

OREGON.

CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Introduction.—This chapter gives the population of Oregon, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 492) shows the population of Oregon, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county, except the two that are numbered, is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

Owing to the territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions of certain counties since 1890 and to the fact that certain divisions returned separately at the last census were not so returned at one or both of the earlier censuses, comparisons of the population of the minor civil divisions in 1910 with those in 1900 and 1890 are to a large extent impossible. For the same reasons county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table.

Table 2 (p. 501) shows the cities and incorporated towns in Oregon, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

HISTORICAL NOTE.—This state takes its name from the Oregon River, as the Columbia River was originally called. The derivation of the word Oregon is unknown.

The area now constituting the state of Oregon was discovered in 1543, when Ferrello, a Spaniard, sailed up the Pacific coast as far as the southern part of the state. The first permanent settlement within the present limits of Oregon was made in 1811, when a trading post was established at Astoria by the Pacific Fur Company.

The possession of the Oregon country was at the beginning of the nineteenth century in dispute among the United States, Great Britain, Spain, and Russia, each nation basing its right to possession on discoveries and explorations. English and Spanish navigators had visited the Oregon coast from time to time during the sixteenth, seventeenth, and eighteenth centuries. In 1792 Robert Gray, captain of a merchant ship from Boston, entered the river, which he named the Columbia, and in 1805 a United States Government exploring expedition under Lewis and Clark descended the Columbia to its mouth. Russia had made settlements in Alaska in the early part of the eighteenth century and for this reason laid claim to territory as far south as the present state of California. All that remained of the Spanish claim after the cession of Louisiana to France in 1800 was relinquished at the time of the Florida Purchase in 1819, when Spain transferred to the United States "all rights,

The population of Oregon, by counties, at each of the last five Federal censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two Federal censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

Density of population.—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used, as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

Minor civil divisions.—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

Urban and rural population defined.—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory

claims, and pretensions to any country north of the forty-second parallel." In 1824 Russia surrendered to the United States all claims south of 54° 40'. In 1818 a treaty had been concluded between the United States and England, under which the two countries jointly occupied the Oregon region, but in 1846 this joint occupation was terminated by a treaty fixing the boundary between the territories of the two countries at its present location.

In August, 1848, the territory of Oregon was organized by act of Congress. At this time it extended from the forty-second parallel to the British possessions, from the crest of the Rocky Mountains to the Pacific Ocean, thus comprising the area which now constitutes Oregon, Washington, Idaho, and parts of western Montana and Wyoming. In 1853 that part of the territory lying north of the Columbia River and the forty-sixth parallel east of its point of intersection with that river was organized as the territory of Washington.

Four years later the people of Oregon adopted a constitution and asked for statehood; and, by act of Congress approved February 14, 1859, Oregon, with boundaries as at present, was admitted to the Union. The eastern part of the former Oregon territory was added to Washington territory, and later became a part of Idaho territory.

according to the conditions as they existed at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their rate of growth, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the same territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis,

and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two Federal censuses.

TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

Population of the state.—The population of Oregon is 672,765. Compared with a population of 413,536 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 259,229, or 62.7 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The growth of the state was a little more than twice as rapid as during the preceding decade,

1890-1900, when the rate of increase was 30.2 per cent. The following table shows the population of Oregon at each Federal census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	672,765	259,229	62.7	21.0
1900.....	413,536	95,832	30.2	20.7
1890.....	317,704	142,936	81.8	25.5
1880.....	174,768	83,845	92.2	30.1
1870.....	90,923	38,458	73.3	22.6
1860.....	52,465	39,171	294.7	35.6
1850.....	13,294	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes population (3,937) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

Oregon was organized as a territory in 1848 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in 1850. The total population (13,294) reported for 1850 includes 1,201 returned for that portion which was taken in 1853 to form Washington territory. As shown by the above table, during each decade since 1850 the state has shown a rapid growth, the lowest rate of increase for any decennial period being 30.2 per cent for the decade 1890-1900. The most rapid rate of growth was naturally during the first few years in the history of the state, the population increasing threefold from 1850 to 1860. During the three following decades, 1860-1890, the population of the state increased more than fivefold, the percentages of increase ranging from 73.3 to 92.2. Between 1890 and 1910 the population more than doubled. The numerical increase during the last decade was nearly one and one-half times the entire population of the state in 1880.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that during every decade covered by the table the growth of the state was more rapid than the growth of the country as a whole. The population of the state in 1910 was somewhat more than fifty times as large as in 1850, while the population of the United States in 1910 was slightly less than four times that in 1850.

Principal cities.—Oregon has 97 cities, of which Portland, the largest, has a population of 207,214, and Salem, the second city, a population of 14,094. There are also 5 cities having from 5,000 to 10,000, 9 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 81 having less than 2,500 inhabitants.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 487 shows the population of the seven cities having in 1910 over 5,000 inhabitants, as reported at each Federal census since their incorporation either as cities or towns, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the seven cities included in this table, Portland, Salem, Eugene, Medford, and Ashland show very high rates of increase for the last decade, ranging from 90.6 per cent in Ashland to 393.6 per cent in Medford. Baker City shows the lowest rate of increase, namely, 1.2 per cent. During the preceding decade, however, there was a marked growth in the population of this city, the percentage of increase being 155.9. It will be noted that a high rate of increase in population has prevailed in Portland since its incorporation, the percentages of increase ranging from 94.9 for the decade 1890-1900 to 188.6 for the decade 1860-1870.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Ashland:				Eugene—Continued.			
1910.....	5,020	2,386	90.6	1880.....	1,117	256	29.7
1900.....	2,634	850	47.0	1870.....	861		
1890.....	1,784	942	111.9				
1880.....	842			Medford:			
Astoria:				1910.....	8,840	7,040	393.6
1910.....	9,599	1,218	14.5	1900.....	1,791	824	85.2
1900.....	8,381	2,197	35.5	1890.....	967		
1890.....	6,184	3,381	120.6				
1880.....	2,803	2,104	338.7	Portland:			
1870.....	639			1910.....	207,214	116,788	129.2
Baker City:				1900.....	90,426	44,041	94.9
1910.....	6,742	79	1.2	1890.....	46,385	28,808	163.9
1900.....	6,663	4,059	155.9	1880.....	17,877	9,284	111.9
1890.....	2,604	1,346	107.0	1870.....	8,293	5,419	188.6
1880.....	1,258			1860.....	2,874		
Eugene:				Salem:			
1910.....	9,009	5,773	178.4	1910.....	14,094	9,836	231.0
1900.....	3,236			1900.....	4,258		
1890.....	(1)			1890.....	(1)		
				1880.....	2,538		

¹ Not returned separately.

Counties.—Oregon has 34 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 2,044 in Curry County to 226,261 in Multnomah County.

The following territorial changes have been made since 1900: Part of Wasco County was taken in 1908 to form Hood River County and part of Union County was annexed to Baker County in 1902.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of one new county from part of another county, as shown above, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 32 counties and one combination of counties. The counties combined are Hood River and Wasco. In order to determine the actual rate of increase for this combination of counties, it is necessary to add the population of the new county to that of the old county from which it was formed. Thirty-one counties and the one combination of counties in the state increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase for the 31 counties range from eight-tenths of 1 per cent in Union County to 135 per cent in Crook County, and the absolute increases of the same counties from 41 in Wheeler County to 123,094 in Multnomah County. The combined counties of Hood River and Wasco increased 11,153, or 84.5 per cent. One county in the state, Grant, showed a decrease, namely, 341, or 5.7 per cent. Nine counties and the one combination of counties show a higher rate of increase than is shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 62.7 per cent.

The maps on page 490 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Oregon during the last decade. In the county shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

Density of population.—The total land area of the state is 95,607 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 7; in 1900 and 1890 it was 4.3 and 3.3, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 491, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Harney County, with 9,933 square miles, has the largest area, and Multnomah County, with 451 square miles, has the smallest area. Multnomah County, which contains the city of Portland, has the highest density of any county, namely, 501.7 persons per square mile. Harney, Lake, and Malheur Counties each average less than 1 person per square mile.

Minor civil divisions.—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Oregon the counties are divided into 861 primary divisions, comprising that number of election precincts. There are also 171 secondary divisions, comprising 97 cities and 74 incorporated towns. These secondary divisions usually form parts of the election precincts in which they are located, but 8 cities and 3 towns are coextensive with the election precincts in which they are located, while each of 7 other cities comprise one or more election precincts and parts of others. Besides these minor civil divisions there are 3 Indian reservations in the state, which, though independent of any county organization, are returned under the county in which they are wholly or partly located.

POPULATION—OREGON.

Urban and rural population compared.—The following table presents the population of Oregon at the Federal censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to speci-

fied limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population.....		672,765		413,536		1 317,704	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	18	307,060	11	133,180	10	65,093	45.6	32.2	26.8
Cities and towns of—									
100,000 inhabitants or more.....	1	207,214					30.8		
50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....			1	90,426				21.9	
25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....					1	46,385			14.6
10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	1	14,094			1	10,532	2.1		3.3
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	6	39,210	2	15,044	2	11,313	5.8	3.6	3.6
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	11	46,542	8	27,710	6	16,863	6.9	6.7	5.3
Rural territory.....		365,705		280,356		1 232,611	54.4	67.8	73.2
Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	153	89,742	103	50,462	59	28,638	13.3	12.2	9.0
Other rural territory.....		276,963		229,894		1 203,973	41.0	55.6	64.2

¹ Includes population (3,937) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 307,060 inhabitants, or 45.6 per cent of the total population, while 365,705 inhabitants, or 54.4 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 133,180 inhabitants, or 32.2 per cent of the total population, while 280,356 inhabitants, or 67.8 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a large increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1910 Portland's proportion of the total population of the state was 30.8 per cent, or nearly one and one-half times its proportion in 1900 and more than twice its proportion in 1890. The proportion of the population of the state in the other urban places in 1910, 1900, and 1890 was 14.8, 10.3, and 12.2 per cent, respectively.

The urban population of the state in 1910 was contained in 16 cities and 2 towns. Of the total population, 13.3 per cent was contained in 153 cities and incorporated towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each and 41 per cent in unincorporated territory.

The 153 cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 89,742. These places comprise 27 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 42,568; 31 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 22,177; and 95 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 24,997.

The above table shows further that in all cities and incorporated towns, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 396,802, or 59 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all cities and incorporated towns, as they existed in 1900, was 183,642, or 44.4 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 6 counties had a larger proportion and 4 counties and the one combination of counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. Five counties which were wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910, while 17 counties were wholly rural at both censuses.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the *same* places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table on page 489, the total population in 1910 of the cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 307,060; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 142,840. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 133,180 (see above table), by 9,660. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and of annexations of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and towns having a population of not less than 2,500

each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the following table, shows an increase of 115 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 35.1 per cent. The population of urban areas thus increased more than three times as fast as rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent.

In the table in the next column the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the population of the city of Portland, the combined population of the other cities and towns having in 1910 over 2,500 inhabitants, and the population of the remainder of the state.

From this table it appears that the city of Portland increased in population during the last decade some-

what more than twice as rapidly as the state as a whole, and more than one and one-third times as rapidly as the group of cities and towns having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, while the rate of increase in rural territory was but little more than one-half the rate for the state as a whole.

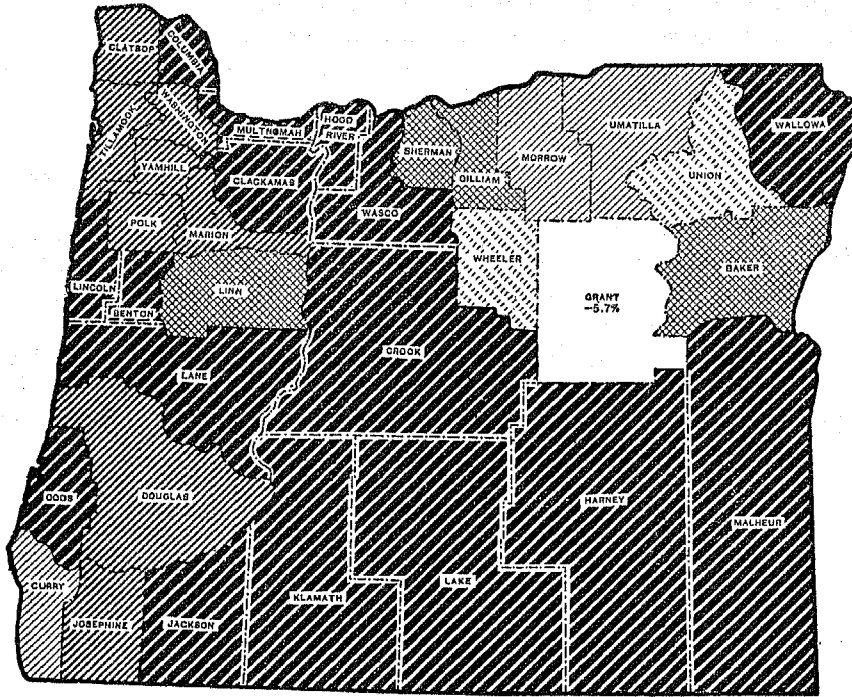
CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
The state.....	672,765	413,536	259,229	62.7
Urban territory in 1910.....	307,060	142,840	164,220	115.0
City of Portland.....	207,214	90,426	116,788	129.2
Cities and towns of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910.....	99,846	52,414	47,432	90.5
Remainder of the state.....	365,705	270,696	95,009	35.1

It also appears from this table that of the total increase in the population of the state during the decade, namely, 259,229, nearly one-half was in the city of Portland.

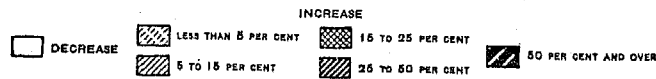
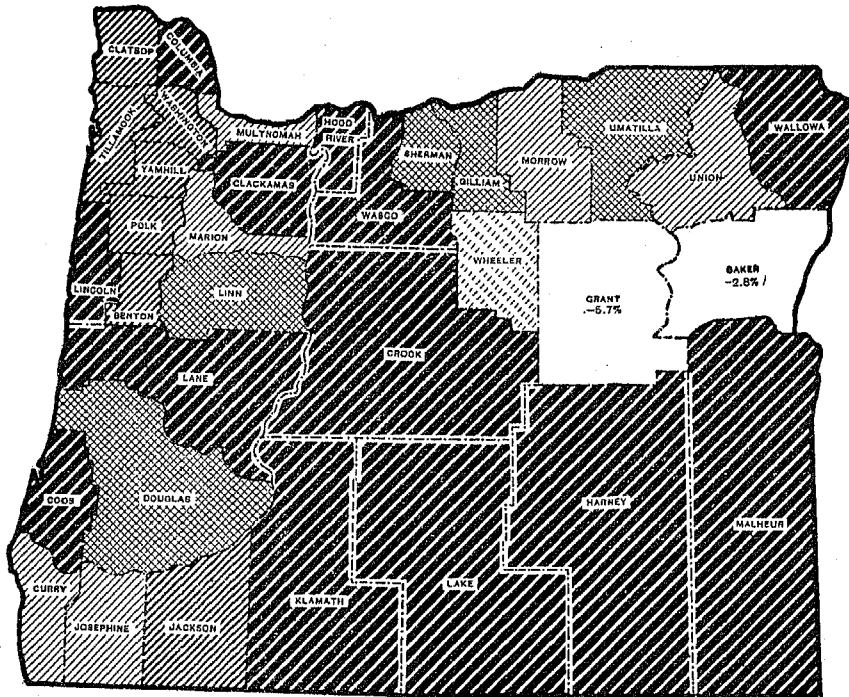
PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF OREGON, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

TOTAL POPULATION.



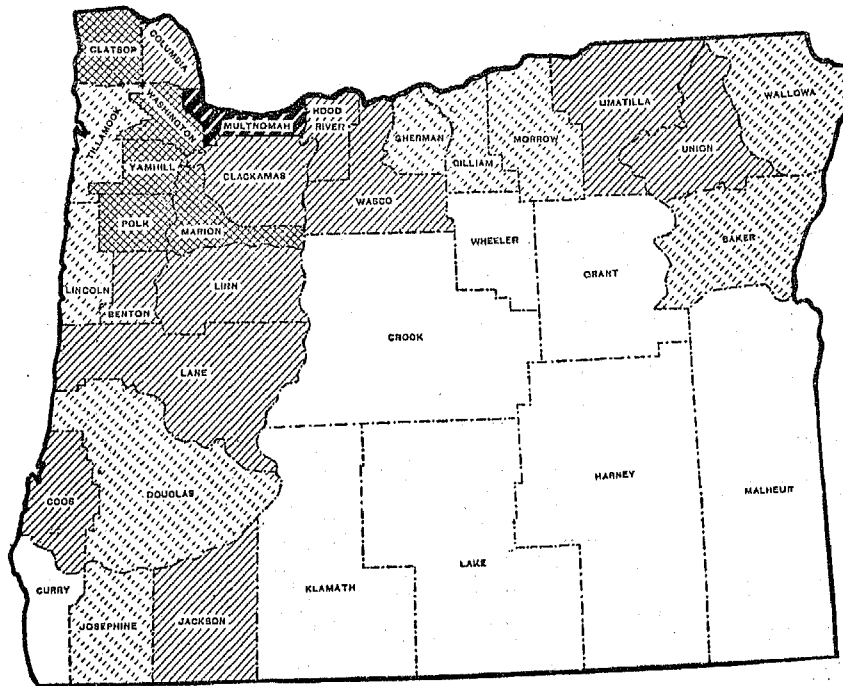
RURAL POPULATION.



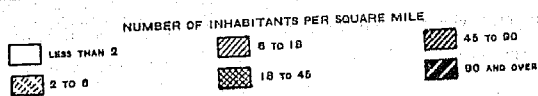
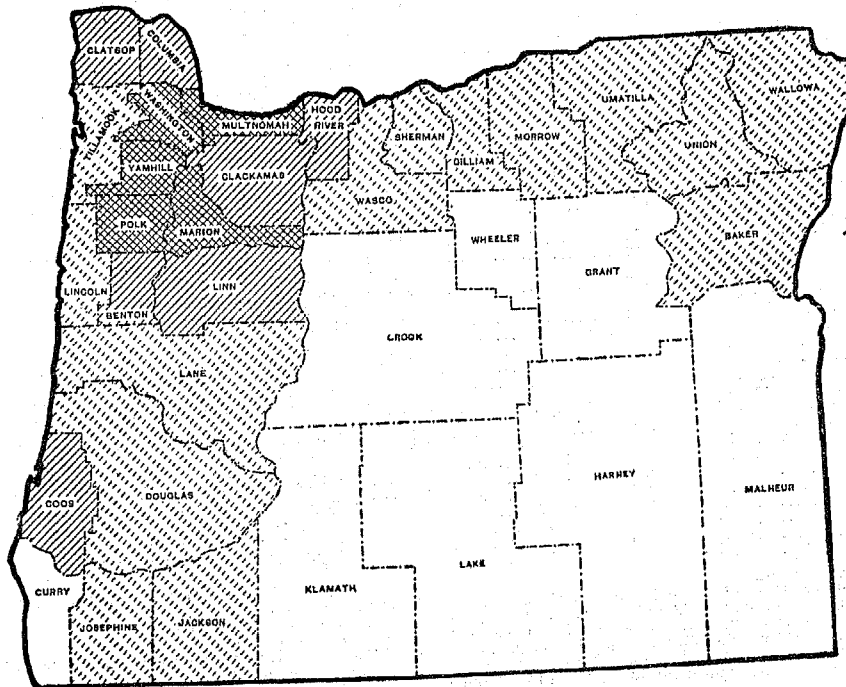
Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

DENSITY OF POPULATION OF OREGON, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census, 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Baker County ¹	18,076	15,597	6,764	Benton County	10,863	6,708	3,650
Alder precinct.....	288	283	.....	Precinct 1, Corvallis, including parts of wards 2 and 3 of Corvallis city.....	1,586	467	.....
Baker precinct No. 1, ⁴ including part of ward 2 of Baker City.....	1,239	570	.....	Corvallis city (part of).....	1,125	267	.....
Baker City (part of).....	818	.....	.....	Total for Corvallis city, ²³ comprising precincts Nos. 2 and 3 and parts of precincts Nos. 1 and 4.....	4,558	1,519	1,527
Total for Baker City, comprising Baker precincts Nos. 3 and 4 and parts of Baker precincts Nos. 1 and 2, and parts of Depot and South Baker precincts.....	6,742	6,663	2,604	Ward 1.....	1,609	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	1,450	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,475	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	1,872	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,468	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	2,060	.....	.....	Precinct 2, Corvallis, ²³ comprising parts of wards 2 and 3 of Corvallis city.....	1,401	877	.....
Ward 4.....	1,864	.....	.....	Corvallis city (part of).....	1,491	695	.....
Baker precinct No. 2, ⁶ including parts of wards 2 and 3 of Baker City.....	1,290	.....	.....	Precinct 3, Corvallis, ²³ comprising parts of wards 1 and 2 of Corvallis city.....	1,250	638	.....
Baker City (part of).....	1,244	.....	.....	Corvallis city (part of).....	1,250	688	.....
Baker precinct No. 3, ⁴ comprising part of ward 3 of Baker City.....	638	.....	.....	Precinct 4, Corvallis, including part of ward 1 of Corvallis city.....	934	443	.....
Baker precinct No. 4, ⁵ comprising ward 1 of Baker City.....	1,450	.....	.....	Corvallis city (part of).....	680	229	.....
Bed Rock precinct ⁷	267	144	.....	Precinct 5, Fairmount.....	698	430	.....
Big Creek precinct ⁸	189	.....	.....	Precinct 6, Soap Creek.....	355	272	.....
Bourne precinct, including Bourne town.....	220	592	.....	Precinct 7, Kings Valley.....	353	354	.....
Bourne town ⁹	77	.....	.....	Precinct 8, Summit.....	200	119	.....
Bridgeport precinct.....	96	172	.....	Precinct 9, Blodgett.....	247	211	.....
Cleary precinct.....	176	270	.....	Precinct 10, Wren.....	142	192	.....
Clifford precinct, ¹⁰ including Whitney town.....	123	.....	.....	Precinct 11, Philomath, ²⁴ including part of Philomath city.....	708	953	.....
Whitney town ¹¹	55	.....	.....	Philomath city (part of).....	400	343	.....
Connor Creek precinct.....	97	150	.....	Total for Philomath city in precincts Nos. 11 and 12.....	608	343	.....
Copper Butte precinct ⁷	86	103	.....	Precinct 12, Willamette.....	409	407	.....
Cornucopia precinct ⁷	132	359	.....	Precinct 13, Aisen.....	518	355	.....
Depot precinct, including ward 4 and part of ward 3 of Baker City.....	2,086	669	.....	Precinct 14, Bellfountain.....	588	560	.....
Baker City (part of).....	2,016	.....	.....	Precinct 15, Monroe.....	523	423	.....
Eagle Valley precinct, ⁷ including Riehlund town.....	1,108	766	.....	Precinct 16, West Philomath, ²⁴ including part of Philomath city.....	661	105	.....
Richland town ¹²	534	.....	.....	Philomath city (part of).....	105	.....	.....
East Eagle precinct ¹³	18	38	.....	Clackamas County	29,931	19,658	15,233
Elkhorn precinct ¹⁴	114	185	.....	Abernathy precinct.....	1,959	1,111	.....
Express precinct.....	521	417	.....	Barlow precinct, including Barlow city.....	551	329	.....
Greenhorn precinct, ¹⁰ including Greenhorn town.....	59	.....	.....	Barlow city ¹⁵	69	.....	.....
Greenhorn town ¹⁶	28	.....	.....	Beaver Creek precinct.....	509	609	554
Haines precinct, ¹⁶ including Haines town.....	861	323	.....	Boring precinct.....	774	262	.....
Haines town.....	493	.....	.....	Bull Run precinct ²⁶	774	287	107
Huntington precinct, including Huntington town.....	997	1,014	.....	Canby precinct, including Canby city.....	1,216	757	787
Huntington town.....	680	321	321	Canby city.....	687	372	.....
Iron Dyke precinct, ⁷ including Copperfield town.....	949	192	.....	Canemah precinct.....	295	417	416
Copperfield town ¹⁷	250	.....	.....	Canyon Creek precinct.....	1,068	100	150
McEwen precinct.....	202	292	.....	Cascades precinct.....	196	126	103
North Sumpter precinct, including part of Sumpter city.....	297	678	.....	Cherryville precinct.....	730	723	608
Sumpter city (part of).....	288	(15)	.....	Clackamas precinct ²⁷	988	674	676
Total for Sumpter city ¹⁸ in North and South Sumpter precincts.....	643	.....	.....	Damascus precinct.....	576	392	421
Pine precinct No. 1, ²⁰ including part of Halfway town.....	674	.....	.....	Eagle Creek precinct.....	1,233	247	245
Halfway town (part of).....	136	.....	.....	Estacada precinct, ²⁸ including Estacada city.....	405	.....	.....
Total for Halfway town ¹¹ in Pine precincts Nos. 1 and 2.....	186	.....	.....	Estacada city ²⁹	242	141	143
Pine precinct No. 2, ²⁰ including part of Halfway town.....	700	.....	.....	George precinct.....	551	480	404
Halfway town (part of).....	50	.....	.....	Harding precinct.....	606	.....	.....
Poahontas precinct.....	333	330	.....	Harmony precinct ²⁷	638	437	402
Rock Creek precinct ¹⁶	528	447	.....	Highland precinct.....	586	.....	.....
Rye Valley precinct.....	154	142	.....	Killin precinct ²⁰	710	477	(25)
South Baker precinct, including part of ward 3 of Baker City.....	933	506	.....	Macksburg precinct.....	668	454	.....
Baker City (part of).....	576	.....	.....	Maple Lane precinct.....	520	524	(25)
South Sumpter precinct, including part of Sumpter city.....	387	1,179	.....	Marquam precinct ²⁰	460	432	275
Sumpter city (part of).....	567	1,131	.....	Milk Creek precinct.....	860	1,002	907
Sparta precinct ⁷	123	171	.....	Millwaukee precinct, ²¹ coextensive with Millwaukee town.....	800	.....	.....
Unity precinct.....	308	257	.....	Millwaukee town ²³	836	638	582
Virtue precinct ²¹	164	317	.....	Molalla precinct.....	789	642	(25)
Weatherby precinct.....	73	145	.....	Needy precinct.....	611	473	384
Wingville precinct.....	196	187	.....	New Era precinct.....	1,520	.....	.....
				Oak Grove precinct ²¹.....	.....	.....	.....
				Oregon City precincts Nos. 1 to 3, coextensive with Oregon City.....	4,287	3,494	3,167
				Oregon City.....	4,287	3,494	5,062
				Ward 1.....	1,396	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	1,476	.....	.....
				Ward 3.....	1,416	.....	.....

¹ Part of Union County annexed in 1902.
² County total includes population (162) of North Powder precinct, annexed to Haines and Rock Creek precincts; population (538) of Parker precinct, parts taken to form Clifford and Greenhorn precincts and part annexed to Greenhorn precinct since 1900; and population (6,663) of Baker City, returned independently in 1900; but is exclusive of population (1,773) of Bed Rock, Copper Butte, Cornucopia, Eagle Valley, East Eagle, Iron Dyke, and Sparta precincts, taken from Union County since 1900.
³ No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.
⁴ Baker precincts Nos. 1 to 4 returned as Baker precinct No. 1 in 1900. Part taken to form part of Big Creek precinct in 1902.
⁵ Exclusive of population of Baker City.
⁶ Baker precincts Nos. 1 to 4 returned as Baker precinct No. 1 in 1900.
⁷ Taken from Union County in 1902.
⁸ Organized from parts of Baker precinct No. 1 and Virtue precinct and part of territory taken from Union County, in 1902.
⁹ Incorporated in 1900.
¹⁰ Clifford and Greenhorn precincts organized from parts of Parker precinct in 1903; the remainder of Parker precinct annexed to Greenhorn precinct in 1907.
¹¹ Incorporated in 1901.
¹² Incorporated in 1904.

¹³ Taken from Union County in 1902 and Sanger precinct, formerly in Union County, annexed in 1907.
¹⁴ Name changed from Willows in 1907.
¹⁵ Incorporated in 1903.
¹⁶ Part of North Powder precinct annexed in 1907.
¹⁷ Incorporated in 1909.
¹⁸ Not returned separately in 1900.
¹⁹ Incorporated as a city in 1901.
²⁰ Organized in 1903 from part of Pine Valley precinct, taken from Union County in 1902.
²¹ Part taken to form part of Big Creek precinct in 1902.
²² No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.
²³ Parts of precincts Nos. 2 and 3 annexed to Corvallis city in 1903.
²⁴ Precinct No. 16 organized from part of precinct No. 11 in 1908.
²⁵ County total includes population (1,533) of Macksburg, Marquam, and Needy precincts, not returned separately in 1890.
²⁶ Returned as Selvers in 1900.
²⁷ Harmony precinct organized from part of Clackamas precinct in 1905.
²⁸ Returned as Garfield in 1900.
²⁹ Incorporated in 1905.
³⁰ Killin precinct organized from part of Marquam precinct in 1901.
³¹ Oak Grove precinct organized from part of Millwaukee precinct in 1905.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

Table with columns for Minor Civil Division, 1910, 1900, and 1890. It is divided into sections for Clackamas County, Clatsop County, Coos County, and Crook County, each with a list of precincts and their corresponding population counts.

1 Incorporated in 1903.
2 County total includes population (425) of Clifton precinct, taken to form Clifton precincts Nos. 1 and 2; and population (187) of John Day precinct, taken to form John Day precincts Nos. 1 and 2, since 1900.
3 No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.
4 Astoria precincts Nos. 1 to 7 organized from old Astoria precinct in 1905.
5 Organized from part of Clifton precinct in 1905.
6 Organized from part of John Day precinct in 1905.
7 Incorporated in 1905.
8 Returned as Youngs Bay in 1900.
9 County totals include population (1,227 in 1900; 814 in 1890) of Coquille precinct, taken to form East and West Coquille precincts since 1900; and population (1,636 in

1890) of Marshfield precinct, taken to form North and South Marshfield precincts between 1890 and 1900.
10 Lee precinct organized from parts of Burton Prairie and Missouri precincts in 1904.
11 Returned as Coos in 1900.
12 Organized from part of Coquille precinct in 1903.
13 Incorporated as a city in 1901.
14 North Bend precinct organized from parts of Empire and North Marshfield precincts in 1904.
15 Incorporated in 1904.
16 No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1906.
17 Incorporated in 1910.

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Curry County	2,044	1,868	1,709	Grant County	5,607	12 5,948	12 5,080
Big Bend precinct.....	125	84	.....	Austin precinct, including Austin town.....	207	60	28
Chetco precinct.....	230	257	.....	Austin town ¹²	144	.....	.....
Eckley precinct.....	42	65	.....	Bear Valley precinct ¹⁴	146	114	188
Floras Creek precinct.....	551	375	.....	Canyon City precinct, ¹⁶ including Canyon City town.....	505	490	382
Gold Beach precinct.....	172	118	.....	Canyon City town.....	394	348	304
Jerrys Flat precinct.....	101	161	.....	Forty-nine precinct ¹⁰	11	.....	.....
Mountain precinct.....	80	37	.....	Fox precinct.....	238	258	244
Male Creek precinct.....	56	42	.....	Granite precinct, ¹⁷ including Granite town.....	148	836	249
Ophir precinct.....	71	100	.....	Granite town.....	59	448	.....
Pistol River precinct.....	68	69	.....	Hamilton precinct.....	342	305	352
Port Orford precinct.....	266	274	.....	John Day precinct, including John Day city.....	399	382	331
Quosaten precinct.....	66	48	.....	John Day city.....	263	229	217
Sixes River precinct.....	141	111	.....	Long Creek precinct, including Long Creek town.....	450	524	533
Wadsworth precinct.....	75	127	.....	Long Creek town.....	88	128	80
				Marysville precinct.....	161	235	227
Douglas County	19,874	14,565	11,864	Middle precinct.....	307	305	200
Bohemia precinct ⁴	12	.....	.....	North Fork precinct, including Monument town.....	450	323	179
Calapooia precinct, including Oakland city.....	1,021	971	1,537	Monument town ¹⁸	119	.....	.....
Oakland city.....	467	308	389	Quartzburg precinct ¹⁹	40	.....	.....
Camas Valley precinct.....	314	360	254	Rosebud precinct.....	109	168	135
Canyonville precinct, ⁵ including Canyonville town.....	405	601	600	Silvies precinct ¹⁴	87	267	192
Canyonville town.....	149	.....	.....	South Fork precinct.....	338	276	62
Civil Bend precinct.....	458	476	352	Susanville precinct.....	280	846	780
Coles Valley precinct ⁷	264	345	(*)	Union precinct, ¹⁹ including Frairie City town.....	1,012	217	203
Comstock precinct.....	321	449	.....	Prairie City town.....	548	217	.....
Cow Creek precinct.....	334	248	93	Warm Springs precinct.....	218	217	.....
Days Creek precinct ⁸	237	.....	.....	Willows precinct.....	129	.....	.....
Dear Creek precinct, including part of Roseburg city.....	1,253	651	2,365				
Roseburg city (part of).....	734	312	1,472	Harney County	4,059	2,598	1 2,569
Total for Roseburg city in Deer Creek, Roseburg, Umpqua, and West Roseburg precincts.....	4,788	1,690	1,472	Alvord precinct.....	50	55	.....
East Umpqua precinct.....	238	269	245	Burns precinct, including Burns city.....	1,200	719	.....
Elkton precinct.....	443	443	612	Burns city.....	904	647	284
Gardiner precinct, ⁵ including Gardiner town.....	924	844	828	Catlow precinct.....	26	51	.....
Gardiner town.....	391	286	229	Cold Springs precinct ²⁰	31	.....	.....
Glendale precinct, including Glendale city.....	1,046	414	449	Crane Creek precinct ²⁰	349	83	.....
Glendale city.....	646	.....	.....	Curry precinct.....	246	133	.....
Kellogg precinct.....	141	215	.....	Diamond precinct.....	116	55	.....
Lookingglass precinct.....	366	393	349	Drewsey precinct, including Drewsey town.....	272	192	.....
Melrose precinct ⁷	316	.....	.....	Drewsey town.....	82	.....	.....
Millwood precinct.....	101	167	.....	Happy Valley precinct ²⁰	37	136	.....
Mount Scott precinct.....	109	179	193	Harney precinct, including Harney city.....	327	275	.....
Myrtle Creek precinct, including Myrtle Creek town.....	1,318	829	652	Harney city.....	68	88	340
Myrtle Creek town.....	429	189	.....	Island precinct.....	139	85	.....
Oakland precinct ⁴	773	533	.....	Lake precinct.....	241	200	.....
Oalla precinct.....	311	300	245	Pine Creek precinct.....	162	92	.....
Pass Creek precinct, including Drain town.....	1,169	895	1,440	Polson Creek precinct.....	142	70	.....
Drain town.....	535	193	.....	Pueblo precinct.....	225	64	.....
Perdue precinct.....	391	130	.....	Saddle Butte precinct.....	208	162	.....
Riddle precinct, including Riddle town.....	514	577	316	Silvies precinct.....	29	37	.....
Riddle town.....	187	131	.....	Warm spring precinct.....	159	69	.....
Roseburg precinct, including part of Roseburg city.....	1,555	1,030	.....	Wild Horse precinct.....	100	120	.....
Roseburg city (part of).....	1,338	663	.....			
Scottsburg precinct.....	286	216	215	Hood River County ²¹	8,016		
Umpqua precinct, including part of Roseburg city.....	1,758	803	.....	Baldwin precinct.....	1,084	.....	.....
Roseburg city (part of).....	1,269	245	.....	East Hood River precinct, including part of Hood River city.....	1,024	.....	.....
West Roseburg precinct, including part of Roseburg city.....	1,946	759	.....	Hood River city (part of).....	283	.....	.....
Roseburg city (part of).....	1,409	478	.....	Total for Hood River city ²² in East Hood River, Hood River Center, and West Hood River precincts.....	2,551	766	201
Wilbur precinct.....	354	372	(*)	Falls precinct.....	819	.....	.....
Yoncalla precinct, including Yoncalla city.....	1,018	867	485	Hood River Center precinct, including part of Hood River city.....	1,687	.....	.....
Yoncalla city.....	233	.....	.....	Hood River city (part of).....	1,254	.....	.....
				Odell precinct.....	726	.....	.....
Gilliam County	8,701	3,201	10 3,800	South Hood River precinct.....	1,345	.....	.....
Arlington precinct, including Arlington city.....	408	488	594	West Hood River precinct, including part of Hood River city.....	1,331	.....	.....
Arlington city.....	317	388	566	Hood River city (part of).....	754	.....	.....
Blalock precinct.....	277	229	222				
Condon precinct, including Condon city.....	1,135	530	224	Jackson County	25,756	13,698	11,465
Condon city ¹¹	1,009	250	.....	Antioch precinct.....	274	.....	.....
Ferry Canyon precinct.....	413	266	152	Applegate precinct.....	318	333	.....
Idea precinct.....	51	98	92	Baron precinct.....	572	470	.....
Lonerock precinct, including Lonerock city.....	191	226	221	Big Butte precinct.....	436	294	.....
Lonerock city.....	70	.....	.....	Central Point precinct, including Central Point town.....	1,124	404	534
Matney precinct.....	94	133	126	Central Point town.....	761	522	.....
Mayville precinct.....	335	439	521	Clifmax precinct.....	98	196	.....
Rock Creek precinct.....	507	467	406	Bagle Point precinct.....	782	594	.....
Trail Fork precinct.....	127	171	252				
Willow Creek precinct.....	163	154	.....			

¹ No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

² County total includes population (209) of Lake precinct, annexed to Gardiner precinct since 1900.

³ County total includes population (734) of Coles Valley and Wilbur precincts, not returned separately in 1890.

⁴ Bohemia precinct organized from part of Oakland precinct in 1901.

⁵ Days Creek precinct organized from part of Canyonville precinct in 1903.

⁶ Incorporated in 1901.

⁷ Melrose precinct organized from part of Coles Valley precinct in 1905.

⁸ Lake precinct annexed in 1903.

⁹ Name changed from Ten Mile in 1900.

¹⁰ County total includes population (790) of Butte Creek, Crown Rock, and Rowe Creek precincts, taken to form part of Wheeler County between 1890 and 1900.

¹¹ Incorporated as a city in 1905.

¹² County totals include population (177 in 1900; 52 in 1890) of Olive Creek precinct, part taken to form Forty-nine precinct and part annexed to Granite precinct since 1900; population (29 in 1890) of Silvies precinct, annexed to Bear Valley pre-

cedent; and population (654 in 1890) of Haystack, Mountain Creek, Rock Creek, Shoe Fly, and Waterman precincts, taken to form part of Wheeler County, between 1890 and 1900.

¹³ Incorporated in 1908.

¹⁴ Silvies precinct organized from part of Bear Valley precinct in 1905.

¹⁵ Returned as Canyon in 1900.

¹⁶ Organized from part of Olive Creek precinct in 1903.

¹⁷ Part of Olive Creek precinct annexed in 1903.

¹⁸ Incorporated in 1905.

¹⁹ Quartzburg precinct organized from part of Union precinct in 1903.

²⁰ Cold Springs precinct organized from parts of Crane Creek and Happy Valley precincts in 1902.

²¹ Incorporated in 1900.

²² Organized from part of Wasco County in 1908.

²³ Incorporated as a city in 1901.

²⁴ Comparison of population for 1900 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Jackson County—Continued.				Klamath County—Continued.			
East Ashland precinct, including part of ward 1 of Ashland city	1,824			Linkville precinct, including Klamath Falls town	4,019	852	787
Ashland city (part of)	1,713			Klamath Falls town	2,758	447	584
Total for Ashland city in East, South, and West Ashland precincts	5,080	2,654	1,784	Ward 1	490		
Ward 1	2,151			Ward 2	885		
Ward 2	1,160			Ward 3	867		
Ward 3	1,769			Ward 4	163		
Florence Rock precinct	112	126		Ward 5	555	187	363
Foots Creek precinct	187	148		Ward 6	343		
Gold Hill precinct, including Gold Hill town	741	632		Lost River precinct	71		
Gold Hill town	423	385		Odeil precinct	384	239	340
Lake Creek precinct	201	228		Plevna precinct	237	156	141
Meadows precinct	98	99		Poe Valley precinct	181	173	
Mound precinct	413	261		Snow precinct	175	145	119
North Jacksonville precinct, including part of Jacksonville city	555			Sprague River precinct	945	336	194
Jacksonville city (part of)	387			Title Lake precinct	314	278	210
Total for Jacksonville city in North and South Jacksonville precincts	785	653	745	Wood River precinct	1,233	1,136	
North Medford precinct, including ward 3 and part of ward 1 of Medford city	4,758			Klamath Indian Reservation			
Medford city (part of)	4,676						
Total for Medford city in North and South Medford precincts	8,840	1,791	367				
Ward 1	2,637						
Ward 2	2,334						
Ward 3	2,769						
Phoenix precinct, including Phoenix town	349	463					
Phoenix town	250						
Rock Point precinct	191	185					
Roxy precinct	359	208					
Sams Valley precinct	443	240					
South Ashland precinct, including ward 3 of Ashland city	2,001						
Ashland city (part of)	1,709						
South Jacksonville precinct, including part of Jacksonville city	543						
Jacksonville city (part of)	398						
South Medford precinct, including ward 2 and part of ward 1 of Medford city	4,658						
Medford city (part of)	4,264						
Sterling precinct	84	130					
Talent precinct	803	694					
Trall precinct	246	210					
Union precinct	269	406					
Watkins precinct	98	163					
West Ashland precinct, including ward 2 and part of ward 1 of Ashland city	1,675						
Ashland city (part of)	1,593						
Willow Springs precinct	243	300					
Wimer precinct	273						
Woodville precinct	468	189					
	9,567	7,517	4,878				
Josephine County				Lake County			
Althouse precinct	417	368		Cogswell Creek precinct	393	319	
Galleo Creek precinct	252	113		Crooked Creek precinct	189	150	175
Kerby precinct	304	636		Drewns Valley precinct	62	109	183
Leland precinct	239	544		Goose Lake precinct	370	233	392
Lucky Queen precinct	100	56		North Lakeview precinct, comprising part of Lakeview town	576	527	
Merlin precinct	787	592		Total for Lakeview town, coextensive with North and South Lakeview precincts	1,253	761	
Murphy precinct	393	338		North Warner precinct	287	143	78
North Grants Pass precinct, including ward 2 and part of ward 1 of Grants Pass city	1,963	1,344		Paisley precinct	440	326	363
Grants Pass city (part of)	1,758	1,125		Silver Lake precinct	996	229	264
Total for Grants Pass city in North, South, and West Grants Pass precincts	3,897	2,290	1,438	South Lakeview precinct, comprising part of Lakeview town	677	234	
Ward 1	1,068			South Warner precinct	237	218	116
Ward 2	1,079			Summer Lake precinct	137	129	106
Ward 3	786			Thomas Creek precinct	294	230	
Ward 4	1,024						
Placer precinct	180						
Selma precinct	426	48					
Slate Creek precinct	671	527					
South Grants Pass precinct, including ward 3 and part of ward 4 of Grants Pass city	1,391	822					
Grants Pass city (part of)	1,087	674					
Waldo precinct	377	299					
West Grants Pass precinct, including parts of wards 1 and 4 of Grants Pass city	1,371	808					
Grants Pass city (part of)	1,083	491					
Williams precinct	464	469					
Wolf Creek precinct	232	440					
	8,554	3,970	2,444				
Klamath County				Lane County			
Dairy precinct	311	221	231	Bailey precinct	625	376	
Klamath Lake precinct	138	62	59	Blanton precinct	331	272	
Langel Valley precinct	203	195		Blue River precinct	164	88	
				Bohemia precinct	316	194	
				Camp Creek precinct	465	445	
				Chesher precinct	148	141	
				Coyote precinct	341	346	
				Creswell precinct, including Creswell town	940	740	
				Creswell town	507		
				East Cottage Grove precinct, including parts of wards 1 to 3 of Cottage Grove city	2,248	1,254	
				Cottage Grove city (part of)	1,253	582	
				Total for Cottage Grove city in East and West Cottage Grove precincts	1,834	974	
				Ward 1	683		
				Ward 2	408		
				Ward 3	743		
				Ward 4	394	268	
				Elinra precinct			
				Fairmount precinct, including part of ward 1 of Eugene city	1,271	500	
				Eugene city (part of)	916		
				Total for Eugene city, comprising North and South Eugene precincts and part of Fairmount precinct	9,009	3,830	
				Ward 1	3,288		
				Ward 2	1,561		
				Ward 3	2,164		
				Ward 4	2,206		
				Fall Creek precinct	379	267	
				Five Rivers precinct	102	84	
				Florence precinct, including Florence town	1,054	665	
				Florence town	511	222	
				Gate Creek precinct	430	65	
				Gleason precinct	45	240	
				Goshen precinct	414	95	
				Hazel Dell precinct	395	56	
				Heceta precinct	73	112	
				Herman precinct	157	664	
				Irving precinct	807	260	
				Jasper precinct	653	144	
				Lake Creek precinct	154	175	
				Lane precinct	283	307	
				Long Tom precinct	271	296	
				Lost Valley precinct	364	106	
				Mabel precinct	92	293	
				Mapleton precinct	217	99	
				Middle Fork precinct	631	662	
				Mohawk precinct	969	140	
				Mound precinct	67		
				North Eugene precinct, comprising wards 2 and 3 of Eugene city	3,515	1,672	

1 Incorporated as a city in 1909.
 2 County total includes population (115) of Mount Reuben precinct, annexed to Leland precinct since 1900.
 3 No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.
 4 Part taken to form Placer precinct in 1904; Mount Reuben precinct annexed in 1908.
 5 Organized from part of Leland precinct in 1904.
 6 Name changed from Oak Flat in 1902.
 7 Odell precinct organized from part of Wood River precinct in 1903.

8 County total includes population (83) of East Warner precinct, annexed to North and South Warner precincts; population (775) of Lakeview precinct, taken to form North and South Lakeview precincts; and population (69) of New Pine Creek precinct, taken to form part of Cogswell Creek precinct, between 1890 and 1900.
 9 County total includes population (43) of McKenzie precinct, annexed to Blue River precinct since 1900.
 10 McKenzie precinct annexed in 1903.
 11 Incorporated in 1900.
 12 Part of Fairmount precinct annexed to Eugene city in 1905.
 13 Part taken to form Wendling precinct in 1901.

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Lane County—Continued.				Linn County—Continued.			
North Junction precinct, including part of Junction City.....	817	545		North Scio precinct, including part of Scio city..	447	434	
Junction City (part of).....	489	310		Scio city (part of).....	200	225	
Total for Junction City in North and South Junction precincts.....	759	506		Total for Scio city in North and South Scio precincts.....	205	546	255
Pleasant Hill precinct.....	418	320		Orleans precinct.....	558	510	
Richardson precinct.....	432	433		Price precinct, including part of ward 3 of Albany city.....	1,648	545	
Saginaw precinct.....	574	690		Albany city (part of).....	605		
Sluslaw precinct.....	240	294		Rock Creek precinct.....	629	287	
South Eugene precinct, comprising ward 4 and part of ward 1 of Eugene city.....	4,578	1,564		Santiam precinct.....	674	610	
South Junction precinct, including part of Junction City.....	917	630		Shedd precinct.....	461	726	
Junction City (part of).....	270	199		Shelburn precinct.....	809	667	
Spencer precinct.....	346	288		Sodaville precinct, including Sodaville town.....	282	453	
Springfield precinct, including Springfield town.....	2,609	923		Sodaville town.....	110	178	66
Springfield town.....	1,838	553	571	South Brownsville precinct, including part of Brownsville city.....	861	718	
Thurston precinct.....	392	291		Brownsville city (part of).....	264	183	
Wallace precinct.....	222	287		South Harrisburg precinct, including part of Harrisburg city.....	504	577	
Walton precinct.....	104	155		Harrisburg city (part of).....	119	261	
Wending precinct ¹	643			South Lebanon precinct, including part of Lebanon city.....	1,566	852	
West Cottage Grove precinct, including parts of wards 1 to 3 of Cottage Grove city.....	1,394	956		Lebanon city (part of).....	1,232	688	
Cottage Grove city (part of).....	601	392		South Scio precinct, including part of Scio city.....	546	611	
Willamette precinct, including Coburg city.....	928	523		Scio city (part of).....	95	121	
Coburg city ²	613			Sweet Home precinct, including Sweet Home town.....	629	579	
Zumalt precinct.....	714	383		Sweet Home town.....	202	393	
	5,587	3,575		Syracuse precinct.....	407	355	
				Tallman precinct.....	312	355	
				Tangent precinct.....	845	571	
				Waterloo precinct, including Waterloo town.....	717	589	
				Waterloo town.....	85	59	
				West Albany precinct, ³ including ward 1 and part of ward 2 of Albany city.....	1,734	3,415	
				Albany city (part of).....	1,182	3,149	
					8,601	7,429	7,601
Lincoln County.....	5,587	3,575		Malheur County.....			
Alsea precinct.....	386	345		Barren Valley precinct ⁴	90	32	
Beaver precinct.....	292	125		Big Bend precinct ⁵	226		
Big Elk precinct.....	135	101		Bully precinct, ⁶ including Westfall town.....	456	483	210
Elk City precinct.....	336	249		Westfall town ¹¹	140		
Five Rivers precinct.....	187	153		Carlisle precinct.....	162	184	166
Kern precinct ⁷	281			Castle Rock precinct.....	135	120	117
Little Elk precinct.....	203	199		Crowley precinct ¹²	139		
Morris precinct ⁸	469	229		Hoodoo precinct ¹³	98		
Nashville precinct.....	290	180		Jordan Valley precinct ¹⁴	607	348	303
Newport precinct, including Newport city.....	834	332	181	Junction precinct ¹⁵	89	65	83
Newport city.....	721	256		Malheur precinct.....	635	392	227
Siletz precinct.....	676	399		North Ontario precinct, ¹⁶ including part of Ontario town.....	861		
Tidewater precinct.....	205	89		Ontario town (part of).....	698		
Toledo precinct, including Toledo city.....	1,100	779		Total for Ontario town in North and South Ontario precincts.....	1,248	445	
Toledo city.....	541	302		North Vale precinct, ¹⁶ including part of Vale city.....	693		
Yaquina precinct.....	243	285		Vale city (part of).....	396		
				Total for Vale city in North and South Vale precincts.....	992	127	181
				Nyssa precinct, including Nyssa town.....	804	315	
				Nyssa town ¹⁷	449		
				Owyhee precinct ¹⁸	252	197	79
				Red Butte precinct.....	113	45	
				Snake River precinct.....	337	122	47
				South Ontario precinct, ¹⁸ including part of Ontario town.....	1,000		
				Ontario town (part of).....	650		
				South Vale precinct, ¹⁶ including part of Vale city.....	832		
				Vale city (part of).....	698		
				Star precinct ¹⁹	94	130	65
				Stone precinct.....	615	165	155
				Summit precinct.....	218	96	133
				Three Forks precinct.....	85	124	89
					39,780	27,713	22,934
				Marion County.....			
				Aumsville precinct.....	747		
				Aurora precinct, including Aurora city.....	478		
				Aurora city.....	190	122	
				Breitenbush precinct.....	252		
				Brooks precinct.....	1,018		
				Butteville precinct, including Butteville city.....	648		
				Butteville city ²¹	49		
				Champoe precinct.....	250		

¹ Organized from part of Mohawk precinct in 1901.
² Incorporated in 1906.
³ Kern precinct organized from part of Morris precinct in 1901.
⁴ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.
⁵ Albany, East Albany, and West Albany precincts returned as West Albany precinct in 1900.
⁶ Kingston precinct organized from parts of Jordan and Shelburn precincts in 1905.
⁷ County totals include population (840 in 1900; 280 in 1890) of Ontario precinct, taken to form North and South Ontario precincts; population (503 in 1900; 484 in 1890) of Vale precinct, taken to form North and South Vale and part of Hoodoo precincts; population (41 in 1900) of Crooked Creek precinct, annexed to Jordan Valley precinct, since 1900; population (112 in 1890) of Cleveland precinct, annexed to Bully precinct; and population (61 in 1890) of Mormon Basin precinct, annexed to Malheur precinct, between 1890 and 1900.
⁸ Parts taken to form parts of Hoodoo and Crowley precincts in 1905 and 1907, respectively.

⁹ Organized from part of Owyhee precinct in 1905.
¹⁰ Part taken to form part of Hoodoo precinct in 1905.
¹¹ Incorporated in 1905.
¹² Organized from parts of Barren Valley, Hoodoo, Owyhee, and Star precincts in 1907.
¹³ Organized from parts of Barren Valley, Bully, Junction, and Vale precincts in 1905; part taken to form part of Crowley precinct in 1907.
¹⁴ Crooked Creek precinct annexed in 1910.
¹⁵ Organized from part of Ontario precinct in 1907.
¹⁶ Organized from part of Vale precinct in 1910.
¹⁷ Incorporated in 1903.
¹⁸ Parts taken to form Big Bend precinct in 1905 and part of Crowley precinct in 1907.
¹⁹ Part taken to form part of Crowley precinct in 1907.
²⁰ No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted since 1900.
²¹ Incorporated in 1901.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Marion County—Continued.				Multnomah County			
Chemawa precinct.....	2,048			Precincts Nos. 1 to 89, 95, and 96, comprising wards 1 to 6, 9 and 10, and parts of 7 and 8 of Portland city.....	226,261	110,167	74,884
East Salem precinct.....	429			Total for Portland city, ¹² comprising precincts Nos. 1 to 89, 95, and 96, and parts of precincts Nos. 92 to 94, and 97.....	207,214	90,486	48,886
Elkhorn precinct.....	52			Ward 1.....	8,245		
Fairfield precinct.....	258			Ward 2.....	16,887		
Gervais precinct, including Gervais town.....	897			Ward 3.....	16,841		
Gervais town.....	270	224		Ward 4.....	17,270		
Horsb precinct.....	193			Ward 5.....	19,285		
Howell precinct.....	803			Ward 6.....	9,397		
Hubbard precinct, including Hubbard city.....	708		117	Ward 7.....	22,023		
Hubbard city.....	282	213		Ward 8.....	37,143		
Jefferson precinct, including Jefferson city.....	897		507	Ward 9.....	24,133		
Jefferson city.....	445	273		Ward 10.....	30,123		
Liberty precinct.....	1,305			Precinct No. 90, St. Johns, comprising part of St. Johns city.....	3,001		
Macleay precinct.....	441			Total for St. Johns city, ¹³ coextensive with precincts Nos. 90 and 91.....	4,872		
Marion precinct.....	564			Precinct No. 91, St. Johns, comprising part of St. Johns city.....	1,871		
Mohama precinct.....	298			Precinct No. 92, Columbia, including part of ward 8 of Portland city.....	459		
Mill City precinct.....	490			Portland city (part of).....	3		
Monitor precinct.....	516			Precinct No. 93, Russellville, including part of ward 8 of Portland city.....	1,284		
Mount Angel precinct, including Mount Angel town.....	1,217			Portland city (part of).....	789		
Mount Angel town.....	545	537		Precinct No. 94, Woodstock, including part of ward 8 of Portland city.....	2,854		
North Silvertown precinct.....	1,021			Portland city (part of).....	2,072		
Rosedale precinct.....	59			Precinct No. 97, Arleta, including part of ward 7 of Portland city.....	2,991		
St. Paul precinct, including St. Paul city.....	530			Portland city (part of).....	811		
St. Paul city ¹	103			Precinct No. 98, Lents.....	1,666		
Salem precincts 1 to 7, coextensive with Salem city.....	14,094			Precinct No. 99, Fairview, including Fairview city.....	486		
Salem city ²	14,084	4,253		Fairview city ¹⁴	204		
Ward 1.....	1,250			Rockwood.....	344		
Ward 2.....	2,063			Precinct No. 100, Rockwood.....			
Ward 3.....	1,020			Precinct No. 101, Gresham, including Gresham city.....	1,410		
Ward 4.....	2,423			Gresham city ¹⁵	540		
Ward 5.....	1,923			Precinct No. 102, Troutdale, including Troutdale city.....	648		
Ward 6.....	4,041			Troutdale city ¹⁶	800		
Ward 7.....	1,569			Precinct No. 103, Powell Valley.....	795		
Scotts Mills precinct.....	632			Precinct No. 104, Hurlburt.....	607		
Sidney precinct.....	238			Precinct No. 105, Bridal Veil.....	730		
Silver Falls precinct.....	255			Precinct No. 106, Palmer.....	190		
Silverton precinct, coextensive with Silverton city.....	1,588			Precinct No. 107, Sauvie Island.....	133		
Silverton city.....	1,583	659	511	Precinct No. 108, Holbrook.....	379		
South Silvertown precinct.....	871			Precinct No. 109, Linton.....	1,165		
Stayton precinct, including Stayton town.....	1,152			Precinct No. 110, Sylvan.....	417		
Stayton town.....	705	324	331	Precinct No. 111, Mount Zion.....	286		
Sublimity precinct, including Sublimity town.....	776			Precinct No. 112, Bertha.....	446		
Sublimity town.....	133			Precinct No. 113, Riverdale.....	201		
Turner precinct, including Turner city.....	896			Precinct No. 114, West Portland.....	314		
Turner city ¹⁷	191						
Woodburn precinct, including Woodburn city.....	2,252						
Woodburn city.....	1,616	828	405				
	4,357	4,151	4,205				
Morrow County				Polk County			
Alpine precinct.....	137	62	186	Bridgeport precinct.....	382	372	610
Cecil precinct.....	155	131	180	Buena Vista precinct.....	425	360	399
Dairy precinct, including Hardman town.....	405	312	407	Douglas precinct.....	519	370	303
Hardman town ¹⁸	191		129	East Dallas precinct, including ward 1 and parts of wards 2 and 3 of Dallas city.....	1,481	931	
Dry Fork precinct.....	142	157	445	Dallas city (part of).....	1,077	694	
Eight Mile precinct.....	229	269		Total for Dallas city in East, North, and South Dallas precincts.....	2,184	1,371	848
Gentry precinct, including part of Heppner city.....	274	340		Ward 1.....	310		
Heppner city (part of).....	112	240		Ward 2.....	419		
Total for Heppner city ¹⁹ in Gentry, Heppner, Matteson, and Mount Vernon precincts.....	880	1,148	675	Ward 3.....	944	757	527
Heppner precinct, including part of Heppner city.....	436	920	1,387	Eola precinct.....	1,917	431	
Heppner city (part of).....	174	504		Falls City precinct, including Falls City town.....	269	289	
Irrigon precinct ²⁰	190		243	Falls City town.....	562	592	537
Lena precinct.....	186	213		Jackson precinct.....	804	666	664
Lexington precinct, including Lexington city.....	381	406	(*)	Luckdamute precinct.....	360	354	370
Lexington city ²¹	185			McCoy precinct.....			
Matteson precinct, including part of Heppner city.....	429	82	264	North Dallas precinct, including part of ward 3 of Dallas city.....	683	627	
Heppner city (part of).....	172			Dallas city (part of).....	238	231	
Mount Vernon precinct, including part of Heppner city.....	621	512		North Independence precinct, ²² including part of Independence city.....	923	337	
Heppner city (part of).....	422	312		Independence city (part of).....	632	566	
North Ione precinct, ²³ including part of Ione city.....	110			Total for Independence city in North and South Independence precincts.....	1,160	809	
Ione city (part of).....	4						
Total for Ione city in North and South Ione precincts.....	230	225	81				
Pine City precinct.....	111	110					
South Ione precinct, ²⁴ including part of Ione city.....	393						
Ione city (part of).....	235						
Wells Spring precinct ²⁵	93	50	(*)				

1 Incorporated in 1901.
 2 Parts of Chemawa and East Salem precincts annexed in 1910.
 3 Incorporated in 1903.
 4 Incorporated in 1905.
 5 County totals include population (537 in 1900; 339 in 1890) of Ione precinct, taken to form North and South Ione precincts since 1900; population (65 in 1890) of Castle Rock precinct, annexed to Wells Spring precinct between 1890 and 1900; and population (441 in 1890) of Lexington and Wells Spring precincts, not returned separately in 1890.
 6 Incorporated in 1904.
 7 Returned in 1900 as in Gentry, Heppner, and Mount Vernon precincts only.
 8 Irrigon precinct organized from part of Wells Spring precinct in 1904.
 9 Not returned separately in 1890.
 10 Organized from part of Ione precinct in 1902.
 11 No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted in 1907.

