

CHAPTER VII.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.

INTRODUCTION.

This chapter presents statistics as to the origin and the distribution in 1910 of the large foreign-born element in the population of the United States proper. The data for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico are presented in detail in the section on those territories in Volume III of the Thirteenth Census Reports.

Most of the tables relate to the total foreign-born population of all races combined. Of the 13,515,886 persons of foreign birth in 1910, 13,345,545 were whites, the remainder, which was only 170,341, representing chiefly Japanese and Chinese, and negroes. In most cases the total number born in a given country is substantially the same as the number of whites born in that country. The only important exceptions are in the case of natives of China, Japan, India, and Cuba and other West Indies. Statistics regarding country of origin of foreign-born whites, and the children of foreign-born whites, are presented in Chapter VIII.

On account of the variety of races represented among the immigrants from certain foreign countries, the Bureau of the Census has avoided the use of such terms as "Germans," "Russians," "Austrians," etc., to designate the persons born in Germany, Russia, Austria, or other countries. Confusion would arise from identifying country of birth with race or nationality. Persons born in Germany, for example, are not all Germans, but include Poles, Hebrews, and others, while conversely, there are many Germans who were born in other countries, particularly Austria, Switzerland, and Russia.

UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

Total foreign born, by country of birth: 1910 and 1900.—The statistics of the foreign-born population of the United States in 1910 and 1900, respectively, are summarized in Table 1, in which, as in most of the tables following, the countries of birth are arranged geographically.

Table 1	1910			1900			INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910	
	Number.	Per cent of total foreign born.	Per cent of total population.	Number.	Per cent of total foreign born.	Number.	Per cent.	
Total foreign born.....	13,515,886	100.0	14.7	10,341,276	100.0	3,174,610	30.7	
Europe.....	11,791,841	87.2	12.8	8,871,780	85.8	2,920,061	32.9	
<i>Northwestern Europe...</i>	6,740,400	49.9	7.3	7,016,311	67.8	-275,911	-3.9	
Great Britain.....	1,221,283	9.0	1.3	1,167,628	11.3	53,656	4.6	
England.....	877,719	6.5	1.0	840,513	8.1	37,206	4.4	
Scotland.....	261,076	1.9	0.3	233,524	2.3	27,552	11.8	
Wales.....	82,488	0.6	0.1	93,586	0.9	-11,098	-11.9	
Ireland.....	1,352,251	10.0	1.5	1,615,459	15.6	-263,208	-16.3	
Germany.....	2,501,333	18.5	2.7	2,313,628	22.2	187,705	7.5	
Scandinavian countries.....	1,250,733	9.3	1.4	1,072,092	10.4	178,641	16.7	
Norway.....	403,877	3.0	0.4	336,388	3.3	67,489	20.1	
Sweden.....	665,207	4.9	0.7	582,014	5.6	83,193	14.3	
Denmark.....	181,649	1.3	0.2	153,690	1.5	27,959	18.2	
Netherlands (Holland), Belgium and Luxemburg.....	172,534	1.3	0.2	127,719	1.2	44,815	35.1	
Netherlands.....	120,063	0.9	0.1	94,931	0.9	25,132	26.5	
Belgium.....	49,400	0.4	0.1	29,757	0.3	19,643	68.0	
Luxemburg.....	3,071	(²)	(²)	3,031	(²)	40	1.3	
France.....	117,418	0.9	0.1	104,197	1.0	13,221	12.7	
Switzerland.....	124,848	0.9	0.1	115,593	1.1	9,255	8.0	
<i>Southern and Eastern Europe.....</i>	<i>5,048,583</i>	<i>37.4</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>1,832,894</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>3,215,689</i>	<i>175.4</i>	
Portugal.....	39,360	0.4	0.1	30,603	0.3	8,757	93.0	
Spain.....	22,108	0.2	(²)	7,050	0.1	15,058	213.6	
Italy.....	1,343,125	9.9	1.5	484,027	4.7	859,098	177.5	
Russia and Finland.....	1,732,462	12.8	1.9	640,743	6.2	1,091,719	170.4	
Russia.....	1,602,782	11.9	1.7	578,102	5.6	1,024,680	177.2	
Finland.....	129,680	1.0	0.1	62,641	0.6	67,039	107.0	
Austria-Hungary.....	1,070,682	12.4	1.8	637,009	6.2	433,673	162.3	
Austria.....	1,174,873	8.7	1.3	491,295	4.8	683,578	139.2	
Hungary.....	495,809	3.7	0.5	145,714	1.4	349,895	240.1	
Balkan Peninsula.....	220,946	1.6	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roumania.....	65,923	0.5	0.1	15,032	0.1	50,891	338.6	
Bulgaria.....	11,498	0.1	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Serbia.....	4,639	(²)	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montenegro.....	5,374	(²)	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Europe—Continued.								
Balkan Peninsula—Contd.								
Greece.....	101,282	0.7	0.1	8,515	0.1	92,767	1,089.5	
Turkey in Europe.....	32,230	0.2	(²)	4,910	0.1	.....	.....
Europe, not specified.....	2,858	(²)	(²)	22,575	0.2	.....	.....
Asia.....	191,484	1.4	0.2	120,248	1.2	71,236	59.2	
Turkey in Asia.....	59,723	0.4	0.1	(²)	.....	.....	.....
China.....	56,759	0.4	0.1	81,534	0.8	-24,775	-30.4	
Japan.....	67,744	0.5	0.1	24,788	0.2	42,956	173.3	
India.....	4,664	(²)	(²)	2,031	(²)	2,633	129.6	
All other countries.....	2,591	(²)	(²)	11,895	0.1	-9,304	-78.2	
America⁶.....	1,489,231	11.0	1.6	1,317,380	12.7	171,851	13.0	
Canada and Newfoundland.....	1,209,717	9.0	1.3	1,170,622	11.4	29,795	2.5	
Canada—French.....	385,083	2.8	0.4	739,516	3.8	-10,043	-2.5	
Canada—Other.....	819,554	6.1	0.9	778,476	7.6	34,758	4.4	
Newfoundland.....	5,080	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....	.....	.....
West Indies ⁷	47,635	0.4	0.1	25,435	0.2	22,200	87.3	
Cuba.....	15,133	0.1	(²)	11,081	0.1	4,052	36.6	
Other West Indies.....	32,502	0.2	(²)	14,354	0.1	18,148	120.4	
Mexico.....	221,915	1.6	0.2	103,393	1.0	118,522	114.6	
Central and South America.....	9,964	0.1	(²)	8,630	0.1	1,334	15.5	
Central America.....	1,736	(²)	(²)	3,897	(²)	-2,161	-55.5	
South America.....	8,228	0.1	(²)	4,733	(²)	3,495	73.8	
All other.....	43,330	0.3	(²)	31,868	0.3	11,462	36.0	
Africa.....	3,992	(²)	(²)	2,536	(²)	1,454	57.3	
Australia.....	9,035	0.1	(²)	6,807	0.1	2,228	32.7	
Atlantic Islands.....	18,274	0.1	(²)	9,768	0.1	8,506	87.1	
Pacific Islands ⁸	2,415	(²)	(²)	2,013	(²)	402	20.0	
Country not specified.....	2,687	(²)	(²)	2,546	(²)	141	5.5	
Born at sea.....	6,927	0.1	(²)	8,196	0.1	-1,269	-15.5	

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Included under "Europe, not specified" in 1900.

⁴ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe in 1900.

⁵ Includes 20,324 persons reported as born in Poland, without specification as to whether German, Austrian, or Russian Poland.

⁶ Outside of the United States.

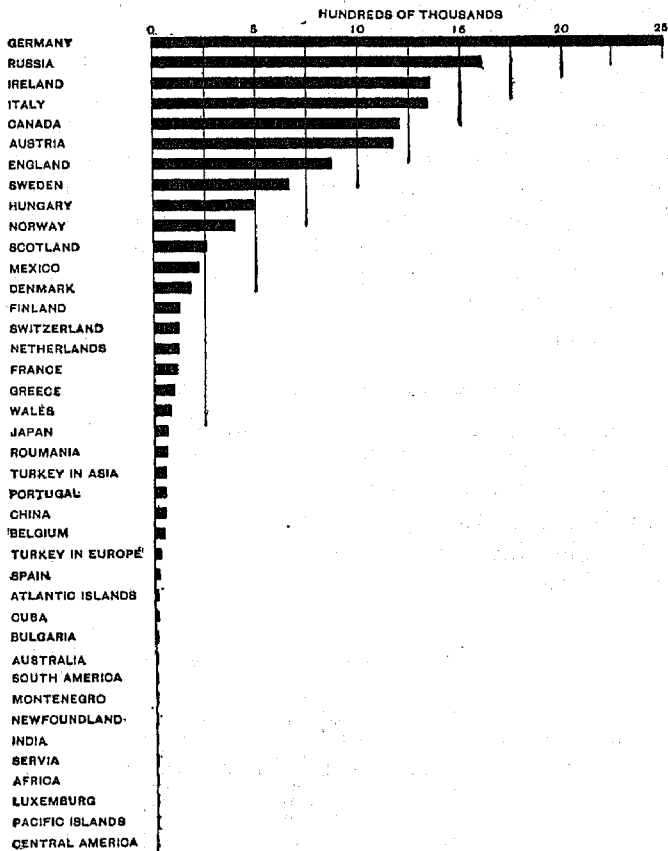
⁷ Newfoundland included with Canada for 1900.

⁸ Except Porto Rico.

⁹ Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.

In connection with this table the following diagram is presented showing, for 1910 only, the foreign-born population contributed by 40 of the principal countries of birth:

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1910.

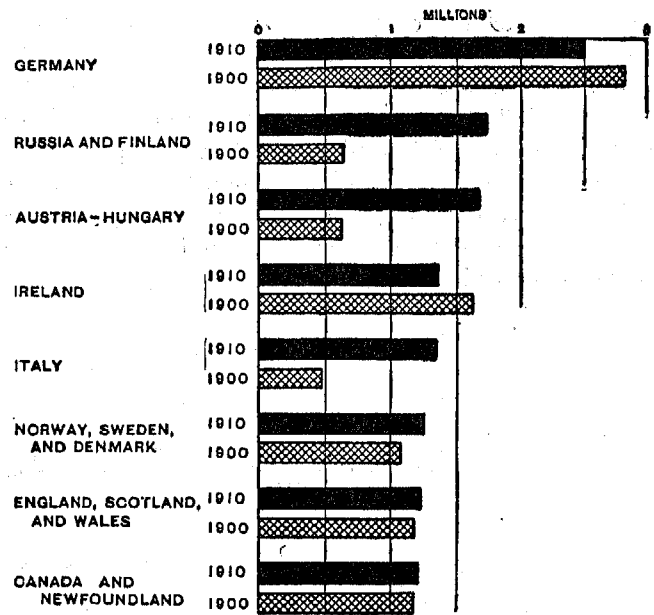


While every geographic division of the world is represented in the foreign-born population of the

United States, by far the greater proportion of that population has come from Europe. Persons of European birth constituted 87.2 per cent of the total foreign born in 1910. Most of the remainder were from the American continent, chiefly from Canada.

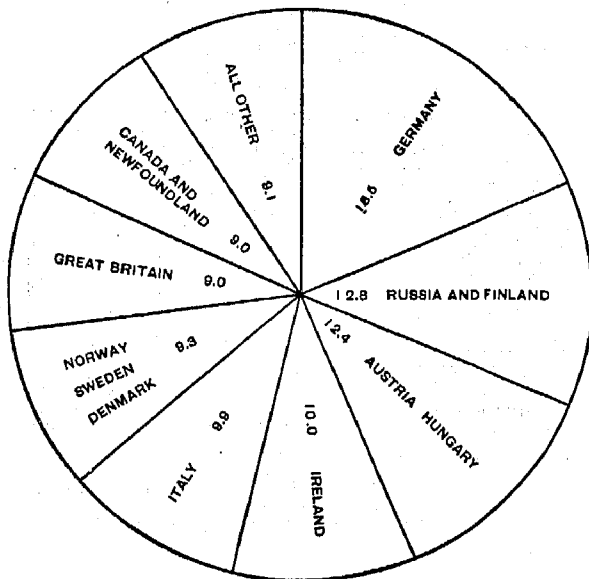
Of the total foreign-born population, 49.9 per cent were from the countries of northwestern Europe and 37.4 per cent from the countries of southern and eastern Europe. Germany and Ireland were the most important countries of the former group in contributing to the population of the United States, and Russia and Finland, Austria-Hungary, and Italy the most important of the latter group.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH: 1910 AND 1900.

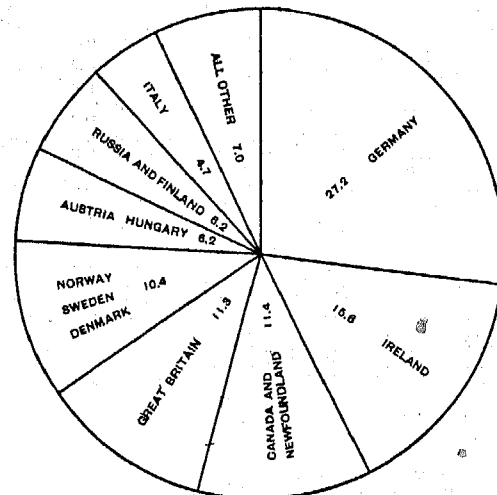


PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH: 1910 AND 1900.

TOTAL FOREIGN BORN, 1910: 13,515,888.



TOTAL FOREIGN BORN, 1900: 10,341,276.



Among the countries of birth of the foreign-born population of the United States, Germany held first place in 1910, with 2,501,333, or 18.5 per cent, of the total foreign born. Next in importance were Russia and Finland, with 12.8 per cent; Austria-Hungary, 12.4 per cent; Ireland, 10 per cent; Italy, 9.9 per cent; the Scandinavian countries as a group, 9.3 per cent; Great Britain (England, Scotland, and Wales), 9 per cent; and Canada and Newfoundland, 9 per cent. These countries together contributed over nine-tenths of the total foreign-born population of the United States enumerated in 1910.

An important change has come about in recent years with respect to the countries from which our immigrants are chiefly drawn. Of course, this change is shown less clearly by the statistics of the foreign-born population as enumerated at the several decennial censuses than by the immigration statistics, since census statistics include a large number of survivors of earlier immigration. Nevertheless, a conspicuous change is shown by a comparison of the census returns for 1910 with those for 1900, as appears from Table 1 and three of the diagrams on page 782. While the proportion of Europeans in the total foreign-born population was about the same at both censuses (85.8 per cent in 1900 and 87.2 per cent in 1910), persons from northwestern Europe constituted 67.8 per cent of the total number of foreign born in 1900, but only 49.9 per cent in 1910. On the other hand, southern and eastern Europeans formed only 17.7 per cent of the total in 1900, as compared with 37.4 per cent 10 years later.

Persons born in each individual country of northwestern Europe except Belgium formed a smaller proportion of the foreign born in 1910 than in 1900. The change was particularly conspicuous in the case of natives of Ireland, who constituted 15.6 per cent of the total in 1900 but only 10 per cent in 1910, and in the case of natives of Germany, for whom the corresponding percentages were 27.2 and 18.5, respectively. On the other hand, persons born in each country of southern and eastern Europe formed a larger proportion of the total foreign-born population in 1910 than in 1900. Natives of Russia and Finland constituted 6.2 per cent of the total in 1900 and 12.8 per cent in 1910, natives of Austria-Hungary 6.2 per cent and 12.4 per cent, respectively, and natives of Italy 4.7 per cent and 9.9 per cent, respectively. Persons born in Canada and Newfoundland formed 11.4 per cent of the foreign-born population in 1900 and only 9 per cent in 1910, but natives of Mexico showed a higher percentage in the later year than in the earlier (1.6 per cent and 1 per cent, respectively).

This change in the composition of the foreign-born population can be seen quite as forcibly by comparing the increases from 1900 to 1910 in the number of persons born in the different countries. The increase in the total number of foreign born was 3,174,610. The increase in the number of southern

and eastern Europeans was 3,215,689, or more than the increase in the total, while there was a decrease of 275,911 in the number of persons reported as born in northwestern Europe. This decrease, however, was wholly in the number from Germany, Ireland, and Wales, the other countries of northwestern Europe showing increases ranging from 4.4 per cent for England to 66 per cent for Belgium. The natives of Germany, although still the most important element in the foreign-born population in 1910, showed a decrease of 312,295, or 11.1 per cent, during the decade 1900-1910. The number of persons born in Ireland decreased 263,208, or 16.3 per cent; and there was also a decrease (11.9 per cent) in the number of natives of Wales. On the other hand, natives of each of the three Scandinavian countries showed a considerable increase during the decade, the increase for all three combined being 178,641, or 16.7 per cent.

Between 1900 and 1910 there was an increase of 1,091,719 in the natives of Russia and Finland resident in the United States, of 1,033,573 in the natives of Austria-Hungary, and of 859,098 in the natives of Italy.

The percentages of increase for the countries of southern and eastern Europe were more than 100 in every case except that of Portugal, the greatest percentage of increase being that reported for Greece (1,089.5 per cent). Roumania showed an increase of 338.6 per cent, Spain, 213.6, Italy, 177.5, Russia and Finland, 170.4, and Austria-Hungary, 162.3.

The number of persons of Asiatic birth in the population of the United States increased very considerably from 1900 to 1910, the marked decrease in the number reported as born in China being offset by increases in the number from Japan and Turkey in Asia. The increase in the number born in American countries outside of the United States was 13 per cent, by far the larger part of the increase being contributed by Mexico.

Considering only individual countries, and not the groups of countries shown in Table 1, the following were, in order of rank, the 10 leading countries with respect to the numbers contributed to the foreign-born population of the United States as reported in 1910 and 1900, respectively:

1910	1900
Germany.	Germany.
Russia.	Ireland.
Ireland.	Canada.
Italy.	England.
Canada.	Sweden.
Austria.	Russia.
England.	Austria.
Sweden.	Italy.
Hungary.	Norway.
Norway.	Scotland.

The list of countries was the same at each census except that Hungary supplanted Scotland in 1910, but the rank of each country, except Germany, changed during the decade.

Comparative statistics: 1850 to 1910.—Table 2 shows the number and percentage of the foreign born, by country of birth, for each census from 1850 to 1910. A diagram is presented on page 785 showing the num-

ber born in each of the principal countries, and 4 diagrams (circles) on page 786 show the percentage of the foreign-born population contributed by these same countries, for the censuses of 1850, 1870, 1890, and 1910.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1850-1910.

Table 2 COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.						
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
Total foreign born	13,515,886	10,341,276	9,249,560	6,679,943	5,587,229	4,138,697	2,244,602	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	11,791,841	8,871,780	8,020,808	5,744,311	4,938,618	3,805,701	2,031,867	87.2	85.8	86.7	86.0	88.7	92.0	90.5
<i>Northwestern Europe</i>	6,740,400	7,016,311	7,165,646	5,461,226	4,815,171	3,748,286	2,021,249	49.9	67.8	77.5	81.8	86.5	90.6	90.0
Great Britain.....	1,221,283	1,167,623	1,251,402	917,598	770,414	587,775	376,093	9.0	11.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.2	16.9
England.....	877,719	840,513	909,092	664,180	555,046	433,494	278,675	6.5	8.1	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.5	12.4
Scotland.....	201,076	238,524	242,231	170,136	140,835	109,518	70,550	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.1
Wales.....	52,483	98,586	100,079	89,302	74,533	45,763	29,808	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3
Ireland.....	1,362,251	1,615,459	1,871,509	1,854,671	1,855,827	1,611,304	961,719	10.0	15.6	20.2	27.8	33.3	38.9	42.8
Germany ¹	2,501,333	2,513,628	2,784,894	1,966,742	1,690,533	1,276,075	588,774	18.5	27.2	30.1	23.4	30.4	30.8	26.0
<i>Scandinavian countries</i>	1,250,733	1,072,092	933,240	440,252	241,635	114,246	72,582	9.3	10.4	10.1	6.6	4.3	1.8	0.8
Norway.....	403,877	336,388	322,665	181,729	114,246	48,995	12,678	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.7	0.5
Sweden.....	605,207	582,014	478,041	194,337	97,332	18,625	3,559	4.9	5.6	5.2	2.9	1.7	0.5	0.2
Denmark.....	181,649	153,690	132,543	64,196	30,107	9,992	1,838	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
<i>Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxemburg</i>	172,534	127,719	107,349	86,461	65,157	37,353	11,161	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.5
Netherlands.....	120,068	94,931	81,828	58,090	40,802	28,281	9,848	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4
Belgium.....	49,400	29,757	22,639	15,535	12,553	9,072	1,313	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Luxemburg.....	3,071	3,031	2,882	1,836	1,249	5,802	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	0.2	0.1	.....	.....
France.....	117,418	104,197	113,174	106,971	116,402	109,870	54,969	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.4
Switzerland.....	124,848	115,593	104,069	88,621	75,183	53,327	13,358	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.6
<i>Southern and Eastern Europe</i>	5,048,583	1,832,894	694,943	230,742	105,333	48,714	10,818	37.4	17.7	7.5	3.5	1.9	1.2	0.5
Portugal.....	59,360	30,638	15,996	8,138	4,642	4,116	1,274	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spain.....	22,108	7,050	6,185	5,121	3,764	4,244	3,113	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Italy.....	1,343,126	484,027	182,680	44,230	17,157	11,677	3,679	9.9	4.7	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
Russia ¹ and Finland.....	1,732,402	640,743	182,644	35,722	4,644	3,160	1,414	12.8	6.2	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Russia ¹	1,602,782	578,102	182,644	35,722	4,644	3,160	1,414	11.9	5.6	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Finland.....	129,680	62,641	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.0	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austria-Hungary.....	1,070,522	637,009	303,812	135,550	74,534	25,061	946	12.4	6.2	3.3	2.0	1.3	0.6	(²)
Austria ¹	1,174,973	491,295	241,377	124,024	70,797	25,061	946	8.7	4.8	2.6	1.9	1.3	0.6	(²)
Hungary.....	495,609	146,714	62,435	11,526	3,737	.....	.....	3.7	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	.....	.....
<i>Balkan Peninsula</i>	220,946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roumania.....	65,923	15,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.5	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bulgaria.....	11,498	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Servia.....	4,639	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montenegro.....	5,374	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greece.....	101,282	3,515	1,887	770	390	328	86	0.7	0.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Turkey in Europe.....	32,230	9,910	1,839	1,205	302	128	106	0.2	0.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
<i>Other Europe:</i>	(¹)	20,824	147,440	48,557	14,436	7,298	.....	.....	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	.....
Europe, not specified.....	2,858	2,251	12,579	3,786	1,678	1,403	.....	(²)	(²)	0.1	0.1	(²)	(²)	.....
Asia	191,484	120,248	113,396	107,630	64,565	36,796	1,135	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.1
Turkey in Asia.....	59,729	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)
China.....	56,756	81,534	103,701	104,468	63,042	35,565	758	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.9	(²)
Japan.....	67,744	24,788	2,292	401	73	.....	.....	0.5	0.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....	.....
India.....	4,664	2,031	1,707	588	.....	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....	.....
All other.....	2,591	11,895	2,200	1,054	864	1,231	377	(²)	0.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
America ⁴	1,469,231	1,317,380	1,088,245	807,230	551,335	288,285	168,484	11.0	12.7	11.8	12.1	9.9	7.0	7.5
Canada and Newfoundland.....	1,209,717	1,179,922	980,938	717,157	493,464	249,970	147,711	9.0	11.4	10.6	10.7	8.9	6.0	6.6
Canada—French ⁷	385,083	395,126	302,496	717,157	493,464	249,970	147,711	2.8	3.8	3.3	10.7	8.9	6.0	6.6
Canada—Other ⁷	819,554	784,796	678,442	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.1	7.6	7.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newfoundland ⁷	5,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Indies.....	47,635	25,435	23,256	10,401	11,570	7,353	5,772	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Cuba.....	16,133	11,081	23,256	9,917	5,319	7,353	5,772	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Other West Indies.....	32,502	14,354	.....	9,484	6,251	.....	.....	0.2	0.1	.....	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
Mexico.....	221,915	103,393	77,853	68,399	42,435	27,466	13,317	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Central and South America.....	9,964	8,630	6,198	5,273	3,868	3,496	1,084	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Central America.....	1,736	3,897	1,192	707	301	233	141	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South America.....	8,228	4,733	5,006	4,566	3,565	3,263	1,543	0.1	(²)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other	43,330	31,868	27,311	20,772	14,711	7,915	43,116	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.9
Africa.....	3,992	2,538	2,207	2,204	2,657	526	551	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Australia.....	6,835	6,807	5,984	4,906	3,118	1,419	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	.....
Atlantic Islands.....	18,274	9,798	9,739	7,641	4,434	1,361	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	.....
Pacific Islands.....	2,415	2,013	3,309	1,953	910	721	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Country not specified.....	2,687	2,540	479	.....	954	1,306	41,977	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9
Born at sea.....	6,927	8,196	5,533	4,068	2,638	2,522	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....

¹ Prior to 1900 persons reported as born in Austria, Germany, and Russia do not include persons reported as born in Poland.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
³ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe prior to 1910.
⁴ Not returned separately.
⁵ Poland, not specified. Of the total number of persons (383,407) reported as born in Poland, 58,497 were born in Austria, 150,210 in Germany, 154,376 in Russia, and 20,324 were reported simply as born in Poland.
⁶ Outside of the United States.
⁷ Newfoundland included with Canada prior to 1910.
⁸ Except Porto Rico, persons born in Porto Rico being classified as native.
⁹ Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH: 1850 TO 1910.

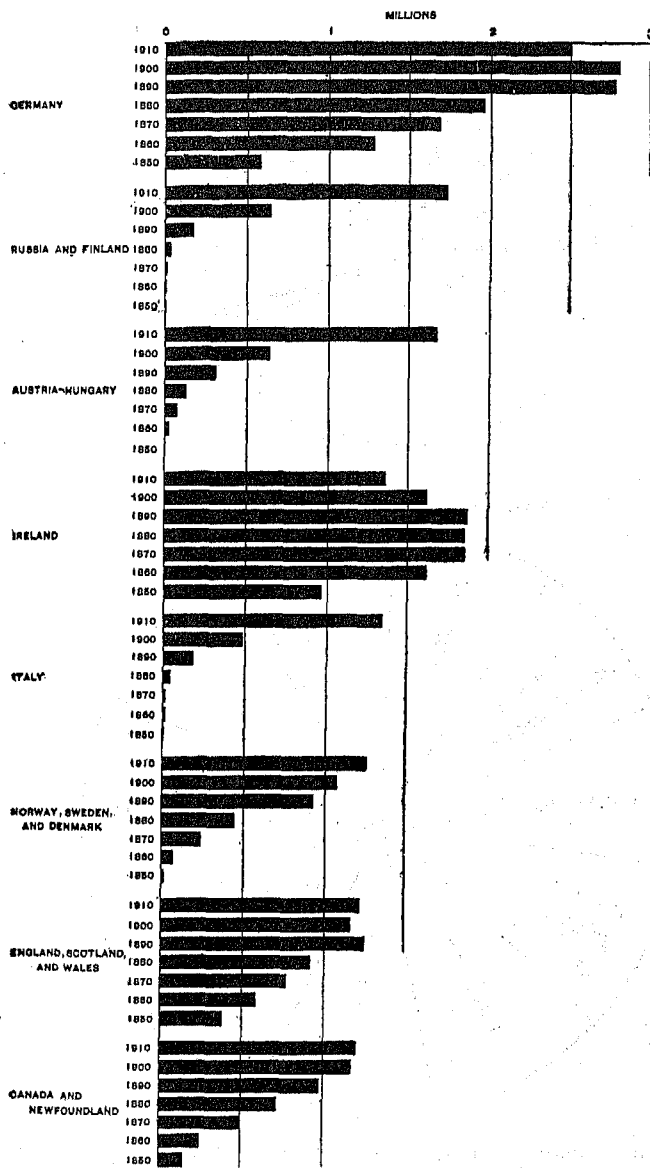


Table 2 emphasizes even more strikingly than Table 1 the change which has taken place in the composition of the foreign-born population of the United States. Thus persons born in northwestern Europe constituted 90 per cent of the total foreign-born population in 1850 and an even higher percentage in 1860, and most of the remainder were of Canadian birth. In 1910 northwestern Europeans constituted slightly less than half of the total. On the other hand, southern and eastern Europeans formed less than 1 per cent of the foreign-born population in 1850, and even in 1870

only 1.9 per cent, but since that time the proportion has increased with great rapidity, reaching 37.4 per cent in 1910.

Persons born in Ireland constituted no less than 42.8 per cent of the total foreign-born population in 1850, but the proportion has steadily declined from census to census and was only 10 per cent in 1910. Again, the natives of Germany formed 26 per cent of the total foreign-born population in 1850, as compared with 18.5 per cent in 1910, but there was an increase in the proportion between 1850 and 1860 and substantially no change between 1860 and 1890, the relative decline taking place after that year. The natives of Great Britain, who constituted slightly over one-sixth of the total foreign-born population in 1850, have shown a steadily declining proportion at each succeeding census, the proportion in 1910 being only 9 per cent. Persons born in these three countries—Ireland, Germany, and Great Britain—together represented nearly seven-eighths (85.7 per cent) of the foreign-born population in 1850 as compared with three-eighths (37.5 per cent) in 1910.

The natives of the Scandinavian countries were comparatively few in the United States in 1850, but by 1900 they constituted 10.4 per cent of the foreign-born population; in 1910, however, the percentage was lower. Even as late as 1880 persons born in Austria-Hungary formed only 2 per cent of the foreign-born population, those born in Russia and Finland only one-half of 1 per cent, and those born in Italy only seven-tenths of 1 per cent; whereas, in 1910 the percentages were 12.4, 12.8, and 9.9, respectively.

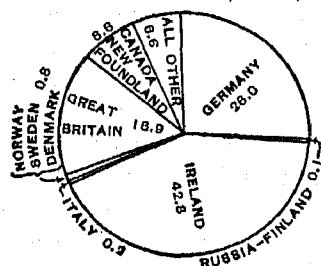
Persons born in northwestern Europe increased from 2,021,249 in 1850 to 6,740,400 in 1910; in the same period southern and eastern Europeans increased from 10,618 to 5,048,583; the corresponding increase for persons born in America (outside of the United States) being from 168,484 to 1,489,231. Natives of most of the countries of southern and eastern Europe were insignificant in numbers in 1850 but formed a very considerable element in the foreign-born population in 1910.

The natives of Ireland were less than one and one-half times as numerous in 1910 as in 1850, those of Great Britain about three and one-fifth times, those of Germany somewhat over four times, and those of France somewhat over twice as numerous. On the other hand, the other countries of northwestern Europe, as well as Canada, were represented by from eight to nearly seventy times as many persons in 1910 as in 1850.

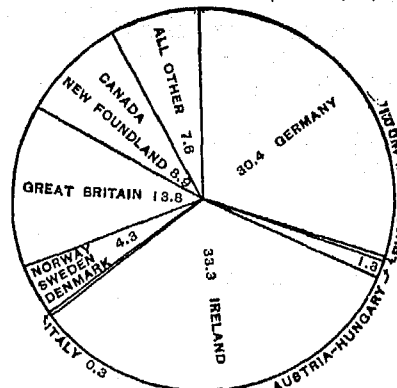
POPULATION.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH:
1850, 1870, 1890, AND 1910.

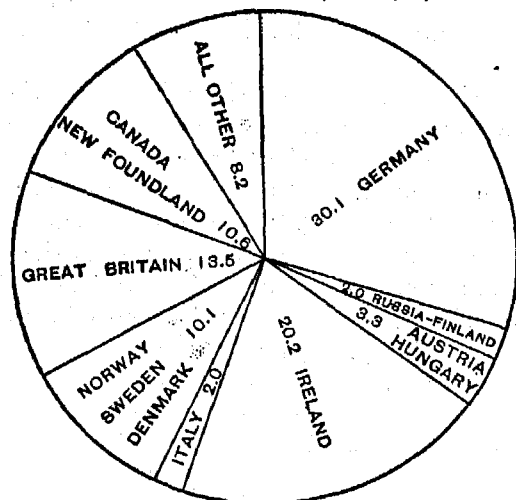
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN, 1850: 2,244,602



TOTAL FOREIGN BORN, 1870: 5,567,329



TOTAL FOREIGN BORN, 1890: 9,249,580



TOTAL FOREIGN BORN, 1910: 13,515,886

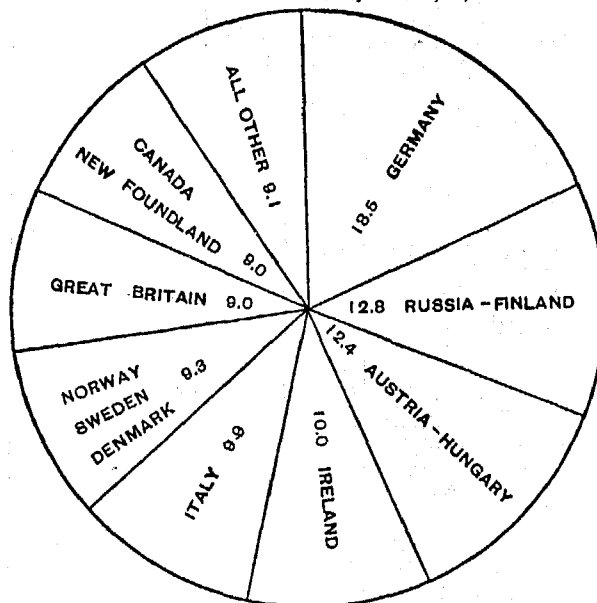


Table 3 shows, for each decade from 1850 to 1910, and also for the 30-year periods 1850-1880 and 1880-1910, the increase, in number and per cent, of the natives of each of the leading foreign countries resident in the United States.

In considering the increases in the number of persons born in different countries, it should be borne in mind that these increases represent the excess of net immigration over the number of deaths among immigrants already in the United States. This number in turn depends largely on two factors, the total number in the United States of persons born in each given country, and their average age. In cases where a large number of immigrants came to this country several decades ago—for instance, in the case of Germany and Ireland—the number of deaths is considerably larger than in the case of countries of more recent immigration, both because the total number of persons born in these countries is greater and because

they belong, on the average, to an older age group and are consequently subject to a higher death rate; hence it would require a larger net immigration to increase the number of persons in the United States who were born in Germany or Ireland than to increase the number of natives of one of the countries of south-eastern Europe from which the current of immigration to this country started but recently.

There are considerable differences among the natives of the several countries of northwestern Europe with respect to the rates of increase during different decades. The natives of Germany increased rapidly from 1850 to 1890, but decreased during the next two decades. The year 1890 likewise marks the termination of a rapid increase in the number of natives of England, Scotland, and Wales; in the next decade, 1890-1900, their numbers declined, but in the last decade there was some increase. The population born in Ireland has shown practically no increase since 1870. It

remained nearly stationary for the next 20 years and declined rapidly from 1890 to 1910. The number born in each of the three Scandinavian countries has increased throughout the entire period from 1850 to 1910, though less rapidly since 1890 than before. For most of the countries of southern and eastern Europe the greater part of the total increase during the 60

years from 1850 to 1910 took place in the period from 1890 to 1910. Natives of Canada, who at all times have far outnumbered those of any other non-European country in the population of the United States, increased very rapidly from 1850 to 1870, less rapidly during the next three decades, and comparatively little between 1900 and 1910.

INCREASE IN FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1850-1910.

[In the case of countries omitted from this table either the figures for certain censuses are not comparable or are lacking, or else the figures for all censuses are very small.]

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 3 COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	INCREASE ¹ BY DECADES.										INCREASE ¹ BY 30-YEAR PERIODS.					
	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890		1870-1880		1860-1870		1850-1860		1880-1910		1850-1880	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total foreign born.....	3,174,610	30.7	1,091,716	11.8	2,569,617	38.5	1,112,714	20.0	1,428,532	34.5	1,894,095	84.4	6,835,943	102.3	4,435,341	197.6
Europe ²	2,920,061	32.9	851,172	10.6	2,276,297	39.6	807,693	16.4	1,130,917	29.7	1,773,834	87.3	6,047,530	105.3	3,712,444	182.7
Northwestern Europe.....	-275,911	-3.9	-149,335	-2.1	1,704,420	31.2	646,055	13.4	1,066,855	28.5	1,727,037	85.4	1,279,174	23.4	3,439,977	170.2
Great Britain.....	53,660	4.0	-83,779	-6.7	333,804	36.4	147,184	19.1	182,639	31.1	208,682	55.0	303,685	33.1	538,505	142.1
England.....	37,206	4.4	-68,579	-7.5	244,932	36.0	109,114	19.7	121,552	28.0	154,810	55.0	213,559	32.2	385,485	138.3
Scotland.....	27,552	11.8	-8,707	-3.0	72,095	42.4	29,301	20.8	32,317	29.8	37,968	53.8	90,940	53.5	99,586	141.2
Wales.....	-11,098	-11.9	-6,493	-6.5	16,777	20.1	8,769	11.8	28,770	62.9	15,895	53.2	-814	-1.0	53,434	178.9
Ireland.....	-293,208	-15.3	-256,050	-13.7	16,938	0.9	-1,255	-0.1	244,523	15.2	649,585	67.5	-502,320	-27.1	892,852	92.8
Germany.....	-312,295	-11.1	-121,476	-4.4	818,152	41.6	276,209	16.3	169,103	23.0	54,507	301.6	534,591	27.2	1,382,968	236.9
Scandinavian countries.....	178,641	16.7	138,843	14.9	492,987	112.0	198,577	82.2	169,103	233.0	64,507	301.6	810,471	184.1	422,187	2,335.8
Norway.....	67,489	20.1	18,723	4.3	140,936	77.6	67,483	59.1	70,251	169.7	31,317	247.0	222,148	122.2	169,051	1,333.4
Sweden.....	83,193	14.3	103,673	21.7	283,704	146.0	97,005	99.7	78,707	422.6	15,066	423.3	470,870	242.3	190,778	6,360.4
Denmark.....	27,959	18.2	21,147	16.0	68,347	106.5	34,089	113.2	20,145	202.2	8,124	442.0	117,453	183.0	62,358	3,392.7
Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg.....	44,815	35.1	20,370	19.0	20,888	24.2	21,304	32.7	27,804	74.4	26,192	234.7	86,073	99.6	75,300	674.7
Netherlands.....	25,132	26.5	13,103	16.0	23,738	40.9	11,288	24.1	18,521	65.5	18,433	187.2	61,973	105.7	48,242	489.9
Belgium.....	19,683	65.0	7,118	31.4	7,104	45.7	2,982	23.8	3,481	38.4	7,769	690.0	33,865	218.0	14,222	1,083.2
France.....	13,221	12.7	-8,977	-7.9	6,203	5.8	-9,431	-8.1	6,532	5.9	55,801	103.2	10,447	9.8	52,902	97.8
Switzerland.....	9,255	8.0	11,524	11.1	15,448	17.4	13,468	17.9	21,826	40.9	39,969	299.2	36,227	40.9	75,263	563.4
Southern and Eastern Europe ²	3,215,680	175.4	1,137,051	163.7	464,201	201.2	125,409	119.1	56,610	116.2	38,096	358.8	4,817,841	2,088.0	220,124	2,073.1
Portugal.....	28,752	93.9	14,612	91.3	7,858	96.6	3,596	79.2	426	10.3	2,842	223.1	51,222	629.4	6,864	538.8
Spain.....	15,058	218.6	8,855	14.0	1,064	20.8	1,357	36.1	-480	-11.3	1,131	36.3	16,987	331.7	2,008	64.5
Italy.....	859,098	177.6	301,447	165.1	138,350	312.8	27,073	157.8	5,430	46.9	7,998	217.4	1,298,895	2,936.7	40,551	1,102.2
Russia and Finland.....	1,091,719	170.4	303,723	166.3	146,922	411.8	31,078	669.2	1,484	47.0	1,746	123.5	1,696,740	4,749.8	34,308	2,426.3
Austria-Hungary.....	1,033,573	162.3	274,700	90.4	168,262	124.1	61,016	81.9	78,2	75.2	45,736	182.5	24,115	2,549.2	1,050,949	847.4
Austria.....	683,678	139.2	191,421	79.3	117,353	94.6	53,227	75.2	7,789	208.4	7,789	208.4	484,083	4,199.9	484,083	4,199.9
Hungary.....	349,895	240.1	83,279	33.4	50,909	441.7	7,789	208.4	7,789	208.4	7,789	208.4	100,506	12,951.8	690	690
Greece.....	92,767	1,089.5	6,628	351.2	1,111	143.2	388	99.0	02	18.9	242	242	100,506	12,951.8	690	690
Asia ³	71,236	59.2	6,852	6.0	5,766	5.4	43,065	68.7	27,769	75.5	35,661	3,141.9	83,854	77.9	106,495	9,382.8
China.....	-24,778	-30.4	-25,167	-23.6	2,233	2.1	41,426	65.7	27,477	77.3	34,807	4,592.0	-47,712	-45.7	103,710	13,682.1
Japan.....	42,959	173.3	22,466	981.5	1,891	471.6	328	191.3	1,121	191.3	1,121	191.3	67,343	16,703.8	2,957	173.2
India.....	2,633	129.6	-112	-5.2	436	25.5	1,121	191.3	1,121	191.3	1,121	191.3	2,957	173.2	2,957	173.2
America ⁴	171,851	13.0	229,135	21.1	281,015	34.8	255,895	48.4	263,050	91.2	119,801	71.1	682,001	84.5	638,746	379.1
Canada and Newfoundland ⁵	29,795	2.5	198,984	30.3	263,781	36.8	223,693	45.3	243,494	97.4	102,259	69.2	492,560	68.7	569,446	385.5
Canada—French ⁶	-10,043	-2.5	92,630	30.6	92,630	30.6	92,630	30.6	92,630	30.6	92,630	30.6	92,630	30.6	92,630	30.6
Canada—Other ⁶	34,758	4.4	106,354	15.7	171,151	23.2	131,063	24.7	150,864	56.8	10,629	7.5	31,234	190.4	10,629	184.1
Cuba and other West Indies ⁶	22,200	87.3	2,179	9.4	6,855	41.8	4,831	41.8	4,217	57.4	1,591	27.4	153,510	224.4	55,082	413.6
Mexico.....	118,522	114.0	25,540	32.8	9,454	13.8	25,964	61.2	14,969	54.5	14,149	106.2	153,510	224.4	55,082	413.6
Central and South America.....	1,334	15.5	2,432	30.2	925	17.5	1,407	36.4	370	10.6	1,812	107.6	4,691	89.0	3,589	213.1
All other countries.....	11,462	36.0	4,557	16.7	6,539	31.5	6,061	41.2	6,796	85.9	-35,201	-81.6	22,558	108.6	-22,344	-51.8
Turkey (Europe and Asia).....	82,049	827.9	8,071	438.9	634	52.6	903	299.0	174	135.9	22	20.8	90,754	7,531.5	1,099	1,036.8

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.
² Figures not exactly comparable, as prior to 1910 Turkey in Asia was combined with Turkey in Europe. See figures for Turkey (Europe and Asia) at end of table.
³ Exclusive of Poland. See Note 1 to Table 2.
⁴ Outside of the United States.
⁵ Included Newfoundland prior to 1910.
⁶ Except Porto Rico in 1910 and 1900, persons born in Porto Rico being classified as native.

By reason of the differences with respect to the relative rate of growth of the foreign-born population of different countries of birth, there have, of course, been very great changes in the rank of the countries as contributors to the population of the United States. For convenience in showing these changes, Table 4 is presented, which lists the leading countries of birth of the foreign-born population according to their rank in 1910 and gives the figures for each census back to 1850.

Table 4 shows that in 1850 Ireland ranked first among the countries of the world in contributing to the population of the United States, but ranked third in 1910. Germany, which ranked second in 1850, occupied first place in 1910. The table shows, further, the enormous advance in the rank of such countries as Russia and Finland and Italy. Because of the absence of figures for certain countries for some of the earlier censuses, the actual numerical rankings have not been inserted in the table.

Table 4

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.

	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
Germany ¹	2,601,333	2,813,628	2,784,894	1,966,742	1,690,533	1,276,076	583,774
Russia ¹ and Finland.....	1,732,462	640,743	182,644	85,722	4,644	3,160	1,414
Ireland.....	1,352,251	1,615,459	1,871,509	1,854,571	1,855,827	1,811,304	961,719
Italy.....	1,343,125	484,027	182,580	44,280	17,157	11,677	3,679
Canada and Newfoundland ¹	1,209,717	1,179,922	980,938	717,157	493,464	249,970	147,711
Austria ¹	1,174,973	491,295	241,377	124,024	70,797	25,061	946
England.....	877,719	840,513	909,002	664,160	555,046	433,494	278,675
Sweden.....	665,207	582,014	478,041	104,337	97,332	18,625	3,559
Hungary.....	495,609	145,714	62,435	11,526	3,787		
Norway.....	403,877	336,388	322,695	181,729	114,249	43,995	12,678
Scotland.....	261,076	233,524	242,231	170,136	140,835	108,518	70,550
Mexico.....	221,915	103,393	77,853	63,399	42,435	27,466	13,317
Denmark.....	181,649	153,690	132,543	64,196	30,107	9,962	1,838
Switzerland.....	124,848	115,593	104,069	88,621	75,153	53,327	13,358
Netherlands.....	120,063	94,931	81,828	58,090	46,802	28,281	9,848
France.....	117,418	104,197	113,174	106,971	116,402	109,870	54,069
Greece.....	101,282	8,515	1,887	776	390	328	86
Turkey (Europe and Asia).....	91,959	9,910	1,839	1,205	302	128	109
Wales.....	82,488	93,586	100,079	83,302	74,532	45,763	29,868
Japan.....	67,744	24,788	2,292	401	73		
Roumania.....	65,923	15,032					
Portugal.....	59,360	30,608	15,996	8,138	4,542	4,116	1,274
China.....	56,756	81,534	106,701	104,468	63,042	35,565	758
Belgium.....	49,400	29,757	22,639	15,535	12,553	9,072	1,313
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	47,635	25,435	23,256	16,401	11,570	7,353	5,772
Spain.....	22,108	7,050	6,185	5,121	3,764	4,244	3,113

¹ See footnotes to Table 2.

Table 5 shows, for each census from 1850 to 1910, the proportion which natives of each of the leading foreign countries constituted of the total population of the United States, native and foreign combined.

[No specific country or group of countries omitted from this table had at any census so much as one-tenth of 1 per cent of the population of the United States, except that in 1910 Belgium, Portugal, Roumania, Greece, Turkey in Asia, Japan, and Cuba and other West Indies had each one-tenth of 1 per cent, and the Balkan Peninsula as a whole had two-tenths of 1 per cent. None of these had so much as one-tenth of 1 per cent at any census before 1910.]

Table 5

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL POPULATION OF UNITED STATES.

	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
Total population.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	85.3	86.4	85.3	86.7	85.6	86.8	90.3
Total foreign born.....	14.7	13.6	14.7	13.3	14.4	13.2	9.7
Europe.....	12.8	11.7	12.7	11.5	12.8	12.1	8.8
<i>Northwestern Europe.....</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>9.2</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>12.5</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>8.7</i>
Great Britain.....	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6
England.....	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2
Scotland.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Wales.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Ireland.....	1.5	2.1	3.0	3.7	4.8	5.1	4.1
Germany ¹	2.7	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.1	2.5
Scandinavian countries.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1
Norway.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Sweden.....	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	(²)
Denmark.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	(²)	(²)
Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	(²)
Netherlands.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(²)
France.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Switzerland.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<i>Southern and Eastern Europe.....</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>(³)</i>
Italy.....	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Russia ¹ and Finland.....	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Russia ¹	1.7	0.8			(²)	(²)	(²)
Finland.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Austria-Hungary.....	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	(²)
Austria ¹	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	(²)
Hungary.....	0.5	0.2	0.1	(²)	(²)		
Asia.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	(²)
China.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	(²)
America¹.....	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.7
Canada and Newfoundland ¹	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.6
Canada—French ¹	0.4	0.5	0.5				
Canada—Other ¹	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.6
Mexico.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

¹ See footnotes to Table 2.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

It should be noted, in considering these percentages, that the foreign born constitute a decidedly larger proportion of the total adult population of the United States than of the total population of all ages, since most of the immigrants are adults, and their children born in this country are of course included with the native population. Thus, in 1910 foreign-born whites constituted 14.5 per cent of the total population of the United States of all ages, 20.2 per cent of the population 15 years of age and over, and 22.6 per cent of the population 20 years of age and over.

Persons born in northwestern Europe constituted 8.7 per cent of the total population of the United States in 1850 and 7.3 per cent in 1910. Southern and eastern Europeans constituted less than one-tenth of 1 per cent of the total population in 1850, as compared with 5.5 per cent in 1910. The highest percentage shown for any country at any census is that for Ireland in 1860, natives of that country forming 5.1 per cent of the total population of the United States. In 1870 and again in 1890 natives of Germany formed 4.4 per cent of the total. In 1910, however, natives of Ireland formed only 1.5 per cent and those of Germany only 2.7 per cent of the population. In the same year persons born in Russia and Finland constituted 1.9 per cent, in Austria-Hungary 1.8 per cent, and in Italy 1.5 per cent of the total.

Poland as a country of birth.—Comparisons of the distribution of the foreign-born population by country of birth for the different censuses are affected somewhat by the fact that for censuses from 1860 to 1890, inclusive, Poland appeared in the tables as a distinct country of birth. In 1900 persons reporting Poland as their country of birth were further asked whether they meant Austrian, German, or Russian Poland, and the returns were tabulated under four heads, "Poland, Austrian," "Poland, German," "Poland, Russian," and "Poland, unknown." In 1910 the natives of Poland were not distinguished from those of the three countries between which Poland is divided, but there was an inquiry as to mother tongue, so that the returns show the total number of persons speaking Polish together with their country of birth. The 1910 returns for persons speaking Polish are compared with the 1900 returns for persons born in Poland in the following statement:

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Foreign-born white persons speaking Polish: 1910	Persons born in "Poland": 1900
Aggregate.....	843,781	383,407
Austria.....	329,418	55,497
Germany.....	190,096	150,210
Russia.....	418,370	154,376
All other.....	5,897	20,324

The figures show that the number of persons speaking Polish in 1910 was about two and one-half times as great as the number reported as born in Poland in 1900, and that the principal increases were for Austria and for Russia. It is probable that the persons

reported as born in Poland in 1900 and at earlier censuses were mainly Poles by blood, as persons of other nationalities coming from Poland would be likely to report Austria, Germany, or Russia as their birthplace.

Prior to 1900 the total number of persons who reported Poland as their birthplace appeared in the figures as natives of Poland, no attempt being made to distinguish those born in Austrian, German, or Russian Poland. This obviously affects the figures for Austria, Germany, and Russia, since the persons reported as born in "Poland" must have come from one of these countries. The number of persons in the United States reported as born in Poland, for each census from 1860, the earliest year for which returns are available, to 1900, is given below, together with the number of foreign-born white Polish-speaking persons in 1910.

CENSUS YEAR.	Persons born in Poland.
1910.....	1,943,781
1900.....	353,407
1890.....	147,440
1880.....	43,587
1870.....	14,436
1860.....	7,293

¹ Foreign-born whites of Polish mother tongue.

Immigration in relation to the foreign-born population.—The foregoing statistics of the foreign born presented make no distinction as to length of residence in the United States; they include those who have been in this country 50 years or more, as well as immigrants who arrived during the first three months of 1910, just before the census was taken. The increase of 3,174,610 in the number of foreign born from 1900 to 1910 does not represent, of course, the number of immigrants who came to the United States during those 10 years. The foreign born are constantly being drawn upon by return migration and by death, and immigration must make up for these losses before there can be any increase in the total number. The immigration statistics for the several decades, however, go far to explain the changes from census to census in the composition of the foreign-born population.

Table 6 shows, for the period from June 1, 1900, to April 1, 1910, the number of immigrants reported as arriving from each of the leading foreign countries, and also the number from each country resident in the United States as enumerated at the census of 1900 (taken as of June 1) and at the census of 1910 (taken as of April 15), with the increase.

While the statistics in this table relate only to the immigration between 1900 and 1910, it may be stated that the proportion of immigrants from northwestern Europe during that decade was much less than during preceding decades, particularly those prior to 1890, while the proportion from southern and eastern Europe was very much greater. Of the total recorded immigration of 8,476,173 between June 1, 1900, and

April 1, 1910, 6,009,026, or 70.9 per cent, consisted of southern and eastern Europeans and only 1,839,056, or 21.7 per cent, of northwestern Europeans. Immigrants from Asia constituted 2.8 per cent of the total, and those from American countries outside of the United States 4 per cent.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	TOTAL IMMIGRATION FROM JUNE 1, 1900, TO APRIL 1, 1910.		FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.		
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	1910	1900	Increase: ¹ 1900-1910
All foreign countries.....	8,476,173	100.0	13,515,888	10,341,276	3,174,610
Europe.....	7,848,082	92.6	11,791,841	8,871,780	2,920,061
Northwestern Europe.....	1,839,056	21.7	6,740,400	7,016,311	-275,911
Great Britain.....	500,351	5.9	1,221,283	1,187,823	33,460
England.....	372,036	4.4	877,719	840,513	37,206
Scotland.....	111,536	1.3	261,078	233,524	27,552
Wales.....	16,779	0.2	82,488	93,588	-11,098
Ireland.....	327,006	3.0	1,352,251	1,615,459	-263,208
Germany.....	333,873	3.9	2,501,333	2,813,628	-312,295
Scandinavian countries.....	486,388	5.7	1,250,733	1,072,002	178,641
Norway.....	182,777	2.2	403,877	336,388	67,489
Sweden.....	241,085	2.8	665,207	582,014	83,193
Denmark.....	62,526	0.7	181,649	153,600	27,959
Netherlands.....	45,242	0.5	120,063	94,981	25,132
Belgium.....	39,546	0.5	49,400	20,757	19,643
Luxemburg.....	.....	.....	3,071	3,031	40
France.....	71,714	0.8	117,418	104,197	13,221
Switzerland.....	33,946	0.4	124,848	115,593	9,255
Southern and Eastern Europe.....	6,009,026	70.9	5,048,583	1,832,894	3,215,689
Portugal.....	66,423	0.8	59,360	30,608	28,752
Spain.....	26,845	0.3	22,108	7,050	15,058
Italy.....	1,959,740	23.1	1,343,125	484,027	859,098
Russia and Finland.....	1,547,902	18.3	1,732,462	640,743	1,091,719
Austria-Hungary.....	2,083,370	24.6	1,070,582	637,009	1,033,573
Roumania.....	63,990	0.6	65,923	15,032	50,891
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	37,332	0.4	21,511	(²)	.....
Greece.....	168,203	1.9	101,282	8,515	92,767
Turkey in Europe.....	74,603	0.9	32,230	9,910	.....
Europe, not specified.....	607	(⁴)	2,858	52,575	.....
Asia.....	239,035	2.8	191,484	120,248	71,236
Turkey in Asia.....	74,419	0.9	59,729	(³)	.....
China.....	20,396	0.2	56,758	81,534	-24,778
Japan.....	130,082	1.5	67,744	24,783	42,966
India.....	4,132	(⁵)	4,604	2,031	2,633
All other countries.....	10,006	0.1	2,591	11,895	-9,304
America.....	335,860	4.0	1,489,231	1,317,380	171,851
Canada and Newfoundland.....	162,762	1.9	1,209,717	1,170,022	29,795
Cuba and other West Indies.....	103,755	1.2	47,635	25,435	22,200
Mexico.....	44,097	0.5	221,915	103,393	118,522
Central America.....	7,850	0.1	1,736	3,897	-2,161
South America.....	16,496	0.2	8,228	4,733	3,495
All other countries.....	53,196	0.6	43,330	31,868	11,462

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Included under "Europe, not specified" in 1900.

³ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe in 1900.

⁴ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁵ Includes 20,324 persons reported as born in Poland, without specification as to whether German, Austrian, or Russian Poland.

⁶ Outside of the United States.

⁷ Except Porto Rico.

While there was an immigration of about 8,500,000 between 1900 and 1910, the census shows in 1910 only 5,088,084 persons in the United States who had arrived after January 1, 1901, which would justify an estimate of 5,250,000 as the total number of persons enumerated in 1910 (April 15) who had arrived since the preceding census (June 1, 1900). The difference between the latter number and the total immigration, about 3,250,000, represents in large part immigrants who arrived during the decade but who returned to their own country, and, to a smaller extent, the immigrants who died between the date of their arrival and the date of the enumeration. The estimate of

5,250,000 represents the net contribution to our population of the immigration of the last 10 years. As already stated, the increase in the foreign-born population between the two censuses was only 3,174,610. The difference of more than two millions may be assumed to be the approximate number of deaths or of departures between 1900 and 1910 of the foreign born who were enumerated in 1900. It may be assumed that the deaths were much more numerous among persons born in northwestern Europe than among those born in southern and eastern Europe, because the former were a much larger class and at the same time, having been here much longer, were more advanced in years, and therefore subject to a higher death rate. As a result of these combined influences there has been a decrease in the foreign-born population from northwestern Europe, as compared with a great increase in that from southern and eastern Europe.

This table shows that the considerable decrease in the number of natives of Ireland and of Germany in the country between 1900 and 1910 took place despite the fact that there was an immigration of 327,996 from Ireland and of 333,873 from Germany. It is noteworthy, moreover, that the immigration from southern and eastern Europe during the decade (6,009,026) was nearly double the increase between 1900 and 1910 in the number of natives of southern and eastern Europe resident in the United States (3,215,689). This disparity is due to the very extensive return migration of natives of some of these countries. Particularly striking are the statistics as to Italy, the number of immigrants arriving from that country during the decade being much more than twice as great as the increase in number of persons of Italian birth.

Foreign-born non-white population, by country of birth.—As already stated, the great bulk of the foreign-born population of the United States is white, and the statistics of country of birth heretofore presented, although dealing with persons of all races combined, are in most cases substantially the same as the figures for the whites alone. Table 7 shows the principal countries (or continents) of birth of the foreign-born whites, negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other Asiatics, respectively.

Only 3,963 out of a total of 170,341 non-white persons born in foreign countries were reported as born in Europe, and it is quite possible that part of these returns are incorrect. Most of the foreign-born negroes in the United States were born in Cuba or elsewhere in the West Indies, though a considerable number were born in Canada. Most of the foreign-born Indians were born in Canada and Mexico; and practically all of the Chinese and Japanese are from China and Japan, respectively. The class "All other" represents chiefly Filipinos, Hindus, and Koreans, all Hindus being classed as "non-white" by the Census Bureau, although

the pure-blood Hindus are more closely related to the Caucasian whites than to any of the strictly "colored" races.

Table 7

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Foreign-born white: 1910	FOREIGN-BORN NONWHITE: 1910					
		Total.	Negro.	Indian.	Chinese.	Japanese.	All other.
All foreign countries.....	13,345,545	170,341	40,339	2,753	56,596	67,655	2,998
Europe.....	11,787,878	3,963	3,861	16	38	44	4
America ¹	1,453,186	36,045	33,233	2,735	69	6	2
Canada and Newfoundland.....	1,201,146	8,571	6,775	1,757	38	1	.....
Mexico.....	219,802	2,113	1,184	916	8	3	2
Central America.....	1,507	229	215	13	.....	1	.....
Cuba and other West Indies ²	23,109	24,466	24,426	16	23	1	.....
South America.....	7,562	666	633	33	.....	.....	.....
Asia.....	64,314	127,170	100	1	56,482	67,603	2,984
China.....	333	56,423	10	.....	56,361	52	.....
Japan.....	198	67,546	2	.....	70	67,467	7
All other.....	63,788	3,201	88	1	51	84	2,977
All other.....	40,167	3,183	3,145	1	7	2	8
Africa.....	3,518	474	473	.....	1	.....	.....
Australia.....	8,938	97	94	.....	3	.....	.....
Atlantic islands.....	15,795	2,479	2,478	1	.....	.....	.....
Pacific islands ³	2,344	71	61	.....	1	1	8
All other countries.....	9,572	42	39	.....	2	1	.....

¹ Outside of the United States.² Except Porto Rico.³ Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.

DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Relative importance of the natives of the several countries in each division.—Tables 32 and 33 on pages 831 to 839, show, by geographic divisions, the number of foreign born at each census from 1870 to 1910, distributed according to country of birth or according to groups of countries, together with corresponding figures for each state at each census from 1890 to 1910, and also percentages showing the relative importance of the natives of each country in the total foreign-born population.

For convenience, the percentages for the several geographic divisions for the years 1910 and 1900 are presented in Table 8, which gives also percentages for certain minor countries not shown separately in the larger table. The diagrams on page 792 show for each of the principal countries of birth, by divisions, the percentage which each formed of the total foreign-born population, in 1910.

There are marked differences among the several divisions with respect to the relative importance of natives of northwestern Europe, of southern and eastern Europe, and of America (outside of the United States), respectively, in the total foreign-born population. In the New England division, for example, in 1910 only 39.4 per cent of the foreign born were from northwestern Europe, while 29.3 per cent were from southern and eastern Europe and 29.2 per cent from America (outside of the United States), the proportion from Canada (29 per cent) being much higher than in any other division. On the other hand, in the West North Central division, 70.4 per cent of the foreign born were from northwestern Europe, 21.9 per cent from southern and eastern Europe, and 7.1 per cent

from American countries. The natives of northwestern Europe constituted less than half of the total foreign-born population of the New England, Middle Atlantic, South Atlantic, and West South Central divisions. The proportion from southern and east-

ern Europe was conspicuously high in the Middle Atlantic division—53.4 per cent. In the South Atlantic division, moreover, there were nearly as many natives of southern and eastern Europe as of northwestern Europe.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

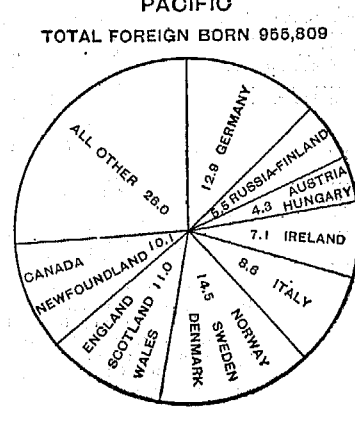
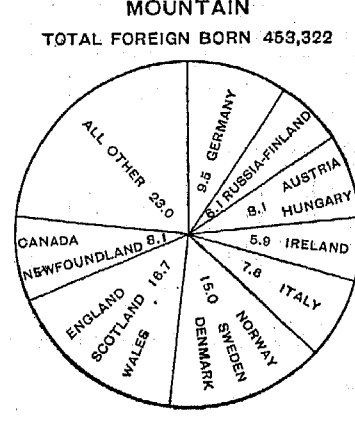
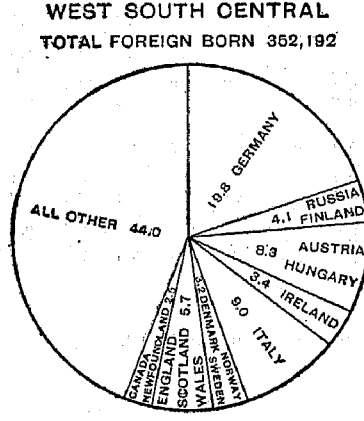
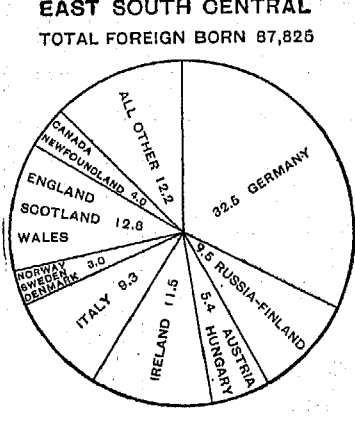
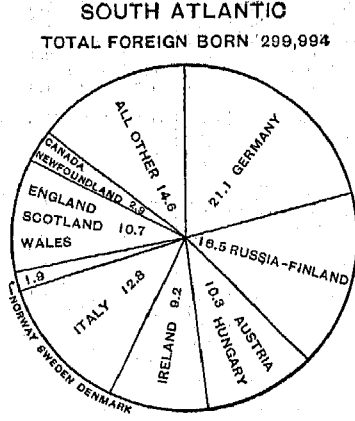
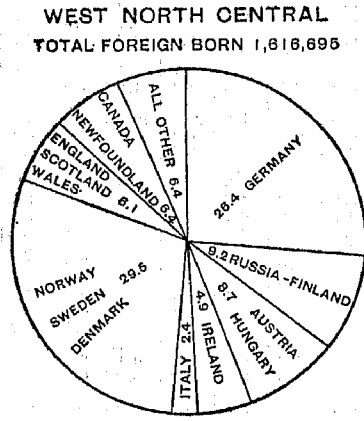
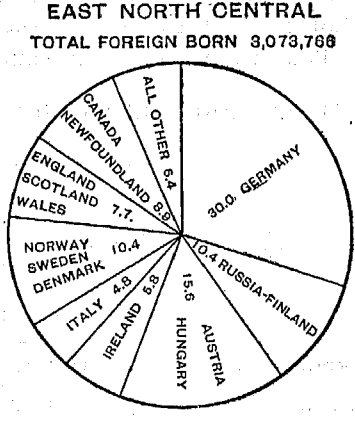
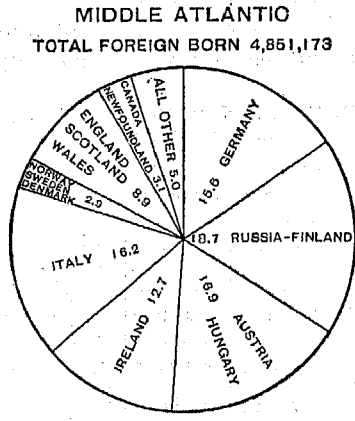
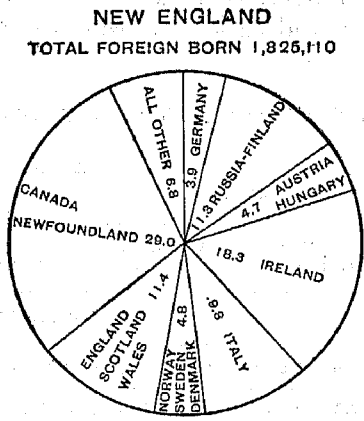
Table 8

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	United States.		New England.		Middle Atlantic.		East North Central.		West North Central.		South Atlantic.		East South Central.		West South Central.		Mountain.		Pacific.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total foreign born	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	87.2	85.8	68.7	63.4	95.7	94.8	90.5	88.2	92.3	91.4	89.0	89.1	92.5	94.1	69.0	68.9	77.6	77.3	74.6	72.7
<i>Northwestern Europe</i>	49.9	67.8	39.4	50.5	42.3	65.9	58.4	76.1	70.4	80.0	45.0	68.8	65.4	82.2	36.1	48.7	50.6	64.1	50.9	60.0
Great Britain.....	9.0	11.3	11.4	12.8	8.9	12.6	7.7	9.0	6.1	7.4	10.7	13.2	12.6	13.6	5.7	6.7	16.7	23.2	11.0	13.1
England.....	6.5	8.1	8.5	9.6	6.3	8.9	5.5	6.9	4.3	5.1	7.6	9.4	8.9	9.5	4.3	5.1	12.0	16.8	8.0	9.5
Scotland.....	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.3	3.3	4.2	2.5	2.8
Wales.....	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.4	2.2	0.5	0.7
Ireland.....	10.0	15.6	18.3	20.8	12.7	21.9	5.8	9.1	4.9	7.3	9.2	16.9	11.5	18.0	3.4	5.7	5.9	9.1	7.1	10.3
Germany.....	18.5	27.2	3.9	5.1	15.6	25.6	30.0	40.9	26.4	32.4	21.1	34.4	32.5	41.7	19.8	27.6	9.5	11.0	12.9	18.9
<i>Scandinavian countries</i>	9.3	10.4	4.8	4.9	2.9	3.2	10.4	11.9	29.5	29.5	1.9	1.9	3.0	2.4	3.2	3.4	15.0	17.3	14.5	11.7
Norway.....	3.0	3.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	3.2	3.8	12.3	12.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	3.3	2.8	4.7	3.3
Sweden.....	4.9	5.6	3.9	4.1	1.8	2.2	5.8	6.5	13.2	13.6	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.1	7.8	9.5	7.2	5.8
Denmark.....	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	4.0	3.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	3.8	5.1	2.6	2.6
<i>Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxemburg</i>	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
Netherlands.....	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
Belgium.....	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Luxemburg.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
France.....	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.5	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.6
Switzerland.....	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	3.1	3.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.8
<i>Southern and Eastern Europe</i>	37.4	17.7	29.3	12.8	53.4	28.6	32.1	11.8	21.9	11.3	43.8	20.0	26.9	11.6	22.8	19.9	27.0	18.1	23.7	12.5
Portugal.....	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.3
Spain.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2
Italy.....	9.9	4.7	9.8	4.2	16.2	8.8	4.8	1.7	2.4	0.7	12.8	4.9	9.3	4.0	9.0	8.4	7.0	4.7	8.6	4.8
<i>Russia and Finland</i>	12.8	6.2	11.3	4.8	18.7	10.0	10.4	4.0	9.2	5.1	18.5	9.6	9.5	4.3	4.1	2.8	6.1	3.3	5.5	3.0
Russia.....	11.9	5.6	10.6	4.4	18.4	9.8	8.9	3.0	7.3	4.3	18.4	9.5	9.3	4.2	4.0	2.8	4.1	1.5	3.4	1.6
Finland.....	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.4
<i>Austria-Hungary</i>	12.4	6.2	4.7	2.1	16.9	9.3	15.6	6.0	8.7	5.4	10.3	4.4	5.4	2.6	8.3	8.0	8.1	4.6	4.3	2.0
Austria.....	8.7	4.8	3.8	1.6	11.4	6.3	10.3	5.0	7.2	5.0	8.8	3.4	3.4	1.7	7.8	7.6	7.1	4.2	3.7	1.8
Hungary.....	3.7	1.4	0.9	0.5	5.5	3.0	5.3	1.0	1.5	0.4	3.5	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2
<i>Balkan Peninsula</i>	1.6	.....	1.5	.....	1.5	.....	1.3	.....	1.7	.....	2.5	.....	2.5	.....	0.9	.....	4.4	.....	2.4	.....
Roumania.....	0.5	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.9	0.4	0.3	(¹)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.2	(¹)	0.2	(¹)
Bulgaria.....	0.1	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	0.1	.....	0.2	.....	(¹)	.....	0.1	.....	0.1	.....	0.6	.....	0.2	.....
Serbia.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	0.1	.....	(¹)	.....	0.1	.....	0.1	.....
Montenegro.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	0.3	.....	0.2	.....
Greece.....	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	(¹)	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.9	0.1	1.6	0.1
Turkey in Europe ²	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	(¹)	0.2	(¹)	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Europe, not specified ³	(¹)	0.2	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.3	(¹)	0.3	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.1
Asia	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.2	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	3.6	4.3	10.2	13.3
Turkey in Asia ²	0.4	.....	1.1	.....	0.3	.....	0.3	.....	0.2	.....	0.9	.....	1.6	.....	0.7	.....	0.3	.....	0.5	.....
China.....	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.5	3.8	9.8
Japan.....	0.5	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	2.3	1.7	5.6	3.4
India.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.3	0.1
All other countries.....	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.2	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.3	0.1	0.5	(¹)	0.3	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.1
America ⁴	11.0	12.7	29.2	35.6	3.6	4.6	9.0	11.4	7.1	8.2	9.3	9.3	5.0	4.4	39.5	29.9	18.3	17.9	14.1	12.5
Canada and Newfoundland.....	9.0	11.4	29.0	35.4	3.1	4.2	8.9	11.3	6.4	8.1	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.7	2.5	2.6	8.1	10.7	10.1	10.6
Canada—French.....	2.8	3.8	15.2	19.1	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.0
Canada—Other.....	6.1	7.6	13.6	16.3	2.5	3.3	7.4	9.2	5.3	6.7	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.3	2.2	2.2	6.9	8.8	9.3	9.6
Cuba and other West Indies ⁵	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.1	5.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1
Mexico.....	1.6	1.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	38.6	26.9	10.1	7.1	8.6	1.5
Central and South America.....	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
All other	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.5
Africa.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)
Australia.....	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
Atlantic islands.....	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)						

POPULATION.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, FOR DIVISIONS: 1910.



The only geographic divisions in which the natives of Asia constitute any considerable part of the foreign-born population are the Pacific and Mountain divisions, where the proportions in 1910 were 10.2 per cent and 3.6 per cent, respectively. In these two divisions and the West South Central and New England the persons born in American countries constituted as much as one-tenth of the foreign-born population in that year. In the West South Central division 39.5 per cent of the foreign-born population were natives of American countries, chiefly of Mexico.

The relative importance of the different individual countries in contributing to the foreign-born population of the several geographic divisions may be seen even more conveniently by means of Table 9, which shows for each geographic division the number of natives of each of the 10 foreign countries which in 1910 were represented in the division by the largest numbers. The table gives also the numbers from the same countries in 1900, the increase during the decade, and the rank of the countries at each of the two censuses. The diagrams on page 796 also show, by divisions, the foreign-born population for 1910 and 1900 by principal countries of birth.

For New England the most important countries of birth of the foreign born enumerated in 1910 were, in the order of their rank, Canada, Ireland, and Russia, each of which contributed over 10 per cent of the total, followed by Italy and England. For the Middle Atlantic division they were Russia, Italy, Germany,

Ireland, and Austria. For the East North Central division they were Germany and Austria, each of which contributed over 10 per cent, followed by Russia and Canada, each with 8.9 per cent. For the West North Central division the most important countries of birth were Germany, Sweden, and Norway. For the Mountain division the leading positions were occupied by England, Mexico, and Germany, and for the Pacific division by Germany, Canada, and Italy. In neither of the two western divisions was any one country represented by as much as one-sixth of the total foreign-born population. In the three southern divisions the total number of foreign born was comparatively small. Persons born in Germany occupied the leading place in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions, and those born in Mexico in the West South Central division.

It thus appears that Germany was the leading country of birth of the foreign-born population of five of the geographic divisions—the East and West North Central, South Atlantic, East South Central, and Pacific—and that in most of the other geographic divisions Germany occupied second or third place.

Table 10 shows, by geographic divisions, the percentage which natives of each foreign country formed of the total population, native and foreign born, in 1910, 1900, and 1890. It should be borne in mind that the foreign born are relatively much more important in the adult population than in the population of all ages combined.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN THE ORDER OF THEIR RANK IN 1910, FOR DIVISIONS: 1910 AND 1900.

