

IOWA.

CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Introduction.—This chapter gives the population of Iowa, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 585) shows the population of Iowa, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is due to the fact that some of the minor civil divisions had gone out of existence by 1910, their territory having been annexed to other divisions or taken to form new divisions, or they had undergone such changes in territory that it was impossible to present strictly comparable figures.

Table 2 (p. 605) shows the cities and incorporated towns in Iowa, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Iowa, by counties, at each of the last five Federal censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two Federal censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not appar-

ent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

Density of population.—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

Minor civil divisions.—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

Urban and rural population defined.—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two Federal censuses.

HISTORICAL NOTE.—Iowa takes its name from a tribe of Indians which formerly occupied the region now constituting the state. The meaning of the word is variously given as "this is the place," "the drowsy or sleepy ones," "the tribe beyond the river," and "beautiful region."

The eastern border of Iowa was visited by the French missionaries Marquette and Joliet in 1673. White settlers, however, did not come to the region for more than a century, and a century and a half elapsed before any permanent settlements were made.

In 1788 Julien Dubuque made a settlement on the site of the present city of Dubuque. At his death in 1810 this was abandoned and no permanent settlements were made within the present limits of the state until after 1830. Dubuque was permanently settled in 1833, and about the same time settlements were made at Burlington and Fort Madison.

Iowa originally formed a part of the vast Louisiana region claimed by the French on account of the discoveries of Marquette, Joliet, La Salle, and others. It was ceded to France by Spain in 1762, retroceded to France in 1800, and purchased by

the United States in 1803. In 1804 the region was divided by the thirty-third parallel, the present northern boundary of Louisiana, into the territory of Orleans on the south and the district of Louisiana on the north, and the northern district was attached to the territory of Indiana. In the following year the district of Louisiana became the territory of Louisiana. In 1812 the state of Louisiana, formed in part from the territory of Orleans, was admitted to the Union, and the territory of Louisiana became the territory of Missouri.

In 1834 the area now comprising the state of Iowa was added to the territory of Michigan. In 1836 it became a part of the territory of Wisconsin, organized in that year, and in 1838, a part of the area organized as the territory of Iowa. In 1845 Congress passed an act to enable Iowa to become a state. The northern and western boundaries were to be established about 45 miles north and about 90 miles east, respectively, of their present location. These boundaries were rejected by popular vote later in the same year. In 1846 a state constitution, providing for boundaries as they now exist, was adopted, and in December of the same year Iowa became one of the states of the Union.

TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

Population of the state.—The population of Iowa is 2,224,771. Compared with a population of 2,231,853 in 1900, this represents a decrease during the last decade of 7,082, or three-tenths of 1 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. During the preceding decade, 1890–1900, the population of the state in-

creased 319,556, or 16.7 per cent, a smaller relative increase than that shown at any previous Federal census.

The following table shows the population of Iowa at each Federal census from 1840 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE ¹ OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910	2,224,771	—7,082	—0.3	21.0
1900	2,231,853	319,556	16.7	20.7
1890	² 1,912,297	287,682	17.7	25.5
1880	1,624,615	430,595	36.1	30.1
1870	1,194,020	519,107	76.9	22.6
1860	674,913	482,699	251.1	35.6
1850	192,214	149,102	345.8	35.9
1840	43,112			

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Includes population (401) of Indian reservation specially enumerated.

Iowa was organized as a territory in 1838 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in 1840. During the 20 years from 1840 to 1860 the population of Iowa increased very rapidly, multiplying more than fifteenfold. During the 40 years between 1860 and 1900 it grew less rapidly, multiplying less than fourfold. This growth was not regular, the rates of increase rapidly diminishing from 76.9 per cent for the decade 1860–1870 to 16.7 per cent for the decade 1890–1900. The decade 1900–1910, as already noticed, showed a decrease of three-tenths of 1 per cent.

During the 30 years from 1840 to 1870 the population of the state increased much more rapidly than did that of the United States. During the decade 1870–1880 the rate of increase for the state fell off more than half, and as a result exceeded the rate of increase for the United States by only 6 per cent. In 1880 the population of the state was more than 37 times as great as it was in 1840, while that of the United States was less than three times as great. During each decade since 1880 the population of the United States has increased faster than the population of the state. The rate of increase for the country as a whole for this 30-year period was 83.4 per cent, while the rate of increase for the state was 36.9 per cent.

Principal cities.—Iowa has 108 cities, of which the largest, Des Moines, has a population of 86,368, and the next largest, Sioux City, a population of 47,828. Besides Sioux City there are six cities in the state having from 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants. Nine cities have from 10,000 to 25,000, 9 from 5,000 to 10,000, 42 from 2,500 to 5,000, and 40 less than 2,500 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 108 cities is 748,158, or 33.6 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state, with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 581 shows the population of the eight cities having in 1910 over 25,000 inhabitants, as reported at each Federal census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Waterloo shows the highest percentage of increase during the last decade, namely, 112.2 per cent, and Dubuque, the lowest, 6.1 per cent. Three cities, Des Moines, Sioux City, and Waterloo, show a higher rate of increase during the last decade, 1900–1910, than during the preceding decade, 1890–1900.

Counties.—Iowa has 99 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 8,137 in Dickinson County to 110,438 in Polk County.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Twenty-eight counties have increased in population during the last decade, the percentages of increase ranging from two-tenths of 1 per cent in Jasper County to 41.4 per cent in Monroe County, and the absolute increases from 58 in Jasper County to 27,814 in Polk County. Seventy-one counties have decreased in population during the last decade, the percentages of decrease ranging from eight-tenths of 1 per cent in Page County to 19.1 per cent in Adams County, and the absolute decreases from 120 in Emmet County to 4,413 in Mahaska County. From 1890 to 1900 every county in the state but one increased in population, the percentages of increase ranging from 1.8 per cent in Shelby County to 132.5 per cent in Emmet County. Woodbury County, the one exception, showed a decrease of 1,022, or 1.8 per cent. During the last decade this

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE ¹ OVER PRE- CEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE ¹ OVER PRE- CEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Cedar Rapids:				Des Moines:			
1910.....	32,811	7,155	27.9	1910.....	86,368	24,229	39.0
1900.....	25,656	7,636	42.4	1900.....	62,139	12,046	24.0
1890.....	18,020	7,916	78.3	1890.....	50,093	27,685	123.5
1880.....	10,104	4,164	70.1	1880.....	22,408	10,373	86.2
1870.....	5,940	4,110	224.6	1870.....	12,035	8,070	203.5
1860.....	1,830			1860.....	3,965		
Clinton:				Dubuque:			
1910.....	25,577	2,879	12.7	1910.....	38,494	2,197	6.1
1900.....	22,698	9,079	66.7	1900.....	36,297	5,886	19.7
1890.....	13,619	4,567	50.5	1890.....	30,311	8,057	36.2
1880.....	9,052	2,923	47.7	1880.....	22,254	3,820	20.7
1870.....	6,129			1870.....	18,434	5,434	41.8
Council Bluffs:				1860.....	13,000	9,892	313.3
1910.....	29,292	3,490	13.5	1850.....	3,108		
1900.....	25,802	4,328	20.2	Sioux City:			
1890.....	21,474	3,411	18.9	1910.....	47,828	14,717	44.4
1880.....	18,063	8,043	80.3	1900.....	33,111	4,695	12.4
1870.....	10,020	8,009	398.3	1890.....	37,806	30,440	413.3
1860.....	2,011			1880.....	7,366	3,965	116.6
Davenport:				1870.....	3,401		
1910.....	43,028	7,774	22.1	Waterloo:			
1900.....	35,254	8,382	31.2	1910.....	26,693	14,113	112.2
1890.....	26,872	5,041	23.1	1900.....	12,580	5,906	88.5
1880.....	21,831	1,793	8.9	1890.....	6,074	1,044	18.5
1870.....	20,038	8,771	77.8	1880.....	5,630	1,293	29.8
1860.....	11,207	9,419	509.7	1870.....	4,337		
1850.....	1,848						

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

county increased in population 13,006, or 23.8 per cent. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 28 counties that show an increase is 100,549; the aggregate decrease of population in the 71 counties that show a decrease is 107,631. The difference, 7,082, is, of course, the total decrease of population in the state.

The maps on page 583 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Iowa during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

Density of population.—The total land area of the state is 55,586 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile is 40; in 1900 and 1890 it was 40.2 and 34.4, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 584, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Kossuth County, with 973 square miles, has the largest area, and Dickinson County, with 376 square miles, has the smallest area. Polk County, containing the city of Des Moines, has the highest density of any county, namely, 189.8 persons per square mile, while Dickinson County, with 21.6 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

Minor civil divisions.—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." The counties of Iowa are divided into 1,664 primary divisions, comprising 1,663

townships and 1 city. There are also 836 secondary divisions, comprising 108 cities and 728 towns. Secondary divisions usually form parts of the townships in which they are located. Thirty-seven cities and 15 towns, however, are coextensive with the townships in which they are located, while one city, Des Moines, comprises two townships. Besides these minor civil divisions there is one Indian reservation in the state, returned under the county in which it is located.

Urban and rural population compared.—The first table on page 582 presents the population of Iowa at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

As shown by this table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 680,054 inhabitants, or 30.6 per cent of the total population, while 1,544,717 inhabitants, or 69.4 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 572,386 inhabitants, or 25.6 per cent of the total population, while 1,659,467 inhabitants, or 74.4 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

This table also shows an increase since 1890 in the proportion of the population in the combined groups com-

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population.....		2,224,771		2,231,853		1,912,297	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	69	680,054	70	572,386	46	405,764	30.6	25.5	21.2
Cities and towns of—									
50,000 inhabitants or more.....	1	86,368	1	62,139	1	50,093	3.9	2.8	2.6
25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	7	248,723	5	156,120	3	94,989	11.0	7.0	5.0
10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	9	137,107	8	129,096	7	115,234	6.2	5.8	6.0
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	9	59,402	10	70,618	8	56,582	2.7	3.2	3.0
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	43	153,454	46	154,413	27	88,866	6.9	6.9	4.6
Rural territory.....		1,544,717		1,659,467		1,506,533	69.4	74.4	78.8
Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	768	438,715	614	400,792	416	296,498	19.7	18.0	15.5
Other rural territory.....		1,106,002		1,258,675		1,210,035	49.7	56.4	63.3

¹ Includes population (401) of Indian reservation specially enumerated.

prising cities of over 25,000 inhabitants—namely, from 7.6 per cent in 1890 to 9.8 per cent in 1900 and 14.8 per cent in 1910.

The 768 cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 438,715, or 19.7 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 114 cities and towns of 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 172,460; 212 cities and towns of 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 145,742; and 442 cities and towns of less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 120,513.

The above table further shows that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 1,118,769, or 50.3 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 973,178, or 43.6 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 53 counties had a larger proportion and 4 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Three counties which were wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910 and 7 counties which were partly urban in 1900 were wholly rural in 1910, while 32 counties were wholly rural at both censuses. In 12 counties more than 50 per cent of the population was urban in 1910.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table in the next column, the total population in 1910 of those cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 680,054; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 567,267. It may be noted that the latter figure is less than the total population in 1900 of those cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 572,386 (see above

table), by 5,119. The difference is the net result of the passage since 1900 of certain communities from the rural to the urban class, and vice versa, and of annexations of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and incorporated towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table below, shows an increase of 19.9 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. On the other hand, in the population living in rural territory there has been a decrease during the decade of 7.2 per cent. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, there are 19 counties in Iowa in which urban population decreased and 90 counties in which rural population decreased.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities and towns having in 1910 25,000 inhabitants or more, and from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
The state.....	2,224,771	2,231,853	-7,082	-0.3
Urban territory in 1910.....	680,054	567,267	112,787	19.9
Cities and towns of—				
25,000 or more in 1910.....	330,091	253,537	76,554	30.2
2,500 to 25,000 in 1910.....	349,963	313,730	36,233	11.5
Remainder of the state.....	1,544,717	1,664,586	-119,869	-7.2

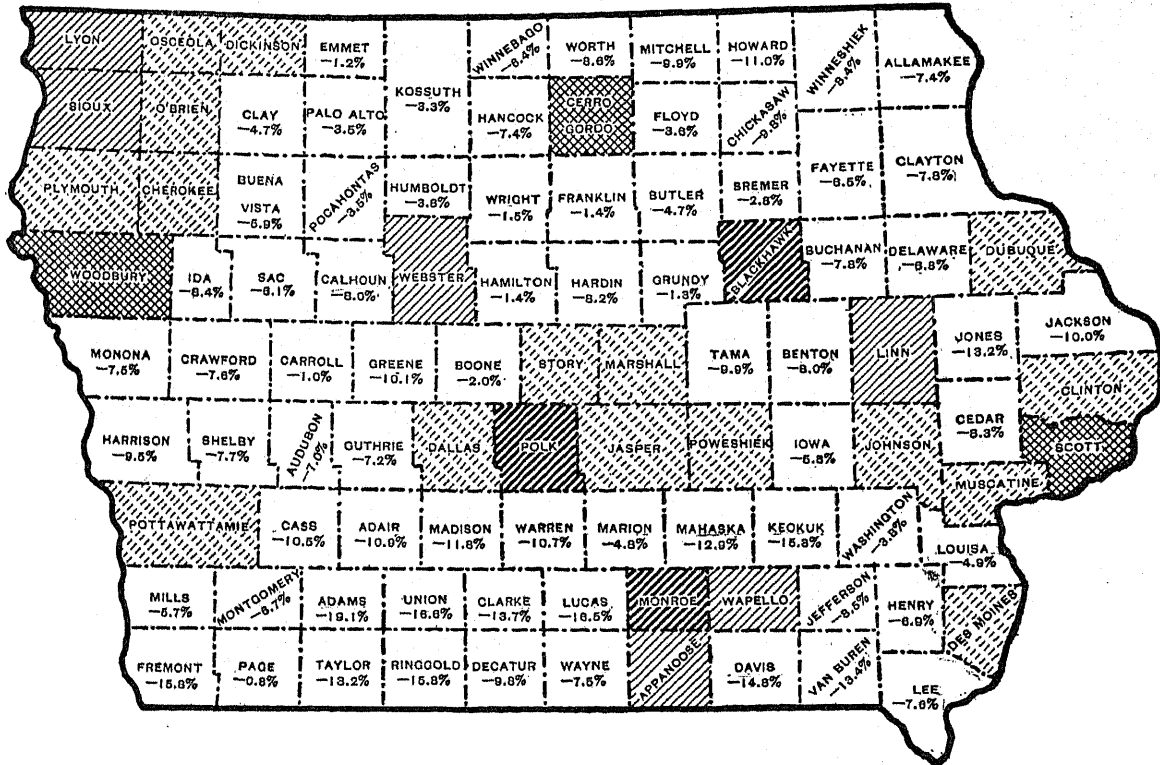
¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

This table shows that the decrease in the total population during the last decade was due to the loss of population in the territory of the state classified as rural. From 1900 to 1910 the population living in rural territory decreased 119,869, or 7.2 per cent. On the other hand, the population in the territory classified as urban increased 112,787, or 19.9 per cent, during the same period. The difference between these figures, 7,082, represents the actual decrease in the population of the state.

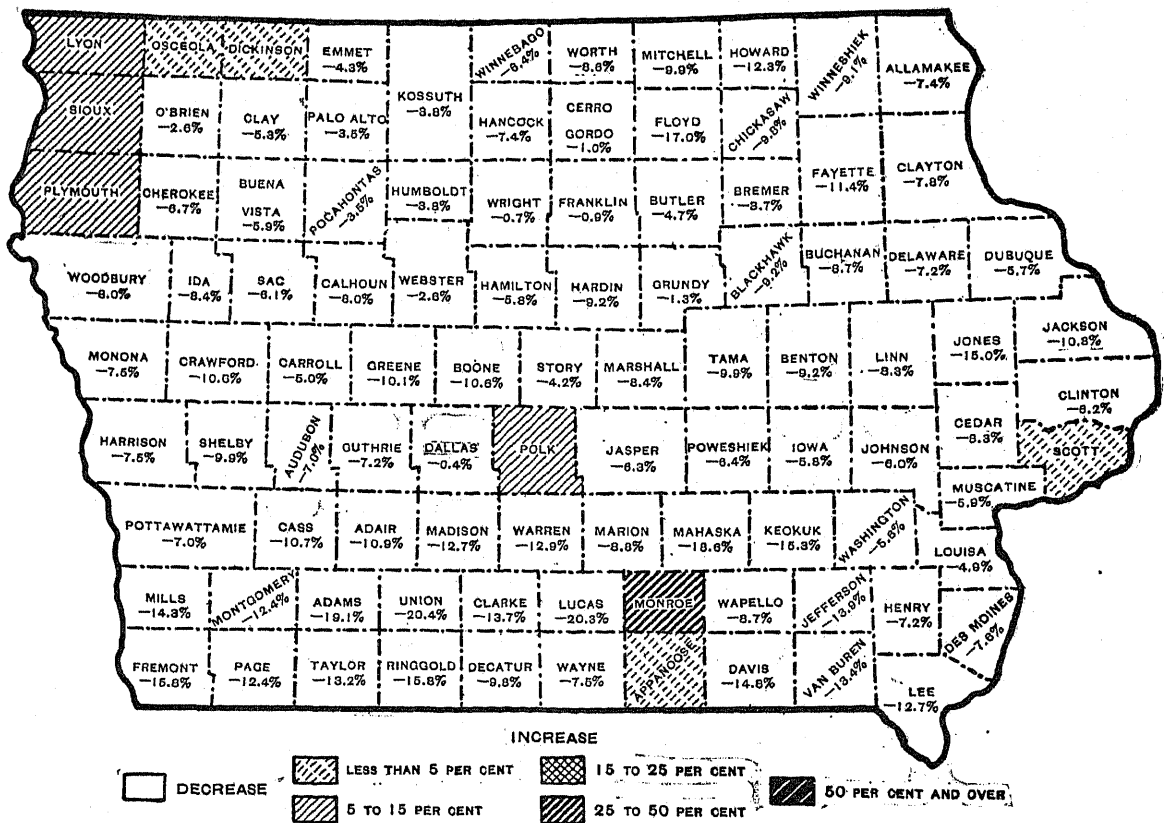
PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF IOWA, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

TOTAL POPULATION.



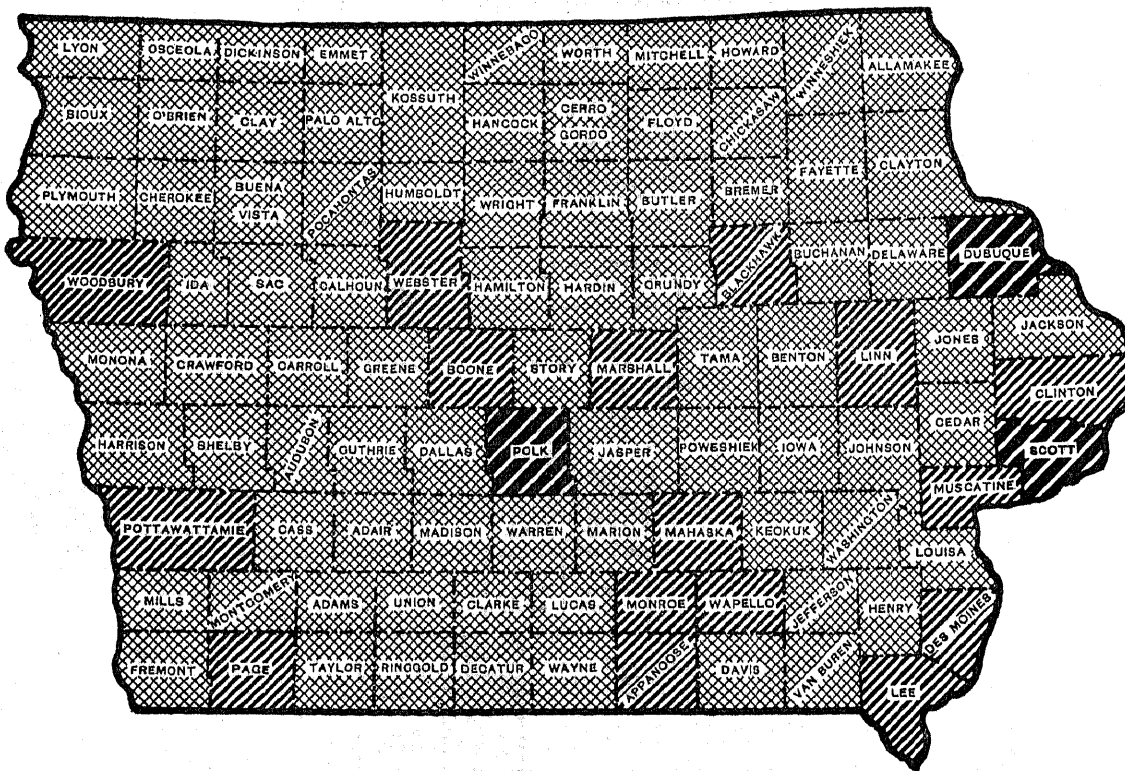
RURAL POPULATION.



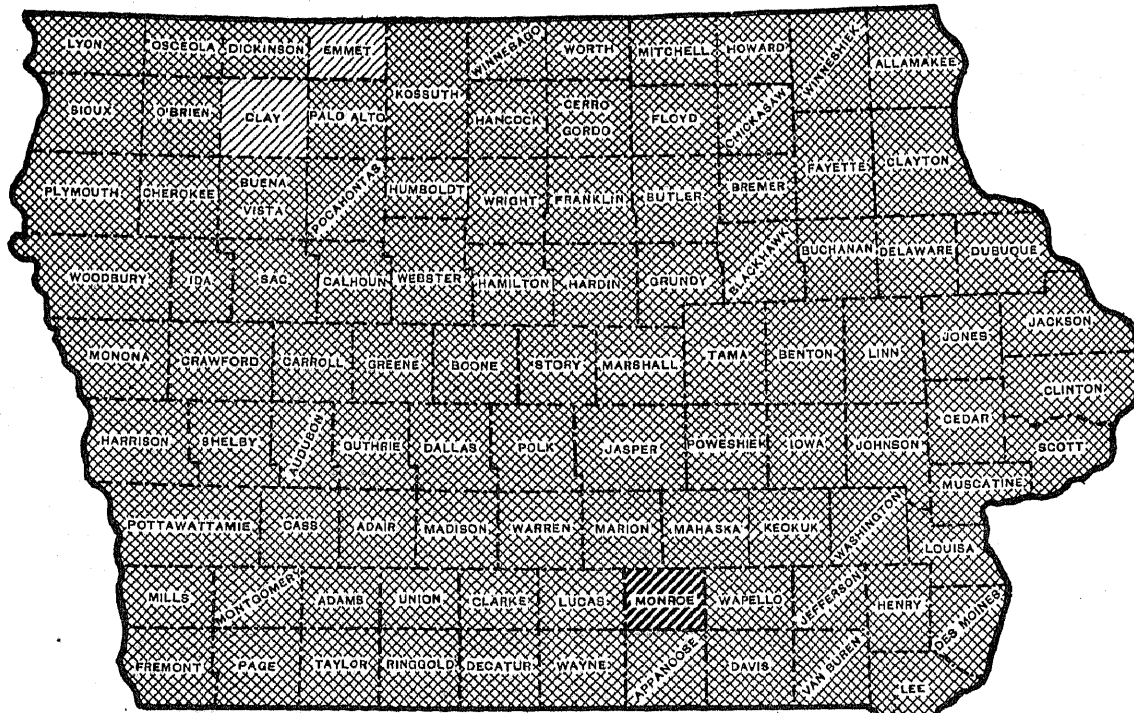
Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

DENSITY OF POPULATION OF IOWA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

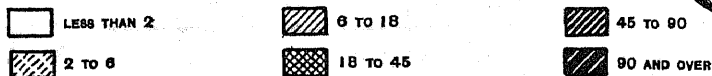
TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.



NUMBER OF INHABITANTS PER SQUARE MILE



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Adair County	14,420	16,192	14,534	Allamakee County—Continued.			
Adair township coextensive with Adair town.....	900	879	.....	Union City township.....	613	606	634
Adair town.....	900	879	782	Union Prairie township.....	775	852	817
Bridgewater township, including Bridgewater town.....	395	380	.....	Waterloo township.....	751	748	698
Bridgewater town ¹	365	.....	.....	Appanoose County	28,701	25,927	18,961
Eureka township.....	630	711	676	Bellair township, including parts of Mystic and Numa towns.....	2,275	1,632	1,293
Grand River township.....	540	711	609	Mystic town ² (part of).....	182	.....	.....
Greenfield township, including Greenfield town.....	1,466	1,431	1,143	Total for Mystic town ² in Bellair and Walnut townships.....	2,063	1,758	876
Greenfield town.....	1,379	1,300	1,048	Numa town (part of).....	580	.....	.....
Grove township.....	645	790	750	Total for Numa town ³ in Bellair and Lincoln townships.....	659	.....	.....
Harrison township.....	655	898	808	Caldwell township, including Exline town.....	1,801	1,343	1,289
Jackson township.....	617	755	872	Exline town ¹⁰	680	.....	.....
Jefferson township.....	741	803	758	Center township, coextensive with Centerville city.....	6,936	5,256	.....
Lee township.....	432	557	520	Centerville city.....	6,936	5,256	3,068
Lincoln township.....	713	810	772	Ward 1.....	2,416	.....	.....
Orient township, including Orient town.....	957	1,029	801	Ward 2.....	1,717	.....	.....
Orient town.....	575	559	190	Ward 3.....	2,803	.....	.....
Prussia township.....	653	846	748	Charlton township.....	455	511	594
Richland township.....	624	734	711	Douglas township.....	570	630	463
Stuart township, comprising ward 3 of Stuart city.....	553	618	633	Franklin township.....	582	671	671
Stuart city (part of).....	553	618	336	Independence township.....	640	677	696
Total for Stuart city comprising Stuart township, Adair County, and part of Stuart township, Guthrie County.....	1,886	2,079	2,052	Johns township.....	1,044	986	887
Ward 1.....	698	.....	.....	Lincoln township, including part of Numa town.....	194	834	470
Ward 2.....	675	.....	.....	Numa town (part of).....	949	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	513	.....	.....	Pleasant township, including Cincinnati town.....	2,481	2,240	1,348
Summerset township, including Fontanelle town.....	1,342	1,507	1,407	Cincinnati town.....	1,365	1,212	432
Fontanelle town.....	789	853	830	Sharon township.....	411	511	497
Summit township.....	621	631	1,327	Taylor township, including Moravia town.....	1,191	1,331	884
Union township.....	531	514	527	Moravia town.....	632	632	311
Walnut township, including part of Casey town.....	792	845	789	Udell township, including Udell town.....	978	952	813
Casey town ² (part of).....	106	.....	.....	Udell town ¹¹	136	.....	.....
Total for Casey town ² in Walnut township, Adair County, and Thompson township, Guthrie County.....	736	668	452	Union township.....	537	653	592
Washington township.....	613	773	683	Vermilion township.....	976	1,014	4,517
Adams County	10,998	13,801	12,292	Walnut township, including Rathbun town and part of Mystic town.....	3,974	3,215	1,492
Carl township.....	690	876	837	Mystic town (part of).....	2,541	1,758	875
Colony township.....	704	800	794	Rathbun town.....	582	870	.....
Douglas township, including Carbon town.....	951	1,305	1,230	Washington township, including part of Moulton town.....	1,739	2,113	1,533
Carbon town ¹	246	.....	.....	Moulton town (part of).....	1,096	1,215	648
Grant township.....	561	707	788	Total for Moulton town in Washington and Wells townships.....	1,233	1,420	769
Jasper township, including part of ward 1 of Corning city.....	955	1,177	1,001	Wells township, including part of Moulton town.....	1,167	1,358	922
Corning city (part of).....	45	60	43	Moulton town (part of).....	197	207	121
Total for Corning city ⁴ in Jasper and Quincy townships.....	1,702	2,145	1,682	Audubon County	12,671	13,626	12,412
Ward 1.....	614	.....	.....	Audubon township.....	825	953	953
Ward 2.....	562	.....	.....	Cameron township.....	550	708	756
Ward 3.....	526	.....	.....	Douglas township.....	848	848	786
Lincoln township.....	727	890	862	Exira township, including Brayton and Exira towns.....	1,766	2,026	1,739
Mercer township.....	538	608	644	Brayton town.....	137	141	124
Nodaway township, including Nodaway town.....	1,060	1,119	1,032	Exira town.....	727	351	575
Nodaway town ⁵	323	.....	.....	Greeley township.....	651	766	779
Prescott township, including Prescott town.....	984	1,206	1,017	Hamlin township.....	918	962	806
Prescott town.....	426	446	.....	Leroy township, including Audubon town.....	2,748	2,661	2,168
Quincy township, including Quincy town and wards 2 and 3 and part of ward 1 of Corning city.....	2,453	3,032	2,472	Audubon town.....	1,222	1,866	1,310
Corning city (part of).....	1,657	2,035	1,634	Lincoln township, including Gray town.....	861	1,087	1,011
Quincy town.....	70	106	148	Gray town.....	143	180	.....
Union township.....	529	653	601	Melville township.....	590	618	729
Washington township.....	846	1,168	1,014	Oakfield township.....	996	1,065	1,004
Allamakee County	17,328	18,711	17,907	Sharon township, including Kimballton town.....	1,281	1,233	972
Center township.....	724	816	841	Kimballton town ¹²	271	.....	.....
Fairview township.....	321	484	431	Viola township.....	637	699	700
Franklin township.....	825	1,021	850	Benton County	23,156	25,177	24,178
French Creek township.....	498	614	646	Belle Plaine township, coextensive with Belle Plaine city.....	3,121	3,283	2,623
Hanover township.....	458	475	539	Belle Plaine city:			
Iowa township, including New Albin town.....	961	925	698	Ward 1.....	1,043	.....	.....
New Albin town.....	538	543	411	Ward 2.....	1,519	.....	.....
Jefferson township.....	826	969	951	Ward 3.....	666	.....	.....
Lafayette township.....	747	869	871	Benton township.....	452	552	407
Lansing township, including Lansing city.....	2,208	2,125	2,450	Big Grove township.....	687	743	806
Lansing city.....	1,642	1,438	1,668	Bruce township.....	596	614	741
Ward 1.....	765	.....	.....	Canton township.....	570	630	672
Ward 2.....	416	.....	.....	Cedar township, including Mount Auburn town.....	942	1,048	1,059
Ward 3.....	361	.....	.....	Mount Auburn town ¹³	222	.....	.....
Linton township.....	581	620	598	Eden township.....	615	717	688
Ludlow township.....	777	807	860	Eldorado township.....	833	871	925
Makee township, including Waukon city.....	2,836	3,066	2,501	Florence township, including Norway town.....	1,161	1,342	1,233
Waukon city ⁶	2,025	2,155	1,810	Norway town.....	479	533	401
Ward 1.....	662	.....	.....	Fremont township.....	322	840	897
Ward 2.....	666	.....	.....	Harrison township.....	497	563	577
Ward 3.....	797	.....	.....	Homor township.....	618	695	786
Paint Creek township.....	881	941	1,082	Iowa township, including part of Luzerne town.....	714	843	792
Post township, including Postville town.....	1,665	1,838	1,660	Luzerne town (part of).....	48	58	.....
Postville town.....	962	884	884	Total for Luzerne town in Iowa and Leroy townships.....	160	160	.....
Taylor township, including Harpers Ferry town.....	881	935	785				
Harpers Ferry town ⁷	297	.....	.....		

¹ Incorporated in 1905.
² Returned in 1900 as in Guthrie County only.
³ Incorporated in 1903.
⁴ Incorporated as a city in 1902.

⁵ Incorporated in 1900.
⁶ Incorporated as a city in 1901.
⁷ Incorporated in 1901.

⁸ Returned in 1900 as in Walnut township only.
⁹ Incorporated in 1909.
¹⁰ Incorporated in 1902.

¹¹ Incorporated in 1904.
¹² Incorporated in 1908.
¹³ Incorporated in 1906.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Benton County—Continued.				Boone County—Continued.			
Jackson township, including Garrison town.....	1,106	1,227	1,175	Grant township.....	982	861	866
<i>Garrison town</i>	433	488	397	Harrison township.....	747	885	902
Kane township, including Keystone town.....	1,054	1,065	945	Jackson township.....	874	928	1,041
<i>Keystone town</i>	418	406	.....	Marcy township.....	925	1,567	1,842
Leroy township, including Blairstown town and part of Luzerne town.....	1,234	1,394	1,523	Peoples township.....	828	884	883
<i>Blairstown town</i>	538	698	583	Pilot Mound township, including Pilot Mound town.....	845	930	776
<i>Luzerne town (part of)</i>	114	111	.....	<i>Pilot Mound town</i>	347	316	.....
Monroe township.....	588	630	744	Union township, including Angus town.....	904	1,120	1,373
Polk township, including Urbana town.....	1,262	1,468	1,361	<i>Angus town</i>	248	333	704
<i>Urbana town</i>	306	323	.....	Worth township, including part of Luther town.....	655	777	632
St. Clair township.....	619	684	756	<i>Luther town (part of)</i>	185	.....	.....
Shellsburg township, coextensive with Shellsburg town.....	527	511	468	Yell township, including Ogden town and part of Frazer town.....	2,322	2,505	1,709
Taylor township.....	784	828	839	<i>Frazer town (part of)</i>	50	.....	.....
Union township, including Vanhorn town.....	1,034	1,121	1,206	<i>Ogden town</i>	1,898	993	689
<i>Vanhorn town</i>	444	484	501				
Vinton township, coextensive with Vinton city.....	3,336	3,499	2,866	Bremer County.....			
<i>Vinton city:</i>				Dayton township.....	732	812	842
<i>Ward 1</i>	865	.....	.....	Douglas township.....	757	807	875
<i>Ward 2</i>	717	.....	.....	Franklin township.....	703	781	748
<i>Ward 3</i>	1,023	.....	.....	Frederika township, including Frederika town.....	593	623	541
<i>Ward 4</i>	781	.....	.....	<i>Frederika town</i>	149	170	.....
Blackhawk County.....				Frederika township, including Tripoli town.....	1,436	1,365	1,042
Barclay township.....	683	739	774	<i>Tripoli town</i>	735	665	.....
Bennington township.....	739	742	715	Jackson township, including Janesville town.....	777	894	824
Big Creek township, including La Porte City town.....	1,581	1,858	1,547	<i>Janesville town</i>	439	511	.....
<i>La Porte City town</i>	1,233	1,419	1,058	Jefferson township, including Denver town.....	853	685	740
Blackhawk township, including Hudson town.....	926	971	824	<i>Denver town</i>	224	108	.....
<i>Hudson town</i>	378	359	.....	Lafayette township.....	647	668	666
Cedar township.....	532	619	530	Leroy township.....	342	469	496
Cedar Falls township, including Cedar Falls city.....	5,807	6,274	4,612	Maxfield township, including Readlyn town.....	1,037	887	912
<i>Cedar Falls city</i>	5,018	5,319	3,469	<i>Readlyn town</i>	287	.....	.....
<i>Ward 1</i>	1,423	.....	.....	Polk township, including Plainfield town.....	1,174	1,320	1,233
<i>Ward 2</i>	1,573	.....	.....	<i>Plainfield town</i>	238	390	.....
<i>Ward 3</i>	1,208	.....	.....	Sumner township, coextensive with Sumner town.....	1,404	2,132	1,667
<i>Ward 4</i>	950	.....	.....	<i>Sumner town</i>	1,404	1,437	861
Eagle township.....	576	591	693	Sumner No. 2 township.....	562	.....	.....
East Waterloo township, including wards 3 and 4 of Waterloo city.....	16,901	8,814	4,928	Warren township.....	859	938	936
<i>Waterloo city (part of)</i>	16,164	7,884	4,018	Washington township.....	707	744	762
<i>Total for Waterloo city in East Waterloo and Waterloo townships:</i>	88,695	18,680	6,874	Waverly township, coextensive with Waverly city.....	3,205	3,177	2,348
<i>Ward 1</i>	5,850	.....	.....	<i>Waverly city:</i>			
<i>Ward 2</i>	4,679	.....	.....	<i>Ward 1</i>	368	.....	.....
<i>Ward 3</i>	8,168	.....	.....	<i>Ward 2</i>	891	.....	.....
<i>Ward 4</i>	7,998	.....	.....	<i>Ward 3</i>	758	.....	.....
Fox township.....	717	842	825	<i>Ward 4</i>	569	.....	.....
Lester township, including Dunkerton town.....	1,001	1,002	921	<i>Ward 5</i>	627	.....	.....
<i>Dunkerton town</i>	278	217	.....	Buchanan County.....			
Lincoln township.....	686	694	651	Buffalo township, including part of Aurora town.....	994	1,065	817
Mount Vernon township.....	691	807	830	<i>Aurora town (part of)</i>	238	296	.....
Orange township.....	750	753	824	<i>Total for Aurora town in Buffalo and Madison townships:</i>	287	331	.....
Poyner township.....	1,046	1,088	990	Byron township, including Winthrop town.....	1,133	1,280	1,059
Spring Creek township.....	514	617	589	<i>Winthrop town</i>	529	618	570
Union township.....	465	475	482	Cono township.....	640	638	702
Washington township.....	305	380	423	Fairbank township, including Fairbank town.....	1,273	1,440	1,275
Waterloo township, including wards 1 and 2 of Waterloo city.....	10,885	5,163	3,061	<i>Fairbank town</i>	618	644	448
<i>Waterloo city (part of)</i>	10,589	4,699	2,662	Fremont township.....	666	842	766
				Hazelton township, including Hazelton town.....	1,240	1,298	1,128
Boone County.....				<i>Hazelton town</i>	444	500	.....
Amaqua township.....	803	806	785	Homer township.....	820	885	861
Beaver township.....	645	651	615	Jefferson township, including Brandon town.....	882	1,000	954
Cass township.....	349	477	433	<i>Brandon town</i>	200	.....	.....
Coffax township, including part of Luther town.....	750	695	686	Liberty township, including Quasqueton town.....	1,106	1,242	1,242
<i>Luther town (part of)</i>	5	.....	.....	<i>Quasqueton town</i>	394	.....	.....
<i>Total for Luther town in Coffax and Worth townships:</i>	180	.....	.....	Madison township, including Lamont town and part of Aurora town.....	1,235	1,327	884
Des Moines township, including Boone city.....	11,904	10,665	7,919	<i>Aurora town (part of)</i>	49	55	.....
<i>Boone city:</i>	10,347	8,880	6,580	<i>Lamont town</i>	571	638	.....
<i>Ward 1</i>	1,791	.....	.....	Middlefield township.....	594	656	681
<i>Ward 2</i>	2,208	.....	.....	Newton township.....	644	802	765
<i>Ward 3</i>	1,823	.....	.....	Perry township, including Jesup town.....	1,477	1,582	1,499
<i>Ward 4</i>	2,596	.....	.....	<i>Jesup town</i>	697	690	573
<i>Ward 5</i>	1,961	.....	.....	Sumner township.....	558	612	525
Dodge township, including part of Frazer town.....	1,622	1,965	1,330	Washington township, including Independence city.....	5,821	6,043	5,188
<i>Frazer town (part of)</i>	437	.....	.....	<i>Independence city:</i>	5,517	5,658	3,183
<i>Total for Frazer town in Dodge and Yell townships:</i>	537	.....	.....	<i>Ward 1</i>	953	.....	.....
Douglas township, including part of Madrid town.....	1,557	1,463	1,068	<i>Ward 2</i>	651	.....	.....
<i>Madrid town (part of)</i>	1,104	955	538	<i>Ward 3</i>	779	.....	.....
<i>Total for Madrid town in Douglas and Garden townships:</i>	1,191	1,081	565	<i>Ward 4</i>	719	.....	.....
Garden township, including parts of Madrid and Sheldahl townships.....	914	991	912	<i>Ward 5</i>	415	.....	.....
<i>Madrid town (part of)</i>	87	66	27	Westburg township.....	665	715	650
<i>Sheldahl town (part of)</i>	35	.....	.....		
<i>Total for Sheldahl town in Garden township, Boone County, Lincoln and Madison townships, Polk County, and Palesitne township, Story County:</i>	808	179	.....	Buena Vista County.....			
				Barnes township, including Rembrandt town.....	1,071	1,054	795
				<i>Rembrandt town</i>	188	.....	.....
				Brooke township.....	468	585	539
				Coon township.....	621	716	614

1 Part of East Waterloo township annexed to Waterloo city in 1904.

* Incorporated in 1903.

* Part of Des Moines township annexed to Boone city in 1901.

* Incorporated in 1904.

* Returned in 1900 as in Polk and Story Counties only.

* Incorporated in 1905.

* Sumner No. 2 township organized from part of Sumner township in 1904.

* Incorporated in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Buena Vista County—Continued.				Calhoun County—Continued.			
Elk township.....	570	680	782	Greenfield township, including Knerim town..	923	1,020	593
Fairfield township, including Albert City town.	1,003	861	602	<i>Knerim town</i> ¹	280		
<i>Albert City town</i> ¹	261			Jackson township.....	555	677	692
Grant township.....	700	717	572	Lake City township, coextensive with Lake City.	2,043	2,703	
Hayes township.....	411	463	669	<i>Lake City</i>	2,043	2,703	1,160
Lee township.....	505	620	461	<i>Ward 1</i>	505		
Lincoln township.....	514	541	279	<i>Ward 2</i>	579		
Maple Valley township.....	728	770	746	<i>Ward 3</i>	534		
Newell township, including Newell town.	1,325	1,475	1,107	<i>Ward 4</i>	575		
<i>Newell town</i>	728	762	540	Lake Creek township.....	555	726	488
Nokomis township, including Alta town.	1,658	1,655	1,608	Lincoln township, including Manson town.....	1,835	2,119	1,478
<i>Alta town</i>	959	861	768	<i>Manson town</i>	1,292	1,424	822
Poland township, including Marathon town.	1,120	1,417	683	Logan township.....	618	687	544
<i>Marathon town</i>	532	659		Reading township, including Farnhamville town.	954	1,014	807
Providence township.....	656	868	648	<i>Farnhamville town</i>	332	348	157
Scott township.....	506	577	534	Sherman township, including part of Pomeroy town.	703	737	692
Sioux Rapids township, coextensive with Sioux Rapids town.	868	1,005	650	<i>Pomeroy town (part of)</i>	71	75	
Storm Lake township, including Storm Lake city.	2,596	2,419	1,682	Twin Lakes township, including parts of Jolley and Rockwell City towns.	1,954	1,769	836
<i>Storm Lake city</i> ²	2,428	2,169	1,682	<i>Jolley town (part of)</i>	16	15	
<i>Ward 1</i>	755			<i>Rockwell City town (part of)</i>	1,327	1,222	516
<i>Ward 2</i>	671			Union township, including Lohrville town.	1,184	1,184	982
<i>Ward 3</i>	484			<i>Lohrville town</i>	674	457	455
<i>Ward 4</i>	633			Williams township.....	539	711	556
Washington township.....	541	552	577				
Butler County.....				Carroll County.....			
	17,119	17,955	*15,463		20,117	20,319	18,828
Albion township, including part of Parkersburg town.	1,433	1,689	1,440	Arcadia township, including Arcadia town.....	1,064	1,205	1,245
<i>Parkersburg town (part of)</i>	741	899	760	<i>Arcadia town</i>	390	405	463
<i>Total for Parkersburg town in Albion and Monroe townships</i>	958	1,164	760	Carroll township, ¹⁰ comprising wards 2 and 3 and parts of wards 1 and 4 of Carroll city.....	3,520	3,810	3,357
Beaver township, including New Hartford town.	1,223	1,349	1,074	<i>Carroll city (part of)</i>	3,520	3,810	3,448
<i>New Hartford town</i>	482	670		<i>Total for Carroll city in Carroll and Grant townships</i>	3,546	3,822	3,448
Benezette township.....	681	689	580	<i>Ward 1</i>	883		
Butler township, including part of Clarksville town.	1,471	1,527	*761	<i>Ward 2</i>	1,022		
<i>Clarksville town (part of)</i>	794	764		<i>Ward 3</i>	905		
<i>Total for Clarksville town in Butler and Jackson townships</i>	895	849	735	<i>Ward 4</i>	738		
Coldwater township, including Greene town.	1,836	1,967	1,908	Eden township, including Templeton town.....	1,034	1,079	1,067
<i>Greene town</i>	1,150	1,162	345	<i>Templeton town</i>	278	321	269
Dayton township.....	633	641	667	Glidden township, including Glidden and Ralston towns.....	1,704	1,670	1,225
Fremont township.....	757	787	773	<i>Glidden town</i>	850	733	532
Jackson township, including parts of Allison and Clarksville towns.	781	811	*704	<i>Ralston town</i> ⁸	175		
<i>Allison town (part of)</i>	14	14		Grant township, including parts of wards 1 and 4 of Carroll city and part of Lidderdale town.	605	678	618
<i>Total for Allison town in Jackson and West Point townships</i>	495	463		<i>Carroll city (part of)</i>	26	12	
<i>Clarksville town (part of)</i>	101	95		<i>Lidderdale town (part of)</i>	29		
Jefferson township.....	642	657	642	<i>Total for Lidderdale town⁸ in Grant and Sheridan townships</i>	114		
Madison township.....	755	679	604	Jasper township, including Lanesboro town.....	881	714	650
Monroe township, including Aplington town and part of Parkersburg town.	1,368	1,388	1,088	<i>Lanesboro town</i> ⁸	268		
<i>Aplington town</i>	448	487	427	Knieset township.....	890	905	821
<i>Parkersburg town (part of)</i>	197	265		Maple River township ¹⁰	758		
Pittsford township, including Dumont town and part of Bristow town.	1,286	1,202	*782	Newton township, including Dedham town.....	992	1,163	970
<i>Bristow town (part of)</i>	54	43		<i>Dedham town</i>	355	374	273
<i>Total for Bristow town in Pittsford and West Point townships</i>	291	317	257	Pleasant Valley township.....	662	678	748
<i>Dumont town</i>	550	433		Richland township.....	569	646	590
Ripley township.....	602	621	493	Roselle township, including Halbur town.....	947	1,019	1,015
Shell Rock township, including Shell Rock town.	1,461	1,547	1,482	<i>Halbur town</i> ⁹	147		
<i>Shell Rock town</i>	741	839	785	Sheridan township, including part of Lidderdale town.....	764	779	747
Washington township.....	756	925	735	<i>Lidderdale town (part of)</i>	35		
West Point township, including parts of Allison and Bristow towns.	1,439	1,503	*1,033	Union township, including Coon Rapids town.	1,855	1,862	1,791
<i>Allison town (part of)</i>	481	449		<i>Coon Rapids town</i>	1,084	1,017	873
<i>Bristow town (part of)</i>	257	274		Warren township, including Manning town.....	2,030	1,952	1,828
				<i>Manning town</i>	1,434	1,189	1,233
				Washington township.....	676	791	847
				Wheatland township, including Breda town.....	1,166	1,368	1,309
				<i>Breda town</i>	374	395	256
Calhoun County.....				Cass County.....			
	17,090	18,569	13,107		19,047	21,274	19,845
Butler township, including parts of Jolley and Pomeroy towns.	1,514	1,674	1,044	Atlantic township, coextensive with Atlantic city.	4,560	5,046	4,351
<i>Jolley town (part of)</i>	234	251		<i>Atlantic city</i>			
<i>Total for Jolley town in Butler and Twin Lakes townships</i>	250	266		<i>Ward 1</i>	325		
<i>Pomeroy town (part of)</i>	744	835	481	<i>Ward 2</i>	1,134		
<i>Total for Pomeroy town in Butler and Sherman townships</i>	215	210	481	<i>Ward 3</i>	1,330		
Calhoun township.....	467	498	1,862	<i>Ward 4</i>	1,271		
Cedar township, including Somers town.	936	860	744	Bear Grove township.....	650	747	770
<i>Somers town</i> ⁶	169			Benton township.....	600	687	759
Center township, including part of Rockwell City town.	885	755	752	Brighton township, including Marne town.....	851	1,072	1,089
<i>Rockwell City town⁷ (part of)</i>	201			<i>Marne town</i>	268	410	
<i>Total for Rockwell City town⁷ in Center and Twin Lakes townships</i>	1,522	1,222	516	Cass township, including Lewis town.....	1,190	1,313	1,298
Elm Grove township, including Yetter town.	670	713	555	<i>Lewis town</i>	603	613	579
<i>Yetter town</i> ⁸	107			Edna township.....	577	755	684
Garfield township.....	705	722	482	Franklin township, including Wiota town.....	913	1,020	1,013
				<i>Wiota town</i>	289	218	168
				Grant township, including Anita town.....	1,835	1,937	1,536
				<i>Anita town</i>	1,118	993	695
				Grove township.....	679	865	869
				Lincoln township.....	645	706	729

¹ Incorporated in 1900.
² Incorporated as a city in 1902.
³ County total includes population (992) of Bristow and Clarksville towns, returned independently in 1890.
⁴ Exclusive of population of Clarksville town.
⁵ Exclusive of population of Bristow town.

⁶ Incorporated in 1902.
⁷ Returned in 1900 as in Twin Lakes township only.
⁸ Incorporated in 1903.
⁹ Incorporated in 1901.
¹⁰ Maple River township organized from part of Carroll township in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Cass County—Continued.				Cherokee County.....			
Massena township, including Massena town	1,111	1,154	949	Aiton township	16,741	16,570	16,659
Massena town	490	475	279	Amherst township, including part of Marcus town	659	720	825
Noble township	792	877	866	Marcus town (part of)	641	664	685
Pleasant township, including Griswold town	1,661	1,661	1,501	Total for Marcus town in Amherst and Marcus townships	49		
Griswold town	249	300	752	Cedar township, including Larrabee town	806	718	671
Pymosa township	653	753	855	Larrabee town	725	800	717
Union township, including Cumberland town	1,183	1,302	1,021	Larrabee town	158	185	
Cumberland town	552	591		Cherokee township, including Cherokee city	5,402	4,363	3,935
Victoria township	586	740	758	Cherokee city	2,884	3,866	3,441
Washington township	561	639	597	Ward 1	2,671		
				Ward 2	969		
Cedar County.....	17,765	19,371	18,253	Ward 3	1,244		
Cass township	591	685	936	Diamond township	578	713	742
Center township, including Tipton city	3,281	3,817	3,117	Grand Meadow township	541	613	559
Tipton city	2,048	2,513	1,699	Liberty township	644	677	649
Ward 1	531			Marcus township, including part of Marcus town	1,419	1,351	1,337
Ward 2	652			Marcus town (part of)	718	718	671
Ward 3	866			Pilot township	537	647	695
Dayton township, including Clarence town	1,338	1,353	1,292	Pitcher township, including Aurelia town	1,157	1,210	1,303
Clarence town	662	675	689	Aurelia town	685	681	663
Fairfield township	602	625	614	Rock township	585	618	582
Farmington township, including Durant town	1,490	1,400	1,398	Sheridan township, including Cleghorn and Meriden towns	1,059	1,064	893
Durant town	780	590	506	Cleghorn town	138		
Fremont township, including Stanwood town and part of Mechanicsville town	1,238	1,161	997	Meriden town	246	432	241
Mechanicsville town (part of)	151	88		Silver township	610	725	650
Total for Mechanicsville town in Fremont and Pioneer townships	817	705	612	Spring township	487	544	416
Stanwood town	511	415	308	Willow township, including Quimby and Washita towns	503	588	616
Gower township	734	900	932	Washita town	1,104	1,273	1,015
Inland township, including Bennett town	975	1,065	1,054	Quimby town	288		
Bennett town	243			Washita town	410	431	
Iowa township	656	839	855				
Linn township	312	398	422	Chickasaw County.....	15,375	17,037	15,019
Massillon township	714	812	882	Bradford township, including Nashua town	1,963	2,240	2,160
Pioneer township, including part of Mechanicsville town	1,230	1,249	1,266	Nashua town	1,108	1,268	1,240
Mechanicsville town (part of)	686	615	612	Chickasaw township, including Bassett and Ionia towns	1,364	1,539	1,396
Red Oak township	418	443	443	Bassett town	130	149	
Rochester township	497	666	689	Ionia town	298	306	
Springdale township, including West Branch town	1,740	1,908	1,676	Dayton township	671	780	834
West Branch town	645	674		Deerfield township	974	1,093	959
Springfield township, including Lowden town	1,400	1,426	1,931	Dresden township	731	932	824
Lowden town	584	544	405	Fredericksburg township, including Fredericksburg town	1,210	1,287	1,127
Sugar Creek township	549	624	639	Fredericksburg town	558	565	321
				Jacksonville township	1,098	1,141	1,096
Cerro Gordo County.....	25,011	20,672	14,864	New Hampton township, including New Hampton city	3,023	3,267	2,248
Bath township	592	572	510	New Hampton city	2,275	2,339	1,814
Clear Lake township, including part of Clear Lake town	1,851	1,799	1,718	Ward 1	646		
Clear Lake town (part of)	1,178	1,083	1,150	Ward 2	747		
Total for Clear Lake town in Clear Lake and Lake townships	2,014	1,706	1,150	Ward 3	508		
Dougherty township, including Dougherty town	726	717	623	Ward 4	374		
Dougherty town	171			Richland township	644	778	755
Falls township, including Plymouth and Rock Falls towns	1,168	1,224	1,056	Stapleton township, including Lawler town	1,231	1,422	1,234
Plymouth town	363			Lawler town	601	646	484
Rock Falls town	87	124	122	Utica township	989	1,134	1,137
Geneseo township, including Rockwell town	1,142	1,350	1,030	Washington township, including Alta Vista and North Washington towns	1,447	1,424	1,249
Rockwell town	700	890	881	Alta Vista town	356	179	
Grant township	619	763	543	North Washington town	132		
Grimes township, including Meservey and Thornton towns	908	1,021	410				
Meservey town	193	193		Clarke County.....	10,736	12,440	11,338
Thornton town	271	299		Doyle township, including Hopeville town	742	948	989
Lake township, including part of Clear Lake town	1,473	1,306	580	Hopeville town	105	145	
Clear Lake town (part of)	336	623		Franklin township	594	643	614
Lima Creek township	1,024	895	609	Fremont township	609	762	727
Lincoln township	533	584	553	Green Bay township	573	728	602
Mason township	824	561	4,598	Jackson township, including Woodburn town	952	1,135	978
Mason City township, coextensive with Mason City	11,230	6,746		Woodburn town	420	467	539
Mason City	11,230	6,746	4,007	Knox township	602	731	703
Ward 1	2,303			Liberty township	731	825	816
Ward 2	2,729			Madison township	541	671	687
Ward 3	2,708			Osceola township	602	609	572
Ward 4	2,587			Osceola city township, coextensive with Osceola city	2,416	2,505	2,120
Mount Vernon township	588	589	428	Osceola city	920		
Owen township	562	580	519	Ward 1	553		
Pleasant Valley township, including Swaledale town	756	842	642	Ward 2	963		
Swaledale town	236	240		Troy township, including Murray town	1,307	1,606	1,259
Portland township	554	643	626	Murray town	796	849	688
Union township	391	510	317	Ward township	527	583	556
				Washington township	520	694	759

¹ County total includes population (405) of Lowden town, returned independently in 1890.

² Exclusive of population of Lowden town.

³ Incorporated in 1901.

⁴ Incorporated in 1900.

⁵ Returned in 1900 as in Marcus township only.

⁶ Incorporated in 1906.

⁷ Incorporated as a city in 1901.

⁸ Incorporated in 1904.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Clay County	12,766	13,401	9,309	Clinton County—Continued.			
Clay township.....	781	686	627	Camanche township, including Camanche town.	1,029	1,183	1,240
Douglas township.....	568	618	591	<i>Camanche town</i>	629	715	755
Freeman township, including Dickens town.	728	784	548	Center township.....	874	995	1,024
<i>Dickens town</i> ¹	255			Clinton township, coextensive with Clinton city.	25,577	22,698	14,658
Garfield township, including Webb town.	623	658	227	<i>Clinton city</i>	25,577	22,698	13,619
<i>Webb town</i> ²	150			Ward 1.....	7,409		
Gillett Grove township.....	631	632	468	Ward 2.....	2,694		
Herdland township.....	527	720	494	Ward 3.....	2,325		
Lake township.....	399	412	313	Ward 4.....	5,141		
Lincoln township.....	616	671	507	Ward 5.....	1,739		
Logan township.....	385	461	202	Ward 6.....	2,750		
Lone Tree township, including Everly town.	792	844	520	Ward 7.....	2,959		
<i>Everly town</i> ³	392			Deep Creek township, including Goose Lake town.	867	979	1,012
Meadow township.....	619	570	474	<i>Goose Lake town</i> ⁴	110		
Peterson township, including Peterson town.	965	1,073	739	Dewitt township, including Dewitt city.	2,735	2,622	2,437
<i>Peterson town</i>	430	521	371	<i>Dewitt city</i>	1,634	1,383	1,559
Riverton township.....	496	543	525	Eden township, including Low Moor town.	943	1,076	867
Sioux township.....	551	513		<i>Low Moor town</i>	253	318	
Spencer township, coextensive with Spencer city.	3,005	3,095	2,293	Elk River township, including Andover town.	1,170	1,253	1,209
<i>Spencer city</i>	3,005	3,095	1,813	<i>Andover town</i>	51		
Ward 1.....	961			Hampshire township.....	714	774	904
Ward 2.....	916			Liberty township, including Toronto town.	622	695	689
Ward 3.....	1,138			<i>Toronto town</i> ⁵	106		
Summit township.....	669	668	480	Lincoln township.....	531	550	596
Waterford township.....	411	463	241	Olive township, including Calamus town.	1,133	1,296	1,247
				<i>Calamus town</i>	270	287	218
Clayton County	25,576	27,750	26,733	Orange township, including Grand Mound town.	937	1,036	866
Boardman township, including Elkader town.	1,817	2,096	1,683	<i>Grand Mound town</i>	423	355	247
<i>Elkader town</i>	1,181	1,321	745	Sharon township, including Lost Nation town.	1,251	1,170	1,114
Buena Vista township, including North Buena Vista town.	460	434	311	<i>Lost Nation town</i>	623		
<i>North Buena Vista town</i> ⁶	103			Spring Rock township, including Wheatland town.	1,247	1,169	1,265
Cass township, including Strawberry Point town.	1,777	1,776	1,690	<i>Wheatland town</i>	539	475	559
<i>Strawberry Point town</i>	1,052	1,012	947	Spring Valley township.....	385	384	409
Clayton township, including Clayton town.	715	763	848	Washington township.....	678	782	764
<i>Clayton town</i> ⁷	145			Waterford township, including Charlotte town.	1,067	1,224	1,152
Cox Creek township, including Littleport town.	992	1,110	1,046	<i>Charlotte town</i> ⁸	356		
<i>Littleport town</i> ⁹	166			Welton township, including Welton town.	732	843	916
Elk township.....	968	1,130	1,189	<i>Welton town</i> ⁹	69		
Farmersburg township, including Farmersburg town.	884	968	977				
<i>Farmersburg town</i> ¹⁰	259	143		Crawford County	20,041	21,685	18,894
Garnavillo township, including Garnavillo town.	806	894	1,051	Boyer township.....	497	514	373
<i>Garnavillo town</i> ¹¹	348			Charter Oak township, including Charter Oak town.	1,313	1,491	1,214
Glad township.....	847	1,117	1,147	<i>Charter Oak town</i>	734	772	667
Grand Meadow township.....	697	830	826	Denison township, including Denison city.	3,715	3,646	2,503
Highland township, including Guttenberg city and part of Osterdock town.	623	677	793	<i>Denison city</i>	3,133	2,771	1,782
<i>Guttenberg city</i>	2,740	2,609	2,140	Ward 1.....	973		
<i>Osterdock town (part of)</i>	1,873	1,680	1,160	Ward 2.....	375		
Total for Osterdock town ¹² in Jefferson and Mallory townships.....	97			Ward 3.....	1,285		
Lodowick township, including part of Edgewood town.	1,184	1,395	1,305	East Boyer township.....	543	629	686
<i>Edgewood town (part of)</i>	297	540		Goodrich township.....	600	807	794
Total for Edgewood town in Lodowick township, Clayton County, and Honey Creek township, Delaware County.....	555	665		Hanover township.....	708	746	821
Mallory township, including part of Osterdock town.	1,017	1,156	1,269	Hayes township.....	560	736	830
<i>Osterdock town (part of)</i>	71			Iowa township.....	763	952	921
Marion township, including McGregor city and North McGregor town.	934	986	993	Jackson township.....	611	659	655
<i>McGregor city</i>	2,817	3,114	2,804	Milford township, including Deloit town.	912	1,085	950
Ward 1.....	1,259	1,498	1,180	<i>Deloit town</i> ¹³	208		
Ward 2.....	361			Morgan township.....	610	836	874
Ward 3.....	514			Nishabotny township, including Manilla town.	1,678	1,655	1,222
<i>North McGregor town</i>	588	616	509	<i>Manilla town</i>	375	773	628
Millville township.....	800	881	936	Otter Creek township, including Kiron and Schleswig towns.	1,390	1,187	901
Monona township, including Monona town.	1,752	1,728	1,475	<i>Kiron town</i>	207	89	
<i>Monona town</i>	792	674	460	<i>Schleswig town</i>	455	253	
Read township.....	669	792	804	Paradise township.....	694	788	619
Sperry township, including Volga City town.	1,037	1,207	1,128	Soldier township, including Ricketts town.	638	653	687
<i>Volga City town</i>	416	444		<i>Ricketts town</i> ¹⁴	102		
Volga township, including Elkport and Garber towns.	1,183	1,200	1,288	Stocklim township.....	754	946	800
<i>Elkport town</i>	210	586		Union township, including Arion and Dow City towns.	1,296	1,408	1,078
<i>Garber town</i> ¹⁵	151			<i>Arion town</i>	163	192	
Wagner township, including St. Olaf town.	857	887	970	<i>Dow City town</i>	462	462	451
<i>St. Olaf town</i>	170	184		Washington township, including Buck Grove town.	731	793	706
				<i>Buck Grove town</i> ¹⁶	87		
Clinton County	45,394	43,832	41,199	Westside township, including Vail and Westside towns.	1,466	1,518	1,658
Berlin township.....	607	732	693	<i>Vail town</i>	631	578	538
Bloomfield township, including Delmar town.	1,325	1,460	1,413	<i>Westside town</i>	367	398	448
<i>Delmar town</i>	543	593	513	Willow township.....	564	636	602
Brookfield township.....	820	911	925				
				Dallas County	23,628	23,053	20,479
				Adams township.....	786	1,018	840
				Adel township, including Adel and Dallas Center towns.	2,770	2,691	2,240
				<i>Adel town</i>	1,239	1,213	995
				<i>Dallas Center town</i>	769	625	445
				Beave township.....	777	811	775
				Boone township.....	692	718	756
				Colfax township.....	714	812	851

¹ Incorporated in 1909.
² Incorporated in 1901.
³ Incorporated in 1902.
⁴ Incorporated in 1907.
⁵ Returned as Windsor in 1900.
⁶ Incorporated in 1904.
⁷ Incorporated in 1904. Name changed from East Elkport in 1907.

⁸ County total includes population (5,799) of Lyons township, annexed to Clinton township between 1890 and 1900.
⁹ Incorporated in 1908.
¹⁰ Incorporated in 1910.
¹¹ Incorporated in 1903.
¹² Incorporated in 1900.
¹³ Incorporated in 1906.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Dallas County—Continued.				Delaware County			
Dallas township, including Dawson town.....	898	908	1,099	Adams township, including part of Ryan town.....	916	868	640
Dawson town ¹	276			Ryan town (part of).....	370		
Des Moines township, including Woodward town.....	2,308	1,463	1,171	Total for Ryan town ² in Adams and Hazel Green townships.....	511		
Woodward town.....	712	550	528	Bremont township.....	883	968	976
Grant township, including Granger town.....	853	803	758	Coffins Grove township, including Masonville town.....	927	990	898
Granger town ²	285			Masonville town ³	282		
Lincoln township.....	721	785	766	Colony township, including Colesburg town.....	1,124	1,183	1,296
Linn township, including Linden town.....	983	1,109	966	Colesburg town.....	271	274	
Linden town.....	316	514		Delaware township, including Manchester city.....	3,437	3,680	3,051
Spring Valley township, including Perry city.....	5,334	4,858	3,739	Manchester town.....	2,758	2,887	2,544
Perry city.....	4,630	5,939	2,830	Ward 1.....	879		
Ward 1.....	1,476			Ward 2.....	1,104		
Ward 2.....	1,708			Ward 3.....	775		
Ward 3.....	1,453			Delhi township, including Delhi town.....	1,040	1,030	1,039
Sugar Grove township, including Minburn town.....	1,182	1,183	1,016	Delhi town ⁴	375		
Minburn town.....	533	517		Elk township, including Greeley town.....	1,123	1,270	1,074
Union township, including Dexter and Redfield towns.....	2,376	2,240	1,987	Greeley town.....	383	488	
Dexter town.....	767	795	607	Hazel Green township, including part of Ryan town.....	768	857	784
Redfield town.....	659	609	597	Ryan town (part of).....	141		
Van Meter township, including De Soto and Van Meter towns.....	1,535	1,678	1,772	Honey Creek township, including part of Edgewood town.....	994	1,152	874
De Soto town.....	358	345	538	Edgewood town (part of).....	253	285	
Van Meter town.....	838	477	467	[For total, see Lodomillo township, Clayton County.]			
Walnut township, including Waukeet town.....	1,001	1,080	1,089	Milo township.....	715	731	657
Waukeet town.....	340	228	240	North Fork township.....	753	908	817
Washington township.....	693	841	754	Oneida township, including Earlville town.....	1,504	1,673	1,554
Davis County				Earlville town.....	558	618	559
Bloomfield township, coextensive with Bloomfield city.....	2,028	2,105	1,913	Prairie township.....	588	592	588
Bloomfield city.....				Richland township.....	826	873	787
Ward 1.....	580			South Fork township, including Hopkinton town.....	1,653	1,702	1,703
Ward 2.....	748			Hopkinton town.....	797	767	693
Ward 3.....	708			Union township.....	577	648	611
Cleveland township.....	795	941	871	Des Moines County			
Drakesville township, including Drakesville town.....	490	503	617	Augusta township.....	304	445	438
Drakesville town.....	249	258	305	Benton township.....	800	900	1,020
Fabius township.....	728	986	1,074	Burlington township, including Burlington city.....	25,120	24,099	23,301
Fox River township.....	691	822	718	Burlington city.....	24,324	23,201	22,555
Grove township.....	774	984	926	Ward 1.....	3,821		
Lick Creek township.....	969	1,168	1,179	Ward 2.....	3,898		
Marion township.....	792	938	903	Ward 3.....	3,370		
Parry township.....	496	598	645	Ward 4.....	3,120		
Prairie township, including Pulaski town.....	798	779	731	Ward 5.....	2,933		
Pulaski town.....	332	302		Ward 6.....	3,334		
Roscoe township.....	376	446	471	Ward 7.....	3,850		
Salt Creek township.....	847	1,081	1,106	Danville township, including Danville town.....	1,111	1,185	1,228
Soap Creek township.....	841	1,034	910	Danville town.....	263		
Union township.....	913	1,118	1,095	Fillat River township, including West Burlington town.....	2,416	2,346	2,188
West Grove township.....	748	857	927	West Burlington town.....	1,206	1,044	836
Wyacondah township.....	1,031	1,255	1,172	Franklin township.....	826	984	1,189
Decatur County				Huron township.....	772	900	826
Bloomington township.....	632	726	578	Jackson township.....	183	270	135
Burrell township, including part of Davis City town.....	1,023	1,264	1,462	Pleasant Grove township.....	680	845	912
Davis City town (part of).....	304	401	594	Union township.....	1,047	1,249	1,236
Total for Davis City town in Burrell and New Buda townships.....	489	617	594	Washington township.....	827	845	916
Buda townships.....	734	796	615	Yellow Springs township, including Mediapolis town.....	1,980	1,918	1,885
Center township.....	511	587	215	Mediapolis town.....	858	725	489
Decatur township, including Decatur City town.....	1,023	1,093	890	Dickinson County			
Decatur City town.....	511	387	215	Center Grove township, including Arnolds Park town and part of Spirit Lake town.....	1,919	1,901	1,287
Eden township.....	806	1,050	1,048	Arnolds Park town.....	273	251	
Fayette township, including Lamoni town.....	1,967	2,025	1,215	Spirit Lake town (part of).....	1,180	1,191	782
Lamoni town.....	1,541	1,540		Total for Spirit Lake town in Center Grove and Spirit Lake townships.....	1,162	1,219	782
Franklin township, including Weldon town.....	944	935	908	Diamond Lake township.....	397	268	152
Weldon town.....	308			Excelsior township.....	286	427	124
Garden Grove township, including Garden Grove and Le Roy towns.....	1,332	1,344	1,213	Lakeville township.....	369	314	146
Garden Grove town.....	611	651	554	Lloyd township, including Terril town.....	614	623	210
Le Roy town.....	185			Terril town.....	253	217	
Grand River township.....	452	562	586	Millford township, including part of Millford town.....	762	751	500
Hamilton township, including Pleasanton town.....	789	814	800	Millford town (part of).....	210	205	
Pleasanton town.....	200	164		Total for Millford town in Millford and Okoboji townships.....	576	485	
High Point township.....	619	799	766	Okoboji township, including part of Millford town.....	949	829	504
Leon township, coextensive with Leon town.....	1,991	1,905	1,422	Millford town (part of).....	365	280	
Leon town.....				Richland township.....	462	490	253
Ward 1.....	706			Silver Lake township, including Lake Park town.....	894	836	263
Ward 2.....	497			Lake Park town.....	552	641	
Ward 3.....	789			Spirit Lake township, including Orleans town and part of Spirit Lake town.....	448	445	394
Long Creek township, including Van Wert town.....	1,156	1,150	994	Orleans town.....	105	92	
Van Wert town.....	461	506		Spirit Lake town (part of).....	32	28	
Morgan township.....	528	693	638	Dickinson County			
New Buda township, including part of Davis City town.....	614	786	580	Center Grove township, including Arnolds Park town and part of Spirit Lake town.....	1,919	1,901	1,287
Davis City town (part of).....	185	216		Arnolds Park town.....	273	251	
Richland township, including Grand River town.....	1,029	1,287	1,096	Spirit Lake town (part of).....	1,180	1,191	782
Grand River town.....	533	488		Total for Spirit Lake town in Center Grove and Spirit Lake townships.....	1,162	1,219	782
Weedland township.....	723	886	837	Diamond Lake township.....	397	268	152

¹ Incorporated in 1903.
² Incorporated in 1905.
³ Incorporated in 1902.

⁴ Incorporated in 1904.
⁵ Incorporated in 1901.
⁶ Incorporated in 1909.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Dickinson County—Continued.				Fayette County—Continued.			
Superior township, including Superior town...	542	578	250	Eden township, including Waucoma town...	1,222	1,402	1,381
Superior town	164	187	.....	Waucoma town	453	640	406
Westport township	495	533	245	Fairfield township, including Arlington town...	1,461	1,824	1,542
				Arlington town	673	863	693
Dubuque County				Fayette township, coextensive with Fayette town	1,112	1,315	1,062
Cascade township, including part of Cascade town	1,179	1,250	1,196	Fremont township, including Westgate town...	998	1,080	827
Cascade town (part of)	583	584	514	Westgate town	232	280	.....
Total for Cascade town in Cascade and White-water townships, Dubuque County, and Richland township, Jones County	1,268	1,266	955	Harlan township, including Maynard town...	1,083	1,205	1,062
Center township	1,046	1,210	1,165	Maynard town	332	495	371
Concord township, including Holy Cross town	960	1,049	1,005	Illyria township, including Wadena town...	1,037	1,104	1,035
Holy Cross town	143	116	.....	Wadena town	263	170	.....
Dodge township, including Worthington town and part of Farley town	979	1,062	1,048	Jefferson township, including Oelwein city	7,006	6,076	1,511
Farley town (part of)	29	.....	.....	Oelwein city	6,023	5,142	850
Total for Farley town in Dodge and Taylor townships	676	513	532	Ward 1	1,273	.....	.....
Worthington town	314	233	.....	Ward 2	1,499	.....	.....
Dubuque township	1,517	1,510	1,484	Ward 3	1,760	.....	.....
Iowa township	688	738	703	Ward 4	1,606	.....	.....
Jefferson township	1,200	1,300	1,491	Oran township	860	961	864
Julien township, coextensive with Dubuque city	38,484	36,297	30,311	Pleasant Valley township, including Elgin town	1,271	1,507	1,340
Dubuque city				Elgin town	564	635	369
Ward 1	5,454	.....	.....	Putnam township	720	783	710
Ward 2	5,240	.....	.....	Scott township	579	674	614
Ward 3	6,637	.....	.....	Smithfield township	685	771	677
Ward 4	7,719	.....	.....	Union township	688	753	759
Ward 5	13,484	.....	.....	West Union township, coextensive with West Union city	1,652	1,935	1,676
Liberty township	806	955	940	West Union city			
Mosalem township	724	942	814	Ward 1	530	.....	.....
New Wine township, including Dyersville and New Vienna towns	2,829	2,724	2,579	Ward 2	574	.....	.....
Dyersville town	1,511	1,523	1,272	Ward 3	548	.....	.....
New Vienna town	138	245	.....	Westfield township	814	958	909
Peru township	848	976	1,020	Windsor township, including Hawkeye town	1,231	1,380	1,033
Frairie Creek township, including Bernard town	735	872	803	Hawkeye town	510	513	.....
Bernard town	25	113	.....			
Table Mound township	973	951	1,068	Floyd County			
Taylor township, including Epworth town and part of Farley town	1,888	1,884	1,606	Cedar township	514	586	504
Epworth town	580	549	343	Charles City township, coextensive with Charles City	5,892	4,227	2,302
Farley town (part of)	647	513	522	Charles City			
Vernon township	812	853	882	Ward 1	1,310	.....	.....
Washington township, including part of Zwingle town	692	737	749	Ward 2	1,338	.....	.....
Zwingle town (part of)	49	.....	.....	Ward 3	1,611	.....	.....
Total for Zwingle town in Washington township, Dubuque County, and Otter Creek township, Jackson County	69	.....	.....	Ward 4	1,533	.....	.....
Whitewater township, including part of Cascade town	1,080	1,093	984	Floyd township, including Floyd town	959	1,138	979
Cascade town (part of)	533	554	441	Floyd town	332	353	.....
				Niles township	651	791	866
Emmet County				Pleasant Grove township	559	650	619
Armstrong Grove township, including Armstrong town	1,038	1,391	293	Riverton township	865	1,100	1,020
Armstrong town	538	907	.....	Rock Grove township, including Nora Springs town	1,551	1,845	1,532
Center township	532	573	283	Nora Springs town	935	1,209	846
Denmark township, including Ringsted town	907	761	261	Rockford township, including Rockford town	1,516	1,662	1,581
Ringsted town	313	.....	.....	Rockford town	916	1,080	1,010
Ellsworth township	481	458	291	Rudd township, including Rudd town	829	1,017	842
Emmet township	375	393	293	Rudd town	296	381	.....
Estherville township, including Estherville city	3,858	3,713	1,713	St. Charles township	1,329	1,683	1,635
Estherville city	3,404	3,237	1,475	Scott township	574	674	626
Ward 1	1,237	.....	.....	Ulster township	676	899	993
Ward 2	998	.....	.....	Union township, including Marble Rock town	1,204	1,482	1,425
Ward 3	1,169	.....	.....	Marble Rock town	430	673	453
High Lake township	615	589	412	Franklin County			
Iowa Lake township	337	293	67	Clinton township, coextensive with Sheffield town	824	688	610
Jack Creek township	396	441	212	Geneva township, including Geneva town	775	783	733
Lincoln township, including Dolliver town	396	342	78	Geneva town	199	.....	.....
Dolliver town	107	.....	.....	Grant township	612	699	694
Swan Lake township	332	493	161	Hamilton township, including part of Coulter town	588	615	591
Twelve Mile Lake township	499	489	210	Coulter town (part of)	3	.....	.....
				Total for Coulter town in Hamilton and Marion townships	193	.....	.....
Fayette County				Ingham township	665	676	671
Auburn township, including St. Lucas town	1,088	1,256	1,192	Lee township	562	660	586
St. Lucas town	138	.....	.....	Marion township, including Latimer town and part of Coulter town	1,176	920	612
Banks township	715	785	668	Coulter town (part of)	195	.....	.....
Bethel township	667	768	865	Latimer town	373	.....	.....
Center township, including Randallia town	806	826	890	Morgan township, including part of Dows town	1,076	1,139	820
Randallia town	123	117	.....	Dows town (part of)	207	192	.....
Clermont township, including Clermont town	1,211	1,314	1,320	Total for Dows town in Morgan township, Franklin County, and Blaine township, Wright County	392	818	.....
Clermont town	510	513	433	Mott township	534	547	499
Dover township	1,013	1,168	1,214	Oakland township, including Popejoy town	827	840	711
				Popejoy town	200	.....	.....
				Oseola township	748	779	859
				Reeve township	626	659	704
				Richland township	596	613	551
				Ross township	694	687	685
				Scott township, including Alexander town	803	770	515
				Alexander town	232	.....	.....

1 Returned in 1900 as in Taylor township only.
 2 Incorporated in 1900.
 3 Incorporated in 1901.

4 Incorporated in 1903.
 5 Incorporated in 1903.
 6 Incorporated in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Franklin County—Continued.				Guthrie County			
Washington township, coextensive with Hampton city.....	2,617	2,727	2,067	Baker township.....	562	688	542
<i>Hampton city:</i>				Bear Grove township.....	634	710	770
Ward 1.....	539			Beaver township, including Menlo town.....	1,374	1,477	1,351
Ward 2.....	681			<i>Menlo town</i>	538	428	539
Ward 3.....	718			Cass township, including Panora town and part of Yale town.....	2,389	2,480	2,175
Ward 4.....	685			<i>Panora town</i>	1,030	858	809
West Fork township.....	532	650	653	<i>Yale town (part of)</i>	191		
Wisner township.....	525	544	310	<i>Total for Yale town¹ in Cass and Richland townships</i>	273		
Fremont County				Dodge township, including Bagley town.....	1,120	1,033	942
Benton township.....	764	981	912	<i>Bagley town</i>	438	565	538
Fisher township, including Farragut town.....	1,176	1,379	1,213	Grant township.....	735	794	838
<i>Farragut town</i>	431	614	406	Highland township, including Bayard town.....	1,144	1,238	1,122
Franklin township, coextensive with Hamburg city.....	1,817	2,079	1,634	<i>Bayard town</i>	559	494	543
<i>Hamburg city:</i>				Jackson township.....	713	820	721
Ward 1.....	687			Orange township.....	430	646	527
Ward 2.....	763			Penn township.....	371	414	2,102
Ward 3.....	337			Richland township, including Jamaica town and part of Yale town.....	1,199	1,286	1,268
Green township.....	873	1,000	969	<i>Jamaica town²</i>	379		
Locust Grove township.....	583	743	754	<i>Yale town (part of)</i>	83		
Madison township.....	715	878	1,043	Seely township.....	608	742	691
Monroe township, including Imogene town.....	980	1,086	1,030	Stuart township, including wards 1 and 2 of Stuart city (part of).....	1,520	1,691	290
<i>Imogene town</i>	347	396	379	<i>Stuart city (part of)</i>	1,273	1,461	1,667
Prairie township.....	471	572	591	[For total, see Stuart township, Adair County.]			
Riverside township, including Randolph town.....	902	1,007	948	Thompson township, including part of Casey town.....	1,306	1,284	1,047
<i>Randolph town</i>	304	373	376	<i>Casey town (part of)</i>	623	668	452
Riverton township, including Riverton town.....	1,000	1,221	1,078	[For total, see Walnut township, Adair County.]			
<i>Riverton town</i>	553	637	680	Union township.....	405	463	435
Ross township, coextensive with Tabor town.....	909	934	503	Valley township, including Guthrie Center town.....	2,014	1,986	1,642
Scott township, including Thurman town.....	1,257	1,575	1,523	<i>Guthrie Center town</i>	1,337	1,193	1,037
<i>Thurman town</i>	356	409	395	Victory township.....	785	977	917
Sidney township, including Sidney town.....	2,831	3,308	3,051	Hamilton County			
<i>Sidney town</i>	1,019	1,143	839	Blairsburg township, including Blairsburg town.....	757	780	530
Walnut township.....	481	529	619	<i>Blairsburg town²</i>	241		
Washington township.....	864	1,194	1,064	Boone township, coextensive with Webster City.....	5,208	4,613	2,829
Greene County				<i>Webster City:</i>			
Bristol township.....	740	828	760	Ward 1.....	951		
Cedar township.....	583	629	562	Ward 2.....	1,071		
Dawson township.....	650	722	760	Ward 3.....	1,254		
Franklin township.....	814	871	826	Ward 4.....	1,529		
Grant township.....	506	632	573	Ward 5.....	408		
Greenbrier township.....	622	698	690	Cass township.....	654	688	538
Hardin township.....	614	756	601	Clear Lake township, including Stanhope town.....	1,052	1,159	965
Highland township, including Churdan town.....	1,055	1,101	751	<i>Stanhope town</i>	281	297	
<i>Churdan town</i>	687	686	377	Ellsworth township.....	938	1,005	972
Jackson township.....	620	700	695	Freedom township.....	536	539	506
Jefferson township, coextensive with Jefferson city.....	2,477	2,601	1,875	Fremont township.....	555	607	516
<i>Jefferson city:</i>				Hamilton township.....	748	647	647
Ward 1.....	909			Independence township, including Kamrar town.....	820	805	564
Ward 2.....	761			<i>Kamrar town</i>	222		
Ward 3.....	817			Liberty township.....	757	772	638
Junction township, including Dana and Grand Junction towns.....	2,312	2,484	2,181	Lincoln township, including part of Ellsworth town.....	1,196	1,246	997
<i>Dana town¹</i>	133			<i>Ellsworth town (part of)</i>	353	291	
<i>Grand Junction town</i>	1,012	1,113	938	<i>Total for Ellsworth town in Lincoln and Lyon townships</i>	409	319	
Keandrick township.....	659	795	770	Lyon township, including Jewell town and part of Ellsworth town.....	1,537	1,642	1,216
Paton township, including Paton town.....	1,070	1,019	892	<i>Ellsworth town (part of)</i>	48	28	
<i>Paton town</i>	358	328	245	<i>Jewell town</i>	841	947	414
Scranton township, including Scranton town.....	1,439	1,655	1,445	Marion township, including Stratford town.....	1,287	1,297	1,209
<i>Scranton town</i>	345	385	715	<i>Stratford town</i>	554	458	
Washington township, including Rippey town.....	1,238	1,619	1,700	Rose Grove township.....	620	635	550
<i>Rippey town</i>	407	395		Scott township.....	923	987	1,002
Willow township.....	570	710	716	Webster township.....	704	879	931
Grundy County				Williams township, including Williams town.....	947	1,068	709
Beaver township.....	906	833	805	<i>Williams town</i>	457	600	
Blackhawk township, including Reinbeck town.....	1,820	1,801	1,401	Hancock County			
<i>Reinbeck town</i>	1,205	1,203	751	Amsterdam township, including Kanawha town.....	993	899	893
Clay township, including Beaman and Conrad towns.....	1,374	1,404	1,121	<i>Kanawha town⁴</i>	393		
<i>Beaman town</i>	280	266	262	Avery township, including part of Goodell town.....	868	885	627
<i>Conrad town</i>	549	433	167	<i>Goodell town (part of)</i>	229	254	
Collax township, including Holland town.....	868	921	1,009	<i>Total for Goodell town⁵ in Avery and Twin Lakes townships</i>	240	254	
<i>Holland town</i>	168	175		Bingham township, including Woden town.....	689	696	113
Fairfield township.....	759	800	836	<i>Woden town⁶</i>	162		
Felix township.....	589	691	886	Boone township, including part of Corwith town.....	621	587	245
German township.....	862	933	1,013	<i>Corwith town (part of)</i>	90	116	
Grant township, including Dike town.....	859	680	667	<i>Total for Corwith town in Boone and Magor townships</i>	455	651	347
<i>Dike town¹</i>	288			Britt township, including Britt town.....	1,685	1,945	978
Lincoln township.....	627	676	743	<i>Britt town</i>	1,303	1,640	818
Melrose township.....	579	632	622	Concord township, including Garner town.....	1,519	1,829	1,176
Palermo township, including Grundy Center town.....	1,986	1,976	1,788	<i>Garner town</i>	1,023	1,288	679
<i>Grundy Center town</i>	1,354	1,322	1,161	Crystal township, including Crystal Lake town.....	572	718	223
Pleasant Valley township.....	706	788	835	<i>Crystal Lake town</i>	143	246	
Shioh township, including Wellsburg town.....	1,023	978	864	Ell township, including Klemme town.....	787	756	346
<i>Wellsburg town</i>	228			<i>Klemme town</i>	308	262	
Washington township, including Morrison town.....	616	644	625				
<i>Morrison town</i>	173	176	165				

¹ Incorporated in 1907.
² Incorporated in 1900.
³ Incorporated in 1901.

⁴ Incorporated in 1902.
⁵ Returned in 1900 as in Avery township only.
⁶ Incorporated in 1904.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Hancock County—Continued.				Henry County			
Ellington township.....	823	941	775	Baltimore township.....	710	871	1,084
Erin township.....	523	515	347	Canaan township, including Mount Union town.	905	947	937
Garfield township.....	609	588	307	Mount Union town ²	195		
German township.....	506	616	387	Center township, including Mount Pleasant city.....	5,933	6,173	6,007
Madison township.....	641	652	436	Mount Pleasant city.....	3,874	4,109	3,997
Magor township, including part of Corwith town.	870	955	008	Ward 1.....	1,448		
Corwith town (part of).....	365	535	334	Ward 2.....	370		
Orthel township.....	537	620	281	Ward 3.....	661		
Twin Lakes township, including part of Goodell town.	508	549	382	Ward 4.....	795		
Goodell town ¹ (part of).....	11			Jackson township.....	629	804	795
Hardin County				Jefferson township, including Wayland town and part of Coppock town.....	1,604	1,621	1,410
Alden township, including Alden town.....	1,631	1,695	1,278	Coppock town (part of).....	76		
Alden town.....	699	709	518	Total for Coppock town ² in Jefferson township, Henry County, Walnut township, Jefferson County, and Marion township, Washington County.....	105		
Buckeye township, including Buckeye town.....	701	637	543	Wayland town.....	550	594	
Buckeye town ²	140			Marion township.....	707	810	889
Clay township, including Steamboat Rock town.	1,062	1,153	1,106	New London township, including New London town.....	1,938	1,869	1,406
Steamboat Rock town.....	378	410	367	New London town.....	1,144	1,003	630
Concord township.....	857	893	811	Salem township, including Salem town.....	1,523	1,653	1,470
Eldora township, including Eldora city.....	2,512	2,872	2,145	Salem town.....	501	548	551
Eldora city.....	1,995	2,233	1,577	Scott township, including Winfield town.	1,655	1,639	1,389
Ward 1.....	324			Winfield town.....	934	820	461
Ward 2.....	649			Tippecanoe township, including Rome town.	978	1,369	1,172
Ward 3.....	445			Rome town.....	155	266	
Ward 4.....	577			Trenton township.....	981	1,124	1,135
Ellis township.....	654	677	680	Wayne township, including Olds town.	1,077	1,142	1,221
Etna township, including Ackley town.....	2,106	2,432	2,277	Olds town ²	168		
Ackley town.....	1,244	1,445	1,286	Howard County			
Grant township.....	670	796	682	Afton township, including part of Elma town.	1,342	1,527	1,091
Hardin township, including Iowa Falls city.....	3,737	3,846	2,717	Elma town (part of).....	468	645	
Iowa Falls city.....	2,797	2,840	1,798	Total for Elma town in Afton and Howard townships.....	807	976	
Ward 1.....	641			Albion township.....	509	622	675
Ward 2.....	779			Chester township, including Chester town.	665	718	487
Ward 3.....	748			Chester town ²	268		
Ward 4.....	629			Forest City township, including Limesprings town.....	1,001	1,286	1,032
Jackson township.....	815	928	813	Limesprings town.....	498	605	550
Pleasant township.....	1,190	1,324	1,202	Howard township, including part of Elma town.	1,390	1,494	1,021
Providence township, including New Providence town.....	911	1,087	1,079	Elma town (part of).....	545	431	
New Providence town.....	246	298		Howard Center township.....	548	687	569
Sherman township, including Radcliffe town.....	1,237	1,321	897	Jamestown township, including part of Riceville town.....	944	1,014	659
Radcliffe town.....	660	645		Riceville town (part of).....	353	349	
Tipton township, including Hubbard town.....	1,220	1,390	1,053	Total for Riceville town in Jamestown township, Howard County, and Jenkins township, Mitchell County.....	844	804	
Hubbard town.....	568	676	458	New Oregon township, including Protivin town.	1,136	1,310	1,195
Union township, including Union and Whitten towns.....	1,618	1,743	1,600	Protivin town.....	163	136	
Union town.....	540	539	514	Oak Dale township.....	430	567	444
Whitten town.....	219	217	195	Paris township.....	991	1,058	849
Harrison County				Saratoga township.....	650	721	478
Allen township.....	633	669	574	Vernon Springs township, including Cresco city.	3,314	3,558	2,632
Boyer township, including Woodbine town.....	2,310	2,167	1,470	Cresco city.....	2,658	2,808	2,018
Woodbine town.....	1,538	1,265	815	Ward 1.....	705		
Calhoun township.....	526	506	470	Ward 2.....	293		
Cass township.....	935	924	840	Ward 3.....	960		
Cincinnati township.....	517	678	664	Humboldt County			
Clay township.....	467	731	706	Avery township, including Bradgate town.....	724	791	528
Douglas township.....	706	735	726	Bradgate town.....	175	223	
Harrison township, including Dunlap town.....	1,646	2,178	1,797	Beaver township.....	599	696	711
Dunlap town.....	1,155	1,365	1,033	Corinth township.....	568	580	486
Jackson township, including Pisgah town.....	769	682	525	Dakota township, coextensive with Dakota town.....	391	362	353
Pisgah town ²	212			Delana township, including Bode town.....	1,030	1,068	897
Jefferson township, including Logan town.....	2,596	2,593	2,022	Bode town.....	419	409	
Logan town.....	1,453	1,377	837	Grove township.....	582	648	572
Lagrange township.....	743	728	630	Humboldt township, including Livermore town.	1,097	1,207	998
Lincoln township.....	579	654	554	Livermore town.....	578	618	459
Little Sioux township, including Little Sioux town.....	1,048	1,275	1,150	Lake township.....	700	765	497
Little Sioux town.....	390	437	400	Norway township, including Thor town.....	954	1,057	961
Magnolia township, including Magnolia town.....	1,345	1,381	1,232	Thor town.....	271	274	
Magnolia town ⁴	311			Rutland township, including Rutland town.....	801	884	700
Morgan township, including Mondamin town.....	361	833	751	Rutland town ¹	212		
Mondamin town.....	480	384	257	Springvale township, coextensive with Humboldt town.....	1,809	1,474	1,075
Raglan township.....	567	657	565				
St. John township, including Missouri Valley city.....	4,042	5,125	3,792				
Missouri Valley city.....	3,187	4,010	2,797				
Ward 1.....	1,037						
Ward 2.....	761						
Ward 3.....	1,389						
Taylor township, including Modale town.....	830	887	719				
Modale town.....	387	333	288				
Union township.....	907	1,015	947				
Washington township, including Persia town.....	1,135	1,179	1,222				
Persia town.....	358	361					

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² Incorporated in 1901.
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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Humboldt County—Continued.				Jackson County—Continued.			
Vernon township, including Renwick town and part of Luverne town	1,050	1,129	795	Maquoketa township, including wards 1 and 3 of Maquoketa city	2,500	2,859	4,071
Luverne town (part of)	117	128		Maquoketa city (part of)	1,673	1,857	1,529
Total for Luverne town in Vernon township, Humboldt County, and Luverne township, Kossuth County	501	551		Total for Maquoketa city in Maquoketa and South Fork townships	3,670	3,777	3,077
Renwick town	378	350		Ward 1	1,123		
Waconsta township, including Ottosen town	748	826	521	Ward 2	959		
Ottosen town	147			Ward 3	550		
Weaver township, including Pioneer town and part of Gilmore City town	1,129	1,180	742	Ward 4	938		
Gilmore City town (part of)	474	453		Monmouth township, including Baldwin and Monmouth towns	1,211	1,520	1,597
Total for Gilmore City town in Weaver township, Humboldt County, and Lake township, Pocahontas County	689	687		Baldwin town	229	254	227
Pioneer town	98			Monmouth town	221	281	
Ida County				Ida County			
	11,296	12,327	10,705				
Battle township	608	673	659	Monmouth township, including part of Zwingle town	648	762	689
Blaine township, including Arthur town	878	822	733	Zwingle town (part of)	23		
Arthur town	215	168		[For total, see Washington township, Dubuque County]			
Corwin township, including Ida Grove city	2,405	2,634	2,163	Perry township, including Andrew town	994	1,179	1,253
Ida Grove city	1,374	1,987	1,565	Andrew town	307	273	307
Ward 1	570			Prairie Springs township, including part of La Motte town	718	784	754
Ward 2	676			La Motte town (part of)	146	124	
Ward 3	689			Total for La Motte town in Prairie Springs and Richland townships	288	272	154
Douglas township	633	723	639	Richland township, including part of La Motte town	767	834	726
Galva township, including Galva town	931	1,103	732	La Motte town (part of)	142	143	
Galva town	557	456		South Fork township, including wards 2 and 4 of Maquoketa city	2,897	3,144	4,217
Garfield township	624	668	668	Maquoketa city (part of)	1,307	1,020	1,543
Grant township	580	650	690	Tete de Mort township	584	767	881
Griggs township, including Holstein town	1,589	1,602	1,263	Union township, including Sabula city	1,130	1,252	1,176
Holstein town	936	870	539	Sabula city	913	1,029	913
Hayes township	700	858	827	Van Buren township, including Preston town and part of Miles city	1,413	1,487	1,340
Logan township	589	645	606	Miles city (part of)	44	66	
Maple township, including Battle Creek town	1,193	1,287	1,095	Preston town	642	593	439
Battle Creek town	527	543	387	Washington township, including Green Island town	307	335	901
Silver Creek township	550	602	630	Green Island town	123		
Iowa County				Jasper County			
	18,409	19,544	18,270		27,034	26,976	24,943
Amana township	1,729	1,743	1,637	Buena Vista township	896	960	943
Cono township	193	223	209	Clear Creek township	793	891	940
Dayton township	728	755	837	Des Moines township, including Prairie City town	1,993	2,125	2,090
English township, including North English town	1,916	1,944	1,672	Prairie City town	764	808	684
North English town	343	382		Elk Creek township	904	1,064	1,127
Fillmore township, including Parnell town	1,233	1,395	1,043	Fairview township, including Monroe town	2,028	2,326	2,292
Parnell town	369	313		Monroe town	300	217	958
Greene township	968	1,013	1,017	Hickory Grove township	650	743	719
Hartford township, including parts of Ladora and Victor towns	1,521	1,521	1,622	Independence township, including Baxter town	1,361	1,422	1,277
Ladora town (part of)	223	225	200	Baxter town	227	227	
Total for Ladora town in Hartford and Sumner townships	220	229	224	Kellogg township, including Kellogg town	1,255	1,353	1,368
Victor town (part of)	539	493	586	Kellogg town	610	653	700
Total for Victor town in Hartford township, Iowa County, and Warren township, Poweshiek County	640	612	616	Lynn Grove township, including Lynnville and Sully towns	1,492	1,472	1,370
Hilton township	601	604	714	Lynnville town	370	347	261
Honey Creek township	791	904	943	Sully town	222		
Iowa township	851	934	971	Malaka township	601	630	689
Lenox township	362	429	414	Mariposa township	635	684	680
Lincoln township	709	707	691	Mound Prairie township	1,333	885	807
Marengo township, including Marengo city	2,343	2,062	2,227	Newton township, including Newton city	5,518	4,637	3,475
Marengo city	1,739	2,007	1,710	Newton city	4,616	3,632	2,564
Ward 1	643			Ward 1	1,652		
Ward 2	603			Ward 2	1,769		
Ward 3	539			Ward 3	1,205		
Pilot township	706	775	790	Palo Alto township	1,035	1,209	1,088
Sumner township, including part of Ladora town	603	655	727	Poweshiek township, including Mingo town	1,259	1,423	2,105
Ladora town (part of)	87	14	16	Mingo town	246		
Troy township, including Williamsburg town	1,732	1,888	1,413	Richland township	755	803	776
Williamsburg town	1,060	1,100	655	Rock Creek township	631	613	707
Washington township	466	505	528	Sherman township	573	645	704
York township	747	772	765	Washington township, including Colfax city	3,263	3,091	1,756
Jackson County				Jefferson County			
	21,258	23,615	22,771		15,951	17,437	15,184
Bellevue township, including Bellevue city	2,623	2,501	2,286	Blackhawk township	745	722	773
Bellevue city	1,776	1,607	1,304	Buchanan township	817	947	952
Ward 1	360			Cedar township	566	673	663
Ward 2	326			Center township	866		
Brandon township	862	1,133	1,039	Des Moines township	785	962	892
Butler township	699	788	700	Fairfield township, ¹¹ coextensive with Fairfield city	4,970	5,950	4,303
Fairfield township	656	778	798	Fairfield city	4,970	4,689	3,391
Farmers Creek township	907	1,026	1,232	Ward 1	774		
Iowa township, including part of Miles city	1,017	1,133	1,106	Ward 2	1,633		
Miles city (part of)	290	319		Ward 3	1,591		
Total for Miles city in Iowa and Van Buren townships	534	385		Ward 4	978		
Jackson township, including Springbrook town	820	833	809				
Springbrook town	217	107					

¹ Incorporated in 1909.² Incorporated as a city in 1906.³ County total includes population (3,231) of La Motte town and Maquoketa city, returned independently in 1890.⁴ Exclusive of population of Maquoketa city.⁵ Incorporated in 1900.⁶ Exclusive of population of La Motte town.⁷ Incorporated in 1904.⁸ Incorporated in 1901.⁹ Incorporated in 1903.¹⁰ Incorporated as a city in 1900.¹¹ Center township organized from part of Fairfield township in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Jefferson County—Continued.				Keokuk County			
Liberty township.....	1,058	1,017	893	Adams township.....	875	949	893
Lockridge township.....	1,086	1,229	1,248	Benton township, including Hedrick town.....	1,768	2,108	1,676
Loest Grove township, including Batavia town.....	1,243	1,540	1,206	Hedrick town.....	978	1,086	692
Batavia town.....	560	559	307	Clear Creek township.....	689	796	988
Penn township, including Pleasant Plain town.....	1,152	1,322	1,283	East Lancaster township ⁸	376	.....	.....
Pleasant Plain town.....	174	380	.....	English River township, including South English and Webster towns.....	1,177	1,240	1,227
Polk township, including Packwood town.....	1,040	1,205	1,096	South English town.....	538	519	.....
Packwood town.....	284	284	.....	Webster town ⁹	137	.....	.....
Round Prairie township.....	815	887	890	German township.....	948	1,147	1,167
Walnut township, including part of Coppock town.....	808	923	925	Jackson township, including Ollie town.....	1,124	1,275	1,244
Coppock town ¹ (part of).....	7	.....	.....	Ollie town.....	239	.....	.....
[For total, see Jefferson township, Henry County.]	.....	.....	.....	Lafayette township, including Harper and Keota towns.....	1,051	2,060	1,837
Johnson County	25,914	24,817	23,082	Harper town.....	933	869	777
Big Grove township, including Solon town.....	1,138	1,228	1,196	Keota town.....	949	1,000	955
Solon town.....	450	397	353	Liberty township, including Kinross town.....	112	.....	.....
Cedar township.....	705	803	741	Kinross town.....	1,105	1,453	1,529
Clear Creek township, including Tiffin town.....	622	557	477	Prairie township, including Thornburg town.....	1,105	1,453	1,529
Tiffin town ²	421	.....	.....	Thornburg town.....	233	267	.....
East Lucas township.....	1,637	1,550	1,186	Richland township, including Richland town.....	1,303	1,434	1,466
Fremont township, including Lone Tree town.....	1,782	1,550	1,186	Richland town.....	615	534	531
Lone Tree town.....	660	667	.....	Sigourney township, including Sigourney city.....	2,300	2,372	1,943
Graham township.....	688	691	683	Sigourney city.....	2,032	1,952	1,523
Hardin township.....	675	749	796	Steady Run township, including Martinsburg town.....	944	1,186	986
Jefferson township.....	636	577	512	Martinsburg town.....	235	332	322
Liberty township, including Hills town.....	195	.....	.....	Van Buren township.....	757	865	830
Hills town ³	432	454	515	Warren township, including Delta town.....	1,445	1,520	1,218
Lincoln township.....	10,001	7,987	7,016	Delta town.....	723	691	409
Lucas township, coextensive with Iowa City.....	.....	.....	.....	Washington township, including What Cheer city.....	2,620	4,286	4,777
Iowa City.....	.....	.....	.....	What Cheer city.....	1,780	2,746	3,246
Ward 1.....	2,153	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	641	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	2,006	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	625	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	1,599	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	656	.....	.....
Ward 4.....	1,871	.....	.....	West Lancaster township ⁴	649	.....	.....
Ward 5.....	2,372	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison township.....	472	472	531	Kossuth County	21,971	22,720	13,120
Monroe township.....	672	643	622	Algona township, coextensive with Algona city.....	2,908	2,911	2,068
Newport township.....	560	589	638	Algona city:	.....	.....	.....
Oxford township, including Oxford town.....	1,348	1,515	1,309	Ward 1.....	536	.....	.....
Oxford town.....	614	664	615	Ward 2.....	797	.....	.....
Penn township.....	662	688	638	Ward 3.....	733	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley township.....	465	514	433	Ward 4.....	848	.....	.....
Scott township.....	761	775	744	Buffalo township, including Titonka town.....	791	723	261
Sharon township.....	1,027	1,041	1,076	Titonka town.....	278	224	.....
Union township.....	669	811	698	Burt township, including Burt town.....	1,059	1,090	560
Washington township.....	1,043	1,066	1,030	Burt town.....	495	604	.....
West Lucas township, including Coralville town.....	566	702	773	Cresco township.....	502	567	415
Coralville town.....	161	125	173	Eagle township.....	284	249	.....
Jones County	19,050	21,964	120,233	Fenton township, including Fenton town.....	873	763	462
Cass township.....	655	851	836	Fenton town ¹⁰	211	.....	.....
Castle Grove township.....	688	784	750	Garfield township.....	671	662	379
Clay township.....	537	673	696	German township.....	628	668	353
Fairview township, ⁵ including Anamosa city.....	4,006	4,366	3,535	Grant township.....	336	383	.....
Anamosa city ⁶	2,983	2,391	2,078	Greenwood township, including Bancroft town.....	1,417	1,414	1,070
Ward 1.....	593	.....	.....	Bancroft town.....	380	339	667
Ward 2.....	1,294	.....	.....	Harrison township, including Swea City town.....	901	822	.....
Ward 3.....	636	.....	.....	Swea City town.....	402	322	.....
Ward 4.....	580	.....	.....	Hebron township.....	499	454	.....
Greenfield township, including Martelle town.....	781	842	799	Irrington township.....	690	767	560
Martelle town.....	178	163	.....	Ledyard township, including Germania and Ledyard towns.....	1,066	1,170	.....
Hale township.....	700	1,012	924	Germania town.....	436	334	.....
Jackson township.....	669	818	825	Ledyard town.....	222	257	.....
Lovell township, including Monticello city.....	2,783	3,014	2,830	Lincoln township.....	429	618	.....
Monticello city.....	2,048	2,104	1,938	Lotts Creek township.....	694	663	471
Ward 1.....	611	.....	.....	Luverne township, including part of Luverne town.....	833	890	546
Ward 2.....	757	.....	.....	Luverne town (part of).....	384	406	.....
Ward 3.....	645	.....	.....	[For total, see Vernon township, Humboldt County.]	.....	.....	.....
Madison township, including Center Junction town and parts of Onslow and Wyoming towns.....	1,006	1,253	1,124	Plum Creek township.....	425	474	452
Center Junction town.....	199	255	210	Portland township.....	496	531	467
Onslow town (part of).....	90	133	.....	Prairie township.....	616	635	434
Total for Onslow town in Madison and Wyoming townships.....	207	263	237	Ramsay township.....	575	544	864
Wyoming town (part of).....	12	16	.....	Riverdale township.....	508	596	607
Total for Wyoming town in Madison and Wyoming townships.....	733	794	704	Seneca township.....	540	637	444
Oxford township, including Oxford Junction town.....	1,584	1,605	1,643	Sherman township.....	535	564	499
Oxford Junction town.....	822	780	752	Springfield township.....	399	368	.....
Richland township, including part of Cascade town.....	759	801	745	Swea township.....	563	565	407
Cascade town (part of).....	152	143	.....	Union township.....	557	577	464
[For total, see Cascade township, Dubuque County.]	.....	.....	.....	Wesley township, including Wesley town.....	1,055	1,362	693
Rome township, including Olin town.....	1,237	1,734	1,335	Wesley town.....	457	730	440
Olin town.....	659	692	519	Whittemore township, including Whittemore town.....	1,112	1,103	644
Scotch Grove township.....	653	855	705	Whittemore town.....	518	522	578
Washington township.....	544	580	586	Lee County	36,702	39,719	37,715
Wayna township.....	900	1,046	1,094	Cedar township.....	863	827	835
Wyoming township, including parts of Onslow and Wyoming towns.....	1,478	1,720	1,865	Charleston township.....	786	935	990
Onslow town (part of).....	117	150	.....	Denmark township.....	674	717	817
Wyoming town (part of).....	791	779	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Incorporated in 1902.
² County total includes population (1,242) of Lucas township, taken to form East and West Lucas townships between 1890 and 1900.
³ Incorporated in 1906.
⁴ County total includes population (941) of Onslow and Wyoming towns, returned independently in 1890.
⁵ Part of Fairview township (Strawberry Hill town) annexed to Anamosa city in 1901.