12 Precincts 95 and 96 and parts of precincts 92, 93, 94, and 97 annexed in 1909, parts of precincts 90 and 93 annexed in 1905, and parts of precinct 92 annexed in 1907 and 1908.
 13 Incorporated in 1908.
 14 Incorporated in 1907.
 15 County total includes population (367) of Middle Independence precinct, annexed to North Independence precinct since 1900.
 16 County total includes population (1,532) of Dallas precinct, taken to form East, North, and South Dallas precincts; population (1,061) of Independence precinct, taken to form Middle, North, and South Independence precincts; and population (666) of Monmouth precinct, taken to form North and South Monmouth precincts, between 1890 and 1900.
 17 Middle Independence precinct annexed in 1901.
 18 Exclusive of population of that part of Independence city in Middle Independence precinct in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census; 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Polk County—Continued.				Umatilla County.....			
North Monmouth precinct, including part of Monmouth town.....	382	493		20,309	18,049	13,381	
Monmouth town (part of).....	291	519		Adams precinct, including Adams town.....	417	592	
Total for Monmouth town in North and South Monmouth precincts.....	493	606		Adams town.....	205	263	
Rickreall precinct.....	534	447	411	Alba precinct.....	130	194	
Rock Creek precinct.....	39	98		Bingham Springs precinct.....	68	50	
Salt Lake precinct.....	343	260	223	Cottonwood precinct ⁸	166	246	
South Dallas precinct, including parts of wards 2 and 3 of Dallas city.....	1,068	541		East Pendleton precinct, ⁷ comprising ward 1 of Pendleton city.....	972	1,010	
Dallas city (part of).....	809	449		Total for Pendleton city, coextensive with Pendleton, East, North, and South Pendleton precincts.....	4,480	4,408	2,508
South Independence precinct, including part of Independence city.....	790	553		Ward 1.....	872		
Independence city (part of).....	323	313		Ward 2.....	1,168		
South Monmouth precinct, including part of Monmouth town.....	492	495		Ward 3.....	1,133		
Monmouth town (part of).....	202	287		Ward 4.....	1,203		
Spring Valley precinct.....	447	391	382	East Weston precinct, including part of Weston city.....	506	593	
Silver precinct.....	188	214	188	Weston city (part of).....	336	350	
Grande Ronde Indian Reservation (part of).....	186	152		Total for Weston city in East Weston and Weston precincts.....	499	628	593
Total for Grande Ronde Indian Reservation in Polk and Yamhill Counties.....	308	402		Echo precinct, ⁹ including Echo city.....	707	250	
				Echo city.....	400		
Sherman County.....				Encampment precinct.....	99	456	
Biggs precinct ¹	107			Fairview precinct ¹⁰	141		
Bigelow precinct.....	151	227	123	Ferndale precinct ¹¹	862		
Grant precinct ¹	213	359	300	Fulton precinct.....	340	525	
Grass Valley precinct, including Grass Valley city.....	1,250	696	186	Gilliland precinct.....	210	173	
Grass Valley city.....	342			Helix precinct, including Helix city.....	244	393	
Kent precinct.....	437	259		Helix city.....	109		
Monland precinct.....	288	148	283	Hermiston precinct, ⁸ including Hermiston city.....	917		
Moro precinct, including Moro city.....	712	044	243	Hermiston city.....	647		
Moro city.....	378	536	243	Elogue precinct.....	188	102	
Rutledge precinct.....	184	103		Holdman precinct ¹⁴	370		
Wasco precinct, ¹ including Wasco city.....	870	951	657	Juniper precinct ¹⁵	156	395	
Wasco city.....	386	332		McKay precinct.....	563	536	
				Mountain precinct ¹⁰	254	164	
Tillamook County.....				North Athena precinct, including part of Athena city.....	048	918	
Barneget precinct.....	90	25		Athena city (part of).....	474	599	
Bay precinct, including Bay City town.....	416	337	218	Total for Athena city in North and South Athena precincts.....	586	708	495
Bay City town.....	231	205		North Milton precinct, ¹¹ including Freewater city and part of Milton town.....	1,087	1,554	
Beaver precinct.....	271	220	174	Freewater city.....	532		
Blaine precinct.....	169	160		Milton town (part of).....	394	262	
Carnahan precinct.....	128	77	91	Total for Milton town in North and South Milton precincts.....	1,280	804	544
Dolph precinct.....	70	57	66	North Pendleton precinct, ⁷ comprising ward 2 of Pendleton city.....	1,152	701	
Fairview precinct.....	467	435		North Reservation precinct ¹⁷	756		
Foley precinct.....	296	83	90	Pendleton precinct, ⁷ comprising ward 3 of Pendleton city.....	1,133	1,652	
Garibaldi precinct.....	314	223	183	Pilot Rock precinct, ¹⁸ including Pilot Rock city.....	894	813	
Hebo precinct.....	362	262	169	Pilot Rock city.....	197		
Hoquation precinct, including wards 3 and 4 and part of ward 5 of Tillamook city.....	902	526	011	Prospect precinct ¹⁹	132		
Tillamook city (part of).....	687	392		Riverside precinct ⁶	50		
Total for Tillamook city in Hoquation and Tillamook precincts.....	1,362	834		Ruddock precinct.....	51	77	
Ward 1.....	221			South Athena precinct, including part of Athena city.....	324	231	
Ward 2.....	236			Athena city (part of).....	112	107	
Ward 3.....	216			South Milton precinct, ⁶ including part of Milton town.....	1,311	1,095	
Ward 4.....	239			Milton town (part of).....	886	542	
Ward 5.....	390			South Pendleton precinct, ⁷ comprising ward 4 of Pendleton city.....	1,203	1,043	
Little Nestucces precinct.....	317	299	224	South Reservation precinct ¹⁷	527		
Nehalem precinct, including Nehalem town.....	738	325	136	Stanfield precinct, ⁸ including Stanfield city.....	537		
Nehalem town.....	119	69		Stanfield city.....	318		
Netarts precinct.....	50	109	153	Ukiah precinct.....	258	410	
Sand Lake precinct.....	102	86		Umatilla precinct, including Umatilla city.....	305	191	
South Prairie precinct.....	456	338	174	Umatilla city.....	198		
Tillamook precinct, including wards 1 and 2 and part of ward 5 of Tillamook city.....	914	672		Union precinct.....	157	452	
Tillamook city (part of).....	695	472		Valley precinct.....	762	402	
Union precinct.....	214	217	216	Van Sycle precinct.....	123	185	
				Vinson precinct.....	128	143	
				Weston precinct, ¹⁰ including part of Weston city.....	333	680	
				Weston city (part of).....	163	278	
				Willow Springs precinct.....	128	200	
				Yoakum precinct.....	241	167	

¹ Biggs precinct returned as part of Grant and Wasco precincts in 1900.

² Incorporated in 1900.

³ County total includes population (137) of Onlon Peak precinct, annexed to Nehalem precinct between 1890 and 1900.

⁴ County total includes population (1,397) of Umatilla Indian Reservation, taken to form Reservation precinct (now North and South Reservation precincts) since 1900.

⁵ No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.

⁶ Riverside precinct organized from parts of Cottonwood and South Milton precincts in 1905.

⁷ Pendleton precinct returned as part of East, North, and South Pendleton precincts in 1900.

⁸ Hermiston and Stanfield precincts organized from parts of Echo precinct in 1909.

⁹ Incorporated in 1904.

¹⁰ Fairview precinct organized from parts of Mountain and Weston precincts in 1905.

¹¹ Ferndale precinct organized from part of North Milton precinct in 1905.

¹² Incorporated in 1903.

¹³ Incorporated in 1907.

¹⁴ Organized from parts of Juniper and Union precincts in 1903.

¹⁵ Part taken to form part of Holdman precinct in 1903.

¹⁶ Incorporated in 1902.

¹⁷ Organized from part of Reservation precinct (formerly Umatilla Indian Reservation) in 1905.

¹⁸ Name changed from Alta in 1902.

¹⁹ Organized from part of Union precinct in 1902.

²⁰ Incorporated in 1910.

²¹ Incorporated in 1900.

²² Parts taken to form Prospect precinct in 1902 and part of Holdman precinct in 1903.

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes: for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Union County ¹	16,191	216,070	212,044	Wallowa County—Continued.			
Aliceel precinct ⁴	364	561	.....	Frairie Creek precinct.....	367	359	280
Antelope precinct.....	196	79	.....	Promise precinct ²⁴	308	181	.....
Big Creek precinct ¹	227	267	.....	Trout Creek precinct.....	230	207	233
Camp Carson precinct.....	8	40	.....	Wallowa precinct, ²⁴ including Wallowa town.....	1,629	1,010	620
Cove precinct, including Cove town.....	1,100	871	.....	Wallowa town.....	793	243	.....
Cove town ⁵	433	.....	.....		
Hilgard precinct ⁶	217	640	.....		16,336	26 13,199	29 9,183
Imbler precinct ⁴	410	.....	.....	Wasco County ²⁵			
Island precinct, including Island City town.....	760	743	.....	Antelope precinct, ²⁷ including Antelope city.....	414	770	.....
Island City town ⁵	163	.....	.....	Antelope city.....	176	249	.....
Kamela precinct ⁶	99	.....	.....	Bake Oven precinct.....	643	209	.....
La Grande precinct No. 1, ⁷ including ward 1 of La Grande city.....	806	2 1,175	.....	Bigelow precinct, comprising parts of wards 1 and 2 of The Dalles city.....	1,605	1,022	.....
La Grande city (part of).....	632	.....	.....	Total for The Dalles city, comprising Bigelow and Trevitt precincts and parts of East, South, and West Dalles precincts.....	4,830	3,542	3,089
Total for La Grande city, comprising La Grande precinct No. 2, and parts of La Grande precincts Nos. 1, 3, and 4.....	4,843	2,991	2,633	Ward 1.....	1,033	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	632	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	2,254	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	1,342	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,663	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	1,403	.....	.....	Boyd precinct.....	1,185	294	.....
Ward 4.....	1,466	.....	.....	Columbia precinct.....	1,028	352	.....
La Grande precinct No. 2, ⁹ comprising ward 2 of La Grande city.....	1,342	.....	.....	Deschutes precinct.....	423	123	.....
La Grande precinct No. 3, ⁹ including ward 3 of La Grande city.....	1,496	2 73	.....	Dufur precinct, including Dufur town.....	611	436	.....
La Grande city (part of).....	1,403	.....	.....	Dufur town.....	523	336	.....
La Grande precinct No. 4, ¹⁰ including ward 4 of La Grande city.....	1,846	.....	.....	East Dalles precinct, ²⁸ including parts of wards 1 and 2 of The Dalles city.....	1,307	1,277	.....
La Grande city (part of).....	1,466	.....	.....	The Dalles city (part of).....	749	780	1,526
La Grande precinct No. 5, ¹¹	519	.....	.....	Eight Mile precinct.....	245	220	.....
North Elgin precinct, including part of Elgin city.....	1,228	946	.....	Kingsley precinct.....	388	411	.....
Elgin city (part of).....	723	946	.....	Mosier precinct.....	174	373	.....
Total for Elgin city in North and South Elgin precincts.....	1,120	603	227	Mountain precinct.....	174	149	.....
North Powder precinct, including North Powder town.....	968	499	.....	Nansene precinct.....	654	199	.....
North Powder town ¹²	455	.....	.....	Oak Grove precinct.....	921	251	.....
Perry precinct.....	266	360	.....	Ramsey precinct.....	352	210	.....
South Elgin precinct, ⁴ including part of Elgin city.....	1,238	1,137	.....	Shaniko precinct, ²⁷ including Shaniko town.....	1,094	495	.....
Elgin city (part of).....	592	313	.....	Shaniko town ²⁹	495	.....	.....
Starkey precinct.....	70	150	.....	South Dalles precinct, ²⁸ including part of ward 2 of The Dalles city.....	800	.....	.....
Summerville precinct, ⁴ including Summerville town.....	784	1,227	.....	The Dalles city (part of).....	552	.....	.....
Summerville town.....	237	184	280	Trevitt precinct, comprising parts of wards 1 and 3 of The Dalles city.....	1,006	944	.....
Union precinct No. 1, including part of Union city.....	1,205	793	.....	Tygh Valley precinct.....	1,227	607	.....
Union city (part of).....	700	337	.....	Wamie precinct.....	421	419	.....
Total for Union city in Union precincts Nos. 1 and 2.....	1,483	937	604	West Dalles precinct, including parts of wards 1 and 3 of The Dalles city.....	1,636	1,236	.....
Union precinct No. 2, including part of Union city.....	1,042	807	.....	The Dalles city (part of).....	968	846	1,454
Union city (part of).....	723	600	.....	Warm Spring Indian Reservation (part of) [For total, see Crook County.].....	473	232	.....
Wallowa County	8,364	5,638	2 3,661		21,622	14,467	20 11,972
Butte precinct ¹⁴	95	.....	.....	Washington County			
Divide precinct.....	118	42	.....	Banks precinct ³¹	1,261	832	.....
Enterprise precinct, including Enterprise town.....	1,703	866	617	Beaverdam precinct.....	791	755	.....
Enterprise town.....	1,242	390	242	Beaverton precinct, including Beaverton town.....	1,215	894	.....
Flora precinct ¹⁶	320	.....	.....	Beaverton town.....	586	249	.....
Grouse precinct ¹⁶	308	179	.....	Buxton precinct.....	600	388	.....
Imnaha precinct ¹⁷	216	182	83	Columbia precinct.....	749	724	.....
Joseph precinct, including Joseph city.....	1,196	572	668	Cornelius precinct, including Cornelius city.....	1,501	1,041	.....
Joseph city ¹³	725	237	249	Cornelius city.....	459	246	.....
Leap precinct ¹⁹	252	.....	.....	Dilley precinct.....	517	427	.....
Leap town ¹⁹	615	686	530	East Butte precinct.....	861	580	.....
Lostine precinct, ¹⁹ including Lostine town.....	230	.....	.....	East Cedar precinct ³²	721	611	.....
Lostine town ²⁰	188	269	133	Gales Creek precinct.....	1,319	579	.....
Lost Frairie precinct ²¹	94	.....	.....	Gaston precinct ³⁴	924	699	.....
Mud Creek precinct ²²	273	670	177	Mountain precinct.....	125	135	.....
Paradise precinct ²³	161	117	.....	North Forest Grove precinct, including part of Forest Grove city.....	1,307	814	.....
Park precinct.....	161	200	169	Forest Grove city (part of).....	532	371	.....
Pine Creek precinct ¹⁴	45	.....	.....	Total for Forest Grove city in North and South Forest Grove precincts.....	1,772	1,088	668
Pittsburg precinct ¹⁷	85	.....	.....	North Hillsboro precinct, including part of Hillsboro city.....	1,293	698	.....
Powwatka precinct ²⁴	85	.....	.....	Hillsboro city (part of).....	827	376	.....
				Total for Hillsboro city in North and South Hillsboro precincts.....	2,016	980	.....

1 Part annexed to Baker County in 1902.
 2 County total includes population (2,721) of Bad Rock, Copper Butte, Cornucopia, Eagle Valley, East Eagle, Iron Dyke, Pine Valley, Sanger, and Sparta precincts, annexed to Baker County since 1900; and population (2,991) of La Grande city, returned independently in 1900.
 3 No comparison of population can be made; numerous changes made between 1890 and 1900.
 4 Imbler precinct organized from parts of Aliceel, South Elgin, and Summerville precincts in 1906.
 5 Incorporated in 1904.
 6 Kamela precinct organized from part of Hilgard precinct in 1902.
 7 Parts taken to form La Grande precinct No. 4 in 1902 and part of La Grande precinct No. 5 in 1905.
 8 Exclusive of population of La Grande city.
 9 Part taken to form part of La Grande precinct No. 5 in 1905.
 10 Organized from part of La Grande precinct No. 1 in 1902.
 11 Organized from parts of La Grande precincts Nos. 1, 2, and 3 in 1905.
 12 Incorporated in 1902.
 13 County total includes population (151) of Three Buck precinct, taken to form Divide and Park precincts between 1890 and 1900.
 14 Butte precinct organized from part of Pine Creek precinct in 1905.
 15 Organized from parts of Lost Frairie and Paradise precincts in 1903.
 16 Part taken to form part of Mud Creek precinct in 1903.

17 Pittsburg precinct organized from part of Imnaha precinct in 1905.
 18 Incorporated as a city in 1903.
 19 Leap precinct organized from part of Lostine precinct in 1905.
 20 Incorporated in 1903.
 21 Parts taken to form parts of Flora and Mud Creek precincts in 1903.
 22 Organized from parts of Grouse and Lost Frairie precincts in 1903.
 23 Part taken to form part of Flora precinct in 1903.
 24 Powwatka precinct organized from parts of Promise and Wallowa precincts in 1903.
 25 Part taken to form Hood River County in 1903.
 26 County total includes population (3,485) of Baldwin, East Hood River, Falls, South Hood River, Viento, and West Hood River precincts and Hood River city, taken to form Hood River County since 1900.
 27 Shaniko precinct organized from part of Antelope precinct in 1901.
 28 South Dalles precinct organized from part of East Dalles precinct in 1907.
 29 Incorporated in 1901.
 30 No comparison of population can be made; county redistricted between 1890 and 1900.
 31 Name changed from Dairy in 1908.
 32 Name changed from East Cedar Creek in 1906. Sherwood town returned with East Cedar Creek precinct in 1900.
 33 Includes population of Sherwood town.
 34 Name changed from Wapato in 1906.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Precinct means election precinct. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Washington County—Continued.				Yamhill County—Continued.			
Reedville precinct.....	1,261	646	.....	Dundee precinct, including Dundee town.....	523	405	222
South Forest Grove precinct, including part of Forest Grove city.....	1,521	773	.....	Dundee town.....	196	124	.....
Forest Grove city (part of).....	1,240	725	.....	East Dayton precinct, including part of Dayton city.....	670	665	.....
South Hillsboro precinct, including part of Hillsboro city.....	1,646	916	.....	Dayton city (part of).....	125	104	.....
Hillsboro city (part of).....	1,189	604	.....	Total for Dayton city in East and West Dayton precincts.....	453	293	304
South Tualatin precinct.....	911	771	.....	Fairlawn precinct, including parts of wards 1 and 2 of McMinnville city.....	773	609	.....
Washington precinct.....	981	868	.....	McMinnville city (part of).....	374	78	.....
West Butte precinct.....	976	602	.....	Grande Ronde precinct, ¹⁰ including part of Grande Ronde Indian Reservation.....	215	.....	.....
West Cedar precinct, ¹ including Sherwood town.....	1,052	714	.....	Grande Ronde Indian Reservation (part of).....	182	250	.....
Sherwood town ²	116	111	.....	[For total, see Polk County.]	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	Lafayette precinct, including Lafayette city.....	689	606	634
Wheeler County.....	2,484	2,443	.....	Lafayette city.....	412	559	366
.....	.....	.....	.....	Moore's Valley precinct ⁸	258	.....	.....
Bridge Creek precinct.....	77	77	.....	North McMinnville precinct, ¹¹ including ward 3 and part of ward 2 of McMinnville city.....	1,168	661	1,099
Clarno precinct.....	134	120	.....	McMinnville city (part of).....	974	497	432
Fossil precinct, including Fossil town.....	726	831	.....	North Newberg precinct, including parts of wards 1 to 3 of Newberg city.....	2,030	1,126	.....
Fossil town.....	421	258	153	Newberg city (part of).....	1,229	468	.....
Last Valley precinct.....	51	73	.....	Total for Newberg city in North and South Newberg precincts.....	2,260	945	614
Mitchell precinct, including Mitchell town.....	454	412	.....	Ward 1.....	518	.....	.....
Mitchell town.....	210	155	.....	Ward 2.....	220	.....	.....
Mountain precinct.....	82	93	.....	Ward 3.....	222	.....	.....
Rook Creek precinct.....	88	114	.....	North Sheridan precinct, including part of Sheridan city.....	974	715	.....
Shoo Fly precinct ⁴	183	188	.....	Sheridan city (part of).....	539	516	.....
Spray precinct ⁵	280	207	.....	Total for Sheridan city in North and South Sheridan precincts.....	1,021	466	299
Twickenham precinct.....	64	66	.....	North Yamhill precinct, including part of Yamhill city.....	760	741	1,392
Ward precinct.....	45	67	.....	Yamhill city (part of).....	61	64	.....
Waterman precinct.....	77	67	.....	South McMinnville precinct, ¹¹ including part of ward 1 of McMinnville city.....	1,007	903	1,296
Winlock precinct.....	223	128	.....	McMinnville city (part of).....	677	612	386
.....	.....	.....	.....	South Newberg precinct, including parts of wards 1 to 3 of Newberg city.....	1,738	900	.....
Yamhill County.....	13,285	13,420	10,992	Newberg city (part of).....	1,031	477	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	South Sheridan precinct, including part of Sheridan city.....	697	277	.....
Amity precinct, including Amity town.....	899	667	743	Sheridan city (part of).....	488	160	.....
Amity town.....	407	292	.....	West Chehalam precinct.....	893	749	645
Baker Creek precinct, including part of ward 2 of McMinnville city.....	705	634	.....	West Dayton precinct, including part of Dayton city.....	643	620	.....
McMinnville city (part of).....	375	235	.....	Dayton city (part of).....	328	189	.....
Total for McMinnville city in Baker Creek, Fairlawn, and North and South McMinnville precincts.....	2,400	1,420	1,363	Whiteson precinct.....	395	340	.....
Ward 1.....	1,052	.....	.....	Willamette precinct.....	664	472	377
Ward 2.....	632	.....	.....	Willamina precinct, ¹² including Willamina city.....	757	392	433
Ward 3.....	780	.....	.....	Willamina city ¹²	378	.....	.....
Bellevue precinct.....	364	413	370	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carlton precinct, ⁶ including Carlton city.....	811	561	509	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carlton city.....	382	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Checowen precinct, ⁶ including part of Yamhill city.....	629	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yamhill city (part of).....	264	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total for Yamhill city in Checowen and North Yamhill precincts.....	325	254	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Name changed from West Cedar Creek in 1906.
² Exclusive of population of Sherwood town.
³ Returned as in East Cedar Creek precinct in 1900.
⁴ Returned as Waldron in 1900.
⁵ Name changed from Wagner in 1901.
⁶ County total includes population (250) of part of Grande Ronde Indian Reservation, returned independently in 1900.
⁷ County total includes population (936) of Dayton precinct, taken to form East and West Dayton precincts; population (1,268) of East Chehalam precinct, taken

to form North and South Newberg precincts; and population (718) of Sheridan precinct, taken to form North and South Sheridan precincts, between 1890 and 1900.
⁸ Moore's Valley precinct organized from parts of Carlton and Checowen precincts in 1905.
⁹ Name changed from North Yamhill in 1908.
¹⁰ Grande Ronde precinct organized from part of Willamina precinct in 1905.
¹¹ Part of South McMinnville precinct annexed to North McMinnville precinct in 1905.
¹² Incorporated in 1903.

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Adams town	Umatilla	205	263		Lakeview town	Lake	1,253	761	
Albany city	Linn	4,275	3,149	3,079	Lebanon city	Linn	1,820	922	829
Amity town	Yamhill	407	292		Lexington city	Morrow	185		
Antelope city	Wasco	175	249		Lonerock city	Gilliam	70		
Arlington city	Gilliam	317	388	366	Long Creek town	Grant	86	123	60
Ashland city	Jackson	5,020	2,634	1,784	Lostine town	Wallowa	230		
Astoria city	Clatsop	9,599	8,381	6,184	McMinnville city	Yamhill	2,400	1,420	1,368
Athens city	Umatilla	586	703	495	Madras town	Crook	304		
Aurora city	Marion	190	122		Marshfield town	Coos	2,980	1,391	1,461
Austin town	Grant	144			Medford city	Jackson	8,840	1,791	967
Baker City	Baker	6,742	6,663	2,604	Milton town	Umatilla	1,280	804	544
Bandon town	Coos	1,803	645	219	Milwaukes town	Clackamas	800		
Barlow city	Clackamas	69			Mitchell town	Wheeler	210	135	
Bay City town	Tillamook	281	203		Monmouth town	Polk	493	606	
Beaver Hill town	Coos	149	119		Monument town	Grant	119		
Beaverton town	Washington	386	249		Moro city	Sherman	378	335	
Bend city	Crook	536			Mount Angel town	Marion	545	557	
Bourne town	Baker	77			Myrtle Creek town	Douglas	420	189	
Brownsville city	Linn	619	698	580	Myrtle Point city	Coos	836	580	354
Burns city	Harney	904	547	264	Nehalem town	Tillamook	119	59	
Butteville city	Marion	49			New Astoria town	Clatsop	957		
Canby city	Clackamas	587	372		Newberg city	Yamhill	2,200	945	514
Canyon City town	Grant	364	345	304	Newport city	Lincoln	721	256	121
Canyonville town	Douglas	149			North Bend city	Coos	2,078		
Carlton city	Yamhill	333	145		North Powder town	Union	455		
Central Point town	Jackson	761	322	534	Nyssa town	Malheur	449		
Clatskanie city	Columbia	747	311	212	Oakland city	Douglas	467	368	359
Clatsop town	Clatsop	240	176		Ontario town	Malheur	1,248	445	
Coburg city	Lane	613			Oregon City	Clackamas	4,287	3,494	3,062
Condon city	Gilliam	1,009	230		Pendleton city	Umatilla	4,460	4,406	2,506
Copperfield town	Baker	250			Philomath city	Benton	505	343	
Coquille city	Coos	1,398	728	494	Phoenix town	Jackson	250		
Cornelius city	Washington	459	245		Pilot Rock city	Umatilla	197		
Corvallis city	Benton	4,552	1,819	1,527	Portland city	Multnomah	207,214	90,426	46,385
Cottage Grove city	Lane	1,834	974		Prairie City town	Grant	348	213	222
Cove town	Union	433			Prineville city	Crook	1,042	656	460
Creswell town	Lane	867			Rainier city	Columbia	1,359	522	238
Dallas city	Polk	2,124	1,271	848	Redmond town	Crook	216		
Dayton city	Yamhill	453	293	304	Richland town	Baker	334		
Drain town	Douglas	335	193		Riddle town	Douglas	187	181	
Drewsey town	Harney	82			Roseburg city	Douglas	4,738	1,690	1,472
Dufur town	Wasco	523	336		St. Helens city	Columbia	742	258	220
Dundee town	Yamhill	196	124		St. Johns city	Multnomah	4,872		
Eastside town	Coos	252			St. Paul city	Marion	103		
Echo city	Umatilla	400			Salem city	Marion	14,094	4,258	
Elgin city	Union	1,120	603	227	Solo city	Linn	295	346	253
Empire city	Coos	147	185	252	Seaside town	Clatsop	1,121	191	
Enterprise town	Wallowa	1,242	396	242	Shaniko town	Wasco	495		
Estacada city	Clackamas	405			Sheridan city	Yamhill	1,021	466	269
Eugene city	Lane	9,009	3,236		Sherwood town	Washington	115	111	
Fairview city	Multnomah	204			Silverton city	Marion	1,588	656	511
Falls City town	Polk	959	269		Sodaville town	Linn	110	178	66
Florence town	Lane	311	222		Springfield town	Lane	1,838	353	371
Forest Grove city	Washington	1,772	1,096	668	Stanfield city	Umatilla	318		
Fossil town	Wheeler	421	268	153	Stayton town	Marion	703	324	381
Freewater city	Umatilla	532			Sublimity town	Marion	188		
Gardiner town	Douglas	391	286	229	Summerville town	Union	237	184	280
Gervais town	Marion	276	224		Sunpter city	Baker	643		
Glendale city	Douglas	646			Sweet Home town	Linn	202		
Gold Hill town	Jackson	423	385		The Dalles city	Wasco	4,880	3,542	3,029
Granite town	Grant	89	245		Tillamook city	Tillamook	1,352	834	
Grants Pass city	Josephine	3,897	2,290	1,432	Toledo city	Lincoln	541	302	
Grass Valley city	Sherman	842			Troutdale city	Multnomah	309		
Greenhorn town	Baker	28			Turner city	Marion	191		
Gresham city	Multnomah	540			Umatilla city	Umatilla	198		
Haines town	Baker	423			Union city	Union	1,483	987	604
Halfway town	Baker	186			Vale city	Malheur	992	127	131
Halsey city	Linn	337	294	270	Vernonia town	Columbia	69	62	
Hardman town	Morrow	191			Wallowa town	Wallowa	793	243	
Harney city	Harney	58	82	240	Warrenton city	Clatsop	339		
Harrisburg city	Linn	453	502	413	Wasco city	Sherman	386	322	
Helix city	Umatilla	109			Waterloo town	Linn	83	59	
Heppner city	Morrow	880	1,146	675	West Side town	Clatsop	140		
Hernimston city	Umatilla	647			Westfall town	Malheur	140		
Hillsboro city	Washington	2,016	980		Weston city	Umatilla	499	626	588
Hood River city	Hood River	2,331	766	201	Whitney town	Baker	55		
Houlton town	Columbia	347			Willamette town	Clackamas	317		
Hubbard city	Marion	283	213	117	Willamina city	Yamhill	376		
Huntington town	Baker	680	821	321	Woodburn city	Marion	1,616	528	405
Independence city	Polk	1,160	909		Yamhill city	Yamhill	325	254	
Ione city	Morrow	239	223		Yoncalla city	Douglas	233		
Island City town	Union	166							
Jacksonville city	Jackson	785	653	743					
Jefferson city	Marion	415	273	307					
John Day city	Grant	258	282	211					
Joseph city	Wallowa	725	237	249					
Junction City	Lane	759	506						
Klamath Falls town	Klamath	2,758	447	364					
La Grande city	Union	4,843	2,991	2,583					
Lafayette city	Yamhill	412	359	365					

CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

Introduction.—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Oregon by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for Portland, the only city of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for Salem, the only city of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Portland.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 15) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of Oregon, 416,851, or 62 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 135,238, or 20.1 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; and 103,001, or 15.3 per cent, are foreign-born whites. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 61.9, 20.5, and 13, respectively, the proportion of foreign-born whites having increased somewhat during the decade. The percentage of Chinese and Japanese is 1.6; of Indians, 0.8; of negroes, 0.2. In 26 of the 34 counties the percentage of foreign-born whites is less than 15; in 6 counties it ranges from 15 to 25; and in 2 counties exceeds 25. In 3 counties the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage exceeds one-fourth. (See maps on page 524.)

Of the urban population, 55.4 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 67.5 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 22.8 and 17.9 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 18.6 in the urban population and 12.6 in the rural; the percentage of Chinese and Japanese is 2.7 in the urban and 0.6 in the rural. The negro population is very largely urban, and the Indian population almost entirely rural.

Sex (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 384,265 males and 288,500 females, or 133.2 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 129 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 119.5 to 100 and among foreign-born whites 209.9 to 100. In the urban population there are 131.2 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 134.9.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—40.2 per cent were born in Oregon and 59.8 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 60.1 per cent were born outside the state; of the native negro, 86.4 per cent; and of the native Indian, 19.7 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Oregon, persons born in Germany represent 17.4 per cent; Canada, 12; Sweden, 9.8; England, 7.8; Norway, 6.6; Italy, 5.4; Russia, 5.2; Austria, 5.1; Ireland, 4.8; Finland, 4.6; all other countries, 21.2 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 22.4 per cent; Canada, 12.5; England, 9.5; Sweden, 7.6; Ireland, 7.1; Norway, 5.6; Russia, 3.7; Scotland, 3.5; Switzerland, 3.4; Finland, 3.2; Austria, 3.2 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 257,188, representing 38.2 per cent of the population. Of such males, 54.9 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 15.6 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 24.8 per cent foreign-born whites, 3.7 per cent Chinese and Japanese, and 0.5 per cent Indians. Of the 63,909 foreign-born white males of voting age, 29,675, or 46.4 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 190,553.

Age (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 8.9 per cent are under 5 years of age, 16.8 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 33.7 per cent from 25 to 44, and 20.9 per cent are 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 3.8 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 82.2 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 44.3 per cent are 25 and over; of the native whites of native parentage, 50.3 per cent; and of the Chinese, 90.5 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 38.7 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 29.4 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 175,386, of whom 117,078, or 66.8 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 1,109 children under 6 and 3,222 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 65.5; for girls, 68.1. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 85.5. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 85.1; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 87.3; among foreign-born whites, 82.7; among Indians, 81.4. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance for the ages 6 to 14; of persons 15 to 20 years of age, 38.1 per cent were reported as attending school in urban communities and 43.7 in rural.

Illiteracy (Table 11).—There are 10,504 illiterates in the state, representing 1.9 per cent of the total

population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 3.3 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 0.4 among native whites, 6.1 among foreign-born whites, 3.4 among negroes, 36.6 among Indians, 7.6 among Chinese, and 11.1 among Japanese.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 1.3 in urban communities and 2.5 in rural. For each class separately, also, the percentage is higher in the rural population than in the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very slight, only 0.7. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 10 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over 47.5 per cent of the males are single and 27.1 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 46.6 for males and 63 for females; and the percentage widowed 4.3 and 8.6, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 1.2 and 1.1, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 10.5 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.4 per cent of the males, and 50.4 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 15.2 per cent of the males. For those from 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 76.6 for females and 45.1 for males, and for those from 35 to 44, 84.8 and 63.8, respectively. In the age group 45 and over the percentages are nearly equal. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Native whites of native parentage, 49 for males and 63.7 for females; foreign-born whites, 47.3 and 71.1, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 41.4 and 55; negroes, 40.9 and 59.2; Indians, 48.4 and 56.6.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The number of dwellings in Oregon is 144,832, and the number of families 151,858; there being 104.9 families to 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.6, and the average number per family, 4.4.

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.	
	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Male.	Female.
					Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
All ages, number	672,785	413,536	384,265	288,500	228,772	188,079	71,813	63,425	69,760	33,241
Under 5 years.....	60,211	41,141	30,041	29,570	22,659	21,925	7,189	6,896	347	311
Under 1 year.....	12,389	8,069	6,274	6,115	4,682	4,541	1,470	1,466	33	22
5 to 9 years.....	56,923	43,596	28,907	28,016	20,770	20,005	6,961	6,830	794	790
10 to 14 years.....	55,776	41,398	28,349	27,427	19,494	18,789	7,566	7,482	876	775
15 to 19 years.....	60,749	39,806	31,796	28,953	20,282	19,141	3,348	8,301	2,526	1,195
20 to 24 years.....	70,422	37,969	40,225	30,203	23,343	19,505	8,084	7,622	7,587	2,762
25 to 29 years.....	69,730	34,880	42,069	27,661	23,313	17,508	7,552	6,280	9,910	3,558
30 to 34 years.....	59,263	33,456	35,582	23,681	19,845	14,716	6,104	5,032	8,427	3,636
35 to 39 years.....	52,042	32,023	31,154	20,858	17,227	12,708	5,336	4,379	7,450	3,635
40 to 44 years.....	45,409	28,566	27,727	17,682	14,529	10,660	4,873	3,203	7,320	3,535
45 to 49 years.....	35,517	21,834	23,750	14,767	12,049	8,592	3,388	2,616	6,512	3,367
50 to 54 years.....	33,877	18,095	21,432	12,445	11,103	7,612	2,980	1,990	5,085	2,708
55 to 59 years.....	22,806	13,186	14,183	8,023	7,605	5,271	1,697	1,129	3,955	2,115
60 to 64 years.....	17,156	10,179	10,379	6,777	5,678	4,190	1,021	674	3,067	1,325
65 to 74 years.....	20,008	12,357	11,817	8,191	6,928	5,174	1,009	728	3,576	2,173
75 to 84 years.....	7,164	3,654	4,294	2,870	2,710	1,800	311	196	1,196	773
85 to 94 years.....	926	440	407	295	247	145	45	39	151	85
95 years and over.....	55	24	26	29	6	12	1	1	3	5
Age unknown.....	1,725	932	1,415	310	940	243	48	28	369	31
All ages, per cent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	8.9	9.9	8.0	10.2	9.9	11.7	10.0	10.9	0.5	0.9
5 to 9 years.....	8.5	10.5	7.5	9.7	9.1	10.6	9.7	10.8	1.1	2.4
10 to 14 years.....	8.3	10.0	7.4	9.5	8.5	10.0	10.5	11.8	1.3	2.3
15 to 19 years.....	9.0	9.6	8.3	10.0	8.9	10.2	11.6	13.1	3.0	3.6
20 to 24 years.....	10.5	9.2	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.4	11.3	12.0	10.9	3.3
25 to 29 years.....	19.2	16.5	20.2	17.8	18.9	17.1	18.7	17.8	26.3	21.6
35 to 44 years.....	14.5	14.7	15.3	13.4	13.9	12.4	13.5	12.0	21.2	21.6
45 to 64 years.....	16.7	15.3	18.1	14.8	15.9	13.6	12.7	10.1	27.6	30.1
65 years and over.....	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.8	1.9	1.5	7.1	9.0

AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO.		INDIAN.		CHINESE.		JAPANESE.		ALL OTHER.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages, number.....	907	585	2,534	2,556	7,043	320	3,124	294	312	.....
Under 5 years.....	34	36	298	301	49	45	65	56	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	7	9	59	54	9	9	14	14	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	35	28	282	305	60	53	5	5	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	23	31	327	320	53	41	10	9	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	34	33	338	256	129	16	131	11	8	.....
20 to 24 years.....	90	66	224	174	182	24	667	49	48	.....
25 to 29 years.....	126	76	141	148	235	30	890	61	93	.....
30 to 34 years.....	134	78	122	138	273	26	623	55	54	.....
35 to 39 years.....	137	72	141	116	474	30	347	30	42	.....
40 to 44 years.....	112	50	139	123	1,003	25	222	6	29	.....
45 to 49 years.....	67	44	107	125	1,536	15	76	8	15	.....
50 to 54 years.....	49	21	98	107	1,447	6	60	1	10	.....
55 to 59 years.....	21	12	63	87	818	7	18	2	6	.....
60 to 64 years.....	23	15	79	72	500	.....	6	1	7	.....
65 to 74 years.....	7	9	82	141	216	2	1	.....	.....	.....
75 to 84 years.....	7	10	50	91	19	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
85 to 94 years.....	1	3	24	33	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 years and over.....	.....	.....	16	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	7	1	3	7	46	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
All ages, per cent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....
Under 5 years.....	3.7	6.2	11.8	11.8	0.7	14.1	2.1	19.0	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	3.9	4.8	11.1	11.9	0.9	16.6	0.2	1.7	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	2.5	5.3	12.9	12.5	0.8	12.8	0.3	3.1	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	3.7	5.6	13.3	10.0	1.8	5.0	4.2	3.7	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	9.9	11.3	8.8	6.8	2.6	7.5	21.4	16.7	2.0	.....
25 to 29 years.....	28.7	26.3	10.4	11.2	7.2	17.5	48.4	39.5	15.4	.....
35 to 44 years.....	17.6	20.9	11.0	9.4	21.0	17.2	18.2	12.2	47.1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	17.6	15.7	13.7	15.3	61.1	8.8	5.1	4.1	22.8	.....
65 years and over.....	1.7	3.8	6.8	10.8	3.4	0.6	0.1	.....	12.2	.....

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.					
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.								
	Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.				
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			
THE STATE.															
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	176,386	117,078	66.8	118,379	81,625	69.0	45,947	30,583	66.6	8,414	3,147	37.4			
Male.....	90,473	59,264	65.5	90,506	41,422	68.5	23,065	15,275	66.2	5,360	1,634	30.5			
Female.....	84,913	57,814	68.1	57,873	40,203	69.5	22,882	15,308	66.9	3,054	1,513	49.5			
6 to 9 years.....	45,266	33,894	74.9	32,302	23,934	74.1	11,026	8,558	77.6	1,333	982	73.7			
10 to 14 years.....	55,776	52,520	94.2	38,263	36,125	94.4	15,048	14,197	94.3	1,051	1,487	90.1			
15 to 17 years.....	34,984	22,825	65.2	23,220	15,945	68.7	9,892	6,020	60.9	1,385	500	36.1			
18 to 20 years.....	39,360	7,839	19.9	24,594	5,621	22.9	9,981	1,802	18.1	4,045	178	4.4			
Under 6 years.....		1,109			785			272				27			
21 years and over.....		3,222			2,160			681				242			
Total attending school.....		121,409			84,570			31,536				3,416			
URBAN POPULATION.															
6 to 14 years.....	36,238	31,268	86.3	22,432	19,286	86.0	11,607	10,185	87.7	1,029	1,603	83.1			
15 to 20 years.....	32,227	12,263	38.1	18,629	8,002	43.0	10,273	3,751	36.5	2,961	411	13.9			
RURAL POPULATION.															
6 to 14 years.....	64,804	55,146	85.1	48,133	40,773	84.7	14,467	12,570	86.9	1,055	866	82.1			
15 to 20 years.....	42,117	18,401	43.7	20,185	13,564	46.5	9,600	4,077	42.5	2,409	267	10.8			
AGE PERIOD.	NEGRO.			INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			ALL OTHER.		
	Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
	THE STATE.														
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	198	105	53.0	1,819	1,393	76.6	364	194	53.3	253	30	11.9	12	1	
Male.....	96	47		951	736	77.4	261	130	49.8	222	19	8.6	12	1	
Female.....	102	58	56.9	868	657	75.7	103	64	62.1	31	11				
6 to 9 years.....	48	34		473	332	70.2	78	51		6	3				
10 to 14 years.....	54	45		647	580	89.6	94	72		19	14				
15 to 17 years.....	36	16		357	294	82.4	76	39		16	5		2		
18 to 20 years.....	60	10		342	187	54.7	116	32	27.6	212	8	3.8	10	1	
Under 6 years.....				22				3							
21 years and over.....		4		50				30			52			3	
Total attending school.....		109		1,465				227			82			4	
URBAN POPULATION.															
6 to 14 years.....	77	60		29	15		150	110	73.3	14	9				
15 to 20 years.....	75	18		12	7		166	64	38.6	106	9	8.5	5	1	
RURAL POPULATION.															
6 to 14 years.....	25	19		1,091	897	82.2	22	13		11	8				
15 to 20 years.....	21	8		687	474	69.0	26	7		122	4	3.3	7		

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 10.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	296,368	140,653	47.5	137,984	46.6	12,660	3,412	203,487	55,242	27.1	128,182	63.0	17,540	2,225
Total, 1900.....	163,918	80,805	47.8	77,880	46.1	3,063	1,313	118,483	34,300	28.9	72,760	61.4	10,206	1,106
15 to 19 years.....	31,796	31,536	99.2	142	0.4	7	1	28,953	25,785	89.1	3,039	10.5	33	21
20 to 24 years.....	40,225	33,816	84.1	6,122	15.2	33	56	30,203	14,485	48.0	15,218	50.4	226	219
25 to 34 years.....	77,651	40,831	52.6	35,049	45.1	827	680	51,842	10,087	19.6	30,309	76.6	1,220	675
35 to 44 years.....	68,881	18,103	26.3	37,505	54.5	1,092	1,024	35,570	2,913	7.6	32,723	84.8	2,287	626
45 years and over.....	86,400	15,913	18.4	58,914	68.2	9,735	1,641	54,409	1,890	3.5	37,753	69.8	13,789	679
Age unknown.....	1,415	454	32.1	192	13.6	26	10	310	82	26.5	140	45.2	35	5
Native white:														
Native parentage ²	165,849	73,648	44.4	81,295	49.0	7,653	2,184	127,380	33,755	26.5	81,126	63.7	10,790	1,497
15 to 24 years.....	48,625	39,040	80.5	4,340	10.0	42	33	38,647	25,445	65.8	12,751	33.0	179	171
25 to 44 years.....	74,914	28,509	38.1	43,242	57.7	1,775	1,142	55,592	7,249	13.0	45,172	81.3	2,223	903
45 years and over.....	46,370	5,881	12.7	33,589	72.4	5,814	1,000	32,898	992	3.0	23,091	70.2	8,367	420
Foreign or mixed parentage ²	50,097	27,071	54.0	20,725	41.4	1,632	558	42,217	16,113	38.2	23,234	55.0	2,419	407
15 to 24 years.....	16,432	15,281	93.0	1,077	6.6	17	12	15,023	12,122	76.1	3,691	23.2	43	46
25 to 44 years.....	23,165	9,012	39.0	12,418	53.6	474	318	18,894	3,574	18.9	14,383	76.1	686	237
45 years and over.....	10,452	1,862	17.8	7,211	69.0	1,139	228	7,372	407	5.5	5,151	69.9	1,687	123
Foreign-born white ²														
15 to 24 years.....	10,113	31,647	49.7	32,071	47.3	3,103	615	31,365	4,863	15.5	22,287	71.1	3,901	279
25 to 44 years.....	33,110	9,352	28.2	713	7.1	13	6	3,967	2,302	58.2	1,602	40.5	29	17
45 years and over.....	24,145	17,143	70.9	15,138	45.7	501	217	14,362	2,093	14.6	11,610	80.8	508	139
Negro ²														
15 to 24 years.....	124	815	52.1	333	40.9	42	13	490	99	20.2	200	59.2	88	13
25 to 44 years.....	509	106	85.5	14	11.3	2	1	270	60	0.8	206	74.6	33	10
45 years and over.....	175	247	48.5	237	46.6	16	0	114	11	9.6	48	42.1	52	3
Indian ²														
15 to 24 years.....	562	683	42.0	787	48.4	126	20	1,630	344	21.1	922	56.6	331	29
25 to 44 years.....	543	503	89.5	48	8.5	4	3	430	308	71.6	112	26.0	4	6
45 years and over.....	619	143	26.3	363	66.9	22	14	525	30	5.7	483	82.5	50	12
Chinese ²														
15 to 24 years.....	611	4,870	70.8	1,800	26.2	76	11	181	33	18.2	133	76.2	8	.....
25 to 44 years.....	1,985	288	92.0	15	4.8	1	1	111	19	6.3	98	88.3	5	.....
45 years and over.....	4,539	1,523	76.7	422	21.3	13	1	111	7	.....	21	.....	2	.....
Japanese ²														
15 to 24 years.....	798	2,113	69.4	807	28.5	18	5	224	35	15.6	185	82.6	3	.....
25 to 44 years.....	2,082	747	93.6	39	4.9	1	1	60	14	.....	46	.....	2	.....
45 years and over.....	162	1,321	63.4	720	34.6	10	3	152	20	13.2	130	85.5	1	.....
All other ²														
15 to 24 years.....	50	108	62.8	106	34.0	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 44 years.....	218	37	.....	18	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 years and over.....	38	136	62.4	74	33.9	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	142,760	71,282	49.9	63,237	44.3	5,644	1,862	101,862	31,186	30.6	58,899	57.8	10,141	1,483
15 to 24 years.....	32,279	29,168	90.4	2,935	9.1	29	30	29,374	20,864	71.0	8,138	27.7	160	151
25 to 44 years.....	71,777	33,825	47.1	34,975	48.7	1,571	1,099	47,166	9,099	19.3	34,699	73.6	2,385	941
45 years and over.....	38,264	8,100	21.2	25,255	66.0	4,040	730	25,178	1,178	4.7	16,007	23.9	7,579	383
Age unknown.....	440	169	38.4	72	16.4	4	3	144	47	32.6	55	38.2	17	3
Native white—Native parentage.....														
15 to 24 years.....	73,026	34,507	47.3	33,814	46.3	3,221	1,133	57,717	17,303	30.0	33,440	57.9	5,872	998
25 to 44 years.....	25,852	14,166	54.8	10,516	40.7	758	346	24,082	9,911	41.2	12,265	50.9	1,607	282
45 years and over.....	35,253	16,379	46.5	16,702	47.4	1,582	367	19,287	3,821	19.8	12,658	65.7	2,570	188
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....														
15 to 24 years.....	682	25	.....	6	.....	1	1	434	79	18.2	265	61.1	77	13
25 to 44 years.....	33	349	51.2	237	42.1	36	9	434	15	.....	28	.....	6	2
45 years and over.....	6,142	4,473	72.8	1,540	26.1	41	3	103	28	17.9	124	76.5	7	.....
Negro.....														
15 to 24 years.....	1,624	1,241	76.4	347	21.4	4	3	149	28	18.8	119	79.9	2	.....
25 to 44 years.....	148	122	82.4	25	16.9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	153,608	69,391	45.2	74,747	48.7	7,016	1,550	101,825	24,056	23.7	69,283	68.2	7,399	742
15 to 24 years.....	39,742	36,184	91.0	3,329	8.4	51	27	29,782	10,406	65.2	10,119	34.0	99	89
25 to 44 years.....	64,755	25,109	38.8	37,639	58.1	1,248	605	42,745	3,901	9.1	37,333	87.3	1,122	360
45 years and over.....	48,136	7,813	16.2	33,659	69.9	5,695	911	23,931	714	2.5	21,746	75.2	6,100	291
Age unknown.....	975	285	29.2	120	12.3	22	7	166	35	21.1	85	51.2	18	2
Native white—Native parentage.....														
15 to 24 years.....	92,823	30,141	42.2	47,481	51.2	4,432	1,051	69,663	16,452	23.6	47,686	68.5	4,918	499
25 to 44 years.....	24,245	12,905	53.2	10,209	42.1	874	212	18,135	6,202	34.2	10,969	60.5	812	125
45 years and over.....	32,490	15,268	47.0	15,369	47.3	1,521	248	12,038	1,042	8.6	9,629	79.6	1,331	91
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....														
15 to 24 years.....	133	76	57.1	46	34.6	6	4	56	20	.....	25	.....	.....	.....
25 to 44 years.....	1,594	658	41.3	781	49.0	125	25	1,579	320	20.8	894	56.6	325	27
45 years and over.....	1,333	397	53.7	290	35.2	35	8	19	4	.....	14	.....	1	.....
Indian.....														
15 to 24 years.....	739	397	53.7	290	35.2	35	8	75	7	.....	66	.....	.....	.....
25 to 44 years.....	1,420	872	61.4	520	36.6	14	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 years and over.....	104	74	45.1	81	49.4	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

² Totals include persons of unknown age.

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 11.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
THE STATE.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	10,504	1.9	7,214	2.2	3,290	1.4	Total illiterate, 1910.....	3,371	1.3	2,172	1.4	1,199	1.1
Native white.....	1,841	0.4	1,057	0.4	784	0.4	Native white.....	477	0.2	287	0.3	190	0.2
Native parentage.....	1,437	0.4	825	0.4	612	0.4	Native parentage.....	338	0.2	210	0.3	128	0.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	404	0.4	232	0.4	172	0.3	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	139	0.2	77	0.3	62	0.2
Foreign-born white.....	6,120	6.1	4,553	6.0	1,567	4.9	Foreign-born white.....	2,319	4.2	1,385	3.9	934	4.7
Negro.....	46	3.4	25	3.0	21	4.0	Negro.....	35	3.0	17	2.4	18	3.9
Indian.....	1,430	36.6	581	29.7	849	43.5	Indian.....	17	16.5	4	.....	13	.....
Chinese.....	542	7.6	505	7.3	37	16.7	Chinese.....	344	5.4	318	5.1	26	13.3
Japanese.....	364	11.1	332	10.9	32	13.7	Japanese.....	81	4.5	63	3.9	18	11.7
All other.....	161	51.6	161	51.6	.....	.....	All other.....	98	66.2	98	66.2	.....	.....
RURAL POPULATION.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	10,686	3.3	7,429	3.9	3,257	2.3	Total illiterate, 1910.....	7,133	2.5	5,042	2.9	2,091	1.8
Native white.....	2,130	0.8	1,213	0.9	917	0.8	Native white.....	1,364	0.6	770	0.6	594	0.6
Native parentage.....	1,745	0.9	976	0.9	769	0.9	Native parentage.....	1,099	0.6	615	0.6	484	0.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	435	0.7	237	0.7	198	0.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	265	0.5	155	0.5	110	0.5
Foreign-born white.....	2,207	4.1	1,118	3.3	1,089	5.5	Foreign-born white.....	3,801	8.4	3,168	9.7	633	5.1
Negro.....	89	8.8	57	9.0	32	8.4	Negro.....	11	5.4	8	5.8	3	.....
Indian.....	1,883	50.5	873	48.1	1,015	52.8	Indian.....	1,413	37.2	577	30.1	836	44.4
Chinese.....	3,954	38.8	3,313	38.5	141	50.7	Chinese.....	198	25.6	187	25.1	11	.....
Japanese.....	368	14.8	355	14.8	13	.....	Japanese.....	283	18.8	269	18.9	14	.....
All other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other.....	63	38.4	63	38.4	.....	.....

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR PORTLAND.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						For-ign-born white population: 1900	FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						For-ign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.				Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
All countries.....	94,789	100.0	43,780	100.0	32,901	18,108	17,734	Hungary.....	704	0.7	584	1.3	96	24	63
Austria.....	3,424	3.6	2,548	5.8	631	245	306	Ireland.....	7,756	8.2	2,267	5.2	3,250	2,239	1,741
Bulgaria.....	383	0.4	224	0.5	112	47	70	Italy.....	3,512	3.7	2,557	5.8	804	91	631
Canada—French.....	1,038	1.1	442	1.0	252	344	261	Norway.....	4,838	5.1	2,726	6.2	1,571	541	850
Canada—Other.....	9,976	10.5	4,753	10.9	1,563	3,660	1,937	Russia.....	6,386	6.7	3,944	9.0	2,192	250	1,138
Denmark.....	2,225	2.3	1,196	2.7	703	326	414	Scotland.....	3,299	3.5	1,533	3.5	787	979	763
England.....	8,908	9.4	3,610	8.2	2,120	3,178	1,921	Spain.....	61	0.1	28	0.1	8	25	9
Finland.....	1,286	1.4	948	2.2	291	47	98	Sweden.....	8,383	8.8	4,801	11.0	2,905	677	1,711
France.....	1,165	1.2	505	1.2	309	351	268	Switzerland.....	2,251	2.4	1,125	2.6	773	353	8
Germany.....	20,682	21.8	7,489	17.1	8,997	4,196	4,479	Turkey.....	421	0.4	384	0.9	31	7	8
Greece.....	742	0.8	701	1.6	37	4	6	Wales.....	547	0.6	219	0.5	162	166	119
Holland.....	520	0.5	215	0.5	191	114	52	All other.....	10,149	6.5	852	1.9	15,052	245	278

¹ Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR PORTLAND.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN.		CHINESE.		JAPANESE.		ALL OTHER.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	118,868	88,348	83,728	71,444	27,724	16,056	608	437	18	20	5,479	220	1,292	169	19	.....
Under 5 years.....	7,155	7,003	6,890	6,748	180	172	21	24	1	.....	30	26	33	33	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	1,583	1,503	1,554	1,469	16	15	4	6	.....	.....	3	7	6	6	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	6,240	6,163	5,733	5,646	436	457	22	20	.....	43	38	6	2	.....	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	6,242	6,206	5,730	5,730	451	426	15	17	.....	37	25	6	4	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	8,126	8,457	7,013	7,708	966	709	16	21	.....	97	12	33	6	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	13,740	11,470	10,171	9,627	3,080	1,744	48	50	.....	129	13	311	23	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	30,433	19,485	21,100	15,298	8,116	3,938	181	131	.....	1	3	473	41	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	21,698	13,465	13,808	9,886	6,329	3,413	193	104	.....	6	4	1,158	41	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	21,641	12,914	11,262	8,784	6,753	4,043	103	60	.....	2	4	3,462	18	.....	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	3,433	3,105	1,906	1,373	1,373	1,144	6	10	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	160	78	115	67	40	11	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR PORTLAND.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Total.....	99,231	51,380	51.8	42,271	42.6	3,797	1,293	68,974	21,868	31.7	38,987	56.5	6,940	1,089
15 to 24 years.....	21,866	19,700	90.1	2,028	9.3	20	20	19,927	14,092	70.7	5,589	28.0	106	106
25 to 44 years.....	52,131	25,654	49.2	24,254	46.5	1,172	802	32,950	6,912	21.0	23,527	71.4	1,773	713
45 years and over.....	25,074	5,962	23.8	15,955	63.6	2,604	470	16,019	844	5.3	9,841	61.4	5,048	270
Age unknown.....	160	58	36.3	34	21.3	1	1	78	20	25.6	30	38.3	13	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	46,562	23,062	49.5	20,478	44.0	2,018	761	35,652	11,016	30.9	20,185	56.5	3,737	708
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18,813	10,572	56.2	7,391	39.3	560	246	17,608	7,530	42.6	8,729	49.4	1,184	214
Foreign-born white.....	26,657	12,499	46.9	12,604	47.3	1,172	272	15,002	3,202	21.3	9,674	64.5	1,051	155
Negro.....	550	263	47.8	253	46.0	26	8	376	65	17.3	236	62.8	63	12
Indian.....	10	6	60.0	2	20.0	1	1	15	7	46.7	7	46.7	1	1
Chinese.....	5,369	4,006	74.6	1,272	23.7	19	2	131	28	21.4	96	73.3	5	5
Japanese.....	1,251	953	76.2	271	21.7	1	3	130	20	15.4	110	84.6	1	1
All other.....	19	19	100.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	5,090	4,951	4,971	7,363	10,397	9,540	3,418	2,501	25	Lane.....	35	40	63	12	8	51	52	81	.....
Baker.....	27	1	1	90	414	398	164	205	.....	Lincoln.....	436	465	.....	3	4	.....	.....	10	.....
Benton.....	.....	.....	14	10	26	95	11	6	.....	Linn.....	1	1	8	19	51	124	23	68	1
Clackamas.....	8	15	53	84	66	80	78	8	.....	Malheur.....	39	48	91	37	86	82	79	5	.....
Clatsop.....	6	20	29	404	614	1,177	176	38	.....	Marion.....	604	503	219	283	235	367	89	89	4
Columbia.....	1	.....	3	6	10	23	26	24	.....	Morrow.....	6	.....	.....	6	13	25	.....	8	.....
Coos.....	186	61	114	60	50	90	24	1	.....	Multnomah.....	45	16	28	5,787	8,012	5,184	1,767	1,327	20
Crook.....	451	537	1	7	13	9	.....	.....	Polk.....	133	150	1	29	24	59	113	1	.....
Curry.....	149	127	121	2	27	58	.....	.....	Sherman.....	1	1	8	2	15	25	.....	10	.....
Douglas.....	164	124	120	29	26	183	52	40	.....	Tillamook.....	19	53	46	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
Gilliam.....	5	32	28	2	17	41	7	38	.....	Umatilla.....	963	995	8	102	155	261	32	62	.....
Grant.....	2	3	5	37	114	326	33	.....	Union.....	1	.....	.....	65	104	125	105	197	.....
Harney.....	65	8	27	7	32	16	.....	.....	Wallowa.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	11	.....	
Hood River.....	15	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	468	.....	Wasco.....	379	414	166	93	138	205	69	221	.....
Jackson.....	3	2	28	84	43	224	29	.....	Washington.....	3	.....	.....	40	36	171	28	.....	
Josephine.....	37	22	.....	11	31	98	.....	19	.....	Wheeler.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Klamath.....	1,026	1,037	23	13	1	3	.....	1	.....	Yamhill.....	205	236	11	11	12	21	13	0	.....
Lake.....	75	35	42	9	12	19	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes 3,713 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Baker. ¹	Benton. ¹	Clackamas.	Clatsop.	Columbia.	Coos.	Crook. ¹
POPULATION								
Total population, 1910.....	672,765	18,076	10,663	29,931	16,106	10,580	17,959	8,315
1900.....	413,536	15,597	6,706	19,653	12,765	6,237	10,324	3,964
1890.....	317,704	8,764	3,650	15,233	10,016	5,191	8,374	3,244
1880.....	174,763	4,616	6,463	9,260	7,222	2,042	4,334	.....
1870.....	90,923	2,304	4,534	5,993	1,255	863	1,644	.....
Increase, 1900-1910.....	259,229	2,479	3,957	10,278	3,341	4,343	7,635	5,351
Per cent of increase.....	62.7	15.9	59.0	52.3	26.2	69.6	74.0	135.0
Increase, 1890-1900.....	95,832	8,833	-1,944	4,425	2,749	1,046	1,450	3,165
Per cent of increase.....	30.2	130.6	-22.5	23.0	27.4	20.2	16.3	35.1
Land area (square miles).....	95,607	3,060	683	1,864	321	662	1,628	7,773
Population per square mile, 1910.....	7.0	5.9	15.5	16.1	19.6	16.0	11.0	1.2
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	3.8	3.7	8.9	13.8	7.9	16.0	9.2	1.2
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.								
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	307,060	6,742	4,552	4,287	9,590	.....	2,980	.....
Same places in 1900.....	142,840	6,663	2,051	3,494	8,331	.....	1,391	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	115.0	1.2	121.9	22.7	14.5	.....	114.2	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	365,705	11,334	6,111	25,644	6,507	10,880	14,970	9,315
Same territory in 1900.....	270,099	11,665	4,655	16,164	4,334	6,237	8,933	3,964
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	35.1	-2.8	31.3	58.6	48.4	69.6	67.7	135.0
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	139,180	6,603	.....	3,494	8,331	.....	.....	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	230,355	8,334	6,706	10,164	4,334	6,237	10,324	3,904
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	45.6	37.3	42.7	14.3	59.6	.....	16.6	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	32.2	42.7	.....	17.8	65.7	.....	.....	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY								
White.....	655,090	17,707	10,638	29,749	15,417	10,517	17,672	8,849
Number in 1900.....	524,532	14,916	6,673	19,555	12,074	6,201	10,176	3,411
Number in 1890.....	450,132	6,342	8,534	15,033	8,792	5,153	8,068	3,232
Negro.....	1,492	27	1	11	25	1	17	8
Number in 1900.....	1,105	62	1	14	13	2	36	5
Number in 1890.....	1,136	23	7	17	43	7	2	2
Black.....	1,058	20	1	6	20	1	7	8
Mulatto.....	434	7	.....	5	5	.....	10	.....
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 15).....	16,183	282	24	171	604	62	270	453
Native white—Native parentage.....	416,851	13,090	8,288	16,913	4,330	5,532	11,652	6,925
Number in 1900.....	256,125	10,357	5,245	11,044	3,411	5,661	6,550	2,946
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	135,238	2,825	1,647	7,933	5,078	2,550	3,614	1,134
Number in 1900.....	84,598	2,933	1,894	5,271	4,090	1,547	2,812	874
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	79,386	1,342	815	4,788	3,844	1,072	1,974	586
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	55,902	1,483	832	3,195	1,234	873	1,640	548
Foreign-born white.....	103,001	1,852	703	4,853	6,009	2,435	2,406	790
Number in 1900.....	53,361	1,626	434	3,240	4,573	1,093	1,434	191
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.								
Native white—Native parentage.....	62.0	72.4	77.7	56.5	26.9	52.3	64.9	74.3
Per cent in 1900.....	61.9	66.4	78.2	56.2	26.7	57.1	63.3	74.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20.1	15.6	15.4	26.7	31.5	24.1	20.1	12.2
Per cent in 1900.....	20.5	18.8	14.8	26.8	32.0	24.8	21.4	6.9
Foreign-born white.....	15.3	10.2	6.6	16.2	37.3	25.0	13.4	8.5
Per cent in 1900.....	15.0	10.4	6.5	16.5	35.8	17.5	13.9	4.8
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES								
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—								
Austria.....	5,241	62	9	277	210	38	56	40
Belgium.....	573	45	3	14	15	12	3	1
Bulgaria.....	626	89	.....	37	28	22	6	.....
Canada—French.....	1,146	43	6	66	30	33	21	12
Canada—Other.....	11,219	201	157	393	237	194	350	112
Denmark.....	3,215	52	11	126	162	48	80	38
England.....	7,995	201	96	358	258	110	167	72
Finland.....	4,734	18	1	43	2,120	404	495	1
France.....	1,159	10	6	40	45	16	29	11
Germany.....	17,957	291	196	1,453	433	200	282	116
Greece.....	3,555	215	11	78	238	81	48	6
Holland.....	618	17	6	16	12	14	8	2
Hungary.....	1,160	10	3	4	19	33	12	3
Ireland.....	4,995	131	27	169	141	42	94	44
Italy.....	5,535	106	35	216	73	113	54	85
Norway.....	6,343	54	17	305	1,033	297	207	77
Russia.....	5,321	17	23	186	65	101	22	15
Scotland.....	3,387	42	28	121	56	64	64	38
Sweden.....	10,099	96	39	461	543	502	306	59
Switzerland.....	3,853	40	21	332	128	58	44	27
Turkey.....	750	8	.....	21	27	13	9	1
Wales.....	585	16	4	91	16	2	19	4
Other foreign countries.....	2,435	88	4	46	70	33	30	26
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—								
Austria.....	1,559	8	12	175	91	2	11	12
Canada—French.....	682	34	2	29	13	11	20	13
Canada—Other.....	3,991	74	78	151	105	63	111	58
Denmark.....	2,167	36	11	77	65	42	44	16
England.....	5,072	139	76	237	131	55	108	34
France.....	636	9	11	24	13	4	13	8
Germany.....	22,263	359	271	1,843	331	273	257	151
Holland.....	610	15	17	24	3	8	2	2
Ireland.....	6,444	212	48	201	170	57	126	52
Italy.....	1,109	4	.....	34	14	14	16	4
Norway.....	4,643	39	21	417	500	141	191	62
Russia.....	3,016	13	34	146	15	26	14	2
Scotland.....	1,979	41	8	68	35	33	52	16
Sweden.....	5,866	57	51	333	344	259	213	36
Switzerland.....	2,676	18	13	242	27	32	33	18
All others of foreign parentage ²	16,623	284	162	787	1,987	652	763	102