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		INCREASE: 1900-1910		RANK.		DIVISION OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		INCREASE: 1900-1910		RANK.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
Table 9													
UNITED STATES													
All countries.....	13,515,886	10,341,276	3,174,610	30.7	.....	.....	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.						
Germany.....	2,501,333	2,813,628	-312,295	-11.1	1	1	SOUTH ATLANTIC.						
Russia.....	1,602,782	578,102	1,024,680	177.2	2	6	All countries.....						
Ireland.....	1,352,251	1,615,459	-263,208	-16.3	3	2	299,994	216,030	83,964	38.9	.....	.....
Italy.....	1,343,125	484,027	859,098	177.5	4	8	Germany.....	63,257	74,215	-10,958	-14.8	1	1
Canada.....	1,204,637	1,179,922	24,715	2.1	5	3	Russia.....	49,140	20,478	28,671	140.0	2	3
Canada—French.....	885,083	505,066	380,017	46.8	6	4	Italy.....	38,284	10,509	27,775	264.3	3	6
Austria.....	1,174,973	491,285	683,678	139.2	7	7	Ireland.....	27,485	36,606	-9,121	-24.0	4	2
England.....	877,719	840,513	37,206	4.4	7	4	England.....	22,811	20,274	2,537	12.5	5	4
Sweden.....	665,207	582,014	83,193	14.3	8	5	Austria.....	20,284	7,384	12,900	174.7	6	7
Hungary.....	495,609	145,714	349,895	240.1	9	12	Cuba and other West Indies.....	18,387	12,500	5,887	47.1	7	5
Norway.....	403,877	336,388	67,489	20.1	10	9	Hungary.....	10,600	2,104	8,496	403.8	8	12
All other countries.....	1,894,373	1,274,214	620,159	48.7	.....	.....	Canada.....	8,681	6,920	1,761	25.4	9	8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS													
NEW ENGLAND.													
All countries.....	1,895,110	1,445,237	379,873	26.3	.....	.....	Canada—French.....	783	670	113	16.9	10	9
Canada.....	526,239	511,100	15,049	2.9	1	1	Scotland.....	7,145	6,470	675	10.4	.....	.....
Canada—French.....	273,159	275,875	-2,716	-1.0	2	2	All other countries.....	33,911	18,570	15,341	82.6	.....	.....
Ireland.....	373,456	387,570	-14,114	-3.7	3	2	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.						
Russia.....	192,699	63,357	129,342	204.1	4	5	All countries.....	87,825	90,568	-2,743	-3.0	.....	.....
Italy.....	179,430	61,237	118,193	192.7	5	6	Germany.....	28,523	37,744	-9,221	-24.4	1	1
England.....	165,932	139,087	26,845	19.2	6	6	Ireland.....	10,124	16,302	-6,178	-37.9	2	2
Sweden.....	70,777	59,415	11,362	19.1	7	7	Italy.....	8,183	3,608	4,575	126.8	3	5
Germany.....	70,287	73,814	-3,527	-4.8	8	9	Russia.....	8,153	3,848	4,305	111.9	4	4
Austria.....	69,583	23,564	46,019	195.3	9	8	England.....	7,808	8,808	-802	-9.3	5	3
Scotland.....	48,421	42,157	6,264	14.9	10	10	Canada.....	3,509	3,370	139	3.8	6	6
Portugal.....	33,916	16,701	17,215	103.1	.....	.....	Canada—French.....	331	419	-88	-21.0	.....	.....
All other countries.....	143,360	87,085	56,275	64.6	.....	.....	Austria.....	2,990	1,414	1,476	97.5	7	10
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.													
All countries.....	4,851,173	3,317,559	1,533,614	46.2	.....	.....	Switzerland.....	2,748	3,216	-468	-14.6	8	7
Russia.....	883,508	325,087	558,421	174.9	1	3	Scotland.....	2,503	2,758	-255	-9.2	9	8
Italy.....	783,769	290,708	493,061	169.6	2	5	France.....	1,833	2,219	-386	-17.4	10	9
Germany.....	754,983	848,030	-93,047	-11.0	3	4	All other countries.....	11,463	7,374	4,079	55.3	.....	.....
Ireland.....	616,756	726,306	-110,550	-15.2	4	2	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.						
Austria.....	563,557	208,591	354,966	165.4	5	6	All countries.....	352,192	267,087	85,105	31.9	.....	.....
England.....	306,360	295,944	10,416	3.5	6	6	Mexico.....	128,917	71,752	57,165	79.7	1	2
Hungary.....	267,951	99,474	168,477	169.4	7	7	Germany.....	69,760	73,798	-4,038	-5.5	2	3
Canada.....	148,369	139,427	8,942	6.4	8	8	Italy.....	31,686	22,550	9,136	40.5	3	1
Canada—French.....	87,012	29,735	57,277	65.3	9	8	Austria.....	27,324	20,242	7,082	35.0	4	4
Sweden.....	88,995	78,459	10,536	13.4	10	9	England.....	15,084	13,575	1,509	11.1	5	6
Sweden.....	87,719	74,175	13,544	18.3	.....	.....	Russia.....	14,111	7,340	6,765	92.1	6	8
All other countries.....	350,196	231,318	118,878	51.4	.....	.....	Ireland.....	11,994	15,338	-3,344	-21.8	7	5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.													
All countries.....	3,073,766	2,625,228	448,540	17.1	.....	.....	Canada.....	8,070	6,883	1,187	17.1	8	9
Germany.....	921,443	1,073,976	-152,533	-14.2	1	1	Canada—French.....	1,045	1,041	4	0.4	.....	.....
Austria.....	317,469	181,181	136,288	142.0	2	6	France.....	8,302	9,428	-1,126	-11.9	9	7
Russia.....	274,993	78,817	196,176	248.9	3	8	Sweden.....	6,463	5,684	779	13.7	10	10
Canada.....	273,140	297,645	-24,505	-8.2	4	2	All other countries.....	29,881	20,491	9,390	45.8	.....	.....
Canada—French.....	46,614	66,554	-19,940	-29.8	.....	.....	MOUNTAIN.						
Ireland.....	179,266	238,613	-59,347	-24.9	5	3	All countries.....	453,322	301,969	151,353	50.1	.....	.....
Sweden.....	178,140	170,923	7,217	4.2	6	5	England.....	54,354	50,768	3,586	7.1	1	1
England.....	170,189	181,843	-11,654	-6.4	7	4	Mexico.....	45,793	21,307	24,486	114.3	2	2
Hungary.....	162,261	26,534	135,727	511.5	8	14	Germany.....	42,898	33,161	9,737	29.4	3	6
Italy.....	146,828	44,521	102,307	229.8	9	7	Canada.....	36,612	32,190	4,422	13.7	4	3
Norway.....	99,192	100,159	-967	-1.0	10	11	Canada—French.....	5,276	5,608	-332	-6.9	.....	.....
All other countries.....	350,846	281,014	69,831	24.8	.....	.....	Sweden.....	35,485	28,549	6,936	24.3	5	4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.													
All countries.....	1,618,695	1,533,248	85,447	5.4	.....	.....	Italy.....	34,433	14,235	20,198	140.9	6	4
Germany.....	426,539	496,006	-69,467	-14.0	1	1	Austria.....	32,328	12,744	19,584	153.7	7	10
Sweden.....	213,531	207,946	5,585	2.7	2	2	Ireland.....	20,873	27,584	-7,711	-29.8	8	5
Norway.....	198,786	185,413	13,373	7.2	3	3	Russia.....	18,594	4,630	13,964	301.6	9	17
Russia.....	118,683	65,606	53,078	80.9	4	8	Denmark.....	17,231	15,328	1,903	12.4	10	7
Austria.....	116,287	76,216	40,071	52.6	5	7	All other countries.....	108,721	61,355	47,366	77.2	.....	.....
Canada.....	102,849	124,678	-21,829	-17.5	6	4	PACIFIC.						
Canada—French.....	17,920	21,466	-3,546	-16.5	.....	.....	All countries.....	955,809	544,352	411,457	75.6	.....	.....
Ireland.....	78,014	111,192	-32,578	-29.3	7	5	Germany.....	123,653	102,794	20,859	20.3	1	1
England.....	69,052	78,526	-9,474	-12.1	8	6	Canada.....	96,568	67,610	28,958	42.8	2	2
Denmark.....	63,910	59,347	4,563	7.7	9	9	Canada—French.....	7,999	5,133	2,866	55.7	.....	.....
Italy.....	38,238	10,564	27,674	262.0	10	14	Italy.....	82,274	25,915	56,359	217.5	3	7
All other countries.....	190,206	117,665	72,541	61.7	.....	.....	England.....	76,131	51,890	24,241	46.7	4	5
Table 9													

1 A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.
 2 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Scotland (233,524) and Denmark (153,690).
 3 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Denmark (40,498) and Switzerland (34,795).
 4 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Netherlands (52,215) and Scotland (47,065).
 5 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Scotland (25,058), Switzerland (21,055), Netherlands (16,560), and Finland (12,746).

6 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by France (2,375) and Sweden (2,131).
 7 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Scotland (12,756).
 8 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Norway (8,388), China (7,524), Wales (6,525), Switzerland (5,026), Finland (5,305), and Japan (5,120).
 9 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Switzerland (15,476), Scotland (15,373), Denmark (14,329), France (14,096), and Portugal (12,947).

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS; 1910 AND 1900.

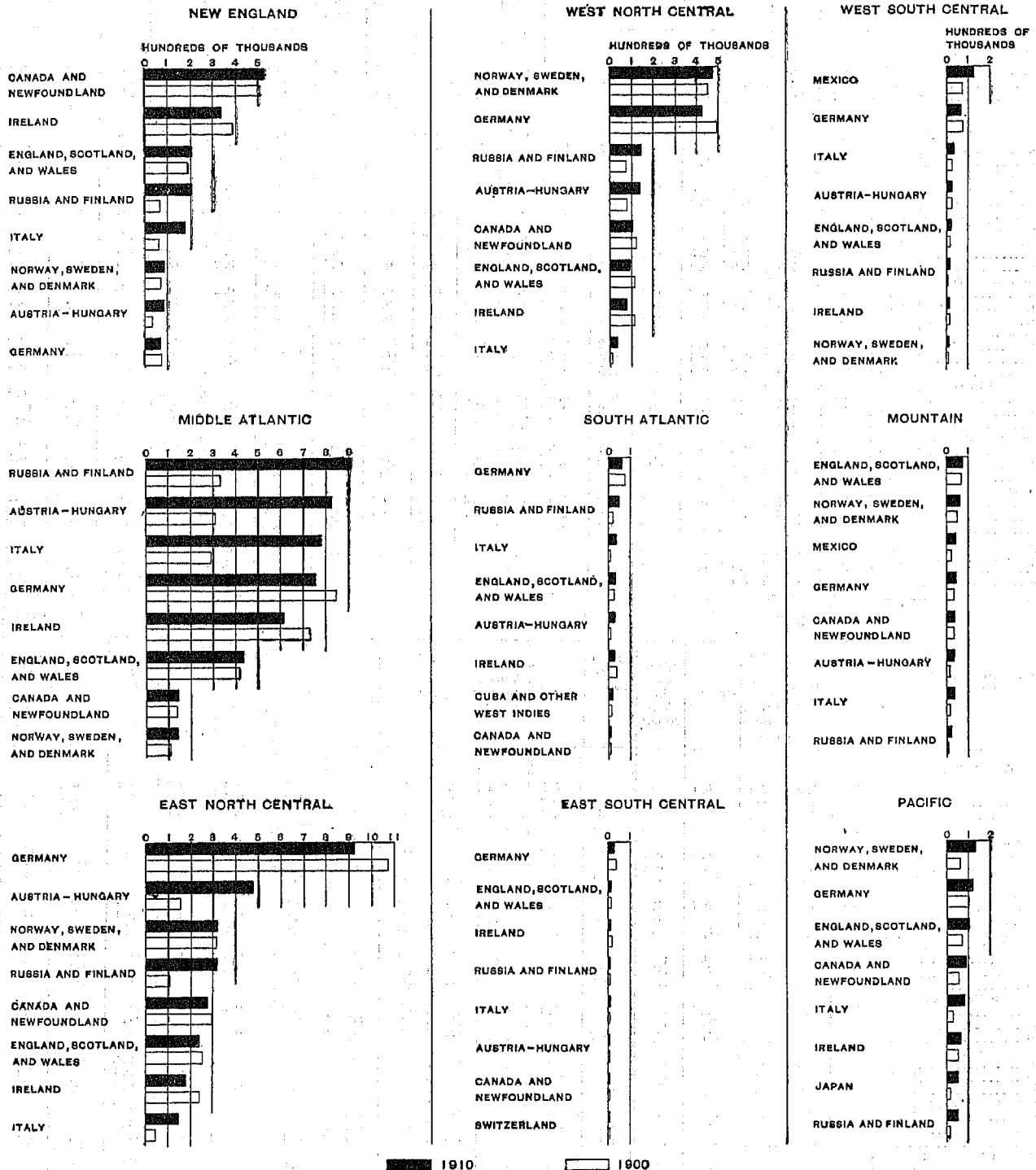


Table 10 shows that in 1910 natives of northwestern Europe constituted not far from one-tenth of the total population of each of the four northern and two western geographic divisions. Natives of southern and eastern Europe constituted 13.4 per cent of the total population in the Middle Atlantic division, 8.2 per cent in the New England division, 5.4 per cent in the East North Central and Pacific divisions, 4.7 per cent in the Mountain division, and 3 per cent in the West North Central division.

In none of the geographic divisions, except the Pacific, did natives of Asia form in 1910 as much as 1 per cent of the total population. In New England 8.1 per cent of all the inhabitants were born in American countries outside of the United States, and in both the Mountain and Pacific divisions 3.2 per cent were born in such countries; but in no other division was the corresponding proportion as high as 2 per cent.

In 1910 the highest proportion of the total population represented by the natives of any one foreign country in any geographic division was 8 per cent, persons born in Canada and Newfoundland forming

that proportion of the total population of New England. Persons born in Ireland formed 5.1 per cent. Of the inhabitants of the Middle Atlantic division, 4.6 per cent were born in Russia, 4.1 per cent in Italy, 3.9 per cent in Germany, and 3.2 per cent in Ireland. Natives of Germany represented 5 per cent of the total population of the East North Central division and 3.7 per cent of that of the West North Central division. In no other division did the natives of any one foreign country form in 1910 as much as 3 per cent of the total population.

Distribution of natives of each country among the divisions.—Table 11 shows, by percentages, the distribution of the persons born in northwestern Europe, in southern and eastern Europe, and in all other foreign countries combined, according to the geographic divisions in which they were living at the censuses of 1910 and 1900, respectively. For convenience, the table repeats from Table 32 the absolute numbers, and shows the increases in number and per cent; it also gives figures for the North, the South, and the West.

SECTION AND DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	PERSONS BORN IN—									INCREASE: 1900-1910								
	Northwestern Europe.			Southern and Eastern Europe.			All other foreign countries. ²			Northwestern Europe.		Southern and Eastern Europe.		All other foreign countries. ²				
	1910		1900	1910		1900	1910		1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900			
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
United States.....	6,740,400	100.0	7,018,311	100.0	5,048,583	100.0	1,832,894	100.0	1,720,903	100.0	1,492,071	100.0	-275,911	-3.9	3,215,689	175.4	234,332	15.7
The North.....	5,704,841	84.6	6,142,795	87.6	4,464,056	88.4	1,618,098	88.3	1,197,847	69.4	1,160,377	77.8	-437,954	-7.1	2,845,958	175.9	37,470	3.2
New England.....	719,793	10.7	730,461	10.4	534,648	10.6	184,096	10.1	570,009	33.0	530,080	35.5	-10,008	-1.5	349,952	189.5	40,589	7.7
Middle Atlantic.....	2,053,472	30.5	2,187,670	31.2	2,588,248	51.3	949,340	51.8	209,453	12.1	180,649	12.1	-134,098	-6.1	1,038,908	172.0	28,804	15.9
East North Central.....	1,794,003	26.6	1,998,541	28.5	986,303	19.5	310,086	16.9	263,460	17.0	315,590	21.2	-204,538	-10.2	676,217	218.1	-23,139	-7.3
West North Central.....	1,137,573	16.9	1,226,223	17.5	354,857	7.0	173,976	9.5	124,265	7.2	133,049	8.9	-88,050	-7.2	180,881	104.0	-8,784	-6.6
The South.....	319,573	4.7	353,031	5.0	235,511	4.7	106,909	5.8	184,927	10.7	113,745	7.6	-33,458	-9.5	128,602	120.3	71,182	62.6
South Atlantic.....	135,047	2.0	148,576	2.1	131,469	2.6	43,152	2.4	33,478	1.9	24,302	1.6	-13,529	-9.1	88,317	204.7	9,176	37.8
East South Central.....	57,466	0.9	74,406	1.1	23,642	0.5	10,475	0.6	6,717	0.4	5,687	0.4	-15,940	-22.8	13,167	125.7	1,030	18.1
West South Central.....	127,060	1.9	130,049	1.9	80,400	1.6	53,282	2.9	144,732	8.4	83,756	5.6	-2,989	-2.3	27,118	50.9	60,976	72.8
The West.....	715,986	10.6	520,485	7.4	349,016	6.9	107,887	5.8	344,128	19.9	217,949	14.6	195,501	37.6	241,129	223.5	126,180	57.9
Mountain.....	229,230	3.4	193,640	2.8	122,529	2.4	39,612	2.2	101,554	5.9	68,717	4.0	35,599	18.4	82,917	209.3	32,837	47.8
Pacific.....	486,747	7.2	326,845	4.7	226,487	4.5	68,275	3.7	242,575	14.0	149,232	10.0	159,902	48.9	158,212	231.7	93,343	62.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Includes a small number of persons reported as born in Europe, country not specified.

Marked differences appear among these three great groups of countries with respect to the sections of the United States to which the greatest numbers of their natives have gone. More than half of the total number of southern and eastern Europeans in the United States in 1910 resided in the Middle Atlantic division alone, and more than four-fifths of them were in the Middle Atlantic, New England, and East North Central divisions taken together. On the other hand, less than one-third of the northwestern Europeans were in the Middle Atlantic division, and the three divisions just named together contained only slightly more than two-thirds of the total number. The West North Central division reported, in 1910, 16.9 per cent of all the natives of northwestern Europe resident

in the United States, but only 7 per cent of the natives of southern and eastern Europe and 7.2 per cent of the natives of all other foreign countries. This difference between northwestern Europeans and southern and eastern Europeans with respect to geographic distribution is partly due to the fact that most of the former came to the United States at a time when much land in the more westerly states was to be had free or for a low price, while most of the latter have come during the past two decades, when land has been less readily obtainable.

Of the total number of natives of all non-European countries, less than one-eighth were found in the Middle Atlantic division, while practically one-third were found in New England, where this class consists

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chiefly of Canadians, and a considerable number were found in the East North Central, Pacific, and West South Central divisions. In the two divisions last named this class consists chiefly of natives of China, Japan, and Mexico.

Table 12 shows, by percentages, the distribution of

the persons born in each individual foreign country according to the geographic divisions in which they were living at the census of 1910. For comparison, the distribution of the total population is shown in addition to the distribution of the total foreign-born population.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BORN IN SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY DIVISION OF RESIDENCE: 1910.

Table 12 SECTION AND DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	Total population: 1910	Total foreign born: 1910	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.												
			England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Germany.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	France.	Switzerland.
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North	60.8	84.1	79.9	79.7	82.1	89.3	86.9	84.0	82.7	74.4	91.1	86.9	89.2	67.6	70.1
New England.....	7.1	13.5	17.8	18.5	4.5	24.7	2.8	2.1	10.6	4.2	1.8	6.6	0.4	9.3	3.0
Middle Atlantic.....	21.0	35.9	34.9	34.1	46.0	45.5	30.2	8.1	13.2	11.4	22.1	21.5	5.3	33.8	25.1
East North Central.....	19.8	22.7	19.4	18.7	22.1	13.3	36.8	24.6	26.8	23.6	49.7	46.4	35.6	16.2	26.6
West North Central.....	12.7	12.0	7.9	8.4	9.5	5.8	17.1	49.2	32.1	35.2	17.5	12.4	47.9	8.2	15.4
The South	32.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.4	3.7	6.5	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.6	4.5	2.2	11.0	6.9
South Atlantic.....	13.8	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.3	0.7	2.4	1.7
East South Central.....	9.1	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	2.2
West South Central.....	0.6	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.4	7.1	3.0
The West	7.4	10.4	14.9	15.1	13.5	7.0	6.7	14.9	15.6	23.4	7.3	8.6	8.6	21.4	23.1
Mountain.....	2.9	3.4	6.2	5.8	7.5	2.0	1.7	3.7	5.3	9.5	3.1	2.0	2.8	3.6	5.6
Pacific.....	4.6	7.1	8.7	9.3	6.0	5.0	4.9	11.2	10.3	13.9	4.2	6.6	5.8	17.8	17.5

SECTION AND DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE.											Europe, not specified.
	Portugal.	Spain.	Italy.	Russia.	Finland.	Austria.	Hungary.	Roumania.	Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.	Greece.	Turkey in Europe.	
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North	59.9	32.0	35.5	92.3	77.1	90.0	95.1	93.8	57.6	63.7	81.5	52.0
New England.....	57.1	5.2	13.4	12.0	10.9	5.9	3.4	3.1	1.5	16.6	23.8	3.1
Middle Atlantic.....	1.7	20.9	58.4	55.7	9.9	47.1	54.1	67.4	11.9	15.7	25.3	25.1
East North Central.....	0.9	2.8	10.9	17.2	33.5	27.0	32.7	15.1	22.9	17.7	23.0	14.1
West North Central.....	0.1	3.1	2.8	7.4	22.8	9.9	4.9	8.2	21.3	13.8	9.5	9.7
The South	0.7	30.8	5.8	4.5	0.7	4.3	2.9	2.7	3.6	7.7	7.9	33.8
South Atlantic.....	0.3	22.5	2.9	3.1	0.3	1.7	2.1	1.6	0.8	4.6	5.1	12.9
East South Central.....	(*)	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.9	4.2
West South Central.....	0.3	7.3	2.4	0.9	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	16.8
The West	39.4	37.2	3.7	3.2	22.2	5.7	2.0	3.5	38.8	28.6	10.6	14.2
Mountain.....	0.9	14.3	2.6	1.2	7.1	2.8	0.9	1.1	22.0	13.1	4.1	4.9
Pacific.....	38.6	23.0	6.1	2.1	15.1	3.0	1.1	2.4	16.8	15.5	6.5	9.3

SECTION AND DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	ASIA.					AMERICA (OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES).					All other countries.	
	Turkey in Asia.	China.	Japan.	India.	All other.	Canada.		Newfoundland.	Cuba and other West Indies. ¹	Mexico.		Central and South America.
						French.	Other.					
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North	79.3	22.9	4.8	28.9	61.2	96.0	83.1	88.5	55.2	5.7	63.1	67.9
New England.....	32.2	4.6	0.4	6.3	9.1	72.2	30.3	44.3	6.5	0.1	8.4	35.5
Middle Atlantic.....	27.4	12.1	2.3	11.8	25.3	7.0	14.8	31.9	45.1	0.4	39.8	15.0
East North Central.....	13.2	4.4	0.7	7.4	19.7	12.1	27.6	8.3	2.3	0.4	9.7	11.1
West North Central.....	6.5	1.8	1.5	3.5	7.1	4.7	10.4	4.0	1.3	4.9	5.2	6.4
The South	11.4	4.5	0.9	5.7	11.2	0.6	2.3	3.0	41.9	58.3	9.9	5.0
South Atlantic.....	4.6	2.2	0.2	2.7	5.3	0.2	1.0	1.7	38.6	0.1	3.6	2.2
East South Central.....	2.3	0.6	(*)	0.6	2.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.9
West South Central.....	4.4	1.8	0.6	2.4	3.3	0.3	0.9	1.0	2.3	58.1	4.9	1.9
The West	9.3	72.6	94.3	65.4	27.6	3.4	14.6	8.5	2.9	36.0	27.1	27.1
Mountain.....	2.1	8.3	15.1	4.0	7.2	1.4	3.8	2.7	0.6	20.6	3.2	4.0
Pacific.....	7.2	64.4	79.2	61.4	20.4	2.1	10.8	5.8	2.3	15.3	23.9	23.1

¹ Except Porto Rico.

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In view of the very large foreign-born population of the Middle Atlantic division, it is natural that that division should report more persons from many of the countries specified than any other division.

Of the natives of England resident in the United States in 1910, 34.9 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division, 19.4 per cent in the East North Central, and 17.8 per cent in New England, no other division containing as much as 10 per cent of the total number. The distribution of persons born in Scotland was substantially similar. Of the total number born in Ireland, no less than 45.5 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division, the New England division ranking next, with 24.7 per cent, and the East North Central third, with 13.3 per cent, no other division returning as much as 6 per cent of the total.

Of the natives of Germany a larger number (36.8 per cent of the total) were found in the East North Central division than in any other, the Middle Atlantic following with 30.2 per cent, and the West North Central with 17.1 per cent.

The West North Central division contained a larger number of the natives of Norway, Sweden, and Denmark than any other geographic division, and the East North Central the next largest number. Of the total number born in Norway, no less than 49.2 per cent were in the West North Central and 24.6 per cent in the East North Central division. The East North Central division has a much larger number of the natives of the Netherlands and Belgium than any other, the Middle Atlantic and West North Central divisions ranking second and third, respectively, in each case.

Natives of Italy and of Russia—the two most important of the southern and eastern European countries in contributing to the population of the United States—are largely concentrated in the Middle Atlantic division, which contained 58.4 per cent of the former and 55.7 per cent of the latter in 1910. A large

proportion of the remaining natives of these two countries are in the New England and East North Central divisions. The East and West North Central divisions each contained more of the natives of Finland than any other division. Persons born in Austria, Hungary, and Roumania are largely concentrated in the Middle Atlantic and East North Central divisions, the former alone containing 54.1 per cent of the natives of Hungary, many of whom are employed in the mining regions of Pennsylvania. The natives of Greece are more widely distributed than those of most of the other countries, while the distribution of persons from Portugal is quite different from that of the natives of most other European countries, 57.1 per cent of them being in New England and 38.6 per cent in the Pacific division.

Most of the natives of China and Japan are found in the Pacific division. There is a marked difference between the French Canadians and others of Canadian birth with respect to their geographic distribution. Of the total number of persons born in Canada and of French stock and living in the United States in 1910, no less than 72.2 per cent were in New England; but of the other persons born in Canada, only 30.3 per cent were in New England, although the number there was greater than in any other division, the East North Central ranking next with 27.6 per cent of the total. The distribution of the natives of the West Indies and Mexico is, as might be expected, quite different from that of the natives of most European countries. A large proportion of the persons born in Cuba and other West Indies are found in the Middle Atlantic and South Atlantic divisions and a large proportion of the natives of Mexico in the West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions.

Table 13, page 800, shows, for 1910, 1900, and 1890, percentages similar to those given in Table 12, for 1910 alone, figures for a few minor countries being omitted.

POPULATION.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BORN IN SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY DIVISION OF RESIDENCE:
1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 13

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.			NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.																		
				England.			Scotland.			Wales.			Ireland.			Germany. ¹			Norway.			
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	
Total foreign born.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	13.5	14.0	12.4	17.8	18.5	14.7	18.5	13.1	16.0	4.5	4.2	3.6	24.7	24.0	22.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.2
Middle Atlantic.....	35.9	32.1	29.7	34.9	35.2	34.5	34.1	33.6	33.3	46.0	47.0	47.4	45.5	45.0	44.3	30.2	30.1	30.0	8.1	4.8	3.8	3.8
East North Central.....	22.7	25.4	27.1	19.4	21.6	23.3	18.7	20.2	21.2	22.1	23.6	23.0	13.3	14.8	15.4	36.8	38.2	37.9	24.6	29.8	32.4	32.4
West North Central.....	12.0	14.8	16.7	7.9	9.3	11.1	8.4	10.7	12.5	9.5	10.3	11.4	5.8	6.9	7.8	17.1	17.6	18.5	49.2	55.1	55.5	55.5
South Atlantic.....	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
East South Central.....	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
West South Central.....	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Mountain.....	3.4	2.9	2.8	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.2	7.5	7.0	6.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	3.7	2.5	1.8	1.8
Pacific.....	7.1	5.3	5.6	8.7	6.2	5.6	9.3	6.6	6.2	6.0	4.1	3.9	5.0	3.5	4.1	4.9	3.7	3.2	11.2	5.3	4.4	4.4

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE—continued.																				
	Sweden.			Denmark.			Netherlands.			Belgium.			France.			Switzerland.					
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890			
Total foreign born.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
New England.....	10.6	10.2	7.5	4.2	3.9	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.0	6.6	3.9	2.9	9.3	7.3	5.8	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.3
Middle Atlantic.....	13.2	12.7	10.9	11.4	9.9	8.5	22.1	21.4	20.7	21.5	23.9	22.7	33.8	33.3	30.2	25.1	23.3	21.0	23.3	21.0	21.0
East North Central.....	26.8	26.4	29.6	23.6	26.4	25.6	49.7	55.0	57.6	46.4	49.2	45.0	16.2	19.8	23.1	26.6	30.1	31.1	30.1	31.1	31.1
West North Central.....	32.1	35.7	40.7	35.2	38.6	42.0	17.6	17.4	17.4	12.4	12.9	14.9	8.2	9.6	11.0	15.4	18.2	21.1	18.2	21.1	21.1
South Atlantic.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	2.3	0.8	1.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
East South Central.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.1
West South Central.....	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.9	2.3	2.3	7.1	9.0	10.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8
Mountain.....	5.3	4.9	4.8	9.5	10.0	10.4	3.1	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	3.6	3.0	2.8	5.6	4.9	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.2
Pacific.....	10.3	5.5	5.2	13.9	9.3	8.9	4.2	2.1	1.5	6.6	4.8	5.5	17.8	13.5	12.1	17.5	13.4	12.6	13.4	12.6	12.6

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE.																				
	Portugal.			Spain.			Italy.			Russia. ²			Finland.		Austria. ¹			Hungary.			
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	
Total foreign born.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New England.....	57.1	54.6	26.5	5.2	6.4	7.1	13.4	12.7	9.2	12.0	11.0	6.5	10.9	9.9	5.9	4.8	1.5	3.4	4.8	2.6	2.6
Middle Atlantic.....	1.7	1.8	2.7	20.9	27.0	31.8	58.4	60.1	55.8	55.7	56.2	44.4	9.9	8.6	47.1	42.5	29.1	54.1	68.3	70.3	70.3
East North Central.....	0.9	1.1	2.5	2.8	6.1	5.1	10.9	9.2	9.1	17.2	13.6	15.2	33.5	39.7	27.0	30.9	32.7	18.2	16.2	16.2	16.2
West North Central.....	0.1	0.2	0.7	3.1	6.6	6.3	2.8	2.2	2.9	7.4	11.3	23.1	22.8	20.3	9.9	15.5	26.6	4.9	4.4	6.0	6.0
South Atlantic.....	0.3	0.4	0.9	22.5	18.1	10.0	2.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.2	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.8
East South Central.....	(*)	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.4	2.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
West South Central.....	0.3	0.5	1.3	7.3	12.7	18.6	2.4	4.7	5.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	2.3	4.1	5.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
Mountain.....	0.9	1.0	2.1	14.3	5.8	3.8	2.6	3.0	4.1	1.2	0.8	1.9	7.1	8.5	2.8	2.6	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Pacific.....	33.6	40.3	63.0	23.0	14.3	14.6	6.1	5.4	9.6	2.1	1.5	4.3	15.1	12.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE—continued.																		
	Roumania.			Greece.			TURKEY (EUROPE AND ASIA).			ASIA.									
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	China.		Japan.							
Total foreign born.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New England.....	3.1	3.2	16.0	24.7	4.4	29.3	30.1	24.9	4.0	4.7	1.8	0.4	0.5	4.7	2.3	2.1	12.4	4.7	
Middle Atlantic.....	67.4	81.7	15.7	25.3	27.6	26.0	31.3	30.1	12.1	12.3	4.7	2.3	2.1	12.1	12.3	4.7	2.3	2.1	12.4
East North Central.....	15.1	3.6	17.7	24.2	19.0	16.0	7.8	7.9	4.4	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.6	4.4	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.6	5.4
West North Central.....	8.2	7.8	13.8	2.4	2.4	7.5	5.5	9.6	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1
South Atlantic.....	1.6	1.5	4.6	7.9	8.9	4.8	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	2.2	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	2.4
East South Central.....	0.5	0.5	1.4	2.5	4.0	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	(*)	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
West South Central.....	0.7	0.5	1.7	3.1	10.1	3.5	5.5	4.0	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.1	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.0
Mountain.....	1.1	0.5	13.1	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.0	8.3	9.2	10.9	15.1	20.7	8.3	9.2	10.9	15.1	20.7	1.5
Pacific.....	2.4	0.8	15.5	6.2	20.3	7.0	7.5	11.5	64.4	65.1	78.5	79.2	74.9	64.4	65.1	78.5	79.2	74.9	71.1

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	AMERICA (OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES).														
	Canada—French.			Canada—Other.			Cuba and other West Indies. ³			Mexico.			Central and South America.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
Total foreign born.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New England.....	72.2	69.7	68.0	30.3	30.0	25.7	6.5	6.5	6.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	8.4	12.0	7.9
Middle Atlantic.....	7.0	7.5	7.8	14.8	14.0	12.7	45.1	33.0	24.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	39.8	35.1	28.1
East North Central.....	12.1	14.1	15.5	27.6	30.8	33.7	2.3	2.9	2.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	9.7	9.0	8.1
West North Central.....	4.7	5.4	6.3	10.4	13.2	15.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	4.9	0.3	0.4	5.2	5.3	5.7
South Atlantic.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	38.6	49.1	55.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.6	5.3	8.6
East South Central.....	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	2.7	2.1
West South Central.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.3	3.3	4.0	58.1	69.4	68.8	4.9	5.2	6.7
Mountain.....	1.4	1.4	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	20.6	20.7	21.7	8.2	4.4	3.0
Pacific.....	2.1	1.3	1.1	10.8	6.7	6.9	2.3	2.2	3.3	15.3	7.9	9.4	23.9	20.9	20.8

¹ See Note 1 to Table 33.² Includes Finland in 1890. See also Note 1 to Table 33.³ Except Porto Rico in 1910 and 1900, persons born in Porto Rico being classified as native.⁴ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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Increase in natives of each country, by divisions: 1900-1910.—Table 14 shows, by geographic divisions, the increase from 1900 to 1910, in number and per

cent, of the natives of each of the leading foreign countries. (See Table 33 for figures on which this increase is based.)

INCREASE IN FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR DIVISIONS: 1900-1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	INCREASE: 1900-1910																	
	New England.		Middle Atlantic.		East North Central.		West North Central.		South Atlantic.		East South Central.		West South Central.		Mountain.		Pacific.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Total foreign born	379,873	26.3	1,533,614	46.2	448,540	17.1	83,447	5.4	83,964	38.9	-2,743	-3.0	85,105	31.9	151,383	50.1	411,457	75.6
Europe ²	337,707	36.8	1,490,249	47.6	484,689	20.1	90,682	6.5	74,354	38.6	-4,037	-4.7	23,976	13.0	118,473	50.8	317,968	80.4
<i>Northwestern Europe</i>	-10,668	-1.5	-134,098	-6.1	-204,538	-10.2	-88,650	-7.2	-13,529	-9.1	-16,940	-22.8	-2,989	-2.3	35,599	18.4	159,902	48.9
Great Britain.....	22,902	12.4	14,921	3.6	-13,806	-5.5	-14,490	-12.8	3,409	11.9	-1,299	-10.5	2,307	12.9	5,607	8.0	34,169	48.0
England.....	16,845	12.1	10,416	3.5	-11,654	-6.4	-9,474	-12.1	2,537	12.5	-802	-9.3	1,500	11.1	3,588	7.1	24,241	46.7
Scotland.....	6,264	14.9	10,530	13.4	-1,051	3.5	-3,241	-12.9	675	10.4	-253	-9.2	723	21.1	2,337	18.7	8,810	57.3
Wales.....	-207	-5.3	-6,031	-13.7	-3,893	-17.5	-1,775	-18.5	197	10.9	-244	-25.1	76	9.1	-308	-5.6	1,118	29.0
Ireland.....	-53,084	-13.7	-110,550	-15.2	-59,347	-24.9	-32,578	-29.3	-9,121	-24.9	-6,178	-37.9	-3,344	-21.8	-711	-2.6	11,705	20.9
Germany.....	-2,547	-4.8	-93,037	-11.0	-152,533	-14.2	-60,557	-14.0	-10,958	-14.8	-9,221	-24.4	-4,038	-5.5	9,737	29.4	20,869	20.3
<i>Scandinavian countries</i>	16,187	22.9	35,399	33.5	8,627	2.8	23,521	5.2	1,711	42.7	620	24.4	2,095	22.9	15,580	29.8	74,991	117.3
Norway.....	3,204	61.1	10,394	100.6	-907	-1.0	13,373	7.2	471	47.2	91	22.3	759	43.4	6,741	80.4	27,423	154.6
Sweden.....	11,362	19.1	13,644	13.3	7,217	4.2	5,685	2.7	853	40.0	248	18.4	779	13.7	6,930	24.3	36,669	115.2
Denmark.....	1,631	26.9	5,461	36.0	2,377	5.9	4,503	7.7	387	44.0	181	48.1	557	32.8	1,903	12.4	10,899	76.1
Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg.....	2,968	121.0	9,770	35.4	15,733	23.2	6,690	30.5	922	106.7	92	20.3	684	57.3	2,927	162.2	5,123	143.6
Netherlands.....	866	67.8	6,209	30.9	7,440	14.3	4,450	26.9	92	17.1	108	39.9	418	84.6	2,375	183.8	3,108	157.7
Belgium.....	2,096	179.5	3,435	49.0	8,290	50.7	2,297	59.7	887	357.7	-10	-5.8	252	37.6	498	103.3	1,842	129.4
Luxembourg.....	6	11.0	16	11.0	-9	-0.8	-51	-3.3	-57	-7.7	-6	-0.6	14	1.4	54	7.3	73	69.5
France.....	3,361	44.4	5,006	14.4	-1,587	-7.7	-358	-3.6	386	16.3	-380	-17.4	-1,126	-11.9	1,115	35.4	6,810	48.3
Switzerland.....	535	16.8	4,393	16.3	-1,565	-4.6	-1,884	-8.9	122	6.2	-468	-14.6	433	13.0	1,344	23.9	6,345	41.0
<i>Southern and Eastern Europe</i> ³	349,952	189.5	1,638,908	172.6	676,217	218.1	180,881	104.0	88,817	204.7	13,167	125.7	27,118	50.9	82,917	209.3	158,212	231.7
Portugal.....	17,215	103.1	482	88.0	171	50.7	34	47.2	84	70.0	-3	-3.0	10	9.6	208	65.6	10,545	85.4
Spain.....	707	156.1	2,667	136.9	181	41.8	215	47.2	3,700	289.8	33	19.4	731	82.0	2,745	674.4	4,070	404.6
Italy.....	118,338	192.7	493,001	169.6	102,907	229.8	27,674	262.0	27,775	204.3	4,575	126.8	9,136	40.5	20,138	140.9	56,359	217.5
Russia and Finland.....	137,250	197.2	575,851	174.3	214,728	207.1	69,924	89.2	28,952	140.2	4,392	111.9	6,886	91.3	17,813	179.3	35,924	216.7
Russia.....	129,342	204.1	568,441	174.9	196,176	248.9	53,078	80.9	28,671	140.0	4,305	111.9	6,765	92.1	13,964	301.6	23,938	287.3
Finland.....	7,908	126.9	7,410	137.1	15,552	74.5	16,846	132.2	281	164.3	87	8.7	120	62.8	3,849	72.6	11,986	157.2
Austria-Hungary.....	55,908	183.6	513,443	163.7	322,015	204.2	57,947	70.1	21,890	225.5	2,404	103.3	8,022	37.7	22,609	161.3	29,739	269.5
Austria.....	40,019	195.3	344,966	165.4	186,288	142.0	40,071	52.6	12,900	174.7	1,476	97.5	7,082	35.0	19,584	153.7	25,292	256.5
Hungary.....	9,797	144.0	168,477	169.4	135,727	511.5	17,876	279.5	3,496	403.8	928	114.0	940	92.5	3,025	238.0	4,447	377.8
Roumania.....	1,508	322.6	32,117	201.4	9,408	174.7	4,221	357.7	837	383.9	249	654	367	564	1,473	1,269.8	1,473	2,699.8
Greece.....	14,662	697.5	13,740	638.2	15,854	768.9	13,787	6,825.2	3,957	588.0	1,184	555.9	1,498	567.4	12,955	4,125.8	15,130	2,844.0
Asia ²	15,092	200.3	11,546	80.0	7,156	156.7	3,470	126.0	1,922	77.3	996	119.9	1,868	79.1	3,570	27.5	25,019	35.4
China.....	-1,238	-32.3	-3,182	-31.6	45	1.8	-96	-8.7	-429	-26.0	-59	-15.9	-421	-29.4	-2,840	-37.7	-16,558	-31.2
Japan.....	132	102.3	1,025	200.2	320	206.5	750	312.5	113	13.0	13	1.3	374	5.0	5,115	99.9	35,113	189.2
India.....	54	22.7	-44	-7.4	20	6.2	-30	-15.7	19	17.6	-1	-0.1	31	7.3	64.6	2,511	715.4	
America ³	18,608	3.6	24,884	16.4	-23,424	-7.8	-10,820	-8.6	7,686	38.3	376	9.4	59,297	74.2	29,055	53.7	66,190	97.1
Canada and Newfoundland.....	17,301	3.4	10,561	7.6	-24,085	-8.1	-21,025	-17.3	1,846	26.7	145	4.3	1,840	26.7	4,558	14.2	39,254	68.1
Canada-French ⁴	2,721	1.0	-2,773	-9.3	-8,940	-16.1	-3,545	-16.5	1,277	20.0	-89	-21.0	4	0.4	-332	-5.9	2,783	53.7
Canada-Other ⁴	12,328	5.2	11,715	10.7	-15,563	-6.4	-18,284	-17.7	1,569	26.0	218	7.4	1,783	30.5	4,754	17.9	36,175	69.0
West Indies ⁶	1,441	86.8	13,106	156.0	359	49.0	241	65.8	5,887	47.1	249	97.2	254	30.7	185	95.7	534	94.8
Cuba.....	31	13.2	149	5.2	105	48.3	57	18.4	3,479	49.7	15	14.9	35	8.0	35	3.6	143	134.5
Other West Indies.....	1,410	98.9	12,957	233.8	251	50.3	184	68.1	2,408	43.8	231	182.0	219	52.4	102	102	386	85.2
Mexico.....	62	287	287	55.4	122	15.1	10,500	3,211.0	47	24.1	87	62.6	57,165	79.7	24,426	114.3	25,826	314.5
Central and South America.....	-196	-18.9	930	30.7	183	23.5	64	14.1	-94	-20.7	-103	-44.0	38	8.4	-64	-16.8	576	31.9
All other countries.....	8,466	122.4	935	16.8	119	2.5	115	4.3	2	0.2	-77	-10.5	-36	-4.2	255	17.2	1,683	20.2
Turkey (Europe and Asia).....	23,326	652.1	21,405	600.0	14,528	1,884.3	6,378	1,159.6	4,206	1,947.2	1,531	1,055.9	2,685	400.9	2,311	892.3	5,679	764.3

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Figures not exactly comparable, as in 1900 Turkey in Asia was combined with Turkey in Europe. See figures for Turkey (Europe and Asia) at end of table.

³ Outside of the United States.

⁴ Included Newfoundland in 1900.

⁵ Except Porto Rico.

In the Middle Atlantic division the number of northwestern Europeans decreased by 134,098, or 6.1 per cent, during the decade, while the number of southern and eastern Europeans increased by 1,638,908 or 172.6 per cent. Again, in New England there was a decrease of 1.5 per cent in the natives of northwestern Europe and an increase of 189.5 per cent in the natives of southern and eastern Europe. In the East North Central division there was a decrease of 10.2 per cent in the first class and an increase of 218.1

per cent in the second. The only geographic divisions in which the northwestern Europeans increased during the decade were the Mountain and Pacific divisions, while in every division a marked increase took place in the number of southern and eastern Europeans, the lowest percentage of increase (50.9) being in the West South Central division and the highest (231.7) in the Pacific division, where, however, the absolute numbers involved are much smaller than those in the divisions of the North.

Natives of Ireland and Germany were less numerous in 1910 than in 1900 in nearly every geographic division, but in the Pacific division the natives of both these countries increased and in the Mountain division those of Germany increased. The number of persons born in Great Britain decreased in the East North Central, West North Central, and East South Central divisions, but increased in the others. Natives of the Scandinavian countries taken as a group, and of the Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxemburg, taken as a group, increased in every geographic division. Each of the important countries of southern and eastern Europe was represented by a much larger number in each of the geographic divisions in 1910 than in 1900, some of the percentages of increase for such countries being extraordinarily great. Natives of Canada, including Newfoundland, decreased between 1900 and 1910 in the East and West North Central divisions, but increased in all the other divisions.

Comparative statistics, by divisions: 1870-1910.—Table 32 on page 831, shows, by geographic divisions, the number of persons born in northwestern Europe, in southern and eastern Europe, in Asia, in America (outside of the United States), and in all other countries, at each census from 1870 to 1910, together with the percentages which natives of each of these groups of countries formed of the total foreign-born population. The table also shows corresponding figures by states for each census from 1890 to 1910.

The changes during the forty-year period 1870-1910 and the relative importance of these great groups in the foreign-born population are in most divisions approximately similar to those which took place in the United States as a whole and which have already been discussed. In each division, without exception, the natives of northwestern Europe constituted a smaller proportion of the total foreign-born population in 1910 than at any preceding census covered by the table, and the natives of southern and eastern Europe a larger proportion. In most of the divisions, moreover, each decade showed a decline in the percentage from northwestern Europe accompanied by an increase in the percentage from southern and eastern Europe.

Distribution of natives of leading countries, by divisions and states.—Tables 33 and 34, pages 834 to 840, give, by geographic divisions and by states, statistics for individual countries of birth similar to those given for groups of countries in Table 32. Table 17, page 810, is a special table introduced to present the available data for the Poles, or persons born in Poland, who in the general tables are not segregated, but are classified under Austria, Germany, and Russia for 1910 and 1900, and under "Other Europe" for earlier censuses. Table 18, page 811, gives the per

cent distribution of the foreign-born population by principal countries of birth, for the United States and geographic divisions, for the censuses of 1870 to 1910, inclusive, and by states for the censuses of 1890 to 1910, inclusive. Table 19, page 814, shows, for 1910 only, the per cent distribution of population born in specified countries by division or state of residence, while Tables 20 and 21, pages 816 and 817, show for 1910, by divisions and states, the per cent of the total population born in specified countries or continents of birth, respectively. In Table 20 no country has been omitted which contributed more than three-tenths of 1 per cent of the total population of any geographic division taken as a whole.

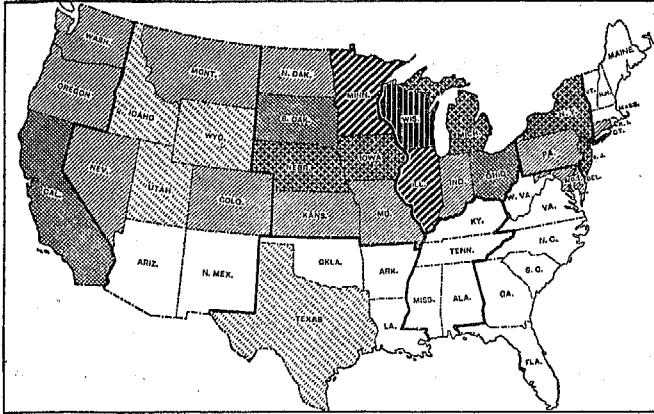
It is not worth while to discuss in detail the extensive statistics presented in the tables of this chapter with reference to the countries of birth of the foreign-born population of individual states, but the diagrams on pages 805 and 806, show graphically for 1910 and 1900 the distribution by states, of natives of the principal foreign countries; and a series of maps on pages 803 and 804 also give the proportion of the foreign-born element from certain countries, in the total population for 1910.

As a convenient summary of the data of the natives of the leading foreign countries with respect to the distribution among the states, Table 15, page 804, is presented, which shows the number of natives of each such country residing in 1910 in each of the 10 states containing the largest numbers, with comparative figures for 1900. Table 16, page 807, on the other hand, shows, for each of 26 selected states, the distribution of the foreign-born population according to principal countries of birth arranged in the order of their numbers in 1910, and also gives the numbers from the same countries in 1900, the increase during the decade, and the rank of the countries at each of the two censuses.

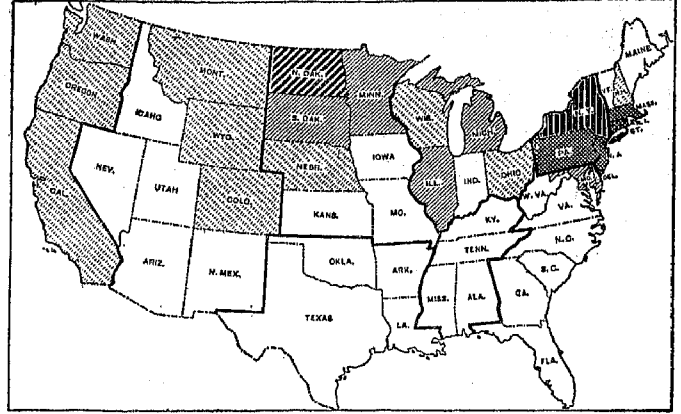
As might be expected, New York, which has a greater population, and particularly a much greater foreign-born population, than any other state, contains more of the natives of several of the European countries than any other state. This is true of natives of England, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Russia, Scotland, and Switzerland, as well as of various minor countries not covered by Table 15. Pennsylvania ranks first among the states with respect to the number of persons born in Austria, in Hungary, and in Wales; Iowa with respect to those born in Denmark; Michigan with respect to natives of Finland and of the Netherlands; Massachusetts with respect to natives of Canada, of Greece, and of Turkey in Europe and Turkey in Asia combined; Minnesota with respect to those of Norway and of Sweden; and Texas with respect to those of Mexico.

PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION OF EACH STATE BORN IN CERTAIN FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1910.

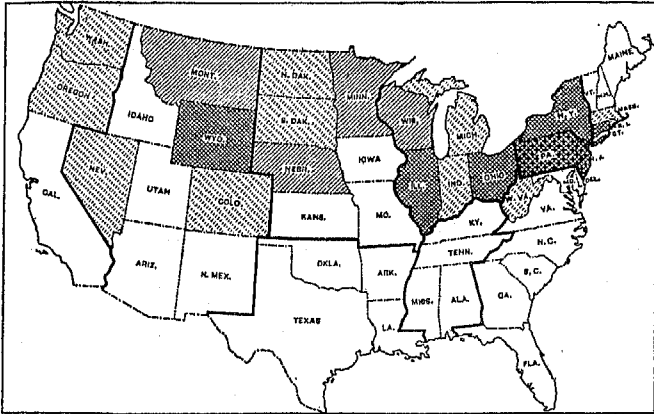
GERMANY.



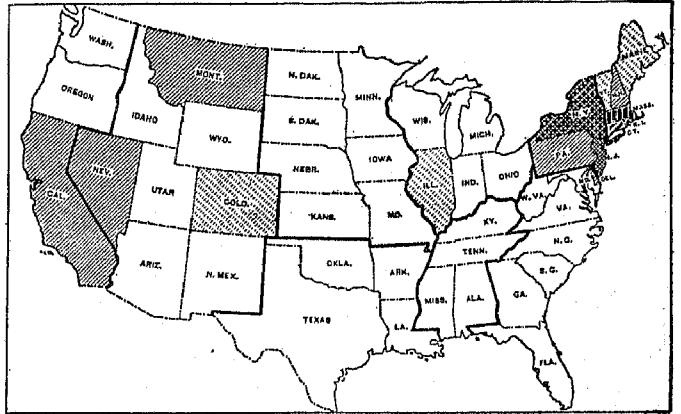
RUSSIA AND FINLAND.



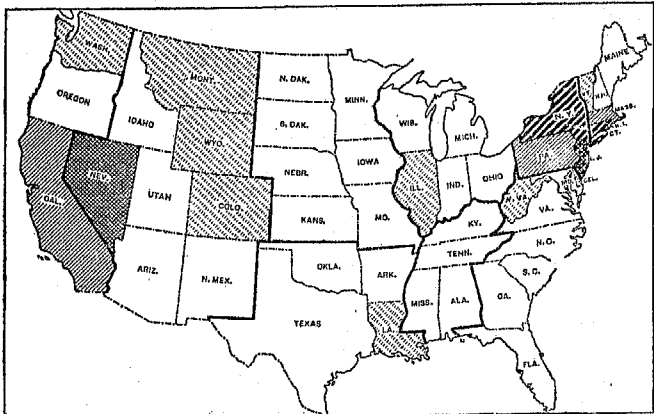
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.



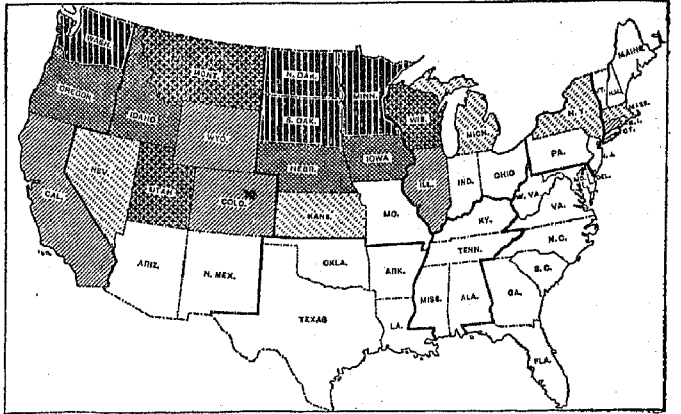
IRELAND.



ITALY.



NORWAY, SWEDEN, AND DENMARK.



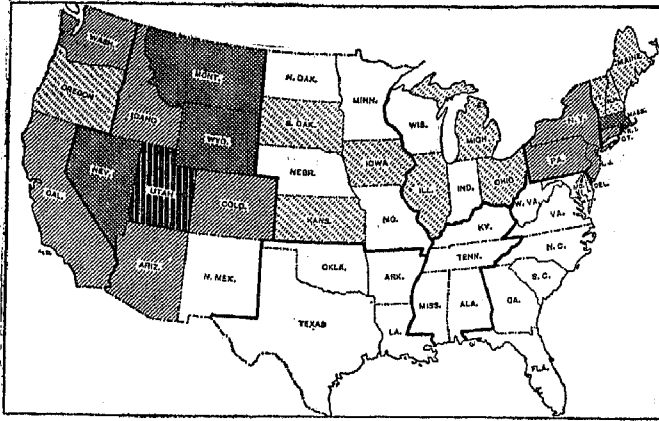
Less than 1 per cent.
1 to 2 per cent.

2 to 3 per cent.
3 to 4 per cent.
4 to 5 per cent.

5 to 6 per cent.
6 per cent and over.

PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION OF EACH STATE BORN IN CERTAIN FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1910—Continued.

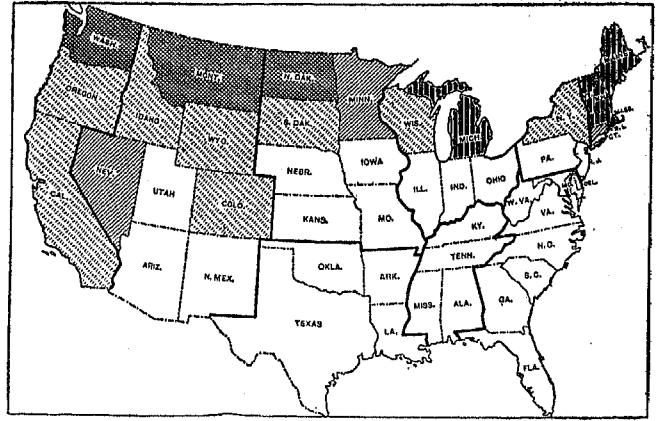
ENGLAND, SCOTLAND, AND WALES.



Less than 1 per cent.
1 to 2 per cent.

2 to 3 per cent.
3 to 4 per cent.
4 to 5 per cent.

CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND.



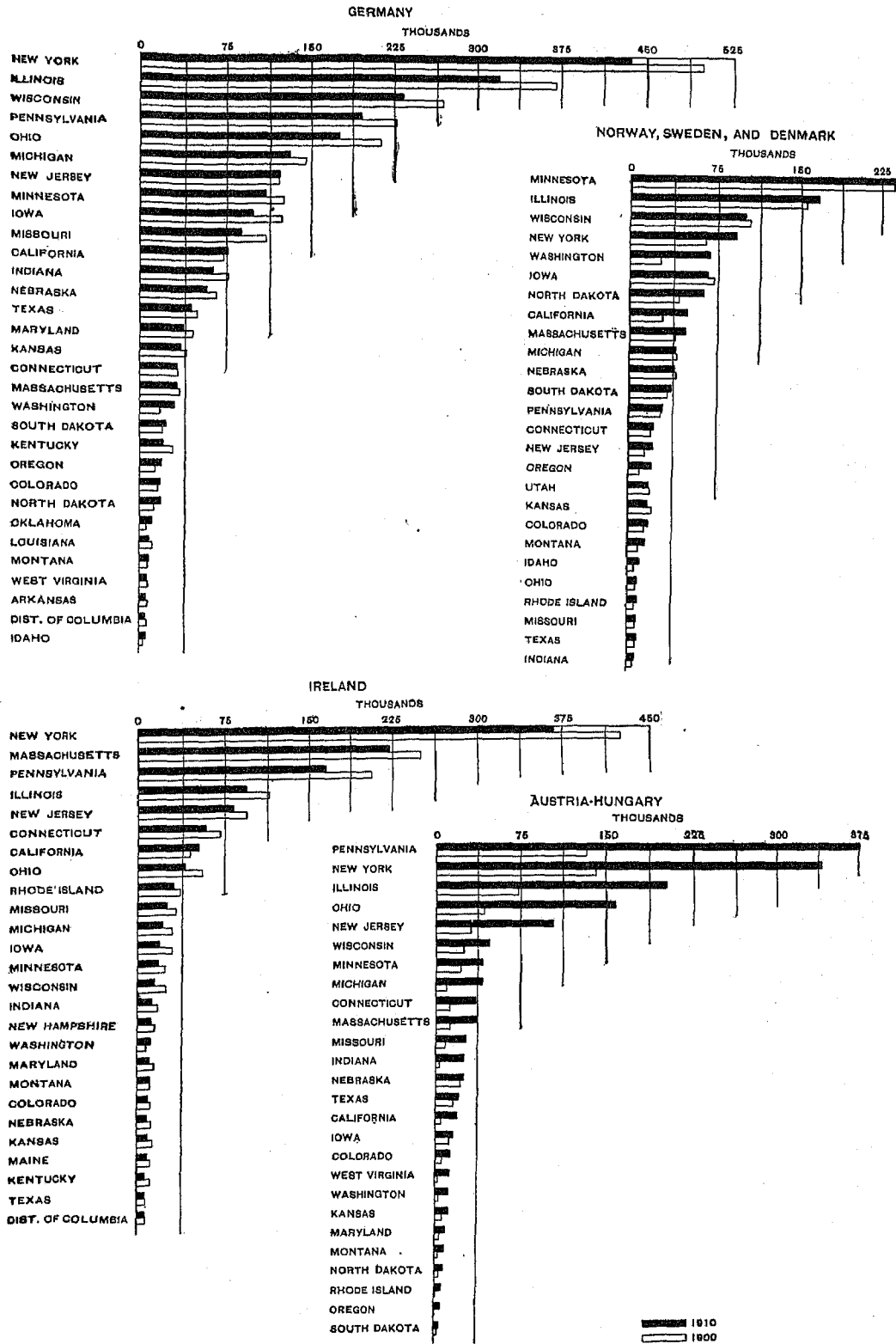
5 to 6 per cent.
6 per cent and over.

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BORN IN THE PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY STATE OF RESIDENCE: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 15 COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.		COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.		COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.		COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.	
	1910	1900		1910	1900		1910	1900		1910	1900
Austria.....	1,174,973	491,295	France.....	117,418	104,197	Italy.....	1,343,125	484,027	Scotland.....	281,078	233,524
Pennsylvania.....	251,774	86,412	New York.....	23,472	20,008	New York.....	472,201	182,248	New York.....	39,437	33,892
New York.....	245,004	104,534	California.....	17,407	12,256	Pennsylvania.....	190,122	99,655	Pennsylvania.....	32,046	30,338
Illinois.....	163,025	67,073	Pennsylvania.....	10,003	9,158	New Jersey.....	115,446	41,886	Massachusetts.....	28,410	24,332
Ohio.....	72,887	27,982	Illinois.....	7,972	7,787	Massachusetts.....	85,050	23,785	Illinois.....	20,755	20,021
New Jersey.....	56,779	17,645	New Jersey.....	6,240	5,543	Illinois.....	72,103	23,523	New Jersey.....	17,512	14,211
Wisconsin.....	38,692	22,832	Massachusetts.....	5,920	3,905	Connecticut.....	63,615	22,777	California.....	13,695	9,467
Minnesota.....	37,121	20,896	Louisiana.....	5,345	6,500	Ohio.....	55,954	19,105	Ohio.....	10,705	9,327
Massachusetts.....	35,455	12,931	Ohio.....	4,838	5,604	Michigan.....	41,620	11,321	Michigan.....	9,952	10,343
Michigan.....	31,034	10,272	Missouri.....	2,794	3,288	Rhode Island.....	27,237	8,972	Washington.....	7,101	3,623
Nebaska.....	24,362	21,188	Kansas.....	2,657	2,012	Louisiana.....	20,233	17,431	Connecticut.....	6,750	6,175
All other states.....	213,840	99,530	All other states.....	30,764	28,136	All other states.....	192,428	61,345	All other states.....	74,707	71,777
Canada ¹	1,204,637	1,179,922	Germany.....	2,501,333	2,613,628	Mexico.....	221,915	103,393	Sweden.....	665,207	582,014
Massachusetts.....	297,309	203,160	New York.....	436,911	499,320	Texas.....	125,016	71,062	Minnesota.....	122,423	115,476
Michigan.....	172,833	184,398	Illinois.....	319,199	369,680	California.....	33,694	8,086	Illinois.....	115,424	109,147
New York.....	123,551	117,535	Wisconsin.....	233,984	268,384	Arizona.....	29,987	14,172	New York.....	53,705	42,708
Maine.....	76,223	67,077	Pennsylvania.....	195,202	226,796	New Mexico.....	11,918	6,049	Massachusetts.....	39,562	32,192
New Hampshire.....	57,878	58,967	Ohio.....	176,095	212,820	Kansas.....	8,429	71	Washington.....	32,199	12,737
Illinois.....	45,751	50,595	Michigan.....	131,686	146,292	Oklahoma.....	2,744	134	Iowa.....	20,763	28,875
California.....	44,677	29,818	New Jersey.....	122,880	121,414	Colorado.....	2,602	274	Michigan.....	26,374	26,956
Rhode Island.....	41,954	39,277	Minnesota.....	109,628	125,191	Missouri.....	1,413	162	California.....	20,212	14,649
Minnesota.....	41,121	47,578	Iowa.....	98,759	123,277	Louisiana.....	1,025	488	Wisconsin.....	25,739	26,196
Washington.....	39,482	20,284	Missouri.....	88,226	110,758	Nevada.....	732	98	Pennsylvania.....	23,467	24,130
All other states.....	263,768	271,224	All other states.....	590,463	610,207	All other states.....	4,355	2,197	All other states.....	173,334	148,048
Denmark.....	181,649	153,690	Greece.....	101,262	8,515	Netherlands.....	120,063	94,931	Switzerland.....	124,848	115,593
Iowa.....	17,961	17,102	Massachusetts.....	11,417	1,843	Michigan.....	33,471	30,406	New York.....	16,315	13,673
Illinois.....	17,369	15,688	New York.....	10,097	1,573	Illinois.....	14,402	11,916	California.....	14,621	10,974
Wisconsin.....	16,454	16,171	Illinois.....	10,031	1,570	New Jersey.....	12,698	10,261	Ohio.....	10,988	12,077
Minnesota.....	16,137	16,299	California.....	7,920	372	New York.....	12,652	9,414	Illinois.....	8,661	9,633
California.....	14,209	9,040	Pennsylvania.....	4,221	465	Iowa.....	11,337	9,388	Wisconsin.....	8,036	7,666
Nebaska.....	13,674	12,531	Washington.....	4,187	65	Wisconsin.....	7,379	6,490	New Jersey.....	7,649	6,570
New York.....	12,544	8,746	Utah.....	4,039	3	Minnesota.....	3,542	2,717	Pennsylvania.....	7,484	6,707
Utah.....	8,300	9,182	Wisconsin.....	3,555	95	South Dakota.....	2,656	1,566	Missouri.....	6,141	6,319
Washington.....	7,804	3,628	Iowa.....	3,459	23	California.....	2,304	1,015	Oregon.....	3,853	2,677
Michigan.....	6,315	6,300	Wisconsin.....	3,356	18	Ohio.....	2,278	1,719	Iowa.....	3,675	4,342
All other states.....	50,882	38,967	All other states.....	39,004	2,488	All other states.....	17,344	10,033	All other states.....	37,625	35,120
England.....	877,719	840,513	Hungary.....	495,609	145,714	Norway.....	403,877	336,388	Turkey.....	91,959	9,310
New York.....	146,870	135,685	Pennsylvania.....	123,498	47,393	Minnesota.....	105,303	104,895	Massachusetts.....	16,138	2,896
Pennsylvania.....	109,115	114,831	New York.....	86,843	37,168	Wisconsin.....	61,575	61,000	New York.....	14,482	1,915
Massachusetts.....	92,658	82,346	Ohio.....	85,881	16,463	North Dakota.....	45,937	30,206	Pennsylvania.....	7,240	551
Illinois.....	90,363	64,390	New Jersey.....	47,010	14,913	Illinois.....	32,913	29,979	Illinois.....	5,143	236
New Jersey.....	50,375	45,428	Illinois.....	39,859	6,734	Washington.....	28,368	9,891	California.....	4,521	649
California.....	48,703	35,746	Indiana.....	14,370	1,379	New York.....	25,013	12,601	Ohio.....	3,976	164
Ohio.....	43,847	44,745	Connecticut.....	13,855	5,692	Iowa.....	21,924	25,634	Rhode Island.....	3,790	284
Michigan.....	42,737	43,839	Michigan.....	11,597	835	South Dakota.....	20,818	19,788	Indiana.....	3,083	74
Rhode Island.....	27,834	22,832	Missouri.....	11,532	962	California.....	9,962	5,060	New Hampshire.....	2,858	65
Connecticut.....	22,463	21,569	Wisconsin.....	10,554	1,123	Michigan.....	7,638	7,582	New Jersey.....	2,785	636
All other states.....	233,254	229,102	All other states.....	40,010	13,112	All other states.....	48,911	29,177	All other states.....	27,945	2,390
Finland.....	129,680	62,641	Ireland.....	1,352,251	1,615,459	Russia.....	1,602,732	578,102	Wales.....	82,488	92,586
Michigan.....	31,144	18,910	New York.....	367,889	425,553	New York.....	558,956	202,967	Pennsylvania.....	29,255	35,453
Minnesota.....	26,637	10,727	Massachusetts.....	222,867	249,916	Pennsylvania.....	240,935	93,712	Ohio.....	9,377	11,451
Massachusetts.....	10,744	5,104	Pennsylvania.....	195,109	205,909	Illinois.....	149,016	45,790	New York.....	7,464	7,304
New York.....	8,760	4,048	Illinois.....	93,455	114,563	Massachusetts.....	117,261	37,919	Illinois.....	4,091	4,304
Washington.....	8,710	2,732	New Jersey.....	82,758	94,844	New Jersey.....	93,567	28,398	Wisconsin.....	2,507	3,353
California.....	6,159	2,763	Connecticut.....	58,468	70,994	Connecticut.....	54,121	19,143	Iowa.....	2,434	3,091
Wisconsin.....	5,705	2,193	California.....	52,478	44,476	Ohio.....	48,756	14,542	California.....	2,416	1,949
Oregon.....	4,734	2,131	Ohio.....	40,062	55,018	Michigan.....	37,978	8,662	Colorado.....	1,989	1,955
Montana.....	4,111	2,103	Rhode Island.....	29,718	35,501	North Dakota.....	31,910	15,097	Washington.....	1,976	1,509
Ohio.....	3,988	2,814	Missouri.....	23,297	31,832	Wisconsin.....	29,644	7,550	Utah.....	1,672	2,141
All other states.....	18,979	9,111	All other states.....	216,160	286,853	All other states.....	240,538	104,332	All other states.....	19,307	20,933

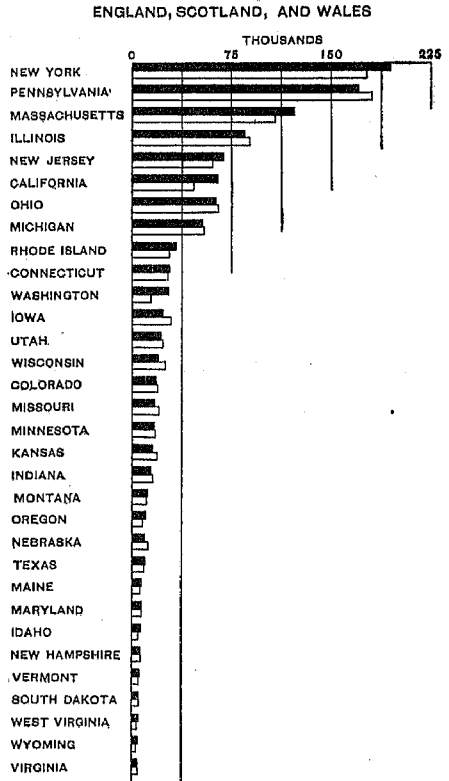
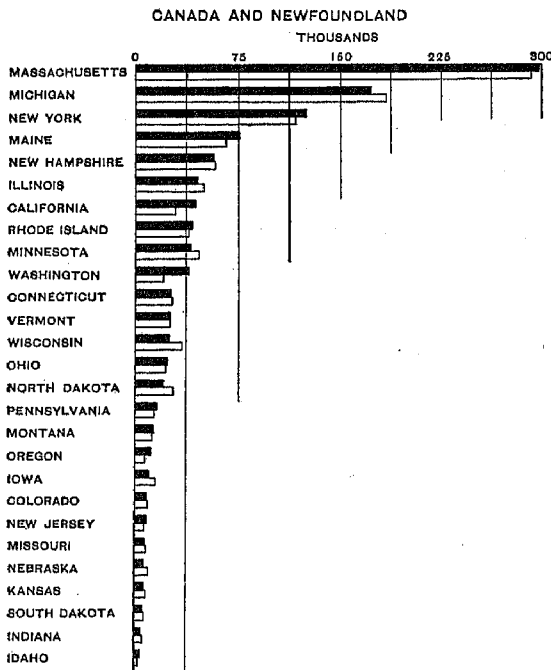
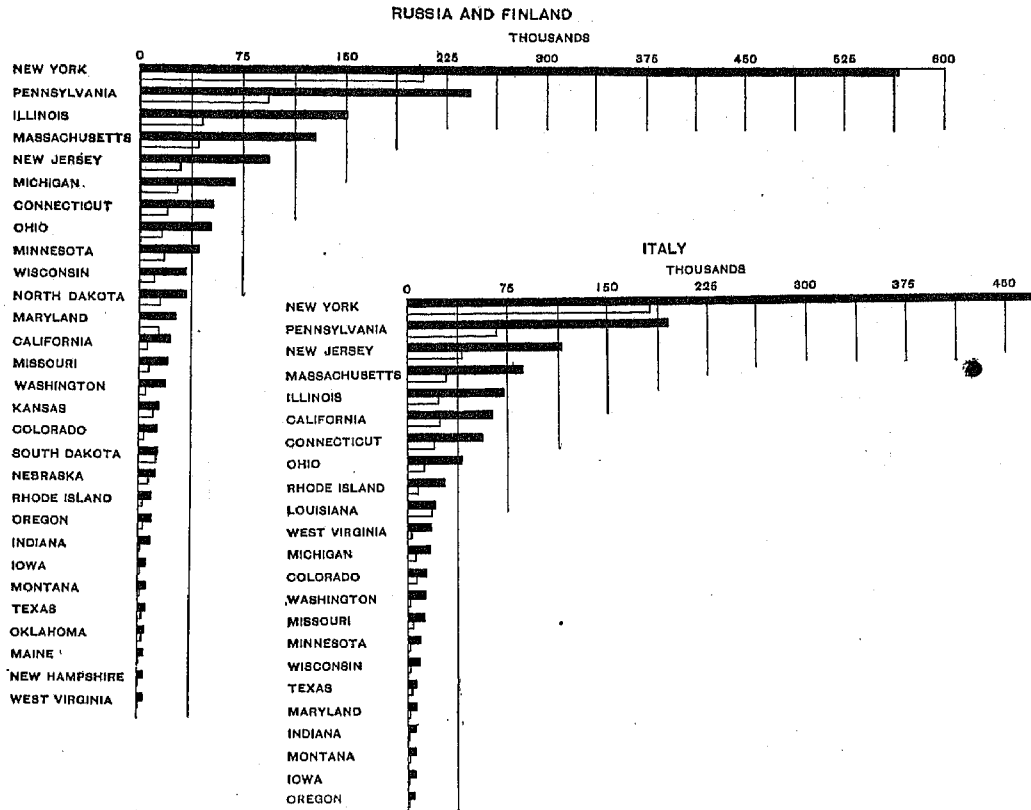
¹ Newfoundland included with Canada for 1900.

NATIVES OF PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.



POPULATION.

NATIVES OF PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.



1910
1900

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN THE ORDER OF THEIR RANK IN 1910, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

[Figures are given for states which had, in 1910, more than 95,000 foreign born.]