⁶ Exclusive of population of Onslow and Wyoming towns.
⁷ County totals include population (1,232 in 1900; 1,221 in 1890) of Lancaster township, taken to form East and West Lancaster townships since 1900.
⁸ Organized from part of Lancaster township in 1904.
⁹ Incorporated in 1909.
¹⁰ Incorporated in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890			
Lee County—Continued.				Louisia County.....						
Des Moines township.....	799	1,004	1,061	Columbus City township, including Columbus City and Columbus Junction towns.....	2,794	2,757	2,595			
Franklin township, including Donnellson and Franklin towns.....	1,290	1,397	1,457	Columbus City town.....	375	388	459			
Donnellson town.....	357	270	.....	Columbus Junction town.....	1,185	1,099	953		
Franklin town.....	153	210	335	Concord township.....	620	828	700			
Green Bay township.....	744	898	727	Elliot township, including Oakville town.....	981	873	377			
Harrison township.....	614	735	835	Oakville town ¹	389	.....	.....	
Jackson township, including Keokuk city.....	15,446	16,243	15,511	Elm Grove township.....	496	576	596			
Keokuk city.....	14,008	14,641	14,101	Grandview township, including Grandview and Letts towns.....	1,522	1,397	1,262			
Ward 1.....	1,610	.....	.....	Grandview town ²	374	.....	.....	
Ward 2.....	2,755	.....	.....	Letts town.....	453	387	325	
Ward 3.....	2,167	.....	.....	Jefferson township.....	475	608	626	
Ward 4.....	1,746	.....	.....	Marshall township.....	544	608	656	
Ward 5.....	2,153	.....	.....	Morning Sun township, including Morning Sun town.....	1,591	1,761	1,617	
Ward 6.....	5,633	.....	.....	Morning Sun town.....	897	948	881	
Jefferson township.....	607	796	894	Oakland township.....	462	562	447			
Madison township, coextensive with Fort Madison city.....	8,900	9,278	7,901	Port Louisa township.....	608	653	611			
Fort Madison city.....	.....	.....	.....	Union township.....	529	546	541
Ward 1.....	1,373	.....	.....	Wapello township, including Wapello city.....	2,233	2,347	1,845	
Ward 2.....	943	.....	.....	Wapello city.....	1,323	1,598	1,009	
Ward 3.....	1,393	.....	.....	Lucas County.....				
Ward 4.....	2,126	.....	.....	Benton township.....	587	631	627	
Ward 5.....	3,060	.....	.....	Cedar township.....	658	735	685	
Marion township, including St. Paul town.....	746	861	980	Chariton township, coextensive with Chariton city.....	3,794	3,989	3,122			
St. Paul town.....	63	65	.....	Chariton city.....	.....	.....	.....
Montrose township, including Montrose town.....	1,780	1,813	1,788	Ward 1.....	1,231	.....	.....	
Montrose town.....	708	743	.....	Ward 2.....	1,161	.....	.....	
Pleasant Ridge township.....	558	795	752	Ward 3.....	1,418	.....	.....	
Van Buren township.....	613	876	878	English township.....	768	854	740			
Washington township.....	910	994	863	Jackson township, including Cleveland and Lucas towns.....	1,274	2,792	2,675			
West Point township, including West Point town.....	1,342	1,550	1,426	Cleveland town.....	59	802	807			
West Point town.....	670	654	498	Lucas town.....	666	1,132	1,320			
Linn County.....				60,720	55,392	45,303	Liberty township.....	755	908	795
Bertram township.....	618	859	861	Lincoln township.....	736	746	631			
Boulder township, including Prairieburg town.....	893	987	938	Other Creek township.....	677	756	767			
Prairieburg town ¹	187	.....	.....	Pleasant township.....	799	1,002	804	
Brown township, including Springville town.....	1,637	1,848	1,676	Union township, including Derby town.....	873	899	779			
Springville town.....	583	599	518	Derby town.....	326	.....	.....	
Buffalo township.....	426	493	504	Warren township.....	653	726	719			
Cedar township, ² including Kenwood Park town.....	1,779	.....	.....	Washington township, including Russell town.....	1,225	1,342	1,172	
Kenwood Park town.....	376	833	136	Russell town.....	618	636	443			
Clinton township ³	796	1,004	996	Whitebreast township.....	663	740	1,046			
College township.....	920	917	1,070	Lyon County.....						
Fairfax township.....	1,002	1,067	1,110	Allison township.....	350	340	265			
Payette township, including Palo town.....	611	624	622	Centennial township.....	456	395	296			
Palo town ⁴	208	.....	.....	Cleveland township.....	561	571	376	
Franklin township, including Lisbon and Mount Vernon towns.....	3,040	3,381	2,904	Dale township.....	621	555	551			
Lisbon town.....	343	666	1,079	Doon township, including Alvord and Doon owns.....	1,472	1,370	716			
Mount Vernon town.....	1,632	1,689	1,829	Alvord town.....	283	249	.....		
Grant township, including Walker town.....	1,190	1,268	1,149	Doon town.....	581	545	.....		
Walker town.....	517	606	.....	Elgin township, including Little Rock town.....	827	744	297		
Jackson township, including Coggon town.....	1,254	1,363	1,198	Little Rock town.....	471	399	.....		
Coggon town.....	471	498	.....	Garfield township.....	609	488	442		
Linn township.....	897	860	905	Grant township.....	653	621	420			
Maine township, including Central City town.....	1,564	1,790	1,696	Larchwood township, including Larchwood and Lester towns.....	1,071	1,040	521			
Central City town.....	553	623	467	Larchwood town.....	454	460	.....		
Marion township, including Marion city.....	6,225	6,081	5,157	Lester town.....	244	225	.....		
Marion city.....	4,400	4,102	5,024	Liberal township, including part of George town.....	731	648	469			
Ward 1.....	1,065	.....	.....	George town ⁷ (part of).....	32	.....	.....	
Ward 2.....	1,175	.....	.....	Total for George town ⁷ in Liberal and Wheeler townships.....	606	394	.....		
Ward 3.....	1,160	.....	.....	Logan township.....	556	605	252	
Ward 4.....	1,000	.....	.....	Lyon township.....	653	543	354	
Monroe township.....	1,091	1,328	1,251	Midland township.....	402	385	258			
Otter Creek township.....	993	933	843	Richland township, including Inwood town.....	1,207	1,041	647			
Putnam township, including Ely town.....	821	897	943	Inwood town.....	595	477	.....		
Ely town ⁴	161	.....	.....	Riverside township, including part of Rock Rapids town.....	577	455	243	
Rapids township, ⁵ coextensive with Cedar Rapids city.....	32,811	27,081	18,939	Rock Rapids town (part of).....	166	122	.....		
Cedar Rapids city.....	32,811	26,666	18,080	Total for Rock Rapids town in Riverside and Rock townships.....	2,005	1,766	1,594			
Precinct 1.....	2,439	.....	.....	Rock township, including part of Rock Rapids town.....	2,207	2,059	1,690	
Precinct 2.....	3,668	.....	.....	Rock Rapids town (part of).....	1,389	1,644	1,534	
Precinct 3.....	1,650	.....	.....	Sioux township.....	516	449	264	
Precinct 4.....	4,227	.....	.....	Wheeler township, including part of George town.....	1,155	956	619	
Precinct 5.....	3,143	.....	.....	George town (part of).....	674	894	.....		
Precinct 6.....	2,974	.....	.....	Footnotes:				
Precinct 7.....	3,702	.....	.....	¹ Incorporated in 1905.				
Precinct 8.....	3,017	.....	.....	² Organized from part of Rapids township in 1905 and part of Clinton township annexed in 1906.				
Precinct 9.....	3,493	.....	.....	³ Part annexed to Cedar township in 1906.				
Precinct 10.....	2,351	.....	.....	⁴ Incorporated in 1903.				
Precinct 11.....	2,362	.....	.....	⁵ Part taken to form Cedar township in 1905.				
Spring Grove township.....	834	1,006	959	⁶ Incorporated in 1902.						
Washington township, including Center Point town.....	1,495	1,615	1,532	⁷ Returned in 1900 as in Wheeler township only.						
Center Point town.....	803	674	616							

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Madison County	15,621	17,710	15,977	Marion County—Continued.			
Center township, coextensive with Winterset city.....	2,818	3,039	2,281	Polk township.....	555	666	659
<i>Winterset city:</i>				Red Rock township.....	693	824	1,003
Ward 1.....	1,516			Summit township.....	952	1,218	1,137
Ward 2.....	1,302			Swan township, including Swan town.....	750	940	1,055
Crawford township, including Patterson town.....	707	890	830	<i>Swan town</i>	892	408	419
<i>Patterson town</i>	147	163	155	Union township.....	425	553	540
Douglas township.....	736	899	891	Washington township.....	830	1,043	986
Grand River township, including Macksburg town.....	763	900	937				
<i>Macksburg town</i>	197	235	186	Marshall County	30,279	29,991	25,842
Jackson township.....	615	706	749	Bangor township.....	537	626	619
Jefferson township.....	648	863	804	Eden township, including Edenville town.....	968	1,126	1,007
Lee township.....	497	606	593	<i>Edenville town (Rhodes P. O.)</i>	448	478	
Lincoln township.....	699	798	811	Greencastle township, including Ferguson and Gilman towns.....	1,362	1,421	1,437
Madison township, including Earlham town.....	1,459	1,424	1,031	<i>Ferguson town</i>	127		
<i>Earlham town</i>	749	620	302	<i>Gilman town</i>	450	465	473
Monroe township.....	649	797	771	Iowa township, including Albion town.....	771	807	795
Ohio township, including Truro town.....	940	958	806	<i>Albion town</i>	457	440	384
<i>Truro town</i>	310			Jefferson township, including Laurel town.....	953	956	1,007
Penn township.....	698	795	773	<i>Laurel town</i>	479		
Scott township.....	781	900	974	Le Grand township, including Le Grand town.....	1,385	1,712	1,744
South township, including St. Charles town.....	1,194	1,445	1,196	<i>Le Grand town</i>	358	408	
<i>St. Charles town</i>	399	412	357	Liberty township, including St. Anthony town.....	879	975	873
Union township.....	595	770	764	<i>St. Anthony town</i>	199	174	
Walnut township, including East Peru town.....	1,135	1,113	880	Linn township.....	976	1,087	706
<i>East Peru town</i>	371	252		Liscomb township, including Liscomb town.....	944	1,039	980
Webster township.....	687	837	760	<i>Liscomb town</i>	354	358	313
				Logan township, including Melbourne town.....	1,079	1,099	948
Mahaska County	29,860	34,273	28,805	<i>Melbourne town</i>	425	366	
Adams township.....	780	674	759	Marletta township.....	732	811	825
Black Oak township.....	870	993	1,013	Marion township.....	971	893	727
Cedar township, including Fremont town.....	1,318	1,449	1,164	Marshall township, coextensive with Marshalltown city.....	13,374	11,544	8,914
<i>Fremont town</i>	501	542		<i>Marshalltown city:</i> ⁶			
East Des Moines township.....	629	1,083	1,831	Ward 1.....	2,027		
Garfield township, including Beacon town.....	1,904	3,123	2,732	Ward 2.....	3,031		
<i>Beacon town</i>	623	953	870	Ward 3.....	3,441		
Harrison township, including part of Eddyville town.....	1,103	3,129	2,068	Ward 4.....	2,200		
<i>Eddyville town (part of)</i>	207	174		Ward 5.....	1,685		
Total for Eddyville town in Harrison township, Mahaska County, and Columbia township, Wapello County.....	1,085	1,280	815	Minerva township, including Clemons town.....	927	904	744
Jefferson township.....	2,585	969	745	<i>Clemons town</i>	213		
Lincoln township.....	415	10,136	6,868	State Center township, including State Center town.....	1,537	1,646	1,550
Madison township.....	760	866	764	<i>State Center town</i>	398	1,008	854
Monroe township.....	799	1,038	1,070	Taylor township.....	448	497	414
Oskaloosa township, ² coextensive with Oskaloosa city.....	9,466			Timber Creek township.....	976	1,165	942
<i>Oskaloosa city</i>	9,466	9,212	6,558	Vienna township.....	675	738	757
Ward 1.....	1,051			Washington township.....	787	916	853
Ward 2.....	2,289						
Ward 3.....	2,554			Mills County	15,611	16,764	14,648
Ward 4.....	1,977			Anderson township, including Henderson town.....	1,103	1,195	1,079
Ward 5.....	1,595			<i>Henderson town</i>	240	244	201
Pleasant Grove township, including part of Barnes City town.....	990	1,104	909	Center township, including Hillsdale town.....	743	1,000	950
<i>Barnes City town (part of)</i>	235	255		<i>Hillsdale town</i>	80	244	193
Total for Barnes City town in Pleasant Grove township, Mahaska County, and Jackson township, Poweshiek County.....	307	274		Deer Creek township.....	626	704	765
Prairie township, including New Sharon town.....	1,980	2,146	2,044	Glenwood township, including Glenwood city.....	4,682	3,728	2,727
<i>New Sharon town</i>	1,122	1,252	1,022	<i>Glenwood city</i>	4,052	3,040	1,890
Richland township.....	1,051	1,213	1,356	Ward 1.....	2,344		
Scott township.....	846	942	978	Ward 2.....	994		
Spring Creek township.....	1,474	1,430	1,706	Ward 3.....	714		
Union township.....	917	989	974	Indian Creek township, including Emerson and Hastings towns.....	1,629	1,691	1,440
West Des Moines township.....	662	460	385	<i>Emerson town</i>	478	602	404
White Oak township, including Rose Hill town.....	1,311	1,624	1,449	<i>Hastings town</i>	393	404	322
<i>Rose Hill town</i>	269	253	200	Ingraham township, including Silver City town.....	1,037	1,171	1,081
				<i>Silver City town</i>	418	458	324
				Lyons township.....	646	915	822
				Malvern township, coextensive with Malvern town.....	1,154	1,166	1,003
				Oak township.....	1,157	1,268	986
				Plattville township, including Pacific Junction town.....	983	1,421	1,421
				<i>Pacific Junction town</i>	501	732	744
				Rawles township.....	864	1,046	910
				St. Mary township.....	162	276	218
				Silver Creek township.....	429	496	473
				White Cloud township.....	596	687	673
Marion County	22,995	24,159	23,058	Mitchell County	13,435	14,916	13,299
Clay township, including Harvey town.....	1,321	1,264	1,125	Burr Oak township.....	548	622	616
<i>Harvey town</i>	346			Cedar township.....	845	983	986
Dallas township.....	950	1,140	1,066	Douglas township.....	645	689	695
Franklin township.....	631	789	822	East Lincoln township.....	359		
Indiana township.....	775	995	1,000	Jenkins township, including parts of McIntire and Riceville towns.....	1,132	1,081	860
Knoxville township, including Knoxville city.....	5,626	5,688	5,616	<i>McIntire town (part of)</i>	69		
<i>Knoxville city</i>	3,190	3,181	2,632	Total for McIntire town in Jenkins and Wayne townships.....	487	487	
Ward 1.....	1,273			<i>Riceville town (part of)</i>	491	455	
Ward 2.....	642			[For total, see Jamestown township, Howard County.]			
Ward 3.....	1,275			Liberty township, including part of Meyer town.....	619	617	399
Lake Prairie township, including Pella city.....	4,648	4,461	4,621	<i>Meyer town (part of)</i>	40		
<i>Pella city</i>	3,081	2,623	2,408	Total for Meyer town in Liberty, Stacyville, and Wayne townships.....	387		
Ward 1.....	881						
Ward 2.....	786						
Ward 3.....	812						
Ward 4.....	542						
Liberty township, including Bussey, Hamilton, and Marysville towns.....	2,998	2,431	1,423				
<i>Bussey town</i>	669	530					
<i>Hamilton town</i>	391	538					
<i>Marysville town</i>	319	322	348				
Perry township.....	351	553	510				
Pleasant Grove township, including Pleasantville town.....	1,460	1,594	1,495				
<i>Pleasantville town</i>	691	738	510				

¹ Incorporated in 1902.
² Oskaloosa township organized from part of Lincoln township in 1902.
³ Incorporated in 1903.
⁴ Incorporated in 1906.
⁵ Parts of Linn township annexed to Marshalltown city in 1901, 1902, and 1903.

⁶ County totals include population (864 in 1900; 781 in 1890) of Lincoln township, taken to form East and West Lincoln townships since 1900.
⁷ Organized from part of Lincoln township in 1904.
⁸ Returned in 1900 as in Wayne township only.
⁹ Incorporated in 1901.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Mitchell County—Continued.				Montgomery County.....			
Mitchell township, including Mitchell and West Mitchell towns.....	738	938	995	Douglas township.....	868	963	943
Mitchell town.....	231	245	309	Frankfort township, including part of Stanton town.....	736	887	887
West Mitchell town.....	186	207	232	Stanton town ⁶ (part of).....	40	.....	.....
Newburg township, including Carpenter town.....	637	670	767	Total for Stanton town ⁶ in Frankfort and Scott townships.....	655	404	399
Carpenter town.....	181	.....	.....	Garfield township.....	618	684	697
Osage township, including Osage city.....	2,728	3,092	2,345	Grant township, including Coburg town.....	819	796	854
Osage city.....	2,445	2,734	1,913	Coburg town.....	177	164	60
Ward 1.....	623	.....	.....	Jackson township, including Villisca city.....	2,666	3,147	2,536
Ward 2.....	608	.....	.....	Villisca city.....	2,089	2,811	1,744
Ward 3.....	790	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	969	.....	.....
Ward 4.....	484	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	350	.....	.....
Otranto township.....	692	840	845	Ward 3.....	720	.....	.....
Rock township.....	583	676	745	Lincoln township.....	636	728	801
St. Ansgar township, including St. Ansgar town.....	1,235	1,227	1,200	Pilot Grove township.....	745	837	913
St. Ansgar town.....	747	698	609	Red Oak township, including Red Oak city.....	5,550	5,417	4,184
Stacyville township, including parts of Meyer and Stacyville towns.....	1,080	1,185	915	Red Oak city.....	4,850	4,865	3,981
Meyer town (part of).....	330	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,711	.....	.....
Stacyville town (part of).....	396	468	.....	Ward 2.....	1,622	.....	.....
Total for Stacyville town in Stacyville and Union townships.....	407	490	.....	Ward 3.....	1,497	.....	.....
Union township, including part of Stacyville town.....	485	538	557	Scott township, including part of Stanton town.....	1,398	1,369	1,386
Stacyville town (part of).....	12	22	.....	Stanton town (part of).....	613	404	399
Wayne township, including Bailey town and parts of McIntire and Meyer towns.....	724	894	593	Sherman township, including Elliott town.....	1,111	1,223	1,020
Bailey town ¹	220	.....	.....	Elliott town.....	523	616	317
McIntire town (part of).....	418	427	.....	Washington township.....	791	948	839
Meyer town (part of).....	17	.....	.....	West township.....	666	804	788
West Lincoln township ²	385	.....	.....	Muscatine County.....			
Monona County.....				29,505			
Ashton township, including part of Whiting town.....	862	959	813	Bloomington township.....	920	965	747
Whiting town (part of).....	390	387	437	Cedar township.....	360	345	352
Total for Whiting town in Ashton and West Fork townships.....	572	572	437	Fruitland township.....	824	917	789
Belvidere township, including Turin town.....	506	614	481	Fulton township, including Stockton town.....	894	995	1,039
Turin town ⁴	154	.....	.....	Stockton town ⁶	158	.....	.....
Center township.....	637	633	581	Goshen township, including Atalissa town.....	813	906	836
Cooper township.....	621	671	632	Atalissa town ¹	220	.....	.....
Fairview township.....	402	564	578	Lake township.....	505	566	569
Franklin township.....	668	802	743	Montpelier township.....	508	586	576
Grant township, including Rodney town.....	800	944	706	Moscow township.....	724	704	640
Rodney town.....	163	173	.....	Muscatine township, coextensive with Muscatine city.....	16,173	14,073	11,454
Jordan township.....	716	776	625	Muscatine city.....	.....	.....	.....
Kennebec township, including Castana town.....	940	921	637	Ward 1.....	3,559	.....	.....
Castana town.....	364	355	.....	Ward 2.....	3,466	.....	.....
Lake township.....	534	545	534	Ward 3.....	5,280	.....	.....
Lincoln township.....	691	919	1,022	Ward 4.....	3,373	.....	.....
Maple township.....	700	788	1,574	Orono township, including Conesville town.....	560	562	470
Mapleton township, coextensive with Mapleton town.....	1,100	1,099	738	Conesville town.....	347	.....	.....
Mapleton town.....	1,100	1,099	.....	Pike township, including Nichols town.....	1,073	1,151	1,048
Onawa township, coextensive with Onawa town.....	2,026	1,933	.....	Nichols town.....	396	398	237
Onawa town.....	2,026	1,933	1,358	Seventy-six township.....	634	650	658
Ward 1.....	421	.....	.....	Sweetland township.....	1,068	1,188	1,134
Ward 2.....	513	.....	.....	Wapsinonoc township, including West Liberty town.....	2,519	2,565	2,185
Ward 3.....	550	.....	.....	West Liberty town.....	1,666	1,690	1,268
Ward 4.....	542	.....	.....	Wilton township, including Wilton town.....	1,920	2,069	2,007
St. Clair township, including Uta town.....	1,067	1,088	798	Wilton town.....	1,167	1,235	1,212
Uta town.....	490	407	.....	O'Brien County.....			
Sherman township, including Blencoe town.....	829	1,036	707	17,262			
Blencoe town.....	233	279	.....	16,985			
Sioux township.....	400	585	393	13,060			
Soldier township, including Soldier town.....	830	787	701	Baker township.....	442	661	632
Soldier town ¹	197	.....	.....	Caledonia township.....	826	793	712
Spring Valley township, including Moorhead town.....	902	982	634	Carroll township, including Archer town.....	754	749	639
Moorhead town.....	398	200	.....	Archer town ⁶	361	.....	.....
West Fork township, including part of Whiting town.....	628	690	344	Center township, including part of Pringhar town.....	760	782	672
Whiting town (part of).....	189	185	.....	Pringhar town (part of).....	151	132	57
Willow township.....	604	644	544	Total for Pringhar town in Center, Dale, and Summit townships.....	753	814	519
Monroe County.....				17,262			
Bluff Creek township.....	4,854	998	897	Dale township, including part of Pringhar town.....	835	836	490
Cedar township.....	763	824	657	Pringhar town (part of).....	202	183	70
Franklin township.....	560	755	640	Floyd township, including Sheldon city.....	3,512	2,856	2,108
Guilford township.....	3,493	2,535	692	Sheldon city.....	2,941	2,222	1,478
Jackson township, including Meirese town.....	934	986	934	Ward 1.....	993	.....	.....
Meirese town.....	459	400	.....	Ward 2.....	1,213	.....	.....
Mantua township.....	2,406	2,040	1,340	Ward 3.....	735	.....	.....
Monroe township, including Poster town.....	1,050	1,226	1,054	Franklin township, including Sanborn town.....	1,674	1,690	1,453
Poster town.....	278	205	.....	Sanborn town.....	1,174	1,247	1,076
Pleasant township.....	1,507	1,353	.....	Grant township.....	666	695	667
Troy township, including Albia city.....	7,086	4,552	3,859	Hartley township, including Hartley town.....	1,590	1,532	902
Albia city.....	4,069	2,839	2,569	Hartley town.....	1,096	1,066	519
Ward 1.....	1,257	.....	.....	Highland township.....	690	789	649
Ward 2.....	1,061	.....	.....	Liberty township, including Calumet town.....	835	836	635
Ward 3.....	971	.....	.....	Calumet town.....	219	113	.....
Ward 4.....	1,680	.....	.....	Lincoln township.....	494	522	289
Union township, including Lovilia town.....	1,381	1,242	919	Omega township, including Moneta town.....	630	726	508
Lovilia town ⁴	559	.....	.....	Moneta town ¹	44	.....	.....
Urbana township.....	721	839	794	Summit township, including part of Pringhar town.....	902	1,042	798
Wayne township.....	583	600	492	Pringhar town (part of).....	400	499	398
				Union township, including Paulina town.....	1,401	1,247	983
				Paulina town.....	798	617	510
				Waterman township, including Sutherland town.....	1,201	1,263	908
				Sutherland town.....	664	722	490

¹ Incorporated in 1901.² Organized from part of Lincoln township in 1904.³ County total includes population (1,358) of Onawa town, returned as in Franklin township in 1890.⁴ Incorporated in 1900.⁶ Returned in 1900 as in Scott township only.⁷ Incorporated in 1902.⁸ Incorporated in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Osceola County	8,956	8,725	5,574	Palo Alto County—Continued.			
Allison township.....	470	344	.....	Silver Lake township, including Ayrshire town.....	979	981	684
Baker township, including Melvin town.....	792	615	380	Ayrshire town.....	337	329	.....
Melvin town.....	195	.....	.....	Vernon township.....	454	545	477
Fairview township, including Harris town.....	566	536	193	Walnut township, including Graettinger town.....	1,201	1,015	474
Harris town.....	289	277	.....	Graettinger town.....	556	338	.....
Gilman township, including Ashton town.....	1,194	1,208	903	West Bend township, including West Bend town.....	1,199	1,216	781
Ashton town.....	513	513	309	West Bend town.....	679	538	325
Goewey township.....	607	647	550	Plymouth County	23,129	22,209	19,668
Harrison township.....	534	662	303	America township, including Le Mars city.....	4,797	4,806	4,754
Holman township, including Sibley town.....	2,515	2,378	1,807	Le Mars city.....	4,157	4,140	4,038
Sibley town.....	1,350	1,289	1,000	Ward 1.....	1,566	.....	.....
Horton township.....	399	374	198	Ward 2.....	1,116	.....	.....
Ocheyedan township, including Ocheyedan town.....	1,098	1,098	563	Ward 3.....	1,476	.....	.....
Ocheyedan town.....	595	289	.....	Elgin township, including Struble town.....	1,047	922	752
Viola township.....	441	470	409	Struble town.....	1,287	178	.....
Wilson township.....	370	393	268	Elkhorn township.....	591	591	486
Page County	24,002	24,187	21,341	Fredonia township.....	565	681	680
Amity township, ² including College Springs town and part of Braddyville town.....	1,311	1,397	1,225	Garfield township, including Kingsley town.....	1,557	1,305	1,224
Braddyville town (part of).....	63	.....	.....	Kingsley town.....	677	720	849
Total for Braddyville town ² in Amity and Buchanan townships.....	283	256	176	Grant township.....	730	690	663
College Springs town.....	686	693	491	Hancock township.....	242	219	150
Buchanan township, including part of Braddyville town.....	832	1,065	982	Henry township.....	524	571	450
Braddyville town (part of).....	220	256	176	Hungerford township, including Hinton town.....	871	639	537
Colfax township, including Blanchard town.....	1,029	1,191	1,170	Hinton town.....	329	.....	.....
Blanchard town.....	408	520	432	Johnson township.....	626	618	656
Douglas township.....	625	700	754	Liberty township.....	562	622	529
East River township.....	752	960	931	Lincoln township.....	639	673	684
Fremont township.....	805	954	1,040	Marion township, including Oyens town.....	725	754	738
Grant township, including Shenandoah city.....	5,566	4,336	3,130	Oyens town.....	94	.....	.....
Shenandoah city.....	4,976	3,573	2,440	Meadow township.....	651	662	659
Ward 1.....	1,239	.....	.....	Perry township.....	582	471	358
Ward 2.....	1,808	.....	.....	Plymouth township, including Merrill town.....	1,067	922	586
Ward 3.....	1,879	.....	.....	Merrill town.....	580	399	.....
Harlan township, including Shambaugh town.....	925	1,113	1,047	Portland township, including Akron town.....	1,674	1,584	936
Shambaugh town.....	245	.....	.....	Akron town.....	1,130	1,089	494
Lincoln township, including Coin town.....	1,174	1,220	1,042	Preston township.....	594	599	565
Coin town.....	591	674	.....	Remsen township, including Remsen town.....	1,765	1,560	1,271
Morton township.....	536	624	704	Remsen town.....	1,078	335	430
Nebraska township.....	453	701	629	Sioux township.....	577	558	354
Nodaway township, including Clarinda city and part of Yorktown town.....	6,207	5,840	4,732	Stanton township.....	625	725	775
Clarinda city.....	3,333	3,276	3,262	Union township.....	599	649	586
Ward 1.....	1,163	.....	.....	Washington township.....	656	611	720
Ward 2.....	913	.....	.....	Westfield township, including Westfield town.....	863	777	455
Ward 3.....	1,039	.....	.....	Westfield town.....	143	.....	.....
Ward 4.....	717	.....	.....	Pocahontas County	14,808	15,339	9,533
Yorktown town (part of).....	194	160	.....	Bellville township, including Palmer town.....	916	801	576
Total for Yorktown town in Nodaway and Tarkio townships.....	223	170	.....	Palmer town.....	177	.....	.....
Pierce township, including Essex town.....	1,377	1,339	1,276	Cedar township, including Fonda town.....	1,559	1,770	1,069
Essex town.....	776	710	564	Fonda town.....	978	1,180	625
Tarkio township, including part of Yorktown town.....	751	938	938	Center township, ¹⁰ including Pocahontas town.....	1,073	1,171	506
Yorktown town (part of).....	34	10	.....	Pocahontas town.....	987	625	.....
Valley township, including Hepburn town.....	772	1,003	945	Clinton township, ¹¹ coextensive with Rolfe town.....	954	1,731	1,077
Hepburn town.....	110	113	75	Rolfe town.....	864	994	589
Washington township, including Northboro town.....	797	806	796	Colfax township.....	907	765	621
Northboro town.....	197	.....	.....	Cummins township ¹²	589	.....	.....
Palo Alto County	13,845	14,354	9,318	Des Moines township.....	629	668	474
Booth township.....	493	488	240	Dover township, including Varina town.....	794	804	552
Ellington township.....	507	505	333	Varina town.....	133	.....	.....
Emmetsburg township, including wards 2 and 3 of Emmetsburg city.....	1,730	1,786	* 457	Garfield township ¹⁴	573	.....	.....
Emmetsburg city (part of).....	1,279	1,254	.....	Grant township.....	651	695	455
Total for Emmetsburg city in Emmetsburg and Freedom townships.....	2,525	2,361	1,584	Lake township, including part of Gilmore City town.....	734	776	490
Ward 1.....	559	.....	.....	Gilmore City town (part of).....	215	204	.....
Ward 2.....	654	.....	.....	[For total, see Weaver township, Humboldt County.]	.....	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	625	.....	.....	Lincoln township.....	609	660	396
Ward 4.....	487	.....	.....	Lizard township.....	563	632	624
Fairfield township, including Cylinder town.....	769	843	607	Marshall township.....	662	604	420
Cylinder town.....	129	118	.....	Powhatan township.....	882	920	648
Ferris Valley township, including Rodman town.....	562	659	413	Roosevelt township ¹⁰	477	.....	.....
Rodman town.....	131	147	.....	Sherman township.....	624	629	341
Freedom township, including wards 1 and 4 of Emmetsburg city.....	1,534	1,567	* 337	Swan Lake township, including Laurens town.....	1,419	1,661	899
Emmetsburg city (part of).....	1,043	1,107	.....	Laurens town.....	317	353	318
Great Oak township.....	580	565	436	Washington township, ¹³ including Havelock town.....	293	1,012	405
Highland township, including Ruthven town.....	1,223	1,453	1,121	Havelock town.....	241	397	.....
Ruthven town.....	655	787	530	Polk County	110,438	82,624	65,410
Independence township.....	592	652	295	Allen township.....	548	641	498
Lost Island township.....	634	663	399	Beaver township, including Mitchellville town.....	1,363	1,352	1,236
Nevada township.....	343	347	275	Mitchellville town.....	869	768	704
Rush Lake township, including Curlew and Mallard towns.....	1,040	1,069	680	Bloomfield township.....	2,441	907	701
Curlew town.....	161	.....	.....	Camp township, including Runnells town.....	1,465	1,570	1,536
Mallard town.....	331	292	.....	Runnells town.....	428	.....	.....
				Clay township, including Altoona town.....	1,126	1,014	925
				Altoona town.....	428	328	326
				Crocker township, including Ankeny town.....	2,055	1,010	850
				Ankeny town.....	445	.....	.....

¹ Incorporated in 1900.
² Part of Amity township annexed to Braddyville town in 1908.
³ Incorporated in 1902.
⁴ County total includes population (1,584) of Emmetsburg city, returned independently in 1890.
⁵ Exclusive of population of Emmetsburg city.
⁶ Incorporated in 1908.

⁷ Incorporated in 1909.
⁸ Incorporated in 1903.
⁹ Incorporated in 1901.
¹⁰ Roosevelt township organized from part of Center township in 1905.
¹¹ Garfield township organized from part of Clinton township in 1905.
¹² Cummins township organized from part of Washington township in 1909.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Polk County—Continued.				Pottawattamie County—Continued.			
Delaware township.....	1,254	791	495	Valley township, including Hancock town.....	908	1,059	959
Des Moines township, comprising wards 1 to 4 of Des Moines city.....	54,433	38,398	29,334	Hancock town.....	250	276	167
Total for Des Moines city, coextensive with Des Moines and Lee townships.....	88,568	62,199	50,098	Washington township.....	708	781	895
Ward 1.....	17,155			Waveland township.....	691	781	742
Ward 2.....	18,009			Wright township.....	600	709	700
Ward 3.....	18,263			York township.....	568	623	690
Ward 4.....	18,026						
Ward 5.....	9,777			Poweshiek County..... 19,589 19,414 18,394			
Ward 6.....	13,728			Bear Creek township, including Brooklyn town.....	1,802	1,842	1,824
Ward 7.....	8,650			Brooklyn town.....	1,833	1,188	1,824
Douglas township, including part of Bondurant town.....	1,666	775	733	Chester township.....	553	602	579
Bondurant town (part of).....	28	16		Deep River township, including Deep River town.....	1,190	1,194	1,247
Total for Bondurant town in Douglas and Franklin townships.....	287	297		Deep River town.....	467	403	291
Elkhart township, including Elkhart town.....	923	938	795	Grinnell township, including Grinnell city.....	5,850	4,991	4,066
Elkhart town.....	138			Grinnell city.....	6,088	5,800	5,358
Four Mile township.....	954	1,534	697	Ward 1.....	1,373		
Franklin township, including part of Bondurant town.....	894	957	749	Ward 2.....	1,359		
Bondurant town (part of).....	281	281		Ward 3.....	1,094		
Jefferson township, including part of Grimes town.....	843	964	732	Ward 4.....	1,210		
Grimes town (part of).....	487			Jackson township, including Montezuma town and part of Barnes City town.....	2,067	2,165	2,087
Total for Grimes town in Jefferson and Webster townships.....	733	186		Barnes City town (part of).....	22	10	
Lee township, comprising wards 5 to 7 of Des Moines city.....	31,935	23,741	20,759	[For total, see Pleasant Grove township, Mahaska County.]			
Lincoln township, including part of Sheldahl town.....	752	827	904	Montezuma town.....	1,172	1,210	1,062
Sheldahl town (part of).....	70	88		Jefferson township.....	809	902	916
[For total, see Garden township, Boone County.]				Lincoln township, including Guernsey town.....	866	804	881
Madison township, including Polk City town and part of Sheldahl town.....	1,220	1,554	1,601	Guernsey town.....	143		
Polk City town.....	510	438	446	Madison township.....	603	646	736
Sheldahl town (part of).....	23			Malcom township, including Malcom town.....	908	1,020	1,010
Saylor township.....	1,100	1,303	518	Malcom town.....	377	404	372
Valley township, coextensive with Valley Junction city.....	2,573			Pleasant township.....	635	676	674
Valley Junction city.....	2,573	1,700		Scott township.....	573	653	697
Ward 1.....	663			Sheridan township.....	613	635	707
Ward 2.....	913			Sugar Creek township, including Searsboro town.....	987	1,107	982
Ward 3.....	1,007			Searsboro town.....	226	263	163
Walnut township.....	1,069	2,500	761	Union township.....	600	700	571
Washington township.....	750	829	818	Warren township, including part of Victor town.....	844	910	780
Webster township, including part of Grimes town.....	1,074	1,019	868	Victor town (part of).....	101	119	90
Grimes town (part of).....	246	188		[For total, see Hartford township, Iowa County.]			
				Washington township.....	620	747	637
Pottawattamie County..... 55,832 54,336 47,430				Ringold County..... 12,904 15,325 18,556			
Belknap township, including Oakland town.....	1,539	1,541	1,184	Athens township, including Kellerton town.....	1,114	1,254	1,041
Oakland town.....	1,105	815	688	Kellerton town.....	603	468	277
Boomer township.....	919	1,022	914	Benton township, including Maloy town and part of Benton town.....	737	877	749
Carson township, including Carson town.....	1,036	1,219	924	Benton town (part of).....	160		
Carson town.....	640	652	591	Total for Benton town in Benton and Rice townships.....	191	192	
Center township.....	630	762	752	Maloy town.....	127		
Crescent township.....	781	963	500	Clinton township, including Redding town.....	769	892	795
Garner township.....	1,585	1,538	1,228	Redding town.....	209	311	214
Grove township.....	865	845	926	Grant township, including part of Clearfield town.....	574	749	780
Hardin township, including McClelland town.....	875	792	722	Clearfield town (part of).....	6		
McClelland town.....	154			Total for Clearfield town in Grant township, Ringold County, and Grant township, Taylor County.....	625	698	452
Hazel Dell township.....	989	1,101	1,092	Jefferson township, including Knowlton town and parts of Diagonal and Shannon City towns.....	795	1,023	936
James township.....	652	734	788	Diagonal town (part of).....	14		
Kane township, including Council Bluffs city.....	29,500	25,932	21,474	Total for Diagonal town in Jefferson and Washington townships.....	509	583	
Council Bluffs city.....	29,292	25,308	21,474	Knowlton town.....	193	267	
Ward 1.....	6,308			Shannon City town (part of).....	29	56	
Ward 2.....	4,026			Total for Shannon City town in Jefferson township, Ringold County, and Grant township, Union County.....	292	380	
Ward 3.....	4,193			Liberty township.....	585	744	658
Ward 4.....	3,519			Lincoln township.....	561	715	730
Ward 5.....	6,269			Lotis Creek township.....	591	675	657
Ward 6.....	6,078			Middle Fork township.....	470	603	716
Keg Creek township.....	712	757	712	Monroe township, including Beaconsfield town.....	736	933	772
Knox township, including Avoca town.....	2,142	2,265	2,231	Beaconsfield town.....	148	177	
Avoca town.....	1,580	1,687		Mount Ayr township, coextensive with Mount Ayr town.....	1,646	1,729	1,265
Layton township, including Walnut town.....	1,423	1,491	1,499	Poe township.....	488	900	542
Walnut town.....	850	873		Rice township, including part of Benton town.....	676	871	740
Lewis township.....	1,291	1,408	834	Benton town (part of).....	51		
Lincoln township.....	586	661	633	Riley township.....	376	511	475
Macedonia township, including Macedonia town.....	813	784	802	Tingley township, including Tingley town.....	935	1,101	901
Macedonia town.....	357	295		Tingley town.....	380	438	295
Minden township, including Minden town.....	1,176	1,115	1,048	Union township, including Ellston town.....	762	941	890
Minden town.....	423	323	287	Ellston town.....	205	242	
Neola township, including Neola town.....	1,710	1,719	1,667	Washington township, including part of Diagonal town.....	1,089	1,125	909
Neola town.....	928	921	917	Diagonal town (part of).....	495	533	
Norwalk township, including Underwood town.....	1,069	1,151	1,011				
Underwood town.....	271						
Pleasant township.....	592	729	781				
Rockford township.....	944	1,055	974				
Silver Creek township, including Treynor town.....	717	752	713				
Treynor town.....	122						

1 Incorporated in 1904.

2 Returned in 1900 as in Webster township only.

3 Valley township organized from part of Walnut township in 1906.

4 Incorporated as a city in 1906.

5 Incorporated in 1902.

6 Incorporated in 1906.

7 County total includes population (192) of Benton town, returned independently in 1900.

8 Exclusive of population of Benton town.

9 Incorporated in 1901.

10 Returned in 1900 as in Grant township, Taylor County, only.

11 Returned in 1900 as in Washington township only.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Sac County.	16,555	17,639	14,522	Shelby County—Continued.			
Boyer Valley township, including Early town.	1,173	1,338	974	Harlan township, coextensive with Harlan city.	2,570	2,422	2,536
<i>Early town.</i>	500	579	577	<i>Harlan city.</i>	2,570	2,422	1,765
Cedar township.	817	698	601	Ward 1.	629		
Clinton township.	591	721	695	Ward 2.	810		
Cook township.	635	703	619	Ward 3.	531		
Coon Valley township.	723	739	748	Ward 4.	600		
Delaware township.	652	715	583	Jackson township.	830	906	1,009
Douglas township.	558	556	462	Jefferson township, including part of Irwin town.	917	1,042	993
Eden township.	518	586	619	<i>Irwin town (part of).</i>	251	264	
Euroka township, including Schaller town.	1,166	1,312	936	Lincoln township.	614	725	935
<i>Schaller town.</i>	648	661	333	Monroe township.	778	894	932
Jackson township, including Sac City.	2,785	2,658	1,763	Polk township.	802	835	809
<i>Sac City</i> ¹ .	2,201	2,079	1,249	Shelby township, including Shelby town.	1,339	1,443	1,457
Ward 1.	382			<i>Shelby town.</i>	536	698	582
Ward 2.	789			Union township, including Defiance town.	1,110	1,209	1,212
Ward 3.	462			<i>Defiance town.</i>	411	385	325
Ward 4.	568			Washington township, including Panama town.	843	931	952
Levey township, including part of Wall Lake town.	1,064	1,202	1,163	<i>Panama town.</i>	232	201	379
<i>Wall Lake town (part of).</i>	455	513	405	Westphalia township, including Earling town.	1,108	1,357	1,205
Total for Wall Lake town in Levey and Viola townships.	561	659	459	<i>Earling town.</i>	323	340	
Richland township, including Odeboit town.	1,879	2,074	1,742				
<i>Odeboit town.</i>	1,233	1,432	1,122	Sioux County.	25,248	23,337	18,370
Sac township, including Auburn and Grant City towns.	1,225	1,221	920	Buncombe township, including wards 1 and 2 of Hawarden town.	1,365	1,063	849
<i>Auburn town.</i>	599	293	174	<i>Hawarden town (part of).</i>	1,210	951	128
<i>Grant City town.</i>	162	249		Total for Hawarden town in Buncombe and Logan townships.	2,107	1,810	744
Viola township, including part of Wall Lake town.	929	994	850	Ward 1.	446		
<i>Wall Lake town (part of).</i>	126	141	54	Ward 2.	764		
Wall Lake township, including Lake View town.	1,209	1,355	1,098	Ward 3.	897		
<i>Lake View town.</i>	514	591	366	Capel township.	888	749	596
Wheeler township.	631	707	749	Center township.	667	570	500
				<i>East Orange township, including Granville town.</i>	560	535	384
Scott County.	60,000	51,558	43,164	<i>Granville town.</i>	1,011	1,005	805
Allen Grove township, including Donahue town and part of Dixon city.	777	797	881	<i>Donahue town.</i>	400	361	
<i>Dixon city (part of).</i>	113			Floyd township, including Hospers town.	1,460	1,201	992
Total for Dixon city ² in Allen Grove and Liberty townships.	198			<i>Hospers town.</i>	681	416	
<i>Donahue town.</i>	64			Garfield township.	587	425	265
Blue Grass township, including Walcott town and part of Blue Grass town.	1,396	1,307	1,336	Grant township, including Matlock town.	781	726	517
<i>Blue Grass town (part of).</i>	100			<i>Matlock town.</i>	113	94	
Total for Blue Grass town ³ in Blue Grass and Buffalo townships.	225			Holland township, including Orange City town.	2,394	2,428	2,208
<i>Walcott town.</i>	416	302		<i>Orange City town.</i>	1,274	1,457	1,246
Buffalo township, including Buffalo town and part of Blue Grass town.	1,272	1,328	1,430	Lincoln township, including Hull town.	1,623	1,453	1,266
<i>Blue Grass town (part of).</i>	123			<i>Hull town.</i>	623	620	596
<i>Buffalo town.</i>	466	372	379	Logan township, including Chatsworth town and ward 3 of Hawarden town.	1,209	1,253	789
Butler township, including McCausland town.	858	912	854	<i>Chatsworth town.</i>	451		
<i>McCausland town.</i>	106			<i>Hawarden town (part of).</i>	397	359	616
Cleona township.	728	775	766	Lynn township.	677	763	520
Davenport township, including Bettendorf town.	3,637	2,620	2,303	<i>Bettendorf town.</i>	1,967	1,908	1,562
<i>Bettendorf town.</i>	909			Nassau township, including Alton town.	1,018	1,009	708
Davenport City township, coextensive with Davenport city.	43,028	35,254	26,872	<i>Alton town.</i>	785	689	459
<i>Davenport city.</i>	6,255			Plato township.	1,231	1,102	1,133
Ward 1.	7,756			<i>Irton town.</i>	631	545	412
Ward 2.	7,941			Reading township, including Ireton town.	1,786	1,645	1,015
Ward 3.	6,562			<i>Ireton town.</i>	1,198	1,054	542
Ward 4.	7,111			Rock township, including Rock Valley town.	216	244	571
Ward 5.	7,445			<i>Rock Valley town.</i>	1,159	1,030	922
Hickory Grove township, including Maysville town.	810	927	1,142	<i>Boyden town.</i>	364	336	277
<i>Maysville town.</i>	55			Sheridan township, including Boyden town.	956	940	941
Le Claire township, including Le Claire town.	1,340	1,703	1,604	<i>Maurice town.</i>	290	280	
<i>Le Claire town.</i>	690	897	906	Sioux township.	615	621	
Liberty township, including New Liberty town and part of Dixon city.	926	979	1,047	Washington township.	602	593	542
<i>Dixon city (part of).</i>	35			Welcome township, including part of Sioux Center town.	878	793	582
<i>New Liberty town.</i>	93			<i>Sioux Center town (part of).</i>	56	56	
Lincoln township.	657	753	812	Total for Sioux Center town in Welcome and West Branch townships.	1,064	810	
Pleasant Valley township.	874	808	707	West Branch township, including part of Sioux Center town.	1,791	1,571	922
Princeton township, including Princeton town.	917	972	1,032	<i>Sioux Center town (part of).</i>	1,008	774	
<i>Princeton town.</i>	379	456	593				
Rockingham township.	833	403	261	Story County.	24,083	23,159	18,127
Sheridan township, including Eldridge town.	1,109	1,140	1,145	Collins township, including Collins town.	1,128	1,253	1,044
<i>Eldridge town.</i>	217	207		<i>Collins town.</i>	521	540	
Winfield township.	838	880	903	Franklin township, including Gilbert town.	1,119	1,075	972
				<i>Gilbert town.</i>	255		
Shelby County.	16,552	17,932	17,611	Grant township.	725	726	684
Cass township, including Portsmouth town.	987	1,073	1,025	Howard township, including Roland town.	1,395	1,421	1,127
<i>Portsmouth town.</i>	347	316	250	<i>Roland town.</i>	641	557	
Center township.	620	740		Indian Creek township, including Maxwell town.	1,550	1,666	1,326
Clay township.	1,202	1,147	1,080	<i>Maxwell town.</i>	784	810	459
Douglas township, including Kirkman town.	802	857	925	Lafayette township, including Story City town.	1,993	1,955	1,393
<i>Kirkman town.</i>	180	208		<i>Story City town.</i>	1,397	1,197	536
Fairview township.	633	772	873	Lincoln township, including Zearing town.	1,039	1,070	827
Greeley township, including part of Irwin town.	653	781	837	<i>Zearing town.</i>	461	398	242
<i>Irwin town (part of).</i>	27	51		Millford township.	745	823	732
Total for Irwin town in Greeley and Jefferson townships.	273	295		Nevada township, including Nevada city.	2,030	3,074	2,237
Grove township.	744	798	721	<i>Nevada city.</i>	2,138	2,472	1,662
				Ward 1.	604		
				Ward 2.	479		
				Ward 3.	490		
				Ward 4.	565		
				New Albany township, including Colo town.	1,103	1,128	965
				<i>Colo town.</i>	463	391	261

¹ Incorporated as a city in 1901.
² Incorporated in 1909.
³ Incorporated in 1903.

⁴ Part of Davenport township annexed to Davenport city in 1909.
⁵ Incorporated in 1900.
⁶ Incorporated in 1904.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Story County—Continued.				Taylor County—Continued.			
Palestine township, including Huxley and Slater towns and parts of Kelley and Sheldahl towns.....	1,819	1,662	1,436	Jefferson township, including Athelstan and Blockton towns.....	1,292	1,642	735
Huxley town ¹	336			Athelstan town.....	148	255	
Kelley town (part of).....	94	67		Blockton town.....	648	704	
Total for Kelley town in Palestine and Washington townships.....	231	187		Marshall township, including Conway and Sharpsburg towns.....	1,105	1,169	1,200
Sheldahl town (part of).....	74	31		Conway town.....	233	343	379
[For total, see Garden township, Boone County.]				Sharpsburg town ⁵	181		
Slater town.....	473	426		Mason township.....	638	807	806
Richland township.....	699	656	588	Nodaway township.....	786	1,129	906
Sherman township.....	563	623	561	Platte township, including Lenox town.....	1,952	1,913	1,490
Union township, including Cambridge town.....	1,328	1,521	1,219	Lenox town.....	1,274	1,014	706
Cambridge town.....	696	667	432	Polk township.....	694	825	790
Warren township, including McCallsburg town.....	1,023	1,030	666	Ross township.....	658	679	706
McCallsburg town ²	309			Washington township, including Gravity town.....	1,238	1,512	1,135
Washington township, including Ames city and part of Kelley town.....	5,169	3,471	2,409	Gravity town.....	476	549	210
Ames city.....	4,223	2,422	1,272	Union County.....	16,616	19,928	16,900
Ward 1.....	880			Creston township, coextensive with Creston city.....	6,924	7,752	7,200
Ward 2.....	1,503			Creston city:			
Ward 3.....	906			Ward 1.....	1,587		
Ward 4.....	934			Ward 2.....	1,637		
Kelley town (part of).....	137	180		Ward 3.....	1,205		
				Ward 4.....	1,043		
				Ward 5.....	1,512		
Tama County.....	22,156	24,585	21,651	Dodge township.....	603	792	599
Buckingham township.....	537	547	580	Douglas township, including Cromwell town.....	743	784	864
Carlton township, including Garwin town.....	1,138	1,320	1,044	Cromwell town.....	208	208	
Garwin town.....	425	470		Grant township, including part of Shannon City town.....	879	1,062	768
Carroll township.....	628	794	808	Shannon City town (part of).....	263	324	
Clarke township, including Dysart town.....	1,302	1,462	1,333	[For total, see Jefferson township, Ringgold County.]			
Dysart town.....	906	975		Highland township.....	527	803	597
Columbia township.....	611	711	725	Jones township, including Thayer town.....	886	1,399	785
Crystal township.....	611	695	656	Thayer town.....	198	394	
Geneseo township.....	547	521	508	Lincoln township.....	626	771	779
Grant township.....	628	673	610	New Hope township, including Lorimor town.....	1,214	1,284	836
Highland township.....	621	629	622	Lorimor town.....	645	587	
Howard township.....	666	763	766	Platte township, including Kent town.....	733	895	800
Indian Village township, including Montour town and part of Sac and Fox Indian Reservation.....	1,197	1,269	1,128	Kent town.....	163		
Montour town.....	333	502	409	Pleasant township.....	552	738	639
Sac and Fox Indian Reservation (part of).....	107			Sand Creek township, including Arispe town.....	710	757	621
Total for Sac and Fox Indian Reservation in Indian Village, Tama, and Toledo townships.....	239	335		Arispe town ⁶	165		
Lincoln township.....	790	794	744	Spaulding township.....	580	757	671
Oneida township, including Clutier town.....	760	726	773	Union township, including Afton town.....	1,639	2,134	1,741
Clutier town ⁷	186			Afton town.....	1,014	1,178	1,045
Otter Creek township.....	736	817	903	Van Buren County.....	15,020	17,354	16,253
Perry township, including Traer town.....	1,838	2,074	1,652	Bonaparte township, including Bonaparte town.....	991	1,380	1,233
Traer town.....	1,233	1,458	1,014	Bonaparte town.....	597	898	762
Richland township.....	607	742	707	Cedar township, including part of Stockport town.....	918	938	875
Salt Creek township, including Chelsea town.....	1,255	1,277	1,065	Stockport town (part of).....	118		
Chelsea town.....	507	419	513	Total for Stockport town in Cedar and Union townships.....	265		
Spring Creek township, including Gladbrook town.....	1,543	1,603	1,376	Chequest township.....	752	797	815
Gladbrook town.....	369	348	550	Des Moines township.....	709	895	833
Tama township, including Tama city and part of Sac and Fox Indian Reservation.....	2,543	2,782	1,920	Farmington township, including Farmington town.....	1,684	1,981	1,841
Sac and Fox Indian Reservation (part of).....	165			Farmington town.....	1,165	1,532	1,062
Tama city.....	2,200	2,540	1,741	Harrisburg township.....	697	837	920
Ward 1.....	632			Henry township.....	398	503	494
Ward 2.....	831			Jackson township, including Cantril and Milton towns.....	2,128	2,142	1,923
Ward 3.....	787			Cantril town.....	445	550	355
Toledo township, including Toledo city and part of Sac and Fox Indian Reservation.....	2,281	2,572	2,393	Milton town.....	913	849	643
Sac and Fox Indian Reservation (part of).....	17			Lick Creek township, including part of Birmingham town.....	980	1,063	961
Toledo city.....	1,696	1,941	1,889	Birmingham town (part of).....	64		
Ward 1.....	653			Total for Birmingham town in Lick Creek and Union townships.....	572	622	545
Ward 2.....	538			Union township, including parts of Birmingham and Stockport towns.....	1,305	1,498	1,317
Ward 3.....	591			Birmingham town (part of).....	508	622	545
York township, including Elberon town.....	1,177	1,420	1,267	Stockport town (part of).....	155		
Elberon town.....	356	344		Van Buren township, including Keosauqua town.....	1,935	2,241	2,041
				Keosauqua town.....	1,009	1,117	831
Taylor County.....	16,312	18,784	16,384	Vernon township, including Mount Sterling town.....	755	861	854
Bedford township, including Bedford city.....	2,029	2,255	1,895	Mount Sterling town ⁸	232		
Bedford city.....	1,333	1,977	1,643	Village township.....	1,204	1,526	1,404
Ward 1.....	525			Washington township, including Bentonsport town.....	504	693	692
Ward 2.....	330			Bentonsport town.....	141	254	223
Ward 3.....	528			Wapello County.....	37,743	35,436	30,426
Benton township.....	431	453	463	Adams township, including Blakesburg town.....	1,114	1,155	1,133
Clayton township.....	504	645	632	Blakesburg town ⁹	344		
Dallas township, including New Market town.....	1,558	1,724	1,291	Agency township, including Agency town.....	856	1,085	972
New Market town.....	673	600	380	Agency town.....	322	498	442
Gay township.....	527	605	1,022				
Grant township, including part of Clearfield town.....	1,148	1,304	1,169				
Clearfield town (part of).....	619	698	452				
[For total, see Grant township, Ringgold County.]							
Grove township.....	604	776	791				
Holt township.....	675	784	811				
Jackson township.....	473	562	542				

¹ Incorporated in 1903.
² Incorporated in 1901.
³ County total includes population (385) of Sac and Fox Indian Reservation, not returned by townships in 1900.
⁴ Exclusive of population of Sac and Fox Indian Reservation.

⁵ Incorporated in 1905.
⁶ Incorporated in 1904.
⁷ Returned in 1900 as in Union township only.
⁸ Incorporated in 1907.
⁹ Incorporated in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Wapello County—Continued.				Washington County—Continued.			
Cass township, including Chillicothe town.....	430	503	551	Seventy-six township.....	658	685	730
Chillicothe town.....	181	216	214	Washington township.....	1,214	1,066	943
Center township, ¹ including Ottumwa city.....	24,921	20,360	15,954	Washington City township, coextensive with Washington city.....	4,380	4,255	3,235
Ottumwa city ¹	28,012	18,197	14,001	Washington city:			
Ward 1.....	5,645			Ward 1.....	758		
Ward 2.....	5,304			Ward 2.....	1,326		
Ward 3.....	2,350			Ward 3.....	1,210		
Ward 4.....	2,664			Ward 4.....	1,086		
Ward 5.....	5,478						
Ward 6.....	5,529						
Ward 7.....	5,042						
Columbia township, including part of Eddyville town.....	1,508	1,708	1,557	Wayne County.....			
Eddyville town (part of).....	378	1,066	815	Benton township.....	527	726	693
[For total, see Harrison township, Mahaska County.]				Clay township.....	580	696	691
Competine township.....	813	836	760	Clinton township.....	427	503	474
Dahlonega township.....	411	466	454	Corydon township, including Corydon town.....	2,187	2,113	1,524
Greene township.....	689	822	828	Corydon town.....	1,669	1,477	968
Highland township.....	899	1,015	920	Grand River township, including Lineville town and part of Clio town.....	1,186	1,405	1,229
Keokuk township.....	641	840	640	Clio town (part of).....	168	189	
Pleasant township.....	739	989	929	Total for Clio town in Grand River and Jefferson townships.....	178	218	
Polk township.....	709	916	865	Lineville town.....	600	690	606
Richland township, including Kirkyville town.....	1,086	1,709	1,910	Howard township.....	389	577	589
Kirkyville town.....	299	408	714	Jackson township.....	876	980	973
Washington township, including Eldon city.....	2,897	2,972	2,905	Jefferson township, including part of Clio town.....	602	823	834
Eldon city ²	2,084	1,860	1,785	Clio town (part of).....	10	29	
Ward 1.....	611			Monroe township.....	456	572	585
Ward 2.....	653			Richman township, including Humeston town.....	1,511	1,573	1,271
Ward 3.....	780			Humeston town.....	1,006	945	648
				South Fork township, including Promise City town.....	850	904	843
Warren County.....	18,194	20,376	18,269	Promise City town ⁴	274		
Allen township, including Carlisle town.....	1,064	1,050	898	Union township.....	726	720	826
Carlisle town.....	692	563		Walnut township, including Seymour town.....	2,950	2,430	1,812
Belmont township, including part of Milo town.....	1,227	1,468	1,288	Seymour town.....	2,290	1,703	1,058
Milo town (part of).....	488	584	855	Warren township, including Allerton town.....	1,407	1,037	1,614
Total for Milo town in Belmont and Otter townships.....	619	585	513	Allerton town.....	862	950	807
Greenfield township, including Spring Hill town.....	1,030	1,084	1,081	Washington township.....	763	894	780
Spring Hill town ³	94			Wright township.....	747	938	935
Jackson township.....	723	887	893				
Jefferson township.....	988	1,017	1,036	Webster County.....			
Liberty township.....	787	1,005	993	Badger township, including Badger town.....	890	911	849
Lincoln township, including Ackworth town.....	1,570	1,955	1,809	Badger town.....	212	240	
Ackworth town.....	119	134		Burnside township.....	681	659	581
Linn township, including Norwalk town.....	1,189	1,256	1,031	Clay township.....	628	739	619
Norwalk town.....	315	287		Colfax township, including part of Duncombe town.....	570	670	541
Otter township, including part of Milo town.....	684	848	856	Duncombe town (part of).....	32	27	
Milo town (part of).....	91	51	59	Total for Duncombe town in Colfax and Washington townships.....	418	350	
Palmyra township.....	730	802	895	Cooper township ⁵	1,265	803	579
Richland township.....	800	1,042	1,101	Dayton township, including Dayton town.....	1,678	1,814	1,694
Squaw township.....	675	906	769	Dayton town.....	717	753	629
Union township, including Sandyville town.....	683	783	792	Deer Creek township.....	574	603	588
Sandyville town ⁴	180			Douglas township.....	643	653	650
Virginia township, including New Virginia town.....	1,034	1,010	887	Elkhorn township.....	634	793	652
New Virginia town ³	396			Fulton township, including Moorland town.....	682	789	589
Washington township, coextensive with Indianapolis city.....	3,283	3,261	2,254	Moorland town ⁴	137		
Indianapolis city:				Gowrie township, including part of Gowrie town.....	1,318	1,261	1,076
Ward 1.....	738			Gowrie town (part of).....	795	681	528
Ward 2.....	1,052			Total for Gowrie town ⁵ in Gowrie and Lost Grove townships.....	220	281	288
Ward 3.....	671			Hardin township.....	350	306	370
Ward 4.....	322			Jackson township, including Clare town.....	839	992	636
White Oak township.....	471	601	534	Clare town.....	209	374	
Whitebreast township, including Lacona town.....	1,256	1,401	1,447	Johnson township, including Barnum town.....	698	708	640
Lacona town.....	517	496	301	Barnum town.....	154	175	
				Lost Grove township, including Harcourt town and part of Gowrie town.....	979	876	763
Washington County.....	19,925	20,718	18,468	Gowrie town ⁶ (part of).....	54		
Brighton township.....	528	706	543	Harcourt town.....	247	192	
Brighton City township, coextensive with Brighton city.....	776	807	861	Newark township, including Vincent town.....	628	829	682
Cedar township.....	654	687	684	Vincent town.....	215	163	
Clay township.....	682	639	581	Otho township.....	1,096	946	904
Crawford township, including Crawfordsville town.....	1,031	1,118	1,088	Pleasant Valley township.....	640	870	529
Crawfordsville town.....	222	293		Roland township, including Callender town.....	976	1,151	748
Dutch Creek township.....	712	817	880	Callender town.....	321	399	
English River township, including Kalona town.....	1,603	1,783	1,505	Sumner township, including part of Lehigh town.....	972	828	751
Kalona town.....	466	580	211	Lehigh town (part of).....	684	555	514
Franklin township, including Westchester town.....	787	819	757	Total for Lehigh town in Sumner and Webster townships.....	228	306	370
Westchester town.....	222	209		Wahkonsa township, coextensive with Fort Dodge city.....	15,543	12,162	4,871
Highland township.....	636	702	676	Fort Dodge city: ⁵			
Iowa township, including Riverside town.....	1,474	1,603	1,495	Ward 1.....	3,625		
Riverside town.....	652	693	608	Ward 2.....	4,271		
Jackson township.....	671	748	760	Ward 3.....	3,387		
Lime Creek township, including Wellman town.....	2,032	2,013	1,615	Ward 4.....	3,660		
Wellman town.....	724	654		Washington township, including part of Duncombe town.....	1,262	1,302	960
Marion township, including part of Coppock town.....	880	1,039	985	Duncombe town (part of).....	388	383	
Coppock town ⁴ (part of).....	22			Webster township, including part of Lehigh town.....	644	722	905
[For total, see Jefferson township, Henry County.]				Lehigh town (part of).....	244	261	556
Oregon township, including Ainsworth town.....	1,207	1,231	1,130	Yell township.....	329	360	405
Ainsworth town.....	408	404					

¹ Part of Center township annexed to Ottumwa city in 1903.
² Incorporated as a city in 1907.
³ Incorporated in 1901.

⁴ Incorporated in 1902.
⁵ Parts of Cooper township annexed to Fort Dodge city in 1907 and 1908.
⁶ Returned in 1900 as in Gowrie township only.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Winneshiek County	11,914	12,725	7,325	Woodbury County—Continued.			
Buffalo township, including Buffalo Center town.....	1,251	1,353	152	Oto township, including Oto town.....	966	1,009	904
<i>Buffalo Center town</i>	763	876		<i>Oto town</i>	268	296	247
Center township, including Lake Mills town.....	1,843	2,209	1,493	Rook township, including Cushing town and part of Correctionville town.....	1,144	1,296	1,010
<i>Lake Mills town</i>	1,214	1,293	604	<i>Correctionville town (part of)</i>	301	349	322
Eden township.....	572	551	246	<i>Cushing town</i>	254	237	
Forest township, including Forest City and Leland towns.....	2,521	2,586	1,690	Rutland township, including Pierson town.....	941	1,048	850
<i>Forest City town</i>	1,691	1,768	895	<i>Pierson town</i>	416	553	
<i>Leland town</i>	188	215		Sioux City.....	47,828	33,111	37,806
Grant township.....	586	614	218	<i>Ward 1</i>	6,319		
King township, including Thompson town.....	1,053	935	219	<i>Ward 2</i>	4,468		
<i>Thompson town</i>	500	450		<i>Ward 3</i>	12,566		
Lincoln township, including Rake town.....	636	628	283	<i>Ward 4</i>	6,709		
<i>Rake town</i>	163			<i>Ward 5</i>	6,353		
Linden township.....	561	624	408	<i>Ward 6</i>	6,540		
Logan township, including part of Scarville town.....	553	589	424	<i>Ward 7</i>	4,089		
<i>Scarville town (part of)</i>	30			<i>Ward 8</i>	1,409		
<i>Total for Scarville town² in Logan and Norway townships</i>	189			Sloan township, including Sloan town.....	973	1,232	840
Mount Valley township.....	952	1,049	944	<i>Sloan town</i>	547	643	449
Newtown township.....	701	701	508	Union township, including part of Correctionville town.....	1,046	1,064	1,086
Norway township, including part of Scarville town.....	685	816	740	<i>Correctionville town (part of)</i>	442	445	351
<i>Scarville town (part of)</i>	39			West Fork township.....	762	825	622
Winneshiek County	21,729	23,731	22,528	Willow township, including Hornick town.....	875	984	717
Bloomfield township, including Castalia town.....	939	1,038	1,005	<i>Hornick town</i>	245		
<i>Castalia town</i>	230			Wolf Creek township.....	605	661	682
Bluffton township.....	632	686	728	Woodbury township, including Sargent Bluff town.....	1,220	1,160	837
Burr Oak township.....	661	825	731	<i>Sargent Bluff town</i>	685	(?)	435
Calmar township, including Calmar and Spillville towns.....	1,918	2,207	2,074	Worth County	9,950	10,887	9,247
<i>Calmar town</i>	849	1,003	813	Barton township.....	007	699	598
<i>Spillville town</i>	380	566		Bristol township.....	828	876	792
Canoe township.....	826	961	861	Brookfield township.....	698	757	703
Decorah township, including Decorah city.....	4,341	4,708	4,119	Danville township, including part of Hanlontown town.....	703	731	678
<i>Decorah city</i>	3,588	3,246	2,801	<i>Hanlontown town (part of)</i>	70		
<i>Ward 1</i>	773			<i>Total for Hanlontown town³ in Danville and Fertile townships</i>	129		
<i>Ward 2</i>	493			Deer Creek township.....	510	660	417
<i>Ward 3</i>	585			Fertile township, including Fertile town and part of Hanlontown town.....	395	982	901
<i>Ward 4</i>	1,197			<i>Fertile town</i>	207		
<i>Ward 5</i>	539			<i>Hanlontown town (part of)</i>	59		
Frankville township.....	874	901	913	Grove township, ⁴ including Northwood town.....	1,670	1,747	1,385
Fremont township.....	619	671	641	<i>Northwood town</i>	1,264	1,271	869
Glenwood township.....	871	1,023	1,035	Hartland township.....	594	659	605
Hesper township.....	823	882	849	Kensett township, including Kensett town.....	855	1,009	689
Highland township.....	785	829	808	<i>Kensett town</i>	360	469	
Jackson township, including Jackson Junction town.....	688	737	764	Lincoln township, including Manly town.....	997	1,082	862
<i>Jackson Junction town</i>	160	171		<i>Manly town</i>	346	369	
Lincoln township, including Ridgeway town.....	989	1,053	965	Silver Lake township.....	653	662	638
<i>Ridgeway town</i>	554	571		Union township, including Grafton town.....	940	1,023	978
Madison township.....	754	802	675	<i>Grafton town</i>	183	166	
Military township, including Ossian town.....	1,583	1,666	1,911	Wright County	17,951	18,227	12,057
<i>Ossian town</i>	749	670	609	Belmond township, including part of Belmond city.....	775	785	625
Orleans township.....	550	594	558	<i>Belmond city (part of)</i>	160	163	31
Pleasant township.....	886	961	803	<i>Total for Belmond city in Belmond and Pleasant townships</i>	1,224	1,234	805
Springfield township.....	935	1,037	1,087	Blaine township, including part of Dows town.....	1,440	1,413	865
Summer township.....	748	790	806	<i>Dows town (part of)</i>	686	629	
Washington township, including Fort Atkinson town.....	1,357	1,350	1,435	[For total, see Morgan township, Franklin County.]			
<i>Fort Atkinson town</i>	239	224	480	Boone township.....	504	554	348
Woodbury County	67,616	54,610	55,632	Clarion township, coextensive with Clarion city.....	2,005	1,475	1,071
Arlington township, including Moville town.....	1,161	1,109	833	<i>Clarion city</i>	2,005	1,475	744
<i>Moville town</i>	552	507	295	Dayton township.....	525	653	520
Banner township, including Lawton town.....	772	644	459	Bagle Grove township, including Bagle Grove city and part of Goldfield city.....	3,923	4,129	2,355
<i>Lawton town</i>	193			<i>Bagle Grove city</i>	3,337	3,557	1,881
Concord township.....	651	615	478	<i>Ward 1</i>	714		
Floyd township.....	776	650	475	<i>Ward 2</i>	679		
Grange township.....	367	493	343	<i>Ward 3</i>	982		
Grant township.....	697	784	684	<i>Ward 4</i>	1,112		
Kedron township, including parts of Anthon and Correctionville towns.....	1,200	1,215	927	<i>Goldfield city (part of)</i>	6		
<i>Anthon town (part of)</i>	552	437		<i>Total for Goldfield city in Bagle Grove and Liberty townships</i>	618	628	345
<i>Total for Anthon town¹ in Kedron and Miller townships</i>	635	437		Grant township.....	484	474	
<i>Correctionville town (part of)</i>	120	141	166	Iowa township, including Rowan town.....	378	787	597
<i>Total for Correctionville town in Kedron, Rock, and Union townships</i>	893	885	869	<i>Rowan town</i>	269		
Lakeport township.....	351	680	749	Lake township.....	586	646	376
Liberty township, including Salix town.....	1,201	1,414	1,168	Liberty township, including part of Goldfield city.....	1,230	1,335	828
<i>Salix town</i>	590	337		<i>Goldfield city (part of)</i>	618	620	345
Liston township, including Danbury town.....	1,255	1,394	1,099	Lincoln township.....	590	679	520
<i>Danbury town</i>	558	480	423	Norway township.....	744	756	452
Little Sioux township, including Smithland town.....	969	1,206	968	Pleasant township, including part of Belmond city.....	1,716	1,807	1,240
<i>Smithland town</i>	334	455	369	<i>Belmond city (part of)</i>	1,081	1,076	722
Miller township, including part of Anthon town.....	660	661	476	Troy township.....	554	687	603
<i>Anthon town² (part of)</i>	33			Vernon township.....	556	612	541
Morgan township.....	604	693	661	Wall Lake township.....	517	512	418
Moville township.....	592	572	495	Woolstock township, including Woolstock city.....	864	923	758
				<i>Woolstock city</i>	264	274	

¹ Incorporated in 1908.² Incorporated in 1904.³ Incorporated in 1901.⁴ Part of Decorah township (West Decorah town) annexed to Decorah city in 1902.⁵ County total includes population (413) of that part of Sioux City township annexed to Sioux City between 1890 and 1900.⁶ Returned in 1900 as in Kedron township only.⁷ Not returned separately in 1900.⁸ Incorporated in 1902.⁹ Name changed from Northwood in 1902.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Aokley town.....	Hardin.....	1,244	1,445	1,286	Brayton town.....	Audubon.....	137	141	124
Aokworth town.....	Warren.....	119	134	.....	Breda town.....	Carroll.....	374	395	256
Adair town.....	Adair.....	900	879	722	Bridgewater town.....	Adair.....	365	.....	.....
Adel town.....	Dallas.....	1,289	1,213	995	Brighton city.....	Washington.....	776	807	861
Afton town.....	Union.....	1,014	1,178	1,045	Bristow town.....	Butler.....	291	317	257
Agency town.....	Wapello.....	322	408	442	Britt town.....	Hancock.....	1,303	1,540	818
Alnsworth town.....	Washington.....	408	404	.....	Brooklyn town.....	Poweshiek.....	1,233	1,188	1,202
Akron town.....	Plymouth.....	1,130	1,029	494	Buck Grove town.....	Crawford.....	87	.....	.....
Albert City town.....	Buena Vista.....	261	.....	.....	Buckeye town.....	Hardin.....	140	.....	.....
Albia city.....	Monroe.....	4,969	2,889	2,359	Buffalo town.....	Scott.....	456	372	379
Albion town.....	Marshall.....	457	440	384	Buffalo Center town.....	Winnebago.....	753	875	.....
Alden town.....	Hardin.....	699	709	512	Burlington city.....	Des Moines.....	24,324	23,201	22,665
Alexander town.....	Franklin.....	262	.....	.....	Burt town.....	Kossuth.....	495	504	.....
Algona city.....	Kossuth.....	2,908	2,911	2,068	Bussey town.....	Marion.....	669	550	.....
Allerton town.....	Wayne.....	862	950	807	Calamus town.....	Clinton.....	270	287	216
Allison town.....	Butler.....	495	463	.....	Callender town.....	Webster.....	321	399	.....
Alta town.....	Buena Vista.....	959	861	768	Calmar town.....	Winneshek.....	849	1,003	813
Alta Vista town.....	Chickasaw.....	356	179	.....	Calumet town.....	O'Brien.....	242	113	.....
Alton town.....	Sioux.....	1,046	1,009	708	Camanche town.....	Clinton.....	629	713	753
Altoona town.....	Polk.....	438	328	326	Cambridge town.....	Story.....	696	667	432
Alvord town.....	Lyon.....	283	249	.....	Cantril town.....	Van Buren.....	445	356	356
Ames city.....	Story.....	4,223	2,422	1,276	Carbon town.....	Adams.....	246	.....	.....
Anamosa city.....	Jones.....	2,983	2,891	2,078	Carlisle town.....	Warren.....	592	553	.....
Andover town.....	Clinton.....	51	.....	.....	Carroll town.....	Mitchell.....	121	.....	.....
Andrew town.....	Jackson.....	307	273	307	Carpenter town.....	Carroll.....	3,546	2,882	2,448
Angus town.....	Boone.....	248	333	704	Carroll city.....	Carroll.....	.....	.....	.....
Anita town.....	Cass.....	1,118	968	695	Carson town.....	Pottawattamie.....	640	632	391
Ankeny town.....	Polk.....	445	.....	.....	Cascade town.....	Dubuque.....	1,268	1,266	955
Anthon town.....	Woodbury.....	635	437	.....	Casey town.....	Jones.....	.....	.....	.....
Aplington town.....	Butler.....	448	427	427	Castalia town.....	A. Adair.....	735	568	452
Arcadia town.....	Carroll.....	390	406	463	Castana town.....	Guthrie.....	.....	.....	.....
Archer town.....	O'Brien.....	351	.....	.....	Cedar Falls city.....	Winneshiek.....	230	.....	.....
Arlon town.....	Crawford.....	168	192	.....	Cedar Rapids city.....	Monona.....	364	355	.....
Arispe town.....	Union.....	155	.....	.....	Center Junction town.....	Blackhawk.....	5,012	5,319	3,469
Arlington town.....	Payette.....	678	863	593	Center Point town.....	Linn.....	32,811	25,656	18,020
Armstrong town.....	Emmet.....	586	907	.....	Centerville city.....	Jones.....	199	255	210
Arnolds Park town.....	Dickinson.....	273	251	.....	Central City town.....	Linn.....	802	674	615
Arthur town.....	Ida.....	215	162	.....	Chariton city.....	Appanoose.....	6,936	5,250	3,668
Ashton town.....	Osceola.....	513	513	309	Charles City.....	Linn.....	558	623	467
Atalssa town.....	Muscatine.....	220	.....	.....	Charlotte town.....	Lucas.....	3,794	3,989	3,122
Athelstan town.....	Taylor.....	148	255	.....	Charter Oak town.....	Floyd.....	5,892	4,227	2,802
Atlantic city.....	Cass.....	4,560	5,046	4,351	Chatsworth town.....	Clinton.....	350	.....	.....
Auburn town.....	Sac.....	399	293	174	Chelsea town.....	Crawford.....	734	772	567
Audubon town.....	Audubon.....	1,928	1,866	1,310	Cherokee city.....	Sioux.....	131	.....	.....
Aurelia town.....	Cherokee.....	625	621	663	Chillicothe town.....	Tama.....	507	419	318
Aurora town.....	Buchanan.....	287	331	.....	Churдан town.....	Cherokee.....	4,884	3,865	3,441
Avoca town.....	Pottawattamie.....	1,520	1,627	.....	Cincinnati town.....	Howard.....	266	.....	.....
Ayrshire town.....	Palo Alto.....	337	329	.....	Clermont town.....	Wapello.....	181	216	214
Badger town.....	Webster.....	212	240	.....	Cleveland town.....	Greene.....	667	626	377
Bagley town.....	Guthrie.....	488	355	.....	Clinton city.....	Appanoose.....	1,355	1,212	432
Bailey town.....	Mitchell.....	226	.....	.....	Clare town.....	Webster.....	299	374	.....
Baldwin town.....	Jackson.....	229	254	227	Clarence town.....	Cedar.....	662	675	629
Bancroft town.....	Kossuth.....	830	839	657	Clarinda city.....	Page.....	3,832	3,276	3,262
Barnes City town.....	Mahaska.....	307	274	.....	Clarion city.....	Wright.....	2,065	1,475	744
Barnum town.....	Poweshiek.....	154	175	.....	Clarksville town.....	Butler.....	895	849	735
Bassett town.....	Webster.....	130	149	.....	Clayton town.....	Clayton.....	145	.....	.....
Batavia town.....	Chickasaw.....	560	533	307	Clear Lake town.....	Cerro Gordo.....	2,014	1,706	1,130
Battle Creek town.....	Jefferson.....	527	542	387	Clearfield town.....	Ringgold.....	625	698	452
Baxter town.....	Ida.....	527	427	.....	Cleghorn town.....	Taylor.....	186	.....	.....
Bayard town.....	Jasper.....	527	.....	.....	Clemens town.....	Cherokee.....	186	.....	.....
Bayard town.....	Guthrie.....	539	494	348	Clermont town.....	Marshall.....	213	.....	.....
Beacon town.....	Mahaska.....	623	953	570	Cleveland town.....	Fayette.....	510	513	488
Beaconsfield town.....	Ringgold.....	148	177	.....	Clinton city.....	Lucas.....	59	202	807
Beaman town.....	Grundy.....	220	266	262	Clio town.....	Clinton.....	25,577	22,698	13,619
Bedford city.....	Taylor.....	1,883	1,977	1,643	Clutier town.....	Wayne.....	178	218	.....
Belle Plaine city.....	Benton.....	3,121	3,283	2,623	Coburg town.....	Tama.....	186	.....	.....
Bellevue city.....	Jackson.....	1,776	1,607	1,394	Coggon town.....	Montgomery.....	177	164	60
Belmond city.....	Wright.....	1,224	1,234	803	Coin town.....	Linn.....	471	498	.....
Bennett town.....	Cedar.....	243	238	.....	Colfax city.....	Page.....	591	574	.....
Benton town.....	Ringgold.....	191	192	.....	College Springs town.....	Delaware.....	271	274	.....
Bentonsport town.....	Van Buren.....	141	254	283	Collins town.....	Jasper.....	2,524	2,053	957
Bernard town.....	Dubuque.....	95	113	.....	Colo town.....	Page.....	626	693	491
Bettendorf town.....	Scott.....	909	.....	.....	Columbus City town.....	Story.....	521	540	.....
Birmingham town.....	Van Buren.....	572	622	545	Columbus Junction town.....	Story.....	463	391	261
Blairsburg town.....	Hamilton.....	241	.....	.....	Conesville town.....	Louisa.....	375	388	459
Blairtown town.....	Benton.....	532	592	583	Conrad town.....	Louisa.....	1,185	1,099	953
Blakesburg town.....	Wapello.....	344	.....	.....	Conway town.....	Muscatine.....	347	.....	.....
Blanchard town.....	Page.....	408	520	432	Coon Rapids town.....	Grundy.....	549	483	157
Blencoe town.....	Monona.....	283	279	.....	Coppock town.....	Conrad.....	283	348	379
Blockton town.....	Taylor.....	648	704	.....	Coralville town.....	Taylor.....	1,084	1,017	873
Bloomfield city.....	Davis.....	2,028	2,105	1,913	Corning city.....	Carroll.....	.....	.....	.....
Blue Grass town.....	Scott.....	223	.....	.....	Correctionville town.....	Henry.....	105	.....	.....
Bode town.....	Humboldt.....	419	409	.....	Corwith town.....	Jefferson.....	.....	.....	.....
Bonaparte town.....	Van Buren.....	597	898	762	Corydon town.....	Washington.....	.....	.....	.....
Bondurant town.....	Polk.....	287	297	.....	Council Bluffs city.....	Johnson.....	151	125	173
Boone city.....	Boone.....	10,347	8,880	6,520	Crawfordsville town.....	Adams.....	1,702	2,145	1,682
Boyd town.....	Sioux.....	364	336	277	Cresco city.....	Woodbury.....	593	635	869
Braddyville town.....	Page.....	283	236	175	Creston city.....	Hancock.....	455	651	347
Bradgate town.....	Humboldt.....	175	223	.....	Creston city.....	Wayne.....	1,669	1,477	962
Brandon town.....	Buchanan.....	200	.....	.....	Crowley town.....	Franklin.....	198	.....	.....