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 523.² State total includes population (3,337) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.³ See Note 2 on page 523.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Baker. ¹	Benton. ¹	Clackamas.	Clatsop.	Columbia.	Coos.	Crook. ¹
SEX								
Total... Male.....	384,265	10,589	5,729	16,271	9,985	6,436	10,093	5,704
Female.....	288,600	7,487	4,934	13,660	6,121	4,144	7,866	3,611
White... Male.....	370,345	10,317	5,704	16,113	9,341	6,374	9,911	5,479
Female.....	284,745	7,450	4,934	13,636	6,076	4,143	7,761	3,370
Negro... Male.....	907	16	1	9	13	1	11	6
Female.....	585	11	.....	2	12	.....	6	2
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	257,188	6,861	3,416	9,690	6,986	4,080	6,250	3,944
Number in 1900.....	144,446	6,401	2,059	6,761	5,610	2,067	3,319	1,489
Native white—Native parentage.....	141,266	4,231	2,526	4,809	1,605	1,819	3,505	2,771
Number in 1900.....	79,220	3,696	1,515	2,976	1,339	1,102	1,839	1,081
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	40,168	1,032	446	1,983	978	574	1,100	457
Number in 1900.....	20,655	1,012	263	991	647	271	438	111
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	25,364	574	243	1,310	714	384	597	255
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	14,804	458	203	673	264	190	503	202
Foreign-born white.....	63,909	1,353	421	2,761	3,817	1,629	1,538	581
Number in 1900.....	31,488	1,136	261	1,724	3,014	668	916	150
Negro.....	766	12	.....	5	10	.....	8	6
Number in 1900.....	660	28	.....	7	.....	.....	15	3
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	11,079	233	22	132	586	58	99	129
PER CENT OF TOTAL.								
Native white—Native parentage.....	54.9	61.7	73.9	49.6	22.0	44.6	56.1	70.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15.6	15.0	13.1	20.5	14.0	14.1	17.6	11.6
Foreign-born white.....	24.8	19.7	12.3	28.5	54.6	39.9	24.6	14.7
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.								
Naturalized.....	29,675	573	256	1,588	1,796	680	850	285
Having first papers.....	7,591	71	26	270	376	355	250	97
Alien.....	17,430	481	54	449	751	444	320	102
Unknown.....	9,213	223	85	454	394	150	118	117
ILLITERACY								
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.								
Total number illiterate.....	6,460	514	23	216	298	58	82	85
Per cent illiterate.....	2.5	7.5	0.7	2.2	4.3	1.4	1.3	2.2
Per cent in 1900.....	4.3	3.8	1.5	2.2	6.7	2.5	2.1	6.1
Native white, number illiterate.....	914	41	12	38	14	7	26	14
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	4,033	368	7	134	210	51	42	20
Per cent illiterate.....	6.3	27.2	1.7	4.9	5.5	3.1	2.7	3.4
Negro, number illiterate.....	24	1	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.								
Total number.....	555,631	14,475	8,644	23,624	13,360	8,299	14,083	7,523
Number illiterate.....	10,504	638	46	370	474	108	167	211
Per cent illiterate.....	1.9	4.4	0.5	1.6	3.5	1.3	1.2	2.8
Native white, number.....	438,854	12,347	7,924	18,726	6,801	5,857	11,496	6,357
Number illiterate.....	1,841	67	30	88	28	19	54	22
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	100,759	1,839	695	4,733	5,891	2,379	2,359	780
Number illiterate.....	6,120	454	12	230	357	88	83	29
Per cent illiterate.....	6.1	24.7	1.7	4.9	6.1	3.7	3.5	3.7
Negro, number.....	1,359	24	1	8	20	1	15	8
Number illiterate.....	46	2	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.								
Total number.....	130,120	3,530	2,478	6,538	2,917	2,143	3,080	1,611
Number illiterate.....	942	86	5	30	43	7	10	16
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	2.4	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.3	1.0
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE								
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	175,388	4,885	3,259	9,012	3,927	2,971	5,127	2,291
Number attending school.....	117,078	3,130	2,373	6,210	2,447	1,910	3,566	1,505
Per cent attending school.....	66.8	64.1	72.8	68.9	62.3	64.3	69.6	65.7
Number 6 to 9 years.....	45,266	1,355	751	2,474	1,010	828	1,447	680
Number attending school.....	33,594	858	572	1,890	790	591	1,039	481
Number 10 to 14 years.....	55,776	1,590	999	3,144	1,167	986	1,706	736
Number attending school.....	52,520	1,442	938	3,019	1,100	927	1,626	654
Number 15 to 17 years.....	34,984	915	669	1,753	784	574	1,005	435
Number attending school.....	22,525	631	494	1,069	442	331	670	295
Number 18 to 20 years.....	39,360	1,025	810	1,641	965	583	969	440
Number attending school.....	7,839	189	369	232	115	61	181	75
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.								
Total number.....	101,042	2,945	1,780	5,618	2,177	1,814	3,153	1,416
Number attending school.....	86,414	2,310	1,510	4,909	1,890	1,618	2,715	1,136
Per cent attending school.....	85.5	78.4	84.8	87.4	86.8	83.7	86.1	80.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	70,565	2,435	1,469	3,485	649	1,041	2,216	1,136
Number attending school.....	60,059	1,916	1,245	3,029	552	832	1,998	915
Per cent attending school.....	85.1	78.7	84.8	86.9	85.1	82.8	86.3	80.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	26,074	485	297	1,961	1,320	703	717	188
Number attending school.....	22,755	376	253	1,733	1,153	601	629	153
Per cent attending school.....	87.3	77.5	85.2	88.4	87.7	85.5	87.7	81.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,984	13	14	160	194	70	66	10
Number attending school.....	2,469	8	12	140	163	55	51	8
Per cent attending school.....	82.7	.....	.....	87.5	86.6	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	102	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	79	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent attending school.....	77.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	144,832	4,340	2,422	7,041	3,254	2,354	4,276	2,364
Families, number.....	151,858	4,428	2,492	7,116	3,578	2,379	4,336	2,390

¹ Total includes 224 whites specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Curry.	Douglas.	Gilliam. ¹	Grant. ¹	Harney. ¹	Hood River. ¹	Jackson. ¹	Josephine. ¹	Klamath. ¹
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	2,044	19,874	3,701	5,607	4,059	² 8,016	25,758	9,567	8,554
1900.....	1,888	14,555	3,201	5,948	2,598	(²)	13,698	7,517	3,970
1890.....	1,709	11,854	3,600	5,080	2,559		11,455	4,878	2,444
1880.....	1,203	9,599		4,303			8,154	2,485	
1870.....	504	6,066		2,251			4,778	1,204	
Increase, 1900-1910.....	176	5,109	500	-341	1,461	² 8,016	12,068	2,050	4,584
Per cent of increase.....	9.4	35.1	15.6	-5.7	56.2	(²)	88.0	27.3	115.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	159	2,701	-399	863	39		2,243	2,639	³ 390
Per cent of increase.....	9.3	22.8	-11.1	17.1	1.5		19.6	54.1	³ 16.0
Land area (square miles).....	1,498	4,922	1,201	4,520	9,933	543	2,830	1,751	5,999
Population per square mile, 1910.....	1.4	4.0	3.1	1.2	0.4	14.8	9.1	5.5	1.4
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	1.4	3.0	3.1	1.2	0.4	14.8	4.2	3.2	1.0
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....		4,788				(²)	13,860	3,897	2,758
Same places in 1900.....		1,090				(²)	4,425	2,290	447
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....		180.4				(²)	213.2	70.2	517.0
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	2,044	14,086	3,701	5,607	4,059	² 8,016	11,896	5,670	5,796
Same territory in 1900.....	1,888	12,875	3,201	5,948	2,598	² 3,485	9,273	5,227	3,523
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	9.4	16.0	15.6	-5.7	56.2	² 130.0	28.3	8.5	64.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....						(²)	2,634		
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	1,888	14,555	3,201	5,948	2,598	(²)	11,064	7,517	3,970
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....		24.1				(²)	53.8	40.7	32.2
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....						(²)	19.2		
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	1,802	19,418	3,686	5,532	3,985	7,508	25,578	9,515	7,493
Number in 1900.....	1,712	14,373	3,114	6,325	2,556		13,444	7,444	2,929
Number in 1890.....	1,528	11,473	3,530	4,727	2,609		11,109	4,774	2,408
Negro.....	1	11	1	3	2	8	41	4	21
Number in 1900.....	2	2		6	3		9	1	2
Number in 1890.....	2	88	1	22	7		94	6	12
Black.....	1	7			2		12	3	20
Mulatto.....		4		3			29	1	1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 15).....	151	245	14	72	72	500	137	48	1,040
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,363	15,415	2,734	4,285	3,133	5,147	20,280	7,430	5,467
Number in 1900.....	1,188	11,424	2,371	4,427	2,077		16,776	5,907	2,285
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	336	2,605	572	740	500	1,339	3,371	1,396	1,135
Number in 1900.....	340	1,087	520	303	304		1,974	1,022	438
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	166	1,188	280	365	242	678	1,643	619	587
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	170	1,417	292	375	258	661	1,728	777	548
Foreign-born white.....	193	1,398	380	507	352	1,022	1,927	689	891
Number in 1900.....	184	952	283	596	174		894	516	806
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	66.7	78.4	73.9	76.4	77.2	64.2	78.7	77.7	63.9
Per cent in 1900.....	63.6	78.8	74.1	74.1	79.9		78.7	78.6	57.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.4	13.2	15.5	13.2	12.3	16.7	13.1	14.6	13.3
Per cent in 1900.....	18.2	13.3	16.2	13.5	11.7		14.2	15.6	11.0
Foreign-born white.....	9.4	7.1	10.3	9.0	8.7	12.7	7.5	7.2	10.4
Per cent in 1900.....	9.9	6.5	7.0	10.0	6.7		6.6	6.9	5.2
FOREIGN-BORN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	6	39	3	13	4	38	35	23	103
Belgium.....	1	3				5	6	4	4
Bulgaria.....		3				1	1	1	1
Canada—French.....	4	30	8	3	9	24	62	8	11
Canada—Other.....	16	201	54	85	26	112	334	118	124
Denmark.....	30	32	2	28	9	28	40	11	20
England.....	12	165	38	63	28	97	248	115	63
Finland.....	14	59	3	1	7	39	6	11	4
France.....	1	21		4	14	20	32	8	20
Germany.....	29	329	33	67	85	136	348	145	189
Greece.....	3	19	33	49	1	100	188	17	43
Holland.....	1	3	3	3	1	2	8	4	6
Hungary.....	16	7	1	2	15	11	23	6	4
Ireland.....	16	87	74	34	27	30	104	36	65
Italy.....		84	22	10		79	99	14	28
Norway.....	4	75	11	6	12	60	44	18	30
Russia.....		13		1	3	23	14	3	16
Scotland.....	8	52	78	64	12	40	76	25	17
Sweden.....	18	89	14	18	28	85	162	76	48
Switzerland.....	19	27	2	26	13	30	37	27	19
Turkey.....	1	1				4	11	2	2
Wales.....	1	18		5	7	1	16	3	1
Other foreign countries.....	10	41		27	51	51	33	14	73
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....		12	1	1	6	5	23	8	58
Canada—French.....		20	3	3	6	6	28	2	2
Canada—Other.....	9	74	13	22	15	52	127	34	45
Denmark.....	17	22	3	12	13	20	33	2	4
England.....	13	109	42	52	11	68	195	87	45
France.....		10	2	5	2	13	22	3	11
Germany.....	37	350	75	78	69	183	516	189	157
Holland.....	1	2		2		3	6	2	4
Ireland.....	23	133	44	44	33	52	168	75	88
Italy.....		16				2	8		
Norway.....	8	36	10	6	5	37	37	21	9
Russia.....		9		1		7	5		4
Scotland.....	6	35	32	27	7	26	59	25	10
Sweden.....	5	73	14	17	11	41	119	23	12
Switzerland.....	10	14	1	14	4	16	30	15	11
All others of foreign parentage.....	37	273	40	83	63	147	267	127	127

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 523.

² For combined figures for Hood River and Wasco Counties, see Note 1 on page 523.

³ See Note 2 on page 523.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Curry.	Douglas.	Gilliam. ¹	Grant. ¹	Harney. ¹	Hood River. ¹	Jackson. ¹	Josephine. ¹	Klamath. ¹
SEX									
Total..Male.....	1,234	11,242	2,213	3,276	2,492	4,813	15,149	5,429	5,152
Female.....	810	8,432	1,488	2,331	1,567	3,203	10,607	4,138	3,402
White...Male.....	1,155	11,060	2,200	3,204	2,445	4,326	14,991	5,401	4,641
Female.....	737	8,353	1,486	2,328	1,540	3,182	10,687	4,114	2,852
Negro...Male.....	1	11	1	2	2	2	30	3	14
Female.....				1	2	6	11	1	7
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	784	7,098	1,423	2,060	1,688	3,252	10,437	3,383	3,509
Number in 1900.....	630	4,493	1,109	2,611	1,003		4,311	2,612	1,296
Native white—Native parentage.....	472	5,103	955	1,394	1,131	1,673	7,653	2,385	2,062
Number in 1900.....	366	3,296	736	1,703	779		5,141	1,858	737
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	132	921	207	258	240	421	1,334	523	507
Number in 1900.....	89	506	165	351	118		574	364	175
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	69	480	99	180	139	246	737	286	305
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	63	441	108	98	101	175	597	237	202
Foreign-born white.....	136	947	250	337	278	724	1,309	469	652
Number in 1900.....	113	608	147	440	185		643	351	183
Negro.....	1	9	1	2	2	2	21	3	12
Number in 1900.....	2	2		3	3		5	1	2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	43	118	10	69	37	432	120	13	276
PER CENT OF TOTAL									
Native white—Native parentage.....	60.2	71.9	67.1	67.7	67.0	51.4	73.3	70.5	58.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.3	13.0	14.5	12.5	14.2	12.9	12.8	15.5	14.4
Foreign-born white.....	17.3	13.3	17.0	16.4	16.5	22.3	12.5	13.0	18.6
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	94	578	128	216	136	265	650	261	268
Having first papers.....	18	74	15	25	59	78	102	40	82
Alien.....	9	164	61	61	37	307	320*	45	198
Unknown.....	15	131	46	35	46	74	237	113	104
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	8	142	36	65	43	115	154	30	220
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.2	2.5	3.5	1.5	0.9	6.3
Per cent in 1900.....	4.4	3.5	4.4	5.4	2.0		1.9	2.1	15.1
Native white, number illiterate.....	2	41	9	8	5	7	58	16	17
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	5	67	24	14	8	54	79	12	86
Per cent illiterate.....	3.7	7.1	9.6	4.2	2.9	7.5	6.0	2.6	13.2
Negro, number illiterate.....		1					2		2
Per cent illiterate.....									
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	1,615	15,905	2,931	4,367	3,254	6,578	21,532	7,698	6,893
Number illiterate.....	22	233	50	85	77	156	219	61	424
Per cent illiterate.....	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.0	0.8	6.2
Native white, number.....	1,312	14,304	2,545	3,789	2,839	5,055	19,462	6,983	5,230
Number illiterate.....	7	86	15	19	11	16	99	36	24
Per cent illiterate.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	191	1,381	371	503	349	1,016	1,905	675	879
Number illiterate.....	5	92	32	21	11	67	97	22	112
Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	6.7	8.6	4.2	3.2	6.6	5.1	3.3	12.7
Negro, number.....	1	11	1	3	2	1	33	4	20
Number illiterate.....		1					2		2
Per cent illiterate.....									
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	435	4,110	730	1,133	704	1,517	4,834	2,041	1,499
Number illiterate.....	3	24	10	2	4	19	22	9	19
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	591	5,624	1,025	1,629	998	2,042	6,697	2,783	2,117
Number attending school.....	374	3,962	683	1,164	679	1,295	4,650	1,970	1,487
Per cent attending school.....	63.3	70.4	66.6	71.5	68.0	63.4	69.5	70.8	70.2
Number 6 to 9 years.....	156	1,514	295	496	294	525	1,803	742	618
Number attending school.....	80	1,153	228	374	151	322	1,307	540	482
Number 10 to 14 years.....	208	1,867	324	541	331	651	2,135	964	645
Number attending school.....	176	1,765	302	521	286	615	2,040	907	607
Number 15 to 17 years.....	124	1,145	177	276	173	372	1,317	533	409
Number attending school.....	92	824	121	212	112	267	946	391	301
Number 18 to 20 years.....	103	1,098	229	316	200	494	1,432	544	445
Number attending school.....	26	220	32	57	30	90	357	132	97
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	364	3,381	619	1,037	625	1,176	3,938	1,706	1,263
Number attending school.....	256	2,913	530	895	487	938	3,347	1,447	1,089
Per cent attending school.....	70.3	86.3	85.6	86.3	69.9	79.8	85.0	84.8	86.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	276	2,895	514	870	564	912	3,412	1,434	872
Number attending school.....	198	2,475	436	747	393	726	2,887	1,214	762
Per cent attending school.....	71.7	86.4	84.8	85.9	69.7	79.5	84.6	84.7	86.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	48	459	101	154	54	245	84	238	173
Number attending school.....	38	392	90	138	41	203	433	205	167
Per cent attending school.....		85.4	89.1	89.6		82.9	88.2	86.1	90.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	4	28	4	13	2	13	24	21	19
Number attending school.....	3	25	4	10	2	8	20	19	15
Per cent attending school.....									
Negro, number.....							9	1	1
Number attending school.....							6		
Per cent attending school.....									
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	531	4,530	872	1,546	1,171	1,927	5,563	2,404	1,963
Families, number.....	536	4,590	908	1,552	1,174	1,958	5,707	2,471	2,026

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Lake. ¹	Lane.	Lincoln. ¹	Linn.	Malheur. ¹	Marion.	Morrow. ¹	Multnomah.	Polk.
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910	4,658	33,783	5,587	22,682	8,601	39,780	4,357	226,261	13,469
1900	2,847	19,604	3,575	18,603	4,203	27,713	4,151	103,167	9,923
1890	2,604	15,198		16,265	2,601	22,934	4,205	74,884	7,858
1880	2,804	9,411		12,676		14,576		25,208	6,601
1870		6,426		8,717		9,965		11,510	4,701
Increase, 1300-1910	1,811	14,179	2,012	4,059	4,398	12,067	206	123,094	3,546
Per cent of increase	63.6	72.3	56.3	21.8	104.6	43.5	5.0	119.3	35.7
Increase, 1890-1900	243	4,406	3,575	2,338	1,602	4,779	-54	28,233	21,013
Per cent of increase	9.3	29.0		14.4	61.6	20.8	-1.3	37.8	24.3
Land area (square miles)	7,920	4,612	1,008	2,243	9,833	1,194	2,025	451	709
Population per square mile, 1910	0.6	7.3	5.5	10.1	0.9	33.3	2.2	501.7	19.0
Rural population per square mile, 1910	0.6	5.4	5.5	8.2	0.9	21.5	2.2	31.4	19.0
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910		9,009		4,275		14,094		212,086	
Same places in 1900		3,233		3,149		4,258		90,426	
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910		178.4		35.8		231.0		134.5	
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910	4,658	24,774	5,587	18,387	8,601	25,686	4,357	14,175	13,469
Same territory in 1900	2,847	16,368	3,575	15,454	4,203	23,455	4,151	12,741	9,923
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910	63.6	61.4	56.3	19.0	104.6	9.5	5.0	11.3	35.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900		3,236		3,149		4,258		90,426	
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900	2,847	16,368	3,575	15,454	4,203	23,455	4,151	12,741	9,923
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910		26.7		18.9		35.4		93.7	
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900		16.5		16.9		15.4		87.7	
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White	4,559	33,671	5,146	22,617	8,432	38,788	4,340	217,418	13,192
Number in 1900	2,796	19,458	3,091	18,467	4,067	26,837	4,180	95,030	9,746
Number in 1890	2,534	15,074		16,112	2,436	22,205	4,177	69,108	7,798
Negro	8	13	2	2	14	58	5	1,081	2
Number in 1900	4	17	5	7	7	49		782	2
Number in 1890	9	10		20	3	139	3	550	5
Black	2	7	2	2	9	36	5	794	1
Mulatto	6	6			6	22		287	1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 15)	91	99	439	43	155	934	12	7,762	275
Native white—Native parentage	3,497	25,692	3,469	17,301	6,272	24,522	3,336	113,923	10,197
Number in 1900	2,329	16,624	2,089	14,534	3,117	16,538	3,294	44,870	7,557
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	531	4,944	1,015	3,633	1,115	9,090	574	55,591	1,958
Number in 1900	323	2,875	665	2,658	580	6,551	585	28,070	1,385
Native white—Foreign parentage	250	2,509	542	1,843	527	5,041	303	35,624	962
Native white—Mixed parentage	281	2,435	473	1,790	588	4,049	271	19,967	996
Foreign-born white	531	3,035	602	1,663	1,045	5,176	430	47,904	1,037
Number in 1900	144	1,219	400	1,275	360	3,698	311	20,090	804
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage	75.1	76.1	62.1	76.3	72.9	61.6	76.6	50.4	75.7
Per cent in 1900	81.8	79.9	59.7	78.1	74.2	59.9	79.4	43.5	76.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	11.4	14.6	18.2	16.0	13.0	22.9	13.2	24.6	14.5
Per cent in 1900	11.3	13.1	18.6	14.3	13.8	23.6	12.6	27.2	14.0
Foreign-born white	11.4	9.0	11.8	7.4	12.1	13.0	9.9	21.2	7.7
Per cent in 1900	6.1	6.2	11.2	6.9	8.6	13.3	7.5	19.5	8.1
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria	6	133	16	169	64	167	2	2,665	62
Belgium		3	1	6	1	47		249	5
Bulgaria		47		15	20	20		188	3
Canada—French	1	33	5	5	5	79	2	477	10
Canada—Other	20	378	84	316	115	592	41	5,232	210
Denmark	7	361	28	22	19	148	7	1,348	24
England	39	249	56	163	75	389	30	3,885	83
Finland	4	31	123	3	4	52		1,004	2
France	12	19	3	24	22	99	8	534	9
Germany	81	398	99	458	80	1,474	45	8,190	204
Greece	67	352	3	75	58	116	22	895	43
Holland	1	18	1	6	49	37		237	25
Hungary		15	8	13	1	215		636	15
Ireland	141	125	18	64	57	214	190	2,418	23
Italy	3	124	2	37	64	74		2,783	3
Norway	19	203	77	55	11	467	3	2,975	47
Russia	5	63	38	49	15	152	13	4,108	93
Scotland	4	99	22	39	62	103	18	1,603	31
Sweden	43	194	44	70	25	283	44	5,235	49
Switzerland	3	80	23	74	11	350	3	1,541	45
Turkey		36		7	2	6		465	9
Wales	1	17	5	5	8	28		237	9
Other foreign countries	64	57	6	23	282	64	2	939	33
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria		38	10	199	5	97	2	651	10
Canada—French	3	16	2	7	6	43	2	269	9
Canada—Other	14	181	21	120	33	162	18	1,728	86
Denmark	7	349	20	18	19	80		795	23
England	33	224	23	102	52	237	20	2,266	74
France	2	18	2	16	7	43		327	4
Germany	74	528	81	794	119	1,948	39	9,699	281
Holland	3	16	2	14	15	37		208	7
Ireland	40	166	17	89	89	228	72	3,389	42
Italy	1	3		1	3	6		919	1
Norway		235	74	56	9	575	3	1,743	33
Russia		22	10	37	8	119	3	2,244	99
Scotland	10	74	19	32	18	62	8	844	31
Sweden	22	82	39	66	25	120	68	3,223	54
Switzerland	2	79	6	43	3	318	6	998	29
All others of foreign parentage ²	39	478	216	258	116	966	72	6,321	179

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 523.² See Note 2 on page 523.

POPULATION—OREGON.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Lake. ¹	Lane.	Lincoln. ¹	Linn.	Malheur. ¹	Marion.	Morrow. ¹	Multnomah.	Polk.
SEX									
Total .. Male	2,896	18,560	3,117	12,072	5,311	21,524	2,538	129,842	7,369
Female	1,762	15,223	2,470	10,590	3,290	18,196	1,819	86,419	6,100
White .. Male	2,837	18,469	2,886	12,029	5,170	20,871	2,530	121,931	7,166
Female	1,722	15,202	2,260	10,588	3,262	17,917	1,810	95,487	6,026
Negro .. Male	6	13	2	1	7	45	.....	629	1
Female	2	.....	.....	1	7	13	5	452	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number	2,002	11,307	1,899	7,164	3,487	13,510	1,562	96,038	4,509
Number in 1900	1,022	5,954	1,053	5,515	1,571	8,624	1,375	42,440	3,012
Native white—Native parentage	1,312	7,801	1,101	5,060	2,152	7,542	1,081	44,486	3,174
Number in 1900	771	4,471	559	4,028	1,009	4,735	1,010	16,798	2,194
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	229	1,416	254	1,055	492	2,583	184	18,413	563
Number in 1900	107	664	109	671	199	1,491	142	6,898	351
Native white—Foreign parentage	123	818	130	600	266	1,625	99	11,223	309
Native white—Mixed parentage	106	598	124	455	198	958	65	5,190	244
Foreign-born white	422	2,005	414	1,008	751	3,016	311	27,721	620
Number in 1900	116	743	244	710	291	2,074	203	10,069	412
Negro	6	10	2	1	4	87	.....	544	1
Number in 1900	2	9	3	7	4	21	.....	391	2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	33	75	123	40	118	332	6	6,874	161
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage	65.5	69.0	58.0	70.6	61.7	55.8	69.2	40.3	70.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	11.4	12.5	13.4	14.7	13.2	19.1	10.5	17.1	12.3
Foreign-born white	21.1	17.7	21.8	14.1	21.5	22.3	19.9	28.9	13.8
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized	141	931	284	567	247	1,659	152	12,314	316
Having first papers	74	153	81	69	51	290	34	3,442	60
Alien	145	611	11	167	307	457	62	7,502	135
Unknown	59	310	38	205	146	694	63	4,063	109
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate	62	232	73	61	105	416	12	1,670	64
Per cent illiterate	3.1	2.5	3.8	0.9	3.0	3.1	0.8	1.7	1.4
Per cent in 1900	1.9	2.5	11.2	2.2	4.6	4.1	2.9	7.9	2.7
Native white, number illiterate	4	70	5	29	10	189	3	95	13
Per cent illiterate	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.3
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	46	202	6	31	60	138	8	1,173	33
Per cent illiterate	10.9	10.1	1.4	3.1	8.0	4.6	2.6	4.2	5.3
Negro, number illiterate .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	7	.....
Per cent illiterate .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.3	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number	3,793	27,113	4,382	18,154	6,837	32,783	3,416	196,043	10,866
Number illiterate	98	433	160	149	146	672	18	2,862	124
Per cent illiterate	2.6	1.6	3.7	0.8	2.1	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.1
Native white, number	3,192	24,004	3,406	16,448	5,047	26,776	2,973	141,051	9,615
Number illiterate	11	142	13	86	15	347	4	229	30
Per cent illiterate	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Foreign-born white, number	527	3,002	650	1,661	1,033	5,094	428	46,501	1,008
Number illiterate	60	273	11	61	72	225	12	2,163	48
Per cent illiterate	11.4	9.1	1.7	3.7	7.0	4.4	2.8	4.7	4.8
Negro, number	8	13	2	2	10	56	5	990	2
Number illiterate .....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	8	.....	18	.....
Per cent illiterate .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.8	.....
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number	840	7,406	1,151	5,113	1,649	8,761	902	37,168	2,922
Number illiterate	11	60	3	9	19	33	1	241	9
Per cent illiterate	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	1,179	10,058	1,611	6,971	2,368	11,568	1,261	48,399	3,977
Number attending school	712	7,211	1,097	4,814	1,491	8,119	901	29,539	2,744
Per cent attending school	60.4	71.7	68.1	69.1	63.0	70.2	71.5	61.0	69.0
Number 6 to 9 years	330	2,652	460	1,858	719	2,807	359	11,231	1,655
Number attending school	197	2,123	314	1,335	480	2,058	253	8,649	756
Number 10 to 14 years	376	3,324	554	2,285	725	3,857	403	14,093	1,316
Number attending school	330	3,182	507	2,172	609	3,665	391	13,121	1,242
Number 15 to 17 years	230	1,993	334	1,443	430	2,496	251	9,792	819
Number attending school	149	1,388	221	1,002	234	1,755	199	5,568	573
Number 18 to 20 years	224	2,089	263	1,385	494	2,403	248	13,284	787
Number attending school	36	518	55	305	118	641	58	2,201	173
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number	715	5,976	1,014	4,143	1,444	6,664	762	25,324	2,371
Number attending school	527	5,305	821	3,507	1,080	5,723	644	21,770	1,993
Per cent attending school	73.7	88.8	81.0	84.6	75.4	85.9	84.5	86.0	84.3
Native white—Native parentage, number	611	4,883	651	3,353	1,225	4,333	626	13,620	1,579
Number attending school	440	4,333	626	2,817	926	3,710	526	11,951	1,585
Per cent attending school	73.5	88.7	80.8	84.0	75.6	84.6	84.0	85.9	84.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	87	1,046	252	769	187	1,884	130	9,395	489
Number attending school	65	936	209	674	139	1,645	112	8,186	373
Per cent attending school .....	.....	89.5	82.9	87.6	74.3	87.3	86.2	87.1	85.0
Foreign-born white, number	5	40	25	21	26	143	6	1,785	33
Number attending school	3	30	21	16	22	119	6	1,477	27
Per cent attending school .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83.2	.....	82.7	.....
Negro, number .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	68	.....
Number attending school .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	52	.....
Per cent attending school .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number	1,216	7,712	1,582	5,344	1,868	8,508	1,023	41,954	3,263
Families, number	1,250	7,976	1,684	5,478	1,911	8,789	1,044	46,595	3,266

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Sherman. ¹	Tillamook. ¹	Umatilla. ¹	Union. ¹	Wallowa. ¹	Wasco. ¹	Washington.	Wheeler. ¹	Yamhill.
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	4,242	6,266	20,309	16,191	8,364	216,336	21,522	2,484	18,285
1900.....	3,477	4,471	18,049	16,070	5,538	213,199	14,467	2,443	13,420
1890.....	1,792	2,932	13,381	12,044	3,661	9,183	11,072		10,692
1880.....		970	9,607	6,650		11,120	7,082		7,945
1870.....		408	2,916	2,552		2,509	4,261		5,012
Increase, 1900-1910.....	765	1,795	2,260	121	2,826	23,137	7,055	41	4,865
Per cent of increase.....	22.0	40.1	12.5	0.8	51.0	23.8	48.8	1.7	36.3
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,085	1,539	3,271	4,026	1,877	3,734	2,495	2,443	2,478
Per cent of increase.....	94.0	52.5	24.4	33.4	51.3	40.7	20.8		23.2
Land area (square miles).....	336	1,125	3,173	2,087	3,145	2,343	731	1,704	714
Population per square mile, 1910.....	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	2.7	7.0	29.4	1.5	25.6
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.4	2.7	4.9	29.4	1.5	25.6
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....			4,460	4,843		24,880			
Same places in 1900.....			4,406	2,991		23,542			
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....			1.2	61.9		37.8			
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	4,242	6,266	15,849	11,348	8,364	11,456	21,522	2,484	18,285
Same territory in 1900.....	3,477	4,471	13,043	10,358	5,538	6,172	14,467	2,443	13,420
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	22.0	40.1	16.2	9.6	51.0	85.6	48.8	1.7	36.3
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....			4,406	2,991		23,542			
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	3,477	4,471	13,043	13,079	5,538	9,657	14,467	2,443	13,420
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....			22.0	29.9		20.9			
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....			24.4	18.6		26.8			
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	4,238	6,234	19,157	15,999	8,350	15,763	21,433	2,482	18,050
Number in 1900.....	3,441	4,415	16,777	16,764	5,538	12,416	14,415	2,436	13,105
Number in 1890.....	1,758	2,885	13,079	11,908	3,661	3,768	11,790		10,648
Negro.....	1	1	55	21	1	31	7	2	6
Number in 1900.....	1	3	30	5	1	10	16		1
Number in 1890.....	1	1	55	11		44	5		14
Black.....	1	1	39	9	1	27	3	2	4
Mulatto.....			16	12		4	4		2
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 15).....	3	31	1,097	171	13	542	77		229
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,710	3,834	14,611	12,167	7,220	8,821	11,848	2,131	13,316
Number in 1900.....	2,583	2,778	12,316	12,365	4,845	7,865	7,550	2,032	9,773
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	615	1,244	2,944	2,572	773	2,628	5,761	230	3,205
Number in 1900.....	570	1,008	2,342	2,290	517	2,640	4,226	237	2,378
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	345	647	1,557	1,288	340	1,483	3,614	115	1,567
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	270	597	1,387	1,284	433	1,145	2,137	115	1,648
Foreign-born white.....	913	1,156	1,260	1,260	357	4,314	3,839	121	1,629
Number in 1900.....	291	655	1,619	1,100	174	1,511	2,639	137	1,180
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	63.9	61.2	71.9	75.1	86.3	54.0	55.1	85.8	72.8
Per cent in 1900.....	74.3	62.1	68.2	76.9	87.5	62.6	52.2	84.4	72.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14.5	19.9	14.5	15.9	9.2	16.1	20.7	9.3	17.5
Per cent in 1900.....	16.4	22.4	16.7	14.3	9.3	20.0	20.2	9.7	16.9
Foreign-born white.....	21.5	18.4	7.9	7.8	4.3	26.4	17.8	4.9	8.4
Per cent in 1900.....	8.4	14.2	8.0	6.8	3.1	11.4	18.2	5.6	8.3
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	69	106	12	15	6	620	141	1	31
Belgium.....	3	11	11	7		16	96		1
Bulgaria.....	19	11	6	2		78	25		
Canada—French.....	5	13	38	27	5	35	17	1	25
Canada—Other.....	76	110	285	163	40	220	342	10	261
Denmark.....	38	41	44	55	11	62	126	1	168
England.....	34	59	119	127	46	147	216	22	165
Finland.....	32	21	73	8	7	41	101		2
France.....	5	5	26	10	33	32	26	2	12
Germany.....	92	127	387	180	78	347	1,013	21	351
Greece.....	54	6	81	152		336	78		37
Holland.....	4	10	13	19	1	5	68	1	17
Hungary.....	2		7	3	2	39	43		8
Ireland.....	31	42	124	52	12	178	108	21	56
Italy.....	123	13	62	12	5	1,103	98	1	30
Norway.....	44	79	74	96	55	144	163	2	59
Russia.....	21	57	10	7	2	34	115	1	36
Scotland.....	28	16	90	83	6	124	100	29	85
Sweden.....	175	218	67	152	23	487	346		100
Switzerland.....	7	147	27	46	14	66	500	4	62
Turkey.....	19	20	2	1		61	21		2
Wales.....	2	3	7	11	3	20	17	2	6
Other foreign countries.....	30	41	37	32	8	119	79	2	20
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....		19	8	6	3	21	56		18
Canada—French.....	4	6	22	22	10	45	13		13
Canada—Other.....	28	32	98	68	56	71	121	4	119
Denmark.....	42	22	23	65	7	33	77		170
England.....	9	33	105	142	22	69	134	17	108
France.....	2	2	22	9	1	8	12	2	9
Germany.....	120	176	580	298	81	440	1,343	34	439
Holland.....	9	9	7	16		5	152		19
Ireland.....	30	31	136	114	40	197	138	20	80
Italy.....		1	8	3	1	15	35		
Norway.....	7	29	84	60	33	38	82	1	41
Russia.....	10	8	13	1	3	9	103		51
Scotland.....	17	16	62	79	17	76	69	8	54
Sweden.....	11	80	65	82	20	77	167	1	66
Switzerland.....	3	77	19	61	5	63	424	2	40
All others of foreign parentage.....	53	106	305	262	41	316	688	26	280

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 523.

² For combined figures for Hood River and Wasco Counties, see Note 1 on page 523.

³ See Note 2 on page 523.

POPULATION—OREGON.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Sherman. ¹	Tillamook. ¹	Umatilla. ¹	Union. ¹	Wallowa. ¹	Wasco. ¹	Washington.	Wheeler. ¹	Yamhill.
SEX									
Total.. Male	2,689	3,737	11,187	8,896	4,756	10,840	12,016	1,432	9,618
Female	1,553	2,529	9,122	7,295	3,608	5,496	9,506	1,052	8,669
White.. Male	2,686	3,721	10,571	8,719	4,743	10,491	11,941	1,431	9,401
Female	1,552	2,513	8,586	7,280	3,607	5,272	9,497	1,051	8,559
Negro.. Male	1	1	20	9	1	23	5	1	5
Female			20	9		23	5	1	5
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number	1,829	2,402	6,929	5,330	2,724	7,902	7,167	880	5,676
Number in 1900	1,166	1,566	6,153	6,306	1,677	4,547	4,119	833	3,320
Native white—Native parentage	874	1,218	4,600	3,529	2,233	3,082	3,374	711	3,842
Number in 1900	816	787	5,916	3,957	1,484	2,560	1,981	700	2,643
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	226	374	907	851	247	1,060	1,330	79	852
Number in 1900	161	186	760	717	145	691	680	79	486
Native white—Foreign parentage	128	212	510	510	130	687	904	41	442
Native white—Mixed parentage	98	162	397	332	117	373	428	38	410
Foreign-born white	726	797	1,025	784	232	3,495	2,390	90	910
Number in 1900	177	373	1,012	694	107	226	1,417	97	623
Negro	1	3	31	8	0	18	5	1	4
Number in 1900	1	3	17	3	0	9	6	1	1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other	3	13	366	158	12	247	63		68
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage	47.8	50.7	66.4	66.2	82.0	39.0	47.1	80.3	67.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	12.4	15.6	13.1	16.0	9.1	13.4	18.6	9.0	15.0
Foreign-born white	39.7	33.2	14.8	14.7	8.5	44.2	33.3	10.2	16.0
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized	207	383	509	399	133	807	1,277	51	634
Having first papers	61	114	127	66	23	257	281	5	49
Alien	394	237	165	200	27	2,129	527	9	142
Unknown	64	63	164	119	49	305	305	25	85
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate	67	176	290	37	20	756	191	14	75
Per cent illiterate	3.7	7.3	4.2	0.7	0.7	9.6	2.7	1.6	1.3
Per cent in 1900	1.3	3.5	5.3	3.1	1.3	5.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
Native white, number illiterate	1	14	37	21	14	23	29	12	30
Per cent illiterate	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate	66	162	82	13	2	646	150	2	32
Per cent illiterate	9.1	20.3	8.0	1.7	0.9	18.5	6.3		3.5
Negro, number illiterate			1			2			
Per cent illiterate									
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number	3,459	5,038	16,287	12,680	6,354	13,894	17,118	1,944	14,741
Number illiterate	83	240	584	69	38	995	316	22	147
Per cent illiterate	2.4	4.9	3.6	0.5	0.6	7.2	1.8	1.1	1.0
Native white, number	2,544	3,879	13,782	11,255	5,989	9,104	13,255	1,822	13,055
Number illiterate	4	23	62	43	30	37	60	19	65
Per cent illiterate	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.5
Foreign-born white, number	911	1,131	1,582	1,238	351	4,286	3,779	121	1,510
Number illiterate	79	219	115	22	3	755	241	3	47
Per cent illiterate	8.7	19.3	7.3	1.8	0.9	17.6	6.4	2.5	3.1
Negro, number	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	6
Number illiterate									
Per cent illiterate									
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number	815	1,279	4,282	3,542	1,840	2,871	4,857	541	4,231
Number illiterate	13	33	31	5	7	120	26	2	10
Per cent illiterate	1.6	2.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	4.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	1,099	1,743	5,888	4,879	2,596	3,785	6,608	751	5,677
Number attending school	704	1,193	4,340	3,483	1,952	2,155	4,475	532	4,311
Per cent attending school	64.1	68.4	73.7	71.4	75.2	56.9	67.7	70.8	75.9
Number 6 to 9 years	284	464	1,606	1,337	756	914	1,751	210	1,446
Number attending school	206	375	1,321	1,036	602	627	1,200	157	1,196
Number 10 to 14 years	324	546	1,929	1,598	850	1,000	2,283	238	2,021
Number attending school	318	520	1,854	1,524	814	985	2,173	220	1,968
Number 15 to 17 years	205	367	1,182	938	484	717	1,358	152	1,138
Number attending school	144	232	872	659	382	420	1,332	113	854
Number 18 to 20 years	286	366	1,171	1,006	506	1,094	1,221	151	1,072
Number attending school	30	66	293	264	154	123	200	42	293
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number	608	1,010	3,535	2,935	1,606	1,974	4,034	448	3,467
Number attending school	524	895	3,175	2,560	1,416	1,612	3,493	377	3,164
Per cent attending school	86.2	88.6	89.8	87.2	88.2	81.7	85.8	84.2	91.3
Native white—Native parentage, number	431	720	2,723	2,461	1,446	1,463	2,437	405	2,648
Number attending school	410	635	2,431	2,134	1,273	1,199	2,057	337	2,415
Per cent attending school	85.2	88.2	89.3	86.7	88.0	82.0	84.4	83.2	91.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	125	250	564	448	147	411	1,519	39	748
Number attending school	112	229	527	403	133	345	1,336	37	694
Per cent attending school	89.6	91.6	93.4	90.0	90.5	83.9	88.0		92.3
Foreign-born white, number	2	37	31	23	13	32	78	3	26
Number attending school	2	29	27	20	10	20	70	2	20
Per cent attending school									
Negro, number			1	3		3		1	
Number attending school			1	3		3		1	
Per cent attending school									
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number	861	1,408	4,900	3,660	1,921	3,193	4,916	592	4,483
Families, number	866	1,439	5,035	3,712	1,950	3,212	4,950	595	4,505

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF PORTLAND.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Portland. ¹	SUBJECT.	Portland. ¹
POPULATION		MALES OF VOTING AGE	
Total population, 1910.....	207,214	Total number.....	88,908
1900.....	90,426	Number in 1900.....	38,353
1890.....	46,385	Native white—Native parentage.....	41,408
1880.....	17,577	Number in 1900.....	13,886
1870.....	8,293	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,283
Increase, 1900-1910.....	116,788	Number in 1900.....	6,314
Per cent of increase.....	129.2	Native white—Foreign parentage.....	10,482
Increase, 1890-1900.....	44,041	Native white—Mixed parentage.....	4,801
Per cent of increase.....	94.9	Foreign-born white.....	25,230
COLOR AND NATIVITY		Number in 1900.....	9,656
White.....	198,952	Negro.....	525
Number in 1900.....	80,614	Number in 1900.....	386
Number in 1890.....	41,340	Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	6,462
Negro.....	1,045	PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
Number in 1900.....	775	Native white—Native parentage.....	46.6
Number in 1890.....	480	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17.2
Black.....	769	Foreign-born white.....	28.4
Mulatto.....	276	CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.	
Indian.....	38	Naturalized.....	11,251
Chinese.....	5,089	Having first papers.....	3,058
Japanese.....	1,461	Alien.....	7,097
All other.....	19	Unknown.....	3,824
Native white—Native parentage.....	104,163	ILLITERACY	
Number in 1900.....	38,170	ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	51,009	Total number illiterate.....	1,187
Number in 1900.....	24,710	Per cent illiterate.....	1.3
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	32,801	Per cent in 1900.....	8.5
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	18,108	Native white, number illiterate.....	80
Foreign-born white.....	43,780	Per cent illiterate.....	0.1
Number in 1900.....	17,734	Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	865
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		Per cent illiterate.....	3.4
Native white—Native parentage.....	50.3	Negro, number illiterate.....	7
Per cent in 1900.....	42.2	Per cent illiterate.....	1.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24.6	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	
Per cent in 1900.....	27.3	Total number.....	180,653
Foreign-born white.....	21.1	Number illiterate.....	2,145
Per cent in 1900.....	19.6	Per cent illiterate.....	1.2
SEX		Native white, number.....	130,155
Total . Male.....	118,868	Number illiterate.....	180
Female.....	88,346	Per cent illiterate.....	0.1
White . Male.....	111,452	Foreign-born white, number.....	42,535
Female.....	87,600	Number illiterate.....	1,674
Negro . Male.....	608	Per cent illiterate.....	3.9
Female.....	437	Negro, number.....	958
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES		Number illiterate.....	18
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—		Per cent illiterate.....	1.9
Austria.....	2,548	PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.	
Belgium.....	224	Total number.....	33,465
Canada—French.....	442	Number illiterate.....	174
Canada—Other.....	4,753	Per cent illiterate.....	0.5
Denmark.....	1,196	SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE	
England.....	3,610	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	43,272
Finland.....	948	Number attending school.....	28,146
France.....	505	Per cent attending school.....	60.4
Germany.....	7,489	Number 6 to 9 years.....	9,807
Greece.....	701	Number attending school.....	7,509
Holland.....	215	Number 10 to 14 years.....	12,448
Hungary.....	584	Number attending school.....	11,575
Ireland.....	2,267	Number 15 to 17 years.....	8,799
Italy.....	2,557	Number attending school.....	5,013
Norway.....	2,726	Number 18 to 20 years.....	12,218
Roumania.....	205	Number attending school.....	2,049
Russia.....	3,944	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.	
Scotland.....	1,533	Total number.....	22,255
Sweden.....	4,801	Number attending school.....	19,084
Switzerland.....	1,125	Per cent attending school.....	85.8
Turkey.....	384	Native white—Native parentage, number.....	12,149
Wales.....	219	Number attending school.....	10,382
Other foreign countries.....	804	Per cent attending school.....	85.5
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—		Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	8,291
Austria.....	631	Number attending school.....	7,231
Canada—French.....	252	Per cent attending school.....	87.2
Canada—Other.....	1,563	Foreign-born white, number.....	1,611
Denmark.....	703	Number attending school.....	1,328
England.....	2,120	Per cent attending school.....	82.4
France.....	309	Negro, number.....	63
Germany.....	8,997	Number attending school.....	48
Holland.....	191	Per cent attending school.....	
Ireland.....	3,260	DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES	
Italy.....	1,864	Dwellings, number.....	37,436
Norway.....	1,571	Families, number.....	42,029
Russia.....	2,192		
Scotland.....	787		
Sweden.....	2,905		
Switzerland.....	773		
Wales.....	162		
All others of foreign parentage.....	5,631		

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 523.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF SALEM.

SUBJECT.	Salem. ¹	SUBJECT.	Salem. ¹
COLOR AND NATIVITY		SEX	
Total population, 1910.....	14,094	Total... Male.....	7,628
1900.....	4,258	Female.....	6,468
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,574	White... Male.....	7,457
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,501	Female.....	6,429
Foreign-born white.....	1,811	Negro... Male.....	35
Negro.....	47	Female.....	12
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	161	MALES OF VOTING AGE	
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES		Total number.....	5,491
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—		Native white—Native parentage.....	3,374
Austria.....	39	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	846
Canada—French.....	16	Foreign-born white.....	1,122
Canada—Other.....	280	Negro.....	29
Denmark.....	44	CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.	
England.....	212	Naturalized.....	462
Finland.....	40	Having first papers.....	41
France.....	51	Alien.....	194
Germany.....	463	Unknown.....	425
Greece.....	7	ILLITERACY	
Holland.....	16	Total number 10 years old and over.....	12,237
Hungary.....	7	Number illiterate.....	277
Ireland.....	134	Native white 10 years old and over.....	10,259
Italy.....	60	Number illiterate.....	138
Norway.....	52	Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,790
Russia.....	43	Number illiterate.....	105
Scotland.....	47	Negro 10 years old and over.....	45
Sweden.....	138	Number illiterate.....	7
Switzerland.....	92	Illiterate males of voting age.....	183
Wales.....	21	SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE	
Other foreign countries.....	38	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,185
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—		Number attending school.....	2,064
Austria.....	13	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.	
Canada—French.....	3	Total number.....	1,667
Canada—Other.....	75	Number attending school.....	1,405
Denmark.....	7	Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,290
England.....	92	Number attending school.....	1,088
France.....	16	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	331
Germany.....	518	Number attending school.....	283
Holland.....	10	Foreign-born white, number.....	32
Ireland.....	109	Number attending school.....	23
Norway.....	36	Negro, number.....	3
Russia.....	7	Number attending school.....	2
Scotland.....	22	DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES	
Sweden.....	53	Dwellings, number.....	2,780
Switzerland.....	56	Families, number.....	2,967
Wales.....	8		
All others of foreign parentage.....	255		

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 523.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Albany.	Ashland.	Astoria.	Baker City.	Corvallis. ¹	Eugene. ¹	Grants Pass.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910.....	85,752	4,275	5,020	9,599	6,742	4,552	9,009	3,897
1900.....	47,924	3,149	2,634	8,381	6,663	1,819	3,236	2,296
Male.....	47,730	2,169	2,673	5,875	3,563	2,400	4,524	2,086
Female.....	38,022	2,106	2,347	3,724	3,179	2,152	4,485	1,811
Native white—Native parentage.....	56,341	3,129	3,960	1,887	4,725	3,584	7,015	2,898
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,437	788	697	3,097	1,285	706	1,386	651
Foreign-born white.....	11,479	340	343	4,088	608	246	579	321
Negro.....	172	1	1	22	23	1	6	1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1,323	17	19	505	106	15	23	26
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	32,477	1,429	1,761	4,204	2,279	1,487	2,901	1,357
Native white—Native parentage.....	19,261	955	1,246	664	1,401	1,131	2,138	924
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,904	251	274	520	389	201	403	228
Foreign-born white.....	7,110	206	226	2,562	388	140	333	197
Naturalized.....	3,532	120	129	1,172	219	75	235	92
Negro.....	94	1	1	8	10	1	6	1
ILLITERACY								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	71,091	3,626	4,246	8,043	5,510	3,861	7,619	3,275
Number illiterate.....	949	24	17	204	74	11	24	4
Native white 10 years old and over.....	59,311	3,271	3,880	3,526	4,790	3,600	7,016	2,936
Number illiterate.....	159	12	6	17	9	3	12	3
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	11,266	337	341	4,006	597	245	574	317
Number illiterate.....	540	11	7	161	44	5	7	1
Negro 10 years old and over.....	163	1	1	17	20	1	6	1
Number illiterate.....	10	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Illiterate males of voting age.....	641	9	11	120	59	5	11	1
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE								
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	22,008	1,132	1,336	2,225	1,846	1,358	2,476	1,045
Number attending school.....	15,321	755	979	1,421	1,281	1,056	1,855	747
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.								
Native white, number.....	11,978	605	781	1,076	1,067	612	1,339	580
Number attending school.....	10,487	518	649	950	917	550	1,205	513
Foreign-born white, number.....	286	4	4	133	5	4	5	9
Number attending school.....	252	4	4	118	5	4	5	9
Negro, number.....	11	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Number attending school.....	10	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	18,548	997	1,189	1,743	1,627	987	2,067	907
Families, number.....	19,821	1,090	1,227	2,043	1,706	1,030	2,266	956

SUBJECT.	Klamath Falls.	La Grande.	Marsh- field.	Medford.	Oregon City.	Pendle- ton.	Rose- burg.	St. Johns. ¹	The Dalles.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY									
Total population, 1910.....	2,758	4,843	2,980	8,840	4,287	4,460	4,738	4,872	4,880
1900.....	447	2,991	1,391	1,791	3,494	4,406	1,690	.....	3,542
Male.....	1,627	2,577	1,639	5,738	2,322	2,309	2,775	2,799	2,654
Female.....	1,131	2,266	1,341	3,102	1,965	2,151	1,963	2,073	2,226
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,085	3,539	1,514	6,994	2,506	3,090	3,630	2,729	3,056
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	356	800	835	1,094	1,089	826	716	1,050	1,055
Foreign-born white.....	256	396	578	710	676	422	360	908	653
Negro.....	12	6	8	9	.....	40	6	9	27
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	49	102	45	33	10	82	26	170	89
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	1,141	1,674	1,097	4,466	1,458	1,577	1,992	1,851	1,803
Native white—Native parentage.....	804	1,084	493	3,418	770	998	1,392	878	965
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	151	258	229	517	300	226	317	294	340
Foreign-born white.....	171	235	353	495	369	254	253	518	410
Naturalized.....	68	121	230	222	150	167	129	205	208
Negro.....	4	4	3	9	.....	21	6	6	14
ILLITERACY									
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,301	3,935	2,462	7,719	3,510	3,796	4,008	3,978	4,102
Number illiterate.....	34	6	32	72	44	56	42	280	25
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,000	3,440	1,845	6,979	2,841	3,261	3,620	2,953	3,347
Number illiterate.....	2	1	3	40	14	8	12	14	3
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	254	390	571	702	654	417	356	850	645
Number illiterate.....	23	3	22	31	20	27	28	147	8
Negro 10 years old and over.....	11	0	8	9	.....	36	6	8	22
Number illiterate.....	1	1	1	1	.....	3	1	1	2
Illiterate males of voting age.....	20	2	14	59	28	46	29	212	15
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	639	1,357	782	1,813	1,212	1,152	1,155	1,290	1,210
Number attending school.....	454	942	551	1,192	812	876	784	853	763
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Native white, number.....	348	780	422	1,006	683	657	661	702	650
Number attending school.....	315	637	394	846	610	604	584	618	527
Foreign-born white, number.....	4	8	14	7	21	4	5	48	15
Number attending school.....	4	8	11	6	18	4	5	40	11
Negro, number.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	1	1	1	3
Number attending school.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	1	1	1	3
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	648	1,129	714	1,456	959	1,031	953	1,085	1,056
Families, number.....	691	1,157	704	1,535	996	1,112	984	1,116	1,148

¹ For change in boundaries, etc., see page 523.

POPULATION—OREGON.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF PORTLAND.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	207,214	8,245	15,987	16,541	17,279	19,285	9,397	29,078	37,148	24,183	30,123
Male.....	118,868	5,166	9,818	12,990	11,367	10,824	5,234	15,319	19,560	12,822	15,768
Female.....	88,346	3,079	6,169	3,551	5,912	8,461	4,163	13,757	17,588	11,361	14,355
Native white—Native parentage.....	104,163	2,938	6,524	6,969	9,813	9,330	3,758	15,959	22,203	11,600	15,014
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	51,009	2,043	3,556	2,228	3,601	4,986	2,846	7,421	8,614	7,103	8,611
Foreign-born white.....	43,780	3,211	3,727	3,106	3,052	4,718	2,729	5,515	6,083	5,286	6,353
Negro.....	1,045	15	380	168	81	67	43	62	88	110	81
Indian Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	7,217	38	1,800	4,070	777	134	21	69	160	84	64
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	2,548	531	403	143	99	174	144	207	256	350	151
Canada—French.....	442	14	16	68	42	57	29	29	98	29	60
Canada—Other.....	4,753	140	331	299	442	465	148	637	968	665	658
Denmark.....	1,196	57	87	84	87	71	154	147	181	180	270
England.....	3,610	113	278	256	345	421	62	475	647	452	469
Finland.....	948	264	177	63	33	41	5	79	79	67	140
France.....	505	13	43	124	65	60	1	44	60	30	55
Germany.....	7,489	427	482	492	670	749	476	1,122	1,168	904	939
Greece.....	701	17	249	60	44	44	12	67	51	27	37
Hungary.....	584	329	5	16	16	24	69	176	350	459	240
Ireland.....	2,267	74	261	208	211	219	445	755	267	63	67
Italy.....	2,557	17	125	111	60	647	78	368	423	281	537
Norway.....	2,726	203	221	173	196	251	675	212	114	521	1,250
Russia.....	3,944	240	151	64	63	654	675	208	243	208	161
Scotland.....	1,533	76	146	127	141	165	157	498	568	704	878
Sweden.....	4,801	492	448	380	292	384	118	181	238	82	140
Switzerland.....	1,125	51	62	55	99	99	92	180	236	178	203
Other foreign countries.....	2,051	170	474	194	131	193	92	180	236	178	203
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	88,908	3,814	8,252	12,055	10,149	8,442	3,378	10,038	13,823	9,057	9,900
Native white—Native parentage.....	41,408	1,229	2,907	4,601	5,471	4,022	1,343	5,121	7,905	4,094	4,715
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,283	530	1,231	1,194	1,884	1,606	695	1,852	2,497	1,964	1,900
Foreign-born white.....	25,230	2,026	2,233	2,405	2,102	2,723	1,402	2,995	3,935	2,897	3,112
Naturalized.....	11,251	487	636	1,027	1,029	1,159	693	1,423	1,738	1,556	1,553
Negro.....	525	8	207	108	13	27	10	28	42	44	29
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	180,653	7,063	14,808	16,006	16,637	17,422	7,604	23,873	32,014	20,822	24,344
Number illiterate.....	2,145	115	208	33	48	307	231	344	211	257	281
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,187	84	232	48	40	133	109	175	117	143	106
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	43,272	1,808	2,415	1,387	1,928	3,604	2,544	7,388	8,548	5,098	7,952
Number attending school.....	26,146	1,037	1,246	603	941	2,075	1,449	4,742	5,444	3,571	5,038
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	37,436	1,308	2,035	1,113	1,276	2,743	2,101	6,749	8,068	5,019	6,959
Families, number.....	42,029	1,612	2,431	1,407	1,943	4,002	2,803	9,962	8,715	5,457	7,197

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

BAKER.—Parts of Grant and Union annexed in 1872 and 1902, respectively; part taken to form Malheur in 1837.

BENTON.—Part taken to form part of Lincoln in 1893.

CROOK.—Organized from part of Wasco in 1882; part taken to form part of Wheeler in 1899.

GILLIAM.—Organized from parts of Umatilla and Wasco in 1885; part taken to form part of Wheeler in 1899.

GRANT.—Part annexed to Baker in 1872; parts taken to form Harney in 1889 and part of Wheeler in 1899.

HARNEY.—Organized from part of Grant in 1839.

HOOD RIVER.—Organized from part of Wasco in 1908. (See also Note 1.)

JACKSON.—Part taken to form Lake in 1875; part annexed to Josephine between 1880 and 1890.

JOSEPHINE.—Part of Jackson annexed between 1880 and 1890.

KLAMATH.—Organized from part of Lake in 1832.

LAKE.—Organized from part of Jackson in 1875; part taken to form Klamath in 1832.

LINCOLN.—Organized from parts of Benton and Tillamook in 1893.

MALHEUR.—Organized from part of Baker in 1837.

MORROW.—Organized from part of Umatilla in 1835.

SHERMAN.—Organized from part of Wasco in 1889 and part of Wasco annexed between 1890 and 1900.

TILLAMOOK.—Part taken to form part of Lincoln in 1893.

UMATILLA.—Parts taken to form Morrow and part of Gilliam in 1835.

UNION.—Part taken to form Wallowa in 1837, part annexed to Wallowa between 1890 and 1900, and part annexed to Baker in 1902.

WALLOWA.—Organized from part of Union in 1837 and part of Union annexed between 1890 and 1900.

WASCO.—Parts taken to form Crook in 1832, Sherman in 1889, and part of Gilliam in 1886; part annexed to Sherman between 1890 and 1900 and part taken to form Hood River in 1903. (See also Note 1.)

WHEELER.—Organized from parts of Crook, Gilliam, and Grant in 1899.

NOTE 1.—Hood River and Wasco Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 24,352; 1900, 13,199; increase, 1900-1910, 11,153; per cent of increase, 84.5. Urban population—1910, 4,880; same places in 1900, 3,542; per cent of increase, 37.8. Rural population—1910, 19,472; same territory in 1900, 9,657; per cent of increase, 101.6. Urban population—1900, 3,542; rural population—1900, 9,657. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 20.0. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 26.8.

NOTE 2.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Crook, 555; Klamath, 1,136; Polk, 152; Umatilla, 1,397; Wasco, 282; Yamhill, 250.

CITIES.

CORVALLIS.—Parts of precincts Nos. 2 and 3 annexed in 1903.

EUGENE.—Part of Fairmount precinct annexed in 1905.

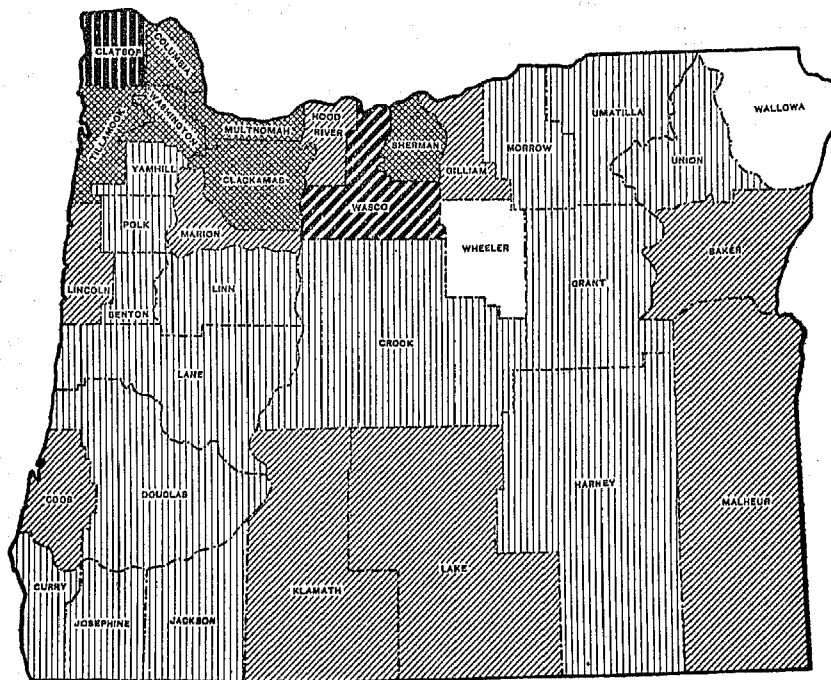
PORTLAND.—Precincts 95 and 96 and parts of precincts 92, 93, 94, and 97 annexed in 1909, parts of precincts 90 and 93 annexed in 1905, and parts of precinct 92 annexed in 1907 and 1908.

SALEM.—Parts of Chemawa and East Salem precincts annexed in 1910.

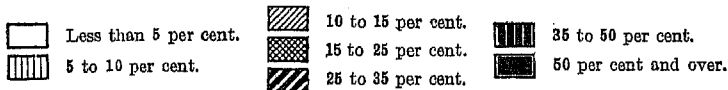
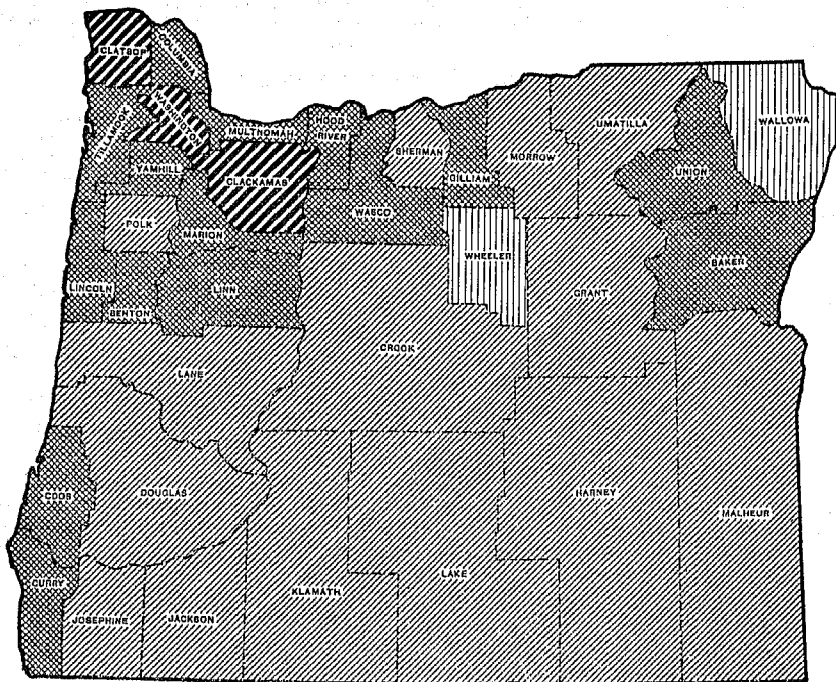
ST. JOHNS.—Incorporated in 1903.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF OREGON, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PENNSYLVANIA.

CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Introduction.—This chapter gives the population of Pennsylvania, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 533) shows the population of Pennsylvania, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is due in part to the fact that some of the minor civil divisions had gone out of existence by 1910, their territory having been annexed to other divisions or taken to form new divisions. In other cases divisions returned independently at the census of 1910 were not so returned at one of the other censuses.