Table 16 STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		INCREASE: 1 1900-1910		RANK.		STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		INCREASE: 1 1900-1910		RANK.							
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900						
NEW ENGLAND.																			
Maine																			
All countries.....	110,562	93,330	17,232	18.5	MIDDLE ATLANTIC.												
Canada.....	76,223	67,077	9,146	13.6	1	1	New York												
Canada—French.....	35,018	30,908	4,105	13.3	.....	.....	All countries.....	2,748,011	1,900,425	847,586	44.6	.....	.....				
Ireland.....	7,890	10,159	-2,269	-22.3	2	2	Russia.....	558,956	202,957	355,999	175.4	1	3						
England.....	5,651	4,793	858	17.9	3	3	Italy.....	472,201	182,248	289,953	159.1	2	4						
Russia.....	4,762	1,358	3,394	249.9	4	7	Germany.....	436,911	499,320	-62,909	-12.6	3	1						
Italy.....	3,498	1,334	2,134	160.0	5	8	Ireland.....	307,889	425,553	-117,664	-27.9	4	2						
Scotland.....	2,389	2,127	262	12.3	6	4	Austria.....	245,004	104,554	140,470	134.4	5	7						
Sweden.....	2,203	1,935	268	13.9	7	5	England.....	146,870	135,685	11,185	8.2	6	5						
Germany.....	1,282	1,365	-83	-6.1	8	6	Canada.....	123,551	117,535	6,016	5.1	7	6						
Denmark.....	929	886	43	4.9	9	9	Canada—French.....	24,568	27,199	-2,630	-9.7	.....	.....				
Austria.....	831	203	628	309.4	10	11	Hungary.....	96,843	37,198	59,675	160.0	8	9						
All other countries.....	4,944	2,093	2,851	136.2	.....	.....	Sweden.....	53,705	42,708	10,997	25.7	9	8				
New Hampshire																			
All countries.....	96,667	88,107	8,560	9.7	.....	.....	Scotland.....	39,437	33,862	5,575	16.5	10	10				
Canada.....	57,878	58,987	-1,089	-1.8	1	1	All other countries.....	206,644	118,555	88,289	74.6	.....	.....				
Canada—French.....	40,866	44,420	-3,554	-8.0	New Jersey												
Ireland.....	10,613	13,547	-2,934	-21.7	2	2	All countries.....	660,788	431,884	228,904	53.0	.....	.....				
England.....	4,845	5,100	-255	-4.7	3	3	Germany.....	122,880	121,414	1,466	1.2	1	1						
Russia.....	2,634	44	3,301	314.2	4	3	Italy.....	115,440	41,865	73,575	175.8	2	4						
Greece.....	2,438	712	1,726	242.4	5	4	Russia.....	93,567	28,398	65,169	229.5	3	5						
Austria.....	2,071	947	1,124	118.7	6	5	Ireland.....	82,758	94,844	-12,086	-12.7	4	2						
Italy.....	2,088	2,032	56	1.8	7	8	Austria.....	56,779	17,645	39,134	221.8	5	6						
Sweden.....	2,046	2,014	32	1.6	8	6	England.....	50,375	45,428	4,947	10.9	6	3						
Germany.....	1,979	2,019	-40	-2.0	9	7	Hungary.....	47,610	14,913	32,697	219.3	7	7						
Scotland.....	1,733	1,681	52	1.8	10	9	Scotland.....	17,512	14,211	3,301	23.2	8	8						
All other countries.....	5,733	4,052	1,681	241.0	.....	.....	Netherlands.....	12,698	10,261	2,437	23.7	9	9				
Massachusetts																			
All countries.....	1,059,245	846,324	212,921	25.2	.....	.....	Sweden.....	10,547	7,337	3,210	43.8	10	10				
Canada.....	297,369	293,169	4,200	1.4	1	1	All other countries.....	50,616	36,568	15,048	42.3	.....	.....				
Canada—French.....	184,069	184,416	-347	-0.2	Pennsylvania												
Ireland.....	222,807	249,916	-27,049	-10.8	2	2	All countries.....	1,452,374	985,250	467,124	46.4	.....	.....				
Russia.....	117,261	37,919	79,342	209.2	3	4	Austria.....	251,774	86,412	165,362	191.4	1	5						
England.....	92,668	82,346	10,312	12.5	4	3	Russia.....	240,985	93,712	147,273	157.2	2	4						
Italy.....	85,056	28,785	56,271	195.5	5	7	Italy.....	196,122	66,656	129,467	194.2	3	6						
Sweden.....	39,562	32,192	7,370	22.9	6	6	Germany.....	195,202	220,796	-25,594	-13.0	4	1						
Austria.....	30,555	12,931	17,624	174.2	7	10	Ireland.....	165,109	205,909	-40,800	-24.7	5	2						
Germany.....	26,437	13,453	12,984	96.5	8	9	Hungary.....	123,498	47,393	76,105	160.6	6	7						
Scotland.....	83,609	38,354	45,255	118.0	9	9	England.....	109,115	114,831	-5,716	-5.0	7	3						
All other countries.....	83,609	38,354	45,255	118.0	.....	.....	Scotland.....	32,040	30,393	1,647	5.5	8	9				
Rhode Island																			
All countries.....	179,141	134,519	44,622	33.2	.....	.....	Wales.....	29,255	35,453	-6,198	-17.5	9	8				
Canada.....	41,964	39,277	2,687	6.8	1	1	Sweden.....	23,487	24,130	-843	-2.7	10	10						
Canada—French.....	34,037	31,533	2,504	8.7	.....	.....	All other countries.....	75,801	53,573	22,228	41.5	.....	.....				
Ireland.....	29,718	35,501	-5,783	-16.3	2	2	EAST NORTH CENTRAL.												
England.....	27,834	22,832	5,002	21.9	3	3	Ohio												
Italy.....	27,287	8,972	18,315	204.1	4	4	All countries.....	598,374	458,734	139,640	30.4	.....	.....				
Russia.....	9,765	3,278	6,487	197.9	5	8	Germany.....	175,005	212,829	-37,824	-17.7	1	1						
Sweden.....	7,405	6,072	1,333	22.0	6	5	Hungary.....	85,881	16,463	69,418	421.7	2	6						
Portugal.....	6,501	2,545	3,956	155.4	7	9	Austria.....	72,887	27,982	44,905	160.5	3	4						
Scotland.....	6,272	5,455	817	15.0	8	6	Russia.....	43,750	14,542	29,208	236.3	4	7						
Austria.....	6,130	1,487	4,643	320.7	9	10	England.....	43,347	44,745	-1,398	-3.1	5	3						
Germany.....	4,459	4,360	99	2.3	10	7	Italy.....	41,620	11,321	30,299	267.6	6	10						
All other countries.....	11,816	4,770	7,046	147.7	.....	.....	Ireland.....	40,062	55,018	-14,956	-27.2	7	2				
Connecticut																			
All countries.....	329,574	238,210	91,364	38.4	.....	.....	Canada.....	23,692	22,767	925	4.1	8	5				
Ireland.....	58,458	70,994	-12,536	-17.7	1	1	Canada—French.....	2,510	2,603	-93	-3.6	.....	.....				
Italy.....	56,954	19,105	37,849	198.1	2	6	Switzerland.....	10,988	12,007	-1,019	-8.5	9	8						
Russia.....	54,121	19,143	34,978	182.7	3	5	Scotland.....	10,705	9,327	1,378	14.8	10	11						
Germany.....	31,127	32,248	-1,121	-3.5	4	2	All other countries.....	45,341	31,733	13,608	42.9	.....	.....				
Canada.....	26,767	27,045	-288	-1.1	5	3	Indiana												
Canada—French.....	18,889	19,174	-285	-1.5	.....	.....	All countries.....	159,663	142,121	17,542	12.3	.....	.....				
Austria.....	23,042	7,908	15,134	199.0	6	8	Germany.....	62,179	77,811	-15,632	-20.1	1	1						
England.....	22,463	21,569	894	4.1	7	4	Hungary.....	14,370	1,379	12,991	942.1	2	14						
Sweden.....	18,208	10,164	8,044	12.6	8	7	Austria.....	11,831	3,022	8,809	291.5	3	7						
Hungary.....	13,856	5,692	8,163	143.4	9	10	Ireland.....	11,266	16,306	-5,040	-30.9	4	2						
Scotland.....	6,750	6,175	575	9.3	10	9	England.....	9,783	10,874	-1,091	-10.0	5	3						
All other countries.....	17,239	12,167	5,072	41.7	.....	.....	Russia.....	9,589	2,273	7,316	322.3	6	11				
Table 16																			

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

2 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Norway (509).

3 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

4 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Finland (321), Norway (295), France (211), China (104), Switzerland (96), Hungary (84), Denmark (75), Wales (68), and Turkey (65).

5 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Wales (11,481).

6 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Wales (2,083) and Netherlands (1,678).

7 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Switzerland (3,472).

8 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Belgium (2,576).

9 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by France (2,984).

DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN THE ORDER OF THEIR RANK IN 1910, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

[Figures are given for states which had, in 1910, more than 95,000 foreign born.]

Table 16—Continued.	NUMBER.		INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910		RANK.		STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910		RANK.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued.													
Illinois													
All countries.....	1,205,314	966,747	238,567	24.7	1	1							
Germany.....	319,199	369,660	-50,461	-13.7	2	1							
Austria.....	168,025	67,073	95,952	143.1	2	4							
Russia.....	149,016	45,790	103,226	225.4	3	7							
Sweden.....	115,424	109,147	6,277	5.8	4	3							
Ireland.....	93,455	114,563	-21,108	-18.4	5	2							
Italy.....	72,163	23,523	48,640	206.8	6	9							
England.....	60,363	64,390	-4,027	-6.3	7	5							
Canada.....	45,751	50,595	-4,844	-9.6	8	6							
Canada—French.....	7,440	9,120	-1,680	-18.5	9	15							
Hungary.....	39,859	6,734	33,125	491.9	10	8							
Norway.....	32,913	20,979	2,934	9.8	10	8							
All other countries.....	114,145	85,293	28,853	33.8	11	8							
Michigan													
All countries.....	597,550	541,653	55,897	10.3	1	1							
Canada.....	172,803	184,398	-11,595	-6.3	1	1							
Canada—French.....	28,083	32,433	-4,400	-13.5	2	2							
Germany.....	131,586	145,292	-13,706	-9.4	2	2							
England.....	42,737	43,839	-1,102	-2.5	3	3							
Russia.....	37,978	8,622	29,356	338.4	4	10							
Netherlands.....	33,471	30,406	3,065	10.1	5	4							
Finland.....	31,144	18,910	12,234	64.7	6	7							
Austria.....	31,034	10,272	20,762	202.1	7	30							
Sweden.....	26,374	26,956	-582	-2.2	8	6							
Ireland.....	20,434	29,182	-8,748	-30.0	9	5							
Italy.....	16,861	6,178	10,683	172.9	10	13							
All other countries.....	58,068	37,558	15,510	41.3	11	8							
Wisconsin													
All countries.....	512,865	515,971	-3,106	-0.6	1	1							
Germany.....	233,384	268,384	-35,000	-13.0	1	1							
Norway.....	57,000	61,575	-4,575	-7.4	2	2							
Austria.....	38,692	22,832	15,860	69.5	3	6							
Russia.....	29,044	7,550	22,094	292.0	4	10							
Sweden.....	25,739	26,196	-457	-1.7	5	4							
Canada.....	24,996	33,951	-8,955	-26.4	6	3							
Canada—French.....	7,992	10,091	-2,099	-20.8	7	8							
Denmark.....	16,454	16,171	283	1.8	8	8							
Ireland.....	14,049	23,544	-9,495	-40.3	9	5							
England.....	13,959	17,995	-4,036	-22.4	10	7							
Hungary.....	10,554	1,123	9,431	830.8	10	13							
All other countries.....	48,394	36,650	11,744	32.0	11	8							
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.													
Minnesota													
All countries.....	543,595	505,318	38,277	7.6	1	1							
Sweden.....	122,428	115,476	6,952	6.0	1	2							
Germany.....	109,028	125,191	-15,633	-12.4	2	1							
Norway.....	105,303	104,895	408	0.4	3	3							
Canada.....	41,121	47,578	-6,457	-13.0	4	4							
Canada—French.....	11,062	12,069	-1,007	-8.3	5	6							
Austria.....	37,121	20,896	16,225	77.6	6	9							
Finland.....	26,637	10,727	15,910	148.3	7	9							
Russia.....	17,541	7,286	10,255	140.7	8	10							
Denmark.....	16,137	16,299	-162	-1.0	9	7							
Ireland.....	15,859	22,428	-6,569	-29.3	10	5							
England.....	12,139	12,022	117	1.0	10	8							
All other countries.....	39,681	22,520	17,161	76.2	11	8							
Iowa													
All countries.....	273,765	305,920	-32,155	-10.5	1	1							
Germany.....	98,759	123,277	-24,518	-19.9	1	1							
Sweden.....	26,763	29,875	-3,112	-10.4	2	2							
Norway.....	21,924	25,634	-3,710	-14.5	3	4							
Denmark.....	17,901	17,102	799	4.6	4	6							
Ireland.....	17,756	28,321	-10,565	-37.3	5	3							
England.....	16,788	21,027	-4,239	-20.2	6	5							
Austria.....	15,967	13,156	2,811	21.4	7	8							
Canada.....	11,919	15,687	-4,068	-25.9	8	7							
Canada—French.....	644	1,519	-875	-57.8	9	13							
Netherlands.....	11,337	9,338	1,999	20.8	10	9							
Russia.....	6,310	2,455	3,855	157.0	10	13							
All other countries.....	28,581	19,698	8,883	42.9	11	8							
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued.													
Missouri													
All countries.....	229,779	216,379	13,400	6.2	1	1							
Germany.....	88,226	110,758	-22,532	-20.3	1	1							
Ireland.....	23,297	31,832	-8,535	-26.8	2	2							
Russia.....	21,402	8,340	13,062	156.6	3	5							
Austria.....	16,222	8,275	7,947	96.0	4	5							
England.....	13,760	15,666	-1,906	-12.2	5	3							
Italy.....	12,984	4,345	8,639	198.8	6	9							
Hungary.....	11,532	902	10,630	1,178.5	7	14							
Canada.....	8,069	8,616	-547	-6.3	8	4							
Canada—French.....	779	1,069	-290	-26.4	9	7							
Switzerland.....	6,141	6,819	-678	-9.9	10	7							
Sweden.....	5,654	5,602	52	0.7	10	8							
All other countries.....	22,492	15,134	7,358	48.6	11	8							
North Dakota													
All countries.....	156,654	113,091	43,563	38.5	1	1							
Norway.....	45,937	30,206	15,731	52.1	1	1							
Russia.....	31,910	15,097	16,813	111.4	2	3							
Canada.....	21,507	28,100	-6,593	-23.6	3	2							
Canada—French.....	2,376	5,162	-2,786	-54.0	4	4							
Germany.....	16,572	12,138	4,434	34.4	5	5							
Sweden.....	12,160	8,419	3,741	44.4	6	6							
Denmark.....	5,355	3,953	1,402	35.5	7	8							
Austria.....	5,149	2,802	2,347	82.8	8	7							
England.....	3,070	2,909	161	5.5	9	11							
Hungary.....	2,855	1,327	1,528	115.1	10	9							
Ireland.....	2,498	2,670	-172	-6.4	10	9							
All other countries.....	9,641	5,344	4,297	80.4	11	8							
South Dakota													
All countries.....	100,790	88,508	12,282	13.9	1	1							
Germany.....	21,544	18,172	3,372	18.6	1	2							
Norway.....	20,918	19,788	1,130	5.7	2	1							
Russia.....	13,189	12,492	697	5.6	3	3							
Sweden.....	9,998	8,647	1,351	15.6	4	4							
Denmark.....	6,294	5,038	1,256	24.9	5	6							
Canada.....	6,010	7,044	-1,034	-14.7	6	5							
Canada—French.....	898	1,193	-295	-24.7	7	7							
Austria.....	5,372	3,263	2,109	64.6	8	7							
England.....	4,024	3,862	162	4.2	9	7							
Ireland.....	2,980	3,298	-318	-9.6	10	10							
Netherlands.....	2,656	1,566	1,090	69.6	10	10							
All other countries.....	7,805	5,338	2,467	46.2	11	8							
Nebraska													
All countries.....	176,862	177,347	-485	-0.4	1	1							
Germany.....	57,302	60,811	-3,509	-5.8	1	1							
Austria.....	24,362	21,188	3,174	15.0	2	3							
Sweden.....	23,219	24,693	-1,474	-6.0	3	2							
Denmark.....	13,074	12,531	543	4.3	4	4							
Russia.....	13,020	8,484	4,536	53.5	5	5							
Ireland.....	8,124	11,127	-3,003	-27.0	6	6							
England.....	8,009	9,757	-1,748	-17.9	7	7							
Canada.....	7,335	9,049	-1,714	-18.9	8	7							
Canada—French.....	674	1,039	-365	-35.1	9	15							
Italy.....	3,799	752	3,047	405.2	10	15							
Greece.....	3,459	23	3,436	(1)	10	28							
All other countries.....	14,359	12,932	1,427	11.0	11	8							
Kansas													
All countries.....	135,450	126,885	8,565	6.9	1	1							
Germany.....	34,508	39,089	-4,581	-13.1	1	1							
Russia.....	15,311	11,451	3,860	33.7	2	5							
Sweden.....	13,309	15,144	-1,835	-12.1	3	2							
Austria.....	12,084	6,636	5,448	82.2	4	7							
England.....	11,262	13,283	-2,021	-15.2	5	3							
Mexico.....	8,429	71	8,358	(1)	6	20							
Ireland.....	8,100	11,516	-3,416	-29.7	7	4							
Canada.....	7,188	8,538	-1,350	-15.8	8	6							
Canada—French.....	1,087	1,436	-349	-24.3	9	8							
Scotland.....	3,581	4,219	-638	-14.9	10	8							
Italy.....	3,520	987	2,533	256.6	10	14							
All other countries.....	18,138	15,151	2,987	19.7	11	8							

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Scotland (20,021), Denmark (15,086), Netherlands (11,916), Switzerland (9,033), and France (7,787).

³ Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Scotland (10,343).

⁴ Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Norway (7,582) and Denmark (6,300).

⁵ Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Switzerland (7,666).

⁶ Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Netherlands (6,496), Scotland (4,589), Belgium (4,412), Wales (3,356), Finland (2,198), Italy (2,172), and France (1,637).

⁷ Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Scotland (6,425), Switzerland (4,342), and Wales (3,091).

⁸ Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Scotland (3,878), France (3,288), Wales (1,613), and Denmark (1,510).

⁹ Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Scotland (1,800).

¹⁰ Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Norway (2,833), Scotland (2,773), Switzerland (2,340), Wales (922), Netherlands (885), and France (876).

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN THE ORDER OF THEIR RANK IN 1910, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

[Figures are given for states which had, in 1910, more than 95,000 foreign born.]

Table 16—Continued.	NUMBER.		INCREASE: 1900-1910		RANK.		STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		INCREASE: 1900-1910		RANK.	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900
SOUTH ATLANTIC.							PACIFIC.						
Maryland							Washington						
All countries.....							All countries.....						
Germany.....							Canada.....						
Russia.....							Canada—French.....						
Ireland.....							Sweden.....						
Austria.....							Germany.....						
Italy.....							Norway.....						
England.....							England.....						
Hungary.....							Italy.....						
Scotland.....							Austria.....						
Canada.....							Japan.....						
Canada—French.....							Russia.....						
Wales.....							Ireland.....						
All other countries.....							All other countries.....						
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.							Oregon						
Texas							All countries.....						
All countries.....							Germany.....						
Mexico.....							Canada.....						
Germany.....							Canada—French.....						
Austria.....							Sweden.....						
England.....							England.....						
Italy.....							Norway.....						
Russia.....							Russia.....						
Ireland.....							Austria.....						
Sweden.....							Ireland.....						
Canada.....							All other countries.....						
Canada—French.....							California						
Scotland.....							All countries.....						
All other countries.....							Germany.....						
MOUNTAIN.							Italy.....						
Colorado							Ireland.....						
All countries.....							England.....						
Germany.....							Canada.....						
Italy.....							Canada—French.....						
Russia.....							Japan.....						
Austria.....							Mexico.....						
England.....							China.....						
Sweden.....							Sweden.....						
Canada.....							Portugal.....						
Canada—French.....							All other countries.....						
Ireland.....													
Scotland.....													
Denmark.....													
All other countries.....													

1 A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.
 2 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by France (534), China (492), and Sweden (347).
 3 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.
 4 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by France (2,025).
 5 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Denmark (3,626), Scotland (3,623), and China (3,462).
 6 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Finland (2,732).

7 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Switzerland (2,677), Japan (2,522), Scotland (2,283), and Finland (2,131).
 8 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Denmark (1,663).
 9 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Switzerland (10,974).
 10 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by Scotland (9,487) and Denmark (9,040).
 11 Exceeded in rank in 1900 by France (12,256).

FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS OF POLISH ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 17 DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION RETURNED AS OF POLISH MOTHER TONGUE: 1910					FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION RETURNED AS BORN IN POLAND: 1900					Foreign- born popula- tion re- turned as born in Poland: 1890
	Total.	Persons born in—				Total.	Persons born in—				
		Austria.	Germany.	Russia.	Other countries.		Austria.	Germany.	Russia.	Not specified.	
United States.....	943,781	329,418	190,096	418,370	5,897	383,407	58,497	150,210	154,376	20,324	147,440
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
New England.....	108,073	49,615	2,548	55,028	282	35,739	11,700	1,983	20,441	1,615	5,170
Middle Atlantic.....	427,224	157,133	47,009	218,894	3,583	160,470	27,102	35,953	88,753	8,062	51,524
East North Central.....	318,863	96,366	115,358	105,908	1,231	150,913	15,405	98,250	32,311	6,947	71,258
West North Central.....	41,148	12,459	15,518	12,857	314	21,163	2,759	12,219	4,582	1,003	12,846
South Atlantic.....	24,592	5,360	4,403	14,646	183	6,459	454	1,510	4,006	489	2,471
East South Central.....	1,942	474	316	1,118	34	1,213	56	60	963	134	486
West South Central.....	7,367	2,099	2,539	2,673	62	4,186	761	1,739	1,270	416	1,972
Mountain.....	5,095	3,057	580	1,987	66	1,125	124	129	732	140	494
Pacific.....	8,877	2,855	1,216	4,659	147	2,139	136	367	1,318	318	1,219
NEW ENGLAND:											
Maine.....	1,533	310	21	1,196	6	443	22	9	337	75	54
New Hampshire.....	3,733	2,161	87	1,480	5	864	500	8	322	34	30
Vermont.....	2,025	593	25	1,403	4	369	89	18	238	24	59
Massachusetts.....	58,273	23,905	1,595	27,594	179	21,503	8,166	1,532	10,956	849	3,341
Rhode Island.....	7,037	4,618	101	2,296	22	1,802	838	60	849	115	182
Connecticut.....	35,472	13,028	719	21,659	66	10,698	2,085	356	7,739	518	1,504
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
New York.....	188,841	55,943	26,035	85,401	1,462	69,755	9,696	19,794	37,347	2,918	22,718
New Jersey.....	70,107	26,245	3,281	39,718	863	14,357	1,854	1,816	8,653	2,034	3,615
Pennsylvania.....	188,276	74,945	18,293	93,775	1,263	76,358	15,552	14,343	42,753	3,710	25,191
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Ohio.....	41,828	10,990	11,085	19,534	249	16,822	1,276	3,669	6,339	538	5,637
Indiana.....	14,530	4,251	5,645	4,575	59	6,067	407	4,265	1,053	337	3,114
Illinois.....	148,800	61,517	41,145	45,544	603	67,940	10,291	37,491	17,058	3,084	28,878
Michigan.....	62,606	14,592	25,671	22,166	187	28,238	2,063	20,218	4,524	1,481	15,669
Wisconsin.....	51,090	5,046	31,812	14,099	133	31,789	1,368	25,607	3,307	1,507	17,660
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minnesota.....	20,153	5,749	9,983	4,318	103	11,361	877	3,184	1,379	921	7,503
Iowa.....	2,156	831	468	816	41	751	38	115	457	141	453
Missouri.....	8,444	1,832	1,963	4,573	76	3,680	364	1,470	1,668	172	1,651
North Dakota.....	1,850	435	809	589	37	1,054	226	652	118	58	237
South Dakota.....	765	104	430	224	7	472	17	299	127	29	276
Nebraska.....	5,166	2,476	1,398	1,280	12	3,094	1,157	1,305	401	231	2,332
Kansas.....	2,614	1,032	467	1,077	38	751	80	188	432	51	394
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Delaware.....	3,657	525	528	2,604	.....	1,527	106	439	968	14	337
Maryland.....	12,924	2,076	3,380	7,373	95	3,681	240	875	2,273	293	1,797
District of Columbia.....	568	42	97	424	5	132	2	11	106	13	65
Virginia.....	1,437	144	100	1,177	16	147	5	6	103	33	67
West Virginia.....	5,126	2,441	197	2,436	52	633	91	133	317	92	69
North Carolina.....	113	19	18	74	2	45	.....	7	29	9	9
South Carolina.....	233	38	19	174	2	103	1	7	82	13	63
Georgia.....	420	63	45	310	2	169	4	23	118	19	38
Florida.....	114	12	19	74	9	22	5	4	10	3	26
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Kentucky.....	615	120	132	350	13	668	16	30	582	40	176
Tennessee.....	582	142	71	357	12	322	21	20	229	52	182
Alabama.....	520	180	84	249	7	133	18	8	96	11	54
Mississippi.....	225	32	29	162	2	90	1	2	56	31	74
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Arkansas.....	582	197	105	274	6	315	119	103	64	29	277
Louisiana.....	733	179	104	436	14	163	3	27	110	28	100
Oklahoma ¹	1,301	535	156	592	18	355	17	45	279	14	4
Texas.....	4,751	1,188	2,174	1,371	18	3,348	622	1,564	817	345	1,591
MOUNTAIN:											
Montana.....	1,325	690	141	471	23	213	34	30	113	36	93
Idaho.....	308	84	45	169	10	46	2	13	26	6	15
Wyoming.....	997	615	161	217	4	79	28	11	29	11	18
Colorado.....	2,498	1,461	163	859	15	620	27	60	465	68	272
New Mexico.....	133	50	27	56	.....	55	9	5	38	3	24
Arizona.....	177	81	21	75	.....	22	4	2	12	4	13
Utah.....	168	41	15	106	6	65	19	5	35	6	20
Nevada.....	89	35	16	34	4	25	1	3	15	6	39
PACIFIC:											
Washington.....	3,780	1,343	503	1,806	68	506	49	145	266	46	209
Oregon.....	1,502	415	180	381	26	313	15	35	220	43	96
California.....	3,595	1,097	473	1,972	53	1,320	72	187	832	229	914

¹ Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES, AND BY DIVISIONS, 1870-1910, AND BY STATES, 1890-1910.

Table 18 DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.																							
	Northwestern Europe.										Southern and Eastern Europe.					Asia.		America (outside of the United States).						
	England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Germany. ¹	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium, and Luxembourg.	France.	Switzerland.	Italy.	Russia and Finland.	Austria. ¹	Hungary.	Greece.	China.	Japan.	French.	Other.	Cuba and other West Indies. ³	Mexico.	
UNITED STATES																								
1910.....	6.5	1.9	0.6	10.0	18.5	3.0	4.9	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.9	9.9	12.8	8.7	3.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	2.8	6.1	0.4	1.6	
1900.....	8.1	2.3	0.9	15.6	27.2	3.3	5.6	1.5	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.1	4.7	6.2	4.8	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	3.8	7.6	0.2	1.0	
1890.....	9.8	2.6	1.1	20.2	30.1	3.5	5.2	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.0	2.6	0.7	1.2	0.3	3.3	7.3	0.2	1.0		
1880.....	9.9	2.5	1.2	27.8	29.4	2.7	2.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.2	1.6	0.3	.....	10.7	0.2	1.0	
1870.....	10.0	2.5	1.3	33.3	30.4	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	2.1	1.3	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.3	.....	8.9	0.2	0.6	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS																								
NEW ENGLAND:																								
1910.....	8.5	2.7	0.2	18.3	3.9	3.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	9.8	11.3	3.8	0.9	0.9	0.1	(*)	15.2	13.6	0.2	(*)	
1900.....	9.6	2.0	0.3	26.8	5.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	4.2	4.8	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	(*)	(*)	19.1	16.3	0.1	(*)	
1890.....	11.7	3.4	0.3	36.1	5.5	0.3	3.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	(*)	(*)	18.0	15.3	0.1	(*)	
1880.....	10.7	2.0	0.3	46.7	4.6	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	(*)	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.1	(*)	(*)	.....	30.6	0.2	(*)
1870.....	10.0	2.7	0.3	55.6	4.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	(*)	0.4	0.2	0.1	(*)	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	24.6	0.1	(*)
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																								
1910.....	6.3	1.8	0.8	12.7	15.6	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	16.2	18.7	11.4	5.5	0.3	0.1	(*)	0.6	2.6	0.4	(*)	
1900.....	8.9	2.4	1.3	21.9	25.6	0.5	2.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.8	8.8	10.0	6.3	3.0	0.1	0.3	(*)	0.9	3.3	0.3	(*)	
1890.....	11.4	2.9	1.7	30.2	30.4	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.8	3.7	3.0	2.6	1.6	(*)	0.2	(*)	0.9	3.1	0.2	(*)	
1880.....	11.3	2.8	1.9	41.0	29.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	(*)	0.1	(*)	.....	5.0	0.3	(*)
1870.....	11.1	2.7	1.9	45.5	28.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	4.9	0.2	(*)
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																								
1910.....	5.5	1.6	0.6	5.8	30.0	3.2	5.8	1.4	1.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	4.8	10.4	10.3	5.3	0.6	0.1	(*)	1.5	7.4	(*)	(*)	
1900.....	6.9	1.8	0.8	9.1	40.9	3.8	6.5	1.5	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.7	4.0	5.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	(*)	2.1	9.2	(*)	(*)	
1890.....	8.4	2.0	0.9	11.5	42.0	4.2	5.6	1.4	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	3.0	0.4	(*)	0.1	(*)	1.9	9.1	(*)	(*)	
1880.....	9.3	2.3	1.3	15.0	40.8	3.7	3.4	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.2	0.2	2.4	0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	12.2	(*)	(*)
1870.....	9.9	2.5	1.4	19.4	41.6	3.2	2.3	0.7	1.5	0.6	2.2	2.1	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	10.0	(*)	(*)
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																								
1910.....	4.3	1.3	0.5	4.9	26.4	12.3	13.2	4.0	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.4	9.2	7.2	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.1	5.3	(*)	0.7	
1900.....	5.1	1.6	0.6	7.3	32.4	12.1	13.0	3.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	5.1	5.0	0.4	(*)	0.1	(*)	1.4	6.7	(*)	(*)	
1890.....	6.5	2.0	0.7	9.4	33.3	11.6	12.6	3.6	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.3	2.7	4.1	0.2	(*)	0.1	(*)	1.2	6.9	(*)	(*)	
1880.....	7.2	2.0	0.9	14.8	32.7	10.1	8.4	2.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.8	0.2	2.1	4.4	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	9.1	(*)	(*)
1870.....	7.2	2.0	0.8	19.9	36.5	8.3	6.2	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.9	2.2	0.2	0.1	3.3	0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	7.7	(*)	(*)
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																								
1910.....	7.6	2.4	0.7	9.2	21.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	12.8	16.5	6.8	3.5	1.5	0.4	(*)	0.3	2.6	6.1	0.1	
1900.....	9.4	3.0	0.8	16.9	34.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9	4.9	9.6	3.4	1.0	0.3	0.8	(*)	0.3	2.9	5.8	0.1	
1890.....	10.3	3.4	0.9	23.0	39.1	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.9	2.3	2.8	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.3	(*)	0.1	2.5	6.2	0.1	
1880.....	9.5	3.6	0.9	31.5	40.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.2	(*)	0.1	(*)	.....	2.3	3.3	0.1
1870.....	8.5	3.5	1.0	35.7	42.2	(*)	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	1.3	1.8	0.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																								
1910.....	8.9	2.8	0.8	11.5	32.5	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	2.1	3.1	9.3	9.5	3.4	2.0	1.6	0.4	(*)	0.4	3.6	0.6	0.3	
1900.....	9.5	3.0	1.1	18.0	41.7	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.4	(*)	0.5	3.3	0.3	0.2	
1890.....	10.6	3.2	1.4	22.9	43.3	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.6	3.1	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	(*)	0.1	3.0	0.2	0.1	
1880.....	8.5	2.3	0.8	31.5	42.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	3.1	2.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	(*)	0.1	(*)	.....	2.3	0.2	0.1
1870.....	8.1	2.4	0.7	35.6	38.8	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	3.7	2.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	2.1	0.2	0.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																								
1910.....	4.3	1.2	0.3	3.4	19.8	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	2.4	1.1	9.0	4.1	7.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.2	0.3	36.6	
1900.....	5.1	1.3	0.3	5.7	27.6	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	3.5	1.2	8.4	2.8	7.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	(*)	0.4	2.2	0.3	26.9	
1890.....	6.3	1.4	0.3	9.0	32.1	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	5.3	1.3	4.6	0.7	6.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	(*)	0.1	2.2	0.4	23.7	
1880.....	5.8	1.4	0.2	13.6	31.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	7.3	1.2	1.8	0.3	3.7	0.1	(*)	0.4	(*)	.....	2.2	0.8	24.3
1870.....	4.2	1.2	0.1	17.4	34.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	11.5	1.2	1.6	0.2	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	(*)	.....	1.3	1.4	18.1
MOUNTAIN:																								
1910.....	12.0	3.3	1.4	5.9	9.5	3.3	7.8	3.8	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.5	7.6	6.1	7.1	0.0	2.9	1.0	2.3	1.2	6.9	0.1	10.1	
1900.....	16.8	4.2	2.2	9.1	11.0	2.8	9.5	5.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.9	4.7	3.3	4.2	0.4	0.1	2.5	1.7	1.9	8.8	(*)	7.1	
1890.....	20.4	4.9	2.7	11.5	12.1	2.3	8.9	5.4	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.7	2.9	1.3	1.0	0.2	(*)	4.5	(*)	1.3	8.6	0.1	6.6	
1880.....	23.4	4.3	3.1	13.3	9.5	1.4	4.5	6.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	(*)	8.8	(*)	.....	9.0	0.1	9.4
1870.....	25.4	4.5	3.3	13.8	8.6	1.1	2.9	6.3	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	(*)	(*)	11.5	(*)	.....	6.8	0.1	10.0
PACIFIC:																								
1910.....	8.0	2.5	0.5	7.1	12.9	4.7	7.2	2.6	0.5	0.4	2.2	2.3	8.6	5.5	3.7	0.6	1.6	3.8	5.6	0.8	9.3	0.1	3.6	
1900.....	9.5	2.8	0.7	10.3	18.9	3.3	5.8	2.6	0.4	0.3	2.6	2.3	4.8	3.0	1.8	0.2	0.1	9.8	3.4	1.0	9.6	0.1	1.5	
1890.....	9.9	2.9	0.8	14.8	17.4	2.8	4.9	2.3	0.2	0.2	2.7	2.6	3.4	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.1	16.3	0.3	0.7	9.1	0.1	1.4	
1880.....	8.6	2.4	0.7	20.3	14.7	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.4	3.0	1.8	2.3	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	25.4	(*)	.....	7.3	0.2	2.6
1870.....	8.8	2.5	0.7	25.4	14.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	3.7	1.4	2.1	0.3	0.6	(*)	(*)	23.1	(*)	.....	5.7	0.2	4.2
NEW ENGLAND.																								
Maine:																								
1910.....	5.1	2.2	0.2	7.1	1.2	0.5	2.0	0.8	(*)	(*)	0.3	0.1	3.1	5.0	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	(*)	31.7	37.3	0.1	(*)	
1900.....	5.1	2.3	0.2	10.9	1.5	0.5	2.1	0.9	(*)	(*)	0.2	(*)	1.4	1.6	0.2	(*)	(*)	0.1	(*)	33.1				

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES, AND BY DIVISIONS, 1870-1910, AND BY STATES, 1890-1910—Continued.

Table 18—Continued.

PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.

DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	Northwestern Europe.												Southern and Eastern Europe.					Asia.		America (outside of the United States).			
	England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Germany. ¹	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium and Luxembourg.	France.	Switzerland.	Italy.	Russia and Finland.	Austria. ¹	Hungary.	Greece.	China.	Japan.	Canada.		Cuba and other West Indies. ²	Mexico.
																				French.	Other.		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.																							
New York:																							
1910.....	5.3	1.4	0.3	13.4	15.9	0.9	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.6	17.2	20.7	8.9	3.5	0.4	0.2	(3)	0.9	2.6	0.6	(3)
1900.....	7.1	1.8	0.4	22.4	26.3	0.7	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.7	9.6	10.9	8.5	2.0	0.1	0.4	(3)	1.4	4.8	0.3	(3)
1890.....	0.2	2.2	0.5	30.8	31.7	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.7	4.1	3.7	2.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	(3)	1.4	4.5	0.3	(3)
New Jersey:																							
1910.....	7.6	2.7	0.2	12.0	18.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.9	0.3	0.9	1.1	17.5	14.4	8.6	7.2	0.2	0.1	(3)	0.2	1.2	0.3	(3)
1900.....	10.5	3.3	0.3	22.0	28.1	0.5	1.7	0.9	2.2	0.3	1.3	1.5	9.7	6.7	4.1	3.5	0.3	0.3	(3)	0.3	1.4	0.2	(3)
1890.....	13.3	4.0	0.3	30.7	32.3	0.4	1.3	0.9	2.2	0.2	1.4	1.3	3.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	(3)	0.1	1.3	0.2	(3)
Pennsylvania:																							
1910.....	7.6	2.2	0.0	11.4	13.5	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	13.6	16.9	17.5	8.6	0.0	0.1	(3)	0.1	1.0	0.1	(3)
1900.....	11.7	3.1	0.6	20.9	23.0	0.1	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	6.8	9.6	8.8	4.3	0.2	0.2	(3)	0.1	1.3	0.1	(3)
1890.....	14.8	3.8	4.5	28.8	27.3	0.3	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.9	0.1	0.1	(3)	0.1	1.4	0.1	(3)
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.																							
Ohio:																							
1910.....	7.2	1.8	1.6	6.7	29.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.8	7.0	8.8	12.2	14.4	0.4	0.1	(3)	0.4	3.6	(3)	(3)
1900.....	9.8	2.0	2.5	12.0	46.4	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.2	2.6	2.5	3.8	6.1	3.6	0.4	0.1	(3)	0.6	4.3	(3)	(3)
1890.....	11.1	2.2	2.8	15.3	51.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.6	2.4	0.8	1.0	3.5	1.2	(3)	(3)	0.3	3.3	(3)	(3)	(3)
Indiana:																							
1910.....	6.1	2.1	0.9	7.1	38.9	0.3	3.2	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	4.3	6.1	7.4	9.0	0.9	0.1	(3)	0.5	3.2	0.1	(3)
1900.....	7.7	2.0	1.5	11.5	54.7	0.3	3.3	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.4	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	(3)	0.7	3.5	(3)	(3)
1890.....	7.7	2.0	0.6	14.2	53.1	0.2	3.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	2.3	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	(3)	0.1	(3)	0.2	3.1	(3)	(3)
Illinois:																							
1910.....	5.0	1.7	0.3	7.8	26.5	2.7	9.6	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	6.0	12.6	13.5	3.3	0.8	0.1	(3)	0.6	3.2	(3)	0.1
1900.....	6.7	2.1	0.5	11.9	33.2	3.1	11.3	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.4	4.8	6.9	0.7	0.2	0.2	(3)	0.9	4.3	(3)	(3)
1890.....	8.4	2.4	0.5	14.8	40.2	3.6	10.3	1.4	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.1	0.4	(3)	0.1	(3)	0.7	4.0	(3)	(3)
Michigan:																							
1910.....	7.2	1.7	0.1	3.4	22.0	1.3	4.4	1.1	5.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	2.8	11.6	5.2	1.9	0.2	(3)	(3)	4.7	24.2	(3)	(3)
1900.....	8.1	1.9	0.2	5.4	26.8	1.4	5.0	1.2	5.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	5.1	1.9	0.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	6.0	28.0	(3)	(3)
1890.....	10.2	2.2	0.1	7.2	24.9	1.4	5.0	1.2	5.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.1	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	5.6	27.8	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin:																							
1910.....	2.7	0.8	0.5	2.7	45.5	11.1	5.0	3.2	1.4	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.8	6.9	7.5	2.1	0.5	(3)	(3)	1.6	3.3	(3)	(3)
1900.....	3.5	0.9	0.7	4.6	52.0	11.9	5.1	3.1	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.4	1.9	4.4	0.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	2.0	4.6	(3)	0.1
1890.....	4.6	1.1	0.8	6.4	50.0	12.7	3.9	2.7	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.4	3.2	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.7	4.7	(3)	(3)
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.																							
Minnesota:																							
1910.....	2.2	0.8	0.2	2.9	20.2	19.4	22.5	3.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.3	8.1	6.8	1.0	0.3	(3)	(3)	2.0	5.5	(3)	(3)
1900.....	2.4	1.0	0.3	4.4	24.8	20.8	22.9	3.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	3.0	4.1	0.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	2.4	7.0	(3)	(3)
1890.....	3.2	1.1	0.3	6.0	25.0	21.6	21.4	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.5	3.2	0.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	2.3	7.0	(3)	(3)
Iowa:																							
1910.....	6.1	1.9	0.9	6.5	36.1	8.0	9.8	6.6	4.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	2.1	2.4	5.8	0.4	1.2	(3)	(3)	0.3	3.9	(3)	0.2
1900.....	6.9	2.1	1.0	9.3	40.3	8.4	9.8	5.6	3.1	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.8	4.3	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.5	4.6	(3)	(3)
1890.....	8.1	2.4	1.1	11.5	39.3	8.4	9.3	4.3	2.5	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	3.9	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.3	5.1	(3)	(3)
Missouri:																							
1910.....	6.0	1.6	0.5	10.1	38.4	0.3	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.7	5.7	9.4	7.1	5.0	1.2	0.2	(3)	0.3	3.2	0.1	0.6
1900.....	7.2	1.8	0.7	14.7	51.2	0.2	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	3.2	2.0	3.9	3.8	0.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.5	3.5	0.1	0.1
1890.....	8.0	2.0	0.3	17.4	53.4	0.2	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.0	1.0	2.5	0.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.2	3.4	0.1	0.1
North Dakota:																							
1910.....	2.0	1.1	0.1	1.6	10.6	29.3	7.8	3.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	21.1	3.3	1.8	0.7	(3)	(3)	1.5	12.2	(3)	(3)
1900.....	2.6	1.6	0.1	2.4	10.8	26.7	7.4	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	13.9	2.5	1.2	0.2	(3)	0.1	2.8	22.1	(3)	(3)
1890.....	4.1	2.2	0.1	3.6	11.0	31.6	6.9	3.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	(3)	5.0	1.8	0.2	.....	(3)	(3)	3.7	24.6	(3)	(3)
South Dakota:																							
1910.....	4.0	1.1	0.5	3.0	21.4	20.8	9.9	6.2	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	14.5	5.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	(3)	1.0	5.0	(3)	(3)
1900.....	4.4	1.3	0.6	3.7	20.5	22.4	9.8	5.7	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	15.4	3.7	0.5	(3)	0.2	(3)	1.3	6.7	(3)	(3)
1890.....	5.6	1.7	0.8	5.2	20.0	21.1	8.5	4.8	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	13.6	3.5	0.4	(3)	0.2	(3)	1.2	9.3	(3)	(3)
Nebraska:																							
1910.....	4.5	1.3	0.5	4.6	32.4	1.6	13.1	7.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.2	2.2	7.4	13.8	0.8	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	3.8	(3)	0.2
1900.....	5.5	1.6	0.5	6.3	37.7	1.6	13.9	7.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.4	4.3	11.9	0.3	(3)	0.1	(3)	0.6	4.5	(3)	(3)
1890.....	7.1	1.9	0.6	7.9	35.9	1.8	14.0	7.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.4	2.7	10.3	0.2	(3)	0.1	(3)	0.4	5.6	(3)	(3)
Kansas:																							
1910.....	8.3	2.7	1.2	6.0	25.5	1.0	9.8	2.0	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.6	11.3	8.9	0.8	1.0	(3)	0.1	0.8	4.5	0.1	6.2
1900.....	10.5	3.3	1.6	9.1	31.3	1.2	12.0	2.3	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.6	0.8	9.1	5.2	0.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.2	5.6	(3)	0.1
1890.....	12.2	3.8	1.7	10.7	31.4	1.2	11.6	2.1	0.6	0.6	1.5	2.6	0.4	6.6	3.7	0.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.1	6.9	(3)	(3)
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																							
Delaware:																							
1910.....	8.9	2.0	0.2	22.8	14.7	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.1	(3)	1.0	0.4	16.5	19.7	5.7	1.4	0.2	0.2	(3)	0.4	2.5	0.2	(3)
1900.....	10.9	2.5	0.3	36.5	20.1	0.4	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.4	8.1	9.9	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	(3)	0.3	1.9	0.2	(3)
1890.....	14.6	3.3	0.5	46.5	18.8	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.1	(3)	1.4	0.4	3.5	1.5	0.4	0.9	(3)	0.3	.....	0.1	2.2	0.2	(3)
Maryland:																							
1910.....	5.0	1.9	0.6	9.2	34.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	6.6	26.3	7.9	2.0	0.4	0.3	(3)	0.1	1.3	0.4	(3)
1900.....	5.6	2.3	0.7	14.8	48.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	(3)	0.6	0.3	2.6	14.5	5.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	(3)	0.1	1.2	0.3	(3)
1890.....	5.9	2.5	0.8	19.9	55.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.5	4.5	3.1	0.2	(3)	0.2	(3)	0.1	1.0	0.3	

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES, AND BY DIVISIONS, 1870-1910, AND BY STATES, 1890-1910—Continued.

DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.																						
	Northwestern Europe.										Southern and Eastern Europe.					Asia.		America (outside of the United States).					
	England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Germany ¹	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium and Luxemburg.	France.	Switzerland.	Italy.	Russia and Finland.	Austria.	Hungary.	Greece.	China.	Japan.	French.	Other.	Caribbean and other West Indies ²	Mexico.
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																							
Georgia:																							
1910.....	10.8	3.4	0.6	10.7	19.6	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.1	3.5	21.1	2.3	1.5	6.1	1.1	(3)	0.5	4.7	1.5	0.2
1900.....	12.2	3.4	0.5	13.5	27.7	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	11.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	(3)	0.6	5.5	1.3	0.1
1890.....	13.1	5.1	0.9	27.8	30.3	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	(3)	0.4	4.6	1.0	0.1
Florida:																							
1910.....	7.6	1.5	0.2	2.6	6.0	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	11.2	1.6	0.6	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	3.9	42.0	0.4
1900.....	9.4	1.3	0.7	3.3	7.6	1.0	2.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	(3)	0.4	4.7	48.9	0.4
1890.....	12.1	2.5	0.2	4.6	8.1	0.8	2.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	4.8	53.6	0.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																							
Kentucky:																							
1910.....	6.5	1.6	0.6	14.7	48.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.6	4.1	3.3	8.1	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.1	(3)	0.2	2.4	0.1	0.1
1900.....	6.5	1.6	0.7	19.7	54.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.0	3.8	1.4	3.3	1.1	0.3	(2)	0.1	(3)	0.3	2.1	0.1	(2)
1890.....	7.0	1.7	0.6	23.5	55.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.0	3.2	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.1	(2)	0.1	(3)	0.1	1.9	(2)	(2)
Tennessee:																							
1910.....	11.0	3.0	1.4	12.3	21.0	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.6	4.3	10.9	13.5	3.4	2.0	2.0	0.2	(3)	0.5	5.7	0.4	0.2
1900.....	12.4	3.1	1.7	19.0	25.9	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.9	5.7	6.6	6.6	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.4	(3)	0.7	5.2	0.3	0.2
1890.....	14.3	3.5	3.1	25.0	26.8	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.4	5.1	3.9	2.3	1.0	1.3	(2)	0.3	(3)	0.1	5.0	0.2	0.2
Alabama:																							
1910.....	12.3	5.3	1.2	6.1	18.7	1.4	3.9	1.0	0.7	0.2	3.1	1.1	14.0	8.1	4.7	3.0	3.3	0.2	(3)	0.5	3.8	1.2	0.4
1900.....	16.1	8.4	2.1	12.3	25.0	1.1	3.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	3.7	1.4	5.9	4.1	2.7	2.3	0.9	0.4	(3)	0.6	4.2	0.9	0.3
1890.....	19.9	9.4	2.7	17.0	26.7	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	4.0	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	(3)	0.2	4.0	0.5	0.2
Mississippi:																							
1910.....	8.0	1.9	0.3	7.0	17.1	0.9	3.0	1.2	0.3	0.2	3.0	0.8	21.9	10.3	4.3	0.6	1.2	2.0	(3)	0.5	4.1	1.6	0.7
1900.....	10.0	2.5	0.4	15.3	24.2	0.9	3.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	4.6	1.0	10.6	6.2	3.3	0.5	0.3	2.6	(3)	0.9	4.3	0.6	0.6
1890.....	11.2	2.6	0.3	23.5	28.7	0.7	3.8	1.1	0.3	0.2	5.6	1.4	5.3	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.1	1.3	(3)	0.2	4.2	0.5	0.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																							
Arkansas:																							
1910.....	8.9	2.6	0.9	6.3	34.1	0.4	2.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.3	4.7	10.0	4.5	7.4	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	5.6	0.2	0.8
1900.....	9.8	2.4	0.8	9.4	42.5	0.4	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.1	2.7	4.8	4.0	2.4	6.0	0.7	(3)	0.3	(3)	1.1	6.5	0.2	0.5
1890.....	11.0	3.0	0.9	14.2	43.6	0.4	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	3.0	4.3	1.3	0.6	2.0	0.2	(3)	0.5	(3)	0.3	6.4	0.2	0.2
Louisiana:																							
1910.....	4.0	0.9	0.2	7.1	16.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	10.7	0.8	33.3	3.5	3.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.9
1900.....	3.9	0.8	0.2	12.2	22.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.6	12.3	1.0	32.9	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	(3)	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.9
1890.....	4.9	0.9	0.2	18.6	29.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	17.0	1.0	15.6	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	(2)	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.8
Oklahoma:																							
1910.....	7.4	3.0	0.9	4.5	24.9	0.9	2.5	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.9	6.3	14.4	9.6	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	6.3	0.2	6.8
1900.....	9.3	3.6	1.3	6.7	29.2	0.7	2.8	1.3	0.4	0.5	2.5	2.1	2.9	15.2	9.2	0.9	(3)	0.3	(3)	1.1	7.7	0.1	0.7
1890.....	10.5	4.3	0.7	12.0	26.8	1.3	5.0	1.3	0.2	0.2	3.0	2.0	0.4	2.1	11.4	0.8	(3)	1.3	(3)	0.4	14.9	0.1	0.4
Texas:																							
1910.....	3.5	0.8	0.1	2.2	18.6	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	3.0	2.4	8.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.1	51.7
1900.....	4.9	1.1	0.2	3.4	27.8	0.8	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.8	9.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	(3)	0.2	1.4	0.1	30.6
1890.....	6.2	1.4	0.2	5.4	31.9	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.6	7.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	(3)	0.1	1.8	0.2	33.7
MOUNTAIN.																							
Montana:																							
1910.....	9.5	3.6	0.9	10.0	9.2	7.6	6.8	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	7.0	6.7	8.8	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.7	3.0	11.6	(3)	0.1
1900.....	12.0	3.6	1.4	14.1	10.7	5.0	8.0	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.2	3.3	3.9	5.6	0.4	(3)	2.5	3.6	5.2	15.4	(3)	0.1
1890.....	15.0	3.7	1.7	15.4	13.0	4.5	8.8	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.4	0.1	(3)	5.9	(3)	5.1	15.8	(3)	0.1
Idaho:																							
1910.....	11.7	3.0	1.7	4.2	11.9	6.0	11.7	5.3	0.6	0.2	0.8	3.1	4.9	3.3	3.7	0.5	4.3	1.8	3.1	1.9	10.7	(3)	0.3
1900.....	16.0	3.2	3.0	6.6	12.1	4.8	11.5	6.6	0.2	0.2	0.8	4.1	3.2	1.8	1.5	0.2	(3)	5.7	5.3	1.6	10.3	(3)	0.1
1890.....	18.0	3.7	4.0	11.0	11.1	4.2	8.7	7.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	3.0	2.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	(3)	11.6	(3)	0.7	9.5	(3)	0.2
Wyoming:																							
1910.....	10.3	6.2	1.4	4.7	9.1	2.1	8.6	3.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	6.8	7.4	13.7	1.5	6.0	0.7	5.4	0.5	4.4	0.1	0.6
1900.....	14.9	7.2	2.3	9.1	12.4	2.2	9.9	5.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.1	4.5	7.7	6.5	1.6	1.3	2.4	2.3	0.9	6.3	(3)	0.3
1890.....	21.1	9.3	3.6	12.7	13.7	2.3	9.1	4.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.7	5.3	1.8	0.1	(3)	3.2	(3)	0.6	8.2	0.1	0.2
Colorado:																							
1910.....	10.0	3.3	1.5	6.7	13.2	1.4	9.6	2.1	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.4	11.1	11.5	10.1	1.3	1.8	0.2	1.7	0.6	6.8	0.1	2.0
1900.....	14.9	4.5	2.1	11.1	16.1	1.3	11.8	2.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.6	7.5	4.7	7.0	0.6	(3)	0.6	0.1	1.1	9.7	0.1	0.3
1890.....	17.2	5.2	2.5	14.7	18.0	1.1	11.5	2.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.5	4.6	1.7	3.5	0.4	(3)	1.7	(3)	0.7	10.2	0.1	0.7
New Mexico:																							
1910.....	4.8	2.2	0.4	2.8	7.5	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.7	8.5	1.1	5.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.5	3.9	0.1	51.5
1900.....	7.1	3.1	0.8	5.1	10.0	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.2	2.2	0.9	4.9	1.2	2.8	0.3	(3)	2.3	0.1	0.6	5.0	0.1	48.3
1890.....	11.2	3.9	1.1	8.6	12.5	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	2.5	1.1	3.2	0.6	1.6	0.1	(3)	3.3	(3)	0.2	5.8	0.1	40.0
Arizona:																							
1910.....	7.2	1.2	0.4	3.2	3.8	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	3.1	1.8	3.0	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.7	0.4	3.4	0.1	61.5
1900.....	6.4	1.6	0.6	4.8	5.1	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8	2.9	0.8	1.3	0.1	(3)	5.3	1.2	0.6	4.6	0.1	58.5
1890.....	5.9	1.7	0.5	6.2	6.3	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.6	(3)	(3)	6.4	(3)	0.1	3.8	0.1	61.4
Utah:																							
1910.....	27.5	4.3	2.5	2.5	6.0	3.5	11.0	12.6	2.1	0.1	0.5	2.6	4.7	2.4	2.8	0.3	6.1	0.5	3.1	0.2	2.4	(3)	0.3
1900.....	35.1	5.8	4.0	2.8	4.4	4.0	13.1	17.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	2.7	2.0	1.7	0.5	0.1	(3)	1.0	0.8	0.2	2.2	(3)	0.1
1890.....	30.4	6.5	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.5	11.3	17.0	0.5	(3)	0.												

POPULATION.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BORN IN SPECIFIED

Table 19 DIVISION AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS BORN IN SPECIFIED COUNTRY: 1910																	
		Total foreign born.	Northwestern Europe.													Southern and Eastern Europe.			
			England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Germany.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	France.	Switzerland.	Portugal.	Spain.	Italy.	Russia.
1	United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
2	New England.....	13.5	17.8	18.5	4.5	24.7	2.8	2.1	10.6	4.2	1.8	6.6	0.4	9.3	3.0	57.1	5.2	13.4	12.0
3	Middle Atlantic.....	35.9	34.9	34.1	46.0	45.5	30.2	8.1	13.2	11.4	22.1	21.5	5.3	33.8	25.1	1.7	20.9	58.4	55.7
4	East North Central.....	22.7	19.4	18.7	22.1	13.3	36.8	24.6	26.8	23.6	49.7	46.4	35.6	16.2	26.6	0.9	2.3	10.9	17.2
5	West North Central.....	12.0	7.9	8.4	9.5	5.8	17.1	49.2	32.1	35.2	17.5	12.4	47.9	8.2	15.4	0.1	3.1	2.8	7.4
6	South Atlantic.....	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.3	0.7	2.4	1.7	0.3	22.5	2.9	3.1
7	East South Central.....	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	2.2	(?)	0.9	0.6	0.5
8	West South Central.....	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.4	7.1	3.0	0.3	7.3	2.4	0.9
9	Mountain.....	3.4	6.2	5.8	7.5	2.0	1.7	3.7	5.3	9.5	3.1	2.0	2.8	3.6	5.6	0.9	14.3	2.6	1.2
10	Pacific.....	7.1	8.7	9.3	6.0	5.0	4.9	11.2	10.3	13.9	4.2	6.6	5.8	17.8	17.5	38.6	23.0	6.1	2.1
NEW ENGLAND:																			
11	Maine.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	(?)	0.1	.....	0.2	(?)	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
12	New Hampshire.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	(?)	0.4	.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
13	Vermont.....	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.4	(?)	(?)	0.2	0.1	(?)	0.1	.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.2
14	Massachusetts.....	7.8	10.6	10.9	1.8	16.5	1.2	1.3	5.9	1.9	1.3	3.5	0.1	5.0	1.1	44.5	2.5	6.3	7.3
15	Rhode Island.....	1.3	3.2	2.4	0.3	2.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.5	0.2	11.0	0.2	2.0	0.6
16	Connecticut.....	2.4	2.6	2.6	0.7	4.3	1.2	0.3	2.7	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	2.2	1.4	1.2	0.4	4.2	3.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
17	New York.....	20.3	16.7	15.1	9.0	27.2	17.5	6.2	8.1	6.9	10.5	7.1	3.5	20.0	13.1	1.1	17.0	35.2	34.9
18	New Jersey.....	4.9	5.7	6.7	1.5	6.1	4.9	1.3	1.6	2.8	10.6	3.8	0.7	5.3	6.0	0.2	2.2	8.6	5.8
19	Pennsylvania.....	10.7	12.4	12.3	35.5	12.2	7.8	0.6	3.5	1.7	1.0	10.6	1.1	8.5	6.0	0.4	1.6	14.6	15.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
20	Ohio.....	4.4	4.9	4.1	11.4	3.0	7.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.9	3.1	1.5	4.1	8.8	0.3	0.6	3.1	3.0
21	Indiana.....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.8	2.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.8	4.7	0.4	2.0	2.2	(?)	0.2	0.5	0.6
22	Illinois.....	8.9	6.9	7.9	5.0	6.9	12.8	8.1	17.4	9.6	12.0	19.0	25.8	6.8	6.9	0.5	1.6	5.4	9.3
23	Michigan.....	4.4	4.9	3.8	1.0	1.5	5.3	1.9	4.0	3.5	27.9	11.5	3.3	2.1	2.2	(?)	0.2	1.3	2.4
24	Wisconsin.....	3.8	1.6	1.5	3.0	1.0	0.3	14.1	3.9	9.1	6.1	8.1	4.6	1.2	6.4	(?)	0.2	0.7	1.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
25	Minnesota.....	4.0	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.2	4.4	26.1	18.4	8.9	3.0	3.2	14.9	1.2	2.4	(?)	0.2	0.7	1.1
26	Iowa.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	1.3	3.9	5.4	4.0	9.9	9.4	1.9	22.2	1.4	2.9	(?)	0.2	0.4	0.4
27	Missouri.....	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	3.5	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.0	0.6	2.4	4.9	0.1	1.2	1.0	1.3
28	North Dakota.....	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	11.4	1.5	2.0	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.4	(?)	0.1	0.1	2.0
29	South Dakota.....	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	5.2	1.5	3.5	2.2	0.5	3.6	0.2	0.6	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.8
30	Nebraska.....	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	2.3	0.7	3.5	7.5	0.7	1.0	2.7	0.5	1.7	(?)	0.1	0.3	0.8
31	Kansas.....	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	2.0	1.5	0.8	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	(?)	1.3	0.3	1.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
32	Delaware.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	(?)	0.3	0.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	(?)	(?)	0.2	0.2
33	Maryland.....	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.7
34	District of Columbia.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	(?)	0.2	0.2	0.2
35	Virginia.....	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
36	West Virginia.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.3	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	1.6	(?)	0.5	0.5	(?)	2.1	1.3	0.3
37	North Carolina.....	(?)	0.1	0.2	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
38	South Carolina.....	(?)	0.1	0.1	(?)	(?)	0.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.2	.....	0.1	(?)	(?)	0.1	(?)	(?)
39	Georgia.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)	(?)	0.1	(?)	0.1	.....	0.2	0.1	(?)	0.4	(?)	0.2
40	Florida.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	19.0	0.3	(?)
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
41	Kentucky.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.1	(?)	0.5	1.3	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.2
42	Tennessee.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)	0.3	0.6	(?)	0.1	0.2	0.2
43	Alabama.....	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	(?)	0.3	0.2	0.1
44	Mississippi.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)	0.1	0.1	(?)	(?)	0.1	(?)	(?)	.....	0.2	0.1	(?)	0.4	0.2	0.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
45	Arkansas.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	(?)	(?)	0.1	(?)
46	Louisiana.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	(?)	4.6	0.3	0.1	3.3	1.5	0.1
47	Oklahoma.....	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	(?)	0.2	0.2	0.4
48	Texas.....	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.1	3.8	0.5	0.4
MOUNTAIN:																			
49	Montana.....	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1
50	Idaho.....	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	4.7	0.2	(?)
51	Wyoming.....	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	(?)
52	Colorado.....	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.8
53	New Mexico.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	(?)	0.1	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)	0.3	0.1	(?)	0.5	0.1	(?)
54	Arizona.....	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(?)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	(?)	3.9	0.1	(?)
55	Utah.....	0.5	2.1	1.1	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	4.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.4	(?)	0.1	0.2	(?)
56	Nevada.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	3.5	0.2	(?)
PACIFIC:																			
57	Washington.....	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.4	0.8	1.2	7.0	4.8	4.3	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.8	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.7
58	Oregon.....	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	3.1	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.3
59	California.....	4.3	5.5	5.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.9	7.8	1.9	3.0	2.4	14.8	11.6	38.0	19.1	4.7	1.0

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE: 1910.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS BORN IN SPECIFIED COUNTRY: 1910																				
Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.								Asia.					America (outside of the United States).						All other countries.	
Finland.	Austria.	Hungary.	Roumania.	Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.	Greece.	Turkey in Europe.	Europe, not specified.	Turkey in Asia.	China.	Japan.	India.	All other.	Canada.		Newfoundland.	Cuba and other West Indies. ¹	Mexico.	Central and South America.		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	French.	Other.	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
1	10.9	5.9	3.4	3.1	1.5	16.6	23.8	3.1	32.2	4.6	0.4	6.3	9.1	72.2	30.3	44.3	6.5	0.1	8.4	25.5
2	9.9	47.1	54.1	67.4	11.9	15.7	25.3	25.1	27.4	12.1	2.3	11.8	25.3	7.0	14.8	31.9	45.1	0.4	39.8	15.0
3	33.5	27.0	32.7	15.1	22.9	17.7	23.0	14.1	13.2	4.4	0.7	7.4	19.7	12.1	27.6	8.3	2.3	0.4	9.7	11.1
4	22.8	9.9	4.9	8.2	21.3	13.8	9.5	9.7	6.5	1.8	1.5	3.5	7.1	4.7	10.4	4.0	1.3	4.9	5.2	6.4
5	0.3	1.7	2.1	1.6	0.8	4.6	5.1	12.9	4.6	2.2	0.2	2.7	5.3	0.2	1.0	1.7	38.6	0.1	3.6	2.2
6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.9	4.2	2.3	0.6	(?)	0.6	2.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.9
7	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	16.8	4.4	1.8	0.6	2.4	3.3	0.3	0.9	1.0	2.3	58.1	4.9	1.9
8	7.1	2.8	0.9	1.1	22.0	13.1	4.1	4.9	2.1	8.3	15.1	4.0	7.2	1.4	3.8	2.7	0.6	20.6	3.2	4.0
9	15.1	3.0	1.1	2.4	16.8	15.5	6.5	9.3	7.2	64.4	79.2	61.4	20.4	2.1	10.8	5.8	2.	15.3	23.9	23.1
10	0.6	0.1	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.6	2.2	0.3	1.2	0.1	(?)	0.3	0.1	9.1	5.0	2.0	0.2	(?)	0.2	0.4
11	0.9	0.2	(?)	(?)	0.1	2.6	6.1	(?)	1.5	0.1	(?)	0.1	0.1	10.6	2.1	1.7	0.1	(?)	0.2	0.2
12	0.2	0.1	0.1	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.1	(?)	0.3	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	3.8	1.4	0.7	0.1	(?)	0.2	0.1
13	8.3	3.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	11.3	11.1	2.1	21.0	3.3	0.2	4.3	1.7	35.0	19.9	34.5	4.8	(?)	5.4	31.9
14	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.9	2.0	0.1	5.2	0.4	(?)	0.7	0.3	8.9	1.0	2.8	0.7	(?)	1.2	2.1
15	0.6	2.0	2.8	1.1	0.3	1.1	2.2	0.6	2.9	0.7	0.1	0.9	6.8	4.9	1.0	2.8	0.7	(?)	1.4	0.9
16	6.3	20.9	19.5	52.2	4.8	10.0	15.5	11.0	15.9	7.9	1.7	7.7	16.2	6.4	12.1	20.3	36.7	0.3	28.1	8.6
17	1.3	4.8	9.6	3.3	0.6	1.6	1.2	2.0	4.0	1.6	0.3	1.9	3.2	0.3	1.0	7.6	4.0	(?)	5.4	2.1
18	1.9	21.4	24.9	11.8	6.5	4.2	8.5	12.1	7.5	2.6	0.3	2.2	5.9	0.3	1.8	4.0	4.4	0.1	6.2	4.2
19	3.1	0.2	17.3	6.0	7.9	2.5	6.0	3.3	3.4	0.7	0.1	1.5	3.0	0.6	2.6	0.9	0.5	(?)	2.3	2.3
20	0.2	1.0	2.9	1.1	2.7	1.4	7.1	2.2	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	(?)	0.4	0.8
21	1.8	13.9	8.0	6.5	8.7	9.9	7.6	5.1	4.5	2.7	0.4	3.0	13.2	1.9	4.7	4.2	1.2	0.3	4.3	4.6
22	24.0	2.6	2.3	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.8	2.6	0.3	0.1	2.0	1.2	7.3	17.7	1.6	0.3	(?)	1.6	2.0
23	4.4	3.3	2.1	0.7	1.8	2.7	1.2	2.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.2	0.1	(?)	1.0	1.5
24	20.5	3.2	1.1	3.0	11.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.2	2.9	3.7	0.9	0.2	(?)	0.9	2.1
25	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.6	3.0	3.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.1	(?)	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9
26	0.1	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.3
27	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	2.3	0.7	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.4
28	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	(?)	(?)	0.2	0.3
29	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	3.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
30	(?)	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	(?)	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	3.8	1.2	0.7
31	(?)	0.1	(?)	0.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.2	(?)	0.1	(?)	(?)	.....	(?)	0.1	.....	0.1	(?)	0.1	0.1
32	(?)	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.5	(?)	0.3	0.5	(?)	0.2	0.8	1.0	(?)	0.9	0.5
33	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	(?)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	(?)	0.1	0.2	0.5	(?)	0.7	0.2
34	(?)	0.1	0.4	0.1	(?)	0.7	0.4	3.3	0.8	0.2	(?)	0.6	1.0	(?)	0.2	0.4	0.5	(?)	0.3	0.3
35	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.1	(?)	0.1	0.3	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)	0.1	0.1
36	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	(?)	0.1	0.1	(?)	0.1	(?)	0.1	(?)	0.1	0.1
37	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	(?)	0.4	2.4	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.1	(?)	0.1	0.1
38	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	(?)	0.9	0.3	2.6	0.6	0.3	(?)	0.2	0.4	(?)	0.1	(?)	0.5	(?)	0.4	0.2
39	0.1	(?)	(?)	0.5	0.1	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	(?)	0.2	0.2	35.8	0.1	0.9	0.5
40	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	(?)	0.2	0.5	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(?)	0.2	0.3
41	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.1	(?)	0.3	0.4	(?)	0.1	0.2	0.1	(?)	0.3	0.2
42	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.1	(?)	(?)	0.2	(?)	0.1	(?)	0.5	(?)	0.6	0.2
43	0.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.3	(?)	(?)	1.5	(?)	(?)	.....	0.3	(?)	0.2	0.2
44	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.3	0.1	(?)	0.1	0.1	(?)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
45	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	4.1	1.6	0.6	(?)	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.5	3.3	0.5
46	(?)	0.3	0.1	(?)	0.5	0.6	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.4
47	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	8.1	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	56.3	1.0	0.9
48	3.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	10.0	1.9	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.9	2.3	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.1	(?)	0.5	0.5
49	0.5	0.1	(?)	(?)	2.7	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.1	1.4	2.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.8	(?)	0.1	0.3	0.5
50	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.3	0.4	2.7	(?)	0.2	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
51	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.5	2.8	2.2	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.6	3.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.3	0.8
52	(?)	0.1	(?)	(?)	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	(?)	(?)	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.4	0.1	0.2
53	0.4	0.1	(?)	(?)	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	(?)	0.2	0.1	0.1	13.5	0.4	0.3
54	0.8	0.2	(?)	(?)	1.6	4.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.0	0.3	1.3	(?)	0.2	0.1	(?)	0.1	0.1	1.1
55	0.1	0.1	(?)	(?)	0.8	1.0	(?)	.....	(?)	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	(?)	0.3	0.3	0.4
56	6.7	1.1	0.2	0.3	7.7	4.1	2.3	0.8	0.7	4.1	18.0	5.1	1.4	1.0	4.4	2.1	0.4	0.1	2.2	2.7
57	3.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	5.1	3.5	1.7	1.3	0.3	11.4	4.8	7.7	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.4
58	4.7	1.5	0.7	1.7	4.1	7.8	2.5	7.3	6.2	48.9	56.4	48.6	17.8	0.8	5.1	3.2	1.8	15.2	21.0	19.0

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION.

PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION (NATIVE AND FOREIGN) BORN IN SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Table 20 DIVISION AND STATE.	Total foreign born: 1910	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.											SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE.						ASIA.		AMERICA (OUT- SIDE OF U. S.).						
		England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Germany.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxemburg.	France.	Switzerland.	Portugal.	Italy.	Russia.	Finland.	Austria.	Hungary.	Greece.	China.	Japan.	Canada.		Mexico.			
																						French.	Other.				
United States	14.7	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.5	2.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.7	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.2		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																											
New England:																											
Maine.....	14.9	0.8	0.3	(¹)	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.7	5.6	(¹)	
New Hampshire.....	22.5	1.1	0.5	(¹)	2.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	(¹)	0.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.5	4.0	(¹)	
Vermont.....	14.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.2	(¹)	0.4	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.1	3.2	(¹)	
Massachusetts.....	31.5	2.8	0.8	(¹)	6.6	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	0.8	2.5	3.5	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	4.0	4.8	(¹)	
Rhode Island.....	33.0	5.1	1.2	(¹)	5.5	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	(¹)	(¹)	1.2	5.0	1.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.3	1.4	(¹)	
Connecticut.....	29.6	2.0	0.6	0.1	5.2	2.8	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	5.1	4.9	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	0.7	(¹)	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																											
New York.....	30.2	1.6	0.4	0.1	4.0	4.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	(¹)	5.2	6.1	0.1	2.7	1.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.3	1.1	(¹)	
New Jersey.....	26.0	2.0	0.7	(¹)	3.3	4.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	(¹)	4.6	3.7	0.1	2.2	1.9	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.3	(¹)	
Pennsylvania.....	18.8	1.4	0.4	0.4	2.2	2.5	(¹)	0.3	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)	2.6	3.1	(¹)	3.3	1.6	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.2	(¹)	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																											
Ohio.....	12.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.8	3.7	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.2	(¹)	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.5	1.8	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.4	(¹)	
Indiana.....	5.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.3	(¹)	0.2	(¹)	0.2	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.3	0.4	(¹)	0.4	0.5	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.2	(¹)	
Illinois.....	21.4	1.1	0.4	0.1	1.7	5.7	0.6	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	(¹)	1.3	2.6	(¹)	2.9	0.7	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.7	(¹)
Michigan.....	21.3	1.5	0.4	(¹)	0.7	4.7	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.0	5.2	(¹)	
Wisconsin.....	22.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	10.0	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	(¹)	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.3	0.7	(¹)	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																											
Minnesota.....	20.2	0.6	0.2	(¹)	0.8	5.3	5.1	5.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.5	1.4	(¹)	
Iowa.....	12.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	4.4	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	(¹)	0.3	0.3	(¹)	0.7	0.1	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.5	(¹)	
Missouri.....	7.0	0.4	0.1	(¹)	0.7	2.7	(¹)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(¹)	0.4	0.6	(¹)	0.5	0.4	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.2	(¹)	
North Dakota.....	27.1	0.5	0.3	(¹)	0.4	2.9	8.0	2.1	0.9	0.2	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.2	5.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.4	3.3	(¹)	
South Dakota.....	17.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	3.7	3.6	1.7	1.1	0.5	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.2	2.3	0.2	0.9	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.2	0.9	(¹)	
Nebraska.....	14.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.7	4.8	0.2	1.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(¹)	0.3	1.1	(¹)	2.0	0.1	0.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.6	(¹)	
Kansas.....	8.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	2.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	(¹)	0.2	0.9	(¹)	0.7	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.4	0.5	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																											
Delaware.....	8.6	0.8	0.2	(¹)	2.0	1.3	(¹)	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	1.7	(¹)	0.5	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.2	(¹)	
Maryland.....	8.1	0.4	0.2	(¹)	0.7	2.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.5	2.1	(¹)	0.6	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	
District of Columbia.....	7.5	0.8	0.2	(¹)	1.6	1.6	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.2	0.1	(¹)	0.8	1.0	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.3	(¹)	
Virginia.....	1.3	0.2	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.2	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	
West Virginia.....	4.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	0.4	(¹)	0.7	0.5	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	
North Carolina.....	0.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
South Carolina.....	0.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
Georgia.....	0.6	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	
Florida.....	5.4	0.4	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.3	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.6	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.2	(¹)	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																											
Kentucky.....	1.8	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	0.3	0.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tennessee.....	0.9	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Alabama.....	0.9	0.1	0.1	(¹)	0.1	0.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mississippi.....	0.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																											
Arkansas.....	1.1	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	0.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(

Table 21

DIVISION AND STATE.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION (NATIVE AND FOREIGN) IN 1910 BORN IN—					
	Europe.			Asia.	America. ²	All other countries.
	Total. ¹	North-western.	Southern and Eastern.			
United States.....	12.8	7.3	5.5	0.2	1.6	(³)
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						
New England.....	19.1	11.0	8.2	0.3	8.1	0.2
Middle Atlantic.....	24.0	10.6	13.4	0.1	0.9	(³)
East North Central.....	15.2	9.8	5.4	0.1	1.5	(³)
West North Central.....	12.8	9.8	3.0	0.1	1.0	(³)
South Atlantic.....	2.2	1.1	1.1	(³)	0.2	(³)
East South Central.....	1.0	0.7	0.3	(³)	0.1	(³)
West South Central.....	2.4	1.4	0.9	(³)	1.6	(³)
Mountain.....	13.4	8.7	4.7	0.6	3.2	0.1
Pacific.....	17.0	11.6	5.4	2.3	3.2	0.2
NEW ENGLAND:						
Maine.....	4.5	2.9	1.6	0.1	10.3	(³)
New Hampshire.....	8.7	5.3	3.5	0.2	13.5	(³)
Vermont.....	0.6	3.9	2.7	0.1	7.3	(³)
Massachusetts.....	21.6	12.9	8.7	0.4	0.0	0.4
Rhode Island.....	24.4	14.7	9.7	0.6	7.8	0.2
Connecticut.....	20.9	13.2	13.7	0.2	2.5	(³)
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
New York.....	28.3	12.6	15.8	0.2	1.6	(³)
New Jersey.....	25.4	12.8	12.6	0.1	0.5	(³)
Pennsylvania.....	18.5	7.6	10.8	0.1	0.2	(³)
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Ohio.....	12.0	6.4	5.5	0.1	0.5	(³)
Indiana.....	5.6	3.9	1.8	(³)	0.2	(³)
Illinois.....	20.4	12.5	7.9	0.1	0.8	(³)
Michigan.....	15.0	10.3	4.7	0.1	6.2	(³)
Wisconsin.....	20.8	16.6	4.2	(³)	1.1	(³)
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Minnesota.....	24.1	19.1	5.0	0.1	2.0	(³)
Iowa.....	11.7	10.1	1.5	(³)	0.6	(³)
Missouri.....	6.6	4.5	2.1	0.1	0.3	(³)
North Dakota.....	23.3	15.5	7.3	0.1	3.7	(³)
South Dakota.....	10.1	12.2	3.9	0.1	1.0	(³)
Nebraska.....	14.0	10.1	3.9	0.1	0.7	(³)
Kansas.....	7.0	5.0	2.0	(³)	0.9	(³)
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Delaware.....	8.3	4.5	3.8	(³)	0.3	(³)
Maryland.....	7.9	4.4	3.5	(³)	0.2	(³)
District of Columbia.....	6.9	4.7	2.2	0.1	0.5	(³)
Virginia.....	1.2	0.7	0.5	(³)	0.1	(³)
West Virginia.....	4.5	1.3	3.2	0.1	0.1	(³)
North Carolina.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Carolina.....	0.4	0.2	0.1	(³)	(³)	(³)
Georgia.....	0.5	0.3	0.2	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida.....	2.8	1.2	1.6	0.1	2.5	(³)
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Kentucky.....	1.7	1.4	0.3	(³)	0.1	(³)
Tennessee.....	0.8	0.5	0.3	(³)	0.1	(³)
Alabama.....	0.8	0.5	0.3	(³)	0.1	(³)
Mississippi.....	0.5	0.2	0.2	(³)	(³)	(³)
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Arkansas.....	1.0	0.7	0.3	(³)	0.1	(³)
Louisiana.....	2.9	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.2	(³)
Oklahoma.....	2.0	1.2	0.8	(³)	0.3	(³)
Texas.....	2.8	1.9	0.9	0.1	3.3	(³)
MOUNTAIN:						
Montana.....	20.6	13.3	7.4	0.8	3.7	0.1
Idaho.....	10.6	7.9	2.7	0.7	1.7	0.1
Wyoming.....	17.3	9.6	7.7	1.4	1.1	(³)
Colorado.....	14.2	8.3	6.0	0.4	1.6	(³)
New Mexico.....	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.2	4.0	(³)
Arizona.....	7.4	4.8	2.6	0.7	15.6	0.1
Utah.....	16.3	13.3	3.0	0.7	0.5	0.1
Nevada.....	18.5	10.8	7.7	2.1	3.2	0.2
PACIFIC:						
Washington.....	17.5	12.8	4.7	1.3	3.5	0.1
Oregon.....	13.3	9.1	4.2	1.5	1.9	0.1
California.....	17.8	11.8	6.1	3.0	3.4	0.3

¹ Includes a small number of persons reported as born in Europe, country not specified.