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Cromwell town.....	Union.....	208	208	.....	Farnhamville town.....	Calhoun.....	332	348	137
Crystal Lake town.....	Hancock.....	143	246	.....	Farragut town.....	Fremont.....	431	514	406
Cumberland town.....	Cass.....	552	501	.....	Fayette town.....	Fayette.....	1,112	1,315	1,062
Curling town.....	Palo Alto.....	181	.....	.....	Fenton town.....	Kossuth.....	211	.....	.....
Cushing town.....	Woodbury.....	254	237	.....	Ferguson town.....	Marshall.....	127	.....	.....
Cylinder town.....	Palo Alto.....	129	118	.....	Fertile town.....	Worth.....	207	.....	.....
Dakota town.....	Humboldt.....	391	362	353	Floyd town.....	Floyd.....	332	353	.....
Dallas Center town.....	Dallas.....	769	625	445	Fonda town.....	Pocahontas.....	978	1,180	625
Dana town.....	Greene.....	183	.....	.....	Pontanelle town.....	Adair.....	789	853	830
Danbury town.....	Woodbury.....	553	480	423	Forest City town.....	Winnebago.....	1,091	1,758	895
Danville town.....	Des Moines.....	263	.....	.....	Fort Atkinson town.....	Winneshiek.....	289	264	480
Davenport city.....	Scott.....	43,029	35,254	26,872	Fort Dodge city.....	Webster.....	15,543	12,162	4,871
Davis City town.....	Decatur.....	489	617	594	Fort Madison city.....	Lee.....	8,900	9,278	7,901
Dawson town.....	Dallas.....	275	.....	.....	Foster town.....	Monroe.....	276	205	.....
Dawson town.....	Webster.....	717	753	669	Franklin town.....	Lee.....	138	210	333
De Soto town.....	Dallas.....	350	345	328	Frazer town.....	Boone.....	537	.....	.....
Decatur City town.....	Decatur.....	311	367	215	Fredericksburg town.....	Chickasaw.....	558	565	321
Decorah city.....	Winneshiek.....	3,592	3,246	2,801	Frederika town.....	Bremer.....	149	170	.....
Deedham town.....	Carroll.....	355	374	273	Fremont town.....	Mahaska.....	501	542	.....
Deep River town.....	Poweshiek.....	467	403	291	Galva town.....	Ida.....	357	456	.....
Defiance town.....	Shelby.....	411	387	323	Garber town.....	Clayton.....	131	.....	.....
Delhi town.....	Delaware.....	375	.....	.....	Garden Grove town.....	Decatur.....	611	651	554
Delmar town.....	Clinton.....	548	592	518	Garnaville town.....	Clayton.....	342	.....	.....
Deloit town.....	Crawford.....	208	.....	.....	Garner town.....	Hancock.....	1,028	1,288	679
Delta town.....	Keokuk.....	723	691	409	Garrison town.....	Benton.....	438	482	367
Denison city.....	Crawford.....	3,133	2,771	1,782	Garwin town.....	Tama.....	425	470	.....
Denver town.....	Bremer.....	224	102	.....	Geneva town.....	Franklin.....	199	.....	.....
Derby town.....	Lucas.....	325	.....	.....	George town.....	Lyon.....	606	394	.....
Des Moines city.....	Polk.....	86,868	62,139	50,093	Germania town.....	Kossuth.....	436	384	.....
Dewitt city.....	Clinton.....	1,634	1,383	1,359	Gilbert town.....	Story.....	235	.....	.....
Dexter town.....	Dallas.....	767	795	607	Gilman town.....	Marshall.....	430	465	473
Diagonal town.....	Ringgold.....	509	383	.....	Gilmore City town.....	Humboldt.....	689	687	.....
Dickens town.....	Clay.....	255	.....	.....	Gladbrook town.....	Pocahontas.....	.....	.....	.....
Dike town.....	Grundy.....	286	.....	.....	Glenwood city.....	Tama.....	869	842	556
Dixon city.....	Scott.....	193	.....	.....	Glidden town.....	Mills.....	4,052	3,040	1,890
Dolliver town.....	Emmet.....	107	.....	.....	Goldfield city.....	Carroll.....	850	733	532
Donahue town.....	Scott.....	64	.....	.....	Goodell town.....	Wright.....	618	628	343
Donnellson town.....	Lee.....	337	270	.....	Goose Lake town.....	Hancock.....	240	254	.....
Doon town.....	Lyon.....	581	545	.....	Gowrie town.....	Clinton.....	110	.....	.....
Dougherty town.....	Cerro Gordo.....	171	.....	.....	Graettinger town.....	Webster.....	829	681	525
Dow City town.....	Crawford.....	462	462	451	Grafton town.....	Palo Alto.....	556	388	.....
Dows town.....	Franklin.....	892	818	.....	Grafton town.....	Worth.....	183	156	.....
Drakesville town.....	Wright.....	.....	.....	.....	Grand Junction town.....	Greene.....	1,012	1,113	932
Dubuque city.....	Davis.....	249	238	303	Grand Mound town.....	Clinton.....	428	355	247
Dumont town.....	Dubuque.....	38,494	35,297	30,311	Grand River town.....	Decatur.....	333	326	.....
Duncombe town.....	Butler.....	550	433	.....	Grandview town.....	Louisia.....	374	.....	.....
Dunkerton town.....	Webster.....	418	350	.....	Grandville town.....	Dallas.....	225	.....	.....
Dunlap town.....	Blackhawk.....	276	217	.....	Grant City town.....	Sac.....	162	249	.....
Durant town.....	Harrison.....	1,155	1,355	1,088	Granville town.....	Sioux.....	400	351	.....
Dyersville town.....	Cedar.....	720	560	505	Gravety town.....	Taylor.....	475	549	210
Dysart town.....	Dubuque.....	1,511	1,323	1,272	Gray town.....	Audubon.....	148	180	.....
Eagle Grove city.....	Tama.....	906	902	775	Greely town.....	Delaware.....	383	488	.....
Earlham town.....	Wright.....	3,387	3,557	1,881	Green Island town.....	Jackson.....	128	.....	.....
Earling town.....	Madison.....	749	630	302	Greene town.....	Butler.....	1,150	1,192	845
Earlington town.....	Shelby.....	323	340	.....	Greenfield town.....	Adair.....	1,379	1,300	1,048
Earlville town.....	Delaware.....	552	618	569	Grimes town.....	Polk.....	733	186	.....
Early town.....	Sac.....	500	579	277	Grinnell city.....	Poweshiek.....	5,036	3,860	3,332
East Peru town.....	Madison.....	371	252	.....	Griswold town.....	Cass.....	940	900	752
Eddyville town.....	Mahaska.....	1,085	1,230	815	Grundy Center town.....	Grundy.....	1,354	1,322	1,161
Edenville town (Rhodes P. O.).....	Wapello.....	448	476	.....	Guernsey town.....	Poweshiek.....	143	.....	.....
Edgewood town.....	Marshall.....	555	565	.....	Guthrie Center town.....	Guthrie.....	1,337	1,193	1,037
Elberon town.....	Delaware.....	336	344	.....	Guttenberg city.....	Clayton.....	1,873	1,620	1,160
Eldon city.....	Tama.....	2,024	1,850	1,725	Halbur town.....	Carroll.....	147	.....	.....
Eldora city.....	Wapello.....	1,995	1,850	1,725	Hamburg city.....	Fremont.....	1,817	2,079	1,634
Eldridge town.....	Hardin.....	217	233	1,577	Hamilton town.....	Marion.....	391	538	.....
Elna town.....	Scott.....	217	207	.....	Hampton city.....	Franklin.....	2,617	2,727	2,067
Elna town.....	Fayette.....	564	635	369	Hancock town.....	Pottawattamie.....	250	276	167
Elkader town.....	Clayton.....	1,181	1,321	745	Hanlontown town.....	Worth.....	129	.....	.....
Elkhart town.....	Polk.....	132	.....	.....	Harcourt town.....	Webster.....	247	192	.....
Elkport town.....	Clayton.....	210	326	.....	Harlan city.....	Shelby.....	2,570	2,422	1,765
Elliott town.....	Montgomery.....	528	516	317	Harper town.....	Keokuk.....	232	269	253
Elliott town.....	Ringgold.....	205	242	.....	Harpers Ferry town.....	Allamakee.....	297	.....	.....
Ellsworth town.....	Hamilton.....	406	319	.....	Harris town.....	Osceola.....	239	217	.....
Elma town.....	Howard.....	807	976	.....	Hartley town.....	O'Brien.....	1,106	1,006	519
Ely town.....	Linn.....	161	.....	.....	Harvey town.....	Marion.....	346	.....	.....
Emerson town.....	Mills.....	478	502	404	Hastings town.....	Mills.....	393	404	322
Emmetsburg city.....	Palo Alto.....	2,325	2,361	1,584	Havelock town.....	Pocahontas.....	241	397	.....
Epworth town.....	Dubuque.....	520	549	348	Hawarden town.....	Sioux.....	2,107	1,810	744
Essex town.....	Page.....	776	710	504	Hawkeys town.....	Fayette.....	610	518	.....
Estherville city.....	Emmet.....	3,404	3,237	1,475	Hazelton town.....	Buchanan.....	444	500	.....
Evry town.....	Clay.....	302	.....	.....	Hedrick town.....	Keokuk.....	978	1,035	592
Extra town.....	Audubon.....	787	851	575	Henderson town.....	Mills.....	240	244	201
Exline town.....	Appanoose.....	600	.....	.....	Hepburn town.....	Page.....	110	118	75
Fairbank town.....	Buchanan.....	618	644	448	Hills town.....	Johnson.....	195	.....	.....
Fairfield city.....	Jefferson.....	4,970	4,689	3,391	Hillsdale town.....	Mills.....	80	244	193
Farley town.....	Dubuque.....	676	513	582	Hinton town.....	Plymouth.....	329	.....	.....
Farmersburg town.....	Clayton.....	259	143	.....	Holland town.....	Grundy.....	168	175	.....
Farmington town.....	Van Buren.....	1,165	1,332	1,002					

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Holstein town.....	Ida.....	936	870	539	Lineville town.....	Wayne.....	600	690	606
Holy Cross town.....	Dubuque.....	143	115	.....	Lisbon town.....	Linn.....	846	956	1,079
Hopeville town.....	Clarke.....	103	145	.....	Liscomb town.....	Marshall.....	354	338	313
Hopkinton town.....	Delaware.....	797	707	608	Little Rock town.....	Lyon.....	471	399	.....
Hornick town.....	Woodbury.....	245	284	.....	Little Sioux town.....	Harrison.....	390	427	400
Hospers town.....	Sioux.....	581	415	.....	Littleport town.....	Clayton.....	166	.....	.....
Hubbard town.....	Hardin.....	668	670	452	Livermore town.....	Humboldt.....	578	618	459
Hudson town.....	Blackhawk.....	372	359	.....	Logan town.....	Harrison.....	1,463	1,377	827
Hull town.....	Sioux.....	658	626	506	Lohrville town.....	Calhoun.....	674	597	435
Humboldt town.....	Humboldt.....	1,809	1,474	1,075	Lone Tree town.....	Johnson.....	782	600	.....
Humeston town.....	Wayne.....	1,006	945	642	Lorimor town.....	Union.....	645	587	.....
Huxley town.....	Story.....	330	.....	.....	Lost Nation town.....	Clinton.....	523	.....	.....
Ida Grove city.....	Ida.....	1,874	1,967	1,563	Lovilia town.....	Monroe.....	552	.....	.....
Imogene town.....	Freemont.....	341	296	279	Low Moor town.....	Clinton.....	253	318	.....
Independence city.....	Buchanan.....	3,517	3,656	3,163	Lowden town.....	Cedar.....	584	544	405
Indianola city.....	Warren.....	3,283	3,261	2,254	Lucas town.....	Lucas.....	666	1,132	1,320
Inwood town.....	Lyon.....	595	477	.....	Luther town.....	Boone.....	130	.....	.....
Ionia town.....	Chickasaw.....	298	306	.....	Luverne town.....	Humboldt.....	501	534	.....
Iowa City.....	Johnson.....	10,091	7,987	7,016	Luzerne town.....	Kossuth.....	160	169	.....
Iowa Falls city.....	Hardin.....	2,797	2,840	1,796	Lynville town.....	Benton.....	370	347	261
Ireton town.....	Sioux.....	631	545	412	McCallsburg town.....	Story.....	309	.....	.....
Irwin town.....	Shelby.....	278	295	.....	McCausland town.....	Scott.....	106	.....	.....
Jackson Junction town.....	Winneshek.....	160	171	.....	McClelland town.....	Pottawattamie.....	134	.....	.....
Jamaica town.....	Guthrie.....	379	.....	.....	McGregor city.....	Clayton.....	1,259	1,498	1,160
Janesville town.....	Bremer.....	269	311	.....	McIntire town.....	Mitchell.....	487	427	.....
Jefferson city.....	Greene.....	2,477	2,601	1,875	Macedonia town.....	Pottawattamie.....	357	295	.....
Jesup town.....	Buchanan.....	697	690	573	Macksburg town.....	Madison.....	197	235	186
Jewell town.....	Hamilton.....	941	947	414	Madrid town.....	Boone.....	1,191	1,021	565
Jolley town.....	Calhoun.....	250	266	.....	Magnolia town.....	Harrison.....	311	.....	.....
Kalona town.....	Washington.....	466	530	211	Malcom town.....	Poweshiek.....	377	404	372
Kamrar town.....	Hamilton.....	262	223	.....	Mallard town.....	Palo Alto.....	331	292	.....
Kanawha town.....	Hancock.....	398	.....	.....	Maloy town.....	Ringgold.....	127	.....	.....
Kellerton town.....	Ringgold.....	503	458	277	Malvern town.....	Mills.....	1,154	1,166	1,008
Kellogg town.....	Jasper.....	610	653	700	Manchester city.....	Delaware.....	2,758	2,887	2,344
Kelley town.....	Story.....	231	187	.....	Manilla town.....	Crawford.....	875	773	526
Kensett town.....	Worth.....	360	459	.....	Manly town.....	Worth.....	346	359	.....
Kent town.....	Union.....	158	.....	.....	Manning town.....	Carroll.....	1,434	1,169	1,233
Kenwood Park town.....	Linn.....	376	283	136	Manson town.....	Calhoun.....	1,236	1,424	822
Keokuk city.....	Lee.....	14,008	14,641	14,101	Mapleton town.....	Monona.....	1,100	1,099	782
Keosauqua town.....	Van Buren.....	1,009	1,117	831	Maquoketa city.....	Jackson.....	3,570	3,777	3,077
Keota town.....	Keokuk.....	988	996	777	Marathon town.....	Buena Vista.....	532	659	.....
Keystone town.....	Benton.....	412	405	.....	Marble Rock town.....	Floyd.....	480	573	433
Kimballton town.....	Audubon.....	271	.....	.....	Marcus town.....	Cherokee.....	396	718	671
Kingsley town.....	Plymouth.....	977	720	649	Marengo city.....	Iowa.....	1,786	2,007	1,710
Kinross town.....	Keokuk.....	142	132	.....	Marion city.....	Linn.....	4,400	4,102	3,094
Kirkman town.....	Shelby.....	180	203	.....	Marne town.....	Cass.....	266	410	.....
Kirkville town.....	Wapello.....	209	402	714	Marshalltown city.....	Marshall.....	13,374	11,544	8,014
Kiron town.....	Crawford.....	207	89	.....	Martelle town.....	Jones.....	178	158	.....
Kleinme town.....	Hancock.....	306	262	.....	Martinsburg town.....	Keokuk.....	285	332	322
Klerim town.....	Calhoun.....	220	.....	.....	Marysville town.....	Marion.....	319	322	348
Knowlton town.....	Ringgold.....	193	267	.....	Mason City.....	Cerro Gordo.....	11,230	6,746	4,007
Knoxville city.....	Marion.....	3,190	3,131	2,632	Masonville town.....	Delaware.....	282	.....	.....
La Motte town.....	Jackson.....	288	272	154	Massena town.....	Cass.....	490	475	279
La Porte City town.....	Blackhawk.....	1,233	1,419	1,052	Matlock town.....	Sioux.....	118	94	.....
Lacona town.....	Warren.....	517	496	301	Maurice town.....	Sioux.....	290	280	.....
Ladora town.....	Iowa.....	260	239	224	Maxwell town.....	Story.....	754	810	453
Lake City.....	Calhoun.....	2,043	2,703	1,160	Maynard town.....	Fayette.....	352	495	371
Lake Mills town.....	Winnebago.....	1,214	1,293	604	Maysville town.....	Scott.....	55	.....	.....
Lake Park town.....	Dickinson.....	552	541	.....	Mechanicsville town.....	Cedar.....	817	703	612
Lake View town.....	Sac.....	514	591	366	Mediapolis town.....	Des Moines.....	858	725	489
Lamoni town.....	Decatur.....	1,541	1,540	.....	Meibourne town.....	Marshall.....	423	366	.....
Lamont town.....	Buchanan.....	571	636	.....	Meirose town.....	Monroe.....	459	400	.....
Lanesboro town.....	Carroll.....	268	.....	.....	Melvin town.....	Osceola.....	195	.....	.....
Lansing city.....	Allamakee.....	1,542	1,438	1,668	Merlo town.....	Guthrie.....	332	423	389
Larchwood town.....	Lyon.....	434	450	.....	Meriden town.....	Cherokee.....	246	432	241
Larrabee town.....	Cherokee.....	158	125	.....	Merrill town.....	Plymouth.....	520	389	.....
Ladimer town.....	Franklin.....	378	.....	.....	Meservey town.....	Cerro Gordo.....	193	193	.....
Laurel town.....	Marshall.....	179	.....	.....	Meyer town.....	Mitchell.....	387	.....	.....
Laurens town.....	Pocahontas.....	817	853	318	Miles city.....	Jackson.....	334	385	.....
Lawler town.....	Chickasaw.....	601	646	464	Milford town.....	Dickinson.....	575	485	.....
Lawton town.....	Woodbury.....	138	.....	.....	Milo town.....	Warren.....	519	585	318
Le Claire town.....	Scott.....	690	997	906	Milton town.....	Van Buren.....	913	849	643
Le Grand town.....	Marshall.....	338	408	.....	Minburn town.....	Dallas.....	388	317	.....
Le Mars city.....	Plymouth.....	4,157	4,146	4,036	Minden town.....	Pottawattamie.....	423	328	287
Le Roy town.....	Decatur.....	185	.....	.....	Mingo town.....	Jasper.....	246	.....	.....
Ledyard town.....	Kossuth.....	222	257	.....	Missouri Valley city.....	Harrison.....	3,187	4,010	2,797
Lehigh town.....	Webster.....	928	806	870	Mitchell town.....	Mitchell.....	231	245	309
Leland town.....	Winnebago.....	188	215	.....	Mitchellville town.....	Polk.....	869	768	704
Lenox town.....	Taylor.....	1,274	1,014	706	Modale town.....	Harrison.....	387	383	288
Leon town.....	Decatur.....	1,991	1,905	1,422	Mondamin town.....	Harrison.....	420	384	257
Lester town.....	Lyon.....	244	225	.....	Moneta town.....	O'Brien.....	44	.....	.....
Letts town.....	Louisa.....	433	357	325	Monmouth town.....	Jackson.....	221	281	.....
Lewis town.....	Cass.....	603	613	579	Monona town.....	Clayton.....	792	674	460
Lidderdale town.....	Carroll.....	114	.....	.....	Monroe town.....	Jasper.....	800	917	952
Limesprings town.....	Howard.....	498	605	550	Montezuma town.....	Poweshiek.....	1,172	1,210	1,062
Linden town.....	Dallas.....	315	314	.....	Monticello city.....	Jones.....	2,043	2,104	1,938
					Montour town.....	Tama.....	383	502	409

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Montrose town.	Lee	708	748	778	Pleasanton town.	Decatur	200	104	.....
Moorhead town.	Monona	366	200	.....	Pleasantville town.	Marion	691	738	510
Moorland town.	Webster	137	.....	.....	Plymouth town.	Cerro Gordo	358	.....	.....
Moravia town.	Appanoose	682	632	311	Pocahontas town.	Pocahontas	987	625	.....
Morning Sun town.	Louisa	897	948	881	Polk City town.	Polk	310	438	446
Morrison town.	Grundy	173	176	165	Pomeroy town.	Calhoun	815	910	481
Moulton town.	Appanoose	1,233	1,420	769	Popejoy town.	Franklin	200	.....	.....
Mount Auburn town.	Benton	228	.....	.....	Portsmouth town.	Shelby	347	316	250
Mount Ayr town.	Ringgold	1,646	1,728	1,265	Postville town.	Allamakee	952	984	884
Mount Pleasant city.	Henry	3,374	4,109	3,997	Prairie City town.	Jasper	704	808	684
Mount Sterling town.	Van Buren	232	.....	.....	Prairieburg town.	Linn	187	.....	.....
Mount Union town.	Henry	195	.....	.....	Prescott town.	Adams	420	446	.....
Mount Vernon town.	Linn	1,532	1,629	1,259	Preston town.	Jackson	642	593	489
Moville town.	Woodbury	552	507	295	Primghar town.	O'Brien	733	814	519
Murray town.	Clarke	796	949	668	Princeton town.	Scott	379	456	398
Muscatine city.	Muscatine	16,178	14,073	11,454	Promise City town.	Wayne	274	.....	.....
Mystic town.	Appanoose	2,663	1,753	875	Protein town.	Howard	103	136	.....
Nashua town.	Chickasaw	1,102	1,268	1,240	Pulaski town.	Davis	382	302	.....
Neola town.	Pottawattamie	926	921	917	Quasqueton town.	Buchanan	394	.....	.....
Nevada city.	Story	2,138	2,472	1,682	Quincy town.	Cherokee	208	.....	.....
New Albin town.	Allamakee	588	543	411	Radcliffe town.	Adams	70	106	146
New Hampton city.	Chickasaw	2,275	2,339	1,314	Rake town.	Hardin	660	645	.....
New Hartford town.	Butler	482	570	.....	Ralston town.	Winneshiek	103	.....	.....
New Liberty town.	Scott	93	.....	.....	Randall town.	Carroll	175	.....	.....
New London town.	Henry	1,144	1,003	580	Randolph town.	Fayette	123	117	.....
New Market town.	Taylor	673	600	320	Redfield town.	Fremont	304	373	276
New Providence town.	Hardin	246	268	.....	Rethel town.	Appanoose	382	270	.....
New Sharon town.	Mahaska	1,122	1,252	1,026	Remond town.	Bremor	227	.....	.....
New Vienna town.	Dubuque	188	245	.....	Red Oak city.	Montgomery	4,830	4,355	3,321
New Virginia town.	Warren	396	.....	.....	Redding town.	Ringgold	269	311	214
Newell town.	Buena Vista	728	762	540	Redfield town.	Dallas	659	509	397
Newton city.	Jasper	4,616	3,682	2,504	Reinbeck town.	Grundy	1,205	1,203	731
Nichols town.	Muscatine	306	398	237	Rembrandt town.	Buena Vista	128	.....	.....
Nodaway town.	Adams	323	.....	.....	Remson town.	Plymouth	1,076	835	590
Nora Springs town.	Floyd	985	1,209	846	Renwick town.	Humboldt	372	350	.....
North Buena Vista town.	Clayton	162	.....	.....	Riceville town.	Howard	844	804	.....
North English town.	Iowa	848	683	.....	Richland town.	Mitchell	.....	.....	.....
North McGregor town.	Clayton	588	616	509	Ricketts town.	Keokuk	613	534	531
North Washington town.	Chickasaw	132	.....	.....	Ridgeway town.	Crawford	102	.....	.....
Northboro town.	Page	197	.....	.....	Ringsted town.	Winneshiek	354	371	.....
Northwood town.	Worth	1,264	1,271	859	Rippey town.	Emmet	313	.....	.....
Norwalk town.	Warren	315	237	.....	Riverside town.	Greene	407	395	.....
Norway town.	Benton	479	533	401	Riverton town.	Washington	652	698	608
Numa town.	Appanoose	659	.....	.....	Rock Falls town.	Fremont	583	687	560
Oakland town.	Pottawattamie	1,105	913	686	Rock Rapids town.	Cerro Gordo	87	124	122
Oakville town.	Louisa	389	.....	.....	Rock Valley town.	Lyon	2,005	1,766	1,394
Ocheyedan town.	Osceola	595	599	.....	Rockwell town.	Sioux	1,198	1,054	542
Odebolt town.	Sac	1,283	1,432	1,122	Rockwell town.	Floyd	916	1,080	1,010
Oelwein city.	Fayette	6,028	5,142	830	Rockwell town.	Cerro Gordo	700	830	381
Ogden town.	Boone	1,298	993	689	Rockwell City town.	Calhoun	1,528	1,222	516
Olds town.	Henry	165	.....	.....	Rodman town.	Palo Alto	131	147	.....
Olin town.	Jones	659	692	519	Rodney town.	Monona	163	173	.....
Ollie town.	Keokuk	289	238	.....	Roland town.	Story	641	557	.....
Onawa town.	Monona	2,026	1,933	1,368	Rolle town.	Pocahontas	954	994	529
Onslow town.	Jones	207	203	.....	Rome town.	Henry	155	255	.....
Orange City town.	Sioux	1,374	1,457	1,246	Rose Hill town.	Mahaska	269	253	200
Orient town.	Adair	373	359	130	Rowan town.	Wright	256	.....	.....
Orleans town.	Dickinson	105	92	.....	Rudd town.	Floyd	296	381	.....
Osga city.	Mitchell	2,445	2,734	1,913	Runnells town.	Polk	423	.....	.....
Osceola city.	Clarke	2,416	2,505	2,120	Russell town.	Lucas	612	696	443
Oskaloosa city.	Mahaska	9,466	9,212	6,553	Ruthven town.	Palo Alto	655	787	580
Ossian town.	Winneshiek	749	670	609	Rutland town.	Humboldt	212	.....	.....
Osterdock town.	Clayton	97	.....	.....	Ryan town.	Delaware	511	.....	.....
Oto town.	Woodbury	298	396	247	Sabula city.	Jackson	918	1,029	918
Otosen town.	Humboldt	147	.....	.....	Sac City.	Sac	2,201	2,079	1,249
Ottumwa city.	Wapello	22,012	18,197	14,001	St. Ansgar town.	Mitchell	747	698	609
Oxford town.	Johnson	614	664	515	St. Anthony town.	Marshall	199	174	.....
Oxford Junction town.	Jones	822	780	752	St. Charles town.	Madison	399	412	387
Oyens town.	Plymouth	94	.....	.....	St. Lucas town.	Fayette	138	.....	.....
Pacific Junction town.	Mills	501	732	744	St. Olaf town.	Clayton	170	124	.....
Packwood town.	Jefferson	264	284	.....	St. Paul town.	Lee	62	65	.....
Palmer town.	Pocahontas	177	.....	.....	Salem town.	Henry	501	543	551
Palo town.	Linn	208	.....	.....	Salix town.	Woodbury	390	387	.....
Panama town.	Shelby	232	221	379	Sandborn town.	O'Brien	1,174	1,247	1,075
Panora town.	Guthrie	1,030	958	809	Sandyville town.	Warren	120	.....	.....
Parkersburg town.	Butler	938	1,164	760	Sargent Bluff town.	Woodbury	525	.....	425
Parnell town.	Iowa	369	318	.....	Scarville town.	Winneshiek	129	.....	.....
Paton town.	Greene	358	325	245	Schaller town.	Sac	646	661	333
Patterson town.	Madison	147	163	133	Schleswig town.	Crawford	455	233	.....
Paulina town.	O'Brien	796	617	510	Seranton town.	Greene	845	983	715
Pella city.	Marion	3,021	2,623	2,408	Searsboro town.	Poweshiek	226	263	153
Perry city.	Dallas	4,630	3,986	2,880	Seymour town.	Wayne	2,290	1,703	1,058
Persia town.	Harrison	358	361	.....	Shambaugh town.	Page	245	.....	.....
Peterson town.	Clay	480	521	371	Shannon City town.	Ringgold	292	380	.....
Pierson town.	Woodbury	416	358	.....	Sharpsburg town.	Union	181	.....	.....
Pilot Mound town.	Boone	347	315	.....	Sheffield town.	Taylor	824	688	610
Pioneer town.	Humboldt	92	.....	.....	Shelby town.	Franklin	586	692	582
Pisgah town.	Harrison	212	.....	.....			
Plainfield town.	Bremer	288	320	.....				
Pleasant Plain town.	Jefferson	174	280	.....				

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Sheldahl town.....	Boone.....	202	179	.....	Urbana town.....	Benton.....	306	323	.....
Sheldon city.....	Polk.....	2,941	2,282	1,478	Ute town.....	Monona.....	490	407	.....
Shell Rock town.....	Story.....	741	839	733	Vail town.....	Crawford.....	631	578	588
Shellsburg town.....	O'Brien.....	527	511	468	Valley Junction city.....	Polk.....	2,573	1,700	.....
Shenandoah city.....	Butler.....	4,976	3,573	2,440	Van Meter town.....	Dallas.....	386	407	467
Sibley town.....	Page.....	1,330	1,289	1,090	Van Wert town.....	Decatur.....	461	306	.....
Sioux Rapids town.....	Osceola.....	1,019	1,143	839	Vanhorn town.....	Benton.....	444	484	501
Slater town.....	Fremont.....	2,032	1,952	1,523	Varina town.....	Pocahontas.....	183	.....	.....
Sloan town.....	Keokuk.....	416	438	324	Victor town.....	Iowa.....	640	612	616
Smithland town.....	Mills.....	1,064	810	.....	Villisca city.....	Poweshiek.....	2,039	2,211	1,744
Sloux City.....	Shoux.....	47,828	33,111	37,806	Vincent town.....	Montgomery.....	215	163	.....
Sloux Rapids town.....	Woodbury.....	868	1,005	650	Vinton city.....	Webster.....	3,336	3,499	2,865
Slater town.....	Buena Vista.....	473	426	.....	Volga City town.....	Benton.....	416	444	.....
Sloan town.....	Story.....	547	643	449	Wadena town.....	Clayton.....	253	170	.....
Smithland town.....	Woodbury.....	334	435	369	Walcott town.....	Fayette.....	416	362	.....
Soldier town.....	Monona.....	167	.....	.....	Walker town.....	Scott.....	517	505	.....
Solon town.....	Monona.....	450	397	353	Wall Lake town.....	Linn.....	561	659	439
Somers town.....	Calhoun.....	169	.....	.....	Walnut town.....	Sac.....	950	878	811
South English town.....	Keokuk.....	338	319	.....	Wapello city.....	Pottawattamie.....	1,326	1,398	1,009
Spencer city.....	Clay.....	3,005	3,095	1,813	Washington city.....	Louisia.....	4,380	4,255	3,235
Spillville town.....	Winneshek.....	320	356	.....	Washta town.....	Washington.....	410	431	.....
Spirit Lake town.....	Dickinson.....	1,162	1,219	782	Waterloo city.....	Cherokee.....	26,693	12,580	6,674
Spring Hill town.....	Warren.....	94	.....	.....	Waucoma town.....	Blackhawk.....	433	540	406
Springbrook town.....	Jackson.....	217	107	.....	Waukee town.....	Fayette.....	340	292	240
Springville town.....	Linn.....	588	599	518	Waukon city.....	Dallas.....	2,025	2,153	1,610
Stacyville town.....	Mitchell.....	407	490	.....	Waverly city.....	Allamakee.....	3,205	3,177	2,346
Stanhope town.....	Hamilton.....	281	297	.....	Wayland town.....	Bremer.....	550	394	.....
Stanton town.....	Montgomery.....	653	404	399	Webb town.....	Henry.....	150	.....	.....
Stanwood town.....	Cedar.....	511	415	302	Webster City.....	Clay.....	5,208	4,613	2,829
State Center town.....	Marshall.....	898	1,008	854	Webster town.....	Hamilton.....	127	.....	.....
Steamboat Rock town.....	Hardin.....	378	410	367	Weldon town.....	Keokuk.....	308	.....	.....
Steampot town.....	Van Buren.....	265	.....	.....	Wellman town.....	Decatur.....	724	654	.....
Stookton town.....	Buena Vista.....	138	.....	.....	Wellsburg town.....	Washington.....	288	203	.....
Storm Lake city.....	Story.....	2,428	2,169	1,682	Welton town.....	Grundy.....	69	.....	.....
Story City town.....	Story.....	1,387	1,197	536	Wesley town.....	Clinton.....	457	730	440
Stratford town.....	Hamilton.....	554	458	.....	West Bend town.....	Kossuth.....	679	538	325
Strawberry Point town.....	Clayton.....	1,052	1,012	947	West Branch town.....	Palo Alto.....	643	647	474
Struble town.....	Plymouth.....	327	172	.....	West Burlington town.....	Cedar.....	1,206	1,044	836
Stuart city.....	Adair.....	1,826	2,079	2,062	West Liberty town.....	Des Moines.....	1,666	1,690	1,268
Sully town.....	Guthrie.....	282	.....	.....	West Mitchell town.....	Muscatine.....	126	207	232
Sumner town.....	Jasper.....	1,404	1,437	861	West Point town.....	Mitchell.....	570	654	498
Superior town.....	Bremer.....	154	187	.....	West Union city.....	Lee.....	1,682	1,935	1,676
Sutherland town.....	Dickinson.....	664	722	490	Westchester town.....	Fayette.....	222	209	.....
Swaledale town.....	O'Brien.....	235	240	.....	Westfield town.....	Washington.....	145	.....	.....
Swan town.....	Cerro Gordo.....	292	406	419	Westgate town.....	Plymouth.....	232	260	.....
Swea City town.....	Marion.....	402	322	.....	Westside town.....	Fayette.....	367	396	448
Tabor town.....	Kossuth.....	909	934	503	What Cheer city.....	Crawford.....	1,720	2,746	3,246
Tama city.....	Fremont.....	2,290	2,649	1,741	Wheatland town.....	Keokuk.....	539	475	569
Templeton town.....	Tama.....	278	321	269	Whiting town.....	Clinton.....	576	572	437
Terril town.....	Carroll.....	253	217	.....	Whittemore town.....	Monona.....	518	522	578
Thayer town.....	Dickinson.....	198	394	.....	Whitten town.....	Kossuth.....	219	217	195
Thompson town.....	Union.....	500	450	.....	Williams town.....	Hardin.....	457	500	.....
Thor town.....	Winnebago.....	271	274	.....	Williamsburg town.....	Hamilton.....	1,060	1,190	635
Thorburg town.....	Humboldt.....	233	267	.....	Wilton town.....	Iowa.....	1,157	1,233	1,212
Thornton town.....	Keokuk.....	271	299	.....	Winfield town.....	Muscatine.....	934	820	461
Thurman town.....	Cerro Gordo.....	336	409	395	Winterset city.....	Henry.....	2,818	3,039	2,281
Tiffin town.....	Fremont.....	176	.....	.....	Winthrop town.....	Madison.....	529	618	370
Tingley town.....	Johnson.....	380	488	295	Wlota town.....	Buchanan.....	239	218	168
Tipton city.....	Ringgold.....	2,048	2,513	1,599	Woden town.....	Cass.....	162	.....	.....
Titonka town.....	Ringgold.....	278	224	.....	Woodbine town.....	Hancock.....	1,538	1,255	815
Toledo city.....	Cedar.....	1,626	1,941	1,836	Woodburn town.....	Harrison.....	420	467	336
Toronto town.....	Kossuth.....	106	.....	.....	Woodward town.....	Clarke.....	712	550	328
Traer town.....	Tama.....	1,283	1,458	1,014	Woolstock city.....	Dallas.....	264	274	.....
Treynor town.....	Clinton.....	122	.....	.....	Worthington town.....	Wright.....	314	288	.....
Tripoli town.....	Tama.....	755	655	.....	Wyoming town.....	Dubuque.....	733	794	704
Truro town.....	Pottawattamie.....	310	.....	.....	Yale town.....	Jones.....	273	.....	.....
Turin town.....	Bremer.....	154	.....	.....	Yetter town.....	Guthrie.....	107	.....	.....
Udell town.....	Madison.....	186	.....	.....	Yorktown town.....	Calhoun.....	228	170	.....
Underwood town.....	Monona.....	271	.....	.....	Zearing town.....	Page.....	461	388	242
Union town.....	Appanoose.....	540	589	514	Zwingle town.....	Story.....	69	.....	.....
	Pottawattamie.....					Dubuque.....			
	Hardin.....					Jackson.....			

CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

Introduction.—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Iowa by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Des Moines, the only city of more than 50,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 14) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of Iowa, 1,303,526, or 58.6 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 632,181, or 28.4 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 273,484, or 12.3 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 14,973, or 0.7 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 56.5, 29.2, 13.7, and 0.6, respectively, the comparison indicating a slight increase in the proportion of native whites of native parentage. In 26 of the 99 counties the foreign-born whites constitute more than 15 per cent of the population; the highest percentage for this class (26.9) is in Sioux County. In 64 counties more than one-fourth of the population are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, the proportion being highest (49.9 per cent) in Winnebago County. (See maps on page 642.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute nearly three-fifths both of the urban and of the rural population (58.2 per cent and 58.8 per cent, respectively); the corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 27.1 per cent and 29.1 per cent. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 13.3 in the urban population and 11.9 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 1.4 in the urban and 0.3 in the rural.

Sex (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 1,148,171 males and 1,076,600 females, or 106.6 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 107.6 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 103 to 100, as compared with 135.7 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. In the urban population there are 100.4 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 109.5.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—72.6 per cent were born in Iowa and 27.4 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 27.1 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 64.8 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Iowa, persons born in Germany represent 36.1 per cent; Sweden, 9.8; Norway, 8; Denmark, 6.6; Ireland, 6.5; England, 6.1; Austria, 5.8; Canada, 4.2; Holland, 4.1; Russia, 2.3; Italy, 2.1; all other countries, 8.1. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 39.8 per cent; Ireland, 10.2; Norway, 7.4; Sweden, 7.3; England, 7; Denmark, 4.6; Canada, 4.5; Austria, 4.4; Holland, 3.2; Scotland, 2.1; Switzerland, 1.2; Russia, 1.1.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 663,672, representing 29.8 per cent of the population. Of such males, 50.3 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 26.7 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 22.1 per cent foreign-born whites, and 0.8 per cent negroes. Of the 146,880 foreign-born white males of voting age, 90,573, or 61.7 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 475,829.

Age (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 10.6 per cent are under 5 years of age, 20.3 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.6 per cent from 15 to 24, 27.8 per cent from 25 to 44, and 21.4 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 2.8 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 88.1 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 46.8 per cent are 25 and over and of the native whites of native parentage, 42.4 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 31.4 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 26.3 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 675,222, of whom 469,778, or 69.6 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 19,300 persons under 6 and 10,194 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 69.1; for girls, 70. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 90.7. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage and among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage was 90.8; among foreign-born whites, 82; among negroes, 89.3. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage attending school for the ages from 6 to 14, but of persons from 15 to 20 years, inclusive, 39.6 per cent were reported as attending school in the rural population and 34.1 per cent in the urban.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 29,889 illiterates in the state, representing 1.7 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 2.3

per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 0.8 among native whites, 6.3 among foreign-born whites, and 10.3 among negroes.

For all classes combined, and for each class separately, the proportion of illiterates is about the same in urban population as in rural, the percentages being 1.8 and 1.6, respectively.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very slight, only 0.4. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 38.6 per cent of the males are single and 29.8 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 55.9 for males and 60 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.4 and 9.1, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.6 and 0.7, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 7.8 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.6 per cent of the males, and 45.2 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 20 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentage is 75.5 for females and 61.6 for males, while in the age group 45 years and over the percentage married is higher among males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 66.2 for males and 70.5 for females; native whites of native parentage, 55.5 and 59.2, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 49.6 and 56.3; negroes, 51.8 and 60.9.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married for males is practically the same in rural as in urban communities; for females the percentage is higher in the rural.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in Iowa is 498,943, and the total number of families 512,515, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.)

The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.5, and the average number per family, 4.3.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

Table with columns: CLASS OF POPULATION, NUMBER (1910, 1900, 1890), PER CENT OF TOTAL (1910, 1900, 1890). Rows include THE STATE (Total, White, Negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, All other), URBAN POPULATION (Total, White, Negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other), and RURAL POPULATION (Total, White, Negro, Ind., Chi., and Jap.).

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES. [See also Tables 7, 8, and 12.]

Table with columns: CLASS OF POPULATION, 1910 (Male, Female, Males to 100 females), 1900 (Male, Female, Males to 100 females). Rows include THE STATE (Total, White, Negro, Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other), URBAN POPULATION, RURAL POPULATION, and CITIES OF OVER 25,000 (Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Council Bluffs, Davenport, Des Moines, Dubuque, Stou County, Waterloo).

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

Table with columns: CLASS OF POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, Urban: 1910, Rural: 1910. Rows include Total native population (Born in state, Born outside state), Native white population (Born in state, Born outside state), and Native negro population (Born in state, Born outside state).

1 Exclusive of 4 whites and 397 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.

2 Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

3 Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

Table with columns: PLACE OF BIRTH, NUMBER (1910, 1900), PER CENT OF TOTAL (1910, 1900). Rows include Total native (Iowa, Other states, Illinois, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Missouri, Wisconsin, Indiana, New York, Nebraska, Minnesota, Kansas, Michigan, South Dakota, Kentucky, Virginia, All other), DIVISIONS (New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central, South Atlantic, East South Central, West South Central, Mountain, Pacific, Other), and Total.

1 Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

Table with columns: FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN, WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910 (Total, Foreign born, Native), Foreign-born white population: 1900. Rows list various countries including Austria, Belgium, Canada-French, Denmark, England, France, Germany, Greece, Holland, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Mexico, Norway, Russia, Scotland, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey in Asia, Turkey in Europe, Wales, and All other.

1 Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

Table with columns: CLASS OF POPULATION, MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER (Number, Per cent), MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44 (1910, 1900). Rows include Total, White, Negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other, Native white, Native parentage, Foreign or mixed parentage, and Foreign-born white.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	29,889	1.7	15,633	1.7	14,256	1.7	Total illiterate, 1910.....	10,303	1.8	5,381	1.9	4,922	1.7
Native white.....	11,541	0.8	6,480	0.9	5,061	0.7	Native white.....	3,330	0.7	1,727	0.8	1,603	0.7
Native parentage.....	8,391	0.9	4,771	1.0	3,620	0.8	Native parentage.....	2,414	0.8	1,293	0.8	1,121	0.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,150	0.6	1,709	0.7	1,441	0.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	916	0.6	434	0.6	482	0.6
Foreign-born white.....	16,894	6.3	8,355	5.4	8,539	7.5	Foreign-born white.....	5,979	6.7	3,120	6.3	2,859	7.4
Negro.....	1,272	10.3	662	9.7	610	11.0	Negro.....	876	10.6	419	9.4	457	12.0
Total illiterate, 1900.....	40,172	2.3	18,675	2.1	21,497	2.6	RURAL POPULATION.						
Native white.....	16,522	1.2	8,954	1.2	7,568	1.1	Total illiterate, 1910.....	19,586	1.6	10,252	1.6	9,334	1.6
Native parentage.....	12,494	1.4	6,769	1.4	5,725	1.3	Native white.....	8,211	0.8	4,753	0.9	3,458	0.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,028	0.8	2,185	0.9	1,843	0.8	Native parentage.....	5,977	0.9	3,478	1.0	2,499	0.8
Foreign-born white.....	21,431	7.1	8,521	5.0	12,910	9.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,234	0.6	1,275	0.7	959	0.6
Negro.....	1,962	18.5	1,058	18.1	904	19.0	Foreign-born white.....	10,915	6.0	5,235	5.0	5,680	7.6
							Negro.....	396	9.6	243	10.3	153	8.7

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	800,459	308,673	38.6	447,132	55.9	35,574	4,891	737,250	219,845	29.8	442,599	60.0	67,423	5,285
Total, 1900.....	772,250	309,763	40.1	428,581	54.9	32,932	3,141	699,890	214,807	30.7	419,512	59.9	60,450	3,929
15 to 19 years.....	114,048	112,293	98.5	691	0.6	14	6	110,962	101,364	91.4	8,625	7.8	75	56
20 to 24 years.....	108,172	85,430	79.0	21,624	20.0	208	162	103,232	55,362	53.6	46,618	45.2	424	424
25 to 34 years.....	176,792	64,641	36.6	108,903	61.6	1,724	908	166,812	36,461	21.8	128,056	78.5	2,720	1,440
35 to 44 years.....	144,373	24,530	17.0	114,599	79.4	3,691	1,235	132,182	14,281	10.8	110,180	83.4	6,209	1,409
45 years and over.....	254,544	21,053	8.3	200,731	78.9	29,804	2,556	222,741	12,053	5.4	150,687	67.7	57,818	1,942
Age unknown.....	2,530	726	28.7	584	23.1	133	24	1,221	324	26.5	433	35.5	177	14
Native white:														
Native parentage ²	416,633	162,344	39.0	231,338	55.5	17,588	3,010	398,222	123,227	30.9	235,560	59.2	34,790	3,396
15 to 24 years.....	180,616	114,231	63.3	15,123	11.6	168	115	129,600	92,909	71.7	35,209	27.2	317	342
25 to 44 years.....	160,782	38,708	24.1	117,855	73.0	2,923	1,393	154,622	24,195	15.6	123,768	80.0	4,619	1,868
45 years and over.....	123,557	8,937	7.2	98,608	79.7	14,428	1,486	113,245	5,893	5.2	76,298	67.4	29,732	1,174
Foreign or mixed parentage ²	223,805	105,833	47.3	110,941	49.6	5,176	952	221,635	84,468	38.1	124,705	56.3	10,547	1,157
15 to 24 years.....	74,155	67,990	91.7	5,472	7.4	37	40	74,893	58,129	77.8	16,058	21.4	129	102
25 to 44 years.....	102,323	32,324	31.6	67,799	66.3	1,511	488	103,794	22,409	21.6	77,737	74.9	6,224	698
45 years and over.....	47,038	5,898	11.5	37,657	79.8	3,614	421	42,673	3,868	9.1	30,835	72.3	7,573	356
Foreign-born white ²	153,433	37,907	24.7	101,522	66.2	12,337	786	112,445	11,017	9.8	79,257	70.5	21,396	603
15 to 24 years.....	15,900	14,204	89.3	1,494	9.4	18	4	8,376	4,842	57.8	3,453	41.2	23	16
25 to 44 years.....	54,948	17,102	31.1	36,614	66.5	842	183	38,317	3,898	10.2	32,913	85.9	1,271	203
45 years and over.....	82,086	6,479	7.9	63,414	77.3	11,448	596	65,698	2,252	3.4	42,833	65.3	20,059	383
Negro ²	6,222	2,350	37.8	3,221	51.8	462	143	4,943	1,112	22.5	3,008	60.9	677	128
15 to 24 years.....	1,438	1,203	83.7	212	14.7	9	9	1,384	830	60.0	501	36.2	28	20
25 to 44 years.....	2,924	920	31.5	1,771	60.6	138	79	2,324	237	10.2	1,788	76.9	212	79
45 years and over.....	1,797	217	12.1	1,219	67.8	304	53	1,200	39	3.3	704	58.7	427	29
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	254,408	96,791	38.0	141,792	55.7	11,974	2,216	252,633	81,382	32.2	140,168	55.5	27,474	2,828
15 to 24 years.....	65,787	57,708	87.7	7,404	11.3	92	83	70,443	52,612	74.7	16,886	24.0	239	277
25 to 44 years.....	108,199	32,424	30.0	72,025	66.6	2,190	1,128	105,488	23,396	22.2	75,830	71.9	4,488	1,638
45 years and over.....	79,258	6,385	8.1	62,104	78.4	9,651	997	76,095	5,208	6.8	47,245	62.1	22,659	907
Age unknown.....	1,164	274	23.5	259	22.3	41	8	607	166	27.3	207	34.1	88	6
Native white—Native parentage.....	135,952	52,330	38.5	75,360	55.4	5,916	1,347	136,184	45,135	33.1	74,640	54.8	14,119	1,794
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	64,946	29,505	45.4	32,896	50.7	1,868	462	74,704	30,307	40.6	38,669	51.8	4,888	626
Foreign-born white.....	49,201	13,234	26.9	31,401	63.8	3,870	313	38,301	5,154	13.5	24,852	64.9	7,920	313
Negro.....	4,100	1,554	37.9	2,101	51.2	318	94	3,431	784	22.9	1,931	58.2	547	95
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	546,051	211,882	38.8	305,340	55.9	23,600	2,675	484,617	138,463	28.6	302,431	62.4	39,949	2,457
15 to 24 years.....	156,433	140,015	89.5	14,911	9.5	130	85	143,751	104,114	72.4	38,357	26.7	260	203
25 to 44 years.....	212,966	56,747	26.6	151,477	71.1	3,225	1,015	193,606	27,346	14.1	160,406	82.9	4,441	1,211
45 years and over.....	176,286	14,668	8.4	138,627	79.1	20,153	1,559	146,646	6,845	4.7	103,442	70.5	35,159	1,035
Age unknown.....	1,366	452	33.1	325	23.8	92	16	614	158	25.7	226	36.8	89	8
Native white—Native parentage.....	280,681	110,014	39.2	155,975	55.6	11,672	1,663	262,038	78,092	29.8	160,920	61.4	20,671	1,602
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	153,859	76,328	49.6	73,045	49.1	3,308	490	146,831	54,161	36.9	86,036	58.6	5,659	531
Foreign-born white.....	104,232	24,673	23.7	70,121	67.3	8,467	473	74,144	5,863	7.9	54,405	73.4	13,476	290
Negro.....	2,122	796	37.5	1,120	52.8	144	49	1,512	328	21.7	1,012	66.9	130	33

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

² Totals include persons of unknown age.

POPULATION—IOWA.

TABLE 12.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

Table with columns for Age Period, Total, Native White, Foreign-Born White, and Negro. It provides population data for Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Council Bluffs, Davenport, Des Moines, and Waterloo, broken down by age groups from under 5 years to 65 years and over.

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table showing marital condition for males and females aged 15 and over. It includes categories for Single, Married, Widowed, and Divorced, with sub-categories for Total, Number, and Per cent. The data is presented for Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Council Bluffs, and Davenport, including sub-totals for Native White, Foreign-Born White, and Negro.

1 Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Davenport														
Total.....	16,004	6,358	39.7	8,718	54.5	758	109	16,227	5,430	33.5	8,743	53.9	1,863	147
15 to 24 years.....	3,941	3,485	88.4	426	10.8	2	2	4,360	3,303	75.6	1,010	23.1	18	12
25 to 44 years.....	7,219	2,333	32.3	4,683	64.9	134	56	6,981	1,648	23.6	4,927	70.6	313	79
45 years and over.....	4,825	537	11.1	3,607	74.8	622	51	4,868	477	9.8	2,804	57.6	1,530	56
Age unknown.....	19	3		2				9	2		2		2	
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,449	2,380	43.7	2,784	51.1	214	46	5,553	2,200	39.6	2,777	50.0	501	60
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,072	2,880	47.4	3,010	49.6	130	33	6,772	2,763	40.8	3,506	51.8	432	47
Foreign-born white.....	4,236	986	23.3	2,812	66.4	398	25	3,704	419	11.3	2,348	63.4	393	39
Negro.....	243	111	45.7	110	45.3	15	5	198	48	24.2	112	56.6	37	1
Des Moines														
Total.....	32,068	11,364	35.4	18,869	58.8	1,238	384	32,215	9,668	30.0	18,697	58.0	3,189	556
15 to 24 years.....	8,409	7,163	85.2	1,145	13.6	11	21	8,899	6,153	69.1	2,594	29.0	46	66
25 to 44 years.....	14,701	3,620	24.6	10,514	71.5	281	219	14,776	3,015	20.4	10,722	72.6	659	364
45 years and over.....	8,829	548	6.2	7,175	81.3	944	141	8,436	476	5.6	5,361	63.5	2,469	125
Age unknown.....	129	33	25.6	35	27.1	2	3	104	24	23.1	30	28.8	15	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	19,000	6,585	34.7	11,315	59.6	700	235	19,339	5,658	29.3	11,286	58.4	1,923	393
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,380	2,939	46.1	3,196	50.1	153	78	7,358	3,018	41.0	3,757	51.1	481	85
Foreign-born white.....	5,489	1,438	26.2	3,677	67.0	316	44	4,425	752	17.0	2,995	67.7	630	44
Negro.....	1,178	383	32.5	679	57.6	69	29	1,091	240	22.0	657	60.2	155	34
Dubuque														
Total.....	14,111	6,318	44.8	7,007	49.7	715	65	14,639	5,995	41.0	6,992	47.8	1,566	81
15 to 24 years.....	3,677	3,389	92.2	282	7.7	2	3	4,135	3,431	83.0	686	16.6	9	9
25 to 44 years.....	6,140	2,317	37.7	3,659	59.6	124	36	6,086	1,921	31.6	3,894	64.0	231	39
45 years and over.....	4,290	609	14.2	3,064	71.4	589	26	4,407	939	21.5	2,410	54.7	1,322	32
Age unknown.....	4	1		2				11	4		2		4	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,423	2,457	55.6	1,821	41.2	113	27	4,435	2,324	52.4	1,806	40.7	279	26
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,331	2,954	46.7	3,131	49.5	216	28	7,483	3,217	43.0	3,684	49.2	538	41
Foreign-born white.....	3,300	873	26.5	2,034	61.6	382	10	2,696	451	16.7	1,484	55.0	745	14
Negro.....	50	26		20		4		25	3		18		4	
Sioux City														
Total.....	19,837	9,117	46.0	9,683	48.8	745	141	16,215	5,477	33.8	9,037	55.7	1,458	144
15 to 24 years.....	5,553	4,943	89.0	536	9.7	6	1	5,155	3,793	73.6	1,273	24.7	18	14
25 to 44 years.....	9,384	3,590	38.3	5,504	58.7	167	76	7,323	1,505	20.6	5,322	72.7	369	98
45 years and over.....	4,850	575	11.9	3,626	74.8	572	63	3,707	174	4.7	2,429	65.5	1,065	32
Age unknown.....	50	9		17		1		30	5		13		6	
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,565	3,873	45.2	4,233	49.4	311	78	7,260	2,472	34.0	4,043	55.7	603	82
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,922	2,623	53.3	2,115	43.0	121	32	5,085	2,273	44.7	2,464	48.5	279	38
Foreign-born white.....	6,209	2,558	41.2	3,269	52.6	302	31	3,766	706	18.7	2,466	65.5	566	21
Negro.....	137	62	45.3	64	46.7	10		102	26	25.5	62	60.8	10	3
Waterloo														
Total.....	10,491	4,131	39.4	5,808	55.4	407	89	9,459	2,838	30.0	5,656	59.8	819	113
15 to 24 years.....	2,930	2,528	86.3	377	12.9	1	4	2,876	2,002	69.6	840	29.2	8	13
25 to 44 years.....	4,841	1,383	28.6	3,317	68.5	78	52	4,245	727	17.1	3,311	78.0	136	60
45 years and over.....	2,656	197	7.4	2,095	78.9	327	32	2,313	104	4.5	1,491	64.5	674	39
Age unknown.....	64	23		19		1	1	25	5		14		1	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,458	2,623	40.6	3,486	54.0	235	65	5,759	1,885	32.7	3,291	57.1	487	77
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,433	937	38.5	1,403	57.7	71	16	2,662	790	29.7	1,683	63.2	144	33
Foreign-born white.....	1,584	565	35.7	911	57.5	99	8	1,029	160	15.5	676	65.7	188	3
Negro.....	15	6		7		2		9	3		6			

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 14.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	471	382	1457	97	104	64	36	7	1	Tama.....	295	376	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Madison.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Woodbury.....	8	.....	.....	2	5	14	.....	.....	.....
Polk.....	4	.....	3	16	1	2	5	3	.....	Remainder of state.....	35	6	55	75	94	43	29	4	1
Pottawattamie.....	115	.....	2	1	3	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes 397 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Adair.	Adams.	Alla- makee.	Appa- noose.	Audu- bon.	Benton.	Black- hawk.	Boone.	Bremer.	Bu- chanan.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910	2,224,771	14,420	10,998	17,328	28,701	12,671	23,156	44,885	27,626	15,843	19,748
1900	2,231,853	16,192	13,601	18,711	25,927	13,626	25,177	32,399	28,200	16,305	21,427
1890	1,912,297	14,534	12,292	17,907	18,961	12,412	24,178	24,219	23,772	14,630	18,997
1880	1,624,615	11,667	11,888	19,791	16,636	7,448	24,888	23,913	20,838	14,081	18,546
1870	1,194,020	3,982	4,614	17,868	16,456	1,212	22,454	21,706	14,584	12,528	17,034
Increase, 1900-1910	-7,082	-1,772	-2,603	-1,383	2,774	-955	-2,021	12,466	-574	-462	-1,679
Per cent of increase	-0.3	-10.9	-19.1	-7.4	10.7	-7.0	-8.0	38.5	-2.0	-2.8	-7.8
Increase, 1890-1900	319,556	1,658	1,309	804	6,966	1,214	999	8,180	4,428	1,675	2,430
Per cent of increase	16.7	11.4	10.6	4.5	36.7	9.8	4.1	33.8	18.6	11.4	12.8
Land area (square miles)	55,586	573	427	639	513	443	712	565	569	434	567
Population per square mile, 1910	40.0	25.2	25.8	27.1	55.9	28.6	32.5	79.4	48.6	36.5	34.8
Rural population per square mile, 1910	27.8	25.2	25.8	27.1	37.2	28.6	23.5	23.3	30.4	29.1	28.6
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910	680,054				9,599		6,457	31,705	10,347	3,205	3,517
Same places in 1900	507,267				7,014		6,782	17,899	8,880	3,177	3,656
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910	35.2				36.9		-4.8	77.1	16.5	0.9	-3.8
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910	1,544,717	14,420	10,998	17,328	19,102	12,671	16,699	13,160	17,279	12,638	16,231
Same territory in 1900	1,664,586	16,192	13,601	18,711	18,913	13,626	18,395	14,500	19,320	13,128	17,771
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910	-7.2	-10.9	-19.1	-7.4	1.0	-7.0	-9.2	-9.2	-10.6	-3.7	-8.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900	572,386				5,256		6,782	17,899	8,880	3,177	3,656
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900	1,659,467	16,192	13,601	18,711	20,671	13,626	18,395	14,500	19,320	13,128	17,771
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910	30.6				33.4		27.9	70.7	37.5	20.2	17.8
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900	25.6				20.3		26.9	55.2	31.5	19.5	17.1
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White	2,209,191	14,398	10,985	17,308	28,215	12,665	23,147	44,820	27,518	15,837	19,730
Number in 1900	2,218,667	16,179	13,673	18,692	26,569	13,623	25,155	32,375	27,964	16,899	21,401
Number in 1890	1,801,080	14,612	12,227	17,895	18,816	12,412	24,155	24,208	23,678	14,623	18,978
Negro	14,973	21	13	19	486	5	9	29	105	6	13
Number in 1900	12,693	13	8	16	368	3	22	22	255	6	26
Number in 1890	10,685	22	45	19	145		23	18	93	7	20
Black	11,329	16	13	3	406	3	9	23	62	6	13
Mulatto	3,644	5		16	80	2		6	43		5
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 14)	607	1		1		1		16	3		
Native white—Native parentage	1,303,528	10,240	8,238	7,559	21,629	5,309	14,285	27,930	15,865	7,618	12,534
Number in 1900	1,291,963	11,391	10,080	6,661	20,662	6,408	14,439	18,565	15,091	7,814	13,899
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	632,181	3,101	2,140	7,318	3,705	4,729	6,316	11,905	7,954	6,029	5,200
Number in 1900	651,817	3,495	2,651	8,551	5,096	4,583	7,365	9,638	8,430	6,408	6,088
Native white—Foreign parentage	395,641	1,745	1,013	4,779	2,250	3,486	3,890	7,134	5,207	3,517	3,229
Native white—Mixed parentage	236,940	1,358	1,127	2,539	1,455	1,243	2,426	4,771	2,747	2,212	1,971
Foreign-born white	273,484	1,048	607	2,431	2,881	2,627	2,546	4,985	3,699	2,190	1,996
Number in 1900	306,788	1,893	808	3,510	1,801	2,632	3,361	4,178	4,448	2,688	2,476
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage	58.6	71.1	74.9	43.6	75.4	41.9	61.7	62.3	57.4	48.1	63.5
Per cent in 1900	58.5	70.3	73.7	35.5	79.7	47.0	67.3	57.3	53.5	44.8	60.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	28.4	21.5	19.5	42.2	12.9	37.3	27.3	26.5	28.8	36.1	26.3
Per cent in 1900	29.8	21.0	19.5	45.8	11.9	33.6	29.3	29.7	29.9	39.3	28.1
Foreign-born white	12.3	7.3	5.5	14.0	10.0	20.7	11.0	11.1	13.4	13.8	10.1
Per cent in 1900	13.7	8.0	6.8	18.8	6.9	19.3	13.3	12.9	15.8	16.5	11.6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria	15,967	29	86	31	580	49	264	115	127	12	87
Belgium	690				110		26	5	13		22
Canada—French	944	5		4	3		8	19	7	1	10
Canada—Other	10,652	57	41	82	43	29	66	355	85	48	144
Denmark	17,961	88	84	12	21	1,650	37	954	73	41	168
England	10,784	76	84	71	460	53	108	404	216	103	206
France	1,618	10	17	9	83	4	13	17	3	2	16
Germany	98,758	487	98	1,008	79	690	1,449	1,828	652	1,728	773
Greece	3,566	12	5		12		2	239	36	23	11
Holland	11,337	2				6		20	3	3	12
Hungary	1,178				72		15	7			1
Ireland	17,756	167	72	302	51	53	149	357	139	66	315
Italy	5,846		9		610		21	90	44	37	40
Norway	21,924		56	711	1	17	190	74	99	7	33
Russia	6,310	8		8	81	3	4	149	61	39	17
Scotland	5,162	32	42	26	284	15	45	66	244	7	34
Sweden	26,763	44	23	97	327	35	76	118	1,832	22	49
Switzerland	3,675	12	29	60	9	8	20	54	26	33	24
Turkey	1,079		2		7	1	14	13	2		19
Wales	2,434	9		5	55	6	7	8	24	2	8
Other foreign countries	3,051	4	1	5	43	8	28	93	13	16	7
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria	17,003	37	159	25	345	19	258	55	52	9	81
Canada—French	928		1	16			4	17	14	1	8
Canada—Other	4,692	32	20	52	15	30	39	158	17	20	59
Denmark	17,814	90	22	9	26	1,833	42	878	58	30	165
England	17,977	104	118	80	408	86	114	476	212	108	225
France	1,771	18	23	16	22	1	3	22	4	2	14
Germany	169,966	866	199	1,990	171	1,033	2,368	3,507	1,223	3,176	1,340
Holland	11,498	6			4		5	11	4	9	12
Hungary	686				20			1			
Ireland	45,116	356	185	1,051	117	110	352	893	455	175	338
Italy	1,482		3		252		1	34	18		7
Norway	30,392	3	84	1,069	1	14	268	97	107	5	36
Russia	3,084	5		7	52		15	64	40	26	4
Scotland	5,583	50	26	35	198	25	61	90	314	27	70
Sweden	28,859	29	15	83	303	22	43	72	2,223	19	43
Switzerland	3,671	7	48	54	1	1	26	41	29	24	21
Wales	2,903	22	12	1	77	7	3	15	29	5	11
All others of foreign parentage*	32,116	120	101	288	238	296	283	703	428	181	295

* State total includes population (401) of Indian reservations, specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
 * Includes 4 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Adair.	Adams.	Alla- makee.	Appa- noose.	Audu- bon.	Benton.	Black- hawk.	Boone.	Bremer.	Bu- chanan.
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	1,148,171	7,459	5,624	8,964	14,861	6,717	11,968	23,040	14,267	8,090	10,097
Female.....	1,076,600	6,961	5,374	8,364	13,840	5,954	11,188	21,825	13,359	7,763	9,651
White.. Male.....	1,139,621	7,440	5,619	8,951	14,605	6,715	11,965	23,011	14,202	8,087	10,088
Female.....	1,069,570	6,949	5,366	8,357	13,610	5,950	11,182	21,809	13,316	7,750	9,642
Negro.. Male.....	8,120	9	5	12	256	1	3	18	62	3	9
Female.....	6,853	12	8	7	230	4	6	11	43	3	9
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	663,672	4,099	3,169	5,050	8,088	3,561	6,909	14,219	8,142	4,556	6,199
Number in 1900.....	635,298	4,367	3,662	5,308	7,133	3,531	7,280	9,513	7,002	4,666	6,510
Native white—Native parentage.....	333,621	2,595	2,098	1,267	5,593	1,320	3,618	7,878	4,010	1,535	3,240
Number in 1900.....	321,518	2,318	2,473	1,207	5,228	1,535	3,767	4,969	3,337	1,652	3,433
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	177,413	935	732	2,403	796	1,919	3,045	2,099	2,099	1,849	1,809
Number in 1900.....	151,246	855	692	2,270	698	1,919	3,045	2,099	2,099	1,849	1,809
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	127,213	627	442	1,948	460	661	1,408	2,424	1,718	1,612	1,754
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	50,200	308	290	545	336	511	1,408	2,475	1,604	1,417	1,337
Foreign-born white.....	146,880	563	336	1,284	1,546	1,414	1,370	2,673	1,985	1,169	1,083
Number in 1900.....	157,808	690	491	1,323	907	1,363	1,749	2,112	2,263	1,398	1,325
Negro.....	5,443	5	3	5	153	1	2	17	36	3	7
Number in 1900.....	4,441	4	6	2	112	2	14	7	8	4	7
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	315	1		1				6	2		
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	50.3	63.3	66.2	25.1	69.2	37.1	52.4	55.4	49.3	33.7	52.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26.7	22.8	23.1	49.4	9.8	23.2	27.8	25.6	25.8	40.6	30.2
Foreign-born white.....	22.1	13.7	10.6	25.4	19.1	39.7	19.8	18.8	24.5	25.7	17.5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	90,573	372	216	868	603	932	896	1,406	1,335	320	647
Having first papers.....	6,654	12	7	24	94	144	42	100	72	38	20
Alien.....	20,275	38	17	57	495	199	166	504	220	117	244
Unknown.....	29,378	141	96	335	354	139	266	663	368	194	172
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	14,204	59	45	114	382	43	156	218	207	47	91
Per cent illiterate.....	2.1	1.4	1.4	2.3	4.7	1.2	2.3	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.5
Per cent in 1900.....	2.7	1.8	1.6	5.1	5.2	1.7	2.1	1.4	3.1	3.6	2.3
Native white, number illiterate.....	5,675	36	21	55	196	10	66	46	62	13	40
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.5	3.1	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.8
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	7,779	22	24	58	145	33	89	170	141	34	50
Per cent illiterate.....	5.3	3.9	7.1	4.5	9.4	2.3	6.5	6.4	7.1	2.9	4.6
Negro, number illiterate.....	926	1		1	41		1	2	4		1
Per cent illiterate.....	11.5				26.8						
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	1,760,286	11,119	8,539	13,700	21,810	9,566	18,356	36,490	21,433	12,410	15,954
Number illiterate.....	29,869	108	101	261	760	85	304	420	478	120	216
Per cent illiterate.....	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.9	3.5	0.9	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.4
Native white, number.....	1,478,157	10,057	7,924	11,279	18,522	6,986	15,825	31,556	17,705	10,231	13,944
Number illiterate.....	11,541	61	47	101	404	18	111	99	131	32	77
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	260,246	1,045	603	2,409	2,718	2,576	2,526	4,894	3,643	2,173	1,993
Number illiterate.....	16,894	46	51	159	281	67	192	317	340	88	137
Per cent illiterate.....	6.3	4.4	8.5	6.6	10.3	2.6	7.6	6.5	9.3	4.0	6.9
Negro, number.....	12,380	16	12	11	370	3	5	29	87	6	17
Number illiterate.....	1,272	1	3	1	75		1	3	7		2
Per cent illiterate.....	10.3				20.3						
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	492,970	3,237	2,411	4,015	6,374	3,066	5,100	9,202	5,960	3,595	4,005
Number illiterate.....	2,189	8	2	14	40	12	12	45	20	6	17
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	675,222	4,506	3,387	5,547	9,027	4,208	7,056	12,383	8,406	4,970	5,580
Number attending school.....	469,778	3,241	2,396	4,076	6,143	2,841	4,905	8,485	6,151	3,435	4,152
Per cent attending school.....	69.6	71.9	70.7	73.5	68.1	67.5	69.5	68.5	73.2	69.1	74.4
Number 6 to 9 years.....	182,262	1,260	976	1,532	2,653	1,142	1,956	3,181	2,446	1,375	1,575
Number attending school.....	157,887	1,132	792	1,372	2,110	1,007	1,692	2,701	2,210	1,171	1,395
Number 10 to 14 years.....	222,577	1,462	1,114	1,937	3,030	1,374	2,207	3,837	2,796	1,647	1,825
Number attending school.....	206,118	1,372	1,059	1,838	2,821	1,300	2,077	3,621	2,677	1,575	1,765
Number 15 to 17 years.....	133,436	879	640	1,005	1,672	840	1,430	2,466	1,557	1,019	1,134
Number attending school.....	78,195	578	427	704	941	420	837	1,489	938	557	766
Number 18 to 20 years.....	136,957	896	657	1,013	1,672	846	1,403	2,899	1,607	929	1,046
Number attending school.....	24,578	159	118	161	271	114	249	584	326	132	226
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	404,829	2,731	2,090	3,469	5,683	2,516	4,223	7,018	5,242	3,022	3,400
Number attending school.....	367,005	2,504	1,851	3,210	4,931	2,307	3,769	6,412	4,837	2,746	3,160
Per cent attending school.....	90.7	91.7	88.6	92.5	86.8	91.7	89.2	91.4	93.2	90.9	92.9
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	276,283	2,161	1,763	2,308	4,509	1,112	3,125	5,169	3,480	1,981	2,669
Number attending school.....	250,825	1,983	1,549	2,146	3,957	1,013	2,804	4,744	3,258	1,807	2,403
Per cent attending school.....	90.8	91.8	87.9	93.0	87.8	91.1	89.7	91.8	93.7	91.2	92.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	120,286	557	322	1,122	884	1,334	1,066	1,747	1,083	1,006	714
Number attending school.....	109,250	509	297	1,034	752	1,234	942	1,591	1,557	910	679
Per cent attending school.....	90.8	91.4	92.2	92.2	85.1	92.5	88.4	91.1	92.5	90.5	95.1
Foreign-born white, number.....	5,930	7	5	34	190	70	30	101	57	35	13
Number attending school.....	4,864	6	5	25	132	60	21	77	51	29	11
Per cent attending school.....	82.0				69.5			76.2			
Negro, number.....	2,268	6		5	100						4
Number attending school.....	2,026	6		5	90						4
Per cent attending school.....	89.3				90.0						
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	498,943	3,411	2,628	3,727	6,594	2,669	5,527	9,948	6,274	3,697	4,481
Families, number.....	512,515	3,429	2,655	3,860	6,714	2,694	5,587	10,388	6,364	3,730	4,537

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Buena Vista.	Butler.	Calhoun.	Carroll.	Cass.	Cedar.	Cerro Gordo.	Cherokee.	Chickasaw.	Clarke.	Clay.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	15,981	17,119	17,090	20,117	19,047	17,765	25,011	16,741	15,375	10,736	12,766
1900.....	16,975	17,955	18,569	20,319	21,274	19,371	20,672	16,570	17,037	12,440	13,401
1890.....	13,548	15,463	13,107	18,828	19,645	18,253	14,864	15,659	15,019	11,332	9,209
1880.....	7,537	14,293	5,595	12,351	18,943	18,936	11,461	8,240	14,534	11,513	4,248
1870.....	1,585	9,951	1,602	2,451	5,464	19,731	4,722	1,967	10,180	8,735	1,523
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-994	-836	-1,479	-202	-2,227	-1,606	4,339	171	-1,662	-1,704	-635
Per cent of increase.....	-5.9	-4.7	-8.0	-1.0	-10.5	-8.3	21.0	1.0	-9.8	-13.7	-4.7
Increase, 1890-1900.....	3,427	2,492	5,462	1,491	1,629	1,118	5,808	911	2,018	1,108	4,092
Per cent of increase.....	25.3	16.1	41.7	7.9	8.3	6.1	39.1	5.8	13.4	9.8	44.0
Land area (square miles).....	571	577	568	571	564	570	567	573	497	428	563
Population per square mile, 1910.....	28.0	29.7	30.1	35.2	33.8	31.2	44.1	29.2	30.9	25.1	22.7
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	28.0	29.7	30.1	29.0	25.7	31.2	24.3	20.7	30.9	25.1	17.3
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....				3,546	4,560		11,230	4,884			3,005
Same places in 1900.....				2,882	5,046		6,746	3,865			3,095
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....				23.0	-9.6		66.5	26.4			-2.9
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	15,981	17,119	17,090	16,571	14,487	17,765	13,781	11,857	15,375	10,736	9,761
Same territory in 1900.....	16,975	17,955	18,569	17,437	16,228	19,371	13,926	12,705	17,037	12,440	10,306
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-5.9	-4.7	-8.0	-5.0	-10.7	-8.3	-1.0	-6.7	-9.8	-13.7	-5.3
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....			2,703	2,882	5,046	2,513	6,746	3,865		2,605	3,095
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	16,975	17,955	15,866	17,437	16,228	16,858	13,926	12,705	17,037	9,935	10,306
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....				17.6	23.9	23.9	44.9	29.2		23.5	23.5
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....			14.6	14.2	23.7	13.0	32.6	23.3		20.1	23.1
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	15,979	17,117	17,078	20,086	19,025	17,744	24,863	16,736	15,375	10,693	12,766
Number in 1900.....	16,970	17,951	18,565	20,285	21,268	19,353	20,613	16,562	17,032	12,371	13,599
Number in 1890.....	13,532	15,402	13,107	18,789	19,631	18,215	14,855	15,654	15,018	11,371	9,309
Negro.....		1	11	31	22	21	148	5		43	
Number in 1900.....	3	1	3	32	9	47	58	17	8	69	2
Number in 1890.....	19	1		29	12	37	9	5		61	
Black.....			11	23	5	19	123	3		33	
Mulatto.....		1		3	17	2	25	2		10	
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 14).....	2	1	1								
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,463	8,288	10,155	9,064	12,345	10,217	13,679	9,117	7,695	9,521	7,009
Number in 1900.....	6,854	8,637	10,909	8,171	13,638	11,342	10,866	8,330	7,622	10,950	7,130
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,330	6,116	4,967	8,064	4,811	5,175	7,499	5,027	5,846	881	4,035
Number in 1900.....	6,467	6,039	6,559	8,533	6,371	6,355	6,693	5,237	6,708	1,090	4,265
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	4,247	3,825	3,002	4,962	2,821	3,314	4,555	3,132	3,791	360	2,618
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2,083	2,291	1,965	3,102	1,990	1,861	2,944	1,895	2,055	521	1,417
Foreign-born white.....	3,186	2,713	1,956	2,958	1,869	2,352	3,685	2,592	1,834	291	1,722
Number in 1900.....	3,649	3,275	2,297	3,573	2,555	2,666	3,064	2,438	2,699	331	2,004
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	40.4	48.4	59.4	45.1	64.8	57.5	54.7	54.5	50.0	88.7	54.9
Per cent in 1900.....	40.4	48.1	58.7	40.2	64.1	58.6	52.6	53.3	44.8	88.0	53.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	39.6	35.7	29.1	40.1	25.3	29.1	30.0	30.0	38.0	8.2	31.6
Per cent in 1900.....	38.1	33.6	28.9	42.0	24.8	27.5	32.4	31.6	39.4	8.8	31.8
Foreign-born white.....	19.9	15.8	11.4	14.7	9.8	13.2	14.7	15.5	11.9	2.7	13.5
Per cent in 1900.....	21.5	18.2	12.4	17.6	11.1	13.7	14.3	16.0	15.8	2.7	15.0
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	2	8	38	36	6	96	250	15	100	4	12
Belgium.....	1	2	5			15	5	6	4		
Canada—French.....	5	13	25	4	2	7	12	18	5	1	16
Canada—Other.....	106	107	118	56	70	61	216	168	96	17	85
Denmark.....	597	126	60	43	304	179	385	132	25	8	360
England.....	135	96	133	118	162	88	306	202	106	46	86
France.....	6	3	4	8	7	2	8	4	5	4	5
Germany.....	715	1,825	881	2,329	915	1,630	994	777	1,064	68	542
Greece.....	8	9	48	64	1	3	107	21		51	
Holland.....	9	343	2	33	2	2	16	26	8	5	21
Hungary.....		1	1				8	1	1	1	
Ireland.....	72	88	123	127	116	122	279	199	166	34	50
Italy.....			8	8	3	12	110	8	1	5	
Norway.....	391	9	81	12	44	15	384	132	174	5	153
Russia.....	2	24	5	9	7	5	147	4	14	4	12
Scotland.....	42	18	43	25	46	59	46	82	12	4	22
Sweden.....	1,040	23	345	31	97	14	197	739	5	24	295
Switzerland.....	13	12	22	19	10	26	17	36	30	3	17
Turkey.....	1			1	4		4				
Wales.....	35		7	15	11	4	12	8	4	3	43
Other foreign countries.....	6	6	7	20	62	12	182	14	14	4	3
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	2		37	11	6	94	152	7	185	2	16
Canada—French.....	13	9	5	2	6	10	7	8	6	1	28
Canada—Other.....	37	59	93	22	27	35	105	60	52	6	47
Denmark.....	601	147	33	59	302	157	274	71	20	2	404
England.....	182	107	185	150	139	76	336	199	113	39	111
France.....	12	2	7	7	18	3	13	10	8	4	7
Germany.....	1,214	2,705	1,516	4,035	1,560	2,453	1,601	1,212	2,129	142	981
Holland.....	5	185	6	25	3	3	12	9	5	16	26
Hungary.....							1				
Ireland.....	227	203	338	280	306	258	797	362	638	66	111
Italy.....			1	1	1	5	16			1	
Norway.....	485	18	80	8	50	7	483	125	341	6	185
Russia.....	4	10		1	4	2	40		18	2	8
Scotland.....	34	25	60	31	48	62	80	79	17	5	34
Sweden.....	1,049	21	422	33	123	8	120	606	6	23	316
Switzerland.....	21	6	18	25	9	28	18	31	48		22
Wales.....	60	7	8	24	11	1	13	15	5	5	100
All others of foreign parentage.....	301	321	223	248	208	112	517	338	200	40	222

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Buena Vista.	Butler.	Calhoun.	Carroll.	Cass.	Cedar.	Cerro Gordo.	Cherokee.	Chickasaw.	Clarke.	Clay.
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	8,391	8,790	8,983	10,224	9,750	9,200	13,315	8,872	7,755	5,487	6,675
Female.....	7,590	8,329.	8,107	9,893	9,297	8,555	11,696	7,869	7,620	5,249	6,091
White.. Male.....	8,389	8,788	8,978	10,207	9,738	9,188	13,228	8,869	7,755	5,466	6,675
Female.....	7,590	8,329	8,100	9,879	9,287	8,556	11,635	7,867	7,620	5,227	6,091
Negro.. Male.....		1	4	17	12	12	87	3		21	
Female.....			7	14	10	9	61	2		22	
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	4,810	4,795	5,012	5,517	5,580	5,360	8,023	5,193	4,185	3,086	3,688
Number in 1900.....	4,883	5,151	5,310	5,155	5,974	5,647	6,177	4,635	4,778	3,521	3,839
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,587	2,049	2,577	1,830	3,171	2,682	3,697	2,350	1,423	2,591	1,723
Number in 1900.....	1,746	2,334	2,863	1,744	3,540	3,103	3,842	2,130	1,644	2,932	1,831
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,469	1,417	1,365	2,028	1,426	1,432	2,226	1,424	1,793	319	1,029
Number in 1900.....	1,133	1,218	1,178	1,598	1,181	1,153	1,700	1,162	1,743	378	919
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,129	1,000	972	1,460	956	1,029	1,531	1,004	1,359	148	742
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	340	417	393	568	470	403	695	420	404	171	287
Foreign-born white.....	1,752	1,323	1,065	1,648	972	1,237	2,044	1,416	969	160	936
Number in 1900.....	1,941	1,597	1,268	1,876	1,243	1,559	1,606	1,338	1,336	182	1,038
Negro.....				11	9		56	3		16	
Number in 1900.....	2	1	1	7	4	26	28	7	3	25	1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....											
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	33.0	42.7	51.4	33.2	56.8	50.0	46.1	45.3	34.0	84.0	46.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	30.5	29.6	27.2	36.8	25.6	26.7	27.7	27.4	42.8	10.3	27.9
Foreign-born white.....	36.4	27.7	21.2	29.9	17.4	23.1	25.5	27.3	23.2	5.2	25.4
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	1,214	838	750	1,169	644	788	906	790	726	92	630
Having first papers.....	111	54	37	29	34	30	79	83	54	3	80
Alien.....	170	167	142	148	83	83	604	212	30	42	65
Unknown.....	257	269	136	302	212	336	455	331	159	23	161
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	78	51	59	35	85	72	281	113	51	79	41
Per cent illiterate.....	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	3.5	2.2	1.2	2.6	1.1
Per cent in 1900.....	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.6
Native white, number illiterate.....	14	20	18	13	39	20	25	37	22	46	13
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.5
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	64	30	41	21	46	48	251	76	29	27	28
Per cent illiterate.....	3.7	2.3	3.8	1.3	4.7	3.9	12.3	5.4	3.0	16.9	8.0
Negro, number illiterate.....				1		4	5			6	
Per cent illiterate.....											
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	12,553	13,196	13,291	15,354	15,007	14,207	20,080	13,232	11,930	8,441	9,977
Number illiterate.....	210	112	123	92	161	171	486	205	130	136	112
Per cent illiterate.....	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.1
Native white, number.....	9,403	10,553	11,359	12,389	13,144	11,870	16,374	10,673	10,102	8,112	8,273
Number illiterate.....	31	41	37	38	57	57	57	74	44	91	30
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	3,148	2,641	1,922	2,937	1,843	2,319	3,583	2,554	1,823	290	1,704
Number illiterate.....	179	70	86	51	86	107	420	131	86	36	82
Per cent illiterate.....	5.7	2.7	4.5	1.7	4.7	4.6	11.7	5.1	4.7	12.4	4.8
Negro, number.....				28	20	18	123	5		39	
Number illiterate.....				3		7	9			9	
Per cent illiterate.....							7.3				
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	3,584	3,908	4,003	4,767	4,189	3,939	5,368	3,612	3,660	2,405	3,059
Number illiterate.....	8	5	5	17	9	11	70	9	4	10	10
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,949	5,438	5,492	6,605	5,886	5,343	7,312	4,981	5,068	3,273	4,177
Number attending school.....	3,595	3,805	3,930	4,428	3,798	3,590	5,054	3,402	3,713	2,489	3,072
Per cent attending school.....	72.6	70.0	71.6	67.0	66.8	67.2	69.1	68.3	73.3	76.0	73.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,365	1,530	1,489	1,838	1,497	1,404	1,944	1,369	1,406	868	1,118
Number attending school.....	1,252	1,275	1,176	1,676	1,202	1,169	1,740	1,154	1,262	810	1,014
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,585	1,864	1,848	2,186	1,836	1,794	2,303	1,570	1,735	1,114	1,444
Number attending school.....	1,533	1,735	1,705	1,998	1,659	1,645	2,172	1,471	1,659	1,080	1,355
Number 15 to 17 years.....	942	1,063	1,089	1,311	1,190	1,037	1,409	990	990	669	806
Number attending school.....	694	643	750	893	736	594	866	608	618	478	498
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,057	981	1,066	1,270	1,163	1,108	1,656	1,052	935	622	809
Number attending school.....	216	152	239	161	201	182	276	169	174	121	204
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	2,950	3,394	3,337	4,024	3,333	3,198	4,247	2,939	3,141	1,982	2,562
Number attending school.....	2,785	3,010	2,941	3,674	2,861	2,814	3,912	2,625	2,921	1,890	2,370
Per cent attending school.....	94.4	88.7	88.1	91.3	85.8	88.0	92.1	89.3	93.0	95.4	92.5
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,418	1,831	2,231	2,230	2,423	2,135	2,850	1,901	2,109	1,852	1,608
Number attending school.....	1,344	1,621	1,963	2,068	2,060	1,837	2,644	1,715	1,974	1,708	1,482
Per cent attending school.....	94.8	88.5	88.2	92.7	85.0	88.4	92.8	90.2	93.6	95.5	92.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	1,487	1,442	1,066	1,759	877	1,011	1,254	976	1,014	124	921
Number attending school.....	1,401	1,284	945	1,579	779	885	1,162	890	930	116	856
Per cent attending school.....	94.2	89.0	88.6	89.8	88.8	87.5	92.7	88.1	91.7	93.5	92.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	45	120	38	27	32	51	120	62	18	3	33
Number attending school.....	40	104	26	21	21	41	84	50	17	3	32
Per cent attending school.....	86.7						70.0				
Negro, number.....				8	1	1	23			3	
Number attending school.....				6	1	1	22			3	
Per cent attending school.....											
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	3,553	3,983	3,799	4,289	4,545	4,234	5,351	3,477	3,450	2,652	2,802
Families, number.....	3,622	4,007	3,830	4,323	4,593	4,277	5,585	3,534	3,475	2,676	2,848

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Clayton.	Clinton.	Crawford.	Dallas.	Davis.	Decatur.	Delaware.	Des Moines.	Dickinson.	Dubuque.	Emmet.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	25,576	45,394	20,041	23,828	13,315	16,347	17,888	36,145	8,137	57,450	9,816
1900.....	27,750	43,832	21,685	23,058	15,620	18,115	19,185	35,989	7,995	56,403	9,936
1890.....	26,733	41,199	18,894	20,479	15,258	15,643	17,349	35,324	4,328	49,848	4,274
1880.....	28,829	36,763	12,413	18,746	16,468	15,336	17,950	33,099	1,901	42,996	1,550
1870.....	27,771	35,357	2,630	12,019	15,565	12,018	17,432	27,256	1,389	38,969	1,362
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-2,174	1,562	-1,644	570	-2,305	-1,768	-1,297	156	142	1,047	-120
Per cent of increase.....	-7.8	3.6	-7.6	2.5	-14.8	-9.8	-6.8	0.4	1.8	1.9	-1.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,017	2,633	2,791	2,579	362	2,472	1,336	665	3,667	6,555	5,662
Per cent of increase.....	3.8	6.4	14.8	12.6	2.4	15.8	10.6	1.9	84.7	13.1	132.5
Land area (square miles).....	762	691	715	589	501	533	571	409	376	601	393
Population per square mile, 1910.....	33.6	65.7	28.0	40.1	26.6	30.7	31.3	88.4	21.6	95.6	25.0
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	33.6	28.7	23.6	32.3	26.6	30.7	26.5	28.9	21.6	31.5	16.3
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....		25,577	3,133	4,630			2,753	24,324		38,494	3,404
Same places in 1900.....		22,698	2,771	3,986			2,887	23,201		36,297	3,237
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....		12.7	13.1	16.2			-4.5	4.8		6.1	5.2
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	25,576	19,817	16,908	18,998	13,315	16,347	15,130	11,821	8,137	18,956	6,412
Same territory in 1900.....	27,750	21,134	18,914	19,072	15,620	18,115	16,293	12,788	7,995	20,106	6,699
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-7.8	-6.2	-10.6	-0.4	-14.8	-9.8	-7.2	-7.6	1.8	-5.7	-4.3
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....		22,698	2,771	3,986			2,887	23,201		36,297	3,237
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	27,750	21,134	18,914	19,072	15,620	18,115	16,293	12,788	7,995	20,106	6,699
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....		56.3	15.6	19.6			15.4	67.3		67.0	34.7
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....		51.8	12.8	17.3			15.0	64.5		64.4	32.6
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	25,549	44,957	20,016	23,497	13,271	16,312	17,886	35,706	8,132	57,347	9,797
Number in 1900.....	27,747	45,649	21,670	23,085	15,561	18,067	19,184	36,567	7,991	56,283	9,989
Number in 1890.....	26,788	40,981	18,879	20,441	15,193	16,587	17,345	34,940	4,327	49,712	4,270
Negro.....	26	436	25	131	43	34	2	429	5	96	19
Number in 1900.....	8	188	15	83	49	38	1	428	4	118	7
Number in 1890.....	11	209	15	37	60	56	2	381	1	153	4
Black.....	20	308	23	93	9	34	2	306	2	68	17
Mulatto.....	6	128	2	38	34			123	3	28	2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 14).....	1	1			1	1		10		7	
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,975	19,116	6,980	18,805	11,906	14,479	10,618	17,769	4,880	24,024	4,507
Number in 1900.....	11,960	15,597	7,069	18,876	13,358	16,031	10,266	16,685	4,691	19,006	4,458
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,485	17,446	9,062	3,420	987	1,355	5,409	12,543	2,380	24,938	3,646
Number in 1900.....	11,286	17,979	5,486	3,687	1,304	1,568	6,318	13,304	2,300	26,888	3,667
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	5,972	11,910	6,073	1,793	424	586	3,219	8,434	1,318	16,113	2,421
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,513	5,536	2,979	1,627	563	769	2,190	4,109	1,062	8,825	1,225
Foreign-born white.....	3,089	8,395	3,974	1,272	288	478	1,859	5,394	872	8,385	1,644
Number in 1900.....	4,561	10,078	6,186	1,358	405	468	2,610	6,688	1,000	10,449	1,804
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	50.7	42.1	34.9	79.6	90.1	88.6	59.4	49.2	60.0	41.8	45.9
Per cent in 1900.....	45.1	35.6	32.6	79.7	88.7	88.5	53.5	43.6	58.7	35.7	44.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	37.1	38.4	45.2	14.5	7.4	8.3	30.2	34.7	29.2	43.4	37.1
Per cent in 1900.....	40.5	41.0	43.7	15.3	8.3	8.6	32.9	37.0	28.8	47.6	36.9
Foreign-born white.....	12.1	18.5	19.8	5.4	2.2	2.9	10.4	14.9	10.7	14.6	16.7
Per cent in 1900.....	16.4	23.0	23.6	4.9	2.6	2.6	15.6	18.5	12.6	18.5	18.2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	137	339	87	235	4	2	68	136	9	309	8
Belgium.....		35	3	5			2		2	39	1
Canada—French.....	2	16	9	5	4	9	6	14	2	42	1
Canada—Other.....	82	322	119	94	19	49	120	76	79	195	78
Denmark.....	9	716	91	21	6	15	2	153	74	27	438
England.....	87	508	160	126	14	146	218	194	80	491	57
France.....	8	24	2	9	12	3	9	46	3	93	1
Germany.....	1,970	4,470	2,606	320	114	29	877	2,519	356	4,530	316
Greece.....	1	38	19	2				89		30	4
Holland.....	3	27	6	7				12	8	63	7
Hungary.....	3	51	1	4				7	2	11	2
Ireland.....	183	788	301	141	12	34	237	248	29	1,219	56
Italy.....	2	101	10	61				81	22	285	30
Norway.....	336	182	42	20	3	19	5	25	137	23	497
Russia.....	12	100	9	7				176	1	206	5
Scotland.....	21	67	34	52	2	41	41	32	15	78	31
Sweden.....	82	375	366	118	16	17	123	1,363	54	121	86
Switzerland.....	130	29	80	16	73	4	93	116	6	405	4
Turkey.....	1	28	41					42		17	
Wales.....	9	5	12	13				8	4	23	3
Other foreign countries.....	11	174	6	16	7	4	9	82	2	182	14
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	148	149	71	69	7	4	61	62	20	210	8
Canada—French.....	9	23	12	3			8	13	1	36	1
Canada—Other.....	37	200	28	50	7	3	49	15	36	66	18
Denmark.....	2	602	99	11			11	2	161	88	10
England.....	132	593	177	163	34	176	296	174	80	689	66
France.....	9	20	2	12	27	2	11	27	4	115	2
Germany.....	3,864	6,403	4,089	563	156	86	1,717	4,874	602	9,203	574
Holland.....	6	26	3	22			3	9	11	74	5
Hungary.....	9	3					4		4		
Ireland.....	566	2,060	699	407	38	86	579	640	71	3,599	136
Italy.....	3	9	5	5			1	33		11	
Norway.....	541	228	26	30	1	40	9	7	173	37	775
Russia.....	7	33	3	4	1		5	61	1	108	
Scotland.....	49	72	34	65	2	24	30	54	27	72	34
Sweden.....	69	392	435	139	14	8	106	1,577	69	102	76
Switzerland.....	127	20	33	6	67	10	109	66	3	372	1
Wales.....	8	8	13	24	3	24	16	8	8	7	8
All others of foreign parentage ¹	386	1,069	339	220	67	71	213	645	120	1,398	240

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Clayton.	Clinton.	Crawford.	Dallas.	Davis.	Decatur.	Delaware.	Des Moines.	Dickinson.	Dubuque.	Emmet.
SEX											
Total.. Male	13,117	23,439	10,542	12,275	6,744	8,268	9,186	18,150	4,312	28,901	5,184
Female	12,459	21,955	9,499	11,353	6,571	8,079	8,702	17,995	3,825	28,549	4,632
White.. Male	13,109	23,184	10,525	12,192	6,719	8,250	9,186	17,905	4,310	28,834	5,175
Female	12,440	21,773	9,491	11,305	6,552	8,062	8,700	17,801	3,822	28,513	4,622
Negro.. Male	7	255	17	83	24	17	2	238	2	60	9
Female	19	181	8	48	19	17	2	191	3	36	10
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number	7,330	14,301	5,879	7,161	3,755	4,508	5,075	11,941	2,343	17,455	2,811
Number in 1900	7,633	12,814	5,864	6,573	4,194	4,822	5,412	10,423	2,276	16,660	2,932
Native white—Native parentage	2,474	4,724	1,418	5,283	3,234	3,736	2,395	4,464	1,214	4,535	1,054
Number in 1900	2,268	3,828	1,699	4,942	3,674	4,038	2,416	3,834	1,176	5,608	1,259
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3,227	4,952	2,094	1,094	338	494	1,685	3,838	643	8,280	859
Number in 1900	3,051	3,911	1,602	1,020	379	517	1,607	3,171	569	7,644	765
Native white—Foreign parentage	2,487	3,870	1,651	676	152	247	1,139	2,868	419	6,255	634
Native white—Mixed parentage	740	1,082	443	418	186	247	526	970	224	2,025	225
Foreign-born white	1,623	4,481	2,152	717	167	265	1,015	2,860	485	4,587	891
Number in 1900	2,315	6,012	2,658	604	221	249	1,333	3,869	539	6,345	958
Negro	5	144	15	67	15	13	1	172	1	47	7
Number in 1900	3	62	10	7	20	18	1	145	3	51	2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	1				1			7		6	
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage	33.8	33.0	25.0	73.8	86.1	82.9	47.2	39.4	51.8	26.0	37.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	44.0	34.6	36.9	15.3	9.0	11.0	32.8	33.3	27.4	47.4	30.6
Foreign-born white	22.1	31.3	37.9	10.0	4.4	5.9	20.0	25.2	20.7	26.3	31.7
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized	1,077	3,022	1,582	329	97	155	630	1,744	274	3,171	544
Having first papers	50	152	81	31	4	6	32	67	5	143	57
Alien	73	698	177	191	22	67	72	254	19	493	79
Unknown	423	609	312	166	44	37	281	795	187	780	211
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate	136	338	170	99	114	184	111	199	15	194	46
Per cent illiterate	1.9	2.4	3.0	1.4	3.0	4.1	2.2	1.8	0.6	1.1	1.6
Per cent in 1900	3.5	2.7	2.9	1.9	4.5	4.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	1.8	1.1
Native white, number illiterate	77	48	16	58	105	134	62	90	7	55	23
Per cent illiterate	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	2.9	3.2	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	59	278	153	28	6	44	49	91	8	139	23
Per cent illiterate	3.6	6.2	7.1	3.9	3.6	16.6	4.8	3.2	1.6	3.0	2.6
Negro, number illiterate		12	1	13	3	6		17			
Per cent illiterate		8.3						9.9			
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number	19,971	36,921	15,554	18,743	10,406	12,671	13,803	29,850	6,263	46,754	7,541
Number illiterate	353	719	410	179	202	335	201	443	28	497	117
Per cent illiterate	1.8	1.9	2.6	1.0	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.5	0.4	1.1	1.6
Native white, number	16,884	28,288	11,598	17,377	10,080	12,166	12,060	24,137	5,305	38,331	5,904
Number illiterate	168	125	41	99	181	265	105	176	9	145	56
Per cent illiterate	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.8	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.9
Foreign-born white, number	3,065	8,327	3,934	1,254	288	473	1,842	5,335	863	8,333	1,622
Number illiterate	185	566	368	61	14	62	96	224	19	351	60
Per cent illiterate	6.0	6.8	9.4	4.9	4.9	13.1	5.2	4.2	2.2	4.2	3.7
Negro, number	21	805	22	112	37	81	1	369	5	83	15
Number illiterate		28	1	19	7	8		41		1	1
Per cent illiterate		9.2		17.0				11.1			
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number	5,871	9,802	4,961	5,143	2,969	3,771	4,069	7,499	1,940	12,492	2,308
Number illiterate	13	51	22	12	6	20	17	17	2	26	16
Per cent illiterate	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	8,123	13,222	6,712	7,045	4,074	5,218	5,866	10,016	2,895	16,796	3,182
Number attending school	5,674	9,124	4,742	5,003	3,145	3,980	3,951	6,552	1,871	10,537	2,208
Per cent attending school	69.9	69.0	70.6	71.0	77.2	76.3	69.7	65.4	69.4	62.7	69.4
Number 6 to 9 years	2,252	3,420	1,751	1,902	1,105	1,447	1,597	2,517	755	4,304	879
Number attending school	1,985	3,187	1,604	1,512	968	1,311	1,306	2,296	667	3,635	709
Number 10 to 14 years	2,687	4,226	2,257	2,326	1,417	1,778	1,888	3,279	928	5,430	1,099
Number attending school	2,593	3,990	2,160	2,222	1,369	1,736	1,793	3,082	833	4,945	1,032
Number 15 to 17 years	1,652	2,782	1,350	1,380	785	985	1,072	2,042	498	3,438	578
Number attending school	898	1,502	750	955	588	680	642	919	298	1,553	356
Number 18 to 20 years	1,532	2,794	1,354	1,487	767	1,008	1,109	2,178	514	3,624	626
Number attending school	228	445	228	314	220	253	210	275	73	399	111
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number	4,939	7,646	4,008	4,228	2,522	3,225	3,485	5,796	1,683	9,734	1,978
Number attending school	4,548	7,177	3,764	3,734	2,337	3,047	3,099	5,353	1,500	8,780	1,741
Per cent attending school	92.1	93.9	93.9	88.3	92.7	94.5	88.9	92.4	89.1	90.2	88.0
Native white—Native parentage, number	3,521	4,172	1,692	3,671	2,371	3,042	2,526	3,766	1,156	6,495	1,084
Number attending school	3,259	3,909	1,533	3,239	2,205	2,873	2,263	3,487	1,012	5,875	947
Per cent attending school	92.6	93.7	93.6	88.2	93.0	94.4	89.6	92.6	87.5	90.5	87.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	1,385	3,292	2,248	618	143	164	943	1,891	519	3,147	860
Number attending school	1,263	3,103	2,118	468	125	155	825	1,750	482	2,823	768
Per cent attending school	91.2	94.3	94.2	90.3	87.4	94.5	87.5	92.5	92.9	89.9	89.3
Foreign-born white, number	26	108	64	26		15	16	88	7	79	30
Number attending school	19	95	59	17		15	11	78	5	65	22
Per cent attending school		88.0									
Negro, number	7	74	4	13	8	4		51	1	13	4
Number attending school	7	70	4	10	7	4		43	1	12	4
Per cent attending school											
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number	5,683	10,125	4,319	5,643	3,231	3,885	4,027	8,464	1,807	11,229	2,141
Families, number	5,742	10,368	4,344	5,731	3,265	3,922	4,083	8,727	1,817	12,235	2,163