Table 2 (p. 554) shows the cities, the incorporated boroughs, and one incorporated town in Pennsylvania, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Pennsylvania, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive;

the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses, according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

Density of population.—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

Minor civil divisions.—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, cities, boroughs, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

Urban and rural population defined.—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or

HISTORICAL NOTE.—Pennsylvania was named in honor of the father of William Penn, its founder. The name was formed from *Penn* and *sylvania*, from the Latin *sylvanus*, relating to a forest.

The territory now constituting this state was included by the Virginia grant of 1606 and by the New England charter of 1620. The southern part was covered by the Maryland grant of 1632 and the northern part by the Connecticut grant of 1662. The Dutch also laid claim to this region by virtue of Henry Hudson's discovery of Delaware Bay and River in 1609. The first settlement within the present limits of Pennsylvania was made, however, by Swedish colonists in 1643, near the present site of Philadelphia. In 1655 the Swedish authority was overthrown by Gov. Stuyvesant of New Netherland. When in 1664 New Netherland was conquered by the English under the Duke of York, the settlements on the Delaware were included and, except for a brief period remained under English control.

In 1681 William Penn secured from Charles II a grant of territory lying between the "beginning of the fortieth degree of northern latitude" and the "beginning of the three and fortieth degree of northern latitude" and extending westward five degrees of longitude from the Delaware River, excluding the area, however, within a circle drawn 12 miles distant from New Castle, northward and westward, to the beginning of the fortieth degree of latitude. In 1682 the Duke of York confirmed Penn's charter

and granted to him the Delaware settlements, which remained a part of Pennsylvania until the Revolution, though with a separate legislature after 1703.

The boundary between Pennsylvania and Maryland was in dispute until 1760, when a compromise was effected, as a result of which Mason and Dixon's line, the present boundary, was run a few years later. In 1770 a joint commission settled the boundary dispute between Virginia and Pennsylvania by extending Mason and Dixon's line westward through five degrees of longitude and by drawing a meridian from the western extremity of that line to the northern limit of the state. Pennsylvania and New York agreed upon the forty-second parallel as the "beginning of the three and fortieth degree of northern latitude," and in 1789 fixed this parallel as the boundary between the two states.

The small area in the extreme northwestern part of the state lying north of the forty-second parallel and bordering on Lake Erie, which had been ceded by New York and Massachusetts to the Federal Government, was purchased by Pennsylvania in 1792. No material change in boundaries has since been made.

Pennsylvania was one of the original thirteen states. According to estimates made prior to the first Federal census, in 1790, the population of the colony of Pennsylvania at different periods was said to be as follows: 1770 (estimate), 250,000; 1775 (estimate), 302,000; 1782 (estimate), 350,000.

rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions as they existed at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their rate of growth, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the same territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was

urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

Population of the state.—The population of Pennsylvania is 7,665,111. Compared with a population of 6,302,115 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 1,362,996, or 21.6 per cent, a slightly higher rate of increase than that shown for the preceding decade, when the percentage was 19.9, with an absolute increase of 1,044,002. During the last decade the total population of the United States increased 21

per cent. The relative decennial increase in the population of the state has varied little during the last five decades.

The following table shows the population of Pennsylvania at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	7,665,111	1,362,996	21.6	21.0
1900.....	6,302,115	1,044,002	19.9	20.7
1890.....	5,258,113	975,222	22.8	25.5
1880.....	4,282,891	760,940	21.6	30.1
1870.....	3,521,951	615,736	21.2	22.6
1860.....	2,906,215	594,429	25.7	35.6
1850.....	2,311,786	587,753	34.1	35.9
1840.....	1,724,033	375,800	27.9	32.7
1830.....	1,348,233	298,775	28.5	33.5
1820.....	1,049,458	239,367	29.5	33.1
1810.....	810,091	207,726	34.5	36.4
1800.....	602,365	167,992	38.7	35.1
1790.....	434,373	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes population (99) of Indian reservation specially enumerated.

The population of the state, while showing a substantial growth at a remarkably uniform rate during every decade since 1790, increased more rapidly during the first 60 years of the 120-year period than during the last 60 years. In 1850 the population of the state was more than five times the population in 1790, the rates of increase for the several decades ranging from 27.9 for the decade 1830-1840 to 38.7 for the decade 1790-1800. In 1910 the population of the state was more than three times as great as in 1850, and the percentages of increase within this period ranged from 19.9 for the decade 1890-1900 to 25.7 for the decade 1850-1860. The absolute increase in the population of the state has been larger at each succeeding census since 1790.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that during the last ten years the population of Pennsylvania increased more rapidly than that of the United States, but that for every other decade since that following

the First Census, 1790-1800, the rate of increase for the country as a whole was higher than for the state. The greatest difference between the two rates was for the decade 1850-1860, when the rate for the United States was 35.6 per cent as compared with 25.7 per cent for the state. The smallest difference was six-tenths of 1 per cent for the decade 1900-1910. The population of the state in 1910 was less than eighteen times as large as in 1790, when the First Census was taken, while the population of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

Principal cities.—Pennsylvania has 29 cities. Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Scranton, the first, second, and third cities in the state, have 1,549,008, 533,905, and 129,867 inhabitants, respectively. Of the remaining cities, 7 have each a population ranging from 50,000 to 100,000, 8 from 25,000 to 50,000, 6 from 10,000 to 25,000, and 5 from 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants. The aggregate population in 1910 of the 29 cities was 3,096,701, or 40.4 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures for 1900 and 1890. The following table shows the population of the 18 cities and of the 2 boroughs having in 1910

over 25,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities or boroughs, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Allentown:				Lancaster:			
1910.....	51,913	16,497	46.6	1910.....	47,227	5,768	13.9
1900.....	35,416	10,188	40.4	1900.....	41,459	9,448	29.5
1890.....	25,228	7,165	39.7	1890.....	32,011	6,242	24.2
1880.....	18,063	4,179	30.1	1880.....	25,769	5,536	27.4
1870.....	13,884	5,859	73.0	1870.....	20,233	2,630	14.9
1860.....	8,025	4,246	112.4	1860.....	17,603	5,234	42.3
1850.....	3,779	1,286	51.6	1850.....	12,369	3,952	47.0
1840.....	2,493	949	61.5	1840.....	8,417	713	9.3
1830.....	1,544			1830.....	7,704	1,071	18.1
				1820.....	6,633	1,223	22.7
				1810.....	5,405	1,113	25.9
				1800.....	4,292		
Altoona:				McKeesport:			
1910.....	52,127	13,154	33.8	1910.....	42,694	8,467	24.7
1900.....	38,973	8,636	28.5	1900.....	34,227	13,486	65.0
1890.....	30,337	10,627	53.9	1890.....	20,741	12,520	152.6
1880.....	19,710	9,100	85.8	1880.....	8,212	5,089	225.5
1870.....	10,010	7,019	195.5	1870.....	2,523	357	16.5
1860.....	3,591			1860.....	2,166	774	55.6
				1850.....	1,392		
Chester:				New Castle:			
1910.....	38,537	4,549	13.4	1910.....	36,280	7,941	28.0
1900.....	33,988	13,762	68.0	1900.....	28,339	16,739	144.3
1890.....	20,226	5,229	34.9	1890.....	11,600	3,132	37.8
1880.....	14,997	5,512	58.1	1880.....	8,418	2,254	36.6
1870.....	9,485	4,854	104.8	1870.....	6,164	4,232	227.5
1860.....	4,631	2,964	177.8	1860.....	1,882	268	16.6
1850.....	1,667			1850.....	1,614	1,003	164.2
1840.....	(1) 847	190	28.9	1840.....	611		
1830.....	657						
1820.....							
Easton:				Norristown borough:			
1910.....	28,523	3,285	13.0	1910.....	27,875	5,610	25.2
1900.....	25,238	10,757	74.3	1900.....	22,265	2,474	12.5
1890.....	14,481	2,557	21.4	1890.....	19,791	6,728	51.5
1880.....	11,924	937	8.5	1880.....	13,063	2,310	21.5
1870.....	10,987	2,043	22.8	1870.....	10,753	1,905	21.5
1860.....	8,944	1,694	23.4	1860.....	8,848	2,824	46.9
1850.....	7,250	2,385	49.0	1850.....	6,024	3,087	105.1
1840.....	4,865	1,336	37.9	1840.....	2,937	1,843	169.7
1830.....	3,529			1830.....	1,089	262	31.7
1820.....	(1) 1,657	612	58.6	1820.....	827		
1810.....	1,045						
1800.....							
Erie:				Philadelphia:			
1910.....	66,525	13,792	26.2	1910.....	1,549,008	255,311	19.7
1900.....	52,733	12,099	29.8	1900.....	1,293,697	246,733	22.6
1890.....	40,634	12,897	46.5	1890.....	1,046,964	199,794	23.6
1880.....	27,737	8,091	41.2	1880.....	847,170	173,145	25.7
1870.....	19,646	10,227	108.6	1870.....	674,022	108,495	19.2
1860.....	9,410	3,561	60.8	1860.....	565,529	244,153	335.8
1850.....	5,853	2,446	71.7	1850.....	121,376	27,711	29.6
1840.....	3,412	1,947	132.9	1840.....	93,665	13,203	16.4
1830.....	1,465	1,330	130.7	1830.....	80,462	16,680	26.1
1820.....	635	241	61.2	1820.....	63,802	10,080	15.8
1810.....	394			1810.....	53,722	12,502	30.3
1800.....				1800.....	41,220	12,693	44.5
				1790.....	28,522		
Harrisburg:				Pittsburgh:			
1910.....	64,186	14,019	27.9	1910.....	533,905	82,393	18.2
1900.....	50,167	10,782	27.4	1900.....	451,512	107,608	31.3
1890.....	39,385	8,623	28.0	1890.....	343,904	108,333	46.3
1880.....	30,762	7,658	33.1	1880.....	235,071	95,315	68.8
1870.....	23,104	9,899	72.4	1870.....	139,256	61,333	78.7
1860.....	13,405	5,571	71.1	1860.....	77,923	10,060	14.8
1850.....	7,834	1,854	31.0	1850.....	67,863	36,659	117.5
1840.....	5,980	1,668	38.7	1840.....	31,204	15,335	103.0
1830.....	4,312			1830.....	15,369	8,121	112.0
1820.....	(1) 373			1820.....	7,248	2,480	52.0
1810.....	1,472			1810.....	4,768	3,203	204.7
1800.....				1800.....	1,565		
Hazleton:				Reading:			
1910.....	25,452	11,222	78.9	1910.....	96,071	17,110	21.7
1900.....	14,230	2,358	19.9	1900.....	78,961	20,300	34.6
1890.....	11,872	4,937	71.2	1890.....	58,661	15,383	35.5
1880.....	6,935	2,618	60.6	1880.....	43,278	9,848	27.6
1870.....	4,317	2,610	152.9	1870.....	38,920	10,768	46.5
1860.....	1,707			1860.....	23,162	7,419	47.1
				1850.....	15,743	7,333	87.2
				1840.....	8,410	2,554	43.6
				1830.....	5,856	1,524	35.2
				1820.....	4,332		
				1810.....	(1) 2,386		
Johnstown:				1800.....			
1910.....	55,482	19,546	54.4				
1900.....	35,936	14,131	64.8				
1890.....	21,805	13,425	180.2				
1880.....	8,380	2,352	39.0				
1870.....	6,028	1,843	44.0				
1860.....	4,185	2,916	229.8				
1850.....	1,269	320	33.7				
1840.....	949						

1 Not returned separately.
 2 Large increase due to the annexation in 1854 of the remainder of Philadelphia County.
 3 Population of Allegheny city included in figures for Pittsburgh, 1830-1900.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRE- CEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRE- CEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Scranton:				Williamsport:			
1910.....	129,867	27,841	27.8	1910.....	31,860	3,103	10.8
1900.....	102,026	26,811	35.6	1900.....	28,757	1,625	6.0
1890.....	75,215	29,305	64.0	1890.....	27,132	8,198	43.3
1880.....	45,550	10,758	30.7	1880.....	18,934	2,904	18.1
1870.....	35,092	25,809	280.5	1870.....	16,030	10,366	183.0
1860.....	9,223			1860.....	5,664	4,049	250.7
Shenandoah borough:				York:			
1910.....	25,774	5,453	26.8	1910.....	44,750	11,042	32.8
1900.....	20,321	4,877	27.5	1900.....	33,708	12,915	62.1
1890.....	15,944	5,707	67.1	1890.....	20,793	6,853	49.2
1880.....	10,147	7,190	243.8	1880.....	13,940	2,937	26.7
1870.....	2,951			1870.....	11,003	2,398	27.9
Wilkes-Barre:				1860.....			
1910.....	67,105	15,384	29.7	1860.....	8,605	1,742	25.4
1900.....	51,721	14,003	37.1	1850.....	6,863	2,084	43.6
1890.....	37,715	14,379	61.0	1840.....	4,779	563	13.4
1880.....	23,239	13,195	129.4	1830.....	4,216	671	18.9
1870.....	10,174	5,921	139.2	1820.....	3,545	698	24.5
1860.....	4,253	1,530	56.2	1810.....	2,844	344	13.7
1850.....	2,723	1,005	58.5	1800.....	2,500		
1840.....	1,713						
1830.....	(¹)						
1820.....	755						

¹ Not returned separately.

Of the cities and boroughs included in this table, Hazleton shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 78.9 per cent, and Williamsport the lowest, 10.8 per cent; for the same period only two cities show increases higher than 50 per cent. Five cities, Allentown, Altoona, Harrisburg, Hazleton, and Williamsport, and Norristown borough show larger percentages of increase in population during the last decade than during the preceding decade, 1890-1900.

There has been a substantial growth in the population of Philadelphia during every decade since 1790. The growth of the city since 1790 has been fairly regular, except for the decade 1850-1860, when owing to the annexation of the remainder of Philadelphia County in 1854 the percentage of increase (365.9) was exceptionally high. The rates of increase for the other decades range from 16.4 per cent for the decade 1830-1840 to 44.5 per cent for the decade 1790-1800. The growth of the city during the last decade has been slower than during any previous decade since 1870. During the 60 years from 1790 to 1850 the rate of increase for the state has been higher than that for the city in every decade except 1790-1800, while during the last 60 years, 1850-1910, the rate for the city has fallen below that for the state in but two decades, namely, 1860-1870 and 1900-1910.

The population of Pittsburgh, as given in this table, includes the population of Allegheny city at each of the censuses from 1830 to 1900, although Allegheny was not annexed to Pittsburgh until 1907. The rate of increase in the population for Pittsburgh as thus constituted was lower during the last decade than during any decade since 1860.

Counties.—Pennsylvania has 67 counties. Philadelphia city is coextensive with Philadelphia County. The population of these counties ranges from 7,644 in Cameron County to 1,549,008 in Philadelphia County.

The second and third largest counties in population are Allegheny and Luzerne, respectively.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Forty-eight counties increased in population during the last decade, the rates of increase ranging from 1.2 per cent in Center County to 58.5 per cent in Cambria County, and the absolute increases from 530 in Center County to 255,311 in Philadelphia County. Twenty counties show a higher rate of increase than that shown for the state as a whole, which, as before stated, was 21.6 per cent. Nineteen counties decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from five-tenths of 1 per cent in Adams County to 14.5 per cent in Forest County, and the absolute decreases from 177 in Adams County to 6,257 in Tioga County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 48 counties that showed an increase was 1,395,288; the aggregate decrease of population in the 19 counties that showed a decrease was 32,292. The difference, 1,362,996, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 531 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Pennsylvania during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

Density of population.—The total land area of the state is 44,832 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 171; in 1900 and 1890 it was 140.6 and 117.3, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. In density of population Pennsylvania ranks sixth among the states.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 532, both

for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Lycoming County, with 1,220 square miles, has the largest area, and Montour County, with 130 square miles, has the smallest area. Philadelphia County, coextensive with Philadelphia city, has the highest density of any county, namely, 11,646.7 persons per square mile, while Pike County, with 14.8 persons per square mile, has the lowest density. Allegheny County, which contains the city of Pittsburgh, has 1,404.8 persons per square mile. Delaware County, the third in density in the state, has 637.3 persons per square mile.

Minor civil divisions.—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Pennsylvania there are

2,486 primary divisions, comprising 1,556 townships, 29 cities, 900 boroughs, and 1 town. One of the cities, Philadelphia, is coextensive with the county of the same name. Orrstown borough, the only secondary division in the state, forms part of Southampton township, in which it is located. In addition to the minor civil divisions there is the Cornplanter Indian Reservation, which is returned as part of Elk township, Warren County.

Urban and rural population compared.—The following table presents the population of Pennsylvania at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities, boroughs, and towns, grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population.....		7,665,111		6,302,115		5,258,113	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	283	4,630,669	190	3,448,610	142	2,557,397	60.4	54.7	48.6
Cities, boroughs, and towns of—									
500,000 inhabitants or more.....	2	2,082,913	1	1,293,697	1	1,046,964	27.2	20.5	19.9
100,000 to 500,000 inhabitants.....	1	129,867	3	553,538	2	343,904	1.7	8.8	6.5
50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....	7	453,409	4	233,582	2	133,876	5.9	3.7	2.5
25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	10	348,972	10	336,041	7	232,445	4.6	5.3	4.4
10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	43	638,300	25	350,403	21	298,534	8.3	5.6	5.7
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	84	571,332	51	344,920	35	252,184	7.5	5.5	4.8
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	116	405,876	96	336,429	74	249,490	5.3	5.3	4.7
Rural territory.....		3,034,442		2,853,505		2,700,716	39.6	45.3	51.4
Boroughs of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	668	581,959	643	537,120	523	422,833	7.6	8.5	8.0
Other rural territory.....		2,452,483		2,316,385		2,277,883	32.0	36.8	43.3

¹ Includes population (99) of Indian reservation specially enumerated.

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 4,630,669 inhabitants, or 60.4 per cent of the total population, while 3,034,442 inhabitants, or 39.6 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the incorporated places then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 3,448,610 inhabitants, or 54.7 per cent of the total population, while 2,853,505 inhabitants, or 45.3 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a considerable increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1890 Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Allegheny, the three cities having over 100,000 inhabitants, contained 26.5 per cent of the total population of the state. By 1900 Scranton had passed the 100,000 population mark, and the combined population of the four cities formed 29.3 per cent of the total population of the state. Allegheny city was annexed to Pittsburgh in 1907 and in 1910 the combined population of the three cities of over 100,000 inhabitants comprised 28.9 per cent of the population of the state,

or a slightly smaller proportion than was contained in the four cities in 1900. The proportion of population in the combined groups of urban places having less than 100,000 inhabitants increased from 22.2 per cent in 1890 to 25.4 per cent in 1900 and to 31.5 per cent in 1910, the number of such places increasing from 139 in 1890 to 186 in 1900 and to 260 in 1910.

In 1910 the proportion of the total population contained in incorporated places classified as rural was 7.6 per cent, as contrasted with 8.5 per cent in 1900 and 8 per cent in 1890. The proportion of population in unincorporated territory decreased from 43.3 per cent in 1890 to 36.8 per cent in 1900 and to 32 per cent in 1910.

The 668 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 581,959. These places comprise 229 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 371,970; 193 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 138,796; and 246 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 71,193.

The above table shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 5,212,628, or

68 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 3,985,730, or 63.2 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 51 counties had a larger proportion and 4 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900. At both censuses Philadelphia County was wholly urban and 9 counties were wholly rural. In 1910 the population of each of 16 counties, excluding Philadelphia County, was more than 50 per cent urban.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table in the next column, the total population in 1910 of the cities, boroughs, and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 4,630,669; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 3,591,781. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities, boroughs, and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 3,448,610 (see table on p. 529), by 143,171. The difference is the result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and of annexations of territory during the same period.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities, boroughs, and towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table in the next column, shows an increase of 28.9 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 12 per cent. The population of the urban areas thus increased more than twice as rapidly as that of rural territory. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade

and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2 there are 25 counties in Pennsylvania in which the population living in rural territory decreased and only 2 in which there was a decrease in urban population.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the population of the city of Philadelphia, the combined population of the other cities having in 1910 100,000 inhabitants or more, the combined population of cities, boroughs, and towns having from 25,000 to 100,000 and from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
The state.....	7,665,111	6,802,115	1,862,996	21.6
Urban territory in 1910.....	4,630,669	3,591,781	1,038,888	28.9
City of Philadelphia.....	1,549,008	1,293,697	255,311	19.7
Other cities of 100,000 or more in 1910.....	663,772	564,827	98,945	17.5
Cities and boroughs of 25,000 to 100,000 in 1910.....	802,381	627,247	175,134	27.9
Cities, boroughs, and towns of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910.....	1,615,508	1,106,010	509,498	46.1
Remainder of the state.....	3,034,442	2,710,334	324,108	12.0

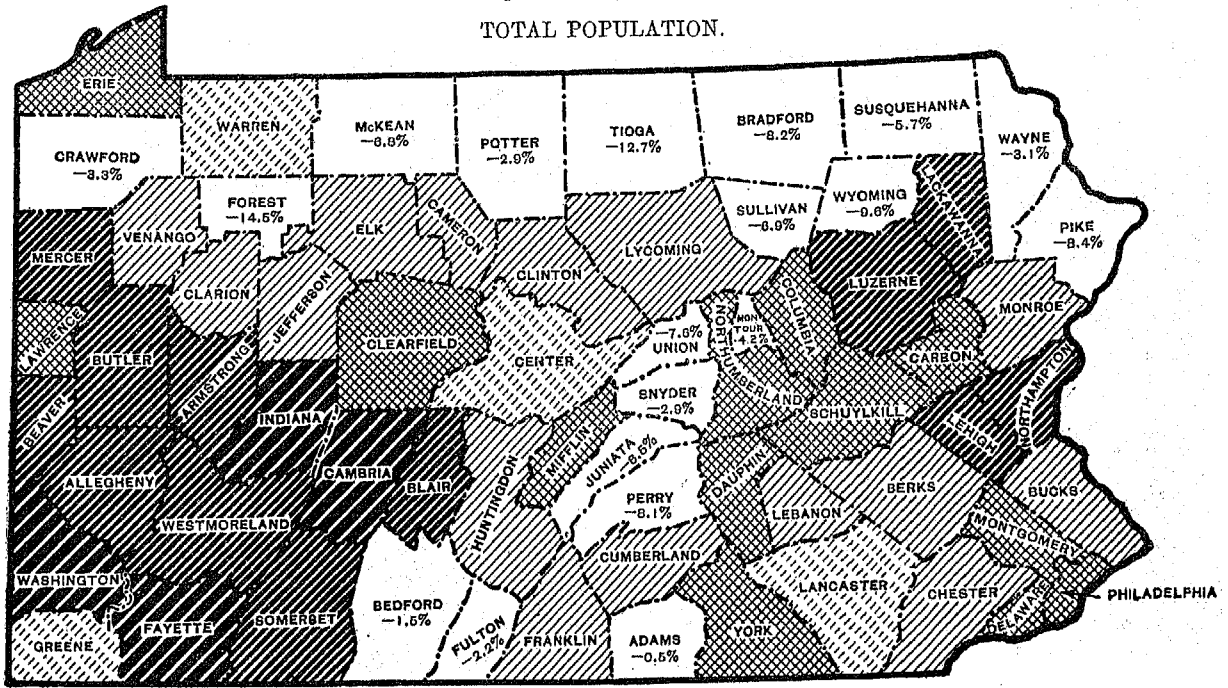
From this table it appears that during the last decade the population of Philadelphia and the population of the other cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more increased somewhat less rapidly, and the population of places having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants increased somewhat more rapidly than the population of the state as a whole. The population of places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants increased more than twice as fast as the population of the state, while the population of rural territory increased more than one-half as fast as the population of the state as a whole.

It also appears from this table that of the increase in the total population of the state during the decade, namely, 1,862,996, nearly one-fifth was contributed by the city of Philadelphia and considerably more than one-third by the group of places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants.

PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

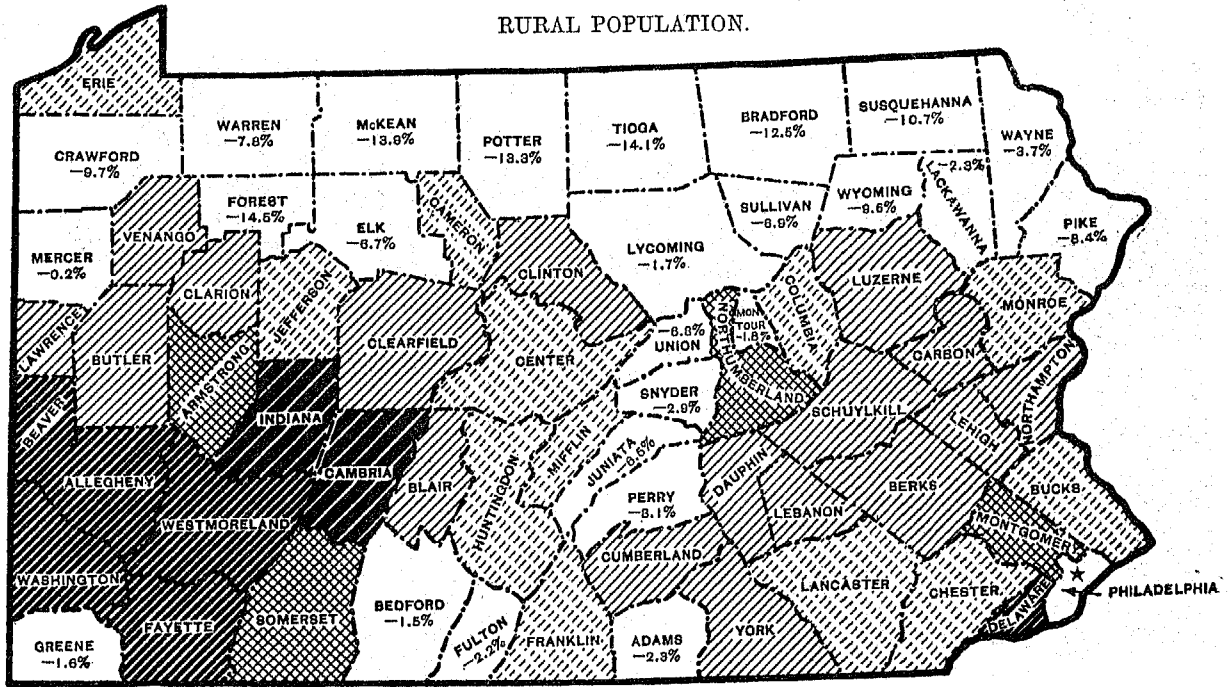
TOTAL POPULATION.



INCREASE



RURAL POPULATION.



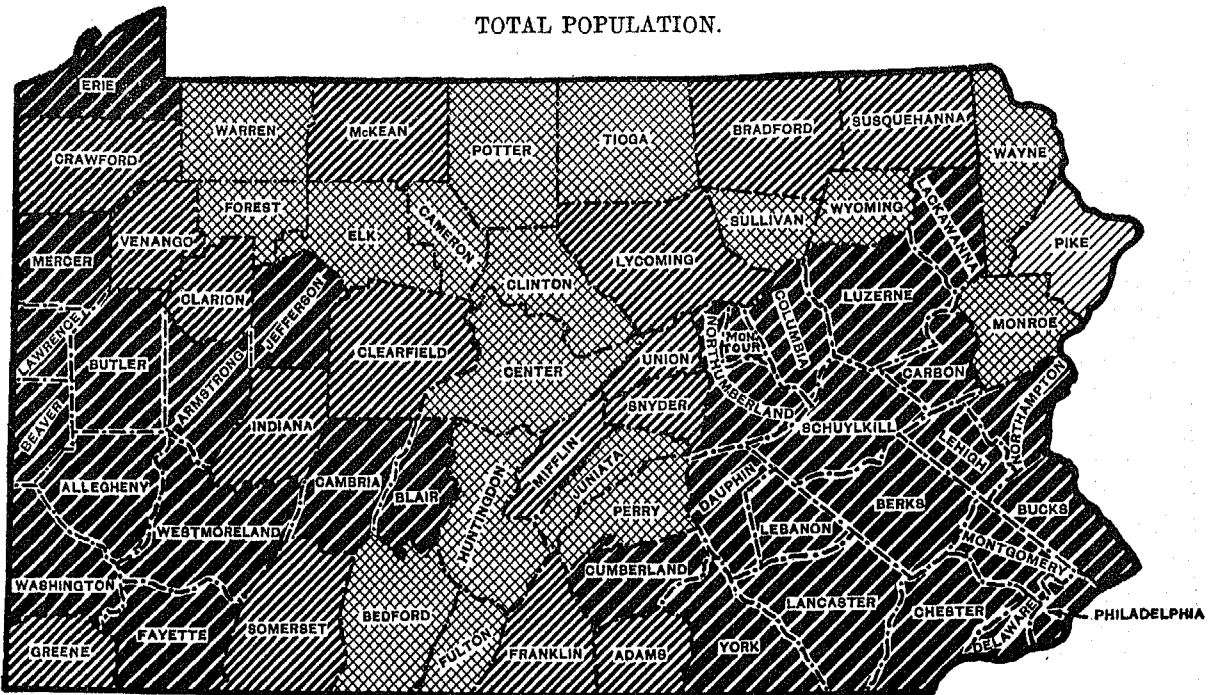
INCREASE



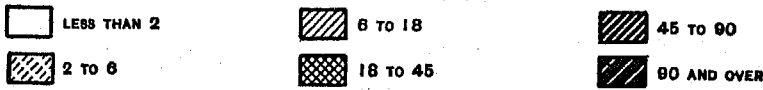
Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

DENSITY OF POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

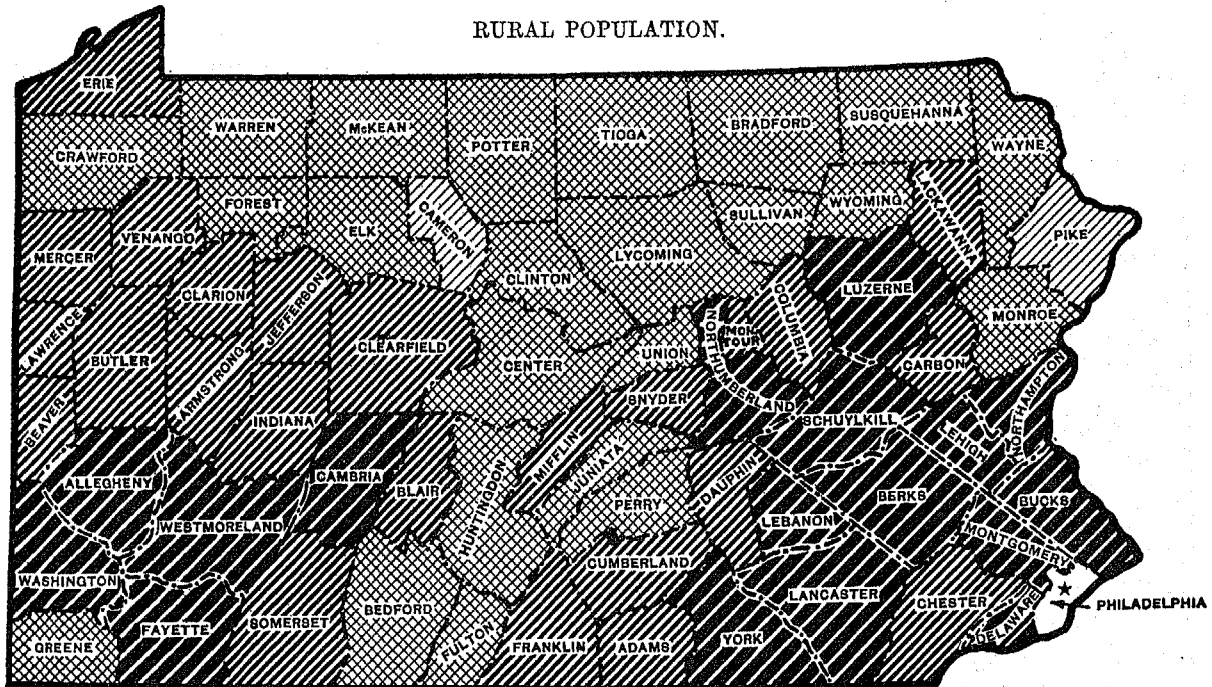
TOTAL POPULATION.



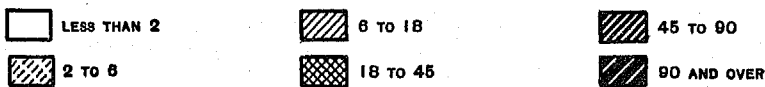
NUMBER OF INHABITANTS PER SQUARE MILE



RURAL POPULATION.



NUMBER OF INHABITANTS PER SQUARE MILE



* NO RURAL POPULATION

Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Adams County	34,319	34,498	33,486	Allegheny County—Continued.			
Arendtsville borough.....	383	393	370	Crafton borough ¹⁴	4,583	1,927	.....
Bendersville borough.....	355	342	381	Ward 1.....	2,124	.....	.....
Berwick borough.....	332	345	381	Ward 2.....	1,734	.....	.....
Berwick township.....	568	532	551	Ward 3.....	725	.....	.....
Biglerville borough ¹	386	.....	.....	Crescent township.....	893	622	785
Butler township ¹	1,243	1,450	1,377	Dormont borough ¹⁷	1,115	.....	.....
Conewago township.....	1,542	1,181	888	Dravosburg borough ¹⁸	1,895	.....	.....
Cumberland township.....	1,520	1,620	1,583	Duquesne borough.....	15,727	9,036	.....
East Berlin borough.....	672	668	595	Ward 1.....	7,396	.....	.....
Fairfield borough.....	373	395	.....	Ward 2.....	4,151	.....	.....
Franklin township.....	1,945	2,090	2,426	Ward 3.....	4,180	.....	.....
Freedom township.....	476	516	551	East Deer township.....	3,702	1,955	1,683
Germany township.....	733	1,027	954	East McKeesport borough ¹⁹	2,118	873	.....
Gettysburg borough.....	4,030	3,495	3,221	East Pittsburgh borough.....	5,615	2,883	.....
Ward 1.....	1,501	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,655	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	1,135	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,755	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	1,394	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	2,245	.....	.....
Hamilton township.....	667	630	651	Edgewood borough ²⁰	2,596	1,139	616
Hamiltonban township.....	1,509	1,593	1,331	Edgeworth borough ²¹	1,229	.....	.....
Highland township.....	411	491	483	Elizabeth borough.....	2,311	1,866	1,804
Huntington township.....	1,307	1,543	1,552	Elizabeth township.....	7,410	5,886	5,149
Lathmore township.....	1,082	1,150	1,244	Emsworth borough.....	1,510	958	.....
Liberty township.....	768	836	761	Etna borough.....	5,830	5,384	3,767
Littlestown borough.....	1,347	1,113	991	Ward 1.....	1,680	.....	.....
McSherrystown borough.....	1,724	1,490	1,020	Ward 2.....	2,197	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	769	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,963	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	855	.....	.....	Fawn township.....	576	527	618
Menallen township.....	1,511	1,643	1,598	Findley township.....	1,720	1,598	1,711
Mount Pleasant township.....	1,804	2,006	2,039	Forward township.....	4,484	3,215	2,888
Mountjoy township.....	1,187	1,368	1,392	Franklin township.....	778	726	781
New Oxford borough.....	838	663	585	Glassport borough ²²	5,540	.....	.....
Oxford township.....	996	918	905	Ward 1.....	477	.....	.....
Reading township.....	1,095	1,228	1,368	Ward 2.....	2,339	.....	.....
Straban township.....	1,392	1,425	1,641	Ward 3.....	2,074	.....	.....
Tyrone township.....	921	1,007	1,050	Glenfield borough.....	984	905	718
Union township.....	900	1,076	1,123	Greentree borough.....	1,143	678	685
York Springs borough.....	299	352	340	Hampton township.....	1,641	1,513	1,324
				Harmar township.....	837	772	621
				Harrison township ⁷	6,687	6,320	4,685
				Hays borough ²³	1,888	.....	.....
				Haysville borough ²⁴	166	.....	.....
				Heidelberg borough ¹⁵	1,848	.....	.....
				Homestead borough ²⁵	18,713	12,554	7,911
				Ward 1.....	3,202	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	7,535	.....	.....
				Ward 3.....	3,329	.....	.....
				Ward 4.....	2,277	.....	.....
				Ward 5.....	2,320	.....	.....
				Indiana township.....	1,120	1,058	1,057
				Ingram borough.....	2,037	.....	.....
				Jefferson township ²⁷	6,771	4,219	3,194
				Kennedy township ²⁸	651	.....	.....
				Kilbuck township.....	1,331	1,205	2,143
				Knoxville borough.....	5,651	3,511	1,723
				Leet township.....	569	1,912	1,117
				Leetsdale borough ³¹	1,904	.....	.....
				Lincoln township.....	822	694	1,332
				Lower St. Clair township ³⁰	58	4,431	4,302
				McCandless township.....	987	1,034	985
				McKees Rocks borough ³¹	14,702	6,352	.....
				McKeesport city ³²	42,094	34,227	20,741
				Ward 1.....	3,107	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	3,600	.....	.....
				Ward 3.....	4,583	.....	.....
				Ward 4.....	2,052	.....	.....
				Ward 5.....	3,395	.....	.....
				Ward 6.....	6,417	.....	.....
				Ward 7.....	7,574	.....	.....
				Ward 8.....	4,911	.....	.....
				Ward 9.....	2,009	.....	.....
				Ward 10.....	2,626	.....	.....
				Ward 11.....	2,451	.....	.....
				Marshall township.....	769	799	950
				Mifflin township ³³	8,076	12,366	11,144
				Millvale borough.....	7,861	6,736	3,809
				Ward 1.....	2,663	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	2,623	.....	.....
				Ward 3.....	2,585	.....	.....

¹ Biglerville borough incorporated from part of Butler township in 1903.
² County totals include population (1,836 in 1900; 2,045 in 1890) of Sherratt township and West Liberty borough, and population (9,453 in 1900) of Elliott, Esplan, Montooth, and Sheraden boroughs, annexed to Pittsburgh city since 1900; and population (8,723 in 1890) of Beltzhoover, Chartiers, Mansfield, and Reynoldton boroughs, Beltzhoover annexed to Pittsburgh city, Chartiers and Mansfield taken to form Carnegie borough, and Reynoldton annexed to McKeesport city, between 1890 and 1900.
³ Parts taken to form Haysville borough in 1902 and part of Sewickley Heights township in 1903.
⁴ Part of O'Hara township annexed in 1905.
⁵ Parts taken to form Carriek borough in 1904 and part of Hays borough in 1901.
⁶ Part of Ross township annexed in 1907.
⁷ Brackenridge borough incorporated from part of Harrison township in 1901.
⁸ Parts annexed to Wilkinsburg borough in 1903 and 1907 and part annexed to Edgewood borough in 1905.
⁹ Incorporated from part of Upper St. Clair township in 1901.
¹⁰ Part of Scott township annexed in 1903.
¹¹ Incorporated from part of Baldwin township in 1904.
¹² Part taken to form Ingram borough in 1902 and part annexed to Crafton borough in 1901.
¹³ Incorporated from part of Springdale township in 1902.
¹⁴ Incorporated from part of Jefferson township in 1902.
¹⁵ Heidelberg borough incorporated from part of Collier township in 1903.
¹⁶ Part of Chartiers township annexed in 1901.
¹⁷ Incorporated from part of Scott township in 1903.
¹⁸ Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1903.
¹⁹ Part of North Versailles township annexed in 1902.
²⁰ Part of Braddock township annexed in 1905.
²¹ Incorporated from part of Leet township in 1904.
²² Incorporated from part of Port Vue borough in 1902.
²³ Incorporated from parts of Baldwin and Mifflin townships in 1901.
²⁴ Incorporated from part of Aleppo township in 1902.
²⁵ Parts of Mifflin township annexed in 1901, 1907, and 1908.
²⁶ Incorporated from part of Chartiers township in 1902.
²⁷ Parts taken to form Clairton and Wilson boroughs in 1902 and 1907, respectively.
²⁸ Organized from part of Stowe township in 1902.
²⁹ Parts taken to form Edgeworth and Leetsdale boroughs in 1904 and part of Sewickley Heights township in 1903.
³⁰ Part taken to form St. Clair borough and part annexed to Mount Oliver borough in 1904.
³¹ Part of Stowe township annexed in 1907.
³² Parts of Versailles township annexed in 1901, 1903, and 1904, and parts of North Versailles township annexed in 1903 and 1904.
³³ Parts taken to form West Homestead borough in 1900, Munhall and part of Hays boroughs in 1901, Dravosburg borough in 1903, Whitaker borough in 1904, and parts annexed to Homestead borough in 1901, 1907, and 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Allegheny County—Continued.				Allegheny County—Continued.			
Moon township.....	1,526	1,371	1,449	Trafford borough (part of) Total for Trafford borough ²⁰ in Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties.....	(19) 1,060		
Mount Oliver borough ¹	4,241	2,295		Turtle Creek borough.....	4,995	3,202	
Munhall borough ²	5,185			Union township ²¹	1,432	1,235	1,417
Neville township.....	634	758	353	Upper St. Clair township ²²	1,311	2,693	1,548
North Braddock borough.....	11,824	6,535		Verona borough.....	2,849	1,904	1,477
Ward 1.....	4,603			Versailles borough.....	1,437	870	
Ward 2.....	3,480			Versailles township ²³	1,503	1,405	2,262
Ward 3.....	3,741			Wall borough ²⁴	1,902		
North Fayette township.....	4,085	3,619	2,688	West Deer township.....	2,206	1,225	1,301
North Versailles township ³	4,435	4,582	2,882	West Elizabeth borough.....	841	747	719
Oakdale borough.....	1,353	1,147		West Homestead borough ²⁵	3,009		
Oakmont borough.....	3,436	2,323	1,678	Westview borough ²⁶	1,620		
O'Hara township ⁴	3,917	3,101	3,402	Whitaker borough ²⁷	1,547		
Ohio township ⁵	398	735	661	Wilkins township ²⁸	3,620	2,427	2,304
Osborn borough.....	425	362		Wilksburg borough ²⁹	18,924	11,880	4,662
Patton township ⁶	3,210	2,370	2,173	Ward 1.....	6,456		
Penn township.....	6,207	3,407	2,932	Ward 2.....	6,359		
Pine township.....	698	658	740	Ward 3.....	6,109		
Pitcairn borough.....	4,975	2,601		Wilmerding borough.....	6,133	4,179	419
Pittsburgh city ⁷	533,905	451,612	343,904	Wilson borough ³⁰	1,108		
Ward 1.....	11,623			Armstrong County.....			
Ward 2.....	14,386			Apollo borough.....	3,006	2,924	2,150
Ward 3.....	26,432			Ward 1.....	1,451		
Ward 4.....	26,055			Ward 2.....	1,555		
Ward 5.....	24,486			Applewood borough.....	300	122	
Ward 6.....	26,891			Atwood borough.....	191	153	186
Ward 7.....	13,293			Bethel township.....	952	839	788
Ward 8.....	18,204			Boggs township.....	878	865	847
Ward 9.....	17,795			Bradys Bend township.....	2,690	891	1,261
Ward 10.....	21,208			Burrell township.....	833	893	922
Ward 11.....	17,069			Cowanshannock township ³¹	4,428	2,697	2,170
Ward 12.....	22,342			Dayton borough.....	809	431	372
Ward 13.....	24,080			East Franklin township ³²	1,859	1,800	1,575
Ward 14.....	13,074			Elderton borough.....	285	293	243
Ward 15.....	20,141			Ford City borough.....	4,860	2,870	
Ward 16.....	20,833			Freeport borough.....	2,248	1,754	1,637
Ward 17.....	26,213			Gilpin township ³³	2,334	1,875	1,156
Ward 18.....	17,994			Hovey township.....	207	241	346
Ward 19.....	23,438			Johnetta borough ³⁴	662		
Ward 20.....	18,648			Kiskiminitas township.....	2,845	2,620	2,452
Ward 21.....	22,508			Kittanning borough.....	4,311	3,902	3,095
Ward 22.....	15,716			Ward 1.....	1,665		
Ward 23.....	21,799			Ward 2.....	2,646		
Ward 24.....	17,354			Kittanning township.....	1,103	1,396	1,393
Ward 25.....	16,037			Leachburg borough.....	3,624	2,459	1,921
Ward 26.....	16,891			Madison township.....	2,318	1,604	1,763
Ward 27.....	23,530			Mahoning township.....	1,725	1,457	1,256
Plum township.....	2,349	2,142	1,682	Manor township.....	3,195	2,593	2,859
Port Vue borough ⁸	1,973	1,803		Manorville borough.....	545	453	392
Rankin borough.....	6,042	3,775	2,941	North Buffalo township.....	1,120	1,089	1,108
Reserve township.....	2,024	3,095	2,941	Parkers Landing borough ³⁴	1,244	1,070	1,317
Riechland township.....	1,235	946	815	Ward 1.....	639		
Robinson township ¹⁰	3,129	2,341	1,242	Ward 2.....	605		
Ross township ¹¹	3,812	2,671	2,202	Parks township.....	963	572	704
St. Clair borough ¹²	5,640			Perry township.....	595	656	938
Scott township ¹³	5,737	3,975	2,651	Pine township.....	807	369	522
Sewickley borough.....	4,479	3,568	2,776	Plumcreek township.....	1,531	1,495	1,788
Ward 1.....	2,827			Queenstown borough.....	72	69	123
Ward 2.....	1,652			Rayburn township ³⁵	1,384	1,882	
Sewickley township ⁹	169	334	359	Redbank township.....	2,079	2,289	1,892
Sewickley Heights township ¹⁴	773			Rural Valley borough ³¹	763		
Shaler township.....	5,154	3,494	4,969	South Bend township.....	798	875	1,016
Sharpsburg borough.....	8,153	6,842	4,898	South Bethlehem borough.....	439	183	111
Snowden township.....	1,971	831	706	South Buffalo township.....	1,398	1,365	1,634
South Fayette township.....	8,761	5,543	2,484	Sugarcreek township.....	790	885	1,070
South Versailles township.....	417	728	673	Valley township.....	452	539	1,602
Spring Garden borough ¹⁵	1,100	1,015	720	Washington township.....	1,135	1,207	1,232
Springdale borough ¹⁶	1,989			Wayne township.....	1,384	1,401	1,503
Springdale township ¹⁷	667	1,007	997	West Franklin township.....	871	965	1,152
Stowe township ¹⁸	8,145	2,852	3,716	West Kittanning borough ³¹	589		
Swissvale borough.....	7,381	1,716		Wickbore borough ³⁵	2,775		
Tarentum borough.....	7,414	5,472	4,627	Worthington borough.....	436	398	246
Ward 1.....	2,474						
Ward 2.....	2,254						
Ward 3.....	2,686						
Thornburg borough ¹⁹	230						

¹ Part of Lower St. Clair township annexed in 1904.² Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1901.³ Part taken to form Wall borough in 1904, part annexed to Trafford borough in 1905, and parts annexed to East McKeesport borough in 1902, and to McKeesport city in 1903 and 1904.⁴ Parts annexed to Aspinwall borough and Pittsburgh city in 1905 and 1909, respectively.⁵ Part taken to form part of Sewickley Heights township in 1903.⁶ Part annexed to Trafford borough in 1905.⁷ Elliott borough annexed in 1905, Esplen borough and Sterrett township annexed in 1906, Allegheny city (to which part of Spring Garden borough was annexed in 1900) and Montooth and Sheraden boroughs annexed in 1907, West Liberty borough annexed in 1908, and parts of O'Hara and Union townships annexed in 1909.⁸ Includes population (129,896 in 1900; 105,287 in 1890) of Allegheny city.⁹ Part taken to form Glassport borough in 1902.¹⁰ Thornburg borough incorporated from part of Robinson township in 1909.¹¹ Part taken to form Westview borough in 1905 and part annexed to Bellevue borough in 1907.¹² Incorporated from part of Lower St. Clair township in 1904.¹³ Part taken to form Dormont borough in 1900 and part annexed to Carnegie borough in 1908.¹⁴ Organized from parts of Aleppo, Leet, Ohio, and Sewickley townships in 1903.¹⁵ Part annexed to Allegheny city in 1900.¹⁶ Incorporated from part of Springdale township in 1906.¹⁷ Parts taken to form Cheswick and Springdale boroughs in 1902 and 1906, respectively.¹⁸ Part taken to form Kennedy township in 1902 and part annexed to McKees Rocks borough in 1907.¹⁹ Not returned separately.²⁰ Incorporated from parts of North Huntingdon and Penn townships, Westmoreland County, in 1904; parts of North Versailles and Patton townships, Allegheny County, annexed in 1905.²¹ Part annexed to Pittsburgh city in 1909.²² Part taken to form Bridgeville borough in 1901.²³ Parts annexed to McKeesport city in 1901, 1903, and 1904.²⁴ Incorporated from part of North Versailles township in 1904.²⁵ Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1900.²⁶ Incorporated from part of Ross township in 1905.²⁷ Incorporated from part of Mifflin township in 1904.²⁸ Parts annexed to Wilksburg borough in 1903, 1904, 1907, and 1908.²⁹ Parts of Wilkins township annexed in 1903, 1904, 1907, and 1908 and parts of Braddock township annexed in 1903 and 1907.³⁰ Incorporated from part of Jefferson township in 1907.³¹ Rural Valley borough incorporated from part of Cowanshannock township in 1900.³² West Kittanning borough incorporated from part of East Franklin township in 1900.³³ Johnetta borough incorporated from part of Gilpin township in 1904.³⁴ Returned as a city in 1900.³⁵ Wickbore borough incorporated from part of Rayburn township in 1900.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Beaver County.....	78,859	56,432	1 50,077	Bedford County—Continued.			
Allquippa borough.....	1,743	620		Hopewell borough.....	590	482	
Ambridge borough ²	5,205			Hopewell township.....	1,261	1,394	1,856
Ward 1.....	2,876			Hyndman borough.....	1,164	1,242	1,056
Ward 2.....	1,578			Junata township.....	1,040	1,105	1,401
Ward 3.....	1,337			Kimmell township.....	792	828	741
Ward 4.....	1,014			King township.....	705	623	638
Baden borough.....	601	427	390	Liberty township.....	1,574	1,292	1,332
Beaver borough.....	3,456	2,348	1,552	Lincoln township.....	410	469	
Ward 1.....	1,246			Londonderry township.....	1,260	1,441	1,611
Ward 2.....	1,114			Mann township.....	830	905	891
Ward 3.....	1,096			Manns Choice borough.....	841	312	363
Beaver Falls borough.....	12,191	10,054	9,735	Monroe township.....	1,640	1,830	1,909
Ward 1.....	2,218			Napier township.....	1,446	1,663	1,671
Ward 2.....	2,196			New Paris borough.....	194	205	196
Ward 3.....	2,039			Pleasantville borough.....	191	213	257
Ward 4.....	1,022			Rainsburg borough.....	203	219	247
Ward 5.....	2,663			St. Clairsville borough.....	101	102	134
Ward 6.....	2,073			Saxton borough.....	1,195	937	712
Big Beaver township.....	1,442	1,380	1,497	Schellsburg borough.....	314	312	281
Borough township.....	1,639	612	409	Snake Spring township.....	727	784	774
Bridgewater borough.....	1,562	1,347	1,177	South Woodbury township.....	1,607	1,625	1,655
Brighton township.....	755	687	773	Southampton township.....	1,056	1,123	1,066
Chippewa township.....	494	527	571	Union township.....	481	484	910
College Hill borough.....	1,787	890		West Providence township.....	1,781	1,958	1,710
Conway borough ³	1,483			West St. Clair township.....	838	861	944
Darlington borough.....	311	270	254	Woodbury borough.....	255	226	260
Darlington township.....	1,137	1,285	1,137	Woodbury township.....	809	871	932
Daugherty township.....	699	533					
East Rochester borough ⁴	718			Berks County.....	183,222	159,615	7 137,327
Eastvale borough.....	322	256		Albany township.....	1,224	1,316	1,491
Economy township ⁵	860	1,062	1,029	Alsace township.....	762	826	(7) 1,552
Fallston borough.....	555	549	541	Amity township.....	1,356	1,372	
Frankfort Springs borough.....	144	128	180	Bechtelsville borough.....	417	381	
Franklin township.....	935	810	734	Bern township ⁶	1,082	1,029	1,935
Freedom borough.....	3,080	1,783	704	Bernville borough.....	308	344	365
Ward 1.....	714			Bethel township.....	1,775	1,981	2,139
Ward 2.....	1,251			Birdsboro borough.....	2,930	2,264	2,261
Ward 3.....	1,095			East ward.....	1,707		
Georgetown borough.....	269	271	274	West ward.....	1,223		
Glasgow borough.....	203	172	218	Boyertown borough.....	2,433	1,709	1,436
Greene township.....	1,005	1,023	1,111	Brecknock township.....	840	946	949
Hanover township.....	911	1,031	1,213	Caernarvon township.....	845	969	942
Harmony township ²	119	650	613	Center township.....	1,280	1,313	1,418
Hookstown borough.....	250	259	267	Centerport borough.....	111	141	133
Hopewell township ⁵	1,382	1,346	1,447	Colebrookdale township.....	1,394	1,395	1,352
Independence township.....	588	610	632	Cumru township ⁹	4,422	6,772	3,927
Industry township ⁶	764	664	618	District township.....	541	651	715
Marion township.....	331	380	413	Douglass township.....	1,123	1,028	1,143
Midland borough ⁶	1,244			Earl township.....	874	909	927
Monaca borough.....	3,376	2,008	1,494	Exeter township.....	2,745	2,508	2,808
Ward 1.....	1,048			Fleetwood borough.....	1,394	978	878
Ward 2.....	1,530			Greenwich township.....	1,359	1,470	1,651
Ward 3.....	950			Hamburg borough.....	2,301	2,315	2,127
Ward 4.....	2,161	1,095	1,092	North ward.....	1,128		
Moon township.....	3,329	6,820	6,610	South ward.....	1,173		
New Brighton borough.....	2,068			Heidelberg township.....	1,881	1,611	1,440
Ward 1.....	2,988			Hereford township.....	1,006	1,202	1,357
Ward 2.....	2,855			Jefferson township.....	745	800	989
Ward 3.....	2,418			Kutztown borough ¹⁰	2,300	1,328	1,695
Ward 4.....	2,453	327	320	Lenhartsville borough.....	153	144	162
New Galilee borough.....	1,482	1,592	1,922	Longswamp township.....	2,271	2,507	3,007
New Sewickley township.....	1,820	1,660	1,154	Lower Alsace township ¹¹	758	1,157	(7) 2,876
North Sewickley township.....	984	939	1,072	Lower Heidelberg township.....	4,006	3,896	1,775
Ohio township.....	434	433	529	Malden Creek township.....	1,941	1,639	1,775
Patterson township.....	367	272		Marion township.....	1,007	1,182	1,269
Patterson Heights borough.....	805	728	1,196	Maxatawny township ¹⁰	1,914	2,407	2,264
Pulaski township.....	718	814	1,012	Mohnton borough ¹²	1,536		
Raccoon township.....	5,903	4,698	3,649	Mount Penn borough ¹¹	785		
Rochester borough.....	1,300			Muhlenberg township.....	3,200	2,069	2,069
Ward 1.....	1,716			North Heidelberg township.....	628	736	854
Ward 2.....	1,312			Oley township.....	2,028	2,115	2,098
Ward 3.....	1,370			Ontelaunee township.....	1,243	1,142	1,129
Ward 4.....	1,227	1,661	925	Penn township.....	1,010	1,164	1,282
Rochester township ⁴	735	930	926	Perry township.....	1,737	1,583	1,575
South Beaver township.....	365			Pike township.....	738	806	882
South Heights borough ⁶	633	491	1,040	Reading city.....	96,071	78,961	58,661
White township.....	1,396			Ward 1.....	3,243		
Woodlawn borough ⁶	1,396			Ward 2.....	7,416		
				Ward 3.....	4,830		
Bedford County.....	38,879	39,468	38,644	Ward 4.....	2,569		
Bedford borough.....	2,235	2,167	2,242	Ward 5.....	3,850		
East ward.....	1,208			Ward 6.....	9,166		
West ward.....	1,027			Ward 7.....	5,935		
Bedford township.....	2,114	2,361	2,561	Ward 8.....	3,854		
Bloomfield township.....	673	761	913	Ward 9.....	5,604		
Broad Top township.....	3,752	3,003	2,370	Ward 10.....	5,054		
Coaldale borough.....	311	348	272	Ward 11.....	5,769		
Colerain township.....	869	921	1,045	Ward 12.....	7,114		
Cumberland Valley township.....	996	1,082	1,108	Ward 13.....	11,967		
East Providence township.....	1,528	1,552	1,475	Ward 14.....	6,850		
East St. Clair township.....	1,122	1,150	1,148	Ward 15.....	3,498		
Everett borough.....	1,725	1,864	1,679	Ward 16.....	6,558		
Harrison township.....	677	810	804				

¹ County total includes population (411) of St. Clair borough, annexed to Freedom borough between 1890 and 1900.
² Ambridge borough incorporated from part of Harmony township in 1905.
³ Conway borough incorporated from part of Economy township in 1902.
⁴ East Rochester borough incorporated from part of Rochester township in 1908.
⁵ Woodlawn and South Heights boroughs incorporated from parts of Hopewell township in 1908 and 1910, respectively.
⁶ Midland borough incorporated from part of Industry township in 1908.

⁷ County total includes population (1,691) of Alsace and Lower Alsace townships, not returned separately in 1890.
⁸ Part taken to form West Leesport borough in 1901.
⁹ Parts taken to form Mohnton and Shillington boroughs in 1907 and 1908, respectively.
¹⁰ Part of Maxatawny township annexed to Kutztown borough in 1909.
¹¹ Mount Penn borough incorporated from part of Lower Alsace township in 1902.
¹² Incorporated from part of Cumru township in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Berks County—Continued.				Bradford County—Continued.			
Richmond township.....	1,678	1,727	1,916	Herrick township.....	651	810	813
Robeson township.....	2,459	2,475	2,483	Le Raysville borough.....	326	375	374
Rockland township.....	1,100	1,240	1,423	Leroy township.....	714	980	1,003
Ruscombmanor township.....	1,099	1,212	1,313	Litchfield township.....	709	959	946
Shillington borough ¹	1,427	.....	.....	Monroe borough.....	403	385	496
Spring township ²	2,796	4,064	2,544	Monroe township.....	1,118	1,377	1,596
Tilden township.....	1,000	1,003	1,082	New Albany borough.....	413	425	287
Topton borough.....	809	542	500	North Towanda township.....	591	714	763
Tulpehocken township.....	1,520	1,704	1,972	Orwell township.....	920	1,092	1,021
Union township.....	1,280	1,230	1,317	Overton township.....	595	655	775
Upper Bern township.....	801	904	989	Pike township.....	1,127	1,196	1,308
Upper Tulpehocken township.....	1,010	1,006	1,194	Ridgebury township.....	853	1,174	1,198
Washington township.....	1,674	1,737	2,173	Rome borough.....	222	222	226
West Leesport borough ²	436	.....	.....	Rome township.....	684	868	919
West Reading borough ²	2,064	.....	.....	Sayre borough.....	6,426	5,243	.....
Windsor township.....	581	694	686	Ward 1.....	1,597	.....	.....
Womelsdorf borough.....	1,301	1,136	1,141	Ward 2.....	1,878	.....	.....
Wyomissing borough ²	985	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,228	.....	.....
Ward 4.....	.....	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	1,729	.....	.....
Blair County.....				Sheshequin township.....			
Allegheeny township.....	2,055	1,841	2,850	Smithfield township.....	1,053	1,154	1,272
Altoona city ³	52,127	38,973	30,337	South Creek township.....	1,343	1,600	1,630
Ward 1.....	4,177	.....	.....	South Waverly borough.....	740	900	935
Ward 2.....	6,164	.....	.....	Springfield township.....	1,084	1,215	1,082
Ward 3.....	8,322	.....	.....	Standing Stone township.....	1,067	1,267	1,359
Ward 4.....	4,857	.....	.....	Sylvania borough.....	603	703	758
Ward 5.....	6,565	.....	.....	Terry township.....	217	203	241
Ward 6.....	8,085	.....	.....	Towanda township.....	1,047	1,302	1,295
Ward 7.....	5,584	.....	.....	Towanda borough.....	4,281	4,663	4,169
Ward 8.....	6,559	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,224	.....	.....
Ward 9.....	5,357	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,666	.....	.....
Ward 10.....	5,770	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,391	.....	.....
Ward 11.....	1,688	.....	.....	Towanda township.....	828	1,006	1,091
Ward 12.....	1,571	.....	.....	Troy borough.....	1,288	1,450	1,307
Antis township.....	2,658	2,368	2,060	Troy township.....	1,227	1,455	1,525
Bellwood borough.....	2,277	1,545	1,149	Tuscarora township.....	956	1,208	1,357
Blair township.....	1,134	1,043	1,279	Ulster township.....	952	927	1,013
Catharine township.....	1,071	712	513	Warren township.....	871	1,061	1,124
Duncansville borough.....	1,263	1,512	.....	Wells township.....	738	970	985
Frankstown township.....	1,939	1,609	1,505	West Burlington township.....	711	698	892
Freedom township.....	1,321	1,114	1,140	Wilmot township.....	1,184	1,444	1,511
Gaysport borough.....	917	899	867	Windham township.....	724	860	1,020
Greenfield township.....	1,507	1,427	1,319	Wyalusing borough.....	580	625	438
Holidaysburg borough.....	3,734	2,998	2,975	Wyalusing township.....	1,114	1,199	1,273
Ward 1.....	890	.....	.....	Wysox township.....	1,190	1,244	1,249
Ward 2.....	809	.....	.....	Bucks County.....			
Ward 3.....	541	.....	.....	Attleboro borough.....	514	377	.....
Ward 4.....	950	.....	.....	Bedminster township.....	2,167	2,244	2,385
Ward 5.....	544	.....	.....	Bensalem township.....	3,105	3,046	2,499
Huston township.....	1,056	1,145	1,391	Bridgeton township.....	613	731	846
Junata borough.....	5,285	1,709	.....	Bristol borough.....	9,256	7,104	6,558
Ward 1.....	1,509	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,967	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	2,499	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,684	.....	.....
Ward 3.....	886	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,451	.....	.....
Ward 4.....	591	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	1,736	.....	.....
Junata township.....	587	612	684	Ward 5.....	2,418	.....	.....
Logan township ⁴	9,730	9,089	7,688	Bristol township.....	1,992	1,397	1,591
Martinsburg borough.....	920	590	588	Buckingham township.....	2,269	2,506	2,544
Newry borough.....	380	360	385	Chalfont borough ⁵	303	.....	.....
North Woodbury township.....	1,337	1,477	1,651	Doylestown borough ⁶	3,304	3,034	2,519
Roaring Spring borough.....	1,903	1,344	920	Ward 1.....	1,177	.....	.....
Snyder township.....	2,468	2,010	2,011	Ward 2.....	968	.....	.....
Taylor township.....	1,315	1,384	1,116	Ward 3.....	1,161	.....	.....
Tyrone borough.....	7,176	5,847	4,705	Doylestown township ⁷	1,854	1,764	1,733
Ward 1.....	957	.....	.....	Durham township.....	1,171	1,024	1,733
Ward 2.....	948	.....	.....	East Rockhill township.....	1,113	1,055	1,060
Ward 3.....	1,032	.....	.....	Falls township.....	1,851	1,850	2,463
Ward 4.....	1,300	.....	.....	Haycock township.....	848	967	1,218
Ward 5.....	970	.....	.....	Hilltown township.....	2,838	2,815	3,082
Ward 6.....	1,022	.....	.....	Hulmeville borough.....	468	454	418
Ward 7.....	859	.....	.....	Ivyland borough ⁸	247	.....	.....
Tyrone township.....	1,056	1,119	1,239	Langhorne borough.....	895	801	727
Williamsburg borough.....	1,523	935	.....	Langhorne Manor borough.....	170	222	.....
Woodbury township.....	2,120	1,537	2,112	Lower Makefield township.....	1,275	1,152	2,028
Bradford County.....				Middletown township.....			
Alba borough.....	150	154	163	Milford township ⁹	1,239	1,383	2,209
Albany township.....	1,107	1,303	1,433	Milford township ⁹	2,235	2,631	2,725
Armenia township.....	292	375	460	Morrisville borough.....	2,002	1,371	1,203
Asylum township.....	761	883	1,043	Ward 1.....	1,022	.....	.....
Athens borough.....	3,796	3,749	3,274	Ward 2.....	880	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	839	.....	.....	New Britain township ¹⁰	1,309	1,617	1,704
Ward 2.....	900	.....	.....	New Hope borough.....	1,083	1,218	1,142
Ward 3.....	1,230	.....	.....	Newtown borough.....	1,675	1,463	1,213
Ward 4.....	827	.....	.....	Newtown township.....	715	715	789
Athens township.....	1,562	1,556	4,748	Nockamixon township.....	1,127	1,204	1,420
Barclay township.....	926	462	1,436	Northampton township.....	1,441	1,522	2,049
Burlington borough.....	142	179	166	Perkasie borough.....	2,779	1,803	458
Burlington township.....	662	836	946	Ward 1.....	1,560	.....	.....
Canton borough.....	1,637	1,525	1,393	Ward 2.....	1,023	.....	.....
Canton township.....	1,646	1,867	1,835	Ward 3.....	526	.....	.....
Columbia township.....	976	1,222	1,245	Plumstead township.....	1,998	2,119	2,336
Franklin township.....	450	587	626	Quakertown borough.....	3,801	3,014	2,169
Granville township.....	864	1,115	1,224	Ward 1.....	858	.....	.....
1 Incorporated from part of Cumru township in 1908.				2 Parts of Logan township annexed to Altoona city in 1902, 1904, 1905, and 1906.			
2 Wyomissing and West Reading boroughs incorporated from parts of Spring township in 1908 and 1907, respectively.				3 Chalfont borough incorporated from part of New Britain township in 1902.			
3 Incorporated from part of Bern township in 1901.				7 Part of Doylestown township annexed to Doylestown borough in 1908.			
4 County total includes population (435) of East Tyrone borough, annexed to Tyrone borough between 1890 and 1900.				8 Incorporated from part of Warminster township in 1904.			
				9 Part taken to form Trumbauersville borough in 1908.			