² Outside of the United States.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.

United States as a whole.—Table 22 shows, for 1910, for the United States as a whole, the number of persons born in each of the leading foreign countries, classified as resident in urban or in rural communities, with corresponding percentages. Urban communities as defined by the Census Bureau include all cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, together with New England towns of that population.

The foreign born from most countries have settled mainly in urban communities. While less than half (46.3 per cent) of the total population of the United

States in 1910 was urban, 72.1 per cent of the foreign-born population was urban. There are, however, striking differences in this respect among the natives of the several foreign countries. In 1910 more than five-sixths of the immigrants from Central America, Newfoundland, Roumania, the West Indies, Russia, Turkey in Asia, and Ireland resided in urban communities, while more than three-fourths of those from Canada who were of French descent, and of those from South America, Africa, Atlantic islands, Turkey in Europe, Italy, and Hungary, were urban, and more than seven-tenths of those from Australia, China, England, Scotland, Austria, Servia, and Greece. On the other hand, less than half of the foreign born from Mexico, Norway, Denmark, Bulgaria, Montenegro, India, and Japan were in urban communities, and the proportion was comparatively low also in the case of persons born in Finland, Luxemburg, Switzerland, and the Netherlands. Of natives of Germany—the most important class in the foreign-born population—almost exactly two-thirds lived in urban communities. The only countries whose natives show a lower proportion residing in urban communities in 1910 than is shown for the white population born in the United States (44.2 per cent) are Norway, Montenegro, and Mexico, and of these Mexico is the only one for which the percentage (34.2) was lower than that for the native whites of native parentage (36.1 per cent). Most of the Mexicans in this country are in southwestern states, where the percentage of urban in the total population is low.

In general, the immigrants from the countries of southern and eastern Europe representing a more recent immigration are found in cities to a greater extent than the immigrants from northwestern Europe who have been in the United States a longer time, on the average.

Of the natives of northwestern Europe resident in the United States in 1910, 68.3 per cent were in urban communities, but of the natives of southern and eastern Europe 78.6 per cent were in urban communities. It may be noted, moreover, that the percentage urban for the natives of northwestern Europe would be appreciably lower were it not for the fact that the Irish have very largely settled in urban communities.

In considering these differences between the natives of northwestern Europe and those of southern and eastern Europe, it should be borne in mind that most of the former came to this country at a comparatively early period, while most of the latter have come during recent years. At the time when the heaviest immigration from northwestern Europe was taking place there were large quantities of land to be had free or at low cost, and it was but natural that considerable numbers of these immigrants should take up or purchase farms. During recent years there has been comparatively little conveniently located and fertile land available for free settlement or obtainable at low prices, and, notwithstanding the fact that a large pro-

portion of the immigrants from southern and eastern Europe were farmers in their home countries, they have mostly entered other occupations here.

Table 22 also shows what percentage of the total foreign-born population of urban communities consisted of persons born in each foreign country, together with a similar per cent distribution of the foreign-born rural population.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1910					
	Number.		Per cent.		Per cent distribution by country of birth.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population	42,623,383	49,348,883	46.3	53.7		
Total foreign born	9,745,697	3,770,189	72.1	27.9	100.0	100.0
Europe	8,571,364	3,220,477	72.7	27.3	88.0	85.4
<i>Northwestern Europe</i>	4,602,388	2,138,012	68.3	31.7	47.2	56.7
Great Britain.....	880,613	340,670	72.1	27.9	9.0	9.0
England.....	637,105	240,814	72.6	27.4	6.5	6.4
Scotland.....	189,090	71,986	72.4	27.6	1.9	1.9
Wales.....	54,413	25,770	66.0	34.0	0.6	0.7
Ireland.....	1,144,997	207,254	84.7	15.3	11.7	5.5
Germany.....	1,669,315	832,018	66.7	33.3	17.1	22.1
Scandinavian countries.....	661,182	589,551	52.9	47.1	0.8	15.6
Norway.....	170,615	233,262	42.2	57.8	1.8	6.2
Sweden.....	402,815	262,392	60.6	39.4	4.1	7.0
Denmark.....	87,752	93,897	48.3	51.7	0.9	2.5
Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg.....	96,904	75,930	56.2	43.8	1.0	2.0
Netherlands.....	65,880	54,183	54.9	45.1	0.7	1.4
Belgium.....	29,440	19,951	59.6	40.4	0.3	0.5
Luxembourg.....	1,576	1,496	51.3	48.7	(¹)	(¹)
France.....	82,078	35,840	69.0	31.0	0.8	0.9
Switzerland.....	67,299	57,549	53.9	46.1	0.7	1.5
<i>Southern and Eastern Europe</i>	3,967,413	1,081,170	78.6	21.4	40.7	28.7
Portugal.....	41,395	18,025	69.6	30.4	0.4	0.5
Spain.....	14,040	7,408	66.2	33.8	0.2	0.2
Italy.....	1,040,390	295,735	78.1	21.9	10.8	7.8
Russia and Finland.....	1,458,775	273,687	84.2	15.8	15.0	7.3
Russia.....	1,393,965	208,817	87.0	13.0	14.3	5.5
Finland.....	64,810	64,870	50.0	50.0	0.7	1.7
Austria-Hungary.....	1,233,804	480,778	73.9	26.1	12.7	11.6
Austria.....	850,507	324,456	72.4	27.6	8.7	8.6
Hungary.....	383,297	112,312	77.3	22.7	3.9	3.0
Balkan Peninsula.....	169,469	51,477	76.7	23.3	1.7	1.4
Roumania.....	60,593	5,330	91.9	8.1	0.6	0.1
Bulgaria.....	8,234	6,294	45.5	54.5	0.1	0.2
Serbia.....	3,402	1,237	73.3	26.7	(¹)	(¹)
Montenegro.....	2,322	3,052	43.2	56.8	(¹)	0.1
Greece.....	72,290	28,992	71.4	28.6	0.7	0.8
Turkey in Europe.....	25,028	6,602	70.5	29.5	0.3	0.2
Europe, not specified.....	1,563	1,295	54.7	45.3	(¹)	(¹)
Asia	130,714	60,770	68.3	31.7	1.3	1.6
Turkey in Asia.....	51,789	7,940	86.7	13.3	0.5	0.2
China.....	41,930	14,820	73.9	26.1	0.4	0.4
Japan.....	32,908	34,836	48.6	51.4	0.3	0.9
India.....	2,137	2,527	45.8	54.2	(¹)	0.1
All other.....	1,944	647	75.0	25.0	(¹)	(¹)
America ²	1,012,385	476,846	68.0	32.0	10.4	12.6
Canada and Newfoundland.....	885,435	324,282	73.2	26.8	9.1	8.6
Canada—French.....	313,184	71,899	81.3	18.7	3.2	1.9
Canada—Other.....	567,801	251,763	69.3	30.7	5.8	6.7
Newfoundland.....	4,450	630	87.6	12.4	(¹)	(¹)
West Indies ³	42,977	4,668	90.2	9.8	0.4	0.1
Cuba.....	14,166	967	93.6	6.4	0.1	(¹)
Other West Indies.....	28,811	3,691	88.6	11.4	0.3	0.1
Mexico.....	75,947	145,968	34.2	65.8	0.8	3.9
Central and South America.....	3,026	1,938	80.5	19.5	0.1	0.1
Central America.....	1,464	272	84.3	15.7	(¹)	(¹)
South America.....	6,562	1,666	79.8	20.2	0.1	(¹)
All other.....	31,234	12,096	72.1	27.9	0.3	0.3
Africa	3,009	983	75.4	24.6	(¹)	(¹)
Australia.....	6,682	2,353	74.0	26.0	0.1	0.1
Atlantic Islands.....	14,434	3,840	79.0	21.0	0.1	0.1
Pacific Islands ⁴	1,690	725	70.0	30.0	(¹)	(¹)
Country not specified.....	1,311	1,376	44.8	55.2	(¹)	(¹)
Born at sea.....	4,108	2,819	59.3	40.7	(¹)	0.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
² Outside of the United States.

³ Except Porto Rico.
⁴ Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.

The table shows, for example, that of the foreign-born urban population in 1910, 47.2 per cent were born in northwestern Europe and 40.7 per cent in southern and eastern Europe, while of the foreign-born rural population 56.7 per cent consisted of northwestern Europeans and 28.7 per cent of southern and eastern Europeans. Natives of Ireland constituted 11.7 per cent of the total foreign born in urban, as compared with only 5.5 per cent in rural communities; for natives of Russia the corresponding percentages were 14.3 and 5.5. In contrast with these figures, natives of the Scandinavian countries formed only 6.8 per cent of the foreign-born urban population, but 15.6 per cent of the rural.

Divisions and states.—Table 23, page 820, shows, by geographic divisions, the number of the foreign born from each of the leading foreign countries living in urban and rural communities, respectively, together with the percentage urban. It should, of course, be borne in mind that there are great differences among the divisions with respect to the percentage of urban dwellers in the total population, which for comparison is also shown in the table.

This table shows that, although in the United States as a whole a much larger proportion of the southern and eastern Europeans are urban than of the northwestern Europeans, this condition does not hold true of all parts of the country. In the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions there is practically no difference between the two classes in this respect, and in the South Atlantic, West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific divisions a larger proportion of the natives of northwestern Europe are urban than of the natives of southern and eastern Europe. The only divisions, in fact, in which a materially larger proportion of the southern and eastern Europeans than of the northwestern Europeans live in urban communities are the East and West North Central divisions.

In six of the geographic divisions a majority—in some a very large majority—of the natives both of northwestern Europe and of southern and eastern Europe are found in urban communities; but in the West North Central, West South Central, and Mountain divisions less than half of the foreign born of both these classes in 1910 resided in urban communities. In every geographic division the proportion urban among the foreign born from northwestern Europe is somewhat higher than the proportion urban in the total population; and the same statement holds true in most divisions of those from southern and eastern Europe, the only exceptions being in the Mountain and Pacific divisions.

Table 24, page 822, shows, for the United States as a whole and for each geographic division, the percentage which the natives of each foreign country in 1910 formed of the total urban and of the total rural population, and also the percentage which they formed of the total foreign-born urban and rural population, respectively.

Natives of northwestern Europe constituted, in 1910, 10.8 per cent of the total urban population (native and foreign combined) of the United States and 4.3 per cent of the total rural population. Natives of southern and eastern Europe constituted 9.3 per cent of the urban but only 2.2 per cent of the rural population. Germany contributed 3.9 per cent, Russia 3.3 per cent, and Ireland 2.7 per cent of the total urban population; the corresponding percentages for the rural being 1.7, 0.4, and 0.4, respectively.

The figures for the Middle Atlantic division are particularly significant because it has a greater urban population, and also a greater foreign-born population, than any other division. In this division in 1910 northwestern Europeans formed 12.6 per cent of the total urban population and southern and eastern Europeans 15.9 per cent. Of the total number of foreign-born resident in the cities of this division, 42.4 per cent were from northwestern Europe and 53.5 per cent from southern and eastern Europe. Russia contributed 6 per cent, Italy 4.7 per cent, Germany 4.7 per cent, and Ireland 3.9 per cent of the entire urban population in the Middle Atlantic division.

The figures for New England are also significant because that division contains a large proportion of urban population, and also a large proportion of foreign-born population. In this division northwestern Europeans in 1910 constituted 12.4 per cent of the total urban population; southern and eastern Europeans, 9.2 per cent; and natives of American countries, 8.6 per cent. Persons born in Canada (including Newfoundland) formed 8.5 per cent of the total urban population, those born in Ireland 5.9 per cent, in Russia 3.4 per cent, and in Italy 3.1 per cent. Of the total number of foreign-born in the urban communities of New England, 40.1 per cent were from northwestern Europe, 29.8 per cent from southern and eastern Europe, and 27.9 per cent from American countries.

Table 35, page 841, shows, by states, the distribution of the foreign-born population living in urban and rural communities in 1910 according to principal countries of birth, while Table 36, page 844, presents statistics for the United States and each geographic division, showing the distribution of the total population of cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more and of smaller cities and rural communities combined, according to general nativity and principal countries of birth, as returned at each of the last three censuses.

PRINCIPAL CITIES.

Table 37, page 854, shows, for 1910, 1900, and 1890, the distribution of the foreign-born population of each city having, in 1910, 100,000 inhabitants or more according to country of birth, while Table 38, pages 860 to 865, gives similar data for 1910 only for cities having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants. These tables show striking differences among the cities with respect to the relative importance of the different countries in contributing to the foreign-born population, and Table 37 also shows that many striking

changes occurred between 1900 and 1910. The principal differences and changes are clearly indicated in the summary tables on pages 824 to 829, which need not be discussed in detail. The per cent distribution of the foreign-born population by principal countries of birth is given for 1910, 1900, and 1890, in Table 25, page 824, for cities of 250,000 inhabitants or more, and for 1910 only in Table 26, page 825, for cities of 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants. Table 27, page 825, shows, for all cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1910, the number and per cent of the total foreign-born population who were natives of the countries of northwestern Europe, of southern and eastern Europe, or of other foreign countries, and Table 28, page 826, shows, for the same cities, the per cent of the total population born in specified countries. The distribution of the foreign-born population of each city of 250,000 inhabitants or more according to leading countries of birth for 1910 and 1900 and the increase during the decade is given in Table 29, page 827, while the population born in the principal foreign countries, for 1910 and 1900, is distributed according to city of residence in Table 30, page 829.

New York City in 1910 contained one-nineteenth of the total population of the United States and about one-seventh of the total foreign-born population. Of the 1,944,357 residents of the city who were born abroad, as shown by Table 29, 484,193, or 24.9 per cent, were natives of Russia; 340,770, or 17.5 per cent, of Italy; 278,137, or 14.3 per cent, of Germany; 252,672, or 13 per cent, of Ireland; and 190,246, or 9.8 per cent, of Austria; no other country being represented by as many as 100,000.

Of the 783,428 foreign-born residents of Chicago in 1910, 182,289, or 23.3 per cent, were born in Germany; 132,063, or 16.9 per cent, in Austria; 121,786, or 15.5 per cent, in Russia; 65,965, or 8.4 per cent, in Ireland; and 63,035, or 8 per cent, in Sweden; less than 50,000 being natives of any other single country.

The following statement names for each city having over 250,000 inhabitants in 1910 the two countries most largely represented in the foreign-born population:

CITY.	LEADING COUNTRIES OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1910	
	First.	Second.
Baltimore.....	Germany.....	Russia.....
Boston.....	Ireland.....	Canada.....
Buffalo.....	Germany.....	Canada.....
Chicago.....	Germany.....	Austria.....
Cincinnati.....	Germany.....	Hungary.....
Cleveland.....	Austria.....	Germany.....
Detroit.....	Russia.....	Canada.....
Jersey City.....	Germany.....	Ireland.....
Los Angeles.....	Germany.....	Canada.....
Milwaukee.....	Germany.....	Russia.....
Minneapolis.....	Sweden.....	Norway.....
New Orleans.....	Italy.....	Germany.....
New York.....	Russia.....	Italy.....
Newark.....	Germany.....	Russia.....
Philadelphia.....	Russia.....	Ireland.....
Pittsburgh.....	Germany.....	Russia.....
St. Louis.....	Germany.....	Russia.....
San Francisco.....	Germany.....	Ireland.....
Washington.....	Ireland.....	Germany.....

POPULATION.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table 23 COUNTRY OF BIRTH.		NEW ENGLAND.		MIDDLE ATLANTIC.		EAST NORTH CENTRAL.		WEST NORTH CENTRAL.		SOUTH ATLANTIC.		EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.	
		Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
1	Total population.....	5,455,345	1,097,336	13,723,373	5,592,519	9,617,271	8,633,350	3,873,716	7,764,205	3,092,153	9,102,742	1,574,229	6,835,672
2	Total foreign born.....	1,686,187	138,923	4,073,111	778,062	2,195,174	878,592	633,869	982,326	198,996	100,898	58,534	29,281
3	Northwestern Europe.....	676,428	43,365	1,725,419	328,053	1,192,587	601,416	408,139	729,434	90,646	44,401	38,199	19,207
4	England.....	146,053	9,874	244,792	61,568	110,574	59,615	32,585	36,407	13,256	9,555	4,685	3,121
5	Scotland.....	44,963	3,458	70,834	18,161	33,623	15,088	9,758	12,059	3,650	3,495	1,390	1,104
6	Wales.....	3,147	555	29,649	8,272	11,752	6,507	2,620	5,220	885	1,122	362	367
7	Ireland.....	320,533	13,953	538,382	77,374	140,681	38,585	44,717	33,897	20,793	6,692	7,475	2,649
8	Germany.....	64,479	5,788	644,737	110,256	616,208	305,235	153,327	273,212	45,261	17,996	20,325	8,198
9	Norway.....	7,732	716	29,977	2,707	50,126	49,066	47,082	151,704	846	623	256	243
10	Sweden.....	64,538	6,239	68,215	19,604	123,814	54,326	83,636	129,895	1,686	1,298	732	866
11	Denmark.....	6,650	1,039	16,798	3,839	25,293	17,582	17,350	46,560	691	575	247	310
12	Netherlands.....	2,023	116	18,232	8,349	37,011	22,650	3,351	17,659	357	273	207	173
13	Belgium and Luxemburg.....	3,199	78	6,668	4,095	15,432	8,535	2,406	5,212	441	715	76	91
14	France.....	9,983	946	31,945	7,770	11,401	7,614	4,217	5,488	1,733	1,023	1,083	760
15	Switzerland.....	3,113	603	25,190	6,153	16,617	16,613	7,090	12,081	1,047	1,029	1,352	1,398
16	Southern and Eastern Europe.....	503,323	31,325	2,180,867	407,381	814,959	171,344	171,485	183,372	82,602	48,867	15,901	7,741
17	Portugal.....	31,424	2,402	764	266	455	53	41	48	148	56	9	5
18	Spain.....	1,053	107	4,254	361	514	100	476	204	3,951	1,034	135	68
19	Italy.....	163,703	10,727	651,258	132,511	111,023	35,805	24,246	13,992	19,137	19,147	4,602	3,581
20	Russia.....	184,280	8,419	823,527	69,981	247,067	27,926	53,512	65,171	40,701	8,448	6,782	1,371
21	Finland.....	11,802	2,337	10,999	1,814	16,830	26,612	11,517	18,075	159	293	43	122
22	Austria.....	63,875	5,708	422,723	130,834	264,659	52,810	50,780	65,507	10,736	9,548	1,518	1,472
23	Hungary.....	15,934	973	199,833	68,118	140,743	21,518	16,335	7,937	2,870	7,730	1,085	657
24	Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	2,312	75	45,318	1,647	12,124	2,737	5,539	4,439	911	319	326	187
25	Greece.....	16,516	248	14,741	1,152	15,476	2,440	7,436	6,553	3,386	1,244	1,187	210
26	Turkey in Europe.....	7,424	239	7,460	697	6,068	1,343	1,603	1,446	603	1,048	214	68
27	Europe, not specified.....	80	9	437	279	284	120	126	151	186	183	59	60
28	Asia.....	22,025	601	23,919	2,068	10,833	890	4,276	1,947	3,512	895	1,339	488
29	Turkey in Asia.....	18,743	497	14,872	1,488	7,271	617	2,534	1,345	2,131	640	1,096	298
30	China.....	2,544	54	6,641	241	2,431	73	889	121	1,089	134	179	134
31	Japan.....	234	27	1,346	191	436	39	610	380	85	64	16	10
32	All other.....	504	23	1,060	148	695	101	243	101	207	57	48	46
33	America.....	470,553	62,017	137,308	38,952	173,425	103,109	48,726	66,279	21,419	6,337	2,802	1,578
34	Canada—French.....	253,255	24,901	16,761	10,251	27,132	19,482	7,936	9,984	458	305	202	129
35	Canada—Other and Newfoundland.....	213,422	30,913	95,636	27,340	144,132	82,814	36,664	48,469	4,653	3,350	2,044	1,140
36	Cuba and other West Indies ¹	2,976	125	20,575	930	925	167	429	178	15,843	2,544	357	142
37	Mexico.....	120	18	729	76	470	459	3,440	7,387	203	39	116	110
38	Central and South America.....	780	60	3,607	355	766	197	257	261	262	99	83	48
39	All other countries.....	13,778	1,606	5,161	1,320	3,036	1,713	1,117	1,643	631	315	234	157

¹ Outside of the United States.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

COMMUNITIES BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR DIVISIONS: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.		MOUNTAIN.		PACIFIC.		PER CENT OF PERSONS BORN IN SPECIFIED COUNTRY AND LIVING IN SPECIFIED DIVISION WHO LIVE IN URBAN COMMUNITIES: 1910								
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	New England.	Middle Atlantic.	East North Central.	West North Central.	South Atlantic.	East South Central.	West South Central.	Mountain.	Pacific.
1	1,957,456	6,827,078	947,511	1,686,006	2,382,329	1,809,978	83.3	71.0	52.7	33.3	25.4	18.7	22.3	36.0	56.8
2	138,735	213,457	179,662	273,660	581,429	374,380	92.4	84.0	71.4	39.2	66.3	66.6	39.4	39.6	60.8
3	57,092	69,968	101,648	127,591	312,230	174,517	94.0	84.0	66.5	35.9	67.1	66.5	44.9	44.3	64.1
4	8,485	6,599	25,006	29,288	51,604	24,527	93.7	79.9	65.0	47.2	58.1	60.0	56.3	46.1	67.8
5	2,038	2,115	6,522	8,621	16,298	7,885	92.9	79.6	69.0	44.7	51.1	55.9	49.1	43.1	67.4
6	401	495	2,654	3,503	2,948	2,029	85.0	78.2	64.4	33.4	44.1	49.7	44.8	43.1	59.2
7	8,124	3,870	14,599	12,274	49,693	17,960	95.8	87.4	78.5	60.9	75.7	73.8	67.7	54.3	73.5
8	25,948	43,812	19,632	23,266	79,398	44,255	91.8	85.4	66.9	35.9	71.6	71.3	37.2	45.8	64.2
9	1,070	1,437	5,157	9,972	28,369	16,794	91.5	91.7	50.5	23.7	57.0	51.3	42.7	34.1	62.8
10	2,320	4,143	15,736	19,749	42,138	26,372	91.2	77.8	69.5	39.2	56.5	45.8	35.9	44.3	61.5
11	893	1,863	6,187	11,044	13,643	11,555	80.5	81.4	59.0	27.1	54.6	44.3	39.0	35.9	54.1
12	378	534	1,781	1,886	2,535	2,544	94.6	68.6	62.0	15.9	56.7	54.6	41.4	48.6	49.9
13	410	555	323	742	2,019	1,424	97.6	62.0	64.5	31.6	38.1	45.5	42.5	30.3	58.6
14	5,554	2,748	1,653	2,614	14,504	6,402	91.3	80.4	60.0	43.5	62.3	50.1	68.9	38.7	69.4
15	1,471	2,297	2,338	4,632	9,081	12,740	83.8	80.4	50.0	37.0	50.4	49.2	39.0	43.5	41.6
16	29,992	50,408	41,435	81,094	126,849	99,638	94.1	84.3	82.6	48.3	62.8	67.3	37.3	33.8	56.0
17	95	87	93	432	8,306	14,586	92.7	74.2	89.6	.....	72.5	.....	52.2	17.7	30.3
18	813	810	937	2,215	2,507	2,569	90.8	92.2	83.7	70.0	79.3	66.5	50.1	29.7	49.4
19	14,647	17,039	10,268	24,165	45,506	36,768	94.0	83.1	75.6	63.4	50.0	56.2	46.2	29.8	55.3
20	6,711	7,400	8,576	10,016	22,807	10,088	95.6	92.2	89.8	45.1	82.8	83.2	47.6	46.1	60.3
21	139	172	3,329	5,825	9,992	9,620	83.5	85.8	38.7	38.9	35.2	26.1	44.7	36.4	50.9
22	4,633	22,691	10,838	21,490	20,745	14,406	91.8	76.4	88.4	43.7	52.9	50.8	17.0	33.5	50.0
23	664	1,292	1,727	2,569	4,106	1,518	94.2	74.6	86.7	07.3	27.1	62.3	33.9	40.2	73.0
24	589	243	1,377	4,080	3,055	2,156	96.9	96.5	81.6	55.5	74.1	63.5	70.8	25.2	58.6
25	1,289	473	3,903	9,276	8,286	7,396	98.5	92.8	86.4	63.2	73.1	85.0	73.2	30.1	52.8
26	412	201	295	1,026	1,599	534	96.9	91.4	81.9	52.6	36.5	75.0	67.2	22.3	74.5
27	215	264	53	86	123	143	.....	61.0	70.3	45.5	50.4	40.6	44.9	38.1	46.2
28	3,123	1,106	6,655	9,887	55,032	42,888	97.3	92.0	92.4	68.7	79.7	73.3	73.8	40.2	56.2
29	2,015	604	661	588	2,466	1,863	97.4	90.9	92.2	65.3	76.9	78.6	76.9	52.9	57.0
30	847	162	2,535	2,149	24,781	11,782	97.9	96.5	97.1	88.0	89.0	57.2	83.0	54.1	67.8
31	127	275	3,354	6,882	26,700	26,968	89.7	87.6	91.8	61.6	57.0	.....	31.6	32.8	49.8
32	134	65	105	268	1,085	2,305	95.6	87.7	81.2	70.6	73.4	.....	67.3	28.2	32.0
33	47,900	91,312	29,123	54,010	81,129	53,252	88.4	77.9	62.7	42.4	77.2	64.0	34.4	35.0	60.4
34	536	509	2,099	8,177	4,805	3,161	91.0	62.1	88.2	44.3	60.0	61.0	51.3	39.8	60.3
35	4,086	3,612	14,254	17,218	57,410	31,488	85.3	77.8	63.5	43.1	58.1	64.0	52.6	45.3	64.6
36	805	276	158	118	900	188	96.0	95.7	85.5	70.7	86.2	71.5	74.5	57.2	82.9
37	42,156	86,761	12,447	33,346	16,266	17,772	87.0	90.6	50.6	31.8	83.9	51.3	32.7	27.2	47.8
38	367	124	165	151	1,739	643	92.9	91.0	79.5	49.6	72.6	63.4	74.7	52.2	73.0
39	413	399	748	992	6,066	3,942	89.6	79.5	64.3	40.5	66.7	59.8	50.9	43.0	60.6

¹ Except Porto Rico.

POPULATION.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL POPULATION AND OF TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION

Table 24 COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	UNITED STATES.				NEW ENGLAND.				MIDDLE ATLANTIC.				EAST NORTH CENTRAL.				WEST NORTH CENTRAL.			
	Per cent of total population.		Per cent of total foreign-born population.		Per cent of total population.		Per cent of total foreign-born population.		Per cent of total population.		Per cent of total foreign-born population.		Per cent of total population.		Per cent of total foreign-born population.		Per cent of total population.		Per cent of total foreign-born population.	
	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.	Ur- ban.	Ru- ral.
1 Total population.....	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	.....
2 Native.....	77.1	92.4	.....	.....	69.1	87.3	.....	.....	70.3	86.1	.....	.....	77.2	89.8	.....	.....	83.6	87.3	.....	.....
3 Total foreign born.....	22.9	7.6	100.0	100.0	30.9	12.7	100.0	100.0	29.7	13.9	100.0	100.0	22.8	10.2	100.0	100.0	16.4	12.7	100.0	100.0
4 Northwestern Europe.....	10.8	4.3	47.2	56.7	12.4	4.0	40.1	31.2	12.0	5.9	42.4	42.2	12.4	7.0	54.3	68.5	10.5	9.4	64.4	74.2
5 England.....	1.5	0.5	6.5	6.4	2.7	0.9	8.7	7.1	1.8	1.1	6.0	7.9	1.1	0.7	5.0	6.8	0.8	0.5	5.1	3.7
6 Scotland.....	0.4	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.7	2.5	0.5	0.3	1.7	2.3	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.2
7 Wales.....	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
8 Ireland.....	2.7	0.4	11.7	5.5	5.9	1.3	19.0	10.0	3.9	1.4	13.2	9.9	1.5	0.4	6.4	4.4	1.2	0.4	7.1	3.4
9 Germany.....	3.9	1.7	17.1	22.1	1.2	0.5	3.8	4.2	4.7	2.0	15.8	14.2	6.4	3.5	28.1	34.7	4.0	3.5	24.2	27.8
10 Norway.....	0.4	0.5	1.8	6.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	(1)	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.3	5.6	1.2	2.0	7.4	15.4
11 Sweden.....	0.9	0.5	4.1	7.0	1.2	0.6	3.8	4.5	0.5	0.3	1.7	2.5	1.3	0.6	5.6	6.2	2.2	1.7	13.2	13.2
12 Denmark.....	0.2	0.2	0.9	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.2	2.0	0.4	0.6	2.7	4.7
13 Netherlands.....	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.7	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3
14 Belgium and Luxemburg.....	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.6	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
15 France.....	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6
16 Switzerland.....	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.2
17 Southern and Eastern Europe.....	9.3	2.2	40.7	28.7	9.2	2.9	29.8	22.5	15.9	7.3	53.5	52.4	8.5	2.0	37.1	19.5	4.4	2.4	27.1	18.7
18 Portugal.....	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.9	1.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
19 Spain.....	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)
20 Italy.....	2.5	0.6	10.8	7.8	3.1	1.0	10.0	7.7	4.7	2.4	16.0	17.0	1.2	0.4	5.1	4.1	0.6	0.2	3.8	1.4
21 Russia.....	3.3	0.4	14.3	5.5	3.4	0.8	10.9	6.1	6.0	1.3	20.2	9.0	2.6	0.3	11.3	3.2	1.4	0.8	8.4	6.6
22 Finland.....	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	3.0	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.3
23 Austria.....	2.0	0.7	8.7	8.6	1.2	0.5	3.8	4.1	3.1	2.3	10.4	16.8	2.8	0.6	12.1	6.0	1.3	0.8	8.0	6.7
24 Hungary.....	0.9	0.2	3.9	3.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.2	4.9	8.8	1.5	0.2	6.4	2.4	0.4	0.1	2.6	0.8
25 Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	0.2	(1)	0.7	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	1.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5
26 Greece.....	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	(1)	1.0	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.7
27 Turkey in Europe.....	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.1
28 Europe, not specified.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
29 Asia.....	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.2	(1)	0.6	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.7	0.2
30 Turkey in Asia.....	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.2	0.3	(1)	1.1	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.1
31 China.....	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)
32 Japan.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)
33 All other.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
34 America ²	2.4	1.0	10.4	12.6	8.6	5.7	27.9	44.6	1.0	0.7	3.4	5.0	1.8	1.2	7.9	11.7	1.3	0.9	7.7	6.7
35 Canada—French.....	0.7	0.1	3.2	1.9	4.6	2.3	15.0	17.9	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.0
36 Canada—Other and Newfoundland.....	1.3	0.5	5.9	6.7	3.9	3.4	12.7	26.6	0.7	0.5	2.3	3.5	1.5	1.0	6.6	9.4	0.9	0.6	5.8	4.9
37 Cuba and other West Indies ²	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)
38 Mexico.....	0.2	0.3	0.8	3.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8
39 Central and South America.....	(1)	(1)	0.1	-0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
40 All other countries.....	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Outside of the United States.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

	SOUTH ATLANTIC.				EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.				WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.				MOUNTAIN.				PACIFIC.			
	Per cent of total population.		Per cent of total foreign-born population.		Per cent of total population.		Per cent of total foreign-born population.		Per cent of total population.		Per cent of total foreign-born population.		Per cent of total population.		Per cent of total foreign-born population.		Per cent of total population.		Per cent of total foreign-born population.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
1	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	.....
2	93.6	98.9	.....	.....	96.3	99.6	.....	.....	92.9	96.9	.....	.....	81.0	83.8	.....	.....	75.6	79.3	.....	.....
3	6.4	1.1	100.0	100.0	3.7	0.4	100.0	100.0	7.1	3.1	100.0	100.0	19.0	16.2	100.0	100.0	24.4	20.7	100.0	100.0
4	2.9	0.5	45.6	44.0	2.4	0.3	65.3	65.8	2.9	1.0	41.2	32.8	10.7	7.6	56.6	46.6	13.1	9.6	53.7	46.6
5	0.4	0.1	6.7	9.5	0.3	(1)	8.0	10.7	0.4	0.1	6.1	3.1	2.6	1.7	14.0	10.7	2.2	1.4	8.9	6.6
6	0.1	(1)	1.8	3.5	0.1	(1)	2.4	3.8	0.1	(1)	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	3.6	3.2	0.7	0.4	2.8	2.1
7	(1)	(1)	0.4	1.1	(1)	(1)	0.6	1.3	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
8	0.7	0.1	10.4	6.6	0.5	(1)	12.8	9.0	0.4	0.1	5.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	8.1	4.5	2.1	1.0	8.5	4.8
9	1.5	0.2	22.7	17.8	1.3	0.1	34.7	28.0	1.3	0.6	18.7	20.5	2.1	1.4	10.9	8.5	3.3	2.4	13.7	11.8
10	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.8	0.1	(1)	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	2.9	3.6	1.2	0.9	4.9	4.5
11	0.1	(1)	0.8	1.3	(1)	(1)	1.3	3.0	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	8.8	7.2	1.8	1.6	7.2	7.0
12	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.4	1.1	(1)	(1)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	3.4	4.0	0.6	0.6	2.3	3.1
13	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7
14	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
15	0.1	(1)	0.9	1.0	0.1	(1)	1.9	2.6	0.3	(1)	4.0	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	2.5	1.7
16	(1)	(1)	0.5	1.0	0.1	(1)	2.3	4.8	0.1	(1)	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.7	1.6	3.4
17	2.7	0.5	41.5	48.4	1.0	0.1	27.2	26.4	1.5	0.7	21.6	23.6	4.4	4.8	23.1	26.6	5.3	5.5	21.8	26.6
18	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.4	3.9
19	0.1	(1)	2.0	1.0	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7
20	0.6	0.2	9.6	19.0	0.3	0.1	7.9	12.2	0.7	0.2	10.6	8.0	1.1	1.4	5.7	8.8	1.9	2.0	7.8	9.8
21	1.3	0.1	20.5	8.4	0.4	(1)	11.6	4.7	0.3	0.1	4.8	3.5	0.9	0.6	4.8	3.7	1.0	0.6	3.9	2.7
22	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.5	1.7	2.6
23	0.3	0.1	5.4	9.5	0.1	(1)	2.6	5.0	0.2	0.3	3.3	10.6	1.1	1.3	6.0	7.9	0.9	0.8	3.6	3.8
24	0.1	0.1	1.4	7.7	0.1	(1)	1.9	2.2	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4
25	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.6	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
26	0.1	(1)	1.7	1.2	0.1	(1)	2.0	0.7	0.1	(1)	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.2	3.4	0.3	0.4	1.4	2.0
27	(1)	(1)	0.8	1.0	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.1
28	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
29	0.1	(1)	1.8	0.9	0.1	(1)	2.3	1.7	0.2	(1)	2.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	3.7	3.6	2.3	2.4	9.5	11.5
30	0.1	(1)	1.1	0.6	0.1	(1)	1.9	1.0	0.1	(1)	1.5	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
31	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	4.3	3.1
32	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.9	2.5	1.1	1.5	4.6	7.2
33	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.6
34	0.7	0.1	10.8	6.3	0.2	(1)	4.8	5.4	2.4	1.3	34.5	42.8	3.1	3.2	16.2	19.7	3.4	2.9	14.0	14.2
35	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8
36	0.2	(1)	2.3	3.3	0.1	(1)	3.5	3.9	0.2	0.1	2.9	1.7	1.5	1.0	7.9	6.3	2.4	1.7	9.9	8.4
37	0.5	(1)	8.0	2.5	(1)	(1)	0.6	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1
38	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.4	2.2	1.3	30.4	40.6	1.3	2.0	6.9	12.2	0.7	1.0	2.8	4.7
39	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.2
40	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.1

* Except Porto Rico.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 100,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

Table 26 PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN: 1910

CITY.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN: 1910																						
	Northwestern Europe.										Southern and Eastern Europe.					Asia.		America (outside of the United States).					
	England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Germany.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium and Luxembourg.	France.	Switzerland.	Italy.	Russia and Finland.	Austria.	Hungary.	Greece.	China.	Japan.	Canada.	America (outside of the United States).		
																			French.	Other.	Cuba and other West Indies. ¹	Mexico.	
Albany, N. Y.	7.0	2.0	0.2	24.9	25.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.5	(?)	0.7	0.5	12.1	13.5	3.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	(?)	1.6	3.7	0.1	(?)
Atlanta, Ga.	9.6	3.2	0.5	6.7	16.2	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.4	2.1	29.8	2.5	2.0	8.6	1.2	(?)	0.3	5.4	0.0	(?)
Birmingham, Ala.	14.2	7.7	1.6	5.4	12.3	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.3	(?)	2.5	0.9	23.7	10.3	2.3	1.4	4.2	0.1	(?)	0.3	3.9	0.2	(?)
Bridgeport, Conn.	9.0	1.7	0.1	14.0	7.3	0.4	4.6	1.0	0.1	(?)	0.5	0.4	13.8	11.4	10.6	19.2	0.5	0.1	(?)	1.4	2.1	0.1	(?)
Cambridge, Mass.	5.6	2.3	0.2	30.1	2.1	0.7	5.1	0.3	0.1	(?)	0.4	0.1	4.4	10.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	(?)	4.1	24.7	1.1	(?)
Columbus, Ohio.	6.9	1.7	3.3	11.1	35.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	9.9	9.4	5.0	5.9	0.8	0.2	(?)	0.5	3.3	0.1	0.1
Dayton, Ohio.	3.3	1.0	0.1	7.0	41.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	(?)	0.7	0.8	2.5	11.0	0.8	19.9	0.8	0.1	(?)	0.2	0.1	0.1	(?)
Denver, Colo.	10.4	3.3	1.1	10.0	16.7	1.6	11.4	2.2	0.7	(?)	1.0	1.3	6.7	14.2	4.3	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.6	3.7	0.1	0.6
Fall River, Mass.	21.6	1.7	0.2	10.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	(?)	(?)	0.3	(?)	2.0	4.3	5.1	(?)	0.3	0.1	(?)	30.0	1.9	(?)	(?)
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.2	0.8	0.1	3.1	16.0	0.6	3.3	0.9	4.9	(?)	0.2	0.2	1.1	12.8	1.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	(?)	0.7	10.7	(?)	(?)
Indianapolis, Ind.	6.0	2.0	0.2	16.4	37.9	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.3	3.3	6.3	6.2	4.3	1.3	0.2	(?)	0.4	3.9	0.1	0.1
Kansas City, Mo.	3.4	2.6	0.5	12.8	21.0	0.6	8.5	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	10.1	13.5	2.2	1.3	3.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	6.3	0.1	0.9
Louisville, Ky.	4.1	1.1	0.1	15.5	48.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.5	4.1	3.7	11.5	1.8	2.5	0.5	(?)	(?)	0.2	2.0	0.1	(?)
Lowell, Mass.	10.5	2.6	0.1	23.0	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.1	(?)	0.4	0.2	(?)	0.6	4.3	4.5	0.1	3.7	0.4	(?)	28.3	9.2	(?)	(?)
Memphis, Tenn.	8.1	2.1	0.4	12.3	21.9	0.2	2.0	0.9	(?)	0.1	1.7	1.5	17.5	14.7	4.0	0.1	3.5	0.1	(?)	0.5	4.7	0.3	0.2
Nashville, Tenn.	8.9	2.9	0.3	19.0	18.4	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	(?)	1.9	3.5	3.0	19.8	3.0	5.9	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.3	0.4	0.3
New Haven, Conn.	4.4	1.7	0.2	20.9	9.6	0.5	3.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	30.6	18.7	2.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	(?)	1.1	2.0	0.3	(?)
Oakland, Cal.	9.1	3.2	0.7	10.2	13.4	2.4	5.7	3.6	0.4	0.2	3.0	1.5	9.3	2.7	3.1	0.6	1.2	6.2	(?)	0.6	7.1	0.3	0.6
Omaha, Nebr.	5.1	2.0	0.2	6.8	17.9	1.5	14.0	9.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	8.7	9.6	12.6	2.0	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	4.2	0.1	0.1
Paterson, N. J.	11.6	5.4	0.1	10.9	12.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	10.8	1.6	1.8	3.2	20.5	15.1	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	(?)	0.3	0.7	0.1	(?)
Portland, Oreg.	7.2	3.0	0.4	4.5	14.9	5.4	9.5	2.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	2.2	5.1	9.7	5.1	1.2	1.4	10.1	2.3	0.9	9.5	0.1	0.1
Providence, R. I.	13.6	2.7	0.1	20.5	2.7	0.4	4.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	22.5	9.8	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	(?)	5.8	5.6	0.2	(?)
Richmond, Va.	11.4	4.1	0.2	9.8	21.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.6	12.4	20.0	2.9	0.9	2.4	0.3	(?)	2.2	2.8	0.8	0.1
Rochester, N. Y.	8.4	1.6	0.2	8.9	24.8	0.1	0.7	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	18.0	12.2	2.9	0.7	0.3	(?)	(?)	1.0	15.5	0.1	(?)
St. Paul, Minn.	3.8	1.2	0.1	7.4	24.8	7.2	20.0	2.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	3.5	7.8	6.9	3.5	0.2	0.1	(?)	1.9	5.9	0.1	(?)
Scranton, Pa.	8.6	1.6	11.8	15.1	12.3	(?)	0.3	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.2	0.6	10.1	24.4	9.1	3.5	0.2	(?)	(?)	0.8	0.8	(?)	(?)
Seattle, Wash.	8.6	3.4	0.7	4.7	9.2	10.7	12.9	2.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	5.1	5.7	3.0	0.5	1.4	1.1	8.5	1.2	14.6	0.1	0.1
Spokane, Wash.	9.1	3.4	0.8	4.7	12.6	8.6	15.3	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.9	7.1	4.0	3.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	18.5	0.1	0.1
Syracuse, N. Y.	8.0	1.2	0.3	15.8	22.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	15.4	17.1	4.1	0.7	0.3	(?)	(?)	1.6	8.9	0.1	(?)
Toledo, Ohio.	5.2	1.0	0.2	6.1	47.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.3	0.8	10.4	2.7	9.1	0.3	0.1	(?)	2.1	7.8	(?)	(?)
Worcester, Mass.	6.4	1.8	0.1	21.7	1.2	0.7	16.5	0.4	(?)	(?)	0.3	(?)	5.9	21.0	0.7	(?)	0.2	0.1	(?)	10.3	7.0	0.1	(?)

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NATIVES OF NORTHWESTERN EUROPE, SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE, AND OF ALL OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES, IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

Table 27

CITY.	Total foreign born: 1910	PERSONS BORN IN—						CITY.	Total foreign born: 1910	PERSONS BORN IN—					
		Northwestern Europe.		Southern and Eastern Europe.		All other foreign countries. ¹				Northwestern Europe.		Southern and Eastern Europe.		All other foreign countries. ¹	
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
Albany, N. Y.	18,218	11,536	63.3	5,497	30.2	1,185	6.5	New York, N. Y.	1,944,357	734,716	37.8	1,148,895	59.1	60,746	3.1
Atlanta, Ga.	4,501	1,872	41.6	2,081	46.2	548	12.2	Manhattan Borough	1,116,477	569,734	51.0	720,612	64.6	38,081	3.4
Baltimore, Md.	77,062	37,434	48.2	38,456	49.5	1,772	2.3	Bronx Borough	149,427	72,507	48.5	73,129	48.9	3,791	2.5
Birmingham, Ala.	5,730	2,762	48.2	2,470	43.1	498	8.7	Brooklyn Borough	674,730	337,459	41.3	319,160	55.6	18,111	3.2
Boston, Mass.	243,365	106,522	43.8	80,659	33.1	56,194	23.1	Queens Borough	79,329	50,163	63.2	27,337	34.6	1,389	2.3
Bridgeport, Conn.	36,264	14,354	39.6	20,327	56.1	1,583	4.4	Richmond Borough	24,334	14,303	58.7	8,657	35.6	354	3.8
Buffalo, N. Y.	118,689	65,651	55.3	35,001	29.5	18,037	15.2	Newark, N. J.	111,007	45,833	41.3	63,044	56.8	2,130	1.9
Cambridge, Mass.	35,328	16,552	46.9	7,603	21.7	11,113	31.5	Oakland, Cal.	40,846	21,812	53.4	10,508	25.7	8,520	20.9
Chicago, Ill.	783,428	406,434	51.9	340,574	43.5	36,420	4.6	Omaha, Nebr.	27,179	15,994	58.8	9,596	35.3	1,589	5.8
Cincinnati, Ohio.	56,859	39,095	68.8	16,362	28.8	1,402	2.5	Paterson, N. J.	45,485	26,696	58.7	17,735	39.0	1,054	2.3
Cleveland, Ohio.	196,170	73,977	37.7	111,738	57.0	10,455	5.3	Philadelphia, Pa.	384,707	201,651	52.4	174,467	45.4	8,589	2.2
Columbus, Ohio.	16,363	10,266	62.7	5,179	31.7	918	5.6	Pittsburgh, Pa.	140,924	66,909	47.5	71,026	50.4	2,929	2.1
Dayton, Ohio.	13,892	7,745	55.8	5,635	40.6	512	3.7	Portland, Oreg.	50,312	25,916	51.5	12,160	24.2	12,236	24.3
Denver, Colo.	39,749	23,813	59.9	11,107	27.9	4,829	12.1	Providence, R. I.	76,999	35,329	45.9	30,209	39.2	11,461	14.9
Detroit, Mich.	187,534	68,083	36.3	45,633	24.4	43,818	23.3	Richmond, Va.	4,136	2,114	51.1	1,661	40.2	361	8.7
Fall River, Mass.	50,958	17,754	34.8	15,534	30.5	17,670	34.7	Rochester, N. Y.	59,078	28,643	48.5	20,412	34.6	10,021	17.0
Grand Rapids, Mich.	28,387	19,953	70.3	4,339	17.0	3,595	12.7	St. Louis, Mo.	126,223	75,200	59.6	46,662	37.0	4,361	3.5
Indianapolis, Ind.	19,842	13,402	67.5	5,322	26.8	1,058	5.3	St. Paul, Minn.	56,657	39,005	68.8	12,313	22.6	4,330	8.5
Jersey City, N. J.	77,987	43,246	55.5	32,987	42.3	1,764	2.2	San Francisco, Cal.	142,295	84,842	59.6	34,486	24.2	22,970	16.1
Kansas City, Mo.	25,466	15,224	59.8	7,874	30.9	2,308	9.3	Scranton, Pa.	35,122	17,803	50.7	16,689	47.5	630	1.8
Los Angeles, Cal.	66,133	32,041	48.4	13,557	20.5	20,535	31.1	Seattle, Wash.	97,456	37,496	38.6	11,791	17.5	18,199	26.9
Louisville, Ky.	17,473	13,292	76.1	3,633	20.8	548	3.1	Spokane, Wash.	21,820	13,091	60.0	3,570	16.4	5,159	23.6
Lowell, Mass.	43,494	16,998	39.1	9,478	21.8	17,018	39.1	Syracuse, N. Y.	30,848	15,425	50.0	11,916	38.6	3,507	11.4
Memphis, Tenn.	6,520	3,367	51.6	2,688	41.2	465	7.1	Toledo, Ohio.	32,144						

PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION (NATIVE AND FOREIGN) BORN IN SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

Table 28

PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1910

CITY.	Total foreign born.	Northwestern Europe.											Southern and Eastern Europe.					Asia.			America (outside of the United States).				
		Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Germany.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxemburg.	France.	Switzerland.	Total.	Italy.	Russia and Finland.	Austria.	Hungary.	Greece.	Total.	China.	Japan.	Total.	Canada.		
																							French.	Other.	
Albany, N. Y.	18.2	11.5	1.3	0.4	4.5	4.6	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	5.5	2.2	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.7
Atlanta, Ga.	2.9	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.2
Baltimore, Md.	13.9	6.7	0.5	0.1	1.2	4.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	0.9	4.4	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1
Birmingham, Ala.	4.3	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	(1)	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.2
Boston, Mass.	36.3	15.9	2.0	0.8	9.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	12.0	4.7	6.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	7.8	0.5	7.1
Bridgeport, Conn.	35.5	14.1	3.2	0.6	5.0	2.3	0.2	1.6	0.4	(1)	0.2	0.1	19.9	4.9	4.1	3.8	6.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.8
Buffalo, N. Y.	23.0	15.5	1.7	0.5	2.2	10.3	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.2	8.3	2.7	2.7	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.1	0.1	4.0
Cambridge, Mass.	33.7	15.8	1.9	0.2	10.1	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	7.3	1.5	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	10.1	1.4	8.3
Chicago, Ill.	35.9	18.6	1.3	0.5	3.0	8.3	1.1	2.9	0.5	(1)	0.6	0.1	15.6	2.1	5.6	6.0	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.2	1.2
Cincinnati, Ohio.	15.6	10.8	0.5	0.1	1.7	7.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.5	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.7	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.2
Cleveland, Ohio.	35.0	13.2	2.0	0.5	2.0	7.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	10.9	1.9	4.6	7.5	5.0	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.7	0.1	1.6
Columbus, Ohio.	9.0	5.7	0.6	0.2	1.0	3.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.3
Dayton, Ohio.	11.9	6.6	0.4	0.1	0.8	5.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.8	0.3	1.3	0.6	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	(1)	0.3
Denver, Colo.	18.6	11.2	1.0	0.6	1.9	3.1	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.2	1.2	2.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.1	1.5
Detroit, Mich.	33.8	14.6	1.9	0.7	1.2	9.6	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	9.8	1.2	4.0	3.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	9.2	0.9	8.3
Fall River, Mass.	42.7	14.9	9.2	0.7	4.4	4.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	0.9	1.8	2.2	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.3	(1)	(1)	13.7	12.3	0.8
Grand Rapids, Mich.	25.2	17.7	0.8	0.2	0.8	4.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	10.6	(1)	0.1	4.3	0.3	3.2	0.5	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.3	(1)	(1)	2.9	0.2	2.7
Indianapolis, Ind.	8.5	5.8	0.5	0.2	1.4	3.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.3
Jersey City, N. J.	29.1	16.1	1.7	0.6	6.0	6.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	12.3	4.5	5.4	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.4
Kansas City, Mo.	10.3	6.1	0.9	0.3	1.3	2.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.2	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.6
Los Angeles, Cal.	20.7	10.0	2.4	0.5	1.2	3.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	4.2	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.5	1.2	4.5	0.2	2.4	
Louisville, Ky.	7.8	5.9	0.3	0.1	1.2	3.8	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	(1)
Lowell, Mass.	40.9	16.0	4.3	1.1	9.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	8.9	0.2	1.3	1.8	(1)	3.6	0.6	0.6	(1)	(1)	15.4	11.6	3.8
Memphis, Tenn.	5.0	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.2
Milwaukee, Wis.	29.3	20.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	17.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	9.1	0.9	3.2	3.1	1.5	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.1	0.4
Minneapolis, Minn.	28.6	20.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	2.9	5.4	8.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.5	0.2	2.2	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	2.5	0.5	2.0
Nashville, Tenn.	2.7	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1
New Haven, Conn.	22.2	13.6	1.4	0.5	6.7	3.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	17.3	9.8	6.0	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.1	0.3	0.7
New Orleans, La.	8.4	4.5	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.8	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	0.1	3.2	2.4	0.4	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.1
New York, N. Y.	40.8	15.4	1.6	0.5	5.3	5.8	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	24.1	7.1	10.3	4.0	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.0	0.1	0.5
Manhattan Borough.	47.9	16.4	1.6	0.5	6.5	5.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	30.9	8.6	12.4	5.9	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.1	0.1	0.6
Bronx Borough.	34.7	16.8	1.6	0.6	4.2	8.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	17.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.7	0.1	0.6
Brooklyn Borough.	35.2	14.5	1.7	0.5	4.5	5.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	19.5	6.1	10.0	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.9	(1)	0.5
Queens Borough.	27.9	17.7	1.6	0.6	3.1	10.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	9.6	3.9	3.0	1.9	0.6	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.4
Richmond Borough.	28.4	17.2	2.2	0.7	4.7	6.2	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	10.1	5.0	2.7	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.9	(1)	0.7
Newark, N. J.	31.9	13.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	6.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	18.1	5.9	6.3	3.7	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.1	0.3
Oakland, Cal.	27.2	14.5	2.5	0.9	2.8	3.6	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	7.0	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	2.7	1.7	0.9	2.5	0.2	1.9	
Omaha, Neb.	21.9	12.9	1.1	0.4	1.5	3.9	0.3	3.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.7	1.9	2.1	2.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	(1)	(1)	1.0	0.1	0.9	
Paterson, N. J.	36.2	21.3	4.2	2.0	4.0	4.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	4.5	0.7	1.2	14.1	7.4	5.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.1	0.3
Philadelphia, Pa.	24.8	13.0	2.4	0.6	5.4	4.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	11.3	2.9	5.9	1.3	0.8	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.	26.4	12.5	1.8	0.6	3.5	5.5	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.2	13.3	2.6	5.0	4.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.3
Portland, Ore.	24.3	12.5	1.7	0.7	1.1	3.6	1.3	2.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	5.9	1.2	2.4	1.2	0.3	0.3	3.2	2.5	0.7	2.6	0.2	2.3	
Providence, R. I.	34.3	15.7	4.7	0.9	7.0	0.9	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	13.5	7.7	3.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	(1)	(1)	4.1	2.0	1.9
Richmond, Va.	3.2	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1
Rochester, N. Y.	27.1	13.1	2.3	0.4	2.4	6.7	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	9.4	4.9	3.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	4.5	0.3	4.2
St. Louis, Mo.	18.4	10.9	0.8	0.2	2.1	7.0	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	6.8	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.3
St. Paul, Minn.	26.4	18.2	1.0	0.3	1.9	6.5	1.9	5.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	6.0	0.9	2.1	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	2.1	0.5	1.6
San Francisco, Cal.	34.1	20.4	2.4	0.9	5.6	5.8	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.6	8.3	4.1	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.5	2.8	1.7	1.0	2.2	0.1	1.4	
Scranton, Pa.	27.0	13.7	2.3	0.4	4.1	3.3	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	12.9	2.7	6.8	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	(1)
Seattle, Wash.	28.4	15.8	2.4	1.0	1.3	2.6	3.0	3.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	5.0	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.1	0.4	2.9	0.3	2.4	4.6	0.4	4.2	
Spokane, Wash.	20.9	12.5	1.9	0.7	1.0	2.6	1.8	3.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	3.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	4.2	0.3	3.9	
Syracuse, N. Y.	22.5	11.2	1.8	0.3	3.6	5.0	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	8.7	3.5	3.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	2.4	0.4	2.0
Toledo, Ohio.	19.1	12.3	1.0	0.2	1.2	9.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	4.7	0.2	2.0	0.5	1.7	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.9	0.4	1.5
Washington, D. C.	7.5	4.7	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.6	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.3
Worcester, Mass.	33.3	16.4	2.1	0.6	7.2	0.4	0.2	5.5	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	9.6	2.0	7.0	0.2	(1)	0.1	1.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	5.8	3.4	2.3

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.

CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.				Increase: 1900-1910		CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.				Increase: 1900-1910	
	1910		1900		Number.	Per cent.		1910		1900		Number.	Per cent.
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.				Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.		
Baltimore, Md.	77,662	100.0	68,600	100.0	9,062	13.2	Jersey City, N. J.	77,987	100.0	58,424	100.0	19,563	33.5
Germany	26,024	33.5	33,041	49.5	-7,017	-23.3	Germany	16,131	20.7	17,838	30.5	-1,707	-9.6
Russia	24,803	31.9	12,187	17.8	12,616	103.5	Ireland	16,124	20.7	19,314	33.1	-3,190	-16.5
Ireland	6,806	8.8	9,690	14.1	-2,884	-29.8	Russia	13,667	17.5	3,337	5.7	10,330	309.6
Austria	6,540	8.4	3,816	5.6	2,724	71.4	Italy	12,060	15.5	3,832	6.6	8,228	214.7
Italy	5,043	6.5	2,042	3.0	3,001	147.0	England	4,978	6.4	1,580	2.7	3,398	215.1
England	2,698	3.5	2,841	4.1	-143	-5.0	Austria	4,632	5.9	4,842	7.9	-210	-0.2
Hungary	1,356	1.7	155	0.2	1,203	776.1	Scotland	1,608	2.1	1,600	2.9	8	-1.3
Canada	797	1.0	680	1.0	117	17.2	Norway	1,360	1.7	647	1.1	713	110.2
Canada—French	46	0.1	51	0.1	-6	(2)	Sweden	1,280	1.6	809	1.5	381	42.4
Scotland	518	0.7	594	0.9	-76	-12.8	Canada	1,117	1.4	1,041	1.8	76	7.3
France	357	0.5	369	0.5	-12	-3.3	Canada—French	107	0.1	134	0.2	-27	-20.1
All other countries	2,718	3.5	2,285	3.3	433	18.9	All other countries	4,970	6.4	3,604	6.2	1,366	37.9
Boston, Mass.	243,365	100.0	197,129	100.0	46,236	23.5	Los Angeles, Cal.	66,133	100.0	10,964	100.0	46,169	281.3
Ireland	66,041	27.1	70,147	35.6	-4,106	-5.9	Germany	9,684	14.6	4,032	20.2	5,652	140.2
Canada	50,900	20.9	50,282	25.5	618	1.2	Canada	8,278	12.5	2,807	14.5	5,381	175.7
Canada—French	3,098	1.3	2,008	1.0	1,090	6.5	Canada—French	599	0.9	214	1.1	378	176.6
Russia	41,892	17.2	18,370	9.3	23,522	128.0	England	7,581	11.5	3,017	15.1	4,564	151.3
Italy	31,380	12.9	13,788	7.0	17,642	128.4	Mexico	5,632	8.5	817	4.1	4,815	589.4
England	13,671	5.6	13,174	6.7	497	3.8	Russia	4,758	7.2	293	1.5	4,465	1,623.9
Germany	8,701	3.6	10,739	5.4	-2,038	-19.0	Japan	3,931	5.9	152	0.8	3,779	2,486.2
Sweden	7,123	2.9	5,541	2.8	1,582	28.6	Ireland	3,878	5.0	1,720	8.6	2,158	125.5
Scotland	5,062	2.1	4,473	2.3	589	13.2	Italy	3,802	5.7	763	3.8	3,039	388.3
Turkey	2,711	1.1	600	0.3	2,111	351.8	Sweden	3,414	5.2	808	4.0	2,606	322.5
Austria	2,413	1.0	1,269	0.6	1,144	90.1	Austria	2,510	3.8	354	1.8	2,156	600.0
All other countries	13,471	5.5	8,796	4.5	4,675	53.1	All other countries	12,665	19.2	5,111	25.6	7,554	147.3
Buffalo, N. Y.	118,680	100.0	104,252	100.0	14,427	13.8	Milwaukee, Wis.	111,529	100.0	88,991	100.0	22,538	25.3
Germany	43,815	36.9	49,812	47.8	-5,997	-12.0	Germany	64,810	58.1	68,969	77.5	-4,159	-6.0
Canada	17,434	14.7	17,242	16.5	192	1.1	Russia	11,992	10.8	2,380	2.7	9,612	403.9
Canada—French	566	0.5	733	0.7	-167	-22.8	Austria	11,563	10.4	3,962	4.5	7,591	191.6
Italy	11,399	9.6	5,669	5.4	5,730	101.1	Hungary	5,571	5.0	381	0.4	5,190	1,362.2
Russia	11,349	9.6	4,010	3.8	7,339	183.0	Italy	3,374	3.0	729	0.8	2,645	384.7
Ireland	9,423	7.9	11,292	10.8	-1,869	-16.6	Norway	2,144	1.9	1,702	1.9	442	26.0
Austria	9,284	7.8	3,458	3.3	5,826	168.5	England	2,086	1.9	2,134	2.4	-48	-2.2
England	7,070	6.0	6,908	6.6	162	2.3	Ireland	1,966	1.8	2,653	3.0	-687	-25.0
Hungary	2,442	2.1	215	0.2	2,227	1,035.8	Canada	1,899	1.7	1,904	2.1	-5	-0.8
Scotland	1,978	1.7	1,868	1.8	110	5.9	Canada—French	218	0.2	217	0.2	1	0.5
Sweden	1,021	0.9	743	0.7	278	37.4	Greece	1,104	1.0	26	(2)	1,078	(2)
All other countries	3,474	2.9	3,035	2.9	439	14.5	All other countries	5,094	4.5	4,154	4.7	880	21.2
Chicago, Ill.	783,428	100.0	587,112	100.0	196,316	33.4	Minneapolis, Minn.	88,099	100.0	61,021	100.0	25,078	41.1
Germany	182,289	23.3	203,733	34.7	-21,444	-10.5	Sweden	26,478	30.8	20,035	32.8	6,443	32.2
Austria	132,063	16.9	57,676	9.8	74,387	129.0	Norway	16,402	19.1	11,532	18.0	4,870	42.2
Russia	121,786	15.5	39,204	6.7	82,582	210.6	Germany	8,650	10.0	7,560	12.4	1,100	14.6
Ireland	65,965	8.4	73,912	12.6	-7,947	-10.8	Canada	7,542	8.8	7,343	12.0	199	2.7
Sweden	63,035	8.0	58,836	10.0	4,199	7.1	Canada—French	1,637	1.9	1,706	2.8	-69	-4.0
Italy	45,169	5.8	18,008	2.7	29,161	182.2	Austria	6,075	7.1	1,802	3.0	4,273	237.1
Canada	31,321	4.0	34,779	5.9	-3,458	-9.9	Russia	5,654	6.6	2,160	3.5	3,494	161.8
Canada—French	4,633	0.6	4,307	0.9	326	7.2	Ireland	2,867	3.3	3,213	5.3	-346	-10.8
Hungary	28,938	3.7	4,946	0.8	23,992	485.1	England	2,799	3.3	2,289	3.8	510	22.3
England	27,912	3.6	29,308	5.0	-1,396	-4.8	Denmark	2,030	2.4	1,473	2.4	557	37.8
Norway	24,186	3.1	22,011	3.7	2,175	9.9	Roumania	1,412	1.6	417	0.7	995	238.6
All other countries	60,764	7.8	40,899	8.0	19,865	30.1	All other countries	6,190	7.2	3,207	5.3	2,983	93.0
Cincinnati, Ohio	56,859	100.0	57,961	100.0	-1,102	-1.9	New Orleans, La.	28,333	100.0	30,325	100.0	-1,992	-6.6
Germany	28,420	50.0	38,308	66.1	-9,882	-25.8	Italy	8,066	28.5	5,866	19.3	2,200	37.5
Hungary	6,344	11.2	6,136	10.6	2,058	32.6	Germany	6,122	21.6	8,743	28.8	-2,621	-30.0
Ireland	6,224	10.9	9,114	15.7	-2,890	-31.7	France	3,671	13.0	4,428	14.6	-757	-17.1
Russia	4,999	8.8	2,679	4.6	2,320	115.5	Ireland	2,996	10.6	5,398	17.8	-2,402	-44.5
Italy	2,245	3.9	917	1.6	1,328	144.8	England	1,356	4.8	1,262	4.2	94	7.4
England	1,872	3.3	2,201	3.8	-329	-14.9	Russia	1,254	4.4	468	1.5	786	167.9
Austria	1,638	2.9	752	1.3	886	117.8	Austria	645	2.3	409	1.3	236	57.7
Canada	960	1.7	1,031	1.8	-71	-6.9	Canada	488	1.7	395	1.3	83	23.5
Canada—French	73	0.1	103	0.2	-30	-29.1	Canada—French	101	0.4	85	0.3	16	(2)
Switzerland	696	1.2	657	1.1	39	5.9	Cuba and other West Indies	468	1.7	457	1.5	11	2.4
France	685	1.2	748	1.3	-63	-11.1	Spain	453	1.6	456	1.5	-3	-0.7
All other countries	2,790	4.9	1,705	2.9	1,085	39.0	All other countries	2,814	9.9	2,448	8.1	371	15.2
Cleveland, Ohio	186,170	100.0	124,631	100.0	71,539	57.4	New York, N. Y.	1,944,357	100.0	1,270,080	100.0	674,277	53.1
Austria	42,059	21.4	18,981	15.2	23,078	121.6	Russia	484,193	24.9	180,432	14.2	303,761	163.4
Germany	41,408	21.1	44,225	35.5	-2,817	-6.4	Italy	340,770	17.5	145,433	11.5	195,337	134.3
Hungary	31,503	16.1	9,558	7.7	21,945	229.6	Germany	278,137	14.3	324,224	25.5	-46,087	-14.2
Russia	25,477	13.0	7,726	6.2	17,751	229.8	Ireland	252,872	13.0	275,102	21.7	-22,230	-8.2
England	11,420	5.8	10,421	8.5	799	7.5	Austria	190,246	9.8	90,477	7.1	99,769	110.3
Ireland	11,316	5.8	13,120	10.5	-1,804	-13.8	England	78,483	4.0	68,836	5.4	9,647	14.0
Italy	10,836	5.5	3,065	2.5	7,771	253.5	Hungary	70,827	3.9	31,516	2.5	45,111	143.1
Canada	9,365	4.8	8,611	6.9	754	8.8	Sweden	34,952	1.8	28,320	2.2	6,632	23.4
Canada—French	671	0.3	772	0.6	-101	-26.0	Roumania	33,566	1.7	10,499	0.8	23,067	219.9
Scotland	2,880	1.5	2,179	1.7	701	32.2	Canada	26,320	1.4	21,926	1.7	4,394	20.0
Sweden	1,657	0.8	1,000	0.8	657	65.7	Canada—French	2,844	0.1	2,527	0.2	317	12.5
All other countries	8,249	4.2	5,645	4.5	2,704	48.8	All other countries	148,371	7.6	93,315	7.3	55,056	59.0
Detroit, Mich.	157,534	100.0	98,503	100.0	61,031	63.2	Manhattan Borough	1,116,477	100.0	789,342	100.0	327,135	41.4
Germany	44,675	28.4	42,730	44.8	1,945	4.6	Russia	285,198	25.5	143,584	18.2	141,614	98.6
Canada	42,814	27.2	28,944	30.0	13,870	47.9	Italy	199,757	17.9	95,923	12.2	103,834	108.2
Canada—French	4,1												

DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.				Increase: ¹ 1900-1910		CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.				Increase: ¹ 1900-1910	
	1910		1900		Number.	Per cent.		1910		1900		Number.	Per cent.
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.				Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.		
Bronx Borough	149,427	100.0	61,542	100.0	87,885	142.8	Philadelphia, Pa.	384,707	100.0	295,340	100.0	89,367	30.3
Germany.....	36,592	24.5	24,384	39.6	12,208	50.1	Russia.....	90,697	23.6	33,114	11.2	57,583	173.9
Russia.....	27,791	18.0	2,221	3.6	25,570	1,151.3	Ireland.....	83,196	21.6	98,427	33.3	-15,231	-15.5
Italy.....	25,170	16.8	7,862	12.8	17,308	220.1	Germany.....	61,480	16.0	73,047	24.7	-11,567	-15.8
Ireland.....	18,269	12.2	12,820	20.8	5,449	42.5	Italy.....	45,308	11.8	17,830	6.0	27,478	154.1
Austria.....	10,327	6.9	1,997	3.2	8,330	417.1	England.....	36,564	9.5	36,752	12.4	-188	-0.5
England.....	6,868	4.6	3,895	6.3	2,973	76.3	Austria.....	19,860	5.2	6,394	2.2	13,466	210.6
Hungary.....	6,257	4.2	550	0.9	5,707	1,037.6	Hungary.....	12,495	3.2	2,785	0.9	9,710	348.7
Sweden.....	3,177	2.1	1,453	2.4	1,719	117.9	Scotland.....	9,177	2.4	8,479	2.9	698	8.2
Scotland.....	2,407	1.6	1,338	2.2	1,069	79.9	Roumania.....	4,413	1.1	1,036	0.4	3,377	326.0
Canada.....	2,403	1.6	1,334	2.2	1,069	80.1	Canada.....	4,036	1.0	3,283	1.1	753	22.9
Canada—French.....	801	0.8	163	0.8	638	79.7	Canada—French.....	801	0.1	294	0.1	507	63.4
All other countries.....	10,166	6.8	3,683	6.0	6,483	176.0	All other countries.....	17,481	4.5	14,193	4.8	3,288	23.2
Brooklyn Borough	574,730	100.0	355,697	100.0	219,033	61.6	Pittsburgh, Pa.	140,924	100.0	115,094	100.0	25,830	22.4
Russia.....	160,596	27.9	31,459	8.8	129,137	410.5	Germany.....	29,438	20.9	36,838	32.0	-7,400	-20.1
Italy.....	100,427	17.5	37,200	10.5	63,227	170.0	Russia.....	26,391	18.7	11,285	9.8	15,106	133.9
Germany.....	87,917	15.3	107,686	30.3	-19,769	-18.4	Austria.....	21,400	15.2	9,411	8.2	11,989	127.4
Ireland.....	70,654	12.3	83,400	23.4	-12,746	-15.3	Ireland.....	18,873	13.4	23,690	20.6	-4,817	-20.3
Austria.....	36,916	6.2	9,119	2.6	27,797	293.9	Italy.....	14,120	10.0	6,495	5.6	7,625	117.4
England.....	28,388	4.9	27,600	7.8	788	2.9	England.....	9,528	6.8	11,079	9.6	-1,551	-14.0
Sweden.....	16,490	2.9	14,695	4.1	1,795	12.2	Hungary.....	6,576	4.7	2,684	2.3	3,892	145.0
Norway.....	15,151	2.6	7,969	2.2	7,182	90.1	Scotland.....	3,283	2.3	3,447	3.0	-164	-4.8
Hungary.....	8,948	1.6	2,449	0.7	6,499	265.4	Wales.....	2,159	1.5	3,337	2.9	-1,178	-35.3
Canada.....	8,853	1.5	8,610	2.4	243	2.8	Canada.....	1,827	1.3	1,593	1.3	234	18.8
Canada—French.....	709	0.1	767	0.2	-58	-7.6	Canada—French.....	86	0.1	180	0.1	-94	-28.3
All other countries.....	41,360	7.2	25,510	7.2	15,850	62.3	All other countries.....	7,329	5.2	5,290	4.6	2,039	38.5
Queens Borough	79,329	100.0	44,812	100.0	34,517	77.0	St. Louis, Mo.	126,223	100.0	111,356	100.0	14,867	13.4
Germany.....	30,253	38.1	20,568	45.9	9,685	47.1	Germany.....	47,766	37.8	59,973	53.9	-12,207	-20.4
Italy.....	11,156	14.1	3,003	6.7	8,153	271.5	Russia.....	15,481	12.3	6,033	5.4	9,448	150.6
Ireland.....	8,671	10.9	7,958	17.8	713	9.0	Ireland.....	14,272	11.3	19,421	17.4	-5,149	-26.5
Russia.....	8,395	10.6	2,513	5.6	5,882	234.1	Austria.....	11,171	8.9	5,475	4.9	5,696	104.0
Austria.....	5,512	6.9	1,954	4.4	3,558	132.1	Hungary.....	8,759	6.9	5,561	0.5	3,198	1,461.3
England.....	4,688	5.8	3,105	6.9	1,481	47.7	Italy.....	7,594	6.0	2,227	2.0	5,367	241.0
Hungary.....	1,716	2.2	241	0.5	1,475	612.0	England.....	5,226	4.1	5,800	5.2	-574	-9.9
Scotland.....	1,688	2.0	1,079	2.4	509	47.2	Switzerland.....	2,653	2.1	2,752	2.5	-99	-3.0
Sweden.....	1,447	1.8	760	1.7	687	90.4	Canada.....	2,516	2.0	2,490	2.2	26	1.0
Canada.....	1,237	1.6	705	1.6	532	75.5	Canada—French.....	200	0.2	339	0.3	-139	-28.3
Canada—French.....	189	0.2	185	0.3	4	48.8	Scotland.....	1,313	1.0	1,264	1.1	49	3.9
All other countries.....	4,765	6.0	2,926	6.5	1,839	62.9	All other countries.....	9,472	7.5	5,360	4.8	4,112	76.7
Richmond Borough	24,394	100.0	18,687	100.0	5,707	30.5	San Francisco, Cal.	142,298	100.0	116,885	100.0	25,413	21.7
Germany.....	5,370	22.0	5,092	30.5	-322	-5.7	Germany.....	24,137	17.0	35,303	30.2	-11,166	-31.6
Italy.....	4,260	17.5	1,435	7.7	2,825	196.9	Ireland.....	23,153	16.3	15,963	13.7	7,190	45.0
Ireland.....	4,017	16.5	4,858	26.0	-841	-17.3	Italy.....	16,919	11.9	7,508	6.4	9,411	125.3
Russia.....	2,213	9.1	655	3.5	1,558	237.9	England.....	9,821	6.9	8,956	7.7	865	9.7
England.....	1,906	7.8	1,790	9.6	116	6.5	Sweden.....	9,070	4.9	5,248	4.5	1,722	32.8
Norway.....	1,376	5.6	735	3.9	641	87.2	China.....	6,914	4.9	10,762	9.2	-3,848	-35.8
Austria.....	1,085	4.4	345	1.8	740	214.5	France.....	6,252	4.4	4,870	4.2	1,382	28.4
Hungary.....	799	3.3	269	1.4	530	197.0	Canada.....	6,175	4.3	5,199	4.4	976	18.8
Sweden.....	622	2.5	471	2.5	151	32.1	Canada—French.....	474	0.3	429	0.4	45	10.6
Canada.....	620	2.5	567	3.0	53	9.3	Russia.....	4,643	3.3	2,049	1.8	2,594	126.6
Canada—French.....	59	0.2	30	0.2	29	49.1	Austria.....	4,641	3.3	2,067	1.8	2,574	124.5
All other countries.....	2,126	8.7	1,870	10.0	256	13.7	All other countries.....	32,678	23.0	18,960	16.2	13,718	72.3
Newark, N. J.	111,007	100.0	71,363	100.0	39,644	55.6	Washington, D. C.	24,902	100.0	20,119	100.0	4,783	23.8
Germany.....	22,177	20.0	25,251	35.4	-3,074	-12.2	Ireland.....	5,347	21.5	6,220	30.9	-873	-14.0
Russia.....	21,912	19.7	6,604	9.3	15,248	238.8	Germany.....	5,179	20.8	5,368	29.2	-689	-11.7
Italy.....	20,494	18.5	8,537	12.0	11,957	140.1	Russia.....	3,393	13.6	913	4.5	2,480	271.6
Austria.....	12,963	11.7	4,795	6.7	8,168	170.3	Italy.....	2,761	11.1	930	4.6	1,831	196.9
Ireland.....	11,225	10.1	12,792	17.9	-1,567	-12.2	England.....	2,638	10.6	2,299	11.4	339	14.7
England.....	6,698	6.0	5,874	8.2	824	14.0	Canada.....	1,181	4.7	906	4.5	275	28.1
Hungary.....	6,029	5.4	1,325	1.9	4,704	355.0	Canada—French.....	109	0.4	97	0.5	12	12.4
Scotland.....	2,547	2.3	1,760	2.5	787	44.7	Scotland.....	705	2.8	574	2.9	131	22.8
Canada.....	1,325	1.2	962	1.3	363	37.7	France.....	511	2.1	389	1.9	122	31.4
Canada—French.....	199	0.2	160	0.2	39	24.4	Austria.....	459	1.8	201	1.0	258	128.4
Roumania.....	1,160	1.0	205	0.3	955	465.9	Sweden.....	359	1.4	234	1.2	125	53.4
All other countries.....	4,477	4.0	3,198	4.5	1,279	40.0	All other countries.....	2,389	9.6	1,585	7.0	804	50.7