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Fayette.	Floyd.	Franklin.	Fremont.	Greene.	Grundy.	Guthrie.	Hamilton.	Hancock.	Hardin.	Harrison.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	27,919	17,119	14,780	15,623	16,023	13,574	17,374	19,242	12,731	20,921	23,162
1900.....	29,845	17,764	14,995	18,546	17,820	13,767	18,729	19,514	13,752	22,794	25,597
1890.....	23,141	15,424	12,871	16,842	15,797	13,215	17,380	15,319	7,621	19,003	21,356
1880.....	22,258	14,677	10,249	17,652	12,727	12,639	14,394	11,252	3,453	17,807	16,449
1870.....	16,973	10,768	4,738	11,174	4,627	6,399	7,061	6,055	999	13,684	8,931
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-1,926	-635	-216	-2,923	-1,797	-183	-1,355	-272	-1,021	-1,873	-2,435
Per cent of increase.....	-6.5	-3.6	-1.4	-15.8	-10.1	-1.3	-7.2	-1.4	-7.4	-8.2	-9.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	6,704	2,330	2,125	1,704	2,023	542	1,349	4,195	6,131	3,791	4,241
Per cent of increase.....	29.0	15.1	16.5	10.1	12.8	4.1	7.8	27.4	30.4	19.9	19.9
Land area (square miles).....	724	495	578	507	574	501	595	570	570	569	691
Population per square mile, 1910.....	38.6	34.6	25.6	30.8	27.9	27.1	29.2	33.8	22.3	36.8	33.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	30.2	22.7	21.0	30.8	27.9	27.1	29.2	24.6	22.3	31.9	28.9
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	6,028	5,892	2,617	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,208	.....	2,797	3,187
Same places in 1900.....	5,142	4,227	2,727	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,613	.....	2,840	4,010
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	17.2	39.4	-4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.9	.....	-1.5	-20.5
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	21,891	11,227	12,163	15,623	16,023	13,574	17,374	14,034	12,731	18,124	19,975
Same territory in 1900.....	24,703	13,527	12,269	18,546	17,820	13,767	18,729	14,901	13,752	19,954	21,587
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-11.4	-17.0	-0.9	-15.8	-10.1	-1.3	-7.2	-5.8	-7.4	-9.2	-7.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	5,142	4,227	2,727	.....	2,801	.....	.....	4,613	.....	2,840	4,010
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	24,703	13,527	12,269	18,546	15,219	13,767	18,729	14,901	13,752	19,954	21,587
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	21.6	34.4	17.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.1	.....	13.4	13.8
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	17.2	23.8	18.2	.....	14.6	.....	.....	23.6	.....	12.5	15.7
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	27,812	17,101	14,768	15,583	16,022	13,562	17,371	19,203	12,716	20,875	23,147
Number in 1900.....	29,768	17,737	14,983	18,481	17,808	13,754	18,719	19,472	15,741	22,735	25,558
Number in 1890.....	23,068	15,419	12,871	16,799	15,788	13,200	17,551	16,899	7,619	18,922	21,328
Negro.....	107	17	10	39	1	11	2	37	11	46	15
Number in 1900.....	89	16	5	64	1	3	7	40	8	55	39
Number in 1890.....	75	4	.....	43	11	16	29	19	.....	80	26
Black.....	13	17	9	35	.....	10	2	16	11	26	12
Mulatto.....	94	.....	1	4	1	1	.....	21	.....	20	3
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 14).....	.....	1	2	1	.....	1	1	2	4	.....	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	16,234	9,720	6,562	13,241	11,428	5,647	13,777	9,502	5,154	11,978	16,653
Number in 1900.....	16,234	9,565	6,703	16,437	12,179	6,052	14,894	9,034	5,435	13,203	18,145
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,410	5,283	5,093	1,820	3,348	5,346	2,600	6,717	5,327	6,131	4,835
Number in 1900.....	8,510	5,766	5,589	2,248	4,066	5,549	3,819	6,960	5,513	6,213	6,222
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	5,020	3,242	3,659	864	1,894	3,598	1,359	4,214	3,470	3,914	2,566
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,390	2,021	2,094	956	1,454	1,748	1,301	2,503	1,857	2,217	2,269
Foreign-born white.....	3,168	2,118	2,513	522	1,246	2,569	934	2,984	2,235	2,766	1,659
Number in 1900.....	3,852	2,618	3,066	302	1,563	3,153	1,006	3,478	2,793	3,319	2,151
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	58.1	56.8	44.4	84.8	71.3	41.6	79.3	49.4	40.5	57.3	71.9
Per cent in 1900.....	64.6	52.7	44.7	85.3	68.3	56.7	79.5	46.3	39.5	57.9	70.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	30.1	30.7	38.5	11.6	20.9	39.4	15.3	34.9	41.8	29.3	20.9
Per cent in 1900.....	31.9	32.5	37.3	12.1	22.8	40.3	15.1	35.7	40.1	27.3	20.6
Foreign-born white.....	11.3	12.4	17.0	3.3	7.8	18.9	5.4	15.5	17.6	13.2	7.2
Per cent in 1900.....	13.2	14.7	18.0	4.3	8.8	22.9	5.4	17.8	20.3	14.6	8.4
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	110	43	34	4	76	32	61	19	202	12	35
Belgium.....	14	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	9
Canada—French.....	14	20	2	1	4	1	9	3	3	3	168
Canada—Other.....	190	144	83	55	136	76	46	85	43	98	237
Denmark.....	59	56	455	28	130	313	111	272	333	86	150
England.....	231	119	173	75	145	54	136	88	57	144	.....
France.....	16	3	4	.....	5	.....	5	19	1	6	4
Germany.....	1,345	1,281	1,297	195	302	1,710	247	571	977	1,701	621
Greece.....	1	90	27	.....	.....	14	.....	37	.....	.....	29
Holland.....	16	6	59	1	1	145	2	33	24	55	1
Hungary.....	25	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....
Ireland.....	216	124	55	87	191	103	130	83	59	87	165
Italy.....	158	1	55	.....	5	26	.....	4	3	6	9
Norway.....	323	79	133	2	18	10	3	1,183	254	436	30
Russia.....	93	10	17	2	2	12	2	2	7	10	16
Scotland.....	55	29	22	10	75	39	18	52	11	32	41
Sweden.....	67	37	73	54	130	20	55	484	235	64	94
Switzerland.....	184	34	13	6	9	5	14	4	12	7	23
Turkey.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	.....	1	2
Wales.....	17	5	4	.....	14	.....	6	3	3	5	13
Other foreign countries.....	29	35	6	2	3	8	9	31	10	12	12
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	48	49	41	1	26	23	72	14	260	25	16
Canada—French.....	13	32	2	1	8	1	4	2	7	2	4
Canada—Other.....	90	105	48	12	28	31	25	39	25	52	34
Denmark.....	32	29	462	28	91	332	112	243	321	82	338
England.....	259	165	270	87	171	44	142	102	81	167	173
France.....	15	7	6	3	10	.....	10	22	10	7	10
Germany.....	2,508	2,194	2,054	331	624	2,648	441	844	1,600	2,418	1,094
Holland.....	9	7	49	1	5	71	4	7	14	32	2
Hungary.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	572	230	166	209	494	159	300	181	168	175	241
Italy.....	26	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1
Norway.....	567	121	191	7	39	11	7	1,382	428	612	36
Russia.....	48	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	2	4	5	5
Scotland.....	75	33	21	28	45	42	43	50	35	22	43
Sweden.....	53	15	91	58	139	15	33	562	217	26	98
Switzerland.....	241	17	20	7	15	3	21	1	4	17	24
Wales.....	19	5	5	1	15	.....	15	1	1	10	18
All others of foreign parentage ¹	447	227	219	93	182	217	130	257	291	261	279

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Fayette.	Floyd.	Franklin.	Fremont.	Greene.	Grundy.	Guthrie.	Hamil- ton.	Hancock.	Hardin.	Harrison.
SEX											
Total..Male.....	14,442	8,766	7,772	8,083	8,250	7,139	8,959	10,082	6,669	10,788	12,039
Female.....	13,477	8,353	7,008	7,540	7,773	6,435	8,415	9,180	6,062	10,133	11,123
White..Male.....	14,379	8,757	7,766	8,065	8,249	7,128	8,958	10,030	6,662	10,748	12,027
Female.....	13,433	8,344	7,002	7,518	7,773	6,434	8,413	9,173	6,054	10,127	11,120
Negro..Male.....	63	8	4	17	1	10	2	30	4	40	12
Female.....	44	9	6	22	-----	1	2	7	7	6	3
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	8,254	5,348	4,229	4,394	4,694	3,871	5,061	5,755	3,462	5,885	6,585
Number in 1900.....	9,068	5,111	4,217	5,175	5,051	3,800	5,152	5,389	3,735	5,274	7,191
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,051	2,500	1,533	3,474	2,925	1,291	3,660	2,446	1,098	3,109	4,295
Number in 1900.....	4,213	2,404	1,693	4,048	3,091	1,253	3,361	2,252	1,256	3,450	4,694
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,483	1,690	1,376	629	1,068	1,238	865	1,685	1,139	1,364	1,322
Number in 1900.....	2,727	1,597	1,152	675	1,078	960	762	1,275	1,036	1,217	1,308
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,719	1,230	995	345	683	951	510	1,285	890	953	808
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	764	460	381	284	385	257	355	400	249	411	514
Foreign-born white.....	1,692	1,151	1,314	282	700	1,335	535	1,600	1,219	1,410	957
Number in 1900.....	2,104	1,303	1,366	451	878	1,585	554	1,739	1,439	1,699	1,176
Negro.....	28	5	4	8	1	6	2	22	3	2	11
Number in 1900.....	24	5	3	20	5	2	2	11	2	6	14
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	-----	-----	2	1	-----	1	1	2	3	-----	-----
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	49.1	46.8	36.2	79.1	62.3	33.4	72.3	42.5	31.7	52.8	65.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	30.1	31.6	32.5	14.3	22.8	32.0	17.1	29.3	32.9	23.2	20.1
Foreign-born white.....	20.5	21.5	31.1	6.4	14.9	34.5	10.6	27.8	35.2	24.0	14.5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	1,055	749	826	155	463	802	275	1,099	904	927	600
Having first papers.....	82	33	40	3	29	56	15	82	61	60	32
Alien.....	262	136	144	6	104	174	99	196	93	131	93
Unknown.....	293	233	304	118	104	303	146	223	161	292	232
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	300	109	72	153	73	46	134	96	37	56	94
Per cent illiterate.....	3.6	2.0	1.7	3.5	1.6	1.2	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.4
Per cent in 1900.....	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.4	2.4
Native white, number illiterate.....	72	33	15	130	26	10	43	25	10	27	54
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	0.8	0.5	3.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	226	76	57	21	47	36	91	70	27	29	38
Per cent illiterate.....	13.4	6.6	4.3	7.4	6.7	2.7	17.0	4.4	2.2	2.1	4.0
Negro, number illiterate.....	2	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	2
Per cent illiterate.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	22,083	13,846	11,354	12,048	12,487	10,335	13,608	15,124	9,635	16,641	17,781
Number illiterate.....	497	248	130	281	138	88	204	265	95	174	194
Per cent illiterate.....	2.3	1.8	1.1	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
Native white, number.....	18,898	11,719	8,880	11,501	11,250	7,817	12,680	12,123	7,412	13,864	16,118
Number illiterate.....	124	69	28	225	84	24	82	60	24	70	116
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	0.6	0.3	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	3,111	2,110	2,462	520	1,236	2,509	925	2,968	2,210	2,732	1,648
Number illiterate.....	368	179	101	49	74	74	122	204	71	103	76
Per cent illiterate.....	11.8	8.5	4.1	9.4	6.0	2.9	13.2	6.9	3.2	3.8	4.6
Negro, number.....	74	16	10	26	1	8	2	31	9	45	15
Number illiterate.....	5	-----	1	6	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	2
Per cent illiterate.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
PERSON 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	6,317	3,567	3,401	3,597	3,574	3,102	3,907	4,331	3,174	5,018	5,397
Number illiterate.....	30	21	14	21	7	10	12	7	8	12	12
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	8,640	4,869	4,721	4,994	4,922	4,308	5,400	6,035	4,379	6,694	7,462
Number attending school.....	6,094	3,345	3,327	3,558	3,598	2,951	3,998	4,436	3,301	4,759	5,496
Per cent attending school.....	70.5	68.7	70.5	71.2	73.1	68.5	74.0	73.5	75.4	71.5	73.7
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,323	1,302	1,320	1,397	1,348	1,206	1,493	1,654	1,205	1,676	2,065
Number attending school.....	1,859	1,117	1,074	1,129	1,216	1,030	1,275	1,463	1,119	1,421	1,844
Number 10 to 14 years.....	2,977	1,495	1,573	1,711	1,575	1,401	1,768	2,010	1,519	2,198	2,485
Number attending school.....	2,858	1,419	1,495	1,633	1,521	1,305	1,697	1,945	1,475	2,058	2,363
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,660	978	915	960	1,012	841	1,090	1,170	861	1,456	1,469
Number attending school.....	1,053	615	592	622	664	490	789	774	582	942	992
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,680	1,094	913	926	987	860	1,049	1,201	794	1,364	1,443
Number attending school.....	324	194	166	174	197	125	237	254	125	368	297
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	5,300	2,797	2,893	3,108	2,923	2,607	3,261	3,664	2,724	3,874	4,550
Number attending school.....	4,717	2,536	2,569	2,762	2,737	2,336	2,972	3,403	2,594	3,479	4,207
Per cent attending school.....	89.0	90.7	88.8	88.9	93.6	89.6	91.1	93.0	95.2	89.8	92.5
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	3,683	1,974	1,529	2,828	2,381	1,274	2,834	2,092	1,922	2,353	3,562
Number attending school.....	3,288	1,808	1,337	2,510	2,227	1,153	2,585	1,931	1,250	2,131	3,291
Per cent attending school.....	89.3	91.6	87.4	88.8	93.5	90.5	91.2	92.3	94.6	90.6	92.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	1,517	807	1,283	267	526	1,234	412	1,525	1,362	1,443	974
Number attending school.....	1,340	719	1,162	242	495	1,105	375	1,435	1,309	1,287	905
Per cent attending school.....	88.3	89.1	90.2	90.6	94.1	89.5	91.0	94.1	96.1	89.2	92.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	75	12	75	4	16	97	14	44	40	65	14
Number attending school.....	65	5	69	3	15	77	11	39	35	48	11
Per cent attending school.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Negro, number.....	25	4	1	9	-----	2	1	3	-----	13	-----
Number attending school.....	24	4	1	7	-----	1	1	3	-----	13	-----
Per cent attending school.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	6,306	4,033	3,188	3,649	3,694	2,975	4,138	4,171	2,671	4,959	5,306
Families, number.....	6,434	4,144	3,227	3,705	3,719	3,003	4,169	4,242	2,689	5,026	5,370

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Henry.	Howard.	Humboldt.	Ida.	Iowa.	Jackson.	Jasper.	Jefferson.	Johnson.	Jones.	Keokuk.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	18,640	12,920	12,182	11,296	18,409	21,258	27,034	15,951	25,914	19,050	21,160
1900.....	20,022	14,512	12,667	12,327	19,544	23,615	26,976	17,437	24,517	21,954	24,979
1890.....	18,895	11,182	9,836	10,705	18,270	22,771	24,943	15,184	23,082	20,233	23,862
1880.....	20,986	10,837	5,341	4,382	19,221	23,771	25,963	17,469	25,429	21,052	21,258
1870.....	21,493	6,282	2,596	226	16,644	22,619	22,116	17,839	24,598	19,731	19,434
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-1,382	-1,592	-485	-1,031	-1,135	-2,357	58	-1,486	1,097	-2,904	-3,819
Per cent of increase.....	-6.9	-11.0	-3.8	-8.4	-5.8	-10.0	0.2	-8.5	4.4	-13.2	-15.3
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,127	3,330	2,831	1,622	1,274	844	2,053	2,253	1,735	1,721	1,117
Per cent of increase.....	6.0	29.8	28.8	15.2	7.0	3.7	8.2	14.8	7.5	8.5	4.7
Land area (square miles).....	427	468	431	430	583	632	730	431	610	569	578
Population per square mile, 1910.....	43.7	27.6	28.3	26.3	31.6	33.6	37.0	37.0	42.5	33.5	36.6
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	34.6	21.9	28.3	26.3	31.6	28.0	27.3	25.5	25.9	28.2	36.6
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	3,874	2,658	.....	.....	.....	3,570	7,140	4,970	10,091	2,983	.....
Same places in 1900.....	4,109	2,806	.....	.....	.....	3,777	5,735	4,839	7,987	3,055	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-5.7	-5.3	.....	.....	.....	-5.5	24.5	6.0	28.3	-2.4	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	14,766	10,262	12,182	11,296	18,409	17,688	19,894	10,981	15,823	16,067	21,160
Same territory in 1900.....	15,913	11,706	12,667	12,327	19,544	19,838	21,241	12,748	16,830	18,899	24,979
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-7.2	-12.3	-3.8	-8.4	-5.8	-10.8	-6.3	-13.9	-6.0	-15.0	-15.3
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	4,109	2,806	.....	.....	.....	3,777	3,682	4,689	7,987	2,891	2,746
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	15,013	11,706	12,667	12,327	19,544	19,838	23,264	12,748	16,830	19,063	22,233
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	20.8	20.6	.....	.....	.....	16.8	26.4	31.2	38.9	15.7	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	20.5	19.3	.....	.....	.....	16.0	13.6	26.9	32.2	13.2	11.0
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	18,376	12,908	12,178	11,294	18,404	21,258	26,852	15,871	25,838	18,967	21,143
Number in 1900.....	19,655	14,497	12,665	12,324	19,540	23,615	26,789	17,866	24,763	21,896	24,945
Number in 1890.....	18,483	11,178	9,838	10,704	18,268	22,768	24,839	15,125	23,024	20,199	23,838
Negro.....	264	12	4	2	5	.....	182	79	65	83	17
Number in 1900.....	367	15	2	3	2	1	190	71	62	53	35
Number in 1890.....	411	10	4	1	2	13	104	67	58	54	24
Black.....	237	3	4	2	5	.....	153	53	52	65	9
Mulatto.....	27	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	26	13	18	8
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 14).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	11	.....	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,051	5,816	5,184	4,853	10,130	11,431	18,908	12,244	14,677	10,937	16,404
Number in 1900.....	14,860	6,032	5,246	4,863	8,895	11,653	19,223	12,994	12,223	12,323	17,937
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,152	5,284	4,871	4,344	5,913	7,338	5,380	2,637	3,186	5,750	3,664
Number in 1900.....	5,275	6,669	4,976	4,471	6,576	8,494	5,184	3,086	3,704	6,326	4,966
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,769	3,239	3,063	2,867	3,523	4,261	3,238	1,493	5,331	3,790	2,084
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,483	2,025	1,808	1,477	2,385	3,077	2,142	1,144	2,855	1,990	1,580
Foreign-born white.....	1,173	1,828	2,123	2,361	2,489	2,489	2,564	990	2,975	2,280	1,075
Number in 1900.....	1,530	2,466	2,445	2,997	3,129	5,466	2,579	1,286	3,221	3,137	1,932
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	75.4	45.0	42.6	43.0	55.0	53.8	69.9	76.8	56.6	57.4	77.5
Per cent in 1900.....	74.2	41.6	41.4	44.3	60.3	49.3	71.3	74.5	49.3	55.4	72.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.9	40.7	40.0	38.5	32.1	34.5	19.9	16.5	31.6	30.2	17.3
Per cent in 1900.....	16.4	41.5	39.3	36.6	33.0	36.0	19.2	17.7	55.1	28.8	19.9
Foreign-born white.....	6.3	14.1	17.4	18.6	12.8	11.7	9.5	6.2	11.6	12.0	5.1
Per cent in 1900.....	7.8	17.0	19.3	19.4	16.0	14.7	8.8	7.4	15.4	14.5	8.0
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	15	410	9	11	122	89	57	9	1,348	327	33
Belgium.....	.....	18	.....	.....	70	6	5	23	3	2	16
Canada—French.....	5	3	4	2	5	8	4	1	4	4	5
Canada—Other.....	71	110	126	42	65	131	63	17	83	110	29
Denmark.....	15	61	379	193	11	100	47	7	43	11	5
England.....	80	75	60	54	73	159	358	35	168	97	149
France.....	37	2	10	3	6	22	31	30	19	5	26
Germany.....	338	541	353	1,201	1,351	1,714	559	238	679	1,098	524
Greece.....	40	3	1	5	40	5	.....	43	29	4	6
Holland.....	7	34	23	11	6	5	659	8	25	1	23
Hungary.....	5	2	3	.....	3	.....	75	12	6	.....	2
Ireland.....	97	145	62	103	233	181	187	45	277	223	95
Italy.....	3	.....	1	2	2	5	32	10	51	6	8
Norway.....	4	173	965	44	40	6	17	5	19	1	1
Russia.....	16	4	3	2	16	11	18	.....	36	17	10
Scotland.....	15	28	6	76	28	17	122	11	27	52	62
Sweden.....	339	22	53	332	9	12	118	415	39	36	19
Switzerland.....	68	55	52	7	124	16	4	19	46	212	24
Turkey.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	6	16	.....	21
Wales.....	14	133	2	3	130	1	141	5	55	8	12
Other foreign countries.....	2	9	12	7	24	20	67	52	16	48	5
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	3	694	15	2	162	97	28	6	2,005	454	26
Canada—French.....	3	12	2	3	2	2	5	.....	6	7	13
Canada—Other.....	31	51	53	31	8	42	33	12	29	67	9
Denmark.....	15	51	419	154	11	98	72	12	41	7	3
England.....	81	77	85	54	69	161	338	47	178	121	162
France.....	52	4	9	7	.....	8	38	71	22	9	18
Germany.....	564	1,022	576	1,785	1,897	2,996	965	498	1,530	1,832	1,246
Holland.....	9	33	32	23	6	5	695	2	18	1	24
Hungary.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	239	501	184	165	685	535	344	147	834	655	244
Italy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	7	12	3	3
Norway.....	4	302	1,349	39	69	8	18	1	10	19	1
Russia.....	6	11	5	.....	21	9	17	6	18	5	1
Scotland.....	23	40	25	57	17	14	128	25	22	64	96
Sweden.....	407	16	33	395	4	11	102	500	24	29	39
Switzerland.....	52	60	60	1	55	15	5	24	45	206	29
Wales.....	17	142	3	.....	175	2	148	8	93	4	11
All others of foreign parentage ¹	199	222	208	151	317	256	256	134	443	277	159

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Henry.	Howard.	Humboldt.	Ida.	Iowa.	Jackson.	Jasper.	Jefferson.	Johnson.	Jones.	Keokuk.
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	9,354	6,823	6,387	5,963	9,591	10,786	13,934	8,069	13,144	10,022	10,728
Female.....	9,286	6,297	5,795	5,333	8,818	10,472	13,100	7,882	12,770	9,028	10,432
White.. Male.....	9,231	6,617	6,384	5,963	9,688	10,786	13,830	8,023	13,094	9,959	10,718
Female.....	9,145	6,291	5,794	5,331	8,818	10,472	13,022	7,848	12,744	9,008	10,425
Negro.. Male.....	123	6	3	2	3	3	104	45	39	63	10
Female.....	141	6	1	2	2	2	78	34	26	20	7
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	5,885	3,591	3,542	3,274	5,439	6,233	8,185	4,801	7,718	5,852	6,199
Number in 1900.....	6,186	4,018	3,447	3,500	5,725	6,642	7,893	5,242	7,119	6,695	6,904
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,982	1,091	1,204	1,186	2,187	2,590	5,131	3,410	3,448	2,908	4,325
Number in 1900.....	4,222	1,275	1,310	1,323	2,250	2,719	5,223	3,609	2,828	3,315	4,581
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,135	1,521	1,150	946	1,882	2,320	1,636	833	2,707	1,689	1,271
Number in 1900.....	992	1,464	856	753	1,724	2,150	1,391	910	2,331	1,674	1,273
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	712	1,115	831	719	1,360	1,629	1,125	529	2,078	1,221	830
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	423	406	319	227	522	691	511	304	629	468	441
Foreign-born white.....	676	974	1,185	1,142	1,368	1,323	1,343	530	1,523	1,202	596
Number in 1900.....	849	1,268	1,300	1,502	1,748	1,791	1,221	699	1,936	1,673	1,080
Negro.....	92	5	2	2	2	2	75	27	22	58	7
Number in 1900.....	123	6	1	2	1	1	53	24	22	53	14
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....								1	11		
PER CENT OF TOTAL											
Native white—Native parentage.....	67.7	30.4	34.0	36.2	40.2	41.6	62.7	71.0	44.7	49.7	69.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19.3	42.4	32.5	28.9	34.6	37.2	20.0	17.4	35.1	28.9	20.5
Foreign-born white.....	11.5	27.1	33.5	34.9	25.2	21.2	16.4	11.0	19.7	20.5	9.6
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE											
Naturalized.....	387	785	755	751	995	1,033	737	289	1,042	736	440
Having first papers.....	23	27	81	60	50	24	53	9	38	39	7
Alien.....	82	68	183	116	136	50	213	69	98	105	48
Unknown.....	184	94	166	215	187	216	340	163	345	322	101
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number illiterate.....	200	60	44	42	104	159	190	130	166	74	160
Per cent illiterate.....	3.4	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.2	1.3	2.6
Per cent in 1900.....	2.9	2.1	1.1	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.1	5.0	3.7	4.0	3.6
Native white, number illiterate.....	134	25	12	8	35	102	104	69	54	50	108
Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	43	35	31	34	68	57	79	58	112	23	51
Per cent illiterate.....	6.4	3.6	2.6	3.0	5.0	4.3	5.9	10.9	7.4	1.9	8.6
Negro, number illiterate.....	23		1		1		7	3		1	1
Per cent illiterate.....											
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Total number.....	15,232	9,997	9,429	8,837	14,360	16,912	21,162	12,726	20,833	15,288	16,832
Number illiterate.....	367	158	113	150	204	322	381	281	389	130	288
Per cent illiterate.....	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	0.9	1.7
Native white, number.....	13,830	8,172	7,323	6,765	12,005	14,435	18,517	11,687	17,806	12,951	15,746
Number illiterate.....	224	41	34	60	76	176	196	136	117	74	195
Per cent illiterate.....	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,167	1,816	2,102	2,071	2,350	2,477	2,484	977	2,057	2,252	1,071
Number illiterate.....	86	117	78	90	127	146	169	139	270	55	91
Per cent illiterate.....	7.4	6.4	3.7	4.3	5.4	5.9	6.8	14.2	9.1	2.4	8.5
Negro, number.....	235	9	4	1	5		161	61	59	83	15
Number illiterate.....	47		1		1		16	6	2	1	2
Per cent illiterate.....	20.0						9.9				
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE											
Total number.....	3,562	3,035	2,855	2,765	4,108	4,786	5,578	3,273	5,612	4,367	4,572
Number illiterate.....	9	2	8	61	10	9	22	11	17	15	20
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,907	4,209	3,919	3,730	5,756	6,524	7,835	4,500	7,582	5,864	6,363
Number attending school.....	3,693	3,177	2,930	2,458	3,828	4,287	5,571	3,265	5,582	3,797	4,915
Per cent attending school.....	75.3	75.5	74.8	66.7	66.5	65.7	71.1	72.6	73.6	64.8	77.2
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,345	1,174	1,064	965	1,648	1,738	2,257	1,227	1,970	1,497	1,791
Number attending school.....	1,220	991	978	764	1,179	1,389	2,042	1,094	1,810	1,165	1,670
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,647	1,525	1,313	1,199	1,903	2,213	2,520	1,479	2,531	1,964	2,152
Number attending school.....	1,577	1,489	1,266	1,113	1,791	2,041	2,368	1,410	2,406	1,782	2,069
Number 15 to 17 years.....	892	825	764	786	1,131	1,303	1,476	877	1,483	1,189	1,213
Number attending school.....	822	547	526	469	663	678	916	552	933	666	858
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,023	685	778	780	1,074	1,270	1,582	917	1,598	1,214	1,207
Number attending school.....	274	150	160	142	195	179	255	209	433	184	318
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE											
Total number.....	2,992	2,699	2,377	2,164	3,551	3,951	4,777	2,706	4,501	3,461	3,943
Number attending school.....	2,797	2,480	2,244	1,877	2,970	3,430	4,400	2,504	4,216	2,947	3,739
Per cent attending school.....	93.5	91.9	94.4	86.7	83.6	86.8	92.1	92.5	93.7	85.1	94.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,559	1,661	1,187	1,053	2,556	2,771	3,726	2,285	3,328	2,302	3,443
Number attending school.....	2,387	1,534	1,111	918	2,135	2,408	3,458	2,103	3,112	2,139	3,263
Per cent attending school.....	93.3	92.4	93.6	87.2	83.5	86.9	92.8	92.0	93.5	94.3	94.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	391	1,022	1,158	1,064	976	1,149	889	396	1,140	1,118	492
Number attending school.....	371	931	1,107	920	825	993	819	333	1,075	980	469
Per cent attending school.....	94.9	91.1	95.6	86.5	84.5	86.4	92.1	96.7	94.3	87.7	95.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	11	16	32	47	19	31	130	13	26	41	8
Number attending school.....	11	15	26	39	10	29	99	6	24	28	7
Per cent attending school.....							76.2				
Negro, number.....	31						32	12	7		
Number attending school.....	28						24	12	5		
Per cent attending school.....											
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	4,413	2,892	2,678	2,455	3,992	4,973	6,374	3,893	5,904	4,314	5,325
Families, number.....	4,478	2,920	2,712	2,480	4,135	5,059	6,482	3,937	6,096	4,394	5,370

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Kossuth.	Lee.	Linn.	Louisa.	Lucas.	Lyon.	Madison.	Mahaska.	Marion.	Marshall.	Mills.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	21,971	36,702	60,720	12,855	13,482	14,624	15,621	29,860	22,995	30,279	15,811
1900.....	22,720	39,719	55,392	13,516	16,126	13,165	17,710	34,273	24,159	29,991	16,704
1890.....	13,120	37,715	45,303	11,873	14,563	8,680	15,977	28,805	23,058	25,842	14,548
1880.....	6,178	34,859	37,237	13,142	14,630	1,968	17,224	25,202	25,111	23,752	14,187
1870.....	3,351	37,210	31,080	12,877	10,388	221	13,884	22,508	24,436	17,570	8,718
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-749	-3,017	5,328	-661	-2,664	1,459	-2,089	-4,413	-1,164	288	-953
Per cent of increase.....	-3.3	-7.6	9.6	-4.9	-16.5	11.1	-11.8	-12.9	-4.8	1.0	-5.7
Increase, 1890-1900.....	9,600	2,004	10,089	1,643	1,563	4,485	1,733	5,468	1,101	4,149	2,216
Per cent of increase.....	73.2	5.3	22.3	13.8	10.7	51.7	10.8	19.0	4.8	16.1	15.2
Land area (square miles).....	973	511	709	396	432	582	563	568	503	572	438
Population per square mile, 1910.....	22.6	71.8	85.6	32.5	31.2	25.1	27.7	52.6	40.8	52.9	36.1
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	19.6	27.0	33.2	32.5	22.4	25.1	22.7	35.9	29.8	29.6	26.8
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	2,908	22,908	37,211	.....	3,794	.....	2,818	9,466	6,211	13,374	4,052
Same places in 1900.....	2,911	23,919	29,758	.....	3,989	.....	3,039	9,212	5,754	11,544	3,040
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-0.1	-4.2	25.0	.....	-4.9	.....	-7.3	2.8	7.9	15.9	33.3
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	19,063	13,794	23,509	12,855	9,688	14,624	12,803	20,394	16,784	16,905	11,759
Same territory in 1900.....	19,809	15,800	25,634	13,516	12,137	13,165	14,671	25,061	18,405	18,447	13,724
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-3.8	-12.7	-8.3	-4.9	-20.3	11.1	-12.7	-18.6	-8.8	-8.4	-14.3
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	2,911	23,919	29,758	.....	3,989	.....	3,039	9,212	5,754	11,544	3,040
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	19,809	15,800	25,634	13,516	12,137	13,165	14,671	25,061	18,405	18,447	13,724
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	13.2	62.4	61.3	.....	28.2	.....	18.0	31.7	27.0	44.2	25.6
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	12.8	60.2	53.7	.....	24.7	.....	17.2	26.9	23.8	38.5	18.1
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	21,965	35,224	60,457	12,837	13,379	14,619	15,602	29,178	22,902	30,131	15,764
Number in 1900.....	22,911	38,084	65,134	13,607	16,952	13,165	17,706	32,532	24,114	29,822	16,780
Number in 1890.....	13,108	36,044	45,069	11,848	14,243	8,680	16,966	27,311	23,014	25,698	14,687
Negro.....	6	1,471	258	17	83	4	5	677	93	148	47
Number in 1900.....	3	1,632	353	3	194	.....	4	1,737	44	107	44
Number in 1890.....	12	1,066	334	25	319	.....	11	1,592	38	136	21
Black.....	6	1,026	168	17	75	4	1	494	76	92	46
Mulatto.....	.....	445	90	.....	8	.....	4	213	17	56	1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 14).....	.....	7	5	1	.....	1	14	5	.....	.....	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,470	22,452	37,111	10,502	11,217	4,766	13,256	21,211	16,237	20,070	12,543
Number in 1900.....	9,164	21,530	35,450	10,681	12,616	4,296	14,677	22,043	17,321	19,192	12,331
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,034	9,888	15,788	1,816	1,471	6,681	1,798	5,474	4,519	6,873	2,319
Number in 1900.....	9,292	12,069	14,451	2,170	2,515	6,813	2,107	6,390	4,672	6,207	2,692
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	5,704	6,014	10,029	949	757	4,349	3,102	2,587	1,932	4,138	1,245
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,330	3,874	5,759	867	714	2,332	972	2,372	1,932	2,710	1,074
Foreign-born white.....	3,461	2,884	7,553	519	691	3,172	891	2,493	2,146	3,183	902
Number in 1900.....	4,271	4,595	7,833	666	1,101	3,061	622	3,269	2,121	3,633	1,083
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	43.1	61.2	61.1	81.7	83.3	32.6	84.9	71.0	70.6	66.3	79.3
Per cent in 1900.....	40.3	54.5	60.4	79.0	77.6	32.6	84.6	66.9	71.7	64.0	77.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	41.1	26.9	26.0	14.1	10.9	45.7	11.5	18.3	16.7	22.7	14.7
Per cent in 1900.....	40.9	30.4	26.1	16.1	14.4	44.2	11.9	18.5	19.3	22.3	16.1
Foreign-born white.....	15.8	7.9	12.4	4.0	5.1	21.7	8.5	8.3	9.3	10.5	5.7
Per cent in 1900.....	18.8	11.1	15.1	4.9	6.8	23.2	9.5	9.6	8.8	12.1	6.5
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	36	29	3,721	4	5	2	64	196	31	362	3
Belgium.....	6	.....	5	1	2	8	.....	46	21	.....	.....
Canada—French.....	8	13	33	1	3	.....	.....	1	1	31	1
Canada—Other.....	112	87	311	26	17	67	34	52	13	184	51
Denmark.....	268	81	186	4	5	81	22	7	3	109	35
England.....	106	201	369	54	121	52	67	366	161	186	109
France.....	11	48	32	9	1	8	3	69	68	24	3
Germany.....	1,829	1,407	972	168	62	1,678	117	221	117	922	378
Greece.....	1	40	39	.....	49	25	46	.....	30	58	50
Holland.....	52	82	26	5	2	545	4	689	1,457	16	2
Hungary.....	31	2	53	6	.....	5	.....	47	14	1	7
Ireland.....	96	319	599	63	59	60	81	90	49	220	69
Italy.....	2	11	77	.....	.....	.....	1	48	26	128	.....
Norway.....	292	23	60	4	1	504	1	50	9	450	12
Russia.....	14	10	397	1	8	12	4	83	14	60	10
Scotland.....	42	63	163	6	25	17	34	107	53	46	16
Sweden.....	490	370	230	40	275	72	39	183	24	304	124
Switzerland.....	49	20	102	18	1	14	5	11	12	39	3
Turkey.....	4	21	84	.....	.....	11	17	.....	10	1	15
Wales.....	12	12	23	89	54	2	2	193	24	11	8
Other foreign countries.....	12	35	82	20	1	8	5	37	9	32	6
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	46	18	4,445	11	5	1	16	187	41	294	8
Canada—French.....	3	7	34	.....	1	4	3	.....	2	20	3
Canada—Other.....	62	42	142	14	15	28	7	19	9	77	26
Denmark.....	347	32	171	.....	5	62	15	10	1	113	45
England.....	136	200	361	49	128	84	92	280	160	159	142
France.....	20	61	46	11	1	3	5	44	30	30	1
Germany.....	3,233	3,754	1,858	357	99	2,600	257	378	216	1,640	558
Holland.....	30	131	23	9	1	501	12	870	1,727	22	8
Hungary.....	49	4	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	32	.....	1
Ireland.....	300	812	1,235	163	99	227	245	230	108	387	117
Italy.....	.....	12	75	.....	.....	.....	5	13	5	39	.....
Norway.....	343	17	88	.....	4	527	2	56	3	539	27
Russia.....	11	11	133	.....	2	.....	.....	59	3	35	5
Scotland.....	60	56	181	8	17	13	24	109	67	55	33
Sweden.....	577	375	239	93	290	73	33	218	26	289	144
Switzerland.....	58	14	112	19	2	17	11	19	18	33	10
Wales.....	6	7	33	139	34	4	10	213	22	16	5
All others of foreign parentage ¹	423	461	838	76	54	203	89	331	117	420	113

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Kossuth.	Lee.	Linn.	Louisa.	Lucas.	Lyon.	Madison.	Mahaska.	Marion.	Marshall.	Mills.
SEX											
Total... Male.....	11,581	18,438	30,626	6,702	6,788	7,809	8,122	15,229	11,900	15,851	8,211
Female.....	10,390	18,264	30,094	6,153	6,674	6,815	7,499	14,631	11,095	14,428	7,600
White... Male.....	11,579	17,667	30,473	6,091	6,747	7,806	8,114	14,853	11,821	15,774	8,186
Female.....	10,386	17,557	29,984	6,146	6,632	6,813	7,488	14,325	11,081	14,357	7,578
Negro... Male.....	2	765	149	10	41	2	3	373	79	77	25
Female.....	4	706	109	7	42	2	2	304	14	71	22
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	5,863	11,467	18,913	3,885	3,841	3,922	4,673	8,681	6,799	9,678	4,563
Number in 1900.....	6,181	11,764	16,057	3,853	4,411	3,614	4,944	9,356	6,662	9,265	4,580
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,966	5,812	10,561	2,872	2,954	938	3,623	5,804	4,330	5,802	3,357
Number in 1900.....	2,187	5,232	9,327	2,740	3,213	959	3,928	6,276	4,597	6,561	3,366
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,034	3,573	4,407	698	453	1,311	701	1,367	1,333	2,051	715
Number in 1900.....	1,817	3,667	5,200	758	537	1,043	658	1,369	1,175	1,680	654
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,512	2,478	3,109	408	260	1,072	368	866	933	1,376	407
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	522	1,095	1,298	290	193	239	333	501	400	676	308
Foreign-born white.....	1,862	1,525	3,823	310	409	1,671	344	1,286	1,089	1,769	477
Number in 1900.....	2,186	2,254	3,448	352	578	1,612	354	1,651	1,070	1,960	569
Negro.....	1	551	118	4	25	2	3	221	47	56	14
Number in 1900.....	1	549	82	2	35	2	4	555	9	62	12
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....		6	4	1				3			
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	33.5	50.7	55.8	73.9	76.9	23.9	77.5	66.9	63.7	60.0	73.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34.7	31.2	23.3	18.0	11.8	33.4	15.0	15.7	19.6	21.2	15.7
Foreign-born white.....	31.8	13.3	20.2	8.0	10.6	42.6	7.4	14.8	16.0	18.3	10.5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	1,179	941	2,293	149	250	987	156	700	711	927	302
Having first papers.....	81	18	214	5	6	100	7	39	49	125	10
Alien.....	162	95	556	23	58	204	97	210	177	312	74
Unknown.....	440	471	760	133	95	380	84	337	152	405	91
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	105	313	309	75	193	50	113	247	242	158	306
Per cent illiterate.....	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.9	5.0	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.6	1.6	6.7
Per cent in 1900.....	1.6	5.4	1.9	3.2	4.9	0.6	2.6	4.9	4.4	2.7	4.9
Native white, number illiterate.....	34	153	124	57	111	12	61	134	152	72	282
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.6	3.3	0.5	1.4	1.9	2.7	0.9	6.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	71	86	172	17	75	38	52	80	74	80	19
Per cent illiterate.....	3.8	5.6	4.5	5.5	18.3	2.3	15.1	6.2	6.8	4.5	4.0
Negro, number illiterate.....		74	13	1	7			33	16	6	5
Per cent illiterate.....		13.4	11.0					14.9			
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	16,357	30,069	49,775	10,202	10,423	10,891	12,330	23,529	18,106	24,306	12,445
Number illiterate.....	207	850	845	136	342	114	186	485	430	325	1,000
Per cent illiterate.....	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.3	3.3	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.3	8.0
Native white, number.....	12,944	24,926	42,188	9,671	9,669	7,789	11,775	20,564	15,964	21,040	11,511
Number illiterate.....	52	304	226	105	196	20	116	256	266	148	945
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.1	2.0	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	8.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	3,407	2,867	7,957	517	690	3,097	547	2,423	2,068	3,141	892
Number illiterate.....	155	181	396	29	132	94	70	166	146	166	37
Per cent illiterate.....	4.5	6.3	5.4	5.6	19.1	3.0	12.8	6.9	7.1	5.3	4.1
Negro, number.....	6	1,269	225	13	64	4	5	537	74	125	42
Number illiterate.....		164	22	2	14			63	18	11	18
Per cent illiterate.....		12.9	9.8					11.7		8.8	
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	5,501	7,433	12,575	2,805	2,825	3,818	3,457	6,546	5,085	6,086	3,736
Number illiterate.....	9	30	40	7	15	14	10	28	29	14	426
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	11.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	7,786	10,074	16,860	3,838	4,025	5,277	4,706	9,039	6,981	8,396	5,090
Number attending school.....	5,571	6,569	11,357	2,716	3,052	3,705	3,472	6,618	4,671	5,860	3,139
Per cent attending school.....	71.6	65.2	67.4	70.8	75.8	70.2	73.8	73.2	66.9	69.8	61.7
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,285	2,641	4,285	1,033	1,200	1,459	1,249	2,493	1,896	2,310	1,354
Number attending school.....	1,929	2,313	3,764	912	1,088	1,286	1,103	2,238	1,548	2,072	1,084
Number 10 to 14 years.....	2,712	3,219	5,294	1,306	1,342	1,785	1,556	3,104	2,378	2,716	1,668
Number attending school.....	2,558	2,968	4,959	1,190	1,280	1,682	1,479	2,960	2,192	2,542	1,386
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,405	2,098	3,499	758	771	1,059	920	1,732	1,359	1,669	1,015
Number attending school.....	832	1,033	1,971	480	538	694	666	1,060	720	952	538
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,384	2,116	3,782	741	712	974	981	1,710	1,348	1,701	1,053
Number attending school.....	252	255	663	134	146	143	224	358	211	294	136
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	4,997	5,860	9,579	2,339	2,542	3,244	2,805	5,597	4,274	5,026	3,022
Number attending school.....	4,487	5,281	8,723	2,102	2,368	2,968	2,582	5,198	3,740	4,614	2,470
Per cent attending school.....	89.8	90.1	91.1	89.9	93.2	91.5	92.0	92.9	87.5	91.8	81.7
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,538	4,617	6,660	2,125	2,265	1,290	2,578	4,193	3,389	3,751	2,571
Number attending school.....	2,300	4,169	6,071	1,911	2,101	1,195	2,383	3,931	2,978	3,470	2,127
Per cent attending school.....	90.6	90.3	91.2	89.9	92.8	92.6	92.4	93.8	87.9	92.5	82.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2,367	1,022	2,639	210	256	1,825	220	1,183	772	1,201	417
Number attending school.....	2,112	911	2,409	188	247	1,659	193	1,073	673	1,089	328
Per cent attending school.....	89.2	89.1	91.3	89.5	96.5	90.9	87.7	90.7	87.2	90.7	78.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	90	13	249	2	7	129	4	95	100	49	24
Number attending school.....	73	13	217	2	7	114	4	87	80	35	9
Per cent attending school.....			87.1			88.4			80.0		
Negro, number.....	2	208	31	2	14			126	13	25	10
Number attending school.....	2	188	26	1	13			107	9	20	6
Per cent attending school.....		90.4						84.9			
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	4,444	8,693	14,377	3,094	3,250	2,807	3,768	6,997	5,525	6,961	3,332
Families, number.....	4,481	9,042	14,812	3,160	3,316	2,845	3,790	7,194	5,605	7,210	3,361

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Mitchell.	Monona.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Muscataine.	O'Brien.	Osceola.	Page.	Palo Alto.	Plymouth.	Pocahontas.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	13,435	16,633	25,429	16,604	29,505	17,262	8,956	24,002	13,845	23,129	14,808
1900.....	14,916	17,980	17,985	17,803	28,242	16,985	8,725	24,187	14,354	22,209	15,339
1890.....	13,299	14,515	13,666	15,848	24,504	13,060	5,874	21,341	9,313	19,508	9,553
1880.....	14,363	9,055	13,719	15,895	23,170	4,155	2,219	19,667	4,131	8,566	3,713
1870.....	9,582	3,654	12,724	5,934	21,688	715	.....	9,975	1,336	2,199	1,446
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-1,481	-1,347	7,444	-1,199	1,263	277	231	-185	-509	920	-531
Per cent of increase.....	-9.9	-7.5	41.4	-6.7	4.5	1.6	2.6	-0.8	-3.5	4.1	-3.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,617	3,465	4,319	1,955	3,738	3,925	3,151	2,849	5,036	2,641	5,786
Per cent of increase.....	12.2	23.9	31.6	12.3	15.3	30.1	56.5	13.3	54.0	13.5	60.6
Land area (square miles).....	463	682	432	424	432	509	395	531	561	856	576
Population per square mile, 1910.....	29.0	24.2	58.9	39.2	68.3	30.3	22.7	45.2	24.7	27.0	25.7
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	29.0	24.2	47.4	27.8	30.8	25.2	22.7	28.6	24.7	22.2	25.7
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	.....	.....	4,969	4,830	16,178	2,941	.....	8,808	.....	4,157	.....
Same places in 1900.....	.....	.....	2,889	4,855	14,073	2,282	.....	6,849	.....	4,146	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	.....	.....	72.0	10.9	15.0	28.9	.....	28.7	.....	0.3	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	13,435	10,633	20,460	11,774	13,327	14,321	8,956	15,194	13,845	18,972	14,808
Same territory in 1900.....	14,916	17,980	15,096	13,448	14,169	14,703	8,725	17,338	14,354	18,063	15,339
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-9.9	-7.5	36.5	-12.4	-5.9	-2.6	2.6	-12.4	-3.5	5.0	-3.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	2,734	.....	2,889	4,355	14,073	.....	.....	6,849	.....	4,146	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	12,182	17,980	15,096	13,448	14,169	10,985	8,725	17,338	14,354	18,063	15,339
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	18.3	.....	16.1	24.5	49.8	17.0	.....	28.3	.....	18.0	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	13,430	16,633	23,058	10,550	29,307	17,257	8,950	23,740	13,841	23,119	14,801
Number in 1900.....	14,901	17,974	17,438	17,752	28,095	16,984	8,722	23,955	14,352	22,207	15,338
Number in 1890.....	13,291	14,438	15,463	15,810	24,380	15,059	5,674	21,106	9,310	19,558	9,553
Negro.....	5	.....	2,371	48	137	2	6	252	4	10	3
Number in 1900.....	15	6	553	51	140	.....	1	238	.....	1	.....
Number in 1890.....	8	23	208	38	177	1	.....	234	8	9	.....
Black.....	1	.....	1,977	46	76	2	6	236	3	9	3
Mulatto.....	4	.....	394	2	61	.....	.....	26	1	1	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 14).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	4
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,788	10,182	13,994	10,563	17,090	7,608	3,747	17,853	6,398	8,985	7,097
Number in 1900.....	6,832	11,174	11,635	11,383	15,559	7,479	3,632	17,355	6,045	7,766	7,072
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,788	4,451	5,792	3,839	8,307	6,729	3,771	4,038	5,377	9,840	5,566
Number in 1900.....	5,697	4,499	3,920	4,049	8,744	6,410	3,465	4,406	5,768	9,716	5,644
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,103	2,895	3,559	2,443	5,385	4,115	2,447	2,401	3,370	6,222	3,066
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,685	1,566	2,233	1,396	2,922	2,614	1,324	1,637	2,007	3,618	1,900
Foreign-born white.....	1,854	2,000	3,272	2,154	3,370	2,920	1,432	1,849	2,066	4,294	2,138
Number in 1900.....	2,372	2,531	1,871	2,320	3,892	3,095	1,635	3,191	2,551	4,725	2,622
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	50.5	61.2	55.0	63.6	60.0	44.1	41.8	74.4	46.2	38.8	47.9
Per cent in 1900.....	45.8	62.1	64.7	65.9	64.4	44.0	41.6	71.8	42.1	35.0	46.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	35.7	26.8	22.8	23.1	28.2	39.0	42.1	16.8	38.8	42.5	37.6
Per cent in 1900.....	33.2	24.9	21.8	22.7	31.0	37.7	39.6	18.2	40.1	45.7	36.8
Foreign-born white.....	13.8	12.0	12.9	13.0	11.4	16.9	16.0	7.7	14.9	18.6	14.4
Per cent in 1900.....	15.9	15.0	10.4	15.0	14.1	18.2	18.7	9.1	17.8	21.3	17.1
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	62	12	205	4	84	23	30	15	26	51	174
Belgium.....	.....	.....	71	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	3
Canada—French.....	4	9	1	1	14	10	8	3	11	19	6
Canada—Other.....	66	88	43	74	74	151	103	80	116	227	94
Denmark.....	147	443	4	15	46	55	28	52	300	189	184
England.....	109	147	716	114	116	118	64	109	79	220	90
France.....	2	6	68	9	31	4	.....	12	5	15	4
Germany.....	674	470	131	163	2,096	1,561	929	336	479	2,246	749
Greece.....	.....	.....	38	97	21	.....	.....	33	2	36	30
Holland.....	2	4	45	2	166	469	102	4	13	153	16
Hungary.....	.....	.....	220	1	5	.....	.....	2	30	2	.....
Ireland.....	76	80	276	60	216	106	43	105	240	203	160
Italy.....	2	1	251	38	26	.....	.....	9	1	5	232
Norway.....	549	425	7	19	9	167	23	31	466	49	149
Russia.....	26	11	83	45	236	19	1	26	7	9	1
Scotland.....	26	25	222	23	30	56	5	44	72	82	24
Sweden.....	81	233	504	1,372	50	147	46	994	129	174	434
Switzerland.....	4	7	6	11	76	5	19	6	59	96	12
Turkey.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	11	.....
Wales.....	17	3	341	90	8	13	6	2	8	10	4
Other foreign countries.....	7	6	37	10	65	12	11	8	19	263	1
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	71	9	155	.....	44	25	41	7	7	81	229
Canada—French.....	3	9	1	4	8	8	4	.....	2	32	4
Canada—Other.....	36	43	15	40	28	73	40	22	55	87	55
Denmark.....	86	554	1	8	26	35	31	28	343	152	238
England.....	157	149	645	102	134	142	54	129	97	269	126
France.....	3	8	56	7	15	4	.....	11	5	12	2
Germany.....	1,365	842	164	238	3,656	2,419	1,807	549	847	3,790	1,427
Holland.....	1	5	60	3	180	452	95	6	8	147	21
Hungary.....	.....	.....	270	.....	4	.....	.....	1	44	5	2
Ireland.....	243	149	671	82	621	256	107	270	687	434	401
Italy.....	3	.....	74	.....	13	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	802	634	7	44	7	220	39	11	686	57	234
Russia.....	3	6	30	38	95	7	.....	10	5	8	.....
Scotland.....	36	15	140	22	35	71	9	35	68	65	29
Sweden.....	76	248	545	1,629	46	145	51	1,193	112	143	599
Switzerland.....	6	4	6	19	91	10	5	1	82	103	10
Wales.....	11	4	298	101	9	18	6	11	4	13	8
All others of foreign parentage ¹	201	206	421	106	373	229	152	118	318	824	286

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Mitchell.	Monona.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Muscataine.	O'Brien.	Osceola.	Page.	Palo Alto.	Plymouth.	Pocahontas.
SEX											
Total Male	6,807	8,705	13,442	8,568	15,219	9,008	4,849	12,346	7,224	12,391	7,822
Female	6,628	7,928	11,987	8,036	14,286	8,254	4,307	11,656	6,621	10,738	6,986
White Male	6,806	8,705	12,150	8,541	15,144	9,005	4,849	12,209	7,222	12,384	7,816
White Female	6,624	7,928	10,908	8,015	14,223	8,252	4,301	11,531	6,619	10,735	6,985
Negro Male	1	1	27	27	75	2	6	137	2	7	2
Negro Female	4	1	1,079	21	62	2	6	125	2	3	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number	3,936	4,615	7,313	5,094	9,283	4,846	2,297	7,468	3,728	6,941	4,031
Number in 1900	4,191	4,958	6,086	6,109	8,198	4,668	2,300	7,098	3,878	6,059	4,170
Native white—Native parentage	1,426	2,582	3,434	2,984	4,801	1,760	741	5,006	1,279	1,847	1,582
Number in 1900	1,606	2,909	2,862	3,097	5,866	1,800	816	4,669	1,523	1,668	1,664
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,506	975	1,352	960	2,605	1,559	317	1,315	1,343	2,523	1,283
Number in 1900	1,486	852	928	798	2,269	1,248	653	1,118	1,198	1,043	1,089
Native white—Foreign parentage	1,126	684	931	673	1,944	1,156	322	865	971	1,911	977
Native white—Mixed parentage	380	291	421	287	661	403	195	450	372	622	306
Foreign-born white	1,003	1,058	1,763	1,177	1,824	1,524	739	1,053	1,104	2,485	1,162
Number in 1900	1,266	1,191	1,000	1,196	2,009	1,620	829	1,206	1,555	2,516	1,416
Negro	1	1	764	23	53	1	1	94	2	6	1
Number in 1900	4	1	286	19	64	3	1	69	1	1	3
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other											
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage	36.2	55.9	47.0	57.6	51.7	36.3	32.3	67.0	34.3	27.0	39.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	38.3	21.1	18.5	18.8	28.1	32.2	35.6	17.6	36.0	36.9	31.8
Foreign-born white	25.5	22.9	24.1	23.1	19.6	31.4	32.2	14.1	29.6	36.0	28.8
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized	672	700	1,044	654	1,239	888	553	594	704	1,539	788
Having first papers	49	33	103	33	59	61	42	52	51	131	40
Allen	88	74	404	161	184	129	62	98	73	382	124
Unknown	194	246	212	329	342	446	82	309	276	413	210
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate	33	118	338	136	173	30	9	234	58	146	69
Per cent illiterate	0.8	2.6	4.6	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.4	3.1	1.6	2.1	1.7
Per cent in 1900	1.6	3.4	5.9	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.8	3.0
Native white, number illiterate	11	36	139	34	67	9	2	116	19	39	11
Per cent illiterate	0.4	1.0	2.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	22	82	105	98	101	21	7	100	38	106	58
Per cent illiterate	2.2	7.8	9.4	8.3	5.5	1.4	0.9	9.5	3.4	4.3	5.0
Negro, number illiterate			34	4	5			18	1	1	
Per cent illiterate			4.5								
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number	10,782	12,662	19,152	13,300	24,288	13,317	6,669	19,244	10,419	17,950	11,234
Number illiterate	83	230	651	240	369	56	26	419	151	254	200
Per cent illiterate	0.8	1.8	3.4	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.4	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.8
Native white, number	8,934	10,679	14,179	11,135	20,853	10,465	5,255	17,178	8,371	13,688	9,113
Number illiterate	25	62	261	56	160	10	8	195	35	70	20
Per cent illiterate	0.3	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
Foreign-born white, number	1,844	1,983	3,123	2,121	3,318	2,849	1,408	1,842	2,045	4,253	2,115
Number illiterate	58	168	328	175	208	46	18	185	115	183	180
Per cent illiterate	3.1	8.5	10.5	8.3	6.3	1.6	1.3	10.0	5.6	4.3	8.5
Negro, number	4		1,850	44	116		6	224	3	9	2
Number illiterate			62	9	11		39	1	1	1	
Per cent illiterate			3.4		9.5		17.4				
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number	3,080	4,036	5,775	3,489	6,467	4,295	2,328	4,882	3,351	5,700	3,794
Number illiterate	3	12	38	13	33		2	11	4	22	12
Per cent illiterate	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	4,153	5,531	8,153	4,776	8,498	5,875	3,259	6,714	4,756	7,659	5,230
Number attending school	3,146	3,795	5,607	3,091	5,211	3,902	2,421	4,670	3,431	5,041	3,918
Per cent attending school	75.8	68.6	68.8	64.7	61.3	66.4	74.3	69.1	72.1	65.8	74.9
Number 6 to 9 years	1,073	1,495	2,378	1,287	2,031	1,580	931	1,832	1,405	1,959	1,436
Number attending school	956	1,285	2,066	1,021	1,650	1,265	851	1,420	1,150	1,557	1,269
Number 10 to 14 years	1,440	1,935	2,638	1,585	2,728	1,913	1,105	2,147	1,579	2,559	1,768
Number attending school	1,394	1,795	2,468	1,432	2,485	1,743	1,065	2,025	1,496	2,375	1,707
Number 15 to 17 years	862	1,051	1,546	946	1,809	1,166	638	1,290	928	1,517	1,039
Number attending school	601	581	812	491	812	680	398	816	620	845	703
Number 18 to 20 years	778	1,050	1,591	958	1,930	1,216	585	1,445	846	1,624	987
Number attending school	195	134	261	147	264	214	107	309	165	264	209
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number	2,513	3,430	5,016	2,872	4,759	3,493	2,036	3,979	2,984	4,518	3,204
Number attending school	2,350	3,080	4,534	2,453	4,135	3,008	1,916	3,445	2,646	3,932	3,006
Per cent attending school	93.5	89.8	90.4	85.4	86.9	86.1	94.1	86.6	88.7	87.0	93.8
Native white—Native parentage, number	1,708	2,246	3,101	1,943	3,381	1,751	1,002	3,313	1,711	2,289	1,818
Number attending school	1,603	2,027	2,827	1,694	2,940	1,467	948	3,223	1,523	2,004	1,696
Per cent attending school	93.9	90.2	91.2	87.2	87.0	85.5	94.6	85.2	89.0	87.5	93.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	701	1,155	1,321	876	1,286	1,643	987	620	1,244	2,170	1,341
Number attending school	733	1,028	1,182	719	1,123	1,438	924	582	1,100	1,885	1,269
Per cent attending school	92.7	89.0	89.5	82.1	87.3	87.5	93.6	93.9	88.4	86.9	94.6
Foreign-born white, number	12	29	181	49	75	97	47	10	28	58	44
Number attending school	12	25	147	37	57	72	44	9	22	42	40
Per cent attending school			81.2								
Negro, number	2		413	4	17	2		36	1	1	1
Number attending school	2		378	3	15	1		31	1	1	1
Per cent attending school			91.5								
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number	3,156	3,647	5,608	4,023	6,946	3,600	1,809	5,385	2,871	4,756	3,036
Families, number	3,206	3,696	5,737	4,067	7,273	3,656	1,819	5,462	2,895	4,814	3,047

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Polk.	Pottawattamie.	Poweshiek.	Ringgold.	Sac.	Scott.	Shelby.	Sioux.	Story.	Tama.	Taylor.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	110,438	55,832	19,589	12,904	16,555	60,000	16,552	25,248	24,083	22,156	16,312
1900.....	82,624	54,336	19,414	15,325	17,639	51,558	17,932	23,337	23,159	24,585	18,784
1890.....	65,410	47,430	18,394	13,556	14,522	43,164	17,611	18,370	18,127	21,651	16,384
1880.....	42,395	39,850	18,990	12,085	8,774	41,266	12,696	5,426	16,906	21,585	15,635
1870.....	27,857	16,893	15,581	5,691	1,411	38,599	2,540	576	11,651	16,131	6,989
Increase, 1900-1910.....	27,814	1,496	175	-2,421	-1,084	8,442	-1,380	1,911	924	-2,429	-2,472
Per cent of increase.....	33.7	2.8	0.9	-15.8	-6.1	16.4	-7.7	8.2	4.0	-9.9	-13.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	17,214	6,906	1,020	1,769	3,117	8,394	321	4,967	5,032	12,549	2,400
Per cent of increase.....	26.3	14.6	5.5	13.0	21.5	19.4	1.8	27.0	27.8	111.8	14.6
Land area (square miles).....	582	942	580	540	574	449	589	760	567	720	534
Population per square mile, 1910.....	189.8	59.3	33.8	23.9	28.8	133.6	28.1	33.2	42.5	30.8	30.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	36.9	28.2	25.1	23.9	28.8	37.8	23.7	33.2	35.0	30.8	30.5
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	88,941	29,292	5,036	.....	.....	43,028	2,570	.....	4,223	.....	.....
Same places in 1900.....	63,839	25,802	3,860	.....	.....	35,254	2,422	.....	2,422	.....	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	39.3	13.5	30.5	.....	.....	22.1	6.1	.....	74.4	.....	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	21,497	26,540	14,553	12,904	16,555	16,972	13,982	25,248	19,860	22,156	16,312
Same territory in 1900.....	18,785	28,534	15,554	15,325	17,639	16,304	15,510	23,337	20,737	24,585	18,784
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	14.4	-7.0	-8.4	-15.8	-6.1	4.1	-9.9	8.2	-4.2	-9.9	-13.2
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	62,139	25,802	3,860	.....	.....	35,254	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	20,485	28,534	15,554	15,325	17,639	16,304	17,932	23,337	23,159	21,936	18,784
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	80.5	52.5	25.7	.....	.....	71.7	15.5	.....	17.5	.....	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	75.2	47.5	19.9	.....	.....	68.4	.....	.....	.....	10.8	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	106,822	55,861	19,533	12,903	16,522	59,420	16,545	25,246	24,072	21,825	16,251
Number in 1900.....	80,579	54,062	19,363	15,522	17,625	51,058	17,922	23,534	23,155	24,155	18,710
Number in 1890.....	64,811	47,098	18,387	13,556	14,622	42,834	17,610	18,370	18,127	21,604	16,388
Negro.....	3,591	353	55	1	30	572	7	2	8	33	61
Number in 1900.....	2,041	271	51	5	6	408	10	1	3	25	74
Number in 1890.....	1,124	527	68	.....	.....	274	1	.....	.....	45	36
Black.....	2,804	290	34	1	19	459	6	2	8	17	29
Mulatto.....	787	57	21	.....	.....	113	1	.....	.....	16	32
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 14).....	25	118	1	.....	.....	3	8	.....	3	298	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	70,238	31,867	14,114	11,372	8,608	24,104	7,156	6,574	14,560	11,078	14,150
Number in 1900.....	52,680	30,491	13,567	15,305	8,450	18,441	7,898	6,300	15,185	12,148	15,958
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23,654	15,732	3,861	1,227	5,689	24,039	6,837	11,877	6,594	7,444	1,651
Number in 1900.....	18,533	15,811	4,268	1,576	6,353	22,343	6,827	10,554	6,685	8,083	2,123
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	14,452	10,047	2,151	600	3,639	16,388	4,236	8,061	3,920	4,964	682
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	9,202	5,685	1,710	627	2,150	7,651	2,101	3,816	2,674	2,480	969
Foreign-born white.....	12,930	7,762	1,568	304	2,225	11,277	3,052	6,795	2,918	3,303	450
Number in 1900.....	9,717	7,960	1,740	441	2,925	12,274	3,397	6,471	3,385	4,016	635
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	63.6	57.1	72.1	88.1	52.0	40.2	43.2	26.0	60.5	50.0	86.7
Per cent in 1900.....	69.6	58.1	68.8	86.8	47.9	31.9	44.0	27.0	56.7	49.4	84.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21.4	28.2	19.7	9.5	34.4	40.1	38.3	47.0	27.4	33.6	10.1
Per cent in 1900.....	22.2	28.7	22.0	10.3	35.4	48.5	37.0	45.2	22.6	32.6	11.3
Foreign-born white.....	11.7	13.9	8.0	2.4	13.4	18.8	18.4	26.9	12.1	14.9	2.8
Per cent in 1900.....	11.8	14.6	9.0	2.9	16.6	23.8	18.9	27.7	14.6	16.3	5.4
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	442	287	122	69	20	317	94	55	42	1,246	4
Belgium.....	17	16	106	.....	.....	81	1	21	1	17	.....
Canada—French.....	33	18	4	2	3	19	1	2	6	.....	6
Canada—Other.....	660	279	84	41	127	227	64	94	117	126	49
Denmark.....	393	1,898	15	3	89	228	1,427	46	287	73	2
England.....	1,463	485	148	31	145	378	72	94	132	119	90
France.....	79	40	7	6	6	60	3	1	11	5	8
Germany.....	1,725	2,662	414	48	1,062	7,751	997	905	168	1,247	98
Greece.....	171	281	7	.....	.....	51	257	23	43	8	.....
Holland.....	99	38	25	9	20	58	4	5,032	1	5	5
Hungary.....	44	28	3	.....	.....	3	146	3	3	4	.....
Ireland.....	998	461	303	59	74	700	59	113	151	121	60
Italy.....	1,465	171	11	1	2	88	1	29	15	37	5
Norway.....	536	119	98	1	75	59	148	90	1,745	98	4
Russia.....	1,478	137	8	.....	.....	3	150	6	13	8	1
Scotland.....	385	112	88	4	54	87	12	19	62	117	51
Sweden.....	2,362	436	75	23	507	444	39	98	88	35	52
Switzerland.....	104	89	28	1	18	126	11	32	18	8	14
Turkey.....	69	23	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wales.....	239	85	7	4	2	14	1	1	13	7	1
Other foreign countries.....	178	107	5	2	6	67	60	123	7	22	.....
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	296	73	128	79	9	158	28	5	29	1,934	.....
Canada—French.....	20	17	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	6	11	1	3
Canada—Other.....	177	134	31	20	57	64	30	36	48	59	33
Denmark.....	251	1,837	17	2	79	198	1,569	40	332	65	1
England.....	1,170	587	114	63	187	387	68	132	154	101	112
France.....	85	36	11	26	8	78	2	.....	17	6	22
Germany.....	2,998	4,077	627	131	2,045	11,620	1,707	1,600	371	1,952	172
Holland.....	149	27	26	10	17	37	1	5,050	7	15	1
Hungary.....	26	7	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	3	3	.....
Ireland.....	2,285	1,126	541	151	184	1,819	173	275	262	270	130
Italy.....	499	54	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	505	114	116	9	56	58	174	150	2,242	133	7
Russia.....	1,017	120	3	.....	.....	8	123	4	13	4	.....
Scotland.....	283	138	85	22	80	89	8	34	49	157	45
Sweden.....	2,476	425	58	18	538	422	24	87	100	14	58
Switzerland.....	141	97	27	2	15	137	4	44	4	6	23
Wales.....	270	56	9	6	2	14	4	9	20	4	5
All others of foreign parentage.....	1,804	1,122	351	59	244	1,092	439	579	267	243	67

¹ In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted is 385.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Polk.	Pottawattamie.	Poweshiek.	Ringgold.	Sac.	Scott.	Shelby.	Sioux.	Story.	Tama.	Taylor.
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	56,327	29,176	10,122	6,641	8,563	30,799	8,717	13,454	12,306	11,486	8,293
Female.....	54,111	26,656	9,467	6,263	7,992	29,201	7,835	11,794	11,777	10,670	8,019
White.. Male.....	54,459	28,837	10,089	6,641	8,530	30,476	8,714	13,454	12,301	11,303	8,263
Female.....	52,363	26,524	9,444	6,262	7,992	28,944	7,831	11,792	11,771	10,522	7,983
Negro.. Male.....	1,845	222	32	1	30	318	3	2	4	20	30
Female.....	1,746	131	23	1	254	3	4	2	4	13	31
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	35,213	17,076	5,974	3,609	4,857	19,058	4,766	6,875	7,071	6,647	4,763
Number in 1900.....	24,976	16,577	6,748	4,063	4,919	16,294	4,654	6,036	6,747	7,032	5,249
Native white—Native parentage.....	20,730	8,384	3,889	2,900	2,111	5,667	1,671	1,200	3,783	2,782	3,900
Number in 1900.....	15,044	8,045	3,619	2,210	2,091	5,651	1,900	1,209	5,655	3,203	4,229
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,478	4,085	1,215	540	1,530	7,237	1,412	2,241	1,743	2,003	579
Number in 1900.....	4,376	3,349	1,180	593	1,272	6,274	971	1,663	1,422	1,612	642
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	4,288	2,855	760	291	1,073	5,760	1,032	1,304	1,235	1,544	285
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2,190	1,200	455	249	457	1,477	330	437	508	459	294
Foreign-born white.....	6,725	4,328	844	169	1,196	5,922	1,630	3,493	1,540	1,769	264
Number in 1900.....	4,806	4,073	347	248	1,850	6,210	1,773	3,163	1,787	2,113	355
Negro.....	1,258	171	25	2	18	227	3	2	4	14	20
Number in 1900.....	746	104	20	2	5	176	5	2	2	7	23
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	22	110	1	1	2	5	5	1	1	79	1
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	58.9	49.1	65.1	80.4	43.5	29.7	35.1	17.5	53.5	41.9	81.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18.4	23.9	20.3	15.0	31.5	38.0	29.6	32.6	24.6	30.1	12.2
Foreign-born white.....	19.1	25.3	14.1	4.7	24.6	31.1	35.2	49.9	21.8	26.6	5.5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	3,443	2,526	572	87	802	3,833	1,038	1,945	1,009	1,142	211
Having first papers.....	395	148	27	3	55	323	199	245	69	51	4
Alien.....	1,322	812	136	14	98	677	239	686	208	190	8
Unknown.....	1,565	840	109	65	241	1,059	204	558	254	388	41
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	850	632	134	53	60	219	43	128	106	109	98
Per cent illiterate.....	2.4	3.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.1
Per cent in 1900.....	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.1
Native white, number illiterate.....	239	95	44	47	14	49	15	34	48	21	87
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	470	410	88	6	44	147	28	94	58	74	8
Per cent illiterate.....	7.0	9.5	10.4	3.6	3.7	2.5	1.7	2.7	3.8	4.2	3.0
Negro, number illiterate.....	141	24	2	2	2	23	1	1	1	1	3
Per cent illiterate.....	11.2	14.0	2	2	2	10.1	1	1	1	1	3
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	89,868	44,397	15,577	9,939	12,982	49,483	12,703	18,738	19,023	17,596	12,914
Number illiterate.....	1,882	1,018	245	98	139	478	75	309	315	257	175
Per cent illiterate.....	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4
Native white, number.....	74,283	36,308	13,992	9,636	10,724	37,835	9,695	12,245	16,136	14,088	12,417
Number illiterate.....	471	211	75	32	39	99	31	60	86	48	150
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	12,591	7,657	1,536	302	2,205	11,147	3,002	6,492	2,883	3,264	448
Number illiterate.....	1,115	660	165	16	94	323	44	249	229	149	19
Per cent illiterate.....	8.9	8.6	10.7	5.3	4.3	2.9	1.5	3.8	7.9	4.6	4.2
Negro, number.....	2,970	314	48	1	30	496	6	1	7	25	49
Number illiterate.....	296	37	5	1	6	56	1	1	1	2	6
Per cent illiterate.....	10.0	11.8	10.4	1.0	1.8	11.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	7.8	9.8
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	21,061	12,563	4,187	2,916	3,890	12,540	3,906	6,297	5,371	5,037	3,624
Number illiterate.....	127	63	5	2	16	27	2	19	12	26	10
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	29,346	17,071	5,756	4,104	5,306	16,689	5,412	8,785	7,351	6,848	4,923
Number attending school.....	19,326	11,945	4,293	3,193	3,611	10,594	3,673	5,813	5,455	4,723	3,561
Per cent attending school.....	65.9	69.4	74.6	77.9	68.1	63.5	67.9	66.2	74.3	69.0	72.7
Number 6 to 9 years.....	7,685	4,508	1,569	1,188	1,416	4,149	1,506	2,488	1,980	1,811	1,299
Number attending school.....	6,663	4,083	1,395	1,106	1,142	3,738	1,356	2,244	1,795	1,607	1,104
Number 10 to 14 years.....	9,117	5,673	1,928	1,368	1,755	5,479	1,737	2,974	2,374	2,280	1,729
Number attending school.....	8,301	5,279	1,866	1,323	1,649	5,119	1,647	2,871	2,282	2,087	1,616
Number 15 to 17 years.....	5,783	3,403	1,101	803	1,037	3,411	1,065	1,638	1,463	1,389	967
Number attending school.....	3,049	1,944	747	594	619	1,367	540	715	678	795	660
Number 18 to 20 years.....	6,781	3,637	1,158	745	1,093	3,650	1,104	1,680	1,634	1,358	928
Number attending school.....	1,313	539	285	175	201	370	130	188	410	234	201
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	16,802	10,081	3,497	2,556	3,171	9,628	3,243	5,417	4,354	4,071	3,028
Number attending school.....	14,964	9,362	3,261	2,429	2,791	8,857	3,003	4,915	4,077	3,694	2,720
Per cent attending school.....	89.1	92.9	93.3	95.0	88.0	92.0	92.6	90.7	93.6	90.7	89.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	11,852	6,555	2,790	2,427	1,923	5,485	1,575	1,737	3,000	2,344	2,787
Number attending school.....	10,587	6,079	2,600	2,308	1,697	5,051	1,467	1,590	2,798	2,128	2,502
Per cent attending school.....	89.3	92.7	93.2	95.1	88.2	92.1	93.1	91.5	93.3	90.8	89.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	3,998	3,325	670	125	1,223	3,878	1,608	3,293	1,813	1,591	223
Number attending school.....	3,579	3,119	626	117	1,071	3,576	1,484	3,006	1,243	1,458	202
Per cent attending school.....	89.5	93.8	93.4	93.6	87.6	92.2	92.3	91.3	94.7	91.6	90.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	460	155	29	4	24	173	60	385	39	77	5
Number attending school.....	363	123	27	4	22	151	52	317	35	68	5
Per cent attending school.....	78.9	79.4	93.1	100.0	91.7	87.3	86.7	82.3	89.5	88.0	100.0
Negro, number.....	492	46	8	1	1	92	2	2	1	7	13
Number attending school.....	435	41	8	1	1	79	2	2	1	7	11
Per cent attending school.....	88.4	89.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.6
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	23,954	12,057	4,601	3,133	3,636	12,500	3,575	4,922	5,523	5,186	4,010
Families, number.....	25,936	12,472	4,691	3,142	3,663	14,017	3,602	4,975	5,604	5,248	4,035

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Union.	Van Buren.	Wapello.	Warren.	Washington.	Wayne.	Webster.	Winnebago.	Winneshiek.	Woodbury.	Worth.	Wright.
POPULATION												
Total population, 1910.....	16,616	15,020	37,743	18,194	19,925	16,184	34,629	11,914	21,729	67,618	9,950	17,951
1900.....	19,928	17,354	35,426	20,376	20,718	17,491	31,757	12,725	23,731	54,610	10,887	18,227
1890.....	10,900	10,253	30,426	18,269	18,468	15,670	21,582	7,325	22,528	55,632	9,247	12,057
1880.....	14,980	17,043	25,285	19,578	20,374	16,127	15,951	4,917	23,938	14,996	7,953	5,062
1870.....	5,988	17,672	22,346	17,980	18,952	11,287	10,484	1,562	23,570	6,172	2,892	2,392
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-3,312	-2,334	2,317	-2,182	-793	-1,307	2,872	-811	-2,002	13,006	-937	-276
Per cent of increase.....	-16.6	-13.4	6.5	-10.7	-3.8	-7.5	9.0	-6.4	-8.4	23.8	-8.6	-1.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	3,028	1,101	5,000	2,107	2,250	1,821	10,175	5,400	1,203	-1,022	1,640	6,170
Per cent of increase.....	17.9	6.8	16.4	11.5	12.2	11.6	47.1	73.7	5.3	-1.8	17.7	51.2
Land area (square miles).....	427	477	428	570	559	524	714	399	686	864	399	575
Population per square mile, 1910.....	38.9	31.5	88.2	31.9	35.6	30.9	48.5	29.9	31.7	78.3	24.9	31.2
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	22.7	31.5	36.8	26.2	27.8	30.9	26.7	29.9	28.4	22.9	24.9	25.3
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.												
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	6,924	.....	22,012	3,283	4,380	.....	15,543	.....	3,592	47,828	.....	3,387
Same places in 1900.....	7,752	.....	19,197	3,261	4,255	.....	12,162	.....	3,777	35,111	.....	3,557
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-10.7	.....	14.6	0.7	2.9	.....	27.8	.....	-4.9	44.4	.....	-4.8
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	9,692	15,020	15,731	14,911	15,545	16,184	19,086	11,914	18,137	19,788	9,950	14,564
Same territory in 1900.....	12,176	17,354	17,229	17,115	16,463	17,491	19,595	12,725	19,964	21,499	10,887	14,070
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-20.4	-13.4	-8.7	-12.9	-5.6	-7.5	-2.6	-6.4	-9.1	-8.0	-8.6	-0.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	7,752	.....	19,197	3,261	4,255	.....	12,162	.....	3,248	35,111	.....	3,557
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	12,176	17,354	17,229	17,115	16,463	17,491	19,595	12,725	20,485	21,499	10,887	14,070
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	41.7	.....	58.3	18.0	22.0	.....	44.9	.....	16.5	70.7	.....	18.9
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	38.9	.....	51.4	18.0	20.5	.....	38.3	.....	13.7	60.6	.....	19.5
COLOR AND NATIVITY												
White.....	16,546	14,960	37,117	18,146	19,820	16,167	34,538	11,910	21,711	67,289	9,933	17,940
Number in 1900.....	19,828	17,351	34,650	20,307	20,848	17,480	31,040	12,721	23,709	54,513	10,872	18,211
Number in 1890.....	16,851	16,185	29,766	18,215	18,593	15,844	21,637	7,325	22,501	50,852	9,225	12,055
Negro.....	70	60	624	47	104	9	84	2	18	317	16	4
Number in 1900.....	102	102	793	68	69	10	116	2	19	292	15	12
Number in 1890.....	68	130	658	54	75	20	45	.....	10	368	22	3
Black.....	60	44	413	14	36	9	78	.....	3	201	15	3
Mulatto.....	10	16	211	33	18	.....	6	.....	15	116	1	1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 14).....	.....	.....	2	1	1	8	7	2	.....	10	1	7
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,727	13,347	28,038	15,825	15,264	14,543	16,804	3,481	8,173	34,018	3,149	9,137
Number in 1900.....	14,958	14,985	25,341	17,378	16,557	15,684	15,185	5,351	7,176	32,107	2,593	8,291
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,725	1,265	6,390	1,786	3,412	1,112	12,053	5,943	9,844	20,513	4,783	6,228
Number in 1900.....	3,518	1,787	6,428	2,808	3,798	1,581	12,470	6,403	11,581	16,998	5,684	6,157
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,515	547	3,728	810	1,897	525	7,818	3,933	6,434	13,190	3,165	3,740
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,210	718	2,682	976	1,515	587	4,235	2,010	3,410	7,323	1,618	2,488
Foreign-born white.....	1,094	348	2,639	536	1,144	512	5,681	2,486	3,694	12,758	2,001	2,575
Number in 1900.....	1,470	539	2,893	787	1,293	476	6,045	2,987	5,152	8,208	2,695	2,763
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.												
Native white—Native parentage.....	76.6	88.9	74.3	87.0	76.6	89.9	48.5	29.2	37.6	50.3	31.6	50.9
Per cent in 1900.....	74.5	86.0	71.5	85.5	75.1	87.1	41.3	26.8	30.2	51.5	28.8	61.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.4	8.4	16.9	9.8	17.1	6.9	34.8	49.9	45.3	30.3	48.1	34.7
Per cent in 1900.....	17.7	10.3	18.1	10.8	18.3	7.6	39.3	60.3	48.0	31.1	51.3	35.8
Foreign-born white.....	6.6	2.3	7.1	2.9	5.7	3.2	16.4	20.9	17.0	18.9	20.1	14.3
Per cent in 1900.....	7.4	5.1	8.1	5.6	6.2	2.7	19.0	25.5	21.7	16.9	24.8	15.2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	39	2	55	21	271	.....	246	14	514	502	123	24
Belgium.....	2	1	2	2	3	.....	1	.....	1	10	2	4
Canada—French.....	2	3	15	2	11	2	14	.....	12	213	.....	6
Canada—Other.....	69	27	116	29	36	13	181	26	143	679	33	123
Denmark.....	12	1	12	11	2	19	192	123	19	823	100	174
England.....	84	33	383	87	36	137	209	24	72	708	20	160
France.....	5	5	21	1	66	1	15	1	6	48	.....	97
Germany.....	326	139	394	201	367	71	906	364	561	2,162	289	661
Greece.....	34	6	65	24	6	.....	139	.....	1	363	15	24
Holland.....	11	6	76	5	14	5	13	16	9	175	1	78
Hungary.....	2	.....	3	.....	1	.....	106	2	1	32	.....	.....
Ireland.....	139	52	281	70	39	23	431	25	139	758	15	122
Italy.....	7	.....	65	11	31	153	198	.....	2	600	.....	44
Norway.....	7	1	13	3	1	4	767	1,656	2,087	1,404	1,286	789
Russia.....	10	.....	162	.....	3	8	58	2	10	1,672	5	7
Scotland.....	33	12	90	29	17	17	103	8	21	205	16	53
Sweden.....	243	40	754	20	60	36	1,938	210	36	1,867	79	145
Switzerland.....	3	7	21	4	44	3	60	7	45	84	5	14
Turkey.....	55	6	6	1	.....	.....	64	.....	1	314	4	1
Wales.....	4	.....	118	.....	14	9	12	2	2	35	2	15
Other foreign countries.....	7	3	37	.....	72	10	28	6	12	104	6	29
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—												
Austria.....	50	3	34	1	427	1	315	11	849	189	168	17
Canada—French.....	2	.....	8	1	4	1	19	.....	4	252	1	5
Canada—Other.....	27	8	34	1	9	1	71	9	71	394	8	47
Denmark.....	12	.....	9	16	1	8	187	146	9	754	72	259
England.....	87	47	334	94	47	105	282	38	115	551	35	188
France.....	18	9	19	4	63	.....	29	.....	8	66	1	102
Germany.....	516	220	778	347	743	168	1,621	586	1,203	3,533	585	1,083
Holland.....	8	4	63	5	7	5	14	9	3	99	1	52
Hungary.....	15	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	19	1	.....	5	.....	.....
Ireland.....	363	117	772	174	204	69	1,214	84	407	1,813	46	316
Italy.....	.....	.....	23	.....	73	6	.....	.....	.....	51	.....	.....
Norway.....	3	1	12	6	2	1	998	2,684	3,336	1,302	1,983	1,093
Russia.....	9	.....	109	1	1	4	14	2	6	480	.....	.....
Scotland.....	37	16	91	61	21	14	130	13	18	205	11	38
Sweden.....	244	58	898	19	95	21	2,226	192	37	2,011	45	151
Switzerland.....	4	2	22	6	31	5	68	3	59	90	5	12
Wales.....	1	9	129	4	11	5	17	.....	1	53	7	37
All others of foreign parentage ¹	134	53	378	70	231	44	588	155	308	1,342	197	340

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Union.	Van Buren.	Wapello.	Warren.	Washington.	Wayne.	Webster.	Winnemac.	Winneshiek.	Woodbury.	Worth.	Wright.
SEX												
Total.. Male.....	8,335	7,565	19,195	9,101	10,132	8,182	18,298	6,127	10,918	36,207	5,181	9,391
Female.....	8,281	7,455	18,548	9,093	9,793	8,002	16,331	5,787	10,811	31,409	4,769	8,560
White.. Male.....	8,207	7,539	18,874	9,075	10,075	8,177	18,238	6,124	10,909	36,027	5,171	9,382
Female.....	8,249	7,421	18,243	9,071	9,745	7,990	16,300	5,786	10,802	31,262	4,762	8,558
Negro.. Male.....	38	26	321	25	56	1	53	1	9	174	9	2
Female.....	32	34	303	22	48	8	31	1	9	143	7	2
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	4,869	4,415	11,409	5,145	5,968	4,553	10,831	3,150	6,007	22,570	2,768	5,086
Number in 1900.....	6,080	5,028	10,068	5,623	6,016	4,777	9,155	3,316	6,545	16,872	2,939	6,086
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,413	3,705	7,825	4,177	4,100	3,891	4,283	538	1,209	10,136	480	2,227
Number in 1900.....	4,160	4,048	6,682	4,584	4,476	4,067	3,314	696	1,315	7,459	479	2,338
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	845	502	1,914	634	1,206	365	3,362	1,315	2,895	5,245	1,227	1,435
Number in 1900.....	1,038	645	1,637	673	1,147	433	2,697	1,090	2,616	3,743	1,066	1,229
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	531	252	1,221	360	755	207	2,537	1,085	2,340	3,681	1,008	1,006
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	314	250	693	274	451	158	825	230	555	1,064	219	429
Foreign-born white.....	584	190	1,447	318	622	295	3,138	1,294	1,899	7,057	1,053	1,417
Number in 1900.....	356	308	1,473	389	667	281	3,099	1,526	2,600	4,566	1,400	1,458
Negro.....	27	18	223	15	39	1	43	1	4	126	7	2
Number in 1900.....	52	27	274	23	24	5	43	1	11	109	2	8
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....				1	1	1	5	2		6	1	5
PER CENT OF TOTAL.												
Native white—Native parentage.....	70.1	83.9	68.6	81.2	68.7	85.5	39.5	17.1	20.1	44.9	17.3	43.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17.4	11.4	16.8	12.3	20.2	8.0	31.0	41.7	48.2	23.2	44.3	28.2
Foreign-born white.....	12.0	4.3	12.7	6.2	10.4	6.5	29.0	41.1	31.6	31.8	38.0	27.9
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.												
Naturalized.....	355	119	885	167	394	129	1,843	926	1,312	3,185	682	926
Having first papers.....	8	3	51	4	6	21	213	72	103	548	46	68
Alien.....	92	7	175	60	99	35	529	93	131	1,991	96	227
Unknown.....	129	61	336	87	123	60	553	203	353	1,333	229	196
ILLITERACY												
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.												
Total number illiterate.....	55	73	282	79	105	104	218	95	236	473	77	108
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.0	3.0	3.9	2.1	2.8	2.1
Per cent in 1900.....	1.4	3.4	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.2	4.3	1.5	4.0	1.2
Native white, number illiterate.....	30	63	103	55	58	91	56	15	53	67	7	16
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	20	9	83	22	44	12	160	80	183	408	70	90
Per cent illiterate.....	3.4	4.7	5.7	6.9	7.1	4.1	5.1	6.2	9.6	5.7	6.6	6.4
Negro, number illiterate.....	5	1	36	2	2	1	2			1		
Per cent illiterate.....			16.1							0.8		
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.												
Total number.....	13,231	11,905	30,215	14,348	15,899	12,589	27,327	8,983	17,116	55,015	7,644	13,789
Number illiterate.....	128	157	628	138	235	197	480	263	721	904	227	249
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.9	4.2	1.6	3.0	1.8
Native white, number.....	12,084	11,500	27,046	13,773	14,990	12,079	21,651	6,511	13,430	42,279	5,643	11,227
Number illiterate.....	64	124	376	96	110	167	102	35	141	153	18	36
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,085	348	2,650	534	1,123	493	5,595	2,468	3,675	12,462	1,985	2,551
Number illiterate.....	51	23	181	37	120	26	375	228	580	747	209	211
Per cent illiterate.....	4.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	10.7	5.2	6.7	9.2	15.8	6.0	10.5	8.3
Negro, number.....	62	57	517	40	85	9	74	2	11	205	15	4
Number illiterate.....	13	10	71	5	4	3	3			1		
Per cent illiterate.....			13.7							0.4		
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Total number.....	3,550	3,028	8,071	4,175	4,216	3,600	7,641	2,981	5,162	14,591	2,391	4,231
Number illiterate.....	8	11	39	5	8	12	27	2	25	85	4	17
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,950	4,215	10,945	5,699	5,774	5,018	10,534	4,172	7,091	19,499	3,349	5,955
Number attending school.....	3,630	3,186	7,295	4,273	4,290	3,402	7,127	3,032	5,040	12,579	2,444	4,379
Per cent attending school.....	73.3	75.6	66.7	75.0	74.3	71.8	67.7	72.7	71.1	64.5	73.0	73.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,400	1,187	2,874	1,524	1,558	1,413	2,893	1,191	1,929	4,908	953	1,674
Number attending school.....	1,295	1,052	2,535	1,217	1,375	1,207	2,395	1,028	1,640	4,126	783	1,508
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,635	1,415	3,547	1,910	1,984	1,675	3,470	1,428	2,478	6,152	1,149	1,987
Number attending school.....	1,541	1,341	3,324	1,803	1,898	1,494	3,263	1,366	2,339	5,749	1,113	1,906
Number 15 to 17 years.....	964	815	2,191	1,153	1,104	967	2,019	815	1,342	3,991	619	1,174
Number attending school.....	601	595	1,068	895	754	668	1,140	517	800	2,039	405	761
Number 18 to 20 years.....	951	798	2,333	1,112	1,128	958	2,152	738	1,342	4,448	623	1,140
Number attending school.....	193	198	338	358	263	233	329	121	261	665	133	204
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Total number.....	3,035	2,602	6,421	3,434	3,542	3,093	6,363	2,619	4,407	11,060	2,107	3,041
Number attending school.....	2,836	2,393	5,559	3,020	3,273	2,701	5,658	2,394	3,979	9,875	1,906	3,414
Per cent attending school.....	93.4	92.0	91.2	87.9	92.4	87.3	88.9	91.4	90.3	89.3	90.5	93.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,556	2,470	5,248	3,186	3,079	2,923	3,906	1,062	2,615	6,351	1,013	2,095
Number attending school.....	2,394	2,268	4,788	2,797	2,850	2,551	3,482	981	2,359	5,659	915	1,967
Per cent attending school.....	93.7	91.8	91.2	87.8	92.6	87.3	89.1	92.4	90.2	89.1	90.3	93.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	457	121	1,017	239	428	150	2,349	1,518	1,757	4,202	1,071	1,498
Number attending school.....	427	114	927	215	397	135	2,088	1,381	1,592	3,820	971	1,403
Per cent attending school.....	93.4	94.2	91.2	90.0	92.8	90.0	88.9	91.0	90.6	89.6	90.7	93.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	13		60		17	16	99	39	30	405	21	47
Number attending school.....	8		56		10	11	79	32	23	355	18	43
Per cent attending school.....			87.7							87.7		
Negro, number.....	9	11	96	9	18		9		5	42	2	1
Number attending school.....	7	11	88	8	16		9		5	41	2	1
Per cent attending school.....												
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	4,020	3,862	8,903	4,406	4,904	3,943	7,014	2,359	4,733	13,575	2,052	3,947
Families, number.....	4,074	3,898	9,215	4,444	4,907	3,983	7,330	2,393	4,799	14,533	2,065	3,995

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Cedar Rapids.	Clinton.	Council Bluffs.	Daven- port. ¹	Des Moines.	Dubuque.	Sioux City. ¹	Water- loo. ¹
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	330,091	32,811	25,577	29,292	43,028	86,368	38,494	47,828	26,693
1900.....	253,537	25,656	22,698	25,802	35,254	62,139	36,297	33,111	12,580
1890.....	204,869	18,020	13,619	21,474	26,872	50,093	30,311	37,806	6,674
1880.....	116,708	10,104	9,062	18,063	21,831	22,408	22,254	7,366	5,630
1870.....	80,334	5,940	6,129	10,020	20,038	12,035	18,434	3,401	4,337
Increase, 1900-1910.....	76,554	7,155	2,879	3,490	7,774	24,229	2,197	14,717	14,113
Per cent of increase.....	30.2	27.9	12.7	13.5	22.1	39.0	6.1	44.4	112.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	48,668	7,636	9,079	4,328	8,382	12,046	5,986	-4,695	5,906
Per cent of increase.....	23.8	42.4	66.7	20.2	31.2	24.0	19.7	-12.4	88.5
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	325,035	32,596	25,144	28,854	42,452	83,414	38,391	47,516	26,668
Number in 1900.....	253,890	25,426	22,617	25,769	35,768	60,460	36,180	32,828	12,580
Number in 1890.....	202,808	17,853	15,433	21,185	26,605	48,644	30,183	37,438	6,670
Negro.....	4,889	213	432	320	569	2,930	96	305	24
Number in 1900.....	3,223	230	180	240	488	1,675	115	280	20
Number in 1890.....	2,532	187	181	265	461	1,142	125	354	5
Black.....	3,593	180	304	263	456	2,160	68	189	18
Mulatto.....	1,290	83	128	52	113	770	28	116	6
Indian.....	129			115	4	4		5	1
Chinese.....	25	1		1	3	15	3	2	
Japanese.....	13	1	1	2		5	4		
Native white—Native parentage.....	172,434	17,434	11,361	16,909	17,702	53,785	15,462	22,405	17,594
Number in 1900.....	120,535	12,005	8,314	14,023	14,163	39,187	12,028	15,133	7,800
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100,171	9,841	8,903	7,677	16,649	19,234	16,840	14,659	6,358
Number in 1900.....	84,799	8,048	8,770	6,853	16,481	14,337	17,165	11,079	3,486
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	65,408	6,503	6,142	4,891	11,469	11,836	10,985	9,893	3,746
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	34,763	3,338	2,761	2,786	5,240	7,398	5,855	4,766	2,622
Foreign-born white.....	62,212	6,321	4,880	4,880	5,101	10,395	6,089	10,452	2,706
Number in 1900.....	44,906	4,478	3,433	3,720	3,473	7,656	6,053	6,584	1,334
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	52.3	53.1	44.4	57.7	41.1	62.3	40.2	46.8	65.0
Per cent in 1900.....	47.6	50.3	39.6	53.1	31.7	61.6	35.2	45.8	62.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	30.8	30.0	34.8	26.2	38.7	22.3	43.7	30.6	23.0
Per cent in 1900.....	33.4	31.4	38.6	33.6	42.9	23.1	47.3	33.6	27.3
Foreign-born white.....	19.5	16.2	19.1	14.6	13.8	15.8	17.0	21.9	10.1
Per cent in 1900.....	17.7	17.4	23.9	14.4	24.0	18.3	19.3	19.9	10.6
Negro.....	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.3	3.4	0.2	0.6	0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.7	0.3	0.8	0.2
SEX									
Total... Male.....	167,656	16,300	13,087	15,154	21,530	43,135	18,977	25,718	13,775
Female.....	162,435	16,511	12,510	14,138	21,498	43,233	19,517	22,110	12,918
White... Male.....	164,879	16,178	12,814	14,836	21,211	41,623	18,910	25,548	13,759
Female.....	160,156	16,418	12,330	14,018	21,241	41,791	19,481	21,998	12,909
Negro... Male.....	2,620	120	263	201	315	1,490	60	166	15
Female.....	2,269	93	179	119	254	1,440	36	139	9
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	4,685	2,798	285	247	268	267	255	473	92
Bulgaria.....	109	9	24		3		12	14	47
Canada—French.....	276	23	7	14	16	27	35	138	16
Canada—Other.....	2,306	200	208	192	192	568	170	566	210
Denmark.....	3,025	81	494	1,155	168	353	20	517	237
England.....	3,412	215	278	312	308	1,127	337	562	273
France.....	270	19	12	27	52	54	61	35	10
Germany.....	15,656	557	2,171	872	5,290	1,431	3,176	1,262	897
Greece.....	1,156	18	27	207	219	124	15	342	204
Holland.....	401	19	25	17	48	70	52	162	8
Hungary.....	235	43	49	11	72	17	6	30	7
Ireland.....	4,212	418	522	305	581	804	811	561	210
Italy.....	2,218	61	68	148	81	932	281	580	67
Luxemburg.....	133	1					125	6	
Norway.....	2,012	44	87	97	50	407	17	1,254	56
Roumania.....	261	6	127	19		80	6	23	
Russia.....	4,193	384	95	175	145	1,408	189	1,657	140
Scotland.....	860	109	44	59	64	317	58	166	43
Sweden.....	5,031	165	293	324	383	2,001	96	1,673	96
Switzerland.....	598	27	19	33	80	70	277	54	38
Turkey.....	530	81	20	5	20	63	17	311	13
Wales.....	269	15	2	15	9	184	16	23	5
Other foreign countries.....	364	28	23	34	51	91	57	43	37
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	3,945	3,090	64	63	142	196	189	160	41
Canada—French.....	263	22	12	12	17	18	26	141	15
Canada—Other.....	941	89	99	82	59	149	57	312	94
Denmark.....	2,572	96	420	1,041	128	225	8	449	205
England.....	3,090	182	306	318	298	883	398	377	328
France.....	328	24	9	30	69	62	62	58	14
Germany.....	25,274	1,076	2,861	1,834	7,622	2,474	6,037	2,081	1,789
Holland.....	350	17	23	6	37	106	63	91	7
Ireland.....	10,470	768	1,195	694	1,513	1,857	2,455	1,446	542
Italy.....	655	67	9	42	57	385	11	51	33
Norway.....	1,883	59	90	90	54	341	33	1,139	77
Russia.....	1,991	130	32	115	89	992	103	471	59
Scotland.....	810	118	49	76	65	221	66	160	55
Sweden.....	5,216	172	306	310	363	2,126	99	1,777	63
Switzerland.....	571	30	15	21	91	72	258	61	23
Wales.....	323	17	4	21	9	217	5	39	11
All others of foreign parentage.....	6,726	549	648	603	796	1,512	1,115	1,080	390

¹ For changes in boundaries, see page 641.

THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Cedar Rapids.	Clinton.	Council Bluffs.	Davenport. ¹	Des Moines.	Dubuque.	Sioux City. ¹	Waterloo. ¹
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	107,145	10,387	8,397	9,439	13,703	27,359	11,983	16,932	8,945
Number in 1900.....	75,944	7,468	6,617	7,643	10,372	18,311	10,977	10,082	5,880
Native white—Native parentage.....	49,336	5,119	3,187	4,826	4,336	15,976	3,308	7,224	5,360
Number in 1900.....	33,264	3,794	2,244	4,253	2,461	11,209	2,753	4,816	2,244
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28,415	2,554	2,453	2,034	5,007	5,088	5,402	3,801	2,076
Number in 1900.....	19,931	1,554	1,749	1,645	5,278	5,235	4,319	2,455	964
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	20,564	1,893	1,886	1,400	3,938	3,390	4,029	2,666	1,362
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	7,851	661	567	634	1,069	1,698	1,373	1,135	714
Foreign-born white.....	27,401	2,619	2,615	2,309	4,132	5,231	3,220	5,781	1,494
Number in 1900.....	21,544	2,044	2,562	1,774	4,160	5,315	3,353	3,170	686
Negro.....	1,845	93	142	160	224	1,043	47	122	14
Number in 1900.....	1,149	70	61	89	170	597	50	100	6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	148	2	.....	110	4	21	6	4	1
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	46.0	49.3	38.0	51.1	31.6	58.4	27.6	42.7	59.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26.5	24.6	29.2	21.5	36.5	18.6	45.1	23.4	23.2
Foreign-born white.....	25.6	25.2	31.1	24.5	30.2	19.1	26.9	34.1	16.7
Negro.....	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.8	0.4	0.7	0.2
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	15,273	1,531	1,697	1,802	2,597	2,807	2,281	2,408	650
Having first papers.....	1,564	135	98	94	264	280	120	459	64
Allen.....	5,503	416	540	519	488	893	410	1,821	416
Unknown.....	5,061	487	280	394	783	1,251	409	1,003	364
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	2,192	169	181	446	165	598	99	365	169
Per cent illiterate.....	2.0	1.6	2.2	4.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	2.2	1.9
Per cent in 1900.....	1.9	1.5	3.0	2.5	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.8	0.9
Native white, number illiterate.....	376	45	20	45	29	163	22	25	27
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	1,547	117	150	274	113	339	77	337	140
Per cent illiterate.....	5.6	4.5	5.7	11.9	2.7	6.5	2.4	5.8	9.4
Negro, number illiterate.....	164	7	11	24	23	96	.....	1	2
Per cent illiterate.....	8.9	.....	7.7	15.0	10.3	9.2	.....	0.8	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	273,414	27,272	21,216	23,888	35,905	71,134	32,085	39,957	21,957
Number illiterate.....	4,483	389	375	665	382	1,395	275	691	311
Per cent illiterate.....	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.8	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.4
Native white, number.....	217,969	21,930	16,075	19,282	27,399	58,517	25,957	29,513	19,291
Number illiterate.....	825	82	64	97	65	326	68	65	58
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	51,180	5,156	4,838	4,108	8,009	10,125	6,038	10,175	2,641
Number illiterate.....	3,192	295	284	422	261	852	206	622	250
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	5.7	5.9	10.1	3.3	8.4	3.4	6.1	9.5
Negro, number.....	4,103	184	302	290	493	2,469	83	258	24
Number illiterate.....	353	12	27	36	56	217	1	1	3
Per cent illiterate.....	8.6	6.5	8.9	12.4	11.4	8.8	.....	0.4	.....
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	65,787	6,637	5,155	6,061	8,526	16,530	7,940	9,795	5,143
Number illiterate.....	335	25	35	43	20	79	17	71	40
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	87,737	8,763	6,900	8,163	11,349	22,300	10,531	12,889	6,842
Number attending school.....	58,382	5,583	4,649	5,434	7,117	14,633	6,598	7,893	4,475
Per cent attending school.....	64.3	63.7	67.4	66.6	62.7	65.6	62.7	61.2	65.4
Number 6 to 9 years.....	21,950	2,126	1,745	2,102	2,823	5,770	2,591	3,094	1,699
Number attending school.....	19,642	1,906	1,654	1,961	2,519	5,056	2,374	2,614	1,558
Number 10 to 14 years.....	27,077	2,633	2,104	2,563	3,674	6,851	3,335	3,905	2,007
Number attending school.....	25,084	2,456	1,966	2,424	3,423	6,273	3,049	3,604	1,889
Number 15 to 17 years.....	17,814	1,839	1,495	1,616	2,280	4,376	2,182	2,674	1,352
Number attending school.....	8,494	911	771	797	907	2,248	889	1,222	749
Number 18 to 20 years.....	20,896	2,165	1,556	1,877	2,572	5,303	2,423	3,216	1,784
Number attending school.....	3,162	310	258	252	268	1,056	286	453	279
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	49,027	4,759	3,849	4,670	6,497	12,621	5,926	6,999	3,706
Number attending school.....	44,726	4,362	3,620	4,385	5,942	11,329	5,423	6,218	3,447
Per cent attending school.....	91.2	91.7	94.1	93.9	91.5	89.8	91.5	88.8	93.0
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	31,001	2,843	2,125	3,127	3,820	8,612	3,806	3,746	2,922
Number attending school.....	28,317	2,601	2,003	2,947	3,488	7,743	3,484	3,324	2,727
Per cent attending school.....	91.3	91.5	94.3	94.2	91.3	89.9	91.5	88.7	93.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	15,978	1,683	1,591	1,398	2,461	3,249	2,036	2,837	723
Number attending school.....	14,650	1,560	1,496	1,322	2,266	2,939	1,869	2,526	672
Per cent attending school.....	91.7	92.7	94.0	94.6	92.1	90.5	91.8	89.0	92.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,391	205	59	108	124	386	71	377	61
Number attending school.....	1,173	178	51	83	109	316	58	330	43
Per cent attending school.....	84.3	86.8	.....	76.9	87.9	81.9	.....	87.5	.....
Negro, number.....	657	28	74	37	92	374	13	39	.....
Number attending school.....	586	23	70	33	79	331	12	38	.....
Per cent attending school.....	89.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	88.5	.....	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	69,756	7,580	5,765	6,344	8,900	18,694	7,472	9,293	5,708
Families, number.....	76,278	7,949	5,978	6,722	10,316	20,599	8,417	10,204	6,093

¹Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Boone. ¹	Burlington.	Fort Dodge. ¹	Iowa City.	Keokuk.	Marshalltown. ¹	Mason City.	Muscataine.	Ottumwa. ¹
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910	137,107	10,347	24,324	15,543	10,091	14,008	13,374	11,230	16,178	22,012
1900	117,431	8,880	23,201	12,162	7,987	14,641	11,544	6,746	14,073	18,197
Native white—Native parentage	79,886	6,182	11,282	8,511	5,632	8,206	8,765	6,558	9,166	15,584
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	37,845	2,749	8,696	4,785	3,094	3,575	3,051	3,022	4,745	4,148
Foreign-born white	16,789	1,327	3,938	2,188	1,298	1,210	1,430	1,508	2,145	1,745
Negro	2,555	86	398	73	57	1,016	128	142	122	533
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	32	3	10	6	10	1				2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria	1,130	97	105	65	498	12	141	127	73	22
Canada—French	76	3	13	9	3	8	15	6	6	13
Canada—Other	681	47	66	95	57	45	107	120	51	93
Denmark	356	8	94	70	4	10	77	77	10	6
England	1,026	87	128	104	86	88	90	150	56	237
France	110	2	29	6	12	24	2	4	21	10
Germany	5,473	275	1,842	535	286	396	288	266	1,352	233
Greece	387	7	85	122	18	27	28	34	12	54
Holland	244	3	10	8	10	67	3	12	111	20
Ireland	1,424	69	202	215	178	231	104	119	98	208
Italy	335	3	61	81	24	9	67	54	26	10
Norway	629	22	19	231	2	14	175	153	4	9
Russia	777	28	165	48	28	4	53	76	230	145
Scotland	366	124	25	36	18	34	26	15	14	74
Sweden	3,022	521	932	469	12	213	210	121	19	525
Switzerland	232	11	93	19	12	11	25	7	39	15
Turkey	122	2	42	54	15	3		4		2
Wales	129	10	6	4	31	5	7	3	2	61
Other foreign countries	270	8	21	17	14	9	12	160	21	8
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria	1,060	10	47	68	611	5	185	83	39	12
Canada—French	73	8	13	14	4	4	13	4	6	7
Canada—Other	258	4	15	47	26	15	52	51	20	28
Denmark	304	8	84	66	4	4	71	56	4	7
England	947	61	89	132	88	77	84	138	55	223
France	98		21	8	10	26	5	7	9	12
Germany	9,963	411	3,454	881	655	903	465	462	2,260	472
Holland	288	2	6	11	1	109	11	5	102	21
Ireland	3,670	213	461	594	381	568	197	347	312	597
Italy	125		33	3	12	11	35	11	13	7
Norway	782	22	7	306	6	5	225	197	5	9
Russia	339	13	57	12	13	8	35	23	86	92
Scotland	442	150	44	56	9	31	28	33	21	70
Sweden	3,354	575	1,058	527	8	213	218	71	20	664
Switzerland	188	18	53	24	7	5	22	6	36	17
Wales	161	15	8	6	45	3	10	4	2	65
All others of foreign parentage ²	2,301	202	444	294	212	252	178	262	203	254
SEX										
Total... Male	68,368	5,153	12,015	8,105	4,708	6,713	6,700	5,933	8,145	10,896
Female	68,739	5,194	12,309	7,438	5,383	7,295	6,674	5,297	8,033	11,116
White... Male	67,048	5,098	11,800	8,054	4,663	6,228	6,641	5,849	8,079	10,636
Female	67,472	5,160	12,116	7,410	5,361	6,763	6,605	5,289	7,977	10,841
Negro... Male	1,293	52	208	45	35	484	59	84	66	260
Female	1,262	34	190	28	22	532	69	58	56	273
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	43,306	3,147	7,798	5,087	3,078	4,325	4,224	3,786	5,108	6,753
Native white—Native parentage	22,406	1,666	2,936	2,497	1,488	2,174	2,620	1,973	2,554	4,448
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	11,287	738	2,618	1,351	957	1,216	839	937	1,421	1,210
Foreign-born white	8,680	709	2,037	1,199	597	823	727	823	1,089	910
Negro	909	32	150	36	26	345	38	53	44	185
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized	5,046	403	1,233	609	405	389	353	322	713	539
Having first papers	277	18	27	94	10	9	20	26	33	40
Alien	1,194	109	174	235	33	38	98	308	122	77
Unknown	2,163	179	553	261	149	153	226	167	221	254
ILLITERACY										
Total number 10 years old and over	113,689	8,358	20,554	12,715	8,609	11,781	10,998	9,189	13,576	17,909
Number illiterate	2,148	148	274	190	143	330	107	321	227	408
Native white 10 years old and over	94,983	6,971	16,319	10,507	7,261	9,696	9,487	7,626	11,370	15,746
Number illiterate	699	44	98	38	29	106	43	29	79	233
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over	16,501	1,309	3,884	2,139	1,286	1,206	1,406	1,446	2,105	1,720
Number illiterate	1,182	98	136	150	113	89	55	284	139	118
Negro 10 years old and over	2,174	75	342	63	52	878	105	117	101	441
Number illiterate	265	6	38	2	1	135	9	8	9	57
Illiterate males of voting age	954	52	111	91	57	148	43	193	94	165
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	37,010	2,885	6,452	4,488	2,538	3,545	3,527	2,964	4,524	6,089
Number attending school	24,006	2,055	3,953	3,035	1,893	2,220	2,380	2,010	2,596	3,564
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number	20,822	1,700	3,578	2,619	1,383	1,951	2,046	1,652	2,449	3,444
Number attending school	19,156	1,616	3,249	2,418	1,279	1,778	1,871	1,505	2,204	3,176
Native white—Native parentage, number	14,023	1,149	2,237	1,777	1,012	1,507	1,448	1,179	1,640	2,374
Number attending school	13,467	1,091	2,033	1,637	933	1,370	1,336	1,117	1,491	2,459
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	5,483	520	1,218	787	345	299	548	392	727	647
Number attending school	5,049	496	1,108	730	322	275	496	376	645	601
Foreign-born white, number	350	17	74	47	20	6	25	58	65	38
Number attending school	308	15	67	43	20	6	19	50	53	35
Negro, number	366	14	49	8	6	139	25	23	17	85
Number attending school	332	14	41	8	4	127	20	22	15	81
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	31,887	2,445	5,749	2,938	2,389	3,389	3,208	2,354	3,778	5,137
Families, number	33,334	2,502	5,994	3,217	2,533	3,648	3,385	2,552	4,083	5,420

¹ For changes in boundaries, see page 641.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL PLACES NAMED.	Albia.	Algona.	Ames.	Anamosa. ¹	Atlantic.	Belle Plaine.	Carroll.	Cedar Falls.	Center-ville.	Charl- ton.	Charles City.	Chero- kee.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	212,856	4,969	2,908	4,223	2,983	4,560	3,121	3,546	5,012	6,936	3,794	5,892	4,884
1900.....	195,604	2,889	2,911	2,422	2,891	5,046	3,283	2,882	5,319	5,256	3,989	4,227	3,865
Male.....	104,616	2,561	1,431	2,079	1,664	2,158	1,550	1,676	2,288	3,464	1,828	2,991	2,478
Female.....	108,240	2,408	1,477	2,144	1,319	2,402	1,571	1,870	2,724	3,472	1,966	2,901	2,406
Native white—Native parentage.....	143,039	3,680	1,763	3,170	2,063	2,922	2,036	1,719	2,883	4,920	2,938	3,309	2,879
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	40,089	752	813	734	616	1,082	729	1,231	1,967	1,034	502	1,755	1,247
Foreign-born white.....	21,352	406	329	314	230	535	350	568	753	697	295	821	754
Negro.....	2,342	131	3	5	74	21	6	28	1	285	59	6	4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	34								3			1	
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	66,256	1,530	892	1,362	1,157	1,395	951	1,057	1,477	2,097	1,180	1,979	1,721
Native white—Native parentage.....	40,690	1,062	512	988	718	807	548	390	757	1,410	827	947	870
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,461	202	214	204	284	309	213	337	362	219	144	284	424
Foreign-born white.....	11,171	212	165	167	106	269	188	319	356	379	191	455	425
Naturalized.....	6,902	143	100	64	36	208	111	204	261	180	121	289	183
Negro.....	911	54	1	3	49	10	2	11		89	18	3	2
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	177,008	4,004	2,434	3,626	2,563	3,807	2,507	2,902	4,371	5,525	3,112	4,955	4,082
Number illiterate.....	3,672	59	48	10	12	58	87	15	7	163	153	130	125
Native white 10 years old and over.....	153,996	3,506	2,108	3,312	2,262	3,258	2,154	2,309	3,617	4,642	2,770	4,128	3,328
Number illiterate.....	1,806	29	11	7	4	18	14	5	2	68	59	27	42
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	21,002	393	323	310	227	530	348	566	750	666	294	820	750
Number illiterate.....	1,005	22	37	3	7	40	72	7	5	45	86	103	83
Negro 10 years old and over.....	1,981	105	3	4	74	19	5	27	1	217	48	6	4
Number illiterate.....	258	8			1		1	3		50	8		
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,587	33	18	6	3	29	42	4	1	89	85	57	74
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	57,353	1,443	851	1,133	701	1,151	856	1,025	1,316	1,999	951	1,463	1,133
Number attending school.....	40,288	1,062	637	900	357	771	601	684	925	1,349	686	951	858
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	31,922	785	480	584	347	640	511	604	671	1,108	563	757	678
Number attending school.....	29,038	753	454	542	271	570	459	527	539	993	526	711	653
Foreign-born white, number.....	423	16	5		6	6	3	3	7	34	3	3	9
Number attending school.....	342	14	5		2	5	3	2	6	31	3	1	8
Negro, number.....	344	22				1		6		53	10	1	
Number attending school.....	304	20				1		4		48	9	1	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	51,858	1,197	685	994	629	1,172	803	802	1,309	1,647	992	1,369	932
Families, number.....	53,581	1,245	697	1,019	670	1,202	812	814	1,343	1,709	1,054	1,450	971

SUBJECT.	Clair- rinda.	Colfax.	Cresco.	Creston.	De- corah. ¹	Den- son.	Eagle- grove.	Esther- ville.	Fair- field.	Fort Madison.	Glen- wood.	Grin- nell.	Hamp- ton.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	3,832	2,524	2,658	6,924	3,592	3,133	3,387	3,404	4,970	8,900	4,052	5,038	2,617
1900.....	3,276	2,053	2,806	7,752	3,246	2,771	3,557	3,237	4,689	9,278	3,040	3,860	2,727
Male.....	1,866	1,275	1,249	3,371	1,599	1,488	1,714	1,700	2,396	4,619	2,013	2,475	1,256
Female.....	1,966	1,249	1,409	3,553	1,993	1,645	1,673	1,704	2,574	4,281	2,039	2,561	1,361
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,254	1,520	1,418	4,830	1,359	1,308	1,759	1,976	3,999	5,417	3,274	3,958	1,607
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	329	560	881	1,420	1,539	1,152	1,105	962	670	2,508	541	666	711
Foreign-born white.....	74	327	347	630	694	672	520	448	231	680	190	373	287
Negro.....	175	117	12	44		1		18	69	290	47	38	10
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....							3		1	5		1	2
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	1,151	752	761	2,054	997	865	999	1,016	1,541	3,045	1,130	1,619	786
Native white—Native parentage.....	930	421	331	1,332	260	486	497	497	1,183	1,633	881	1,229	433
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	123	127	257	392	399	263	248	222	377	877	135	194	218
Foreign-born white.....	42	159	168	313	338	318	263	236	112	384	100	173	129
Naturalized.....	26	107	151	205	265	245	168	110	62	231	45	116	93
Negro.....	56	45	5	17				7	23	146	14	22	4
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,118	1,994	2,186	5,690	3,007	2,588	2,687	2,732	4,110	7,400	3,463	4,264	2,147
Number illiterate.....	42	56	34	65	154	132	48	50	68	60	933	38	3
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,900	1,575	1,832	5,024	2,315	1,923	2,171	2,275	3,835	6,467	3,233	3,867	1,849
Number illiterate.....	17	17	12	28	24	6	3	22	28	29	890	24	2
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	74	316	345	627	692	664	513	442	222	677	188	361	286
Number illiterate.....	4	28	22	28	130	126	43	27	35	17	25	11	
Negro 10 years old and over.....	144	103	9	39		1		15	52	251	42	35	10
Number illiterate.....	21	11		9				1	5	14	18	3	1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	18	20	14	25	48	43	19	22	28	26	267	22	1
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,057	720	749	1,881	999	970	1,045	991	1,233	2,305	1,461	1,337	695
Number attending school.....	791	477	589	1,311	744	737	776	666	910	1,494	621	1,053	532
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	612	393	471	1,111	601	533	594	577	677	1,285	730	741	401
Number attending school.....	586	345	447	1,039	564	515	564	500	646	1,169	454	713	382
Foreign-born white, number.....	16	4	6	6	2	13	18	13	9	3	6	14	4
Number attending school.....	12	4	6	6	2	13	16	10	3	3	1	14	4
Negro, number.....	29	25		5				3	12	43	10	2	1
Number attending school.....	24	20		5				3	12	39	6	2	1
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	949	573	703	1,755	912	741	804	797	1,280	2,075	636	1,206	659
Families, number.....	960	588	710	1,790	940	751	814	808	1,308	2,151	641	1,281	676

¹ For changes in boundaries, see page 641.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Harlan.	Independence.	Indianola.	Iowa Falls.	Knoxville.	Le Mars.	Manchester.	Maquoketa.	Marion.	Missouri Valley.	Mount Pleasant.	Mystic.	Newton.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	3,570	3,517	3,283	2,797	3,190	4,157	2,758	3,570	4,400	3,187	3,874	2,663	4,616
1900.....	2,422	3,656	3,261	2,840	3,131	4,146	2,887	3,777	4,102	4,010	4,109	1,758	3,682
Male.....	1,237	1,612	1,453	1,355	1,566	1,999	1,293	1,649	2,239	1,647	1,803	1,405	2,267
Female.....	1,333	1,905	1,830	1,442	1,624	2,158	1,465	1,921	2,161	1,540	2,071	1,258	2,349
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,627	2,305	2,852	1,881	2,791	1,579	1,984	2,552	3,278	2,151	2,916	1,397	3,623
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	572	812	309	656	296	1,720	574	730	784	730	532	702	680
Foreign-born white.....	371	327	96	253	76	854	199	288	307	205	209	522	268
Negro.....		13	25	7	27	4	1		29	11	217	42	45
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....			1						2				
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	782	1,050	912	854	1,031	1,254	824	1,074	1,523	961	1,200	817	1,496
Native white—Native parentage.....	446	634	751	528	589	381	555	702	1,068	618	825	351	1,089
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	133	257	101	195	115	426	172	236	259	177	182	169	242
Foreign-born white.....	203	156	53	130	50	446	136	179	158	127	127	283	147
Naturalized.....	167	124	40	61	31	384	74	106	101	120	72	99	74
Negro.....		3	6	1	7	1			16	8	66	14	18
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,108	3,003	2,805	2,360	2,699	3,581	2,320	3,011	3,737	2,545	3,333	1,987	3,862
Number illiterate.....	24	43	13	27	30	34	23	27	32	38	38	95	27
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,738	2,665	2,683	2,100	2,601	2,729	2,124	2,725	3,407	2,242	2,936	1,471	3,560
Number illiterate.....	17	19	10	13	24	11	12	18	7	25	8	29	11
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	370	326	99	259	78	849	195	286	303	292	209	483	262
Number illiterate.....	7	30	1	13	5	23	11	9	10	13	2	61	14
Negro 10 years old and over.....		12	25	7	22	3			16	11	188	33	40
Number illiterate.....		1	2	1	1				8		28	5	2
Illiterate males of voting age.....	8	18	7	17	14	15	9	11	20	19	18	57	15
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	691	888	917	749	815	1,227	715	872	1,065	808	953	773	1,154
Number attending school.....	558	644	801	586	622	757	552	613	799	660	716	532	788
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	411	498	477	406	473	633	427	504	596	516	512	443	628
Number attending school.....	402	465	469	388	467	498	407	465	507	494	469	408	555
Foreign-born white, number.....	1	2		3		4	2		4	3	1	35	10
Number attending school.....	1	2		2		1	1		3	3	1	28	5
Negro, number.....		4	6		4				2		30	9	6
Number attending school.....		4	6		4				2		28	9	3
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	654	941	879	724	842	1,005	776	999	1,057	786	1,046	611	1,170
Families, number.....	672	998	895	765	863	1,035	810	1,007	1,069	811	1,085	635	1,204

SUBJECT.	Oelwein.	Oskaloosa.	Pella.	Perry.	Red Oak.	Sheldon.	Shenandoah.	Spencer.	Valley Junction.	Vinton.	Washington.	Waverly.	Webster City.	Winterset.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY														
Total population, 1910.....	6,028	8,466	3,021	4,630	4,330	2,941	4,976	3,005	2,573	3,336	4,380	3,205	5,208	2,818
1900.....	5,142	9,212	2,623	3,986	4,355	2,282	3,573	3,095	1,700	3,499	4,255	3,177	4,613	3,039
Male.....	3,303	4,586	1,447	2,380	2,336	1,453	2,480	1,433	1,324	1,575	2,045	1,571	2,615	1,354
Female.....	2,725	4,880	1,574	2,250	2,494	1,488	2,496	1,572	1,249	1,761	2,335	1,634	2,593	1,464
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,589	7,068	931	3,483	3,295	1,592	4,062	1,923	1,873	2,702	3,459	1,798	3,781	2,501
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,501	1,520	1,251	801	935	957	635	707	524	467	587	999	950	252
Foreign-born white.....	929	594	837	309	562	390	263	375	175	166	253	404	443	62
Negro.....	9	254	2	37	38		16			1	81	4	32	3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....		5				2			1				2	
MALES OF VOTING AGE														
Total number.....	2,094	2,865	931	1,564	1,476	836	1,515	902	834	1,026	1,376	953	1,731	861
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,113	2,049	156	1,096	946	397	1,153	531	573	786	1,021	432	1,159	725
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	412	426	367	259	251	249	210	199	167	151	199	291	300	99
Foreign-born white.....	565	300	398	184	261	188	147	172	93	89	126	229	252	35
Naturalized.....	202	175	309	70	107	147	103	136	54	63	72	114	105	8
Negro.....	4	87		25	18		5				30	1	18	2
ILLITERACY														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,876	7,915	2,554	3,866	4,061	2,361	4,097	2,523	2,036	2,895	3,762	2,715	4,325	2,372
Number illiterate.....	239	138	38	26	51	16	46	11	5	18	23	23	24	14
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,977	7,113	1,745	3,546	3,475	1,990	3,825	2,158	1,863	2,729	3,461	2,310	3,856	2,307
Number illiterate.....	21	84	16	7	9	1	13	3	5	16	15	3	16	12
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	890	587	807	306	551	399	259	370	172	166	237	401	441	62
Number illiterate.....	215	23	22	6	35	15	33	8		2	5	20	8	2
Negro 10 years old and over.....	9	210	2	34	35		13				64	4	26	3
Number illiterate.....	3	31		12	7						3			
Illiterate males of voting age.....	172	63	14	16	32	5	17	1		9	8	16	5	7
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE														
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,611	2,559	781	1,213	1,280	831	1,380	836	644	880	1,072	905	1,353	748
Number attending school.....	991	1,893	504	842	821	687	865	628	417	657	783	592	970	548
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.														
Native white, number.....	902	1,426	410	705	659	511	764	485	355	480	580	493	761	413
Number attending school.....	762	1,353	373	629	609	496	614	448	332	442	550	394	680	390
Foreign-born white, number.....	38	11	26	4	21	21	1	11	1		12	7	2	
Number attending school.....	31	11	20	3	20	18	1	11	1		6	3	2	
Negro, number.....		34	1		3					1	13		3	
Number attending school.....		30	1		2		4			1	11		3	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES														
Dwellings, number.....	1,265	3,324	754	1,150	1,254	593	1,208	733	603	911	1,195	791	1,177	784
Families, number.....	1,364	2,479	794	1,202	1,282	629	1,256	761	635	930	1,243	803	1,206	784

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF DES MOINES.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910.....	86,368	17,135	12,009	13,263	12,026	9,877	13,728	8,530
Male.....	43,135	8,059	5,837	6,534	6,389	5,033	6,895	4,338
Female.....	43,233	9,076	6,172	6,729	5,637	4,844	6,833	4,192
Native white—Native parentage.....	53,785	12,538	7,960	8,620	6,657	4,429	7,793	5,788
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19,234	3,134	2,468	2,674	3,013	2,736	3,540	1,669
Foreign-born white.....	10,395	1,290	1,043	1,215	1,919	2,119	1,952	852
Negro.....	2,930	171	529	736	437	393	443	221
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	24	2	4	18				
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—								
Austria.....	287	48	24	36	65	42	37	15
Canada.....	595	122	133	119	97	32	68	24
Denmark.....	353	68	27	23	19	141	60	15
England.....	1,127	176	178	160	189	69	199	156
Germany.....	1,431	198	184	165	264	192	299	129
Greece.....	124		10	48	22	4	3	37
Holland.....	70	22	13	10	8	5	8	4
Ireland.....	804	106	127	135	172	76	139	49
Italy.....	932	57	81	107	535	40	18	44
Norway.....	407	100	38	30	41	62	116	20
Russia.....	1,408	12	85	163	273	500	292	33
Scotland.....	317	74	30	50	39	40	41	43
Sweden.....	2,001	230	72	113	80	790	551	165
Switzerland.....	70	8	13	7	10	4	20	8
Wales.....	184	29	11	29	18	11	40	46
Other foreign countries.....	305	40	22	20	37	111	61	14
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	27,359	5,114	3,867	4,487	4,108	3,182	4,037	2,584
Native white—Native parentage.....	15,976	3,520	2,401	2,810	2,129	1,300	2,179	1,637
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,088	928	784	790	799	629	770	390
Foreign-born white.....	5,231	607	497	603	998	1,073	962	491
Naturalized.....	2,807	328	282	264	447	528	655	305
Negro.....	1,043	59	184	266	182	160	126	66
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	71,134	14,216	10,201	11,501	9,843	7,840	10,993	6,540
Number illiterate.....	1,395	79	123	134	375	293	213	128
Illiterate males of voting age.....	598	37	51	80	194	107	76	53
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	22,300	4,245	2,868	3,049	3,195	2,611	3,970	2,362
Number attending school.....	14,633	3,184	1,947	2,036	1,819	1,677	2,423	1,547
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	18,094	3,972	2,543	2,697	2,336	2,055	3,063	2,028
Families, number.....	20,599	4,181	2,943	3,195	2,592	2,368	3,235	2,085

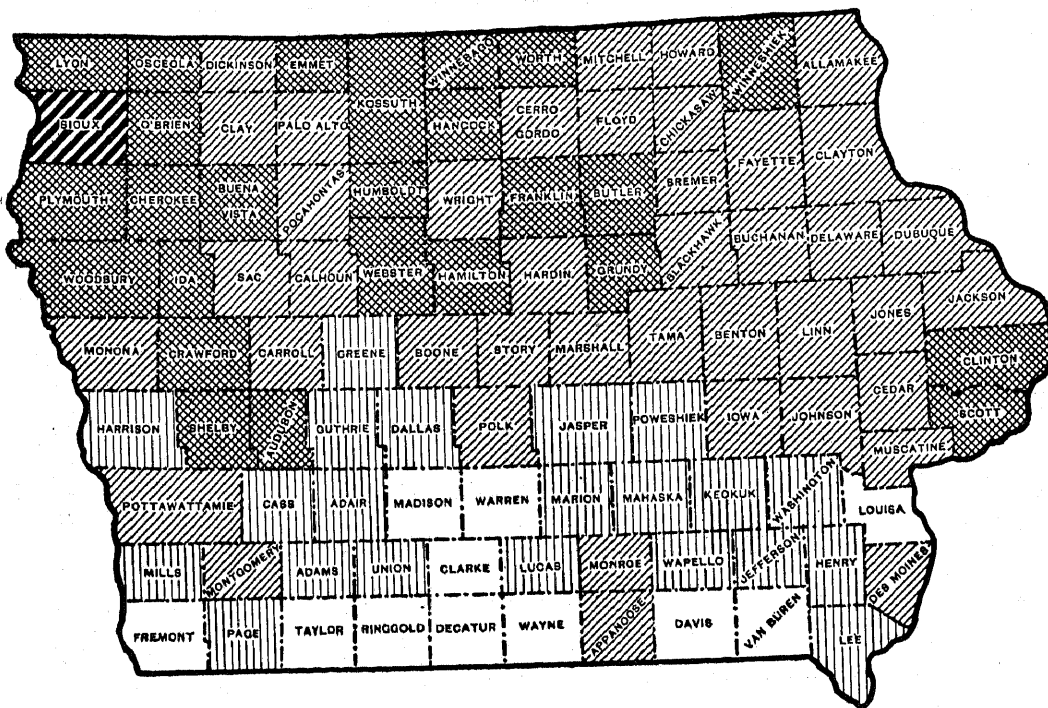
NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES OF CITIES.

ANAMOSA.—Part of Fairview township (Strawberry Hill town) annexed in 1901.
 BOONE.—Part of Des Moines township annexed in 1901.
 DAVENPORT.—Part of Davenport township annexed in 1909.
 DECORAH.—Part of Decorah township (West Decorah town) annexed in 1902.
 FORT DODGE.—Parts of Cooper township annexed in 1907 and 1908.

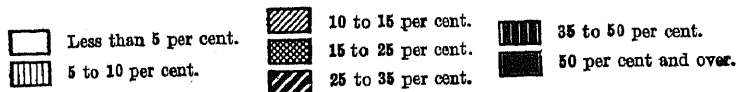
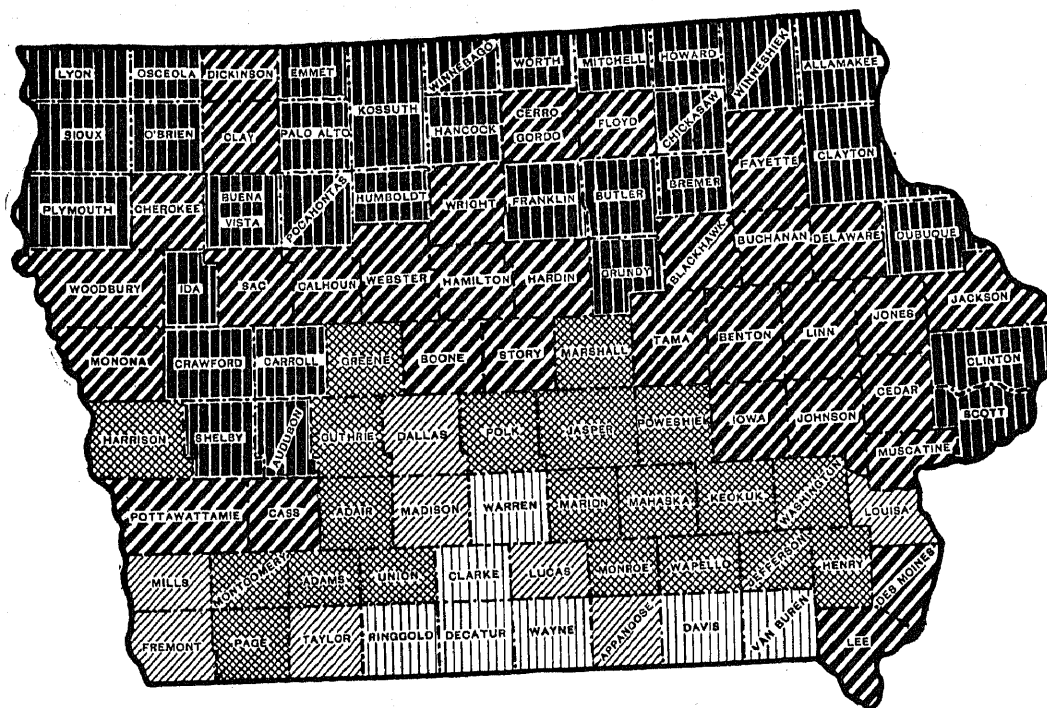
MARSHALLTOWN.—Parts of Linn township annexed in 1901, 1902, and 1903.
 OTTUMWA.—Part of Center township annexed in 1903.
 SIOUX CITY.—Made independent and Sioux City township and part of Woodbury township annexed between 1890 and 1900.
 WATERLOO.—Part of East Waterloo township annexed in 1904.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF IOWA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



KANSAS.

CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Introduction.—This chapter gives the population of Kansas, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 649) shows the population of Kansas, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is due in part to the fact that some of the minor civil divisions of certain counties had gone out of existence by 1910, their territory having been annexed to other divisions. In other cases divisions returned independently at one census were returned at another census as secondary divisions or in combination with other divisions. It is impossible to give comparative figures of population in 1890 for four counties which were redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

Table 2 (p. 664) shows the cities in Kansas, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

HISTORICAL NOTE.—Kansas takes its name from the Kansa (Kaw) Indians, who once inhabited a large area about the Kansas or Kaw River, the meaning of the Indian word being "swift river."

This area was first visited by white men in 1541, when a Spanish expedition under the leadership of Coronado traversed it from southwest to northeast. Thereafter with the exception of explorations between 1719 and 1725, made by the French in an ineffectual attempt to gain possession of the territory, the Kansas region remained practically unknown until about the beginning of the nineteenth century. In 1804 Lewis and Clarke were sent out by the United States Government to explore the newly acquired territory of Louisiana and traversed that part of Kansas bordering on the Missouri River, but it remained for Pike in 1806 and Long in 1819 to give the first extensive information relating to the Kansas country.

Fort Leavenworth was established and United States troops stationed there in 1827. The Santa Fe Trail, the great overland route of commerce, led across Kansas, but no settlements had yet been made in 1834, when the territory was included in the immense Indian reservation known as the "Indian country." Twenty years later, when the territory of Kansas was organized, the few white civilian residents were either living at the military stations or engaged in missionary or educational work among the Indians. Immediately after the formation of the territory, however, settlers came in large numbers and within a few months Leavenworth, Atchison, Topeka, Lawrence, and other towns were founded.

With the exception of a small area in the southwestern part of the state, the territory now constituting Kansas was originally a portion of the vast Louisiana region

The population of Kansas, by counties, at each of the last five Federal censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two Federal censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

Density of population.—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

Minor civil divisions.—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

Urban and rural population defined.—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the

claimed by the French on account of the discoveries of La Salle and others. This region was ceded by France to Spain in 1762, retroceded to France in 1800, and purchased by the United States in 1803. It belonged successively to the district of Louisiana (1804-5), the territory of Louisiana (1805-1812), the territory of Missouri (1812-1834), and the unorganized "Indian country" (1834-1854).

That part of Kansas lying south of the Arkansas River and west of the one hundredth meridian was a portion of the original Spanish possessions in America. In 1821 it became a part of Mexico at the time that country achieved its independence; and from 1836, when Texas became independent, until 1845, it was included in that republic. Texas was annexed to the United States in 1845. In 1850 its boundaries were fixed as they now stand, and from that time until the formation of the territory of Kansas the area south of the Arkansas River and west of the one hundredth meridian was without organized government.

In 1854 the territory of Kansas was organized. That part lying north of the thirty-eighth parallel then extended westward to the Rocky Mountains, while south of that parallel the territory was bounded on the west by the one hundred and third meridian, which is 1° west of the present western boundary.

The question whether Kansas should be admitted to the Union as a free or as a slave state led in 1856 to civil war in the territory. Four constitutions for the proposed state were framed during the period from 1855 to 1859, and in the latter year a constitution prohibiting slavery was adopted by a convention sitting at Wyandotte, and approved by popular vote, under which Kansas, with boundaries as at present, was admitted to the Union in January, 1861.

territory according to the conditions as they existed at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis,

and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two Federal censuses.

TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

Population of the state.—The population of the state of Kansas is 1,690,949. Compared with a population of 1,470,495 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 220,454, or 15 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The growth of the state was five times as rapid as during the preced-

ing decade, 1890–1900, when the rate was only 3 per cent.

The following table shows the population of Kansas at each Federal census from 1860 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	1,690,949	220,454	15.0	21.0
1900.....	1,470,495	42,387	3.0	20.7
1890.....	¹ 1,428,108	432,012	43.4	25.5
1880.....	996,096	631,697	173.4	30.1
1870.....	364,399	257,193	239.9	22.6
1860.....	107,206	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes population (1,012) of Indian reservations, specially enumerated.

Kansas was organized as a territory in 1854 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in 1860. During the first 20 years covered by the table, 1860–1880, the population of the state multiplied more than nine times. Since 1880 the growth has been much slower, the population having increased only 69.8 per cent during this 30-year period. The growth in the three decades has not been evenly distributed, the rates of increase ranging from 3 per cent for the decade 1890–1900 to 43.4 per cent for the decade 1880–1890.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that from 1860 to 1890 the population of the state increased much more rapidly than that of the country as a whole, the population of the state multiplying more than thirteen times, while the population of the country as a whole was more than doubled during this period. Since 1890 the population of the state has increased 18.4 per cent, while that of the United States has increased 46.1 per cent.

Cities.—Kansas has 472 cities, which comprise all the incorporated territory of the state. Kansas City, the largest, has a population of 82,331, and Wichita and Topeka, the second and third cities in the state, have a population of 52,450 and 43,684, respectively. Of the remaining cities, 3 have from 15,000 to 20,000, 6 from 10,000 to 15,000, 13 from 5,000 to 10,000, 28 from 2,500 to 5,000, and 419 less than 2,500 inhabitants.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 645 shows the population of the 6 cities having in 1910 over 15,000 inhabitants, as reported at each Federal census since their incorporation as cities, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Wichita shows the highest percentage of increase during the last decade, namely, 112.6 per cent, and Atchison the lowest, 4.5 per cent, while Leavenworth shows a decrease of 6.6 per cent.

Counties.—Kansas has 105 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 993 in Haskell County to 100,068 in Wyandotte County.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Seventy-two counties have increased in population during the last decade, the percentages of increase ranging from five-tenths of 1 per cent in McPherson County to 397.7 per cent in Seward County, and the absolute increases from 100 in McPherson County to 29,058 in Sedgwick County. Fifty-five counties show a larger percentage of increase than is shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 15 per cent. Nineteen counties show percentages of increase of over 100 per cent each. Thirty-three counties have decreased in population during the last decade, the percentages of decrease ranging from six-tenths of 1 per cent in

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE ¹ OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE ¹ OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Atchison:				Leavenworth:			
1910.....	16,429	707	4.5	1910.....	19,363	-1,372	-6.6
1900.....	15,722	1,759	12.6	1900.....	20,735	967	4.9
1890.....	13,963	-1,142	-7.6	1890.....	19,768	3,222	19.5
1880.....	15,105	8,051	114.1	1880.....	16,546	-1,527	-7.4
1870.....	7,054	4,438	169.6	1870.....	17,873	10,444	140.6
1860.....	2,616			1860.....	7,429		
Hutchinson:				Topeka:			
1910.....	16,364	6,985	74.5	1910.....	43,684	10,076	30.0
1900.....	9,379	697	8.0	1900.....	33,608	2,601	8.4
1890.....	8,682	7,142	463.8	1890.....	31,007	15,555	100.7
1880.....	1,540			1880.....	15,452	9,662	166.9
				1870.....	5,790	6,031	662.8
				1860.....	759		
Kansas City:				Wichita:			
1910.....	82,331	30,913	60.1	1910.....	52,450	27,779	112.6
1900.....	51,418	13,102	34.2	1900.....	24,671	818	3.4
1890.....	38,316	35,116	1,097.4	1890.....	23,853	18,942	385.7
1880.....	3,200			1880.....	4,911		

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Lyon County to 15.9 per cent in Osage County, and the absolute decreases from 92 in Wabaunsee County to 4,532 in Cherokee County. During the preceding decade, 1890-1900, 54 counties in the state showed decreases in population. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 72 counties that show an increase is 252,476; the aggregate decrease of population in the 33 counties that show a decrease is 32,022. The difference, 220,454, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 647 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Kansas during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

Density of population.—The total land area of the state is 81,774 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile is 20.7; in 1900 and 1890 it was 18 and 17.5, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 648, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Butler County, with 1,434 square miles, has the largest area, and Wyandotte County, with 143 square miles, the smallest area. Wyandotte County, containing Kansas City, has the highest density, 699.8 persons per square mile, while Stanton County, with 1.5 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

Minor civil divisions.—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." The counties of Kansas comprise 1,501 townships and 472 cities. Besides these minor civil divisions there are 3 Indian reservations in the state, returned under the counties in which they are wholly or partly located. All the townships and 150 of the cities are primary divisions.

The remaining 322 cities are not independent minor civil divisions, but, with the exception of Kansas City, form parts of the townships in which they are located. Kansas City is coextensive with the township of the same name.

Urban and rural population compared.—The first table on page 646 presents the population of Kansas at the Federal censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

As shown by this table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 493,790 inhabitants, or 29.2 per cent of the total population, while 1,197,159 inhabitants, or 70.8 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 330,903 inhabitants, or 22.5 per cent of the total population, while 1,139,592 inhabitants, or 77.5 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. There was also a slight increase in the proportion of urban population in the state from 1890 to 1900. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1890 there were two cities in Kansas—Kansas City and Topeka—with more than 25,000 inhabitants each, their combined population comprising 4.9 per cent of the total population of the state. In 1900 these cities contained 5.8 per cent of the total population. By 1910 Wichita had joined Kansas City and Topeka in the group of cities having over 25,000 inhabitants, the combined population in 1910 of these three cities comprising 10.6 per cent of the total population of the state. The proportion of the total population of the state in the combined groups of cities having between 2,500 and 25,000 inhabitants increased

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population.....		1,690,940		1,470,495		1,428,108	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	53	493,790	40	330,903	35	272,301	29.2	22.5	19.1
Cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more.....	3	178,465	2	85,026	2	69,323	10.6	5.8	4.9
Cities of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	9	125,378	7	102,579	4	69,530	7.4	7.0	4.9
Cities of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	13	97,180	10	67,863	10	71,196	5.7	4.6	5.0
Cities of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	28	92,767	21	75,435	19	62,152	5.5	5.1	4.4
Rural territory.....		1,197,159		1,139,592		1,155,907	70.8	77.5	80.9
Cities of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	419	278,574	314	216,234	296	211,664	16.5	14.7	14.8
Other rural territory.....		918,585		923,358		944,243	54.3	62.8	66.1

¹ Includes population (1,012) of Indian reservations, specially enumerated.

from 14.2 per cent in 1890 to 16.7 per cent in 1900 and to 18.6 per cent in 1910.

The urban population of the state in 1910 was contained in 53 cities. Of the total population 70.8 per cent was classed as rural, 16.5 per cent being contained in 419 cities of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and 54.3 per cent in unincorporated territory. The 419 cities of less than 2,500 inhabitants each had an aggregate population of 278,574. These cities comprised 79 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 125,927; 121 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 83,164; and 219 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 69,483.

The above table further shows that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 772,364, or 45.7 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 547,137, or 37.2 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows 36 counties having a larger proportion and 6 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900, while 63 counties were wholly rural at both censuses. In each of 6 counties in 1910 the urban population constituted 50 per cent or more of the total population.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table in the next column, the total population in 1910 of those cities which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 493,790; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 355,211. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those cities which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 330,903 (see table above), by 24,308. The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from

the rural to the urban class, and vice versa, and of annexations of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of the cities having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table below, shows an increase of 39 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 7.3 per cent. Urban population thus increased considerably more than twice as rapidly as that of the state as a whole, and more than five times as rapidly as rural population. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2, there are 41 counties in Kansas in which rural population decreased, but only 6 in which there was a decrease of urban population.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities having in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of cities having in 1910 from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, and the population of the remainder of the state.

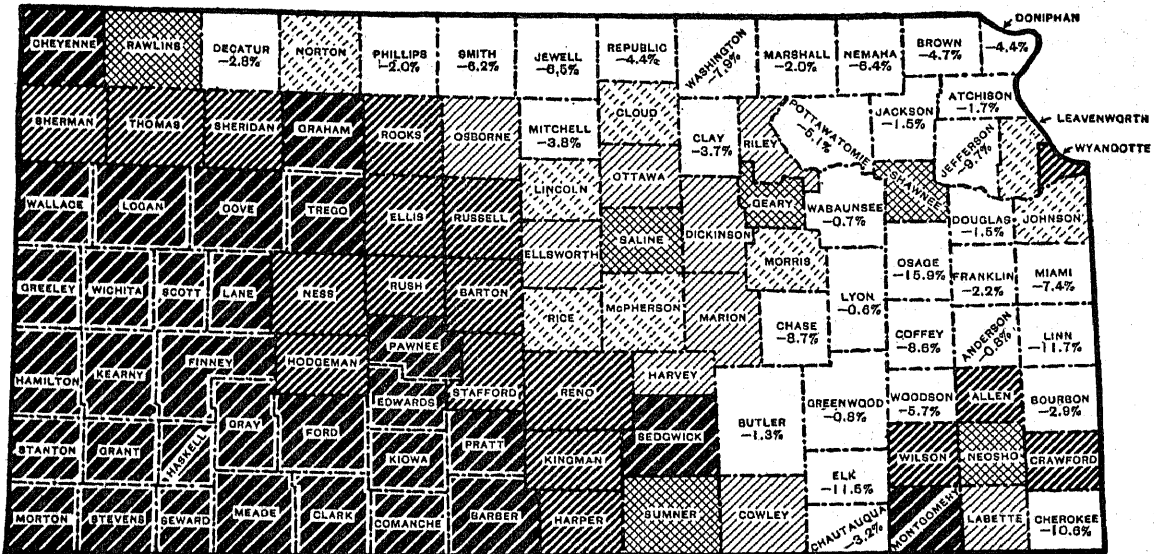
CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
The state.....	1,690,940	1,470,495	220,454	15.0
Urban territory in 1910.....	493,790	355,211	138,579	39.0
Cities of 25,000 or more in 1910.....	178,465	115,575	62,890	54.4
Cities of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910.....	315,325	239,636	75,689	31.6
Remainder of the state.....	1,197,159	1,115,284	81,875	7.3

From this table it appears that the population in each group of urban communities increased during the last decade much more rapidly than that of the state as a whole. The rate of increase for the group of cities of over 25,000 inhabitants was more than three and one-half times the rate of increase for the state as a whole, while the rate of increase for the group of cities having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants was a little more than twice that for the state as a whole. The rate of increase for rural territory, however, was only about one-half the rate for the state as a whole.

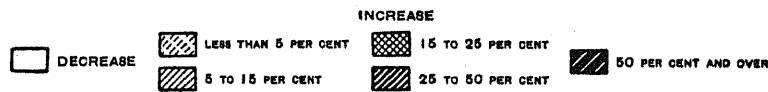
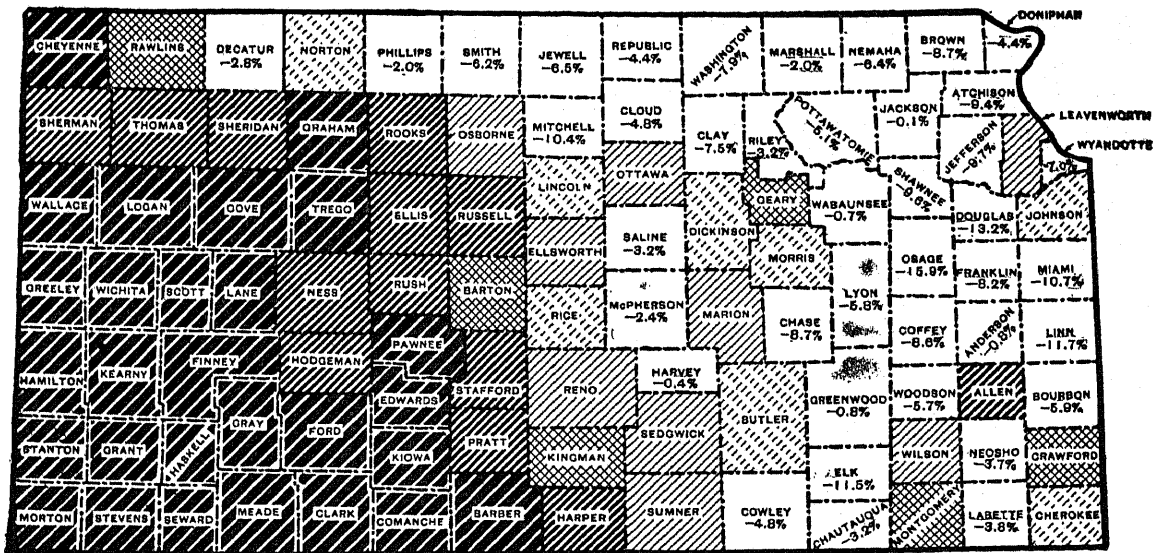
PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF KANSAS, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

TOTAL POPULATION.



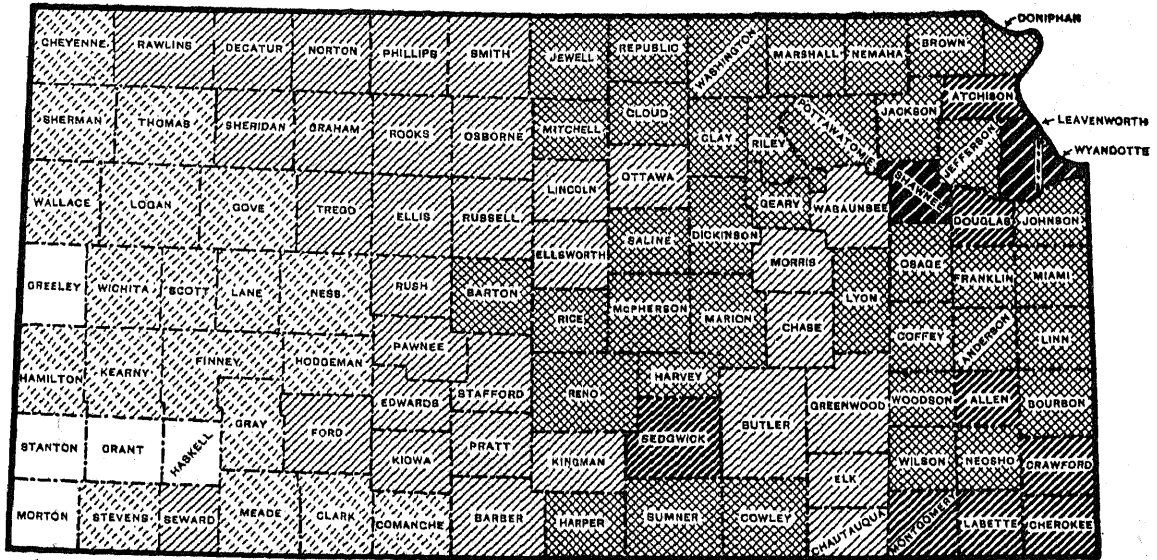
RURAL POPULATION.



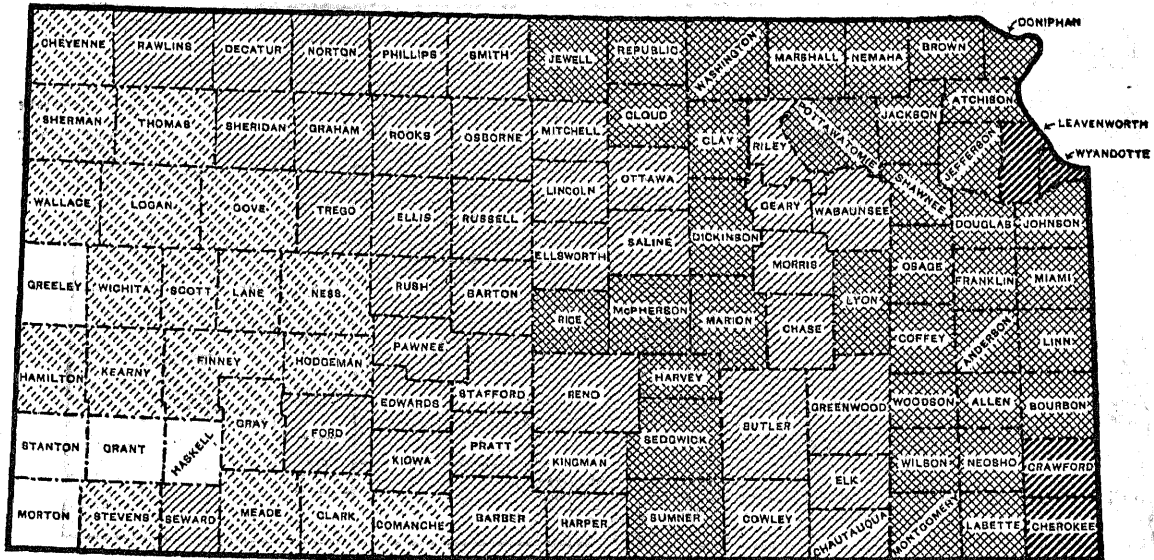
Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

DENSITY OF POPULATION OF KANSAS, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

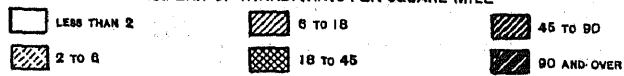
TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.



NUMBER OF INHABITANTS PER SQUARE MILE



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Allen County	27,640	19,507	13,509	Barber County	9,916	6,594	7,973
Carlisle township.....	836	676	712	Aetna township.....	133	67	225
Cottage Grove township.....	828	796	847	Cedar township.....	375	337	335
Deer Creek township.....	418	555	545	Deerhead township.....	185	85	152
Elm township ¹	1,508	1,565	*877	Eagle township.....	284	208	381
Elsmore township, including Elsmore and Savonburg cities.....	1,027	1,759	1,445	Elm Mills township.....	319	253	316
Elsmore city ²	210			Elwood township.....	429	267	302
Savonburg city ³	257			Hazelton township, including Hazelton city.....	692	498	696
Gas city ⁴	1,281			Hazelton city.....	516	143	519
Ward 1.....	60			Kiowa township, including Kiowa city.....	1,855	965	993
Ward 2.....	266			Kiowa city.....	1,580	766	893
Ward 3.....	599			Lake City township ⁷	365	206	189
Ward 4.....	366			McAdoo township.....	144	116	144
Geneva township.....	556	585	635	Medicine Lodge township, including Medicine Lodge city.....	2,132	1,598	1,910
Humboldt city.....	2,548	1,402	1,361	Medicine Lodge city.....	1,829	917	1,085
Ward 1.....	645			Mingona township.....	309	274	452
Ward 2.....	758			Moore township.....	349	335	397
Ward 3.....	568			Nippawalla township.....	303	196	311
Ward 4.....	579			Sharon township, including Sharon city.....	1,059	627	675
Humboldt township.....	524	461	480	Sharon city.....	570	116	
Iola city.....	9,032	5,791	1,706	Sun City township ⁸	226	189	122
Ward 1.....	2,140			Turkey Creek township.....	214	191	162
Ward 2.....	1,531			Valley township, including Isabel city.....	593	229	211
Ward 3.....	1,561			Isabel city ⁹	228		
Ward 4.....	1,096						
Ward 5.....	1,496						
Ward 6.....	319						
Iola township, including Bassett city.....	2,211	1,495	1,037				
Bassett city ¹⁰	416			Barton County	17,876	13,784	13,172
Laharpe city.....	2,080	610	(*)	Albion township.....	330	315	356
Ward 1.....	600			Beaver township.....	341	308	350
Ward 2.....	225			Buffalo township.....	471	377	459
Ward 3.....	461			Cheyenne township.....	720	628	668
Ward 4.....	794			Clarence township.....	372	312	306
Logan township.....	634	487	556	Cleveland township.....	265	276	306
Marmaton township.....	945	1,027	1,014	Comanche township.....	670	715	798
Moran city.....	559	494	463	Ellinwood city.....	976	760	684
Osage township.....	1,283	936	1,006	Eureka township.....	293	329	361
Salem township.....	705	848	825	Fairview township.....	361	324	292
				Grant township.....	353	362	359
				Great Bend city.....	4,622	2,470	2,450
Anderson County	13,829	13,938	14,203	Ward 1.....	617		
Garnett city.....	2,334	2,078	2,191	Ward 2.....	1,110		
Ward 1.....	645			Ward 3.....	1,704		
Ward 2.....	601			Ward 4.....	1,191		
Ward 3.....	691			Great Bend township.....	534	463	524
Ward 4.....	497			Homestead township, including Hoisington city.....	2,449	1,200	813
Indian Creek township.....	544	593	713	Hoisington city.....	1,975	739	446
Jackson township.....	903	851	833	Independent township, including Claflin city.....	855	697	574
Lincoln township.....	765	777	794	Claflin city ¹¹	654		
Lone Elm township.....	806	916	864	Lakin township.....	674	770	919
Monroe township.....	657	859	767	Liberty township.....	398	484	468
Ozark township, including Colony city.....	1,117	1,068	1,021	Logan township.....	378	497	514
Colony city.....	530	488	474	Pawnee Rock township, including Pawnee Rock city.....	851	553	674
Putnam township.....	650	590	635	Pawnee Rock city.....	458	210	204
Reeder township.....	1,142	1,231	1,243	South Bend township.....	440	443	368
Rich township, including Kincaid city.....	1,155	1,202	1,160	Union township.....	334	308	208
Kincaid city.....	423	324	254	Walnut township.....	718	593	470
Union township.....	801	676	591	Wheatland township.....	415	429	288
Walker township, including Greeley city.....	422	376	370				
Greeley city.....	422	376	370				
Washington township.....	599	610	625	Bourbon County	24,007	24,712	28,575
Welda township.....	700	708	752	Drywood township.....	1,348	1,424	1,540
Wesphalia township.....	1,147	1,176	1,201	Fort Scott city.....	10,463	10,322	11,946
				Ward 1.....	1,652		
				Ward 2.....	2,164		
				Ward 3.....	2,683		
				Ward 4.....	1,872		
				Ward 5.....	2,189		
				Franklin township.....	1,207	1,316	1,410
				Freedom township, including Fulton city.....	1,174	1,306	1,391
				Fulton city.....	418	484	608
				Mapleton city ¹⁰	230		
				Marion township, including Bronson and Uniontown cities.....	2,184	2,298	2,632
				Bronson city.....	695	361	352
				Uniontown city.....	266	293	344
				Marmaton township ¹¹	1,018	1,243	1,456
				Mill Creek township.....	956	1,050	1,208
				Osage township.....	963	1,088	1,305
				Pawnee township.....	940	1,029	1,114
				Redfield city ¹¹	232		
				Scott township.....	1,805	1,834	2,565
				Timberhill township ¹⁰	713	986	1,119
				Walnut township.....	769	816	899

¹ Gas city incorporated from part of Elm township in 1901.
² Laharpe city, in Elm township, not returned separately in 1890.
³ Incorporated in 1909.
⁴ Incorporated in 1902.
⁵ Incorporated in 1903.
⁶ Part of Walnut township annexed to Atchison city in 1905.

⁷ Returned as Lake in 1900.
⁸ Returned as Sun in 1900.
⁹ Incorporated in 1901.
¹⁰ Mapleton city incorporated from part of Timberhill township in 1905.
¹¹ Redfield city incorporated from part of Marmaton township in 1905.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 1.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Brown County	21,814	22,369	20,319	Chase County—Continued.			
Hamlin township, including Hamlin city	1,133	1,317	1,207	Falls township, ⁷ including Cottonwood Falls city	1,421	2,939	2,913
Hamlin city	308	258	216	Cottonwood Falls city	399	842	770
Hiawatha city	2,974	2,829	2,486	Matfield township	633	784	.....
Ward 1	781	.....	.....	Strong township, ⁷ including Strong city	1,043	.....	.....
Ward 2	387	.....	.....	Strong city	762	1,188	976
Ward 3	722	.....	.....	Toledo township	947	968	1,024
Ward 4	684	.....	.....		
Hiawatha township	1,500	1,739	1,601	Chautauqua County	11,429	11,804	12,297
Horton city	3,000	3,398	3,316	Belleville township, including Chautauqua Springs and Peru cities	1,916	1,371	1,566
Ward 1	1,182	.....	.....	Chautauqua Springs city ⁶	348	.....	.....
Ward 2	1,000	.....	.....	Peru city ⁸	576	.....	.....
Ward 3	688	.....	.....	Caneyville township	792	1,039	974
Ward 4	740	.....	.....	Cedarvale city	948	932	640
Irving township, including part of Sac and Fox and Iowa Indian Reservation	1,139	950	1,000	Center township	508	592	716
Sac and Fox and Iowa Indian Reservation (part of)	107	.....	.....	Harrison township	789	793	834
Total for Sac and Fox and Iowa Indian Reservation in Irving and Padonia townships, Brown County, and Iowa township, Doniphan County	171	449	.....	Hendricks township	812	1,067	929
Mission township, including Willis city	2,485	2,620	2,597	Jefferson township	868	876	1,022
Willis city	188	187	.....	Lafayette township	431	550	678
Morrill township, including Morrill city	1,390	1,441	1,355	Little Caney township ⁹	655	1,005	924
Morrill city	398	400	308	Notaze city ⁹	317	.....	.....
Padonia township, including part of Sac and Fox and Iowa Indian Reservation	821	842	928	Salt Creek township	473	531	760
Sac and Fox and Iowa Indian Reservation (part of)	48	.....	.....	Sedan city	1,211	1,067	970
Powhatan township, including Klokapoo Indian Reservation and Powhatan city	1,951	1,563	1,494	Sedan township	508	525	569
Klokapoo Indian Reservation	431	668	.....	Summit township	625	791	891
Powhatan city	218	237	.....	Washington township	576	655	824
Robinson township, including Robinson city	1,405	1,490	1,273				
Robinson city	488	488	.....	Cherokee County	38,162	42,694	27,770
Walnut township, including Fairview city	1,565	1,785	1,611	Baxter Springs city	1,598	1,641	1,248
Fairview city	380	348	.....	Cherokee township	1,574	2,295	1,963
Washington township, including Everest city	1,321	1,412	1,451	Columbus city	3,064	2,310	2,160
Everest city	430	508	478	Ward 1	959	.....	.....
				Ward 2	678	.....	.....
				Ward 3	648	.....	.....
				Ward 4	540	.....	.....
				Ward 5	241	.....	.....
				Crawford township	859	949	885
				Galena city ¹¹	6,096	10,155	2,496
Butler County	23,069	23,363	24,055	Ward 1	638	.....	.....
Augusta city	1,235	1,197	1,343	Ward 2	1,486	.....	.....
Augusta township	567	601	686	Ward 3	1,878	.....	.....
Benton township, including Benton city	810	801	849	Ward 4	1,318	.....	.....
Benton city ²	240	.....	.....	Ward 5	886	.....	.....
Bloomington township	488	527	565	Garden township	1,300	2,797	1,267
Bruno township	642	677	705	Lola township	1,080	1,155	1,304
Chelsea township	573	628	568	Lowell township	811	1,543	1,671
Clay township	270	297	370	Lyon township	1,016	1,106	1,076
Cliford township	618	538	590	Mineral township ¹²	1,506	1,654	1,171
Douglass city	657	755	737	Neosho township	1,132	1,183	1,159
Douglass township	508	572	584	Pleasant View township	1,126	1,128	1,198
Eldorado city	3,129	3,406	3,339	Ross township, including Mineral and Roseland cities	7,703	2,764	1,204
Ward 1	884	.....	.....	Mineral city ¹⁴	1,770	.....	.....
Ward 2	985	.....	.....	Roseland city ⁴	396	.....	.....
Ward 3	1,033	.....	.....	Salsmanca township	980	1,231	992
Ward 4	447	.....	.....	Scammon city ¹⁵	2,233	1,549	743
Eldorado township	621	672	648	Ward 1	764	.....	.....
Fairmount township	665	614	627	Ward 2	555	.....	.....
Fairview township	395	448	444	Ward 3	914	.....	.....
Glencoe township	676	711	756	Shawnee township	1,033	1,083	1,000
Hickory township	478	496	552	Sheridan township	1,386	1,485	1,567
Leon city	494	527	456	Spring Valley township	1,326	1,526	1,570
Lincoln township	557	420	447	Weir city	2,289	2,977	2,138
Little Walnut township	365	485	594	Ward 1	675	.....	.....
Logan township	268	323	410	Ward 2	598	.....	.....
Milton township, including Whitewater city	1,203	990	984	Ward 3	631	.....	.....
Whitewater city	618	287	184	Ward 4	691	.....	.....
Murdock township	530	557	622				
Pleasant township	628	639	661	Cheyenne County	4,248	2,640	4,401
Plum Grove township, including Potwin city	679	588	535	Alexander township	115	77	190
Potwin city ⁴	249	.....	.....	Beaver township	235	141	351
Prospect township	759	875	820	Benkelman township	232	208	386
Richland township	724	712	752	Bird City ¹⁶	190	88	145
Rock Creek township	395	441	480	Bird City township ¹⁶	138	19 32	16 128
Rosalia township	592	676	633	Calhoun township	234	189	284
Spring township	660	733	760	Cherry Creek township	273	193	251
Sycamore township	738	536	478	Cleveland Run township	237	160	258
Towanda township, including Towanda city	745	683	765	Dart township	220	102	320
Towanda city ⁵	275	.....	.....	Eureka township	265	215	292
Union township, including Latham city	736	641	669	Evergreen township	143	74	178
Latham city ⁶	364	.....	.....	Jaca township	188	179	190
Walnut township	661	672	626	Jefferson township	100	75	140
				Leavn Ridge township	231	92	238
				Nuttymcobe township	263	121	176
				Orlando township	98	58	139
				Porter township	422	212	328
				Wano township, including St. Francis city	664	424	407
				St. Francis city ³	498	.....	.....
Chase County	7,527	8,246	8,233				
Bazaar township	508	592	1,425				
Cedar township	933	842	765				
Cottonwood township	913	908	952				
Diamond Creek township ⁷	876	1,213	1,154				
Elmdale city ⁸	253	.....	.....		

¹ County total includes population (536) of Kickapoo Indian Reservation and population (402) of part of Sac and Fox and Iowa Indian Reservation, returned independently in 1900.

² Exclusive of population of Indian reservation.

³ Incorporated in 1903.

⁴ Incorporated in 1907.

⁵ Incorporated in 1904.

⁶ Elmdale city incorporated from part of Diamond Creek township in 1904.

⁷ Strong township organized from part of Falls township in 1902.

⁸ Incorporated in 1903.

⁹ Notaze city incorporated from part of Little Caney township in 1910.

¹⁰ County totals include population (2,255 in 1900; 923 in 1890) of Empire city annexed to Galena city since 1900.

¹¹ Empire city annexed in 1907.

¹² Scammon city made independent of Mineral township in 1903.

¹³ Exclusive of population of Scammon city.

¹⁴ Incorporated in 1900.

¹⁵ Bird City returned with Bird City township in 1900.

¹⁶ Exclusive of population of Bird City.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Clark County	4,093	1,701	2,357	Coffey County—Continued.			
Appleton township, including Minneola city... Minneola city ¹	374 548	217	279	Hampden township.....	498	612	598
Brown township.....	233	67	165	Key West township.....	943	946	896
Center township, including Ashland city..... Ashland city.....	1,263 910	655 493	746 469	Le Roy township, including Le Roy city..... Le Roy city.....	1,174 861	1,139 772	1,208 893
Cinnarron township.....	113	44	77	Liberty township.....	1,227	1,223	1,234
Edwards township.....	86	38	72	Lincoln township, including Lebo city..... Lebo city.....	1,134 560	1,274 605	1,167 758
Englewood township, including Englewood city..... Englewood city.....	659 518	252 181	297 175	Neosho township.....	999	1,062	1,014
Lexington township.....	259	196	309	Ottumwa township.....	697	803	1,193
Liberty township.....	164	76	93	Pleasant township.....	814	915	791
Sitka township.....	304	92	127	Pottawatomie township.....	1,723	1,716	1,588
Vesta township.....	138	64	192	Rock Creek township, including Waverly city..... Waverly city.....	761 532	588 622	648 591
				Spring Creek township.....	566	669	641
				Star township.....			
Clay County	15,251	15,833	16,146	Comanche County	3,281	1,619	2,549
Athelstane township.....	609	646	613	Avilla township.....	206	108	300
Blaine township.....	581	640	748	Coldwater city.....	684	263	480
Bloom township.....	727	755	837	Coldwater township.....	650	356	424
Chapman township.....	708	700	558	Irwin township.....	53	31	52
Clay Center city..... Ward 1..... Ward 2..... Ward 3.....	3,438 1,134 1,258 1,066	3,069	2,802	Logan township.....	116	127	154
Clay Center township.....	960	1,103	1,191	Nescotunga township.....	138	96	153
Exeter township.....	481	516	574	Powell township.....	263	173	193
Five Creeks township.....	617	670	670	Protection township, including Protection city..... Protection city ²	804 390	281	304
Garfield township.....	587	645	818	Rumsey township.....	106	36	132
Gill township.....	421	535	487	Shimer township.....	105	69	201
Goshen township.....	521	647	691	Valley township.....	156	79	156
Grant township.....	459	495	482				
Hayes township.....	558	600	732	Cowley County	31,790	30,156	34,478
Highland township, including Green city..... Green city ³	906 289	863	896	Arkansas City..... Ward 1..... Ward 2..... Ward 3..... Ward 4.....	7,508 1,336 2,249 1,805 2,118	6,140	8,347
Mulberry township, including parts of Clifton and Vining cities..... Clifton city (part of)..... Total for Clifton city in Mulberry township, Clay County, and Clifton township, Washington County..... Vining city (part of)..... Total for Vining city in Mulberry township, Clay County, and Clifton township, Washington County.....	869 261 614 95 191	1,051 292	1,227 290 622 99	Beaver township.....	583	596	782
Oakland township.....	505	486	576	Bolton township.....	1,101	1,270	1,603
Republican township, including Wakefield city..... Wakefield city.....	1,019 514	893	817	Cedar township.....	340	397	500
Sherman township, including Morganville city..... Morganville city.....	809 285	961	851	Creswell township.....	995	861	1,004
Union township.....	496	558	576	Dexter township, including Dexter city..... Dexter city.....	1,262 512	1,266 380	1,314 371
				Fairview township.....	545	565	669
Cloud County	18,388	18,071	19,295	Grant township.....	467	424	548
Arlon township.....	522	604	691	Harvey township.....	565	666	657
Aurora township, including Aurora city..... Aurora city ⁴	860 269	770	825	Liberty township.....	624	618	759
Buffalo township.....	642	698	778	Maple township.....	525	559	693
Center township.....	691	768	823	Ninnescah township, including Udall city..... Udall city.....	853 390	873	1,045
Clyde city ⁵	1,057	1,157	1,137	Omnia township, including Atlanta city..... Atlanta city ⁶	722 390	556	482
Cofax township.....	582	693	686	Otter township.....	321	443	539
Concordia city..... Ward 1..... Ward 2..... Ward 3..... Ward 4.....	4,415 1,041 915 1,222 1,239	3,401	3,184	Pleasant Valley township.....	810	918	1,025
Elk township.....	483	612	696	Richland township.....	1,212	1,368	1,390
Grant township, including Jamestown city..... Jamestown city.....	1,003 422	987	1,016	Rock Creek township.....	688	680	709
Lawrence township.....	732	792	823	Sheridan township.....	521	544	756
Lincoln township.....	402	448	460	Silver Creek township, including Burden city..... Burden city.....	930 424	1,131 619	1,226 508
Lyon township.....	648	709	834	Silverdale township.....	567	760	772
Meredith township.....	448	507	636	Spring Creek township.....	417	475	578
Nelson township.....	542	602	774	Tisdale township.....	538	542	598
Oakland township.....	422	418	535	Vernon township.....	695	840	1,008
Shirley township.....	943	1,080	1,149	Walnut township.....	1,430	1,141	1,227
Sibley township.....	509	684	698	Windsor township.....	871	969	1,063
Solomon township, including Glasco city..... Glasco city.....	1,491 720	1,406	1,392	Winfield city..... Ward 1..... Ward 2..... Ward 3..... Ward 4..... Ward 5.....	6,700 1,777 2,025 1,041 587 1,290	5,554	5,194
Starr township, including Miltonvale city..... Miltonvale city.....	1,315 829	909	1,226	Crawford County	51,178	38,809	30,286
Summit township.....	681	846	932	Baker township ⁷	5,454	5,958	3,856
				Crawford township.....	1,504	1,650	1,560
Coffey County	15,205	16,643	15,856	Frontenac city ⁸ Ward 1..... Ward 2..... Ward 3..... Ward 4.....	3,396 1,038 619 885 856	1,805	609
Avon township.....	682	754	745	Girard city.....	2,446	2,473	2,541
Burlington city..... Ward 1..... Ward 2..... Ward 3.....	2,180 680 759 741	2,413	2,239	Grant township.....	971	1,140	1,177
Burlington township.....	652	780	680	Lincoln township, including Arcadia city and part of Mulberry city..... Arcadia city..... Mulberry city (part of)..... Total for Mulberry city ⁹ in Lincoln and Washington townships.....	3,566 694 349	2,781 588	2,496 518
California township.....	797	1,006	513	Osage township, including McCune city..... McCune city.....	2,009 738	2,202 657	2,150 700

¹ Incorporated in 1909.
² Incorporated in 1908.
³ Incorporated in 1910.
⁴ Clyde city, returned with Elk township, in 1900.
⁵ Exclusive of population of Clyde city.
⁶ Incorporated in 1903.

⁷ Parts annexed to Pittsburg city in 1906 and 1907. Included part of Frontenac city in 1900.
⁸ Exclusive of population of Frontenac city.
⁹ Made independent of Baker and Washington townships in 1907.
¹⁰ Incorporated in 1902.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Crawford County—Continued.				Doniphan County			
Pittsburg city ¹	14,755	10,112	6,697	Burr Oak township.....	810	883	762
Ward 1.....	2,175			Center township, including Troy city.....	2,572	2,737	2,175
Ward 2.....	3,795			Troy city.....	940	947	730
Ward 3.....	3,181			Iowa township, including Highland and White Cloud cities and part of Sac and Fox and Iowa Indian Reservation.....	3,266	18 3,694	3,280
Ward 4.....	5,604			Highland city.....	793	780	493
Sheridan township, including Bruce and Cherokee cities.....	3,690	3,405	3,239	Sac and Fox and Iowa Indian Reservation (part of).....	16	47	
Bruce city ²	4	164		[For total, see Irving township, Brown County.]			
Cherokee city.....	1,452	1,365	1,087	White Cloud city.....	1,119	713	689
Sherman township.....	1,170	1,319	1,384	Marion township.....	763	651	548
Walnut township, including Hepler and Walnut cities.....	2,069	1,996	2,044	Union township, including Denton city.....	1,034	957	888
Hepler city.....	276	215	259	Denton city.....	537	547	
Walnut city.....	659	603	559	Washington township, including Elwood and Wathena cities.....	2,764	2,558	1,916
Washington township, ³ including Arma and Curranville cities and part of Mulberry city.....	10,148	4 3,968	4 2,533	Elwood city.....	636	623	577
Arma city ⁴	527			Wathena city.....	777	738	624
Curranville city ⁵	773			Wayne township, including Doniphan city.....	1,238	1,514	1,909
Mulberry city (part of).....	643			Doniphan city.....	134	196	347
Decatur County				Douglas County			
Allison township.....	327	330	278	Clinton township.....	761	947	968
Altory township.....	303	321	301	Eudora township, including Eudora city.....	1,577	2,070	2,105
Bassettville township.....	211	249	256	Eudora city.....	640	640	618
Beaver township.....	373	307	261	Grant township.....	494	581	548
Center township.....	251	297	312	Kanwaka township.....	840	921	904
Cook township.....	197	231	182	Lawrence city ¹⁴	12,374	10,862	9,997
Custer township.....	204	255	212	Ward 1.....	2,809		
Dresden township.....	422	366	332	Ward 2.....	3,028		
Finley township.....	425	345	265	Ward 3.....	3,673		
Garfield township.....	282	323	270	Ward 4.....	1,062		
Grout township.....	316	339	371	Ward 5.....	995		
Harlan township ⁷	239	711	723	Ward 6.....	323		
Jennings township, including Jennings city.....	528	444	406	Lecompton township, including Lecompton city.....	1,164	1,151	1,229
Jennings city ⁸	259			Lecompton city.....	336	408	460
Liberty township.....	277	372	278	Marion township.....	1,187	1,357	1,406
Lincoln township, including Norcatur city.....	799	653	594	Palmyra township, including Baldwin city.....	3,050	3,071	2,772
Norcatur city ⁹	428			Baldwin city.....	1,536	1,017	925
Logan township ⁹	233	565	486	Wakarusa township ¹⁴	2,132	2,858	2,799
Lyon township.....	299	285	252	Willow Springs township.....	1,136	1,278	1,223
Oberlin city.....	1,157	987	976	Edwards County			
Oberlin township.....	328	325	267	Belpre township, including Belpre city			
Olive township.....	352	446	309	Belpre city ¹	887	282	227
Pleasant Valley township.....	249	305	272	Brown township.....	435		
Prairie Dog township.....	183	271	237	Franklin township.....	941	532	577
Roosevelt township.....	273			Jackson township.....	602	397	419
Sappa township ⁹	251			Kinsley township, including Kinsley city.....	410	196	185
Sherman township.....	282	326	261	Kinsley city.....	2,066	1,089	1,080
Summit township.....	224	289	312	Lincoln township.....	1,547	730	771
Dickinson County				Elk County			
Ablene city.....	4,118	3,507	3,547	Elk Falls township, including Elk Falls city.....	871	931	1,112
Ward 1.....	1,083			Elk Falls city.....	271	(15) 931	350
Ward 2.....	1,267			Greenfield township, including Grenola city.....	1,141	1,423	1,423
Ward 3.....	844			Grenola city.....	532	666	608
Ward 4.....	923			Howard township, including Howard city.....	1,922	2,102	2,026
Banner township.....	599	620	728	Howard city.....	1,163	1,207	1,015
Buckeye township.....	627	610	650	Liberty township.....	598	674	865
Center township, including Enterprise city.....	1,456	1,581	1,536	Longton township, including Longton city.....	1,035	1,116	1,225
Enterprise city.....	708	798	804	Longton city.....	611	564	624
Cheever township.....	525	633	733	Oak Valley township.....	653	724	889
Flora township, including Manchester city.....	675	645	684	Painterhood township.....	443	610	682
Manchester city ⁶	260			Paw Paw township.....	798	873	934
Fragrant Hill township.....	520	601	669	Union Center township.....	980	1,398	1,627
Garfield township.....	539	457	506	Wild Cat township, including Moline city.....	1,632	1,592	1,428
Grant township.....	828	826	780	Moline city.....	303	696	587
Hayes township.....	571	583	570	Ellis County			
Herington city ¹⁰	3,273	1,607	1,353	Big Creek township ¹⁶			
Ward 1.....	1,005			Big Creek township.....	567	17 347	17 486
Ward 2.....	813			Buckeye township.....	471	315	311
Ward 3.....	557			Catharine township.....	643	591	456
Ward 4.....	893			Ellis city.....	1,404	932	1,107
Holland township.....	493	433	461	Ellis township.....	721	363	501
Hope township, including Hope city.....	1,133	1,155	1,276	Freedom township.....	510	517	311
Hope city.....	587	557	638	Hamilton township.....	680	518	327
Jefferson township.....	602	665	793	Ellis County			
Liberty township, including Woodbine city.....	744	700	655	12,170			
Woodbine city ⁶	250			8,626			
Lincoln township, including Solomon city.....	1,516	1,227	1,274	7,942			
Solomon city.....	949	317	359				
Logan township.....	602	503	553				
Lyon township ¹⁰	653	11 605	11 539				
Newbern township.....	682	675	728				
Noble township, including Chapman city.....	1,222	1,115	973				
Chapman city.....	731	627	455				
Rhinehart township.....	433	459	511				
Ridge township.....	614	612	687				
Sherman township.....	460	461	548				
Union township.....	459	585	523				
Wheatland township.....	421	351	301				
Willowdale township.....	542	505	589				

1 Parts of Baker township annexed in 1906 and 1907.
 2 Name changed from Midland in 1900.
 3 Included part of Frontenac city in 1900.
 4 Exclusive of population of Frontenac city.
 5 Incorporated in 1903.
 6 Incorporated in 1903.
 7 Roosevelt township organized from part of Harlan township in 1907.
 8 Incorporated in 1901.
 9 Sappa township organized from part of Logan township in 1902.
 10 Herington city made independent of Lyon township in 1903.

11 Exclusive of population of Herington city.
 12 County total includes population (47) of part of Sac and Fox and Iowa Indian Reservation, returned independently in 1900.
 13 Exclusive of population of Indian reservation.
 14 Parts of Wakarusa township annexed to Lawrence city in 1905, 1907, 1908, 1909, and 1910.
 15 Not returned separately in 1900.
 16 Included Hays city in 1900.
 17 Exclusive of population of Hays city.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Ellis County—Continued.				Franklin County—Continued.			
Hays city ¹	1,961	1,136	1,242	Ottawa township.....	1,079	1,169	1,076
Hersog township ²	707	775	685	Peoria township.....	681	856	934
Lookout township.....	737	416	364	Pomona city.....	523	547	466
Pleasant Hill township.....	557	266	.....	Pomona township.....	314	419	494
Saline township.....	651	420	406	Pottawatomie township, including Lane city.....	911	949	1,052
Smoky Hill township.....	323	214	280	Lane city ³	272	.....	.....
Victoria township.....	785	522	336	Richmond township.....	939	871	837
Walker township.....	713	560	615	Wellsville city.....	648	447	392
Wheatland township.....	747	734	565	Williamsburg township, including Williamsburg city.....	1,073	1,261	1,153
				Williamsburg city ¹⁰	399	.....	.....
Ellsworth County.....				Geary County.....			
	10,444	9,626	9,272		12,681	10,744	10,423
Ash Creek township ⁴	229	.....	.....	Blakely township.....	274	315	320
Black Wolf township.....	347	363	.....	Jackson township.....	220	270	302
Carnegie township.....	297	232	.....	Jefferson township.....	524	527	647
Clear Creek township.....	350	300	.....	Junction city.....	5,598	4,695	4,502
Columbia township.....	379	436	798	Ward 1.....	1,456	.....	.....
Ellsworth city.....	2,041	1,549	1,620	Ward 2.....	1,273	.....	.....
Ellsworth township, including Kanopolis city.....	918	666	613	Ward 3.....	1,649	.....	.....
Kanopolis city.....	277	240	272	Ward 4.....	1,241	.....	.....
Empire township.....	759	744	901	Liberty township.....	689	766	750
Garfield township ⁴	220	440	836	Lyon township.....	450	538	579
Green Garden township.....	541	527	507	Milford township.....	743	744	746
Langley township.....	346	352	290	Smoky Hill township.....	3,822	2,458	2,143
Lincoln township.....	243	315	306	Wingfield township.....	356	431	434
Mulberry township ⁴	215	.....	.....		
Noble township.....	436	495	442	Gove County.....			
Palacky township.....	379	450	404		6,044	2,441	2,994
Sherman township.....	355	370	309	Baker township, including Quinter city.....	1,273	370	405
Thomas township.....	234	272	280	Quinter city ¹	450	.....	.....
Valley township, including Holyrood city.....	786	624	578	Gaeland township ¹¹	325	.....	.....
Holyrood city.....	301	.....	.....	Gove township, ¹¹ including Gove city.....	623	421	512
Wilson township, including Wilson city.....	1,304	1,455	1,328	Gove city.....	196	162	173
Wilson city.....	891	899	770	Grainfield township, including Grainfield city.....	664	252	275
				Grainfield city.....	309	115	59
Finney County.....				Graham County.....			
	6,908	3,469	3,350		8,700	5,173	5,029
Garden City.....	3,171	1,590	1,490	Allodium township.....	610	389	427
Ward 1.....	689	.....	.....	Bryant township.....	524	512	270
Ward 2.....	1,195	.....	.....	Gettysburg township.....	638	431	541
Ward 3.....	1,347	.....	.....	Graham township.....	560	435	380
Garden City township ⁵	1,775	585	603	Happy township.....	667	234	275
Garfield township.....	557	363	.....	Hill City township, including Hill city.....	1,281	746	575
Ivanhoe township.....	257	84	139	Hill city.....	933	468	545
Placerville township.....	477	108	248	Indiana township.....	443	422	484
Pleasant Valley township.....	153	103	135	Millbrook township.....	604	249	157
Sherlock township.....	374	351	322	Morlan township.....	905	414	347
Terry township.....	244	285	413	Nicodemus township.....	402	304	300
				Pioneer township.....	550	383	362
Ford County.....				Grant County.....			
	11,393	5,497	5,308		1,087	422	1,308
Bloom township.....	292	26	86	Lincoln township.....	284	124	460
Bucklin township, including Bucklin city.....	917	188	236	Sherman township.....	405	132	238
Bucklin city ⁷	696	.....	.....	Sullivan township.....	398	166	196
Concord township.....	258	130	94				
Dodge city.....	3,214	1,942	1,763	Gray County.....			
Ward 1.....	352	.....	.....		3,121	1,264	1,415
Ward 2.....	1,417	.....	.....	Cimarron township, including Cimarron city.....	946	422	445
Ward 3.....	982	.....	.....	Cimarron city.....	537	237	.....
Ward 4.....	543	.....	.....	Footo township.....	217	123	251
Dodge township ⁸	493	277	204	Hess township.....	682	281	334
Enterprise township ⁹	268	.....	.....	Ingalls township.....	722	134	549
Fairview township.....	433	174	291	Logan township.....	208	139	302
Ford township, including Ford city.....	761	434	467	Montezuma township.....	346	165	354
Ford city.....	205	88	143				
Grandview township.....	1,035	725	393	Greeley County.....			
Pleasant Valley township.....	405	141	191		1,335	493	1,264
Richland township.....	247	82	123	Colony township.....	459	155	475
Royal township.....	150	97	132	Harrison township.....	198	70	166
Sodville township.....	368	83	106	Tribune township, including Horace and Tribune cities.....	678	263	623
Spearsville township, including Spearsville city.....	1,626	666	555	Horace city.....	139	90	150
Spearsville city.....	576	167	.....	Tribune city.....	158	62	90
Wheatland township.....	587	350	407				
Wilburn township.....	334	182	205				
Franklin County.....				Franklin County—Continued.			
	20,884	21,354	20,279				
Appanose township.....	511	614	597				
Centropolis township.....	968	1,118	1,036				
Cutler township.....	985	1,003	914				
Franklin township.....	725	754	786				
Greenwood township.....	600	715	725				
Harrison township.....	608	689	694				
Hayes township.....	509	648	644				
Homewood township.....	746	751	719				
Lincoln township.....	627	710	600				
Ohio township.....	787	909	912				
Ottawa city.....	7,650	6,934	6,243				
Ward 1.....	1,990	.....	.....		
Ward 2.....	2,410	.....	.....		
Ward 3.....	2,370	.....	.....		
Ward 4.....	880	.....	.....		

¹ Made independent of Big Creek township in 1909.

² Returned as Hartsook in 1900.

³ Ash Creek township organized from part of Empire township in 1907.

⁴ Mulberry township organized from part of Garfield township in 1907.

⁵ Incorporated in 1904.

⁶ Returned as Garden in 1900.

⁷ Incorporated in 1909.

⁸ Enterprise township organized from part of Dodge township in 1908.

⁹ Incorporated in 1908.

¹⁰ Incorporated in 1905.

¹¹ Gaeland township organized from parts of Gove and Grinnell townships in 1903.

¹² Incorporated in 1906.

¹³ County total includes population (264) of Howard and Thomas townships, annexed to Sullivan township; and population (150) of Sheridan township, annexed to Sherman township, between 1890 and 1900.

¹⁴ County total includes population (180) of Richland township, annexed to Hess township between 1890 and 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Greenwood County	18,060	16,196	16,309	Harvey County—Continued.			
Bachelor township.....	779	742	688	Newton township.....	790	600	737
Eureka city.....	2,333	2,091	2,259	Pleasant township.....	608	699	729
Ward 1.....	738			Richland township.....	507	509	423
Ward 2.....	754			Sedgwick city.....	626	622	652
Ward 3.....	791			Sedgwick township.....	578	578	602
Eureka township.....	689	707	668	Walton township, including Walton city.....	365	686	796
Fall River township.....	953	961	1,081	Walton city.....	367	174	249
Janesville township, including Hamilton city.....	1,544	1,609	1,353				
Hamilton city.....	585			Haskell County	993	457	1,077
Lane township.....	629		710	Dudley township.....	299	90	
Madison township, including Madison city.....	1,955	1,800	1,565	Haskell township.....	389	175	
Madison city.....	721	683		Lockport township.....	305	192	
Otter Creek township.....	936	1,135	1,340				
Pleasant Grove township.....	545	603	640	Hodgeman County	2,930	2,032	2,395
Quincy township.....	806	962	877	Benton township.....	89	71	67
Salem township.....	254	279	1,010	Center township, including Jetmore city.....	681	512	624
Balt Springs township, including Fall River city.....	1,227	1,340	1,507	Jetmore city.....	317	250	324
Fall River city.....	335	371	454	Hallet township.....	161	124	122
Shell Rock township.....	697	632	649	Marena township.....	735	465	450
South Salem township.....	595	608		North Roscoe township.....	161	127	227
Spring Creek township.....	520	520	605	Sawlog township.....	246	135	133
Twin Groves township, including Severy city.....	1,433	1,402	1,357	South Roscoe township.....	175	84	177
Severy city.....	603	489	389	Sterling township.....	491	361	395
				Valley township.....	191	163	200
Hamilton County	3,360	1,426	2,027				
Bear Creek township.....	422	113	142	Jackson County	16,861	17,117	14,626
Coolidge township, including Coolidge city.....	334	360	626	Adrian township.....	468	536	424
Coolidge city.....	145	228	478	Cedar township, including part of Denison city.....	912	1,239	1,001
Kendall township.....	231	134	243	Denison city (part of).....	35		
Lamont township.....	495	28	(*)	Total for Denison city ¹ in Cedar and Garfield townships.....	295		
Liberty township.....	184	9	57	Douglas township.....	1,425	1,476	1,283
Medway township.....	200	91	(*)	Franklin township.....	738	758	1,283
Richland township.....	159	33	130	Garfield township, including part of Denison city.....	1,100	1,055	1,037
Syracuse township, including Syracuse city.....	1,335	653	454	Denison city (part of).....	260		
Syracuse city.....	1,186	490	324	Grant township.....	1,138	1,329	1,221
				Holton city.....	2,842	3,082	2,727
Harper County	14,748	10,310	13,266	Ward 1.....	778		
Anthony city.....	2,669	1,179	1,806	Ward 2.....	1,118		
Ward 1.....	927			Ward 3.....	958		
Ward 2.....	485			Jefferson township, including Circleville city.....	1,129	1,114	1,130
Ward 3.....	680			Circleville city.....	265	223	215
Ward 4.....	637			Liberty township.....	647	771	714
Anthony township.....	862	736	840	Mayetta city ²	337		
Attica city.....	737	311	553	Netawaka township, including Netawaka city.....	794	925	846
Banner township.....	458	415	529	Netawaka city.....	250	330	267
Berlin township.....	318	204	323	Soldier township, including Soldier city.....	1,104	1,209	975
Blaine township.....	515	324	388	Soldier city.....	358	308	383
Chicaska township.....	311	321	453	Straight Creek township.....	620	617	696
Eagle township, including Waldron city.....	719	195	274	Washington township.....	935	841	941
Waldron city.....	268			Whiting township, including Whiting city.....	1,058	1,104	1,381
Empire township.....	206	246	271	Whiting city.....	422	284	381
Garden township.....	285	236	297	Pottawatomie Indian Reservation.....	1,614	1,011	
Grant township.....	497	402	461				
Green township.....	383	244	328	Jefferson County	15,826	17,533	16,620
Harper city.....	1,638	1,161	1,579	Delaware township.....	1,562	1,757	1,679
Ward 1.....	451			Fairview township.....	692	773	777
Ward 2.....	569			Jefferson township ³	1,240	1,862	1,669
Ward 3.....	387			Kaw township.....	768	862	785
Ward 4.....	444			Kentucky township.....	952	1,047	1,560
Harper township.....	425	472	632	McLouth city.....	571	529	311
Lake township.....	322	402	502	Meriden city.....	467	433	(*)
Lawn township.....	421	415	419	Norton township.....	640	765	839
Liberty township.....	355			Nortonville city.....	638	700	669
Odell township.....	572	530	638	Oskaloosa city.....	851	978	773
Pilot Knob township.....	467	433	537	Oskaloosa township.....	1,147	1,290	1,246
Ruella township.....	207	222	274	Ozawkie township.....	942	1,089	1,078
Silver Creek township, including Freeport city.....	581	481	621	Perry city.....	400	484	(*)
Freeport city.....	161	33	133	Rock Creek township.....	1,118	1,299	1,613
Spring township.....	637	576	407	Rural township.....	876	999	1,013
Stohrville township, including Bluff city.....	1,113	815	1,034	Sarcozie township.....	683	656	617
Bluff city.....	307	200	194	Union township.....	794	952	911
				Valley Falls city.....	1,129	1,078	1,180
Harvey County	19,200	17,591	17,601	Winchester city ⁴	456		
Alta township.....	570	636	616				
Burton city.....	689	627	695	Jewell County	18,148	19,420	19,349
Burton township.....	455	509	388	Allen township.....	504	644	789
Darlington township.....	500	539	612	Athens township.....	495	564	601
Emma township.....	794	781	715	Browns Creek township.....	512	560	594
Garden township.....	543	636	719	Buffalo township, including Jewell city.....	1,611	1,482	1,333
Halstead city.....	1,004	914	1,071	Jewell city.....	339	736	708
Halstead township.....	606	631	746	Burr Oak township, including Burr Oak city.....	1,399	1,435	1,443
Highland township.....	504	553	611	Burr Oak city.....	748	671	697
Lake township.....	549	516	476	Calvin township.....	408	435	513
Lakin township.....	502	654	621	Center township, including Mankato city.....	1,673	1,508	1,359
Macon township.....	588	603	713	Mankato city.....	1,155	890	809
Newton city.....	7,862	6,208	5,605				
Ward 1.....	2,213						
Ward 2.....	1,753						
Ward 3.....	1,961						
Ward 4.....	1,935						

* Incorporated in 1903.