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Bucks County—Continued.				Cambria County.....			
Sellersville borough.....	1,572	1,247	794	Adams township.....	4,126	3,613	1,037
Silverdale borough.....	232	255	.....	Allegheny township.....	1,088	1,342	1,257
Solebury township.....	1,932	2,082	2,371	Ashville borough.....	384	393	289
Southampton township.....	1,336	1,411	1,637	Barnesboro borough.....	3,535	1,482	.....
Springfield township.....	2,117	2,242	2,351	Barr township.....	2,586	1,336	920
Telford borough.....	207	181	125	Brownstown borough ¹²	3,190	1,622	624
Tinicum township.....	1,502	1,700	2,098	Blacklick township ¹¹	1,300	.....	.....
Trumbauersville borough ¹	611	.....	.....	Brownstown borough ¹²	1,150	1,160	1,069
Tullytown borough.....	622	628	.....	Cambria township.....	4,046	2,284	1,226
Upper Makafeld township.....	1,081	1,143	1,236	Carroll township.....	1,348	790	634
Warmminster township ²	761	969	969	Carrolltown borough.....	306	.....	.....
Warrington township.....	822	833	820	Cassandra borough ¹³	668	674	508
Warwick township.....	575	631	709	Chest township.....	174	202	255
West Rockhill township.....	1,306	1,309	1,193	Chest Springs borough.....	1,182	1,135	1,205
Wrightstown township.....	810	755	838	Clearfield township.....	1,549	778	764
Yardley borough.....	894	714	.....	Conemaugh township.....	1,470	.....	.....
				Cresson borough ¹⁴	1,219	1,672	.....
				Cresson township ¹⁴	3,376	2,185	1,874
				Croyle township.....	382	485	.....
				Daisytown borough.....	2,285	1,838	.....
				Dale borough.....	599	573	601
				Dean township.....	5,046	2,175	1,158
				East Conemaugh borough.....	1,049	698	845
				East Taylor township.....	1,973	1,574	1,202
				Ebensburg borough.....	779	.....	.....
				Center ward.....	469	.....	.....
				East ward.....	.....	1,504	711
				West ward.....	2,333	514	224
				Elder township.....	2,102	961	662
				Ermdale borough.....	3,504	2,750	2,392
				Franklin borough.....	1,644	1,473	1,076
				Gallitzin township.....	2,125	1,621	1,070
				Hastings borough.....	2,492	2,006	987
				Jackson township ¹¹	55,482	35,936	21,895
				Johnstown city ¹⁵	8,693	.....	.....
				Ward 1.....	1,445	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	822	.....	.....
				Ward 3.....	1,284	.....	.....
				Ward 4.....	2,424	.....	.....
				Ward 5.....	3,646	.....	.....
				Ward 6.....	4,476	.....	.....
				Ward 7.....	2,882	.....	.....
				Ward 8.....	2,662	.....	.....
				Ward 9.....	3,319	.....	.....
				Ward 10.....	3,945	.....	.....
				Ward 11.....	1,883	.....	.....
				Ward 12.....	1,442	.....	.....
				Ward 13.....	2,403	.....	.....
				Ward 14.....	3,224	.....	.....
				Ward 15.....	5,482	.....	.....
				Ward 16.....	5,735	.....	.....
				Ward 17.....	6,082	.....	.....
				Ward 18.....	1,680	.....	.....
				Ward 19.....	2,045	.....	.....
				Ward 20.....	966	.....	.....
				Ward 21.....	1,638	1,276	915
				Lilly borough.....	246	240	236
				Loretto borough.....	2,755	2,194	4,290
				Lower Yoder township ¹⁶	426	429	400
				Middle Taylor township ¹⁷	405	651	.....
				Munster township.....	3,907	2,659	.....
				Patton borough.....	2,535	.....	.....
				Ward 1.....	1,678	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	2,954	816	.....
				Portage borough.....	4,614	3,618	1,810
				Portage township.....	3,093	2,880	2,235
				Reade township.....	2,103	1,378	920
				Richland township.....	419	386	.....
				Rosedale borough.....	687	.....	.....
				Sankertown borough ¹⁴	1,424	450	.....
				Scalp Level borough.....	4,592	2,635	1,295
				South Fork borough.....	2,274	.....	.....
				Ward 1.....	2,295	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	2,700	1,613	.....
				Spangler borough.....	2,293	1,275	1,788
				Stonycreek township ¹⁸	863	591	.....
				Summerhill borough.....	3,842	704	602
				Summerhill township.....	4,263	1,698	1,160
				Susquehanna township.....	661	674	703
				Tunnelhill borough.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Incorporated from part of Milford township in 1908.
² Part taken to form Ivyland borough in 1904.
³ County total includes population (1,083) of Harrisville borough and Mercer township, not returned separately in 1890.
⁴ Callery borough incorporated from part of Adams township in 1906.
⁵ West Liberty borough incorporated from part of Brady township in 1903.
⁶ Bruin and Eau Claire boroughs incorporated from parts of Parker township in 1901.
⁷ Cherry Valley borough incorporated from part of Venango township in 1909.
⁸ Returned as Evans City borough in 1900.
⁹ County total includes population (803) of Roxbury borough, annexed to Johnstown city since 1900.
¹⁰ County total includes population (619) of Coopersdale borough, annexed to Johnstown city between 1890 and 1900.

¹¹ Part taken to form part of Vintondale borough in 1907.
¹² Incorporated from part of Lower Yoder township in 1908.
¹³ Incorporated from part of Washington township in 1908.
¹⁴ Cresson and Sankertown boroughs incorporated from parts of Cresson township in 1906.
¹⁵ Roxbury borough annexed in 1901, parts of Lower and Upper Yoder townships annexed in 1900, and part of Stonycreek township annexed in 1907; part annexed to Upper Yoder township in 1901.
¹⁶ Part taken to form Brownstown borough in 1908 and part annexed to Johnstown city in 1900.
¹⁷ Organized from part of West Taylor township in 1908.
¹⁸ Part annexed to Johnstown city in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Cambria County—Continued.				Center County—Continued.			
Upper Yoder township ¹	928	943	1,325	Potter township	1,471	1,765	1,764
Vintondale borough ²	1,410			Rush township	3,763	2,430	2,829
Washington township ³	1,321	1,336	1,652	Snow Shoe borough ⁴	643		
West Taylor township	1,056	1,206	1,277	Snow Shoe township ⁴	2,166	2,786	2,397
Westmont borough	1,468	499		South Philipsburg borough	434	497	
White township	599	700	690	Spring township	3,075	2,921	3,190
Wilmore borough	314	264	350	State College borough	1,425	851	
Cameron County				Taylor township	493	564	577
	7,644	7,048	7,238	Union township	777	846	820
Driftwood borough	517	509	628	Unionville borough	343	360	348
Emporium borough	2,910	2,403	2,147	Walker township	1,164	1,270	1,393
East ward	347			Worth township	764	732	840
Middle ward	1,085			Chester County			
West ward	1,075	822	948		109,213	95,695	89,377
Gibson township	673	696	734	Atglen borough	546	404	397
Grove township	654	563	907	Avondale borough	668	640	
Lumber township	143	246	226	Birmingham township	398	464	468
Portage township	1,669	1,744	1,598	Caln township	954	917	1,053
Shippen township				Charlestown township	723	737	790
Carbon County				Coatesville borough	11,084	5,721	3,680
	52,846	44,510	38,624	Downingtown borough	3,326	2,133	1,920
Banks township	4,719	4,113	4,461	East ward	1,606		
Beaver Meadow borough	1,530	1,378		West ward	1,820		
East Mauch Chunk borough	3,548	3,468	2,772	East Bradford township	837	915	1,043
Ward 1	1,486			East Brandywine township	685	739	995
Ward 2	1,293			East Caln township	282	231	266
Ward 3	765			East Coventry township	1,094	1,148	1,219
East Penn township	944	1,182	1,109	East Fallowfield township	2,501	1,847	1,505
East Side borough	220	210		East Goshen township	613	653	684
Franklin township	2,336	2,342	2,040	East Marlboro township	1,211	1,280	1,327
Kidder township	427	651	802	East Nantmeal township	708	728	837
Lansford borough	3,321	4,888	4,004	East Nottingham township	1,277	1,318	1,305
East ward	3,745			East Pikeland township	731	706	823
Middle ward	1,664			East Vincent township	1,646	1,238	1,285
West ward	2,613			East Whiteland township	1,280	1,273	1,157
Lausanna township	263	242	136	Easttown township	2,178	1,910	1,682
Leligh township	491	619	565	Elk township	663	722	789
Lelighton borough	5,316	4,629	2,959	Franklin township	643	754	791
Ward 1	1,641			Highland township	818	833	910
Ward 2	1,248			Honeybrook borough	581	609	
Ward 3	2,155			Honeybrook township	1,130	1,268	1,876
Lower Towamensing township	4,131	2,567	1,726	Hopewell borough	136	182	213
Mahoning township	2,378	2,501	2,248	Kennett township	1,195	1,144	1,185
Mauch Chunk borough	3,952	4,029	4,101	Kennett Square borough	2,049	1,516	1,326
Ward 1	1,311			London Britain township	502	607	607
Ward 2	810			Londoh Grove township	1,730	1,828	2,613
Ward 3	640			Londonderry township	582	648	671
Mauch Chunk township	4,353	2,836	2,448	Lower Oxford township	1,332	1,366	1,384
Packer township	717	684	665	Malvern borough	1,125	975	641
Parryville borough	590	723	605	New Garden township	1,875	1,924	2,126
Penn Forest township	417	486	627	New London township	662	696	789
Summit Hill borough	4,209	2,986	2,816	Nowlin township	659	633	680
Ward 1	822			North Coventry township	1,975	1,664	1,605
Ward 2	774			Oxford borough	2,390	2,032	1,711
Ward 3	1,929			Parkeburg borough	2,522	1,788	1,514
Ward 4	684			Penn township	558	608	632
Towamensing township	840	914	933	Pennsbury township	656	709	773
Weatherly borough	2,501	2,471	2,961	Phoenixville borough	10,743	9,196	8,514
Ward 1	765			Ward 1	1,574		
Ward 2	493			Ward 2	2,403		
Ward 3	739			Ward 3	2,090		
Ward 4	484			Ward 4	1,913		
Wellsport borough	638	601	456	Ward 5	1,533		
Center County				Ward 6	1,225		
	43,424	42,894	43,269	Pocopson township	489	478	513
Bellefonte borough	4,145	4,216	3,946	Sadsbury township	813	942	843
North ward	1,768			Schuylkill township	888	1,220	1,254
South ward	1,662			South Coventry township	427	421	493
West ward	716			Spring City borough	2,880	2,566	1,797
Benner township	1,215	1,242	1,222	Ward 1	571		
Boggs township	1,565	1,899	2,042	Ward 2	514		
Burnside township	356	444	530	Ward 3	1,019		
Center Hall borough	500	537	441	Ward 4	776		
College township	1,135	1,140	1,666	Thornbury township	192	232	251
Curtin township	740	543	546	Tredyffrin township	4,017	2,926	2,549
Ferguson township	1,558	1,512	1,748	Upper Oxford township	910	1,063	1,096
Gregg township	1,035	2,098	1,688	Upper Uwchlan township	685	716	824
Halices township	1,176	1,400	1,490	Uwchlan township	570	596	680
Halkmoon township	562	624	748	Valley township	1,464	1,079	1,072
Harris township	759	826	809	Wallace township	690	683	662
Howard borough	667	563	554	Warwick township	1,056	1,217	1,487
Howard township	709	819	940	West Bradford township	1,564	1,408	1,281
Liberty township	674	750	766	West Brandywine township	724	766	723
Marion township	1,225	1,100	1,244	West Caln township	1,093	1,201	1,146
Miles township	486	536	611	West Chester borough	11,767	9,524	8,023
Milesburg borough	1,303	1,347	1,438	West Fallowfield township	1,009	1,059	1,039
Millhelm borough	531	594	714	West Goshen township	1,086	1,095	1,111
Patton township	626	612	700	West Grove borough	1,261	920	
Penn township	907	924	1,045	West Nantmeal township	1,057	1,157	1,041
Phillipsburg borough	856	880	978	West Marlboro township	912	904	995
Ward 1	3,535	3,266	3,245	West Nottingham township	749	777	817
Ward 2	805			West Pikeland township	888	1,025	664
Ward 3	1,532			West Sadsbury township	725	820	774
Ward 4	1,308			West Vincent township	999	1,034	1,081
				West Whiteland township	973	1,046	1,096
				Westtown township	663	694	895
				Willistown township	1,483	1,413	1,390

¹ Part annexed to Johnstown city in 1900; part of Johnstown city annexed in 1901.
² Incorporated from parts of Blacklick and Jackson townships in 1907.
³ Part taken to form Cassandra borough in 1908.

⁴ Part taken to form Middle Taylor township in 1908.
⁵ Snow Shoe borough incorporated from part of Snow Shoe township in 1907.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

(For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.)

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Clarion County	36,638	34,283	36,802	Clinton County	31,545	29,197	28,685
Ashland township.....	778	872	1,268	Allison township.....	409	332	1,112
Beaver township.....	1,504	1,738	1,969	Avis borough ²	796	.....	818
Brady township.....	248	200	237	Bald Eagle township.....	592	679	437
Callensburg borough.....	198	248	241	Beech Creek borough.....	584	449	705
Clarion borough.....	2,612	2,004	2,164	Beech Creek township.....	727	627	484
Clarion township.....	1,336	1,143	1,133	Castanea township.....	463	399	484
Curtisville borough.....	98	131	154	Chapman township.....	1,399	1,266	1,128
East Brady borough.....	1,493	1,233	1,283	Colebrook township.....	316	495	495
Edenburgh borough.....	616	704	751	Crawford township.....	376	420	440
Elk township.....	1,083	1,049	1,283	Dunnstable township.....	335	304	440
Farmington township.....	2,259	2,246	2,598	East Keating township.....	171	225	229
Hawthorn borough.....	569	559	376	Flemington borough.....	1,022	804	.....
Highland township.....	506	657	624	Gallagher township.....	276	357	359
Knox township.....	845	836	858	Greene township.....	1,146	1,281	1,218
Licking township.....	815	953	914	Grugan township.....	219	293	229
Limestone township.....	1,445	1,381	1,467	Lamar township.....	1,366	1,508	1,393
Madison township.....	2,119	1,674	1,769	Ledy township.....	700	663	677
Millcreek township.....	711	829	842	Lock Haven city.....	7,772	7,210	7,353
Monroe township.....	963	932	1,047	Ward 1.....	2,302	.....	.....
New Bethlehem borough.....	1,625	1,269	1,026	Ward 2.....	1,649	.....	.....
Paint township.....	511	562	600	Ward 3.....	1,663	.....	.....
Perry township.....	2,142	1,886	1,708	Ward 4.....	2,169	.....	.....
Piney township.....	623	583	742	Logan township.....	819	852	938
Porter township.....	1,601	1,553	1,851	Loganton borough.....	375	432	385
Redbank township.....	1,991	1,961	2,035	Mill Hill borough.....	1,043	1,010	503
Richland township.....	1,221	1,410	1,859	Noyes township.....	1,687	1,225	1,054
Rimersburg borough.....	855	487	380	Pine Creek township ³	1,036	960	910
St. Petersburg borough.....	453	482	655	Porter township.....	777	870	1,038
Salem township.....	930	1,080	1,147	Renovo borough.....	4,621	4,082	4,154
Shippensville borough.....	378	318	336	East ward.....	1,843	.....	.....
Shippensville borough.....	754	505	495	Middle ward.....	1,850	.....	.....
Sligo borough.....	376	282	331	West ward.....	1,828	.....	.....
Strattanville borough.....	1,697	1,048	1,161	South Renovo borough.....	805	425	135
Toby township.....	1,377	1,493	1,505	Wayne township.....	576	681	712
Washington township.....	.....	.....	.....	West Keating township.....	172	255	253
				Woodward township.....	965	937	1,063
Clearfield County	93,768	80,614	89,565	Columbia County	48,487	39,896	36,832
Beccaria township.....	3,095	2,924	3,021	Beaver township.....	842	886	1,039
Bell township.....	1,682	1,583	1,484	Benton borough.....	719	635	1,252
Bigler township.....	4,013	2,675	1,841	Benton township.....	709	857	2,701
Bloom township.....	451	570	364	Berwick borough.....	5,357	3,910	4,635
Boggs township.....	1,154	1,024	1,381	Bloomsburg town.....	7,413	6,170	1,292
Bradford township.....	2,250	2,075	1,918	Briar Creek township ⁴	2,761	1,833	1,292
Brady township.....	2,823	2,688	1,918	Catawissa borough.....	1,930	2,023	2,348
Brisban borough.....	459	666	1,508	Catawissa township.....	603	500	1,195
Burnside borough.....	493	647	292	Center township.....	1,233	1,189	2,761
Burnside township.....	1,435	1,695	1,614	Centralia borough.....	2,429	2,048	.....
Burnside township.....	872	1,022	1,314	Ward 1.....	1,503	.....	.....
Chest township.....	648	710	2,248	Ward 2.....	1,188	.....	.....
Chester Hill borough.....	6,851	5,081	2,248	Cleveland township.....	909	809	2,739
Clearfield borough.....	1,302	.....	.....	Corryingham township.....	3,127	3,037	1,447
Ward 1.....	2,006	.....	.....	Fishing Creek township.....	1,031	1,181	522
Ward 2.....	2,035	.....	.....	Franklin township.....	537	549	1,876
Ward 3.....	1,508	.....	.....	Greenwood township.....	1,221	1,307	946
Ward 4.....	876	938	855	Flemlock township.....	898	927	738
Coalport borough.....	5,713	4,629	2,276	Jackson township.....	552	700	1,973
Cooper township.....	649	695	747	Locust township.....	1,101	1,200	1,072
Covington township.....	2,549	1,937	1,604	Madison township.....	909	1,025	595
Curwensville borough.....	1,320	.....	.....	Main township.....	567	652	1,022
Ward 1.....	1,229	.....	.....	Mifflin township.....	1,142	1,043	.....
Ward 2.....	3,562	3,810	4,779	Millville borough.....	611	593	638
Ward 3.....	12,623	9,375	6,149	Montour township.....	625	618	785
Ward 4.....	4,398	.....	.....	Mount Pleasant township.....	647	446	1,000
Decatur township.....	3,102	.....	.....	Orange township.....	348	439	976
Dubois borough.....	1,789	.....	.....	Orangeville borough.....	399	439	965
Ward 1.....	2,840	914	981	Pine township.....	834	631	530
Ward 2.....	765	570	587	Roaring Creek township.....	509	1,281	1,373
Ward 3.....	606	237	220	Scott township.....	1,209	1,177	1,337
Ward 4.....	237	501	476	Stillwater borough.....	179	.....	.....
Ferguson township.....	606	626	695	Sugarloaf township.....	1,404	1,376	.....
Girard township.....	237	600	596	West Berwick borough ⁴	5,512	.....	.....
Glen Hope borough.....	514	806	806	Ward 1.....	3,542	.....	.....
Goshen township.....	664	600	219	Ward 2.....	1,970	.....	.....
Graham township.....	666	600	596				
Gramplan borough.....	590	806	806	Crawford County	61,565	68,643	65,324
Greenwood township.....	2,112	1,071	1,300	Athens township.....	822	1,166	1,244
Gullch township.....	1,434	1,482	2,231	Beaver township.....	957	1,018	1,131
Houtzdale borough.....	2,653	1,974	2,443	Bloomfield township.....	1,062	1,244	1,807
Huston township.....	800	723	.....	Blooming Valley borough.....	150	177	200
Irvons borough.....	1,261	1,284	1,415	Blooming Valley township.....	745	728	690
Jordan township.....	1,332	1,066	810	Cambridge Springs borough.....	1,514	1,495	912
Karthaus township.....	1,064	864	710	Cambridge Springs township.....	264	260	274
Knox township.....	4,024	3,370	2,773	Centerville borough.....	695	640	655
Lawrence township.....	363	224	266	Cochran township.....	1,230	1,477	1,559
Lumber City borough.....	754	741	627	Conneaut township.....	725	343	281
Mahaffey borough.....	4,994	4,400	3,297	Conneaut Lake borough.....	867	920	787
Morris township.....	174	213	178	Conneautville borough.....	968	1,264	1,468
New Washington borough.....	274	314	354	Cussewago township.....	455	544	572
Newburg borough.....	2,437	2,030	1,730	East Fairfield township.....	915	1,032	1,199
Oseola borough.....	936	840	806	East Mead township.....	673	831	841
Penu township.....	1,671	1,575	1,445	Fairfield township.....	605	767	283
Pike township.....	32	.....	.....	Geneva borough.....	280	215	1,465
Pine township.....	1,045	866	.....	Greenwood township.....	1,105	1,320	.....
Ramey borough.....	5,695	3,222	2,152				
Sandy township.....	260	308	250				
Troutville borough.....	785	944	639				
Union township.....	324	289	250				
Wallacetown borough.....	569	654	5,596				
Westover borough.....	2,535	3,169	.....			
Woodward township.....	.....	.....	.....	

¹ Name changed from West Millville in 1903.

² County total includes population (321) of West Clearfield borough, annexed to Clearfield borough between 1890 and 1900.

³ Avis borough incorporated from part of Pine Creek township in 1903.

⁴ West Berwick borough incorporated from part of Briar Creek township in 1902.

⁵ County totals include population (533 in 1900; 648 in 1890) of Vailonia borough, annexed to Meadville city since 1900; and population (2,610 in 1890) of Mead township, taken to form East and West Mead townships between 1890 and 1900.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1800 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Crawford County—Continued.				Dauphin County.....			
Hartstown borough.....	195	186	160	Berrysburg borough.....	377	398	426
Hayfield township.....	1,252	1,434	1,628	Conewago township.....	761	830	872
Hydetown borough.....	413	337	247	Dauphin borough.....	545	566	740
Linesville borough.....	883	661	562	Derry township.....	2,836	2,232	2,288
Meadville city ¹	12,780	10,291	9,520	East Hanover township.....	1,261	1,310	1,428
Ward 1.....	2,886	.....	.....	Elizabethville borough.....	1,039	838	.....
Ward 2.....	3,062	.....	.....	Gratz borough.....	536	489	490
Ward 3.....	3,401	.....	.....	Halifax borough.....	745	618	515
Ward 4.....	2,880	.....	.....	Halifax township.....	1,048	1,155	1,208
Ward 5.....	691	.....	.....	Harrisburg city ¹	64,186	50,167	39,385
North Shenango township.....	.....	711	804	Ward 1.....	3,869	.....	.....
Oil Creek township.....	1,027	1,307	1,489	Ward 2.....	6,347	.....	.....
Pine township.....	389	330	361	Ward 3.....	1,900	.....	.....
Randolph township.....	1,519	1,774	1,906	Ward 4.....	3,292	.....	.....
Riceville borough.....	121	207	245	Ward 5.....	4,148	.....	.....
Richmond township.....	1,054	1,196	1,384	Ward 6.....	4,181	.....	.....
Rockdale township.....	994	1,149	1,309	Ward 7.....	7,851	.....	.....
Rome township.....	1,023	1,324	1,353	Ward 8.....	6,330	.....	.....
Sadsbury township.....	380	758	845	Ward 9.....	8,351	.....	.....
Saegerstown borough.....	712	607	745	Ward 10.....	6,173	.....	.....
South Shenango township.....	820	895	909	Ward 11.....	4,908	.....	.....
Sparta township.....	1,031	1,143	1,209	Ward 12.....	4,620	.....	.....
Spartansburg borough.....	460	488	516	Ward 13.....	2,886	.....	.....
Spring township.....	1,342	1,391	1,475	Highspire borough ²	1,689	.....	.....
Springboro borough.....	614	603	690	Hummelstown borough.....	2,128	1,729	1,486
Steuben township.....	695	925	947	Jackson township.....	886	983	1,137
Summerhill township.....	886	950	1,040	Jefferson township.....	270	286	317
Summit township.....	999	958	1,008	Londonderry township.....	1,224	1,385	2,381
Titusville city.....	8,533	8,244	8,073	Lower Paxton township.....	1,471	1,421	1,517
Ward 1.....	2,445	.....	.....	Lower Swatara township ³	643	1,993	1,764
Ward 2.....	3,350	.....	.....	Lykens borough.....	2,943	2,762	2,450
Ward 3.....	1,064	.....	.....	East ward.....	1,022	.....	.....
Ward 4.....	1,884	.....	.....	West ward.....	1,021	.....	.....
Townville borough.....	317	327	358	Lykens township.....	1,261	1,255	1,242
Troy township.....	1,028	1,456	1,493	Middle Paxton township.....	1,355	1,265	1,327
Union township.....	395	444	514	Middletown borough.....	5,374	5,008	5,030
Venango borough.....	251	233	278	Ward 1.....	1,980	.....	.....
Venango township.....	477	495	530	Ward 2.....	1,922	.....	.....
Vernon township.....	1,922	1,884	2,014	Ward 3.....	1,622	.....	.....
Wayne township.....	1,125	1,366	1,573	Mifflin township.....	515	534	546
West Fallowfield township.....	348	361	364	Millersburg borough.....	2,394	1,675	1,527
West Mead township.....	1,748	1,775	.....	Penbrook borough.....	1,462	864	.....
West Shenango township.....	227	277	328	Read township.....	253	275	267
Woodcock borough.....	130	109	140	Royalton borough.....	1,033	1,106	.....
Woodcock township.....	957	1,187	1,283	Rush township.....	139	136	161
				South Hanover township.....	1,080	922	1,082
				Steeltown borough ¹⁰	14,246	12,066	9,260
				Ward 1.....	3,772	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	2,103	.....	.....
				Ward 3.....	3,516	.....	.....
				Ward 4.....	1,568	.....	.....
				Ward 5.....	3,290	.....	.....
				Susquehanna township ¹¹	5,924	3,622	3,653
				Swatara township ¹²	6,630	4,810	3,329
				Uniontown borough.....	291	359	333
				Upper Paxton township.....	1,513	1,444	1,494
				Washington township.....	998	970	1,698
				Wayne township.....	467	436	512
				West Hanover township.....	947	1,010	1,013
				Winansco township.....	2,668	2,674	2,280
				Williams township.....	1,130	1,200	1,485
				Williamstown borough.....	2,904	2,934	2,324
				East ward.....	1,484	.....	.....
				West ward.....	1,440	.....	.....
				Delaware County.....	117,906	94,762	13 74,683
				Aidan borough.....	661	296	.....
				Aston township.....	2,135	2,641	2,454
				Bethel township.....	535	580	595
				Birmingham township.....	702	733	919
				Chester city.....	38,537	33,988	20,226
				Ward 1.....	2,854	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	3,711	.....	.....
				Ward 3.....	2,945	.....	.....
				Ward 4.....	2,548	.....	.....
				Ward 5.....	1,150	.....	.....
				Ward 6.....	4,729	.....	.....
				Ward 7.....	6,047	.....	.....
				Ward 8.....	2,555	.....	.....
				Ward 9.....	3,199	.....	.....
				Ward 10.....	3,001	.....	.....
				Ward 11.....	4,198	.....	.....
				Chester township.....	615	543	578
				Clifton Heights borough.....	3,155	2,330	1,820
				Collingdale borough.....	1,361	603	.....
				Colwyn borough.....	1,584	1,226	.....
				Concord township.....	1,213	1,471	1,276
				Darby borough.....	6,305	3,429	2,972
				Ward 1.....	2,412	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	1,169	.....	.....
				Ward 3.....	2,724	.....	.....
				Darby township.....	1,763	1,388	2,031

¹ Vallonia borough annexed in 1904.
² County total includes population (1,388) of Mifflin township, taken to form Lower and Upper Mifflin townships between 1890 and 1900.
³ Wormleysburg borough incorporated from part of East Pennsboro township in 1908.
⁴ Lemoyne borough incorporated from part of Lower Allen township in 1907.
⁵ Includes population (1,073) of Carlisle Indian School, returned as in North Middleton township in 1900.
⁶ Exclusive of population (1,073) of Carlisle Indian School in Middlesex township, returned as in North Middleton township in 1900.
⁷ Parts of Susquehanna township annexed in 1907, 1908, and 1910 and part of Swatara township annexed in 1910.
⁸ Incorporated from part of Lower Swatara township in 1903.
⁹ Part taken to form Highspire borough and part annexed to Steelton borough in 1903.
¹⁰ Part of Lower Swatara township annexed in 1903 and parts of Swatara township annexed in 1903, 1904, and 1909.
¹¹ Parts annexed to Harrisburg city in 1907, 1908, and 1910.
¹² Parts annexed to Steelton borough in 1903, 1904, and 1909 and part annexed to Harrisburg city in 1910.
¹³ County total includes population (7,078) of South Chester borough, annexed to Chester city between 1890 and 1900; and population (4,520) of Eddystone and Ridley Park boroughs and Ridley township, not returned separately in 1890.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE I.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Delaware County—Continued.				Erie County—Continued.			
Eddystone borough.....	1,167	776	(1)	North East township.....	2,058	1,962	2,124
Edgemont township.....	626	552	567	Platea borough.....	220	225	240
Glenolden borough.....	1,157	873	.....	Springfield township.....	1,369	1,451	1,642
Haverford township.....	3,989	2,414	1,733	Summit township.....	865	871	903
Lansdowne borough.....	4,066	2,680	.....	Union township.....	1,151	1,258	1,366
Lower Chichester township.....	1,250	1,425	2,282	Union City borough.....	3,684	3,104	2,261
Marcus Hook borough.....	1,573	1,200	.....	Ward 1.....	2,188	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	576	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	1,496	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	266	.....	.....	Venango township.....	1,033	1,318	1,351
Ward 3.....	738	.....	.....	Washington township.....	1,567	1,705	1,790
Marple township.....	895	812	884	Waterford borough.....	724	767	838
Media borough.....	3,562	3,075	2,736	Waterford township.....	1,328	1,457	1,537
Middletown township.....	3,806	3,241	3,287	Wattsburg borough.....	283	351	382
Millbourne borough.....	322	.....	.....	Wayne township.....	997	1,081	1,124
Morton borough.....	1,071	889	.....			
Nether Providence township.....	1,941	2,033	1,817				
Newtown township.....	739	738	648	Fayette County.....			
Norwood borough.....	1,688	1,286	.....	Bellevernon borough.....	2,372	1,901	1,147
Prospect Park borough.....	1,655	1,050	.....	Brownsville borough.....	2,324	1,552	1,417
Radnor township.....	7,094	5,474	3,799	Brownsville township.....	865	201	252
Ridley township.....	2,945	1,973	(1)	Bullskin township.....	3,881	4,120	3,519
Ridley Park borough.....	1,761	1,234	(1)	Connellsville borough.....	12,845	7,160	5,629
Ridley Park township.....	523	369	269	Ward 1.....	1,525	.....	.....
Rutledge borough.....	1,401	1,058	.....	Ward 2.....	2,225	.....	.....
Sharon Hill borough.....	1,132	889	2,436	Ward 3.....	2,313	.....	.....
Springfield township.....	1,899	903	.....	Ward 4.....	2,065	.....	.....
Swarthmore borough.....	1,944	1,804	926	Ward 5.....	1,674	.....	.....
Thornbury township.....	1,135	472	188	Ward 6.....	1,570	.....	.....
Tinicum township.....	2,221	2,131	2,275	Ward 7.....	983	.....	.....
Upland borough.....	671	601	564	Connellsville township.....	3,876	3,653	2,165
Upper Chichester township.....	5,385	3,321	4,773	Dawson borough.....	848	825	668
Upper Darby township.....	961	1,053	1,013	Dunbar borough.....	1,970	1,662	1,381
Upper Providence township.....	882	689	.....	Dunbar township.....	12,863	13,733	10,503
Yeadon borough.....	.....	.....	.....	Everson borough.....	1,759	.....	.....
				Fairchance borough.....	1,760	1,219	1,092
				Fayette City borough.....	2,005	1,595	931
				Franklin township.....	3,962	2,817	1,668
				Georges township.....	8,662	4,295	3,478
				German township.....	11,844	5,154	1,770
				Henry Clay township.....	1,206	1,208	1,311
				Jefferson township.....	3,267	2,896	1,656
				Lower Tyrone township.....	1,481	2,360	2,153
				Luzerne township.....	4,332	1,155	1,849
				Markleysburg borough.....	227	210	.....
				Mason town borough.....	800	466	391
				Masontown borough.....	7,580	2,079	1,392
				Menallen township.....	3,584	1,324	1,483
				Nicholson township.....	11,968	9,617	6,099
				North Union township.....	535	423	.....
				Ohlpyle borough.....	6,912	4,440	1,623
				Perry township.....	1,389	575	.....
				Point Marion borough.....	9,525	1,187	1,122
				Redstone township.....	1,379	1,415	1,339
				Saltlick township.....	749	525	.....
				Smithfield borough.....	3,943	1,805	1,030
				South Brownsville borough.....	6,721	4,317	3,740
				South Union township.....	2,179	2,077	1,704
				Springfield township.....	2,999	1,762	1,720
				Springhill township.....	1,197	1,258	1,594
				Stewart township.....	13,344	7,844	6,359
				Uniontown borough.....	1,608	.....	.....
				Ward 1.....	4,989	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	3,587	.....	.....
				Ward 3.....	3,220	.....	.....
				Ward 4.....	3,798	6,124	4,718
				Upper Tyrone township.....	1,198	.....	.....
				Vanderbilt borough.....	3,922	2,708	1,283
				Washington township.....	1,338	1,619	1,599
				Wharton township.....	.....	.....	.....
				Forest County.....			
				Barnett township.....	820	1,269	850
				Green township.....	748	1,159	857
				Harmony township.....	972	978	645
				Hickory township.....	1,049	895	1,099
				Howe township.....	1,200	1,070	1,276
				Jenks township.....	1,492	2,423	1,752
				Kingsley township.....	1,696	1,169	779
				Tionesta borough.....	803	815	677
				Tionesta township.....	655	661	647
				Franklin County.....			
				Antrim township.....	4,056	4,566	4,359
				Chambersburg borough.....	11,800	8,864	7,863
				Ward 1.....	2,445	.....	.....
				Ward 2.....	2,680	.....	.....
				Ward 3.....	3,745	.....	.....
				Ward 4.....	1,934	.....	.....
				Ward 5.....	988	.....	.....
				Fannett township.....	1,880	2,253	2,330
				Greencastle borough.....	1,919	1,463	1,525

1 Not returned separately in 1890.
 2 Millbourne borough incorporated from part of Upper Darby township in 1909.
 3 Returned as Springfield in 1900.
 4 Part of Millcreek township annexed to Erie city in 1907.
 5 Name changed from Lockport in 1903.
 6 County totals include population (1,532 in 1900; 1,221 in 1890) of New Haven borough, annexed to Connellsville borough since 1900.

7 New Haven borough annexed in 1909.
 8 Vanderbilt borough incorporated from part of Dunbar township in 1904.
 9 Everson borough incorporated from part of Upper Tyrone township in 1903.
 10 Name changed from Bridgeport in 1908.
 11 Parts of Guilford township annexed in 1902 and 1903 and part of Hamilton township annexed in 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Franklin County—Continued.				Huntingdon County—Continued.			
Greene township	4,038	3,878	3,579	Logan township	465	596	586
Guilford township	3,484	3,785	3,764	Mapleton borough	762	612	715
Hamilton township	1,643	1,851	1,080	Marklesburg borough	211	260	279
Letterkenny township	1,993	2,109	2,293	Mill Creek borough ⁸	308	.....	.....
Lurgan township	1,134	1,171	1,281	Miller township	247	311	245
Mercersburg borough ⁹	1,410	1,856	1,407	Morris township	907	419	726
Metal township	1,295	1,482	1,027	Mount Union borough	3,338	1,086	810
Montgomery township ¹⁰	2,634	4,004	4,200	Ward 1	869	.....	.....
Peters township	2,893	2,942	3,088	Ward 2	1,285	.....	.....
Quincy township	3,517	3,033	2,972	Ward 3	1,134	.....	.....
St. Thomas township	2,086	2,133	2,180	Onelda township	364	391	401
Southampton township, including Orrstown borough	1,802	1,835	1,836	Orbisonia borough	618	653	963
Orrstown borough	247	245	202	Penn township	826	922	934
Warren township	449	550	506	Petersburg borough	705	781	555
Washington township	4,743	3,481	2,732	Porter township	993	839	906
Waynesboro borough	7,199	5,396	3,811	Rockhill borough	504	495	657
Ward 1	2,453	.....	.....	Saltville borough	410	377	254
Ward 2	1,524	.....	.....	Shade Gap borough	143	138	209
Ward 3	3,222	.....	.....	Shirley township	1,334	1,221	1,522
Fulton County				Indiana County			
Ayr township	1,306	1,810	1,331	Armagh borough	82	131	162
Belfast township	973	946	885	Armstrong township	992	1,069	1,205
Bethel township	844	844	1,012	Banks township	1,872	1,708	1,485
Brush Creek township	617	611	682	Blacklick township	800	707	800
Dublin township	858	899	941	Blairsville borough	3,572	3,386	3,126
Licking Creek township	910	996	951	Ward 1	288	.....	.....
McCormick township	579	576	594	Ward 2	1,139	.....	.....
Taylor township	972	995	1,062	Ward 3	1,607	.....	.....
Thompson township	784	812	796	Brushvalley township	899	987	1,180
Todd township	633	635	582	Buffington township	1,287	653	652
Union township	640	706	735	Burrell township	3,109	1,485	1,414
Wells township	537	594	556	Canoe township	3,809	1,290	1,270
Greene County				Jefferson County			
Aloppo township	1,218	1,348	1,537	Barnett township	330	460	360
Carmichaels borough	478	450	457	Beaver township	1,439	876	993
Center township	1,052	1,775	1,767	Bell township	1,928	1,392	1,015
Clarksville borough ¹¹	208	.....	.....	Big Run borough	1,032	879	731
Cumberland township	1,524	1,734	1,729	Brockwayville borough	1,898	1,777	928
Dunkard township	1,120	1,310	1,306	Brookville borough	3,003	2,472	2,478
East Waynesburg borough ¹²	906	.....	.....	Clover township	750	604	642
Franklin township ¹³	2,426	2,160	2,034	Corsica borough	301	293	338
Gilmore township	676	835	948	Eldred township	1,399	1,535	1,581
Greene township	514	572	569	Falls Creek borough ¹⁴	1,204	.....	.....
Greensboro borough	442	399	427	Gaskill township	888	713	682
Jackson township	1,017	1,099	1,226	Jefferson County			
Jefferson borough	357	311	327	Barnett township	330	460	360
Jefferson township ¹⁵	703	970	922	Beaver township	1,439	876	993
Monongahela township	700	742	814	Bell township	1,928	1,392	1,015
Morgan township ¹⁶	731	978	1,036	Big Run borough	1,032	879	731
Morris township	1,297	1,427	1,585	Brockwayville borough	1,898	1,777	928
Mount Morris borough	382	345	.....	Brookville borough	3,003	2,472	2,478
Perry township	1,011	1,068	1,610	Clover township	750	604	642
Rices Landing borough ¹⁷	671	.....	.....	Corsica borough	301	293	338
Richhill township	2,346	2,760	2,900	Eldred township	1,399	1,535	1,581
Springhill township	1,550	1,821	1,901	Falls Creek borough ¹⁴	1,204	.....	.....
Washington township	715	893	806	Gaskill township	888	713	682
Wayne township	1,781	1,824	1,757	Jefferson County			
Waynesburg borough	3,545	2,544	2,101	Barnett township	330	460	360
North ward	1,603	.....	.....	Beaver township	1,439	876	993
South ward	1,942	.....	.....	Bell township	1,928	1,392	1,015
Whitely township	842	898	1,068	Big Run borough	1,032	879	731
Huntingdon County				Jefferson County			
Alexandria borough	432	408	438	Brockwayville borough	1,898	1,777	928
Barree township	423	521	601	Brookville borough	3,003	2,472	2,478
Birmingham borough	196	240	225	Clover township	750	604	642
Brady township ¹⁸	470	766	817	Corsica borough	301	293	338
Broad Top City borough	478	258	240	Eldred township	1,399	1,535	1,581
Carbon township ¹⁹	843	1,377	1,311	Falls Creek borough ¹⁴	1,204	.....	.....
Cass township	561	544	590	Gaskill township	888	713	682
Cassville borough	165	168	185	Jefferson County			
Clay township	794	820	904	Barnett township	330	460	360
Coalmont borough	228	182	219	Beaver township	1,439	876	993
Cromwell township	975	995	1,224	Bell township	1,928	1,392	1,015
Dublin township	851	996	967	Big Run borough	1,032	879	731
Dudley borough	440	290	281	Brockwayville borough	1,898	1,777	928
Franklin township	553	656	1,145	Brookville borough	3,003	2,472	2,478
Henderson township	560	615	630	Clover township	750	604	642
Hopewell township	510	570	630	Corsica borough	301	293	338
Huntingdon borough	6,861	6,053	5,720	Eldred township	1,399	1,535	1,581
Ward 1	1,056	.....	.....	Falls Creek borough ¹⁴	1,204	.....	.....
Ward 2	1,555	.....	.....	Gaskill township	888	713	682
Ward 3	1,352	.....	.....	Jefferson County			
Ward 4	2,398	.....	.....	Barnett township	330	460	360
Jackson township	727	1,276	1,450	Beaver township	1,439	876	993
Junata township	411	402	403	Bell township	1,928	1,392	1,015
Lincoln township	516	548	552	Big Run borough	1,032	879	731

¹ Parts annexed to Chambersburg borough in 1902 and 1903.² Part annexed to Chambersburg borough in 1908.³ Mercersburg borough returned with Montgomery township in 1900, now independent.⁴ Exclusive of population of Mercersburg borough.⁵ Clarksville borough incorporated from part of Morgan township in 1909.⁶ East Waynesburg borough incorporated from part of Franklin township in 1901.⁷ Rices Landing borough incorporated from part of Jefferson township in 1903.⁸ Mill Creek borough incorporated from part of Brady township in 1905.⁹ Wood township organized from part of Carbon township in 1905.¹⁰ County total includes population (1,634) of West Indiana borough, annexed to Indiana borough between 1890 and 1900.¹¹ Clymer borough incorporated from part of Cherryhill township in 1908.¹² Creekside borough incorporated from part of Washington township in 1905.¹³ Plumville borough incorporated from part of South Mahoning township in 1909.¹⁴ Incorporated from part of Washington township in 1900.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Jefferson County—Continued.				Lackawanna County—Continued.			
Greater Punxsutawney borough ¹	9,058	26,746	24,194	Mayfield borough	3,662	2,300	1,695
Ward 1	1,758			Ward 1	1,031		
Ward 2	1,604			Ward 2	2,018		
Ward 3	1,433			Ward 3	619		
Ward 4	1,630			Moosic borough	3,964	1,227	
Ward 5	1,015			Ward 1	1,073		
Ward 6	1,590			Ward 2	802		
Heath township	325	325	230	Ward 3	783		
Henderson township	1,316	1,041	1,024	Ward 4	1,501		
Knox township	2,067	1,255	1,360	Moscow borough ⁷	660		
McCalmont township	4,785	5,121	1,031	Newton township	1,417	1,281	1,059
Oliver township	1,437	1,455	1,362	North Abington township	319	302	1,090
Perry township	1,711	1,545	1,238	Old Forge borough	11,324	5,630	
Pinecreek township	1,162	1,162	1,347	Ward 1	1,109		
Polk township	414	653	616	Ward 2	2,169		
Porter township	575	592	647	Ward 3	3,422		
Reynoldsville borough	3,189	3,435	2,789	Ward 4	1,502		
Ringgold township	1,190	1,037	1,004	Ward 5	783		
Rose township	1,982	1,805	1,830	Ward 6	3,404		
Snyder township	1,796	2,117	2,011	Olyphant borough	8,505	6,180	4,083
Summerville borough	609	380	338	Ward 1	1,277		
Sykesville borough ²	1,756		803	Ward 2	2,806		
Union township	531	732		Ward 3	2,232		
Warsaw township	1,256	1,563	1,567	Ward 4	2,140		
Washington township ⁴	2,813	3,816	2,643	Ransom township	849	604	650
West Reynoldsville borough	833	774		Roaring Brook township	1,236	213	335
Winslow township ⁵	4,918	6,435	3,493	Scott township	1,296	1,255	1,213
Worthville borough	121	154	176	Scranton city ⁶	129,867	102,020	75,215
Young township	4,694	5,969	4,557	Ward 1	10,962		
				Ward 2	10,629		
Juniata County				Ward 3	4,161		
Beale township	703	895	932	Ward 4	7,969		
Delaware township	1,009	1,133	1,144	Ward 5	9,322		
Fayette township	1,466	1,634	1,755	Ward 6	4,747		
Fermanagh township	825	850	968	Ward 7	2,767		
Greenwood township	447	563	509	Ward 8	2,490		
Lack township	1,117	1,208	1,221	Ward 9	5,675		
Millintown borough	954	953	877	Ward 10	6,524		
Millford township	1,177	1,204	1,276	Ward 11	6,667		
Monroe township	1,011	1,078	1,092	Ward 12	3,370		
Patterson borough	885	817		Ward 13	6,635		
Fort Royal borough	535	546	519	Ward 14	4,394		
Spruce Hill township	728	735	935	Ward 15	6,122		
Susquehanna township	531	601	697	Ward 16	3,649		
Thompson township	293	273	291	Ward 17	6,631		
Turbett township	648	663	693	Ward 18	2,729		
Tuscarora township	1,207	1,442	1,370	Ward 19	9,222		
Walker township	1,417	1,302	1,490	Ward 20	7,705		
				Ward 21	7,099		
				Ward 22	2,512		
				South Abington township	1,987	1,612	1,083
Lackawanna County				Spring Brook township	499	458	756
Archbald borough	7,194	5,396	4,032	Taylor borough ⁸	9,000	4,215	
Ward 1	1,286			Ward 1	1,905		
Ward 2	1,906			Ward 2	1,110		
Ward 3	1,052			Ward 3	1,633		
Benton township	1,807	1,024	1,052	Ward 4	1,400		
Blakely borough	5,345	3,915	2,462	Ward 5	323		
Ward 1	1,164			Ward 6	2,028		
Ward 2	1,089			Throop borough	5,133	2,204	
Ward 3	1,896			Vandling borough	985	765	
Carbondale city	17,040	13,536	10,833	Waverly borough	515	439	292
Ward 1	3,870			West Abington township	210	219	
Ward 2	2,192			Winton borough	5,280	3,425	1,797
Ward 3	3,983			Ward 1	694		
Ward 4	2,827			Ward 2	2,184		
Ward 5	2,433			Ward 3	2,392		
Ward 6	2,179						
Carbondale township	1,635	1,440	1,784	Lancaster County			
Clifton township	203	200	172	Adamstown borough	675	597	603
Covington township	641	794	884	Akron borough	710	663	
Dalton borough	767	681		Bart township	1,093	1,154	1,292
Dickson City borough	9,331	4,943	3,110	Brecknock township	1,687	1,334	1,742
Ward 1	3,792			Caernarvon township	1,465	1,466	1,580
Ward 2	2,008			Christiana borough	934	828	
Ward 3	3,531			Clay township	1,635	1,631	1,558
Dunmore borough	17,615	12,583	8,315	Colerain township	1,326	1,559	1,588
Ward 1	4,433			Columbia borough ¹⁰	11,454	12,316	10,599
Ward 2	4,209			Ward 1	1,511		
Ward 3	3,533			Ward 2	267		
Ward 4	442			Ward 3	1,219		
Ward 5	603			Ward 4	1,622		
Ward 6	4,500			Ward 5	1,471		
Elmhurst borough	379	444	443	Ward 6	1,408		
Fell township	4,353	2,404	1,154	Ward 7	1,321		
Glenburn borough	319	307	290	Ward 8	1,935		
Gouldsboro borough	84	93	141	Ward 9	1,240		
Greenfield township	590	681	673	Conestoga township	1,893	1,787	2,195
Jefferson township	633	750	696	Conoy township	1,684	1,639	1,834
Jermyn township	3,158	2,567	2,650	Denver borough ¹¹	933		
Ward 1	1,094			Drumore township	1,118	1,358	1,484
Ward 2	913			Earl township	2,380	2,327	3,678
Ward 3	1,151			East Cocalico township ¹¹	2,259	2,621	2,674
Lackawanna township ⁶	2,756	5,623	8,061	East Donegal township	2,872	3,275	3,394
Laplume borough	258	274	253	East Drumore township	1,207	1,270	1,502
Lehigh township	119	129	146	East Earl township ¹²	2,487	3,360	3,445
Madison township ⁷	640	1,242	1,257	East Hempfield township	3,327	3,168	3,154

¹ Name changed from Punxsutawney in 1907. Clayville borough annexed in 1907.² Includes population (2,371 in 1900; 1,402 in 1890) of Clayville borough.³ Sykesville borough incorporated from part of Winslow township in 1902.⁴ Part taken to form Falls Creek borough in 1900.⁵ County totals include population (45 in 1900; 4,422 in 1890) of Old Forge township, annexed to Taylor borough since 1900.⁶ Parts annexed to Taylor borough and Scranton city in 1901 and 1904, respectively.⁷ Moscow borough incorporated from part of Madison township in 1903.⁸ Part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1904.⁹ Old Forge township annexed in 1903 and part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1901.¹⁰ Part of West Hempfield township annexed in 1904.¹¹ Denver borough incorporated from part of East Cocalico township in 1900.¹² Part taken to form Terre Hill borough in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Lancaster County—Continued.				Lawrence County—Continued.			
East Lampeter township	2,595	2,519	2,608	Shenango township ⁸	2,425	2,806	2,004
Eden township	662	750	1,229	Slippery Rock township	1,347	1,429	1,548
Elizabeth township	926	937	1,012	South New Castle borough ⁸	551	.....	.....
Elizabethtown borough	2,587	1,473	1,218	Taylor township	1,228	571	1,374
Ephrata borough	3,192	2,451	.....	Union township	2,028	2,055	1,445
Ephrata township	2,585	2,390	4,779	Volant borough	185	120	.....
Fulton H township	1,521	1,674	1,828	Wampum borough	980	816	766
Lancaster city	47,227	41,459	32,011	Washington township	583	480	534
Ward 1	1,675	.....	.....	Wayne township ⁹	2,910	3,108	1,737
Ward 2	5,683	.....	.....	Wilmington township	876	915	1,008
Ward 3	2,879	.....	.....		
Ward 4	3,412	.....	.....	Lebanon County			
Ward 5	4,469	.....	.....		59,565	53,827	48,131
Ward 6	7,532	.....	.....	Annville township ¹⁰	2,482	.....	.....
Ward 7	8,736	.....	.....	Bethel township	1,960	2,105	2,274
Ward 8	9,232	.....	.....	Cold Spring township	29	29	18
Ward 9	6,079	.....	.....	Cornwall township	1,298	1,539	2,487
Lancaster township	2,195	1,782	1,177	East Hanover township	1,315	1,389	1,550
Leacock township	1,998	2,122	2,196	Heidelberg township	2,239	2,370	2,376
Litz borough	2,082	1,637	1,494	Jackson township	4,244	3,220	3,830
Little Britain township	1,293	1,454	1,590	Jonestown borough	603	571	643
Manheim borough	2,202	2,019	2,070	Lebanon city	19,240	17,628	14,684
Ward 1	740	.....	.....	Ward 1	5,512	.....	.....
Ward 2	1,010	.....	.....	Ward 2	2,623	.....	.....
Ward 3	422	.....	.....	Ward 3	1,693	.....	.....
Manheim township	3,760	3,111	2,883	Ward 4	1,308	.....	.....
Manor township	4,597	4,766	4,980	Ward 5	5,619	.....	.....
Marletta borough	2,070	2,469	2,402	Ward 6	1,634	.....	.....
Ward 1	553	.....	.....	Ward 7	2,203	.....	.....
Ward 2	740	.....	.....	Millersburg township ¹¹	2,347	2,811	2,465
Ward 3	773	.....	.....	North Annville township ¹⁰	1,214	2,578	2,008
Martic township	2,108	1,831	1,828	North Cornwall township	1,787	1,585	1,458
Mount Joy borough	2,166	2,018	1,848	North Lebanon township	7,036	4,960	3,723
East ward	1,187	.....	.....	North Londonderry township	3,052	1,969	.....
West ward	1,029	.....	.....	Richland borough ¹¹	722	.....	.....
Mount Joy township	2,222	2,252	2,288	South Annville township ¹⁰	798	1,878	1,806
Mountville borough ⁴	2,303	.....	.....	South Lebanon township	3,538	2,882	2,557
New Holland borough	1,108	902	.....	South Londonderry township	1,364	1,147	.....
Paradise township	2,319	2,320	2,608	Swatara township	937	1,041	1,143
Penn township	2,187	2,128	2,216	Union township	1,559	1,599	1,699
Pequea township	1,246	1,261	1,299	West Cornwall township	703	785	.....
Providence township	1,512	1,680	1,856	West Lebanon township	1,098	1,140	751
Quarryville borough	739	565	.....			
Rapio township	3,421	3,342	3,668	Lehigh County			
Sadsbury township	960	1,023	1,861		118,832	93,893	76,631
Salisbury township	3,557	3,548	3,751	Allentown city ¹²	51,913	35,416	25,228
Strasburg borough	885	916	918	Ward 1	4,165	.....	.....
Ward 1	377	.....	.....	Ward 2	5,628	.....	.....
Ward 2	317	.....	.....	Ward 3	3,398	.....	.....
Ward 3	291	.....	.....	Ward 4	2,531	.....	.....
Strasburg township	1,608	1,748	1,872	Ward 5	2,160	.....	.....
Terre Hill borough ⁵	852	.....	.....	Ward 6	5,077	.....	.....
Upper Leacock township	2,233	2,150	2,232	Ward 7	5,568	.....	.....
Warwick township	4,011	3,501	3,153	Ward 8	7,168	.....	.....
Washington borough	560	577	562	Ward 9	4,260	.....	.....
Lower ward	245	.....	.....	Ward 10	7,230	.....	.....
Upper ward	315	.....	.....	Ward 11	4,987	.....	.....
West Coaling township	2,140	2,255	2,238	Ward 12	4,987	.....	.....
West Donegal township	1,254	1,341	1,295	Ward 13	1,874	.....	.....
West Earl township	2,205	2,275	2,287	Ward 14	1,897	.....	.....
West Hempfield township ⁴	2,620	3,602	3,704	Bethlehem borough ¹³ (wards 5 to 7)	4,472	3,465	2,759
West Lampeter township	1,927	1,870	1,847	Total for Bethlehem borough in Lehigh and Northampton Counties	12,837	10,758	9,581
				Ward 1	1,384	.....	.....
Lawrence County				Ward 2	2,939	.....	.....
	70,032	57,042	57,517	Ward 3	1,693	.....	.....
Big Beaver township	1,287	1,458	1,647	Ward 4	2,729	.....	.....
Ellwood City borough	3,902	2,243	.....	Ward 5	1,616	.....	.....
Ward 1	1,610	.....	.....	Ward 6	1,703	.....	.....
Ward 2	1,067	.....	.....	Ward 7	1,154	.....	.....
Ward 3	1,225	.....	.....	Catasauqua borough ¹⁴	6,250	3,993	3,704
Enon Valley borough	354	395	.....	Ward 1	2,133	.....	.....
Hazel Dell borough ⁶	1,168	.....	.....	Ward 2	2,022	.....	.....
Hokory township	1,191	855	923	Ward 3	2,100	.....	.....
Little Beaver township	656	735	1,193	Coopersburg borough	693	559	454
Mahoning township	3,239	2,617	2,079	Coplay borough	2,070	1,581	880
Neshannock township ⁷	1,213	1,080	1,171	Emaus borough	3,501	1,468	883
New Castle city ⁷	35,280	28,339	11,600	Fountain Hill borough	1,388	1,214	.....
Ward 1	7,734	.....	.....	Hanover township ¹⁴	3,907	3,324	2,803
Ward 2	3,331	.....	.....	Heidelberg township	1,238	1,411	1,437
Ward 3	6,074	.....	.....	Lower Macungie township	2,893	2,920	3,657
Ward 4	5,453	.....	.....	Lower Millford township	1,089	1,233	1,424
Ward 5	5,068	.....	.....	Lowhill township	709	715	783
Ward 6	2,881	.....	.....	Lynn township	2,178	2,366	2,635
Ward 7	2,288	.....	.....	Macungie borough	772	692	644
Ward 8	6,593	.....	.....	North Whitehall township	3,580	3,280	2,847
New Wilmington borough	758	791	684	Salisbury township ¹⁵	2,828	4,533	4,100
North Beaver township	2,377	2,245	2,035	Slatington borough	4,454	3,773	2,716
Perry township	890	847	704	Ward 1	1,734	.....	.....
Plain Grove township	725	655	728	Ward 2	1,509	.....	.....
Pulaski township	1,608	1,607	1,609	Ward 3	1,411	.....	.....
Scott township	686	845	907				

¹ Returned as Marticville in 1900.² Incorporated from part of West Hempfield township in 1906.³ Incorporated from part of East Earl township in 1907.⁴ Part taken to form Mountville borough in 1906 and part annexed to Columbia borough in 1904.⁵ County total includes population (1,761) of West New Castle borough, annexed to New Castle city between 1890 and 1900.⁶ Hazel Dell borough incorporated from part of Wayne township in 1901.⁷ Part of Neshannock township annexed to New Castle city in 1906.⁸ South New Castle borough incorporated from part of Shenango township in 1901.⁹ County total includes population (2,679) of Londonderry township, taken to form North and South Londonderry townships between 1890 and 1900.¹⁰ Annville township organized from parts of North and South Annville townships in 1909.¹¹ Richland borough incorporated from part of Millersburg township in 1906.¹² Parts of South Whitehall township annexed in 1901, 1904, 1907, and 1908 and parts of Salisbury township annexed in 1906, 1907, and 1908.¹³ Formerly West Bethlehem borough; annexed to Bethlehem borough in 1904.¹⁴ Part of Hanover township annexed to Catasauqua borough in 1909.¹⁵ Part taken to form South Allentown borough in 1909 and parts annexed to Allentown city in 1906, 1907, and 1908.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Lehigh County—Continued.				Luzerne County—Continued.			
South Allentown borough ¹	1,814		2,204	Kingston borough.....	6,449	3,840	2,381
South Whitehall township ²	2,497	2,472	2,511	Ward 1.....	1,360		
Upper Macungie township.....	2,609	2,081	2,394	Ward 2.....	1,371		
Upper Milford township.....	1,923	2,712	2,832	Ward 3.....	2,441		
Upper Saucon township.....	2,415	2,271	2,532	Ward 4.....	1,277		
Washington township.....	3,477	3,096	2,668	Kingston township ³	1,049	2,061	3,809
Weisenberg township.....	1,222	1,366	5,614	Ladın borough.....	528	254	231
Whitehall township.....	9,350	7,936	5,144	Lake township..... ⁴	1,223	1,397	1,144
				Larksville borough..... ⁵	9,288		
Luzerne County.....	343,186	257,121	201,203	Laurel Run borough.....	790	696	606
Ashley borough.....	5,601	4,040	3,192	Ward 1.....	572		
Ward 1.....	2,005			Ward 2.....	218		
Ward 2.....	1,261			Lehman township.....	1,092	1,120	1,093
Ward 3.....	2,335			Luzerne borough.....	5,420	3,817	2,398
Avoca borough.....	4,634	3,487	3,031	Ward 1.....	1,033		
Ward 1.....	1,371			Ward 2.....	1,554		
Ward 2.....	1,614			Ward 3.....	1,255		
Ward 3.....	1,649			Ward 4.....	1,184		
Bear Creek township.....	353	240	343	Ward 5.....	3,159	2,224	2,075
Black Creek township.....	1,945	2,352	2,178	Miners Mills borough.....	1,734		
Buck township.....	110	103	94	Ward 1.....	1,455		
Butler township.....	1,862	1,661	1,984	Ward 2.....	18,877	12,116	10,044
Conyngam borough ⁶	406			Ward 3.....	1,309		
Conyngam township.....	2,184	1,373	1,299	Ward 4.....	1,100		
Courtdale borough.....	548	420		Ward 5.....	436		
Dallas borough.....	576	543	415	Ward 6.....	1,077		
Dallas township.....	919	1,008	885	Ward 7.....	2,176		
Denison township.....	680	796	973	Ward 8.....	1,148		
Dorrance township.....	791	830	742	Ward 9.....	1,060		
Dorrancton borough ⁷	4,046	2,211	586	Ward 10.....	1,923		
Ward 1.....	1,237			Ward 11.....	3,894		
Ward 2.....	795			Ward 12.....	3,424		
Ward 3.....	887			Nescopeck borough.....	1,578	1,100	
Ward 4.....	1,127			Nescopeck township.....	618	702	1,456
Duryea borough ⁸	7,487			New Columbus borough.....	175	202	214
Ward 1.....	1,439			Newport township.....	10,277	6,520	5,411
Ward 2.....	2,000			Nuangola borough ¹¹	124		
Ward 3.....	2,160			Parsons borough ¹²	4,338	2,520	2,412
Ward 4.....	1,278			Pittston city.....	16,267	12,556	10,302
Ward 5.....	623			Ward 1.....	1,150		
Edwardsville borough ⁹	8,407	5,165	3,234	Ward 2.....	764		
Ward 1.....	2,678			Ward 3.....	1,460		
Ward 2.....	1,224			Ward 4.....	1,411		
Ward 3.....	764			Ward 5.....	1,520		
Ward 4.....	1,423			Ward 6.....	2,167		
Ward 5.....	315			Ward 7.....	1,295		
Ward 6.....	614			Ward 8.....	588		
Ward 7.....	889			Ward 9.....	1,077		
Exeter borough.....	3,537	1,948	790	Ward 10.....	2,220		
Ward 1.....	249			Ward 11.....	2,565		
Ward 2.....	2,028			Pittston township.....	7,033	4,370	3,234
Ward 3.....	1,260			Plains township ¹³	10,520	6,872	6,576
Exeter township.....	624	504	422	Plymouth borough.....	16,996	13,049	9,344
Fairmount township.....	939	1,070	1,090	Ward 1.....	2,339		
Fairview township.....	894	1,087	1,093	Ward 2.....	1,420		
Forty Fort borough.....	2,353	1,557	1,031	Ward 3.....	1,301		
Ward 1.....	810			Ward 4.....	945		
Ward 2.....	866			Ward 5.....	992		
Ward 3.....	687			Ward 6.....	2,204		
Foster township.....	5,545	4,497	7,580	Ward 7.....	1,070		
Franklin township.....	460	501	521	Ward 8.....	1,667		
Freeland borough.....	6,197	5,254	1,730	Ward 9.....	1,237		
Ward 1.....	847			Ward 10.....	600		
Ward 2.....	944			Ward 11.....	958		
Ward 3.....	885			Ward 12.....	1,225		
Ward 4.....	1,200			Ward 13.....	398		
Ward 5.....	1,374			Plymouth township ¹⁴	3,374	9,655	8,363
Ward 6.....	887			Pringle township ¹⁵	1,876		
Hanover township.....	6,965	4,055	2,579	Ross township.....	1,127	1,386	1,102
Hazel township ¹⁶	11,014	15,143	12,494	Salem township.....	1,624	1,317	1,303
Hazleton city ¹⁷	25,452	14,230	11,372	Shickelmyer borough.....	1,017	1,456	1,448
Ward 1.....	1,537			Ward 1.....	540		
Ward 2.....	1,543			Ward 2.....	517		
Ward 3.....	2,543			Ward 3.....	578		
Ward 4.....	2,073			Ward 4.....	222		
Ward 5.....	1,062			Slocum township.....	554	543	409
Ward 6.....	655			Sugarloaf township ¹⁸	1,352	1,500	1,854
Ward 7.....	1,043			Sugar Notch borough.....	2,439	1,887	2,586
Ward 8.....	1,667			Swoyersville borough.....	5,396	2,264	
Ward 9.....	2,231			Ward 1.....	2,204		
Ward 10.....	1,599			Ward 2.....	1,748		
Ward 11.....	1,362			Ward 3.....	1,554		
Ward 12.....	3,373			Union township.....	813	919	874
Ward 13.....	1,212			Warrior Run borough.....	1,251	965	
Ward 14.....	2,762			West Hazleton borough.....	4,715	2,516	931
Hollenback township.....	585	654	724	Ward 1.....	1,245		
Hughestown borough.....	2,024	1,548	1,454	Ward 2.....	1,024		
Hunlock township.....	803	837	881	Ward 3.....	2,448		
Huntington township.....	1,191	1,428	1,557	West Pittston borough.....	6,848	5,846	3,906
Jackson township.....	648	658	657	West Warming borough.....	1,621	1,344	
Jeddo borough.....	377	1,632	358	White Haven borough.....	1,438	1,517	1,634
Jenkins township.....	4,196	2,792	2,320	Ward 1.....	869		
				Ward 2.....	579		

¹ Incorporated from part of Salisbury township in 1900.
² Parts annexed to Allentown city in 1901, 1904, 1907, and 1908.
³ County total includes population (5,541 in 1900; 2,904 in 1890) of Marcy township, incorporated as Duryea borough since 1900.
⁴ Conyngham borough incorporated from part of Sugarloaf township in 1900.
⁵ Returned as Dorrance in 1900.
⁶ Formerly Marcy township; incorporated as a borough in 1901.
⁷ Part of Plymouth township annexed in 1908.