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BORN IN THE PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY CITY OF RESIDENCE: 1910 AND 1900.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND CITY OF RESIDENCE.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.		COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND CITY OF RESIDENCE.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.		COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND CITY OF RESIDENCE.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.		COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND CITY OF RESIDENCE.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.	
	1910	1900		1910	1900		1910	1900		1910	1900
Austria.	1,174,973	491,205	France.	117,418	104,197	Italy.	1,343,125	484,027	Scotland.	281,076	233,524
New York.....	190,240	90,477	New York.....	18,203	14,755	New York.....	340,770	145,433	New York.....	23,123	19,836
Chicago.....	132,063	57,076	San Francisco.....	6,262	4,870	Philadelphia.....	45,308	17,830	Chicago.....	10,306	10,347
Cleveland.....	42,059	18,981	New Orleans.....	3,071	4,428	Chicago.....	45,169	16,008	Philadelphia.....	9,177	8,479
Pittsburgh.....	21,400	9,411	Chicago.....	3,036	2,980	Boston.....	31,380	13,738	Boston.....	5,062	4,473
Philadelphia.....	19,860	6,394	Philadelphia.....	2,669	2,521	Newark.....	20,494	8,537	San Francisco.....	3,660	3,000
Detroit.....	14,160	2,157	Los Angeles.....	1,916	993	Providence.....	17,305	0,256	Detroit.....	3,320	2,496
Newark.....	12,963	4,795	St. Louis.....	1,218	1,462	San Francisco.....	16,919	7,508	Pittsburgh.....	3,283	3,447
Milwaukee.....	11,553	3,952	Oakland.....	1,205	407	Pittsburgh.....	14,120	6,405	Cleveland.....	2,880	2,179
St. Louis.....	11,171	5,475	Boston.....	1,081	1,003	New Haven.....	13,159	5,262	Newark.....	2,647	1,760
Buffalo.....	9,284	8,458	Pittsburgh.....	885	932	Jersey City.....	12,060	3,832	Paterson.....	2,469	2,782
Other cities of 25,000.....	197,006	60,119	Other cities of 25,000.....	24,079	17,331	Other cities of 25,000.....	283,371	71,931	Other cities of 25,000.....	69,532	49,079
Remainder of country.....	513,208	228,390	Remainder of country.....	53,123	52,506	Remainder of country.....	503,070	181,197	Remainder of country.....	125,708	125,646
Canada. ¹	1,204,637	1,179,922	Germany.	2,501,333	2,813,628	Mexico.	221,915	103,393	Sweden.	665,207	582,014
Boston.....	50,900	50,282	New York.....	278,137	324,224	Los Angeles.....	5,032	817	Chicago.....	63,035	68,836
Detroit.....	42,814	28,944	Chicago.....	182,280	203,733	San Francisco.....	1,792	1,469	New York.....	34,552	28,320
Chicago.....	31,321	34,779	Milwaukee.....	64,816	68,909	New York.....	426	282	Minneapolis.....	26,478	20,035
New York.....	20,220	21,926	Philadelphia.....	61,480	73,047	New Orleans.....	289	299	St. Paul.....	11,335	9,852
Buffalo.....	17,434	17,242	St. Louis.....	47,766	59,073	Oakland.....	262	296	Seattle.....	8,677	2,379
Lowell.....	16,342	19,159	Detroit.....	44,075	42,730	Kansas City.....	233	24	Worcester.....	8,036	7,542
Fall River.....	16,240	22,501	Buffalo.....	43,815	49,812	Denver.....	226	19	Boston.....	7,123	5,541
Seattle.....	10,708	3,786	Cleveland.....	41,408	44,225	Chicago.....	188	102	San Francisco.....	6,070	5,248
Cambridge.....	10,172	11,096	Pittsburgh.....	29,438	36,838	St. Louis.....	180	76	Portland, Ore.....	4,801	1,711
Rochester.....	9,718	8,299	Cincinnati.....	28,426	38,308	Portland, Ore.....	64	14	Denver.....	4,337	3,376
Other cities of 25,000.....	335,286	246,702	Other cities of 25,000.....	524,775	503,768	Other cities of 25,000.....	28,534	4,179	Other cities of 25,000.....	118,276	75,825
Remainder of country.....	637,382	715,206	Remainder of country.....	1,154,308	1,368,001	Remainder of country.....	184,099	96,027	Remainder of country.....	370,987	363,349
Denmark.	181,649	153,690	Greece.	101,282	8,515	Netherlands.	120,063	94,931	Switzerland.	124,848	115,593
Chicago.....	11,484	10,166	New York.....	8,038	1,309	Grand Rapids.....	11,891	11,137	New York.....	10,452	8,371
New York.....	7,997	5,621	Chicago.....	6,594	1,493	Chicago.....	9,632	8,555	Chicago.....	3,494	3,251
San Francisco.....	3,119	2,171	Lowell.....	3,782	1,203	Paterson.....	4,929	4,893	St. Louis.....	2,653	2,752
Omaha.....	2,652	2,430	San Francisco.....	2,275	199	New York.....	4,193	2,608	San Francisco.....	2,687	2,085
Minneapolis.....	2,030	1,473	Boston.....	1,497	281	Rochester.....	1,220	927	Philadelphia.....	2,013	1,707
Seattle.....	1,879	641	St. Louis.....	1,312	38	Cleveland.....	1,076	804	Paterson.....	1,466	1,669
Oakland.....	1,461	671	Milwaukee.....	1,104	26	Milwaukee.....	615	696	Cleveland.....	1,373	1,288
St. Paul.....	1,412	1,206	Seattle.....	967	44	Detroit.....	584	397	Portland, Ore.....	1,125	611
Portland, Ore.....	1,196	414	Pittsburgh.....	773	106	San Francisco.....	509	241	Pittsburgh.....	1,607	1,032
Philadelphia.....	1,119	934	Kansas City.....	758	16	Boston.....	486	394	Milwaukee.....	833	663
Other cities of 25,000.....	29,425	17,772	Other cities of 25,000.....	25,949	1,774	Other cities of 25,000.....	15,121	5,795	Other cities of 25,000.....	24,032	17,582
Remainder of country.....	117,875	110,291	Remainder of country.....	48,263	2,026	Remainder of country.....	69,816	58,603	Remainder of country.....	73,813	74,602
England.	877,719	840,513	Hungary.	495,609	145,714	Norway.	403,877	338,388	Turkey.	91,959	9,910
New York.....	78,483	68,836	New York.....	70,627	31,516	Chicago.....	24,189	22,011	New York.....	9,555	1,401
Philadelphia.....	36,564	36,752	Cleveland.....	31,503	9,538	New York.....	22,281	11,387	Boston.....	2,711	600
Chicago.....	27,912	29,308	Chicago.....	28,938	4,946	Minneapolis.....	16,402	11,532	Worcester.....	2,469	614
Boston.....	13,671	13,174	Philadelphia.....	12,405	2,785	Seattle.....	7,193	1,642	Providence.....	2,140	180
Cleveland.....	11,420	10,621	St. Louis.....	8,759	561	St. Paul.....	4,063	2,900	Chicago.....	1,886	180
Fall River.....	11,005	12,268	Bridgeport.....	6,075	3,172	San Francisco.....	3,769	2,172	St. Louis.....	1,568	42
Providence.....	10,461	9,639	Pittsburgh.....	6,576	2,684	Portland, Ore.....	2,726	850	Philadelphia.....	1,498	197
San Francisco.....	9,821	8,956	Cincinnati.....	6,344	2,208	Milwaukee.....	2,144	1,702	Indianapolis.....	985	6
Pittsburgh.....	9,528	11,079	Newark.....	6,029	1,325	Boston.....	1,914	1,145	Cleveland.....	748	41
Detroit.....	9,038	6,347	Detroit.....	5,935	91	Spokane.....	1,874	570	San Francisco.....	722	120
Other cities of 25,000.....	243,551	184,257	Other cities of 25,000.....	99,681	21,084	Other cities of 25,000.....	36,041	19,608	Other cities of 25,000.....	30,764	2,969
Remainder of country.....	416,265	449,276	Remainder of country.....	205,747	67,784	Remainder of country.....	281,284	260,869	Remainder of country.....	36,613	3,553
Finland.	129,680	62,641	Ireland.	1,352,251	1,615,459	Russia.	1,602,782	578,102	Wales.	82,488	93,586
New York.....	7,410	3,738	New York.....	252,672	275,102	New York.....	484,193	180,432	Scranton.....	4,137	4,621
San Francisco.....	1,846	935	Philadelphia.....	83,196	98,427	Chicago.....	121,786	89,204	Pittsburgh.....	2,159	3,337
Worcester.....	1,452	1,143	Boston.....	66,041	70,147	Philadelphia.....	90,697	33,114	Chicago.....	1,818	1,818
Seattle.....	1,299	424	Chicago.....	66,965	73,912	Boston.....	41,892	18,370	New York.....	1,779	1,686
Chicago.....	1,191	410	San Francisco.....	23,153	15,963	Pittsburgh.....	26,391	11,285	Cleveland.....	1,298	1,490
Portland, Ore.....	948	98	Pittsburgh.....	18,873	23,090	Cleveland.....	25,477	7,726	Philadelphia.....	1,033	1,033
Minneapolis.....	875	345	Jersey City.....	16,124	19,314	Baltimore.....	24,803	12,187	Columbus.....	534	695
Jersey City.....	681	116	Providence.....	15,801	18,686	Newark.....	21,912	6,664	Seattle.....	471	201
Cleveland.....	499	79	St. Louis.....	14,272	19,421	Detroit.....	18,644	3,070	Denver.....	453	380
Boston.....	455	221	Cleveland.....	11,316	13,120	St. Louis.....	15,481	6,033	Los Angeles.....	414	156
Other cities of 25,000.....	13,727	4,568	Other cities of 25,000.....	387,329	378,245	Other cities of 25,000.....	351,542	97,116	Other cities of 25,000.....	16,312	14,958
Remainder of country.....	99,297	50,560	Remainder of country.....	417,509	609,432	Remainder of country.....	379,964	162,901	Remainder of country.....	52,080	63,311

¹ Newfoundland included with Canada for 1900.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH STATISTICS, BY SEX.

Table 31 shows, by sex, the foreign-born population of the United States in 1910 and 1900, classified according to country of birth. Similar statistics, by sex, are presented for divisions, states, and principal cities in Tables 39 to 41, pages 866 to 873.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1910			FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Total foreign born	7,667,748	5,848,138	131.1	5,630,190	4,711,086	119.5
Europe	6,702,987	5,088,844	131.7	4,812,713	4,059,067	118.6
<i>Northwestern Europe</i>	3,564,168	3,176,232	112.2	3,035,231	3,321,030	111.3
Great Britain.....	667,376	553,007	120.5	637,452	530,171	120.2
England.....	477,320	400,399	119.2	458,845	381,068	120.2
Scotland.....	144,659	116,417	124.3	127,441	108,083	120.1
Wales.....	45,397	37,091	122.4	51,166	42,420	120.6
Ireland.....	611,556	740,095	82.6	745,730	869,729	85.7
Germany.....	1,337,775	1,163,558	115.0	1,510,367	1,303,271	115.9
<i>Scandinavian countries</i>	709,229	541,604	131.0	601,559	470,533	127.8
Norway.....	230,156	173,721	132.6	188,420	147,938	127.3
Sweden.....	369,953	295,254	125.3	322,440	259,574	124.2
Denmark.....	109,120	72,529	150.5	90,699	62,921	144.0
<i>Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg</i>	100,221	72,313	138.6	72,489	55,230	131.2
Netherlands.....	68,363	51,700	132.2	52,940	41,921	126.1
Belgium.....	29,895	19,506	153.3	17,592	12,165	144.0
Luxembourg.....	1,963	1,108	177.2	1,957	1,074	182.2
<i>France</i>	65,285	52,133	125.2	59,865	44,332	135.0
<i>Switzerland</i>	72,728	52,122	139.5	67,829	47,764	142.0
<i>Southern and Eastern Europe</i>	3,137,041	1,911,542	164.1	1,104,200	728,694	151.5
Portugal.....	35,815	23,545	152.1	18,070	11,938	150.4
Spain.....	16,785	5,323	315.3	6,367	1,693	316.4
Italy.....	880,904	462,221	190.6	313,814	170,213	184.4
<i>Russia and Finland</i>	1,006,317	726,145	138.6	370,249	270,494	136.9
Russia.....	927,219	675,663	137.3	320,828	248,274	132.8
Finland.....	79,098	50,582	156.4	40,421	22,220	181.9
<i>Austria-Hungary</i>	1,018,998	651,584	156.4	373,308	263,701	141.6
Austria.....	713,455	461,518	154.6	285,552	205,749	138.8
Hungary.....	305,543	190,066	160.8	87,756	57,958	151.4
<i>Balkan Peninsula</i>	178,222	42,724	417.1	.....	.....	.....
Roumania.....	36,521	29,402	124.2	7,910	7,122	111.1
Bulgaria.....	10,797	701	1,540.2	.....	.....	.....
Serbia.....	3,837	802	478.4	.....	.....	.....
Montenegro.....	5,096	278	1,833.1	.....	.....	.....
Greece.....	93,447	7,835	1,192.7	7,914	601	1,316.8
Turkey in Europe.....	28,524	3,706	769.7	6,978	1,932	238.0
<i>Europe, not specified</i>	1,788	1,070	167.1	2,13,232	2,9,343	214.6
Asia	162,050	29,434	550.6	111,752	8,496	1,315.3
Turkey in Asia.....	40,467	19,282	210.1	(1)	(1)	.....
China.....	54,968	1,788	3,074.3	79,184	2,350	3,369.5
Japan.....	60,758	6,986	869.7	23,784	1,004	2,368.9
India.....	3,779	885	427.0	1,228	803	152.9
All other countries.....	2,078	513	405.1	7,556	4,339	174.1
America	777,596	711,835	109.3	687,242	630,138	109.1
<i>Canada and Newfoundland</i>	608,481	601,236	101.2	610,121	599,801	107.1
Canada—French.....	201,164	183,919	109.4	*210,564	*184,562	114.1
Canada—Other.....	404,792	414,762	97.6	*399,557	*385,239	103.7
Newfoundland.....	2,525	2,555	98.8	(1)	(1)	.....
<i>West Indies</i>	26,764	20,871	128.2	14,021	11,414	122.8
Cuba.....	8,479	6,654	127.4	6,130	4,951	123.8
Other West Indies.....	18,285	14,217	128.6	7,891	6,463	122.1
<i>Mexico</i>	136,677	85,238	160.3	57,952	45,441	127.5
<i>Central and South America</i>	5,674	4,290	132.3	5,148	3,482	147.8
Central America.....	895	840	106.7	2,397	1,500	159.8
South America.....	4,778	3,450	138.5	2,751	1,982	138.8
All other	25,105	18,225	137.8	18,483	13,385	138.1
<i>Africa</i>	2,391	1,601	149.3	1,506	1,032	145.9
<i>Australia</i>	5,172	3,863	133.9	3,713	3,094	120.0
<i>Atlantic Islands</i>	10,240	8,034	127.5	5,689	4,079	139.5
<i>Pacific Islands</i>	1,428	987	144.7	1,088	925	117.6
Country not specified.....	1,972	715	275.8	1,785	761	234.6
Born at sea.....	3,902	3,025	129.0	4,702	3,494	134.6

¹ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe in 1900.

² Includes 20,324 persons (11,909 males and 8,415 females) reported as born in Poland, without specification as to whether German, Austrian, or Russian Poland.

³ Outside of the United States.

⁴ Newfoundland included with Canada for 1900.

⁵ Except Porto Rico.

⁶ Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.

In the foreign-born population of the United States as a whole, as shown by Table 31, the males greatly out-

number females, the ratio in 1910 being 131.1 males to 100 females. Ireland is the only country shown in the table which has contributed a larger number of females than of males to the population of this country, although persons born in Canada of other than French descent showed a slight excess of females over males in 1910, which was more than offset by the excess of males over females among those born in Canada of French descent. Among persons born in Spain, Bulgaria, Serbia, Montenegro, Greece, Turkey in Europe, China, Japan, and India who resided in the United States in 1910, the males were in some cases many times as numerous as the females, and among persons born in Turkey in Asia the males were more than twice as numerous as the females. In the case of persons from nearly all the countries of southern and eastern Europe from which recent immigration has largely been drawn there was a very marked excess of males. The number of males to 100 females in 1910 was 154.6 for persons born in Austria, 160.8 for persons born in Hungary, 190.6 for persons born in Italy. The ratio for persons born in Russia, however, was much lower, 137.3 to 100. There is much less disparity between the sexes in the case of the foreign born from most of the countries of northwestern Europe. These differences accord with the well-known fact that the immigrants of the earlier days, who came mainly from northwestern Europe, came to a large extent in families and settled permanently in this country, while much of the immigration from southern and eastern Europe and from Asia consists of single men and of married men who have come only for a temporary stay and have left their families in their home countries. It is also true, without doubt, that the immigration from some of the countries of southeastern Europe is still in the pioneer stage, in which women do not play a prominent part, the men often coming first and sending for the women later.

Table 31 shows, further, that the proportion of males in the total foreign-born population was much higher in 1910 than in 1900, there being 131.1 males to 100 females in the later year, as compared with 119.5 in the earlier. This change has been attributable not so much to a change in the ratio of males to females in the population of any given country of birth as to the great relative increase in the immigration from those countries which send far more males than females to the United States. The natives of several of the countries of Europe, in fact, showed a lower ratio of males to females in 1910 than in 1900, this being true of England, Ireland, Germany, Luxembourg, France, Switzerland, Portugal, Spain, Finland, and Greece. The natives of Canada also showed a decline in the sex ratio during the decade. The ratio for natives of southern and eastern Europe as a group in 1910 (164.1), however, was somewhat higher than that in 1900 (151.5), and there was a decided increase in the sex ratio for the natives of several of the individual countries of this part of Europe.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY CONTINENT OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS, 1870-1910, AND FOR STATES, 1890-1910.

DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.					
		Europe.			Asia.	America. ²	All other countries.	Europe.			Asia.	America. ²	All other countries.
		Total. ¹	North-western.	South-ern and Eastern.				Total. ¹	North-western.	South-ern and Eastern.			
UNITED STATES													
1910.....	13,515,886	11,791,841	6,740,400	5,048,583	191,484	1,489,231	43,930	87.2	49.9	37.4	1.4	11.0	0.3
1900.....	10,341,278	8,871,780	7,016,311	1,832,894	120,248	1,317,380	31,868	85.8	67.8	17.7	1.2	12.7	0.3
1890.....	9,249,560	8,020,608	7,165,648	694,943	113,396	1,088,245	27,311	86.7	77.5	7.5	1.2	11.8	0.3
1880.....	6,679,943	5,744,311	5,461,226	230,742	107,630	807,230	20,772	86.0	81.8	3.5	1.6	12.1	0.3
1870.....	5,567,229	4,936,618	4,815,171	105,333	64,565	551,335	14,711	88.7	86.5	1.9	1.2	9.9	0.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS													
NEW ENGLAND:													
1910.....	1,825,110	1,254,530	719,793	534,648	22,626	532,570	15,384	68.7	39.4	29.3	1.2	29.2	0.8
1900.....	1,445,237	916,823	730,461	184,696	7,534	513,962	6,918	63.4	50.5	12.8	0.5	35.6	0.5
1890.....	1,142,432	750,351	705,987	38,981	2,559	382,945	7,177	65.7	61.8	3.4	0.2	33.5	0.6
1880.....	703,612	544,125	535,292	7,595	967	244,765	3,755	68.0	67.5	1.0	0.1	30.8	0.5
1870.....	643,001	484,113	480,439	3,063	420	160,522	2,946	74.7	74.1	0.5	0.1	24.3	0.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
1910.....	4,851,173	4,642,436	2,053,472	2,583,248	25,987	176,290	6,400	95.7	42.3	53.4	0.5	3.6	0.1
1900.....	3,317,559	3,146,187	2,187,570	949,340	14,441	151,378	5,555	94.8	69.9	28.6	0.4	4.6	0.2
1890.....	2,745,745	2,617,229	2,258,530	300,693	6,486	118,000	4,030	95.3	82.3	11.0	0.2	4.3	0.1
1880.....	2,020,908	1,909,200	1,837,518	54,490	2,132	107,149	2,427	94.5	90.9	2.7	0.1	5.3	0.1
1870.....	1,872,605	1,773,401	1,749,934	18,025	691	96,918	1,595	94.7	93.4	1.0	(*)	5.2	0.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
1910.....	3,073,706	2,780,710	1,794,003	936,303	11,723	276,534	4,790	90.5	58.4	32.1	0.4	9.0	0.2
1900.....	2,625,226	2,316,021	1,998,541	310,086	4,567	299,958	4,680	88.2	78.1	11.8	0.2	11.4	0.2
1890.....	2,510,924	2,228,395	2,025,367	130,117	2,198	277,058	3,273	88.7	80.7	5.2	0.1	11.0	0.1
1880.....	1,916,030	1,677,402	1,567,514	58,279	1,065	234,912	3,251	87.6	83.4	3.0	0.1	12.3	0.2
1870.....	1,661,674	1,492,511	1,451,008	36,108	280	166,435	2,308	89.8	87.3	2.2	(*)	10.0	0.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
1910.....	1,616,095	1,492,707	1,137,573	354,857	6,223	115,005	2,760	92.3	70.4	21.9	0.4	7.1	0.2
1900.....	1,533,248	1,402,025	1,226,223	173,076	2,753	125,825	2,645	91.4	80.0	11.3	0.2	8.2	0.2
1890.....	1,549,190	1,417,936	1,287,655	116,114	1,740	127,179	2,335	91.5	83.1	7.5	0.1	8.2	0.2
1880.....	1,000,109	905,746	830,945	68,318	773	92,226	1,454	90.6	83.1	6.8	0.1	9.2	0.1
1870.....	671,611	618,043	591,507	25,008	153	52,492	923	92.0	88.1	3.7	(*)	7.8	0.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
1910.....	299,994	266,885	135,047	131,469	4,407	27,755	940	89.0	45.0	43.8	1.5	9.3	0.3
1900.....	216,030	192,531	148,576	43,152	2,485	20,079	944	89.1	68.2	20.0	1.2	9.3	0.4
1890.....	208,525	187,619	167,876	16,801	935	19,132	839	90.0	80.5	8.1	0.4	9.2	0.4
1880.....	174,258	162,643	156,455	4,804	259	10,106	1,250	93.3	89.8	2.8	0.1	5.8	0.7
1870.....	166,844	160,068	156,587	2,897	109	5,560	1,077	96.0	93.9	1.7	0.1	3.3	0.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
1910.....	87,825	81,227	57,466	23,642	1,827	4,380	391	92.5	65.4	26.9	2.1	5.0	0.4
1900.....	90,568	85,264	74,406	10,475	831	4,005	408	94.1	82.2	11.6	0.9	4.4	0.5
1890.....	102,114	97,718	91,226	5,229	399	3,585	412	95.7	89.3	5.1	0.4	3.5	0.4
1880.....	95,162	91,875	88,460	3,610	227	2,587	473	96.5	93.0	2.7	0.2	2.7	0.5
1870.....	103,867	100,634	97,768	2,287	92	2,540	595	96.9	94.1	2.2	0.1	2.5	0.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
1910.....	352,192	207,939	127,060	80,400	4,229	139,212	812	59.0	36.1	22.8	1.2	39.5	0.2
1900.....	267,087	183,963	100,049	53,282	2,361	79,015	848	68.9	43.7	19.9	0.9	29.9	0.3
1890.....	219,720	159,161	129,328	26,670	1,332	58,348	879	72.4	58.9	12.1	0.6	26.6	0.4
1880.....	179,112	127,539	113,837	12,080	1,386	49,299	918	71.2	63.4	6.7	0.8	27.5	0.5
1870.....	129,264	100,878	93,135	6,997	253	27,000	1,073	78.0	72.1	5.4	0.2	20.9	0.8
MOUNTAIN:													
1910.....	453,322	351,907	229,239	122,529	16,542	83,133	1,740	77.6	50.6	27.0	3.0	18.3	0.4
1900.....	301,969	233,434	30,612	12,972	64,078	54,078	1,465	77.3	64.1	13.1	4.3	17.9	0.5
1890.....	257,279	201,458	183,959	16,362	11,867	42,793	1,171	78.3	71.5	6.6	4.6	16.6	0.5
1880.....	160,882	116,919	110,993	4,473	14,311	20,895	757	72.1	69.0	2.8	8.9	18.6	0.5
1870.....	86,908	61,308	59,959	1,119	10,017	14,815	768	70.5	69.0	1.3	11.5	17.0	0.9
PACIFIC:													
1910.....	955,809	713,500	486,747	226,487	97,920	134,381	10,008	74.6	50.9	23.7	10.2	14.1	1.0
1900.....	544,352	395,532	326,845	68,275	72,304	88,191	8,325	72.7	60.0	12.5	13.3	12.5	1.5
1890.....	513,631	360,741	315,713	43,486	85,890	59,805	7,195	70.2	61.5	8.5	16.7	11.6	1.4
1880.....	339,180	209,862	190,403	18,103	86,510	36,321	6,487	61.9	56.1	5.3	25.5	10.7	1.9
1870.....	226,455	146,632	134,834	9,829	52,550	24,937	3,336	64.3	59.5	4.3	23.2	11.0	1.5
NEW ENGLAND.													
Maine:													
1910.....	110,562	33,124	21,531	11,584	839	76,447	152	30.0	19.5	10.5	0.8	69.1	0.1
1900.....	93,830	26,604	22,243	3,276	413	67,178	135	27.4	23.8	3.5	0.4	72.0	0.1
1890.....	78,961	26,512	25,552	878	111	52,213	125	33.6	32.4	1.1	0.1	66.1	0.2
New Hampshire:													
1910.....	96,667	37,610	22,718	14,891	951	58,025	81	38.9	23.5	15.4	1.0	60.0	0.1
1900.....	83,107	28,791	25,503	3,252	184	59,003	129	32.7	28.9	3.7	0.2	67.0	0.1
1890.....	72,340	25,799	25,095	673	113	46,365	63	35.7	34.7	0.9	0.2	64.1	0.1
Vermont:													
1910.....	49,921	23,510	13,948	9,501	203	26,152	56	47.1	27.9	19.2	0.4	52.4	0.1
1900.....	44,747	18,390	15,399	3,434	161	25,680	46	42.1	34.4	7.7	0.4	57.4	0.1
1890.....	44,088	18,922	18,135	757	49	25,038	51	43.0	41.1	1.7	0.1	56.8	0.1
Massachusetts:													
1910.....	1,059,245	723,610	435,020	263,580	14,811	302,013	13,811	68.8	41.1	27.7	1.4	28.5	1.3
1900.....	846,324	540,977	435,889	104,224	5,060	294,808	5,489	63.9	51.5	12.3	0.6	34.8	0.6
1890.....	657,137	440,455	415,775	21,233	1,714	209,111	5,857	67.0	63.3	3.2	0.3	31.8	0.9
Rhode Island:													
1910.....	179,141	132,288	79,898	52,388	3,416	42,535	902	73.8	44.6	29.2	1.9	23.7	0.5
1900.....	134,519	93,456	76,383	16,954	812	39,530	721	69.5	56.8	12.6	0.6	29.4	0.5
1890.....	106,305	77,335	72,826	4,289	171	28,102	697	72.7	68.5	4.0	0.2	26.4	0.7
Connecticut:													
1910.....	329,574	299,388	146,678	152,694	2,406	27,398	382	90.8	44.5	46.3	0.7	8.3	0.1
1900.....	238,210	209,135	155,047	63,556	914	27,763	398	87.8	65.1	22.5	0.4	11.7	0.2
1890.....	183,601	161,298	148,604	11,151	401	21,518	384	87.9	80.9	6.1	0.2	11.7	0.2

¹ Persons reported as born in "Europe, not specified," also persons reported at the census of 1890 and earlier censuses as born in "Poland" are included in the total for Europe but not in the subdivisions.
² Outside of the United States.
³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY CONTINENT OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS, 1870-1910, AND FOR STATES, 1890-1910—Continued.

Table 32—Continued.	DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—					PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.						
			Europe.			Asia.	America. ²	All other countries.	Europe.			Asia.	America. ²	All other countries.
			Total. ¹	Northwestern.	Southwestern and Eastern.				Total. ¹	Northwestern.	Southwestern and Eastern.			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.														
New York:														
1910	2,748,011	2,582,946	1,145,865	1,436,767	15,904	145,421	3,740	94.0	41.7	52.3	0.6	5.3	0.1	
1900	1,900,425	1,761,413	1,211,241	546,968	9,410	126,500	3,003	92.7	63.7	28.8	0.5	6.7	0.2	
1890	1,571,050	1,465,953	1,254,882	183,206	4,051	98,746	2,300	93.3	79.9	11.7	0.3	6.3	0.1	
New Jersey:														
1910	660,788	644,090	324,058	319,976	3,691	12,076	931	97.5	49.0	48.4	0.6	1.8	0.1	
1900	431,884	420,922	314,227	104,624	1,753	8,422	787	97.5	72.8	24.2	0.4	2.0	0.2	
1890	328,975	321,990	291,173	26,936	847	5,594	544	97.9	88.5	8.2	0.3	1.7	0.2	
Pennsylvania:														
1910	1,442,374	1,415,400	583,549	831,505	6,392	18,763	1,819	98.1	40.5	57.6	0.4	1.3	0.1	
1900	985,250	963,852	662,102	297,748	3,269	16,454	1,675	97.8	67.2	30.2	0.3	1.7	0.2	
1890	845,720	829,286	712,475	90,541	1,688	13,660	1,186	98.1	84.2	10.7	0.2	1.6	0.1	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.														
Ohio:														
1910	598,374	570,432	306,730	263,608	2,646	24,303	993	95.3	51.3	44.1	0.4	4.1	0.2	
1900	453,734	433,836	359,453	73,700	900	23,142	856	94.6	78.4	16.1	0.2	5.0	0.2	
1890	459,293	441,422	404,864	30,271	424	16,843	604	96.1	88.1	6.6	0.1	3.7	0.1	
Indiana:														
1910	150,663	152,213	104,250	47,991	1,092	6,029	320	95.3	65.3	30.0	0.7	3.8	0.2	
1900	142,121	135,264	126,447	8,409	427	6,043	387	95.2	89.0	5.9	0.3	4.3	0.3	
1890	140,205	134,960	134,960	2,376	161	5,055	286	96.2	92.3	1.6	0.1	3.5	0.2	
Illinois:														
1910	1,205,314	1,150,715	704,796	445,773	5,006	47,618	1,975	95.5	58.5	37.0	0.4	4.0	0.2	
1900	968,747	911,177	761,361	146,574	2,274	51,423	1,873	94.3	78.8	15.2	0.2	5.3	0.2	
1890	842,347	799,896	715,187	54,995	1,075	40,147	1,229	95.0	84.9	6.5	0.1	4.8	0.1	
Michigan:														
1910	597,550	421,412	290,278	131,110	1,933	173,339	866	70.5	48.6	21.9	0.3	29.0	0.1	
1900	541,053	355,514	308,799	45,174	561	184,748	830	65.6	57.0	8.3	0.1	34.1	0.2	
1890	543,880	361,191	325,735	21,671	822	181,732	635	66.4	59.5	4.0	0.1	33.4	0.1	
Wisconsin:														
1910	512,885	485,938	387,949	97,911	1,046	25,245	636	94.7	75.6	19.1	0.2	4.9	0.1	
1900	515,971	480,239	442,481	36,169	405	34,602	734	93.1	85.8	7.0	0.1	6.7	0.1	
1890	519,199	485,183	446,621	20,804	216	33,281	519	93.4	80.0	4.0	(³)	6.4	0.1	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.														
Minnesota:														
1910	543,595	500,186	396,900	103,230	1,084	41,422	903	92.0	73.0	19.0	0.2	7.6	0.2	
1900	505,318	466,324	411,220	44,154	601	47,727	666	90.3	81.4	8.7	0.1	9.4	0.1	
1890	467,356	422,889	390,701	24,257	237	43,740	490	90.5	83.6	5.2	0.1	9.4	0.1	
Iowa:														
1910	273,765	260,182	225,788	34,343	774	12,408	401	95.0	82.5	12.5	0.3	4.5	0.1	
1900	305,920	289,281	271,583	17,527	282	15,829	528	94.6	88.8	5.7	0.1	5.2	0.2	
1890	324,069	305,846	290,917	14,246	161	17,639	423	94.4	89.8	4.4	(³)	5.4	0.1	
Missouri:														
1910	229,779	217,560	149,138	68,333	1,694	9,950	575	94.7	64.9	29.7	0.7	4.3	0.3	
1900	216,379	205,795	183,274	22,273	825	9,148	611	95.1	84.7	10.3	0.4	4.2	0.3	
1890	234,869	224,927	211,527	11,517	574	8,912	466	95.8	90.1	4.9	0.2	3.8	0.2	
North Dakota:														
1910	156,654	134,409	89,321	45,009	490	21,574	181	85.8	57.0	28.8	0.3	13.8	0.1	
1900	113,091	84,544	63,437	21,041	240	28,182	125	74.8	56.1	18.6	0.2	24.9	0.1	
1890	81,461	68,275	52,155	5,779	41	23,065	80	71.5	64.0	7.1	0.1	28.3	0.1	
South Dakota:														
1910	100,790	94,154	71,419	22,726	426	6,070	140	93.4	76.9	22.5	0.4	6.0	0.1	
1900	88,508	81,030	63,164	17,807	260	7,088	130	91.6	71.4	20.1	0.3	8.0	0.1	
1890	91,055	80,952	64,381	16,172	230	9,538	335	88.9	70.7	17.8	0.3	10.5	0.4	
Nebraska:														
1910	176,662	167,337	120,379	40,925	1,307	7,757	261	94.7	68.1	26.6	0.7	4.4	0.1	
1900	177,347	167,506	136,030	31,212	429	9,137	275	94.5	76.7	17.6	0.2	5.2	0.2	
1890	202,542	189,786	159,775	27,536	295	12,212	249	93.7	78.9	13.6	0.1	6.0	0.1	
Kansas:														
1910	135,450	118,879	84,628	34,225	448	15,824	299	87.8	62.5	25.3	0.3	11.7	0.2	
1900	125,685	117,545	97,515	19,962	116	8,714	310	92.8	77.0	15.8	0.1	6.9	0.2	
1890	147,838	135,261	118,199	16,607	202	12,073	302	91.5	80.0	11.2	0.1	8.2	0.2	
SOUTH ATLANTIC.														
Delaware:														
1910	17,492	16,857	9,192	7,650	45	552	38	96.4	52.5	43.8	0.3	3.2	0.2	
1900	13,810	13,360	10,458	2,837	64	347	39	96.7	75.7	29.5	0.5	2.5	0.3	
1890	13,161	12,733	11,555	833	38	349	41	96.7	87.8	6.3	0.3	2.7	0.3	
Maryland:														
1910	104,944	102,272	56,409	45,775	428	2,017	227	97.5	53.8	43.6	0.4	1.9	0.2	
1900	93,934	91,480	69,726	21,379	536	1,674	244	97.4	74.2	22.8	0.6	1.8	0.3	
1890	94,296	92,401	81,556	8,928	237	1,426	232	98.0	86.5	9.5	0.3	1.5	0.2	
District of Columbia:														
1910	24,902	22,826	15,539	7,276	474	1,507	95	91.7	62.4	29.2	1.9	6.1	0.4	
1900	20,119	18,411	16,173	2,218	469	1,159	80	91.5	30.4	11.0	2.3	5.8	0.4	
1890	18,770	17,748	16,701	957	135	831	56	94.6	39.0	5.1	0.7	4.4	0.3	
Virginia:														
1910	27,057	24,587	13,450	11,044	677	1,656	137	90.9	49.7	40.8	2.5	6.1	0.5	
1900	19,461	17,608	14,005	3,521	424	1,307	124	90.5	72.0	18.1	2.2	6.7	0.6	
1890	18,374	17,177	14,675	2,367	165	948	84	93.5	79.9	12.9	0.9	5.2	0.5	
West Virginia:														
1910	57,218	55,406	16,478	38,894	304	944	64	96.8	28.8	68.0	1.4	1.6	0.1	
1900	22,451	21,444	15,277	6,052	193	763	46	95.5	68.0	27.0	0.9	3.4	0.2	
1890	18,883	18,420	17,107	1,232	27	398	38	97.5	90.6	6.5	0.1	2.1	0.2	
North Carolina:														
1910	6,092	4,955	3,193	1,744	471	611	55	81.3	52.4	23.6	7.7	10.0	0.9	
1900	4,492	3,747	3,143	575	155	535	55	83.4	70.0	12.8	3.5	11.9	1.2	
1890	3,702	3,233	3,051	160	27	400	42	87.3	82.4	4.3	0.7	10.8	1.1	
South Carolina:														
1910	6,179	5,407	3,637	1,758	395	355	22	87.5	58.9	28.5	6.4	5.7	0.4	
1900	5,528	5,054	4,239	791	151	276	47	91.4	76.7	14.3	2.7	5.0	0.9	
1890	6,270	5,946	5,386	453	34	243	47	94.8	85.9	7.2	0.5	3.9	0.7	

¹ Persons reported as born in "Europe, not specified," also persons reported at the census of 1890 and earlier censuses as born in "Poland" are included in the total for Europe but not in the subdivisions.

² Outside of the United States.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY CONTINENT OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS, 1870-1910, AND FOR STATES, 1890-1910—Continued.

Table 32—Continued. DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.					
		Europe.			Asia.	America. ²	All other countries.	Europe.			Asia.	America. ²	All other countries.
		Total. ¹	North-western.	South-eastern.				Total. ¹	North-western.	South-eastern.			
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Contd.													
Georgia:													
1910.....	15,477	13,706	7,089	5,642	573	1,095	103	88.6	51.6	36.5	3.7	7.1	0.7
1900.....	12,403	11,022	8,063	2,299	290	883	108	88.9	69.3	18.2	2.3	7.9	0.9
1890.....	12,137	11,152	10,250	770	105	778	102	91.9	84.5	6.3	0.9	6.4	0.8
Florida:													
1910.....	40,633	20,860	9,160	11,677	540	19,019	205	51.4	22.5	28.7	1.3	46.8	0.5
1900.....	23,832	10,407	6,892	3,480	198	13,020	201	43.7	28.9	14.6	0.8	54.7	0.8
1890.....	22,932	8,809	7,595	1,101	167	13,769	197	38.4	33.1	4.3	0.7	60.0	0.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.													
Kentucky:													
1910.....	40,162	38,438	31,580	6,845	437	1,165	122	95.7	78.6	17.0	1.1	2.9	0.3
1900.....	50,249	48,546	45,307	3,117	219	1,318	166	96.6	90.2	6.2	0.4	2.6	0.3
1890.....	59,356	57,941	55,787	1,594	70	1,245	100	97.6	94.0	2.7	0.1	2.1	0.2
Tennessee:													
1910.....	18,607	16,976	10,883	6,062	232	1,310	89	91.2	58.5	32.6	1.2	7.0	0.5
1900.....	17,746	16,242	13,021	3,108	219	1,181	104	91.5	73.4	17.5	1.2	6.7	0.6
1890.....	20,029	18,692	16,618	1,736	82	1,159	96	93.3	83.0	8.7	0.4	5.8	0.5
Alabama:													
1910.....	19,286	17,534	10,681	6,807	444	1,204	104	90.9	55.4	35.3	2.3	6.2	0.5
1900.....	14,592	13,383	10,885	2,454	119	957	133	91.7	74.6	16.8	0.8	6.6	0.9
1890.....	14,777	13,769	12,614	1,088	124	1,077	137	93.2	84.7	7.4	0.8	5.1	0.9
Mississippi:													
1910.....	9,770	8,279	4,322	3,928	714	701	76	84.7	44.2	40.2	7.3	7.2	0.8
1900.....	7,981	7,093	5,103	1,796	274	549	65	88.9	65.1	22.5	3.4	6.9	0.8
1890.....	7,952	7,316	6,309	811	123	434	79	92.0	79.3	10.2	1.5	5.5	1.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.													
Arkansas:													
1910.....	17,046	16,476	11,095	4,316	231	1,261	78	90.8	65.1	25.3	1.4	7.4	0.5
1900.....	14,289	12,901	1,884	92	92	1,212	84	90.3	76.8	13.2	0.6	8.5	0.6
1890.....	14,264	13,068	12,048	607	85	1,010	92	91.6	84.5	4.3	0.6	7.1	0.6
Louisiana:													
1910.....	52,766	47,985	22,856	25,511	1,390	3,184	207	90.9	42.4	48.3	2.6	6.0	0.4
1900.....	52,903	49,482	29,077	20,319	885	2,336	220	93.5	55.0	38.4	1.7	4.4	0.4
1890.....	49,747	47,083	36,889	9,824	377	1,992	295	94.6	74.2	19.7	0.8	4.0	0.6
Oklahoma: ³													
1910.....	40,442	33,970	20,346	13,559	587	5,731	154	84.0	50.3	33.5	1.5	14.2	0.4
1900.....	20,538	18,322	12,406	5,887	181	1,970	65	89.2	60.4	28.7	0.9	9.6	0.3
1890.....	2,753	2,268	1,853	408	40	435	10	82.4	67.3	14.8	1.5	16.8	0.4
Texas:													
1910.....	241,938	110,508	73,263	37,014	2,021	129,036	373	45.7	30.3	15.3	0.8	53.3	0.2
1900.....	179,367	103,278	77,590	25,192	1,203	74,397	479	57.0	43.3	14.0	0.7	41.5	0.3
1890.....	152,956	96,742	75,838	15,831	830	54,902	482	63.2	51.3	10.4	0.5	35.9	0.3
MOUNTAIN.													
Montana:													
1910.....	94,713	77,529	49,847	27,664	2,913	14,030	232	81.9	52.6	29.2	3.1	14.8	0.2
1900.....	67,067	48,779	39,006	9,128	4,142	13,913	228	72.7	59.1	13.8	6.2	20.8	0.3
1890.....	49,096	31,269	28,571	2,589	2,589	9,126	112	72.6	66.3	6.0	6.0	21.2	0.3
Idaho:													
1910.....	42,578	34,564	25,839	8,888	2,208	5,582	224	81.2	60.2	20.9	5.2	13.1	0.5
1900.....	24,604	18,792	17,019	1,764	2,738	2,969	105	76.4	69.2	7.2	11.1	12.1	0.4
1890.....	17,456	13,515	12,684	810	2,022	1,864	85	77.4	72.7	4.7	11.6	10.6	0.5
Wyoming:													
1910.....	29,020	25,279	14,032	11,242	2,017	1,665	59	87.1	48.4	38.7	7.0	5.7	0.2
1900.....	17,415	15,208	11,409	3,788	831	1,317	59	87.3	65.5	21.8	4.8	7.6	0.3
1890.....	14,913	13,030	11,649	1,356	491	1,347	45	87.4	78.1	9.1	3.3	9.0	0.3
Colorado:													
1910.....	129,587	113,826	66,206	47,559	2,968	12,444	349	87.8	51.1	36.7	2.3	9.6	0.3
1900.....	91,155	79,712	61,441	18,194	782	10,351	310	87.4	67.4	20.0	0.9	11.4	0.3
1890.....	83,990	72,379	63,447	8,578	1,519	9,851	241	86.2	75.5	10.2	1.8	11.7	0.3
New Mexico:													
1910.....	23,146	9,488	5,354	4,122	587	12,983	88	41.0	23.1	17.8	2.5	56.1	0.4
1900.....	13,625	5,745	4,441	1,293	372	7,444	64	42.2	32.6	9.5	2.7	54.6	0.5
1890.....	11,259	5,614	4,929	656	387	5,212	46	49.9	43.8	5.8	3.4	46.3	0.4
Arizona:													
1910.....	48,765	15,214	9,817	5,394	1,518	31,898	135	31.2	20.1	11.1	3.1	65.4	0.3
1900.....	24,233	6,933	5,677	1,299	1,603	15,507	140	28.8	23.4	5.4	6.6	64.0	0.6
1890.....	18,795	5,201	4,760	424	1,205	12,924	65	27.7	25.3	2.3	6.4	65.6	0.3
Utah:													
1910.....	65,822	60,845	49,523	11,319	2,624	1,884	469	92.4	75.2	17.2	4.0	2.9	0.7
1900.....	53,777	50,879	48,572	2,293	994	1,404	500	94.6	90.3	4.3	1.8	2.6	0.9
1890.....	53,064	50,463	49,003	820	840	1,270	491	95.1	93.5	1.5	1.6	2.4	0.9
Nevada:													
1910.....	19,691	15,162	8,821	6,341	1,707	2,638	184	77.0	44.8	32.2	8.7	13.4	0.9
1900.....	10,093	7,336	5,475	1,853	1,610	1,168	79	72.7	54.2	18.4	15.0	11.6	0.8
1890.....	14,706	9,987	8,316	1,623	2,804	1,829	86	67.9	56.5	11.0	19.1	12.4	0.6
PACIFIC.													
Washington:													
1910.....	256,241	199,757	145,692	54,043	15,176	40,124	1,184	78.0	56.9	21.1	5.9	15.7	0.5
1900.....	111,354	80,835	69,891	10,934	9,332	20,570	597	72.6	62.7	9.8	8.4	18.5	0.5
1890.....	90,005	68,038	62,584	5,187	3,690	17,661	616	75.6	69.5	5.8	4.1	19.6	0.7
Oregon:													
1910.....	113,136	89,440	61,313	28,091	10,331	12,775	590	79.1	54.2	24.8	9.1	11.3	0.5
1900.....	65,748	45,892	38,989	6,759	11,943	7,634	364	69.7	59.3	10.3	18.2	11.6	0.6
1890.....	37,317	40,799	35,428	4,209	9,544	6,607	367	71.2	63.8	7.3	16.7	11.6	0.6
California:													
1910.....	586,432	424,303	279,742	144,353	72,413	81,482	8,234	72.4	47.7	24.6	12.3	13.9	1.4
1900.....	367,240	268,885	217,995	50,582	51,024	39,987	7,364	73.2	50.4	13.8	13.0	10.9	2.0
1890.....	366,309	261,904	216,706	34,090	72,056	35,537	6,212	68.8	59.2	9.3	19.8	9.7	1.7

¹ Persons reported as born in "Europe, not specified," also persons reported at the census of 1890 and earlier censuses as born in "Poland" are included in the total for Europe but not in the subdivisions.

² Outside of the United States.

³ Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

POPULATION.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE

Table 33 DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.		PERSONS BORN IN—																	
		Total foreign born.	Northwestern Europe.											Southern and Eastern Europe.					
			Eng- land.	Scot- land.	Wales.	Ireland.	Ger- many. ¹	Nor- way.	Swe- den.	Den- mark.	Neth- er- lands.	Bel- gium.	Lux- em- burg.	France	Switz- erland.	Port- ugal.	Spain	Italy.	Russia. ²
UNITED STATES																			
1	1910	13,515,888	877,719	261,078	82,488	1,352,261	2,501,333	403,877	665,207	181,649	120,063	49,400	3,071	117,418	124,848	59,380	22,108	1,343,125	1,602,782
2	1900	10,341,276	840,513	233,524	93,586	1,615,459	2,813,628	336,388	582,014	153,890	94,931	29,757	3,031	104,197	115,593	30,608	7,050	484,027	675,102
3	1890	9,249,560	909,092	242,231	100,079	1,871,509	2,784,894	322,665	478,041	132,543	81,828	22,639	2,882	113,174	104,069	15,996	6,185	182,580	182,644
4	1880	6,879,943	664,160	170,138	83,302	1,854,571	1,966,742	181,729	194,337	64,198	58,090	15,535	12,836	106,971	88,821	8,138	5,121	44,230	35,722
5	1870	5,567,229	555,046	140,835	74,533	1,855,827	1,690,533	114,246	97,332	30,107	46,802	12,553	5,802	116,402	75,163	4,542	3,764	17,167	4,644
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS																			
NEW ENGLAND:																			
6	1910	1,825,110	155,932	48,421	3,702	334,486	70,267	8,448	70,777	7,689	2,144	3,264	13	10,034	3,710	33,916	1,160	179,430	192,690
7	1900	1,445,237	139,087	42,157	3,909	387,570	73,814	5,244	59,415	6,058	1,278	1,188	7	7,573	3,181	16,701	453	61,297	63,367
8	1890	1,142,432	133,560	38,806	3,603	412,846	63,022	3,927	35,821	3,958	817	647	8	6,619	2,344	4,230	440	18,329	11,795
9	1880	793,612	84,822	23,208	2,265	370,749	36,338	1,051	8,805	1,397	796	343	42	2,967	1,500	1,621	382	3,460	621
10	1870	648,001	65,044	17,319	1,791	360,299	28,030	543	2,031	541	675	158	5	2,907	1,096	1,023	274	703	222
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
11	1910	4,851,173	306,360	83,995	37,021	615,756	754,993	32,634	87,710	20,637	26,681	10,601	162	39,715	31,348	1,030	4,615	783,769	893,508
12	1900	3,317,559	295,944	78,450	43,052	726,306	848,030	16,290	74,175	15,170	20,312	7,110	146	34,709	26,955	548	1,943	290,788	325,007
13	1890	2,745,745	213,352	80,576	47,478	828,270	835,299	12,167	51,935	11,239	16,942	6,136	92	34,190	21,864	435	1,964	101,792	81,101
14	1880	2,020,908	223,110	58,434	37,533	829,029	589,274	2,795	20,361	5,354	13,748	2,095	672	32,009	20,104	493	1,498	19,454	6,770
15	1870	1,872,605	207,074	49,338	30,294	851,388	531,049	1,180	8,342	2,772	10,189	1,574	365	34,127	15,742	368	1,035	4,633	1,792
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
16	1910	3,073,766	170,189	48,716	18,250	179,266	921,443	99,192	178,140	42,875	59,861	22,025	1,092	19,015	33,230	508	614	146,828	274,903
17	1900	2,625,226	181,843	47,065	22,122	283,613	1,073,076	100,160	170,023	40,498	52,215	14,629	1,101	20,602	34,795	337	433	44,521	78,317
18	1890	2,510,924	211,758	51,250	22,997	287,816	1,054,278	104,626	141,291	38,938	47,095	14,003	711	26,199	32,408	407	317	16,571	27,727
19	1880	1,916,630	177,554	43,823	24,566	307,331	732,552	70,199	84,272	19,564	31,710	8,967	4,906	28,748	33,222	532	405	3,834	4,078
20	1870	1,661,674	164,476	41,205	23,749	322,026	601,172	53,629	37,616	10,876	25,620	7,808	2,773	35,880	34,179	151	149	1,634	844
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
21	1910	1,616,695	69,052	21,817	7,840	78,614	426,539	198,786	213,531	63,010	21,010	6,146	1,472	9,685	19,171	89	680	38,238	118,683
22	1900	1,533,248	78,526	25,058	9,615	111,192	498,008	185,413	207,946	59,347	18,560	3,849	1,523	10,043	21,055	548	542	10,664	65,005
23	1890	1,549,190	100,640	30,369	11,406	145,904	615,834	179,221	194,580	55,995	14,214	3,371	1,998	12,416	22,009	108	389	5,266	42,180
24	1880	1,000,199	71,714	20,448	8,817	148,131	326,744	101,093	84,457	21,738	9,088	2,158	6,935	11,510	18,112	68	263	1,820	20,953
25	1870	671,611	48,448	13,125	5,679	133,680	245,436	56,066	41,771	7,149	8,023	2,023	2,620	12,837	14,650	28	97	1,233	432
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
26	1910	299,994	22,811	7,145	2,007	27,485	63,257	1,469	2,984	1,260	630	1,135	21	2,761	2,078	204	4,985	38,284	49,149
27	1900	216,030	20,274	6,470	1,810	36,606	74,215	998	2,131	879	538	248	78	2,375	1,954	120	1,279	10,599	20,478
28	1890	208,525	21,590	7,144	1,787	45,003	81,449	860	1,707	923	341	220	8	2,509	1,816	161	621	4,804	5,900
29	1880	174,258	16,623	6,313	1,632	54,827	70,233	282	825	737	681	151	19	2,276	1,858	129	335	1,378	452
30	1870	166,844	14,161	5,758	1,627	50,547	70,405	76	330	329	774	123	1	2,236	1,220	117	250	781	206
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
31	1910	87,825	7,800	2,503	729	10,124	28,523	499	1,598	557	379	162	5	1,833	2,748	14	203	8,183	8,153
32	1900	90,568	8,608	2,756	973	16,302	37,744	408	1,350	376	271	172	11	2,219	3,213	17	170	3,608	3,348
33	1890	102,114	10,851	3,308	1,419	23,411	44,213	262	1,115	345	233	103	8	2,699	3,199	27	161	2,242	1,247
34	1880	95,162	8,077	2,227	777	29,950	40,190	126	767	339	382	138	39	2,984	2,473	25	223	1,187	253
35	1870	103,887	8,435	2,466	725	36,942	40,299	152	1,536	414	419	139	15	3,543	2,983	28	204	1,073	159
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
36	1910	352,192	15,084	4,153	896	11,994	69,760	2,507	6,463	2,256	912	922	43	8,302	3,768	182	1,623	31,686	14,111
37	1900	267,087	13,575	3,430	821	15,338	73,798	1,748	5,684	1,099	494	670	29	9,428	3,335	166	802	22,550	7,346
38	1890	219,720	13,760	3,135	569	19,787	70,432	1,545	3,605	1,043	299	525	7	11,077	2,594	209	1,153	10,072	1,486
39	1880	179,112	10,321	2,547	391	24,342	56,442	921	1,774	872	464	324	38	13,014	2,117	147	1,233	3,198	514
40	1870	129,264	6,432	1,591	193	22,527	44,481	498	557	505	357	302	6	14,810	1,576	219	1,283	2,105	251
MOUNTAIN:																			
41	1910	453,322	54,354	15,143	6,157	20,873	42,898	15,129	35,485	17,931	3,607	980	85	4,267	6,070	526	3,152	34,433	18,594
42	1900	301,969	50,766	12,750	6,525	27,584	33,161	8,388	28,549	15,328	1,292	482	31	3,152	5,626	317	407	14,295	4,630
43	1890	257,270	52,003	12,538	6,910	29,645	31,021	5,960	22,928	13,843	656	397	5	3,122	4,388	336	235	7,292	3,387
44	1880	160,882	37,610	6,914	5,043	21,348	15,205	2,273	7,230	9,706	347	137	44	2,154	2,910	263	188	2,324	476
45	1870	86,908	22,065	3,831	2,851	11,983	7,440	922	2,541	5,513	229	86	5	1,273	1,170	121	63	380	110
PACIFIC:																			
46	1910	955,809	76,131	24,183	4,977	67,653	123,653	45,163	68,510	25,228	5,079	3,265	178	20,800	21,821	22,892	5,076	82,274	32,892
47	1900	644,352	51,890	15,373	3,859	55,945	102,794	17,740	31,841	14,329	1,971	1,423	105	14,096	15,470	12,347	1,000	25,915	8,954
48	1890	513,631	51,039	15,055	3,910	75,828	99,346	14,307	24,969	11,859	1,231	1,237	44	13,743	13,150	10,084	905	17,492	7,841
49	1880	339,180	29,329	8,222	2,278	68,864	49,704	2,919	5,840	4,429	874	1,222	141	10,309	6,212	4,790	601	7,775	1,697
50	1870	226,455	19,912	6,652	1,624	67,435	32,221	1,180	2,308	2,008	516	340	12	8,489	3,137	2,562	419	4,715	628
NEW ENGLAND.																			
Maine:																			
51	1910	110,562	5,651	2,380	204	7,890	1,282	580	2,203	826	27	30	.....	290	56	82	111	3,468	4,752
52	1900	93,330	4,793</																

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS, 1870-1910, AND FOR STATES, 1890-1910.

		PERSONS BORN IN—																			
		Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.							Asia.					America (outside of the United States).							
		Finland. ²	Austria. ¹	Hungary.	Roumania.	Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.	Greece.	Turkey in Europe. ⁴	Other Europe. ⁵	Turkey in Asia. ⁴	China.	Japan.	India.	All other.	Canada. ⁶		Newfoundland. ⁶	Cuba and other West Indies. ⁷	Mexico.	Central and South America.	All other countries.
		French.	Other.																		
1	129,680	1,174,973	495,609	65,923	21,511	101,282	32,230	2,858	59,729	56,756	67,744	4,864	2,591	385,083	819,554	5,080	47,635	221,915	9,964	43,330	
2	62,641	491,295	145,714	15,032	.....	8,515	9,910	22,575	.....	81,534	24,788	2,031	11,895	395,126	784,796	.....	25,435	103,393	8,630	31,868
3	.....	241,377	62,435	.....	.....	1,887	1,839	160,019	.....	106,701	2,292	2,143	2,260	302,496	678,442	.....	23,256	77,853	6,198	27,311
4	.....	124,024	11,528	.....	.....	776	1,205	62,343	.....	104,468	401	1,707	1,054	.....	717,157	.....	16,401	68,399	5,273	20,772
5	.....	70,797	3,737	.....	.....	390	302	16,114	.....	63,042	73	586	864	.....	492,484	.....	11,570	42,435	3,866	14,711
6	14,139	69,583	16,907	2,054	333	16,764	7,663	89	10,240	2,598	261	292	235	278,166	248,083	2,262	3,101	138	840	15,384	
7	6,231	23,564	6,928	486	.....	2,102	3,577	1,666	.....	3,836	120	238	3,331	275,435	235,755	.....	1,600	76	1,036	6,918
8	.....	3,513	1,624	.....	.....	83	458	5,383	.....	1,686	108	329	436	205,761	.....	.....	1,547	141	490	7,177
9	.....	1,138	174	.....	.....	52	147	1,238	.....	532	41	328	60	.....	.....	.....	1,322	40	476	3,765
10	.....	678	52	.....	.....	35	76	611	.....	136	12	99	173	.....	150,445	.....	769	37	271	2,946
11	12,813	553,557	267,051	44,403	2,502	15,893	8,147	716	16,360	6,882	1,537	552	656	27,012	121,357	1,619	21,505	805	3,962	6,490	
12	5,403	208,591	99,474	12,286	.....	2,153	3,102	9,277	.....	10,064	512	596	3,269	29,785	109,442	.....	8,399	518	3,032	5,555
13	.....	70,290	43,916	.....	.....	621	694	58,016	.....	5,000	285	589	612	23,593	80,460	.....	5,688	510	1,740	4,030
14	.....	19,946	5,880	.....	.....	137	293	17,202	.....	1,393	59	534	146	.....	100,094	.....	6,399	397	1,259	2,427
15	.....	9,072	938	.....	.....	86	106	5,442	.....	239	21	229	202	.....	91,638	.....	4,384	269	737	1,595
16	43,442	317,469	162,261	9,945	4,916	17,916	7,411	404	7,883	2,504	475	345	511	46,614	226,626	420	1,082	929	963	4,799	
17	24,890	131,181	26,534	540	.....	2,062	771	7,394	.....	2,459	155	325	1,628	55,554	242,091	.....	726	807	780	4,680
18	.....	74,475	10,116	.....	.....	358	146	72,911	.....	1,356	123	297	422	46,789	.....	.....	628	356	501	3,273
19	.....	46,009	2,885	.....	.....	112	421	21,609	.....	720	28	217	100	.....	233,589	.....	740	202	381	3,251
20	.....	32,191	1,071	.....	.....	25	43	5,395	.....	30	1	100	149	.....	165,559	.....	552	203	171	2,398
21	20,592	116,287	24,272	5,401	4,577	13,989	3,049	277	3,879	1,010	990	161	183	17,920	84,929	204	607	10,827	518	2,760	
22	12,746	76,216	6,396	1,180	.....	202	550	1,826	.....	1,106	240	191	1,216	21,465	103,213	.....	366	327	454	2,645
23	.....	64,214	3,734	.....	.....	46	177	14,187	.....	1,169	26	316	229	18,924	107,163	.....	408	320	355	2,335
24	.....	43,815	1,498	.....	.....	20	85	6,485	.....	498	74	168	63	.....	91,249	.....	485	197	295	1,454
25	.....	22,226	1,056	.....	.....	11	25	1,528	.....	15	5	30	103	.....	51,918	.....	271	189	114	923
26	452	20,284	10,600	1,055	175	4,630	1,651	369	2,771	1,223	149	127	137	703	7,918	85	18,387	242	361	946	
27	171	7,384	2,104	218	.....	673	216	803	.....	1,652	36	108	689	636	5,284	.....	12,500	195	455	944
28	.....	3,862	1,153	.....	.....	167	53	2,942	.....	641	54	120	120	284	5,128	.....	12,978	207	535	839
29	.....	2,129	264	.....	.....	58	59	1,384	.....	122	19	88	30	.....	3,926	.....	5,775	193	302	1,250
30	.....	1,352	163	.....	.....	19	9	614	.....	33	1	28	47	.....	2,249	.....	3,047	103	161	1,077
31	165	2,990	1,742	317	196	1,897	282	119	1,304	313	26	26	68	331	3,178	15	499	226	131	391	
32	78	1,514	814	68	.....	213	145	383	.....	372	13	27	419	419	2,960	.....	253	139	234	468
33	.....	942	515	.....	.....	76	19	1,263	.....	229	9	69	92	124	3,034	.....	168	128	131	412
34	.....	624	244	.....	.....	25	29	796	.....	112	27	58	30	.....	2,195	.....	201	104	87	473
35	.....	557	228	.....	.....	29	9	579	.....	29	.....	14	49	.....	2,227	.....	180	93	46	595
36	311	27,324	1,956	485	397	1,762	613	479	2,619	1,009	402	113	80	1,045	7,625	53	1,081	123,917	491	812	
37	191	20,242	1,016	68	.....	284	547	632	.....	1,430	28	82	821	1,041	5,842	.....	827	71,752	453	848
38	.....	13,155	351	.....	.....	191	73	3,163	.....	1,143	22	91	76	270	4,725	.....	937	52,001	415	879
39	.....	6,616	202	.....	.....	79	21	1,822	.....	717	10	71	588	.....	3,955	.....	1,483	43,606	196	918
40	.....	3,049	77	.....	.....	71	12	746	.....	197	.....	21	35	.....	1,663	.....	1,897	23,443	97	1,073
41	9,154	32,328	4,296	724	4,733	13,209	1,321	139	1,249	4,684	10,236	186	187	5,276	31,336	136	276	45,793	316	1,740	
42	5,305	12,744	1,271	70	.....	314	250	182	.....	7,524	5,120	113	215	5,608	26,582	.....	141	21,367	380	1,485
43	.....	4,904	480	.....	.....	61	37	637	.....	11,671	35	86	65	3,361	22,223	.....	136	18,887	188	1,171
44	.....	2,975	122	.....	.....	104	53	453	.....	14,218	7	73	13	.....	14,420	.....	223	15,044	202	767
45	.....	394	40	.....	.....	16	230	230	.....	9,074	.....	2	41	.....	5,907	.....	59	8,705	144	763
46	19,612	35,151	5,624	1,589	3,622	15,062	2,093	266	4,329	36,533	53,668	2,862	528	7,966	38,602	296	1,097	34,038	2,382	10,008	
47	7,626	9,859	1,177	116	.....	532	743	412	.....	53,091	18,555	351	307	5,183	52,427	.....	563	8,212	1,806	8,325
48	.....	6,022	546	.....	.....	384	212	1,557	.....	83,806	1,630	246	208	3,890	46,510	.....	766	7,294	1,845	7,195
49	.....	2,772	257	.....	.....	265	46	1,350	.....	86,186	136	170	18	.....	24,765	.....	773	8,707	2,076	6,487
50	.....	1,278	112	.....	.....	98	17	969	.....	52,389	33	63	65	.....	12,968	.....	441	9,403	2,125	3,336
51	831	831	157	20	32	579	721	9	744	65	12	15	3	35,013	41,210	100	80	28	16	152	
52	179	203	.....	.....	.....	7	84	85	.....	102	10	19	282	30,908	36,169	.....	79	3	19	135
53	.....	61	16	.....	.....	2	3	82	.....	76	4	22	9	23,882	28,194	.....	92	8	87	125
54	1,198	2,438	66	26	21	2,634	1,965	1	891	53	1	3	3	40,865	17,013	84	40	6	17	81	
55	321	712	84	1	.....	44	65	36	.....	104	1	6	73	44,420	14,547	.....	21	3	12	129
56	.....	99	19	.....	.....	.....	22	31	.....	74	8	17	14	34,107	12,214	.....	19	9	16	63
57	293	1,087	539	17	2	113	31	1	189	7	3	2	2	14,643	11,415	34	37	6	17	56	
58	53	353	123	.....	.....	3	22	30	.....	36	1	6	118	14,984	10,671	.....	15	3	7	46
59	.....	60	35	.....	.....	1	11	60	.....	89	1									

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED

Table 33—Continued.		PERSONS BORN IN—																	
		Total foreign born.	Northwestern Europe.										Southern and Eastern Europe.						
			Eng-land.	Scot-land.	Wales.	Ire-land.	Ger-many. ¹	Nor-way.	Swe-den.	Den-mark.	Neth-er-lands.	Bel-gium.	Lux-emb-urg.	France.	Switz-er-land.	Por-tugal.	Spain.	Italy.	Russia. ²
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.																			
	New York:																		
1	1910.....	2,748,021	146,870	39,437	7,464	367,889	436,911	25,013	53,705	12,544	12,652	3,484	109	23,472	16,315	660	3,766	472,201	558,653
2	1900.....	1,900,425	135,685	33,802	7,304	425,553	499,820	12,601	42,708	8,746	9,414	1,787	75	20,008	13,678	302	1,614	182,245	202,957
3	1890.....	1,571,050	144,422	25,332	8,108	483,375	498,602	8,602	28,430	6,233	8,366	1,342	65	20,443	11,557	284	1,603	64,141	58,466
	New Jersey:																		
4	1910.....	660,788	50,375	17,512	1,202	82,758	122,880	5,351	10,547	5,059	12,698	1,867	20	6,240	7,549	145	495	115,446	93,867
5	1900.....	431,834	45,428	14,211	1,195	94,844	121,414	2,296	7,337	3,890	10,261	1,197	32	5,543	6,570	62	145	41,855	28,398
6	1890.....	328,975	43,785	13,163	1,069	101,059	106,181	1,317	4,159	2,991	7,924	645	8	4,714	4,158	20	145	12,989	6,330
	Pennsylvania:																		
7	1910.....	1,442,374	109,115	32,046	20,255	165,109	195,202	2,320	23,467	3,034	1,231	5,260	33	10,003	7,484	225	354	194,122	240,963
8	1900.....	985,250	114,831	30,386	35,453	205,909	226,796	1,393	24,130	2,531	637	4,132	39	9,158	6,707	124	189	66,855	93,712
9	1890.....	845,720	125,145	32,081	38,301	243,836	230,516	2,238	19,346	2,010	652	3,149	19	9,033	6,149	131	216	24,662	17,315
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.																			
	Ohio:																		
10	1910.....	598,374	43,347	10,705	9,377	40,062	175,095	1,110	5,522	1,837	2,278	1,525	46	4,838	10,988	182	123	41,620	48,760
11	1900.....	458,734	44,745	9,327	11,481	55,018	114,563	639	3,051	1,468	1,719	600	65	5,604	12,007	117	44	11,321	14,542
12	1890.....	489,293	51,027	10,275	12,905	70,127	124,498	511	2,742	956	1,514	870	28	7,171	11,070	86	61	3,857	4,576
	Indiana:																		
13	1910.....	159,663	9,783	3,419	1,498	11,266	62,179	531	5,081	900	2,131	2,298	11	2,388	2,765	6	40	6,911	9,699
14	1900.....	142,121	10,874	2,805	2,083	16,306	77,811	384	4,073	783	1,678	2,576	18	2,984	3,472	4	75	1,327	2,273
15	1890.....	146,205	11,200	2,948	888	20,819	84,900	285	4,512	718	1,167	733	25	3,207	3,478	25	20	462	570
	Illinois:																		
16	1910.....	1,205,314	60,363	20,755	4,091	93,455	319,199	32,913	115,424	17,369	14,402	9,399	793	7,972	8,661	291	364	72,153	149,018
17	1900.....	966,747	64,390	20,021	4,364	114,563	369,600	29,979	109,147	15,686	11,916	4,394	421	7,787	9,033	200	227	23,623	45,793
18	1890.....	842,347	70,510	20,465	4,138	124,498	338,382	30,339	80,514	12,044	8,762	2,601	279	8,540	8,115	255	152	8,035	8,437
	Michigan:																		
19	1910.....	597,550	43,737	9,952	786	20,434	131,586	7,638	26,374	6,315	33,471	5,683	101	2,421	2,780	20	53	16,861	37,973
20	1900.....	541,653	43,839	10,343	838	20,182	145,292	7,582	26,956	6,390	30,406	2,647	117	2,590	2,617	10	61	6,178	8,692
21	1890.....	543,880	55,388	12,068	799	39,065	135,509	7,795	27,966	6,395	29,410	2,232	54	5,182	2,662	26	61	3,085	11,899
	Wisconsin:																		
22	1910.....	512,805	13,959	3,885	2,507	14,049	233,384	57,000	25,739	16,454	7,379	4,020	141	1,396	8,036	9	34	9,273	29,444
23	1900.....	515,971	17,996	4,569	3,356	23,544	238,384	61,575	26,196	16,171	6,406	4,412	480	1,637	7,866	6	26	2,172	7,530
24	1890.....	519,199	23,633	5,494	4,297	33,206	259,819	65,696	20,157	13,885	6,252	4,567	325	2,009	7,181	15	23	1,123	2,279
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.																			
	Minnesota:																		
25	1910.....	543,595	12,139	4,373	1,023	15,869	109,628	105,303	122,428	16,137	3,542	1,557	459	1,460	2,992	16	53	9,669	17,541
26	1900.....	505,318	12,022	4,810	1,288	22,428	125,191	104,895	115,478	16,299	2,717	957	430	1,449	3,258	8	150	2,322	7,289
27	1890.....	467,356	14,745	5,315	1,470	28,011	116,955	101,169	99,913	14,133	1,796	910	670	1,869	3,745	22	36	328	7,333
	Iowa:																		
28	1910.....	273,765	16,788	5,162	2,434	17,756	98,759	21,924	26,763	17,961	11,337	929	682	1,618	3,675	8	40	5,846	9,310
29	1900.....	305,920	21,027	6,425	3,091	23,321	123,277	25,634	29,875	17,102	9,388	491	705	1,905	4,342	2	21	1,198	2,455
30	1890.....	324,069	26,228	7,701	3,601	37,363	127,246	27,078	30,276	15,519	7,941	384	953	2,327	4,310	7	189	399	762
	Missouri:																		
31	1910.....	229,779	13,760	3,651	1,210	23,297	88,226	600	5,654	1,729	988	1,000	19	2,794	6,141	44	266	12,984	21,402
32	1900.....	216,379	15,666	3,878	1,613	31,832	110,758	530	5,692	1,510	812	864	12	3,288	6,819	16	61	4,345	8,340
33	1890.....	234,899	18,675	4,601	1,862	40,966	125,401	526	5,602	1,333	740	766	55	4,175	6,765	38	78	2,416	2,414
	North Dakota:																		
34	1910.....	156,654	3,070	1,696	222	2,498	16,572	45,937	12,100	5,355	709	229	48	205	660	3	13	1,262	31,010
35	1900.....	113,091	2,909	1,800	147	2,670	12,198	30,206	8,419	3,953	317	154	39	251	374	1	6	700	15,007
36	1890.....	81,461	3,321	1,788	108	2,967	8,943	25,778	5,583	2,860	288	68	7	203	256	1	14	21	4,098
	South Dakota:																		
37	1910.....	100,790	4,024	1,102	503	2,080	21,544	20,918	9,998	6,294	2,656	237	111	252	800	2	5	1,158	13,189
38	1900.....	88,508	3,862	1,153	540	3,298	18,172	19,788	8,647	5,038	1,566	126	118	262	585	2	3	380	12,492
39	1890.....	91,055	5,113	1,579	695	4,774	18,188	19,257	7,746	4,369	1,428	183	128	350	571	11	7	269	12,393
	Nebraska:																		
40	1910.....	176,662	8,009	2,242	824	8,124	57,302	2,750	23,219	13,674	872	491	83	639	2,150	7	21	3,799	13,020
41	1900.....	177,347	9,757	2,773	922	11,127	66,811	2,833	24,693	12,531	885	272	160	876	2,340	6	182	752	8,484
42	1890.....	202,542	14,472	3,839	1,182	15,963	72,618	3,632	23,364	14,345	1,149	262	151	1,256	2,542	14	26	717	5,454
	Kansas:																		
43	1910.....	135,450	11,262	3,591	1,615	8,100	34,508	1,294	13,309	2,760	908	1,703	70	2,657	2,853	9	282	3,520	15,311
44	1900.....	126,685	13,283	4,219	2,005	11,516	39,689	1,477	15,144	2,914	875	985	59	2,012	3,337	20	39	987	11,451
45	1890.....	147,838	18,086	5,546	2,488	15,870	46,423	1,786	17,096	3,136	872	808	32	2,236	3,820	15	39	616	9,801
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																			
	Delaware:																		
46	1910.....	17,492	1,558	344	34	3,985	2,573	38	332	52	20	8	.....	170	78				

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

STATES AND DIVISIONS, 1870-1910, AND FOR STATES, 1890-1910—Continued.