* County total includes population (370) of Lamont and Medway townships, not returned separately in 1890.

* Incorporated in 1905.

* Liberty township organized from part of Lake township in 1900.

* No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

* Mayetta city incorporated from part of Cedar township in 1902 and made independent in 1906.

* Incorporated in 1904.

* Winchester city incorporated from part of Jefferson township in 1906.

* Perry city, in Kentucky township, not returned separately in 1890.

* Meriden city, in Rock Creek township, not returned separately in 1890.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Jewell County—Continued.				Kiowa County.....			
Erving township.....	429	500	566	Brenham township.....	350	245	220
Esbon township, including Esbon city.....	932	870	797	Butler township.....	279	122	108
Esbon city ¹	347			Center township.....	224	101	109
Grant township, including Formoso city.....	1,092	924	828	Garfield township.....	223	79	121
Formoso city ²	453			Glick township.....	220	196	224
Harrison township.....	577	603	702	Greensburg city.....	1,199	343	515
Highland township.....	527	674	620	Haviland city ³			
Holmwood township.....	494	640	628	Kiowa township.....	218	100	76
Ionia township.....	707	787	684	Lincoln township.....	286	143	186
Jackson township.....	676	764	681	Martin township, including Mullinville city.....	900	299	365
Limestone township.....	728	815	761	Mullinville city.....	289	(⁴)	79
Montana township.....	568	650	772	Reeder township.....	239	68	77
Odesa township.....	472	519	588	Union township.....	222	12	88
Frairie township, including Randall city.....	893	890	773	Ursula township.....	483	111	164
Randall city.....	285			Valley township.....	261	37	133
Richland township.....	450	513	578	Wellsford township ⁵	502	509	492
Sinclair township.....	592	635	644				
Vicksburg township.....	536	650	716	Labette County.....			
Walnut township.....	804	849	787	Canada township.....	600	705	741
Washington township.....	551	734	628	Chetopa city.....	1,548	2,019	2,265
White Mound township.....	618	766	899	Ward 1.....	500		
				Ward 2.....	610		
Johnson County.....				Ward 3.....	458		
Aubry township.....	1,040	1,295	1,157	Elm Grove township, including Edna city.....	1,403	1,454	1,400
De Soto city ⁶	337			Edna city.....	489	574	521
Gardner township, including Gardner city.....	1,392	1,378	1,286	Fairview township.....	647	824	826
Gardner city.....	514	476	616	Hackberry township, including Bartlett city.....	1,149	1,220	1,184
Lenexa city ⁷	383			Bartlett city ⁸	249		
Lexington township ⁹	1,502	2,029	1,871	Howard township.....	878	827	828
McCarnish township, including Edgerton city.....	1,125	1,160	1,249	Labette township.....	668	697	773
Edgerton city.....	443	310	381	Liberty township.....	885	938	861
Mission township.....	1,613	944		Montana township.....	684	697	838
Monticello township.....	1,287	1,490	1,437	Mound Valley township, including Mound Valley city.....	1,067	1,840	1,829
Olathe city.....	3,272	3,451	3,294	Mound Valley city.....	966	683	646
Ward 1.....	1,178			Mount Pleasant township, including Altamont city.....	1,262	1,255	1,230
Ward 2.....	869			Altamont city.....	608	546	454
Ward 3.....	1,195			Neosho township.....	519	515	621
Olathe township.....	1,512	1,432	1,495	North township.....	767	803	850
Oxford township.....	1,458	1,577	1,911	Osage township.....	1,305	1,486	1,586
Shawnee township.....	2,197	2,208	2,495	Oswego city.....	2,317	2,208	2,574
Springhill township, including Springhill city.....	1,200	1,200	1,190	Ward 1.....	859		
Springhill city.....	606	680	673	Ward 2.....	738		
				Ward 3.....	638		
Kearny County.....				Ward 4.....	499	498	660
Hartland township.....	373	116	301	Oswego township.....	12,463	7,682	6,736
Hibbard township.....	780	70	158	Parsons city.....	5,409		
Kendall township.....	361	108	186	Ward 1.....	5,581		
Lakin city.....	337	269	258	Ward 2.....	2,695		
Lakin township, including Deerfield city.....	1,044	364	362	Ward 3.....	3,885		
Deerfield city.....	168			Ward 4.....	906	1,047	1,068
Southside township.....	311	190	128	Walton township.....	959	677	714
Kingman County.....				Lane County.....			
Allen township.....	267	261	324	Alamota township.....	264	154	182
Belmont township.....	390	325	349	Blaine township.....	268	218	299
Bennett township, including Norwich city.....	789	682	786	Cheyenne township.....	403	203	267
Norwich city.....	398	511	301	Cleveland township.....	152	57	101
Canton township.....	318	304	259	Dighton township, including Dighton city.....	646	419	518
Chikaskia township, including Spivey city.....	513	343	516	Dighton city.....	570	191	304
Spivey city.....	262	134	205	Spring Creek township.....	212	143	125
Dale township.....	414	363	328	Sutton township.....	143	78	109
Dresden township, including part of Cunningham city.....	561	377	372	White Rock township.....	245	188	291
Cunningham city (part of).....	262			Wilson township.....	270	123	168
Total for Cunningham city ¹ in Dresden and Rural townships.....	396						
Eagle township.....	474	346	359	Leavenworth County.....			
Eureka township.....	491	316	330	Alexandria township.....	1,053	1,177	1,108
Evan township.....	447	457	440	Delaware township.....	5,918	5,589	4,847
Galesburg township.....	456	534	578	Easton township, including Easton city.....	1,421	1,434	1,238
Hoosier township.....	524	491	396	Easton city ¹⁰	510		
Kingman city.....	2,570	1,785	2,390	Fairmount township.....	1,085	1,204	1,184
Ward 1.....	741			High Prairie township.....	1,185	1,325	1,285
Ward 2.....	823			Kickapoo township.....	5,786	3,510	3,427
Ward 3.....	669			Leavenworth city.....	19,868	20,735	19,768
Ward 4.....	347			Ward 1.....	2,614		
Kingman township.....	376	232	275	Ward 2.....	2,766		
Liberty township.....	498	224	292	Ward 3.....	5,017		
Nimnesah township.....	554	537	484	Ward 4.....	2,689		
Peters township.....	444	207	235	Ward 5.....	5,142		
Richland township.....	464	424	494	Ward 6.....	5,145		
Rochester township.....	583	379	348	Reno township.....	857	1,086	1,008
Rural township, including part of Cunningham city.....	531	387	455	Sherman township, including Linwood city.....	1,353	1,531	1,437
Cunningham city (part of).....	143			Linwood city.....	323	349	306
Union township.....	314	277	345	Stranger township.....	965	1,130	1,102
Valley township.....	450	293	478	Tonganoxie city.....	1,018	848	678
Vinita township.....	379	433	411	Tonganoxie township.....	1,243	1,391	1,362
White township.....	584	680	689				

¹ Incorporated in 1904.

² Incorporated in 1901.

³ De Soto city incorporated from part of Lexington township in 1902.

⁴ Lenexa city incorporated from part of Shawnee township in 1907.

⁵ County total includes population (178) of Kearny township, annexed to Hibbard township between 1890 and 1900.

⁶ Incorporated in 1907.

⁷ Incorporated in 1908.

⁸ Haviland city incorporated from part of Wellsford township in 1906.

⁹ Not returned separately in 1900.

¹⁰ Incorporated in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Lincoln County	10,142	9,886	9,709	Lyon County—Continued.			
Battle Creek township.....	350	347	411	Ivy township.....	622	654	498
Beaver township, including part of Lincoln city	518	431	293	Jackson township ⁶	1,372	1,872	1,845
Lincoln city (part of).....	208	182	.....	Neosho Rapids city ⁶	256	.....	.....
Total for Lincoln city in Beaver, Elkhorn, Indiana, and Marion townships.....	1,508	1,262	1,100	Olpe city ⁴	215	.....	.....
Cedron township.....	418	511	538	Pike township.....	915	1,103	1,002
Colorado township, including Beverly city.....	760	629	661	Reading township, including Reading city.....	990	1,094	948
Beverly city ¹	335	.....	.....	Reading city.....	283	504	.....
Elkhorn township, including part of Lincoln city.....	1,520	1,509	1,658	Waterloo township.....	857	941	942
Lincoln city (part of).....	998	910	1,100				
Franklin township.....	371	479	507	McPherson County	21,521	21,421	21,614
Golden Belt township.....	263	288	373	Battle Hill township.....	430	379	429
Grant township.....	434	432	436	Bonville township.....	231	281	329
Hanover township.....	366	406	342	Canton township, including Canton city	1,198	1,034	1,050
Highland township.....	291	309	316	Canton city.....	684	493	420
Indiana township, including part of Lincoln city.....	637	618	543	Castle township, including Windom city	541	579	660
Lincoln city (part of).....	288	173	.....	Windom city.....	176	148	165
Logan township.....	304	392	400	Delmore township.....	405	437	504
Madison township.....	348	305	314	Empire township, including Galva city	904	929	947
Marion township, including part of Lincoln city.....	460	481	377	Galva city.....	322	300	255
Lincoln city (part of).....	74	47	.....	Groveland township.....	537	573	571
Orange township.....	414	502	504	Gypsum Creek township.....	647	567	591
Pleasant township, including Sylvan Grove city	339	721	455	Harper township.....	449	447	427
Sylvan Grove city.....	484	319	.....	Hayes township.....	545	625	590
Salt Creek township, including part of Barnard city.....	504	421	470	Jackson township.....	468	575	684
Barnard city (part of).....	113	.....	.....	King City township.....	500	523	581
Total for Barnard city in Salt Creek and Scott townships.....	485	.....	.....	Lindsborg city ⁷	1,939	1,279	908
Scott township, including part of Barnard city	559	460	488	Ward 1.....	608	.....	.....
Barnard city (part of).....	312	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	539	.....	.....
Valley township.....	243	219	236	Ward 3.....	615	.....	.....
Vesper township.....	445	376	342	Ward 4.....	577	.....	.....
				Little Valley township.....	616	667	496
Linn County	14,735	16,689	17,215	Lone Tree township.....	634	890	1,089
Blue Mound township, including Blue Mound city.....	1,465	1,691	1,732	McPherson city.....	3,546	2,996	3,172
Blue Mound city.....	698	738	689	Ward 1.....	1,280	.....	.....
Centerville township.....	1,500	1,696	1,662	Ward 2.....	318	.....	.....
Liberty township, including Parker city.....	1,616	1,615	1,423	Ward 3.....	778	.....	.....
Parker city.....	398	308	.....	Ward 4.....	680	.....	.....
Lincoln township, including Lacygne city.....	1,755	2,171	2,258	McPherson township.....	575	708	699
Lacygne city.....	667	1,037	1,156	Marquette township, including Marquette city	1,217	1,077	929
Mound City township, including Mound City	1,608	1,677	1,629	Marquette city.....	715	1,077	929
Mound City.....	698	809	888	Meridian township.....	806	634	765
Paris township.....	1,097	1,315	1,473	Mound township, including Moundridge city	1,249	1,266	1,150
Potosi township, including Pleasanton city	2,646	2,705	2,839	Moundridge city.....	639	567	443
Pleasanton city.....	1,573	1,097	1,189	New Gottland township.....	491	591	669
Scott township.....	930	1,120	1,218	Smoky Hill township ⁷	614	673	813
Sheridan township, including Prescott city	1,044	1,197	1,218	South Sharps Creek township.....	305	460	459
Prescott city.....	255	298	341	Spring Valley township.....	1,171	1,158	763
Stanton township.....	512	592	635	Superior township, including Inman city	1,071	1,158	1,001
Valley township.....	662	910	832	Inman city.....	434	353	.....
				Turkey Creek township.....	519	766	794
Logan County	4,340	1,962	3,384	Union township.....	488	626	579
Augustine township.....	175	75	156				
Elkader township.....	378	94	235	Marion County	22,415	20,676	20,539
Lees township.....	217	43	74	Blaine township ⁹	407	407	355
Logansport township.....	281	66	199	Burns city ¹⁰	489	.....	.....
McAllister township.....	264	88	295	Cattlin township, including part of Peabody city	684	660	719
Montant township.....	434	295	429	Peabody city ¹¹ (part of).....	12	.....	.....
Oakley township, including Oakley city.....	1,172	709	565	Total for Peabody city in Cattlin and Peabody townships.....	1,416	1,369	1,474
Oakley city.....	681	389	176	Center township.....	677	726	760
Paxton township.....	143	108	224	Clark township.....	632	545	482
Russell Springs township, including Russell Springs city.....	400	123	414	Clear Creek township.....	1,191	1,045	1,031
Russell Springs city.....	38	(²)	117	Collax township, including Ramona city	819	544	408
Western township.....	343	127	272	Ramona city ¹²	265	.....	.....
Winona township.....	428	234	521	Doyle township, including Florence city	1,685	1,463	1,549
				Florence city.....	1,168	1,178	1,229
Lyon County	24,927	25,074	23,196	Durham city ¹³	268	.....	.....
Agnes City township, including Allen city.....	1,607	1,619	1,406	Durham Park township ¹³	629	638	707
Allen city ⁸	288	.....	.....	East Branch township.....	537	562	572
Americus township, including Americus city.....	1,859	1,923	1,857	Fairplay township.....	548	485	523
Americus city.....	451	332	393	Gale township.....	652	656	722
Center township ⁴	1,447	1,539	1,428	Grant township.....	681	610	675
Elmendorf township, including Hartford city	2,192	2,472	2,197	Lehigh city ¹⁴	385	.....	.....
Hartford city.....	639	653	751	Lehigh township ¹⁴	568	1,114	890
Emporia city ⁵	9,058	8,223	7,551	Liberty township.....	849	1,033	1,118
Ward 1.....	2,316	.....	.....	Logan township.....	636	511	563
Ward 2.....	2,725	.....	.....	Lost Springs city ¹⁵	276	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	2,725	.....	.....	Lost Springs township ¹⁵	696	761	553
Ward 4.....	1,679	.....	.....	Marion city.....	1,841	1,824	2,047
Emporia township ⁵	2,445	2,395	2,374	Ward 1.....	437	.....	.....
Fremont township.....	1,082	1,189	1,148	Ward 2.....	677	.....	.....
				Ward 3.....	544	.....	.....
				Ward 4.....	383	.....	.....
				Menno township.....	777	795	799
				Milton township ¹⁰	209	496	432
				Moore township.....	309	292	.....
				Peabody township, including part of Peabody city	1,993	1,920	2,118
				Peabody city (part of).....	1,404	1,369	1,474

¹ Incorporated in 1904.² Not returned separately in 1900.³ Incorporated in 1909.⁴ Olpe city incorporated from part of Center township in 1905.⁵ Part of Emporia township annexed to Emporia city in 1902.⁶ Neosho Rapids city incorporated from part of Jackson township in 1903.⁷ Lindsborg city made independent of Smoky Hill township in 1905.⁸ Exclusive of population of Lindsborg city.⁹ Part taken to form Tampa city in 1903.¹⁰ Burns city incorporated from part of Milton township in 1905.¹¹ Returned in 1900 as in Peabody township only.¹² Incorporated in 1910.¹³ Durham city incorporated from part of Durham Park township in 1906.¹⁴ Lehigh city incorporated from part of Lehigh township in 1901.¹⁵ Lost Springs city incorporated from part of Lost Springs township in 1904.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Marion County—Continued.				Mitchell County			
Risley township, including Hillsboro city.....	1,906	1,530	1,406	Asherville township.....	602	724	702
<i>Hillsboro city</i>	1,134	784	555	Beloit city.....	3,082	2,359	2,455
Summit township.....	469	401	488	<i>Ward 1</i>	824	.....	.....
Tampa city.....	256	.....	.....	<i>Ward 2</i>	1,018	.....	.....
West Branch township.....	853	883	706	<i>Ward 3</i>	1,230	.....	.....
Wilson township.....	793	775	851	Beloit township.....	920	1,234	1,004
Marshall County				Bloomfield township.....	461	557	571
Balderson township.....	595	710	773	Blue Hill township.....	354	383	422
Blue Rapids township, including Irving city.....	1,180	1,366	1,378	Carr Creek township.....	432	390	426
<i>Irving city</i>	409	366	375	Cawker township, including Cawker city.....	1,373	1,398	1,490
Blue Rapids City township, including Blue Rapids city.....	2,225	1,601	1,477	<i>Cawker city</i>	870	816	898
<i>Blue Rapids city</i>	1,766	1,100	999	<i>Ward 1</i>	151	.....	.....
Center township.....	565	564	717	<i>Ward 2</i>	227	.....	.....
Clear Fork township.....	779	1,005	1,014	<i>Ward 3</i>	178	.....	.....
Cleveland township.....	554	513	360	<i>Ward 4</i>	284	.....	.....
Cottage Hill township.....	405	610	619	Center township.....	362	401	471
Elm Creek township.....	515	597	583	Custer township.....	345	423	443
Franklin township.....	801	815	819	Eureka township.....	291	336	393
Gultard township, including Beattie city.....	995	1,207	1,210	Glen Elder township, including Glen Elder city.....	1,063	1,179	1,070
<i>Beattie city</i>	497	639	643	<i>Glen Elder city</i>	555	531	407
Herkimer township.....	634	647	693	Hayes township.....	493	488	453
Logan township.....	736	773	840	Logan township, including Simpson city.....	602	677	677
Marysville city.....	2,260	2,006	1,913	<i>Simpson city</i>	211	.....	.....
<i>Ward 1</i>	761	.....	.....	Lulu township, including Scottsville city.....	685	687	796
<i>Ward 2</i>	749	.....	.....	<i>Scottsville city</i>	243	.....	.....
<i>Ward 3</i>	342	.....	.....	Pittsburg township.....	549	571	555
<i>Ward 4</i>	408	.....	.....	Plum Creek township.....	422	500	560
Marysville township.....	744	651	656	Round Springs township.....	204	247	220
Murray township, including Axtell city.....	1,634	1,730	1,615	Salt Creek township.....	317	358	370
<i>Axtell city</i>	743	661	643	Solomon Rapids township.....	451	528	574
Noble township, including Vermilion city.....	1,398	1,554	1,057	Turkey Creek township.....	532	647	675
<i>Vermilion city</i>	366	362	.....	Walnut Creek township.....	549	560	690
Oketo township, including Oketo city.....	832	988	1,104	Montgomery County			
<i>Oketo city</i>	263	347	334	Caney city.....	3,597	887	542
Richland township, including part of Summerfield city.....	829	925	795	<i>Ward 1</i>	681	.....	.....
<i>Summerfield city (part of)</i>	198	199	108	<i>Ward 2</i>	1,213	.....	.....
<i>Total for Summerfield city in Richland and St. Bridget townships</i>	554	506	102	<i>Ward 3</i>	743	.....	.....
Rook township.....	590	654	712	<i>Ward 4</i>	950	.....	.....
St. Bridget township, including part of Summerfield city.....	938	980	889	Caney township, including Havana city and part of Tyro city.....	2,359	1,348	1,425
<i>Summerfield city (part of)</i>	366	315	.....	<i>Havana city</i>	227	.....	.....
Vermilion township, including Frankfort city.....	2,090	1,933	1,936	<i>Tyro city (part of)</i>	383	.....	.....
<i>Frankfort city</i>	1,428	1,167	1,053	<i>Total for Tyro city in Caney and Fawn Creek townships</i>	608	.....	.....
Walnut township.....	570	628	720	Cherokee township.....	1,015	870	735
Waterville township, including Waterville city.....	1,286	1,200	1,265	Cherry township.....	1,119	1,089	940
<i>Waterville city</i>	704	610	577	Cherryvale city.....	4,304	3,472	2,104
Wells township.....	634	698	764	<i>Ward 1</i>	665	.....	.....
Meade County				<i>Ward 2</i>	1,475	.....	.....
Cimarron township.....	372	53	184	<i>Ward 3</i>	1,298	.....	.....
Crooked Creek township.....	268	190	172	<i>Ward 4</i>	878	.....	.....
Fowler township, including Fowler city.....	1,079	253	419	<i>Ward 5</i>	2,105	.....	.....
<i>Fowler city</i>	478	.....	.....	Independence township.....	2,004	1,697	1,859
Logan township.....	448	134	205	<i>Liberty township, including Liberty city</i>	1,141	1,111	1,211
Meade Center township, including Meade city.....	1,072	500	705	<i>Liberty city</i>	385	314	344
<i>Meade city</i>	664	322	427	Louisburg township, including Elk city.....	1,974	1,993	2,206
Mertilla township.....	260	70	72	<i>Elk city</i>	669	709	796
Odee township.....	428	155	183	Parker township.....	1,593	1,175	857
Sand Creek township.....	411	139	217	Rutland township.....	1,055	1,203	1,251
West Plains township, including West Plains city.....	717	137	279	Sycamore township.....	2,221	1,391	1,481
<i>West Plains city</i>	353	(⁴)	62	West Cherry township.....	583	739	807
Miami County				Morris County			
Marysville township.....	1,352	1,535	1,597	Clarks Creek township.....	587	475	467
Miami township.....	811	913	961	Council Grove city.....	2,545	2,265	2,211
Middle Creek township.....	1,136	1,342	1,233	<i>Ward 1</i>	1,148	.....	.....
Mound township.....	731	745	736	<i>Ward 2</i>	930	.....	.....
Osage township, including Fontana city.....	946	1,171	1,193	<i>Ward 3</i>	472	.....	.....
<i>Fontana city</i>	216	287	.....	Council Grove township.....	424	445	487
Osawatimie city.....	4,048	4,191	2,662	Diamond Valley township.....	777	698	523
<i>Ward 1</i>	1,908	.....	.....	Dunlap city.....	333	400	408
<i>Ward 2</i>	363	.....	.....	Elm Creek township.....	1,251	1,049	1,060
<i>Ward 3</i>	618	.....	.....	Four Mile township.....	316	351	314
<i>Ward 4</i>	1,124	.....	.....	Garfield township.....	486	595	637
Osawatimie township.....	911	930	856	Grandview township.....	828	596	573
Paola city.....	3,207	3,144	2,943	Highland township.....	468	429	407
<i>Ward 1</i>	677	.....	.....	Neosho township.....	623	727	698
<i>Ward 2</i>	948	.....	.....	Neosho County			
<i>Ward 3</i>	953	.....	.....	Clarks Creek township.....	587	475	467
<i>Ward 4</i>	689	.....	.....	Council Grove city.....	2,545	2,265	2,211
Paola township.....	744	785	762	<i>Ward 1</i>	1,148	.....	.....
Richland township.....	1,211	1,474	1,370	<i>Ward 2</i>	930	.....	.....
Stanton township.....	722	809	887	<i>Ward 3</i>	472	.....	.....
Sugar Creek township.....	728	935	777	Council Grove township.....	424	445	487
Ten Mile township.....	1,006	1,032	933	Diamond Valley township.....	777	698	523
Valley township.....	904	993	933	Dunlap city.....	333	400	408
Wea township, including Louisburg city.....	1,577	1,642	1,706	Elm Creek township.....	1,251	1,049	1,060
<i>Louisburg city</i>	608	655	760	Four Mile township.....	316	351	314

¹ Incorporated from part of Blaine township in 1908.
² County total includes population (106) of Eden township, annexed to Crooked Creek and Mertilla townships between 1890 and 1900.
³ Incorporated in 1908.
⁴ Not returned separately in 1900.
⁵ Incorporated in 1907.

⁶ Caney city made independent of Caney township in 1905.
⁷ Exclusive of population of Caney city.
⁸ Incorporated in 1910.
⁹ Incorporated in 1906.
¹⁰ Incorporated in 1909.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I. Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Morris County—Continued.				Norton County			
Ohio township, including Dwight city.....	884	879	734	Aldine township.....	299	408	324
<i>Dwight city</i> ¹	298	.....	.....	Almelo township.....	267	262	254
Parker township, including Parkerville city.....	871	863	860	Almena city.....	702	491	366
<i>Parkerville city</i>	167	146	202	Almena township.....	564	820	729
Rolling Prairie township, including White city.....	1,081	1,152	999	Belle Plaine township.....	381	267	266
<i>White city</i>	508	532	391	Center township.....	600	667	688
Valley township.....	413	519	519	Clayton township ¹²	171	.....	.....
Warren township.....	510	524	484	Crystal township.....	276	390	411
				Emmett township.....	459	526	504
Morton County	1,333	804	*724	Garfield township.....	310	384	350
Cimarron township.....	727	79	.....	Grant township.....	696	729	522
Richfield township, including Richfield city.....	259	127	.....	Harrison township.....	381	490	636
<i>Richfield city</i>	58	61	164	Highland township.....	284	309	269
Taloga township.....	347	98	.....	Lenora city.....	454	247	231
				Lenora township.....	305	278	229
Nemaha County	19,072	20,976	19,249	Leota township ¹³	437	833	822
Adams township.....	657	689	609	Lincoln township.....	256	227	264
Berwick township.....	741	821	826	Modell township.....	304	322	360
Caploma township.....	717	811	797	Noble township, including Clayton city.....	418	260	220
Center township.....	629	.....	.....	<i>Clayton city</i> ¹³	191	.....	.....
Clear Creek township.....	841	900	805	Norton city.....	1,787	1,202	1,074
Gilman township, including Onelda city.....	868	951	981	<i>Ward 1</i>	752	.....	.....
<i>Onelda city</i>	211	279	311	<i>Ward 2</i>	595	.....	.....
Granada township.....	697	693	714	<i>Ward 3</i>	460	.....	.....
Harrison township, including Goffs city.....	1,182	1,213	970	Orange township.....	288	273	229
<i>Goffs city</i>	422	365	.....	Rock Branch township.....	248	415	447
Home township, including Centralia city.....	1,266	1,610	1,384	Rockwell township.....	254	397	363
<i>Centralia city</i>	665	655	634	Sand Creek township.....	350	332	316
Illinois township, including Corning city.....	1,103	1,095	929	Solomon township.....	567	380	399
<i>Corning city</i>	411	425	291	West Union township.....	506	366	354
Marion township.....	690	875	867				
Mitchell township.....	701	818	713	Osage County	19,905	23,659	25,063
Nemaha township.....	473	653	659	Agency township, including Quenemo city.....	1,151	1,337	1,388
Neuchatel township.....	528	652	631	<i>Quenemo city</i>	559	622	643
Red Vermillion township.....	537	605	627	Arvonia township.....	527	722	770
Reilly township.....	608	703	612	Barely township.....	681	877	721
Richmond township.....	845	922	914	Burlingame township, including Burlingame city.....	2,308	2,988	2,942
Rock Creek township.....	692	734	710	<i>Burlingame city</i>	1,422	1,459	1,478
Sabetha city.....	1,768	1,646	1,368	Dragoon township.....	624	816	734
<i>Ward 1</i>	383	.....	.....	Elk township.....	1,312	1,371	1,236
<i>Ward 2</i>	315	.....	.....	Fairfax township.....	726	878	932
<i>Ward 3</i>	616	.....	.....	Grant township.....	756	968	935
<i>Ward 4</i>	649	.....	.....	Junction township.....	1,017	1,188	1,185
Seneca city.....	1,806	1,846	2,032	Lincoln township.....	640	726	714
<i>Ward 1</i>	490	.....	.....	Melvorn township, including Melvern city.....	1,296	1,506	1,543
<i>Ward 2</i>	522	.....	.....	<i>Melvorn city</i>	508	469	461
<i>Ward 3</i>	754	.....	.....	Olivet township.....	904	932	867
Washington township.....	861	1,002	1,000	Osage city.....	2,432	2,792	3,469
Wetmore township, including Wetmore city.....	1,162	1,139	1,101	<i>Ward 1</i>	769	.....	.....
<i>Wetmore city</i>	433	454	522	<i>Ward 2</i>	547	.....	.....
				<i>Ward 3</i>	658	.....	.....
Neosho County	23,754	19,254	18,561	<i>Ward 4</i>	484	.....	.....
Big Creek township.....	918	887	1,070	Ridgeway township, including Carbondale city.....	1,117	1,447	1,726
Canville township.....	1,035	1,086	1,103	<i>Carbondale city</i>	461	625	847
Centerville township.....	843	1,063	1,118	Seranton township, including Seranton city.....	1,611	2,218	2,451
Chanute city.....	9,272	4,208	2,326	<i>Seranton city</i>	770	1,099	1,578
<i>Ward 1</i>	1,009	.....	.....	Superior township.....	854	1,103	1,544
<i>Ward 2</i>	2,516	.....	.....	Valley Brook township, including Lyndon city.....	1,449	1,790	1,855
<i>Ward 3</i>	1,969	.....	.....	<i>Lyndon city</i>	763	1,004	935
<i>Ward 4</i>	3,884	.....	.....		
Chatopa township, including Thayer city.....	1,467	1,579	1,499	Osborne County	12,827	11,844	12,088
<i>Thayer city</i>	642	642	644	Bethany township, including Portis city.....	712	625	619
Erie township, including Erie city.....	2,328	2,221	2,296	<i>Portis city</i> ¹⁴	504	.....	.....
<i>Erie city</i>	1,300	1,111	1,179	Bloom township.....	514	559	604
Galesburg city.....	183	.....	.....	Corinth township.....	408	463	462
Grant township.....	890	1,271	1,351	Covert township.....	310	307	369
Ladore township.....	865	975	1,045	Delhi township.....	469	629	567
Lincoln township.....	849	920	1,018	Grant township.....	337	362	439
Mission township, including St. Paul city.....	1,769	1,944	2,152	Hancock township.....	304	304	341
<i>St. Paul city</i>	327	1,047	1,097	Hawkeye township.....	361	415	518
Shiloh township.....	846	975	1,002	Independence township.....	299	276	340
Stark city.....	191	.....	.....	Jackson township.....	457	531	449
Tioga township.....	1,365	1,026	994	Kill Creek township.....	276	307	325
Walnut Grove township.....	935	994	1,087	Lawrence township.....	327	346	411
				Liberty township.....	241	278	169
Ness County	5,883	4,535	4,944	Mount Ayr township.....	336	380	437
Bazine township.....	637	571	563	Natoma township, including Natoma city.....	684	300	141
Center township, including Ness city.....	893	637	999	<i>Natoma city</i> ¹	407	.....	.....
<i>Ness city</i>	712	605	869	Osborne city.....	1,566	1,075	1,174
Eden township.....	321	235	252	<i>Ward 1</i>	545	.....	.....
Forester township.....	257	229	187	<i>Ward 2</i>	549	.....	.....
Franklin township.....	444	455	513	<i>Ward 3</i>	476	.....	.....
Highpoint township.....	513	361	399	Penn township.....	448	559	552
Johnson township.....	208	143	247	Ross township, including Downs city.....	2,013	1,526	1,569
Nevada township, including Ransom city.....	908	685	600	<i>Downs city</i>	1,427	933	933
<i>Ransom city</i> ¹	204	.....	.....		
Ohio township.....	853	490	410				
Waring township.....	824	723	774				

¹ Incorporated in 1905.² No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.³ Organized from parts of Home and Marion townships in 1903.⁴ Part annexed to Marion township in 1905.⁵ Part taken to form part of Center township in 1903.⁶ Part taken to form part of Center township in 1903; part of Clear Creek township annexed in 1905.⁷ Part of Richmond township annexed to Seneca city in 1910.⁸ Sabetha city made independent of Rock Creek township in 1907.⁹ Exclusive of population of Sabetha city.¹⁰ Galesburg city incorporated from part of Centerville township in 1906.¹¹ Stark city incorporated from part of Grant township in 1910.¹² Clayton township organized from part of Leota township in 1901.¹³ Incorporated in 1907.¹⁴ Incorporated in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Osborne County—Continued.				Phillips County—Continued.			
Round Mound township.....	349	323	264	Sumner township.....	458	498	415
Sumner township, including Alton city.....	987	758	853	Towanda township.....	291	281	208
Alton city.....	414	287	358	Valley township.....	283	341	280
Tildan township.....	472	484	512	Walnut township.....	380	428	328
Valley township.....	302	383	317				
Victor township.....	378	323	323				
Winfield township.....	247						
				Pottawatomie County.....	17,622	18,470	17,722
Ottawa County.....				Belvus township.....	761	863	784
Bennington township, including Bennington city.....	11,811	11,182	12,581	Blue township.....	673	687	730
Bennington city.....	757	799	800	Blue Valley township.....	852	814	882
Blaine township.....	530	539	530	Center township.....	365	458	427
Buckeye township.....	404	396	437	Clear Creek township.....	549	581	844
Buckeys township.....	355	372	419	Emmett township.....	485	381	344
Center township.....	343	289	394	Grant township, including Havensville city.....	585	989	750
Chapman township.....	429	422	506	Havensville city.....	412	487	632
Concord township.....	444	435	498	Green township.....	573	662	685
Culver township, including Culver city.....	800	607	635	Lincoln township.....	354	400	433
Culver city.....	380			Lone Tree township.....	759	749	530
Durham township.....	169	184	256	Louisville township, including Louisville city.....	587	973	980
Fountain township.....	603	620	653	Louisville city.....	246	356	382
Garfield township.....	408	433	518	Mill Creek township, including Onaga city.....	1,402	1,221	1,078
Grant township.....	336	276	405	Onaga city.....	769	698	483
Henry township.....	223	270	352	Pottawatomie township.....	774	915	955
Lincoln township.....	553	498	555	Rock Creek township, including Westmoreland city.....	915	1,098	938
Logan township.....	506	522	668	Westmoreland city.....	434	640	478
Minneapolis city.....	1,895	1,727	1,756	St. Clare township.....	205	347	339
Morton township, including Tescott city.....	885	672	697	St. George township.....	681	561	544
Tescott city.....	481			St. Marys township, including St. Marys city.....	2,029	2,155	2,163
Ottawa township.....	209	275	390	St. Marys city.....	1,897	1,990	1,774
Richland township.....	349	339	417	Shannon township.....	558	670	520
Sheridan township, including Delphos city.....	1,250	1,122	1,146	Sherman township.....	396	504	540
Delphos city.....	797	648	661	Spring Creek township.....	325	366	427
Sherman township.....	304	411	544	Union township.....	506	596	628
Stanton township.....	379	434	510	Vienna township.....	321	369	346
				Wamego township, including Wamego city.....	2,237	2,111	1,905
				Wamego city.....	1,714	1,618	1,473
Pawnee County.....				Pratt County.....	11,156	7,085	8,118
Ash Valley township.....	229	163	180	Banner township, including part of Cullison city.....	399	256	281
Browns Grove township.....	471	300	265	Cullison city (part of).....	105		
Conkling township.....	213	76	67	Total for Cullison city in Banner and Richland townships.....	266		
Garfield township, including Garfield city.....	880	483	389	Carmi township.....	464	395	379
Garfield city.....	553			Center township.....	334	200	310
Grant township.....	606	202	177	Elm township.....	303	298	315
Keysville township.....	383	177	155	Gove township.....	386	192	277
Larned city.....	2,911	1,583	1,861	Grant township, including Coats city.....	497	386	345
Ward 1.....	749			Coats city.....	269		
Ward 2.....	991			Haynesville township, including Preston city.....	839	723	773
Ward 3.....	728			Preston city.....	278		
Ward 4.....	449			Iuka township, ⁹ including Iuka city.....	818	734	815
Larned township.....	587	474	495	Iuka city.....	288		
Logan township.....	304	196	172	Lincoln township.....	435		
Pawnee township.....	517	204	319	Logan township.....	322	246	278
Pleasant Ridge township.....	283	208	179	McClelland township.....	447	199	318
Pleasant Valley township.....	505	440	439	McPherson township.....	346	369	421
River township.....	371	305	279	Naron township.....	389	543	540
Valley Center township.....	284			Paxon township.....	512	343	404
Walnut township.....	325	213	227	Pratt city.....	3,302	1,213	1,418
				Richland township, including part of Cullison city.....	383	313	307
Phillips County.....				Cullison city (part of).....	161		
Arcade township.....	447	531	547	Saratoga township.....	148	107	284
Beaver township.....	431	556	414	Springvale township.....	285	199	194
Belmont township.....	534	458	410	Valley township.....	547	309	509
Bow Creek township.....	355	389	372				
Crystal township.....	425	528	516	Rawlins County.....	6,380	5,241	6,756
Dayton township.....	346	513	426	Achilles township.....	339	306	217
Deer Creek township.....	401	493	499	Arbor township.....	133	135	171
Freedom township.....	413	491	385	Atwood township, including Atwood city.....	944	695	657
Glenwood township.....	485	422	528	Atwood city.....	680	486	450
Granite township.....	602	691	392	Beaver township.....	166	216	246
Greenwood township.....	387	426	471	Burntwood township.....	471	300	648
Kirwin township, including Kirwin city.....	1,024	1,007	1,180	Cella township.....	585	282	527
Kirwin city.....	688	586	689	Clinton township.....	289	347	359
Logan township, including Logan city.....	1,026	763	701	Driftwood township.....	411	391	585
Logan city.....	714	449	390	Elk township.....	194	206	
Long Island township, including Long Island city.....	902	1,007	877	Grant township.....	120	115	181
Long Island city.....	291			Herndon township, including Herndon city.....	718	542	644
Mound township.....	436	462	539	Herndon city.....	273		
Phillipsburg city.....	1,302	1,008	992	Jefferson township.....	168	156	211
Phillipsburg township.....	557	744	741	Laing township.....	290	248	280
Plainview township.....	255	265	173	Logan township.....	174	138	327
Plum township, including Agra city.....	846	819	705	Ludell township.....	310	314	506
Agra city.....	547			Mikesell township.....	159	108	121
Prairie View township, including Prairie View city.....	698	627	656	Mirage township.....	214	163	264
Prairie View city.....	191			Richland township.....	295	302	383
Rushville township.....	326	335	327	Rotata township.....	258	120	230
Solomon township.....	540	609	679	Union township.....	142	167	199

1 Incorporated in 1909.
 2 Incorporated in 1905.
 3 Incorporated in 1910.
 4 Valley Center township organized from part of Pleasant Valley township in 1903.
 5 Incorporated in 1904.
 6 Phillipsburg city made independent of Phillipsburg township in 1907.
 7 Exclusive of population of Phillipsburg city.
 8 Incorporated in 1906.
 9 Lincoln township organized from parts of Iuka and Naron townships in 1909.
 10 Incorporated in 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Reno County	37,853	29,027	27,079	Rice County—Continued.			
Albion township, including Pretty Prairie city.....	844	726	540	Lyons city.....	2,071	1,736	1,754
<i>Pretty Prairie city</i> ¹	327	.....	.....	<i>Ward 1</i>	691	.....	.....
Arlington city.....	450	312	745	<i>Ward 2</i>	398	.....	.....
Arlington township.....	338	331	.....	<i>Ward 3</i>	640	.....	.....
Bell township.....	420	450	481	<i>Ward 4</i>	612	.....	.....
Castleton township.....	606	523	448	Mitchell township.....	503	502	552
Center township, including Partridge city.....	675	690	592	Pioneer township.....	437	463	585
<i>Partridge city</i> ²	216	.....	.....	Raymond township.....	702	798	904
Clay township.....	754	647	558	Rockville township.....	409	454	543
Enterprise township.....	444	517	484	Sterling township, including Sterling city.....	2,812	2,671	2,522
Grant township.....	403	584	579	<i>Sterling city</i> ³	2,133	2,002	1,671
Grove township.....	456	451	1,022	Union township, including Little River city.....	1,568	1,454	1,196
Haven township, including Haven city.....	1,679	1,369	1,248	<i>Little River city</i> ⁴	661	457	540
<i>Haven city</i> ⁵	563	.....	.....	Valley township.....	718	605	592
Hayes township.....	632	621	595	Victoria township, including Geneseo city.....	1,135	1,042	1,072
Huntsville township.....	521	554	482	<i>Geneseo city</i> ⁶	669	468	399
Hutchinson city.....	16,364	9,379	8,682	Washington township.....	663	661	656
<i>Ward 1</i>	3,234	.....	.....	Wilson township.....	544	516	487
<i>Ward 2</i>	2,760	.....	.....		
<i>Ward 3</i>	1,964	.....	.....	Riley County	15,783	13,328	13,183
<i>Ward 4</i>	2,160	.....	.....	Ashland township.....	249	264	281
<i>Ward 5</i>	3,003	.....	.....	Bala township, including Leonardville city.....	1,033	1,200	1,326
<i>Ward 6</i>	3,193	.....	.....	<i>Leonardville city</i> ⁷	378	355	410
Langdon township.....	643	568	456	Center township.....	426	491	496
Lincoln township.....	997	951	861	Fancy Creek township.....	442	496	549
Little River township.....	953	985	659	Grant township.....	508	478	529
Loda township.....	439	516	641	Jackson township, including Randolph city.....	899	913	861
Medford township.....	462	483	555	<i>Randolph city</i> ⁸	455	372	305
Medora township.....	422	394	306	Madison township.....	847	1,145	1,027
Miami township, including Turon city.....	907	694	.....	Manhattan city.....	5,722	3,438	3,004
<i>Turon city</i> ⁹	572	.....	.....	<i>Ward 1</i>	863	.....	.....
Nickerson city.....	1,195	1,038	1,662	<i>Ward 2</i>	1,253	.....	.....
<i>Ward 1</i>	358	.....	.....	<i>Ward 3</i>	2,085	.....	.....
<i>Ward 2</i>	300	.....	.....	<i>Ward 4</i>	1,481	.....	.....
<i>Ward 3</i>	417	.....	.....	Manhattan township.....	1,127	1,190	995
Ninnescah township.....	327	333	348	Mayday township.....	487	515	570
Plevna township.....	575	506	314	Ogden township, including Ogden city.....	1,060	1,050	978
Reno township.....	727	604	504	<i>Ogden city</i> ¹⁰	230	232	173
Roscoe township.....	372	338	344	Riley city.....	343	.....	.....
Salt Creek township.....	717	734	750	Sherman township.....	490	595	588
South Hutchinson city.....	387	225	321	Swede Creek township.....	784	780	797
Summer township.....	486	471	401	Wild Cat township.....	686	631	595
Sylvia city.....	634	220	205	Zeandale township.....	630	642	587
Sylvia township.....	464	383	328				
Troy township.....	339	282	249	Rooks County	11,283	7,960	8,018
Valley township.....	924	937	843	Alcona township.....	320	146	120
Walnut township.....	551	703	580	Ash Rock township.....	370	436	401
Westminster township.....	656	508	416	Belmont township.....	615	348	330
				Bow Creek township.....	269	275	198
Republic County	17,447	18,248	19,002	Corning township.....	296	261	300
Albion township, including Narka city.....	906	965	858	Farmington township.....	303	258	246
<i>Narka city</i> ¹¹	278	258	.....	Greenfield township.....	209	163	235
Beaver township.....	565	612	640	Hobart township.....	201	180	203
Belleville city.....	2,224	1,833	1,808	Iowa township.....	312	213	327
<i>Ward 1</i>	1,033	.....	.....	Lanark township.....	267	283	271
<i>Ward 2</i>	800	.....	.....	Logan township.....	558	386	425
<i>Ward 3</i>	391	.....	.....	Lowell township, including Woodston city.....	634	489	531
Belleville township.....	701	658	721	<i>Woodston city</i> ¹²	229	.....	.....
Big Bend township, including Republic city.....	1,087	1,013	1,004	Medicine township.....	304	219	236
<i>Republic city</i> ¹³	450	241	228	Northampton township, including Palco city.....	535	309	309
Courtland township, including Courtland city.....	1,032	990	961	<i>Palco city</i> ¹⁴	279	.....	.....
<i>Courtland city</i> ¹⁵	454	228	227	Paradise township.....	750	502	490
Elk Creek township.....	706	757	784	Plainville city.....	1,090	378	347
Fairview township, including Munden city.....	894	894	858	Plainville township.....	641	549	626
<i>Munden city</i> ¹⁶	275	.....	.....	Richland township.....	470	197	193
Farrington township.....	566	753	843	Rush township.....	283	212	206
Freedom township.....	664	667	734	Stockton city.....	1,317	1,030	880
Grant township.....	798	800	903	Stockton township.....	320	270	260
Jefferson township.....	591	649	725	Sugar Loaf township.....	332	232	172
Liberty township.....	655	747	755	Twin Mound township.....	359	294	367
Lincoln township.....	529	709	756	Walton township.....	527	330	345
Norway township.....	642	726	696				
Richland township, including Cuba city.....	1,091	1,322	1,321	Rush County	7,326	6,134	5,204
<i>Cuba city</i> ¹⁷	466	445	415	Alexander township.....	265	186	212
Rose Creek township.....	708	738	818	Banner township.....	459	340	243
Scandia township, including Scandia city.....	1,209	1,297	1,394	Belle Prairie township.....	458	213	201
<i>Scandia city</i> ¹⁸	579	653	663	Big Timber township.....	562	492	428
Union township.....	664	740	836	Brookdale township.....	258	260	310
Washington township.....	637	776	783	Center township.....	595	310	350
White Rock township.....	528	602	664	Fairview township.....	340	316	269
				Garfield township.....	448	385	312
Rice County	15,106	14,745	14,461	Hampton township.....	300	292	309
Atlanta township.....	472	508	679	Illinois township.....	452	411	265
Center township.....	484	507	588	La Crosse city.....	806	536	513
Eureka township, including Frederick city.....	478	602	543	La Crosse township.....	310	261	214
<i>Frederick city</i> ¹⁹	151	.....	.....	Lone Star township.....	720	552	384
Farmer township, including Bushion city.....	604	636	721	McCracken city.....	371	312	281
<i>Bushion city</i> ²⁰	222	.....	.....	Pioneer township.....	701	603	489
Galt township.....	412	453	431	Pleasantdale township.....	451	446	262
Harrison township.....	419	419	.....	Union township.....	330	219	141
Lincoln township, including Chase city.....	675	683	847				
<i>Chase city</i> ²¹	263	.....	.....		

¹ Incorporated in 1907.
² Not returned separately in 1890.
³ Incorporated in 1903.
⁴ Incorporated in 1901.
⁵ Incorporated in 1905.

⁶ Incorporated in 1903.
⁷ Incorporated in 1909.
⁸ Incorporated in 1902.
⁹ Incorporated in 1905.
¹⁰ Riley city incorporated from part of Madison township in 1903.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Russell County	10,800	8,489	7,333	Sedgwick County—Continued.			
Big Creek township.....	798	593	480	Ohio township.....	527	492	555
Center township, including Bunkerhill city.....	1,442	1,133	1,170	Park township.....	723	818	824
<i>Bunkerhill city</i>	248	(¹)	288	Payne township.....	532	709	708
Fairfield township.....	309	260	228	Rockford township, including El Paso city and			
Fairview township, ² including Lucas city.....	1,110	2,024	1,563	part of Mulvane city.....	1,250	1,154	1,137
<i>Lucas city</i>	573	277	.....	<i>El Paso city</i> ⁷ (<i>Derby P. O.</i>).....	255	.....	.....
Grant township ³	553	.....	.....	<i>Mulvane city (part of)</i>	427	239	338
Lincoln township ⁴	431	1,088	709	<i>Total for Mulvane city in Rockford township,</i>			
Luray township, ² including Luray city.....	956	.....	.....	<i>Sedgwick County, and Gore township,</i>			
<i>Luray city</i> ⁴	341	.....	.....	<i>Summer County</i>	1,084	667	724
Paradise township.....	975	580	637	Salem township.....	644	733	745
Plymouth township, including Dorrance city.....	1,116	1,134	1,096	Sherman township, including Andale city.....	870	850	790
<i>Dorrance city</i> ⁵	281	.....	.....	<i>Andale city</i> ⁸	237	.....	.....
Russell township, including Russell city.....	2,001	1,332	1,159	Union township, including Colwich city.....	880	832	931
<i>Russell city</i>	1,692	1,149	961	<i>Colwich city</i>	253	285	318
Waldo township ²	804	.....	.....	Valley Center township, including part of Val-			
Winterset township.....	305	345	291	<i>Valley Center city (part of)</i>	998	996	1,006
				Viola township, including Viola city.....	517	510	537
				<i>Viola city</i> ⁹	166	.....	.....
Saline County	20,338	17,076	17,442	Waco township.....	1,139	1,080	1,028
Cambria township.....	613	744	725	Wichita city ¹⁰	52,450	24,071	23,853
Dayton township.....	461	495	486	<i>Ward 1</i>	9,008	.....	.....
Elm Creek township.....	473	555	564	<i>Ward 2</i>	8,939	.....	.....
Eureka township, including Gypsum city.....	1,085	1,004	974	<i>Ward 3</i>	8,031	.....	.....
<i>Gypsum city</i>	623	552	530	<i>Ward 4</i>	11,732	.....	.....
Falun township.....	534	603	595	<i>Ward 5</i>	6,315	.....	.....
Glendale township.....	327	288	315	<i>Ward 6</i>	7,275	.....	.....
Greeley township.....	576	617	597	Wichita township ¹⁰	1,199	379	888
Gypsum township.....	549	498	505				
Liberty township.....	352	403	472	Seward County	4,091	822	11,508
Ohio township.....	537	553	469	Fargo township.....	985	143	.....
Pleasant Valley township.....	396	395	471	Liberal city.....	1,716	426	.....
Salina city.....	9,688	6,074	6,149	Liberal township.....	820	146	.....
<i>Ward 1</i>	1,664	.....	.....	Seward township.....	570	107	.....
<i>Ward 2</i>	2,603	.....	.....		
<i>Ward 3</i>	2,648	.....	.....	Shawnee County	61,874	53,727	49,172
<i>Ward 4</i>	2,144	.....	.....	Auburn township.....	910	1,022	948
<i>Ward 5</i>	629	.....	.....	Dover township.....	1,190	1,098	1,094
Smoky Hill township.....	670	704	621	Menoken township.....	768	956	862
Smoky View township, including Assaria city.....	1,015	1,094	1,187	Mission township.....	1,204	1,186	1,215
<i>Assaria city</i>	246	314	180	Monmouth township.....	1,294	1,386	1,279
Smolan township.....	661	718	678	Oakland city ¹²	1,405	.....	.....
Solomon township.....	488	488	536	Rossville township, including Rossville city.....	1,576	1,636	1,456
Spring Creek township, including Brookville				<i>Rossville city</i>	672	555	420
city.....	771	729	817	Silver Lake township, including Silver Lake			
<i>Brookville city</i>	280	292	345	city.....	998	1,049	882
Summit township.....	184	183	178	<i>Silver Lake city</i>	260	259	256
Walnut township.....	531	498	663	Soldier township.....	3,056	3,141	2,762
Washington township.....	427	433	440	Tecumseh township.....	1,024	1,190	1,085
				Topeka city ¹³	43,684	33,608	31,007
				<i>Ward 1</i>	5,991	.....	.....
Scott County	3,047	1,098	1,262	<i>Ward 2</i>	11,609	.....	.....
Beaver township.....	343	156	215	<i>Ward 3</i>	7,932	.....	.....
Label township.....	253	81	98	<i>Ward 4</i>	6,853	.....	.....
Keystone township.....	290	199	206	<i>Ward 5</i>	7,133	.....	.....
Lake township.....	290	77	122	<i>Ward 6</i>	4,096	.....	.....
Michigan township.....	442	59	148	Topeka township ¹⁴	3,939	6,572	5,774
Scott township, including Scott city.....	1,180	362	325	Williamsport township.....	766	853	808
<i>Scott city</i>	918	312	229				
Valley township.....	249	164	148	Sheridan County	5,651	3,819	3,733
				Adell township.....	354	302	468
Sedgwick County	73,095	44,037	43,626	Bloomfield township.....	159	136	196
Afton township.....	373	470	442	Bow Creek township.....	449	286	265
Attica township, including Goddard city.....	707	804	815	Kenneth township, including Hoxie city.....	705	369	379
<i>Goddard city</i>	225	225	210	<i>Hoxie city</i>	532	250	245
Delano township.....	666	665	729	Logan township.....	350	284	251
Eagle township.....	667	638	642	Parnell township.....	303	321	202
Erle township.....	312	279	318	Prairie Dog township.....	207	200	184
Garden Plain township, including Garden				Sallie township.....	849	340	418
Plain city.....	841	830	751	Sheridan township, including Selden city.....	643	479	450
<i>Garden Plain city</i> ⁶	296	.....	.....	<i>Selden city</i> ¹⁰	297	.....	.....
Grand River township.....	377	433	375	Solomon township.....	548	422	388
Grant township, including part of Valley				Spring Brook township.....	452	235	300
Center city.....	727	727	737	Union township.....	276	225	.....
<i>Valley Center city (part of)</i>	22	31	.....	Valley township.....	356	220	227
<i>Total for Valley Center city in Grant and</i>							
<i>Valley Center townships</i>	331	343	167	Sherman County	4,549	3,341	5,261
Greeley township, including Mount Hope city.....	1,100	958	850	Goodland city.....	1,993	1,059	1,027
<i>Mount Hope city</i>	519	327	241	<i>Ward 1</i>	243	.....	.....
Gypsum township.....	849	866	786	<i>Ward 2</i>	324	.....	.....
Illinois township.....	450	451	484	<i>Ward 3</i>	926	.....	.....
Kechi township.....	945	831	932	Grant township.....	339	334	493
Lincoln township.....	628	648	646	Iowa township.....	169	59	228
Minneha township.....	564	567	571				
Morton township, including Cheney city.....	1,072	838	695				
<i>Cheney city</i>	734	429	304				
Ninnescah township, including Clearwater city.....	988	808	856				
<i>Clearwater city</i>	569	363	408				

¹ Not returned separately in 1900.

² Waldo and Luray townships organized from parts of Fairview township in 1904 and 1906, respectively.

³ Grant township organized from part of Lincoln township in 1907.

⁴ Incorporated in 1904.

⁵ Incorporated in 1910.

⁶ Incorporated in 1902.

⁷ Incorporated in 1903.

⁸ Incorporated in 1901.

⁹ Incorporated in 1909.

¹⁰ Parts of Wichita township annexed to Wichita city in 1904, 1905, and 1907.

¹¹ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.

¹² Incorporated from part of Topeka township in 1904.

¹³ Parts of Topeka township annexed in 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, and 1909.

¹⁴ Part taken to form Oakland city in 1904 and parts annexed to Topeka city in 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, and 1909.

¹⁵ Incorporated in 1905.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Sherman County—Continued.				Sumner County.....			
Itasca township.....	113	160	219	Avon township.....	448	369	454
Lincoln township.....	159	193	328	Belle Plaine township, including Belle Plaine city.....	1,552	1,300	1,474
Llanos township.....	233	215	325	<i>Belle Plaine city</i>	849	651	659
Logan township.....	138	168	325	Bluff township.....	578	524	696
McPherson township.....	108	101	287	Caldwell city.....	2,205	1,574	1,642
Shermanville township.....	138	68	287	<i>Ward 1</i>	941		
Smoky township.....	236	301	515	<i>Ward 2</i>	753		
Estate Line township.....	278	201	377	<i>Ward 3</i>	511		
Union township.....	122	151	242	Caldwell township.....	779	653	840
Voltaire township.....	377	204	410	Chikaskia township.....	376	328	404
Washington township.....	161	157	284	Conway township, including part of Conway Springs city.....	1,468	1,267	1,174
Smith County.....				Conway Springs city (part of).....			
Banner township.....	455	503	483	<i>Total for Conway Springs city in Conway and Springdale townships</i>	1,049	653	681
Beaver township.....	465	502	429	Creek township.....	1,299	714	681
Blaire township.....	606	740	688	Dixon township, including Argonia city.....	422	348	404
Cedar township, including Kensington city.....	962	945	807	<i>Argonia city</i>	924	752	940
<i>Kensington city</i> ¹	497			Downs township.....	466	309	376
Center township.....	503	534	496	Eden township.....	709	540	702
Cora township.....	484	596	605	Falls township.....	495	468	487
Crystal Plains township.....	420	550	574	Gore township, including part of Mulvane city.....	778	764	1,081
Der township.....	285	336	403	<i>Mulvane city (part of)</i>	1,162	982	1,142
Garfield township.....	395	401	369	[For total, see Rockford township, Sedgewick County.]	657	423	498
Gaylord city.....	303	307	314	Greene township.....	414	387	567
German township.....	437	518	491	Guelph township.....	785	785	1,081
Harlan township.....	692	609	666	Harmon township.....	525	507	671
Harvey township.....	659	753	721	Illinois township.....	423	419	606
Houston township.....	435	447	470	Jackson township.....	481	509	709
Lane township.....	697	701	628	London township.....	573	712	755
Lebanon city.....	731	690	301	Morris township.....	383	306	468
Lincoln township.....	484	463	501	Osborn township.....	632	509	638
Logan township.....	552	609	597	Oxford township, including Oxford city.....	1,206	1,135	1,448
Martin township.....	546	669	663	<i>Oxford city</i>	684	567	665
Oak township.....	799	822	795	Palestine township.....	503	521	632
Pawnee township.....	449	476	526	Ryan township, including Milan city.....	666	597	748
Pleasant township.....	494	535	621	<i>Milan city</i>	240		
Smith Center city.....	1,292	1,142	767	Seventy-six township.....	574	498	602
Swan township.....	374	520	539	South Haven township, including Hunnewell and South Haven cities.....	1,467	1,430	1,627
Valley township.....	430	503	483	<i>Hunnewell city</i>	208	253	1,168
Washington township.....	462	474	530	<i>South Haven city</i>	435	411	466
Webster township.....	469	522	545	Springdale township, including part of Conway Springs city.....	627	510	531
White Rock township.....	600	682	615	<i>Conway Springs city (part of)</i>	243	61	
Stafford County.....				Sumner township.....			
Albano township.....	358	336	269	Valverde township.....	477	502	545
Byron township.....	363	392	312	Walton township, including Geuda Springs city.....	475	505	674
Clear Creek township.....	368	250	309	<i>Geuda Springs city</i> ¹	1,057	1,016	1,325
Cleveland township.....	396	245	142	<i>Wellington city</i>	254	218	355
Cooper township.....	632	635	630	<i>Ward 1</i>	7,034	4,245	4,391
Douglas township.....	335	219	167	<i>Ward 2</i>	1,308		
Fairview township.....	564	477	433	<i>Ward 3</i>	1,678		
Farmington township, including Macksville city.....	986	506	462	<i>Ward 4</i>	1,137		
<i>Macksville city</i>	686	243	169	<i>Ward 5</i>	1,063		
Hayes township, including Hudson city.....	622	408	342	Wellington township.....	1,088		
<i>Hudson city</i> ²	263				456	676	678
Lincoln township.....	367	339	349	Thomas County.....			
Ohio township.....	331	433	435	Barrett township.....	311	203	488
Putnam township.....	259	274	267	Colby city ¹	1,130	641	516
Richland township.....	367	307	312	Hale township.....	443	312	570
Rose Valley township.....	386	444	343	Kingery township.....	336	203	470
St. John township, including St. John city.....	2,084	1,241	1,128	Lacey township.....	355	204	185
<i>St. John city</i>	1,785	899	668	Menlo township ³	298		
Seward township.....	860	823	556	Morgan township ⁴	371	335	493
Stafford township, including Stafford city.....	2,377	1,518	1,075	Randall township ⁵	687	847	1,040
<i>Stafford city</i>	1,987	1,068	640	Rovohl township.....	338	359	454
Union township.....	394	496	499	Smith township.....	345	285	272
York township.....	461	481	490	Summers township.....	460	296	552
Stanton County.....				Wendell township.....			
Mitchell township.....	394	165			381	427	500
Roanoke township.....	299	107		Trego County.....			
Stanton township.....	341	55		Collyer township.....	1,316	531	480
Stevens County.....				Franklin township.....	338	182	176
Center township, including Hugoton city.....	648	226	271	Glencoe township.....	233	146	136
<i>Hugoton city</i>	105	54	136	Ogallah township.....	877	575	437
Harmony township.....	712	246	163	Riverside township.....	375	241	209
Voorhees township.....	1,093	148	98	Wakeeney township, including Wakeeney city.....	1,899	808	851
				<i>Wakeeney city</i>	883	594	439
				Willcox township.....	360	239	246

¹ Incorporated in 1900.² Incorporated in 1908.³ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.⁴ County total includes population (200) of Cleveland and Lincoln townships, annexed to Center township; population (474) of Dermot, Moscow, and Wooddale townships, annexed to Harmony township; and population (222) of Lafayette and Niagara townships, annexed to Voorhees township, between 1890 and 1900.⁵ Incorporated in 1900.⁶ Returned as Geuda in 1909.⁷ Colby city made independent of Morgan township in 1907.⁸ Menlo township organized from part of Randall township in 1908.⁹ Exclusive of population of Colby city.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Wabaunsee County	12,721	12,813	11,720	Wichita County	2,006	1,197	1,627
Alma township, including Alma city.....	1,546	1,529	1,702	Edwards township.....	646	528	542
Alma city.....	1,010	998	1,125	Leoti township, including Leoti city.....	788	464	419
Farmer township.....	287	353	385	Leoti city.....	288	151	341
Garfield township, including Alta Vista city.....	928	762	716	Whitewoman township.....	592	205	192
Alta Vista city ¹	499						
Kaw township.....	695	793	701	Wilson County	19,810	15,621	15,286
Maple Hill township, including Maple Hill city.....	1,132	1,123	882	Cedar township, including Altoona city.....	2,404	998	1,006
Maple Hill city ²	277			Altoona city.....	1,468	299	265
Mill Creek township.....	558	638	642	Center township ⁷	955	765	915
Mission Creek township.....	1,103	1,255	1,080	Chetopa township.....	671	753	817
Newbury township, including McFarland city.....	1,754	1,507	1,296	Clifton township, including Buffalo city.....	1,415	1,030	1,009
McFarland city ³	388			Buffalo city.....	807	299	
Plumb township, including Harveyville city.....	1,190	1,163	906	Colfax township.....	843	924	1,008
Harveyville city ¹	331			Duck Creek township.....	511	569	559
Rock Creek township.....	652	740	757	Fall River township, including New Albany city.....	1,088	1,174	1,203
Wabaunsee township.....	1,033	1,188	1,025	New Albany city ⁴	218		
Washington township.....	358	386	400	Fredonia city ⁷	3,040	1,650	1,515
Wilmington township, including Eskridge city.....	1,485	1,376	1,228	Gulford township, including Benedict city.....	890	728	677
Eskridge city.....	797	618	548	Benedict city ¹⁰	215		
				Neodesha city ¹¹	2,872	1,772	1,528
Wallace County	2,759	1,178	2,468	Neodesha township ¹¹	1,447	12 895	12 837
Harrison township.....	180	130	209	Newark township.....	774	790	786
Morton township.....	433	117	213	Pleasant Valley township.....	779	880	945
North township.....	104	38		Prairie township.....	405	430	461
Sharon Springs city.....	440	180	178	Talleyrand township.....	662	750	678
Sharon Springs township.....	449	203	612	Verdigris township, including Coyville city.....	686	839	1,342
Stockholm township.....	108	90		Coyville city ⁹	227		
Wallace township.....	557	239	652	Webster township.....	418	674	
Weskan township.....	488	176	350				
				Woodson County	9,450	10,022	9,021
Washington County	20,229	21,963	22,894	Belmont township.....	550	669	634
Barnes township, including Barnes city.....	1,029	1,002	916	Center township ¹³	705	14 484	14 550
Barnes city.....	454	383		Eminence township.....	525	605	411
Brantford township.....	585	737	836	Everett township.....	690	823	736
Charleston township.....	536	637	652	Liberty township.....	759	859	898
Clifton township, including parts of Clifton and Vinling cities.....	1,024	1,082	1,201	Neosho Falls township, including Neosho Falls city.....	1,247	1,532	1,408
Clifton city (part of).....	353	517	332	Neosho Falls city.....	671	763	608
[For total, see Mulberry township, Clay County.]				North township.....	381	502	470
Vinling city (part of).....	98	151	148	Owl Creek township.....	710	710	738
[For total, see Mulberry township, Clay County.]				Ferry township.....	449	531	530
Coleman township.....	585	646	708	Toronto township, including Toronto city.....	1,410	1,373	1,341
Farmington township.....	582	758	689	Toronto city.....	687	695	552
Franklin township.....	746	831	831	Yates Center city ¹⁵	2,024	1,634	1,305
Grant township.....	607	732	816				
Greenleaf city.....	781	854	916	Wyandotte County	100,068	15 73,227	15 54,407
Greenleaf township.....	520	646	644	Bonner Springs city.....	1,462	609	
Haddam township, including Haddam city.....	1,044	1,065	1,138	Delaware township.....	1,516	1,788	10 1,765
Haddam city.....	408	555	419	Kansas City township, coextensive with Kansas City.....	82,331	51,418	
Hanover city.....	1,039	987	908	Kansas City ¹⁷	32,331	51,418	53,316
Hanover township.....	557	751	854	Ward 1.....	3,095		
Higland township.....	448	488	548	Ward 2.....	9,243		
Independence township.....	719	659	805	Ward 3.....	23,158		
Kimeo township.....	606	627	658	Ward 4.....	10,157		
Lincoln township.....	521	638	604	Ward 5.....	18,566		
Linn township.....	955	938	982	Ward 6.....	10,812		
Little Blue township.....	608	705	765	Ward 7.....	6,666		
Logan township.....	542	601	688	Prairie township.....	1,093	1,187	1,042
Lowe township.....	518	626	549	Quindaro township ¹⁸	2,101	2,810	1,997
Mahaska city ⁶	246			Rosedale city.....	5,960	3,270	2,276
Mill Creek township.....	751	794	796	Ward 1.....	1,068		
Sheridan township.....	558	644	763	Ward 2.....	1,278		
Sherman township.....	813	888	953	Ward 3.....	1,567		
Strawberry township.....	620	732	736	Ward 4.....	2,258		
Union township ⁸	468	636	553	Shawnee township.....	3,774	2,924	2,068
Washington city.....	1,547	1,575	1,613	Wyandotte township.....	1,771	3,343	2,211
Washington township.....	694	656	737				

¹ Incorporated in 1905.

² Incorporated in 1909.

³ Incorporated in 1903.

⁴ County total includes population (249) of Vega township, parts annexed to North and Sharon Springs townships and part taken to form Stockholm township, between 1890 and 1900.

⁵ Mahaska city incorporated from part of Union township in 1909.

⁶ County total includes population (229) of Beaver township, annexed to Edwards township; population (148) of Coronado township, annexed to Leoti township; population (192) of Sinn township, annexed to Leoti and Whitewoman townships; and population (105) of Sumner and Yates townships, annexed to Whitewoman township, between 1890 and 1900.

⁷ Fredonia city made independent of Center township in 1905.

⁸ Exclusive of population of Fredonia city.

⁹ Incorporated in 1907.

¹⁰ Incorporated in 1904.

¹¹ Neodesha city made independent of Neodesha township in 1903.

¹² Exclusive of population of Neodesha city.

¹³ Yates Center city made independent of Center township in 1904.

¹⁴ Exclusive of population of Yates Center city.

¹⁵ County totals include population (5,878 in 1900; 4,732 in 1890) of Argentine city annexed to Kansas City since 1900; and population (38,316 in 1890) of Kansas City returned independently in 1890.

¹⁶ Not returned separately in 1890.

¹⁷ Part of Quindaro township annexed in 1905 and Argentine city annexed in 1910.

¹⁸ Part annexed to Kansas City in 1905.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Ablene city	Dickinson	4,118	3,507	3,547	Colony city	Anderson	530	483	474
Agra city	Phillips	347			Columbus city	Cherokee	3,064	2,310	2,160
Allen city	Lyon	280			Colwich city	Sedgwick	258	225	212
Alma city	Wabaunsee	1,010	960	1,125	Concordia city	Cloud	4,415	3,401	3,184
Almena city	Norton	702	491	366	Conway Springs city	Sumner	1,292	714	681
Alta Vista city	Wabaunsee	499			Coolidge city	Hamilton	145	288	472
Altamont city	Labette	606	546	454	Corning city	Nemaha	411	425	291
Alton city	Osborne	414	287	338	Cottonwood Falls city	Chase	899	842	770
Altoona city	Wilson	1,462	299	265	Council Grove city	Morris	2,545	2,265	2,211
Americus city	Lyon	451	332	393	Courtland city	Republic	454	286	267
Andale city	Sedgwick	237			Coyville city	Wilson	227		
Anthony city	Harper	2,669	1,179	1,806	Cuba city	Republic	466	445	415
Arcadia city	Crawford	694	538	518	Cullison city	Pratt	256		
Argonia city	Sumner	466	309	376	Culver city	Ottawa	326		
Arkansas City	Cowley	7,508	6,140	8,347	Cunningham city	Kingman	395		
Arlington city	Reno	450	312		Curranville city	Crawford	773		
Arma city	Crawford	327			De Soto city	Johnson	337		
Ashland city	Clark	910	493	459	Dearing city	Montgomery	250		
Assaria city	Saline	246	214	180	Deerfield city	Kearny	152		
Atchison city	Atchison	16,429	15,722	13,963	Delphos city	Ottawa	767	648	561
Atlanta city	Cowley	330			Denison city	Jackson	295		
Attica city	Harper	737	311	553	Denton city	Doniphan	337	247	
Atwood city	Rawlins	680	486	450	Dexter city	Cowley	512	380	371
Augusta city	Butler	1,235	1,197	1,343	Dighton city	Lane	370	194	304
Aurora city	Cloud	269			Dodge city	Ford	8,214	1,942	1,763
Axtell city	Marshall	748	651	643	Doniphan city	Doniphan	134	196	347
Baldwin city	Douglas	1,386	1,017	935	Dorrance city	Russell	281		
Barnard city	Lincoln	425			Douglass city	Butler	657	755	727
Barnes city	Washington	454	383		Downs city	Osborne	1,427	938	938
Bartlett city	Labette	249			Dunlap city	Morris	333	400	408
Bassett city	Allen	415			Durham city	Marion	268		
Baxter Springs city	Cherokee	1,598	1,641	1,248	Dwight city	Morris	298		
Beattie city	Marshall	497	633	648	Easton city	Leavenworth	410		
Belle Plaine city	Sumner	849	551	659	Edgerton city	Johnson	813	310	321
Belleville city	Republic	2,224	1,833	1,868	Edna city	Labette	489	374	321
Beloit city	Mitchell	3,082	2,359	2,455	Effingham city	Atchison	674	634	361
Belpre city	Edwards	465			El Paso city (Derby P. O.)	Sedgwick	235		
Benedict city	Wilson	215			Eldorado city	Butler	3,129	3,466	3,339
Bennington city	Ottawa	386	389	390	Elk city	Montgomery	659	709	796
Benton city	Butler	240			Elk Falls city	Elk	271		350
Beverly city	Lincoln	335			Ellinwood city	Barton	976	760	684
Bird City	Cheyenne	190	88	145	Ellis city	Ellis	1,404	932	1,107
Blue Mound city	Linn	596	738	689	Ellsworth city	Ellsworth	2,041	1,549	1,620
Blue Rapids city	Marshall	1,756	1,100	936	Elmdale city	Chase	253		
Bluff city	Harper	307	200	194	Elsmore city	Allen	216		
Bonner Springs city	Wyandotte	1,462	609		Elwood city	Doniphan	636	623	377
Bronson city	Bourbon	595	361	352	Emporia city	Lyon	9,058	8,223	7,551
Brookville city	Saline	280	292	345	Englewood city	Clark	518	181	175
Bruce city	Crawford	4	104		Enterprise city	Dickinson	706	793	804
Bucklin city	Ford	696			Erie city	Neosho	1,300	1,111	1,176
Buffalo city	Wilson	807	299		Esbon city	Jewell	347		
Bunkerhill city	Russell	242		157	Esbridge city	Wabaunsee	797	612	548
Burden city	Cowley	424	519	508	Eudora city	Douglas	640	640	618
Burlingame city	Osage	1,422	1,436	1,472	Eureka city	Greenwood	2,333	2,091	2,259
Burlington city	Coffey	2,180	2,418	2,239	Everest city	Brown	436	502	473
Burns city	Marion	489			Fairview city	Brown	386	395	
Burr Oak city	Jewell	746	671	597	Fall River city	Greenwood	383	371	454
Burrton city	Harvey	689	627	695	Florence city	Marion	1,168	1,178	1,229
Bushton city	Rice	222			Fontana city	Miami	246	237	256
Caldwell city	Sumner	2,205	1,574	1,642	Ford city	Ford	205	82	148
Caney city	Montgomery	3,597	887	542	Formoso city	Jewell	453		
Canton city	McPherson	684	493	420	Fort Scott city	Bourbon	10,463	10,322	11,946
Carbondale city	Osage	461	625	847	Frankfort city	Meade	473		
Cawker city	Mitchell	870	816	893	Frederick city	Marshall	1,426	1,167	1,053
Cedarvale city	Chautauqua	948	932	640	Fredonia city	Rice	151		
Centralla city	Nemaha	665	655	534	Fresport city	Wilson	3,040	1,650	1,515
Chanute city	Neosho	9,272	4,208	2,826	Frontenac city	Harper	161	83	133
Chapman city	Dickinson	781	627	435	Fulton city	Crawford	3,396	1,805	600
Chase city	Rice	263			Galena city	Bourbon	416	424	506
Chautauqua Springs city	Chautauqua	348			Galesburg city	Cherokee	6,096	10,155	2,496
Cheney city	Sedgwick	734	429	304	Garden City	Neosho	183		
Cherokee city	Crawford	1,452	1,326	1,087	Garden Plain city	McPherson	322	300	285
Cherryvale city	Montgomery	4,304	3,472	2,104	Gardiner city	Finney	3,171	1,590	1,490
Chetopa city	Labette	1,548	2,019	2,265	Garfield city	Sedgwick	296		
Cimarron city	Gray	587	237		Garnett city	Johnson	514	475	515
Ciroleville city	Jackson	265	223	215	Gas city	Pawnee	333		
Claffin city	Barton	554			Gaylord city	Anderson	2,334	2,078	2,191
Clay Center city	Clay	3,438	3,069	2,802	Geneseo city	Allen	1,281		
Clayton city	Norton	191			Geuda Springs city	Smith	308	302	314
Clearwater city	Sedgwick	569	368	408	Girard city	Rice	566	466	399
Clifton city	Clay	614	609	622	Glasco city	Sumner	254	218	355
Clyde city	Washington	1,057	1,157	1,137	Glen Elder city	Crawford	2,446	2,473	2,541
Coats city	Pratt	269			Goddard city	Cloud	720	509	461
Coffeyville city	Montgomery	12,687	4,953	2,282		Mitchell	565	481	407
Colby city	Thomas	1,130	641	516		Sedgwick	225	225	210
Coldwater city	Comanche	684	263	480					

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Goffs city	Nemaha	422	365		Lewis city	Edwards	557		
Goodland city	Sherman	1,993	1,059	1,027	Liberal city	Seward	1,716	426	
Gove city	Gove	196	162	118	Liberty city	Montgomery	885	314	344
Grainfield city	Gove	309	115	99	Lincoln city	Lincoln	1,508	1,202	1,100
Great Bend city	Barton	4,622	2,470	2,450	Lindsborg city	McPherson	1,939	1,279	968
Grealey city	Anderson	492	394	514	Linwood city	Leavenworth	323	349	306
Green city	Clay	289			Little River city	Rice	661	457	340
Greenleaf city	Washington	781	854	916	Logan city	Phillips	714	449	390
Greensburg city	Kiowa	1,199	343	515	Long Island city	Phillips	291		
Granola city	Elk	532	666	608	Longton city	Elk	611	564	624
Gypsum city	Saline	623	552	530	Lost Springs city	Marion	276		
Haddam city	Washington	408	355	419	Louisburg city	Miami	608	665	760
Halstead city	Harvey	1,004	914	1,071	Louisville city	Pottawatomie	246	336	382
Hamilton city	Greenwood	325			Lucas city	Russell	573	277	
Hamilton city	Brown	208	258	216	Lucas city	Russell	341		
Hanover city	Washington	1,039	987	903	Lyndon city	Osage	763	1,004	935
Harper city	Harper	1,638	1,151	1,579	Lyons city	Rice	2,071	1,736	1,754
Hartford city	Lyon	589	553	441	McCracken city	Rush	371	312	281
Harveyville city	Wabaunsee	331			McCune city	Crawford	736	657	700
Havana city	Montgomery	227			McFarland city	Wabaunsee	388		
Haven city	Reno	528			McLouth city	Jefferson	571	529	311
Havensville city	Pottawatomie	412	437		McPherson city	McPherson	3,546	2,996	3,172
Haviland city	Kiowa	568			Macksville city	Stafford	626	248	156
Hays city	Ellis	1,961	1,136	1,242	Madison city	Greenwood	721	683	623
Hazelton city	Barber	315	143	319	Mahaska city	Washington	246		
Heppler city	Crawford	276	215	269	Manchester city	Dickinson	250		
Herrington city	Dickinson	3,273	1,607	1,353	Manhattan city	Riley	5,722	3,438	3,004
Herrndon city	Rawlins	273			Mankato city	Jewell	1,155	890	800
Hlawatha city	Brown	2,974	2,829	2,486	Maple Hill city	Wabaunsee	277		
Highland city	Doniphan	763	780	493	Mapleton city	Bourbon	230		
Hill city	Graham	983	408	545	Marion city	Marion	1,841	1,824	2,047
Hillsboro city	Marion	1,134	754	555	Marquette city	McPherson	715	489	367
Holington city	Barton	1,975	789	446	Marysville city	Marshall	2,260	2,006	1,913
Holton city	Jackson	2,842	3,032	2,727	Mayetta city	Jackson	337		
Holyrood city	Ellsworth	361			Meade city	Meade	664	326	457
Hope city	Dickinson	567	557	632	Medicine Lodge city	Barber	1,229	917	1,095
Horace city	Grealey	189	90	150	Melvorn city	Osage	505	469	461
Horton city	Brown	3,600	3,398	3,316	Meriden city	Jefferson	467	433	
Howard city	Elk	1,163	1,207	1,015	Millan city	Sumner	240		
Hoxie city	Sheridan	532	260	245	Miltonvale city	Cloud	829	396	591
Hudson city	Stafford	253			Mineral city	Cherokee	1,770		
Hugoton city	Stevens	105	54	136	Minneapolis city	Ottawa	1,895	1,727	1,756
Humboldt city	Allen	2,548	1,402	1,361	Minneola city	Clark	348		
Hunnell city	Sumner	208	233	163	Moline city	Elk	808	695	527
Huron city	Atchison	200	200		Moran city	Allen	559	464	463
Hutchinson city	Reno	16,364	9,379	8,682	Morganville city	Clay	235	350	233
Independence city	Montgomery	10,480	4,851	3,127	Morland city	Graham	237		
Inman city	McPherson	484	352		Morrill city	Brown	398	400	308
Iola city	Allen	9,032	5,791	1,706	Mound city	Linn	098	809	888
Irving city	Marshall	409	366	375	Mound Valley city	Labette	956	533	545
Isabel city	Barber	222			Moundridge city	McPherson	626	557	443
Iuka city	Pratt	228			Mount Hope city	Sedgwick	519	327	241
Jamestown city	Cloud	462	400	372	Mulberry city	Crawford	997		
Jennings city	Decatur	259			Mullinville city	Kiowa	289		79
Jetmore city	Hodgeman	317	230	324	Mulvane city	Sedgwick	1,034	667	724
Jewell city	Jewell	839	736	702	Munden city	Sumner	275		
Junction city	Geary	5,598	4,695	4,502	Muscotah city	Republic	491	462	524
Kanopolis city	Ellsworth	577	240	272	Narka city	Republic	278	258	
Kansas city	Wyandotte	82,331	51,418	33,316	Natoma city	Oshorne	407		
Kensington city	Smith	497			Neodesha city	Wilson	2,872	1,772	1,528
Kincaid city	Anderson	426	364	284	Neosho Falls city	Woodson	571	763	606
Kingman city	Kingman	2,570	1,785	2,390	Neosho Rapids city	Lyon	256		
Kinsley city	Edwards	1,547	780	771	Ness city	Ness	712	505	809
Kiowa city	Barber	1,520	765	593	Netawaka city	Jackson	250	330	267
Kirwin city	Phillips	626	586	689	New Albany city	Wilson	213		
La Crosse city	Rush	806	538	513	Newton city	Harvey	7,862	6,208	5,605
Lacygne city	Linn	957	1,037	1,135	Nickerson city	Reno	1,195	1,038	1,662
Laharpe city	Allen	2,080	610		Niotaze city	Chautauqua	317		
Lakin city	Kearny	337	259	258	Norcutt city	Decatur	482		
Lancaster city	Atchison	220	292		Norton city	Norton	1,787	1,202	1,074
Lane city	Franklin	272			Nortonville city	Jefferson	638	700	669
Larned city	Pawnee	2,911	1,583	1,861	Norwich city	Kingman	392	311	301
Latham city	Butler	364			Oakland city	Shawnee	1,465		
Lawrence city	Douglas	12,374	10,862	9,097	Oakley city	Logan	681	269	176
Le Roy city	Coffey	861	772	893	Oberlin city	Decatur	1,157	937	976
Leavenworth city	Leavenworth	19,363	20,735	19,768	Ogden city	Riley	230	232	173
Lebanon city	Smith	731	590	301	Oketo city	Marshall	253	347	334
Lebo city	Coffey	560	605	538	Olathe city	Johnson	3,272	3,451	3,294
Lecompton city	Douglas	386	408	450	Olpe city	Lyon	215		
Lehigh city	Marion	385			Onaga city	Pottawatomie	759	598	423
Lenexa city	Johnson	383			Onalda city	Nemaha	211	279	311
Leona city	Norton	454	247	231	Osage city	Osage	2,432	2,792	3,469
Leon city	Butler	494	527	456	Osawatimie city	Miami	4,046	4,191	2,662
Leonardville city	Riley	376	335	410	Osborne city	Osborne	1,566	1,075	1,174
Leoti city	Wichita	288	151	341	Oskaloosa city	Jefferson	851	978	773
					Oswego city	Labette	2,317	2,208	2,574

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Ottawa city	Franklin	7,650	6,934	6,248	Smith Center city	Smith	1,292	1,142	767
Oxford city	Sumner	624	567	665	Soldier city	Jackson	358	302	193
Paico city	Rooks	279			Solomon city	Dickinson	949	817	839
Paola city	Miami	3,207	3,144	2,943	South Haven city	Sumner	483	411	465
Parker city	Linn	398	306		South Hutchinson city	Reno	387	225	321
Parkerville city	Morris	157	146	202	Spearville city	Ford	576	157	
Parsons city	Labette	12,403	7,682	6,786	Spivey city	Kingman	252	134	205
Partridge city	Reno	246			Springhill city	Johnson	605	580	573
Pawnee Rock city	Barton	458	210	204	Stafford city	Stafford	1,927	1,068	640
Peabody city	Marion	1,410	1,309	1,474	Stark city	Neosho	191		
Perry city	Jefferson	400	404		Sterling city	Rice	2,133	2,002	1,641
Perru city	Chautauqua	575			Stockton city	Rooks	1,317	1,030	880
Phillipsburg city	Phillips	1,302	1,008	692	Strong city	Chase	762	1,128	976
Pittsburg city	Crawford	14,755	10,112	6,697	Summerfield city	Marshall	584	505	102
Plainville city	Rooks	1,000	378	347	Sylvan Grove city	Lincoln	464	319	
Pleasanton city	Linn	1,373	1,097	1,139	Sylvia city	Reno	634	220	205
Pomona city	Franklin	523	547	466	Syracuse city	Hamilton	1,126	460	324
Portis city	Osborne	304			Tampa city	Marion	256		
Potwin city	Butler	240			Tascott city	Ottawa	421		
Powhatan city	Brown	216	237		Thayer city	Neosho	542	542	544
Prairie View city	Phillips	191			Tonganoxie city	Leavenworth	1,018	848	673
Pratt city	Pratt	3,302	1,213	1,418	Topeka city	Shawnee	43,684	33,608	31,007
Prescott city	Linn	255	208	241	Toronto city	Woodson	627	695	552
Preston city	Pratt	278			Towanda city	Butler	275		
Pretty Prairie city	Reno	327			Tribune city	Greeley	158	62	90
Protection city	Comanche	390			Troy city	Doniphan	940	947	780
Quenemo city	Osage	556	632	643	Turon city	Reno	572		
Quinter city	Gove	450			Tyro city	Montgomery	603		
Ramona city	Marion	265			Udall city	Cowley	330	282	338
Randall city	Jewell	325	268	239	Uniontown city	Bourbon	256	293	344
Randolph city	Riley	455	372	305	Valley Center city	Sedgwick	381	343	167
Ransom city	Ness	204			Valley Falls city	Jefferson	1,129	1,078	1,180
Reading city	Lyon	289	304		Vermillion city	Marshall	366	362	
Redfield city	Bourbon	232			Vining city	Clay	191	245	241
Republic city	Republic	450	241	228	Viola city	Washington	156		
Richfield city	Morton	53	61	104	Wakeeney city	Trago	883	394	439
Riley city	Riley	343			Wakefield city	Clay	514	322	241
Robinson city	Brown	492	498		Waldron city	Harper	262		
Rosedale city	Wyandotte	5,900	3,270	2,270	Walnut city	Crawford	639	603	550
Roseland city	Cherokee	396			Walton city	Harvey	357	174	249
Rossville city	Shawnee	672	555	420	Wamego city	Pottawatomie	1,714	1,618	1,473
Russell city	Russell	1,092	1,143	961	Washington city	Washington	1,547	1,575	1,613
Russell Springs city	Logan	82		117	Waterville city	Marshall	704	610	577
Sabetha city	Nemaha	1,768	1,646	1,368	Wathena city	Doniphan	777	798	694
St. Francis city	Cheyenne	492			Waverly city	Coffey	751	586	548
St. John city	Stafford	1,785	899	855	Weir city	Cherokee	2,289	2,977	2,138
St. Marys city	Pottawatomie	1,397	1,300	1,174	Wellington city	Sumner	7,034	4,245	4,391
St. Paul city	Neosho	927	1,047	1,097	Wellsville city	Franklin	648	447	392
Salina city	Salina	9,688	6,074	6,149	West Plains city	Meade	333		62
Savonburg city	Allen	257			Westmoreland city	Pottawatomie	484	620	478
Scammon city	Cherokee	2,233	1,549	748	Wetmore city	Nemaha	483	434	522
Scandia city	Republic	579	598	653	White city	Morris	506	532	391
Scott city	Scott	918	212	229	White Cloud city	Doniphan	1,119	713	699
Scottsville city	Mitchell	248			Whitewater city	Butler	513	267	184
Soranton city	Osage	770	1,099	1,572	Whiting city	Jackson	426	384	381
Sedan city	Chautauqua	1,211	1,067	970	Wichita city	Sedgwick	52,450	24,671	23,853
Sedgwick city	Harvey	626	622	652	Williamsburg city	Franklin	399		
Selden city	Sheridan	297			Willis city	Brown	188	187	
Seneca city	Nemaha	1,806	1,846	2,032	Wilson city	Ellsworth	981	939	770
Severance city	Doniphan	383	424	377	Winchester city	Jefferson	456		
Severy city	Greenwood	608	489	389	Windom city	McPherson	176	146	165
Sharon city	Barber	350	116		Winfield city	Cowley	6,700	5,554	5,184
Sharon Springs city	Wallace	440	180	178	Woodbine city	Dickinson	250		
Silver Lake city	Shawnee	260	259	256	Woodston city	Rooks	299		
Simpson city	Mitchell	211			Yates Center city	Woodson	2,024	1,634	1,305

CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

Introduction.—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Kansas by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the three cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for cities of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Kansas City and Wichita, the only cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 14) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of Kansas, 1,207,057, or 71.4 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 292,105, or 17.2 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 135,190, or 8 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 54,030, or 3.2 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 68.9, 18.8, 8.6, and 3.5, respectively, the proportion of native whites of native parentage having increased somewhat during the decade. In most of the 105 counties the proportion of foreign-born whites is small, the maximum percentage for this class being that for Ellis County (19.8), which shows also the highest percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage (46.1). (See maps on page 673.)

Of the urban population, 70.3 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural population, 71.8 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 14.5 and 18.4 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 7.7 in the urban population and 8.1 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 7.3 in the urban and 1.5 in the rural.

Sex (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 885,912 males and 805,037 females, or 110 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 109.5 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 107.1 to 100, and among foreign-born whites 149.9 to 100. In the urban population there are 102.1 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 113.5.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—52.9 per cent were born in Kansas and 47.1 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 46.7 per cent were born outside the state; and of the native negro, 57.5 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Kansas, persons born in Germany represent 25.5 per cent; Russia, 11.3; Sweden, 9.8; Austria, 8.9; England, 8.3; Mexico, 6.2; Ireland, 6; Canada, 5.3; Scotland, 2.7; Italy, 2.6; all other countries, 13.3 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents

born abroad, Germany contributed 31 per cent; England, 9.9; Ireland, 9.1; Russia, 9; Sweden, 8.3; Canada, 6.1; Austria, 5.8; Scotland, 3; Switzerland, 2.2; Mexico, 2 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 508,529, representing 30.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 65.6 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 16.2 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 14.6 per cent foreign-born whites, and 3.5 per cent negroes. Of the 74,248 foreign-born white males of voting age, 39,145, or 52.7 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 370,227.

Age (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 11.3 per cent are under 5 years of age, 20.5 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 20 per cent from 15 to 24, 27.7 per cent from 25 to 44, and 20.3 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 4.4 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 84.8 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, only 44.8 per cent are 25 and over and of the native whites of native parentage practically the same proportion (44.5 per cent).

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 31.2 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 26.2 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 515,156, of whom 363,695, or 70.6 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 6,527 persons under 6 and 7,877 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 69.9; for girls, 71.4. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 88.2. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 88.3; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 89.1; among foreign-born whites, 76.7; and among negroes, 84.6. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage attending school for the ages from 6 to 14, but of persons from 15 to 20 years of age, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 37.5 in the urban population and 46.8 in the rural.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 28,968 illiterates in the state, representing 2.2 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 2.9 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 0.8 among native whites, 10.5 among foreign-born whites, and 12 among negroes.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is slightly higher in the urban population than in the

rural, the percentages being 2.4 and 2.1, respectively, but for each class separately, with the exception of the foreign-born whites, the percentage is higher in the rural population.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very low (0.6). (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 37.4 per cent of the males are single and 26.6 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 56.8 for males and 63.7 for females, and the percentage widowed, 4.5 and 8.7, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.6 and 0.7, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due in part to the excess of males in the total population and in part to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 11 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.8 per cent of the males, and 52.8 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 22.7 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 80.3 and 64.8, respectively, while in the age group 35 to 44 they are 86.4 and 80.9. In the age group 45 and over, however, the percentage is higher among males (79.6 as compared with 70.4). That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 65.8 for males and 73.4 for females; native whites of native parentage, 57 and 64.1, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 50.2 and 58.2, respectively; negroes, 53.5 for males and 58.1 for females.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married for males is higher in the urban population, for females, in the rural.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in Kansas is 385,682, and the total number of families 395,771, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.4, and the average number per family, 4.3.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

Table with 6 columns: CLASS OF POPULATION, NUMBER (1910, 1900, 1890), PER CENT OF TOTAL (1910, 1900, 1890). Rows include THE STATE, URBAN POPULATION, and RURAL POPULATION, with sub-categories for Total, Native, and Foreign-born.

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES. [See also Tables 7, 8, and 12.]

Table with 6 columns: CLASS OF POPULATION, 1910 (Male, Female, Males to 100 females), 1900 (Male, Female, Males to 100 females). Rows include THE STATE and CITIES OF OVER 25,000.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

Table with 6 columns: CLASS OF POPULATION, 1910, 1900, 1890, Urban: 1910, Rural: 1910. Rows include Total native population, Native white population, and Native negro population.

1 Exclusive of 66 whites and 946 Indians not distributed by state of birth. 2 Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad. 3 Includes native Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

Table with 4 columns: PLACE OF BIRTH, NUMBER (1910, 1900), PER CENT OF TOTAL (1910, 1900). Rows include Total native, Kansas, Other states, and DIVISIONS.

1 Includes Indian Territory. 2 Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

Table with 8 columns: FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN, Total, Foreign born, Native, Foreign-born white population: 1900. Rows include All countries and various nations.