⁸ Parts of Hazel township annexed to Hazleton city in 1901 and 1900.
⁹ Pringle township organized from part of Kingston township in 1905.
¹⁰ Incorporated from part of Plymouth township in 1909.
¹¹ Incorporated from part of Wright township in 1908.
¹² Part of Plains township annexed to Parsons borough in 1906.
¹³ Part taken to form Larksville borough in 1909 and part annexed to Edwardsville borough in 1908.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Luzerne County—Continued.				Lycoming County—Continued.			
Wilkes-Barre city.....	67,105	51,721	37,718	Williamsport city—Continued.			
Ward 1.....	4,243			Ward 8.....	3,115		
Ward 2.....	4,199			Ward 9.....	2,086		
Ward 3.....	5,929			Ward 10.....	2,253		
Ward 4.....	1,717			Ward 11.....	1,949		
Ward 5.....	1,974			Ward 12.....	2,480		
Ward 6.....	3,651			Ward 13.....	2,413		
Ward 7.....	1,003			Wolf township.....	665	638	734
Ward 8.....	2,178			Woodward township.....	749	794	817
Ward 9.....	3,476						
Ward 10.....	2,545						
Ward 11.....	5,192						
Ward 12.....	3,837						
Ward 13.....	8,453						
Ward 14.....	8,243						
Ward 15.....	4,856						
Ward 16.....	7,553						
Wilkes-Barre township.....	6,703	3,805	2,917				
Wright township ¹	382	329	152				
Wyoming borough.....	3,010	1,909	1,794				
Yatesville borough ²	573	433	414				
Lycoming County.....	80,813	75,863	70,579	McKean County.....	47,868	51,343	46,863
Anthony township.....	425	484	502	Annin township.....	716	914	1,188
Armstrong township.....	298	328	355	Bradford city.....	14,544	15,029	10,514
Bastress township.....	104	229	236	Ward 1.....	1,379		
Brady township.....	370	404	475	Ward 2.....	2,343		
Brown township.....	765	891	885	Ward 3.....	2,356		
Cascade township.....	677	615	609	Ward 4.....	2,993		
Clinton township.....	1,414	1,263	1,226	Ward 5.....	2,234		
Cogan House township.....	885	1,142	1,122	Ward 6.....	2,060		
Cummings township.....	350	474	422	Bradford township.....	2,605	2,938	3,246
Dubois town borough.....	682	650	697	Ceres township.....	950	1,108	1,207
Eldred township.....	593	633	656	Corydon township.....	190	260	337
Fairfield township.....	396	442	468	Eldred borough.....	1,235	963	1,050
Franklin township.....	987	1,110	1,063	Eldred township.....	1,205	1,403	1,588
Gamble township.....	543	661	754	Foster township.....	1,537	1,793	3,107
Hepburn township.....	730	797	769	Hamilton township.....	1,505	1,596	1,734
Hughesville borough.....	1,650	1,528	1,558	Hamlin township.....	2,005	3,484	1,722
Ward 1.....	753			Kane borough.....	6,626	5,296	2,944
Ward 2.....	892			Ward 1.....	1,604		
Jackson township.....	429	531	619	Ward 2.....	1,786		
Jersey Shore borough.....	5,381	3,070	1,853	Ward 3.....	1,793		
Ward 1.....	1,335			Ward 4.....	1,445		
Ward 2.....	1,642			Keating township.....	2,149	2,845	2,877
Ward 3.....	1,010			Lafayette township.....	1,773	1,690	1,912
Ward 4.....	1,494			Liberty township.....	863	1,694	2,174
Jordan township.....	929	878	891	Mount Jewett borough.....	1,771	1,553	1,553
Lewis township.....	692	839	985	Norwich township.....	936	978	1,109
Limestone township.....	989	1,118	1,096	Otto township.....	1,185	1,043	2,429
Loyalsock township.....	4,507	3,408	2,493	Port Allegany borough.....	1,972	1,853	1,230
Lycoming township.....	510	578	408	Sergeant township.....	508	1,057	948
McHenry township.....	489	1,036	608	Smethport borough.....	1,817	1,704	1,150
McIntyre township.....	1,052	1,700	845	Wetmore township.....	1,620	1,454	1,959
McNitt township.....	614	502	619				
Mifflin township.....	572	618	695				
Mill Creek township.....	276	310	345				
Montgomery borough.....	1,490	1,063	777				
Montoursville borough.....	1,904	1,605	1,278				
Ward 1.....	904						
Ward 2.....	1,000						
Moreland township.....	740	712	737				
Muncy borough.....	1,904	1,934	1,295				
Ward 1.....	666						
Ward 2.....	501						
Ward 3.....	737						
Muncy township.....	748	784	701				
Muncy Creek township.....	1,408	1,381	1,740				
Nippenose township.....	492	516	588				
Old Lycoming township.....	597	575	589				
Penn township.....	774	838	877				
Platt township.....	384	447	521				
Picture Rocks borough.....	576	614	510				
Pine township.....	628	905	901				
Plunketts Creek township.....	431	555	777				
Porter township.....	1,023	620	1,007				
Salladasburg borough.....	280	261	374				
Shrewsbury township.....	513	617	570				
South Williamsport borough.....	3,734	3,328	2,900				
Ward 1.....	1,015						
Ward 2.....	1,533						
Ward 3.....	1,186						
Susquehanna township.....	269	292	294				
Upper Fairfield township.....	674	721	771				
Washington township.....	757	951	937				
Watson township.....	202	266	264				
Williamsport city.....	31,860	28,757	27,132				
Ward 1.....	1,322						
Ward 2.....	1,842						
Ward 3.....	2,743						
Ward 4.....	1,322						
Ward 5.....	3,595						
Ward 6.....	3,007						
Ward 7.....	2,708						

¹ Part taken to form Nuangola borough in 1908.
² Returned as Yates in 1900.
³ County total includes population (1,937) of Kendall borough, annexed to Bradford city between 1890 and 1900.
⁴ County totals include population (107 in 1900; 81 in 1890) of Bethel borough, annexed to Hickory township since 1900; and population (2,065 in 1890) of Clarksville borough and Pymatuning township, not returned separately.

⁵ Not returned separately in 1890.
⁶ Part taken to form South Sharon borough in 1901 and part annexed to Sharon borough in 1902; Bethel borough annexed in 1903.
⁷ Part of Hickory township annexed in 1902.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Mercer County—Continued.				Montgomery County—Continued.			
Sharpsville borough	3,634	2,970	2,330	Jenkintown borough	2,668	2,061	1,609
Ward 1	590			Ward 1	1,198		
Ward 2	2,004			Ward 2	1,691		
Ward 3	1,040			Ward 3	3,551	2,754	1,858
Sheakleyville borough	126	164	191	Lansdale borough	1,233		
Shenango township	1,090	1,155	1,140	East ward	1,043		
South Sharon borough ¹	10,190			South ward	1,230		
North ward	7,501			West ward	2,267	2,250	2,224
South ward	2,689			Limerick township	1,182	1,195	
Springfield township	1,680	1,225	1,368	Lower Gwynedd township	17,671	13,271	10,362
Stoneboro borough	1,074	1,061	1,394	Lower Merion township	704	665	(e)
Sugar Grove township	525	571	654	Lower Pottsgrove township	1,790	1,625	1,374
West Middlesex borough	1,157	930	966	Lower Providence township	1,712	1,763	1,755
West Salem township	1,996	1,838	2,043	Lower Salford township	1,195	1,120	1,151
Wheatland borough	955	655	575	Marlboro township	794	724	836
Wilmington township	431	414	503	Montgomery township	2,880	2,462	1,889
Wolf Creek township	440	510	542	Moreland township	1,790	847	
Worth township	810	930	987	Narberth borough	1,429	1,611	1,728
				New Hanover township	27,875	22,265	19,791
				Norristown borough ²	2,379		
Mifflin County	27,785	23,160	19,996	Ward 1	2,306		
Armagh township	2,411	2,435	2,097	Ward 2	1,626		
Bratton township	897	979	1,144	Ward 3	2,816		
Brown township	1,885	1,678	1,467	Ward 4	3,320		
Decatur township	1,214	1,420	1,458	Ward 5	5,988		
Derry township ³	5,730	4,749	3,283	Ward 6	2,488		
Granville township	2,096	1,734	1,472	Ward 7	1,779		
Lewistown borough ⁴	8,166	4,451	3,273	Ward 8	1,825		
Ward 1	1,085			Ward 9	2,307		
Ward 2	1,048			Ward 10	1,341		
Ward 3	796			Ward 11	1,710	1,287	1,060
Ward 4	1,480			North Wales borough	1,141	1,632	627
Ward 5	2,437			Pennsburg borough	698	1,082	1,024
Ward 6	1,386			Perkiomen township ⁷	2,705	1,949	2,244
McVeytown borough	514	520	599	Plymouth township	15,699	13,696	13,285
Menno township	924	1,007	1,021	Pottstown borough	1,508		
Newton Hamilton borough	340	384	333	West ward	1,545		
Oliver township	944	1,110	1,099	Ward 2	1,512		
Union township	1,541	1,418	1,381	Ward 3	1,586		
Wayne township	1,123	1,266	1,379	Ward 4	1,669		
				Ward 5	1,678		
				Ward 6	1,540		
				Ward 7	1,547		
				Ward 8	2,295		
				Ward 9	1,421		
				Ward 10	664		
Monroe County	22,941	21,161	20,111	Red Hill borough ⁸	879	512	
Barrett township	1,055	845	947	Rookledge borough	3,073	2,607	1,815
Chestnut Hill township	1,224	1,398	1,469	Royersford borough	488		
Coolbaugh township	1,395	1,062	1,206	Ward 1	1,423		
Delaware Watergap borough	446	469	467	Ward 2	450		
East Stroudsburg borough	3,330	2,648	1,819	Ward 3	612		
Eldred township	911	951	907	Ward 4	722	789	
Hamilton township	1,419	1,462	1,620	Salford township	381		
Jackson township	747	711	741	Schwenksville borough ⁷	1,277	1,248	1,360
Middle Smithfield township	1,030	1,057	1,123	Skipack township	1,875	1,077	679
Paradise township	710	727	672	Souderton borough	2,994	2,400	1,892
Pocono township	1,066	1,062	1,041	Springfield township	1,160	1,095	1,140
Polk township	970	1,027	1,125	Towamencin township	398	324	
Price township	167	202	181	Trappe borough	2,636	1,933	2,008
Ross township	634	682	727	Upper Dublin township	1,516	1,328	
Smithfield township	977	1,103	1,099	Upper Gwynedd township	1,644	1,997	1,977
Stroud township	1,457	1,322	1,505	Upper Hanover township ⁸	3,910	3,480	3,405
Stroudsburg borough	4,379	3,450	2,419	Upper Merion township	454	460	(f)
Tobychanna township	804	654	630	Upper Pottsgrove township	2,827	2,574	3,529
Tunkhannock township	280	329	348	Upper Providence township	778	876	1,869
				Upper Salford township	2,202	1,958	1,666
Montgomery County	169,590	138,995	123,290	West Conshohocken borough	637		
Abington township	5,896	3,803	2,703	Ward 1	790		
Ambler borough	2,649	1,884	1,073	Ward 2	775		
Ward 1	871			Ward 3	812		
Ward 2	1,016			West Norriton township ⁴	1,507	891	(f)
Ward 3	663			West Pottsgrove township	664	534	
Bridgeport borough	3,860	3,097	2,651	West Telford borough	3,359	3,350	3,516
Ward 1	1,163			Whitmarsh township	1,528	1,442	1,565
Ward 2	1,867			Whitpain township	1,433	1,397	1,517
Ward 3	1,430			Worcester township			
Cheltenham township	8,434	6,154	4,746				
Collegeville borough	621	611		Montour County	14,868	15,526	15,648
Conshohocken borough	7,480	5,762	5,470	Anthony township	815	905	962
Ward 1	2,098			Cooper township	320	339	334
Ward 2	1,180			Danville borough	7,517	8,042	7,998
Ward 3	1,844			Ward 1	1,957		
Ward 4	1,198			Ward 2	1,409		
Ward 5	1,425			Ward 3	2,448		
Douglass township	1,628	1,650	1,667	Ward 4	1,714		
East Greenville borough	1,235	894	539	Derry township	651	680	772
East Norriton township ⁴	556			Liberty township	882	989	1,081
Franconia township	2,239	2,036	2,258	Limestone township	562	620	678
Frederick township	1,512	1,690	1,850	Mahoning township	2,781	2,319	2,171
Greenlane borough	372	272	237	Mayberry township	215	242	198
Hatboro borough	963	823	781	Valley township	659	831	890
Hatfield borough	705	528		Washingtonville borough	183	212	171
Hatfield township	1,600	1,497	1,833	West Hemlock township	283	347	390
Horsham township	1,290	1,167	1,239				

¹ Incorporated from part of Hickory township in 1901.

² Part of Derry township annexed to Lewistown borough in 1901.

³ County totals include population (1,177 in 1900; 1,236 in 1890) of Norriton township, part annexed to Norristown borough and parts taken to form East and West Norriton townships, since 1900; population (1,885 in 1890) of Lower, Upper, and West Pottsgrove townships, returned as Pottsgrove township in 1890; and population (2,367 in 1890) of Gwynedd township, taken to form Lower and Upper Gwynedd townships between 1890 and 1900.

⁴ Organized from part of Norriton township in 1909.

⁵ Not returned separately in 1890.

⁶ Part of Norriton township annexed in 1908.

⁷ Schwenksville borough incorporated from part of Perkiomen township in 1903.

⁸ Red Hill borough incorporated from part of Upper Hanover township in 1902.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

Table with 8 columns: MINOR CIVIL DIVISION, 1910, 1900, 1890, MINOR CIVIL DIVISION, 1910, 1900, 1890. Rows include Northampton County, Northumberland County, and Perry County, with sub-rows for various townships and boroughes.

1 County total includes population (5,616) of South Easton borough, annexed to Easton city between 1890 and 1900.
2 Parts taken to form Northampton and North Catasauqua boroughs in 1902 and 1907, respectively.
3 West Bethlehem borough annexed in 1904.
4 Parts of Forks township annexed in 1902 and 1903 and part of Williams township annexed in 1909.
5 Part taken to form Stockertown borough in 1900 and parts annexed to Easton city in 1902 and 1908.
6 Walnutport borough incorporated from part of Lehigh township in 1909.
7 Northampton Heights borough incorporated from part of Lower Saucon township in 1901.

8 Incorporated from part of Allen township in 1907.
9 Incorporated as Alliance borough from part of Allen township in 1902. Name changed in 1909.
10 Incorporated from part of Forks township in 1900.
11 Part annexed to Easton city in 1909.
12 County total includes population (1,034) of Cameron township, taken to form East and West Cameron townships; and population (1,607) of Chillisquaque township, taken to form East and West Chillisquaque townships, between 1890 and 1900.
13 Herndon borough incorporated from part of Jackson township in 1902.
14 Marion Heights borough incorporated from part of Mount Carmel township in 1906.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Perry County—Continued.				Potter County—Continued.			
Tuscarora township.....	595	747	762	Oswayo township ²	504	1,584	1,131
Tyrone township.....	1,397	1,447	1,562	Pike township.....	463	537	1,111
Watts township.....	377	407	396	Pleasant Valley township.....	255	276	341
Wheatfield township.....	661	712	779	Portage township.....	447	1,088	314
Philadelphia County.....				Schuylkill County.....			
Philadelphia city, coextensive with Philadelphia County.....	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,046,964	Ashland borough.....	6,855	6,438	7,346
Ward 1.....	47,712			Ward 1.....	1,411		
Ward 2.....	40,539			Ward 2.....	1,564		
Ward 3.....	25,747			Ward 3.....	1,401		
Ward 4.....	22,516			Ward 4.....	1,569		
Ward 5.....	17,006			Ward 5.....	1,080		
Ward 6.....	6,974			Auburn borough.....	921	845	880
Ward 7.....	27,425			Barry township.....	1,246	1,080	913
Ward 8.....	15,968			Blythe township.....	2,405	1,749	1,320
Ward 9.....	5,071			Branch township.....	1,559	1,250	951
Ward 10.....	19,426			Butler township.....	3,900	3,693	5,037
Ward 11.....	11,619			Cass township.....	4,579	3,528	2,042
Ward 12.....	15,152			Coaldale borough.....	5,154		
Ward 13.....	19,769			East ward.....	2,451		
Ward 14.....	19,477			Middle ward.....	1,553		
Ward 15.....	47,278			West ward.....	1,570		
Ward 16.....	10,176			Cressona borough.....	1,837	1,788	1,481
Ward 17.....	17,434			North ward.....	921		
Ward 18.....	27,154			South ward.....	916		
Ward 19.....	22,233			Delano township.....	1,540	1,278	1,362
Ward 20.....	45,566			East Brunswick township.....	1,159	1,296	1,462
Ward 21.....	35,409			East Norwegian township.....	694	586	586
Ward 22.....	70,245			East Union township.....	2,578	2,553	1,118
Ward 23.....	32,135			Eldred township.....	1,201	1,168	1,147
Ward 24.....	54,570			Foster township.....	801	636	494
Ward 25.....	42,610			Frackville borough.....	3,118	2,594	2,520
Ward 26.....	54,342			Middle ward.....	1,203		
Ward 27.....	24,255			North ward.....	1,190		
Ward 28.....	45,242			South ward.....	760		
Ward 29.....	30,217			Fralley township.....	905	933	1,321
Ward 30.....	25,209			Gilberton borough.....	5,401	4,373	3,687
Ward 31.....	30,363			East ward.....	2,361		
Ward 32.....	40,293			Middle ward.....	1,155		
Ward 33.....	51,769			West ward.....	1,885		
Ward 34.....	49,575			Girardville borough.....	4,396	3,666	3,584
Ward 35.....	10,434			East ward.....	1,659		
Ward 36.....	61,379			Middle ward.....	1,955		
Ward 37.....	23,119			West ward.....	808		
Ward 38.....	43,959			Gordon borough.....	1,185	1,165	
Ward 39.....	54,308			Hegins township.....	2,177	2,177	1,896
Ward 40.....	41,620			Hubble township.....	987	932	968
Ward 41.....	15,640			Kline township.....	1,839	2,692	3,098
Ward 42.....	23,610			Landingville borough.....	268	244	316
Ward 43.....	43,280			McAdoo borough.....	3,389	2,122	
Ward 44.....	59,449			Mahanoy township.....	6,256	6,214	6,541
Ward 45.....	28,234			Mahanoy City borough.....	15,936	13,504	11,236
Ward 46.....	33,459			Ward 1.....	6,005		
Ward 47.....	30,002			Ward 2.....	2,869		
Pike County.....				Potter County.....			
Blooming Grove township.....	375	446	351	Abbott township.....	706	727	823
Delaware township.....	550	721	799	Allegany township.....	675	928	636
Dingman township.....	427	481	491	Austin borough.....	2,041	2,300	1,679
Greene township.....	893	1,022	1,114	Bingham township.....	748	911	877
Lackawaxen township.....	1,193	1,259	1,547	Clara township.....	259	414	290
Lehman township.....	668	658	742	Coudersport borough.....	3,100	3,217	1,530
Matamoras borough ¹	1,388			Ward 1.....	1,463		
Millford borough.....	872	884	793	Ward 2.....	1,657		
Millford township.....	158	172	153	Ward 3.....	1,218	1,215	1,268
Palmyra township.....	562	638	810	Eulalia township.....	4,027	2,415	
Porter township.....	50	53	89	Galeton borough.....	4,700		
Shohola township.....	545	701	960	Ward 1.....	2,327		
Westfall township.....	352	1,731	1,558	Ward 2.....	2,380	1,179	910
Potter County.....				Potter County.....			
Abbott township.....	706	727	823	Ward 3.....	1,462	1,826	1,784
Allegany township.....	675	928	636	Harrison township.....	658	915	876
Austin borough.....	2,041	2,300	1,679	Hebron township.....	817	1,134	1,180
Bingham township.....	748	911	877	Hector township.....	176	209	891
Clara township.....	259	414	290	Homer township.....	714	784	382
Coudersport borough.....	3,100	3,217	1,530	Keating township.....	579	619	459
Ward 1.....	1,463			Lewisville borough.....	382		
Ward 2.....	1,657			Oswayo borough ²			
Ward 3.....	1,218	1,215	1,268				
Eulalia township.....	4,027	2,415					
Galeton borough.....	4,700						
Ward 1.....	2,327						
Ward 2.....	2,380	1,179	910				
Genesee township.....	1,462	1,826	1,784				
Harrison township.....	658	915	876				
Hebron township.....	817	1,134	1,180				
Hector township.....	176	209	891				
Homer township.....	714	784	382				
Keating township.....	579	619	459				
Lewisville borough.....	382						
Oswayo borough ²							

¹ Matamoras borough incorporated from part of Westfall township in 1905.
² Oswayo borough incorporated from part of Oswayo township in 1901.
³ Shingle House borough incorporated from part of Sharon township in 1902.

⁴ County totals include population (1,125 in 1900; 916 in 1890) of Yorkville borough, annexed to Pottsville borough since 1900.
⁵ Incorporated from part of Rahm township in 1906.
⁶ Yorkville borough annexed in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Schuylkill County—Continued.				Somerset County—Continued.			
Rahn township ¹	258	2,938	2,648	Somerset borough.....	2,612	1,834	1,713
Reilly township.....	2,115	1,266	1,715	Somerset township.....	4,318	3,324	3,462
Ringtown borough ²	723	.....	.....	Southampton township.....	465	464	749
Rush township.....	1,343	1,395	1,264	Stony creek township.....	1,758	1,824	1,790
Ryan township.....	736	719	705	Stoytown borough.....	355	306	291
St. Clair borough.....	6,455	4,638	3,680	Summit township.....	3,606	2,865	2,366
Middle ward.....	1,772	.....	.....	Upper Turkeyfoot township.....	1,079	1,256	1,224
North ward.....	2,118	.....	.....	Ursina borough.....	338	423	405
South ward.....	2,565	.....	.....	Wellersburg borough.....	193	158	183
Schuylkill township.....	1,900	715	530	Windber borough ³	8,013	.....	.....
Schuylkill Haven borough.....	4,747	3,654	3,088	East ward.....	4,050	.....	.....
East ward.....	1,868	.....	.....	West ward.....	3,963	.....	.....
North ward.....	1,277	.....	.....	Sullivan County.....			
South ward.....	1,503	.....	.....		11,293	12,134	11,620
West ward.....	299	.....	.....	Cherry township.....	2,818	2,703	2,897
Shenandoah borough.....	25,774	20,321	15,944	Colley township.....	1,998	1,926	1,662
Ward 1.....	6,887	.....	.....	Davidson township.....	1,464	1,714	1,662
Ward 2.....	1,597	.....	.....	Dushore borough.....	813	884	783
Ward 3.....	4,133	.....	.....	Eaglesmere borough.....	124	312	.....
Ward 4.....	6,590	.....	.....	Elkland township.....	847	975	1,058
Ward 5.....	6,687	.....	.....	Forks township.....	633	813	780
South Manheim township.....	676	785	876	Forksville borough.....	108	152	191
Tamaqua borough.....	9,462	7,267	6,084	Fox township.....	658	538	603
East ward.....	2,661	.....	.....	Hills Grove township.....	558	686	805
Middle ward.....	1,865	.....	.....	Laporte borough ⁶	245	442	375
North ward.....	2,673	.....	.....	Laporte township ⁶	568	465	443
South ward.....	2,264	.....	.....	Shrewsbury township.....	399	524	811
Tower City borough.....	2,325	2,167	.....	Susquehanna County.....			
Tremont borough.....	2,067	1,947	2,004		37,746	40,043	40,098
East ward.....	1,218	.....	.....	Apalacon township.....	307	396	513
West ward.....	849	.....	.....	Ararat township.....	520	650	648
Tremont township.....	695	740	771	Auturn township.....	1,432	1,669	1,805
Union township ⁴	1,087	1,642	1,310	Bridgewater township.....	1,180	1,905	1,220
Upper Mahantango township.....	795	785	732	Brooklyn township.....	954	984	1,000
Walker township.....	511	542	569	Chocout township.....	344	366	376
Washington township.....	1,342	1,338	1,333	Clifford township.....	961	1,134	1,125
Wayne township.....	1,422	1,450	1,333	Dimock township.....	801	847	919
West Brunswick township.....	1,023	1,158	1,373	Dundaff borough.....	150	159	157
West Mahanoy township.....	6,230	4,804	4,743	Forest City borough.....	5,749	4,279	2,310
West Penn township.....	2,134	2,292	2,256	Ward 1.....	2,693	.....	.....
Snyder County.....				Ward 2.....	3,051	.....	.....
	16,800	17,304	17,651	Forest Lake township.....	619	787	667
Adams township.....	667	707	680	Franklin township.....	527	632	668
Beaver township.....	809	832	853	Friendsville borough.....	103	110	139
Center township.....	899	1,030	1,090	Gibson township.....	925	963	1,020
Chapman township.....	914	1,087	1,219	Great Bend borough.....	785	836	1,002
Franklin township.....	1,328	1,286	1,144	Great Bend township.....	815	1,000	1,135
Jackson township.....	677	719	730	Hallstead borough.....	1,538	1,404	1,187
Middleburg borough.....	531	513	420	Harford township.....	1,230	1,483	1,514
Middlecreek township.....	768	734	750	Harmony township.....	604	1,008	1,279
Monroe township.....	1,315	1,215	1,279	Herlick township.....	537	620	721
Penn township.....	1,119	1,263	1,261	Hopbottom borough.....	304	328	290
Perry township.....	1,024	1,150	1,237	Jackson township.....	793	849	945
Sellings Grove borough.....	1,473	1,326	1,315	Jessup township.....	504	525	641
Spring township.....	1,049	1,123	1,203	Lanesboro borough.....	771	821	870
Union township.....	1,095	1,169	1,233	Lathrop township.....	614	785	776
Washington township.....	1,238	1,412	1,500	Lenox township.....	1,109	1,304	1,493
West Beaver township.....	1,190	1,038	999	Liberty township.....	632	785	899
West Perry township.....	704	700	752	Little Meadows borough.....	156	213	253
Somerset County.....				Middletown township.....	519	665	724
	67,717	49,461	37,317	Montrose borough.....	1,914	1,827	1,785
Addison township.....	1,847	1,296	1,400	Ward 1.....	617	.....	.....
Allegheny township.....	796	970	1,463	Ward 2.....	567	.....	.....
Benson borough.....	387	249	.....	Ward 3.....	730	.....	.....
Berlin borough.....	1,336	1,030	912	New Millford borough.....	654	715	703
Black township.....	1,113	843	738	New Millford township.....	1,110	1,206	1,244
Boswell borough ⁵	1,878	.....	.....	Oakland borough.....	915	1,003	955
Brothers Valley township.....	2,912	1,931	1,704	Oakland township.....	414	642	590
Casselman borough.....	166	150	.....	Rush township.....	975	1,105	1,164
Conemaugh township.....	3,117	1,585	1,529	Silver Lake township.....	582	673	866
Confluence borough.....	890	871	444	Springville township.....	1,021	1,088	1,177
Elkdiok township.....	2,661	2,982	1,962	Susquehanna borough.....	3,478	3,813	3,872
Fairhope township.....	556	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	910	.....	.....
Garrett borough.....	848	488	.....	Ward 2.....	773	.....	.....
Greenville township.....	717	849	619	Ward 3.....	1,114	.....	.....
Hooversville borough.....	990	465	.....	Ward 4.....	676	.....	.....
Jefferson township.....	852	862	866	Thompson borough.....	322	309	302
Jenner township ³	4,136	1,637	1,699	Thompson township.....	450	480	567
Jennertown borough.....	109	96	95	Uniondale borough.....	355	351	360
Larimer township.....	641	784	735	Tioga County.....			
Lincoln township.....	916	884	.....		42,829	49,086	52,313
Lower Turkeyfoot township.....	923	870	933	Bloss township.....	2,036	3,231	2,550
Meyersdale borough.....	3,741	3,024	1,847	Blossburg borough.....	2,303	2,423	2,568
Middlecreek township.....	728	702	660	Brookfield township.....	663	862	1,021
Millford township.....	785	835	850	Charleston township.....	1,641	1,781	1,889
New Baltimore borough.....	177	201	185	Chatham township.....	843	1,046	1,208
New Center ville borough.....	106	105	104	Clymer township.....	971	1,119	1,313
Northampton township.....	656	765	784	Covington borough.....	340	450	490
Ogle township.....	885	625	151	Covington township.....	878	1,067	1,122
Paint borough ⁴	999	.....	.....	Deerfield township.....	786	904	883
Paint township ⁴	3,140	6,835	1,451	Delmar township.....	2,493	2,919	3,011
Quemahoning township.....	2,406	1,376	1,463	Duncan township.....	1,343	1,467	2,449
Rockwood borough.....	1,300	685	553	Elk township.....	453	630	693
Salisbury borough.....	885	930	689	Elkland borough.....	1,175	1,109	1,006
Shade township.....	1,211	1,289	1,299				
Somerfield borough.....	180	178	.....			

¹ Part taken to form Coaldale borough in 1906.
² Ringtown borough incorporated from part of Union township in 1909.
³ Boswell borough incorporated from part of Jenner township in 1904.
⁴ Paint and Windber boroughs incorporated from parts of Paint township in 1900.

⁵ Part of Laporte borough annexed to Laporte township in 1907.
⁶ County totals include population (215 in 1900; 211 in 1890) of Roseville borough, annexed to Rutland township since 1900.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Tioga County—Continued.				Venango County—Continued.			
Fall Brook borough ¹	172	890	825	President township.....	387	289	366
Farmington township.....	689	890	907	Richland township.....	1,025	1,134	1,229
Gaines township.....	793	1,306	1,187	Rockland township.....	1,662	1,745	1,957
Hamilton township.....	2,462	2,209	2,375	Rouseville borough.....	648	516	779
Jackson township.....	1,310	1,591	1,704	Sandy creek township.....	1,097	847	1,072
Knoxville borough.....	840	862	619	Scotchgrass township.....	858	1,047	833
Lawrence township.....	819	1,000	1,017	Stoverly borough.....	1,616	783	2,349
Lawrenceville borough.....	549	486	441	Sugarcreek township.....	3,903	2,855	321
Liberty borough.....	253	263	.....	Utica borough.....	265	268	351
Liberty township.....	1,073	1,254	1,785	Victory township.....	270	272	.....
Mansfield borough.....	1,645	1,847	1,702	West End borough.....	495	.....	.....
Middlebury township.....	1,280	1,549	1,658				
Morris township.....	1,639	1,811	1,849		39,573	38,946	37,585
Nelson borough.....	448	542	540	Warren County.....			
Nelson township.....	59	66	.....	Bear Lake borough.....	221	275	813
Osceola borough.....	591	693	898	Brokenstraw township.....	1,052	1,209	1,224
Richmond township.....	1,302	1,496	1,640	Cherry Grove township.....	214	440	383
Rutland township.....	837	838	860	Clarendon borough.....	933	1,092	1,297
Shippen township.....	683	706	732	Columbus borough.....	346	334	292
Sullivan township.....	1,039	1,290	1,405	Columbus township.....	872	905	1,062
Tioga borough.....	533	524	557	Corydon township.....	2,891	2,710	2,267
Tioga township.....	1,036	1,251	1,424	Deerfield township.....	402	646	527
Union township.....	1,309	1,586	1,876	Eldred township.....	558	711	681
Ward township ⁴	208	494	442	Elk township, including Cornplanter Indian Reservation.....	770	964	1,720
Wellsboro borough.....	3,183	2,954	2,961	Elk township, including Cornplanter Indian Reservation.....	583	814	880
Ward 1.....	1,094	.....	.....	Farmington township.....	77	81	.....
Ward 2.....	1,489	.....	.....	Freehold township.....	873	982	983
Westfield borough.....	1,207	1,180	1,128	Glade township.....	1,018	1,157	1,330
Westfield township.....	946	1,115	1,201	Grand Valley borough.....	1,712	1,712	2,885
	16,249	17,592	17,820	Kinzua township.....	290	358	.....
Union County.....				Limestone township.....	517	1,236	941
Buffalo township.....	1,627	1,718	1,694	Limestone township.....	408	362	447
East Buffalo township.....	1,117	1,144	1,107	Mead township.....	1,215	1,490	1,909
Gregg township.....	839	896	964	Pine Grove township.....	1,246	1,424	1,694
Hartleton borough.....	160	237	261	Pittsfield township.....	1,258	1,481	1,851
Hartley township.....	1,305	1,647	1,712	Pleasant township.....	503	749	540
Kelly township.....	1,127	1,080	1,108	Sheffield township.....	3,520	2,580	2,202
Lewis township.....	766	896	1,017	Southwest township.....	709	950	1,195
Lewisburg borough.....	3,081	3,457	3,248	Spring Creek township.....	1,102	1,351	1,463
North ward.....	1,852	.....	.....	Sugar Grove township.....	459	511	.....
South ward.....	868	.....	.....	Sugar Grove township.....	1,085	1,250	1,855
West ward.....	761	.....	.....	Triumph township.....	1,324	1,237	1,328
Limestone township.....	736	864	844	Warren borough.....	11,080	8,048	4,332
Millinburg borough.....	1,559	1,436	1,417	Ward 1.....	1,862	.....	.....
East ward.....	797	.....	.....	Ward 2.....	973	.....	.....
West ward.....	762	.....	.....	Ward 3.....	1,120	.....	.....
New Berlin borough.....	527	616	617	Ward 4.....	1,848	.....	.....
Union township.....	645	656	750	Ward 5.....	1,626	.....	.....
West Buffalo township.....	913	1,092	1,174	Ward 6.....	1,917	.....	.....
White Deer township.....	1,847	1,853	1,907	Ward 7.....	710	.....	.....
	56,359	49,648	46,640	Ward 8.....	1,620	.....	.....
Venango County.....				Watson township.....	233	322	376
Allegheny township.....	310	405	530	Youngsville borough.....	1,406	836	667
Canal township.....	786	883	959		149,680	92,181	71,155
Cherry tree township.....	1,071	1,225	1,246	Washington County.....			
Clinton township.....	1,046	916	885	Allen township.....	1,614	1,677	2,544
Clintonville borough.....	335	262	253	Amwell township.....	1,816	1,848	1,903
Cooperstown borough.....	181	243	290	Beallsville borough.....	407	388	360
Cornplanter township.....	1,415	1,200	2,457	Bentleyville borough.....	1,922	813	229
Cranberry township.....	2,770	3,321	3,275	Blaine township.....	606	687	.....
Emlenton borough.....	1,110	1,190	1,126	Buffalo township.....	910	1,046	2,381
Franklin city.....	9,767	7,317	6,221	Burgettstown borough.....	2,208	2,001	929
Ward 1.....	4,061	.....	.....	California borough.....	2,230	2,009	1,024
Ward 2.....	3,188	.....	.....	Canonsburg borough.....	3,891	2,714	2,113
Ward 3.....	2,518	.....	.....	East ward.....	2,898	.....	.....
Frenchcreek township.....	1,027	943	(*)	West ward.....	1,693	.....	.....
Irwin township.....	1,278	1,262	1,306	Canton township ¹⁰	2,687	2,177	1,830
Jackson township.....	592	854	843	Carroll township ¹¹	5,242	2,626	1,919
Mineral township.....	508	574	602	Centerville borough ¹²	4,395	3,771	2,285
Oakland township.....	820	1,020	1,063	Cecil township.....	1,413	746	.....
Oil City.....	15,657	13,264	10,932	Charleroi borough.....	9,615	5,930	1,941
Ward 1.....	2,255	.....	.....	Chartiers township ¹³	4,721	2,141	1,041
Ward 2.....	1,097	.....	.....	Claysville borough.....	1,045	856	1,041
Ward 3.....	1,432	.....	.....	Coal Center borough.....	816	742	599
Ward 4.....	2,401	.....	.....	Cokeburg borough ¹⁴	1,302	856	966
Ward 5.....	1,532	.....	.....	Cross Creek township.....	1,364	428	.....
Ward 6.....	1,517	.....	.....	Deemston borough.....	477	1,424	1,568
Ward 7.....	1,494	.....	.....	Donegal township.....	1,558	.....	.....
Ward 8.....	2,776	.....	.....	Donora borough ¹⁵	3,174	790	1,757
Oilcreek township.....	577	623	852	East Bethlehem township.....	1,929	1,185	1,291
Pinegrove township.....	1,132	1,255	1,234	East Finley township.....	1,031	2,071	1,162
Pleasantville borough.....	702	671	928	East Pike Run township ¹⁶	3,408	1,051	.....
Plum township.....	923	1,017	1,042	East Washington borough.....	1,300	850	.....
Polk borough.....	2,060	1,037	(c)	Elco borough.....	944	.....	.....

¹ Disincorporated between 1890 and 1900; reincorporated from part of Ward township in 1909.
² Roseville borough annexed in 1908.
³ Part taken to form Fall Brook borough in 1909.
⁴ County totals include population (92 in 1900; 106 in 1890) of Sunville borough, annexed to Plum township since 1900; and population (1,187 in 1890) of Frenchcreek township and Polk borough, not returned separately.
⁵ Not returned separately in 1890.
⁶ Sunville borough annexed in 1904.
⁷ Part of Pleasant township annexed to Warren borough in 1902.
⁸ County total includes population (5,396) of North, South, and West Washington boroughs, annexed to Washington borough since 1900.

⁹ County total includes population (1,654) of Franklin township, taken to form North and South Franklin townships and parts of South and West Washington boroughs between 1890 and 1900.
¹⁰ Part annexed to Washington borough in 1902.
¹¹ Part of West Pike Run township annexed in 1901.
¹² Donora borough incorporated from part of Carroll township in 1901.
¹³ Part of West Pike Run township annexed in 1903.
¹⁴ Part taken to form part of Houston borough in 1901.
¹⁵ Incorporated from parts of Somerset and West Bethlehem townships in 1906.
¹⁶ Part annexed to West Brownsville borough in 1903.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Washington County—Continued.				Westmoreland County			
					231,804	12 160,175	11 112,819
Ellsworth borough ¹	2,084			Adamsburg borough.....	300	184	223
Fallowfield township.....	1,206	801	1,084	Allegheny township ¹³	3,132	3,175	2,316
Finleyville borough.....	644	447		Arnold borough.....	1,818	1,426	
Hanover township.....	1,389	1,753	1,757	Arona borough.....	683	382	
Hopewell township.....	642	662	788	Avonmore borough.....	1,262	630	
Houston borough ²	793			Bell township.....	1,446	790	1,168
Independence township.....	1,411	772	899	Bollivar borough.....	518	486	410
Jefferson township.....	893	776	825	Cokeville borough.....	409	674	664
Long Branch borough.....	273	273		Cook township.....	1,201	1,175	1,225
McDonald borough.....	2,543	2,475	1,698	Derry borough.....	2,954	2,347	1,968
Marianna borough ³	1,363			Ward 1.....	276		
Midway borough ⁴	941			Ward 2.....	1,220		
Monongahela City.....	7,593	5,173	4,096	Ward 3.....	859		
Ward 1.....	4,600			Derry township ¹⁴	11,002	9,495	7,163
Ward 2.....	2,542			Donegal borough.....	147	157	163
Ward 3.....	2,478			Donegal township.....	1,231	1,341	1,319
Morris township.....	620	1,000	1,076	East Huntingdon township.....	10,126	10,587	8,109
Mount Pleasant township.....	2,623	1,551	1,487	East Vandergriff borough ¹⁵	1,852		
North Charleroi borough.....	1,008	426		Fairfield township.....	1,774	1,805	1,757
North Franklin township.....	876	880		Franklin township.....	4,279	2,719	1,754
North Strabane township ⁶	1,950	1,278	1,402	Greensburg borough ¹⁶	13,612	6,508	4,202
Nottingham township.....	857	1,179	1,087	Ward 1.....	2,375		
Peters township.....	1,654	1,696	1,225	Ward 2.....	1,710		
Robinson township ⁷	2,196	2,087	1,820	Ward 3.....	1,018		
Roscoe borough.....	1,450	1,354		Ward 4.....	1,305		
Smith township ⁸	4,225	1,484	1,592	Ward 5.....	2,255		
Somerset township ⁹	1,048	1,130	1,273	Ward 6.....	1,231		
South Canonsburg borough.....	1,607	610		Ward 7.....	1,791		
South Franklin township.....	607	693		Ward 8.....	847		
South Strabane township ⁷	2,237	1,333	3,079	Hempfield township ¹⁶	10,926	9,256	9,948
Speers borough.....	383	389		Hyde Park borough.....	315	812	
Stookdale borough.....	761	731		Irwin borough.....	2,886	2,452	2,428
Twilight borough.....	468	136		Jeannette borough.....	8,077	5,865	3,290
Union township.....	3,721	3,109	3,821	Ward 1.....	2,378		
Washington borough ⁸	18,778	7,670	7,063	Ward 2.....	1,485		
Ward 1.....	1,606			Ward 3.....	1,449		
Ward 2.....	2,961			Ward 4.....	1,297		
Ward 3.....	1,672			Ward 5.....	1,530		
Ward 4.....	1,606			Latrobe borough ¹⁷	8,777	4,614	3,580
Ward 5.....	1,787			Ward 1.....	1,878		
Ward 6.....	2,190			Ward 2.....	1,403		
Ward 7.....	2,084			Ward 3.....	1,664		
Ward 8.....	3,189			Ward 4.....	1,773		
West Alexander borough.....	426	462	444	Ward 5.....	1,152		
West Bethlehem township ⁹	2,393	1,794	1,890	Ward 6.....	937		
West Brownsville borough ¹⁰	2,036	742	785	Ligonier borough.....	1,575	1,259	782
West Finley township.....	1,266	1,352	1,525	Ligonier township.....	3,596	2,934	2,790
West Middletown borough.....	274	241	235	Livermore borough.....	124	175	211
West Pike Run township ¹¹	2,056	850	898	Lower Burrell township.....	1,598	1,019	839
				Loyalhanna township.....	959	767	930
				McMahan borough ¹⁸	813		
				Madison borough.....	421	464	201
				Manor borough.....	1,039	684	
				Monessen borough.....	11,775	2,197	
				Ward 1.....	4,505		
				Ward 2.....	4,366		
				Ward 3.....	2,914		
				Mount Pleasant borough.....	5,812	4,745	3,652
				Ward 1.....	1,613		
				Ward 2.....	2,001		
				Ward 3.....	2,198		
				Mount Pleasant township.....	12,997	10,228	7,788
				New Alexandria borough.....	505	364	338
				New Florence borough.....	717	800	683
				New Kensington borough.....	7,707	4,665	
				Ward 1.....	3,368		
				Ward 2.....	2,553		
				Ward 3.....	1,787		
				New Salem borough.....	424	381	311
				North Bellevernon borough.....	1,522	810	435
				North Huntingdon township ¹⁹	7,800	7,438	7,125
				North Irwin borough.....	646	403	
				Parnassus borough.....	2,578	1,791	516
				Penn borough.....	1,048	703	931
				Penn township ¹⁹	7,650	5,321	3,811
				Rostraver township ¹⁸	7,974	6,281	3,806
				St. Clair township ²⁰	725	1,122	830
				Salem township.....	4,675	2,587	2,305

Wayne County

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Berlin township.....	1,035	1,100	1,005
Bethany borough.....	130	130	134
Buckingham township.....	818	1,082	1,037
Canaan township.....	407	485	496
Cherry Ridge township.....	650	677	678
Clinton township.....	1,176	954	893
Damascus township.....	2,287	2,408	2,442
Dreher township.....	647	622	712
Dyberry township.....	898	790	654
Hawley borough.....	2,018	1,625	1,968
Honesdale borough.....	2,945	2,854	2,816
Lake township.....	1,188	1,286	1,189
Lebanon township.....	446	548	541
Lehigh township.....	547	491	355
Manchester township.....	965	1,100	1,202
Mount Pleasant township.....	1,424	1,488	1,040
Oregon township.....	353	410	452
Palmyra township.....	722	757	829
Paupack township.....	444	522	588
Preston township.....	1,331	1,464	1,317
Prompton borough.....	283	258	239
Salem township.....	1,101	1,281	1,418
Scott township.....	803	1,101	1,147
South Canaan township.....	976	1,039	1,067
Starrucca borough.....	381	404	431
Sterling township.....	588	672	710
Texas township.....	4,448	3,951	4,409
Waymart borough.....	412	432	438

¹ Incorporated from part of Somerset township in 1900.
² Incorporated from parts of Chartiers and North Strabane townships in 1901.
³ Incorporated from part of West Bethlehem township in 1910.
⁴ Midway borough incorporated from parts of Robinson and Smith townships in 1903.
⁵ Part taken to form part of Houston borough in 1901.
⁶ Parts taken to form Ellsworth borough in 1900 and part of Cokeburg borough in 1900.
⁷ Part annexed to Washington borough in 1903.
⁸ South, North, and West Washington boroughs annexed in 1901, 1902, and 1907, respectively, and parts of Canton and South Strabane townships annexed in 1902 and 1903, respectively.
⁹ Parts taken to form Marianna borough in 1910 and part of Cokeburg borough in 1900.
¹⁰ Part of East Pike Run township annexed in 1908.

¹¹ Part annexed to Centerville borough in 1903.
¹² County totals include population (901 in 1900; 891 in 1890) of Ludwick borough and population (1,670 in 1906) of East and Southeast Greensburg boroughs, annexed to Greensburg borough since 1900; and population (897 in 1890) of Bunker Hill borough, annexed to Greensburg borough between 1890 and 1900.
¹³ East Vandergriff borough incorporated from part of Allegheny township in 1901.
¹⁴ Part annexed to Latrobe borough in 1906.
¹⁵ East Greensburg, Ludwick, and Southeast Greensburg boroughs annexed in 1905.
¹⁶ Part taken to form Youngwood borough in 1902.
¹⁷ Parts of Derry and Unity townships annexed in 1906.
¹⁸ McMahan borough incorporated from part of Rostraver township in 1904.
¹⁹ Part taken to form part of Trafford borough in 1904.
²⁰ Part taken to form Seward borough in 1904.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Westmoreland County—Continued.				York County—Continued.			
Scottdale borough.....	5,456	4,261	2,693	Felton borough.....	241	226	.....
Ward 1.....	1,730	.....	.....	Franklin township.....	811	895	962
Ward 2.....	1,335	.....	.....	Franklintown borough.....	216	250	232
Ward 3.....	1,308	.....	.....	Glen Rock borough.....	1,203	1,117	687
Ward 4.....	879	.....	.....	Goldsbora borough.....	434	385	345
Seward borough.....	548	.....	.....	Hallam borough ¹⁰	472	.....	.....
Sewickley township ¹	7,413	4,548	3,997	Hanover borough.....	7,057	5,302	3,746
Smithton borough ²	784	.....	.....	Ward 1.....	1,742	.....	.....
South Greensburg borough.....	1,748	700	.....	Ward 2.....	3,385	.....	.....
South Huntingdon township ³	5,315	4,763	3,674	Ward 3.....	825	.....	.....
Southwest Greensburg borough.....	2,127	831	.....	Ward 4.....	1,105	.....	.....
Suterville borough ⁴	917	.....	.....	Heldelberg township.....	985	1,013	954
Trafford borough ⁴ (part of)	1,959	.....	.....	Hellam township ¹⁰	1,687	2,057	2,164
[For total, see Allegheny County.]	.....	.....	.....	Hopewell township.....	1,275	1,376	1,540
Unity township ⁵	11,343	9,855	5,404	Jackson township.....	1,788	1,598	1,603
Upper Burrell township.....	537	555	606	Jefferson borough.....	347	374	374
Vandergrift borough.....	3,876	2,076	.....	Lewisberry borough.....	235	228	170
Vandergrift Heights borough.....	3,438	1,910	.....	Loganville borough.....	298	343	296
Washington township.....	1,921	1,797	1,624	Lower Chanceford township.....	2,081	2,345	2,512
West Newton borough.....	2,880	2,467	2,285	Lower Windsor township.....	2,607	2,649	2,764
Ward 1.....	1,601	.....	.....	Manchester borough.....	547	607	513
Ward 2.....	1,279	.....	.....	Manchester township.....	1,577	1,556	1,738
Youngstown borough.....	323	7318	486	Manheim township.....	1,382	1,226	1,258
Youngwood borough ⁶	1,881	.....	.....	Monaghan township.....	790	847	923
Wyoming County.....				York County—Continued.			
Braintown township ⁷	387	934	827	New Freedom borough.....	726	550	364
Canton township.....	454	428	404	New Salem borough.....	243	241	231
Eaton township.....	689	790	865	Newberry township.....	2,003	2,101	2,238
Exeter township.....	77	129	144	North Codorus township.....	2,474	2,037	2,639
Factoryville borough.....	759	659	577	North Hopewell township.....	1,110	1,122	1,199
Falls township.....	1,032	1,000	1,043	North York borough.....	1,902	1,185	.....
Forkston township.....	709	920	761	Paradise township.....	1,112	1,214	1,269
Laceyville borough ⁸	479	.....	.....	Peach Bottom township.....	1,844	1,888	2,198
Lemon township.....	485	577	604	Penn township.....	3,021	1,875	1,501
Mehopany township.....	667	794	831	Railroad borough.....	308	213	201
Meshoppen borough.....	630	609	597	Red Lion borough.....	2,092	1,337	524
Meshoppen township.....	533	504	590	Seven Valleys borough.....	365	428	.....
Monroe township.....	846	993	1,345	Shrewsbury borough.....	598	554	562
Nicholson borough.....	852	893	734	North ward.....	246	.....	.....
Nicholson township.....	720	818	905	South ward.....	352	.....	.....
North Branch township.....	230	313	365	Shrewsbury township.....	1,812	1,953	2,041
Northmoreland township.....	780	855	803	Spring Garden township ¹¹	2,209	870	5,209
Noxen township.....	990	1,197	.....	Spring Grove borough.....	1,152	1,005	876
Overfield township.....	445	442	391	Springetsbury township.....	1,707	1,783	.....
Tunkhannock borough.....	1,598	1,305	1,263	Springfield township.....	1,679	1,641	1,912
Ward 1.....	675	.....	.....	Stewartstown borough.....	674	573	441
Ward 2.....	600	.....	.....	Warrington township.....	1,638	1,660	1,830
Ward 3.....	323	.....	.....	Washington township.....	1,182	1,388	1,464
Tunkhannock township.....	1,022	1,450	1,336	Wellsville borough.....	308	.....	.....
Washington township.....	556	711	739	West Manchester township ¹²	2,226	1,820	1,743
Windham township.....	519	681	771	West Manheim township.....	1,293	1,418	1,269
York County.....				York County—Continued.			
Carroll township.....	828	882	993	West York borough ¹³	2,435	.....	.....
Chanceford township.....	2,754	2,798	3,066	Windsor borough ¹⁴	697	.....	.....
Codorus township.....	2,102	2,251	2,322	Windsor township ¹⁴	2,132	2,516	2,372
Conewago township.....	1,460	1,506	1,555	Winterstown borough.....	238	217	209
Cross Roads borough.....	158	167	.....	Wrightsville borough.....	2,051	2,266	1,912
Dallastown borough.....	1,884	1,181	779	Ward 1.....	959	.....	.....
Delta borough.....	881	684	565	Ward 2.....	440	.....	.....
Dillsburg borough.....	853	732	587	Ward 3.....	675	.....	.....
Dover borough.....	576	438	405	Yoe borough.....	567	525	.....
Dover township.....	2,211	2,313	2,349	York city ¹⁵	44,750	33,708	20,793
East Hopewell township.....	961	1,074	1,234	Ward 1.....	8,194	.....	.....
East Manchester township.....	1,560	1,359	1,413	Ward 2.....	1,674	.....	.....
East Prospect borough.....	316	202	261	Ward 3.....	878	.....	.....
Fairview township.....	2,028	2,073	2,042	Ward 4.....	1,885	.....	.....
Fawn township.....	1,474	1,554	1,647	Ward 5.....	1,907	.....	.....
Fawn Grove borough.....	240	202	199	Ward 6.....	5,244	.....	.....
				Ward 7.....			
				Ward 8.....			
				Ward 9.....			
				Ward 10.....			
				Ward 11.....			
				Ward 12.....			
				Ward 13.....			
				York township.....			
				York Haven borough.....			

¹ Incorporated from part of St. Clair township in 1904.
² Suterville borough incorporated from part of Sewickley township in 1902.
³ Smithton borough incorporated from part of South Huntingdon township in 1901.
⁴ Incorporated from parts of North Huntingdon and Penn townships in 1904.
⁵ Part annexed to Latrobe borough in 1906.
⁶ Includes population (453) of St. Vincent's Arch Abbey and College, returned in 1900 as in Youngstown borough.
⁷ Exclusive of population (453) of St. Vincent's Arch Abbey and College in Unity township, returned in 1900 as in Youngstown borough.