PERSONS BORN IN—																				
Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.										Asia.					America (outside of the United States).					All other countries.
Fin-land. ³	Austria. ¹	Hun-gary.	Rou-mania.	Bul-garia, Servia, and Monte-negro.	Greece.	Turkey in Eu-rope. ⁴	Other Eu-rope. ⁵	Turkey in Asia. ⁴	China.	Japan.	India.	All other.	Canada. ⁶		New-found-land. ⁶	Cuba and other West Indies. ⁷	Mexico.	Central and South America.		
													French.	Other.						
1	8,760	245,004	96,843	34,443	1,033	10,097	5,004	814	0,478	4,482	1,163	361	420	24,563	98,988	1,020	17,483	555	2,803	3,740
2	4,048	104,534	37,168	10,549	.....	1,573	1,915	3,204	.....	6,880	392	403	1,744	27,199	90,336	.....	6,436	353	2,176	3,093
3	.....	42,274	15,598	.....	.....	413	427	27,865	.....	3,135	209	349	358	22,597	70,506	.....	4,065	330	1,158	2,300
4	1,640	56,779	47,610	2,208	122	1,575	389	56	2,396	932	193	87	83	1,203	7,932	386	1,917	97	541	931
5	367	17,645	14,913	478	.....	115	636	2,071	.....	1,344	67	94	248	1,118	0,014	.....	813	55	422	787
6	.....	4,947	3,417	.....	.....	27	71	3,881	.....	657	31	100	59	395	4,303	.....	576	66	254	544
7	2,413	251,774	123,498	7,752	1,407	4,221	2,754	346	4,486	1,468	181	104	153	1,246	14,437	204	2,105	153	618	1,819
8	988	86,412	47,393	1,259	.....	465	551	4,002	.....	1,840	53	99	1,277	1,468	13,292	.....	1,150	110	434	1,075
9	.....	23,069	24,901	.....	.....	81	166	26,270	.....	1,208	45	140	195	601	11,570	.....	1,047	114	328	1,186
10	3,988	72,887	85,831	3,974	1,697	2,555	1,945	94	2,031	398	70	70	77	2,310	21,382	48	245	85	233	993
11	2,814	27,982	16,463	100	.....	213	164	923	.....	348	28	67	457	2,903	19,864	.....	154	53	168	856
12	.....	16,124	5,431	.....	.....	59	77	6,287	.....	211	26	68	119	1,291	15,224	.....	128	65	135	604
13	215	11,831	14,370	709	576	1,370	2,274	62	809	196	41	16	30	789	5,049	19	82	47	43	329
14	109	3,022	1,379	64	.....	82	74	408	.....	201	6	18	202	948	4,886	.....	36	43	30	387
15	.....	832	439	.....	.....	16	3	3,367	.....	91	25	12	33	300	4,594	.....	32	39	30	286
16	2,890	163,025	39,859	4,308	1,875	10,031	2,453	146	2,690	1,560	274	141	341	7,440	38,311	213	551	672	431	1,975
17	859	67,073	6,734	312	.....	1,570	286	3,242	.....	1,462	102	133	577	9,129	41,466	.....	328	156	344	1,873
18	.....	34,714	3,126	.....	.....	254	52	29,714	.....	778	24	121	152	5,944	33,581	.....	278	143	201	1,229
19	31,144	31,034	11,597	510	375	1,196	342	24	1,567	187	56	91	32	28,033	144,780	80	150	80	160	866
20	18,910	10,272	835	11	.....	134	101	1,541	.....	245	14	83	219	32,433	151,915	.....	129	56	165	830
21	.....	5,950	637	.....	.....	10	10	15,785	.....	140	39	70	73	30,440	150,970	.....	138	89	89	635
22	5,705	38,692	10,554	446	393	2,784	397	78	791	163	34	27	31	7,902	17,004	60	54	39	96	636
23	2,198	22,832	1,123	53	.....	63	146	1,580	.....	203	5	24	173	10,091	23,860	.....	79	499	73	734
24	.....	16,855	486	.....	.....	19	4	17,758	.....	136	9	26	45	8,748	24,415	.....	52	20	46	519
25	26,637	37,121	5,582	2,008	2,421	1,660	528	50	698	249	67	40	30	11,062	30,059	47	112	52	90	903
26	10,727	20,896	2,182	483	.....	75	125	950	.....	153	58	50	340	12,063	35,515	.....	64	24	61	666
27	.....	14,823	1,256	.....	.....	14	45	7,931	.....	100	3	71	57	10,910	32,670	.....	61	31	68	490
28	140	15,987	1,178	384	635	3,356	479	51	600	76	33	35	30	944	10,675	17	76	620	70	401
29	47	13,156	453	84	.....	18	93	171	.....	102	11	42	127	1,519	14,168	.....	72	29	41	523
30	.....	12,043	213	.....	.....	1	12	683	.....	79	6	40	30	886	16,679	.....	91	41	42	423
31	120	16,222	11,532	1,522	451	2,790	1,000	89	1,084	452	100	31	27	779	7,290	28	272	1,413	168	575
32	65	8,275	923	115	.....	66	88	243	.....	442	11	33	339	1,059	7,557	.....	148	162	222	611
33	.....	5,915	582	.....	.....	16	58	1,883	.....	425	6	85	58	559	7,993	.....	148	130	109	456
34	1,186	5,149	2,855	1,070	268	1,083	270	19	302	30	58	6	4	2,376	19,131	36	9	8	14	181
35	661	2,802	1,327	353	.....	104	66	104	.....	31	148	7	54	3,162	25,004	.....	4	1	11	125
36	.....	1,429	192	.....	.....	24	341	.....	.....	28	.....	10	3	3,009	20,036	.....	5	6	9	80
37	1,381	5,372	594	55	501	231	238	9	246	98	38	11	33	998	5,012	10	17	13	18	140
38	1,175	3,263	421	40	.....	3	48	59	.....	150	1	8	101	1,138	5,906	.....	10	17	21	130
39	.....	3,163	321	.....	.....	1	2	399	.....	202	.....	9	19	1,061	8,432	.....	15	19	11	335
40	79	24,362	1,453	295	183	3,459	247	33	572	80	583	19	44	674	6,661	53	47	290	32	261
41	37	21,188	461	24	.....	23	55	264	.....	190	9	20	210	1,039	8,010	.....	31	27	30	275
42	.....	20,835	449	.....	.....	10	31	2,475	.....	216	8	42	20	833	11,267	.....	29	34	44	249
43	49	12,094	1,078	67	118	1,410	287	26	287	16	111	19	16	1,087	6,101	13	74	8,429	120	299
44	44	6,636	650	81	.....	17	37	63	.....	38	2	31	45	1,485	7,053	.....	37	71	68	319
45	.....	5,406	721	.....	.....	4	5	455	.....	113	3	59	27	1,661	10,213	.....	59	68	72	302
46	9	992	247	39	1	34	9	6	10	29	4	2	.....	63	441	.....	34	2	12	38
47	23	227	86	11	.....	12	2	65	.....	51	1	1	11	41	257	.....	33	2	14	39
48	.....	52	114	.....	.....	1	5	345	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	14	295	.....	30	3	7	41
49	47	8,254	2,089	220	31	463	44	88	80	299	23	12	14	110	1,320	39	453	10	85	227
50	28	4,806	323	28	.....	95	21	375	.....	492	9	18	17	87	1,143	.....	309	28	109	244
51	.....	2,942	207	.....	.....	16	9	1,917	.....	205	7	9	16	68	952	.....	263	22	121	232
52	21	459	155	41	10	342	41	11	139	270	44	14	7	109	1,052	10	243	25	67	95
53	14	201	48	2	.....	34	39	20	.....	417	11	12	29	97	809	.....	134	33	81	80
54	.....	140	41	.....	.....	5	7	90	.....	95	18	11	11	32	623	.....	102	24	50	56
55	50	1,281	1,784	72	10	721	144	93	484	126	14	28	25	104	1,256	19	233	12	32	137
56	36	535	607	15	.....	59	79	80	.....	238	12	24	150	104	1,026	.....	107	15	52	124
57	.....	182	448	.....	.....	18	10	135	.....	57	13	35	60	19	761	.....	88	25	55	84
58	127	8,360	5,939	259	100	787	420	34	720	62	4	3	9	88	784	3	45	10	13	64
59	6	1,143	810	1	.....	108	20	115	.....	12	47	3	148	72	639	.....	12	7	33	46
60	.....	227	236	.....	.....	4	4	81	.....	23	.....	3	1	25	349	.....	10	6	8	38
61	18	139	37	7	2	174	107	18	402	61	2	4	2	29	514	1	43	10	14	55
62	3	31	8	6	.....	14	16	29	.....	44	1	.....	110	36	444	.....	37	4	14	55
63	.....	26	3	.....	.....	1	3	22	.....	13	.....	12	2	16	339	.....	28	8	9	42
64	42	222	40	9	1	282	43	12	263	46	7	18	61	39	243	3	59	2	9	22
65	9	92	19	6	.....	62	4	24	.....	61	.....	14	76	31	173	.....	57	2	13	47
66	.....	86	13	.....	.....	37	1	107	.....	23	.....	5	61	12	147	.....	56	2	26	47

⁴ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe prior to 1910.
⁵ Includes "Europe, not specified"; also for 1900 "Poland, not specified," and for 1890, all Poland.
⁶ Newfoundland included with Canada prior to 1910.
⁷ Except Porto Rico in 1910 and 1900, persons born in Porto Rico being classified as native.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

STATES AND DIVISIONS, 1870-1910, AND FOR STATES, 1890-1910—Continued.

PERSONS BORN IN—																				
Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.										Asia.				America (outside of the United States).					All other countries.	
Fin-land. ³	Austria. ¹	Hun-gary.	Rou-mania.	Bul-garia, Servia, and Monte-negro.	Greece.	Turkey in Eu-rope. ⁴	Other Eu-rope. ⁵	Turkey in Asia. ⁴	China.	Japan.	India.	All other.	Canada. ⁶		New-found-land. ⁸	Cuba and other West Indies. ⁷	Mexico.	Central and South America.		
													French.	Other.						
1	49	349	230	85	6	941	99	75	376	174	5	7	11	70	731	2	226	25	41	103
2	10	230	166	36	.....	191	21	60	.....	184	1	12	93	80	679	.....	157	14	53	108
3	.....	136	62	.....	.....	49	3	132	.....	82	1	9	13	47	562	.....	119	18	32	102
4	89	228	79	323	14	886	744	32	291	156	46	39	8	151	1,577	8	17,050	145	88	205
5	42	116	37	115	.....	98	14	35	.....	118	1	24	55	88	1,114	.....	11,654	84	86	201
6	.....	71	29	.....	.....	36	11	113	.....	105	15	36	11	51	1,100	.....	12,282	99	227	197
7	18	1,032	725	100	77	273	55	13	369	34	11	9	14	98	972	5	42	28	20	122
8	6	543	146	22	.....	24	17	122	.....	46	3	10	160	186	1,072	.....	28	19	63	165
9	.....	372	67	.....	.....	4	13	560	.....	27	1	25	17	50	1,123	.....	25	28	19	100
10	21	637	376	77	11	374	20	31	159	40	8	14	11	91	1,065	8	71	45	30	89
11	16	321	296	7	.....	38	34	113	.....	66	4	9	140	119	928	.....	46	29	61	104
12	.....	193	257	.....	.....	8	6	340	.....	54	4	13	11	25	996	.....	35	35	69	96
13	38	904	585	108	106	633	128	46	389	44	5	2	4	90	737	2	230	81	58	104
14	28	390	332	16	.....	129	66	44	.....	54	6	7	52	89	617	.....	134	43	74	135
15	.....	227	150	.....	.....	55	.....	167	.....	42	3	18	61	35	585	.....	69	34	24	137
16	88	417	56	32	2	117	79	29	477	195	2	1	39	46	404	.....	156	72	23	76
17	28	260	40	23	.....	22	28	104	.....	208	.....	1	67	75	345	.....	45	48	36	65
18	.....	150	41	.....	.....	9	.....	186	.....	106	1	13	3	14	331	.....	39	31	19	79
19	15	1,268	285	38	17	179	45	65	169	44	9	6	3	119	955	11	27	132	17	78
20	3	851	97	3	.....	6	1	50	.....	50	.....	3	34	161	932	.....	22	68	29	84
21	.....	282	35	.....	.....	1	4	413	.....	77	.....	3	5	36	911	.....	25	27	20	92
22	118	1,597	397	111	25	237	196	118	949	346	30	43	22	250	941	10	630	1,025	328	207
23	73	798	148	16	.....	34	290	66	.....	554	12	18	301	253	781	.....	543	488	271	220
24	.....	585	66	.....	.....	44	16	370	.....	334	19	15	9	95	687	.....	648	404	178	295
25	18	3,889	348	27	115	590	135	65	376	127	47	18	19	320	2,551	6	65	2,744	45	154
26	2	1,897	178	4	.....	5	40	29	.....	59	.....	7	115	227	1,580	.....	19	134	10	65
27	.....	315	22	.....	.....	1	.....	7	.....	37	.....	1	2	11	409	.....	2	11	2	10
28	160	20,570	926	259	240	756	237	231	1,125	492	316	46	42	356	3,178	26	359	125,010	101	373
29	113	16,696	593	45	.....	169	216	487	.....	767	16	49	371	400	2,549	.....	243	71,092	149	479
30	.....	11,973	228	.....	.....	145	53	2,373	.....	695	3	72	60	128	2,738	.....	262	51,559	215	482
31	4,111	8,350	1,486	266	2,155	1,905	491	18	201	1,098	1,566	17	31	2,874	10,968	40	39	67	51	232
32	2,103	3,786	274	28	.....	20	157	45	.....	1,675	2,427	17	23	3,516	10,310	.....	18	47	27	228
33	.....	1,037	48	.....	.....	11	9	109	.....	2,564	7	13	5	2,213	6,827	.....	11	49	26	112
34	652	1,561	202	19	576	1,843	129	37	73	773	1,330	13	19	796	4,575	40	13	133	25	224
35	292	377	37	1	.....	9	8	9	.....	1,411	1,305	5	17	395	2,528	.....	10	28	8	105
36	.....	141	9	.....	.....	4	2	15	.....	2,018	.....	2	2	124	1,667	.....	7	30	6	85
37	1,380	3,966	437	57	331	1,915	262	5	151	204	1,575	18	69	143	1,288	2	38	188	6	59
38	1,220	1,132	287	2	.....	230	.....	11	.....	424	397	8	2	150	1,098	.....	8	58	3	59
39	.....	263	17	.....	.....	1	7	25	.....	474	.....	9	8	96	1,218	.....	8	23	2	45
40	1,239	3,043	1,632	334	609	2,272	217	61	333	320	2,245	53	17	739	8,792	29	99	2,602	133	349
41	844	6,381	574	35	.....	37	13	77	.....	581	51	44	106	900	8,837	.....	71	274	205	310
42	.....	2,912	359	.....	.....	27	14	354	.....	1,447	13	29	30	575	8,567	.....	57	607	45	241
43	26	1,233	209	6	167	167	17	12	123	202	254	7	1	111	912	3	25	11,918	14	88
44	29	376	41	2	.....	1	13	11	.....	314	9	6	43	84	680	.....	9	6,649	22	64
45	.....	180	9	.....	.....	1	1	29	.....	369	4	7	7	25	656	.....	16	4,504	11	46
46	500	1,483	115	16	371	77	44	3	128	1,016	361	8	5	177	1,650	6	37	29,987	41	135
47	32	318	22	1	.....	10	29	7	.....	1,296	284	8	15	153	1,116	.....	17	14,172	49	140
48	.....	108	9	.....	.....	7	.....	17	.....	1,199	3	3	.....	27	705	.....	14	11,534	44	65
49	1,012	1,870	171	18	346	4,039	146	3	215	311	2,050	15	33	114	1,576	7	9	166	12	469
50	734	272	33	1	.....	3	18	14	.....	544	419	23	8	128	1,203	.....	6	41	26	500
51	.....	117	23	.....	.....	3	2	40	.....	808	5	15	12	38	1,184	.....	9	19	20	491
52	174	822	44	8	178	1,051	15	.....	25	760	855	55	12	272	1,575	9	16	732	34	184
53	51	102	3	.....	.....	4	1	8	.....	1,279	228	2	1	222	810	.....	2	98	36	79
54	.....	146	6	.....	.....	7	2	48	.....	2,792	3	8	1	263	1,399	.....	14	121	32	86
55	8,719	12,745	1,160	211	1,647	4,187	728	22	423	2,301	12,177	239	36	8,711	35,771	106	175	145	216	1,184
56	2,732	2,788	222	19	.....	65	65	70	.....	3,462	5,769	50	51	1,899	18,385	.....	67	73	149	597
57	.....	1,349	104	.....	.....	47	6	267	.....	3,275	377	24	14	1,607	15,808	.....	65	81	109	616
58	4,734	5,241	1,160	258	1,095	3,555	553	36	197	6,468	3,277	357	32	1,146	11,263	29	68	199	70	590
59	2,131	1,130	156	24	.....	95	29	54	.....	9,367	2,522	38	21	874	6,634	.....	31	55	42	364
60	.....	743	73	.....	.....	78	4	162	.....	9,465	29	20	30	431	6,029	.....	31	49	67	397
61	6,159	17,165	3,304	1,120	880	7,920	812	208	3,709	27,764	38,214	2,266	460	3,109	41,568	161	854	33,694	2,096	8,224
62	2,763	5,932	799	73	.....	372	649	238	.....	40,262	10,264	263	235	2,410	27,408	.....	465	8,086	1,618	7,364
63	.....	3,930	369	.....	.....	259	202	1,108	.....	71,066	1,224	202	164	1,352	24,676	.....	670	7,164	1,675	6,212

¹ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe prior to 1910.
² Includes "Europe, not specified"; also for 1900 "Poland, not specified," and for 1890, all Poland.
³ Newfoundland included with Canada prior to 1910.
⁴ Except Porto Rico in 1910 and 1900, persons born in Porto Rico being classified as native.
⁵ Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

POPULATION BORN IN CERTAIN FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN DETAIL, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

[This table presents figures in detail, for 1910 only, for those countries for which combined totals are given in Table 33.]

Table 34 DIVISION AND STATE.	PERSONS BORN IN—												
	Bulgaria.	Servia.	Monte- negro.	Cuba.	Other West Indies. ¹	Central America.	South America.	Africa.	Australia.	Atlantic islands.	Pacific islands. ²	Country not specified.	Born at sea.
United States.....	11,498	4,639	5,374	15,133	32,502	1,736	8,228	3,992	9,035	18,274	2,415	2,687	6,927
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	239	88	6	265	2,836	74	766	370	496	13,665	114	160	579
Middle Atlantic.....	1,358	1,010	194	3,005	18,500	442	3,520	1,258	1,727	1,062	319	646	1,478
East North Central.....	2,919	1,532	465	332	750	85	878	498	1,104	250	147	783	2,067
West North Central.....	2,431	628	1,518	163	454	46	472	283	441	65	106	637	1,228
South Atlantic.....	89	63	23	10,475	7,912	81	280	303	184	164	59	47	189
East South Central.....	62	91	43	116	383	55	76	132	80	10	9	25	135
West South Central.....	223	108	66	444	637	302	130	191	187	34	43	78	274
Mountain.....	2,577	586	1,570	85	191	44	272	276	695	81	290	85	313
Pacific.....	1,600	533	1,489	258	839	607	1,775	681	4,121	2,943	1,323	276	684
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	13	19	.....	13	67	7	9	8	31	19	5	36	53
New Hampshire.....	17	4	.....	4	36	4	13	9	17	21	4	5	25
Vermont.....	.....	2	.....	14	23	1	16	7	16	4	2	2	25
Massachusetts.....	133	30	6	167	2,120	47	488	230	302	12,816	73	78	312
Rhode Island.....	46	4	.....	16	300	6	109	62	47	716	18	15	44
Connecticut.....	30	29	.....	51	290	9	131	54	83	80	12	24	120
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	661	307	65	2,326	15,157	343	2,460	900	930	741	220	180	769
New Jersey.....	48	63	11	267	1,650	41	500	147	254	192	53	78	207
Pennsylvania.....	649	640	118	412	1,693	58	560	211	543	129	46	388	502
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	779	813	105	69	176	25	208	83	199	31	27	231	431
Indiana.....	434	99	43	48	34	7	36	29	45	1	5	52	197
Illinois.....	1,246	472	157	168	383	23	408	259	550	194	66	313	563
Michigan.....	296	79	.....	23	127	20	140	86	237	16	33	48	446
Wisconsin.....	164	69	160	24	30	10	86	41	82	8	16	89	400
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	955	285	1,181	20	92	7	83	71	95	19	27	349	342
Iowa.....	286	70	279	14	62	5	71	26	87	13	9	60	206
Missouri.....	351	85	15	81	191	27	141	99	130	15	26	58	247
North Dakota.....	257	11	.....	3	6	1	13	12	13	.....	5	60	91
South Dakota.....	386	72	43	4	13	1	17	13	14	1	5	23	84
Nebraska.....	112	71	.....	10	37	4	28	27	38	6	14	33	136
Kansas.....	84	34	.....	21	53	1	119	35	64	11	20	49	120
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	1	.....	.....	6	28	1	11	9	4	6	5	1	13
Maryland.....	11	17	3	76	377	9	76	65	40	28	18	14	62
District of Columbia.....	1	9	.....	71	172	35	32	43	21	6	6	3	16
Virginia.....	4	5	1	35	198	7	25	46	39	11	9	13	19
West Virginia.....	61	21	18	10	36	1	12	17	16	2	1	7	21
North Carolina.....	.....	2	.....	17	26	.....	14	36	8	1	4	1	5
South Carolina.....	1	.....	.....	9	50	.....	9	9	4	4	1	1	3
Georgia.....	2	3	1	77	149	7	34	35	29	12	5	2	20
Florida.....	8	6	.....	10,174	6,876	21	67	43	23	94	10	5	30
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	4	73	.....	20	22	3	17	16	31	2	2	5	66
Tennessee.....	3	8	.....	21	50	5	25	38	17	1	1	7	25
Alabama.....	54	9	43	54	176	36	22	53	17	5	5	.....	24
Mississippi.....	1	1	.....	21	135	11	12	25	15	2	1	13	20
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	6	10	1	5	22	5	12	12	20	3	5	.....	38
Louisiana.....	9	15	1	320	310	260	68	74	49	7	9	10	53
Oklahoma.....	86	25	4	17	48	7	38	20	41	2	12	26	53
Texas.....	122	53	60	102	257	30	71	85	77	22	22	42	125
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	1,462	212	481	12	27	11	40	29	103	7	24	15	54
Idaho.....	396	22	158	1	12	1	24	38	85	8	38	13	42
Wyoming.....	150	11	170	9	29	.....	6	15	17	2	12	2	11
Colorado.....	442	55	112	35	64	8	125	46	116	12	32	33	110
New Mexico.....	26	.....	141	5	20	5	9	31	34	.....	10	2	11
Arizona.....	10	16	345	15	22	9	32	14	75	5	16	4	21
Utah.....	81	251	14	2	7	1	11	81	201	5	133	8	41
Nevada.....	10	19	149	6	10	9	25	22	64	42	25	8	23
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	769	105	773	43	132	11	205	116	577	23	166	125	177
Oregon.....	626	164	305	15	53	5	65	57	236	22	161	25	89
California.....	205	264	411	200	654	591	1,505	508	3,308	2,898	996	126	398

¹ Except Porto Rico.² Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES: 1910.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NEW ENGLAND.											
	Maine.		New Hampshire.		Vermont.		Massachusetts.		Rhode Island.		Connecticut.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population.....	381,443	380,928	255,099	175,473	168,943	187,013	3,125,367	241,049	524,654	17,956	999,839	114,917
Total foreign born.....	79,760	30,802	75,282	21,405	32,421	17,500	1,015,842	43,403	176,514	2,627	306,388	23,186
Austria.....	509	322	2,273	165	563	594	33,156	2,290	6,121	9	21,253	2,389
Canada—French.....	30,074	4,939	33,331	7,534	9,001	5,642	129,305	5,354	33,949	138	17,595	1,294
Canada—Other.....	24,832	16,878	10,502	6,511	6,388	5,077	155,225	7,457	7,716	151	7,192	676
Denmark.....	610	319	81	50	107	65	3,058	347	318	10	2,470	243
England.....	4,178	1,473	3,325	1,537	1,433	1,026	88,735	3,923	27,370	464	21,012	1,451
Finland.....	271	560	504	694	230	63	9,904	840	282	15	611	165
France.....	180	110	119	50	148	71	5,581	345	1,690	12	2,261	358
Germany.....	923	359	1,690	356	504	294	29,013	1,542	4,361	98	27,988	3,139
Greece.....	565	14	2,516	118	111	2	11,317	66	645	6	1,062	12
Hungary.....	51	106	33	33	455	84	1,707	239	291	3	13,397	468
Ireland.....	6,864	1,026	9,021	1,592	3,294	1,646	216,181	6,686	29,414	304	55,759	2,699
Italy.....	2,114	1,354	1,469	602	3,470	1,124	81,565	3,488	26,747	540	53,395	3,619
Mexico.....	17	11	5	1	6	2	60	2	8	.....	15	4
Netherlands.....	11	16	27	21	14	.....	11	50	141	.....	288	16
Norway.....	433	147	421	70	63	39	5,186	296	563	15	1,116	149
Russia.....	4,257	495	3,491	854	1,968	487	114,050	3,202	9,704	61	50,801	3,320
Scotland.....	1,607	782	1,439	540	2,094	621	27,275	1,141	6,172	100	6,376	674
Sweden.....	825	1,378	1,724	344	1,047	284	37,570	1,992	7,323	82	16,049	2,159
Switzerland.....	40	16	37	41	154	60	1,206	135	215	6	1,461	345
Wales.....	98	106	38	20	731	312	1,450	63	260	8	4,370	46

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	MIDDLE ATLANTIC.						EAST NORTH CENTRAL.					
	New York.		New Jersey.		Pennsylvania.		Ohio.		Indiana.		Illinois.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population.....	7,185,494	1,928,120	1,807,210	629,957	4,630,669	3,034,442	2,665,143	2,101,978	1,143,835	1,557,041	3,476,929	2,161,662
Total foreign born.....	2,500,596	247,505	851,538	109,262	1,021,069	421,305	477,654	129,320	111,688	47,975	1,000,466	204,848
Austria.....	232,752	12,252	50,437	6,342	139,534	112,240	60,969	11,918	10,135	1,696	151,906	11,119
Canada—French.....	14,839	9,724	1,032	171	890	356	1,900	410	506	283	5,807	1,572
Canada—Other.....	76,058	22,330	6,414	1,518	11,048	3,389	18,310	3,072	3,787	1,282	33,022	4,689
Denmark.....	10,647	1,897	3,969	1,090	2,182	852	1,385	452	557	343	13,584	3,785
England.....	122,068	24,802	40,982	9,393	81,742	27,373	31,526	11,821	6,057	3,726	42,998	17,370
Finland.....	8,135	625	1,344	296	1,520	893	2,640	1,348	190	26	2,232	158
France.....	21,410	2,062	4,578	1,662	5,957	4,046	2,988	1,850	1,297	1,091	5,123	2,849
Germany.....	391,213	45,698	101,867	21,513	152,157	43,045	134,118	40,977	40,351	21,828	240,608	78,591
Greece.....	9,772	325	1,487	88	3,482	739	2,057	498	632	438	9,028	1,003
Hungary.....	91,294	5,549	36,665	10,945	71,874	51,624	73,562	12,310	13,127	1,243	36,814	3,045
Ireland.....	328,613	39,276	70,979	11,779	138,790	26,319	33,413	6,649	8,158	3,108	80,181	13,274
Italy.....	433,507	38,664	94,623	20,823	123,128	72,994	32,360	9,260	3,892	3,019	57,719	14,444
Mexico.....	522	33	73	24	134	19	74	11	40	7	252	420
Netherlands.....	7,057	5,595	10,331	2,367	844	387	1,849	429	827	1,304	10,665	3,837
Norway.....	23,775	1,238	4,423	928	1,779	541	994	116	350	181	27,568	5,245
Russia.....	541,526	17,430	82,171	11,396	199,830	41,155	44,676	4,080	8,572	1,027	140,754	8,262
Scotland.....	34,114	5,323	14,903	2,609	21,817	10,229	7,830	2,875	2,025	1,393	15,337	5,418
Sweden.....	47,408	6,297	8,085	2,462	12,722	10,745	4,602	2,920	2,770	2,311	94,116	21,308
Switzerland.....	13,874	2,441	6,041	1,608	5,275	2,209	5,976	5,012	1,229	1,536	5,751	2,010
Wales.....	5,240	2,224	935	287	23,474	5,781	6,273	3,104	1,084	414	2,978	1,118

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	EAST NORTH CENTRAL—continued.				WEST NORTH CENTRAL.							
	Michigan.		Wisconsin.		Minnesota.		Iowa.		Missouri.		North Dakota.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population.....	1,327,044	1,483,129	1,004,320	1,329,540	850,294	1,225,414	680,054	1,544,717	1,398,817	1,694,518	63,236	513,820
Total foreign born.....	348,796	248,764	256,670	256,195	245,461	298,134	90,592	183,173	174,536	55,243	15,244	141,410
Austria.....	20,762	10,272	20,887	17,805	18,810	18,311	6,492	9,475	12,890	3,332	275	4,874
Canada—French.....	14,959	13,124	3,909	4,092	5,996	5,066	441	503	578	201	261	2,115
Canada—Other.....	79,153	65,627	8,934	8,070	18,354	11,705	4,466	6,209	5,244	2,046	2,554	16,577
Denmark.....	2,491	3,324	7,276	9,178	5,323	4,799	13,162	1,163	566	411	4,944	1,577
England.....	23,326	19,411	6,672	7,287	7,651	4,488	6,531	10,207	9,650	4,110	616	2,464
Finland.....	10,011	21,133	1,757	3,948	10,934	15,703	57	83	52	32	48	1,138
France.....	1,321	1,100	672	724	326	634	590	1,028	1,862	932	32	233
Germany.....	79,329	52,257	121,802	111,582	39,709	69,919	26,884	71,375	61,534	26,392	1,384	15,188
Greece.....	1,123	73	2,336	428	888	772	1,887	1,469	2,428	362	245	836
Hungary.....	8,662	2,935	8,578	1,976	4,415	1,167	301	877	9,706	1,827	272	2,588
Ireland.....	12,197	8,237	6,732	7,317	9,548	6,311	7,337	10,419	19,933	3,364	564	1,934
Italy.....	11,216	5,645	5,835	3,437	6,012	3,657	3,014	2,532	10,683	2,301	493	769
Mexico.....	76	10	28	11	35	14	291	329	536	877	.....	8
Netherlands.....	21,171	12,300	2,599	4,780	611	2,931	1,750	9,587	606	383	33	676
Norway.....	3,544	4,094	17,570	39,430	35,458	69,846	4,087	17,837	471	189	3,936	41,951
Russia.....	30,432	7,546	22,633	7,011	13,731	3,810	5,488	872	20,500	902	2,066	29,844
Scotland.....	6,832	3,579	2,053	1,832	2,748	1,625	1,905	3,257	2,579	1,072	254	1,442
Sweden.....	13,554	12,820	8,772	10,967	57,230	63,138	10,224	16,639	4,057	1,597	1,351	10,809
Switzerland.....	1,247	1,533	2,414	5,622	1,314	1,678	1,021	2,554	3,683	2,558	51	509
Wales.....	477	309	940	1,567	464	559	760	1,674	478	741	32	190

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES:
1910—Continued,

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	WEST NORTH CENTRAL—continued.						SOUTH ATLANTIC.					
	South Dakota.		Nebraska.		Kansas.		Delaware.		Maryland.		District of Columbia.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population	76,673	507,215	310,852	881,362	493,790	1,197,159	97,085	105,237	658,192	637,154	331,069	.....
Total foreign born	12,574	88,216	57,499	119,183	37,963	97,487	14,100	3,392	81,261	23,683	24,902	.....
Austria.....	796	4,576	7,534	16,828	3,983	8,111	894	98	6,644	1,610	459	.....
Canada—French.....	165	833	133	491	312	775	29	34	52	58	109	.....
Canada—Other.....	1,259	3,753	2,475	4,186	2,195	3,908	187	254	826	494	1,052	.....
Denmark.....	546	5,748	3,994	9,680	611	2,149	30	22	143	94	176	.....
England.....	1,126	2,898	3,098	4,941	3,893	7,359	1,088	470	3,131	2,080	2,638	.....
Finland.....	325	1,056	31	48	34	15	2	7	38	9	21	.....
France.....	51	201	243	306	613	2,044	86	84	392	160	511	.....
Germany.....	2,324	19,220	12,275	45,027	8,917	25,591	1,974	599	27,057	9,600	5,170	.....
Greece.....	78	153	1,446	2,013	464	946	30	4	439	24	342	.....
Hungary.....	146	448	1,142	311	354	724	217	30	1,382	707	155	.....
Ireland.....	644	2,336	3,499	4,625	3,192	4,908	3,275	710	7,166	2,539	5,347	.....
Italy.....	359	799	2,789	1,010	896	2,624	2,322	571	6,457	1,512	2,761	.....
Mexico.....	3	12	122	168	2,450	5,979	2	.....	.....	.....	26	.....
Netherlands.....	57	2,599	125	747	170	738	9	11	112	3	64	.....
Norway.....	2,134	18,784	688	2,062	268	1,036	17	21	213	150	149	.....
Russia.....	576	12,613	8,416	4,604	2,785	12,526	3,203	278	25,270	2,267	3,393	.....
Scotland.....	231	871	959	1,283	1,082	2,509	267	77	718	1,239	705	.....
Sweden.....	1,194	8,804	6,232	16,987	3,848	9,961	240	92	263	158	359	.....
Switzerland.....	107	693	501	1,649	613	2,340	53	25	281	201	281	.....
Wales.....	74	429	199	625	613	1,002	27	7	288	325	87	.....

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	SOUTH ATLANTIC—continued.											
	Virginia.		West Virginia.		North Carolina.		South Carolina.		Georgia.		Florida.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population	476,529	1,585,083	228,242	992,877	318,474	1,887,813	224,832	1,290,568	538,650	2,070,471	219,080	533,539
Total foreign born	13,981	13,076	15,733	41,486	3,187	2,905	4,126	2,053	12,081	3,396	29,625	11,008
Austria.....	308	973	1,869	6,491	49	90	120	102	264	85	129	99
Canada—French.....	57	47	38	50	13	16	23	16	50	20	87	64
Canada—Other.....	531	725	348	436	234	280	138	105	581	200	756	821
Denmark.....	90	150	35	32	14	22	24	27	78	34	101	194
England.....	1,743	1,944	1,180	2,331	452	488	308	209	1,162	509	1,554	1,524
Finland.....	27	23	16	111	2	16	11	31	16	33	26	63
France.....	134	166	206	329	51	63	37	33	170	54	146	139
Germany.....	2,116	2,112	3,577	2,750	685	389	1,183	561	2,350	679	1,140	1,306
Greece.....	567	154	368	419	187	7	267	15	915	26	201	595
Hungary.....	97	1,687	747	5,192	18	19	28	12	180	50	46	33
Ireland.....	1,350	1,100	1,228	1,004	167	189	465	211	1,278	377	517	552
Italy.....	1,235	1,214	2,738	14,554	47	474	229	87	398	147	3,950	588
Mexico.....	10	2	5	5	7	3	2	.....	16	9	128	17
Netherlands.....	50	49	24	36	7	21	11	8	39	13	41	44
Norway.....	106	205	19	19	12	27	66	16	104	41	160	144
Russia.....	3,345	1,034	1,298	3,845	493	218	542	244	2,741	483	416	131
Scotland.....	752	494	307	781	168	277	157	82	325	202	263	343
Sweden.....	173	195	104	175	61	61	59	36	184	105	253	476
Switzerland.....	83	163	168	432	21	47	18	18	103	66	69	77
Wales.....	89	136	330	550	20	15	5	6	45	44	24	39

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.								WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.			
	Kentucky.		Tennessee.		Alabama.		Mississippi.		Arkansas.		Louisiana.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population	555,442	1,734,463	441,045	1,743,744	370,431	1,767,662	207,311	1,589,803	202,681	1,371,768	496,518	1,159,872
Total foreign born	30,216	9,946	12,716	5,891	10,840	8,446	4,762	6,008	6,123	10,923	33,989	18,777
Austria.....	538	494	416	221	270	634	294	123	249	1,019	761	836
Canada—French.....	71	27	49	42	62	34	20	26	50	69	142	108
Canada—Other.....	700	272	689	376	444	293	199	205	427	528	577	364
Denmark.....	50	28	79	84	86	111	32	87	49	129	150	89
England.....	1,737	882	1,184	801	1,388	977	376	401	575	944	1,627	459
Finland.....	10	8	12	9	13	25	8	80	1	14	35	83
France.....	460	185	212	93	255	357	156	135	129	258	4,102	1,243
Germany.....	15,039	4,312	2,612	1,290	1,763	1,840	910	766	2,135	3,680	6,999	1,927
Greece.....	205	68	359	15	531	102	92	25	172	7	208	29
Hungary.....	553	172	327	49	181	404	24	32	48	237	111	288
Ireland.....	4,597	1,347	1,698	598	812	355	398	349	567	512	3,222	585
Italy.....	942	374	1,334	700	1,690	636	1,501	636	316	1,383	10,075	10,158
Mexico.....	16	12	29	16	35	46	36	36	58	74	329	696
Netherlands.....	101	39	46	32	45	15	36	109	36	109	58	55
Norway.....	35	18	21	68	148	118	52	39	32	44	202	93
Russia.....	2,977	245	2,246	238	1,131	400	428	488	393	367	1,560	245
Scotland.....	402	239	341	220	582	538	74	107	126	816	804	151
Sweden.....	127	63	210	153	231	522	164	128	154	231	192	152
Switzerland.....	926	727	298	502	88	125	40	42	288	536	297	124
Wales.....	123	99	111	141	114	116	14	11	32	116	43	39

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR STATES:
1910—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—continued.				MOUNTAIN.							
	Oklahoma.		Texas.		Montana.		Idaho.		Wyoming.		Colorado.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population.....	320,155	1,337,000	938,104	2,958,438	133,420	242,633	69,998	255,896	43,221	102,744	404,840	394,184
Total foreign born.....	11,599	28,843	87,024	164,914	35,945	58,763	10,302	32,276	8,939	20,081	64,945	64,642
Austria.....	666	3,223	2,957	17,613	2,769	5,581	278	1,283	1,262	2,704	5,069	7,974
Canada—French.....	129	191	215	141	1,133	1,741	265	531	37	106	411	378
Canada—Other.....	999	1,552	1,998	1,180	4,480	6,488	1,357	3,218	441	847	5,479	3,313
Denmark.....	133	417	561	728	435	1,508	330	1,924	382	580	1,310	1,446
England.....	1,171	1,810	5,112	3,386	3,738	6,243	996	3,957	1,023	1,962	6,889	6,089
Finland.....	2	16	101	59	2,008	2,103	33	619	155	1,225	268	981
France.....	237	512	1,086	735	262	377	79	254	95	221	628	746
Germany.....	2,250	7,840	14,564	30,365	3,362	5,307	1,103	3,946	987	1,651	9,083	7,388
Greece.....	353	237	550	200	647	1,258	852	991	494	1,421	704	1,563
Hungary.....	79	269	426	500	473	1,013	40	162	86	351	936	697
Ireland.....	766	1,035	3,569	1,788	5,244	4,225	549	1,233	580	779	5,035	2,775
Italy.....	1,041	1,523	3,215	3,975	2,121	4,471	455	1,612	474	1,437	5,055	9,320
Mexico.....	1,073	1,671	40,696	84,320	23	44	29	104	69	119	374	1,728
Netherlands.....	60	170	224	200	135	919	53	208	17	62	389	321
Norway.....	97	254	739	1,046	1,734	5,486	627	1,393	236	357	917	870
Russia.....	836	4,971	3,022	1,817	607	1,621	92	651	131	632	7,068	6,550
Scotland.....	454	704	1,154	884	1,090	2,283	333	949	597	1,215	2,244	2,025
Sweden.....	308	720	1,666	3,040	2,655	3,757	1,028	3,957	767	1,730	6,913	5,533
Switzerland.....	132	638	774	999	312	676	123	1,191	38	213	766	1,001
Wales.....	150	215	176	125	436	448	112	610	164	255	899	1,090

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	MOUNTAIN—continued.								PACIFIC.					
	New Mexico.		Arizona.		Utah.		Nevada.		Washington.		Oregon.		California.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population.....	46,571	280,730	63,260	141,084	172,934	200,417	13,367	68,508	605,530	536,460	307,060	365,705	1,469,739	907,810
Total foreign born.....	4,233	18,913	18,060	30,705	34,397	31,425	2,841	16,850	149,829	106,912	64,837	48,289	367,283	219,169
Austria.....	79	1,154	679	804	653	1,217	49	773	6,593	6,152	2,921	2,320	11,231	5,934
Canada—French.....	43	68	80	97	87	27	43	229	2,143	1,568	640	506	2,022	1,087
Canada—Other.....	347	565	663	987	1,142	434	298	1,282	22,431	13,340	6,307	4,896	28,407	13,161
Denmark.....	22	94	55	229	3,517	4,783	136	480	3,928	3,876	1,528	1,687	8,187	6,022
England.....	328	773	1,898	1,602	9,913	8,170	281	1,512	12,718	6,717	4,737	3,291	34,154	14,549
Finland.....	2	24	258	302	609	403	6	168	3,738	4,981	2,750	1,984	3,504	2,656
France.....	101	225	159	164	164	139	165	488	1,476	864	671	488	12,357	5,050
Germany.....	649	1,097	812	1,034	2,738	1,225	298	1,618	15,538	13,850	9,720	8,238	54,140	22,167
Greece.....	1	166	40	37	1,181	2,858	74	977	2,322	1,805	1,111	2,444	4,833	3,087
Hungary.....	31	178	47	68	108	63	7	37	714	446	655	505	2,737	567
Ireland.....	216	428	590	860	1,176	481	209	1,493	6,595	3,585	2,928	2,067	40,170	12,308
Italy.....	224	1,735	492	1,039	970	2,147	477	2,354	7,963	5,158	2,890	2,648	34,653	28,932
Mexico.....	1,515	10,403	9,870	20,117	50	116	17	715	88	57	98	106	16,085	17,609
Netherlands.....	32	54	14	27	1,139	263	2	42	777	1,380	285	333	1,473	831
Norway.....	39	112	118	154	1,447	858	39	216	16,897	11,471	4,046	2,797	7,426	2,526
Russia.....	61	167	165	146	413	155	41	94	5,692	5,269	4,246	1,075	12,869	3,741
Scotland.....	110	399	262	314	1,805	1,048	81	388	4,658	2,443	1,913	1,474	9,727	3,938
Sweden.....	92	273	326	519	3,838	3,389	117	591	19,026	13,173	5,805	4,294	17,307	8,905
Switzerland.....	36	136	95	219	900	791	63	405	1,321	2,126	1,482	2,371	6,278	8,243
Wales.....	29	64	107	103	887	785	20	148	1,072	904	303	282	1,573	843

DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION IN CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE AND IN SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES ACCORDING TO GENERAL NATIVITY AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.						SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.					
	Number.			Per cent distribution.			Number.			Per cent distribution.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
UNITED STATES												
Total population.....	28,543,810	19,754,491	14,024,294	100.0	100.0	100.0	63,423,450	56,240,084	48,923,420	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	20,981,549	14,613,764	9,932,080	73.5	74.0	70.8	57,474,831	51,039,535	43,766,094	90.6	90.8	89.5
Total foreign born.....	7,562,267	5,140,727	4,092,214	26.5	26.0	29.2	5,953,619	5,200,549	5,157,326	9.4	9.2	10.5
Northwestern Europe	3,574,958	3,456,111	3,247,218	12.5	17.5	23.2	3,165,442	3,560,200	3,918,428	5.0	6.3	8.0
England.....	461,454	391,237	371,570	1.6	2.0	2.6	416,265	449,276	537,522	0.7	0.8	1.1
Scotland.....	135,368	107,878	100,163	0.5	0.5	0.7	125,708	125,646	142,068	0.2	0.2	0.3
Wales.....	30,408	30,275	25,870	0.1	0.2	0.2	62,080	63,311	74,209	0.1	0.1	0.2
Ireland.....	934,742	1,006,027	1,050,368	3.3	5.1	7.5	417,509	609,432	821,141	0.7	1.1	1.7
Germany ¹	1,347,025	1,445,027	1,331,713	4.7	7.3	9.5	1,154,308	1,368,001	1,453,181	1.8	2.4	3.0
Norway.....	122,533	75,519	67,070	0.4	0.4	0.5	281,284	260,869	255,595	0.4	0.5	0.5
Sweden.....	294,220	218,665	152,344	1.0	1.1	1.1	370,987	363,349	325,697	0.6	0.6	0.7
Denmark.....	63,774	43,399	30,869	0.2	0.2	0.2	117,875	110,291	101,674	0.2	0.2	0.2
Netherlands.....	50,247	36,328	27,460	0.2	0.2	0.2	69,816	58,603	54,368	0.1	0.1	0.1
Belgium and Luxemburg.....	19,797	8,474	5,480	0.1	(²)	(²)	32,674	24,314	20,041	0.1	(²)	(²)
France.....	64,295	51,691	51,837	0.2	0.3	0.4	53,123	52,506	61,337	0.1	0.1	0.1
Switzerland.....	51,035	40,991	32,474	0.2	0.2	0.2	73,813	74,602	71,595	0.1	0.1	0.1
Southern and Eastern Europe	3,219,470	1,116,009	369,123	11.3	5.6	2.6	1,829,113	716,885	325,820	2.9	1.3	0.7
Portugal.....	29,671	14,737	5,113	0.1	0.1	(²)	29,689	15,871	10,883	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spain.....	10,824	3,681	3,608	(²)	(²)	(²)	11,284	3,369	2,577	(²)	(²)	(²)
Italy.....	840,055	302,830	107,514	2.9	1.5	0.8	503,070	181,197	75,066	0.8	0.3	0.2
Russia ¹	1,222,818	415,201	105,846	4.3	2.1	0.8	379,964	162,901	76,798	0.6	0.3	0.2
Finland.....	30,383	12,081	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	99,207	50,560	.....	0.2	0.1	.....
Austria ¹	661,765	262,905	116,712	2.3	1.3	0.8	513,208	228,390	124,665	0.8	0.4	0.3
Hungary.....	289,862	77,930	27,965	1.0	0.4	0.2	205,747	67,784	34,470	0.3	0.1	0.1
Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	.....	13,803	.....	0.2	0.1	.....	24,468	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	.....
Greece.....	53,019	6,489	1,275	0.2	(²)	(²)	48,263	2,026	612	0.1	(²)	(²)
Turkey in Europe.....	18,107	4,352	1,090	0.1	(²)	(²)	14,123	4,558	4,749	(²)	(²)	(²)
Other Europe ⁵	1,027	11,293	92,877	(²)	0.1	0.7	1,831	11,282	67,142	(²)	(²)	0.1
Asia	96,278	54,861	46,301	0.3	0.3	0.3	95,206	65,387	67,095	0.2	0.1	0.1
Turkey in Asia.....	37,239	(⁴)	(⁴)	0.1	.....	.....	22,490	(⁴)	(⁴)	(²)	.....	.....
China.....	31,821	38,525	42,890	0.1	0.2	0.3	24,935	43,009	63,811	(²)	0.1	0.1
Japan.....	24,323	8,181	1,321	0.1	(²)	(²)	43,421	16,607	971	0.1	(²)	(²)
All other.....	2,895	8,155	2,090	(²)	(²)	(²)	4,360	5,771	2,313	(²)	(²)	(²)
America⁶	645,723	488,144	326,163	2.3	2.5	2.3	843,508	829,236	762,082	1.3	1.5	1.6
Canada—French.....	176,765	149,989	.....	0.6	0.8	.....	208,318	245,137	.....	0.3	0.4	.....
Canada—Other and Newfoundland.....	393,681	314,727	308,053	1.4	1.6	2.2	430,953	470,069	671,985	0.7	0.8	1.4
Cuba and other West Indies.....	7 30,585	7 10,868	8,003	0.1	0.1	0.1	7 17,050	7 14,567	15,253	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mexico.....	37,816	7,366	6,205	0.1	(²)	(²)	184,099	96,027	71,648	0.3	0.2	0.1
Central and South America.....	6,876	5,194	3,002	(²)	(²)	(²)	3,088	3,436	3,196	(²)	(²)	(²)
All other countries.....	24,811	14,309	10,552	0.1	0.1	0.1	18,519	17,559	16,759	(²)	(²)	(²)

¹ In 1890 persons reported as born in Poland are included under "Other Europe"; for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 (so far as possible) they are distributed under Austria, Germany, and Russia, respectively.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Figures for Roumania only; Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro included under "Europe, not specified" in 1900.

⁴ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe in 1900 and 1890.

⁵ Includes "Europe, not specified"; also for 1900 "Poland, not specified", and for 1890, all Poland.

⁶ Outside of the United States.

⁷ Except Porto Rico.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION IN CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE AND IN SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES ACCORDING TO GENERAL NATIVITY AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.						SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.					
	Number.			Per cent distribution.			Number.			Per cent distribution.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
NEW ENGLAND.												
Total population.....	3,244,971	2,354,237	1,642,296	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,307,710	3,237,780	3,058,453	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	2,119,225	1,558,967	1,027,686	65.3	66.2	66.2	2,608,346	2,587,813	2,470,631	78.9	78.9	80.8
Total foreign born.....	1,125,746	795,270	554,610	34.7	33.8	33.8	699,364	649,967	587,822	21.1	20.1	19.2
Northwestern Europe.....	462,986	425,326	370,506	14.3	18.1	22.6	256,807	305,135	335,481	7.8	9.4	11.0
England.....	97,768	81,752	69,086	3.0	3.5	4.2	58,164	57,335	63,883	1.8	1.8	2.1
Scotland.....	27,162	21,205	18,030	0.8	0.9	1.1	21,259	20,892	20,770	0.6	0.6	0.7
Wales.....	1,438	1,250	992	(1)	0.1	0.1	2,264	2,659	2,611	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ireland.....	228,884	234,189	223,428	7.1	9.9	13.6	105,002	153,331	189,418	3.2	4.7	6.2
Germany ²	41,145	41,011	33,670	1.3	1.7	2.1	29,122	32,303	29,352	0.9	1.0	1.0
Norway.....	5,347	3,174	2,018	0.2	0.1	0.1	3,101	2,070	1,909	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden.....	46,201	33,694	16,608	1.4	1.4	1.0	25,576	25,721	19,213	0.8	0.8	0.6
Denmark.....	4,171	3,130	1,732	0.1	0.1	0.1	3,518	2,928	2,220	0.1	0.1	0.1
Netherlands.....	986	636	519	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,158	642	298	(1)	(1)	(1)
Belgium and Luxemburg.....	2,756	693	347	0.1	(1)	(1)	521	482	308	(1)	(1)	(1)
France.....	6,435	3,235	2,417	0.2	0.1	0.1	4,499	4,338	4,202	0.1	0.1	0.1
Switzerland.....	1,693	1,297	1,059	0.1	0.1	0.1	2,023	1,884	1,285	0.1	0.1	(1)
Southern and Eastern Europe.....	358,090	117,765	25,386	11.0	5.0	1.5	178,558	66,931	13,595	5.4	2.1	0.4
Portugal.....	23,430	12,259	3,058	0.7	0.5	0.2	10,436	4,442	1,181	0.3	0.1	(1)
Spain.....	569	210	206	(1)	(1)	(1)	591	243	174	(1)	(1)	(1)
Italy.....	116,457	37,430	10,463	3.6	1.6	0.6	62,973	23,867	6,366	1.9	0.7	0.2
Russia ²	141,074	45,974	8,657	4.3	2.0	0.5	51,025	17,383	3,138	1.6	0.5	0.1
Finland.....	6,552	3,278	1,913	0.2	0.1	0.1	7,587	2,953	1,600	0.2	0.1	(1)
Austria ²	38,785	9,917	1,913	1.2	0.4	0.1	30,798	13,647	1,600	0.9	0.4	0.1
Hungary.....	9,811	3,967	712	0.3	0.2	(1)	7,096	2,961	912	0.2	0.1	(1)
Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	1,983	896	.....	0.1	(1)	.....	404	190	.....	(1)	(1)	.....
Greece.....	12,518	1,718	56	0.4	0.1	(1)	4,246	384	27	0.1	(1)	(1)
Turkey in Europe.....	4,911	2,616	261	0.2	0.1	(1)	2,752	1,961	1,197	0.1	(1)	(1)
Other Europe ⁴	64	799	2,008	(1)	(1)	0.1	25	837	3,375	(1)	(1)	0.1
Asia.....	16,304	5,282	1,539	0.5	0.2	0.1	6,322	2,252	1,020	0.2	0.1	(1)
Turkey in Asia.....	13,694	(1)	(1)	0.4	.....	.....	5,540	(1)	(1)	0.2	.....	.....
China.....	2,043	2,671	1,086	0.1	0.1	0.1	555	1,165	600	(1)	(1)	(1)
Japan.....	178	74	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	83	55	75	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other.....	389	2,537	420	(1)	0.1	(1)	138	1,032	345	(1)	(1)	(1)
America⁶.....	278,002	242,345	151,788	8.6	10.3	9.2	253,568	271,617	230,557	7.7	8.4	7.5
Canada—French.....	144,026	120,137	150,308	4.4	5.1	9.2	134,130	155,298	220,799	4.1	4.8	7.5
Canada—Other and Newfoundland.....	131,962	120,498	.....	4.1	5.1	.....	118,373	115,257	.....	3.6	3.6	.....
Cuba and other West Indies.....	7,2354	1,095	1,097	0.1	(1)	0.1	7,747	565	450	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mexico.....	64	37	89	(1)	(1)	(1)	74	30	52	(1)	(1)	(1)
Central and South America.....	596	578	234	(1)	(1)	(1)	244	458	256	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other countries.....	11,300	3,753	3,383	0.3	0.2	0.2	4,084	3,165	3,794	0.1	0.1	0.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
² In 1890 persons reported as born in Poland are included under "Other Europe"; for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 (so far as possible) they are distributed under Austria, Germany, and Russia, respectively.
³ Figures for Roumania only; Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro included under "Europe, not specified" in 1900.
⁴ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe in 1900 and 1890.
⁵ Includes "Europe, not specified"; also for 1900 "Poland, not specified," and for 1890, all Poland.
⁶ Outside of the United States.
⁷ Except Porto Rico.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION IN CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE AND IN SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES ACCORDING TO GENERAL NATIVITY AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.						SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.					
	Number.			Per cent distribution.			Number.			Per cent distribution.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.												
Total population	10,710,659	7,780,638	5,531,080	100.0	100.0	100.0	8,605,233	7,874,040	7,175,140	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	7,251,357	5,486,210	3,764,188	87.7	70.5	68.1	7,213,362	6,650,909	6,196,307	83.8	86.7	86.4
Total foreign born.....	3,459,302	2,294,428	1,766,892	32.3	29.5	31.9	1,391,871	1,023,131	978,833	16.2	13.3	13.6
Northwestern Europe	1,477,547	1,516,544	1,466,184	13.8	19.5	26.5	575,925	671,026	792,366	6.7	8.7	11.0
England.....	195,804	176,492	170,616	1.8	2.3	3.1	110,556	110,452	142,736	1.3	1.6	2.0
Scotland.....	50,456	47,798	45,363	0.5	0.6	0.8	32,530	30,661	35,213	0.4	0.4	0.5
Wales.....	16,095	17,514	15,016	0.2	0.2	0.3	21,826	26,438	32,462	0.3	0.3	0.5
Ireland.....	474,047	523,711	548,404	4.4	6.7	9.9	141,709	202,595	279,866	1.6	2.6	3.9
Germany ¹	568,082	635,634	604,046	5.3	8.2	10.9	186,911	212,496	231,253	2.2	2.8	3.2
Norway.....	28,375	14,046	9,515	0.3	0.2	0.2	4,309	2,244	2,642	0.1	(²)	(²)
Sweden.....	56,001	38,642	22,213	0.5	0.5	0.4	31,718	35,533	29,722	0.4	0.5	0.4
Denmark.....	14,452	8,402	5,207	0.1	0.1	0.1	6,185	6,774	6,032	0.1	0.1	0.1
Netherlands.....	14,171	11,103	8,915	0.1	0.1	0.2	12,410	9,209	8,027	0.1	0.1	0.1
Belgium and Luxemburg.....	4,709	2,765	1,963	(²)	(²)	(²)	6,054	4,497	3,265	0.1	0.1	(²)
France.....	27,903	23,340	21,691	0.3	0.3	0.4	11,812	11,369	12,499	0.1	0.1	0.2
Switzerland.....	21,452	17,197	13,215	0.2	0.2	0.2	9,896	9,758	8,649	0.1	0.1	0.1
Southern and Eastern Europe	1,846,480	680,380	208,206	17.2	8.7	3.8	741,768	268,960	92,477	8.6	3.5	1.3
Portugal.....	697	431	207	(²)	(²)	(²)	333	117	138	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spain.....	4,028	1,742	1,717	(²)	(²)	(²)	587	206	247	(²)	(²)	(²)
Italy.....	552,497	209,777	70,073	5.2	2.7	1.3	231,272	80,991	31,719	2.7	1.1	0.4
Russia ¹	747,443	265,430	70,231	7.0	3.4	1.3	146,065	59,637	10,870	1.7	0.8	0.2
Finland.....	9,627	4,349	4,349	0.1	0.1	0.1	3,186	1,054	(²)	(²)	(²)	
Austria ¹	324,931	131,139	46,507	3.0	1.7	0.8	228,626	77,452	23,783	2.7	1.0	0.3
Hungary.....	145,358	51,312	18,468	1.4	0.7	0.3	122,593	48,162	26,448	1.4	0.6	0.4
Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	43,324	12,083	4,000	0.4	0.2	(²)	3,641	203	(²)	(²)	(²)	
Greece.....	12,590	1,838	400	0.1	(²)	(²)	3,303	315	121	(²)	(²)	(²)
Turkey in Europe.....	6,985	4,279	1,513	0.1	(²)	(²)	2,162	1,823	1,151	(²)	(²)	(²)
Other Europe ⁵	360	5,581	34,206	(²)	0.1	0.6	256	3,696	23,810	(²)	(²)	0.3
Asia	20,540	11,747	5,185	0.2	0.2	0.1	5,447	2,694	1,291	0.1	(²)	(²)
Turkey in Asia.....	12,315	(⁴)	(⁴)	0.1	(²)	(²)	4,045	(⁴)	(⁴)	(²)	(²)	(²)
China.....	6,053	8,643	4,239	0.1	0.1	0.1	829	1,421	761	(²)	(²)	(²)
Japan.....	1,244	385	214	(²)	(²)	(²)	293	127	71	(²)	(²)	(²)
All other.....	928	2,710	742	(²)	(²)	(²)	280	1,146	459	(²)	(²)	(²)
America⁶	109,947	76,393	50,595	1.0	1.0	0.9	66,313	74,983	67,405	0.8	1.0	0.9
Canada—French.....	8,219	7,300	44,250	0.1	0.1	0.8	18,793	22,485	65,812	0.2	0.3	0.9
Canada—Other and Newfoundland.....	78,242	58,843	4,751	0.7	0.8	0.1	44,734	50,799	937	0.5	0.7	(²)
Cuba and other West Indies.....	7 19,553	7 7,402	343	0.2	0.1	0.1	7 1,952	7 997	187	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mexico.....	650	419	1,251	(²)	(²)	(²)	155	99	489	(²)	(²)	(²)
Central and South America.....	3,283	2,420	2,546	(²)	(²)	(²)	679	803	1,484	(²)	(²)	(²)
All other countries.....	4,428	3,783	2,546	(²)	(²)	(²)	2,082	1,772	1,484	(²)	(²)	(²)

¹ In 1890 persons reported as born in Poland are included under "Other Europe"; for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 (so far as possible) they are distributed under Austria, Germany, and Russia, respectively.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Figures for Roumania only; Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro included under "Europe, not specified" in 1900.

⁴ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe in 1900 and 1890.

⁵ Includes "Europe, not specified"; also for 1900 "Poland, not specified," and for 1890, all Poland.

⁶ Outside of the United States.

⁷ Except Porto Rico.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION IN CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE AND IN SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES ACCORDING TO GENERAL NATIVITY AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 36—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.						SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.					
	Number.			Per cent distribution.			Number.			Per cent distribution.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.												
Total population.....	6,315,775	4,339,130	2,872,013	100.0	100.0	100.0	11,934,848	11,648,451	10,808,292	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	4,623,691	3,142,733	1,922,065	73.2	72.4	66.9	10,553,104	10,217,632	9,045,316	88.4	87.7	85.3
Total foreign born.....	1,692,084	1,196,407	949,948	26.8	27.6	33.1	1,381,682	1,428,819	1,560,976	11.6	12.3	14.7
Northwestern Europe.....	897,902	888,903	752,794	14.2	20.5	26.2	896,101	1,109,638	1,272,573	7.5	9.5	12.0
England.....	74,335	66,761	64,874	1.2	1.5	2.3	95,854	115,082	146,884	0.8	1.0	1.4
Scotland.....	24,444	20,650	18,291	0.4	0.5	0.6	24,272	26,415	32,959	0.2	0.2	0.3
Wales.....	7,178	7,219	6,358	0.1	0.2	0.2	11,081	14,903	16,639	0.1	0.1	0.2
Ireland.....	115,583	130,727	129,166	1.8	3.0	4.5	63,683	107,886	158,649	0.5	0.9	1.5
Germany ¹	479,505	500,254	418,808	7.6	11.5	14.6	441,938	573,722	635,470	3.7	4.9	6.0
Norway.....	34,613	29,514	26,924	0.5	0.7	0.9	64,579	70,645	77,702	0.5	0.6	0.7
Sweden.....	86,190	75,218	46,341	1.4	1.7	1.6	91,950	95,705	94,950	0.8	0.8	0.9
Denmark.....	18,990	15,953	8,598	0.3	0.4	0.3	23,885	24,645	25,340	0.2	0.2	0.2
Netherlands.....	29,398	22,367	16,075	0.5	0.5	0.6	30,263	29,848	31,020	0.3	0.3	0.3
Belgium and Luxemburg.....	8,439	8,124	1,651	0.1	0.1	0.1	15,578	12,606	10,063	0.1	0.1	0.1
France.....	7,676	7,196	8,329	0.1	0.2	0.3	11,339	13,406	17,870	0.1	0.1	0.2
Switzerland.....	11,551	9,920	7,379	0.2	0.2	0.3	21,679	24,876	25,027	0.2	0.2	0.2
Southern and Eastern Europe.....	662,677	198,981	77,749	10.5	4.6	2.7	323,626	111,105	52,368	2.7	1.0	0.5
Portugal.....	131	97	60	(²)	(²)	(²)	377	240	347	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spain.....	393	309	185	(²)	(²)	(²)	221	124	132	(²)	(²)	(²)
Italy.....	81,783	25,025	8,663	1.3	0.6	0.3	65,045	19,496	7,908	0.5	0.2	0.1
Russia ¹	215,508	61,216	12,391	3.4	1.4	0.4	59,485	17,601	23,601	0.5	0.2	0.1
Finland.....	3,288	1,020	49,594	0.1	(²)	1.7	40,154	23,870	15,336	0.3	0.2	0.1
Austria.....	225,629	90,267	49,594	3.6	2.1	1.7	91,840	40,914	24,881	0.8	0.4	0.2
Hungary.....	112,067	18,352	6,423	1.8	0.4	0.2	50,194	8,182	3,893	0.4	0.1	(²)
Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	8,623	412	—	0.1	(²)	—	8,238	128	—	0.1	(²)	(²)
Greece.....	11,509	1,772	333	0.2	(²)	(²)	6,407	290	25	0.1	(²)	(²)
Turkey in Europe.....	3,746	451	100	0.1	(²)	(²)	3,665	426	46	(²)	(²)	(²)
Other Europe ⁵	118	3,068	47,898	(²)	0.1	1.7	286	4,326	25,013	(²)	(²)	0.2
Asia.....	7,883	2,899	1,155	0.1	0.1	(²)	3,840	1,668	1,043	(²)	(²)	(²)
Turkey in Asia.....	5,041	(¹)	(⁴)	0.1	(²)	(²)	2,847	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)
China.....	1,948	1,571	773	(²)	(²)	(²)	556	888	583	(²)	(²)	(²)
Japan.....	347	100	41	(²)	(²)	(²)	128	55	82	(²)	(²)	(²)
All other.....	647	1,228	341	(²)	(²)	(²)	309	725	378	(²)	(²)	(²)
America⁶.....	121,392	100,660	69,338	1.9	2.3	2.4	155,142	199,298	207,720	1.3	1.7	2.0
Canada—French.....	14,409	14,116	68,617	0.2	0.3	2.4	32,205	41,438	206,956	0.3	0.4	2.0
Canada—Other and Newfoundland.....	105,203	85,404	—	1.7	2.0	—	121,743	156,687	—	1.0	1.3	—
Cuba and other West Indies.....	777	460	328	(²)	(²)	(²)	7305	266	300	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mexico.....	366	179	144	(²)	(²)	(²)	563	628	212	(²)	(²)	(²)
Central and South America.....	637	501	249	(²)	(²)	(²)	326	279	252	(²)	(²)	(²)
All other countries.....	2,112	1,896	1,014	(²)	(²)	(²)	2,687	2,784	2,259	(²)	(²)	(²)

¹ In 1890 persons reported as born in Poland are included under "Other Europe"; for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 (so far as possible) they are distributed under Austria, Germany, and Russia, respectively.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Figures for Roumania only; Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro included under "Europe, not specified" in 1900.

⁴ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe in 1900 and 1890.

⁵ Includes "Europe, not specified"; also for 1900 "Poland, not specified," and for 1890, all Poland.

⁶ Outside of the United States.

⁷ Except Porto Rico.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION IN CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE AND IN SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES ACCORDING TO GENERAL NATIVITY AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.						SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.					
	Number.			Per cent distribution.			Number.			Per cent distribution.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.												
Total population.....	2,377,589	1,758,754	1,377,830	100.0	100.0	100.0	9,280,332	8,588,669	7,554,282	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	1,930,024	1,408,641	1,021,285	81.2	80.1	74.1	8,091,202	7,405,534	6,361,637	87.4	88.2	84.2
Total foreign born.....	447,565	350,113	356,545	18.8	19.9	25.9	1,189,130	1,183,135	1,192,645	12.6	11.8	15.8
Northwestern Europe.....	282,205	273,446	301,588	11.9	15.5	21.9	855,368	952,777	986,067	9.2	11.1	13.1
England.....	21,039	19,551	22,542	0.9	1.1	1.6	48,013	58,975	78,098	0.5	0.7	1.0
Scotland.....	6,355	5,707	6,391	0.3	0.3	0.5	15,462	19,351	23,978	0.2	0.2	0.3
Wales.....	1,175	1,142	1,163	(1)	0.1	0.1	6,605	8,473	10,253	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ireland.....	34,791	42,914	51,951	1.5	2.4	3.8	43,823	68,278	93,953	0.5	0.8	1.2
Germany ²	107,781	117,176	127,259	4.5	6.7	9.2	318,758	378,920	388,575	3.4	4.4	5.1
Norway.....	28,563	19,453	21,689	1.2	1.1	1.6	170,223	165,960	157,532	1.8	1.9	2.1
Sweden.....	60,007	48,783	51,065	2.5	2.8	3.7	153,524	159,163	143,515	1.7	1.9	1.9
Denmark.....	11,192	8,769	9,462	0.5	0.5	0.7	52,718	50,588	46,233	0.6	0.6	0.6
Netherlands.....	1,584	1,032	1,081	0.1	0.1	0.1	19,426	15,528	13,133	0.2	0.2	0.2
Belgium and Luxemburg.....	1,605	802	677	0.1	(1)	(1)	6,013	4,570	4,690	0.1	0.1	0.1
France.....	2,845	2,953	3,410	0.1	0.2	0.2	6,840	7,090	9,006	0.1	0.1	0.1
Switzerland.....	5,268	5,174	4,908	0.2	0.3	0.4	13,903	15,881	17,101	0.2	0.2	0.2
Southern and Eastern Europe.....	131,287	45,573	22,894	5.5	2.6	1.7	223,570	128,403	93,220	2.4	1.5	1.2
Portugal.....	28	15	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	61	40	77	(1)	(1)	(1)
Spain.....	390	238	90	(1)	(1)	(1)	290	224	299	(1)	(1)	(1)
Italy.....	18,592	5,353	3,371	0.8	0.3	0.2	19,646	5,211	1,895	0.2	0.1	(1)
Russia ²	45,284	16,240	6,021	1.9	0.9	0.4	73,399	49,365	30,159	0.8	0.6	0.5
Finland.....	3,881	1,178	1,287	0.2	0.1	0.1	25,711	11,568	11,568	0.3	0.1	(1)
Austria ²	37,890	19,074	11,957	1.6	1.1	0.9	78,397	57,142	52,257	0.8	0.7	0.7
Hungary.....	14,406	2,392	1,287	0.6	0.1	0.1	9,866	4,004	2,447	0.1	(1)	(1)
Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	4,408	2,676	1,287	0.2	(1)	(1)	5,570	3,504	1,504	0.1	(1)	(1)
Greece.....	5,141	169	31	0.2	(1)	(1)	8,848	33	15	0.1	(1)	(1)
Turkey in Europe.....	1,267	428	406	0.1	(1)	(1)	1,782	432	471	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other Europe ³	94	912	5,048	(1)	0.1	0.4	183	914	9,119	(1)	(1)	0.1
Asia.....	3,229	1,383	795	0.1	0.1	0.1	2,994	1,370	945	(1)	(1)	(1)
Turkey in Asia.....	2,041	(4)	(4)	0.1	(1)	(1)	1,838	(4)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(1)
China.....	667	636	642	(1)	(1)	(1)	343	470	527	(1)	(1)	(1)
Japan.....	374	27	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	616	213	19	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other.....	147	720	146	(1)	(1)	(1)	197	687	399	(1)	(1)	(1)
America⁴.....	29,997	28,014	25,698	1.3	1.6	1.9	85,008	97,811	101,481	0.9	1.1	1.3
Canada—French.....	5,193	5,197	25,242	0.2	0.3	1.8	12,787	16,268	100,845	0.1	0.2	1.3
Canada—Other and Newfoundland.....	22,895	22,314	190	1.0	1.3	(1)	62,238	80,899	218	0.7	0.9	(1)
Cuba and other West Indies.....	7,333	1,177	181	(1)	(1)	(1)	7,274	7,189	198	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mexico.....	1,450	151	135	0.1	(1)	(1)	9,377	176	198	0.1	(1)	(1)
Central and South America.....	186	175	135	(1)	(1)	(1)	332	279	220	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other countries.....	753	785	522	(1)	(1)	(1)	2,007	1,860	1,813	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² In 1890 persons reported as born in Poland are included under "Other Europe"; for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 (so far as possible) they are distributed under Austria, Germany, and Russia, respectively.

³ Figures for Roumania only; Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro included under "Europe, not specified" in 1900.

⁴ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe in 1900 and 1890.

⁵ Includes "Europe, not specified"; also for 1900 "Poland, not specified," and for 1890, all Poland.

⁶ Outside of the United States.

⁷ Except Porto Rico.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION IN CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE AND IN SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES ACCORDING TO GENERAL NATIVITY AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.						SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.					
	Number.			Per cent distribution.			Number.			Per cent distribution.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
SOUTH ATLANTIC.												
Total population.....	1,884,408	1,302,528	1,074,020	100.0	100.0	100.0	10,310,487	9,140,952	7,783,902	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	1,725,083	1,182,582	956,589	91.5	90.8	89.1	10,169,818	9,044,868	7,692,868	98.6	98.9	98.8
Total foreign born.....	159,325	119,946	117,431	8.5	9.2	10.9	140,669	99,084	91,034	1.4	1.1	1.2
Northwestern Europe.....	77,177	87,883	101,884	4.1	6.7	9.5	57,870	60,693	65,992	0.6	0.7	0.8
England.....	9,880	8,302	8,524	0.5	0.6	0.8	12,931	11,972	12,996	0.1	0.1	0.2
Scotland.....	2,458	1,999	2,148	0.1	0.2	0.2	4,689	4,471	4,998	(1)	(1)	0.1
Wales.....	388	406	281	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,619	1,404	1,506	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ireland.....	18,623	23,615	30,523	1.0	1.8	2.8	8,862	12,991	17,480	0.1	0.1	0.2
Germany ²	40,723	49,645	57,115	2.2	3.8	5.3	22,534	24,570	24,394	0.2	0.3	0.3
Norway.....	626	440	284	(1)	(1)	(1)	843	552	376	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sweden.....	1,311	944	673	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,673	1,187	1,124	(1)	(1)	(1)
Denmark.....	547	322	258	(1)	(1)	(1)	719	557	365	(1)	(1)	(1)
Netherlands.....	285	245	143	(1)	(1)	(1)	342	293	198	(1)	(1)	(1)
Belgium and Luxemburg.....	168	169	97	(1)	(1)	(1)	988	157	131	(1)	(1)	(1)
France.....	1,350	1,177	1,266	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,411	1,198	1,243	(1)	(1)	(1)
Switzerland.....	817	613	572	(1)	(1)	0.1	1,259	1,341	1,243	(1)	(1)	(1)
Southern and Eastern Europe.....	69,429	28,331	10,739	3.7	2.0	1.0	62,040	18,821	6,062	0.6	0.2	0.1
Portugal.....	119	40	47	(1)	(1)	(1)	85	80	104	(1)	(1)	(1)
Spain.....	2,560	142	164	0.1	(1)	(1)	2,425	1,137	457	(1)	(1)	(1)
Italy.....	14,631	4,412	2,170	0.8	0.3	0.2	23,653	6,097	2,724	0.2	0.1	(1)
Russia ²	37,596	16,129	4,900	2.0	1.2	0.5	11,553	4,349	1,000	0.1	(1)	(1)
Finland.....	113	82	82	(1)	(1)	0.5	339	89	89	(1)	(1)	(1)
Austria ²	8,985	4,588	3,030	0.5	0.4	0.3	11,299	2,796	832	0.1	(1)	(1)
Hungary.....	2,182	371	295	0.1	(1)	(1)	8,418	1,738	858	0.1	(1)	(1)
Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	654	364	222	(1)	(1)	(1)	576	154	57	(1)	(1)	(1)
Greece.....	2,272	387	110	0.1	(1)	(1)	2,358	288	57	(1)	(1)	(1)
Turkey in Europe.....	317	116	428	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,334	100	430	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other Europe ⁶	138	376	1,542	(1)	(1)	0.1	231	427	1,400	(1)	(1)	(1)
Asia.....	2,260	1,439	518	0.1	0.1	(1)	2,157	1,046	417	(1)	(1)	(1)
Turkey in Asia.....	1,236	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	1,535	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
China.....	836	1,169	428	(1)	0.1	(1)	387	483	213	(1)	(1)	(1)
Japan.....	71	17	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	78	19	32	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other.....	107	253	68	(1)	(1)	(1)	157	544	172	(1)	(1)	(1)
America⁶.....	9,866	3,557	2,453	0.5	0.3	0.2	17,890	16,513	16,679	0.2	0.2	0.2
Canada—French.....	327	261	1,824	(1)	(1)	0.2	436	375	3,588	(1)	(1)	(1)
Canada—Other and Newfoundland.....	3,402	2,394	413	0.2	0.2	(1)	4,601	3,950	1,185	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cuba and other West Indies.....	75,818	7,656	42	0.3	0.1	(1)	712,569	711,844	12,565	0.1	0.1	0.2
Mexico.....	104	63	42	(1)	(1)	(1)	138	132	165	(1)	(1)	(1)
Central and South America.....	215	243	174	(1)	(1)	(1)	146	212	361	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other countries.....	465	360	295	(1)	(1)	(1)	481	584	544	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² In 1890 persons reported as born in Poland are included under "Other Europe"; for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 (so far as possible) they are distributed under Austria, Germany, and Russia, respectively.