1 Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

Table with 6 columns: CLASS OF POPULATION, MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER, MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44. Rows include Total, White, Negro, Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	28,968	2.2	16,122	2.3	12,846	2.1	Total illiterate, 1910.....	9,747	2.4	5,085	2.5	4,662	2.3
Native white.....	9,472	0.8	5,183	0.9	4,289	0.8	Native white.....	2,208	0.7	1,139	0.7	1,069	0.6
Native parentage.....	7,673	0.8	4,204	0.9	3,469	0.8	Native parentage.....	1,888	0.7	979	0.7	909	0.7
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,799	0.8	979	0.8	820	0.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	320	0.5	160	0.6	160	0.5
Foreign-born white.....	13,787	10.5	8,268	10.4	5,519	10.6	Foreign-born white.....	4,150	11.3	2,539	11.8	1,611	10.6
Negro.....	5,341	12.0	2,456	10.5	2,885	13.6	Negro.....	3,361	11.2	1,395	9.2	1,966	13.1
RURAL POPULATION.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	32,513	2.9	15,732	2.6	16,781	3.2	Total illiterate, 1910.....	19,221	2.1	11,037	2.2	8,184	1.9
Native white.....	12,165	1.3	6,530	1.3	5,635	1.2	Native white.....	7,264	0.9	4,044	0.9	3,220	0.9
Native parentage.....	10,064	1.3	5,432	1.4	4,632	1.3	Native parentage.....	5,785	0.9	3,225	1.0	2,560	0.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,101	1.0	1,098	1.1	1,003	1.0	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,479	0.8	819	0.9	660	0.8
Foreign-born white.....	10,004	8.5	4,505	6.3	5,499	11.4	Foreign-born white.....	9,637	10.2	5,729	9.9	3,903	10.5
Negro.....	9,230	22.3	4,393	20.7	4,837	24.0	Negro.....	1,980	13.7	1,061	13.0	919	14.7

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.	Divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.	Divorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	614,015	229,604	37.4	348,915	56.8	27,555	3,943	539,238	143,352	26.6	343,520	63.7	47,021	3,968
Total, 1900.....	508,552	200,730	39.5	281,254	55.3	22,115	2,104	449,204	127,784	28.4	279,055	62.1	38,832	2,727
15 to 19 years.....	87,235	85,774	98.3	672	0.8	12	8	83,268	73,419	88.2	9,130	11.0	85	79
20 to 24 years.....	87,617	96,729	76.2	19,870	22.7	226	156	79,967	36,428	45.6	42,250	52.8	554	431
25 to 34 years.....	140,251	46,554	33.2	90,818	64.8	1,690	769	126,534	21,110	16.7	101,651	80.3	2,615	1,051
35 to 44 years.....	100,793	16,163	15.1	86,368	80.9	3,104	922	84,503	7,033	7.5	81,648	86.4	4,780	926
45 years and over.....	189,293	13,828	7.3	150,068	79.6	22,446	2,026	154,011	5,063	3.3	108,438	70.4	38,951	1,373
Age unknown.....	2,821	758	26.9	519	18.4	107	22	955	229	24.0	403	42.2	135	8
Native white:														
Native parentage ²	409,522	153,290	37.4	233,551	57.0	17,476	2,704	372,033	99,335	26.7	238,550	64.1	30,286	2,798
15 to 24 years.....	123,043	106,911	86.5	15,454	12.5	168	114	118,420	78,187	66.0	38,785	32.7	439	386
25 to 44 years.....	162,704	37,876	23.3	120,053	73.8	3,185	1,210	150,753	17,653	11.7	126,831	84.1	4,662	1,434
45 years and over.....	121,271	7,904	6.6	97,690	80.6	14,056	1,365	102,157	3,322	3.3	72,643	71.1	25,111	972
Foreign or mixed parentage ²	104,490	48,269	46.2	52,467	50.2	2,846	489	90,709	34,654	35.8	56,239	58.2	5,077	487
15 to 24 years.....	35,062	32,376	90.8	2,987	8.4	23	21	34,389	25,722	74.8	8,370	24.3	78	52
25 to 44 years.....	45,952	13,736	29.9	31,199	67.9	689	212	43,836	8,057	18.4	34,228	78.1	1,206	286
45 years and over.....	22,759	2,099	9.2	18,243	80.2	2,127	255	18,419	846	4.6	13,614	73.9	3,789	149
Foreign-born white ²														
15 to 24 years.....	78,073	19,913	25.5	51,390	65.8	5,638	425	51,142	4,511	8.8	37,558	73.4	8,707	288
25 to 44 years.....	9,425	7,986	84.7	1,319	14.0	13	5	4,485	2,053	45.8	2,374	52.0	24	15
45 years and over.....	29,109	8,493	29.2	19,925	68.4	474	117	18,404	1,647	8.9	16,045	87.2	620	78
Age unknown.....	38,902	3,313	8.5	30,080	77.3	5,131	299	28,169	799	2.8	19,093	67.8	8,041	193
Negro ²														
15 to 24 years.....	20,877	7,711	36.9	11,166	53.5	1,554	312	18,694	4,551	24.3	10,863	58.1	2,908	290
25 to 44 years.....	5,028	4,775	94.8	750	13.3	33	24	5,568	3,606	64.8	1,781	32.0	96	55
45 years and over.....	8,914	2,405	27.7	5,820	65.3	424	182	7,869	839	10.7	6,033	76.7	803	178
Age unknown.....	6,174	429	6.9	4,536	73.5	1,085	104	5,152	95	1.8	3,006	58.3	1,976	57
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	184,612	64,947	35.2	108,160	58.6	8,455	1,515	178,661	49,063	27.5	107,523	60.2	19,585	1,907
15 to 24 years.....	49,068	41,717	85.0	6,744	13.7	114	85	51,962	34,849	67.1	16,258	31.3	316	271
25 to 44 years.....	78,462	19,252	24.5	56,363	71.8	1,829	792	75,365	12,086	16.0	58,300	77.4	3,802	1,076
45 years and over.....	55,547	3,587	6.5	44,783	80.6	6,400	623	50,786	2,013	4.0	32,737	64.5	15,394	557
Age unknown.....	1,535	391	25.5	270	17.6	52	10	548	115	21.0	228	41.6	73	3
Native white—Native parentage.....														
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	123,697	43,496	35.2	72,811	58.9	5,267	1,006	122,212	34,038	27.9	74,111	60.6	12,301	1,348
Foreign-born white.....	25,525	10,570	41.4	13,843	54.2	828	173	27,908	9,858	35.3	15,562	55.8	2,175	231
Negro.....	21,299	5,751	27.0	13,853	65.0	1,359	127	14,885	1,801	12.1	10,120	68.0	2,843	93
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	429,403	164,857	38.4	240,755	56.1	19,130	2,428	360,577	94,289	26.1	235,997	65.4	27,438	1,961
15 to 24 years.....	125,784	110,786	88.1	13,798	11.0	124	79	111,273	75,008	67.4	35,122	31.6	323	239
25 to 44 years.....	168,582	43,465	25.8	120,823	71.7	2,905	930	145,672	16,117	11.1	124,999	85.8	3,494	901
45 years and over.....	133,751	10,239	7.7	105,885	79.2	15,986	1,398	103,225	3,050	3.0	75,701	73.3	23,557	816
Age unknown.....	1,286	367	28.5	249	19.4	55	12	407	114	28.0	175	43.0	62	5
Native white—Native parentage.....														
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	235,825	109,794	38.4	160,740	56.2	12,209	1,698	249,821	65,297	26.1	164,439	65.8	17,985	1,450
Foreign-born white.....	78,965	37,699	47.7	38,024	48.9	2,018	316	68,801	24,796	36.0	40,677	59.1	2,902	256
Negro.....	56,774	14,162	24.9	37,637	66.1	4,279	298	36,256	2,710	7.5	27,438	75.7	5,804	195
Age unknown.....	7,233	2,955	40.9	3,573	40.4	558	107	5,348	1,419	26.5	3,198	59.8	650	57

¹Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

²Totals include persons of unknown age.

TABLE 12.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Kansas City	42,773	39,558	31,708	30,944	6,409	3,935	4,622	4,684	Topeka—Contd.								
Under 5 years.....	4,102	4,162	3,696	3,719	49	47	351	394	25 to 34 years.....	3,894	4,028	3,029	3,304	505	304	356	420
Under 1 year.....	845	815	767	749	3	1	74	65	35 to 44 years.....	2,849	2,997	2,168	2,345	385	330	295	322
5 to 9 years.....	3,753	3,842	3,271	3,367	100	85	381	388	45 to 64 years.....	3,807	3,786	2,785	2,764	721	622	400	400
10 to 14 years.....	3,490	3,675	3,065	3,197	84	89	341	387	65 years and over.....	1,316	1,259	903	894	286	242	127	123
15 to 19 years.....	3,938	4,066	3,268	3,419	295	177	372	469	Age unknown.....	31	19	20	12	7	1	4	6
20 to 24 years.....	4,712	4,302	3,552	3,367	893	424	404	510	Wichita	26,964	25,486	23,880	23,241	1,784	1,121	1,334	1,123
25 to 34 years.....	8,187	7,137	5,506	5,292	1,722	878	948	964	Under 5 years.....	2,258	2,197	2,137	2,087	11	16	110	94
35 to 44 years.....	6,228	5,581	4,114	4,000	1,316	858	795	721	Under 1 year.....	453	465	437	443			16	22
45 to 64 years.....	6,686	5,362	4,387	3,895	1,520	1,021	772	645	5 to 9 years.....	2,005	2,124	1,889	1,988	20	20	18	96
65 years and over.....	1,314	1,368	789	841	352	348	173	178	10 to 14 years.....	1,943	2,116	1,817	2,010	29	18	96	88
Age unknown.....	363	63	260	47	78	8	25	8	15 to 19 years.....	2,330	2,628	2,163	2,468	49	38	117	117
Topeka	21,710	21,974	17,180	17,803	2,337	1,816	2,185	2,353	20 to 24 years.....	3,286	3,130	2,882	2,889	226	105	173	136
Under 5 years.....	1,919	1,810	1,728	1,615	25	30	106	174	25 to 34 years.....	5,403	5,073	4,673	4,692	410	220	309	200
Under 1 year.....	378	404	345	371	2	4	31	29	35 to 44 years.....	3,848	3,261	3,337	2,910	289	194	220	157
5 to 9 years.....	1,717	1,702	1,491	1,452	43	44	183	207	45 to 64 years.....	4,549	3,837	3,878	3,374	501	351	163	112
10 to 14 years.....	1,606	1,692	1,380	1,448	40	47	186	195	65 years and over.....	1,267	1,081	885	885	191	156	39	40
15 to 19 years.....	1,988	2,109	1,679	1,862	64	56	245	249	Age unknown.....	75	44	67	38	2	1	6	5
20 to 24 years.....	2,483	2,503	1,997	2,107	261	140	223	256									

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Kansas City														
Total.....	31,428	11,128	35.4	18,299	58.2	1,383	245	27,879	6,835	24.5	17,672	63.4	3,059	244
15 to 24 years.....	8,650	7,280	84.2	1,288	14.9	15	20	8,368	5,249	62.7	2,949	35.2	79	60
25 to 44 years.....	14,415	3,326	23.1	10,516	73.0	409	129	12,718	1,403	11.0	10,416	81.9	759	125
45 years and over.....	8,000	474	5.9	6,469	80.9	951	94	6,730	171	2.5	4,274	63.5	2,217	59
Age unknown.....	363	48	13.2	26	7.2	8	2	63	12		33		4	
Native white—Native parentage.....	17,063	5,916	34.7	10,079	59.1	665	181	15,909	3,972	25.0	10,223	64.3	1,526	154
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,613	2,188	47.4	2,247	48.7	132	28	4,752	374	7.9	2,576	54.2	352	23
Foreign-born white.....	6,179	1,945	31.5	3,859	62.5	281	22	3,714	379	10.2	2,704	74.4	549	15
Negro.....	3,549	1,062	29.9	2,106	59.3	305	63	3,495	699	20.0	2,103	60.2	630	52
Topeka														
Total.....	16,468	5,743	34.9	9,651	58.6	836	157	16,761	4,908	29.3	9,601	57.3	2,012	220
15 to 24 years.....	4,471	3,771	84.3	621	13.9	12	9	4,672	3,256	69.7	1,355	29.0	28	21
25 to 44 years.....	6,743	1,636	24.3	4,853	72.0	152	87	7,025	1,391	19.8	5,101	72.6	392	139
45 years and over.....	5,223	317	6.1	4,109	79.8	671	61	5,045	257	5.1	3,138	62.2	1,588	60
Age unknown.....	31	10		8		1		19	4		7		4	
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,080	3,470	34.4	6,005	59.6	490	95	10,441	3,141	30.1	5,972	57.2	1,189	127
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,501	1,138	45.5	1,254	50.1	80	22	2,847	1,080	38.1	1,518	53.3	201	39
Foreign-born white.....	2,229	554	24.9	1,457	65.4	146	21	1,695	219	12.9	1,103	68.6	293	17
Negro.....	1,660	575	34.8	934	56.6	119	19	1,776	461	26.0	947	53.3	329	37
Wichita														
Total.....	20,758	7,561	36.4	11,920	57.4	884	280	19,049	5,195	27.3	11,612	61.0	1,878	305
15 to 24 years.....	5,616	4,644	82.7	886	15.8	18	15	5,753	3,690	64.1	1,933	33.6	44	47
25 to 44 years.....	9,251	2,442	26.4	6,427	69.5	212	150	8,334	1,313	15.8	6,414	77.0	420	176
45 years and over.....	5,816	452	7.8	4,562	79.0	651	109	4,918	179	3.6	3,245	66.0	1,409	82
Age unknown.....	75	23		15		3		44	13		20		5	
Native white—Native parentage.....	15,428	5,576	36.1	8,949	58.0	615	197	14,469	4,060	28.1	8,768	60.6	1,355	242
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,609	1,004	38.5	1,450	55.6	107	34	2,687	762	28.4	1,608	61.3	233	35
Foreign-born white.....	1,674	557	33.3	989	59.1	102	21	1,005	187	17.6	670	62.9	191	14
Negro.....	1,032	410	39.7	531	51.5	60	28	827	188	22.5	525	63.5	99	13

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

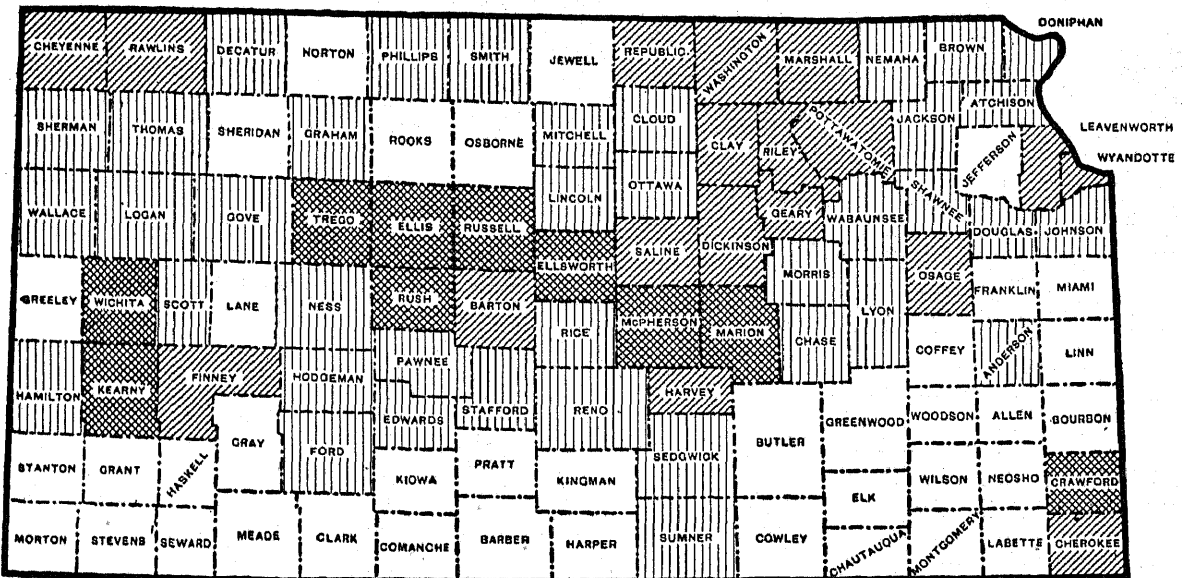
TABLE 14.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	2,444	2,130	11,682	16	39	93	107	4	4	Harvey.....	5		2	1	1	1	11		
Atchison.....		38	7					2		Jackson.....	734	592	1		1				
Brown.....	408	504			3	2		2		Johnson.....		4	18			1			
Butler.....		10	1							Labette.....	42	26	17						1
Chautauqua.....	23	43							1	Leavenworth.....	83	134	16	2	9	4	9		
Cherokee.....	68	13	7							Montgomery.....	139	21	10				1		
Cowley.....	22	10	3			3	12		1	Neosho.....	2		13			1			
Crawford.....	12		1							Pottawatomie.....	19	30	77				1		
Doniphan.....	21	7								Sedgwick.....	3		3	1	2	13			
Douglas.....	671	481	440		1	2		1		Shawnee.....	14	85	45		3	6	6		
Ellis.....	12									Wabaunsee.....	1		22	3					1
Franklin.....	52	66			2		1			Wyandotte.....	55	55	23	4	6	25	17		
Geary.....	11		3			3				Remainder of state.....	47	11	27	5	12	27	21	1	

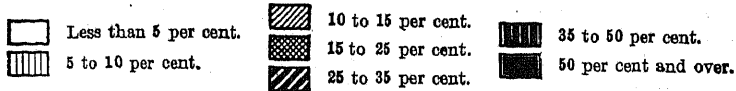
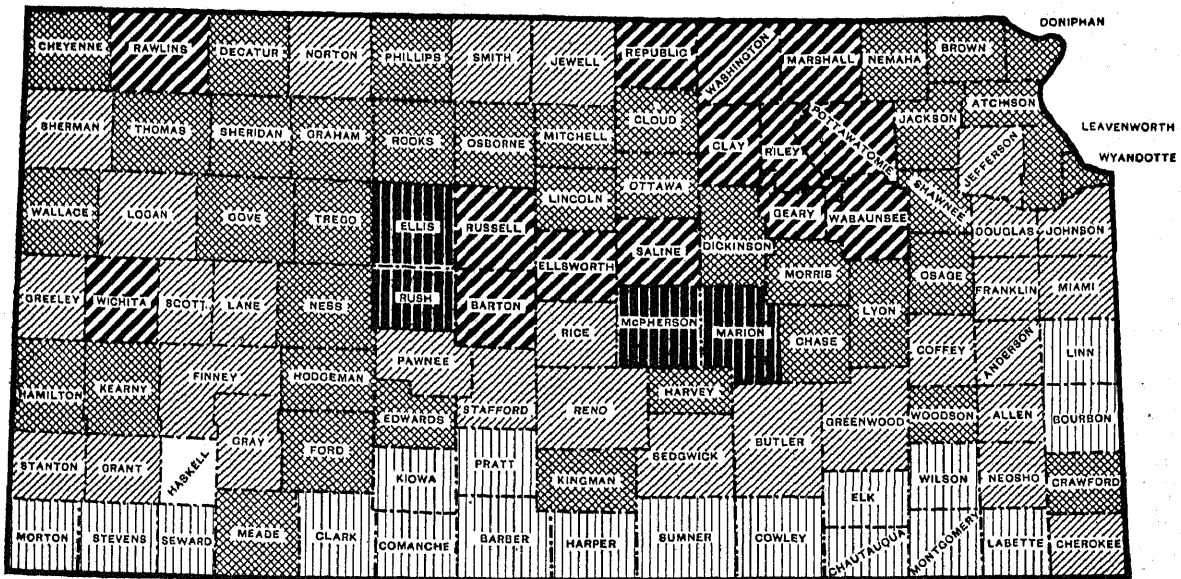
¹ Includes 946 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF KANSAS, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



POPULATION—KANSAS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Allen.	Anderson.	Atchison.	Barber. ¹	Barton.	Bourbon.	Brown.	Butler.	Chase.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	1,680,940	27,640	13,829	28,107	9,918	17,876	24,007	21,314	23,059	7,527
1900.....	1,470,465	19,507	13,033	28,606	6,594	13,784	24,712	22,309	23,303	8,246
1890.....	* 1,428,108	13,509	14,263	26,758	7,973	13,172	28,675	20,319	24,055	8,233
1880.....	* 996,096	11,303	9,087	26,668	2,661	10,318	19,591	12,817	18,586	6,081
1870.....	* 304,399	7,022	5,220	15,507	2	2	15,076	6,823	3,035	1,975
Increase, 1900-1910.....	220,454	8,133	-109	-499	3,322	4,092	-705	-1,055	-304	-719
Per cent of increase.....	15.0	41.7	-0.8	-1.7	50.4	29.7	-2.9	-4.7	-1.3	-8.7
Increase, 1890-1900.....	42,387	5,998	-265	1,848	-1,379	612	-3,863	* 1,082	-592	13
Per cent of increase.....	3.0	44.4	-1.9	6.9	-17.3	4.6	-13.5	* 5.3	-2.9	0.2
Land area (square miles).....	81,774	508	577	412	1,134	892	656	571	1,434	751
Population per square mile, 1910.....	20.7	54.4	24.0	68.2	8.7	20.0	36.6	37.3	16.1	10.0
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	14.6	31.6	24.0	28.3	8.7	14.9	20.6	25.8	13.9	10.0
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	493,790	11,580	.....	16,429	.....	4,622	10,463	6,574	3,129	.....
Same places in 1900.....	355,211	7,193	.....	15,722	.....	2,470	10,322	6,227	3,466	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	39.0	61.0	.....	4.5	.....	87.1	1.4	5.6	-9.7	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	1,197,159	16,060	13,829	11,678	9,916	13,254	13,544	14,740	19,930	7,527
Same territory in 1900.....	1,115,264	12,314	13,938	12,884	6,594	11,314	14,890	16,142	19,897	8,246
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	7.3	30.4	-0.8	-9.4	50.4	17.1	-5.9	-8.7	0.2	-8.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	330,903	5,791	.....	15,722	.....	.....	10,322	6,227	3,466	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	1,139,592	13,716	13,938	12,884	6,594	13,784	14,390	16,142	19,897	8,246
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	29.2	41.9	.....	58.5	.....	25.9	.....	30.8	13.6	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	22.5	29.7	.....	55.0	.....	.....	41.8	27.8	14.8	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	1,634,352	26,586	13,668	25,115	9,843	17,484	22,792	20,447	22,910	7,424
Number in 1800.....	1,416,319	19,181	15,085	25,637	6,539	15,498	23,821	21,574	25,196	8,069
Number in 1890.....	* 1,376,619	15,116	15,914	23,748	7,948	12,843	20,288	19,894	25,949	8,064
Negro.....	54,080	1,047	161	2,092	72	388	1,215	457	149	103
Number in 1900.....	55,008	530	313	2,229	55	286	1,439	488	167	177
Number in 1890.....	* 49,710	394	288	3,001	30	320	2,272	422	105	178
Black.....	37,889	724	143	2,468	34	237	929	104	119	94
Mulatto.....	16,141	323	18	524	38	151	286	263	30	9
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....	2,567	7	.....	.....	1	4	.....	410	.....	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,207,057	22,586	11,114	17,684	8,547	9,774	19,946	15,480	19,312	5,810
Number in 1900.....	1,015,655	15,500	11,080	17,040	6,648	6,591	19,768	15,775	19,185	6,083
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	292,105	2,903	1,812	5,471	879	5,230	2,143	3,421	2,473	1,163
Number in 1900.....	276,087	2,590	1,906	6,067	689	4,589	2,571	3,922	2,799	1,437
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	169,906	1,474	915	3,243	415	3,436	999	1,812	1,268	557
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	122,199	1,429	897	2,225	464	1,794	1,144	1,609	1,205	606
Foreign-born white.....	135,190	1,097	742	1,960	417	2,480	703	1,546	1,125	451
Number in 1900.....	126,577	1,081	650	2,530	254	2,378	384	1,577	1,212	609
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	71.4	81.7	80.4	62.9	86.2	54.7	83.1	72.6	83.8	77.2
Per cent in 1900.....	68.9	79.5	79.4	59.6	85.6	47.8	80.0	71.0	82.1	73.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17.3	10.5	13.1	19.5	8.9	29.3	8.9	16.1	10.7	15.5
Per cent in 1900.....	18.8	13.3	13.7	21.2	9.7	32.9	10.4	17.5	12.0	17.4
Foreign-born white.....	8.0	4.0	5.4	7.0	4.2	13.9	2.9	7.3	4.9	6.0
Per cent in 1900.....	8.6	5.3	4.7	8.8	3.9	17.3	3.6	7.0	5.2	7.4
Negro.....	3.2	3.8	1.2	10.6	0.7	2.2	5.1	2.1	0.6	1.4
Per cent in 1900.....	3.5	2.0	2.2	10.2	0.8	2.1	6.0	2.2	0.7	2.1
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	12,094	33	58	57	7	638	17	57	25	3
Belgium.....	1,703	15	5	7	.....	2	1	4	2	5
Canada—French.....	1,087	14	.....	4	2	1	5	5	4	.....
Canada—Other.....	6,053	60	30	100	24	45	48	71	59	23
Denmark.....	2,759	30	15	50	10	7	9	48	24	11
England.....	11,256	109	72	186	102	94	120	105	111	61
France.....	2,656	17	12	15	2	7	14	17	9	11
Germany.....	34,506	297	245	954	127	812	219	427	370	118
Greece.....	1,410	17	13	35	.....	3	2	50	30	.....
Holland.....	906	3	2	31	1	1	1	.....	.....	2
Hungary.....	1,078	5	19	1	.....	3	1	11	5	3
Ireland.....	8,100	63	54	217	13	75	94	78	64	45
Italy.....	3,517	3	.....	61	1	2	1	2	1	1
Mexico.....	8,415	36	119	8	90	106	3	211	169	62
Norway.....	1,294	7	4	52	3	11	11	214	4	2
Russia.....	15,311	23	4	17	8	612	8	5	55	10
Scotland.....	3,589	37	16	56	2	18	26	13	25	38
Sweden.....	13,309	245	14	38	7	11	81	56	36	28
Switzerland.....	2,853	13	2	49	8	22	15	95	99	11
Wales.....	1,615	12	5	9	1	7	19	56	12	17
Other foreign countries.....	1,679	53	53	13	7	11	8	21	12	3
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	9,466	7	13	46	8	683	7	42	24	3
Canada—French.....	1,576	12	.....	9	.....	1	5	3	6	2
Canada—Other.....	2,364	20	10	51	11	13	13	26	21	5
Denmark.....	2,635	14	22	62	8	4	15	37	18	5
England.....	10,202	146	58	213	45	87	92	103	103	52
France.....	1,894	8	26	19	.....	7	12	13	13	12
Germany.....	57,861	533	456	1,638	211	1,317	407	741	481	246
Holland.....	1,052	3	6	33	2	4	1	1	14	1
Hungary.....	792	7	.....	7	.....	4	.....	3	.....	.....
Ireland.....	16,151	132	165	639	37	180	209	166	143	69
Italy.....	1,871	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....
Norway.....	1,371	4	4	77	3	4	1	233	15	1
Russia.....	19,611	12	5	12	1	774	.....	.....	61	6
Scotland.....	3,504	52	14	49	9	18	35	10	27	35
Sweden.....	15,911	320	16	43	8	17	69	51	25	29
Switzerland.....	3,039	19	5	41	6	29	9	116	111	9
Wales.....	1,659	8	3	4	2	5	13	54	7	10
All others of foreign parentage ¹	18,887	134	105	296	64	239	109	212	195	72

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 698.² State total includes population (1,012) of Indian reservations, specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also population (881) of Garfield County, annexed to Finney County in 1893.³ State total includes population (571) of Arapahoe and Sequoyah Counties, taken to form part of Finney County in 1884, and population (602) of Buffalo and Foote Counties, parts taken to form part of Finney County and parts annexed to Ford and Hodgeman Counties in 1884.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Allen.	Anderson.	Atchison.	Barber. ¹	Barton.	Bourbon.	Brown.	Butler.	Chase.
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	885,912	14,201	7,243	14,433	5,401	9,465	12,209	11,264	12,215	3,929
Female.....	805,937	13,439	6,586	13,674	4,515	8,411	11,798	10,050	10,844	3,598
White.. Male.....	856,437	13,635	7,167	12,889	5,357	9,242	11,604	10,798	12,135	3,873
Female.....	777,915	12,951	6,501	12,226	4,486	8,242	11,188	9,649	10,775	3,551
Negro.. Male.....	27,964	562	76	1,544	44	219	605	236	80	56
Female.....	26,066	485	85	1,448	28	169	610	221	69	47
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	508,529	8,088	4,112	8,486	2,993	5,400	7,060	6,410	7,042	2,186
Number in 1900.....	413,786	5,616	3,905	8,218	1,956	3,748	6,747	6,801	6,513	2,363
Native white—Native parentage.....	333,443	6,138	2,960	4,826	2,427	2,696	5,566	4,213	5,446	1,499
Number in 1900.....	268,638	4,198	2,911	4,506	1,607	1,741	6,199	4,125	5,075	1,683
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	82,534	965	598	1,654	282	1,317	741	1,012	831	392
Number in 1900.....	62,988	660	544	1,638	169	753	761	1,001	757	406
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	52,810	577	374	1,157	152	971	397	584	462	220
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	29,724	388	224	497	130	346	344	428	369	172
Foreign-born white.....	74,248	617	496	1,054	267	1,248	396	955	712	264
Number in 1900.....	66,958	552	347	1,380	147	1,161	436	845	639	329
Negro.....	17,588	367	58	952	17	136	357	126	63	31
Number in 1900.....	14,695	116	103	841	13	83	362	121	41	46
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	716	1				3		104		
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	65.6	75.9	72.0	56.9	81.1	49.9	78.8	65.7	77.3	68.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.2	11.9	14.5	19.5	9.4	24.4	10.5	15.8	11.8	17.9
Foreign-born white.....	14.6	7.6	12.1	12.4	8.9	23.1	5.6	14.9	10.1	12.1
Negro.....	3.5	4.5	1.4	11.2	0.6	2.5	5.1	2.0	0.8	1.4
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	39,145	349	199	590	145	745	228	387	384	135
Having first papers.....	6,173	21	14	45	18	115	7	80	24	23
Allen.....	12,247	34	104	123	76	161	11	107	195	33
Unknown.....	16,683	213	179	291	28	227	150	381	109	73
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	14,716	166	128	240	47	146	151	315	205	51
Per cent illiterate.....	2.9	2.1	3.1	2.8	1.6	2.7	2.1	4.9	2.9	2.3
Per cent in 1900.....	3.4	2.0	2.0	4.8	1.5	3.5	4.4	3.3	1.9	2.9
Native white, number illiterate.....	4,647	101	37	57	24	36	86	59	71	19
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	7,497	21	82	70	21	91	10	196	123	23
Per cent illiterate.....	10.1	3.4	16.5	6.6	7.9	7.3	2.5	20.5	17.3	8.7
Negro, number illiterate.....	2,380	44	9	113	2	19	55	16	11	9
Per cent illiterate.....	13.5	12.0		11.9		14.0	15.4	12.7		
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	1,321,562	21,534	10,859	22,739	7,538	13,518	19,032	16,664	18,031	5,830
Number illiterate.....	26,968	333	215	516	84	300	339	523	336	97
Per cent illiterate.....	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.1	2.2	1.8	3.1	1.9	1.7
Native white, number.....	1,143,301	19,609	9,979	18,272	7,069	10,800	17,342	14,492	16,802	5,297
Number illiterate.....	9,472	199	76	106	55	71	167	142	154	42
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	131,673	1,081	737	1,953	412	2,408	700	1,533	1,105	449
Number illiterate.....	13,737	40	117	153	25	192	29	260	157	43
Per cent illiterate.....	10.5	4.5	15.9	7.8	6.1	8.0	4.1	17.0	14.2	9.6
Negro, number.....	44,542	842	143	2,514	56	306	990	349	124	84
Number illiterate.....	5,341	85	22	257	4	37	143	40	25	12
Per cent illiterate.....	12.0	10.1	15.4	10.2		12.1	14.4	11.5	20.2	
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	374,099	6,172	3,069	6,383	2,274	3,848	5,310	4,698	5,104	1,719
Number illiterate.....	2,094	18	23	22	4	23	11	37	38	12
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	515,156	8,547	4,223	8,611	3,152	5,411	7,337	6,518	7,017	2,400
Number attending school.....	363,695	5,948	3,108	5,571	2,299	3,617	5,242	4,390	5,122	1,806
Per cent attending school.....	70.6	69.6	73.6	64.7	72.9	66.8	71.4	67.4	73.0	75.3
Number 6 to 9 years.....	141,057	2,375	1,154	2,228	878	1,563	2,027	1,820	1,913	681
Number attending school.....	112,490	1,919	943	1,746	758	1,152	1,719	1,341	1,507	591
Number 10 to 14 years.....	168,309	2,773	1,437	2,803	975	1,757	2,453	2,130	2,262	770
Number attending school.....	160,299	2,619	1,384	2,570	943	1,668	2,299	2,020	2,187	753
Number 15 to 17 years.....	100,947	1,660	824	1,764	601	1,427	1,970	1,241	1,394	451
Number attending school.....	68,222	1,087	598	1,014	437	599	938	738	1,063	336
Number 18 to 20 years.....	104,843	1,739	808	1,816	698	1,121	1,430	1,327	1,448	498
Number attending school.....	22,684	323	183	241	161	198	286	241	365	126
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	309,366	5,148	2,591	5,031	1,853	3,320	4,480	3,950	4,175	1,451
Number attending school.....	272,739	4,538	2,327	4,316	1,701	2,820	4,018	3,361	3,694	1,344
Per cent attending school.....	88.2	88.2	89.8	85.8	91.8	84.9	89.7	85.1	88.5	92.6
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	238,837	4,493	2,276	3,638	1,678	1,940	3,997	3,122	3,745	1,255
Number attending school.....	210,929	3,976	2,046	3,127	1,543	1,626	3,599	2,671	3,820	1,159
Per cent attending school.....	88.3	88.5	89.9	86.0	92.0	83.8	90.0	85.6	85.7	92.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	56,697	482	282	902	149	1,195	256	606	398	176
Number attending school.....	50,519	418	243	798	138	1,045	222	511	351	166
Per cent attending school.....	89.1	86.7	87.9	88.5	92.6	87.4	86.7	84.3	88.2	94.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	4,474	25	6	23	6	112	3	23	13	1
Number attending school.....	3,433	18	6	17	4	87	2	18	10	
Per cent attending school.....	76.7					77.7				
Negro, number.....	8,853	148	27	468	20	73	224	96	19	19
Number attending school.....	7,495	126	27	374	16	62	195	86	13	19
Per cent attending school.....	84.6	85.1		79.9			87.1			
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	385,672	6,490	3,263	6,150	2,219	3,768	5,678	4,912	5,448	1,751
Families, number.....	395,771	6,593	3,349	6,315	2,256	3,868	5,844	4,983	5,492	1,764

¹ State total includes population (2,794) of Howard County, taken to form Chautauqua and Elk Counties in 1875.

² See note on page 698.

³ Totals include 66 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also 876 whites and 5 negroes in Garfield County, annexed to Finney in 1893.

⁴ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Chautauqua. ¹	Cherokee.	Cheyenne. ¹	Clark. ¹	Clay.	Cloud.	Coffey.	Comanche. ¹	Cowley.	Crawford.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	11,429	38,162	4,248	4,093	15,251	18,388	15,205	3,281	31,790	51,178
1900.....	11,804	42,694	2,640	1,701	15,833	18,071	16,643	1,619	30,156	38,809
1890.....	12,297	27,770	4,401	2,357	16,146	19,295	15,856	2,549	34,478	30,286
1880.....	11,072	21,905	37	168	12,320	15,343	11,438	372	21,538	16,851
1870.....	11,038	11,038			2,942	2,323	6,201		1,175	8,160
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-375	-4,532	1,608	2,392	-582	317	-1,438	1,662	1,634	12,369
Per cent of increase.....	-3.2	-10.6	60.9	140.6	-3.7	1.8	-8.6	102.7	5.4	31.9
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-493	14,924	-1,761	-656	-313	-1,224	787	-930	-4,322	8,523
Per cent of increase.....	-4.0	53.7	-40.0	-27.8	-1.9	-6.3	5.0	-36.5	-12.5	28.1
Land area (square miles).....	652	605	1,008	973	638	702	644	788	1,133	805
Population per square mile, 1910.....	17.5	63.1	4.2	4.2	23.9	26.2	23.6	4.2	28.1	84.6
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	17.5	47.9	4.2	4.2	13.5	19.9	23.6	4.2	15.5	54.6
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....		9,160			3,438	4,415			14,208	18,151
Same places in 1900.....		14,723			3,069	3,401			11,694	11,917
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....		-37.8			12.0	29.8			21.5	52.3
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	11,429	29,002	4,248	4,093	11,813	13,973	15,205	3,281	17,582	33,027
Same territory in 1900.....	11,804	27,971	2,640	1,701	12,764	14,670	16,643	1,619	18,462	26,882
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-3.2	3.7	60.9	140.6	-7.5	-4.8	-8.6	102.7	-4.8	22.8
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....		13,132			3,069	3,401			11,694	10,112
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	11,804	29,562	2,640	1,701	12,764	14,670	16,643	1,619	18,462	28,697
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....		24.0			22.5	24.0			44.7	35.5
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....		30.8			19.4	18.8			33.8	26.1
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	11,288	36,913	4,248	4,072	15,140	18,329	15,128	3,281	31,185	49,608
Number in 1900.....	11,677	40,785	2,640	1,694	15,668	18,010	16,498	1,619	28,461	37,153
Number in 1890.....	12,072	26,421	4,401	2,351	16,399	19,295	16,667	2,516	33,849	29,859
Negro.....	118	1,181		21	111	58	75		571	1,563
Number in 1900.....	184	1,966		6	131	61	145		685	1,667
Number in 1890.....	224	1,542		6	207	54	189	32	622	1,296
Black.....	104	836		20	78	49	68		436	1,132
Mulatto.....	14	345		1	33	9	7		135	431
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....	23	68				1	2		34	12
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,455	27,229	2,998	3,546	8,869	12,468	12,500	2,853	27,619	31,074
Number in 1900.....	10,683	32,683	1,637	1,623	8,573	11,626	15,721	1,977	26,893	26,629
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	590	5,275	835	388	4,512	4,323	2,019	310	2,607	10,055
Number in 1900.....	711	6,276	682	138	4,396	4,645	2,088	187	2,781	7,187
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	215	3,400	504	200	2,498	2,329	987	103	1,125	6,114
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	375	1,875	271	188	2,014	1,984	1,082	147	1,482	3,441
Foreign-born white.....	243	4,409	475	143	1,759	1,538	699	113	959	8,474
Number in 1900.....	178	2,707	331	53	1,179	1,768	692	66	794	4,368
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	91.5	71.4	69.2	86.6	58.2	67.8	82.2	87.0	86.9	60.7
Per cent in 1900.....	90.5	76.6	62.0	89.5	54.2	64.7	84.4	84.4	85.8	68.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5.2	13.8	19.7	9.4	29.6	23.5	13.3	9.4	8.2	19.3
Per cent in 1900.....	6.0	12.4	25.6	8.1	30.9	25.2	12.5	11.6	8.2	18.4
Foreign-born white.....	2.1	11.6	11.2	3.5	11.5	8.4	4.0	3.6	3.0	16.6
Per cent in 1900.....	1.6	6.5	14.4	1.9	13.8	8.8	4.2	4.0	2.6	11.2
Negro.....	1.0	3.1		0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5		1.8	3.1
Per cent in 1900.....	1.6	4.6		0.4	1.1	0.3	0.9		2.3	4.3
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	3	779	7	2	20	11	7	1	9	1,343
Belgium.....	1	423			4	43	1			324
Canada—French.....	1	8	5	1	32	387	1		14	12
Canada—Other.....	23	75	19	7	95	128	27	16	145	115
Denmark.....	2	9	4		24	124	21	4	35	12
England.....	24	604	18	17	361	74	58	38	122	767
France.....	3	706		1	6	49	9		8	708
Germany.....	38	297	105	29	436	218	223	40	189	1,389
Greece.....		6	8	8	2	8	3		95	10
Holland.....		1		1	2	5	1		7	6
Hungary.....		1	3		1	1			1	71
Ireland.....	13	168	9	6	67	123	56	3	74	214
Italy.....	1	736	1		2	2			5	1,787
Mexico.....	80	39		47	54	66	57	5	87	216
Norway.....	3	2	1	1	42	37	5		16	3
Russia.....	1	9	220	2	20	4	20	4	5	224
Scotland.....	9	307	14	2	31	24	20	1	49	480
Sweden.....	4	63	45	13	439	207	13	3	43	120
Switzerland.....	10	11	16	3	90	13	18	1	14	20
Wales.....	3	64		2	20	16	53	1	10	102
Other foreign countries.....	24	35		1	6	4	1	1	31	102
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	1	370	2	4	23	13	4		9	904
Canada—French.....		6			68	695	1	1	10	12
Canada—Other.....	6	31	4	4	39	101	10	8	50	52
Denmark.....	5	1			24	153	18	1	43	12
England.....	39	467	14	4	298	85	73	10	164	594
France.....		320	1	1	10	49	17		11	313
Germany.....	59	344	169	75	789	389	423	79	333	1,417
Holland.....	2	5	1	2	4		3		2	7
Hungary.....		33	1						1	11
Ireland.....	32	287	28	18	122	180	137	14	168	399
Italy.....		433			1				3	1,072
Norway.....	7	3	1	1	49	52	3		11	4
Russia.....	1	13	197	3	17	3	17	11	4	166
Scotland.....	7	324	6	7	52	21	16	5	55	504
Sweden.....	3	69	52	31	598	225	29	2	49	94
Switzerland.....	11	8	21	1	107	9	19	3	7	6
Wales.....	2	64		4	29	11	57	1	14	113
All others of foreign parentage.....	40	622	67	45	269	342	110	28	141	934

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 698.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Chautau- qua. ¹	Cherokee.	Cheyenne. ¹	Clark. ¹	Clay.	Cloud.	Coffey.	Coman- che. ¹	Cowley.	Crawford.
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	5,939	19,861	2,310	2,252	7,886	9,419	7,792	1,770	16,434	26,610
Female.....	5,490	18,301	1,938	1,841	7,365	8,969	7,413	1,511	15,356	24,568
White.. Male.....	5,869	19,251	2,310	2,246	7,834	9,388	7,755	1,770	16,109	25,806
Female.....	5,419	17,662	1,938	1,826	7,306	8,941	7,373	1,511	15,076	23,797
Negro.. Male.....	58	574	.....	6	52	31	37	.....	302	797
Female.....	60	607	.....	15	59	27	38	.....	269	766
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	3,230	10,662	1,187	1,189	4,422	5,292	4,429	964	9,678	14,596
Number in 1900.....	3,176	12,051	884	581	4,270	4,861	4,551	488	8,464	10,856
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,777	7,057	780	970	2,227	3,132	3,344	795	7,964	8,091
Number in 1900.....	2,776	8,798	411	444	2,141	2,896	3,499	593	6,927	6,582
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	246	1,042	184	125	1,191	1,307	715	101	955	1,823
Number in 1900.....	252	1,181	97	58	994	1,013	620	62	870	1,401
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	104	645	115	74	787	849	399	54	497	1,148
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	142	397	69	51	404	458	316	47	458	680
Foreign-born white.....	174	2,213	223	89	967	833	344	68	556	4,201
Number in 1900.....	114	1,450	176	18	1,164	953	391	45	468	2,859
Negro.....	26	336	.....	5	37	20	26	.....	184	474
Number in 1900.....	49	593	.....	2	52	13	41	.....	201	593
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	7	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL										
Native white—Native parentage.....	86.0	66.2	65.7	81.6	50.4	59.2	75.5	82.5	82.3	55.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7.6	9.8	15.5	10.5	26.9	24.7	16.1	10.5	9.9	12.5
Foreign-born white.....	5.4	20.8	18.8	7.5	21.9	15.7	7.8	7.1	5.7	28.3
Negro.....	0.8	3.2	.....	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	.....	1.9	3.2
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE										
Naturalized.....	61	885	135	41	616	482	174	46	240	1,470
Having first papers.....	2	549	28	6	36	25	20	1	10	1,113
Alien.....	89	433	5	28	74	72	55	9	104	978
Unknown.....	22	346	55	14	241	254	95	12	202	640
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	38	542	22	21	65	209	81	19	308	582
Per cent illiterate.....	1.2	5.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	3.9	1.8	2.0	3.2	4.0
Per cent in 1900.....	3.2	6.2	4.8	0.8	2.5	4.7	2.0	3.3	2.0	6.1
Native white, number illiterate.....	28	204	8	8	37	91	58	16	179	123
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.3
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	5	286	14	13	23	117	17	3	95	395
Per cent illiterate.....	2.9	12.9	6.3	.....	2.4	14.0	4.9	.....	17.1	9.4
Negro, number illiterate.....	5	52	.....	.....	5	1	6	.....	34	58
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	15.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.5	12.2
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	8,690	28,572	3,137	3,055	12,060	14,266	11,953	2,483	25,473	38,316
Number illiterate.....	94	1,076	41	30	114	399	150	28	679	1,119
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	3.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	2.8	1.3	1.1	2.7	2.9
Native white, number.....	8,348	23,485	2,686	2,901	10,237	12,692	11,280	2,370	24,031	29,236
Number illiterate.....	76	393	19	16	60	183	101	21	466	278
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	237	4,117	451	138	1,737	1,526	604	113	935	7,853
Number illiterate.....	9	542	22	14	41	211	34	7	130	711
Per cent illiterate.....	3.8	13.2	4.9	10.1	2.4	13.8	5.6	6.2	13.9	9.1
Negro, number.....	93	925	.....	16	86	47	67	.....	480	1,217
Number illiterate.....	9	138	.....	.....	13	4	14	.....	82	129
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	14.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.1	10.6
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	2,569	8,648	1,031	962	3,545	4,131	3,389	775	6,946	11,046
Number illiterate.....	3	58	4	3	5	19	2	2	173	87
Per cent illiterate.....	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	2.5	0.8
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,644	12,322	1,421	1,348	4,818	5,666	4,668	1,070	9,432	15,821
Number attending school.....	2,541	8,381	1,066	988	3,549	4,011	3,453	800	6,603	10,582
Per cent attending school.....	69.7	68.0	75.0	73.3	73.7	70.8	74.0	74.8	70.0	66.9
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,075	3,674	390	386	1,273	1,535	1,279	295	2,486	4,775
Number attending school.....	674	2,982	319	316	1,087	1,184	946	234	1,897	3,780
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,222	4,049	481	457	1,625	1,823	1,561	353	3,008	5,082
Number attending school.....	1,174	3,707	465	441	1,590	1,745	1,512	334	2,807	4,727
Number 15 to 17 years.....	689	2,327	280	242	955	1,176	947	211	1,901	2,992
Number attending school.....	515	1,364	215	181	645	829	741	164	1,385	1,647
Number 18 to 20 years.....	658	2,272	270	263	965	1,132	881	211	2,037	2,972
Number attending school.....	178	323	67	50	227	253	254	68	514	428
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	2,297	7,723	871	843	2,898	3,358	2,340	648	5,494	9,557
Number attending school.....	1,848	6,689	764	757	2,677	2,929	2,458	568	4,704	8,507
Per cent attending school.....	80.5	86.6	90.0	89.8	92.4	87.2	86.5	87.7	85.6	86.3
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,201	5,794	612	768	1,839	2,551	2,539	578	5,063	6,292
Number attending school.....	1,774	4,953	552	697	1,729	2,206	2,187	506	4,354	5,466
Per cent attending school.....	80.6	85.5	90.2	90.8	91.5	86.5	86.1	87.5	85.9	86.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	57	1,252	223	68	964	773	291	65	307	2,436
Number attending school.....	46	1,107	207	57	913	693	264	57	266	2,157
Per cent attending school.....	.....	88.4	91.6	.....	94.7	89.7	90.7	.....	86.6	88.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	3	418	33	4	23	23	2	5	21	811
Number attending school.....	2	390	25	.....	14	19	2	5	5	642
Per cent attending school.....	.....	93.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79.2
Negro, number.....	29	237	.....	3	22	11	8	.....	92	313
Number attending school.....	23	220	.....	3	21	11	5	.....	74	237
Per cent attending school.....	.....	92.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75.7
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	2,731	8,882	985	901	3,510	4,164	3,711	716	7,439	11,715
Families, number.....	2,761	8,961	992	928	3,603	4,277	3,742	736	7,703	11,986

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Decatur. ¹	Dickinson.	Doniphan.	Douglas.	Edwards. ¹	Elk. ¹	Ellis.	Ellsworth.	Finney. ¹	Ford. ¹
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	8,976	24,361	14,422	24,734	7,033	10,128	12,170	10,444	6,908	11,393
1900.....	9,234	21,816	15,079	25,096	3,682	11,443	8,626	9,626	3,469	5,497
1890.....	8,414	22,273	13,535	23,961	3,900	12,216	7,942	9,272	3,350	5,308
1880.....	4,180	15,251	14,257	21,700	2,409	10,623	6,179	8,404	.....	3,122
1870.....	.....	3,043	13,969	.....	.....	.....	1,356	1,185	.....	427
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-258	2,545	-657	-372	3,351	-1,315	3,544	818	3,499	5,396
Per cent of increase.....	-2.8	11.7	-4.4	-1.5	91.0	-11.5	41.1	8.5	99.1	107.3
Increase, 1890-1900.....	820	-457	1,497	1,135	82	-773	684	354	119	189
Per cent of increase.....	9.7	-2.1	11.1	4.7	2.3	-6.3	8.6	3.8	3.6	3.6
Land area (square miles).....	891	838	378	469	611	652	901	724	1,276	1,082
Population per square mile, 1910.....	10.1	29.1	38.2	52.7	11.5	15.5	13.5	14.4	5.4	10.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	10.1	20.3	38.2	26.3	11.5	15.5	13.5	14.4	2.9	7.6
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	.....	7,891	.....	12,374	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,171	3,214
Same places in 1900.....	.....	5,114	.....	10,862	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,560	1,942
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	.....	44.5	.....	13.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	99.4	65.5
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	8,976	16,970	14,422	12,350	7,033	10,128	12,170	10,444	3,737	8,179
Same territory in 1900.....	9,234	16,702	15,079	14,234	3,682	11,443	8,626	9,626	1,879	3,555
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-2.8	1.6	-4.4	-13.2	91.0	-11.5	41.1	8.5	98.9	130.1
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	.....	3,507	.....	10,802	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,497
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	9,234	18,309	15,079	14,234	3,682	11,443	8,626	9,626	3,469	5,497
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	.....	30.3	.....	50.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	45.9	28.2
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	.....	16.1	.....	43.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	8,959	24,199	13,718	21,772	6,983	10,110	12,101	10,331	6,718	11,298
Number in 1900.....	9,224	21,538	14,859	21,819	3,699	11,440	8,693	8,407	3,359	5,333
Number in 1890.....	8,403	22,113	12,768	20,443	3,615	12,210	7,876	8,145	3,283	6,257
Negro.....	17	162	683	2,281	50	6	69	113	189	93
Number in 1900.....	10	223	313	2,794	23	3	63	158	110	66
Number in 1890.....	10	153	767	3,076	85	6	96	126	68	51
Black.....	15	108	521	1,596	46	5	58	43	187	54
Mulatto.....	2	54	162	685	4	1	11	70	2	39
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....	.....	.....	21	671	.....	12	.....	.....	1	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,878	15,601	10,306	16,758	5,308	9,048	4,083	5,225	5,063	8,709
Number in 1900.....	6,393	13,846	10,368	15,954	2,533	9,965	2,344	4,465	2,815	5,836
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,516	6,047	2,533	3,593	1,199	842	5,610	3,410	829	1,712
Number in 1900.....	1,623	5,680	2,915	4,063	737	1,163	4,161	5,243	401	1,039
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	858	3,247	1,510	1,885	616	340	4,395	2,234	527	965
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	658	2,800	1,023	1,708	583	502	1,215	1,176	302	747
Foreign-born white.....	555	2,551	879	1,421	476	220	2,408	1,096	826	877
Number in 1900.....	683	2,602	1,106	1,802	329	312	2,053	1,770	143	407
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	76.6	64.0	71.5	67.8	75.5	89.3	33.5	50.0	73.3	76.4
Per cent in 1900.....	74.7	60.7	67.9	63.6	68.8	87.1	27.2	46.3	81.1	72.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.9	24.8	17.6	14.5	17.0	8.3	46.1	32.7	12.0	15.0
Per cent in 1900.....	17.6	26.0	19.3	16.2	20.0	10.2	43.2	33.7	11.6	18.9
Foreign-born white.....	6.3	10.5	6.1	5.7	6.8	2.2	19.8	16.2	12.0	7.7
Per cent in 1900.....	7.6	12.2	7.3	7.2	8.9	2.7	23.9	18.4	4.1	7.4
Negro.....	0.2	0.7	4.7	9.2	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.1	2.7	0.8
Per cent in 1900.....	0.1	1.0	5.4	11.1	2.3	(²)	0.7	1.6	3.2	1.2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	104	10	30	6	0	1	375	673	5	25
Belgium.....	2	.....	7	5	1	1	1	1	.....	2
Canada—French.....	.....	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Canada—Other.....	34	231	21	90	32	32	28	43	30	37
Denmark.....	13	33	38	28	6	2	26	11	9	7
England.....	28	194	58	172	28	20	51	76	15	46
France.....	3	6	28	20	3	5	5	4	12	3
Germany.....	147	788	407	638	194	50	217	500	108	254
Greece.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....
Holland.....	10	6	4	14	2	.....	4	1	.....	10
Hungary.....	76	1	8	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Ireland.....	17	193	59	83	26	34	30	88	23	22
Italy.....	.....	75	9	5	.....	.....	9	68	.....	2
Mexico.....	1	125	74	81	107	27	.....	67	137	366
Norway.....	10	4	32	5	8	3	7	5	2	3
Russia.....	10	381	29	18	15	2	1,593	68	438	60
Scotland.....	14	106	7	35	5	24	14	25	2	10
Sweden.....	75	184	4	155	16	8	43	10	10	12
Switzerland.....	10	194	57	31	14	2	12	8	8	8
Wales.....	2	4	2	12	1	.....	3	1	6	3
Other foreign countries.....	9	6	5	6	2	.....	20	9	10	1
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	110	6	39	4	3	2	306	838	.....	32
Canada—French.....	3	8	3	2	1	1	3	3	5	3
Canada—Other.....	12	90	12	39	4	6	11	10	6	19
Denmark.....	7	31	47	24	2	.....	27	4	6	3
England.....	31	209	59	142	29	50	43	61	24	45
France.....	2	11	25	28	5	2	4	.....	10	7
Germany.....	287	1,375	728	1,010	374	109	282	876	132	521
Holland.....	3	14	3	8	9	2	5	.....	.....	6
Hungary.....	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Ireland.....	35	345	211	163	30	53	65	88	37	76
Italy.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	2	4	.....	.....
Norway.....	16	11	51	5	8	.....	5	.....	3	.....
Russia.....	17	249	21	5	19	3	3,384	38	101	94
Scotland.....	6	93	7	52	8	29	9	28	3	13
Sweden.....	99	173	8	138	34	12	10	71	29	18
Switzerland.....	11	239	62	38	14	6	7	11	91	13
Wales.....	2	4	2	26	.....	3	2	1	6	5
All others of foreign parentage ¹	139	389	214	201	76	62	230	199	74	110

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 698.² See note on page 698.³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Decatur. ¹	Dickinson.	Doniphan.	Douglas.	Edwards. ¹	Elk. ¹	Ellis.	Ellsworth.	Finney. ¹	Ford. ¹
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	4,708	12,666	7,643	12,263	3,792	5,223	6,376	5,566	3,666	6,164
Female.....	4,268	11,695	6,779	12,461	3,241	4,905	5,794	4,878	3,242	5,229
White.. Male.....	4,703	12,585	7,270	10,794	3,765	5,215	6,338	5,498	3,567	6,109
Female.....	4,256	11,614	6,448	10,978	3,218	4,895	5,763	4,833	3,151	5,189
Negro.. Male.....	5	81	358	1,097	27	2	38	68	98	54
Female.....	12	81	325	1,184	23	4	31	45	91	39
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	2,455	7,233	4,229	7,203	2,075	3,006	2,947	3,118	2,118	3,534
Number in 1900.....	2,533	6,964	4,269	6,246	1,073	3,246	1,921	2,716	1,039	1,631
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,765	4,199	2,654	4,448	1,443	2,499	925	1,370	1,490	2,424
Number in 1900.....	1,668	3,420	2,673	4,134	698	2,637	625	1,233	809	1,103
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	371	1,040	857	1,227	334	364	872	792	205	546
Number in 1900.....	396	1,184	896	1,040	171	376	320	558	99	233
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	243	1,085	885	707	205	163	726	629	120	344
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	128	655	272	520	129	201	146	163	85	202
Foreign-born white.....	317	1,357	504	737	286	136	1,128	905	358	524
Number in 1900.....	374	1,304	623	652	135	132	969	909	31	235
Negro.....	2	37	209	692	12	2	22	51	64	39
Number in 1900.....	5	69	226	723	19	1	17	46	40	17
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....			5	99		5			1	1
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	71.9	58.1	62.8	61.8	69.5	83.1	31.4	43.9	70.3	68.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15.1	22.7	20.3	17.0	16.1	12.1	29.6	25.4	9.7	15.4
Foreign-born white.....	12.9	18.8	11.9	10.2	13.8	4.5	38.3	29.0	16.9	14.8
Negro.....	0.1	0.5	4.9	9.6	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.0	1.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	228	658	245	442	166	72	719	473	132	224
Having first papers.....	18	79	46	28	8	1	113	48	13	13
Alien.....	10	177	63	71	9	17	139	94	162	242
Unknown.....	61	443	150	198	103	46	157	290	51	45
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	32	94	157	197	38	25	260	120	58	222
Per cent illiterate.....	1.3	1.3	3.7	2.7	1.8	0.8	8.8	3.8	2.7	6.3
Per cent in 1900.....	1.7	1.2	5.7	4.4	2.8	1.3	9.3	1.7	1.2	1.7
Native white, number illiterate.....	26	35	77	26	9	16	52	14	3	34
Per cent illiterate.....	1.2	0.6	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.9	0.6	0.2	1.1
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	5	57	32	56	27	8	206	101	53	187
Per cent illiterate.....	1.6	4.2	6.3	7.6	9.4	5.9	18.3	11.2	14.8	35.7
Negro, number illiterate.....	1	2	48	112	2	1	2	5	2	1
Per cent illiterate.....			23.0	16.2						
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	6,817	19,135	11,012	20,496	5,268	7,916	8,361	8,032	5,223	8,683
Number illiterate.....	49	203	310	489	67	54	729	236	161	320
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	1.1	2.8	2.4	1.3	0.7	8.7	2.9	3.1	3.7
Native white, number.....	6,245	16,524	9,600	16,514	4,763	7,683	6,016	6,274	4,387	7,757
Number illiterate.....	37	75	143	83	18	38	131	73	84	64
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	559	2,480	868	1,405	463	219	2,285	1,655	702	841
Number illiterate.....	11	120	62	101	44	15	594	190	145	253
Per cent illiterate.....	2.0	4.8	7.1	7.2	9.5	6.8	26.0	11.5	20.7	30.1
Negro, number.....	13	131	534	1,932	42	6	60	103	163	83
Number illiterate.....	1	8	104	295	5	1	4	12	9	3
Per cent illiterate.....		6.1	19.5	15.3				11.7	5.5	
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	2,215	5,444	3,232	5,766	1,558	2,223	2,962	2,360	1,404	2,446
Number illiterate.....	1	10	8	10	10	1	49	13	28	43
Per cent illiterate.....	(*)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	(*)	1.7	0.6	2.0	1.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,081	7,477	4,571	7,468	2,238	3,100	4,299	3,255	1,978	3,472
Number attending school.....	2,427	5,318	3,294	5,691	1,646	2,400	3,055	2,242	1,338	2,364
Per cent attending school.....	78.8	71.1	72.1	76.2	73.5	77.4	71.1	68.9	67.6	68.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	866	2,033	1,339	1,702	680	877	1,337	895	574	1,026
Number attending school.....	737	1,547	1,112	1,395	523	739	1,075	710	418	758
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,049	2,505	1,519	2,415	695	1,033	1,419	1,012	659	1,104
Number attending school.....	1,023	2,370	1,468	2,305	682	1,010	1,358	952	601	1,047
Number 15 to 17 years.....	591	1,506	866	1,670	426	583	763	623	375	651
Number attending school.....	496	1,031	563	1,257	327	475	463	440	240	428
Number 18 to 20 years.....	575	1,433	847	1,681	437	607	780	720	370	691
Number attending school.....	181	370	153	734	114	176	161	140	79	131
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	1,915	4,538	2,858	4,117	1,375	1,910	2,756	1,907	1,233	2,130
Number attending school.....	1,760	3,917	2,578	3,700	1,205	1,749	2,431	1,662	1,019	1,805
Per cent attending school.....	91.9	86.3	90.2	89.9	87.6	91.6	88.2	87.2	82.6	84.7
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,535	3,269	2,274	3,137	1,114	1,832	843	1,074	941	1,781
Number attending school.....	1,424	2,823	2,055	2,812	983	1,678	756	950	820	1,519
Per cent attending school.....	92.8	86.4	90.4	89.6	88.2	91.5	89.7	88.5	87.1	85.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	367	1,150	441	474	242	77	1,748	778	137	307
Number attending school.....	324	1,010	407	435	205	73	1,534	671	107	265
Per cent attending school.....	88.3	87.8	92.3	91.8	84.7		87.8	86.2	78.1	86.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	5	79	11	15	7	1	154	47	125	31
Number attending school.....	5	48	5	8	5		132	35	63	11
Per cent attending school.....							85.7		50.4	
Negro, number.....	8	40	126	375	12		11	8	30	11
Number attending school.....	7	36	106	330	12		9	6	29	10
Per cent attending school.....			84.1	88.0				6		
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	2,055	5,501	3,222	5,872	1,595	2,522	2,245	2,226	1,619	2,470
Families, number.....	2,060	5,598	3,268	6,065	1,622	2,559	2,292	2,263	1,704	2,550

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth, but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Franklin.	Geary. ¹	Gove.	Graham.	Grant. ¹	Gray. ¹	Greeley. ¹	Greenwood.	Hamilton. ¹	Harper. ¹
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	20,884	12,681	6,044	8,709	1,087	3,121	1,335	16,060	3,360	14,748
1900.....	21,354	10,744	2,441	5,173	422	1,204	493	16,196	1,426	10,310
1890.....	20,279	10,423	2,994	5,029	1,308	2,415	1,264	16,309	2,027	13,266
1880.....	16,797	6,994	1,196	4,258	9		3	10,548	168	4,133
1870.....	10,385	5,526						3,484		
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-470	1,937	3,603	3,527	665	1,857	842	-136	1,934	4,438
Per cent of increase.....	-2.2	18.0	147.6	68.2	157.6	146.9	170.8	-0.8	135.6	43.0
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,075	321	-658	144	-886	-1,151	-771	-113	-601	-2,956
Per cent of increase.....	5.3	3.1	-18.5	2.9	-67.7	-47.7	-61.0	-0.7	-29.6	-22.3
Land area (square miles).....	585	390	1,080	897	578	857	776	1,158	984	799
Population per square mile, 1910.....	35.7	32.5	5.6	9.7	1.9	3.6	1.7	13.9	3.4	15.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	22.6	18.2	5.6	9.7	1.9	3.6	1.7	13.9	3.4	15.1
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	7,650	5,598								2,669
Same places in 1900.....	6,934	4,695								1,179
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	10.3	19.2								126.4
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	13,234	7,083	6,044	8,709	1,087	3,121	1,335	16,060	3,360	12,079
Same territory in 1900.....	14,420	6,049	2,441	5,173	422	1,204	493	16,196	1,426	9,131
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-8.2	17.1	147.6	68.2	157.6	146.9	170.8	-0.8	135.6	32.3
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	6,934	4,695								
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	14,420	6,049	2,441	5,173	422	1,204	493	16,196	1,426	10,310
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	36.6	44.1								18.1
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	32.5	43.7								
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	20,341	12,083	5,989	8,105	1,066	3,107	1,333	16,028	3,335	14,711
Number in 1900.....	20,590	10,563	2,408	4,642	422	1,249	493	16,196	1,426	10,263
Number in 1890.....	19,416	10,040	2,867	4,437	1,203	2,406	1,264	16,141	1,070	13,183
Negro.....	490	587	55	505	21	14	2	32	25	37
Number in 1900.....	696	381	33	631	15	15	1	66	6	62
Number in 1890.....	863	377	9	629	46	9		168	67	82
Black.....	349	456	43	239	1		2	27	13	24
Mulatto.....	141	131	12	356	21	13		5	12	13
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....	53	11								
Native white—Native parentage.....	17,475	7,472	4,545	6,125	922	2,631	1,146	13,466	2,428	12,709
Number in 1900.....	17,363	6,813	1,308	5,310	306	1,069	532	15,029	1,194	8,625
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,866	3,239	357	1,452	113	368	183	1,969	605	1,403
Number in 1900.....	2,825	5,087	397	908	79	134	102	2,032	147	1,325
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,041	1,889	310	795	45	152	78	862	400	669
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,051	1,360	447	657	68	216	55	1,107	205	734
Foreign-born white.....	774	1,372	487	523	31	108	54	302	593	599
Number in 1900.....	896	1,463	308	424	37	46	66	738	79	408
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	83.7	58.9	75.2	70.4	84.8	84.3	85.8	83.8	72.3	86.2
Per cent in 1900.....	81.3	64.1	74.1	64.0	72.5	84.9	87.7	81.9	85.7	82.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10.0	25.5	15.8	16.7	10.4	11.3	10.0	12.3	18.0	9.5
Per cent in 1900.....	10.9	28.7	16.3	17.6	18.7	10.9	20.7	12.9	10.3	12.9
Foreign-born white.....	3.7	10.8	8.1	6.1	2.9	3.5	4.0	3.7	9.0	4.1
Per cent in 1900.....	4.2	13.0	8.3	8.2	3.8	3.6	11.4	4.9	5.5	4.0
Negro.....	2.3	4.6	0.9	6.8	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	3.3	3.6	1.4	10.3		1.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	32	55	11	20	1	3	2	16	3	53
Belgium.....	1	1		4				9		1
Canada—French.....	4	14		30			2	1		6
Canada—Other.....	63	63	14	35	1	8	2	51	14	38
Denmark.....	18	36	16	29		1	1	22	3	4
England.....	98	171	28	27	1	8		106	14	52
France.....	16	6	2	7		4		7	1	12
Germany.....	204	426	68	52	22	37	8	96	40	173
Greece.....	1	3	4							
Holland.....	2	7	3							
Hungary.....	11	21	3	59		1				
Ireland.....	59	143	13	30	2	10	1	47	8	9
Italy.....	3	44		4			1	1	1	23
Mexico.....	47	6	2			21	3	3	41	1
Norway.....	8	13	8							181
Russia.....	7	57			2			83	1	3
Scotland.....	31	43	255	184				4	148	5
Sweden.....	130	164	9	17	1	6	6	21	4	10
Switzerland.....	18	42	18	3			27	31	11	14
Wales.....	18	70	3	9		4		84	1	8
Other foreign countries.....	3	4	7	11		2		9	8	3
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	29	13	20	13	1	8		29	1	71
Canada—French.....	2	11	4	47				1	1	7
Canada—Other.....	29	35	17	31		4	2	8	8	24
Denmark.....	14	18	14	33				7	1	2
England.....	133	128	15	23	2	12	2	100	8	37
France.....	34	9	4	1		2		9	2	20
Germany.....	340	772	110	115	27	60	15	196	68	365
Holland.....	3	6		56		1	1	4	1	2
Hungary.....	2	4								3
Ireland.....	131	261	19	42	8	21	2	81	23	61
Italy.....	6	8								1
Norway.....	7	8	5	2		1		113	2	2
Russia.....	4	21	205	201		1		6	210	4
Scotland.....	32	51	2	16	1	3	11	24	4	9
Sweden.....	137	174	37	11	3	1	35	30	16	19
Switzerland.....	4	69	5	17	1	6		103	1	13
Wales.....	17	4		3		1		11	1	5
All others of foreign parentage.....	127	207	53	94	2	31	8	131	55	84

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 698.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Franklin.	Geary. ¹	Gove.	Graham.	Grant. ¹	Gray. ¹	Greeley. ¹	Green-wood.	Hamilton. ¹	Harper. ¹
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	10,618	7,483	3,280	4,611	610	1,682	728	8,319	1,817	7,925
Female.....	10,266	5,198	2,764	4,089	477	1,439	607	7,741	1,543	6,823
White.. Male.....	10,340	7,141	3,249	4,307	595	1,672	726	8,304	1,799	7,905
Female.....	10,001	4,942	2,740	3,798	471	1,435	607	7,724	1,536	6,806
Negro.. Male.....	255	339	31	304	15	10	2	15	18	20
Female.....	235	248	24	291	6	4	-----	17	7	17
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	6,288	5,128	1,658	2,273	322	902	423	4,550	1,038	4,356
Number in 1900.....	5,997	3,549	690	1,551	112	557	148	4,536	483	2,967
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,894	2,695	1,171	1,527	265	694	334	3,562	708	3,450
Number in 1900.....	4,685	1,775	470	812	79	237	89	3,478	320	2,812
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	761	1,351	228	299	28	130	51	651	161	516
Number in 1900.....	646	347	73	199	15	86	50	598	49	407
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	432	950	119	170	12	70	33	335	107	304
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	349	401	109	129	16	60	18	316	54	212
Foreign-born white.....	456	831	237	286	19	75	36	327	165	377
Number in 1900.....	491	805	127	218	18	30	28	446	51	219
Negro.....	144	250	22	161	10	3	-----	10	9	13
Number in 1900.....	179	122	11	124	-----	4	-----	14	8	19
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	13	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	77.8	52.6	70.6	67.2	82.3	76.9	79.0	78.3	67.7	79.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12.4	26.3	13.8	13.2	8.7	14.4	12.1	14.3	15.5	11.8
Foreign-born white.....	7.3	16.2	14.3	12.6	5.9	8.3	8.5	7.2	15.9	8.7
Negro.....	2.3	4.9	1.3	7.1	3.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	244	401	136	211	14	45	29	196	86	136
Having first papers.....	20	195	-----	18	1	4	2	29	27	9
Alien.....	63	72	37	30	-----	20	3	17	43	161
Unknown.....	129	163	35	27	4	6	2	78	9	71
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	168	68	56	78	1	9	6	90	31	41
Per cent illiterate.....	2.7	1.3	3.4	3.4	0.3	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.0	0.9
Per cent in 1900.....	5.5	3.0	2.8	3.3	1.8	1.4	-----	2.5	3.1	1.6
Native white, number illiterate.....	98	18	19	25	1	6	1	74	4	32
Per cent illiterate.....	1.7	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.8
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	39	39	36	37	-----	3	5	15	27	7
Per cent illiterate.....	8.6	4.7	15.2	12.9	-----	-----	-----	4.6	16.4	1.9
Negro, number illiterate.....	31	11	1	16	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	2
Per cent illiterate.....	21.5	4.4	-----	9.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	16,865	10,479	4,350	6,265	804	2,290	973	12,332	2,543	11,214
Number illiterate.....	321	139	101	184	5	27	7	168	49	80
Per cent illiterate.....	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.9	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.9	0.8
Native white, number.....	15,668	8,612	3,857	5,294	756	2,173	917	11,722	2,230	10,588
Number illiterate.....	179	47	33	56	5	22	1	134	8	67
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	765	1,350	448	510	31	106	54	583	295	595
Number illiterate.....	58	61	65	95	-----	5	6	31	41	19
Per cent illiterate.....	7.6	4.5	14.5	18.6	-----	4.7	-----	5.3	13.9	3.2
Negro, number.....	392	509	45	461	17	11	2	27	18	31
Number illiterate.....	82	31	3	33	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	4
Per cent illiterate.....	20.9	6.1	-----	7.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	4,542	2,364	1,448	2,152	269	709	274	3,629	706	3,329
Number illiterate.....	18	4	5	22	2	3	-----	4	7	9
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	-----	0.1	1.0	0.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,188	3,211	2,080	3,031	372	999	410	5,049	1,002	4,673
Number attending school.....	4,578	2,067	1,637	2,145	284	768	340	3,812	723	3,518
Per cent attending school.....	74.0	64.4	78.7	70.8	76.3	76.9	82.9	75.6	72.2	75.3
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,646	847	632	879	103	290	136	1,411	296	1,344
Number attending school.....	1,384	683	549	614	83	235	119	1,128	236	1,156
Number 10 to 14 years.....	2,015	987	734	1,018	137	336	139	1,658	331	1,512
Number attending school.....	1,948	948	724	967	130	325	137	1,608	312	1,451
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,228	608	341	579	65	195	73	994	177	815
Number attending school.....	918	354	254	431	48	152	62	787	129	678
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,299	769	373	555	67	178	62	977	198	902
Number attending school.....	328	82	110	133	23	56	22	289	46	233
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	3,661	1,834	1,366	1,897	240	626	275	3,069	627	2,856
Number attending school.....	3,332	1,631	1,273	1,581	213	560	256	2,736	548	2,607
Per cent attending school.....	91.0	88.9	93.2	83.3	88.8	89.5	93.1	89.1	87.4	91.3
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	3,308	1,289	1,094	1,354	208	554	252	2,733	460	2,656
Number attending school.....	3,011	1,141	1,017	1,181	190	496	234	2,420	418	2,420
Per cent attending school.....	91.0	88.5	93.0	87.2	91.3	89.5	92.9	88.5	90.9	91.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	256	449	207	399	27	66	23	318	143	192
Number attending school.....	242	403	196	293	23	60	22	298	114	131
Per cent attending school.....	94.5	89.8	94.7	74.7	-----	-----	-----	93.7	79.7	94.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	7	26	59	21	-----	2	-----	11	19	6
Number attending school.....	4	24	54	6	-----	-----	-----	11	14	5
Per cent attending school.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Negro, number.....	77	68	6	123	5	4	-----	7	5	2
Number attending school.....	64	61	6	96	-----	4	-----	7	2	1
Per cent attending school.....	-----	-----	-----	78.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	5,192	2,485	1,326	1,813	304	830	385	3,754	875	3,294
Families, number.....	5,254	2,562	1,353	1,838	304	830	386	3,771	912	3,330

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Harvey. ¹	Haskell. ¹	Hodge- man. ¹	Jackson.	Jefferson.	Jewell.	Johnson.	Kearny. ¹	King- man. ¹	Kiowa. ¹	Labette.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	19,200	993	2,980	16,861	15,826	18,148	18,266	3,206	13,386	6,174	31,423
1900.....	17,591	457	2,082	17,117	17,583	19,420	18,104	1,107	10,663	2,865	27,887
1890.....	17,001	1,077	2,395	14,626	16,620	19,349	17,885	1,571	11,823	2,873	27,686
1880.....	11,451		1,704	10,718	15,663	17,475	16,853	159	3,713		22,785
1870.....				6,053	12,626	207	13,634				9,973
Increase, 1900-1910.....	1,609	536	898	-256	-1,707	-1,272	184	2,099	2,723	3,809	4,036
Per cent of increase.....	9.1	117.3	44.2	-1.5	-9.7	-6.5	1.0	189.6	25.5	161.1	14.7
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-10	-620	-363	1,480	913	71	719	-464	-1,160	-508	-199
Per cent of increase.....	-0.1	-57.6	-15.2	10.1	5.5	0.4	4.1	-29.5	-9.8	-17.7	-0.7
Land area (square miles).....	540	577	858	675	543	900	486	853	867	723	643
Population per square mile, 1910.....	35.6	1.7	3.4	25.0	29.1	20.2	37.6	3.8	15.4	8.5	48.9
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	21.0	1.7	3.4	20.8	29.1	20.2	30.0	3.8	12.5	8.5	28.5
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	7,862			2,842			3,272		2,570		12,463
Same places in 1900.....	6,208			3,082			3,451		1,785		7,682
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	26.6			-7.8			-5.2		44.0		62.2
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	11,338	993	2,980	14,019	15,826	18,148	15,016	3,206	10,816	6,174	18,960
Same territory in 1900.....	11,383	457	2,082	14,035	17,583	19,420	14,653	1,107	8,873	2,865	19,705
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-0.4	117.3	44.2	-0.1	-9.7	-6.5	2.5	189.6	21.8	161.1	-3.8
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	6,208			3,082			3,451				7,682
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	11,383	457	2,082	14,035	17,583	19,420	14,653	1,107	10,663	2,865	19,705
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	40.9			16.9			17.9		19.2		39.7
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	35.3			18.0			19.1				28.0
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	18,768	984	2,863	15,974	15,373	18,148	17,677	3,200	13,352	6,160	29,625
Number in 1900.....	17,312	467	1,907	16,548	16,845	19,413	17,890	1,106	10,603	2,865	25,624
Number in 1890.....	17,383	1,077	2,240	14,421	16,959	19,346	16,467	1,663	11,740	2,863	25,623
Negro.....	415	9	67	153	451		611	1	32	8	1,756
Number in 1900.....	278		177	185	688	7	210	1	60	9	1,737
Number in 1890.....	275		165	203	661	3	399	3	85	15	2,045
Black.....	329		67	139	287		432	1	32	8	1,340
Mulatto.....	86	9		14	164		179				416
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....	17			734	2			5	2	6	42
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,991	910	2,057	12,456	12,682	15,149	13,913	2,131	10,621	5,398	25,594
Number in 1900.....	10,697	898	1,801	12,429	13,665	16,833	13,594	2,111	8,864	1,972	21,689
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,424	45	532	2,628	2,141	2,257	2,672	580	2,112	564	3,069
Number in 1900.....	4,263	39	476	2,367	2,488	2,621	2,780	187	1,316	283	3,066
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	2,949	29	413	1,264	939	1,061	1,418	400	1,160	277	1,453
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,475	16	109	1,362	1,202	1,196	1,254	180	952	288	1,616
Foreign-born white.....	2,353	29	224	892	650	742	1,092	489	619	197	962
Number in 1900.....	2,350	22	250	1,058	692	909	1,116	37	423	101	970
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	62.5	91.6	70.2	73.9	79.5	83.5	76.1	66.5	79.3	87.4	81.4
Per cent in 1900.....	60.8	80.7	59.1	72.6	77.9	81.3	74.0	74.3	85.1	83.4	78.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23.0	4.5	19.9	15.6	13.5	12.4	14.6	18.1	15.8	9.2	9.3
Per cent in 1900.....	24.2	3.6	23.4	16.7	14.2	13.6	15.4	16.9	12.3	12.0	11.2
Foreign-born white.....	12.3	2.9	7.6	5.3	4.1	4.1	6.0	15.3	4.6	3.2	3.1
Per cent in 1900.....	13.4	4.8	11.9	6.1	3.9	4.7	6.2	8.8	4.0	4.5	5.6
Negro.....	2.2	0.9	2.3	0.9	2.8		3.3	(*)	0.2	0.1	5.6
Per cent in 1900.....	1.6		6.2	1.0	3.9	(*)	4.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	6.3
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	31		46	49	6	40	37	17	36	9	21
Belgium.....			1	10	3		114		3		17
Canada—French.....	4		7	7	2	4	12		4		5
Canada—Other.....	88	1		70	29	65	53	8	19	8	82
Denmark.....	5		22	77	4	27	26	5	4	6	36
England.....	140	2	9	72	92	75	114	19	43	22	144
France.....	9		5	9	9	1	23		8	1	33
Germany.....	933	20	79	340	219	155	339	56	281	53	292
Greece.....	6		5	10	24				2		4
Holland.....	2		3	1	39		8	1	3		6
Hungary.....	2		1	1	1		20		10		4
Ireland.....	72	2	11	90	80	39	101	6	42	6	155
Italy.....			3	3	28		1				1
Mexico.....	395		4	34	59	78	79	57	58	54	9
Norway.....	5		1	5	4	74	6	1	2		5
Russia.....	500	4	22	8	11	7	9	302	44	23	14
Scotland.....	32		7	26	17	18	35	1	17	3	32
Sweden.....	23		4	19	21	71	51	4	12	9	72
Switzerland.....	50		4	46	37	14	55	4	15	2	17
Wales.....	50		5	20	5	3	7	2	5		4
Other foreign countries.....	6		5	5	11	8	2	6	11	1	8
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	21		58	34	7	44	28	3	45	2	12
Canada—French.....	18		11	5	8	18	18	6	6		5
Canada—Other.....	35	1	3	9	7	45	20	3	5	2	35
Denmark.....	3		31	90	2	32	5	1	1	4	43
England.....	91	3	19	89	106	64	122	17	49	22	118
France.....	14		2	10	4	6	13	1	11		33
Germany.....	1,253	15	150	542	408	297	521	101	641	114	491
Holland.....	3		1	2	4	92	2		6	1	4
Hungary.....							42		7		7
Ireland.....	137	4	44	209	184	103	258	14	94	18	310
Italy.....			3	1							3
Norway.....	6		1	4	7	102	7		1		5
Russia.....	885	2	49	6	13	8	6	218	123	70	11
Scotland.....	30		10	12	10	26	20	4	30	12	52
Sweden.....	24	1	8	21	10	73	39	5	14	9	88
Switzerland.....	64		3	51	32	9	22	5	17	3	10
Wales.....	45		1	16	6	1	7	5	6	1	8
All others of foreign parentage.....	320	3	33	165	124	151	288	23	104	19	218

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 698.

* See note on page 698.

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Harvey. ¹	Haskell. ¹	Hodge- man. ¹	Jackson.	Jefferson.	Jewell.	Johnson.	Kearny. ¹	King- man. ¹	Kiowa. ¹	Labette.
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	10,063	563	1,615	8,817	8,236	9,497	9,458	1,817	7,062	3,379	16,065
Female.....	9,137	430	1,315	8,044	7,590	8,651	8,830	1,389	6,324	2,795	15,358
White.. Male.....	9,832	557	1,582	8,306	7,980	9,497	9,160	1,814	7,041	3,371	15,145
Female.....	8,936	427	1,281	7,668	7,393	8,651	8,517	1,386	6,311	2,789	14,480
Negro.. Male.....	216	6	33	72	254	.....	298	1	19	3	899
Female.....	199	3	34	81	197	.....	313	.....	13	5	857
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	5,948	289	846	4,906	4,641	5,248	5,610	987	3,759	1,812	9,342
Number in 1900.....	4,841	180	590	4,709	4,777	5,356	5,301	323	2,352	699	7,499
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,395	255	540	3,277	3,328	4,023	3,940	654	2,778	1,493	7,177
Number in 1900.....	2,633	101	339	3,155	3,458	4,147	3,614	224	2,270	558	6,066
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,142	16	172	828	774	801	867	124	606	175	1,901
Number in 1900.....	736	6	95	773	780	708	822	48	328	75	869
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	365	6	131	486	429	443	511	71	386	100	642
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	777	10	41	342	345	358	356	53	220	75	459
Foreign-born white.....	1,263	16	115	532	397	424	620	207	361	141	548
Number in 1900.....	1,133	14	118	570	413	505	681	56	233	62	583
Negro.....	135	2	19	42	140	.....	183	1	12	2	510
Number in 1900.....	78	.....	38	45	177	.....	213	.....	15	4	477
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	14	.....	.....	227	2	.....	.....	1	2	1	6
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	57.1	88.2	63.8	66.8	71.7	76.7	70.2	66.3	73.9	82.4	76.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19.2	5.5	20.3	16.9	16.7	15.3	15.5	12.6	18.1	9.7	11.8
Foreign-born white.....	21.2	5.5	13.6	10.8	8.6	8.1	11.1	21.0	9.6	7.8	5.9
Negro.....	2.3	0.7	2.2	0.9	3.0	.....	3.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	710	16	85	316	208	193	331	73	231	69	321
Having first papers.....	33	.....	4	48	8	11	61	62	21	4	9
Alien.....	279	.....	6	57	66	70	98	62	45	52	19
Unknown.....	240	.....	20	111	115	150	80	10	64	16	199
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	251	.....	19	215	128	57	129	51	80	50	284
Per cent illiterate.....	4.2	.....	2.2	4.4	2.7	1.1	2.3	5.2	2.1	2.8	2.3
Per cent in 1900.....	2.0	.....	5.1	5.1	3.7	1.5	4.1	0.3	1.1	1.7	3.6
Native white, number illiterate.....	31	.....	9	53	56	32	53	8	30	15	134
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	206	.....	8	28	37	25	32	43	48	34	25
Per cent illiterate.....	16.3	.....	7.0	5.3	9.3	5.9	5.2	20.8	13.3	24.1	4.6
Negro, number illiterate.....	14	.....	2	5	33	.....	44	.....	2	1	105
Per cent illiterate.....	10.4	.....	.....	.....	23.6	.....	24.0	.....	.....	.....	20.6
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	15,283	727	2,225	13,193	12,386	13,908	14,723	2,349	10,297	4,544	25,036
Number illiterate.....	428	.....	37	421	232	143	269	106	126	78	571
Per cent illiterate.....	2.8	.....	1.7	3.2	1.9	1.0	1.8	4.5	1.2	1.7	2.3
Native white, number.....	12,649	694	1,957	11,645	11,393	13,168	13,158	1,908	9,651	4,335	22,636
Number illiterate.....	69	.....	15	116	108	93	106	16	56	35	281
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	.....	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,289	29	215	886	644	740	1,069	437	613	196	956
Number illiterate.....	323	.....	18	57	61	50	64	90	65	41	52
Per cent illiterate.....	14.1	.....	8.4	6.4	9.5	6.8	6.0	20.6	10.6	20.9	5.4
Negro, number.....	329	4	53	123	347	.....	496	1	31	7	1,416
Number illiterate.....	36	.....	4	16	63	.....	99	.....	5	2	237
Per cent illiterate.....	10.9	.....	.....	13.0	18.2	.....	20.0	.....	.....	.....	16.7
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	4,247	233	710	3,878	3,552	4,017	3,926	681	3,361	1,388	6,874
Number illiterate.....	54	.....	35	7	7	33	10	12	11	10	44
Per cent illiterate.....	1.3	.....	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.6
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	5,776	329	982	5,293	4,934	5,600	5,335	992	4,525	1,966	9,330
Number attending school.....	4,003	269	766	3,794	3,629	4,268	3,933	745	3,311	1,339	6,638
Per cent attending school.....	69.3	78.7	78.0	71.7	73.6	76.2	73.7	75.1	73.2	68.1	71.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,529	96	272	1,415	1,382	1,583	1,409	311	1,164	578	2,456
Number attending school.....	1,265	90	216	1,084	1,307	1,307	1,169	262	953	422	2,033
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,814	122	316	1,756	1,676	1,793	1,817	336	1,517	609	3,055
Number attending school.....	1,754	119	305	1,698	1,603	1,742	1,751	320	1,457	586	2,918
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,163	56	226	1,071	929	1,106	1,121	176	898	348	1,949
Number attending school.....	735	44	184	770	668	854	791	133	644	248	1,301
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,270	55	163	1,051	947	1,118	988	169	946	431	1,870
Number attending school.....	249	6	61	242	224	315	222	30	257	83	388
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	3,343	218	583	3,171	3,058	3,376	3,226	647	2,681	1,187	5,511
Number attending school.....	3,019	209	521	2,782	2,797	3,099	2,920	582	2,410	1,008	4,949
Per cent attending school.....	90.3	95.9	88.6	87.7	89.5	91.3	90.5	90.0	89.9	84.9	89.3
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,213	205	454	2,565	2,684	3,043	2,641	412	2,245	1,066	4,735
Number attending school.....	2,021	197	407	2,256	2,403	2,787	2,394	379	2,016	897	4,256
Per cent attending school.....	91.3	96.1	89.6	88.0	89.5	91.6	90.6	92.0	89.8	84.1	89.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	981	9	114	425	287	332	435	142	426	117	397
Number attending school.....	882	9	99	385	294	311	396	127	388	109	356
Per cent attending school.....	89.9	.....	86.8	90.6	92.0	93.7	91.0	89.4	91.1	93.2	89.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	75	1	9	8	7	1	32	91	6	2	10
Number attending school.....	51	1	5	7	7	1	28	74	4	.....	9
Negro, number.....	74	3	11	30	80	.....	118	.....	4	.....	352
Number attending school.....	65	2	10	24	63	.....	102	.....	2	.....	313
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86.4	.....	.....	.....	88.9
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	4,297	264	660	3,958	3,754	4,244	4,498	825	2,923	1,336	7,464
Families, number.....	4,415	266	674	4,011	3,789	4,275	4,549	823	2,975	1,370	7,683

¹Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Lane. ¹	Leavenworth.	Lincoln.	Linn.	Logan. ¹	Lyon.	McPherson. ¹	Marion. ¹	Marshall.	Meade. ¹	Miami.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910	2,603	41,207	10,142	14,735	4,240	24,927	21,521	22,415	23,880	5,055	20,030
1900	1,563	40,040	9,886	16,689	1,962	25,074	21,421	20,676	24,355	1,581	21,641
1890	2,060	38,485	9,709	17,215	3,384	23,196	21,614	20,539	23,912	2,542	19,614
1880	601	32,355	8,582	15,208		17,326	17,143	12,453	16,136	296	17,802
1870		32,444	516	12,174		8,014	738	768	6,901		11,725
Increase, 1900-1910	1,040	267	256	-1,954	2,278	-147	100	1,739	-475	3,474	-1,611
Per cent of increase	66.5	0.7	2.6	-11.7	116.1	-0.6	0.5	8.4	-2.0	219.7	-7.4
Increase, 1890-1900	-497	2,455	177	-526	-1,422	1,878	-193	137	443	-961	2,027
Per cent of increase	-24.1	6.4	1.8	-3.1	-42.0	8.1	-0.9	0.7	1.9	-37.8	10.3
Land area (square miles)	715	440	721	613	1,082	845	900	971	905	984	602
Population per square mile, 1910	3.6	93.7	14.1	24.0	3.9	29.5	23.9	23.1	26.4	5.1	33.3
Rural population per square mile, 1910	3.6	49.6	14.1	24.0	3.9	18.8	20.0	23.1	26.4	5.1	21.2
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910		19,363				9,058	3,546				7,258
Same places in 1900		20,735				8,223	2,996				7,355
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910		-6.6				10.2	18.4				-1.1
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910	2,603	21,844	10,142	14,735	4,240	15,869	17,975	22,415	23,880	5,055	12,777
Same territory in 1900	1,563	20,205	9,886	16,689	1,962	16,851	18,425	20,676	24,355	1,581	14,306
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910	66.5	8.1	2.6	-11.7	116.1	-5.8	-2.4	8.4	-2.0	219.7	-10.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900		20,735				8,223	2,996				7,355
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900	1,563	20,205	9,886	16,689	1,962	16,851	18,425	20,676	24,355	1,581	14,306
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910		47.0				36.3	16.5				36.2
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900		50.6				32.8	14.0				33.9
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White	2,602	37,042	10,115	14,408	3,942	24,188	21,518	22,283	23,636	5,023	19,155
Number in 1900	1,663	36,899	9,840	16,053	1,917	24,099	21,391	20,565	24,089	1,675	20,623
Number in 1890	2,067	34,000	9,666	16,438	3,359	22,163	21,565	20,339	23,625	2,616	18,674
Negro	1	4,071	27	323	298	786	3	132	244	32	873
Number in 1900		4,498	37	622	15	973	50	111	266	6	1,015
Number in 1890	3	4,405	48	777	25	1,051	50	150	286	26	637
Black	1	3,182	27	235	31	474	3	116	222	27	726
Mulatto		889		88	267	312		16	22	5	147
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14)		94		4		3					2
Native white—Native parentage	2,205	23,264	6,853	13,096	3,113	17,717	9,609	9,682	14,331	4,010	16,096
Number in 1900	1,891	19,381	6,286	14,348	1,484	17,250	8,827	8,481	13,707	1,304	16,740
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	295	9,198	2,353	1,023	560	4,502	8,080	8,230	6,693	771	2,158
Number in 1900	198	10,697	3,464	1,348	354	4,977	7,880	7,548	7,105	286	2,718
Native white—Foreign parentage	145	5,686	1,485	415	334	2,473	6,043	6,321	4,042	419	1,131
Native white—Mixed parentage	150	3,512	868	608	226	2,029	2,037	1,918	2,651	352	1,025
Foreign-born white	102	4,680	909	289	289	1,919	3,829	4,362	2,612	242	903
Number in 1900	74	6,381	1,099	365	149	2,198	4,534	4,802	3,187	85	1,155
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage	84.7	56.5	67.6	88.9	73.4	71.1	44.6	43.2	60.0	79.3	80.4
Per cent in 1900	82.6	48.4	63.6	86.0	74.6	62.7	41.2	40.7	56.8	76.8	77.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	11.3	22.3	23.2	6.9	13.2	18.1	37.5	36.8	28.0	15.3	10.6
Per cent in 1900	18.7	26.9	24.9	8.0	17.0	18.7	57.3	55.5	29.2	18.1	12.6
Foreign-born white	3.9	11.1	9.0	2.0	6.3	7.7	17.8	19.5	10.9	4.8	4.5
Per cent in 1900	4.7	14.4	11.1	2.2	7.6	8.7	21.4	23.2	13.1	5.4	5.3
Negro	(²)	9.9	0.3	2.2	7.0	3.2	(²)	0.6	1.0	0.6	4.4
Per cent in 1900		11.0	0.4	3.8	0.8	3.9	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.4	4.7
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria	5	221	104	7	3	20	18	224	237	1	11
Belgium		12	2	3		4	1	14	6	3	2
Canada—French		29	1	1		6	7	6	4	1	4
Canada—Other	5	143	20	31	18	87	84	98	202	19	83
Denmark		36	164	1	6	83	57	115	76	1	9
England	11	334	35	86	18	172	59	107	192	18	67
France	1	57	5	1	1	21	6	20	18	1	5
Germany	25	2,112	409	91	60	540	322	661	903	58	404
Greece	8	12		18		5		9	49		15
Holland		43	2	2	2	8	2	14	5		1
Hungary		39		5		5		3	36		2
Ireland	19	780	43	28	9	99	11	58	199	11	115
Italy		121		1		35	2	1	11		4
Mexico	1	27	5		2	224	91	133	2		10
Norway		32	13	1	4	10	29	3	12	8	8
Russia	9	266	14	2	77	36	873	2,709	12	59	10
Scotland	3	108	24	10	1	51	21	27	56	3	35
Sweden	7	90	42	10	31	129	2,257	70	433	5	66
Switzerland		75	18	6	3	36	17	27	114	3	13
Wales		8		3	1	342	6	12	32	2	10
Other foreign countries		43	3	4	14	6	15	61	13	2	17
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria	12	122	133	2	2	22	18	210	301	2	2
Canada—French		13	2		1	5	31	12	14		1
Canada—Other	2	23	12	22	4	41	27	40	70		20
Denmark		17	214		10	80	45	105	81	2	2
England	12	226	49	86	21	158	53	76	197	15	78
France		88	6	2	1	22	8	17	18	1	8
Germany	51	2,983	740	150	82	958	572	905	1,703	114	621
Holland		18		2	2	2		12	5		2
Hungary		10				1		1			2
Ireland	17	1,141	101	73	12	192	37	113	495	20	19
Italy		48		1		1		1			200
Norway		9	16		6	4	23	5	4		2
Russia	6	102	12	5	115	33	1,994	4,191	6	176	
Scotland	1	76	24	15	8	63	34	23	48	2	24
Sweden	14	72	42	6	50	170	2,934	96	579	7	25
Switzerland	1	49	18	7	1	58	18	15	148	2	8
Wales	7	22	1	3	1	403	5	7	25	1	14
All others of foreign parentage	22	667	115	43	18	261	243	492	347	52	105