⁸ Incorporated from part of Hempfield township in 1902.
⁹ Laceyville borough incorporated from part of Braintown township in 1902.
¹⁰ Hallam borough incorporated from part of Hellam township in 1908.
¹¹ Part annexed to York city in 1900.
¹² Part taken to form West York borough in 1904 and parts annexed to York city in 1900 and 1909.
¹³ Incorporated from part of West Manchester township in 1904.
¹⁴ Windsor borough incorporated from part of Windsor township in 1905.
¹⁵ Part of Spring Garden township annexed in 1900 and parts of West Manchester township annexed in 1900 and 1909.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Adamsburg borough.....	Westmoreland.....	300	184	223	Burgettstown borough.....	Washington.....	1,268	961	929
Adamstown borough.....	Lancaster.....	675	597	603	Burlington borough.....	Bradford.....	142	179	166
Akron borough.....	Lancaster.....	719	653	.....	Burnside borough.....	Clearfield.....	493	647	292
Alba borough.....	Bradford.....	150	154	163	Butler borough.....	Butler.....	20,728	10,853	8,734
Albion borough.....	Erie.....	1,534	695	366	California borough.....	Washington.....	2,230	2,009	1,024
Aldan borough.....	Delaware.....	661	296	.....	Callensburg borough.....	Clarion.....	198	248	241
Alexandria borough.....	Huntingdon.....	432	406	438	Callery borough.....	Butler.....	335	.....	.....
Alliquippa borough.....	Beaver.....	1,743	620	.....	Cambridge Springs borough.....	Crawford.....	1,514	1,495	912
Allentown city.....	Lehigh.....	51,913	35,416	25,228	Camp Hill borough.....	Cumberland.....	875	960	161
Altoona city.....	Blair.....	52,127	38,973	30,337	Canonsburg borough.....	Washington.....	3,891	2,714	2,113
Ambler borough.....	Montgomery.....	2,649	1,884	1,073	Canton borough.....	Bradford.....	1,637	1,525	1,393
Ambridge borough.....	Beaver.....	5,205	.....	.....	Carbondale city.....	Lackawanna.....	17,040	13,536	10,833
Apollo borough.....	Armstrong.....	3,008	2,924	2,156	Carlisle borough.....	Cumberland.....	10,303	9,626	7,620
Appewold borough.....	Armstrong.....	300	122	.....	Carmichaels borough.....	Greene.....	478	456	445
Archbald borough.....	Lackawanna.....	7,194	5,896	4,032	Carnegie borough.....	Allegheny.....	10,009	7,330	.....
Arendtsville borough.....	Adams.....	383	393	.....	Carrick borough.....	Allegheny.....	6,117	.....	.....
Armagh borough.....	Indiana.....	82	131	162	Carrolltown borough.....	Cambria.....	1,348	790	634
Arnold borough.....	Westmoreland.....	1,818	1,426	.....	Cassandra borough.....	Cambria.....	306	.....	.....
Arona borough.....	Westmoreland.....	683	382	.....	Casselton borough.....	Somerset.....	166	150	.....
Ashland borough.....	Schuylkill.....	6,855	6,438	7,346	Cassville borough.....	Huntingdon.....	165	168	188
Ashley borough.....	Luzerne.....	5,601	4,046	3,192	Catasauqua borough.....	Lehigh.....	5,250	3,963	3,704
Ashtabula borough.....	Cambria.....	384	393	289	Catawissa borough.....	Columbia.....	1,930	2,023	.....
Aspinwall borough.....	Allegheny.....	2,592	1,231	.....	Center Hall borough.....	Center.....	500	537	441
Atglen borough.....	Chester.....	546	404	397	Centerport borough.....	Berks.....	111	141	133
Athens borough.....	Bradford.....	3,796	3,749	3,274	Centerville borough.....	Crawford.....	264	260	274
Attleboro borough.....	Bucks.....	514	377	.....	Centerville borough.....	Washington.....	1,413	746	.....
Atwood borough.....	Armstrong.....	191	153	185	Centralia borough.....	Columbia.....	2,429	2,048	2,761
Auburn borough.....	Schuylkill.....	921	845	880	Chalfont borough.....	Bucks.....	303	.....	.....
Austin borough.....	Potter.....	2,941	2,300	1,679	Chambersburg borough.....	Franklin.....	11,800	8,844	7,803
Avalon borough.....	Allegheny.....	4,317	2,130	804	Chapman borough.....	Northampton.....	253	319	392
Avis borough.....	Clinton.....	796	.....	.....	Charleroi borough.....	Washington.....	9,615	5,930	.....
Avoca borough.....	Luzerne.....	4,634	3,487	3,031	Cherry Valley borough.....	Butler.....	113	.....	.....
Avondale borough.....	Chester.....	668	640	.....	Cherrytree borough.....	Indiana.....	439	312	324
Avonmore borough.....	Westmoreland.....	1,262	630	.....	Chest Springs borough.....	Cambria.....	174	202	255
Baden borough.....	Beaver.....	601	427	390	Chester city.....	Delaware.....	38,537	33,938	20,226
Bangor borough.....	Northampton.....	5,369	4,106	2,509	Chester Hill borough.....	Clearfield.....	648	710	563
Barnesboro borough.....	Cambria.....	3,535	1,482	.....	Cheswick borough.....	Allegheny.....	317	.....	.....
Bath borough.....	Northampton.....	1,057	731	723	Christiana borough.....	Lancaster.....	934	828	.....
Beallsville borough.....	Washington.....	407	388	360	Clairton borough.....	Allegheny.....	3,326	.....	.....
Bear Lake borough.....	Warren.....	221	275	313	Clarendon borough.....	Warren.....	583	1,022	1,297
Beaver borough.....	Beaver.....	3,456	2,348	1,552	Clarion borough.....	Clarion.....	2,612	2,004	2,164
Beaver Falls borough.....	Beaver.....	12,191	10,054	9,735	Clarksville borough.....	Greene.....	208	.....	.....
Beaver Meadow borough.....	Carbon.....	1,530	1,378	.....	Clarksville borough.....	Mercer.....	210	220	.....
Bechtelsville borough.....	Berks.....	417	381	.....	Claysville borough.....	Washington.....	1,045	856	1,041
Bedford borough.....	Bedford.....	2,235	2,167	2,242	Clearfield borough.....	Clearfield.....	6,851	5,081	2,248
Beech Creek borough.....	Clinton.....	584	449	437	Clifton Heights borough.....	Delaware.....	3,155	2,330	1,820
Bellefonte borough.....	Center.....	4,145	4,216	3,946	Clintonville borough.....	Yenango.....	335	202	253
Bellevue borough.....	Allegheny.....	6,323	3,416	1,418	Clymer borough.....	Indiana.....	1,753	.....	.....
Bellwood borough.....	Blair.....	2,277	1,545	1,146	Coal Center borough.....	Washington.....	310	742	569
Ben Avon borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,828	859	.....	Coaldale borough.....	Bedford.....	311	348	272
Bendersville borough.....	Adams.....	355	342	370	Coaldale borough.....	Schuylkill.....	5,154	.....	.....
Benson borough.....	Somerset.....	387	249	.....	Coalmont borough.....	Huntingdon.....	228	182	219
Bentleyville borough.....	Washington.....	1,922	613	229	Coalport borough.....	Clearfield.....	876	938	855
Benton borough.....	Columbia.....	719	635	.....	Coatesville borough.....	Chester.....	11,034	5,721	3,680
Berlin borough.....	Somerset.....	1,336	1,030	912	Cochranon borough.....	Crawford.....	695	640	655
Bernville borough.....	Berks.....	308	344	365	Cokeburg borough.....	Washington.....	1,302	.....	.....
Berrysburg borough.....	Dauphin.....	377	398	426	Cokeville borough.....	Westmoreland.....	409	674	664
Berwick borough.....	Adams.....	332	345	381	College Hill borough.....	Beaver.....	1,787	890	.....
Berwick borough.....	Columbia.....	5,357	3,916	2,701	Collegeville borough.....	Montgomery.....	621	611	.....
Bethany borough.....	Wayne.....	130	130	134	Collingdale borough.....	Delaware.....	1,361	603	.....
Bethlehem borough.....	Lehigh.....	12,837	10,758	9,521	Columbia borough.....	Lancaster.....	11,454	12,316	10,599
Big Run borough.....	Northampton.....	1,032	879	731	Columbus borough.....	Warren.....	346	334	292
Biglerville borough.....	Jefferson.....	1,032	879	731	Colwyn borough.....	Delaware.....	1,534	1,226	.....
Birdsboro borough.....	Adams.....	386	.....	.....	Confluence borough.....	Somerset.....	800	871	444
Birmingham borough.....	Berks.....	2,930	2,264	2,261	Conneaut Lake borough.....	Crawford.....	725	343	291
Birmingham borough.....	Huntingdon.....	196	240	225	Conneautville borough.....	Crawford.....	867	920	757
Blain borough.....	Perry.....	326	326	249	Connellsville borough.....	Payette.....	12,845	7,160	5,629
Blairsville borough.....	Indiana.....	3,572	3,386	3,126	Connoquenessing borough.....	Butler.....	400	343	.....
Blakely borough.....	Lackawanna.....	5,345	3,915	2,452	Conshohocken borough.....	Montgomery.....	7,480	5,762	5,470
Bloomfield borough.....	Perry.....	732	772	737	Conway borough.....	Beaver.....	1,483	.....	.....
Blooming Valley borough.....	Crawford.....	150	177	206	Conyngham borough.....	Luzerne.....	406	.....	.....
Bloomsburg town.....	Columbia.....	7,413	6,170	4,635	Coopersburg borough.....	Lehigh.....	683	556	454
Blossburg borough.....	Tioga.....	2,303	2,423	2,568	Cooperstown borough.....	Yenango.....	181	243	280
Bolivar borough.....	Westmoreland.....	518	486	410	Coplay borough.....	Lehigh.....	2,670	1,581	890
Boswell borough.....	Somerset.....	1,878	.....	.....	Coraopolis borough.....	Allegheny.....	5,252	2,555	962
Boyetown borough.....	Berks.....	2,433	1,709	1,436	Corry city.....	Erie.....	5,991	5,369	5,677
Brackenridge borough.....	Allegheny.....	3,134	.....	.....	Corsica borough.....	Jefferson.....	301	293	338
Braddock borough.....	Allegheny.....	19,357	15,654	8,561	Coudersport borough.....	Potter.....	3,100	3,217	1,530
Bradford city.....	McKean.....	14,544	15,029	10,514	Courtdale borough.....	Luzerne.....	548	420	.....
Bridgeport borough.....	Montgomery.....	3,800	3,097	2,651	Covington borough.....	Tioga.....	340	450	496
Bridgeville borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,983	.....	.....	Crafton borough.....	Allegheny.....	4,583	1,027	.....
Bridgewater borough.....	Beaver.....	1,562	1,347	1,177	Creekside borough.....	Indiana.....	563	.....	.....
Brisban borough.....	Clearfield.....	459	666	1,508	Cresson borough.....	Cambria.....	1,470	.....	.....
Bristol borough.....	Bucks.....	9,256	7,104	6,553	Cressona borough.....	Schuylkill.....	1,837	1,738	1,481
Broad Top City borough.....	Huntingdon.....	478	253	240	Cross Roads borough.....	York.....	158	167	.....
Brookwayville borough.....	Jefferson.....	1,898	1,777	929	Curtisville borough.....	Clarion.....	98	131	154
Brookville borough.....	Jefferson.....	3,003	2,472	2,478	Curwensville borough.....	Clearfield.....	2,549	1,937	1,664
Brownstown borough.....	Cambria.....	1,300	.....	.....	Daisytown borough.....	Cambria.....	382	455	.....
Brownsville borough.....	Payette.....	2,324	1,552	1,417	Dale borough.....	Cambria.....	2,285	1,603	.....
Bruin borough.....	Butler.....	539	.....	.....	Dallas borough.....	Luzerne.....	576	543	416

¹ Includes population of West Bethlehem borough: 1900, 3,465; 1890, 2,759.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Dallastown borough.....	York.....	1,884	1,181	779	Fall Brook borough.....	Tioga.....	172	.....	825
Dalton borough.....	Lackawanna.....	767	681	.....	Falls Creek borough.....	Jefferson.....	1,204	.....	.....
Dauville borough.....	Montour.....	7,517	8,042	7,998	Fallston borough.....	Beaver.....	555	549	541
Darby borough.....	Delaware.....	6,305	3,429	2,972	Fawn Grove borough.....	York.....	240	202	199
Darlington borough.....	Beaver.....	311	270	254	Fayette City borough.....	Fayette.....	2,005	1,505	931
Dauphin borough.....	Dauphin.....	545	566	740	Felton borough.....	York.....	241	226	.....
Dawson borough.....	Fayette.....	848	825	668	Ferndale borough.....	Cambria.....	514	224	.....
Dayton borough.....	Armstrong.....	809	431	372	Finleyville borough.....	Washington.....	644	447	.....
Deamston borough.....	Washington.....	477	428	.....	Fleetwood borough.....	Berks.....	1,394	973	878
Delaware Watergap borough.....	Monroe.....	446	469	467	Flemington borough.....	Clinton.....	1,022	864	.....
Delta borough.....	York.....	881	684	565	Ford City borough.....	Armstrong.....	4,850	2,870	.....
Denver borough.....	Lancaster.....	933	.....	.....	Forest City borough.....	Susquehanna.....	5,749	4,279	2,319
Derry borough.....	Westmoreland.....	2,954	2,347	1,968	Forksville borough.....	Sullivan.....	100	152	191
Dickson City borough.....	Lackawanna.....	9,331	4,948	3,110	Forty Fort borough.....	Luzerne.....	2,353	1,557	1,031
Dillsburg borough.....	York.....	853	732	587	Fountain Hill borough.....	Lehigh.....	1,388	1,214	.....
Donegal borough.....	Westmoreland.....	147	157	163	Frackville borough.....	Schuylkill.....	3,118	2,594	2,520
Donora borough.....	Washington.....	8,174	.....	.....	Frankfort Springs borough.....	Beaver.....	144	123	180
Dormont borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,115	.....	.....	Franklin borough.....	Cambria.....	2,102	961	662
Dorraneston borough.....	Luzerne.....	4,046	2,211	586	Franklin city.....	Venango.....	9,767	7,317	6,221
Dover borough.....	York.....	576	438	465	Franklintown borough.....	York.....	216	250	232
Downingtown borough.....	Chester.....	3,326	2,133	1,920	Fredonia borough.....	Mercer.....	443	437	429
Doylestown borough.....	Bucks.....	3,304	3,034	2,519	Freedom borough.....	Beaver.....	3,060	1,783	704
Dravosburg borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,895	.....	.....	Freeland borough.....	Luzerne.....	6,197	5,254	1,730
Driftwood borough.....	Cameron.....	517	509	628	Freemansburg borough.....	Northampton.....	867	596	615
Dubois borough.....	Clearfield.....	12,623	9,375	6,149	Freeport borough.....	Armstrong.....	2,248	1,754	1,637
Dubolstown borough.....	Lycoming.....	682	650	697	Friendsville borough.....	Susquehanna.....	103	110	139
Dudley borough.....	Huntingdon.....	440	290	231	Galeton borough.....	Potter.....	4,027	2,415	.....
Dunbar borough.....	Fayette.....	1,970	1,662	1,381	Gallitzin borough.....	Cambria.....	3,504	2,759	2,392
Duncannon borough.....	Perry.....	1,474	1,661	1,074	Garrett borough.....	Somerset.....	488	488	.....
Duncansville borough.....	Blair.....	1,263	1,512	.....	Gaysport borough.....	Blair.....	917	809	867
Dundaff borough.....	Susquehanna.....	150	159	157	Geneva borough.....	Crawford.....	236	215	293
Dunmore borough.....	Lackawanna.....	17,615	12,583	8,315	Georgetown borough.....	Beaver.....	269	271	274
Duquesne borough.....	Allegheny.....	16,727	9,036	.....	Gettysburg borough.....	A.Dams.....	4,030	3,495	3,221
Duryea borough.....	Luzerne.....	7,487	.....	.....	Gilberton borough.....	Schuylkill.....	5,401	4,373	3,687
Dushore borough.....	Sullivan.....	813	884	783	Girard borough.....	Erie.....	1,165	954	626
Eaglesmere borough.....	Sullivan.....	184	312	.....	Girardville borough.....	Schuylkill.....	4,396	3,060	3,534
East Bangor borough.....	Northampton.....	1,186	983	804	Glasgow borough.....	Beaver.....	203	172	218
East Berlin borough.....	Adams.....	672	668	595	Glassport borough.....	Allegheny.....	5,540	.....	.....
East Brady borough.....	Clarion.....	1,493	1,233	1,228	Glen Campbell borough.....	Indiana.....	1,099	1,623	.....
East Conemaugh borough.....	Cambria.....	5,046	2,175	1,158	Glen Hope borough.....	Clearfield.....	237	220	286
East Greenville borough.....	Montgomery.....	1,235	894	539	Glen Rock borough.....	York.....	1,263	1,117	687
East McKeesport borough.....	Allegheny.....	2,118	873	.....	Glenburn borough.....	Lackawanna.....	319	307	290
East Manahunk borough.....	Carbon.....	3,548	3,468	2,772	Glendon borough.....	Northampton.....	823	704	907
East Pittsburgh borough.....	Allegheny.....	5,615	2,883	.....	Glenfield borough.....	Allegheny.....	984	905	713
East Prospect borough.....	York.....	316	292	261	Glenolden borough.....	Delaware.....	1,157	873	.....
East Rochester borough.....	Beaver.....	718	.....	.....	Goldsboro borough.....	York.....	434	385	345
East Side borough.....	Carbon.....	220	210	.....	Gordon borough.....	Schuylkill.....	1,185	1,165	.....
East Springfield borough.....	Erie.....	348	324	.....	Couldsboro borough.....	Lackawanna.....	84	93	141
East Stroudsburg borough.....	Monroe.....	3,330	2,048	1,819	Gramplan borough.....	Clearfield.....	666	600	219
East Vandergrift borough.....	Westmoreland.....	1,852	.....	.....	Grand Valley borough.....	Warren.....	290	388	.....
East Washington borough.....	Washington.....	1,300	1,051	.....	Gratz borough.....	Dauphin.....	536	489	490
East Waynesburg borough.....	Greene.....	906	.....	.....	Great Bend borough.....	Susquehanna.....	738	836	1,002
Easton city.....	Northampton.....	28,523	25,238	14,481	Greater Punxsutawney borough.....	Jefferson.....	9,058	6,746	4,194
Eastvale borough.....	Beaver.....	322	256	.....	Greencastle borough.....	Franklin.....	1,919	1,463	1,525
Eau Claire borough.....	Butler.....	347	.....	.....	Greenlane borough.....	Montgomery.....	372	272	237
Ebensburg borough.....	Cambria.....	1,978	1,574	1,202	Greensboro borough.....	Greene.....	442	399	427
Eddystone borough.....	Delaware.....	1,167	776	.....	Greensburg borough.....	Westmoreland.....	13,012	6,508	4,202
Edenburg borough.....	Clarion.....	616	704	751	Greentree borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,143	678	685
Edgewood borough.....	Allegheny.....	2,596	1,139	616	Greenville borough.....	Mercer.....	5,909	4,814	3,674
Edgeworth borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,229	.....	.....	Grove City borough.....	Mercer.....	3,674	1,599	1,160
Edinboro borough.....	Erie.....	666	691	1,107	Halifax borough.....	Dauphin.....	745	618	515
Edwardsville borough.....	Luzerne.....	8,407	5,165	3,284	Hallam borough.....	York.....	472	.....	.....
Elco borough.....	Washington.....	944	860	.....	Hallstead borough.....	Susquehanna.....	1,533	1,404	1,167
Elderton borough.....	Armstrong.....	285	293	243	Hamburg borough.....	Berks.....	2,301	2,315	2,127
Eldred borough.....	McKean.....	1,235	963	1,050	Hanover borough.....	York.....	7,087	5,302	3,746
Elgin borough.....	Erie.....	148	138	169	Harmony borough.....	Butler.....	673	645	585
Elizabeth borough.....	Allegheny.....	2,311	1,866	1,804	Harrisburg city.....	Dauphin.....	64,186	50,167	39,385
Elizabethtown borough.....	Lancaster.....	2,537	1,473	1,213	Harrisville borough.....	Butler.....	352	319	.....
Elizabethville borough.....	Dauphin.....	1,039	838	.....	Hartleton borough.....	Union.....	160	237	261
Elkland borough.....	Tioga.....	1,175	1,109	1,006	Hartstown borough.....	Crawford.....	135	186	160
Ellsworth borough.....	Washington.....	2,084	.....	.....	Hastings borough.....	Cambria.....	2,125	1,621	1,070
Ellwood City borough.....	Lawrence.....	3,902	2,243	.....	Hatboro borough.....	Montgomery.....	963	823	781
Elmhurst borough.....	Lackawanna.....	379	444	443	Hatfield borough.....	Montgomery.....	705	523	.....
Emaus borough.....	Lehigh.....	3,501	1,408	883	Hawley borough.....	Wayne.....	2,018	1,925	1,908
Emlenton borough.....	Venango.....	1,110	1,190	1,126	Hawthorn borough.....	Clarion.....	569	559	376
Emporium borough.....	Cameron.....	2,910	2,463	2,147	Hays borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,888	.....	.....
Emsworth borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,510	953	.....	Haysville borough.....	Allegheny.....	166	.....	.....
Enon Valley borough.....	Lawrence.....	354	395	.....	Hazel Dell borough.....	Lawrence.....	1,168	.....	.....
Ephrata borough.....	Lancaster.....	3,192	2,451	.....	Hazleton city.....	Luzerne.....	25,452	14,230	11,872
Erie city.....	Erie.....	66,525	52,733	40,634	Heidelberg borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,843	.....	.....
Etna borough.....	Allegheny.....	5,830	5,384	3,767	Hellertown borough.....	Northampton.....	915	745	708
Evansburg borough.....	Butler.....	1,339	1,203	637	Herndon borough.....	Northumberland.....	620	.....	.....
Everett borough.....	Bedford.....	1,725	1,864	1,679	Highepsire borough.....	Dauphin.....	1,699	.....	.....
Everson borough.....	Fayette.....	1,759	.....	.....	Holidaysburg borough.....	Blair.....	3,734	2,998	2,975
Exeter borough.....	Luzerne.....	3,537	1,948	790	Homer City borough.....	Indiana.....	985	670	506
Factoryville borough.....	Wyoming.....	759	659	577	Homestead borough.....	Allegheny.....	18,713	12,554	7,911
Fairchance borough.....	Fayette.....	1,760	1,219	1,092	Honesdale borough.....	Wayne.....	2,945	2,864	2,816
Fairfield borough.....	Adams.....	373	395	.....	Honeybrook borough.....	Chester.....	581	609	.....
Fairview borough.....	Butler.....	167	235	303	Hookstown borough.....	Beaver.....	250	259	297
Fairview borough.....	Erie.....	349	327	305	Hooversville borough.....	Somerset.....	990	465	.....

¹ Includes population of Clayville borough: 1900, 2,371; 1890, 1,402.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Hopbottom borough	Susquehanna	364	326	209	McDonald borough	Washington	2,543	2,475	1,698
Hopeville borough	Bedford	590	482		McEwensville borough	Northumberland	209	208	262
Hopewell borough	Chester	136	182	213	McKees Rocks borough	Allegheny	14,702	6,352	
Houston borough	Washington	793			McKeesport city	Allegheny	42,094	34,227	20,741
Houtzdale borough	Clearfield	1,434	1,482	2,231	McMahan borough	Westmoreland	813		
Howard borough	Center	607	563	554	McSherrystown borough	Adams	1,724	1,490	1,020
Hughestown borough	Luzerne	2,024	1,548	1,454	McVeytown borough	Mifflin	514	520	599
Hughesville borough	Lycoming	1,650	1,528	1,358	Maangie borough	Lehigh	772	602	644
Hulmeville borough	Bucks	468	454	418	Madison borough	Westmoreland	421	464	201
Hummelstown borough	Dauphin	2,128	1,729	1,486	Mahaffey borough	Clearfield	754	741	627
Huntingdon borough	Huntingdon	6,801	6,053	5,729	Mahanoy City borough	Schuylkill	15,936	13,504	11,286
Hyde Park borough	Westmoreland	315	312		Malvern borough	Chester	1,125	975	641
Hydretown borough	Crawford	413	337	247	Manchester borough	York	547	507	513
Hyndman borough	Bedford	1,164	1,242	1,056	Manheim borough	Lancaster	2,202	2,019	2,070
Indiana borough	Indiana	5,749	4,142	1,963	Manns Choice borough	Bedford	341	312	363
Ingram borough	Allegheny	2,037			Manor borough	Westmoreland	1,039	684	
Irona borough	Clearfield	800	723		Manorville borough	Armstrong	545	453	392
Irwin borough	Westmoreland	2,886	2,452	2,423	Mansfield borough	Tioga	1,645	1,847	1,732
Ivyland borough	Bucks	247			Mapleton borough	Huntingdon	762	612	715
Jackson Center borough	Mercer	260	276	232	Marcus Hook borough	Delaware	1,573	1,209	
Jacksonville borough	Indiana	87	82	83	Marianna borough	Washington	1,963		
Jamestown borough	Mercer	822	834	822	Marietta borough	Lancaster	2,079	2,469	2,402
Jeanetta borough	Westmoreland	8,077	5,865	3,206	Marion Center borough	Indiana	366	294	367
Jeddo borough	Luzerne	377	1,632	358	Marion Heights borough	Northumberland	1,362		
Jefferson borough	Greene	357	311	327	Marklesburg borough	Huntingdon	211	260	279
Jefferson borough	York	347	374	374	Markleysburg borough	Fayette	227	210	
Jenkintown borough	Montgomery	2,968	2,091	1,609	Mars borough	Butler	1,215	777	
Jennertown borough	Somerset	109	96	95	Martinsburg borough	Blair	920	590	588
Jermyn borough	Lackawanna	3,153	2,567	2,650	Marysville borough	Perry	1,693	1,463	1,115
Jersey Shore borough	Lycoming	5,381	3,070	1,853	Masontown borough	Fayette	890	466	391
Johnetta borough	Armstrong	662			Matamoros borough	Pike	1,388		
Johnsonburg borough	Elk	4,334	3,894		Mauch Chunk borough	Carbon	3,952	4,029	4,101
Johnstown city	Cambria	55,482	35,936	21,805	Mayfield borough	Lackawanna	3,662	2,300	1,695
Johnstown borough	Lebanon	603	571	643	Meadville city	Crawford	12,780	10,291	9,520
Juniata borough	Blair	5,285	1,709		Mechanicsburg borough	Cumberland	4,469	3,841	3,691
Kane borough	McKean	6,026	5,296	2,944	Mechanicsburg borough	Indiana	159	161	108
Karns City borough	Butler	283	265	427	Media borough	Delaware	3,662	3,075	2,736
Kennett Square borough	Chester	2,049	1,516	1,326	Mercer borough	Mercer	2,025	1,804	2,138
Kingston borough	Luzerne	6,449	3,846	2,381	Mercersburg borough	Franklin	1,410	956	967
Kittanning borough	Armstrong	4,311	3,902	3,095	Meshoppen borough	Wyoming	630	609	597
Knoxville borough	Allegheny	5,651	3,511	1,723	Meyersdale borough	Somerset	3,741	3,024	1,847
Knoxville borough	Tioga	840	862	679	Middleboro borough	Erle	207	207	195
Kutztown borough	Berks	2,360	1,328	1,595	Middleburg borough	Snyder	531	513	420
Laceyville borough	Wyoming	479			Middleport borough	Schuylkill	1,100	540	381
Lafin borough	Luzerne	528	254	231	Middletown borough	Dauphin	5,374	5,608	5,060
Lancaster city	Lancaster	47,227	41,459	32,011	Midland borough	Beaver	1,244		
Landingville borough	Schuylkill	268	244	316	Midway borough	Washington	941		
Landsburg borough	Perry	252	300	318	Mifflin borough	Union	1,559	1,436	1,417
Lansford borough	Carbon	8,321	4,888	4,004	Mifflintown borough	Juniata	954	953	877
Lanesboro borough	Susquehanna	771	821	876	Milesburg borough	Center	531	594	714
Langhorns borough	Bucks	895	801	727	Millford borough	Pike	872	884	793
Langhorns Manor borough	Bucks	222			Mill Creek borough	Huntingdon	308		
Lansdale borough	Montgomery	3,551	2,754	1,858	Mill Hall borough	Clinton	1,043	1,010	503
Lansdowne borough	Delaware	4,066	2,630		Mill Village borough	Erle	290	321	320
Laplume borough	Lackawanna	258	274	253	Millbourne borough	Delaware	322		
Laporte borough	Sullivan	245	442	375	Millersburg borough	Dauphin	2,394	1,675	1,527
Larksville borough	Luzerne	9,288			Millerstown borough	Butler	993	950	1,162
Latrobe borough	Westmoreland	8,777	4,614	3,589	Millerstown borough	Perry	549	555	594
Laurel Run borough	Luzerne	790	606	606	Millheim borough	Center	628	612	700
Lawrenceville borough	Tioga	549	486	441	Millvale borough	Allegheny	7,861	0,736	3,809
Le Raysville borough	Bradford	326	375	374	Millville borough	Columbia	611	593	
Lebanon city	Lebanon	19,240	17,628	14,664	Milton borough	Northumberland	7,460	6,175	5,817
Leedsburg borough	Armstrong	3,624	2,459	1,921	Miners Mills borough	Luzerne	3,150	2,224	2,075
Leetsdale borough	Allegheny	1,904			Minersville borough	Schuylkill	7,240	4,815	3,504
Lehighon borough	Carbon	5,316	4,629	2,950	Mohnton borough	Berks	1,536		
Lemoyne borough	Cumberland	1,393			Monaca borough	Beaver	3,376	2,008	1,494
Lenhartsville borough	Berks	153	144	152	Monesson borough	Westmoreland	11,775	2,197	
Lewisberry borough	York	233	228	170	Monongahela City	Washington	7,568	5,173	4,096
Lewisburg borough	Union	3,081	3,457	3,248	Monroe borough	Bradford	403	385	496
Lewistown borough	Mifflin	8,166	4,451	3,273	Montgomery borough	Lycoming	1,490	1,063	777
Lewisville borough	Potter	579	619	459	Montoursville borough	Lycoming	1,904	1,665	1,278
Liberty borough	Tioga	253	263		Montrose borough	Susquehanna	1,914	1,827	1,735
Ligonier borough	Westmoreland	1,675	1,259	732	Moosic borough	Lackawanna	3,064	1,227	
Lilly borough	Cambria	1,638	1,276	915	Morrisville borough	Bucks	2,002	1,371	1,203
Linsville borough	Crawford	833	661	515	Morton borough	Delaware	1,071	889	
Littitz borough	Lancaster	2,082	1,637	1,494	Moscow borough	Lackawanna	650		
Little Meadows borough	Susquehanna	156	213	223	Mount Carbon borough	Schuylkill	335	252	333
Littletown borough	Adams	1,347	1,118	991	Mount Carmel borough	Northumberland	17,532	13,179	8,264
Livamore borough	Westmoreland	124	175	211	Mount Holly Springs borough	Cumberland	1,272	1,523	1,190
Liverpool borough	Perry	596	653	821	Mount Jewett borough	McKean	1,771	1,553	
Look Haven city	Clinton	7,772	7,210	7,353	Mount Joy borough	Lancaster	2,166	2,013	1,848
Loganton borough	Clinton	375	432	385	Mount Morris borough	Greene	321	345	
Loganville borough	York	298	343	296	Mount Oliver borough	Allegheny	4,241	2,295	
Long Branch borough	Washington	273	273		Mount Penn borough	Berks	785		
Loreto borough	Cambria	246	240	236	Mount Pleasant borough	Westmoreland	5,812	4,745	3,652
Lumber City borough	Clearfield	363	224	266	Mount Union borough	Huntingdon	3,333	1,086	810
Luzerne borough	Luzerne	5,426	3,817	2,398	Mountville borough	Lancaster	803		
Lykens borough	Dauphin	2,943	2,762	2,450	Muncy borough	Lycoming	1,904	1,934	1,295
McAdoo borough	Schuylkill	3,389	2,122		Munhall borough	Allegheny	5,185		
McConnellsburg borough	Fulton	579	576	594	Nanticoke borough	Luzerne	18,877	12,116	10,044

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Narberth borough.....	Montgomery.....	1,790	847	.....	Pine Grove borough.....	Schuylkill.....	1,352	1,084	1,103
Nazareth borough.....	Northampton.....	3,978	2,304	1,318	Pitcairn borough.....	Allegheny.....	4,975	2,601	.....
Nelson borough.....	Tioga.....	448	542	540	Pittsburgh city.....	Allegheny.....	533,905	1,451,512	1,343,904
Nescopeck borough.....	Luzerne.....	1,578	1,100	.....	Pittston city.....	Luzerne.....	16,267	12,556	10,802
New Albany borough.....	Bradford.....	413	425	287	Plataea borough.....	Erle.....	220	225	240
New Alexandria borough.....	Westmoreland.....	505	364	388	Pleasantville borough.....	Bedford.....	191	218	257
New Baltimore borough.....	Somerset.....	177	201	185	Pleasantville borough.....	Venango.....	702	671	928
New Berlin borough.....	Union.....	527	616	617	Plumville borough.....	Indiana.....	414	.....	.....
New Bethlehem borough.....	Clarion.....	1,025	1,269	1,026	Plymouth borough.....	Luzerne.....	16,996	13,649	0,344
New Brighton borough.....	Beaver.....	8,329	6,820	5,616	Point Marion borough.....	Fayette.....	1,389	575	.....
New Buffalo borough.....	Perry.....	185	171	220	Polk borough.....	Venango.....	2,066	1,037	.....
New Castle city.....	Lawrence.....	36,280	23,339	11,600	Port Allegany borough.....	McKean.....	1,972	1,853	1,230
New Centerville borough.....	Somerset.....	108	105	104	Port Carbon borough.....	Schuylkill.....	2,673	2,168	1,976
New Columbus borough.....	Luzerne.....	175	202	214	Port Clinton borough.....	Schuylkill.....	491	478	606
New Cumberland borough.....	Cumberland.....	1,472	1,035	754	Port Royal borough.....	Juniata.....	535	546	519
New Florence borough.....	Westmoreland.....	717	800	683	Port Vue borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,973	1,803	.....
New Freedom borough.....	York.....	726	550	364	Portage borough.....	Cambria.....	2,954	816	.....
New Galilee borough.....	Beaver.....	453	327	320	Portersville borough.....	Butler.....	170	198	190
New Holland borough.....	Lancaster.....	1,106	902	.....	Portland borough.....	Northampton.....	649	490	676
New Hope borough.....	Bucks.....	1,083	1,213	1,142	Pottstown borough.....	Montgomery.....	15,599	13,698	13,285
New Kensington borough.....	Westmoreland.....	7,707	4,665	.....	Pottsville borough.....	Schuylkill.....	20,235	15,710	14,117
New Lebanon borough.....	Mercer.....	164	185	263	Prompton borough.....	Wayne.....	263	258	289
New Milford borough.....	Susquehanna.....	654	715	763	Prospect borough.....	Butler.....	346	361	343
New Oxford borough.....	A dams.....	838	693	585	Prospect Park borough.....	Delaware.....	1,655	1,650	.....
New Paris borough.....	Bedford.....	194	205	196	Quakertown borough.....	Bucks.....	3,801	3,014	2,169
New Philadelphia borough.....	Schuylkill.....	2,512	1,326	562	Quarryville borough.....	Lancaster.....	739	565	.....
New Ringold borough.....	Schuylkill.....	266	228	240	Queenstown borough.....	Armstrong.....	72	69	123
New Salem borough.....	Westmoreland.....	424	381	311	Railroad borough.....	York.....	308	213	201
New Salem borough.....	York.....	248	241	231	Rainsburg borough.....	Bedford.....	203	219	247
New Washington borough.....	Clearfield.....	174	213	178	Ramey borough.....	Clearfield.....	1,045	866	.....
New Wilmington borough.....	Lawrence.....	768	791	684	Rankin borough.....	Allegheny.....	6,042	3,775	.....
Newburg borough.....	Clearfield.....	274	314	354	Reading city.....	Berks.....	96,071	78,961	58,661
Newburg borough.....	Cumberland.....	264	340	376	Red Hill borough.....	Montgomery.....	664	.....	.....
Newport borough.....	Perry.....	2,009	1,734	1,417	Red Lion borough.....	York.....	2,092	1,337	524
Newry borough.....	Blair.....	380	350	335	Renovo borough.....	Clinton.....	4,621	4,082	4,164
Newtown Hamilton borough.....	Mifflin.....	340	384	333	Reynoldsville borough.....	Jefferson.....	3,189	3,435	2,789
Newtown borough.....	Bucks.....	1,675	1,463	1,213	Rices Landing borough.....	Greene.....	671	.....	.....
Newville borough.....	Cumberland.....	1,449	1,655	1,502	Riceville borough.....	Crawford.....	121	207	245
Nicholson borough.....	Wyoming.....	852	893	734	Richland borough.....	Lebanon.....	722	.....	.....
Norristown borough.....	Montgomery.....	27,875	22,265	19,791	Richlandtown borough.....	Bucks.....	562	285	.....
North Belvern borough.....	Westmoreland.....	1,522	810	435	Ridgely borough.....	Elk.....	5,408	3,515	1,908
North Braddock borough.....	Allegheny.....	11,824	6,535	.....	Ridley Park borough.....	Delaware.....	1,781	1,234	.....
North Catasauqua borough.....	Northampton.....	2,030	.....	.....	Rimersburg borough.....	Clarion.....	855	487	360
North Charleoi borough.....	Washington.....	1,008	425	.....	Ringtown borough.....	Schuylkill.....	723	.....	.....
North East borough.....	Erle.....	2,672	2,068	1,533	Riverside borough.....	Northumberland.....	429	418	394
North Irwin borough.....	Westmoreland.....	646	403	.....	Roaring Spring borough.....	Blair.....	1,908	1,344	920
North Wales borough.....	Montgomery.....	1,710	1,287	1,060	Rochester borough.....	Beaver.....	5,903	4,688	3,049
North York borough.....	York.....	1,902	1,185	.....	Rockhill borough.....	Huntingdon.....	504	495	657
Northampton borough.....	Northampton.....	8,729	.....	.....	Rockledge borough.....	Montgomery.....	879	512	.....
Northampton Heights borough.....	Northampton.....	1,037	.....	.....	Rockwood borough.....	Somerset.....	1,300	685	553
Northumberland borough.....	Northumberland.....	3,517	2,748	2,744	Rome borough.....	Bradford.....	222	233	226
Norwood borough.....	Delaware.....	1,668	1,286	.....	Roscoe borough.....	Washington.....	1,450	1,354	.....
Nuangola borough.....	Luzerne.....	124	.....	.....	Rosedale borough.....	Cambria.....	419	336	.....
Nuangle borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,353	1,147	.....	Rouseville borough.....	Venango.....	648	516	.....
Oakland borough.....	Susquehanna.....	915	1,003	955	Royalton borough.....	Dauphin.....	1,033	1,106	.....
Oakmont borough.....	Allegheny.....	3,436	2,323	1,678	Royersford borough.....	Montgomery.....	3,073	2,607	1,815
Ohlpyle borough.....	Fayette.....	535	423	.....	Rural Valley borough.....	Armstrong.....	783	.....	.....
Oil City.....	Venango.....	15,657	13,204	10,932	Rutledge borough.....	Delaware.....	523	369	269
Old Forge borough.....	Lackawanna.....	11,324	5,630	.....	Saegerstown borough.....	Crawford.....	712	607	745
Olyphant borough.....	Lackawanna.....	8,505	6,180	4,083	St. Clair borough.....	Allegheny.....	5,640	.....	.....
Orangeville borough.....	Columbia.....	399	439	.....	St. Clair borough.....	Schuylkill.....	6,455	4,638	3,680
Orbisonia borough.....	Huntingdon.....	618	653	963	St. Clairsville borough.....	Bedford.....	101	102	134
Orstown borough.....	Franklin.....	247	245	262	St. Marys borough.....	Elk.....	6,346	4,295	1,745
Orwigsburg borough.....	Schuylkill.....	1,801	1,513	1,290	St. Petersburg borough.....	Clarion.....	453	482	655
Osburn borough.....	Allegheny.....	425	362	221	Sallsbury borough.....	Somerset.....	885	980	689
Osceola borough.....	Clearfield.....	2,437	2,030	1,730	Salladasburg borough.....	Lycoming.....	280	261	374
Osceola borough.....	Tioga.....	591	693	838	Saltito borough.....	Huntingdon.....	410	377	254
Oswayo borough.....	Potter.....	382	.....	.....	Saltsburg borough.....	Indiana.....	1,044	828	1,085
Oxford borough.....	Chester.....	2,390	2,032	1,711	Sandy Lake borough.....	Mercer.....	639	632	721
Paint borough.....	Somerset.....	999	.....	.....	Sankertown borough.....	Cambria.....	687	.....	.....
Palo Alto borough.....	Schuylkill.....	1,873	1,707	1,424	Saxtonburg borough.....	Butler.....	345	307	258
Parkers Landing borough.....	Armstrong.....	1,244	1,070	1,317	Saxton borough.....	Bedford.....	1,195	937	712
Parkesburg borough.....	Chester.....	2,522	1,788	1,514	Sayre borough.....	Bradford.....	6,426	5,243	.....
Parnassus borough.....	Westmoreland.....	2,578	1,791	610	Scalp Level borough.....	Cambria.....	1,424	450	.....
Parryville borough.....	Carbon.....	590	723	605	Schellsburg borough.....	Bedford.....	314	312	281
Parsons borough.....	Luzerne.....	4,338	2,829	2,412	Schuylkill Haven borough.....	Schuylkill.....	4,747	3,054	3,088
Patterson borough.....	Juniata.....	885	817	826	Schwensville borough.....	Montgomery.....	381	.....	.....
Patterson Heights borough.....	Beaver.....	367	272	.....	Scottsdale borough.....	Westmoreland.....	5,456	4,261	2,693
Patton borough.....	Cambria.....	3,907	2,651	.....	Seranton city.....	Lackawanna.....	129,887	102,026	75,215
Pen Argyl borough.....	Northampton.....	3,967	2,784	2,108	Sellinsgrove borough.....	Snyder.....	1,373	1,326	1,315
Penbrook borough.....	Dauphin.....	1,462	864	.....	Sellersville borough.....	Bucks.....	1,572	1,247	794
Penn borough.....	Westmoreland.....	1,048	763	931	Seven Valleys borough.....	York.....	305	423	.....
Pennsburg borough.....	Montgomery.....	1,141	1,032	627	Seward borough.....	Westmoreland.....	548	.....	.....
Perkasie borough.....	Bucks.....	2,779	1,803	458	Sewickley borough.....	Allegheny.....	4,479	3,598	2,776
Petersburg borough.....	Huntingdon.....	705	781	555	Shade Gap borough.....	Huntingdon.....	143	138	209
Petrolia borough.....	Butler.....	360	350	546	Shamokin borough.....	Northumberland.....	19,588	13,202	14,403
Philadelphia city.....	Philadelphia.....	1,549,003	1,293,697	1,046,904	Sharon borough.....	Mercer.....	16,270	8,916	7,459
Philipsburg borough.....	Center.....	3,636	3,266	3,245	Sharon Hill borough.....	Delaware.....	1,401	1,058	.....
Phoenixville borough.....	Chester.....	10,743	9,196	8,514	Sharpsburg borough.....	Allegheny.....	8,163	6,842	4,898
Picture Rocks borough.....	Lycoming.....	576	614	510	Sharpsville borough.....	Mercer.....	3,634	2,970	2,330

¹ Includes population of Allegheny city: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Sheakleyville borough.....	Mercer.....	126	104	191	Tioga borough.....	Tioga.....	533	524	557
Shelocota borough.....	Indiana.....	117	92	82	Tionesta borough.....	Forest.....	803	815	677
Shenandoah borough.....	Schuylkill.....	25,774	20,321	15,944	Titusville city.....	Crawford.....	8,533	8,244	8,073
Shickshinny borough.....	Luzerne.....	1,917	1,466	1,448	Topton borough.....	Berks.....	809	542	500
Shillington borough.....	Berks.....	1,427	.....	.....	Towanda borough.....	Bradford.....	4,281	4,663	4,169
Shingle House borough.....	Potter.....	1,598	.....	.....	Tower City borough.....	Schuylkill.....	2,325	2,167	.....
Shippensburg borough.....	Cumberland.....	3,457	3,228	2,188	Townville borough.....	Crawford.....	317	327	358
Shippensville borough.....	Clarion.....	378	313	336	Trafford borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,959	.....	.....
Shiremanstown borough.....	Cumberland.....	545	504	432	Trappe borough.....	Westmoreland.....	.....	.....	.....
Shirleysburg borough.....	Huntingdon.....	256	230	325	Tremont borough.....	Montgomery.....	398	324	.....
Shrewsbury borough.....	York.....	598	554	562	Troutville borough.....	Schuylkill.....	2,067	1,947	2,064
Silverdale borough.....	Bucks.....	232	255	.....	Troy borough.....	Clearfield.....	260	308	.....
Sively borough.....	Venango.....	1,616	783	833	Troy borough.....	Bradford.....	1,288	1,450	1,307
Slafington borough.....	Lehigh.....	4,464	3,773	2,716	Trumbauersville borough.....	Bucks.....	611	.....	.....
Sligo borough.....	Clarion.....	764	505	495	Tullytown borough.....	Bucks.....	622	523	.....
Slippery Rock borough.....	Butler.....	870	993	448	Tunkhannock borough.....	Wyoming.....	1,598	1,305	1,253
Smithport borough.....	McKean.....	1,817	1,704	1,160	Tunnelhill borough.....	Cambria.....	661	674	730
Smilesburg borough.....	Indiana.....	230	237	229	Turbotville borough.....	Northumberland.....	365	390	441
Smithfield borough.....	Payette.....	749	525	.....	Turtle Creek borough.....	Allegheny.....	4,995	3,262	.....
Smithton borough.....	Westmoreland.....	784	.....	.....	Twilight borough.....	Washington.....	468	136	.....
Snow Shoe borough.....	Center.....	643	.....	.....	Tyrone borough.....	Blair.....	7,176	5,847	4,705
Snydertown borough.....	Northumberland.....	268	276	242	Union City borough.....	Erie.....	3,684	3,104	2,261
Somerfort borough.....	Somerset.....	180	178	.....	Uniondale borough.....	Susquehanna.....	355	351	360
Somerset borough.....	Somerset.....	2,612	1,834	1,713	Uniontown borough.....	Dauphin.....	291	359	393
Souderton borough.....	Montgomery.....	1,875	1,077	679	Uniontown borough.....	Payette.....	13,344	7,344	6,359
South Allentown borough.....	Lehigh.....	1,814	.....	.....	Unionville borough.....	Center.....	343	360	348
South Bethlehem borough.....	Armstrong.....	439	183	111	Upland borough.....	Delaware.....	2,221	2,131	2,275
South Bethlehem borough.....	Northampton.....	19,473	13,241	10,302	Ursina borough.....	Somerset.....	338	423	405
South Brownsville borough.....	Payette.....	3,943	1,805	1,030	Utica borough.....	Venango.....	265	203	321
South Canonsburg borough.....	Washington.....	1,697	610	.....	Valencia borough.....	Butler.....	240	149	.....
South Fork borough.....	Cambria.....	4,592	2,035	1,295	Vanderbilt borough.....	Payette.....	1,198	.....	.....
South Greensburg borough.....	Westmoreland.....	1,748	700	.....	Vandergrift borough.....	Westmoreland.....	3,876	2,076	.....
South Heights borough.....	Beaver.....	365	.....	.....	Vandergrift Heights borough.....	Westmoreland.....	3,438	1,910	.....
South New Castle borough.....	Lawrence.....	551	.....	.....	Vandling borough.....	Lackawanna.....	985	765	.....
South Philipsburg borough.....	Center.....	434	497	.....	Venango borough.....	Crawford.....	251	233	278
South Renovo borough.....	Clinton.....	805	425	135	Verona borough.....	Allegheny.....	2,849	1,904	1,477
South Sharon borough.....	Mercer.....	10,190	.....	.....	Versailles borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,437	870	.....
South Waverly borough.....	Bradford.....	1,084	1,215	1,082	Vintondale borough.....	Cambria.....	1,410	.....	.....
South Williamsport borough.....	Lycoming.....	3,734	3,328	2,900	Volant borough.....	Lawrence.....	185	120	.....
Southwest Greensburg borough.....	Westmoreland.....	2,127	831	.....	Wall borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,962	.....	.....
Spangler borough.....	Cambria.....	2,700	1,616	.....	Wallaceton borough.....	Clearfield.....	324	289	250
Spartansburg borough.....	Crawford.....	460	488	516	Walnutport borough.....	Northampton.....	1,039	.....	.....
Speers borough.....	Washington.....	383	369	.....	Wampum borough.....	Lawrence.....	980	816	766
Spring City borough.....	Chester.....	2,880	2,566	1,797	Warren borough.....	Warren.....	11,080	8,043	4,332
Spring Garden borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,100	1,015	720	Warrior Run borough.....	Luzerne.....	1,251	965	.....
Spring Grove borough.....	York.....	1,152	1,005	576	Washington borough.....	Lancaster.....	660	577	562
Springboro borough.....	Crawford.....	614	603	490	Washington borough.....	Washington.....	18,778	7,670	7,063
Springdale borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,999	.....	.....	Washingtonville borough.....	Montour.....	183	212	171
Starnucca borough.....	Wayne.....	351	404	431	Waterford borough.....	Erie.....	724	767	838
State College borough.....	Center.....	1,425	851	.....	Watsonstown borough.....	Northumberland.....	1,950	1,898	2,157
Steelton borough.....	Dauphin.....	14,246	12,086	9,250	Wattsburg borough.....	Erie.....	283	351	382
Stewartstown borough.....	York.....	674	573	441	Waverly borough.....	Lackawanna.....	515	489	292
Stillwater borough.....	Columbia.....	179	177	.....	Waymart borough.....	Wayne.....	412	432	438
Stockdale borough.....	Washington.....	761	731	.....	Waynesboro borough.....	Franklin.....	7,199	5,396	3,811
Stockertown borough.....	Northampton.....	426	.....	.....	Waynesburg borough.....	Greene.....	3,645	2,544	2,101
Stoneboro borough.....	Mercer.....	1,074	1,061	1,394	Weatherly borough.....	Carbon.....	2,601	2,471	2,961
Stoystown borough.....	Somerset.....	355	306	291	Weissport borough.....	Carbon.....	638	601	456
Strasburg borough.....	Lancaster.....	885	910	918	Wellsburg borough.....	Somerset.....	193	158	183
Strattanville borough.....	Clarion.....	376	262	331	Wellsboro borough.....	Tioga.....	3,183	2,954	2,961
Stroudsburg borough.....	Monroe.....	4,379	3,450	2,419	Wellsville borough.....	York.....	308	296	.....
Sugar Grove borough.....	Warren.....	459	511	.....	West Alexander borough.....	Washington.....	426	462	444
Sugar Notch borough.....	Luzerne.....	2,439	1,837	2,586	West Berwick borough.....	Columbia.....	5,512	.....	.....
Summerhill borough.....	Cambria.....	863	591	.....	West Brownsville borough.....	Washington.....	2,036	742	735
Summersville borough.....	Jefferson.....	609	380	338	West Chester borough.....	Chester.....	11,767	9,524	8,028
Summit Hill borough.....	Carbon.....	4,209	2,986	2,816	West Conshohocken borough.....	Montgomery.....	2,202	1,968	1,666
Sunbury borough.....	Northumberland.....	13,770	9,810	5,930	West Easton borough.....	Northampton.....	1,033	1,000	.....
Susquehanna borough.....	Susquehanna.....	3,478	3,813	3,872	West Elizabeth borough.....	Allegheny.....	841	747	719
Suterville borough.....	Westmoreland.....	917	.....	.....	West End borough.....	Venango.....	495	329	.....
Swarthmore borough.....	Delaware.....	1,899	903	.....	West Grove borough.....	Chester.....	1,261	929	.....
Swissvale borough.....	Allegheny.....	7,381	1,716	.....	West Hazleton borough.....	Luzerne.....	4,715	2,516	931
Swoyersville borough.....	Luzerne.....	5,396	2,264	.....	West Homestead borough.....	Allegheny.....	3,009	.....	.....
Sykesville borough.....	Jefferson.....	1,756	.....	.....	West Kittanning borough.....	Armstrong.....	589	.....	.....
Sylvania borough.....	Bradford.....	217	203	241	West Leesport borough.....	Berks.....	436	.....	.....
Tamaqua borough.....	Schuylkill.....	9,462	7,267	6,654	West Liberty borough.....	Butler.....	199	.....	.....
Tarantum borough.....	Allegheny.....	7,414	5,472	4,627	West Middlesex borough.....	Mercer.....	1,187	930	966
Tatamy borough.....	Northampton.....	512	260	.....	West Middletown borough.....	Washington.....	274	241	235
Taylor borough.....	Lackawanna.....	9,060	4,215	.....	West Newton borough.....	Westmoreland.....	2,880	2,467	2,285
Telford borough.....	Bucks.....	207	181	125	West Pittston borough.....	Luzerne.....	6,848	5,846	3,906
Terre Hill borough.....	Lancaster.....	882	.....	.....	West Reading borough.....	Berks.....	2,064	.....	.....
Thompson borough.....	Susquehanna.....	322	309	302	West Reynoldsville borough.....	Jefferson.....	933	774	.....
Thompsonstown borough.....	Juniata.....	293	272	291	West Sunbury borough.....	Butler.....	283	254	238
Thornburg borough.....	Allegheny.....	330	.....	.....	West Telford borough.....	Montgomery.....	664	534	.....
Three Springs borough.....	Huntingdon.....	248	196	192	West Wyoming borough.....	Luzerne.....	1,621	1,344	.....
Throop borough.....	Lackawanna.....	5,138	2,204	.....	West York borough.....	York.....	2,435	.....	.....
Tidioute borough.....	Warren.....	1,324	1,287	1,328	Westfield borough.....	Tioga.....	1,207	1,180	1,128
					Westmont borough.....	Cambria.....	1,468	499

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, BOROUGH, OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Westover borough.....	Clearfield.....	569	654	.....	Woodcock borough.....	Crawford.....	130	109	140
Westview borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,029	.....	.....	Woodlawn borough.....	Beaver.....	1,396	.....	.....
Wheatland borough.....	Mercer.....	955	655	575	Wormleysburg borough.....	Cumberland.....	809	.....	.....
Whitaker borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,547	.....	.....	Worthington borough.....	Armstrong.....	436	398	240
White Haven borough.....	Luzerne.....	1,438	1,517	1,634	Worthville borough.....	Jefferson.....	121	154	176
Wickboro borough.....	Armstrong.....	2,775	.....	.....	Wrightsville borough.....	York.....	2,051	2,266	1,912
Wilkes-Barre city.....	Luzerne.....	67,105	51,721	37,718	Wyalsburg borough.....	Bradford.....	580	525	438
Wilkinsburg borough.....	Allegheny.....	18,924	11,886	4,662	Wyoming borough.....	Luzerne.....	3,010	1,909	1,794
Williamsburg borough.....	Blair.....	1,523	985	.....	Wyomissing borough.....	Berks.....	985	.....	.....
Williamsport city.....	Lycoming.....	31,860	28,757	27,132	Yardley borough.....	Bucks.....	894	714	.....
Williamstown borough.....	Dauphin.....	2,904	2,984	2,324	Yatesville borough.....	Luzerne.....	573	433	414
Wilmerding borough.....	Allegheny.....	6,133	4,179	419	Yeadon borough.....	Delaware.....	882	689	.....
Wilmore borough.....	Cambridg.....	314	264	350	Yoe borough.....	York.....	567	525	.....
Wilson borough.....	Allegheny.....	1,108	.....	.....	York city.....	York.....	44,750	33,703	20,793
Wind Gap borough.....	Northampton.....	832	711	.....	York Haven borough.....	York.....	793	824	.....
Windber borough.....	Somerset.....	8,013	.....	.....	York Springs borough.....	Adams.....	299	352	340
Windsor borough.....	York.....	697	.....	.....	Youngstown borough.....	Westmoreland.....	323	318	486
Winterstown borough.....	York.....	238	217	209	Youngsville borough.....	Warren.....	1,400	836	667
Winton borough.....	Lackawanna.....	5,230	3,425	1,797	Youngwood borough.....	Westmoreland.....	1,381	.....	.....
Womelsdorf borough.....	Berks.....	1,301	1,136	1,141	Zelenople borough.....	Butler.....	1,388	963	639
Woodbury borough.....	Bedford.....	255	226	260					

CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

Introduction.—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Pennsylvania by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities and boroughs of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities and boroughs of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 16) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of Pennsylvania, 4,222,727, or 55.1 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 1,806,267, or 23.6 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 1,438,719, or 18.8 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 193,919, or 2.5 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 59.2, 22.7, 15.6, and 2.5, respectively, the comparison indicating a considerable decrease in the proportion of native whites of native parentage. Native whites of native parentage constitute more than three-fourths of the population in 32 of the 67 counties, and more than nine-tenths in 12 counties. The proportion of whites of foreign birth exceeds 20 per cent in 12 counties, the highest percentage being that for Lackawanna County (29.2); in 35 counties, however, the proportion is less than 10 per cent. (See also maps on page 571.)

Of the urban population, 45.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 69.2 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 28.8 and 15.6 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 22 in the urban population and 13.9 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 3.4 in the urban and 1.2 in the rural.

Sex (Tables 2 and 15).—In the total population of the state there are 3,942,206 males and 3,722,905 females, or 105.9 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 103.5 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 98.4 to 100; among foreign-born whites, 145.5 to 100. In the urban population there are 102.3 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 111.7.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—90.6 per cent were born in Pennsylvania and 9.4 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 7.9 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 55.7 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Pennsylvania, persons born in Austria represent 17.5 per cent; Russia, 16.7; Italy, 13.6; Germany, 13.6; Ireland, 11.5; Hungary, 8.6; England, 7.6; Scotland, 2.2; Wales, 2; Sweden,

1.6; all other countries, 5.1 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 20.2 per cent; Ireland, 17.6; Austria, 12.4; Russia, 11.9; Italy, 9.2; England, 8.9; Hungary, 5.5; Wales, 2.7; Scotland, 2.5; Sweden, 1.6 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 2,309,026, representing 30.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 48.9 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 16.1 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 32.1 per cent foreign-born whites, and 2.8 per cent negroes. Of the 741,610 foreign-born white males of voting age, 248,827, or 33.6 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 1,788,619.

Age (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 11.5 per cent are under 5 years of age, 19.4 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.2 per cent from 15 to 24, 30.6 per cent from 25 to 44, and 19.1 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 6.2 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while three-fourths (75 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, only 36.1 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 46.7 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 32.7 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 27.6 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 2,194,303, of whom 1,366,541, or 62.3 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 22,822 persons under 6 and 21,875 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 62.2; for girls, 62.4. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 86.5. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 88.1; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 84.8; among negroes, 82.9; and among foreign-born whites, 79.6. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage attending school for the ages from 6 to 14, but of persons from 15 to 20 years, 31.4 per cent in rural communities and 21.8 per cent in urban, were reported as attending school.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 354,290 illiterates in the state, representing 5.9 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 6.1 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 20.1 among foreign-born whites, 9.1 among negroes, and 1.3 among native whites.

For all classes combined the proportion of illiterates is higher in rural than in urban communities, the percentages being 6.1 and 5.8, respectively; the percentage is also higher in the rural population for each class separately.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 2. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 38.4 per cent of the males are single and 31.4 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 56.8 for males and 57.9 for females, and the percentage widowed, 4.3 and 10.2, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.3 for both sexes, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due in part to the excess of males in the foreign-born population, and in part to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 8.4 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.8 per cent of the males, and 46.9 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 22.7 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 73.8 and 64.2, respectively, while in the age group 35 to 44 the difference practically disappears. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.8 for males and 70.5 for females; native whites of native parentage, 57 and 56.6, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 46.6 and 48.5; negroes, 54.3 and 54.5.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly higher for males and decidedly higher for females in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in Pennsylvania is 1,507,483, and the total number of families 1,630,628, there being 108.2 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5.1, and the average number per family, 4.7.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
THE STATE.						
Total population	7,685,111	6,302,115	5,258,113	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	7,407,713	6,141,664	5,148,258	97.4	97.5	97.9
Negro.....	193,919	150,845	107,596	2.5	2.5	2.0
Indian.....	1,503	1,639	1,081	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chinese.....	1,784	1,927	1,146	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Japanese.....	190	40	32	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
All other (Hindu).....	2			(¹)		
Total native	6,222,737	5,316,865	4,412,393	81.2	84.4	83.9
Total foreign born	1,442,374	985,250	845,720	18.8	15.6	16.1
Native white, total.....	6,028,994	5,159,121	4,304,669	78.7	81.9	81.9
Native parentage.....	4,222,727	3,729,093	3,238,089	55.1	59.2	61.6
Foreign parentage.....	1,295,228	978,200	731,505	10.9	15.5	13.9
Mixed parentage.....	511,039	451,708	335,075	6.7	7.2	6.4
Foreign-born white.....	1,438,719	982,543	843,589	18.8	15.6	16.0
URBAN POPULATION.						
Total	4,630,669	3,448,610	2,557,397	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	4,472,318	3,320,233	2,470,034	96.6	96.5	95.9
Negro.....	156,333	120,285	76,939	3.4	3.5	3.0
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,018	2,092	1,424	(¹)	6.1	0.1
Native white, total.....	3,454,602	2,040,293	1,904,857	74.6	76.6	74.5
Native parentage.....	2,123,092	1,622,650	1,177,849	45.8	47.1	40.0
Foreign parentage.....	968,436	1,017,613	727,608	20.7	29.5	28.4
Mixed parentage.....	373,074	451,708	335,075	8.1	8.1	8.1
Foreign-born white.....	1,017,716	885,970	574,177	22.0	19.9	22.5
RURAL POPULATION.						
Total	3,034,442	2,853,505	2,700,716	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	2,995,395	2,815,431	2,669,224	98.7	98.7	98.8
Negro.....	37,566	36,560	30,657	1.2	1.3	1.1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1,461	1,514	835	(¹)	0.1	(¹)
Native white, total.....	2,574,392	2,518,858	2,399,812	84.8	88.3	88.9
Native parentage.....	2,069,635	2,106,443	2,060,740	69.2	73.8	76.3
Foreign parentage.....	336,792	412,415	339,072	11.1	14.5	12.6
Mixed parentage.....	187,965			4.5		
Foreign-born white.....	421,003	296,573	269,412	13.9	10.4	10.0

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
THE STATE.						
Total population	3,942,206	3,722,905	105.9	3,204,541	3,097,574	103.5
White.....	3,843,539	3,624,174	100.1	3,122,304	3,019,360	103.4
Negro.....	95,830	98,089	97.7	79,348	77,497	102.4
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.....	2,837	642	441.9	2,889	717	402.9
Native white, total.....	2,990,905	3,038,089	98.4	2,570,713	2,588,408	99.3
Native parentage.....	2,099,395	2,123,331	98.9	1,860,185	1,868,998	99.5
Foreign parentage.....	641,941	653,287	98.3	487,799	490,461	99.5
Mixed parentage.....	249,568	261,471	95.4	222,729	229,039	97.2
Foreign-born white.....	852,634	586,085	145.5	551,591	430,952	128.0
Urban population.....	2,341,262	2,289,407	102.3	1,722,531	1,726,079	99.8
Rural population.....	1,600,944	1,433,498	111.7	1,482,010	1,371,495	108.1

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	1890	Urban: 1910	Rural: 1910
Total native population	6,222,737	5,316,865	4,412,294	3,609,600	2,613,137
Born in state.....	5,638,263	4,820,800	4,051,393	3,185,053	2,452,610
Born outside state.....	584,474	496,065	360,896	423,947	160,527
Per cent outside state.....	9.4	9.3	8.2	11.7	6.1
Native white population.....	6,028,994	5,159,121	4,304,668	3,454,602	2,574,392
Born in state.....	5,553,092	4,750,335	3,992,717	3,121,042	2,431,150
Born outside state.....	475,902	408,786	311,951	332,600	143,242
Per cent outside state.....	7.9	7.9	7.2	9.6	5.6
Native negro population.....	191,935	155,981	107,626	154,560	37,375
Born in state.....	84,960	70,365	58,931	63,605	21,355
Born outside state.....	106,975	85,616	48,695	90,955	16,020
Per cent outside state.....	55.7	54.9	45.5	58.8	42.9

¹ Exclusive of 98 Indians and 1 white person, not distributed by state of birth.
² Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.
³ Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total native	6,222,737	5,316,865	100.0	100.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,638,263	4,820,800	90.6	90.7
Other states.....	584,474	496,065	9.4	9.3
New York.....	114,827	114,440	1.8	2.2
Maryland.....	73,176	61,992	1.2	1.2
Ohio.....	67,915	57,436	1.1	1.1
New Jersey.....	66,688	57,435	1.1	1.1
Virginia.....	65,927	54,280	1.1	1.0
Delaware.....	29,919	25,774	0.4	0.5
West Virginia.....	29,005	19,329	0.4	0.4
Massachusetts.....	13,102	11,076	0.2	0.2
North Carolina.....	12,577	6,741	0.2	0.1
Illinois.....	12,126	9,403	0.2	0.2
Indiana.....	8,773	9,018	0.1	0.1
Missouri.....	7,591	3,716	0.1	0.1
Michigan.....	6,998	5,757	0.1	0.1
Connecticut.....	6,852	5,515	0.1	0.1
District of Columbia.....	6,267	4,864	0.1	0.1
Kentucky.....	5,568	4,178	0.1	0.1
All other.....	69,108	48,341	1.0	0.9
DIVISIONS.				
New England.....	28,858	26,225	0.5	0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	5,819,673	4,992,675	93.5	93.9
East North Central.....	99,129	81,316	1.6	1.5
West North Central.....	18,887	13,173	0.3	0.2
South Atlantic.....	219,143	177,097	3.5	3.3
East South Central.....	10,923	7,863	0.2	0.1
West South Central.....	3,761	2,425	0.1	(¹)
Mountain.....	3,934	1,904	0.1	(²)
Pacific.....	3,159	2,150	0.1	(³)
Other.....	15,270	12,037	0.2	0.2

¹ Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
All countries	3,244,966	100.0	1,438,719	100.0	1,295,228	511,039	982,543
Austria.....	408,102	12.4	251,773	17.5	142,786	8,543	80,410
Belgium.....	8,541	0.3	5,260	0.4	2,660	631	4,132
Canada—French.....	3,676	0.1	1,246	0.1	685	1,845	1,450
Canada—Other.....	32,262	1.0	14,032	1.0	3,264	14,996	15,114
Denmark.....	5,950	0.2	3,033	0.2	1,650	1,261	2,528
England.....	289,470	8.9	109,061	7.6	78,974	101,435	114,790
Finland.....	3,688	0.1	2,413	0.2	1,194	81	988
France.....	23,843	0.7	9,990	0.7	6,615	7,289	9,148
Germany.....	654,684	20.2	195,185	13.6	307,224	153,175	226,773
Greece.....	4,850	0.1	4,221	0.3	402	277	465
Holland.....	2,677	0.1	1,239	0.1	606	842	636
Hungary.....	179,712	5.5	123,498	8.6	54,162	2,052	47,389
Ireland.....	670,467	17.6	165,991	11.5	208,134	137,242	205,869
Italy.....	298,554	9.2	106,123	7.4	95,634	6,898	66,851
Norway.....	3,969	0.1	2,317	0.2	965	61	1,993
Roumania.....	10,151	0.3	7,752	0.5	2,283	116	1,289
Russia.....	387,486	11.9	240,980	16.7	138,500	7,940	93,708
Scotland.....	82,468	2.5	32,042	2.2	22,518	27,908	30,382
Sweden.....	51,085	1.6	23,467	1.6	22,803	5,415	24,130
Switzerland.....	17,831	0.5	7,484	0.5	5,140	5,201	6,706
Turkey in Asia.....	5,991	0.2	4,484	0.3	1,420	87	551
Turkey in Europe.....	3,116	0.1	2,754	0.2	315	47	47
Wales.....	86,301	2.7	29,253	2.0	31,844	25,404	35,440
All other.....	114,518	3.5	6,042	0.4	1,05,642	2,834	8,019

¹ Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44.	
	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
Total	2,309,026	1,817,239	100.0	100.0	1,788,619	1,406,916
White.....	2,242,697	1,763,482	97.1	97.0	1,734,293	1,359,532
Negro.....	64,272	51,668	2.8	2.8	52,453	44,302
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,157	2,089	0.1	0.1	1,873	2,082
Native white.....	1,500,987	1,278,679	65.0	70.4	1,159,586	1,021,670
Native parentage.....	1,129,412	954,751	48.9	53.1	846,970	734,531
Foreign or mixed par.....	371,575	313,928	16.1	17.3	312,616	287,139
Foreign-born white.....	741,610	484,893	32.1	26.7	674,707	337,862

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

Table with 17 columns: AGE PERIOD, TOTAL POPULATION, NATIVE WHITE (Native parentage, Foreign or mixed parentage), FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, NEGRO, and IND., CHI., JAP., AND ALL OTHER. Rows include All ages, number, and percentages for various age groups.

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

Table with 17 columns: AGE PERIOD, TOTAL (Urban, Rural), NATIVE WHITE (Urban, Rural), FOREIGN-BORN WHITE (Urban, Rural), and NEGRO (Urban, Rural). Rows include All ages, number, and percentages for various age groups.