³ Figures for Roumania only; Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro included under "Europe, not specified" in 1900.

⁴ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe in 1900 and 1890.

⁵ Includes "Europe, not specified"; also for 1900 "Poland, not specified," and for 1890, all Poland.

⁶ Outside of the United States.

⁷ Except Porto Rico.

POPULATION.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION IN CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE AND IN SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES ACCORDING TO GENERAL NATIVITY AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 36—Continued. COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.						SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.					
	Number.			Per cent distribution.			Number.			Per cent distribution.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.												
Total population.....	887,367	655,545	425,517	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,522,534	6,892,212	6,003,637	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	841,175	609,201	381,047	94.8	92.9	89.5	7,480,901	6,847,988	5,945,993	99.4	99.4	99.0
Total foreign born.....	46,192	46,344	44,470	5.2	7.1	10.5	41,633	44,224	57,644	0.6	0.6	1.0
Northwestern Europe.....	30,909	38,861	40,056	3.5	5.9	9.4	28,557	35,545	51,170	0.4	0.5	0.9
England.....	3,456	2,984	2,950	0.4	0.5	0.7	4,350	5,024	7,892	0.1	0.1	0.1
Scotland.....	1,106	772	809	0.1	0.1	0.2	1,397	1,984	2,499	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wales.....	277	262	189	(1)	(1)	(1)	452	711	1,230	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ireland.....	6,130	9,337	10,796	0.7	1.4	2.5	3,994	6,965	12,615	0.1	0.1	0.2
Germany ¹	16,903	22,716	22,658	1.9	3.5	5.3	11,620	15,028	21,555	0.2	0.2	0.4
Norway.....	186	112	142	(1)	(1)	(1)	313	296	120	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sweden.....	497	370	354	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,101	980	761	(1)	(1)	(1)
Denmark.....	193	111	116	(1)	(1)	(1)	364	265	220	(1)	(1)	(1)
Netherlands.....	152	107	99	(1)	(1)	(1)	227	164	134	(1)	(1)	(1)
Belgium and Luxemburg.....	57	63	42	(1)	(1)	(1)	110	120	129	(1)	(1)	(1)
France.....	793	82	1,004	0.1	0.1	0.2	1,040	1,337	1,695	(1)	(1)	(1)
Switzerland.....	1,159	1,145	888	0.1	0.2	0.2	1,589	2,071	2,311	(1)	(1)	(1)
Southern and Eastern Europe.....	12,468	5,174	2,299	1.4	0.8	0.5	11,174	5,301	2,930	0.1	0.1	(1)
Portugal.....	6	8	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	8	9	15	(1)	(1)	(1)
Spain.....	88	55	64	(1)	(1)	(1)	115	115	97	(1)	(1)	(1)
Italy.....	3,492	1,436	923	0.4	0.2	0.2	4,691	2,172	1,319	0.1	(1)	(1)
Russia ²	5,580	2,481	718	0.6	0.4	0.2	2,573	1,367	529	(1)	(1)	(1)
Finland.....	32	16	718	(1)	(1)	(1)	133	62	529	(1)	(1)	(1)
Austria ³	1,054	566	273	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,936	948	669	(1)	(1)	(1)
Hungary.....	962	355	248	0.1	0.1	0.1	780	459	267	(1)	(1)	(1)
Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	272	15	50	(1)	(1)	(1)	241	53	56	(1)	(1)	(1)
Greece.....	907	157	50	0.1	(1)	(1)	490	26	26	(1)	(1)	(1)
Turkey in Europe.....	75	485	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	207	60	48	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other Europe ⁴	32	157	701	(1)	(1)	0.2	87	226	562	(1)	(1)	(1)
Asia.....	638	295	185	0.1	(1)	(1)	1,189	536	234	(1)	(1)	(1)
Turkey in Asia.....	533	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	861	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
China.....	75	101	82	(1)	(1)	(1)	238	271	147	(1)	(1)	(1)
Japan.....	15	10	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11	3	8	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other.....	15	184	82	(1)	(1)	(1)	79	262	79	(1)	(1)	(1)
America⁵.....	1,976	1,690	1,146	0.2	0.3	0.3	2,404	2,315	2,439	(1)	(1)	(1)
Canada—French.....	140	167	1,021	(1)	(1)	(1)	191	252	1,137	(1)	(1)	(1)
Canada—Other and Newfoundland.....	1,522	1,195	72	0.2	0.2	0.2	1,671	1,765	96	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cuba and other West Indies.....	7 183	7 124	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	7 318	7 129	97	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mexico.....	70	48	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	156	91	109	(1)	(1)	(1)
Central and South America.....	61	156	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	70	78	109	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other countries.....	169	167	103	(1)	(1)	(1)	222	301	309	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² In 1890 persons reported as born in Poland are included under "Other Europe"; for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 (so far as possible) they are distributed under Austria, Germany, and Russia, respectively.

³ Figures for Roumania only; Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro included under "Europe, not specified" in 1900.

⁴ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe in 1900 and 1890.

⁵ Includes "Europe, not specified"; also for 1900 "Poland, not specified," and for 1890, all Poland.

⁶ Outside of the United States.

⁷ Except Porto Rico.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION IN CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE AND IN SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES ACCORDING TO GENERAL NATIVITY AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.						SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.					
	Number.			Per cent distribution.			Number.			Per cent distribution.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.												
Total population	975,889	530,480	400,294	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,808,645	6,001,810	4,340,689	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	882,623	472,790	341,837	90.4	89.1	85.4	7,549,719	5,792,413	4,179,426	96.7	96.5	96.3
Total foreign born.....	93,266	57,690	58,457	9.6	10.9	14.6	258,926	209,397	161,263	3.3	3.5	3.7
Northwestern Europe	40,658	39,218	45,446	4.2	7.4	11.4	86,402	90,831	83,882	1.1	1.5	1.9
England.....	5,662	4,086	4,367	0.6	0.8	1.1	9,422	9,489	9,303	0.1	0.2	0.2
Scotland.....	1,243	738	754	0.1	0.1	0.2	2,910	2,692	2,431	(1)	(1)	0.1
Wales.....	165	109	81	(1)	(1)	(1)	731	712	488	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ireland.....	6,040	7,974	10,621	0.6	1.5	2.7	5,954	7,364	9,166	0.1	0.1	0.2
Germany ²	18,352	18,253	20,791	1.9	3.4	5.2	51,408	55,545	49,041	0.7	0.9	1.1
Norway.....	789	377	267	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,718	1,371	1,278	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sweden.....	1,632	947	500	0.2	0.2	0.1	4,831	4,737	3,045	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denmark.....	597	339	272	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,659	1,360	771	(1)	(1)	(1)
Netherlands.....	244	108	106	(1)	(1)	(1)	668	386	193	(1)	(1)	(1)
Belgium and Luxemburg.....	288	189	184	(1)	(1)	(1)	677	510	348	(1)	(1)	(1)
France.....	4,682	5,250	6,688	0.5	1.0	1.7	3,620	4,178	4,989	(1)	0.1	0.1
Switzerland.....	964	848	755	0.1	0.2	0.2	2,804	2,487	2,139	(1)	(1)	(1)
Southern and Eastern Europe	21,866	11,221	6,809	2.2	2.1	1.7	58,514	42,061	19,861	0.7	0.7	0.5
Portugal.....	85	81	104	(1)	(1)	(1)	97	85	105	(1)	(1)	(1)
Spain.....	686	656	748	0.1	0.1	0.2	938	336	405	(1)	(1)	(1)
Italy.....	10,766	7,168	4,494	1.1	1.4	1.1	20,920	15,382	5,678	0.3	0.3	0.1
Russia ²	4,971	1,525	494	0.5	0.3	0.1	9,140	5,821	972	0.1	0.1	(1)
Finland.....	113	54	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	198	137	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Austria ²	3,231	1,298	728	0.3	0.2	0.2	24,093	18,944	12,427	0.3	0.3	0.3
Hungary.....	489	233	118	0.1	(1)	(1)	1,467	783	233	(1)	(1)	(1)
Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	501	35	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	331	333	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Greece.....	815	119	111	0.1	(1)	(1)	947	145	80	(1)	(1)	(1)
Turkey in Europe.....	230	152	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	383	436	61	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other Europe ⁶	112	115	496	(1)	(1)	0.1	367	517	2,667	(1)	(1)	0.1
Asia	1,754	795	384	0.2	0.1	0.1	2,475	1,566	948	(1)	(1)	(1)
Turkey in Asia.....	880	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	1,739	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
China.....	698	632	326	0.1	0.1	0.1	311	798	817	(1)	(1)	(1)
Japan.....	92	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	310	12	22	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other.....	84	147	58	(1)	(1)	(1)	115	756	109	(1)	(1)	(1)
America⁶	28,582	6,100	5,114	2.9	1.1	1.3	110,630	73,815	53,234	1.4	1.2	1.2
Canada—French.....	320	236	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	725	806	3,924	(1)	(1)	0.1
Canada—Other and Newfoundland.....	2,263	1,108	1,071	0.2	0.2	(1)	5,415	4,734	2,924	0.1	0.1	(1)
Cuba and other West Indies.....	7,686	7,684	643	0.1	0.1	0.2	7,395	7,243	294	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mexico.....	24,980	3,956	3,212	2.6	0.7	0.8	103,937	67,796	48,789	1.3	1.1	1.1
Central and South America.....	333	216	188	(1)	(1)	(1)	158	237	227	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other countries.....	274	241	208	(1)	(1)	0.1	538	607	671	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² In 1890 persons reported as born in Poland are included under "Other Europe"; for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 (so far as possible) they are distributed under Austria, Germany, and Russia, respectively.

³ Figures for Roumania only; Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro included under "Europe, not specified" in 1900.

⁴ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe in 1900 and 1890.

⁵ Includes "Europe, not specified"; also for 1900 "Poland, not specified," and for 1890, all Poland.

⁶ Outside of the United States.

⁷ Except Porto Rico.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION IN CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE AND IN SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES ACCORDING TO GENERAL NATIVITY AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.						SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.					
	Number.			Per cent distribution.			Number.			Per cent distribution.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
MOUNTAIN.												
Total population.....	444,376	246,017	151,556	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,189,141	1,428,640	1,062,379	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	355,507	193,060	112,756	80.0	78.5	74.4	1,824,688	1,179,628	843,900	83.4	82.6	79.4
Total foreign born.....	88,869	52,957	38,800	20.0	21.5	25.6	364,453	249,012	218,479	16.6	17.4	20.6
Northwestern Europe.....	56,484	38,791	32,289	12.7	15.8	21.3	172,755	154,849	151,670	7.9	10.8	14.3
England.....	14,563	10,391	9,325	3.3	4.2	6.2	39,791	40,375	43,278	1.8	2.8	4.1
Scotland.....	3,297	2,290	2,375	0.7	0.9	1.6	11,846	10,466	10,163	0.5	0.7	1.0
Wales.....	1,447	1,237	967	0.3	0.5	0.6	4,710	5,288	5,943	0.2	0.4	0.6
Ireland.....	8,837	6,816	4,821	2.0	2.8	3.2	18,036	20,768	24,824	0.8	1.5	2.3
Germany ¹	10,999	7,598	6,327	2.5	3.1	4.2	31,899	25,593	24,604	1.5	1.8	2.3
Norway.....	2,045	1,137	712	0.5	0.5	0.5	13,084	7,251	5,248	0.6	0.5	0.5
Sweden.....	8,683	5,983	4,950	2.0	2.4	3.3	26,802	22,566	17,978	1.2	1.6	1.7
Denmark.....	2,966	1,694	1,511	0.7	0.7	1.0	14,265	13,634	12,332	0.7	1.0	1.2
Netherlands.....	1,462	159	128	0.3	0.1	0.1	2,205	1,133	528	0.1	0.1	(²)
Belgium and Luxemburg.....	144	76	37	(²)	(²)	(²)	921	437	308	(²)	(²)	(²)
France.....	742	567	503	0.2	0.2	0.3	3,525	2,585	2,619	0.2	0.2	0.2
Switzerland.....	1,209	843	633	0.3	0.3	0.4	5,671	4,783	3,755	0.3	0.3	0.4
Southern and Eastern Europe.....	21,444	6,942	1,782	4.8	2.8	1.2	101,085	32,670	15,080	4.6	2.3	1.4
Portugal.....	23	24	9	(²)	(²)	(²)	502	293	327	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spain.....	116	25	25	(²)	(²)	(²)	3,036	381	210	0.1	(²)	(²)
Italy.....	4,877	1,763	670	1.1	0.7	0.4	29,556	12,532	6,752	1.4	0.9	0.5
Russia ³	6,700	1,911	512	1.5	0.8	0.3	11,894	2,719	2,875	0.5	0.2	0.3
Finland.....	1,206	467	407	0.3	0.2	0.3	7,948	4,838	4,877	0.4	0.3	0.3
Austria ⁴	6,272	2,241	407	1.2	0.9	0.3	27,056	10,503	4,497	1.2	0.7	0.4
Hungary.....	970	298	125	0.2	0.1	0.1	3,326	973	355	0.2	0.1	(²)
Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	622	228	2	0.1	(²)	(²)	4,835	842	42	0.2	(²)	(²)
Greece.....	1,454	34	25	0.3	(²)	(²)	11,815	280	36	0.5	(²)	(²)
Turkey in Europe.....	204	160	49	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,117	109	28	0.1	(²)	(²)
Other Europe ⁵	9	30	100	(²)	(²)	0.1	130	152	537	(²)	(²)	0.1
Asia.....	2,478	933	1,263	0.6	0.4	0.8	14,064	12,039	10,594	0.6	0.8	1.0
Turkey in Asia.....	288	(⁴)	(⁴)	0.1	(⁴)	(⁴)	961	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
China.....	710	805	1,220	0.2	0.3	0.8	3,974	6,719	10,451	0.2	0.5	1.0
Japan.....	1,422	58	10	0.3	(²)	(²)	8,814	5,062	25	0.4	0.4	(²)
All other.....	58	70	33	(²)	(²)	(²)	315	258	118	(²)	(²)	(²)
America ⁶	8,020	5,989	3,131	1.8	2.4	2.1	75,113	48,089	39,662	3.4	3.4	3.7
Canada—French.....	785	884	3,036	0.2	0.4	2.0	4,491	4,724	22,548	0.2	0.3	2.1
Canada—Other and Newfoundland.....	6,525	4,892	3,036	1.5	2.0	2.0	24,947	21,590	22,548	1.1	1.5	1.5
Cuba and other West Indies.....	783	745	32	(²)	(²)	(²)	7193	796	104	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mexico.....	532	47	42	0.1	(²)	(²)	45,261	21,320	16,845	2.1	1.5	1.6
Central and South America.....	95	121	21	(²)	(²)	(²)	221	259	165	(²)	(²)	(²)
All other countries.....	434	272	235	0.1	0.1	0.2	1,306	1,213	936	0.1	0.1	0.1

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² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Figures for Roumania only; Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro included under "Europe, not specified" in 1900.

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DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION IN CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE AND IN SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES ACCORDING TO GENERAL NATIVITY AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.						SMALLER CITIES AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.					
	Number.			Per cent distribution.			Number.			Per cent distribution.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
PACIFIC.												
Total population.....	1,702,782	787,182	549,688	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,489,522	1,629,530	1,338,646	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	1,252,884	559,590	344,627	73.6	71.1	62.7	1,983,631	1,312,750	1,030,076	79.7	80.6	76.9
Total foreign born.....	449,918	227,572	205,061	26.4	28.9	37.3	505,891	316,780	308,570	20.3	19.4	23.1
Northwestern Europe.....												
	249,090	147,139	136,491	14.6	18.7	24.8	237,657	179,706	179,227	9.5	11.0	13.4
England.....	38,947	20,918	18,077	2.3	2.7	3.4	37,184	30,072	32,362	1.5	1.9	2.4
Scotland.....	12,849	6,650	6,002	0.8	0.8	1.1	11,334	8,714	9,058	0.5	0.5	0.7
Wales.....	2,245	1,136	833	0.1	0.1	0.2	2,732	2,723	3,077	0.1	0.2	0.2
Ireland.....	41,807	26,744	40,658	2.5	3.4	7.4	25,848	29,204	35,170	1.0	1.8	2.6
Germany ¹	63,535	53,440	41,039	3.7	6.8	7.5	60,118	49,354	48,307	2.4	3.0	3.6
Norway.....	22,049	7,260	5,510	1.3	0.9	1.0	23,114	10,480	8,788	0.9	0.6	0.7
Sweden.....	34,698	14,084	9,680	2.0	1.8	1.7	33,812	17,757	15,389	1.4	1.1	1.1
Denmark.....	10,666	4,689	3,713	0.6	0.6	0.7	14,562	9,640	8,146	0.6	0.6	0.6
Netherlands.....	1,862	571	304	0.1	0.1	0.1	3,117	1,400	837	0.1	0.1	0.1
Belgium and Luxemburg.....	1,631	593	482	0.1	0.1	0.1	1,812	935	799	0.1	0.1	0.1
France.....	11,869	7,091	6,629	0.7	0.9	1.2	9,037	7,005	7,214	0.4	0.4	0.5
Switzerland.....	6,832	3,954	3,065	0.4	0.5	0.6	14,989	11,522	10,085	0.6	0.7	0.8
Southern and Eastern Europe.....												
	97,709	23,642	13,259	5.7	3.0	2.4	128,778	44,633	30,227	5.2	2.7	2.3
Portugal.....	5,152	1,782	1,495	0.3	0.2	0.3	17,740	10,565	8,589	0.7	0.6	0.6
Spain.....	1,995	403	349	0.1	0.1	0.1	3,081	603	556	0.1	(²)	(²)
Italy.....	36,960	10,466	6,087	2.2	1.3	1.2	45,314	15,449	10,805	1.8	0.9	0.8
Russia ¹	18,662	4,205	1,922	1.1	0.5	0.3	14,230	4,659	5,919	0.6	0.3	0.4
Finland.....	5,571	1,637	1,022	0.3	0.2	0.3	14,041	5,089	5,919	0.6	0.4	0.4
Austria ¹	18,988	3,815	2,303	0.9	0.5	0.4	19,193	6,044	3,719	0.8	0.4	0.3
Hungary.....	3,617	650	289	0.2	0.1	0.1	2,007	627	257	0.1	(²)	(²)
Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	2,579	894	402	0.2	(²)	0.2	2,632	822	257	0.1	(²)	(²)
Greece.....	6,813	295	159	0.3	(²)	(²)	9,849	237	225	0.4	(²)	(²)
Turkey in Europe.....	1,372	4205	455	0.1	(²)	(²)	721	4538	157	(²)	(²)	(²)
Other Europe ²	100	255	878	(²)	(²)	0.2	166	157	659	(²)	(²)	(²)
Asia.....												
	41,202	30,088	35,287	2.4	3.8	6.4	56,718	42,216	50,603	2.3	2.6	3.8
Turkey in Asia.....	1,211	(⁴)	(⁴)	0.1	.....	.....	3,118	(⁴)	(⁴)	0.1	.....	.....
China.....	18,791	22,297	34,094	1.1	2.8	6.2	17,742	30,794	49,712	0.7	1.9	3.7
Japan.....	20,580	7,494	993	1.2	1.0	0.2	33,088	11,061	637	1.3	0.7	(²)
All other.....	620	297	200	(²)	(²)	(²)	2,770	361	254	0.1	(²)	(²)
America⁵.....												
	56,841	23,396	18,900	3.3	3.0	3.1	77,440	44,795	42,805	3.1	2.7	3.2
Canada—French.....	3,406	1,691	13,524	0.2	0.2	2.5	4,560	3,492	36,376	0.2	0.2	2.7
Canada—Other and Newfoundland.....	41,667	18,139	13,524	2.4	2.3	.....	47,231	34,288	.....	1.9	2.1	.....
Cuba, and other West Indies.....	7,798	7,325	477	(²)	(²)	0.1	7,299	7,238	289	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mexico.....	9,600	2,466	2,171	0.6	0.3	0.4	24,438	5,746	5,123	1.0	0.4	0.4
Central and South America.....	1,470	775	728	0.1	0.1	0.1	912	1,031	1,117	(²)	0.1	0.1
All other countries.....	4,876	3,052	2,246	0.3	0.4	0.4	5,132	5,273	4,949	0.2	0.3	0.4

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⁷ Except Porto Rico.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

	PERSONS BORN IN—																		
	Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.							Other Europe. ⁵	Asia.					America (outside of the United States).					All other countries.
	Finland. ³	Austria. ¹	Hungary.	Roumania.	Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.	Greece.	Turkey in Europe. ⁴		Turkey in Asia. ⁴	China.	Japan.	India.	All other.	French.	Other.	Newfoundland. ⁶	Cuba and other West Indies. ⁷	Mexico.		Central and South America.
1	15	588	67	44	6	83	33	7	113	21	4	5	280	673	8	27	2	6	33
2	3	145	32	7	7	7	21	32	11	11	6	39	313	598	8	8	2	2	39
3	.....	63	26	.....	.....	2	0	190	17	1	3	6	911	.....	14	3	1	30	
4	.....	113	92	28	.....	388	14	29	56	1	3	6	15	241	1	41	3	17	36
5	.....	60	40	9	.....	44	10	3	46	.....	.....	21	15	187	.....	21	2	26	19
6	.....	33	17	.....	.....	7	2	3	18	.....	2	3	.....	112	0	.....	6	6	6
7	36	6,540	1,358	216	14	347	24	66	245	12	8	8	45	752	20	355	6	57	148
8	16	3,816	1,555	26	.....	89	12	249	426	4	13	8	51	629	.....	225	12	84	153
9	.....	2,589	163	.....	.....	11	8	1,000	190	4	7	14	.....	521	.....	198	11	89	147
10	4	134	78	30	8	243	22	3	6	3	1	3	17	222	.....	9	2	4	17
11	.....	44	50	.....	.....	88	34	15	5	3	.....	0	18	79	.....	5	.....	31	10
12	.....	23	39	.....	.....	41	.....	29	14	.....	5	46	.....	70	.....	5	3	1	6
13	455	2,413	420	373	36	1,497	623	16	819	61	76	6	3,098	47,802	463	1,070	24	181	480
14	221	1,269	330	68	.....	281	600	180	1,065	36	45	319	2,008	47,374	.....	456	13	141	530
15	.....	495	188	.....	.....	29	67	1,006	497	10	55	29	.....	38,294	.....	390	42	91	433
16	26	3,858	6,975	47	11	194	67	1	53	1	4	2	499	778	14	21	5	17	36
17	8	1,218	3,172	4	.....	17	10	19	67	3	5	7	367	711	.....	28	5	26	35
18	.....	499	409	.....	.....	3	1	63	25	.....	5	3	.....	886	.....	7	2	7	13
19	58	9,284	2,442	106	10	220	97	7	57	12	14	2	566	16,868	35	45	20	39	165
20	15	3,458	215	4	.....	46	13	287	99	1	19	62	783	16,500	.....	36	8	19	179
21	.....	1,051	80	.....	.....	6	7	9,273	49	8	12	14	.....	10,610	.....	35	10	11	98
22	72	156	102	64	6	102	60	21	60	16	7	1	1,445	8,727	11	373	1	18	69
23	36	93	19	1	.....	6	100	18	101	4	4	22	1,483	9,613	.....	110	2	12	128
24	.....	28	3	.....	.....	1	12	16	36	3	5	2	.....	7,497	.....	70	2	5	82
25	1,191	132,063	28,938	3,344	515	6,564	711	35	1,335	220	94	291	4,633	26,688	112	393	188	311	945
26	416	57,076	4,940	287	.....	1,493	180	2,308	1,065	80	97	389	5,307	29,472	.....	226	102	262	901
27	.....	31,148	1,818	.....	.....	245	25	24,714	584	7	70	117	.....	24,297	.....	167	64	95	498
28	.....	1,638	6,344	454	184	180	280	4	16	6	4	2	73	837	3	40	15	14	93
29	1	752	208	4	.....	53	6	39	17	1	23	67	103	928	.....	30	18	48	110
30	.....	417	120	.....	.....	19	14	306	24	.....	6	12	.....	945	.....	28	15	20	98
31	499	42,059	31,603	761	46	275	251	7	156	15	14	34	571	8,794	22	71	18	76	181
32	70	18,981	9,558	39	.....	42	41	150	94	8	10	88	772	7,839	.....	59	9	34	149
33	.....	12,820	3,210	.....	.....	12	25	2,874	38	4	8	30	.....	5,167	.....	18	8	59	69
34	6	818	970	28	18	123	60	6	31	6	3	3	79	617	.....	12	12	33	46
35	5	157	34	1	.....	14	7	9	9	5	2	19	60	434	.....	9	5	7	41
36	.....	70	14	.....	.....	2	32	.....	12	2	1	1	.....	338	.....	4	3	9	24
37	1	660	2,761	32	6	117	170	.....	45	20	1	2	.....	380	1	8	2	4	22
38	2	88	102	1	.....	5	1	5	15	1	2	11	36	332	.....	2	2	5	31
39	.....	56	13	.....	.....	3	32	.....	3	.....	1	3	.....	244	.....	1	1	2	9
40	120	1,698	465	288	34	226	48	5	192	566	12	6	232	3,260	12	59	226	72	128
41	34	474	179	22	.....	23	3	16	298	20	11	31	245	3,623	.....	36	19	108	90
42	.....	374	108	.....	.....	24	8	74	1,002	10	6	18	.....	2,072	.....	26	38	15	77
43	59	14,160	5,935	313	65	585	125	9	24	28	31	2	4,166	38,648	33	58	27	50	181
44	4	2,157	91	11	.....	18	7	124	9	2	19	84	3,541	25,403	.....	41	8	56	127
45	.....	1,171	112	.....	.....	4	3	5,364	10	4	10	31	.....	18,791	.....	51	9	17	74
46	39	2,614	3	34	2	130	164	1	59	1	7	1	15,277	963	6	10	2	40	983
47	15	405	4	5	.....	13	35	83	79	.....	6	106	20,172	2,829	.....	15	.....	19	1,130
48	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	3	1	43	34	.....	7	1	.....	15,154	.....	19	1	3	205
49	65	549	209	82	7	31	16	.....	16	2	.....	4	197	3,029	1	8	5	10	55
50	10	280	10	.....	.....	5	19	72	10	.....	7	1	169	3,318	.....	8	3	5	17
51	.....	145	23	.....	.....	.....	3	837	9	9	2	.....	.....	2,668	.....	4	4	4	13
52	4	1,227	852	132	43	249	899	2	38	6	1	2	80	768	1	15	12	6	41
53	.....	294	138	8	.....	29	6	16	29	1	.....	36	84	589	.....	6	6	6	43
54	.....	75	56	.....	.....	3	.....	91	12	.....	4	11	.....	473	.....	6	7	5	19
55	681	4,078	1,084	196	7	179	38	3	132	5	13	12	107	1,010	21	212	14	44	78
56	116	1,580	136	51	.....	20	32	920	213	4	9	20	134	907	.....	94	5	39	69
57	.....	356	78	.....	.....	7	25	1,266	140	1	11	10	.....	922	.....	102	6	43	54
58	28	671	332	155	11	768	19	1	55	32	5	3	149	1,611	10	35	233	19	38
59	22	438	118	20	.....	16	7	31	89	3	4	39	180	1,369	.....	15	24	31	65
60	.....	372	141	.....	.....	3	3	215	197	2	10	23	.....	1,584	.....	18	15	9	59
61	261	2,510	820	297	116	361	120	16	1,481	3,931	38	30	592	7,686	18	119	5,632	171	436
62	10	354	60	10	.....	20	13	34	1,835	152	19	21	214	2,683	.....	43	817	45	162
63	.....	179	19	.....	.....	6	8	105	1,831	40	7	3	.....	1,382	.....	40	493	48	87
64	3	316	441	42	38	93	18	.....	3	5	3	3	30	341	5	15	8	7	48
65	2	192	50	8	.....	19	9	.....	4	2	4	65	45	365	.....	7	8	47	58
66	.....	98	13	.....	.....	1	7	414	9	.....	7	14	.....	390	.....	8	10	7	46
67	46	1,948	24	16	6	3,782	91	.....	32	1	8	.....	12,291	4,051	5	14	.....	12	58
68	2	511	13	.....	.....	1,203	84	.....	55	1	4	114	14,674	4,485	.....	11	2	6	139
69	.....	5	3	.....	.....	2	.....	5	30	.....	7	1	.....	15,742	.....	4	2	3	14

⁴ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe in 1900 and 1890.
⁵ Includes "Europe, not specified"; also for 1900 "Poland, not specified," and for 1890, all Poland.
⁶ Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900 and 1890. Canada—French not separately distinguished for cities in 1890.
⁷ Except Porto Rico in 1910 and 1900, persons born in Porto Rico being classified as native.

POPULATION.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN CITIES

Table 37—Continued.			PERSONS BORN IN—																
CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total population.	Total foreign born.	Northwestern Europe.											Southern and Eastern Europe.					
			Eng-land.	Scot-land.	Wales.	Ire-land.	Ger-many. ¹	Nor-way.	Swen-den.	Den-mark.	Neth-er-lands.	Bel-gium.	Lux-emburg.	France.	Swit-zer-land.	Port-gal.	Spain.	Italy.	Rus-sia. ²
MEMPHIS, TENN.:																			
1 1910	131,105	6,520	530	138	23	803	1,429	11	133	61	22	7	114	95	2	4	1,140	947	
2 1900	102,320	5,110	367	90	12	1,133	1,514	6	110	30	13	15	104	95	2	7	726	387	
3 1890	64,495	5,400	491	125	15	1,737	1,620	10	144	33	16	6	166	103	3	3	421	104	
MILWAUKEE, WIS.:																			
4 1910	373,857	111,529	2,086	647	231	1,966	64,816	2,144	787	619	615	86	33	251	833	1	21	3,374	11,992
5 1900	285,315	88,991	2,134	667	307	2,053	68,969	1,702	619	514	606	37	24	263	653	4	8	5,262	3,380
6 1890	204,468	79,576	2,409	686	342	3,436	54,778	1,821	320	341	705	23	21	206	584	2	5	137	648
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.:																			
7 1910	301,408	86,099	2,799	1,060	213	2,867	8,650	16,402	26,478	2,030	209	63	26	293	299	1	21	653	5,654
8 1900	202,718	61,021	2,289	815	230	3,213	7,550	11,532	20,035	1,473	96	32	24	207	303	1	6	222	2,160
9 1890	164,738	60,658	2,487	950	240	3,766	7,719	12,624	10,398	1,542	106	41	18	232	443	3	6	140	994
NASHVILLE, TENN.:																			
10 1910	110,364	3,017	269	89	8	572	554	4	33	9	7	1	57	105	1	4	91	596	
11 1900	80,865	3,037	302	97	12	853	739	6	29	9	5	2	66	81	1	2	60	272	
12 1890	76,168	3,794	390	150	12	1,269	1,090	8	23	7	4	2	83	106	1	2	77	128	
NEW HAVEN, CONN.:																			
13 1910	133,605	42,089	1,871	724	63	9,004	4,115	207	1,446	296	23	135	160	122	14	16	13,169	7,980	
14 1900	103,202	30,802	1,912	761	65	10,491	4,765	119	1,376	234	19	68	144	139	16	8	5,262	3,386	
15 1890	81,298	22,994	1,658	620	33	10,574	4,427	56	777	140	28	47	131	110	12	12	1,876	1,160	
NEW ORLEANS, LA.:																			
16 1910	339,075	28,333	1,856	257	20	2,996	6,122	181	160	117	43	91	1	3,671	247	36	453	8,066	1,254
17 1900	287,104	30,325	1,262	218	35	5,398	8,743	95	170	92	47	77	4,428	314	50	456	5,866	468	
18 1890	242,039	34,369	1,599	270	25	7,923	11,338	63	103	115	59	85	5,710	328	66	693	3,622	146	
NEW YORK, N. Y.:																			
19 1910	4,766,883	1,844,357	78,483	23,123	1,779	252,672	278,137	22,281	34,952	7,997	4,193	2,260	18,293	10,452	431	3,359	340,770	484,193	
20 1900	3,437,202	1,270,080	68,836	19,836	1,689	275,102	324,224	11,337	28,320	5,621	2,608	1,221	14,755	8,371	277	1,491	145,433	180,432	
21 1890 ^a	2,321,644	901,643	62,684	18,659	1,475	275,156	305,521	6,448	16,394	3,334	2,011	819	35	12,937	6,355	169	1,413	49,514	52,187
<i>Manhattan Borough:</i>																			
22 1910	2,331,542	1,116,477	36,735	10,643	904	151,061	118,002	4,026	13,216	2,760	2,109	1,389	65	13,077	5,797	158	2,060	199,757	285,198
23 1900	1,850,093	780,342	32,446	9,139	855	166,066	165,894	1,999	10,936	1,790	1,609	700	21	10,270	4,914	97	800	95,933	143,594
<i>Bronx Borough:</i>																			
24 1910	430,980	140,427	6,868	2,407	191	18,269	36,592	1,199	3,177	769	394	177	8	1,101	1,355	18	107	25,170	27,791
25 1900	200,507	61,642	3,895	1,338	113	12,820	24,384	444	1,458	397	109	96	2	615	822	17	30	7,862	2,221
<i>Brooklyn Borough:</i>																			
26 1910	1,934,351	574,730	28,388	7,921	544	70,654	87,917	15,161	16,490	3,625	1,445	503	7	2,651	2,163	238	1,086	100,427	160,590
27 1900	1,168,582	355,697	27,600	7,787	561	83,400	107,686	7,969	14,695	2,936	852	338	18	2,609	1,849	149	565	37,200	31,459
<i>Queens Borough:</i>																			
28 1910	284,041	79,329	4,586	1,588	78	8,671	30,250	529	1,447	634	182	141	14	1,141	896	12	51	11,156	8,395
29 1900	152,999	44,812	3,105	1,079	103	7,968	20,568	240	700	284	90	55	1	951	548	8	18	3,003	2,513
<i>Richmond Borough:</i>																			
30 1910	85,960	24,394	1,906	564	62	4,017	5,370	1,376	622	209	63	50	2	323	241	5	55	4,260	2,213
31 1900	67,021	18,687	1,790	493	44	4,858	5,692	735	471	214	48	32	2	310	238	6	18	1,435	655
NEWARK, N. J.:																			
32 1910	347,469	111,007	6,698	2,547	106	11,225	22,177	190	782	360	202	70	697	779	8	54	20,494	21,912	
33 1900	246,070	71,363	5,374	1,760	91	12,782	25,251	62	469	216	108	20	1	646	736	3	28	8,597	6,064
34 1890	181,830	55,671	6,625	1,676	46	13,294	26,520	39	211	106	69	22	1	589	439	2	9	2,021	1,295
OAKLAND, CAL.:																			
35 1910	150,174	40,846	3,715	1,322	267	4,100	5,476	996	2,337	1,461	165	84	6	1,205	618	3,380	101	3,800	799
36 1900	66,960	17,256	2,026	703	134	3,197	2,750	344	994	571	34	19	1	407	285	1,020	28	613	176
37 1890	48,882	14,537	1,953	591	90	3,241	2,301	242	648	413	19	12	1	363	210	884	24	232	57
OMAHA, NEBR.:																			
38 1910	124,096	27,179	1,380	543	61	1,849	4,861	403	3,805	2,652	73	53	5	135	169	1	3	2,361	2,592
39 1900	102,555	23,552	1,526	574	68	2,164	5,874	312	3,968	2,430	68	20	2	147	190	1	2	449	1,123
40 1890	149,452	35,039	2,433	892	141	4,067	8,279	624	6,265	4,242	125	23	8	244	208	4	10	530	613
PATERSON, N. J.:																			
41 1910	125,600	45,485	5,271	2,469	51	4,971	5,741	23	176	44	4,929	731	824	1,466	2	45	9,317	6,861	
42 1900	105,171	38,791	6,285	2,782	73	6,714	6,698	18	235	47	4,893	527	1	813	1,659	11	11	4,206	2,937
43 1890	78,347	31,162	6,548	2,951	58	7,719	5,649	13	193	25	4,449	287	654	862	10	845	347		
PHILADELPHIA, PA.:																			
44 1910	1,549,008	384,707	36,564	9,177	1,033	83,196	61,480	1,144	2,429	1,119	349	478	10	2,650	2,013	54	200	45,308	90,697
45 1900	1,293,697	295,340	36,752	8,470	1,033	98,427	73,047	692	2,143	934	258	378	11	2,521	1,707	29	107	17,830	33,114
46 1890	1,046,964	269,480	38,951	8,772	935	110,935	74,971	1,500	1,826	704	260	365	4	2,550	1,710	39	136	6,799	7,979
PITTSBURGH, PA.:																			
47 1910	533,905	140,924	9,528	3,283	2,159	18,873	20,438	117	1,355	110	109	100	5	885	1,007	2	23	14,120	26,391
48 1900 ^b	451,512	115,094	11,079	3,447	3,337	23,690	36,838	72	1,258	53	70	58	5	932	1,032	6	9	6,495	11,285
49 1890 ^c	343,904	99,424	12,413	3,402	3,347	26,643	38,646	52	769	48	136	97	1	1,085	866	13	2	2,035	2,344
PORTLAND, OREG.:																			
50 1910	207,214	60,312	3,611	1,533	219	2,267	7,490	2,726	4,801	1,196	215	224	4	505	1,125	22	28	2,557	3,944
51 1900	90,426	25,876	1,922	763	119	1,741	4,480	850	1,711	414	52	70	5	268	611	4	9	631	1,138
52 1890	46,385	17,323	1,352	617	48	1,638	3,652	704	1,312	300	50	95	1	305	403	3	2	287	359
PROVIDENCE, R. I.:																			
53 1910	224,326	70,999	10,461	2,108	107	15,801	2,076	332	3,599	127	92	158	2	367	99	2,452	22	17,305	7,440
54 1900	175,697	55,855	9,630	1,014	82	18,688	2,276	228	2,775	109	42	64	1	244	71	1,110	11	6,256	2,693
55 1890	132,146	40,364	8,143	1,749	57	19,040	1,027	163	1,339	65	21	19	1	159	55	489	5	1,519	617
RICHMOND, VA.:																			
56 1910	127,628																		

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, and 1890—Continued.

PERSONS BORN IN—																				
Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.							Asia.							America (outside of the United States).						All other countries.
Fin-land. ⁸	Aus-tria. ¹	Hun-gary.	Rou-mania.	Bul-garia, Servia, and Monte-negro.	Greece.	Turkey in Eu-rope. ⁴	Other Eu-rope. ⁵	Turkey in Asia. ⁴	China.	Japan.	India.	All other.	Canada. ⁶		New-found-land. ⁶	Cuba and other West Indies. ⁷	Mexico.	Central and South Amer-ica.		
													French.	Other.						
1	0	281	71	19	230	2	8	16	26	2				32	305	4	17	12	7	36
2	5	94	47	1	9	8	39	25	19	2	2	4	30	156		12	7	37	20	
3	47	40			4	2	107	19	2	3	2			149		9	7	3	11	
4	110	11,553	5,571	267	64	1,104	147	15	78	39	5	3	218	1,671	17	31	12	28	94	
5	29	3,982	381	35	26	60		47	20	5	5	38	217	1,687		21	6	24	126	
6		2,388	197		17			9,247	18		3			1,249		9	7	12	67	
7	875	6,075	1,170	1,412	235	463	61	5	210	82	33	14	1,037	5,005	11	24	14	22	97	
8	348	1,802	581	417		55	23	68	20	5	10	63	1,708	5,637		9	10	4	75	
9		964	269			8	32	668	22		1	1		7,773		12	10	12	80	
10		91	177	39	68			3	61	3	4	2	6	129	2	12	9	5	11	
11		75	150	2	20	5		41	17	4	1	53	9	100		5	3	8	16	
12		85	125		2	2		96	15			1		115		6	4	4	24	
13	69	1,109	473	137	12	85	44	2	142	68	13	4	2	461	874	4	117	1	23	39
14	13	320	65	27		10	38	118	94	12	5	29	416	754		50	2	27	47	
15		98	16		1	10		88	61	11	3	5		931		54	2	15	33	
16	34	645	90	93	5	175	46	46	192	210	20	40	3	101	387	9	468	289	279	121
17	5	409	68	9		48	107	24	418	6	16	60	85	310		457	298	161	125	
18		277	25		32	7		214	152		9	4		346		528	298	143	120	
19	7,410	190,246	76,627	33,588	540	8,038	3,695	220	6,160	3,036	657	238	202	2,844	23,476	860	16,415	426	2,380	2,623
20	3,733	90,477	31,516	10,499		1,309	1,401	1,989	6,080	311	250	925	2,527	19,399		5,807	282	1,915	1,957	
21		36,928	12,885			301	303	12,637	2,648	164	185	208		14,295		3,439	218	904	1,367	
22	3,605	137,406	53,907	23,424	370	6,037	3,000	163	4,085	2,984	723	145	162	1,609	11,598	257	11,145	294	1,406	1,510
23	1,883	77,062	28,007	9,453		1,100	1,070	1,373	4,500	195	131	737	1,452	9,258		3,027	179	1,128	1,164	
24	837	10,327	6,257	2,167	44	260	151	7	180	142	12	16	6	301	2,102	89	612	20	147	207
25	138	1,997	550	97	14	26		117	200	3	20	12		153	1,181		201	26	83	101
26	2,617	35,016	8,948	7,809	104	1,017	402	56	1,781	680	189	55	26	709	8,144	525	4,379	95	717	755
27	1,515	9,118	2,449	935		172	248	205	1,165	99	88	161		767	7,843		1,890	69	637	572
28	222	5,512	1,716	148	19	71	35	1	97	89	24	17	7	186	1,051	21	165	11	71	89
29	123	1,954	241	5	19	45		63	142	2	5	9		125	580		96	4	38	80
30	129	1,085	799	38	3	53	17	2	17	41	9	5	1	39	581	18	114	6	39	62
31	74	345	269	9		4	12	141	73	12	6	6		30	537		53	4	31	40
32	69	12,063	6,029	1,160	10	297	48	7	127	194	10	9	14	199	1,126	40	183	10	101	110
33	42	4,795	1,325	205		37	28	146		262	4	7	13	160	802		77	13	70	113
34		1,010	430			2		616	137	1	12				520		54	4	17	69
35	319	1,267	248	46	50	470	28		84	2,522	1,336	46	9	245	2,905	3	126	252	168	830
36	40	177	128	3		16	5	10	805	200	20	10		225	1,544		33	95	67	577
37		159	27			6	4	35	1,100	95	9	9			1,274		31	117	62	323
38	22	3,414	554	118	23	486	23	2	165	51	18	3	9	86	1,132	35	20	23	7	38
39	8	2,763	253	17		14	20	25	94	2	6	94		129	1,141		11	5	4	43
40		3,509	136			5	13	548	91	2	5	7			1,052		9	4	7	37
41	6	883	483	25	4	101	8		380	52	6	2	2	155	332	3	53	5	21	43
42	5	420	317	10		8	104	46		122	4	4	28	174	355		23	6	22	99
43		102	19			1	4	83	62		1	5			271		22	8	11	23
44	226	19,860	12,495	4,413	100	589	525	33	973	866	87	44	66	301	3,735	86	1,529	59	298	512
45	103	6,394	2,785	1,036		176	197	823	1,122	755	19	49	208	294	2,989		923	63	137	560
46		2,192	1,354			31	93	2,712			63	78			2,584		853	49	137	394
47	70	21,400	6,576	1,521	71	773	79	7	452	197	27	15	11	80	1,741	52	124	17	63	137
48	12	9,411	2,684	145		106	24	562		175	2	14	550	120	1,418		31	8	29	143
49		2,241	1,106			18	34	2,891		115	4	8	11		952		18	10	18	105
50	948	2,548	584	205	315	701	308	14	76	5,092	1,391	46	8	442	4,769	15	41	64	23	255
51	98	307	63	17		6	9	32		6,943	1,191	17	13	261	1,948		12	14	17	140
52		235	28			13	2	73		4,438	20	4	17		1,238		13	14	28	93
53	78	1,574	126	335	37	451	389	1	1,751	156	19	18	7	4,494	4,341	50	126	5	71	422
54	14	496	35	88		20	182	42		238	3	12	228	3,850	3,882		123	3	29	437
55		124	13			6	55	123		49	1	17	32		4,487		54	5	21	310
56	2	118	36	16	2	99	33	1	142	11		2	16	8	114	1	34	4	6	22
57		33	4	3		2	22	13		19		1	18	8	73		8	3	19	24
58		14	4				2	19		20		3	1		92		4	3	16	18
59	39	1,688	415	90	34	176	155	4	118	19	12	14	1	569	9,140	8	30	10	20	67
60	4	218	32	2		18	4	45		12	3	7	26	553	7,746		11	2	8	80
61		97	38			2		442		11		7	2		5,818		4	4	5	62
62	46	11,171	8,759	1,055	165	1,312	838	40	730	351	43	11	16	260	2,256	9	141	180	80	244
63	30	5,475	561	80		38	42	112		304	4	16	199	339	2,151		94	76	101	262
64		3,887	253			8	48	979		177	1	21	23		2,008		82	62	57	157
65	73	3,900	1,989	287	59	129	30	16	172	46	26	14	1	1,096	3,839	3	34	9	7	76
66	51	2,874	659	52		16	39	163		30	6	13	103	1,015	3,557		10	4	13	121
67		2,013	410			5	6	1,071		37	2	15	11		4,828		15	8	15	67

⁶ Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900 and 1890. Canada—French not separately distinguished for cities in 1890.
⁷ Except Porto Rico in 1910 and 1900, persons born in Porto Rico being classified as native.
⁸ Combined population of New York and Brooklyn as constituted in 1890; distribution by country of birth for the native population of the present area of New York City (2,507,414 in 1890) not available.
⁹ Includes population of Allegheny.

POPULATION.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN CITIES

Table 37—Continued.			PERSONS BORN IN—																	
			Northwestern Europe.													Southern and Eastern Europe.				
			Eng-land.	Scot-land.	Wales.	Ire-land.	Ger-many. ¹	Nor-way.	Swe-den.	Den-mark.	Neth-er-lands.	Bel-gium.	Lux-emb-urg.	France.	Swit-zer-land.	Por-tugal.	Spain.	Italy.	Rus-sia. ²	
CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total popula-tion.	Total foreign born.																		
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.:																				
1	1910.....	416,912	142,298	9,821	3,669	402	23,153	24,137	3,769	6,970	3,119	500	448	15	6,252	2,537	593	1,177	16,919	4,643
2	1900.....	342,782	116,885	8,956	3,000	386	15,963	35,303	2,172	5,248	2,171	244	291	15	4,870	2,085	530	235	7,508	2,049
3	1890.....	298,997	126,811	9,862	3,181	357	30,718	26,422	1,396	3,594	1,785	207	225	7	4,663	1,696	448	220	5,212	1,004
SCRANTON, PA.:																				
4	1910.....	129,867	35,122	3,022	557	4,137	5,302	4,325	12	114	16	11	11	.....	81	215	.....	4	3,549	8,508
5	1900.....	102,026	28,973	3,692	576	4,621	7,193	5,363	6	114	9	4	2	1	99	206	1	3	1,312	3,131
6	1890.....	75,215	25,573	3,067	576	4,890	8,343	5,587	8	63	9	2	1	.....	103	120	.....	1	367	488
SEATTLE, WASH.:																				
7	1910.....	237,194	67,456	5,805	2,277	471	3,177	6,176	7,193	8,677	1,879	317	403	17	646	458	22	140	3,457	2,578
8	1900.....	80,671	22,003	2,318	810	201	1,576	2,740	1,642	2,379	641	78	72	1	258	141	6	17	362	362
9	1890.....	42,837	13,656	1,716	696	155	1,133	2,195	1,353	1,525	457	17	66	3	197	123	9	9	209	181
SPOKANE, WASH.: ³																				
10	1910.....	104,402	21,820	1,985	742	171	1,021	2,755	1,874	3,344	568	168	87	10	164	202	5	14	1,545	609
11	1900.....	86,848	7,833	701	285	72	540	1,332	570	1,168	200	24	10	.....	100	108	1	1	135	147
SYRACUSE, N. Y.:																				
12	1910.....	137,249	30,848	2,469	381	92	4,877	6,903	22	126	52	30	19	2	181	271	6	5	4,756	5,260
13	1900.....	108,374	23,757	2,383	307	65	5,717	8,028	13	90	48	19	23	.....	187	291	3	1	1,232	1,867
14	1890.....	88,143	22,342	2,561	300	49	6,314	8,412	241	83	62	9	25	.....	192	202	5	2	356	774
TOLEDO, OHIO:																				
15	1910.....	168,497	32,144	1,663	328	61	1,971	15,308	65	140	118	55	85	1	246	744	3	6	270	3,340
16	1900.....	131,822	27,822	1,636	256	73	2,684	16,197	45	112	97	51	49	13	248	698	3	7	79	1,044
17	1890.....	81,434	22,189	1,487	213	57	2,878	11,962	40	52	93	50	47	5	235	570	3	3	63	97
WASHINGTON, D. C.:																				
18	1910.....	331,089	24,902	2,638	705	87	5,347	5,179	149	359	176	64	41	2	511	231	2	51	2,761	3,393
19	1900.....	278,718	20,119	2,299	574	82	6,220	5,868	101	234	88	42	32	.....	389	244	6	31	930	918
20	1890.....	230,392	18,770	2,128	578	71	7,224	5,778	70	128	72	32	24	.....	385	211	9	44	467	244
WORCESTER, MASS.:																				
21	1910.....	145,986	48,597	3,113	870	29	10,535	580	358	8,036	205	16	17	2	123	23	8	6	2,889	8,767
22	1900.....	118,421	37,652	2,615	714	40	11,620	656	269	7,542	153	8	20	.....	88	21	2	2	595	2,521
23	1890.....	84,655	26,703	2,302	547	42	11,422	580	194	4,558	64	4	7	.....	73	12	18	3	196	561

¹ In 1890 persons reported as born in Poland are included under "Other Europe"; for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 (so far as possible) they are distributed under Austria, Germany, and Russia, respectively.

² Includes Finland in 1890. See also Note 1.

³ Included with Russia in 1890.

⁴ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe in 1900 and 1890.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, and 1890—Continued.

PERSONS BORN IN—																				
Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.								Asia.						America (outside of the United States).						All other countries.
Fin-land. ³	Aus-tria. ¹	Hun-gary.	Rou-mania.	Bul-garia, Servia, and Monte-negro.	Greece.	Turkey in Eu-rope. ⁴	Other Eu-rope. ⁵	Turkey in Asia. ⁴	China.	Japan.	India.	All other.	Canada. ⁶		New-found-land. ⁶	Cuba and other West Indies. ⁷	Mexico.	Central and South Amer-ica.		
													French.	Other.						
1	1,846	4,641	1,247	583	160	2,275	402	53	320	6,914	4,191	149	80	474	5,701	57	291	1,792	853	2,095
2	935	2,067	315	51	.....	199	120	130	.....	10,762	1,852	65	38	429	4,770	.....	190	1,459	568	1,859
3	.....	1,345	167	.....	.....	113	41	564	.....	24,613	621	61	70	.....	4,371	.....	352	1,452	499	1,485
4	3	3,184	1,214	79	8	71	9	1	256	4	.....	1	1	17	284	6	4	4	7	45
5	2	1,415	561	17	.....	1	62	58	.....	10	2	.....	117	30	251	.....	2	1	24	37
6	.....	462	655	.....	.....	.....	5	611	.....	5	1	1	2	.....	184	.....	0	3	6	17
7	1,299	2,025	345	61	503	967	394	5	195	728	5,748	86	8	830	9,872	40	68	38	58	487
8	424	3-5	34	11	.....	44	17	19	.....	366	3,091	11	15	255	3,531	.....	18	24	34	160
9	.....	139	28	.....	.....	17	2	64	.....	367	134	4	4	.....	2,714	.....	11	18	21	94
10	270	712	126	69	67	144	9	4	30	219	344	10	6	310	4,040	9	25	18	21	123
11	32	139	19	.....	.....	3	4	2	.....	309	51	5	4	138	1,683	.....	5	9	5	31
12	18	1,265	212	42	31	109	105	.....	154	10	4	3	1	499	2,768	3	19	4	10	42
13	2	244	124	3	.....	1	12	10	.....	27	1	4	47	562	2,393	.....	5	3	12	33
14	.....	137	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	291	.....	16	2	1	3	.....	2,222	.....	10	1	9	27
15	5	879	2,927	83	232	81	67	1	176	33	2	2	.....	681	2,499	0	12	6	5	40
16	.....	342	647	.....	.....	20	11	80	.....	25	.....	5	61	846	2,449	.....	5	2	5	32
17	.....	123	285	.....	.....	.....	15	1,977	.....	8	.....	3	.....	.....	1,845	.....	4	3	3	13
18	21	459	155	41	10	342	41	11	139	270	44	14	7	109	1,052	10	243	26	67	95
19	14	201	48	2	.....	34	39	20	.....	417	11	12	29	97	809	.....	134	38	81	80
20	.....	140	41	.....	.....	5	7	90	.....	95	18	11	11	.....	655	.....	102	24	50	56
21	1,452	362	20	44	1	83	413	4	2,056	66	5	.....	3	5,010	3,405	7	34	3	22	40
22	1,143	147	4	15	.....	13	614	41	.....	103	1	4	192	5,204	3,163	.....	35	.....	23	84
23	.....	35	7	.....	.....	2	79	112	.....	32	2	6	192	.....	5,567	.....	30	8	12	36

³ Includes "Europe, not specified"; also for 1900 "Poland, not specified," and for 1890, all Poland.
⁴ Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900 and 1890. Canada—French not separately distinguished for cities in 1890.
⁵ Except Porto Rico in 1910 and 1900, persons born in Porto Rico being classified as native.
⁶ Figures for foreign-born population for 1890 not available.

POPULATION.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN CITIES

Table 38			PERSONS BORN IN—																	
CITY.	Total population: 1910	Total foreign born: 1910	Northwestern Europe.												Southern and Eastern Europe.					
			Total.	England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Germany.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium and Luxembourg.	France.	Switzerland.	Total.	Portugal.	Spain.		
Alabama.																				
1	Mobile.....	51,521	2,305	1,372	269	54	4	314	406	112	72	37	15	2	66	21	514	2	51	
2	Montgomery.....	38,136	716	424	60	23	2	67	224	2	17	5		22	2	212		1		
Arkansas.																				
3	Little Rock.....	45,941	1,988	1,416	200	45	14	165	787	8	32	18	12	4	41	90	397		1	
California.																				
4	Berkeley.....	40,434	8,641	4,974	1,094	344	36	695	1,231	220	626	28	20	256	158	1,383	203	11		
5	Pasadena.....	30,291	4,618	2,726	824	154	47	336	678	94	383	62	35	47	53	251	6	5		
6	Sacramento.....	44,696	11,045	4,892	1,010	206	31	1,156	1,477	85	296	188	18	8	146	271	2,922	577	34	
7	San Diego.....	39,578	7,829	4,063	1,088	265	48	517	1,134	150	424	121	22	12	171	113	883	79	20	
8	San Jose.....	28,946	6,422	2,824	575	123	32	531	752	33	243	68	18	13	238	148	2,207	120	21	
Colorado.																				
9	Colorado Springs.....	29,078	3,019	2,199	530	201	55	341	435	47	397	65	31	11	45	41	242			
10	Pueblo.....	44,395	8,550	2,628	458	139	119	491	729	36	435	69	22	6	67	54	5,132	1	47	
Connecticut.																				
11	Hartford.....	98,915	31,354	15,033	1,656	759	25	7,049	2,424	65	2,135	593	25	20	150	82	13,818	25	8	
12	Meriden town.....	32,066	9,397	5,392	1,058	137	22	1,369	2,269	17	349	37	11	7	88	28	3,133	3		
13	Meriden city.....	27,265	8,042	4,394	898	125	18	1,210	1,752	19	307	31	6	5	66	23	2,864	1		
14	New Britain.....	43,916	18,030	6,650	871	175	14	1,435	1,605	51	2,381	20	3	4	33	58	10,499	6	1	
15	Norwich town.....	28,219	8,459	3,596	587	350	16	1,595	693	15	262	23	10	5	23	17	2,894	60	2	
16	Stamford town.....	28,836	8,900	4,181	194	30	1,832	753	72	451	47	37	3	38	37	4,479	1	8		
17	Stamford city.....	25,138	8,097	3,584	581	103	22	1,602	629	64	407	34	16	3	34	29	4,310	1	8	
18	Waterbury.....	73,141	25,541	10,204	1,175	525	68	5,838	1,433	35	624	66	6	13	228	193	12,881	2	16	
Delaware.																				
19	Wilmington.....	87,411	13,713	6,806	1,026	261	24	3,152	1,911	17	240	30	9	4	80	52	6,633		5	
Florida.																				
20	Jacksonville.....	57,699	2,688	1,319	436	103	7	160	413	28	67	26	23	4	44	8	573		23	
21	Tampa.....	37,782	10,803	649	186	30	2	71	209	10	46	25	4	2	36	28	5,142	3	2,342	
Georgia.																				
22	Augusta.....	41,040	929	527	51	19	2	211	207		8	1		2	20	6	316		1	
23	Macon.....	40,665	694	323	79	14	5	98	111		3	2	1	1	5	4	275		2	
24	Savannah.....	65,064	3,448	1,946	345	75	11	527	792	46	47	30	24	5	30	14	1,181	12	35	
Illinois.																				
25	Aurora.....	29,807	6,706	4,337	377	88	21	336	2,554	155	550	48	5	71	72	60	1,906	4	1	
26	Bloomington.....	25,768	3,413	2,941	286	78	17	524	1,568	18	369	12	6	1	28	36	316	5		
27	Danville.....	27,871	2,010	1,738	185	63	17	182	1,042	9	190	12	2	23	19	14	157	3	1	
28	Decatur.....	31,140	2,429	2,167	195	55	4	267	1,523	10	31	20	10	5	17	30	133	3		
29	East St. Louis.....	58,547	9,422	3,195	329	66	29	998	1,427	13	64	24	12	11	134	88	5,511	6	2	
30	Elgin.....	25,976	5,677	4,623	468	137	11	308	2,282	248	761	143	23	5	37	207	606	1	1	
31	Joliet.....	34,670	10,447	4,128	549	267	69	770	1,577	82	679	42	9	6	38	40	5,925		7	
32	Peoria.....	66,950	8,832	6,670	599	155	51	1,035	3,739	25	494	53	36	121	119	243	1,747	3	1	
33	Quincy.....	30,587	3,651	3,307	135	27	2	237	2,840	4	24	6	12		33	47	136			
34	Rockford.....	45,401	13,839	11,444	579	266	22	417	671	295	8,918	167	15	27	20	38	1,974	7	1	
35	Springfield.....	51,678	6,917	4,576	720	246	80	1,012	2,127	53	116	26	26	29	77	58	2,049	15	1	
Indiana.																				
36	Evansville.....	69,647	4,468	4,093	313	56	4	157	3,338	8	16	9	17	3	74	98	283			
37	Fort Wayne.....	63,933	7,214	5,825	337	74	20	385	4,501	15	54	9	39	11	173	207	992		1	
38	South Bend.....	53,684	13,443	7,148	239	96		188	5,347	52	528	81	63	481	31	42	5,744		1	
39	Terre Haute.....	58,157	3,818	2,777	372	115	56	522	1,426	22	121	6	51	5	35	46	728			
Iowa.																				
40	Cedar Rapids.....	32,811	5,325	1,672	215	109	15	418	557	44	165	81	19	3	19	27	3,342		1	
41	Clinton.....	25,577	4,881	3,952	278	44	2	522	2,171	87	293	494	25	5	12	19	892			
42	Council Bluffs.....	29,292	4,384	3,216	312	59	15	305	872	97	324	1,155	17		27	33	809			
43	Davenport.....	43,028	8,108	7,050	308	64	9	581	5,280	50	383	168	43	17	52	80	817			
44	Des Moines.....	86,368	10,427	6,831	1,128	317	184	804	1,431	407	2,001	353	70	12	54	70	2,849		2	
45	Dubuque.....	38,494	6,099	5,083	337	58	16	811	3,176	17	96	20	52	162	61	277	768			
46	Sioux City.....	47,828	10,469	6,286	563	166	23	561	1,262	1,254	1,673	517	162	16	35	54	3,216		4	
47	Waterloo.....	26,693	2,707	1,875	273	43	5	210	897	56	96	237	8	2	10	38	589		1	
Kansas.																				
48	Kansas City.....	82,331	10,381	5,225	668	135	93	1,054	1,853	52	785	233	25	152	73	102	4,600	2	3	
49	Topeka.....	49,684	3,171	2,602	491	158	51	286	767	48	689	14	13	5	46	64	1,002	3	1	
50	Wichita.....	52,450	2,880	1,759	354	70	19	253	795	22	77	37	39	6	37	50	393		87	
Kentucky.																				
51	Covington.....	53,270	3,946	3,715	241	38	28	511	2,765	1	3	8	25	1	51	43	127			
52	Lexington.....	35,099	944	571	73	26	1	280	155			4	5	6	12	9	239			
53	Newport.....	30,309	3,407	2,524	241	25	31	368	1,766	1	8		4		37	43	786		1	
Louisiana.																				
54	Shreveport.....	28,015	1,018	471	81	14	3	56	197	3	13	1		1	91	11	385	2	2	
Maine.																				
55	Lewiston.....	26,247	9,431	1,258	326	148	2	579	142	3	7	1	1	11	34	4	733	5		
56	Portland.....	58,571	12,151	4,998	659	222	20	2,952	189	277	294	344	1	1	5	24	2,341	22	9	

¹ Except Porto Rico.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910.

		PERSONS BORN IN—																				
		Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.										Asia.				America (outside of the United States).						
		Italy.	Russia.	Finland.	Austria.	Hungary.	Romania, Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro.	Greece.	Turkey in Europe.	Europe, not specified.	Total.	Turkey in Asia.	China.	Japan.	All other.	Total.	Canada—French.	Canada—Other and New Foundland.	Cuba and other West Indies. ¹	Mexico.	Central and South America.	All other countries.
1	45	154	5	42	31	15	142	27	14	80	62	17		1	309	21	130	100	29	29	16	
2	7	84	2	20	15	26	44	4		25	21	3	1		51	8	34	6	1	2	4	
3	55	104		83	11	3	70	1	3	8	4	4			168	13	117	4	21	3	6	
4	329	224	338	91	34	22	117	14		1,018	10	325	639	44	1,074	22	918	8	75	53	192	
5	34	75	6	52	16	5	48	4		354	35	30	235	4	1,257	37	924	12	277	7	30	
6	1,162	117	27	544	49	23	368	21	3	2,156	4	819	1,323	10	894	67	672	12	104	39	178	
7	331	118	28	182	37	19	68	1	3	482	21	298	147	16	2,323	68	930	70	1,226	29	76	
8	1,822	32	6	151	9	7	36	3	1	631	19	292	310	10	671	62	473	1	114	31	88	
9	24	102	6	74	17	7	12			43	11	12	14	6	516	9	383	6	115	3	19	
10	1,490	507	21	2,287	354	52	319	54	2	234	29	41	163	1	534	36	351	2	139	6	20	
11	4,521	6,647	40	1,865	328	312	53	19	5	280	191	71	8	10	2,169	792	1,332	34	1	10	49	
12	928	843	8	1,224	83	15	21	8		9	3	4	1	1	853	685	162	6		5	5	
13	816	796	7	1,147	63	16	21	8		9	5	4	1	1	770	619	146	6		5	6	
14	2,005	6,264	12	1,972	147	43	33	16		341	187	12		142	532	338	184	6		4	8	
15	475	1,758	3	344	24	16	108	74		54	44	5	5		1,931	1,760	104	3		4	14	
16	1,903	1,431	9	628	300	14	118	1		33	12	17	4		196	31	146	11		8	11	
17	1,819	1,395	6	590	560	14	117	1		37	10	17	4		183	24	125	8		6	9	
18	6,567	5,600	7	422	158	27	45	37	1	106	67	36	1	2	2,321	1,901	403	9	1	7	29	
19	2,288	3,161	2	887	215	39	28	8	1	27	5	19	3		220	29	168	11	2	10	26	
20	133	182	10	41	21	101	49	13	5	262	201	48	1	12	504	21	264	204	7	8	25	
21	2,519	69	5	31	9	103	53	8		38	5	29	1	3	4,931	24	108	4,737	37	25	43	
22	34	165	1	14	18		80	3	4	37	1	36			42	10	24	5	1	2	3	
23	45	140	2	4	8	4	49	15	4	40	36	3	1		46	1	39	3	3		6	
24	96	652	4	89	42	18	215	18	1	75	47	27		1	233	10	133	85	2	3	12	
25	66	319		213	632	626	42	3		4		2	1	1	362	94	294	4			17	
26	34	50	2	46	158	7	8	6		31	28	3			124	8	113	2		1	1	
27	32	60	1	22	4	5	22	1	1	13	2	11			93	6	84		1	2	8	
28	31	48	3	23	2	1	22	1	1	7	3	3	3	1	115	13	100	1	1	1	6	
29	80	1,690		1,672	1,807	122	10			450	434	15		1	211	12	183	4	9	3	55	
30	77	165		92	309	3	31	10	1	17	8	8	1		328	20	299	7		2	12	
31	1,043	596	23	2,921	1,273	4	54	4		40	36	4			348	26	314	1	1	4	8	
32	185	401	5	354	585	82	84	47		75	56	15	2	2	330	23	290	2	7	3	10	
33	43	35		15	11	6	26			52	41	8	1	2	85	11	66	2	4	2	11	
34	1,067	678	17	137	9	17	41			11	3	6	1	1	402	20	377	1		4	8	
35	276	1,051		487	146	28	32	13	2	44	36	8			190	15	156	16	1	2	56	
36	43	150		40	6	4	32	8	3	5	1		4		75	1	68	3	1	2	9	
37	83	391	8	95	18	41	24	331	5	70	62	6		2	306	33	263	2	2	5	16	
38	121	1,125	2	576	3,829	47	40	3	6	20	15	11	1	2	509	98	402	4		5	7	
39	52	254	1	56	287	26	13	39	6	108	91	14	2	1	187	17	166	3		1	12	
40	61	384	4	2,799	43	16	18	16	2	68	65	1	1	1	227	23	201	1	2		14	
41	68	95	5	285	49	154	27	9	1	13	11		1		219	7	208	1	3		4	
42	143	175	2	247	11	19	207			11	5	1		5	341	14	193	3	131		7	
43	81	145	3	268	72	12	219	17		9	3	3		3	220	16	196	3	5		12	
44	932	1,408	7	267	17	80	124	12	14	80	51	15	6	9	625	27	573	18	3	4	28	
45	281	189	4	255	6	18	15			24	17	3	4		216	35	173	6		2	8	
46	580	1,657	7	473	30	42	342	81		238	230	2		6	713	138	566	5		4	6	
47	67	140	3	92	7	62	204	13		2		1		1	233	16	211	2		4	8	
48	55	955	8	2,993	274	52	210	48	1	39	13	5	17	4	493	44	331	8	102	8	23	
49	52	851	2	48	10	2	28	5		7		6		1	549	23	222	5	284	15	11	
50	13	177	1	67	16	3	28	1		103	90		13		608	23	242	4	337	2	17	
51	50	46		18	7	2	4			10		10			85	6	77	1		1	9	
52	88	85	2	17	11	5	29	2		67	62	5			52	1	46	2	2	1	15	
53	25	535	4	115	68	36	2			6					86	13	68	2	2	1	5	
54	159	150		45	5	4	16	2	4	96	84	11	1		60	4	35	3	15	3	2	
55	25	365	1	104		13	148	72		30	20	10			7,403	6,660	736	2	1	4	7	
56	783	1,333	17	44	13	10	78	32		220	193	23	1	3	4,575	4,088	4,121	41	2	3	17	

POPULATION.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN CITIES

Table 38—Continued.			PERSONS BORN IN—																
CITY.	Total population: 1910	Total foreign born: 1910	Northwestern Europe.											Southern and Eastern Europe.					
			Total.	Eng-land.	Scot-land.	Wales.	Ireland.	Ger-many.	Nor-way.	Swed-en.	Dan-mark.	Neth-er-lands.	Bel-gium and Lux-emb-urg.	France.	Switz-er-land.	Total.	Port-ugal.	Spain.	
Massachusetts.																			
1	Brockton	56,878	15,466	7,086	1,030	245	31	2,891	110	85	2,008	40	2	4	23	8	4,591	43	0
2	Brockline town	27,792	8,401	5,920	560	259	11	4,203	298	73	419	35	8	2	38	16	262	8	3
3	Chelsea	32,452	13,829	2,757	673	153	11	1,431	196	36	105	20	10	103	15	4	7,658	21	4
4	Chicopee	25,401	10,042	2,317	422	213		1,310	192	2	55	40			83		4,566	2	1
5	Everett	33,484	9,736	4,056	837	338	15	1,633	213	138	756	60	25	15	15	11	1,435	56	3
6	Fitchburg	37,826	13,618	4,223	797	391	17	1,925	554	44	412	12	2	4	60	5	4,403	8	1
7	Flaverhill	44,115	11,190	2,930	599	175	10	1,895	100	21	64	41	4	3	15	0	3,550	5	
8	Holyoke	57,730	23,254	9,813	1,365	1,024	14	5,246	1,565	10	95	42	8	30	391	23	4,781		4
9	Lawrence	85,892	41,471	18,519	5,660	1,336	26	5,943	2,301	8	121	11	4	314	788	7	13,321	444	4
10	Lynn	89,336	27,605	9,848	1,922	661	24	5,153	350	157	1,399	66	13	4	74	25	6,795	29	3
11	Malden	44,404	13,491	5,352	974	245	16	2,810	287	93	778	61	36	21	17	14	4,024	30	1
12	New Bedford	96,652	43,727	14,270	9,428	590	32	2,583	777	73	279	41	8	89	334	36	8,618	3,984	20
13	Newton	89,806	11,260	5,764	999	268	7	3,724	185	51	393	30	12	9	67	19	1,760	15	1
14	Pittsfield	32,121	6,783	3,592	568	247	18	1,629	623	33	146	14	1	2	282	31	2,026	2	4
15	Quincy	32,642	10,903	5,442	988	1,162	65	1,670	172	162	1,142	28	11	2	30	10	2,862	17	40
16	Salem	43,697	13,577	3,641	388	99	17	2,811	106	6	136	18	1	6	49	4	3,586	10	5
17	Somerville	77,236	20,318	9,040	1,538	704	31	5,320	412	143	710	82	13	8	63	16	3,194	335	5
18	Springfield	88,926	23,077	10,365	1,434	901	24	5,679	975	61	1,076	39	10	10	83	73	7,694	12	17
19	Taunton	34,259	9,912	3,738	1,095	283	13	2,082	185	15	58	7	3	10	11	6	2,471	863	1
20	Waltham	27,834	7,706	3,870	776	169	12	2,123	108	66	512	32		14	25	37	897	2	2
Michigan.																			
21	Battle Creek	25,267	2,655	1,227	417	138	2	169	301	12	59	31	42	8	21	27	297	2	
22	Bay City	45,166	11,044	4,726	683	372	47	399	2,727	34	322	10	36	29	34	33	1,816	2	1
23	Flint	33,550	6,730	1,961	742	229	15	227	549	22	60	25	28	18	22	24	1,232		2
24	Jackson	31,433	4,364	2,385	652	135	20	421	1,004	14	35	12	19	29	21	23	904		1
25	Kalamazoo	39,437	6,881	5,412	473	109	6	366	869	12	95	21	2	3,457	18	33	674	1	3
26	Lansing	31,229	4,010	2,173	377	76	9	127	1,363	13	58	15	27	80	7	26	493		
27	Saginaw	50,510	11,727	6,293	737	366	27	398	4,408	29	67	45	14	12	135	60	1,348	1	2
Minnesota.																			
28	Duluth	78,466	30,703	17,764	961	554	31	620	2,595	5,009	7,281	405	49	142	69	48	6,042	1	6
Missouri.																			
29	Joplin	32,073	918	666	133	32	6	95	309	6	30	12	3	5	22	13	118		1
30	St. Joseph	77,403	3,131	4,870	508	111	21	760	2,641	59	254	102	27	27	81	270	2,732	2	5
31	Springfield	35,201	1,128	880	199	30	3	142	327	10	105	14	2	1	10	37	72		1
Montana.																			
32	Butte	39,165	13,128	8,020	2,181	257	263	3,106	858	309	630	109	13	27	97	80	2,696	6	9
Nebraska.																			
33	Lincoln	43,973	7,218	2,867	454	80	16	291	1,197	68	494	178	19	7	28	35	3,908		2
34	South Omaha	26,259	8,021	2,795	171	69	5	659	985	62	356	272	5	157	10	44	4,868		1
New Hampshire.																			
35	Manchester	70,063	29,708	7,607	923	723	11	3,482	1,225	37	938	22	20	102	54	10	5,355	35	3
36	Nashua	26,005	8,962	1,165	194	39	2	836	22	9	47	2	1		10	3	2,282	6	1
New Jersey.																			
37	Atlantic City	46,150	6,776	3,047	782	169	30	996	835	27	64	25	10	17	102	60	3,058	6	8
38	Bayonne	55,545	20,673	7,097	1,076	317	56	3,444	1,706	79	204	72	14	4	67	58	13,051		19
39	Camden	94,538	15,773	8,744	2,055	364	42	1,852	3,754	199	163	45	12	23	116	119	6,372	3	4
40	East Orange	34,371	5,727	4,330	970	310	20	1,403	969	61	388	71	17	8	71	42	1,937	2	
41	Elizabeth	73,409	23,933	11,318	1,370	664	67	3,345	4,800	257	254	112	39	12	117	181	12,101		9
42	Hoboken	70,324	27,122	17,054	934	338	13	3,077	10,018	1,047	393	266	410	230	107	221	10,350	3	21
43	Orange	29,630	8,127	4,085	593	193	7	2,024	1,001	43	88	49	8	4	40	35	3,814	3	8
44	Passaic	54,773	28,503	5,973	723	421	17	1,079	2,097	35	166	32	1,247	31	48	77	22,297	1	9
45	Perth Amboy	32,121	14,323	4,270	278	125	38	547	1,201	218	228	1,540	22	1	35	37	9,732	1	8
46	Trenton	96,816	26,376	11,071	3,493	532	46	2,481	4,149	9	134	46	35	13	70	63	14,940	3	15
47	West Hoboken town	35,403	13,743	7,101	407	180	18	562	4,205	120	77	42	24	57	447	962	5,675	4	8
New York.																			
48	Amsterdam	31,267	10,631	3,815	793	134	28	978	1,702	7	34	47	4		14	74	6,513		12
49	Auburn	34,685	7,647	3,621	1,054	202	16	1,593	745	9	34	7	11	1	18	21	3,428		
50	Binghamton	48,443	7,415	3,349	495	124	55	1,831	681	19	65	18	11	2	25	43	3,735		3
51	Elmira	37,176	5,271	3,114	383	94	38	1,277	1,162	13	71	13	10	5	19	29	1,884		5
52	Jamestown	31,297	10,614	9,008	1,118	52	9	244	256	42	6,929	274	10	14	37	23	1,293		1
53	Kingston	25,908	3,894	2,008	190	45	27	631	1,020	3	15	7	7	4	11	16	1,241		3
54	Mount Vernon	30,919	8,065	4,063	637	224	27	1,048	1,647	38	208	59	9	11	91	64	3,664		11
55	New Rochelle	28,897	8,749	4,342	590	293	15	1,593	1,211	106	298	72	32	5	96	66	3,989		2
56	Newburgh	27,805	4,833	3,082	919	233	4	1,555	512	23	69	29	7	5	11	15	1,547		
57	Poughkeepsie	30,445	12,108	3,387	1,273	248	18	839	832	9	82	11	22		35	18	1,547		11
58	Schenectady	27,936	4,543	2,436	332	108	6	937	861	6	52	33	35	1	21	24	1,952		
59	Troy	72,826	18,991	7,556	1,346	593	68	1,355	3,428	58	274	162	60	14	50	139	9,821	3	8
60	Troy	76,813	15,443	10,048	1,478	413	85	5,410	1,818	96	71	647	11	22	65	87	3,668		4
61	Utica	74,419	21,516	8,355	1,396	224	1,188	2,021	3,073	10	27	64	24	12	103	253	11,531		5
62	Watertown	26,730	6,273	1,691	748	107	31	469	196	10	14	12	1	1	77	26	1,153		
63	Yonkers	79,803	20,716	11,831	1,907	1,251	60	5,255	2,337	197	373	75	89	26	161	100	13,889	7	12
North Carolina.																			
64	Charlotte	34,014	480	284	94	36	3	32											