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 698.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Lane. ¹	Leavenworth.	Lincoln.	Linn.	Logan. ¹	Lyon.	McPherson. ¹	Marion. ¹	Marshall.	Meade. ¹	Miami.
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	1,440	23,945	5,289	7,561	2,310	12,611	11,213	11,636	12,419	2,729	10,355
Female.....	1,163	17,262	4,873	7,174	1,930	12,316	10,308	10,779	11,461	2,326	9,675
White.. Male.....	1,440	21,470	5,256	7,385	2,165	12,227	11,212	11,561	12,297	2,712	9,891
Female.....	1,162	15,572	4,859	7,023	1,777	11,911	10,306	10,722	11,339	2,311	9,204
Negro.. Male.....	2,385	13	13	174	145	381	1	75	122	17	402
Female.....	1	1,686	14	149	153	405	2	57	122	15	411
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	784	16,451	2,864	4,244	1,274	7,373	6,227	6,069	7,042	1,475	6,287
Number in 1900.....	422	14,499	2,665	4,661	591	6,953	5,717	5,129	6,792	486	6,535
Native white—Native parentage.....	607	8,815	1,708	3,559	892	4,792	2,402	2,451	3,579	1,090	4,715
Number in 1900.....	383	6,431	1,590	2,836	397	3,287	2,286	2,187	3,441	559	4,642
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	102	3,024	966	394	143	4,477	1,709	1,434	1,942	233	725
Number in 1900.....	45	2,955	463	416	83	1,260	1,042	683	1,606	67	768
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	45	2,968	463	416	83	1,061	1,042	683	1,606	67	768
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	42	958	184	177	793	1,493	1,493	1,104	1,356	145	456
Foreign-born white.....	75	2,786	483	184	60	473	276	330	556	88	266
Number in 1900.....	49	3,428	597	230	155	1,087	2,055	2,131	1,450	142	530
Negro.....	1,758	7	7	106	84	1,153	2,330	2,222	1,722	57	645
Number in 1900.....	1,491	16	16	172	7	225	1	53	71	10	285
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....		85		1		265	9	52	63	5	287
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	77.4	53.6	59.6	83.9	70.0	65.0	38.6	40.4	50.8	73.9	75.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13.0	18.4	23.3	9.3	11.2	17.2	28.4	23.6	27.6	15.8	11.6
Foreign-born white.....	9.6	16.8	16.9	4.3	12.2	14.7	33.0	35.1	20.6	9.6	8.5
Negro.....		10.7	0.2	2.5	6.6	3.1	(?)	0.9	1.0	0.7	4.7
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	44	1,557	330	96	79	539	1,593	1,403	900	84	241
Having first papers.....	4	112	31		13	66	117	163	95	11	13
Allen.....	14	176	12	4	25	207	154	310	137	32	25
Unknown.....	13	921	110	84	38	275	211	255	318	15	251
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	16	598	35	76	16	251	146	296	135	18	296
Per cent illiterate.....	2.0	3.6	1.2	1.8	1.3	3.4	2.3	4.9	1.9	1.2	4.6
Per cent in 1900.....	2.1	7.8	3.7	2.6	0.7	2.5	2.9	4.7	2.4	1.9	5.1
Native white, number illiterate.....	8	174	20	53	3	61	37	32	74	9	153
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.7	2.8
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	8	133	13	4	11	146	109	260	54	9	55
Per cent illiterate.....		5.0	2.7	2.2	7.1	13.4	5.3	12.2	3.7	6.3	10.4
Negro, number illiterate.....		277	2	19	2	44		4	7		73
Per cent illiterate.....		15.8		17.9		19.6					26.4
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	1,981	34,389	7,630	11,470	3,165	19,902	16,763	16,862	18,689	3,763	16,170
Number illiterate.....	23	1,041	79	166	29	424	412	718	295	35	520
Per cent illiterate.....	1.2	3.0	1.0	1.4	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.3	1.6	0.9	3.2
Native white, number.....	1,879	20,231	6,714	10,916	2,094	17,363	12,966	12,577	15,877	3,505	14,536
Number illiterate.....	9	292	36	123	8	118	86	72	151	19	263
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	102	4,514	895	289	263	1,901	3,795	4,170	2,590	235	900
Number illiterate.....	14	2,647	39	8	13	219	326	632	124	14	105
Per cent illiterate.....	13.7	5.5	4.4	2.8	4.9	11.5	8.6	15.2	4.8	6.0	11.7
Negro, number.....		3,550	21	263	208	635	2	115	202	23	732
Number illiterate.....		493	4	35	3	87		14	20	2	152
Per cent illiterate.....		13.9		13.3	3.8	13.7		12.2	9.9		20.8
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	634	7,826	2,366	3,243	983	5,570	4,968	5,467	5,369	1,156	4,140
Number illiterate.....	1	34	1	9	2	21	34	39	9	4	7
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.4	(?)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	863	10,554	3,308	4,566	1,394	7,484	6,807	7,548	7,294	1,638	5,668
Number attending school.....	687	6,578	2,433	3,559	1,024	5,515	4,811	5,309	5,375	1,195	4,168
Per cent attending school.....	76.8	62.3	73.5	77.9	73.5	73.7	70.7	70.3	73.7	73.0	73.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	234	2,728	942	1,323	411	1,914	1,839	2,081	1,925	482	1,528
Number attending school.....	197	2,079	766	1,181	328	1,638	1,424	1,575	1,697	384	1,250
Number 10 to 14 years.....	287	3,477	1,101	1,498	442	2,460	2,245	2,576	2,470	534	1,920
Number attending school.....	280	3,156	1,066	1,451	425	2,366	2,185	2,482	2,389	500	1,838
Number 15 to 17 years.....	161	2,039	628	885	294	1,470	1,354	1,457	1,432	307	1,125
Number attending school.....	132	1,068	446	705	217	1,073	904	949	991	226	834
Number 18 to 20 years.....	186	2,310	637	860	247	1,640	1,369	1,454	1,457	315	1,095
Number attending school.....	53	275	155	222	54	438	298	303	298	85	246
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	521	6,205	2,043	2,821	853	4,374	4,084	4,657	4,395	1,016	3,448
Number attending school.....	477	5,235	1,832	2,632	753	4,004	3,609	4,057	4,086	884	3,088
Per cent attending school.....	91.6	84.4	89.7	93.3	88.3	91.5	88.4	87.1	93.0	87.0	89.6
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	470	4,020	1,526	2,646	656	3,354	1,997	1,921	3,074	848	2,986
Number attending school.....	428	3,422	1,379	2,476	583	3,086	1,748	1,700	2,858	732	2,668
Per cent attending school.....	91.1	85.1	90.4	93.6	88.9	92.0	87.5	88.5	93.0	86.3	89.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	49	1,544	486	128	130	864	2,053	2,445	1,257	156	310
Number attending school.....	47	1,115	427	116	115	734	1,833	2,123	1,173	147	287
Per cent attending school.....		85.2	87.9	90.6	88.5	90.7	89.3	86.3	93.3	94.2	92.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	2	77	22		11	21	34	274	27	7	8
Number attending school.....	2	51	18		11	14	28	219	21	3	6
Per cent attending school.....		79.9						79.9			
Negro, number.....		564	9	47	56	135		17	37	5	144
Number attending school.....		447	8	40	44	120		15	34	2	127
Per cent attending school.....		79.3				88.9					88.2
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	609	8,071	2,241	3,637	1,040	5,837	4,864	4,656	5,412	1,156	4,564
Families, number.....	614	8,416	2,289	3,675	1,060	5,956	4,942	4,698	5,470	1,164	4,614

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Mitchell.	Montgomery.	Morris.	Morton. ¹	Nemaha.	Neosho.	Ness.	Norton. ¹	Osage.	Osborne.	Ottawa.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	14,089	49,474	12,397	1,333	19,072	23,754	5,883	11,614	19,905	12,827	11,811
1900.....	14,647	29,039	11,967	304	20,376	19,254	4,535	11,325	23,659	11,844	11,182
1890.....	15,037	23,104	11,381	724	19,249	18,561	4,944	10,617	25,062	12,683	12,681
1880.....	14,911	18,213	9,265	9	12,462	15,121	3,722	6,998	19,642	12,617	10,807
1870.....	485	7,564	2,225	.....	7,339	10,206	.....	.....	7,645	33	2,127
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-558	20,435	430	1,029	-1,304	4,500	1,348	289	-3,754	983	629
Per cent of increase.....	-3.8	70.4	3.6	338.5	-6.4	23.4	29.7	2.6	-15.9	8.3	5.6
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-390	5,935	596	-420	1,127	693	-409	708	-1,403	-239	-1,399
Per cent of increase.....	-2.6	25.7	5.1	-88.0	5.9	3.7	-8.3	6.7	-5.6	-2.0	-11.1
Land area (square miles).....	713	644	696	718	716	580	1,079	876	718	894	712
Population per square mile, 1910.....	19.8	76.8	17.8	1.9	26.6	41.0	5.5	13.3	27.7	14.3	16.6
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	15.4	28.6	14.2	1.9	26.6	25.0	5.5	13.3	27.7	14.3	16.6
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	3,082	31,068	2,545	.....	.....	9,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Same places in 1900.....	2,359	14,163	2,265	.....	.....	4,208	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	30.6	119.4	12.4	.....	.....	120.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	11,007	18,406	9,852	1,333	19,072	14,482	5,883	11,614	19,905	12,827	11,811
Same territory in 1900.....	12,288	14,870	9,702	304	19,376	15,046	4,535	11,325	23,659	11,844	11,182
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-10.4	23.7	1.5	338.5	-6.4	-3.7	29.7	2.6	-15.9	8.3	5.6
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	.....	13,270	.....	.....	.....	4,208	.....	.....	2,792	.....	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	14,647	15,703	11,967	304	20,376	15,046	4,535	11,325	20,867	11,844	11,182
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	21.9	62.8	20.5	.....	.....	39.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	.....	45.7	.....	.....	.....	21.9	.....	.....	11.8	.....	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	14,043	46,368	12,080	1,313	18,908	23,376	5,883	11,586	19,543	12,758	11,769
Number in 1900.....	14,581	27,426	11,632	237	20,038	18,673	4,535	11,237	23,155	11,729	11,098
Number in 1890.....	14,935	22,149	10,384	717	19,054	18,217	4,943	10,580	24,585	11,976	12,608
Negro.....	46	2,966	317	20	164	376	.....	28	362	69	42
Number in 1900.....	60	1,693	405	17	278	281	.....	38	525	118	84
Number in 1890.....	60	947	437	7	213	550	1	36	673	106	72
Black.....	43	2,320	285	4	153	128	.....	6	187	53	42
Mulatto.....	3	637	59	16	11	248	.....	22	175	16	.....
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables I and 14).....	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,525	40,147	8,661	1,201	12,839	19,759	4,357	9,655	12,746	10,210	8,831
Number in 1900.....	10,619	25,940	8,177	249	15,047	15,664	3,495	9,404	14,568	9,052	7,941
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,660	4,122	2,467	88	4,443	2,716	1,526	1,961	4,568	1,923	2,185
Number in 1900.....	2,599	2,676	2,508	20	5,090	2,479	756	1,431	5,534	1,958	2,217
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,381	2,070	1,389	34	2,569	1,344	609	687	2,738	934	1,025
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,279	2,112	1,078	54	1,874	1,372	442	815	1,830	989	1,110
Foreign-born white.....	858	2,039	952	24	1,874	901	475	429	2,229	625	803
Number in 1900.....	1,063	809	1,077	18	1,991	850	284	462	5,085	716	940
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	74.7	81.1	69.9	90.1	67.3	83.2	74.1	83.1	64.0	79.6	74.8
Per cent in 1900.....	72.6	32.4	63.5	21.9	64.0	31.4	77.1	85.0	61.6	76.4	71.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18.9	8.5	19.9	6.6	23.3	11.4	17.9	12.9	22.9	15.0	18.1
Per cent in 1900.....	19.8	9.2	19.3	6.6	25.0	12.9	16.7	12.6	23.4	16.5	19.3
Foreign-born white.....	6.1	4.1	7.7	1.8	8.5	3.8	8.1	3.7	11.2	4.9	6.8
Per cent in 1900.....	7.5	2.8	9.0	5.9	9.6	4.3	6.3	4.0	12.8	6.0	8.4
Negro.....	0.3	6.0	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.6	.....	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.4
Per cent in 1900.....	0.5	5.5	5.4	5.0	1.4	1.5	.....	0.3	2.2	1.0	0.8
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	10	93	8	.....	17	8	23	7	5	5	54
Belgium.....	3	131	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	8	10	.....	4
Canada—French.....	2	15	2	.....	.....	6	.....	3	5	.....	7
Canada—Other.....	81	164	36	.....	.....	114	18	33	56	48	87
Denmark.....	21	15	.....	.....	.....	23	2	19	77	8	78
England.....	58	247	89	4	156	86	34	58	420	94	164
France.....	13	72	8	.....	.....	14	3	2	134	5	4
Germany.....	441	415	260	6	888	187	95	137	267	278	149
Greece.....	42	.....	55	.....	.....	28	.....	1	.....	34	5
Holland.....	17	6	2	.....	.....	3	.....	31	7	15	2
Hungary.....	47	149	51	3	87	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	18	72	.....	7	87	107	33	43	101	35	93
Italy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	92	.....	.....
Mexico.....	.....	230	41	.....	21	46	.....	9	88	7	14
Norway.....	11	3	7	1	5	.....	2	11	7	.....	9
Russia.....	8	43	30	1	5	3	180	3	12	1	2
Scotland.....	18	46	23	.....	.....	29	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	34	55	327	.....	.....	29	188	5	201	22	73
Switzerland.....	34	32	5	.....	.....	225	27	13	549	16	43
Wales.....	2	8	3	.....	.....	12	11	20	27	39	10
Other foreign countries.....	8	155	4	2	3	12	6	15	164	4	4
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	18	54	.....	.....	22	5	8	11	2	25	102
Canada—French.....	6	9	2	1	.....	.....	1	4	1	6	17
Canada—Other.....	60	38	8	1	25	38	4	15	11	23	33
Denmark.....	20	6	24	3	13	13	1	10	72	19	80
England.....	59	206	96	2	137	113	38	56	386	71	172
France.....	1	6	4	.....	15	30	.....	1	91	3	5
Germany.....	823	811	493	16	1,429	433	175	268	470	495	240
Holland.....	10	5	3	.....	.....	5	1	40	13	22	.....
Hungary.....	4	.....	.....	2	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	117	324	82	1	237	222	32	79	173	69	130
Italy.....	20	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	139	.....	.....
Norway.....	3	4	11	.....	4	2	2	19	6	4	14
Russia.....	12	32	45	1	8	.....	191	4	9	2	2
Scotland.....	13	47	25	1	33	34	5	12	208	21	36
Sweden.....	42	82	417	3	29	218	4	19	682	22	48
Switzerland.....	27	35	15	.....	.....	22	44	19	20	38	12
Wales.....	6	16	9	.....	.....	10	.....	12	160	2	1
All others of foreign parentage.....	164	336	155	3	271	186	103	117	295	112	133

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 698.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Mitchell.	Montgomery.	Morris.	Morton. ¹	Nemaha.	Neosho.	Ness.	Norton. ¹	Osage.	Osborne.	Ottawa.
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	7,220	25,924	6,537	758	9,775	12,230	3,129	5,992	10,344	6,679	6,126
Female.....	6,869	23,550	5,860	575	9,297	11,524	2,764	5,622	9,561	6,148	5,685
White.. Male.....	7,216	24,334	6,307	748	9,692	12,017	3,129	5,977	10,153	6,637	6,102
Female.....	6,827	22,034	5,713	565	9,216	11,359	2,764	5,609	9,390	6,121	5,667
Negro.. Male.....	4	1,523	170	10	83	212	.....	15	191	42	24
Female.....	42	1,443	147	10	81	164	.....	13	171	27	18
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	4,087	15,313	3,707	459	5,366	6,974	1,617	3,167	5,818	3,676	3,451
Number in 1900.....	4,006	8,142	5,391	106	5,523	5,205	1,227	3,005	6,481	5,175	3,173
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,837	11,748	2,325	391	3,181	5,419	1,110	2,468	3,364	2,722	2,327
Number in 1900.....	2,813	6,449	2,178	84	3,250	4,008	872	2,362	3,744	2,317	2,131
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	775	1,421	724	42	1,276	947	200	447	1,144	564	668
Number in 1900.....	624	855	505	3	1,178	674	197	332	1,019	424	512
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	478	796	470	20	838	536	163	254	770	333	380
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	297	625	254	22	438	411	97	193	374	231	288
Foreign-born white.....	473	1,182	507	13	860	489	247	244	1,207	365	440
Number in 1900.....	566	466	602	11	1,039	447	153	243	1,563	402	509
Negro.....	2	939	91	8	49	119	.....	8	103	25	16
Number in 1900.....	13	394	106	3	66	76	.....	8	134	32	26
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	69.4	76.7	62.7	85.2	59.3	77.7	68.6	77.9	57.8	74.0	67.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19.0	9.3	19.5	9.2	23.8	13.6	16.1	14.1	19.7	15.3	19.4
Foreign-born white.....	11.6	7.7	15.3	3.9	16.0	7.0	15.3	7.7	20.7	9.9	12.7
Negro.....	(*)	6.1	2.5	1.7	0.9	1.7	.....	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	295	477	346	9	481	285	125	131	711	215	246
Having first papers.....	5	31	42	.....	105	22	41	9	144	14	18
Alien.....	49	324	82	.....	71	54	46	7	98	43	23
Unknown.....	124	350	97	9	203	128	35	97	254	93	148
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	85	384	88	.....	129	125	39	53	162	48	72
Per cent illiterate.....	2.1	2.5	2.3	.....	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.8	1.3	2.1
Per cent in 1900.....	1.8	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.7	1.5	2.2	3.5	2.2	2.7
Native white, number illiterate.....	31	160	23	.....	71	76	7	29	48	36	32
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	1.2	0.8	.....	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	54	126	47	.....	46	26	32	23	84	9	34
Per cent illiterate.....	11.4	10.7	8.3	.....	5.3	5.3	13.0	9.4	7.0	2.5	7.7
Negro, number illiterate.....	.....	96	16	.....	12	23	.....	1	30	3	6
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	10.2	.....	.....	.....	19.3	.....	.....	29.1	.....	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	10,980	39,158	9,690	995	14,675	18,745	4,349	8,774	15,719	9,745	9,080
Number illiterate.....	149	758	180	.....	243	243	85	89	374	109	125
Per cent illiterate.....	1.4	1.9	1.9	.....	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.4
Native white, number.....	10,083	34,709	8,501	958	12,937	17,582	3,891	8,324	13,212	9,069	8,253
Number illiterate.....	63	331	52	.....	129	159	19	49	112	76	58
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	1.0	0.6	.....	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	882	1,987	950	24	1,598	879	458	426	2,214	620	788
Number illiterate.....	86	199	89	.....	87	50	66	35	207	25	60
Per cent illiterate.....	10.1	10.0	9.4	.....	5.4	5.7	14.4	8.2	9.3	4.0	7.6
Negro, number.....	45	2,369	239	13	140	283	.....	24	293	56	39
Number illiterate.....	.....	219	39	.....	25	34	.....	5	55	8	7
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	9.2	16.3	.....	17.9	12.0	.....	.....	18.8	.....	.....
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	3,208	10,621	2,841	261	4,338	5,319	1,407	2,773	4,607	2,874	2,569
Number illiterate.....	13	57	7	.....	14	17	1	7	7	3	8
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,420	14,542	3,868	365	6,037	7,283	2,027	3,831	6,313	3,983	3,635
Number attending school.....	3,104	10,242	2,855	257	4,369	5,201	1,634	2,861	4,647	3,013	2,589
Per cent attending school.....	70.2	70.4	73.8	70.4	72.4	71.4	80.6	74.7	72.0	75.6	71.2
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,212	3,921	1,027	104	1,654	1,964	620	1,058	1,706	1,109	1,066
Number attending school.....	879	3,200	829	72	1,425	1,561	531	853	1,341	925	829
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,409	4,707	1,309	141	2,027	2,450	697	1,270	2,154	1,294	1,192
Number attending school.....	1,334	4,472	1,263	131	1,967	2,282	687	1,226	2,065	1,277	1,137
Number 15 to 17 years.....	941	2,820	781	61	1,185	1,401	362	778	1,241	806	690
Number attending school.....	701	1,869	597	44	763	1,014	283	570	877	621	503
Number 18 to 20 years.....	858	3,094	751	59	1,171	1,468	348	725	1,212	774	687
Number attending school.....	190	641	166	10	214	344	133	212	264	190	120
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	2,621	8,628	2,336	245	3,681	4,414	1,317	2,328	3,860	2,403	2,258
Number attending school.....	2,213	7,732	2,092	203	3,392	3,843	1,218	2,079	3,406	2,202	1,966
Per cent attending school.....	84.4	89.6	89.6	82.9	92.1	87.1	92.5	89.3	88.2	91.6	87.1
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,073	7,376	1,767	235	2,800	3,945	1,033	2,012	2,698	2,030	1,879
Number attending school.....	1,728	6,640	1,574	196	2,531	3,454	963	1,813	2,341	1,866	1,631
Per cent attending school.....	83.4	90.0	89.1	83.4	92.2	87.6	93.2	90.1	86.8	91.9	86.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	523	658	507	8	813	383	252	303	1,062	352	363
Number attending school.....	460	596	462	5	751	321	225	256	974	317	322
Per cent attending school.....	88.0	90.6	91.1	.....	92.4	83.8	89.3	84.5	91.7	90.1	88.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	6	51	3	.....	39	15	32	10	20	10	11
Number attending school.....	6	29	3	.....	32	11	30	8	17	10	8
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	19	507	59	2	29	71	.....	3	80	11	5
Number attending school.....	19	435	53	2	28	57	.....	2	74	9	5
Per cent attending school.....	.....	85.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	3,276	11,284	2,827	479	4,395	5,702	1,311	2,731	4,844	2,900	2,801
Families, number.....	3,305	11,693	2,859	480	4,486	5,797	1,321	2,756	4,894	3,027	2,826

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Pawnee. ¹	Phillips.	Pottawatomie.	Pratt. ¹	Rawlins. ¹	Reno. ¹	Repub-lic.	Rice. ¹	Riley. ¹	Rooks.	Rush. ¹
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	8,859	14,150	17,522	11,156	6,380	37,853	17,447	15,106	15,783	11,282	7,826
1900.....	5,084	14,442	18,470	7,085	5,241	29,027	18,248	14,745	13,828	7,960	6,134
1890.....	5,204	13,931	17,722	8,118	6,756	27,079	19,002	14,451	13,183	8,018	5,204
1880.....	5,396	12,014	16,350	1,890	1,623	12,826	14,913	9,292	10,430	8,112	5,490
1870.....	179		7,848				1,281	5	5,105		
Increase, 1900-1910.....	3,775	-292	-948	4,071	1,139	8,826	-801	361	1,955	3,322	1,692
Per cent of increase.....	74.3	-2.0	-5.1	57.5	21.7	30.4	-4.4	2.4	14.1	41.7	27.6
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-120	781	748	-1,033	-1,515	1,948	-754	294	645	-58	930
Per cent of increase.....	-2.3	5.7	4.2	-12.7	-22.4	7.2	-4.0	2.0	4.9	-0.7	17.9
Land area (square miles).....	742	887	829	726	1,064	1,242	704	707	604	890	719
Population per square mile, 1910.....	11.9	16.0	21.1	15.4	6.0	30.5	24.8	21.4	26.1	12.7	10.9
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	8.0	16.0	21.1	10.8	6.0	17.3	24.8	21.4	16.7	12.7	10.9
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	2,911			3,302		16,364			5,722		
Same places in 1900.....	1,683			1,213		9,379			3,438		
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	85.9			172.2		74.5			66.4		
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	5,948	14,150	17,522	7,854	6,380	21,489	17,447	15,106	10,061	11,282	7,826
Same territory in 1900.....	3,501	14,442	18,470	5,872	5,241	19,648	18,248	14,745	10,390	7,960	6,134
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	69.9	-2.0	-5.1	33.8	21.7	9.4	-4.4	2.4	-3.2	41.7	27.6
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....						9,379			3,438		
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	5,084	14,442	18,470	7,085	5,241	19,648	18,248	14,745	10,390	7,960	6,134
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	32.9			29.6		43.2			36.3		
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....						32.3			24.9		
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	8,778	14,083	17,370	10,938	6,380	36,943	17,439	14,974	15,472	11,203	7,812
Number in 1900.....	4,897	14,385	18,214	6,822	5,241	28,534	18,298	14,603	15,434	7,893	6,135
Number in 1890.....	5,058	15,484	17,355	7,958	6,756	26,721	18,975	14,389	14,853	7,957	6,199
Negro.....	81	67	132	218		904	8	132	311	79	14
Number in 1900.....	85	116	226	163		491	12	142	544	97	9
Number in 1890.....	144	167	260	179		354	27	118	530	61	5
Black.....	64	56	62	129		647	6	87	238	58	1
Mulatto.....	17	11	70	89		257	2	45	73	21	13
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....			20			6					
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,123	10,550	10,578	9,542	3,628	29,338	10,754	12,056	9,219	8,953	3,495
Number in 1900.....	5,798	10,582	10,698	5,907	2,900	21,833	11,565	11,905	7,148	6,152	2,779
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,186	2,582	4,957	1,027	1,870	5,239	4,453	2,113	4,327	1,738	2,852
Number in 1900.....	878	2,877	5,262	783	1,455	4,427	3,778	2,378	4,217	1,881	2,122
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	722	1,457	2,853	500	1,292	2,909	2,812	1,132	2,520	859	2,093
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	464	1,125	2,104	527	578	2,330	1,641	981	1,807	879	759
Foreign-born white.....	469	945	1,335	369	882	2,316	2,232	805	1,926	512	1,465
Number in 1900.....	553	1,168	2,253	332	908	1,998	2,246	380	2,119	430	1,218
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	80.4	74.6	60.4	85.5	56.9	77.5	61.0	79.8	58.4	79.4	44.7
Per cent in 1900.....	74.1	73.3	67.9	83.4	55.3	75.2	63.4	76.7	61.7	77.3	45.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13.4	18.2	28.3	9.2	29.3	14.0	25.5	14.0	27.4	15.4	36.4
Per cent in 1900.....	17.3	17.8	28.5	11.1	27.4	16.3	24.3	16.1	30.5	16.1	54.7
Foreign-born white.....	5.3	6.7	10.5	3.3	13.8	6.1	12.8	5.3	12.2	4.5	18.7
Per cent in 1900.....	6.9	8.1	12.2	3.3	17.3	6.8	12.3	6.2	15.3	6.4	19.9
Negro.....	0.9	0.5	0.8	2.0		2.4	(*)	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.2
Per cent in 1900.....	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.3		1.7	0.1	1.0	2.5	1.2	0.1
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	31	3	64	17	197	25	679	9	59	75	234
Belgium.....		4	60	5	2	6	1			4	5
Canada—French.....		1	12	6	6	21	4	5	3	120	
Canada—Other.....	16	59	78	29	12	111	66	55	68	83	10
Denmark.....		36	28	1	35	44	81	7	48	12	5
England.....	36	98	115	53	24	260	128	86	84	42	14
France.....		2	33	2	1	33	3	9	2	19	1
Germany.....	136	358	590	109	171	473	182	341	526	104	196
Greece.....	1	1	33				11		58		19
Holland.....	1	202	7	2	3	3	1	1		1	1
Hungary.....		1		3	235	7		3	1	3	3
Ireland.....	18	22	206	10	21	124	33	65	43	26	18
Italy.....		11			1	8	11		16		1
Mexico.....	45	35	2	94		456	196	109	49	1	16
Norway.....	5	4	3	6	2	5	152	4	20	1	2
Russia.....	71	5	126		3	484	7	18	3		958
Scotland.....	6	17	51	11		36	48	14	23	15	13
Sweden.....	85	18	311	18	157	162	611	56	330	30	9
Switzerland.....	8	15	57	1	7	31	6	11	30	10	12
Wales.....	6	12	13	2		23	6	5	40	3	1
Other foreign countries.....	1	5	25		5	9	6	7	23	13	7
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	29	9	45	24	276	32	1,008	11	43	103	243
Canada—French.....	1	2	32	10	3	14	4	8			2
Canada—Other.....	3	22	37	15	5	29	20	13	23	8	
Denmark.....	2	47	26	1	33	46	84	5	39	17	1
England.....	43	87	123	61	19	226	105	111	95	65	14
France.....		2	31	4	1	32	4	4	6	3	2
Germany.....	273	666	1,030	237	325	832	332	641	858	257	305
Holland.....	1	353	2	2	2	1	2	1	1		5
Hungary.....					327	8		1			
Ireland.....	56	65	491	39	43	230	58	96	99	78	26
Italy.....			1			2		1			
Norway.....	14	5	2	3		8	149	12	15	5	1
Russia.....	82	2	167		1	904		8	3	1	1,301
Scotland.....	12	26	29	17		24	57	23	15	25	17
Sweden.....	151	32	458	15	188	151	747	64	984	9	10
Switzerland.....	8	14	50	4	8	35	9	24	43	6	14
Wales.....	6	7	13	5	2	12	7	6	38	3	6
All others of foreign parentage.....	61	118	315	69	59	313	216	108	249	95	143

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 693.

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Pawnee. ¹	Phillips.	Pottawatomie.	Pratt. ¹	Rawlins. ¹	Reno. ¹	Repub- lic.	Rice. ¹	Riley. ¹	Rooks.	Rush. ¹
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	4,756	7,380	9,170	5,904	3,375	20,029	9,215	7,917	8,156	5,908	4,158
Female.....	4,103	6,770	8,352	5,252	3,005	17,824	8,232	7,189	7,627	5,374	3,870
White.. Male.....	4,715	7,344	9,087	5,792	3,375	19,522	9,211	7,855	7,996	5,887	4,149
Female.....	4,063	6,739	8,283	5,146	3,005	17,421	8,228	7,119	7,476	5,336	3,663
Negro.. Male.....	41	36	73	112	-----	503	4	62	160	41	7
Female.....	40	31	59	106	-----	401	4	70	151	38	7
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	2,766	3,889	5,088	3,265	1,719	11,617	5,138	4,536	4,757	3,087	2,083
Number in 1900.....	1,494	3,733	5,194	1,903	1,370	8,054	5,019	4,201	3,906	2,078	1,547
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,076	2,680	2,561	2,653	888	8,509	2,770	3,383	2,361	2,221	866
Number in 1900.....	1,086	2,680	2,561	1,584	711	6,807	2,999	3,096	1,912	1,479	680
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	410	681	1,454	339	354	1,473	1,155	661	1,198	555	587
Number in 1900.....	243	648	1,468	191	197	1,078	848	574	1,778	337	496
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	266	406	1,011	189	251	913	833	412	548	327	421
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	144	275	443	150	103	560	322	249	350	228	116
Foreign-born white.....	248	505	1,024	200	477	1,336	1,209	457	1,094	283	677
Number in 1900.....	187	575	1,204	130	489	1,058	1,178	483	1,121	243	569
Negro.....	32	23	42	73	-----	295	4	35	104	28	3
Number in 1900.....	28	35	68	48	-----	181	6	43	95	24	2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	75.1	68.9	50.3	81.3	51.7	73.2	53.9	74.6	49.6	71.9	41.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14.8	17.5	28.6	10.4	20.6	12.7	22.5	14.6	25.2	18.0	25.8
Foreign-born white.....	9.0	13.0	20.1	6.1	27.7	11.5	23.5	10.1	23.0	9.2	32.5
Negro.....	1.2	0.6	0.8	2.2	-----	2.5	0.1	0.8	2.2	0.9	0.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	147	356	631	103	383	714	692	278	675	182	362
Having first papers.....	15	43	70	6	15	84	102	20	64	10	117
Allen.....	51	37	108	23	11	311	199	95	166	17	101
Unknown.....	35	69	215	68	68	277	216	64	189	74	97
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	25	64	142	62	21	282	165	37	135	76	75
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	1.6	2.8	1.9	1.2	2.4	3.2	0.8	2.8	2.5	3.6
Per cent in 1900.....	1.4	2.8	5.7	1.6	2.7	1.5	2.4	1.5	2.2	3.8	4.9
Native white, number illiterate.....	9	54	50	30	8	60	26	22	32	45	7
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.5
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	16	10	75	25	13	198	139	14	81	29	68
Per cent illiterate.....	6.5	2.0	7.3	12.5	2.7	14.8	11.5	3.1	7.4	10.2	10.0
Negro, number illiterate.....	-----	-----	17	7	-----	24	-----	1	22	2	-----
Per cent illiterate.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8.1	-----	-----	21.2	-----	-----
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	6,804	10,729	13,538	8,449	4,625	29,893	13,469	11,797	12,508	8,247	5,686
Number illiterate.....	65	120	340	119	39	491	284	80	255	139	273
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.1	0.7	2.0	1.7	4.8
Native white, number.....	6,271	9,742	11,009	7,911	3,754	26,838	11,261	10,896	10,339	7,672	4,287
Number illiterate.....	20	98	120	53	17	144	56	43	62	87	17
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	464	938	1,806	356	871	2,275	2,202	793	1,914	503	1,388
Number illiterate.....	41	21	186	47	22	296	228	34	158	47	256
Per cent illiterate.....	8.8	2.2	10.3	13.2	2.5	13.0	10.4	4.3	8.3	9.3	18.4
Negro, number.....	69	49	107	182	-----	774	6	108	255	72	11
Number illiterate.....	4	1	32	19	-----	51	-----	3	35	5	-----
Per cent illiterate.....	-----	-----	29.9	10.4	-----	6.6	-----	2.8	13.7	-----	-----
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	1,878	3,462	4,102	2,501	1,538	8,465	3,894	3,287	3,483	2,546	1,873
Number illiterate.....	8	9	13	16	4	50	28	8	19	7	10
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,619	4,786	5,606	3,500	2,182	11,453	5,438	4,530	4,746	3,664	2,611
Number attending school.....	1,885	3,401	4,130	2,400	1,717	7,888	3,978	3,340	3,613	2,785	1,940
Per cent attending school.....	72.0	70.9	73.7	68.6	78.7	68.9	73.2	73.7	76.1	76.0	74.3
Number 6 to 9 years.....	741	1,334	1,504	999	644	2,988	1,544	1,243	1,263	1,118	738
Number attending school.....	589	965	1,258	703	578	2,378	1,269	1,033	1,079	948	628
Number 10 to 14 years.....	823	1,622	1,960	1,103	738	3,032	1,762	1,508	1,518	1,230	849
Number attending school.....	790	1,534	1,882	1,061	722	3,449	1,680	1,465	1,483	1,193	832
Number 15 to 17 years.....	523	970	1,079	633	399	2,250	1,046	836	982	664	498
Number attending school.....	383	711	772	477	298	1,501	775	615	711	491	355
Number 18 to 20 years.....	532	870	1,063	745	401	2,533	1,096	943	983	652	526
Number attending school.....	123	191	218	169	119	560	254	227	340	153	125
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	1,564	2,956	3,464	2,102	1,352	6,620	3,296	2,751	2,781	2,348	1,587
Number attending school.....	1,379	2,499	3,140	1,754	1,300	5,827	2,949	2,498	2,562	2,141	1,460
Per cent attending school.....	88.2	84.5	90.6	83.4	94.1	88.0	89.5	90.8	92.1	91.2	92.0
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,366	2,364	2,457	1,880	831	5,466	2,333	2,339	1,844	2,011	707
Number attending school.....	1,201	1,982	2,213	1,570	790	4,811	2,063	2,111	1,680	1,834	658
Per cent attending school.....	87.9	83.8	90.1	83.5	95.1	88.0	88.4	90.3	91.1	91.2	98.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	172	573	939	185	530	979	911	368	852	312	764
Number attending school.....	154	502	868	149	489	882	844	346	836	285	706
Per cent attending school.....	89.5	87.6	92.4	88.7	92.3	90.1	92.6	94.0	94.8	91.3	92.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	11	13	34	17	21	42	52	16	13	10	114
Number attending school.....	11	10	29	4	21	15	42	14	8	9	95
Per cent attending school.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	83.3
Negro, number.....	15	6	31	37	-----	133	-----	28	42	15	2
Number attending school.....	13	5	28	31	-----	119	-----	27	38	13	1
Per cent attending school.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	89.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	2,021	3,205	3,892	2,509	1,386	8,462	4,104	3,495	3,651	2,450	1,629
Families, number.....	2,056	3,226	3,927	2,556	1,408	8,711	4,164	3,610	3,725	2,505	1,657

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Russell.	Saline.	Scott. ¹	Sedgwick. ¹	Seward. ¹	Shawnee.	Sheridan. ¹	Sherman. ¹	Smith.	Stafford. ¹	Stanton. ¹
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	10,800	20,338	3,047	73,095	4,091	61,874	5,651	4,549	15,365	12,510	1,034
1900.....	8,489	17,076	1,098	44,037	3,222	53,727	3,819	3,341	16,384	9,829	327
1890.....	7,333	17,442	1,262	43,623	1,809	49,172	3,733	5,261	15,613	8,520	1,031
1880.....	7,351	13,808	43	18,753	5	29,093	1,567	13	13,883	4,755	5
1870.....	156	4,246		1,095		13,121			66		
Increase, 1900-1910.....	2,311	3,262	1,949	29,058	3,269	8,147	1,832	1,208	-1,019	2,681	707
Per cent of increase.....	27.2	19.1	177.5	65.0	397.7	15.2	45.0	36.2	-6.2	27.3	216.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,156	366	164	411	681	4,555	86	-1,020	771	1,309	704
Per cent of increase.....	15.3	-2.1	-13.0	0.9	-45.3	9.3	2.3	-30.5	4.9	15.4	-68.3
Land area (square miles).....	895	720	714	994	643	544	896	1,049	888	796	685
Population per square mile, 1910.....	12.1	28.2	4.3	73.5	6.4	113.7	6.3	4.3	17.3	15.7	1.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	12.1	14.8	4.3	20.8	6.4	33.4	6.3	4.3	17.3	15.7	1.5
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....		9,688		52,450		43,684					
Same places in 1900.....		6,074		24,671		33,608					
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....		59.5		112.6		30.0					
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	10,800	10,650	3,047	20,645	4,091	18,190	5,651	4,549	15,365	12,510	1,034
Same territory in 1900.....	8,489	11,002	1,098	19,366	3,222	20,119	3,819	3,341	16,384	9,829	327
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	27.2	-5.2	177.5	6.6	397.7	-9.6	45.0	36.2	-6.2	27.3	216.2
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....		6,074		24,671		33,608					
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	8,489	11,002	1,098	19,366	3,222	20,119	3,819	3,341	16,384	9,829	327
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....		47.6		71.8		70.6					
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....		35.6		56.0		62.6					
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	10,746	10,820	3,044	70,413	4,082	56,132	5,622	4,533	15,360	12,383	1,032
Number in 1900.....	8,489	16,639	1,098	42,546	3,118	47,750	3,811	3,331	16,383	9,659	327
Number in 1890.....	7,472	16,932	1,262	42,856	1,438	43,009	3,733	5,242	15,611	8,350	1,039
Negro.....	54	509	2	2,052	2	5,722	29	16	5	127	2
Number in 1900.....	67	437		1,439	4	5,889	8	10	1	170	
Number in 1890.....	54	460		1,554	5	6,112		19	2	190	2
Black.....	22	399	2	1,471	2	3,856	9	10	5	118	2
Mulatto.....	32	110		1,181		1,866	20	6		9	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables I and 14).....		9	1	30	7	20					
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,747	12,009	2,511	56,011	3,616	41,395	4,409	3,611	12,352	10,072	847
Number in 1900.....	4,366	8,531	864	32,849	2,721	33,890	2,894	2,422	12,042	7,695	247
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,125	5,438	375	10,098	343	9,665	943	644	2,202	1,610	148
Number in 1900.....	2,404	5,139	175	7,591	80	8,990	605	612	2,442	1,449	69
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	2,249	3,402	130	5,205	124	5,304	466	359	1,180	723	80
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	876	2,036	195	4,893	224	4,171	477	285	1,022	787	68
Foreign-born white.....	1,874	2,373	158	4,304	118	5,172	270	278	806	801	37
Number in 1900.....	1,652	2,669	59	2,906	17	4,370	222	207	999	615	28
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	53.2	59.0	82.4	76.0	88.4	66.9	78.0	79.4	80.4	80.5	81.9
Per cent in 1900.....	51.4	51.7	78.7	73.3	87.7	63.1	75.8	72.5	79.0	78.3	75.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28.9	26.7	12.3	13.8	8.5	15.5	16.7	14.2	14.3	12.1	14.3
Per cent in 1900.....	28.3	50.1	15.9	16.8	9.7	16.7	18.2	18.3	14.9	14.7	15.9
Foreign-born white.....	17.4	11.7	5.2	5.9	2.9	8.4	4.8	6.1	5.2	6.4	3.6
Per cent in 1900.....	19.5	15.6	5.4	6.6	2.1	9.1	5.8	8.9	6.1	6.2	2.6
Negro.....	0.6	2.5	0.1	3.6	(²)	9.2	0.5	0.4	(²)	1.0	0.2
Per cent in 1900.....	0.8	2.6		3.4	0.5	11.0	0.2	0.3	(²)	1.7	
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	121	64	39	126	3	137	10	36	31	10	
Belgium.....		17		9		27	1	1			
Canada—French.....	1	12	2	24		28	2	1	4		1
Canada—Other.....	33	142	15	292	8	268	15	24	54	31	3
Denmark.....	10	62	5	62		25	4	18	25	3	
England.....	65	123	8	455	27	639	37	16	91	56	2
France.....	5	17	2	50		68		3		1	1
Germany.....	307	841	35	1,501	24	970	105	68	389	250	11
Greece.....	5	58	8	29		44	7	25		1	
Holland.....	1	4	2	75		16	4	6	38	5	
Hungary.....	28			19		13	1		1		
Ireland.....	43	126	4	326	2	356	9	13	29	29	1
Italy.....	52	6		19		54		1			
Mexico.....	14	35	7	502	39	376		15	64	349	4
Norway.....	7	13	1	28		53	2	3	7	1	1
Russia.....	1,108	35	4	180		893	51	3	2	14	8
Scotland.....	3	34	7	114	6	216	5	4	15	19	1
Sweden.....	9	1,210	10	128	4	808	7	32	25	2	3
Switzerland.....	21	48	7	78	2	69	9	7	26	16	1
Wales.....	5	13	2	21	1	56	1		2	3	
Other foreign countries.....	11	13		206		56		2	3	11	
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	118	54	26	121	1	145	13	44	40	7	
Canada—French.....	1	9		17		30	1		5		1
Canada—Other.....	5	53	11	110	4	101	7	7	30	11	6
Denmark.....	8	57	4	40	3	21	2	21	27		
England.....	70	120	10	437	10	491	41	22	91	51	3
France.....	4	19	3	52	2	73	5	1	3		
Germany.....	392	679	55	2,535	50	1,526	248	142	613	475	11
Holland.....	1	7		40		29	4	14	77	2	1
Hungary.....	20			5		5					
Ireland.....	90	273	31	668	20	605	21	35	69	49	1
Italy.....	1	2		9		10					
Norway.....	4	7		23	1	23		3	8	1	
Russia.....	1,226	53	4	72	2	610	61			21	44
Scotland.....	9	48	4	141	8	135	6	6	13	10	
Sweden.....	38	1,674	7	133	9	796	4	23	24	6	6
Switzerland.....	21	40	2	48	2	51	9	4	45	18	2
Wales.....		10	6	33	1	57	1	3	11	1	
All others of foreign parentage.....	241	297	17	721	11	686	43	34	124	71	5

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 693.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Russell.	Saline.	Scott. ¹	Sedgwick. ¹	Seward. ¹	Shawnee.	Sheridan. ¹	Sherman. ¹	Smith.	Stafford. ¹	Stanton. ¹
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	5,651	10,544	1,707	38,114	2,208	31,304	3,011	2,486	8,066	6,706	610
Female.....	5,149	9,794	1,340	34,961	1,885	30,570	2,640	2,063	7,299	5,804	494
White.. Male.....	5,619	10,266	1,704	36,048	2,201	28,484	2,994	2,480	8,063	6,640	609
Female.....	5,127	9,554	1,340	33,765	1,881	27,648	2,628	2,053	7,297	5,743	423
Negro.. Male.....	32	271	2	1,439	1	2,807	17	6	3	66	1
Female.....	22	238	.....	1,213	1	2,915	12	10	2	61	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	2,995	6,377	1,009	24,098	1,197	19,365	1,509	1,365	4,303	3,789	399
Number in 1900.....	2,309	4,998	907	18,051	253	15,068	1,024	959	4,373	2,635	97
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,488	3,280	767	17,282	1,000	12,275	1,089	1,015	3,204	2,711	274
Number in 1900.....	1,174	2,382	230	9,092	812	9,067	719	668	2,224	1,973	64
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	506	1,503	140	3,384	124	2,703	266	175	635	468	39
Number in 1900.....	410	1,109	41	1,929	29	2,047	179	145	600	330	19
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	418	1,158	72	1,977	56	1,622	163	114	382	274	25
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	178	435	68	1,407	68	1,081	103	61	253	194	14
Foreign-born white.....	894	1,317	100	2,459	72	2,785	143	170	461	552	25
Number in 1900.....	706	1,439	36	1,569	11	2,335	124	155	548	297	14
Negro.....	17	184	1	950	1	1,644	11	5	3	38	1
Number in 1900.....	19	112	.....	459	1	1,549	2	1	1	35	.....
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	3	1	23	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	49.7	51.4	76.0	71.7	83.5	63.4	72.2	74.4	74.5	71.9	80.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19.9	25.0	13.9	14.0	10.4	14.0	17.6	12.8	14.8	12.4	11.5
Foreign-born white.....	29.8	20.7	9.9	10.2	6.0	14.1	9.5	12.5	10.7	14.6	7.4
Negro.....	0.6	2.9	0.1	3.9	0.1	8.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.3
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	392	854	53	1,159	21	1,324	97	109	283	168	14
Having first papers.....	156	58	17	107	3	168	.....	2	10	9	5
Alien.....	93	119	22	518	30	486	12	37	49	162	4
Unknown.....	253	286	8	675	18	767	34	22	119	213	2
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	124	108	15	584	23	599	20	14	53	241	2
Per cent illiterate.....	4.1	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.9	3.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	6.4	0.6
Per cent in 1900.....	3.0	2.9	0.7	1.8	0.4	2.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	.....
Native white, number illiterate.....	24	36	10	153	9	101	9	10	24	30	1
Per cent illiterate.....	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	99	44	5	336	14	302	11	4	29	208	1
Per cent illiterate.....	11.1	3.3	5.0	13.7	.....	11.0	7.7	2.4	6.3	37.7	.....
Negro, number illiterate.....	1	27	.....	90	.....	196	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	14.7	.....	6.5	.....	11.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	7,818	16,340	2,305	59,763	3,021	50,947	4,050	3,437	11,715	9,529	770
Number illiterate.....	280	244	20	988	52	1,238	27	24	100	303	2
Per cent illiterate.....	3.6	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	3.2	0.3
Native white, number.....	6,008	13,545	2,149	53,320	2,901	41,152	3,764	3,151	10,912	8,626	732
Number illiterate.....	42	73	12	290	31	202	14	13	47	48	1
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,768	2,358	153	4,216	115	5,020	263	275	798	796	37
Number illiterate.....	236	111	8	491	20	558	13	9	53	250	1
Per cent illiterate.....	13.3	4.7	5.2	11.6	17.4	11.1	4.9	3.3	6.6	31.4	.....
Negro, number.....	42	429	2	2,198	2	4,756	23	11	5	107	1
Number illiterate.....	2	59	.....	177	.....	477	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	13.8	.....	8.1	.....	10.0	.....	.....	.....	4.7	.....
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	2,348	4,316	638	14,933	866	12,792	1,323	1,004	3,595	2,857	220
Number illiterate.....	13	11	1	96	9	58	1	3	10	34	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	.....
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,419	5,875	916	20,071	1,277	17,015	1,906	1,396	4,964	3,948	322
Number attending school.....	2,531	4,029	709	13,122	934	11,076	1,392	916	3,752	2,857	255
Per cent attending school.....	74.0	68.6	77.4	65.4	73.1	65.1	73.0	65.6	75.6	72.4	79.2
Number 6 to 9 years.....	1,071	1,559	278	5,138	411	4,223	583	392	1,369	1,091	102
Number attending school.....	921	1,258	241	3,904	330	3,173	447	228	1,134	888	86
Number 10 to 14 years.....	1,126	1,824	279	6,215	428	5,272	625	467	1,662	1,267	110
Number attending school.....	1,102	1,750	274	5,785	411	4,947	604	440	1,619	1,238	103
Number 15 to 17 years.....	810	1,169	182	3,886	225	3,551	354	268	996	740	67
Number attending school.....	414	758	149	2,404	152	2,131	256	192	759	542	51
Number 18 to 20 years.....	612	1,323	177	4,832	213	3,969	344	269	937	850	43
Number attending school.....	94	263	45	1,029	41	825	85	56	240	189	15
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	2,197	3,333	557	11,353	839	9,495	1,208	859	3,031	2,358	212
Number attending school.....	2,023	3,008	515	9,689	741	8,120	1,051	668	2,753	2,126	189
Per cent attending school.....	92.1	88.9	92.5	85.3	88.3	85.5	87.0	77.8	90.8	90.2	89.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,215	2,307	483	9,459	768	6,859	999	726	2,582	2,035	175
Number attending school.....	1,123	2,062	448	8,044	684	5,860	860	569	2,333	1,839	161
Per cent attending school.....	92.4	89.4	92.8	85.0	89.1	85.6	86.1	77.0	90.4	90.4	92.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	841	932	66	1,408	63	1,528	200	126	443	297	37
Number attending school.....	775	866	59	1,247	54	1,332	184	107	415	268	23
Per cent attending school.....	92.2	88.2	.....	88.6	.....	87.2	92.0	84.9	93.7	90.2	.....
Foreign-born white, number.....	132	23	8	102	5	171	5	6	6	3	.....
Number attending school.....	116	19	8	82	3	120	4	2	5	2	.....
Per cent attending school.....	87.9	.....	.....	80.4	.....	70.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	9	69	.....	333	.....	935	4	1	.....	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	9	59	.....	315	.....	798	3	.....	.....	23	.....
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	82.2	.....	85.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	2,304	4,552	719	15,965	964	14,502	1,210	1,065	3,599	2,704	292
Families, number.....	2,331	4,702	738	17,398	992	15,390	1,241	1,090	3,620	2,744	293

¹Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Stevens. ¹	Sumner.	Thomas. ¹	Trego.	Wabaun- see. ¹	Wallace. ¹	Wash- ington.	Wichita. ¹	Wilson.	Woodson.	Wyan- dotta.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	2,453	30,654	5,455	5,398	12,721	2,759	20,229	2,006	19,810	9,450	100,068
1900.....	620	25,681	4,112	2,722	12,813	1,178	21,963	1,197	15,621	10,022	78,227
1890.....	1,418	30,271	5,538	2,535	11,720	2,408	22,894	1,827	15,285	9,021	54,407
1880.....	12	20,812	161	2,535	8,756	686	14,910	14	13,775	6,585	19,143
1870.....		22		100	3,362	538	4,081		6,994	3,827	10,015
Increase, 1900-1910.....	1,833	5,023	1,343	2,676	-92	1,581	-1,734	809	4,189	-572	20,841
Per cent of increase.....	295.6	19.6	32.7	98.3	-0.7	134.2	-7.9	67.6	26.8	-5.7	36.7
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-798	-4,640	-1,426	187	1,093	-1,290	-951	-630	835	1,001	18,820
Per cent of increase.....	-56.3	-15.3	-25.7	7.4	9.3	-52.3	-4.1	-34.5	2.2	11.1	34.0
Land area (square miles).....	729	1,179	1,065	899	795	921	902	721	581	503	143
Population per square mile, 1910.....	3.4	26.0	5.1	6.0	16.0	3.0	22.4	2.8	34.1	18.8	699.8
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	3.4	20.0	5.1	6.0	16.0	3.0	22.4	2.8	23.9	18.8	82.4
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....		7,084							5,912		88,291
Same places in 1900.....		4,245							3,422		60,586
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....		65.7							72.8		45.3
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	2,453	23,620	5,455	5,398	12,721	2,759	20,229	2,006	13,898	9,450	11,777
Same territory in 1900.....	620	21,386	4,112	2,722	12,813	1,178	21,963	1,197	12,199	10,022	12,661
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	295.6	10.4	32.7	98.3	-0.7	134.2	-7.9	67.6	13.9	-5.7	-7.0
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....		4,245									60,586
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	620	21,386	4,112	2,722	12,813	1,178	21,963	1,197	15,621	10,022	12,661
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....		22.9							29.8		88.2
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....		16.6									82.7
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	2,372	30,318	5,448	5,372	12,009	2,723	20,221	2,003	19,725	9,426	88,820
Number in 1900.....	615	25,391	4,109	2,698	12,068	1,158	21,957	1,197	15,681	9,069	64,243
Number in 1890.....	1,359	30,095	5,532	2,494	10,980	3,429	22,875	1,819	15,205	8,945	47,424
Negro.....	81	328	7	26	708	36	8	3	85	24	11,172
Number in 1900.....	5	240	5	24	757	20	26		40	68	8,083
Number in 1890.....	19	177	6	41	717	59	18	8	77	75	6,035
Black.....	28	248	7	26	445	34	8	3	85	24	7,403
Mulatto.....	53	80			263	2					3,769
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....		8			4						76
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,112	25,765	4,047	3,241	7,551	2,079	11,930	1,183	17,259	7,528	59,129
Number in 1900.....	638	21,685	3,084	1,820	7,099	726	12,973	840	13,499	7,714	39,990
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	201	2,903	915	1,307	3,232	461	6,101	501	1,783	1,447	17,780
Number in 1900.....	62	2,886	715	575	3,493	266	6,153	255	1,530	1,668	15,639
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	107	1,410	508	838	1,539	249	3,539	332	855	698	11,198
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	94	1,493	407	469	1,393	212	2,562	169	928	749	6,562
Foreign-born white.....	59	1,650	486	824	1,226	183	2,190	319	683	451	11,981
Number in 1900.....	21	880	307	503	1,464	166	2,811	162	508	680	8,644
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	86.1	84.1	74.2	60.0	59.4	75.4	59.0	59.0	87.1	79.7	59.1
Per cent in 1900.....	86.8	84.4	75.0	66.9	65.4	61.6	59.1	70.2	86.4	77.0	64.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8.2	9.5	16.8	24.2	25.4	16.7	30.2	25.0	9.0	15.3	17.7
Per cent in 1900.....	10.0	11.3	17.4	21.1	27.3	22.8	28.0	21.3	10.1	16.6	21.4
Foreign-born white.....	2.4	5.4	8.9	15.3	9.6	6.6	10.8	15.9	3.4	4.8	11.9
Per cent in 1900.....	3.4	3.4	7.5	11.1	11.4	14.1	12.8	8.6	3.8	5.8	11.8
Negro.....	3.3	1.1	0.1	0.5	5.6	1.3	(²)	0.1	0.4	0.3	11.2
Per cent in 1900.....	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.9	6.9	1.7	0.1		0.3	0.7	12.8
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	6	130	17	225	9	6	229	22	49	9	3,040
Belgium.....			2	1	3		2		21		272
Canada—French.....	2	11	2	3	1	3	23		3		50
Canada—Other.....	1	92	6	15	39	2	156	6	43		333
Denmark.....		13	25	4	20	5	93	1	7		287
England.....	5	130	21	31	77	21	95	9	64		846
France.....	1	9	9	5	16	2	6		23		105
Germany.....	18	219	130	127	624	25	1,077	64	140	250	2,318
Greece.....		5	18	11		9	6	9	42		235
Holland.....		9	1		3		2		4		38
Hungary.....		1	2		3		1		5		238
Ireland.....	2	53	13	21	49	8	92	6	34		1,202
Italy.....		3	1		3	1	44		7		70
Mexico.....		837	163	2	126	6	2		41		152
Norway.....	2	9	3	4	5	2	7		1		60
Russia.....	11	5	18	272	39	4	25	134	11		981
Scotland.....		38	13	9	87	2	36		4		168
Sweden.....	6	54	31	70	83	85	208	1	110		960
Switzerland.....	1	15	6	12	30	2	71		13		149
Wales.....		8	1	3	3		10		3		4
Other foreign countries.....	4	9	4	8	1		5		39		195
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	11	181	20	189	2	3	348	12	15	17	1,268
Canada—French.....		8			5	1	62		3		24
Canada—Other.....	2	29	12	2	17		69		22		153
Denmark.....		10	26	8	13	6	158		4		212
England.....	6	169	20	35	77	24	98		79		525
France.....	2	19	4	3	13	1	2		31		83
Germany.....	37	534	229	224	1,196	49	1,879	89	277	455	3,481
Holland.....		3							3		32
Hungary.....					2				7		142
Ireland.....	9	139	29	27	109	35	194		109		2,116
Italy.....		1					2				68
Norway.....		8	4	4	10	1	8		1		54
Russia.....	7	5	1	175	36	4	13		167		326
Scotland.....	2	28	11	7	37		46		2		145
Sweden.....	12	73	41	84	116	93	275		4		925
Switzerland.....	2	16	7		29	4	49		2		5
Wales.....	1	5		1	4		9		7		84
All others of foreign parentage.....	16	182	104	79	173	24	327		107		1,459

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 648.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Stevens. ¹	Sumner.	Thomas. ¹	Trego.	Wabaunsee. ¹	Wallace. ¹	Washington.	Wichita. ¹	Wilson.	Woodson.	Wyandotte.
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	1,335	16,523	2,985	2,949	6,732	1,545	10,575	1,118	10,372	4,839	52,021
Female.....	1,118	14,131	2,470	2,449	5,989	1,214	9,654	888	9,438	4,611	48,047
White.. Male.....	1,284	16,342	2,983	2,934	6,332	1,524	10,571	1,116	10,319	4,827	46,391
Female.....	1,088	13,976	2,465	2,438	5,677	1,199	9,650	887	9,406	4,599	42,429
Negro.. Male.....	51	177	2	15	396	21	4	2	53	12	5,581
Female.....	30	151	5	11	312	15	4	1	32	12	5,591
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	735	9,614	1,622	1,543	3,707	890	5,677	611	5,808	2,713	31,970
Number in 1900.....	165	7,612	1,072	783	3,551	344	5,799	369	4,290	2,726	21,900
Native white—Native parentage.....	595	7,409	1,045	847	1,808	606	2,848	323	4,650	1,947	17,232
Number in 1900.....	134	6,100	737	460	1,728	195	3,088	249	3,477	1,970	11,080
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	81	990	241	306	981	158	1,641	96	701	500	4,437
Number in 1900.....	16	880	166	149	1,223	47	1,223	57	501	423	3,624
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	39	574	160	196	690	102	1,135	65	368	297	2,903
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	42	416	81	110	291	56	506	31	338	203	1,534
Foreign-born white.....	31	1,088	335	384	719	110	1,186	190	414	259	6,583
Number in 1900.....	13	496	168	160	794	97	1,480	63	295	314	4,612
Negro.....	28	125	1	6	202	16	2	2	41	7	3,689
Number in 1900.....	2	76	.....	8	196	5	.....	.....	17	19	2,651
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	81.0	77.1	64.4	54.9	48.6	68.1	50.2	52.9	80.1	71.8	53.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11.0	10.3	14.9	19.8	26.5	17.8	28.9	15.7	12.1	13.4	13.9
Foreign-born white.....	4.2	11.3	20.7	24.9	19.4	12.4	20.9	31.1	7.1	9.5	20.6
Negro.....	3.8	1.3	0.1	0.4	5.4	1.8	(²)	0.3	0.7	0.3	11.5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	22	266	123	195	371	70	798	74	205	154	2,905
Having first papers.....	5	21	8	51	50	14	92	22	12	1	716
Allen.....	.....	541	28	54	118	10	69	66	95	25	1,832
Unknown.....	4	260	171	84	180	16	227	28	102	79	1,129
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	27	444	24	25	107	23	83	70	99	45	1,519
Per cent illiterate.....	3.7	4.6	1.5	1.6	2.9	2.6	1.5	11.5	1.7	1.7	4.8
Per cent in 1900.....	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.4	3.4	0.6	1.9	2.7	3.2	1.8	5.9
Native white, number illiterate.....	20	79	9	8	30	12	47	3	79	31	204
Per cent illiterate.....	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	3	351	15	17	46	8	36	67	17	14	883
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	32.3	4.5	4.4	6.4	7.3	3.0	35.3	4.1	5.4	13.4
Negro, number illiterate.....	4	14	.....	.....	31	3	.....	.....	3	.....	432
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	11.2	.....	.....	15.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.7
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	1,784	24,109	4,179	3,935	9,923	2,072	15,584	1,449	15,182	7,374	80,378
Number illiterate.....	44	669	33	48	192	35	203	98	183	105	3,209
Per cent illiterate.....	2.5	2.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.3	6.8	1.2	1.4	4.0
Native white, number.....	1,661	22,222	3,694	3,141	8,157	1,860	13,999	1,134	14,446	6,907	59,391
Number illiterate.....	30	150	14	11	51	19	101	8	142	77	452
Per cent illiterate.....	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	57	1,607	481	773	1,219	183	2,179	312	662	448	11,616
Number illiterate.....	7	493	19	37	75	12	102	90	36	28	1,674
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	30.7	4.0	4.8	6.2	6.6	4.7	28.8	5.4	6.3	14.4
Negro, number.....	66	275	4	21	543	29	6	3	74	19	9,314
Number illiterate.....	7	26	.....	.....	66	4	.....	.....	5	.....	1,080
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	9.5	.....	.....	12.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.6
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	547	6,813	1,382	1,242	3,135	543	4,790	437	4,296	2,158	20,732
Number illiterate.....	1	111	4	4	2	2	12	11	6	13	215
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	2.5	0.1	0.6	1.0
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	774	9,253	1,871	1,760	4,256	768	6,551	643	5,984	2,992	28,184
Number attending school.....	615	6,519	1,363	1,229	3,081	544	4,696	440	4,279	2,181	17,383
Per cent attending school.....	79.5	70.5	72.8	69.8	72.4	70.8	71.7	68.4	71.5	72.9	61.7
Number 6 to 9 years.....	227	2,440	489	518	1,121	225	1,761	206	1,688	834	7,452
Number attending school.....	185	1,872	389	350	886	166	1,401	140	1,315	678	5,764
Number 10 to 14 years.....	278	2,999	669	578	1,437	282	2,186	228	1,980	986	8,907
Number attending school.....	265	2,869	634	547	1,333	265	2,112	212	1,907	938	8,276
Number 15 to 17 years.....	148	1,814	361	340	859	121	1,297	103	1,129	615	5,665
Number attending school.....	119	1,303	259	245	620	87	921	64	800	436	2,643
Number 18 to 20 years.....	121	2,000	352	324	839	140	1,307	106	1,187	557	6,160
Number attending school.....	46	474	81	87	192	26	262	24	257	129	700
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	505	5,439	1,158	1,096	2,558	507	3,947	434	3,668	1,820	16,359
Number attending school.....	450	4,742	1,023	897	2,209	431	3,513	352	3,222	1,616	14,040
Per cent attending school.....	89.1	87.2	88.3	81.8	88.7	85.0	89.0	81.1	87.8	88.8	85.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	453	4,912	925	689	1,781	421	2,644	266	3,426	1,603	10,753
Number attending school.....	405	4,291	813	566	1,593	359	2,357	210	3,013	1,421	9,289
Per cent attending school.....	88.4	87.4	87.9	82.1	89.4	85.3	89.1	78.9	87.9	88.6	86.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	27	445	226	314	613	80	1,270	144	222	208	3,562
Number attending school.....	26	408	203	260	542	69	1,131	123	199	186	3,062
Per cent attending school.....	.....	91.7	89.8	82.8	88.4	.....	89.1	85.4	89.6	89.4	86.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	2	28	7	90	10	.....	33	24	10	4	859
Number attending school.....	2	9	7	69	6	.....	25	19	5	4	258
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71.9
Negro, number.....	18	53	.....	3	154	6	.....	.....	10	5	1,672
Number attending school.....	17	33	.....	2	128	3	.....	.....	5	5	1,424
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.2
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	685	6,982	1,182	1,143	2,827	756	4,710	449	4,676	2,217	22,397
Families, number.....	683	7,157	1,200	1,173	2,840	773	4,732	452	4,759	2,232	23,910

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Kansas City. ¹	Topeka. ¹	Wichita. ¹	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Kansas City. ¹	Topeka. ¹	Wichita. ¹
POPULATION					MALES OF VOTING AGE				
Total population, 1910	178,465	82,331	43,684	52,450	Total number	58,327	26,562	13,977	17,788
1900	109,697	51,418	33,608	24,671	Number in 1900	82,088	16,589	9,657	7,442
1890	93,176	38,316	31,007	23,853	Native white—Native parentage	35,777	14,227	8,496	13,054
1880	23,563	3,200	15,452	4,911	Number in 1900	18,672	7,081	6,651	5,340
1870	5,790		5,790		Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	7,751	3,514	1,987	2,250
Increase, 1900-1910	68,768	30,913	10,075	27,779	Number in 1900	4,827	2,576	1,273	873
Per cent of increase	62.7	60.1	30.0	112.6	Native white—Foreign parentage	4,756	2,306	1,190	1,260
Increase, 1890-1900	16,521	13,102	2,601	818	Native white—Mixed parentage	2,995	1,208	797	990
Per cent of increase	17.7	34.2	8.4	3.4	Foreign-born white	9,424	5,710	2,123	1,591
COLOR AND NATIVITY					PER CENT OF TOTAL				
White	162,108	72,936	39,136	49,076	Negro	5,332	3,088	1,364	880
Number in 1900	96,980	44,908	23,797	23,280	Number in 1900	8,002	1,934	1,252	416
Number in 1890	81,871	53,312	25,969	22,500	Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	43	23	7	13
Negro	16,281	9,286	4,538	2,457	PER CENT OF TOTAL				
Number in 1900	12,705	6,509	4,307	1,339	Native white—Native parentage	61.3	53.6	60.8	73.4
Number in 1890	11,245	4,972	5,024	1,247	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	13.3	13.2	14.2	12.6
Black	10,636	6,080	3,245	1,310	Foreign-born white	16.2	21.5	15.2	8.9
Mulatto	5,645	3,200	1,292	1,147	Negro	9.1	11.6	9.8	4.9
Indian	35	28	4	3	CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE				
Chinese	6	4		1	Naturalized	4,195	2,427	1,115	653
Japanese	36	17	6	13	Having first papers	863	642	133	88
Native white—Native parentage	110,559	43,021	27,800	40,738	Alien	2,500	1,734	413	353
Number in 1900	65,498	27,387	19,704	18,347	Unknown	1,866	907	462	497
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	28,197	14,931	7,183	6,383	ILLITERACY				
Number in 1900	20,434	11,164	6,898	5,492	ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE				
Native white—Foreign parentage	10,734	9,315	4,183	3,236	Total number illiterate	1,989	1,209	408	372
Native white—Mixed parentage	11,463	5,316	3,000	3,147	Per cent illiterate	3.4	4.6	2.9	2.1
Foreign-born white	17,352	10,344	4,153	2,855	Per cent in 1900	4.6	6.0	4.6	1.7
Number in 1900	10,998	6,362	3,195	1,441	Native white, number illiterate	260	104	56	100
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION					Per cent illiterate	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
Native white—Native parentage	65.3	58.3	63.6	77.7	Foreign-born white, number illiterate	1,209	815	198	196
Per cent in 1900	59.7	53.3	58.8	74.4	Per cent illiterate	12.8	14.3	9.3	12.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	15.8	17.8	16.4	12.2	Negro, number illiterate	513	290	154	74
Per cent in 1900	18.7	21.7	17.4	14.2	Per cent illiterate	9.7	9.4	11.3	8.4
Foreign-born white	9.7	12.6	9.5	5.4	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
Per cent in 1900	10.0	12.4	9.5	5.8	Total number	146,865	66,472	36,527	43,866
Negro	0.1	11.3	10.4	4.7	Number illiterate	4,152	2,576	935	641
Per cent in 1900	11.6	12.7	14.3	5.6	Per cent illiterate	2.8	3.9	2.6	1.5
SEX					Native white, number	116,316	48,599	28,697	39,020
Total.. Male	81,447	42,773	21,710	26,064	Number illiterate	557	249	123	185
Female	87,018	39,558	21,974	25,486	Per cent illiterate	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
White.. Male	83,248	38,117	19,517	25,614	Foreign-born white, number	16,860	10,063	4,011	2,786
Female	78,860	34,879	19,619	24,362	Number illiterate	2,270	1,549	417	304
Negro.. Male	8,141	4,622	2,185	1,334	Per cent illiterate	13.5	15.4	10.4	10.9
Female	8,140	4,664	2,363	1,123	Negro, number	13,624	7,772	3,809	2,043
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES					Number illiterate	1,319	775	395	149
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—					Per cent illiterate	9.7	10.0	10.4	7.3
Austria	3,108	2,093	48	67	PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE				
Belgium	162	152	4	6	Total number	35,752	16,944	8,490	10,309
Canada—French	90	44	23	23	Number illiterate	299	199	39	61
Canada—Other	783	324	219	240	Per cent illiterate	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.6
Denmark	284	233	14	37	SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE				
England	1,511	668	490	353	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	47,712	22,923	11,198	13,591
France	155	73	45	37	Number attending school	29,243	13,924	6,829	8,490
Germany	3,415	1,853	767	795	Per cent attending school	61.3	60.7	61.0	62.5
Greece	266	210	28	28	Number 6 to 9 years	11,960	5,979	2,699	3,282
Holland	77	25	13	39	Number attending school	9,017	4,623	1,953	2,441
Hungary	300	274	10	16	Number 10 to 14 years	14,522	7,165	3,298	4,059
Ireland	1,573	1,054	266	253	Number attending school	13,408	6,635	3,052	3,721
Italy	120	55	52	13	Number 15 to 17 years	9,632	4,581	2,339	2,712
Mexico	723	102	284	337	Number attending school	4,946	2,100	1,240	1,605
Norway	122	52	48	22	Number 18 to 20 years	11,598	5,198	2,862	3,538
Russia	1,983	955	851	177	Number attending school	1,872	566	584	722
Scotland	362	135	157	70	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE				
Spain	90	2	1	87	Total number	26,482	13,144	5,997	7,341
Sweden	1,551	785	639	77	Number attending school	22,425	11,258	5,005	6,162
Switzerland	206	102	54	50	Per cent attending school	84.7	85.7	83.5	83.9
Turkey	152	61	5	86	Native white—Native parentage, number	18,794	8,499	4,073	6,222
Wales	163	93	51	19	Number attending school	15,924	7,331	3,388	5,205
Other foreign countries	156	99	34	23	Per cent attending school	84.7	86.3	83.2	83.7
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—					Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	4,746	2,981	1,081	684
Austria	1,323	1,236	32	55	Number attending school	4,083	2,552	931	600
Canada—French	51	16	16	16	Per cent attending school	86.0	85.6	86.1	87.7
Canada—Other	309	133	88	88	Foreign-born white, number	566	325	161	80
Denmark	201	164	21	21	Number attending school	416	237	114	65
England	1,117	417	357	343	Per cent attending school	73.5	72.9	70.8	.....
France	130	52	41	37	Negro, number	2,370	1,334	682	354
Germany	5,238	2,770	1,189	1,279	Number attending school	1,997	1,134	572	291
Holland	77	20	18	30	Per cent attending school	84.3	85.0	83.9	82.2
Hungary	130	122	4	4	DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES				
Ireland	2,775	1,843	436	496	Dwellings, number	39,959	18,279	10,387	11,293
Norway	87	48	23	16	Families, number	43,591	19,677	11,243	12,671
Russia	936	298	569	69					
Scotland	325	114	111	100					
Sweden	1,511	775	661	75					
Switzerland	125	46	40	39					
Wales	142	66	48	28					
All others of foreign parentage ²	2,257	1,186	531	540					

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 698.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Atchison. ¹	Coffeyville.	Fort Scott.	Hutchinson.	Independence.	Lawrence. ¹	Leavenworth.	Parsons.	Pittsburg. ¹
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	125,378	16,429	12,687	10,463	16,364	10,480	12,374	19,363	12,463	14,755
1900.....	94,618	15,722	4,953	10,322	9,379	4,851	10,862	20,735	7,682	10,112
Native white—Native parentage.....	85,984	9,822	9,808	8,008	13,061	8,412	7,699	8,973	9,445	10,756
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,367	2,905	1,043	1,022	1,611	916	1,525	5,444	1,551	2,350
Foreign-born white.....	7,910	1,084	406	386	847	407	716	2,464	463	1,137
Negro.....	12,287	2,618	1,309	1,047	840	733	1,764	2,477	999	500
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	830		121		5	12	670	5	5	12
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	266	12	10	9	8		3	154	6	64
Belgium.....	114	3	10		5	37	1	8	6	44
Canada—French.....	52	3	4	4	15	3	4	11	2	6
Canada—Other.....	462	65	46	37	73	43	53	63	44	38
Denmark.....	107	39		7	7	4	16	8	24	4
England.....	1,027	108	69	56	146	70	112	174	78	214
France.....	167	11	17	6	15	18	6	18	16	60
Germany.....	2,784	533	112	106	103	77	232	1,221	126	269
Greece.....	83	35	4	2		10	12	7	4	9
Holland.....	51	19				2	5	2	2	
Ireland.....	830	120	39	41	73	33	45	342	90	47
Italy.....	198	10	3	1	2	35		68	1	78
Mexico.....	404	6	28	3	233	34	58	8	5	24
Norway.....	40	10	1	6	1		1	16	4	1
Russia.....	264	10	4	7	41	1	16	165	6	14
Scotland.....	304	44	14	17	17	13	16	66	18	99
Sweden.....	401	28	17	50	77	8	116	46	20	39
Switzerland.....	98	14	6	10	5	9	7	32	5	10
Turkey.....	73	6	7		1			5		54
Wales.....	96	7	3	18	12	1	8	8	2	37
Other foreign countries.....	89	1	11	8	3	9	5	22	4	26
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	171	20	4	4			1	105	2	35
Canada—French.....	37	9	5	3	7	1	1	4	3	4
Canada—Other.....	139	31	12	7	21	6	20	10	18	14
Denmark.....	103	39	1	10	6		13	1	30	3
England.....	870	147	37	40	117	68	81	133	66	181
France.....	162	13	12	8	12	26	3	30	12	46
Germany.....	4,510	876	229	185	211	165	317	1,848	243	436
Ireland.....	1,802	368	73	85	123	91	64	671	187	140
Italy.....	101	7			1	16		41	3	33
Russia.....	174	8	2	2	45		5	88	3	21
Scotland.....	277	36	10	12	15	11	24	42	25	102
Sweden.....	363	32	20	34	73	12	95	40	34	28
Switzerland.....	66	7	12	5	4	6	8	20		4
Wales.....	105	2	5	10	9	5	16	9	4	45
All others of foreign parentage ²	1,403	176	104	66	126	87	98	437	135	174
SEX										
Total.....	62,969	8,234	6,464	5,182	8,523	5,501	5,899	9,491	6,266	7,409
Male.....	62,409	8,195	6,223	5,281	7,841	4,979	6,475	9,872	6,197	7,346
Female.....										
White.....	56,467	6,899	5,786	4,676	8,046	5,116	4,706	8,323	5,756	7,159
Male.....	55,794	6,912	5,471	4,740	7,473	4,619	5,234	8,558	5,703	7,084
Female.....	6,054	1,335	620	506	473	380	322	1,166	509	243
Negro.....	6,233	1,283	689	541	367	353	942	1,311	490	257
Male.....										
Female.....										
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	39,082	5,108	4,025	3,261	5,411	3,463	3,678	5,807	3,995	4,334
Native white—Native parentage.....	25,455	2,854	3,045	2,403	4,144	2,683	2,165	2,326	2,842	2,993
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,620	891	344	349	512	336	510	1,507	567	604
Foreign-born white.....	4,062	526	218	209	474	218	367	1,203	259	588
Negro.....	3,819	837	399	300	277	225	538	769	327	147
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	2,170	289	138	106	170	108	226	678	133	322
Having first papers.....	176	25	3	7	12	4	13	60	6	46
Alien.....	464	58	20	8	145	37	47	78	11	60
Unknown.....	1,252	154	57	88	147	69	51	387	109	160
ILLITERACY										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	108,036	13,675	10,243	8,544	13,604	8,602	10,674	15,874	10,202	11,618
Number illiterate.....	2,273	349	113	180	191	135	285	528	295	197
Native white 10 years old and over.....	84,246	10,385	8,717	7,307	12,054	7,606	7,825	11,349	8,902	10,101
Number illiterate.....	544	52	41	53	43	38	33	86	145	53
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	7,755	1,079	403	383	823	396	702	2,408	460	1,101
Number illiterate.....	555	78	13	16	101	35	33	136	27	118
Negro 10 years old and over.....	10,283	2,211	1,045	854	722	591	1,603	2,112	838	408
Number illiterate.....	1,154	219	51	111	47	61	209	306	123	27
Illiterate males of voting age.....	926	146	45	67	107	47	106	192	128	88
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	34,795	4,707	3,505	2,848	4,465	2,790	3,545	5,401	3,232	4,302
Number attending school.....	22,675	2,758	2,386	1,925	2,855	1,903	2,664	3,245	2,131	2,808
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	19,472	2,547	2,012	1,693	2,401	1,524	1,758	3,149	1,846	2,542
Number attending school.....	16,863	2,091	1,817	1,521	2,058	1,341	1,544	2,661	1,606	2,224
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	14,518	1,756	1,612	1,409	2,073	1,264	1,204	1,747	1,508	1,945
Number attending school.....	12,620	1,436	1,471	1,266	1,788	1,112	1,048	1,493	1,313	1,693
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2,657	386	155	98	183	123	166	940	147	459
Number attending school.....	2,328	337	146	89	159	111	142	808	123	413
Foreign-born white, number.....	176	15	6	1	26	14	5	67	3	39
Number attending school.....	112	10	4	1	6	10	2	45	2	32
Negro, number.....	1,961	390	207	185	119	119	267	395	185	94
Number attending school.....	1,650	308	168	165	105	104	237	315	167	81
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	29,225	3,602	2,881	2,534	3,671	2,395	3,004	4,667	2,965	3,506
Families, number.....	30,738	3,733	3,031	2,679	3,867	2,521	3,163	4,936	3,133	3,675

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 698.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Ablene.	Anthony.	Arkansas City.	Beloit.	Caney.	Chanute.	Cherryvale.	Clay Center.	Columbus.	Concordia.	Council Grove.	Dodge City.	Eldorado.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY														
Total population, 1910.....	189,947	4,118	2,669	7,508	3,082	3,597	9,272	4,304	3,438	3,064	4,415	2,545	3,214	3,129
1900.....	142,760	3,507	1,179	6,140	2,359	3,887	4,208	3,472	3,069	2,310	3,401	2,265	1,942	3,466
Male.....	95,093	2,001	1,387	3,804	1,401	1,871	4,657	2,173	1,662	1,442	2,152	1,351	1,642	1,581
Female.....	94,854	2,117	1,282	3,704	1,591	1,726	4,615	2,131	1,776	1,622	2,263	1,194	1,572	1,548
Native white—Native parentage.....	144,746	3,123	2,467	6,343	2,392	3,069	7,563	3,463	2,241	2,756	3,082	2,056	2,671	2,645
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24,922	620	126	604	510	317	1,027	350	751	138	880	283	331	235
Foreign-born white.....	12,542	265	42	234	175	210	427	176	348	60	896	138	129	166
Negro.....	7,628	110	34	297	5	1	255	312	103	110	57	68	81	83
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	109			30				3					2	
MALES OF VOTING AGE														
Total number.....	59,161	1,275	787	2,399	943	1,100	2,921	1,295	1,031	844	1,357	897	1,033	988
Native white—Native parentage.....	42,431	947	698	1,955	731	896	2,268	974	611	742	888	642	830	745
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,625	171	48	206	126	91	365	133	213	40	251	133	95	91
Foreign-born white.....	6,068	134	29	129	85	113	210	108	173	34	198	103	74	125
Naturalized.....	3,225	69	14	67	49	67	110	29	183	27	152	37	53	32
Negro.....	2,389	23	12	95	1		78	78	34	28	20	19	33	27
ILLITERACY														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	154,787	3,483	2,098	6,130	2,568	2,797	7,534	3,448	2,883	2,442	3,651	2,116	2,593	2,579
Number illiterate.....	3,322	29	14	83	22	33	80	57	31	44	63	31	37	147
Native white 10 years old and over.....	136,280	3,129	2,028	5,635	2,389	2,596	6,941	3,057	2,401	2,302	3,213	1,923	2,391	2,342
Number illiterate.....	1,107	16	8	53	9	25	46	14	12	29	21	11	17	24
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	12,169	263	42	226	174	201	405	165	343	60	392	138	128	166
Number illiterate.....	1,325	6	2	8	13	8	15	17	6		38	11	17	101
Negro 10 years old and over.....	6,227	91	28	245	5		188	223	79	80	46	55	72	71
Number illiterate.....	888	7	4	32			19	26	13	15	4	9	3	22
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,747	11	7	44	6	19	42	25	12	17	25	15	23	107
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE														
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	51,580	1,097	807	1,960	804	1,087	2,494	1,220	949	910	1,201	600	920	863
Number attending school.....	35,320	812	550	1,302	441	764	1,710	853	728	678	808	413	569	583
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.														
Native white, number.....	27,784	585	400	1,045	438	601	1,357	657	506	532	584	334	523	477
Number attending school.....	24,507	531	408	938	275	423	1,231	602	473	481	512	292	435	422
Foreign-born white, number.....	412	1	1	5		7	15	8	1		11		1	
Number attending school.....	285					5	11	2			10			
Negro, number.....	1,281	20	2	50	1	1	42	81	21	23	11	8	9	10
Number attending school.....	1,125	27	1	43	1	1	30	76	20	23	11	7	8	7
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES														
Dwellings, number.....	46,320	1,051	624	1,797	802	824	2,348	1,094	855	766	1,008	617	728	788
Families, number.....	48,116	1,078	635	1,954	825	876	2,421	1,126	922	776	1,086	638	782	803

SUBJECT.	Emporia. ¹	Fredonia.	Frontenac.	Gallena. ¹	Garden City.	Great Bend.	Herington.	Hilawatha.	Holton.	Horton.	Humboldt.	Iola.	Junction City.	Kingman.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY														
Total population, 1910.....	9,058	3,040	3,396	6,096	3,171	4,622	3,273	2,974	2,842	3,600	2,548	9,032	5,598	2,570
1900.....	8,223	1,650	1,805	10,155	1,590	2,470	1,607	2,829	3,082	3,398	1,402	5,791	4,695	1,785
Male.....	4,296	1,525	1,863	3,063	1,620	2,399	1,716	1,428	1,330	1,916	1,282	4,531	2,706	1,263
Female.....	4,762	1,515	1,533	3,033	1,551	2,223	1,557	1,546	1,512	1,684	1,266	4,501	2,892	1,307
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,547	2,555	428	5,341	2,522	3,463	2,032	2,191	2,150	2,075	2,002	7,314	3,449	2,270
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,866	335	1,393	884	326	594	726	411	584	423	326	835	1,248	207
Foreign-born white.....	699	139	1,672	129	165	310	513	150	173	235	135	303	612	61
Negro.....	533	11	3	239	158	255	2	190	96	106	85	573	389	82
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	3			6				20	3			7		
MALES OF VOTING AGE														
Total number.....	2,744	935	1,004	1,773	1,021	1,503	1,055	932	851	1,111	798	2,667	1,628	742
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,805	729	101	1,490	771	1,036	669	657	610	747	569	2,052	902	636
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	432	122	105	142	102	218	165	132	122	197	122	278	373	62
Foreign-born white.....	299	81	798	76	97	163	221	85	93	137	73	163	252	32
Naturalized.....	181	48	263	51	40	87	56	40	44	66	58	74	152	14
Negro.....	145	3		65	51	86		53	26	30	34	173	101	12
ILLITERACY														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	7,633	2,427	2,897	4,772	2,536	3,701	2,493	2,520	2,453	2,863	2,017	7,182	4,529	2,119
Number illiterate.....	132	32	199	148	35	71	69	30	29	72	43	91	99	9
Native white 10 years old and over.....	6,590	2,283	932	4,451	2,239	3,185	2,036	2,207	2,199	2,547	1,815	6,437	3,712	2,027
Number illiterate.....	34	3	3	109	2	25	5	12	6	30	27	47	35	4
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	604	134	1,464	125	160	307	455	148	173	231	135	296	502	61
Number illiterate.....	36	9	196	8	25	16	64	2	13	31	6	6	41	
Negro 10 years old and over.....	436	10	1	193	137	209	2	152	79	85	67	447	315	31
Number illiterate.....	62	3		31	8	30		15	10	11	10	38	23	5
Illiterate males of voting age.....	63	13	135	78	21	38	35	8	13	30	18	45	45	5
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE														
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,381	816	1,080	1,863	810	1,311	833	728	755	1,045	703	2,635	1,543	766
Number attending school.....	1,702	567	688	1,242	589	800	524	522	478	727	476	1,856	1,038	521
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.														
Native white, number.....	1,152	470	549	1,080	455	724	444	384	382	506	423	1,451	845	400
Number attending school.....	1,059	427	484	926	413	637	369	345	276	543	370	1,328	741	340
Foreign-born white, number.....	11	4	141	1	7	11	55	2		2		15	9	
Number attending school.....	7	2	127	1	4	6	27	2		1		12	9	
Negro, number.....	83	3	1	47	24	50		35	17	25	9	88	64	4
Number attending school.....	74	2	1	43	24	42		34	11	24	9	77	59	2
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES														
Dwellings, number.....	2,228	748	685	1,579	768	974	759	812	798	885	641	2,230	1,432	638
Families, number.....	2,312	785	712	1,601	803	1,031	780	826	810	900	660	2,287	1,504	663

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 698.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Larned.	Mc-Pherson.	Manhattan.	Neodesha.	Newton.	Olathe.	Ossawatimie.	Ottawa.	Paola.	Pratt.	Rosedale.	Salina.	Wellington.	Winfield.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY														
Total population, 1910.....	2,911	3,546	5,722	2,872	7,862	3,272	4,046	7,650	3,207	3,302	5,960	9,688	7,034	6,700
1900.....	1,583	2,996	3,438	1,772	6,208	3,451	4,191	6,934	3,144	1,213	3,270	6,074	4,245	5,554
Male.....	1,472	1,732	2,787	1,426	4,058	1,588	2,087	3,716	1,499	1,703	3,017	4,814	3,807	3,235
Female.....	1,439	1,814	2,935	1,446	3,804	1,684	1,959	3,934	1,708	1,599	2,943	4,874	3,227	3,405
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,584	2,352	4,215	2,541	5,112	2,659	3,310	6,212	2,301	2,768	3,949	6,570	5,753	5,601
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	198	767	859	248	1,453	317	201	747	342	302	1,043	1,885	570	607
Foreign-born white.....	85	426	345	76	899	117	279	321	114	114	470	740	525	260
Negro.....	44	1	303	7	383	179	255	363	449	118	497	484	185	172
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....					15		1	7	1		1	9	1	
MALES OF VOTING AGE														
Total number.....	940	1,115	1,712	890	2,656	955	1,528	2,359	986	1,044	1,739	3,118	2,423	2,062
Native white—Native parentage.....	783	671	1,157	735	1,586	745	1,187	1,810	668	836	1,074	1,983	1,811	1,624
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	91	217	276	104	452	92	80	268	111	106	279	585	186	243
Foreign-born white.....	47	227	179	47	476	67	164	169	56	58	228	376	352	137
Naturalized.....	29	166	91	9	244	41	35	74	16	28	173	222	47	47
Negro.....	19		100	4	129	51	96	109	150	44	158	171	73	58
ILLITERACY														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,346	2,929	4,714	2,284	6,457	2,815	3,522	6,407	2,691	2,571	4,638	8,044	5,727	5,658
Number illiterate.....	8	46	87	16	177	56	314	140	74	62	150	123	254	75
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,223	2,507	4,129	2,201	5,262	2,548	3,015	5,787	2,208	2,367	3,756	6,902	5,066	5,248
Number illiterate.....	2	10	17	13	23	14	188	56	9	12	37	38	11	33
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	85	421	336	76	376	117	279	315	111	103	401	728	504	259
Number illiterate.....	3	36	36	3	120	12	59	14	5	40	19	20	236	18
Negro 10 years old and over.....	38	1	249	7	305	150	227	298	371	101	420	406	156	151
Number illiterate.....	3		34		34	30	67	70	60	10	94	55	7	24
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1	21	53	7	98	24	185	55	38	33	62	54	193	28
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE														
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	766	929	1,588	740	1,980	989	742	2,035	851	891	1,725	2,497	1,899	1,797
Number attending school.....	539	656	1,203	496	1,290	715	544	1,409	611	657	1,066	1,619	1,186	1,300
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.														
Native white, number.....	423	531	788	460	1,000	551	394	1,042	389	507	937	1,257	1,026	940
Number attending school.....	373	461	711	390	925	462	371	949	347	479	813	1,114	800	827
Foreign-born white, number.....		5	9		22	1	1	5	6	10	9	13	13	10
Number attending school.....		5	5		13	1	1	3	5	5	7	10	4	3
Negro, number.....	8		42		62	37	32	59	79	19	85	66	27	24
Number attending school.....	7		38		54	32	30	49	69	18	70	56	13	20
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES														
Dwellings, number.....	756	903	1,420	754	1,837	856	677	2,012	866	775	1,429	2,251	1,562	1,748
Families, number.....	789	932	1,473	777	1,933	874	687	2,059	895	812	1,464	2,371	1,637	1,817

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.
KANSAS CITY.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910.....	82,331	3,935	9,243	23,152	10,157	18,366	10,812	6,666
Male.....	42,773	2,466	4,818	11,405	5,013	9,627	5,909	3,535
Female.....	39,558	1,469	4,425	11,747	5,144	8,739	4,903	3,131
Native white—Native parentage.....	48,021	746	3,636	15,295	6,067	10,510	7,548	4,219
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,631	709	1,419	2,782	2,353	4,346	1,929	1,093
Foreign-born white.....	10,344	1,693	1,400	1,239	1,106	3,149	1,124	633
Negro.....	9,286	776	2,782	3,824	626	861	209	708
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	49	11	6	12	5		2	13
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—								
Austria.....	2,993	1,221	814	51	168	689	38	12
Belgium.....	152	3		9	4	33	37	66
Canada.....	368	7	39	112	58	89	35	28
Denmark.....	233	9	33	38	18	104	17	14
England.....	668	12	44	185	85	165	112	75
Germany.....	1,853	87	165	369	258	605	190	179
Greece.....	210	16	20	1	10	5	166	2
Hungary.....	274	70	42	11	14	125	9	3
Ireland.....	1,054	56	65	144	167	280	238	74
Mexico.....	102	4		1	2		15	80
Russia.....	955	95	57	50	67	533	90	7
Scotland.....	135	4	9	30	12	39	16	19
Sweden.....	785	30	64	124	149	314	76	28
Switzerland.....	102	4	13	25	11	32	11	6
Other foreign countries.....	460	75	35	77	53	96	84	40
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	26,562	1,711	3,122	6,886	3,210	5,727	3,691	2,215
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,227	251	1,186	4,317	1,803	3,021	2,317	1,332
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,514	73	270	725	635	917	600	294
Foreign-born white.....	5,710	1,067	724	654	550	1,670	687	358
Naturalized.....	2,427	126	287	442	339	735	330	178
Negro.....	3,088	310	937	1,188	220	119	85	229
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	66,472	3,242	7,609	18,582	8,455	14,482	8,672	5,430
Number illiterate.....	2,576	605	625	357	112	577	181	119
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,209	339	277	126	32	281	94	61
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	22,923	977	2,403	6,511	2,582	5,308	3,254	1,888
Number attending school.....	13,924	494	1,299	4,399	1,548	3,162	1,777	1,245
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	18,279	671	2,029	5,575	2,262	3,912	2,273	1,557
Families, number.....	19,677	833	2,323	5,802	2,505	4,172	2,396	1,646

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

WICHITA.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY							
Total population, 1910.....	52,450	9,008	8,939	8,681	11,732	6,815	7,275
Male.....	26,064	4,623	4,685	4,736	5,877	3,283	3,760
Female.....	25,486	4,385	4,254	3,945	5,855	3,532	3,515
Native white—Native parentage.....	40,738	7,171	6,640	6,803	8,588	5,731	5,806
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,383	1,205	934	1,178	1,416	773	877
Foreign-born white.....	2,855	582	350	471	667	309	476
Negro.....	2,457	49	1,011	229	1,049	2	117
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	17	1	4		12		
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—							
Austria.....	67	7	17	12	16	1	14
Canada.....	263	50	45	40	59	41	23
Denmark.....	37	12	5	7	7	1	5
England.....	353	65	56	78	78	32	44
Germany.....	795	151	99	132	243	61	109
Holland.....	39	3		2	28	3	3
Ireland.....	253	26	46	65	60	30	26
Mexico.....	337	5	26	20	89	8	189
Russia.....	177	107	6	33	18	5	8
Scotland.....	70	8	14	13	15	12	8
Spain.....	87	83	1	1	2		
Sweden.....	77	20	10	14	13	13	7
Switzerland.....	50	8	4	12	11	6	9
Turkey.....	86		4			80	1
Other foreign countries.....	164	37	17	41	28	16	25
MALES OF VOTING AGE							
Total number.....	17,788	3,210	3,137	3,351	3,752	2,008	2,330
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,054	2,423	2,190	2,484	2,576	1,618	1,763
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,250	434	348	479	491	236	262
Foreign-born white.....	1,591	333	199	270	358	153	269
Naturalized.....	653	133	112	127	126	73	82
Negro.....	880	20	396	109	318	1	36
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE							
Total number 10 years old and over.....	43,866	7,703	7,510	7,540	9,718	5,560	5,835
Number illiterate.....	641	126	74	53	192	31	165
Illiterate males of voting age.....	372	79	36	27	113	16	101
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	13,591	2,189	2,261	2,009	3,005	2,013	2,024
Number attending school.....	8,490	1,353	1,432	1,145	2,013	1,215	1,332
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES							
Dwellings, number.....	11,293	1,936	1,924	1,671	2,623	1,505	1,634
Families, number.....	12,671	2,234	2,178	2,109	2,799	1,632	1,719

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

BARBER.—Parts of Harper and Pratt annexed in 1873.
CHAUTAUQUA.—Organized from part of Howard in 1875.
CHEYENNE.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.
CLARK.—Part of Ford annexed in 1873.
COMANCHE.—Organized from part of old Kiowa in 1875; part taken to form part of new Kiowa in 1886.
DECATUR.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.
EDWARDS.—Organized from parts of old Kiowa and unorganized territory in 1874; part of old Kiowa annexed in 1875; part taken to form part of new Kiowa in 1886.
ELK.—Organized from part of Howard in 1875.
FINNEY.—Organized from Arapahoe and Sequoyah and parts of Buffalo, Foote, Grant, and Kearny in 1884; parts taken to form Haskell and parts of Garfield, Grant, Gray, and Kearny in 1887; Garfield annexed in 1893.
FORD.—Organized from part of Hodgeman in 1873; part annexed to Clark in 1873; part of Foote annexed in 1884; part taken to form part of Gray in 1887.
GEARY.—Parts of Riley annexed in 1873 and 1875; name changed from Davis in 1889.
GRANT.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873; part taken to form part of Finney and part annexed to Hamilton in 1884; reorganized from parts of the same counties in 1887.
GRAY.—Organized from parts of Finney, Ford, and Hodgeman in 1887.
GREENEY.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.
HAMILTON.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873; Stanton and parts of Grant and Kearny annexed in 1884; parts taken to form Stanton and parts of Grant and Kearny in 1887.
HARPER.—Part taken to form part of Kingman in 1872; part annexed to Barber in 1873.
HARVEY.—Organized from parts of McPherson and Sedgwick in 1872; part of Marion annexed in 1873.
HASKELL.—Organized from part of Finney in 1887.
HODGEMAN.—Part of unorganized territory annexed in 1873; part taken to form Ford in 1873; parts of Buffalo and Foote annexed in 1884; parts taken to form parts of Garfield and Gray in 1887.
KEARNY.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873; part taken to form part of Finney and part annexed to Hamilton in 1884; reorganized from parts of the same counties in 1887.
KINGMAN.—Organized from parts of Harper and Reno in 1872.
KIOWA.—Organized from parts of Comanche and Edwards in 1886.
LANE.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.
LOGAN.—Organized as St. John from part of Wallace in 1881.
MCPHERSON.—Part taken to form part of Harvey and part annexed to Reno in 1872.
MARION.—Part annexed to Harvey in 1873.
MEADE.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.

MORTON.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873; name changed from Kansas in 1886.

NORTON.—Name changed to Billings in 1873; name changed back to Norton in 1874.

PAWNEE.—Parts of Rush and Stafford annexed in 1873; part given to unorganized territory in 1873; part of unorganized territory annexed in 1874.

PRATT.—Part annexed to Barber in 1873.

RAWLINS.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.

RENO.—Parts of McPherson, Rice, and Sedgwick annexed in 1872; part taken to form part of Kingman in 1872.

RICE.—Part annexed to Reno in 1872.

RILEY.—Part of Wabunsee annexed in 1871; parts annexed to Geary in 1873 and 1875.

RUSH.—Part annexed to Pawnee in 1873.

SCOTT.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.

SEDGWICK.—Part taken to form part of Harvey in 1872; part annexed to Reno in 1872.

SEWARD.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.

SHERIDAN.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.

SHERMAN.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.

STAFFORD.—Part annexed to Pawnee in 1873.

STANTON.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873; annexed to Hamilton in 1884; reorganized from part of the same county in 1887.

STEVENS.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.

THOMAS.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.

WABAUNSEE.—Part annexed to Riley in 1871.

WALLACE.—Part taken to form Logan in 1881.

WICHITA.—Organized from unorganized territory in 1873.

NOTE.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county, in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Brown, 968; Doniphan, 47; and Jackson, 1,011.

CITIES.

ATCHISON.—Part of Walnut township annexed in 1905.

EMPORIA.—Part of Emporia township annexed in 1903.

GALENA.—Empire City annexed in 1907.

KANSAS CITY.—Part of Quindaro township annexed in 1905 and Argentine City annexed in 1910.

LAWRENCE.—Parts of Wakarusa township annexed since 1900.

PITTSBURG.—Parts of Baker township annexed in 1906 and 1907.

TOPEKA.—Parts of Topeka township annexed between 1890 and 1900 and since 1900.

WICHITA.—Parts of Wichita township annexed in 1904, 1905, and 1907.