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

	PERSONS BORN IN—																				
	Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.									Asia.					America (outside of the United States).					All other countries.	
	Italy.	Russia.	Finland.	Austria.	Hungary.	Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.	Greece.	Turkey in Europe.	Europe, not specified.	Total.	Turkey in Asia.	China.	Japan.	All other.	Total.	Canada—French.	Canada—Other and Newfoundland.	Cuba and other West Indies. ¹	Mexico.		Central and South America.
1	986	3,178	49	43	14	34	149	86	147	122	21	2	2	3,814	917	2,880	11		6
2	43	107	24	21	6	12	36	2	49	27	7	12	2	2,156	71	2,052	28	3	14
3	436	6,915	7	158	16	69	21	12	1	342	318	21	1	2	3,055	332	2,649	18	1	5	16
4	45	210	1	4,105	27	.....	171	4	.....	14	8	6	.....	.....	3,142	2,877	2,262	1	.....	2	3
5	625	580	12	32	105	7	14	1	.....	59	41	15	.....	3	4,158	197	3,041	20	.....	.....	28
6	884	427	2,748	68	2	2	248	15	.....	160	153	6	.....	1	4,825	4,050	755	7	.....	3	7
7	1,093	1,674	1	313	14	13	442	135	.....	214	189	24	.....	1	4,460	2,568	1,879	8	.....	5	17
8	368	1,684	1	2,396	80	6	181	59	.....	53	34	15	.....	5	8,602	8,035	559	3	.....	5	5
9	6,693	4,366	36	1,450	28	38	171	91	.....	2,034	1,986	43	.....	5	9,548	7,698	1,850	14	.....	6	49
10	1,354	3,880	49	264	25	20	958	213	3	694	610	75	2	6	10,213	2,369	7,812	28	.....	3	52
11	523	3,296	5	130	15	14	8	2	.....	118	98	18	4	3	3,983	2,233	3,737	17	.....	6	14
12	666	1,707	8	1,837	13	14	172	197	2	197	157	35	.....	5	13,330	12,241	964	76	2	47	7,310
13	1,198	462	39	25	14	1	1	2	.....	120	79	26	5	16	3,598	707	2,830	52	6	3	21
14	1,158	580	3	196	34	11	38	.....	3	49	9	35	.....	1	1,103	755	329	6	.....	3	10
15	1,539	350	820	46	2	6	30	12	.....	51	20	20	1	5	2,539	375	2,140	19	1	4	14
16	403	2,097	70	728	.....	.....	248	13	1	173	152	21	.....	1	6,154	4,434	1,714	3	.....	3	22
17	1,777	794	20	143	26	16	75	4	.....	204	157	45	1	1	8,271	587	7,690	54	2	19	109
18	2,915	2,016	112	1,357	32	34	213	86	1	407	351	42	3	11	4,580	3,078	1,473	26	.....	12	21
19	138	470	6	921	23	6	30	18	.....	32	22	7	.....	3	2,502	1,728	758	8	.....	8	1,169
20	615	217	15	8	1	5	30	2	.....	35	17	17	1	.....	2,392	602	2,283	6	.....	1	3
21	35	46	.....	88	16	23	50	37	.....	13	6	5	1	1	1,113	33	1,055	8	11	6	5
22	22	1,633	11	107	23	8	12	2	.....	45	39	1	5	4	4,454	1,324	3,121	5	.....	4	3
23	192	420	2	269	7	34	10	.....	.....	22	28	9	1	.....	3,481	154	3,309	.....	10	8	14
24	58	697	4	60	12	19	48	5	.....	16	3	7	.....	6	1,043	30	1,009	3	1	.....	16
25	43	244	3	155	200	4	20	1	.....	23	11	4	.....	8	756	67	680	4	.....	5	16
26	74	200	9	73	98	8	30	.....	.....	160	163	5	1	1	1,172	51	1,118	2	.....	1	7
27	218	762	5	222	114	6	18	.....	.....	6	2	3	1	.....	4,062	720	3,317	6	.....	8	13
28	648	1,967	2,772	1,165	76	245	57	5	3	88	57	29	.....	2	5,883	1,423	4,440	10	5	5	23
29	24	33	.....	29	4	5	21	1	.....	11	7	2	.....	2	117	13	99	2	3	.....	6
30	193	1,277	13	566	407	28	237	4	5	48	40	7	.....	1	484	51	320	6	84	3	12
31	19	8	.....	21	8	1	10	4	2	12	12	.....	.....	.....	154	12	157	3	1	1	8
32	151	226	1,013	955	40	219	74	3	.....	313	63	233	13	4	2,053	441	1,590	9	6	7	46
33	72	3,351	4	184	61	37	187	10	2	44	25	2	3	14	382	24	323	8	25	2	15
34	116	983	2	3,000	505	132	59	70	.....	134	2	1	172	9	166	16	149	.....	1	1	8
35	77	756	27	1,770	11	5	1,330	1,341	.....	277	258	15	1	3	10,440	13,730	2,721	4	1	3	20
36	52	1,215	1	72	2	10	570	353	.....	144	139	5	.....	.....	5,370	4,830	540	.....	.....	.....	1
37	1,383	1,148	6	218	114	58	75	42	12	163	82	41	30	10	465	17	184	254	4	6	81
38	1,738	6,897	21	2,452	1,795	123	7	1	.....	63	20	31	2	10	340	27	258	41	1	13	21
39	2,331	2,609	75	972	271	54	22	21	.....	86	38	45	1	2	543	26	456	53	.....	8	27
40	861	262	26	147	121	8	6	4	2	39	14	13	10	2	399	15	306	65	4	9	20
41	2,226	4,284	7	4,117	1,457	37	44	8	.....	45	1	21	1	22	355	53	220	42	8	26	24
42	6,555	1,639	73	1,368	521	54	106	10	.....	72	32	37	1	2	216	37	143	15	3	18	20
43	2,960	352	15	182	80	22	174	18	1	43	26	15	1	1	176	10	115	46	1	4	8
44	2,972	3,942	19	8,748	6,534	37	32	3	.....	47	19	24	1	3	166	22	127	13	.....	4	20
45	566	2,434	6	2,749	3,887	47	27	7	.....	33	18	10	1	4	276	44	208	23	.....	1	12
46	4,268	3,722	5	1,822	4,980	28	88	9	5	48	15	31	.....	2	285	74	167	31	.....	13	27
47	4,218	697	5	554	121	19	2	47	.....	821	789	12	18	2	133	23	72	8	.....	29	13
48	1,750	2,128	1	2,554	41	5	16	6	.....	12	6	4	2	.....	286	107	174	.....	1	4	5
49	1,595	250	1	1,480	74	2	22	2	.....	53	36	3	9	5	542	126	404	8	.....	4	5
50	595	859	6	425	1	2	52	24	.....	34	23	4	4	.....	280	47	213	18	1	1	17
51	919	658	1	221	42	12	17	9	.....	35	29	6	.....	.....	229	21	197	6	1	4	9
52	939	48	18	35	13	11	41	186	.....	3	2	.....	.....	1	308	24	282	2	.....	.....	2
53	380	540	.....	210	86	3	12	7	.....	38	37	1	.....	.....	104	34	59	6	.....	5	2
54	2,670	575	81	215	96	9	10	5	.....	33	7	18	2	6	294	28	233	20	4	9	11
55	2,884	638	186	154	75	10	29	2	.....	30	10	13	4	.....	375	28	248	57	10	33	12
56	675	519	5	182	139	11	30	4	.....	37	28	8	.....	.....	164	4	153	6	.....	1	3
57	1,926	1,395	2	860	72	4	17	20	.....	144	142	1	.....	.....	4,252	81	4,158	9	.....	4	17
58	737	453	3	496	223	8	21	9	.....	13	6	4	1	2	141	30	95	11	2	3	6
59	3,660	3,868	12	1,279	856	26	102	7	18	84	22	48	6	.....	1,183	444	700	17	5	17	29
60	1,482	1,059	10	897	62	13	51	108	1	505	429	11	3	.....	1,202	613	574	10	.....	3	24
61	6,688	2,586	2	2,050	116	12	49	18	1	350	347	.....	.....	.....	1,037	165	848	11	1	12	12
62	602	142	1	271	104	4	19	9	.....	69	56	7	.....	.....	3,357	269	3,081	3	1	8	8
63	4,116	2,982	60	3,927	2,664	23	89	9	2	297	104	49	11	133	647	45	507	62	2	31	50
64	12	44	.....	8	1	.....	18	11	.....	61	59	1	.....	1	40	1	27	2	6	4	1
65	9	30	.....	3	5	.....	13	3	.....	36	24	11	.....	1	28	1	16	8	.....	3	2

POPULATION.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN CITIES

Table 38—Continued.			PERSONS BORN IN—																
CITY.	Total population: 1910	Total foreign born: 1910	Northwestern Europe.												Southern and Eastern Europe.				
			Total.	Eng-land.	Scot-land.	Wales.	Ireland.	Ger-many.	Nor-way.	Swed-en.	Den-mark.	Neth-er-lands.	Bel-gium and Lux-emb-urg.	France	Swit-zer-land.	Total.	Por-tugal.	Spain.	
Ohio.																			
1 Akron.....	69,067	13,249	6,738	1,396	278	251	605	3,152	105	336	144	18	11	167	275	5,890		2	
2 Canton.....	50,217	8,658	4,113	558	97	199	192	2,313	10	62	74	11	8	160	420	4,322		1	
3 Hamilton.....	35,279	3,315	2,634	92	51	6	167	2,152	4	12	2	2	2	48	91	601			
4 Lima.....	30,508	1,627	1,186	139	34	41	357	506	6	17	1	6		14	65	285			
5 Lorain.....	28,883	10,838	2,494	438	265	101	290	1,188	11	104	9	13	8	18	49	3,122			
6 Newark.....	25,404	2,051	973	118	22	79	197	497	1	20	5	2		17	15	1,001			
7 Springfield.....	46,021	3,174	2,460	271	80	18	830	1,119	8	16	19	10	1	12	67	545		5	
8 Youngstown.....	79,066	24,898	9,011	2,239	819	1,181	1,842	2,100	37	587	42	22	5	48	109	15,260	1	1	
9 Zanesville.....	28,026	1,606	1,035	186	33	28	184	601		2	7		1	16	7	470		1	
Oklahoma.																			
10 Muskogee.....	25,278	549	353	69	23	7	48	134	6	24	8	4	2	17	11	103		1	
11 Oklahoma City.....	64,205	3,337	1,634	361	97	19	202	674	29	110	42	22	10	35	33	750		5	
Pennsylvania.																			
12 Allentown.....	51,913	6,240	1,988	139	81	52	416	1,104	3	15	11	6	1	48	62	4,140	3	2	
13 Altoona.....	52,127	5,224	2,775	340	57	29	530	1,658	5	50	5	3		12	86	2,312		1	
14 Chester.....	33,537	6,712	3,436	1,022	249	16	1,526	466	18	57	13	6	4	44	15	3,123		1	
15 Easton.....	28,523	3,129	1,437	275	47	42	228	754	8	20	4	12	3	22	22	1,592	1	2	
16 Erie.....	66,525	14,993	8,634	564	181	43	1,122	5,003	40	688	176	23	5	79	96	5,378	69	5	
17 Harrisburg.....	64,186	4,157	1,626	224	74	93	315	834	17	10	7	7		18	27	2,430		1	
18 Hazleton.....	25,452	6,003	1,641	240	37	86	367	872		2	1	2	1	13	20	4,285	5	3	
19 Johnstown.....	55,482	15,393	3,202	949	32	336	447	1,582	4	36	13	12	3	16	22	11,962		1	
20 Lancaster.....	47,227	3,214	2,441	148	34	2	144	1,993	1	19		2		22	76	713	1		
21 McKeesport.....	42,094	12,045	5,437	1,197	504	162	740	1,533	13	1,230	10	3	2	27	26	7,089	4	1	
22 Now Castle.....	36,280	8,634	3,095	834	82	1,108	449	401	3	59	4	7	3	32	23	5,258			
23 Norristown borough.....	27,875	4,030	2,188	488	84	34	992	510	6	31	7	3	5	18	10	1,753		5	
24 Reading.....	96,071	8,823	3,733	366	62	68	344	2,754	2	27	4	6	1	50	49	4,014	1	2	
25 Shenandoah borough.....	25,774	10,459	1,083	290	35	204	205	273		1	2	2	2	9	2	9,203	2		
26 Wilkes-Barre.....	67,105	16,097	5,203	1,653	294	1,983	1,588	2,401	19	190	15	9	1	32	23	7,566	2	1	
27 Williamsport.....	31,880	2,335	1,623	211	63	11	324	880	12	62	6	2		27	25	536		1	
28 York.....	44,750	1,594	1,004	132	49	6	71	687	8	14	4		1	23	29	528		1	
Rhode Island.																			
29 Newport.....	27,149	6,381	4,351	650	374	56	2,316	275	83	384	97	5	5	78	28	1,323	342	1	
30 Pawtucket.....	51,622	17,989	11,668	5,284	1,522	28	3,438	607	19	528	12	4	44	102	20	1,820	121	1	
31 Warwick town.....	26,629	9,021	3,220	380	242	7	622	160	23	991	9	1	189	93	3	2,319	451	2	
32 Woonsocket.....	38,125	16,548	3,545	322	138	3	1,195	185	5	77	2	6	419	682	11	2,717	7		
South Carolina.																			
33 Charleston.....	58,833	2,448	1,585	136	61	2	345	891	59	29	18	9	8	22	5	713	3	9	
34 Columbia.....	26,319	448	243	47	41	1	43	65	6	10	1		20	5	4	159			
Tennessee.																			
35 Chattanooga.....	44,604	1,342	670	142	50	21	118	262	3	21	2	9	4	24	14	528		6	
36 Knoxville.....	36,346	792	504	93	35	44	88	165		8	1			6	64	210			
Texas.																			
37 Austin.....	29,860	2,455	1,583	190	47	3	117	794	9	308	52	1	2	26	34	103		8	
38 Dallas.....	92,104	5,264	3,205	629	155	20	369	1,434	55	127	61	21	14	144	176	1,550	1	22	
39 El Paso.....	39,279	14,504	1,205	278	65	8	103	447	16	55	24	17	11	85	36	429	10	66	
40 Fort Worth.....	73,911	4,280	2,008	372	127	14	304	708	67	201	25	13	32	43	42	1,481	2	10	
41 Galveston.....	36,921	6,307	3,868	590	126	22	504	1,568	266	373	112	27	19	153	53	1,815	14	42	
42 Houston.....	78,800	6,408	3,434	613	138	15	400	1,771	41	97	64	30	6	135	64	1,999	11	12	
43 San Antonio.....	96,614	17,495	5,584	840	139	18	435	3,398	31	73	69	53	94	230	154	1,446	9	62	
44 Waco.....	26,425	1,328	635	83	10	2	51	323	77	59	4	1	1	11	13	450		1	
Utah.																			
45 Ogden.....	25,580	4,879	3,726	1,306	244	102	180	239	206	403	294	691	6	25	30	485	1	10	
46 Salt Lake City.....	92,777	19,544	10,098	5,935	1,142	455	604	2,102	830	2,278	1,554	443	15	110	570	1,782	3	5	
Virginia.																			
47 Lynchburg.....	29,494	459	192	60	22	1	41	46		5	2	3	2	4	6	228	4		
48 Norfolk.....	67,452	3,676	1,268	347	81	14	226	402	59	57	22	11	3	28	18	2,031	52	25	
49 Portsmouth.....	33,190	1,147	474	162	26	4	136	130	15	29	15	5	6	3	3	571	2	3	
50 Roanoke.....	34,874	774	415	157	46	9	88	79	2	14		2		13	5	194			
Washington.																			
51 Tacoma.....	83,743	22,498	14,413	1,840	625	107	916	2,545	3,906	3,183	642	68	37	273	271	3,991	17	60	
West Virginia.																			
52 Huntington.....	31,161	526	320	96	21	11	54	112	3	11		1	9	7	7	103			
53 Wheeling.....	41,641	5,428	3,529	432	71	72	544	2,236	2	25	18	11	7	53	58	1,681			
Wisconsin.																			
54 Green Bay.....	25,236	4,057	3,198	77	30	2	186	1,125	199	89	241	188	1,013	29	19	456			
55 La Crosse.....	30,417	6,044	4,842	127	55	12	159	2,723	1,428	135	66	23	6	19	89	894		2	
56 Madison.....	25,531	4,234	3,198	249	67	18	346	1,320	810	155	114	15	10	11	78	777			
57 Oshkosh.....	33,062	7,410	5,603	208	21	93	143	4,482	52	88	373	11	14	7	111	1,404			
58 Racine.....	38,002	12,513	8,327	364	154	227	235	2,890	773	333	3,145	119	18	24	45	3,801			
59 Sheboygan.....	26,398	8,669	5,583	52	12	1	46	4,618	112	20	21	589	6	8	98	3,014			
60 Superior.....	40,384	13,799	8,332	413	241	15	452	1,011	2,488	3,056	189		350	59	30	3,395			

¹ Except Porto Rico.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

865

HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

	PERSONS BORN IN—													All other countries.						
	Southern and Eastern Europe—Continued.							Euro- pe, not speci- fied.	Asia.				America (outside of the United States).							
	Italy.	Russia.	Fin- land.	Aus- tria.	Hun- gary.	Rou- mania, Bul- garia, Ser- via, and Monte- negro.	Greece.		Tur- key in Eu- rope.	Total.	Tur- key in Asia.	China.	Japan.		All other.	Total.	Can- ada— French.	Can- ada— Other, and New- found- land.	Cuba and other West Ind- ies. ¹	Mex- ico.	Central and South Amer- ica.
1	799	590	12	933	3,308	135	64	47	6	108	103	3	1	489	60	418	7	2	2	18
2	980	589	2	504	1,559	217	357	113	1	39	31	6	1	175	18	153	2	2	2	8
3	178	98	1	112	108	2	42	3	8	16	10	6	4	67	1	65	1	1	1	5
4	158	51	1	48	9	3	13	3	10	8	4	1	1	138	9	128	1	1	1	2
5	452	1,451	1	2,194	3,954	20	12	38	15	12	1	1	2	307	38	263	2	4	4	3
6	103	23	1	178	695	33	18	50	6	4	1	1	1	68	4	58	4	4	2	6
7	173	103	1	80	28	5	53	98	16	10	4	2	4	147	8	126	9	4	4	6
8	3,604	1,691	70	4,005	5,490	220	134	35	3	237	218	15	1	369	21	326	17	5	5	16
9	14	150	2	44	213	4	28	14	3	42	40	2	1	53	8	44	1	1	1	2
10	7	33	1	12	2	2	46	1	1	9	6	1	3	80	7	63	2	8	3	3
11	40	225	2	273	27	5	190	43	2	107	81	98	15	741	52	294	7	385	3	13
12	682	550	1	1,530	1,359	2	29	3	65	63	2	1	1	41	7	33	1	1	1	6
13	1,281	539	1	309	68	15	91	7	84	75	8	1	1	48	4	37	4	2	1	5
14	899	999	6	1,180	69	4	13	2	22	5	14	2	1	120	9	90	15	3	3	9
15	732	413	3	86	305	4	43	7	46	40	2	2	2	46	9	30	5	2	2	6
16	1,307	2,273	155	728	588	198	53	4	14	4	8	2	2	922	48	860	5	7	2	14
17	479	874	1	299	621	97	46	12	15	3	12	1	1	77	1	65	9	2	2	8
18	1,892	815	1	1,320	228	7	3	12	50	40	6	2	2	19	1	16	1	2	2	8
19	1,905	510	1	4,736	4,568	24	37	186	94	76	15	1	3	66	4	59	2	1	1	9
20	195	390	1	46	39	1	38	3	12	3	9	1	1	41	1	32	8	1	1	7
21	586	750	12	3,107	37	90	2	4	31	22	5	1	3	77	4	66	4	3	3	7
22	2,397	719	201	1,283	505	100	49	24	125	117	7	1	4	150	10	133	4	4	3	6
23	1,442	203	1	61	23	4	15	1	9	1	3	1	4	71	2	63	8	4	4	8
24	1,076	1,905	1	1,415	243	1	170	101	100	89	6	2	3	67	5	58	3	1	1	9
25	432	7,513	1	1,225	3	16	5	6	152	146	5	1	1	16	1	10	1	4	4	5
26	956	3,507	1	2,578	259	42	63	157	168	162	3	1	2	137	7	119	2	5	4	16
27	314	143	2	59	8	1	8	1	25	24	1	1	1	139	58	78	2	1	1	7
28	180	163	2	109	20	2	44	5	6	4	2	1	1	50	6	41	3	1	1	8
29	573	167	21	58	18	12	130	1	68	44	16	4	4	500	137	408	40	1	4	49
30	717	427	54	210	4	6	267	22	398	373	19	3	3	4,055	3,367	675	16	1	6	29
31	1,339	81	1	410	13	1	5	7	15	13	1	1	1	3,451	3,190	248	8	5	5	15
32	483	536	86	1,378	14	30	50	133	186	177	7	1	2	10,092	9,728	355	4	5	5	8
33	191	284	11	52	14	4	134	11	68	39	12	1	16	71	8	38	22	3	3	5
34	19	82	1	14	2	1	27	9	37	33	1	1	3	15	11	11	3	1	1	1
35	10	423	3	19	23	5	34	1	16	13	2	1	1	125	2	107	10	4	2	2
36	22	106	1	12	40	7	23	3	1	1	1	1	1	68	4	52	9	1	2	6
37	49	38	2	80	7	2	7	1	87	79	6	1	2	532	5	51	6	519	1	9
38	338	742	2	254	35	68	75	13	62	28	14	16	4	427	37	243	9	134	4	19
39	50	175	1	66	39	8	4	1	255	58	185	11	1	12,610	27	200	19	12,353	11	12
40	190	594	4	411	21	118	63	68	108	62	45	1	1	663	16	214	4	426	3	16
41	568	328	59	567	98	61	64	14	74	25	44	1	5	531	13	98	74	334	12	18
42	639	629	7	369	91	81	132	28	161	127	12	18	4	788	15	230	48	491	4	25
43	444	407	2	351	56	42	8	5	165	96	45	11	13	10,271	30	268	41	9,924	8	25
44	161	172	1	75	7	9	16	9	58	38	15	1	5	138	54	1	1	81	2	5
45	169	44	5	44	4	1	202	6	451	24	90	334	3	191	12	176	1	2	1	26
46	379	314	41	214	90	22	621	93	603	102	142	332	27	865	55	753	7	44	6	194
47	27	138	4	7	1	1	41	6	7	4	2	1	1	32	2	24	6	1	1	1
48	345	1,335	6	40	19	19	179	11	132	84	42	1	5	216	22	146	41	3	4	25
49	153	361	6	16	5	6	13	6	10	10	5	5	1	80	9	60	11	2	4	6
50	27	76	1	14	4	1	43	30	104	101	3	1	1	60	56	4	4	1	1	1
51	1,202	765	223	1,265	102	31	258	68	1,056	32	21	985	18	2,048	261	2,635	27	8	17	89
52	32	17	1	8	13	5	24	3	47	37	10	1	1	40	5	33	3	2	1	2
53	291	489	2	527	164	28	130	50	136	130	5	1	1	75	7	64	3	1	1	7
54	14	267	5	165	2	1	1	1	26	26	1	1	1	369	155	210	2	1	1	10
55	20	151	2	564	54	12	13	78	97	94	1	1	3	208	42	164	1	1	1	1
56	335	250	1	104	34	1	53	1	72	12	33	24	3	185	7	169	1	7	7	7
57	10	422	4	806	24	6	127	5	25	23	2	1	1	373	33	333	1	1	1	5
58	449	1,538	21	1,102	566	4	118	3	193	189	4	1	1	182	21	154	3	4	4	10
59	1	1,645	3	973	47	6	386	3	10	9	1	1	1	58	11	45	1	1	1	4
60	48	1,368	1,110	488	171	181	27	2	20	15	4	1	1	2,043	458	1,578	3	2	2	8

MALES AND FEMALES IN THE NATIVE AND IN THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND IN THE POPULATION BORN IN SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

[Ratio not shown where the number of females is less than 100.]

Table 39 COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND SEX.	United States.	New England.	Middle Atlantic.	East North Central.	West North Central.	South Atlantic.	East South Central.	West South Central.	Mountain.	Pacific.
Total population, 1910:										
Male.....	47,332,277	3,285,114	9,813,266	9,392,839	6,092,855	6,134,605	4,245,169	4,544,505	1,478,018	2,385,906
Female.....	44,839,989	3,287,567	9,502,626	8,857,782	5,545,066	6,080,290	4,164,732	4,240,029	1,155,489	1,826,398
Males to 100 females.....	106.0	99.3	103.3	106.0	109.9	101.2	101.9	107.2	127.9	129.5
Native—										
Male.....	39,664,529	2,329,171	7,154,300	7,047,048	5,145,169	5,955,725	4,193,821	4,339,020	1,176,512	1,723,763
Female.....	38,791,851	2,308,400	7,810,419	7,529,807	4,876,057	5,939,176	4,128,255	4,093,322	1,003,683	1,512,732
Males to 100 females.....	102.2	97.1	97.9	101.6	105.5	100.3	101.6	106.0	117.2	114.0
Total foreign born—										
Male.....	7,667,748	956,943	2,658,966	1,745,791	947,686	178,880	51,348	205,485	301,506	642,143
Female.....	5,848,138	889,167	2,192,207	1,327,975	669,009	121,114	36,477	146,707	151,816	313,666
Males to 100 females.....	131.1	106.3	121.3	131.5	141.7	147.7	140.8	140.1	198.6	204.7
NORTHWESTERN EUROPE:										
Male.....	3,504,168	336,331	1,010,487	953,580	645,536	71,981	31,782	74,254	138,740	301,477
Female.....	3,176,232	383,462	1,042,985	840,423	492,037	63,066	25,684	52,806	90,499	185,270
Males to 100 females.....	112.2	87.7	96.9	113.5	131.2	114.1	123.7	140.6	153.3	162.7
England—										
Male.....	477,320	78,443	159,125	94,998	40,264	12,785	4,037	9,470	31,220	46,378
Female.....	400,399	77,489	147,235	75,191	28,788	10,026	3,169	5,614	23,134	29,753
Males to 100 females.....	119.2	101.2	108.1	126.3	139.9	127.5	146.3	168.7	135.0	155.9
Scotland—										
Male.....	144,659	23,972	46,686	27,508	12,861	4,170	1,489	2,726	9,585	15,662
Female.....	116,417	24,449	42,309	21,208	8,956	2,975	1,014	1,427	5,558	8,521
Males to 100 females.....	124.3	98.0	110.3	129.7	143.6	140.2	146.8	191.0	172.5	183.8
Wales—										
Male.....	45,397	1,930	19,945	10,059	4,536	1,158	407	559	3,631	3,172
Female.....	37,091	1,772	17,976	8,200	3,304	849	322	337	2,526	1,905
Males to 100 females.....	122.4	108.9	111.0	122.7	137.3	136.4	120.4	165.9	143.7	175.7
Ireland—										
Male.....	611,556	140,816	263,354	86,801	41,736	12,800	4,864	6,660	16,671	37,554
Female.....	740,695	193,670	352,402	92,465	36,878	14,685	5,260	6,334	10,202	29,799
Males to 100 females.....	82.6	72.7	74.7	93.9	113.2	87.2	92.5	124.9	163.4	127.0
Germany—										
Male.....	1,337,775	36,295	390,350	482,403	237,336	33,548	15,540	39,332	26,928	75,993
Female.....	1,163,558	33,972	364,643	439,040	189,163	29,709	12,983	30,428	15,970	47,660
Males to 100 females.....	115.0	106.8	107.0	109.9	125.5	112.9	119.7	129.3	168.6	159.4
Norway—										
Male.....	230,156	4,522	17,682	53,074	112,923	987	342	1,591	9,723	29,312
Female.....	173,721	3,926	15,002	46,118	85,863	482	157	916	5,406	15,851
Males to 100 females.....	132.5	115.2	117.9	115.1	131.5	204.8	217.8	173.7	179.9	184.9
Sweden—										
Male.....	369,953	35,103	43,729	96,163	123,233	1,850	1,033	4,011	21,333	43,498
Female.....	295,254	35,674	43,990	81,977	90,298	1,134	565	2,452	14,162	25,012
Males to 100 females.....	125.3	98.4	99.4	117.3	136.5	163.1	182.8	163.6	160.7	173.9
Denmark—										
Male.....	109,120	4,478	12,107	24,053	38,474	869	391	1,544	9,761	16,543
Female.....	72,829	3,211	8,530	17,922	25,436	397	166	712	7,470	8,685
Males to 100 females.....	150.5	139.5	141.9	139.2	151.3	218.9	235.5	216.9	130.7	190.5
Netherlands—										
Male.....	68,363	1,253	14,969	33,056	12,308	420	253	612	2,139	3,353
Female.....	51,700	891	11,612	26,605	8,702	210	126	300	1,528	1,726
Males to 100 females.....	132.2	140.6	128.9	124.2	141.4	200.0	200.8	204.0	140.0	194.3
Belgium and Luxemburg—										
Male.....	31,858	1,824	5,984	14,875	4,762	676	101	616	699	2,321
Female.....	29,613	1,453	4,779	6,142	2,856	480	66	349	366	1,122
Males to 100 females.....	154.6	125.5	128.2	162.7	166.7	140.8	176.5	191.0	191.0	208.9
France—										
Male.....	65,285	5,734	19,834	10,722	5,656	1,533	1,113	4,896	2,852	12,945
Female.....	52,133	5,200	19,381	8,293	4,029	1,228	720	3,408	1,415	7,981
Males to 100 females.....	125.2	110.3	99.8	129.3	140.4	124.8	154.6	143.7	201.6	162.6
Switzerland—										
Male.....	72,726	1,901	16,722	18,908	11,397	1,185	1,612	2,237	4,198	14,446
Female.....	52,122	1,795	14,626	14,262	7,774	891	1,136	1,531	2,772	7,375
Males to 100 females.....	139.5	111.7	114.3	133.0	146.6	133.0	141.9	146.1	151.4	195.9
SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE:										
Male.....	3,137,041	321,784	1,540,234	637,393	227,138	87,814	15,309	48,116	93,825	165,428
Female.....	1,911,542	212,864	1,048,014	348,910	127,719	43,655	8,333	32,284	28,704	61,059
Males to 100 females.....	164.1	151.2	147.0	182.7	177.8	201.2	183.7	149.0	326.9	270.9
Portugal—										
Male.....	35,815	18,819	735	301	49	171	11	140	442	15,147
Female.....	23,545	15,097	295	207	40	33	3	42	83	7,746
Males to 100 females.....	152.1	124.7	249.2	145.4	122.9	518.5	366.7	336.0	540.0	195.6
Spain—										
Male.....	16,785	900	3,094	419	472	3,891	159	1,163	2,754	3,933
Female.....	5,323	290	1,521	195	208	1,094	44	460	398	1,143
Males to 100 females.....	315.3	346.2	203.4	214.9	226.9	355.7	355.7	252.8	692.0	344.1
Italy—										
Male.....	880,904	114,471	494,389	102,212	29,328	28,469	5,371	18,759	26,731	61,174
Female.....	462,221	64,959	289,360	44,616	8,910	9,815	2,812	12,927	7,702	21,100
Males to 100 females.....	190.6	176.2	170.8	229.1	329.2	290.1	191.0	145.1	347.1	289.9
Russia—										
Male.....	927,219	111,551	504,979	171,634	66,774	28,287	4,702	8,303	10,887	20,102
Female.....	675,663	81,148	388,529	103,359	51,909	20,862	3,451	5,808	7,707	12,790
Males to 100 females.....	137.3	137.5	130.0	166.1	128.6	135.6	136.3	143.0	141.3	157.2
Finland—										
Male.....	79,098	7,341	5,652	26,648	19,347	312	108	256	6,277	13,157
Female.....	50,582	6,798	7,161	16,794	10,245	140	57	55	2,877	6,455
Males to 100 females.....	156.4	108.0	78.9	158.7	188.8	222.9	188.8	463.6	218.2	203.8
Austria—										
Male.....	713,455	37,224	330,108	193,241	71,447	12,895	1,960	15,569	24,327	28,684
Female.....	461,613	32,359	223,449	124,228	44,840	7,389	1,030	11,755	8,001	8,487
Males to 100 females.....	154.6	115.0	147.7	155.6	159.3	174.5	190.3	132.4	304.0	315.2
Hungary—										
Male.....	305,543	9,437	156,268	108,247	15,466	7,245	1,154	1,188	2,922	3,618
Female.....	190,066	7,470	111,683	54,014	8,808	3,355	588	770	1,374	2,006
Males to 100 females.....	160.8	126.3	139.9	200.4	175.6	215.9	196.3	154.0	212.7	180.4

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

MALES AND FEMALES IN THE NATIVE AND IN THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND IN THE POPULATION BORN IN SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

[Ratio not shown where the number of females is less than 100.]

Table 39—Continued. COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND SEX.	United States.	New England.	Middle Atlantic.	East North Central.	West North Central.	South Atlantic.	East South Central.	West South Central.	Mountain.	Pacific.
SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE—Contd.										
Roumania, Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro—										
Male.....	56,261	1,352	24,590	11,397	7,609	821	355	626	5,084	4,417
Female.....	31,183	1,035	22,375	3,464	2,369	409	158	206	373	794
Males to 100 females.....	180.4	130.6	109.9	329.0	321.2	200.7	224.7	303.9	1,363.0	556.3
Greece—										
Male.....	93,447	13,819	13,937	16,373	13,715	4,246	1,282	1,635	13,136	15,304
Female.....	7,835	2,945	1,956	1,543	274	384	115	127	133	353
Males to 100 females.....	1,192.7	469.2	712.5	1,061.1	5,005.6	1,105.7	1,114.8	1,257.4	9,876.7	4,274.9
Turkey in Europe—										
Male.....	28,524	6,870	6,482	6,921	2,931	1,477	207	479	1,205	1,892
Female.....	3,706	793	1,665	490	118	174	75	134	56	201
Males to 100 females.....	769.7	866.3	389.3	1,412.4	2,483.9	848.9	.....	357.5	.....	941.3
EUROPE, NOT SPECIFIED:										
Male.....	1,788	47	408	271	160	225	81	205	109	192
Female.....	1,070	42	308	133	117	144	38	184	30	74
Males to 100 females.....	167.1	.....	132.5	203.8	136.8	156.3	.....	160.3	.....	.....
ASIA:										
Male.....	162,050	16,491	19,324	9,379	5,005	3,352	1,305	3,136	15,710	88,342
Female.....	29,434	6,135	6,663	2,344	1,218	1,055	522	1,093	826	9,678
Males to 100 females.....	550.6	268.8	290.0	400.1	410.9	317.7	250.0	286.9	1,902.7	922.3
Turkey in Asia—										
Male.....	40,497	13,383	10,437	5,882	2,825	1,853	914	1,048	890	2,635
Female.....	19,262	5,857	5,923	2,006	1,054	918	480	971	359	1,694
Males to 100 females.....	210.1	223.5	176.2	233.2	268.0	201.9	190.4	169.7	247.9	155.5
China—										
Male.....	54,968	2,543	6,736	2,450	979	1,195	305	1,000	4,581	35,173
Female.....	1,788	55	146	48	31	28	8	9	103	1,360
Males to 100 females.....	3,074.3	.....	4,613.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,447.6	2,586.3
Japan—										
Male.....	60,758	240	1,360	409	946	118	23	348	9,925	47,380
Female.....	6,986	21	168	66	44	31	3	54	311	6,288
Males to 100 females.....	869.7	.....	814.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,191.3	.....	753.5
All other Asia—										
Male.....	5,857	325	782	632	255	186	63	140	320	3,154
Female.....	1,398	202	426	224	89	78	31	59	53	236
Males to 100 females.....	419.0	160.9	183.6	282.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,336.4
AMERICA (OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES):										
Male.....	777,596	252,917	84,913	142,395	68,010	14,920	2,612	79,135	52,043	80,642
Female.....	711,635	279,653	91,347	134,139	46,995	12,827	1,768	60,077	31,090	53,739
Males to 100 females.....	109.3	90.4	93.0	106.2	144.7	116.4	147.7	131.7	167.4	150.1
Canada—French—										
Male.....	201,164	140,072	14,081	26,428	10,719	433	216	680	3,518	5,017
Female.....	183,919	133,084	12,931	20,186	7,201	330	115	365	1,758	2,949
Males to 100 females.....	109.4	101.4	108.9	130.9	148.9	131.2	187.8	186.3	200.1	170.1
Canada—Other and Newfoundland—										
Male.....	407,317	110,471	56,327	113,967	46,955	4,105	1,826	4,647	19,086	49,933
Female.....	417,317	139,894	66,649	112,979	33,178	3,898	1,367	3,031	12,380	38,965
Males to 100 females.....	97.6	79.0	84.5	100.9	123.0	105.3	133.6	153.3	154.1	123.1
Cuba and other West Indies— ¹										
Male.....	26,764	1,828	11,800	735	397	10,025	357	679	188	757
Female.....	20,871	1,273	9,705	347	210	8,362	142	402	90	340
Males to 100 females.....	128.2	143.6	121.6	211.8	189.0	119.9	251.4	168.9	.....	222.6
Mexico—										
Male.....	130,677	82	502	734	9,850	147	132	72,890	20,041	23,499
Female.....	85,238	56	303	195	1,177	95	94	56,027	16,752	10,539
Males to 100 females.....	160.3	.....	165.7	376.4	819.9	.....	.....	130.1	173.4	223.0
Central and South America—										
Male.....	5,674	464	2,203	531	289	210	81	239	212	1,430
Female.....	4,290	376	1,759	432	229	142	50	252	104	946
Males to 100 females.....	132.3	123.4	125.2	122.9	126.2	154.2	.....	94.8	203.8	151.8
ALL OTHER COUNTRIES:										
Male.....	25,105	8,373	3,600	2,773	1,837	570	259	540	1,073	6,002
Female.....	18,225	7,011	2,890	2,026	923	367	182	283	667	3,946
Males to 100 females.....	137.8	119.4	124.6	136.9	199.0	157.8	196.2	208.7	160.9	153.6

¹ Except Porto Rico.

MALES AND FEMALES IN THE NATIVE AND IN THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND IN THE POPULATION BORN IN SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY STATES: 1910.

[Ratio not shown where the number of females is less than 100.]

Table 40

STATE AND SEX.	Total population: 1910	Native.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—											
				Austria.	Canada.		England.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Russia.	Sweden.	All other countries.
					French.	Other.									
NEW ENGLAND.															
MAINE:															
Male.....	377,052	318,827	58,225	495	17,067	20,441	3,063	751	109	3,497	2,770	342	2,977	1,238	4,875
Female.....	365,319	312,982	52,337	336	17,346	20,769	2,688	531	48	4,393	698	238	1,775	965	2,650
Males to 100 females.....	103.2	101.9	111.3	147.3	101.9	98.4	118.4	141.4	.....	79.6	396.8	143.7	167.7	128.3	184.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE:															
Male.....	216,290	165,542	50,748	1,265	20,641	8,104	2,462	1,103	38	4,413	1,553	258	2,837	1,002	7,072
Female.....	214,282	168,363	45,919	1,173	20,224	8,909	2,400	943	28	6,200	518	233	1,508	1,066	2,717
Males to 100 females.....	100.9	98.3	110.5	107.8	102.1	91.0	102.6	117.0	.....	71.2	299.8	110.7	183.1	104.0	260.3
VERMONT:															
Male.....	182,568	154,615	27,953	793	7,874	5,701	1,410	444	424	2,239	3,179	62	1,650	734	3,443
Female.....	173,888	151,420	21,968	294	6,799	5,714	1,054	354	115	2,701	1,415	40	805	597	2,110
Males to 100 females.....	105.3	102.1	127.2	269.7	116.3	99.8	133.8	125.4	368.7	82.9	.....	.....	205.0	122.9	163.2
MASSACHUSETTS:															
Male.....	1,655,248	1,125,415	529,833	18,457	67,406	68,195	46,197	15,714	1,048	93,487	54,060	2,845	66,824	19,327	76,273
Female.....	1,711,168	1,181,756	529,412	16,998	67,253	94,515	46,461	14,841	948	120,380	30,996	2,587	50,437	20,235	54,761
Males to 100 females.....	96.7	95.2	100.1	108.6	100.2	72.2	99.4	105.9	.....	110.5	174.4	110.0	132.3	95.5	139.3
RHODE ISLAND:															
Male.....	270,314	178,857	91,457	3,289	16,970	3,235	13,768	2,289	166	12,100	16,065	322	5,340	3,587	13,726
Female.....	272,296	184,612	87,684	2,841	17,117	4,632	14,066	2,170	128	17,618	10,622	256	4,425	3,818	9,991
Males to 100 females.....	99.3	96.9	104.3	115.8	99.1	69.8	97.9	105.5	.....	129.7	156.9	125.8	120.7	93.9	137.4
CONNECTICUT:															
Male.....	503,642	385,915	117,727	12,925	9,514	3,679	11,543	15,994	7,652	25,080	36,244	693	31,923	9,215	13,265
Female.....	551,114	399,287	151,847	10,717	9,375	4,189	10,920	15,133	6,203	33,378	20,710	572	22,198	8,993	9,459
Males to 100 females.....	102.8	96.7	117.0	120.6	101.5	87.8	105.7	105.7	.....	123.4	175.0	121.2	143.8	102.5	140.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.															
NEW YORK:															
Male.....	4,584,597	3,139,618	1,444,979	129,447	12,708	44,724	76,793	225,175	47,683	155,280	285,443	13,331	304,293	25,705	124,397
Female.....	4,529,017	3,225,985	1,303,032	115,557	11,855	54,204	70,077	211,736	49,160	212,699	186,758	11,632	254,663	28,000	96,671
Males to 100 females.....	101.2	97.3	110.9	112.0	107.2	82.4	109.6	106.3	.....	73.0	152.8	114.1	119.5	91.8	128.7
NEW JERSEY:															
Male.....	1,286,463	928,063	358,400	31,096	656	3,739	25,614	63,969	27,288	35,421	71,556	3,007	54,550	5,201	36,304
Female.....	1,250,704	945,316	302,388	25,683	548	4,193	24,761	58,911	20,322	47,337	43,890	2,344	39,017	5,346	30,030
Males to 100 females.....	102.9	97.9	118.5	121.1	119.6	89.2	103.4	108.6	.....	134.3	163.0	128.3	139.8	97.3	120.9
PENNSYLVANIA:															
Male.....	3,942,206	3,086,619	855,587	169,565	718	7,107	56,718	101,296	81,297	72,653	137,390	1,344	146,136	12,823	68,630
Female.....	3,723,905	3,136,118	588,787	82,209	528	7,330	52,897	93,996	42,201	92,456	58,732	976	94,849	10,644	50,469
Males to 100 females.....	105.9	98.4	145.8	206.3	136.0	97.0	108.2	107.7	.....	192.6	233.9	137.7	154.1	120.5	136.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.															
OHIO:															
Male.....	2,434,758	2,087,809	346,949	44,815	1,260	10,368	23,489	90,730	57,225	18,607	30,272	636	29,473	3,138	36,946
Female.....	2,332,363	2,080,938	251,425	28,072	1,050	11,024	19,858	84,365	28,656	21,455	11,348	474	19,283	2,384	23,456
Males to 100 females.....	104.4	100.3	138.0	159.6	120.0	94.0	118.3	107.5	.....	199.7	266.8	134.2	152.8	131.6	157.5
INDIANA:															
Male.....	1,883,295	1,285,822	597,473	8,461	462	2,689	5,607	33,264	10,807	5,622	5,724	289	6,538	2,891	15,119
Female.....	1,317,681	1,255,391	62,190	3,370	327	2,360	4,176	28,915	3,563	5,644	1,187	242	3,061	2,190	7,155
Males to 100 females.....	105.0	102.4	156.7	251.1	141.3	113.9	134.3	115.0	.....	303.3	482.2	119.4	213.6	132.0	211.3
ILLINOIS:															
Male.....	2,911,674	2,235,731	675,943	95,569	3,895	19,030	33,436	167,033	24,628	45,366	46,620	16,591	91,692	59,778	17,985
Female.....	2,726,917	2,197,546	529,371	67,456	3,545	19,281	26,927	152,116	15,231	48,119	25,243	16,322	57,324	56,646	42,161
Males to 100 females.....	106.8	101.7	127.7	141.7	109.9	98.7	124.2	109.8	.....	161.7	185.9	101.6	160.0	107.4	170.7
MICHIGAN:															
Male.....	1,454,634	1,119,780	334,754	20,827	15,883	72,151	24,571	68,399	8,268	10,159	12,356	4,173	24,699	15,029	58,239
Female.....	1,355,039	1,092,843	262,796	10,207	12,200	72,629	18,166	63,187	3,329	10,275	4,505	3,465	13,279	11,346	40,209
Males to 100 females.....	107.3	102.5	127.4	204.0	130.2	99.3	135.3	108.2	.....	248.4	98.9	120.4	63.8	132.5	144.8
WISCONSIN:															
Male.....	1,208,578	917,906	290,672	23,669	4,928	9,532	7,895	122,927	7,319	7,077	6,940	31,385	10,232	15,327	34,541
Female.....	1,125,282	903,089	222,193	15,123	3,064	7,472	6,094	110,457	3,235	6,972	2,333	25,615	10,412	10,412	21,034
Males to 100 females.....	107.4	101.6	130.8	155.8	160.8	127.6	130.2	111.3	.....	226.2	101.5	297.5	122.5	184.7	164.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.															
MINNESOTA:															
Male.....	1,108,511	787,575	320,936	24,739	6,812	17,114	7,271	60,009	3,775	8,571	7,957	58,924	10,685	71,250	43,829
Female.....	967,197	744,538	222,659	12,382	4,250	12,045	4,863	49,619	1,807	7,283	1,712	46,379	6,856	51,173	23,375
Males to 100 females.....	114.6	105.8	144.1	160.8	160.3	132.2	149.4	120.9	.....	208.9	117.6	127.0	155.8	139.2	187.5
IOWA:															
Male.....	1,148,171	990,490	157,681	9,494	521	5,521	9,627	54,693	874	9,253	4,874	11,951	3,925	14,881	32,067
Female.....	1,076,000	960,516	110,084	6,473	423	5,154	7,161	44,066	304	8,503	972	9,973	2,385	11,882	18,788
Males to 100 females.....	106.6	103.1	135.8	146.7	123.2	107.1	134.4	124.1	.....	287.5	108.8	501.4	119.8	164.6	170.7
MISSOURI:															
Male.....	1,637,813	1,555,160	82,653	9,885	439	3,912	7,788	48,282	7,127	11,685	8,748	371	12,176	3,139	19,002
Female.....	1,605,822	1,508,396	97,126	6,237	341	3,378	5,972	39,844	4,405	11,612	4,236	289	9,226	2,515	8,971
Males to 100 females.....	105.1	103.1	136.6	160.1	128.4	115.8	130.4	120.9	.....	161.8	100.6	206.5	128.4	132.0	211.8
NORTH DAKOTA:															
Male.....	317,654	224,620	93,034	3,082	1,378	10,637	1,939	9,880	1,560	1,536	1,245	27,433	17,317	7,706	9,161
Female.....	259,692	195,782	63,720	2,067	998	8,494	1,131	6,692	1,295	962	17	18,504	14,593	4,394	4,573
Males to 100 females.....	122.4	114.7	145.8	149.1	138.1	125.2	171.4	147.6	.....	120.5	159.7	.....	148.3	118.7	200.3
SOUTH DAKOTA:															
Male.....	317,112	257,266	59,846	3,389	602	2,856	2,461	12,621	402	1,771	962	12,020	7,061	6,025	9,643
Female.....	266,776	225,832	40,944	1,983	396	2,126	1,863	8,923	192	1,209	196	8,898	6,128	3,970	5,360
Males to 100 females.....	118.9	113.9	146.2	170.9	152.0	135.7	157.5	141.4	.....	209.4	146.5	490.8	135.1	151.8	179.9
NEBRASKA:															
Male.....	627,782	525,452	102,330	13,514	370	3,524	4,567	32,239	1,042	4,408	3,091	1,478	7,183	12,790	18,124
Female.....	564,432	490,100	74,332	10,848	304	3,137	3,442	25,063	411	3,716	708	1,272	5,837	10,429	9,165
Males to 100 females.....	111.2	107.2	137.7	124.6	121.7	112.3	132.7	128.6	.....	253.5	118.6	436.6	116.2	123.1	197.8
KANSAS:															
Male.....	885,912	804,606	81,306	7,244</											

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

MALES AND FEMALES IN THE NATIVE AND IN THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND IN THE POPULATION BORN IN SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[Ratio not shown where the number of females is less than 100.]

STATE AND SEX.	Total population: 1910	Native.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—											
				Austria.	Canada.		England.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Russia.	Sweden.	All other countries.
					French.	Other.									
SOUTH ATLANTIC.															
DELAWARE:															
Male	103,435	93,451	9,984	618	39	224	846	1,360	140	1,779	2,069	22	2,168	167	543
Female	98,887	91,379	7,508	374	24	217	712	1,204	107	2,208	824	16	1,261	105	898
Males to 100 females	104.0	102.3	133.0	165.2	163.2	103.2	118.8	113.7	130.8	80.6	251.1	171.9	101.2	136.4	
MARYLAND:															
Male	644,225	589,283	54,942	4,310	68	643	2,736	18,119	1,214	4,018	4,727	229	14,769	285	3,815
Female	661,121	601,119	50,002	3,935	42	677	2,475	18,538	875	5,687	2,242	134	12,768	136	2,493
Males to 100 females	98.9	98.0	109.9	109.8	163.2	95.0	110.5	97.7	138.7	70.7	210.8	170.9	115.7	209.0	153.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:															
Male	158,050	144,685	13,365	258	55	468	1,394	2,743	91	2,278	1,848	86	1,892	165	2,087
Female	173,019	161,482	11,537	201	54	584	1,244	2,430	64	3,009	913	63	1,601	194	1,214
Males to 100 females	91.3	89.6	115.8	128.4	103.2	80.1	112.1	112.0	142.2	74.2	202.4	136.0	116.0	85.1	171.9
VIRGINIA:															
Male	1,035,348	1,018,263	17,085	729	62	681	2,173	2,586	1,224	1,500	1,848	198	2,522	229	3,333
Female	1,026,264	1,018,292	9,972	552	42	575	1,514	1,642	560	950	601	113	1,867	139	1,427
Males to 100 females	100.9	100.2	171.3	132.1	148.4	118.4	143.5	157.5	218.6	157.9	307.6	175.2	135.8	164.7	233.0
WEST VIRGINIA:															
Male	644,044	602,622	41,422	6,372	62	449	1,942	3,504	4,350	1,191	14,542	26	3,806	209	4,870
Female	577,075	561,279	15,796	1,988	28	335	1,569	2,733	1,580	1,101	2,750	12	1,337	70	2,295
Males to 100 females	111.6	107.4	262.2	320.5	218.0	134.0	123.8	131.5	275.9	108.2	528.3	218.0	284.7	300.0	212.2
NORTH CAROLINA:															
Male	1,098,476	1,004,604	93,872	87	21	250	548	664	20	190	356	29	487	79	1,191
Female	1,107,811	1,105,611	2,200	52	8	264	392	410	17	116	165	10	274	83	479
Males to 100 females	99.2	99.0	174.4	163.2	263.2	94.7	139.8	162.0	116.0	163.8	215.3	284.7	159.6	248.6	
SOUTH CAROLINA:															
Male	751,842	748,027	3,815	136	20	139	306	972	27	321	224	66	498	70	1,031
Female	793,558	761,194	2,364	86	19	104	211	772	13	355	92	17	288	19	388
Males to 100 females	98.5	98.3	161.4	153.7	133.7	145.0	125.9	142.0	116.0	90.4	244.7	172.0	172.0	265.7	
GEORGIA:															
Male	1,305,019	1,295,142	9,877	226	40	407	1,030	1,048	128	831	389	100	1,807	198	2,654
Female	1,304,102	1,298,502	5,600	123	30	324	641	1,081	102	774	156	36	1,367	91	885
Males to 100 females	100.1	99.7	176.4	183.7	125.0	160.7	180.2	125.5	113.8	249.4	244.7	284.7	137.0	299.9	
FLORIDA:															
Male	394,166	369,648	24,518	150	66	797	1,610	1,553	42	642	2,466	223	328	442	15,999
Female	358,453	342,338	16,115	78	35	780	1,268	893	37	427	2,072	81	216	287	9,888
Males to 100 females	110.0	108.0	152.1	192.2	187.0	102.2	142.7	173.9	110.0	150.4	119.0	140.8	154.0	161.8	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.															
KENTUCKY:															
Male	1,161,709	1,140,009	21,700	685	61	546	1,451	9,984	550	2,547	970	30	1,786	121	2,969
Female	1,128,196	1,109,734	18,462	347	37	426	1,168	9,367	175	3,307	346	23	1,436	69	1,701
Males to 100 females	103.0	102.7	117.5	197.4	163.2	128.2	124.2	106.6	314.3	75.6	280.3	124.4	124.4	174.5	
TENNESSEE:															
Male	1,103,491	1,092,229	11,262	409	66	601	1,203	2,322	221	1,236	1,361	00	1,399	239	2,085
Female	1,081,208	1,073,953	7,345	228	25	464	782	1,581	155	1,060	673	20	1,085	124	1,439
Males to 100 females	102.1	101.7	153.3	179.4	263.2	129.5	161.5	146.0	142.0	116.6	202.2	128.0	192.7	183.1	
ALABAMA:															
Male	1,074,209	1,002,111	72,098	586	54	415	1,413	2,183	347	649	1,754	170	939	476	3,106
Female	1,063,884	1,056,696	7,188	318	42	322	952	1,420	238	518	942	90	592	277	1,477
Males to 100 females	101.0	100.5	168.3	184.3	128.0	148.4	153.7	145.8	125.3	186.2	186.2	158.6	171.8	210.3	
MISSISSIPPI:															
Male	905,760	899,472	6,288	280	36	256	510	1,051	36	432	1,286	76	578	197	1,551
Female	891,354	887,872	3,482	137	11	148	267	615	20	315	851	15	338	96	670
Males to 100 females	101.6	101.3	180.6	204.4	328.0	173.0	191.0	170.9	187.1	137.1	151.1	171.0	171.0	231.5	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.															
ARKANSAS:															
Male	310,026	299,300	10,726	782	35	598	946	3,491	170	700	1,063	52	522	273	2,035
Female	264,423	258,103	6,320	486	34	357	573	2,324	115	370	636	24	238	112	1,051
Males to 100 females	106.0	105.4	169.7	160.9	187.5	165.1	150.2	147.8	191.6	167.1	167.1	210.3	243.8	193.6	
LOUISIANA:															
Male	835,275	804,875	30,400	1,242	161	605	1,286	4,697	251	1,539	11,390	232	1,051	267	7,679
Female	821,113	798,747	22,366	355	89	336	800	4,229	146	2,218	8,843	63	754	77	4,456
Males to 100 females	101.7	100.8	135.9	349.9	180.1	160.8	111.1	171.9	109.4	69.4	128.8	130.4	130.4	172.3	
OKLAHOMA:															
Male	881,578	855,604	25,974	2,230	205	1,501	1,909	6,180	215	1,233	1,823	195	3,278	657	6,548
Female	775,577	761,109	14,468	1,650	115	1,050	1,072	3,910	133	568	741	156	2,529	371	2,164
Males to 100 females	113.7	112.4	179.5	184.4	178.3	143.0	178.1	158.1	161.7	217.1	246.0	125.0	129.0	177.1	302.6
TEXAS:															
Male	2,017,626	1,879,241	138,385	11,315	229	1,915	5,329	24,964	550	3,179	4,483	1,112	3,452	2,814	79,043
Female	1,875,916	1,775,363	100,553	9,255	127	1,263	3,169	19,985	376	2,178	2,707	673	2,287	1,892	59,681
Males to 100 females	107.4	105.9	133.6	122.3	180.3	151.6	168.2	125.0	146.3	146.0	165.6	165.2	150.9	148.7	132.5
MOUNTAIN.															
MONTANA:															
Male	226,872	159,451	67,421	6,488	1,900	6,894	5,685	5,736	1,054	6,167	5,920	4,967	1,442	4,289	16,879
Female	149,181	121,889	27,292	1,862	974	4,074	3,296	2,933	432	3,302	672	2,203	786	2,123	4,635
Males to 100 females	152.1	130.8	247.0	348.4	195.1	169.2	172.5	195.6	244.0	186.8	881.0	225.5	183.5	202.0	364.2
IDAHO:															
Male	185,546	155,387	30,159	1,321	563	2,938	2,991	3,271	137	1,253	1,801	1,768	462	3,280	10,374
Female	140,048	127,629	12,419	240	233	1,637	1,992	1,778	65	529	266	798	281	1,705	2,895
Males to 100 females	132.5	121.7	242.8	550.4	241.6	179.5	150.2	184.0	206.9	236.9	677.1	221.6	164.4	192.4	358.3
WYOMING:															
Male	91,670	69,707	21,963	3,129	95	809	1,834	1,853	332	986	1,611	445	534	1,844	8,491
Female	54,295	47,238	7,057	837	48	479	1,151	786	105	373	350	178	229	653	1,869
Males to 100 females	168.8	147.6	311.2	373.8	373.8	168.9	159.3	236.1	316.2	264.3	460.3	250.0	233.2	282.4	454.3
COLORADO:															
Male	430,697	350,038	80,664	9,190	486	4,770	7,338	10,071	1,026	4,617	9,868	1,003	7,560	7,121	17,614
Female	368,327	319,404	48,923	3,853	303	4,022	5,590	7,000	606	4,093	4,507	784	6,068	5,325	6,782
Males to 100 females	116.9	109.6	164.9	238.5	160.4	118.6	131.3	143.9	169.3	112.8	218.9	127.9	124.8	133.7	259.7

POPULATION.

MALES AND FEMALES IN THE NATIVE AND IN THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND IN THE POPULATION BORN IN SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[Ratio not shown where the number of females is less than 100.]

STATE AND SEX.	Total population: 1910	Native.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—											
				Austria.	Canada.		England.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Russia.	Sweden.	All other countries.
					French.	Other.									
MOUNTAIN—Continued.															
NEW MEXICO:															
Male.....	175,245	159,943	15,302	925	78	534	688	1,134	154	399	1,500	98	174	218	9,400
Female.....	152,056	144,212	7,844	308	33	373	413	612	55	245	459	53	54	147	5,087
Males to 100 females.....	115.3	110.9	195.1	300.3	.....	141.3	166.6	185.3	.....	162.9	326.8	.....	.....	148.3	184.8
ARIZONA:															
Male.....	118,574	86,330	32,244	1,161	127	1,044	2,402	1,343	82	1,098	1,191	179	219	593	22,805
Female.....	85,780	69,259	16,521	322	50	606	1,098	503	83	452	340	93	92	252	12,690
Males to 100 females.....	138.2	124.6	195.2	360.6	.....	172.3	218.8	267.0	.....	242.9	350.3	.....	.....	235.3	179.9
UTAH:															
Male.....	196,863	158,575	38,288	1,424	76	933	9,006	2,198	100	1,037	2,528	1,074	387	3,462	16,063
Female.....	176,488	143,954	27,534	446	38	643	9,077	1,765	71	620	589	1,231	181	3,765	9,108
Males to 100 females.....	111.5	106.5	139.1	319.3	.....	145.1	99.2	124.5	.....	167.3	429.2	87.2	213.8	92.0	176.4
NEVADA:															
Male.....	52,551	37,036	15,465	689	193	1,082	1,276	1,322	37	1,114	2,312	189	109	526	6,616
Female.....	29,324	25,098	4,226	133	79	493	517	594	7	588	519	66	26	182	1,022
Males to 100 females.....	179.2	147.8	365.9	518.0	.....	219.5	246.8	222.6	.....	189.5	445.5	.....	.....	289.0	647.4
PACIFIC.															
WASHINGTON:															
Male.....	658,663	484,517	174,146	9,019	2,359	20,848	12,415	18,599	793	6,743	11,084	18,154	7,006	21,014	45,212
Female.....	483,327	401,232	82,095	2,826	1,352	14,923	7,015	10,739	397	3,437	2,037	10,214	3,955	11,185	13,995
Males to 100 females.....	136.3	120.8	212.1	351.0	174.5	139.7	177.0	172.4	216.1	196.2	544.1	177.7	177.1	187.9	323.1
OREGON:															
Male.....	384,265	304,730	79,535	4,207	710	6,557	5,177	11,258	775	3,299	4,767	4,439	3,197	6,792	28,357
Female.....	288,500	254,899	33,601	1,034	436	4,706	2,821	6,700	385	1,699	771	2,404	2,124	3,307	7,217
Males to 100 females.....	133.2	119.5	236.7	406.9	162.8	139.3	183.5	168.0	201.3	194.5	618.3	184.7	150.5	205.4	392.9
CALIFORNIA:															
Male.....	1,322,973	934,516	388,462	12,558	1,949	22,351	28,796	46,136	2,050	27,812	45,323	6,719	9,899	15,692	189,188
Female.....	1,054,571	856,601	197,970	4,607	1,161	19,217	19,917	30,171	1,254	24,666	18,292	3,233	6,711	10,520	58,221
Males to 100 females.....	125.5	109.1	196.2	272.6	167.8	116.3	144.5	152.9	163.5	112.8	247.8	207.8	147.5	149.2	290.6

MALES AND FEMALES IN THE NATIVE AND IN THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND IN THE POPULATION BORN IN SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

[Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.]

CITY AND SEX.	Total population: 1910	Native.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—														
				Austria.	Canada.		England.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Russia.	Sweden.	All other countries.			
					French.	Other.												
MEMPHIS, TENN.:																		
Male.....	66,270	62,374	3,896	160	26	186	336	816	41	369	729	10	548	86	589			
Female.....	64,835	62,211	2,624	101	6	119	194	613	30	434	411	1	309	47	269			
Males to 100 females.....	102.2	100.8	148.5	158.4	.....	156.3	173.2	133.1	.....	85.0	177.4	.....	137.3	.....	219.0			
MILWAUKEE, WIS.:																		
Male.....	189,488	128,853	62,635	7,382	107	839	1,128	33,122	3,905	945	2,416	1,138	7,682	434	3,539			
Female.....	184,369	135,475	48,804	4,171	111	832	960	31,694	1,666	1,021	1,968	1,006	4,310	353	1,812			
Males to 100 females.....	102.8	93.6	128.1	177.0	96.4	100.8	117.3	104.5	234.4	92.6	252.2	113.1	178.2	122.9	195.3			
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.:																		
Male.....	157,345	108,192	49,153	3,981	922	3,099	1,613	4,818	732	1,482	503	8,774	3,402	14,914	4,913			
Female.....	144,063	107,117	36,946	2,094	715	2,806	1,186	3,832	444	1,385	150	7,628	2,252	11,564	2,890			
Males to 100 females.....	109.2	101.0	133.0	190.1	129.0	110.4	136.0	125.7	164.9	107.0	335.3	115.0	151.1	129.0	170.0			
NASHVILLE, TENN.:																		
Male.....	52,155	50,558	1,597	50	4	60	140	295	99	250	62	3	310	21	297			
Female.....	58,209	56,789	1,420	41	2	69	123	259	78	322	29	1	288	12	198			
Males to 100 females.....	89.6	89.0	112.5	.....	.....	.....	118.7	113.9	.....	77.6	.....	.....	108.4	.....	150.0			
NEW HAVEN, CONN.:																		
Male.....	66,695	44,011	22,684	612	244	417	948	2,090	230	3,744	7,972	107	4,355	687	1,269			
Female.....	66,910	46,605	20,305	497	217	457	923	2,025	234	5,260	5,187	100	3,625	759	1,021			
Males to 100 females.....	99.7	94.4	111.7	123.1	112.4	91.2	102.7	103.2	102.1	71.2	153.7	107.0	120.1	90.5	124.3			
NEW ORLEANS, LA.:																		
Male.....	163,239	148,136	15,103	452	50	235	798	2,910	57	1,090	4,495	141	698	124	4,053			
Female.....	175,836	162,606	13,230	193	51	152	558	3,212	33	1,906	3,571	40	556	36	2,890			
Males to 100 females.....	92.8	91.1	114.2	234.2	.....	154.6	143.0	90.6	.....	57.2	125.0	.....	125.6	.....	138.7			
NEW YORK, N. Y.:																		
Male.....	2,382,482	1,383,336	999,146	95,949	1,432	10,807	40,374	142,190	35,224	105,799	193,732	11,822	257,418	15,923	83,676			
Female.....	2,384,401	1,439,190	945,211	94,297	1,412	12,869	38,109	135,947	41,408	146,873	147,038	10,459	226,776	19,029	71,000			
Males to 100 females.....	99.9	96.1	105.7	101.8	101.4	82.4	105.9	104.6	85.1	72.0	131.8	.....	113.5	83.7	124.9			
<i>Manhattan Borough—</i>																		
Male.....	1,166,659	566,503	570,151	69,619	804	4,929	19,249	60,823	26,788	62,213	111,286	1,730	151,631	5,113	53,961			
Female.....	1,164,833	618,557	546,326	67,787	805	6,669	17,486	57,179	32,119	88,843	88,471	2,296	133,567	8,103	43,001			
Males to 100 females.....	100.2	96.4	104.4	102.7	99.9	73.9	110.1	106.4	83.4	70.0	125.8	.....	113.6	63.1	180.1			
<i>Bronx Borough—</i>																		
Male.....	217,120	138,870	78,250	5,037	154	1,064	3,542	18,433	2,814	8,499	15,819	718	14,566	1,610	5,985			
Female.....	213,860	142,683	71,177	5,290	147	1,038	3,326	18,159	3,448	9,770	9,351	491	13,225	1,568	5,389			
Males to 100 females.....	101.5	97.3	109.9	95.2	104.8	102.5	105.5	101.5	81.7	87.0	169.2	.....	149.3	110.1	103.9			
<i>Brooklyn Borough—</i>																		
Male.....	809,791	515,003	294,788	17,806	370	3,808	14,214	44,482	4,240	29,523	57,097	8,308	84,662	8,116	22,192			
Female.....	824,560	544,618	279,942	18,110	339	4,380	14,174	43,435	4,708	41,181	43,860	6,843	75,984	8,374	19,193			
Males to 100 females.....	98.2	94.6	105.3	98.3	109.1	87.8	100.3	102.4	89.1	71.8	131.6	.....	121.4	111.5	116.6			
<i>Queens Borough—</i>																		
Male.....	144,205	101,693	42,512	2,813	84	499	2,384	15,613	879	3,901	6,863	286	5,190	729	3,271			
Female.....	139,836	103,619	36,817	2,699	102	552	2,202	14,643	837	4,770	4,203	243	3,205	718	2,553			
Males to 100 females.....	103.1	98.7	115.5	104.2	82.4	90.4	103.3	106.0	105.0	81.8	159.9	.....	117.7	161.9	128.1			
<i>Richmond Borough—</i>																		
Male.....	44,707	31,262	13,445	674	20	307	985	2,839	503	1,658	2,697	780	1,399	346	1,267			
Female.....	41,262	30,813	10,949	411	19	274	921	2,531	296	2,359	1,568	596	844	276	859			
Males to 100 females.....	108.3	103.1	122.8	164.0	.....	112.0	106.9	112.2	169.9	70.3	172.6	.....	130.9	162.2	125.4			
NEWARK, N. J.:																		
Male.....	173,389	114,983	58,401	7,128	101	544	3,396	10,920	3,106	4,871	11,629	120	12,192	410	3,984			
Female.....	174,080	121,474	52,606	5,836	98	532	3,302	11,257	2,923	6,354	8,865	70	9,790	372	3,223			
Males to 100 females.....	99.6	94.7	111.0	122.2	.....	93.5	102.8	97.0	106.3	76.7	131.2	.....	125.4	110.2	123.4			
OAKLAND, CAL.:																		
Male.....	78,222	53,815	24,407	920	134	1,489	2,028	3,077	150	1,913	2,478	573	466	1,201	9,678			
Female.....	71,952	56,613	16,439	547	111	1,416	1,687	2,399	98	2,247	1,822	423	393	1,136	4,920			
Males to 100 females.....	108.7	96.9	148.5	265.1	120.7	105.2	120.2	123.3	.....	85.1	187.4	135.5	139.9	105.7	202.8			
OMAHA, NEBR.:																		
Male.....	64,802	49,630	15,172	1,795	47	547	750	2,600	345	893	1,727	213	1,465	1,827	2,963			
Female.....	59,294	47,287	12,007	1,619	39	585	630	2,261	209	956	634	190	1,127	1,978	1,778			
Males to 100 females.....	109.3	105.0	126.4	110.9	.....	93.5	119.0	115.0	165.1	93.4	272.4	.....	130.0	92.4	166.6			
PATERSON, N. J.:																		
Male.....	62,439	38,900	23,539	430	96	160	2,557	2,931	247	2,082	5,428	8	8,678	79	5,849			
Female.....	63,161	41,215	21,946	453	69	172	2,714	2,810	236	2,839	3,889	15	3,183	97	5,428			
Males to 100 females.....	98.9	94.4	107.3	94.9	.....	93.0	94.2	104.3	104.7	72.1	139.6	.....	115.6	.....	107.6			
PHILADELPHIA, PA.:																		
Male.....	760,463	564,700	195,763	10,933	144	1,687	18,436	30,869	6,385	34,187	27,705	683	48,293	1,237	15,354			
Female.....	788,545	599,601	188,944	8,927	157	2,048	18,128	30,811	6,110	49,009	17,603	461	42,404	1,142	12,144			
Males to 100 females.....	96.4	94.2	103.6	122.5	91.7	82.4	101.7	99.5	104.5	69.8	157.4	.....	143.2	113.9	120.4			
PITTSBURGH, PA.:																		
Male.....	273,539	194,195	79,394	14,003	41	805	4,691	14,614	3,846	8,781	9,647	65	16,045					

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

MALES AND FEMALES IN THE NATIVE AND IN THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND IN THE POPULATION BORN IN SPECIFIED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910—Continued.

[Ratio not shown where the number of females is less than 100.]

CITY AND SEX.	Total population: 1910	Native.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—													
				Austria.	Canada.		England.	Germany.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Norway.	Russia.	Sweden.	All other countries.		
					French.	Other.											
ST. PAUL, MINN.:																	
Male.....	111,809	80,177	31,632	2,154	624	1,750	1,207	7,487	1,293	2,108	1,452	2,123	2,580	6,305	2,549		
Female.....	102,935	77,910	25,025	1,746	472	1,589	930	6,538	696	2,076	543	1,940	1,779	5,030	1,685		
Males to 100 females.....	108.6	102.9	126.4	123.4	132.2	110.1	129.8	114.5	185.8	101.5	267.4	109.4	145.0	125.3	151.2		
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.:																	
Male.....	236,901	145,688	91,213	3,225	296	3,139	6,045	14,634	803	11,679	11,240	2,897	3,019	4,638	29,598		
Female.....	180,011	128,926	51,085	1,416	178	2,562	3,776	9,503	444	11,474	5,679	872	1,624	2,332	11,225		
Males to 100 females.....	131.6	113.0	178.6	227.8	166.3	122.5	160.1	154.0	180.9	101.8	197.9	332.2	185.9	198.9	263.7		
SCRANTON, PA.:																	
Male.....	65,591	45,921	19,670	1,992	13	135	1,498	2,182	666	2,330	2,356	5	5,522	60	2,911		
Female.....	64,276	48,824	15,452	1,192	4	149	1,524	2,143	548	2,972	1,193	7	3,046	54	2,620		
Males to 100 females.....	102.0	94.1	127.3	167.1	.....	90.6	98.3	101.8	121.5	78.4	197.5	.....	181.3	.....	111.1		
SEATTLE, WASH.:																	
Male.....	136,773	91,889	44,884	1,580	492	5,438	3,655	3,858	226	2,010	2,758	4,520	1,715	5,301	13,331		
Female.....	100,421	77,849	22,572	445	344	4,434	2,150	2,318	119	1,167	699	2,673	863	3,376	3,984		
Males to 100 females.....	136.2	118.0	198.8	355.1	143.0	122.6	170.0	166.4	189.9	172.2	394.6	169.1	198.7	157.0	334.6		
SPOKANE, WASH.:																	
Male.....	57,513	43,561	13,952	543	172	2,269	1,218	1,629	93	651	1,320	1,082	391	2,047	2,537		
Female.....	46,889	39,021	7,868	169	138	1,771	767	1,126	33	370	225	792	218	1,297	962		
Males to 100 females.....	122.7	111.6	177.3	321.3	124.6	128.1	158.8	144.7	.....	175.9	586.7	136.6	179.4	157.8	263.7		
SYRACUSE, N. Y.:																	
Male.....	68,806	51,774	17,032	805	246	1,208	1,289	3,490	134	2,112	3,354	14	3,190	80	1,110		
Female.....	68,443	54,627	13,816	460	253	1,550	1,180	3,413	78	2,765	1,402	8	2,070	46	591		
Males to 100 females.....	100.5	94.8	123.3	175.0	97.2	77.9	109.2	102.3	.....	76.4	239.2	.....	154.1	.....	187.8		
TOLEDO, OHIO:																	
Male.....	84,661	67,135	17,526	546	359	1,191	908	7,818	2,082	875	194	42	1,979	97	1,468		
Female.....	83,806	69,218	14,588	333	325	1,308	755	7,490	845	1,096	76	23	1,361	43	933		
Males to 100 females.....	101.1	97.0	120.3	164.0	109.5	91.1	120.3	104.4	246.4	79.8	.....	.....	146.4	.....	157.3		
WASHINGTON, D. C.:																	
Male.....	158,050	144,685	13,365	258	55	468	1,394	2,743	91	2,278	1,848	86	1,892	165	2,087		
Female.....	178,019	161,482	11,537	201	54	584	1,244	2,436	64	3,069	913	63	1,501	194	1,214		
Males to 100 females.....	91.3	89.6	115.8	128.4	.....	80.1	112.1	112.6	.....	74.2	202.4	.....	126.0	85.1	171.9		
WORCESTER, MASS.:																	
Male.....	73,424	47,395	26,029	221	2,612	1,618	1,599	297	13	4,644	1,940	177	5,297	4,131	3,480		
Female.....	72,562	49,994	22,568	141	2,398	1,787	1,514	283	7	5,891	949	181	3,470	3,905	2,042		
Males to 100 females.....	101.2	94.8	115.3	156.7	103.9	90.6	105.6	104.9	.....	78.8	204.4	97.8	152.7	105.8	170.4		