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

Table with 15 columns: AGE PERIOD, TOTAL (Number, Per cent.), NATIVE WHITE (Native parentage, Foreign or mixed parentage), FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, and NEGRO (Attending school). Rows include THE STATE, URBAN POPULATION, and RURAL POPULATION for various age groups.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	354,290	5.9	198,334	6.4	155,956	5.4	Total illiterate, 1910.....	212,871	5.8	113,929	6.1	98,942	5.4
Native white.....	59,680	1.3	27,431	1.2	32,249	1.4	Native white.....	20,253	0.8	8,651	0.7	11,602	0.9
Native parentage.....	46,054	1.4	20,996	1.3	25,058	1.5	Native parentage.....	12,277	0.7	5,094	0.6	7,183	0.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,626	1.1	6,435	1.1	7,191	1.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,070	0.9	3,567	0.8	4,419	0.9
Foreign-born white.....	279,668	20.1	163,766	19.8	115,902	20.6	Foreign-born white.....	181,333	18.4	100,224	17.9	81,109	19.1
Negro.....	14,638	9.1	6,844	8.6	7,794	9.0	Negro.....	11,002	8.4	4,778	7.5	6,224	9.2
Total illiterate, 1900.....	299,376	6.1	157,027	6.3	142,349	5.9	Total illiterate, 1900.....	141,419	6.1	84,405	6.8	57,014	5.3
Native white.....	87,372	2.3	38,548	2.0	48,824	2.6	Native white.....	39,427	2.1	18,780	2.0	20,647	2.2
Native parentage.....	71,384	2.5	30,345	2.2	41,039	2.9	Native parentage.....	33,777	2.1	15,902	2.0	17,875	2.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,988	1.6	8,203	1.7	7,785	1.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,650	2.0	2,878	1.9	2,772	2.0
Foreign-born white.....	191,706	19.9	107,892	19.9	83,814	19.9	Foreign-born white.....	98,335	24.3	63,542	23.7	34,793	25.4
Negro.....	19,532	15.1	9,834	15.0	9,698	15.3	Negro.....	3,630	12.2	2,066	13.0	1,570	11.3

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	2,749,550	1,056,327	38.4	1,560,397	56.8	117,728	7,138	2,546,635	800,392	31.4	1,473,465	57.9	259,641	8,604
Total, 1900.....	2,176,041	870,995	40.0	1,200,050	55.1	94,530	3,929	2,086,097	601,809	28.9	1,165,309	55.9	219,703	5,328
15 to 19 years.....	364,492	360,021	98.8	3,030	0.8	42	8	357,987	325,942	91.0	30,157	8.4	243	64
20 to 24 years.....	386,432	296,105	76.6	87,894	22.7	844	233	383,921	189,651	52.1	170,671	46.9	2,125	661
25 to 34 years.....	702,849	241,659	34.4	450,927	64.2	7,335	1,532	616,564	144,476	23.4	454,926	73.8	18,878	2,659
35 to 44 years.....	548,405	88,700	16.2	441,389	80.5	15,486	2,170	482,522	66,653	13.8	381,059	79.0	31,937	2,538
45 years and over.....	740,371	67,519	9.1	575,055	77.7	93,711	3,170	721,853	72,257	10.0	435,359	60.3	210,942	2,066
Age unknown.....	7,001	2,323	33.2	2,102	30.0	310	10	3,788	1,413	37.3	1,298	34.1	516	16
Native white.....	1,380,473	521,643	37.8	789,799	57.0	63,663	4,754	1,417,123	468,966	33.1	801,976	56.6	137,781	5,856
Native parentage ²	403,074	349,388	86.7	51,690	12.8	545	162	417,780	308,208	73.8	106,432	25.5	1,343	515
15 to 24 years.....	573,313	187,380	32.8	421,321	73.5	11,348	2,473	581,200	115,600	19.9	404,042	75.7	21,993	3,405
25 to 44 years.....	400,972	33,861	8.4	312,918	78.0	51,603	2,107	415,982	44,351	10.7	264,810	61.3	114,005	1,863
Foreign or mixed parentage ²	486,375	241,593	49.7	226,534	46.6	15,902	1,220	513,818	221,334	43.1	249,263	48.5	40,551	1,531
15 to 24 years.....	171,649	158,889	92.6	11,931	7.0	132	85	176,206	32,442	18.4	142,511	80.9	397	124
25 to 44 years.....	202,946	68,334	33.7	129,410	63.8	4,222	601	219,051	61,932	28.3	146,024	69.7	9,859	966
45 years and over.....	111,257	14,088	12.7	85,037	76.4	11,510	520	118,008	16,674	14.0	70,673	59.9	30,236	441
Foreign-born white ²	807,374	262,913	32.6	506,985	62.8	33,757	911	541,500	87,476	16.2	382,012	70.5	70,528	830
15 to 24 years.....	159,188	133,514	83.9	24,843	15.6	150	35	107,095	50,929	47.0	55,446	51.8	392	45
25 to 44 years.....	433,531	111,405	25.7	315,261	72.7	5,637	418	280,369	26,207	10.1	223,277	85.8	10,192	485
45 years and over.....	211,687	17,093	8.1	165,975	78.4	27,886	456	173,309	10,122	5.8	102,944	59.4	59,789	299
Negro ²	72,013	28,158	39.1	39,439	54.8	4,365	248	73,673	22,166	30.1	40,156	54.5	10,769	386
15 to 24 years.....	16,121	13,462	83.5	2,442	15.1	59	9	20,398	13,531	66.3	6,494	31.8	245	41
25 to 44 years.....	40,264	12,410	30.8	25,967	64.5	1,600	146	38,454	7,360	19.1	26,065	69.2	4,166	281
45 years and over.....	15,846	2,170	13.7	10,853	68.5	2,685	92	14,534	1,206	8.3	6,923	47.6	6,306	62
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	1,068,675	655,835	61.4	934,679	87.4	69,089	4,478	1,619,453	541,134	33.4	892,264	55.1	178,859	6,094
15 to 24 years.....	455,350	397,996	87.4	54,901	12.1	157	157	463,539	338,174	73.0	121,519	26.2	1,612	517
25 to 44 years.....	791,470	218,115	27.6	554,500	70.1	15,090	2,555	720,555	154,667	21.5	526,123	73.0	35,297	3,843
45 years and over.....	417,635	38,232	9.2	323,964	77.6	53,266	1,754	432,630	47,200	10.9	243,774	56.3	139,582	1,723
Age unknown.....	4,214	1,492	35.4	1,314	31.2	181	12	2,729	1,103	40.4	848	31.1	368	11
Native white—Native parentage.....	695,572	275,940	39.7	385,365	55.4	20,502	2,663	743,328	269,119	36.2	392,093	52.7	76,992	3,756
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	367,051	184,147	50.2	169,457	46.2	11,570	955	403,850	178,896	44.3	190,010	47.0	32,674	1,291
Foreign-born white.....	645,443	172,185	26.7	346,741	53.6	24,500	658	410,503	74,697	18.2	276,748	67.4	57,796	716
Negro.....	58,741	22,329	38.0	32,628	55.4	3,482	199	61,698	18,389	29.8	35,381	57.4	9,448	331
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	1,080,875	400,492	37.1	625,718	57.9	48,539	2,660	927,182	259,258	28.0	581,201	62.7	82,782	2,510
15 to 24 years.....	295,568	258,130	87.3	36,023	12.2	334	84	258,369	177,419	68.7	79,309	30.7	756	208
25 to 44 years.....	459,784	112,244	24.4	337,816	73.5	7,731	1,147	378,531	56,472	14.9	309,862	81.9	10,518	1,354
45 years and over.....	322,736	29,287	9.1	251,091	77.8	40,445	1,422	289,223	25,057	8.7	191,585	68.2	71,860	943
Age unknown.....	2,787	831	29.8	788	28.3	129	7	1,059	310	29.3	445	42.0	148	5
Native white—Native parentage.....	684,901	245,703	35.9	401,434	58.6	34,161	2,091	673,795	199,847	29.7	409,888	60.8	60,849	2,100
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	119,324	57,446	48.1	57,077	47.8	4,332	265	109,968	42,438	38.6	59,253	53.9	7,877	240
Foreign-born white.....	261,931	90,728	34.6	160,244	61.2	9,257	253	130,997	12,779	9.8	105,204	80.4	12,732	114
Negro.....	13,872	5,829	42.0	6,911	49.8	883	49	11,975	3,777	31.5	6,775	56.6	1,321	55

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

² Totals include persons of unknown age.

TABLE 12.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900	FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.				Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
PHILADELPHIA.															
All countries.....	879,363	100.0	382,578	100.0	361,492	135,293	293,669	Ireland.....	248,538	28.3	89,187	21.7	115,809	49,542	98,365
Austria.....	30,118	3.4	19,869	5.2	9,159	1,200	6,393	Italy.....	76,734	8.7	45,308	11.8	28,942	2,434	17,820
Belgium.....	685	0.1	478	0.1	120	87	378	Norway.....	1,821	0.2	1,142	0.3	404	275	692
Canada—French.....	749	0.1	301	0.1	114	334	289	Roumania.....	6,165	0.7	4,413	1.2	1,687	95	1,036
Canada—Other.....	7,208	0.8	3,648	1.0	722	2,838	2,925	Russia.....	138,160	15.7	90,696	23.7	45,660	1,814	33,111
Denmark.....	1,990	0.2	1,119	0.3	458	413	922	Scotland.....	20,877	2.4	9,174	2.4	4,784	6,719	8,477
England.....	86,470	9.7	36,530	9.5	21,076	27,864	30,726	Sweden.....	4,098	0.5	2,429	0.6	1,104	565	2,143
Finland.....	324	(*)	226	0.1	72	26	103	Switzerland.....	4,022	0.5	2,013	0.5	954	1,065	1,707
France.....	6,092	0.7	2,650	0.7	1,424	2,018	2,511	Turkey in Asia.....	1,299	0.1	973	0.3	293	33	197
Germany.....	185,392	21.1	61,467	16.1	89,187	34,738	73,040	Turkey in Europe.....	611	0.1	525	0.1	73	13	13
Greece.....	697	0.1	530	0.2	68	40	176	Wales.....	3,457	0.4	1,032	0.3	1,019	1,406	1,032
Holland.....	838	0.1	347	0.1	229	262	287	All other.....	* 37,326	4.2	1,977	0.5	* 34,099	1,250	2,539
Hungary.....	16,892	1.9	12,495	3.3	4,075	322	2,781								
PITTSBURGH.															
All countries.....	331,919	100.0	140,436	100.0	138,569	52,914	*114,845	Ireland.....	61,303	18.5	18,872	13.4	28,645	13,786	23,689
Austria.....	31,653	9.5	21,400	15.2	9,402	851	9,411	Italy.....	22,258	6.7	14,120	10.1	7,597	541	6,494
Belgium.....	164	(*)	100	0.1	21	43	58	Norway.....	208	0.1	116	0.1	50	37	72
Canada—French.....	233	0.1	86	0.1	44	103	118	Roumania.....	1,937	0.6	1,621	1.1	415	1	145
Canada—Other.....	3,125	0.9	1,597	1.1	314	1,214	1,394	Russia.....	41,128	12.4	26,391	18.8	13,921	816	11,285
Denmark.....	199	0.1	110	0.1	43	46	53	Scotland.....	7,710	2.3	3,283	2.3	2,009	2,418	3,446
England.....	24,070	7.3	9,525	6.8	6,569	7,970	11,073	Sweden.....	2,601	0.8	1,355	1.0	814	282	1,258
France.....	2,421	0.7	884	0.6	701	836	932	Switzerland.....	2,529	0.8	1,007	0.7	697	825	1,032
Germany.....	100,300	30.2	29,438	21.0	49,845	21,017	36,835	Turkey.....	716	0.2	531	0.4	178	7	24
Greece.....	882	0.3	773	0.6	83	26	106	Wales.....	6,080	1.8	2,159	1.5	2,165	1,760	3,385
Holland.....	255	0.1	109	0.1	63	83	70	All other.....	* 13,009	3.9	483	0.3	* 12,384	142	1,331
Hungary.....	9,243	2.8	6,576	4.7	2,509	158	2,684								
SCRANTON.															
All countries.....	90,543	100.0	35,112	100.0	40,641	14,790	28,969	Italy.....	5,536	6.1	3,549	10.1	1,888	99	1,312
Austria.....	5,511	6.1	3,184	9.1	2,200	127	1,415	Roumania.....	106	0.1	79	0.2	20	7	17
Belgium.....	60	0.1	17	(*)	9	34	30	Russia.....	14,076	15.5	8,568	24.4	5,261	247	3,180
Canada—French.....	613	0.7	282	0.8	79	252	250	Scotland.....	1,413	1.6	557	1.6	428	428	576
Canada—Other.....	7,728	8.5	3,022	8.6	2,178	2,531	3,692	Sweden.....	220	0.2	114	0.3	77	29	114
Denmark.....	227	0.3	81	0.2	64	92	99	Switzerland.....	487	0.5	215	0.6	149	123	206
England.....	15,047	16.6	4,325	12.3	7,461	3,261	5,263	Turkey.....	386	0.4	265	0.8	121	.....	62
France.....	83	0.1	71	0.2	9	3	1	Wales.....	11,635	12.9	4,137	11.8	4,930	2,563	4,621
Germany.....	2,325	2.6	1,214	3.5	1,078	33	561	All other.....	* 3,346	3.7	180	0.4	* 3,135	81	267
Holland.....	21,746	24.0	5,302	15.1	11,569	4,876	7,193								

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
 † Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.
 ‡ Includes foreign-born white population of Allegheny city.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Allentown	25,098	26,815	21,909	23,631	3,122	3,112	62	72	Easton	13,823	14,700	11,923	13,188	1,739	1,383	155	129
Under 5 years.....	2,746	2,709	2,714	2,682	28	18	4	9	Under 5 years.....	1,234	1,237	1,204	1,205	17	22	13	10
Under 1 year.....	610	618	605	618	5	.....	.....	.....	Under 1 year.....	258	276	265	271	2	1	1	4
5 to 9 years.....	2,270	2,225	2,199	2,253	70	66	1	6	5 to 9 years.....	1,188	1,125	1,134	1,075	43	38	11	12
10 to 14 years.....	2,091	2,093	2,003	2,012	83	78	5	3	10 to 14 years.....	1,110	1,129	1,048	1,081	46	40	16	8
15 to 19 years.....	2,270	2,249	2,090	2,306	177	536	3	7	15 to 19 years.....	1,253	1,347	1,112	1,224	124	107	17	16
20 to 24 years.....	2,499	2,353	2,047	2,328	447	611	4	17	20 to 24 years.....	1,355	1,500	1,114	1,307	220	176	10	17
25 to 34 years.....	4,642	4,824	3,668	4,099	950	716	18	9	25 to 34 years.....	2,494	2,679	2,032	2,274	441	284	21	21
35 to 44 years.....	3,535	3,624	2,994	3,197	525	416	14	11	35 to 44 years.....	1,984	2,130	1,648	1,914	307	209	28	16
45 to 64 years.....	3,999	4,185	3,346	3,685	638	492	13	8	45 to 64 years.....	2,470	2,735	2,088	2,373	360	332	28	25
65 years and over.....	1,032	1,227	840	1,061	192	164	.....	2	65 years and over.....	728	908	542	729	181	175	5	4
Age unknown.....	14	23	8	8	6	15	.....	.....	Age unknown.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Altoona	26,134	25,993	22,809	23,644	3,064	2,128	232	221	Erle	33,515	33,010	24,868	26,366	8,463	6,480	177	163
Under 5 years.....	2,801	2,844	2,824	2,800	18	23	19	12	Under 5 years.....	3,692	3,571	3,693	3,486	55	75	4	10
Under 1 year.....	572	507	538	562	.....	.....	.....	.....	Under 1 year.....	759	754	757	750	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	2,408	2,419	2,300	2,318	88	80	11	21	5 to 9 years.....	3,111	3,271	2,933	3,103	165	155	13	13
10 to 14 years.....	2,226	2,475	2,145	2,374	69	78	15	23	10 to 14 years.....	3,011	2,999	2,836	2,820	164	160	11	10
15 to 19 years.....	2,408	2,411	2,289	2,287	103	95	17	19	15 to 19 years.....	2,962	3,083	2,608	2,786	343	285	11	12
20 to 24 years.....	2,786	2,708	2,386	2,498	371	187	29	23	20 to 24 years.....	3,226	3,249	2,804	2,605	949	624	13	20
25 to 34 years.....	5,113	4,802	4,155	4,294	907	520	40	48	25 to 34 years.....	6,002	5,737	3,891	4,381	2,079	1,325	28	30
35 to 44 years.....	3,056	3,654	2,979	3,132	629	392	44	30	35 to 44 years.....	4,907	4,555	3,075	3,265	1,788	1,260	42	80
45 to 64 years.....	3,792	3,702	3,085	3,144	660	518	44	40	45 to 64 years.....	4,978	4,996	2,828	3,153	2,115	1,814	34	29
65 years and over.....	851	1,004	621	767	227	232	3	5	65 years and over.....	1,577	1,415	764	659	794	748	10	8
Age unknown.....	32	14	16	11	15	3	.....	.....	Age unknown.....	49	134	36	99	11	34	2	1
Chester	19,768	18,769	13,936	13,618	3,952	2,721	2,363	2,432	Harrisburg	31,183	33,003	26,616	28,886	2,320	1,814	2,232	2,303
Under 5 years.....	1,845	1,802	1,611	1,614	38	31	196	217	Under 5 years.....	2,774	2,780	2,586	2,509	21	23	167	188
Under 1 year.....	894	945	845	815	2	2	58	28	Under 1 year.....	557	544	507	515	2	1	48	28
5 to 9 years.....	1,697	1,689	1,453	1,403	67	74	177	212	5 to 9 years.....	2,534	2,499	2,321	2,269	62	73	151	157
10 to 14 years.....	1,552	1,678	1,311	1,381	40	66	171	231	10 to 14 years.....	2,454	2,507	2,212	2,314	81	80	161	173
15 to 19 years.....	1,615	1,774	1,351	1,445	216	124	168	204	15 to 19 years.....	2,680	3,029	2,387	2,686	132	129	101	214
20 to 24 years.....	2,070	2,017	1,354	1,452	479	287	234	278	20 to 24 years.....	3,041	3,661	2,530	3,146	285	231	223	284

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 13.—AGE, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

Table with columns for AGE PERIOD, TOTAL, NATIVE WHITE, FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, NEGRO, and AGE PERIOD. Rows list cities like Hazleton, Johnstown, Lancaster, etc., with sub-rows for age groups (Under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.).

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.				Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.		
Allentown														
Total.....	17,991	5,765	32.0	11,295	62.8	842	67	19,688	6,232	31.7	11,303	57.4	2,044	93
15 to 24 years.....	4,769	3,889	81.5	857	18.0	8	1	6,805	4,210	72.5	1,565	27.0	13	7
25 to 44 years.....	8,177	1,565	19.1	6,421	78.5	146	39	8,448	1,603	19.0	6,456	76.4	328	56
45 years and over.....	5,031	305	6.1	4,011	79.7	686	27	5,412	406	7.5	3,275	60.5	1,701	30
Age unknown.....	14	6		6				23	13		7		2	
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,994	4,066	31.3	8,292	63.4	623	56	14,524	4,307	29.7	8,545	58.8	1,577	82
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,990	872	43.6	1,048	52.4	68	8	2,160	1,014	46.9	636	45.6	153	7
Foreign-born white.....	2,941	809	27.5	1,979	67.3	149	2	2,950	900	30.5	1,739	58.9	306	4
Negro.....	52	15		34		2	1	54	11		35		8	
Altoona														
Total.....	18,639	6,846	36.7	10,993	59.0	715	48	18,255	5,704	31.2	10,674	58.5	1,773	60
15 to 24 years.....	5,195	4,379	84.3	782	15.1	5	2	5,119	3,638	71.1	1,425	27.8	13	8
25 to 44 years.....	8,769	2,146	24.5	6,442	73.5	146	29	8,416	1,696	20.2	6,336	75.3	342	40
45 years and over.....	4,643	309	6.7	3,763	80.8	562	17	4,706	363	7.7	2,908	61.8	1,418	12
Age unknown.....	32	12		16		2		14	7		5			
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,887	4,830	37.5	7,530	58.4	460	41	13,116	4,251	32.4	7,591	57.9	1,194	45
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,644	1,154	43.6	1,388	52.5	94	6	3,027	1,187	39.2	1,554	51.3	260	12
Foreign-born white.....	2,912	782	26.9	1,968	67.6	152	1	1,947	224	11.5	1,431	73.5	287	2
Negro.....	187	77	41.2	101	54.0	9		165	42	25.5	98	59.4	23	1
Chester														
Total.....	14,674	5,826	39.7	8,028	54.7	640	47	13,540	4,465	33.0	7,483	55.3	1,430	47
15 to 24 years.....	3,985	3,464	86.9	442	11.1	3	3	3,791	2,745	72.4	969	25.6	10	3
25 to 44 years.....	6,971	1,999	28.7	4,741	68.0	166	32	5,976	1,322	22.1	4,294	71.9	301	28
45 years and over.....	3,685	355	9.6	2,838	77.0	469	11	3,759	394	10.5	2,216	59.0	1,118	16
Age unknown.....	33	8		7		2	1	14	4		4		1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,145	2,558	41.0	3,263	53.1	227	31	6,058	2,183	36.0	3,261	53.8	534	24
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,016	1,408	48.3	1,374	47.1	102	6	3,159	1,430	45.5	1,461	46.2	222	11
Foreign-born white.....	3,777	1,161	30.7	2,412	63.9	180	6	2,650	1,349	50.9	1,788	70.1	400	5
Negro.....	1,819	680	37.7	975	53.6	131	4	1,772	496	28.0	1,783	54.9	274	7
Easton														
Total.....	10,291	3,638	35.4	6,053	58.8	549	49	11,209	3,635	32.4	6,115	54.6	1,397	59
15 to 24 years.....	2,608	2,255	86.5	346	13.3	6		2,847	2,117	74.4	712	25.0	12	3
25 to 44 years.....	4,478	1,105	24.7	3,252	72.6	90	30	4,718	1,180	24.0	3,340	70.9	209	38
45 years and over.....	3,204	278	8.7	2,455	76.6	452	19	3,643	387	10.6	2,057	56.5	1,170	23
Age unknown.....	1					1		1	1					
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,903	2,349	34.0	4,145	60.0	371	36	8,004	2,656	33.2	4,318	53.9	983	44
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,634	677	41.4	893	54.7	56	8	1,823	680	37.3	948	52.0	186	9
Foreign-born white.....	1,633	555	34.0	951	58.8	112	5	1,283	272	21.2	798	62.2	209	4
Negro.....	115	52	45.2	53	46.1	10		99	27		51		19	2
Erie														
Total.....	23,701	8,780	37.0	13,541	57.1	1,110	96	23,169	7,317	31.6	13,094	56.5	2,540	148
15 to 24 years.....	6,183	5,428	87.7	697	11.3	7		6,332	4,635	73.2	1,621	25.6	23	14
25 to 44 years.....	10,909	2,818	25.8	7,802	71.5	165	54	10,292	2,082	20.2	7,662	74.4	440	95
45 years and over.....	6,555	520	7.9	5,034	76.8	931	42	6,411	497	7.8	3,803	59.3	2,068	38
Age unknown.....	49	14		8		7		134	103	76.9	8	6.0	0	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,940	3,190	40.2	4,220	53.1	396	49	8,201	3,062	37.3	4,231	51.6	797	82
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,526	3,418	45.4	3,803	50.5	243	29	8,747	3,439	39.3	4,538	51.9	694	50
Foreign-born white.....	8,079	2,111	26.1	5,452	67.5	450	14	6,990	777	12.8	4,262	70.0	1,025	11
Negro.....	149	54	36.2	66	44.3	21	4	130	38	29.2	63	48.5	24	5
Harrisburg														
Total.....	23,421	8,044	34.3	14,135	60.4	1,112	123	25,157	7,872	31.3	14,117	56.1	2,990	173
15 to 24 years.....	5,721	4,771	83.4	935	16.3	6	7	6,690	4,810	72.0	1,834	27.4	29	11
25 to 44 years.....	11,152	2,725	24.4	8,107	72.7	249	68	11,309	2,366	20.9	8,272	73.1	552	117
45 years and over.....	6,527	540	8.3	5,082	77.9	855	48	7,140	685	9.6	4,005	56.1	2,403	45
Age unknown.....	21	8		11		2		18	5		6		6	
Native white—Native parentage.....	17,385	5,889	33.9	10,578	60.8	809	102	19,447	6,250	32.1	10,888	56.0	2,167	137
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,112	711	33.7	1,311	62.1	82	8	2,287	765	33.4	1,203	55.2	239	20
Foreign-born white.....	2,166	684	31.7	1,364	63.3	106	2	1,638	811	49.6	1,044	63.7	278	5
Negro.....	1,753	740	42.6	881	50.3	115	11	1,785	546	30.6	922	51.7	306	11
Hazleton														
Total.....	8,238	3,290	39.9	4,878	59.3	247	15	8,196	2,920	35.6	4,598	56.1	658	17
15 to 24 years.....	2,452	2,217	90.4	230	9.4	3	1	2,729	2,062	75.6	658	24.1	4	4
25 to 44 years.....	3,702	923	24.9	2,721	73.5	52	4	3,470	723	20.8	2,625	75.6	112	0
45 years and over.....	2,068	145	7.0	1,720	83.2	191	10	1,991	133	6.7	1,315	66.0	539	4
Age unknown.....	16	5		7		1		6	2		3			
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,201	1,016	44.9	1,164	51.5	69	8	2,604	1,160	44.5	1,271	48.8	160	10
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,771	1,529	55.2	1,185	42.8	50	5	3,119	1,525	48.9	1,452	46.6	139	3
Foreign-born white.....	3,187	780	22.9	2,325	73.0	128	2	2,470	234	9.5	1,873	75.3	359	4
Negro.....	11	7		4				8	1		2			
Johnstown														
Total.....	22,613	9,246	40.9	12,696	56.1	594	52	16,282	5,043	31.0	9,831	60.3	1,351	54
15 to 24 years.....	6,914	5,973	86.4	920	13.4	4	2	5,370	3,551	66.1	1,783	33.2	20	6
25 to 44 years.....	11,402	2,922	25.7	8,285	72.7	147	28	7,273	1,204	17.4	5,708	78.5	267	33
45 years and over.....	4,267	322	7.5	3,477	81.5	443	22	3,636	226	6.2	2,832	64.1	1,062	15
Age unknown.....	30	19		8				13	2		8		2	
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,509	3,609	42.4	4,588	53.9	267	31	8,397	2,951	35.1	4,767	56.8	640	33
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,551	1,815	51.1	1,637	46.1	85	10	3,701	1,592	43.0	1,838	49.7	253	13
Foreign-born white.....	10,338	3,727	36.1	6,362	61.5	234	11	4,030	450	11.3	3,126	77.6	439	7
Negro.....	196	87	44.4	98	50.0	8		163	44	27.0	99	60.7	19	1
Lancaster														
Total.....	16,009	5,749	35.9	9,295	58.1	861	96	19,052	7,034	36.9	9,372	49.2	2,496	145
15 to 24 years.....	4,184	3,600	86.0	574	13.7	5	3	4,930	3,868	78.5	1,025	20.8	21	14
25 to 44 years.....	6,704	1,680	25.1	4,814	71.8	160	47	7,761	2,					

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid- owed.	Di- vorcéd.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid- owed.	Di- vorcéd.
		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.				Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.		
McKeesport														
Total	15,414	6,278	40.7	8,529	55.3	553	35	13,162	3,983	30.3	7,943	60.3	1,169	52
15 to 24 years	4,667	4,070	87.2	575	12.3	6	2	4,280	2,978	69.5	1,274	29.8	18	3
25 to 44 years	7,579	2,024	26.7	5,374	70.9	154	22	6,035	869	14.4	4,820	79.9	307	37
45 years and over	3,159	181	5.7	2,575	81.5	392	11	2,838	140	4.9	1,842	64.9	844	12
Age unknown	9	3		5		1		9	1		7			
Native white—Native parentage	4,648	1,927	41.5	2,492	53.6	207	17	4,585	1,583	34.5	2,546	55.5	427	28
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3,352	1,909	57.0	1,350	40.3	76	8	3,494	1,703	48.7	1,568	44.9	201	14
Foreign-born white	7,121	2,344	32.9	4,513	63.4	250	9	4,803	620	12.9	3,061	76.2	506	12
Negro	283	90	31.8	173	61.1	19	1	280	77	27.5	108	60.0	35	
New Castle														
Total	13,875	5,169	37.3	8,186	59.0	415	53	11,923	3,236	27.1	7,439	62.4	1,131	88
15 to 24 years	3,825	3,244	84.8	561	14.7	5	3	3,368	2,190	65.0	1,143	33.9	14	12
25 to 44 years	7,012	1,729	24.7	5,108	72.8	121	30	5,492	818	14.9	4,308	80.1	208	49
45 years and over	3,009	189	6.3	2,510	83.4	287	20	3,054	225	7.4	1,892	62.0	909	27
Age unknown	29	7		7		2		9	3		6			
Native white—Native parentage	6,337	2,220	35.0	3,846	60.7	209	36	6,525	1,884	28.9	3,936	60.3	619	68
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	2,043	876	42.9	1,106	54.1	46	11	2,354	854	36.3	1,269	53.9	209	16
Foreign-born white	5,265	1,970	37.4	3,126	59.4	142	5	2,847	440	15.5	2,129	74.8	271	4
Negro	215	93	43.3	103	47.9	18	1	197	58	29.4	105	53.3	32	
Norristown														
Total	10,028	4,143	41.3	5,342	53.3	451	30	11,315	4,470	39.5	5,409	47.8	1,348	53
15 to 24 years	2,454	2,163	88.1	264	10.8	7	1	2,677	2,095	78.3	563	21.0	4	4
25 to 44 years	4,826	1,435	33.2	2,782	64.3	71	20	4,628	1,458	32.2	2,338	62.7	205	19
45 years and over	3,222	541	16.8	2,287	71.0	369	9	4,081	905	22.2	1,966	48.9	1,138	30
Age unknown	26	4		9		4		29	12		12		1	
Native white—Native parentage	6,047	2,472	40.9	3,254	53.8	271	20	6,854	2,770	40.4	3,230	47.1	805	31
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,771	912	51.5	774	43.7	68	7	2,173	1,066	49.1	920	42.3	169	14
Foreign-born white	1,848	604	32.7	1,133	61.3	93	1	1,916	508	26.5	1,073	56.3	311	7
Negro	365	149	42.0	180	50.7	19	2	372	126	33.9	181	48.7	60	1
Philadelphia														
Total	550,627	216,401	39.3	304,450	55.3	26,818	1,440	579,421	204,179	35.2	300,629	51.9	71,509	1,904
15 to 24 years	143,239	126,171	88.1	16,157	11.3	175	41	150,483	118,030	78.4	37,059	23.7	557	117
25 to 44 years	257,340	73,372	28.5	177,101	68.8	5,783	700	259,316	63,089	24.3	179,570	69.2	15,207	1,254
45 years and over	148,808	10,469	11.1	110,800	74.5	20,800	606	162,385	22,501	13.9	83,602	51.5	55,576	530
Age unknown	1,240	389	31.4	392	31.6	60	3	1,237	559	45.2	338	27.3	160	3
Native white—Native parentage	194,486	82,535	42.4	101,313	52.1	9,278	720	209,124	81,831	39.1	101,333	48.5	24,533	972
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	143,440	71,146	49.6	66,085	46.1	5,453	366	159,257	71,300	44.8	72,596	45.6	14,496	480
Foreign-born white	180,635	50,622	28.0	119,011	65.9	10,352	265	175,205	39,871	22.8	108,001	61.6	20,751	307
Negro	30,976	11,860	38.7	17,727	57.2	1,713	86	35,790	11,156	31.2	18,678	52.2	5,726	145
Pittsburgh														
Total	196,496	83,849	42.7	104,125	53.0	7,303	555	184,428	64,722	35.1	98,734	53.5	19,760	814
15 to 24 years	53,598	48,075	89.8	5,268	9.8	66	21	54,810	41,295	75.3	13,073	23.9	211	73
25 to 44 years	97,890	30,936	31.6	64,558	66.0	1,884	326	85,186	19,065	22.4	60,644	71.2	4,855	536
45 years and over	44,278	4,545	10.3	34,132	77.1	5,336	206	43,969	4,203	9.6	24,871	56.6	14,057	204
Age unknown	792	293	37.0	107	21.1	17	2	401	159	34.5	140	31.7	37	1
Native white—Native parentage	56,544	25,992	46.0	28,102	49.7	1,867	236	58,085	23,645	40.7	28,537	49.1	5,367	361
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	53,965	28,963	53.7	23,317	43.2	1,404	183	58,349	27,634	46.1	26,769	45.6	4,830	208
Foreign-born white	75,361	24,043	32.7	47,044	62.4	3,385	104	57,768	11,426	19.8	37,848	65.5	3,241	165
Negro	10,374	4,070	39.2	5,594	53.9	645	32	9,224	2,813	28.1	5,547	60.1	1,269	80
Reading														
Total	34,411	12,124	35.2	20,402	59.3	1,684	179	35,551	11,068	31.1	20,357	57.3	3,882	235
15 to 24 years	9,248	7,045	82.7	1,568	17.0	22	5	9,700	6,899	71.1	2,766	28.5	29	10
25 to 44 years	15,528	3,070	23.7	11,383	73.3	357	105	15,492	3,136	20.2	11,536	74.5	667	150
45 years and over	9,628	801	8.3	7,447	77.3	1,304	69	10,340	1,029	10.0	6,054	58.5	3,181	75
Age unknown	7	2		4		1		10	4		1		5	
Native white—Native parentage	25,766	8,928	34.7	15,402	59.8	1,270	151	28,235	9,022	32.0	15,953	56.5	3,047	206
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3,362	1,372	40.8	1,823	54.2	145	21	3,722	1,451	39.0	1,925	51.7	326	20
Foreign-born white	4,951	1,716	34.7	2,985	60.3	238	6	3,305	806	15.3	2,316	70.1	478	7
Negro	326	103	31.6	191	58.6	31	1	287	88	30.7	162	56.4	33	2
Scranton														
Total	44,878	18,471	41.2	24,470	54.5	1,570	71	43,380	15,338	35.4	23,649	54.5	4,017	108
15 to 24 years	13,160	11,635	88.4	1,394	10.1	12	6	13,792	10,380	75.3	3,184	23.1	39	11
25 to 44 years	21,278	0,089	28.6	14,738	69.3	314	40	19,589	4,340	22.2	14,277	72.9	858	61
45 years and over	10,376	720	6.9	8,375	80.7	1,241	25	9,950	601	6.0	6,175	62.1	3,108	36
Age unknown	64	27		23		3		49	17		13		12	
Native white—Native parentage	11,194	4,761	42.5	5,991	53.5	345	37	11,758	4,833	41.1	5,785	50.0	928	59
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	14,747	8,150	55.3	6,140	41.6	290	22	16,942	8,417	49.7	7,385	43.6	942	42
Foreign-born white	18,688	5,445	29.1	12,217	65.4	923	12	14,479	2,024	14.0	10,278	71.0	2,119	13
Negro	242	114	47.1	117	48.3	11		200	64	32.0	107	53.5	28	
Shenandoah														
Total	9,716	4,879	50.2	4,851	47.9	156	6	6,481	1,745	26.9	4,274	65.9	449	3
15 to 24 years	3,048	2,761	90.6	277	9.1	1		2,229	1,359	61.0	805	38.8	2	
25 to 44 years	5,107	1,956	38.3	3,089	60.5	45	4	3,032	352	11.6	2,577	85.0	94	3
45 years and over	1,530	150	9.8	1,266	82.7	110	2	1,209	29	2.4	827	68.4	352	
Age unknown	31	12		19				11	5		5		1	
Native white—Native parentage	1,242	680	54.8	529	42.6	27		1,156	510	44.1	584	50.5	59	1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,928	1,233	64.0	658	34.1	29	1	1,906	905	47.5	912	47.8	80	2
Foreign-born white	6,539	2,965	45.3	3,458	52.9	100	5	3,419	330	9.7	2,778	81.3	310	
Negro	2	1		1										

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		
Wilkes-Barre														
Total.....	22,984	9,526	41.4	12,501	54.4	853	41	22,893	8,482	37.1	12,099	52.9	2,208	75
15 to 24 years.....	6,786	6,118	90.2	640	9.4	4	1	7,269	5,681	78.2	1,531	21.1	87	8
25 to 44 years.....	10,707	3,034	28.3	7,410	69.2	206	25	10,194	2,393	23.5	7,304	71.6	441	44
45 years and over.....	8,462	365	4.3	4,435	52.4	642	14	5,391	393	7.3	3,205	60.3	1,725	21
Age unknown.....	29	0	0	10	34.5	1	1	39	15	38.5	14	35.9	5	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,140	3,028	42.4	3,786	53.0	290	22	7,825	3,272	41.8	3,819	48.8	681	44
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,037	3,888	55.3	2,971	42.2	156	9	8,125	4,035	49.7	3,575	44.0	481	18
Foreign-born white.....	8,529	2,406	28.3	5,596	65.6	395	7	6,713	1,122	16.7	4,563	68.0	1,012	12
Negro.....	274	112	40.9	146	53.3	12	3	230	53	23.0	142	61.7	34	1
Williamsport														
Total.....	10,920	3,712	34.0	6,806	60.5	571	27	12,834	4,528	35.3	6,651	51.8	1,576	77
15 to 24 years.....	2,788	2,302	83.4	370	13.4	3	3	3,442	2,709	78.7	715	20.8	9	8
25 to 44 years.....	4,531	1,065	23.5	3,332	73.5	118	15	5,377	1,442	26.8	3,642	67.7	241	52
45 years and over.....	8,598	246	2.9	2,893	33.6	448	12	3,999	371	9.3	2,287	57.2	1,324	17
Age unknown.....	23	9	39.1	11	47.8	2	2	16	6	37.5	7	43.8	2	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,460	2,676	35.8	4,420	59.3	341	19	8,970	3,243	36.2	4,646	51.8	1,017	62
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,953	718	36.8	1,162	59.0	79	4	2,431	1,022	42.0	1,167	48.0	233	9
Foreign-born white.....	1,190	228	19.2	844	70.9	116	2	1,046	134	12.8	661	63.2	246	5
Negro.....	807	89	11.0	181	22.4	35	2	387	129	33.3	177	45.7	80	1
York														
Total.....	15,870	5,482	34.5	9,501	59.9	784	95	16,717	5,276	31.6	9,489	56.8	1,808	142
15 to 24 years.....	4,326	3,581	82.8	730	16.9	7	3	4,613	3,258	70.6	1,219	27.0	18	15
25 to 44 years.....	6,061	1,521	25.1	5,229	86.3	143	07	7,161	1,441	20.1	5,340	74.7	284	90
45 years and over.....	4,581	380	8.3	3,542	77.3	634	25	6,043	577	9.6	2,923	58.0	1,506	37
Age unknown.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,215	4,609	35.3	7,826	59.2	631	81	14,245	4,617	32.4	8,067	56.6	1,440	116
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,336	406	30.4	870	65.1	50	10	1,385	620	44.8	794	57.3	153	18
Foreign-born white.....	889	253	28.3	552	62.1	79	2	627	98	15.6	371	59.2	156	6
Negro.....	428	150	35.0	252	58.9	24	2	460	141	30.7	250	56.7	57	2

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—SEX, FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Table 13.]

CITY OR BOROUGH.	1910			1900			CITY OR BOROUGH.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Allentown.....	25,098	26,815	93.6	17,226	18,190	94.7	New Castle.....	19,134	17,146	111.6	14,778	13,561	109.0
Altoona.....	26,134	25,993	100.5	19,245	19,728	97.6	Norristown.....	13,258	14,617	90.7	10,413	11,852	87.9
Chester.....	19,768	18,769	105.3	16,959	17,029	99.6	Philadelphia.....	760,463	788,545	96.4	634,485	650,212	96.2
Easton.....	13,323	14,700	94.0	12,386	12,852	96.4	Pittsburgh ¹	273,589	260,316	105.1	232,313	219,190	106.0
Erie.....	33,515	33,010	101.5	26,534	26,199	101.3	Reading.....	47,576	48,495	98.1	39,123	39,833	98.2
Harrisburg.....	31,183	33,003	94.5	24,325	25,842	94.1	Seranton.....	65,591	64,276	102.0	51,210	50,810	100.8
Hazleton.....	12,695	12,757	99.5	6,965	7,265	95.9	Shenandoah.....	14,385	11,389	126.3	11,489	8,832	130.1
Johnstown.....	30,940	24,542	126.1	19,221	16,715	115.0	Wilkes-Barre.....	33,859	33,246	101.8	25,200	28,521	95.0
Lancaster.....	22,098	25,129	87.9	19,440	22,019	88.3	Williamsport.....	14,932	16,928	88.2	13,386	15,371	87.1
McKeesport.....	22,510	20,184	111.5	17,963	16,264	110.4	York.....	21,869	22,881	95.6	16,380	17,328	94.5

¹ Includes for 1900, 66,667 males and 63,229 females for Allegheny city.

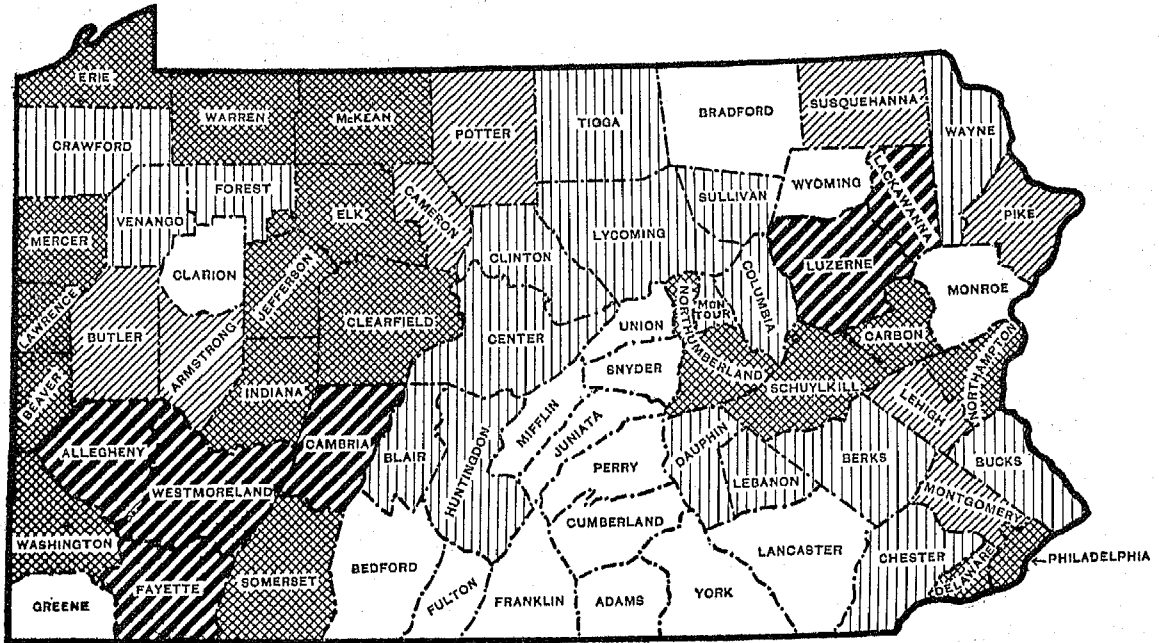
TABLE 16.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	1,503	1,639	1,081	1,784	1,927	1,146	190	40	32	Lackawanna.....	6		11	18	4		2	1	
Allegheny.....	32	1	10	333	270	126	37	4	5	Lancaster.....	8	1	11	18	14		2	2	
Armstrong.....	3			10	9	4				Lawrence.....			1	19	13	2			
Beaver.....				26	11	1				Luzerne.....			4	18	11	4	3	2	
Berk.....				7	14	0	1			McKean.....	1		44	7	16	13			
Blair.....	2			10	4	5			1	Mercer.....			11	7	5			1	
Bradford.....										Montgomery.....	10	19	17	24	34	14	22	3	
Bucks.....	137	185	168	12	17	1				Northampton.....	9	2	2	7	12	21	3	3	
Cambria.....	1			24	10	8	4			Northumberland.....			1	11	13	12			
Chester.....	3	39	30	18	20	9	2	3		Philadelphia.....	87	234	253	997	1,165	738	93	12	
Columbia.....	3	15	3	5	2	2				Schuylkill.....	1		1	9	11	9	1	1	
Crawford.....				5	12	9			1	Venango.....			1	11	19	8			
Cumberland.....	1,027	1,015	370	2	2	5			1	Warren.....	85	85	5	1	3	1			
Dauphin.....	10	6	4	13	16	22			1	Washington.....	1		3	24	21	6		1	
Delaware.....	14	8	2	36	44	19	10	1	2	Westmoreland.....			4	32	30	8	2	1	
Erie.....				11	9	7			1	York.....	3	7	10	3	3	5			
Fayette.....				31	18	1	4		1	Remainder of state.....	10	14	15	50	68	46	4	2	

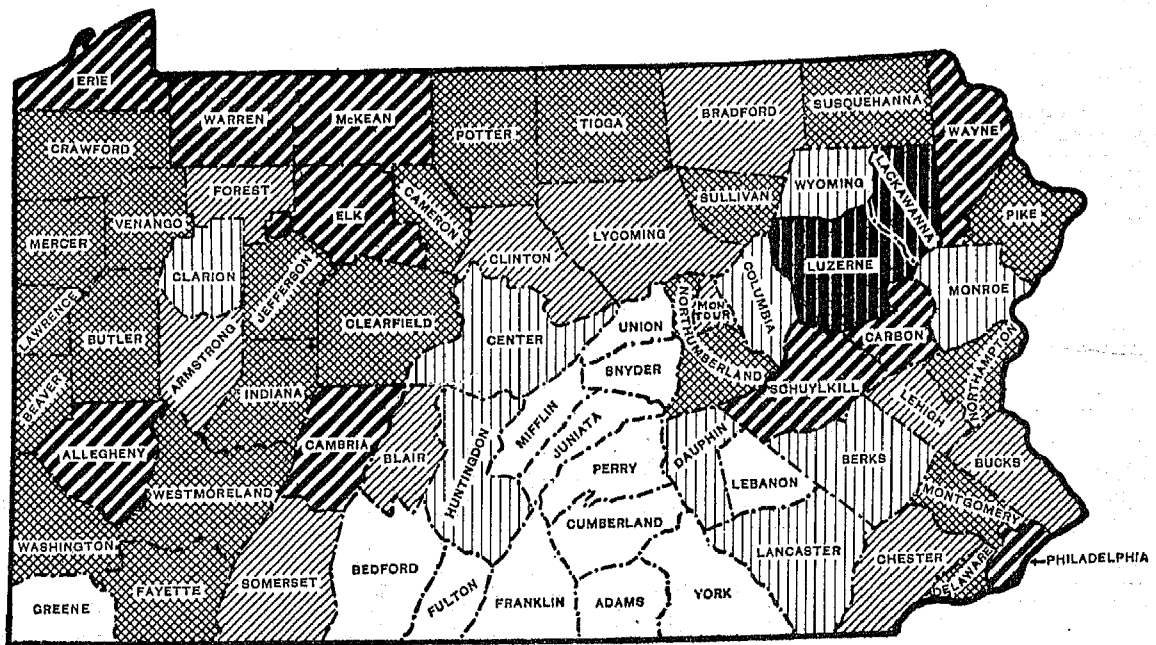
¹ Includes 98 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.










	Less than 5 per cent.		10 to 15 per cent.		35 to 50 per cent.
	5 to 10 per cent.		15 to 25 per cent.		50 per cent and over.
			25 to 35 per cent.		

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Adams.	Allegheny.	Armstrong.	Beaver.	Bedford.	Berks.	Blair.	Bradford.
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	7,685,111	34,319	1,018,463	67,880	78,353	38,879	183,222	108,858	54,526
1900.....	6,302,115	34,498	775,058	52,551	56,432	30,468	159,615	85,099	59,403
1890.....	5,283,113	33,236	551,959	46,747	50,077	38,644	137,327	70,866	59,233
1880.....	4,282,891	32,455	355,869	47,641	39,605	34,929	122,597	52,740	58,541
1870.....	3,521,951	30,315	262,204	43,322	36,148	29,685	106,701	38,051	53,204
Increase, 1900-1910.....	1,362,996	-177	242,405	15,329	21,921	-580	23,607	23,769	-4,877
Per cent of increase.....	21.6	-0.5	29.2	28.8	38.8	-1.5	14.8	27.9	-8.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,044,002	1,010	223,099	5,804	6,355	824	22,288	14,233	170
Per cent of increase.....	19.9	3.0	40.4	12.4	12.7	2.1	16.2	20.1	0.3
Land area (square miles).....	44,832	528	725	653	429	1,026	865	534	1,145
Population per square mile, 1910.....	171.0	65.0	1,404.8	104.0	182.6	37.9	211.8	203.9	47.6
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	67.7	57.4	262.0	75.5	85.9	37.9	97.4	75.9	35.0
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	4,630,669	4,030	828,524	18,566	41,520	.....	99,001	68,322	14,503
Same places in 1900.....	3,591,781	3,495	635,224	12,155	27,701	.....	81,225	49,527	13,655
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	28.9	15.3	30.4	52.7	49.0	.....	21.9	37.0	6.2
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	3,034,442	30,289	189,939	49,314	36,833	38,879	84,221	40,530	40,023
Same territory in 1900.....	2,710,334	31,001	139,834	40,396	28,731	39,468	78,390	35,572	45,748
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	12.0	-2.3	35.8	22.1	28.2	-1.5	7.4	14.0	-12.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	3,448,610	3,495	615,563	9,696	21,562	.....	78,901	47,818	13,655
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	2,853,505	31,001	159,495	42,855	34,870	39,468	80,654	37,281	45,748
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	60.4	11.7	81.4	27.4	53.0	.....	54.0	62.8	28.6
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more 1900.....	54.7	10.1	79.4	18.5	38.2	.....	49.5	56.2	23.0
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	7,467,713	33,989	983,843	67,372	77,092	38,513	182,206	108,060	54,292
Number in 1900.....	6,141,664	34,152	747,080	52,161	55,446	38,968	158,892	84,311	59,094
Number in 1890.....	5,148,258	35,166	558,317	46,480	49,587	38,067	136,748	70,087	58,085
Negro.....	193,910	325	34,217	495	1,235	365	1,007	780	234
Number in 1900.....	166,845	538	27,753	831	499	499	709	784	809
Number in 1890.....	107,596	319	19,601	293	719	687	598	801	599
Black.....	166,705	282	26,527	289	986	247	845	564	161
Mulatto.....	37,154	43	7,690	206	249	118	162	222	73
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 16).....	3,479	5	403	13	26	1	9	12	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,222,727	32,889	369,561	49,958	47,047	36,270	156,801	85,003	46,509
Number in 1900.....	3,789,098	32,801	283,974	43,329	38,539	35,520	158,914	67,558	49,976
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,806,267	902	342,832	7,904	15,480	1,336	13,830	13,290	5,642
Number in 1900.....	1,430,088	1,091	271,915	5,410	11,258	1,708	11,622	11,124	6,788
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,295,228	348	247,208	5,288	9,743	714	9,549	8,581	3,011
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	511,039	554	95,724	2,616	5,737	622	4,281	4,099	2,631
Foreign-born white.....	1,438,719	198	271,350	9,510	14,565	907	11,575	9,167	2,141
Number in 1900.....	982,548	260	191,141	3,422	5,849	746	7,366	5,629	2,333
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	55.1	95.8	36.3	73.6	60.0	93.3	85.6	78.6	85.3
Per cent in 1900.....	59.2	95.1	36.6	82.5	67.9	92.5	87.7	79.4	84.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23.6	2.6	33.7	11.6	19.8	3.4	7.5	12.2	10.3
Per cent in 1900.....	22.7	3.2	35.1	10.5	19.9	4.5	7.3	15.1	11.4
Foreign-born white.....	18.8	0.6	26.0	14.0	18.6	2.3	6.3	8.4	3.9
Per cent in 1900.....	15.6	0.8	24.7	6.5	10.4	1.9	4.6	6.6	3.8
Negro.....	2.5	0.9	3.4	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4
Per cent in 1900.....	2.5	1.0	3.6	0.7	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.5
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	251,773	.....	53,590	1,990	4,511	109	1,642	1,671	381
Belgium.....	5,250	.....	1,032	203	33	44	2	1	.....
Canada.....	15,278	.....	2,801	67	145	11	84	76	130
Denmark.....	3,033	.....	210	3	15	1	10	8	7
England.....	109,061	15	19,935	377	992	140	468	570	211
Finland.....	2,413	.....	373	10	9	.....	2	3	.....
France.....	9,990	6	2,052	47	53	60	71	24	7
Germany.....	195,185	93	49,113	927	1,876	86	3,524	2,162	260
Greece.....	4,221	2	1,353	38	108	.....	171	94	9
Holland.....	1,220	.....	286	9	8	.....	11	4	.....
Hungary.....	123,498	.....	25,758	1,816	1,138	69	389	129	9
Ireland.....	165,091	31	28,721	251	576	24	520	728	650
Italy.....	196,122	2	29,914	2,532	2,815	183	2,080	2,455	239
Norway.....	2,517	2	245	20	25	4	6	9	4
Roumania.....	7,752	.....	1,994	12	26	.....	6	7	.....
Russia.....	240,980	28	39,066	484	1,258	34	2,037	722	68
Scotland.....	32,042	.....	7,904	211	386	22	89	101	73
Sweden.....	23,467	1	4,279	126	159	13	61	117	27
Switzerland.....	7,484	1	1,784	18	85	4	69	96	12
Turkey in Asia.....	4,484	1	60	101	80	.....	8	118	77
Turkey in Europe.....	2,754	6	210	98	32	.....	104	8	.....
Wales.....	29,283	.....	3,925	62	89	36	80	49	42
Other foreign countries.....	6,042	3	1,131	138	57	9	31	56	17
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	142,786	.....	24,833	697	1,169	67	912	753	137
Canada.....	3,849	.....	656	18	51	.....	18	13	22
Denmark.....	1,656	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
England.....	78,974	16	14,322	304	773	89	334	376	197
France.....	6,615	4	1,472	35	44	42	44	31	6
Germany.....	307,324	239	81,865	1,300	3,120	159	4,587	3,471	380
Hungary.....	54,162	.....	11,194	648	268	47	117	38	.....
Ireland.....	268,134	47	41,373	603	1,247	62	778	1,630	1,641
Italy.....	95,534	8	13,214	667	1,078	50	612	848	129
Norway.....	995	.....	101	11	2	8	.....	2	1
Russia.....	138,566	21	20,327	164	462	9	1,236	440	48
Scotland.....	22,518	.....	5,365	230	234	30	60	83	96
Sweden.....	22,803	1	3,683	98	145	5	32	125	15
Switzerland.....	5,146	1	1,336	14	89	2	36	57	7
Wales.....	31,644	.....	3,798	77	80	45	88	77	83
All others of foreign parentage.....	114,522	16	23,508	422	990	98	695	639	246

¹ State total includes population (99) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

² Includes 1 person specially enumerated, not credited to any county.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Adams.	Allegheny.	Armstrong.	Beaver.	Bedford.	Berks.	Blair.	Bradford.
SEX									
Total.. Male.....	3,942,206	16,720	535,707	36,246	42,229	19,551	92,379	55,400	27,253
Female.....	3,722,905	17,599	482,756	31,634	36,124	19,328	90,843	53,458	27,273
White.. Male.....	3,843,539	16,544	517,421	35,901	41,563	19,362	91,820	54,981	27,137
Female.....	3,624,174	17,445	466,422	31,411	35,529	19,161	90,377	53,079	27,155
Negro.. Male.....	95,830	174	17,906	273	640	188	543	408	116
Female.....	98,089	151	16,311	222	595	177	464	378	118
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	2,369,026	9,149	320,554	20,612	26,769	10,209	54,921	31,706	18,889
Number in 1900.....	1,817,839	9,010	235,772	14,265	16,251	9,378	44,806	22,837	17,811
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,129,412	8,554	96,509	12,736	13,117	9,250	45,044	22,887	13,669
Number in 1900.....	964,751	8,295	71,250	10,701	9,789	8,793	37,671	16,793	14,222
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	371,675	303	68,865	1,797	3,643	303	3,214	3,231	1,983
Number in 1900.....	313,023	461	55,329	1,025	3,067	503	2,976	2,319	2,292
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	260,101	159	49,090	1,017	2,256	199	2,089	2,046	1,135
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	111,474	207	19,775	780	1,387	164	1,125	1,185	813
Foreign-born white.....	741,610	108	142,547	5,887	8,594	488	6,271	5,303	1,137
Number in 1900.....	484,803	143	96,292	1,790	3,074	444	3,872	2,976	1,201
Negro.....	64,272	123	12,282	182	395	101	385	274	70
Number in 1900.....	51,668	104	10,640	140	310	137	274	246	90
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,157	1	351	10	20	1	6	11	.....
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	48.9	93.5	30.1	61.8	50.0	90.7	82.0	72.2	80.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.1	4.0	21.5	8.7	14.1	3.6	5.9	10.2	11.7
Foreign-born white.....	32.1	1.2	44.5	28.6	33.4	4.8	11.4	16.7	6.9
Negro.....	2.8	1.3	3.8	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.4
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	248,827	71	49,679	1,013	1,893	162	1,743	1,537	504
Having first papers.....	46,416	10	9,975	241	369	18	325	306	30
Alien.....	367,765	24	67,949	4,037	5,566	231	3,094	2,843	350
Unknown.....	78,601	3	14,944	596	766	77	509	617	283
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	179,982	309	26,821	1,496	2,086	617	2,029	1,926	549
Per cent illiterate.....	7.8	3.4	8.4	7.3	8.1	6.0	3.7	5.8	3.3
Per cent in 1900.....	7.7	5.5	8.8	6.8	5.2	9.1	5.0	6.9	5.2
Native white, number illiterate.....	23,625	279	1,001	322	197	899	751	466	336
Per cent illiterate.....	1.6	3.1	0.6	2.2	1.2	4.1	1.6	1.8	2.1
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	149,592	11	24,784	1,162	1,841	204	1,248	1,338	206
Per cent illiterate.....	20.2	10.2	17.4	19.7	21.4	41.8	19.9	25.2	17.7
Negro, number illiterate.....	6,470	19	999	12	44	14	28	19	7
Per cent illiterate.....	10.1	15.4	8.1	6.6	11.1	13.9	7.3	6.9	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	6,007,750	26,785	797,633	51,429	61,885	29,464	146,181	84,368	44,589
Number illiterate.....	354,290	749	49,171	2,457	3,328	1,308	4,637	3,464	920
Per cent illiterate.....	5.9	2.8	6.2	4.8	5.4	4.4	3.2	4.1	2.1
Native white, number.....	4,452,672	26,311	505,691	41,846	46,752	28,329	134,155	74,857	42,298
Number illiterate.....	59,680	688	2,841	718	412	913	2,350	1,249	580
Per cent illiterate.....	1.3	2.6	0.6	1.7	0.9	3.2	1.8	1.7	1.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,390,564	197	203,247	9,181	14,129	861	11,164	8,837	2,102
Number illiterate.....	44,166	20	44,166	1,709	2,817	362	2,287	2,170	330
Per cent illiterate.....	20.1	13.2	16.8	18.6	19.9	42.0	19.9	24.6	15.7
Negro, number.....	161,126	273	28,305	389	978	273	883	662	159
Number illiterate.....	14,638	34	2,093	30	95	33	58	42	10
Per cent illiterate.....	9.1	12.5	7.4	7.7	9.7	12.1	6.8	6.3	5.3
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	1,584,716	7,608	205,877	14,249	15,507	9,159	37,718	22,721	10,067
Number illiterate.....	30,924	75	4,500	203	355	94	377	255	56
Per cent illiterate.....	2.0	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,194,303	10,589	284,436	20,248	21,360	12,770	51,622	31,664	14,665
Number attending school.....	1,366,541	7,902	169,562	12,945	13,435	8,878	31,351	20,820	10,642
Per cent attending school.....	62.3	74.6	59.6	63.9	62.9	69.5	60.3	64.8	72.6
Number 6 to 9 years.....	609,587	2,981	78,559	5,999	5,853	3,611	13,904	8,943	3,998
Number attending school.....	491,028	2,643	62,293	4,535	4,781	2,535	12,133	7,186	3,200
Number 10 to 14 years.....	711,565	3,006	90,162	6,556	6,830	4,422	16,395	10,402	5,020
Number attending school.....	651,966	3,487	82,103	6,102	6,286	4,196	15,260	9,802	4,777
Number 15 to 17 years.....	425,259	2,084	54,380	3,760	3,433	2,433	10,354	5,992	2,961
Number attending school.....	174,090	1,386	19,715	1,830	1,817	1,650	3,190	2,860	2,006
Number 18 to 20 years.....	447,892	1,918	61,335	3,933	4,254	2,254	10,489	6,327	2,686
Number attending school.....	48,557	386	5,440	478	551	497	808	672	569
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	1,321,152	6,587	168,721	12,555	12,683	8,033	30,799	19,345	9,018
Number attending school.....	1,142,994	6,130	144,401	10,637	11,067	6,731	27,393	16,983	8,087
Per cent attending school.....	86.5	93.1	85.6	84.7	87.3	83.8	88.9	87.8	89.5
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	810,365	6,469	72,785	10,477	8,929	7,959	27,379	16,371	8,278
Number attending school.....	714,101	6,029	63,307	8,954	7,902	6,490	24,634	14,483	7,414
Per cent attending school.....	88.1	93.2	87.0	85.5	83.5	84.7	90.2	88.5	89.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	411,158	72	78,768	1,559	2,920	237	2,720	2,432	646
Number attending school.....	348,643	68	66,941	1,279	2,516	157	2,175	2,051	573
Per cent attending school.....	84.8	.....	85.0	82.0	86.2	66.2	80.0	84.3	88.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	72,337	1	12,408	455	622	67	560	411	54
Number attending school.....	57,604	.....	10,143	347	482	32	414	340	46
Per cent attending school.....	79.6	.....	81.7	76.3	77.5	.....	73.9	82.7	.....
Negro, number.....	27,105	45	4,745	63	212	70	120	131	40
Number attending school.....	22,475	33	4,001	57	167	52	120	114	34
Per cent attending school.....	82.9	.....	84.3	.....	78.8	.....	85.7	87.0	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	1,507,483	7,370	172,294	13,774	15,932	8,270	39,905	22,736	13,733
Families, number.....	1,630,628	8,057	207,747	14,305	17,001	8,460	41,362	23,576	14,178

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Bucks.	Butler.	Cambria.	Cameron.	Carbon.	Center.	Chester.	Clarion.	Clearfield.
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	76,530	72,089	166,131	7,644	52,848	43,424	109,213	36,638	93,788
1900.....	71,190	56,962	104,837	7,048	44,510	42,894	55,695	34,283	80,614
1890.....	70,615	55,339	66,375	7,238	38,624	43,269	89,377	36,802	69,565
1880.....	68,656	52,536	46,811	5,159	31,923	37,922	83,451	40,328	43,408
1870.....	64,336	36,510	36,569	4,273	28,144	34,418	77,805	26,537	25,741
Increase, 1900-1910.....	5,340	15,727	61,294	596	8,336	530	13,518	2,355	13,154
Per cent of increase.....	7.5	27.6	58.5	8.5	18.7	1.2	14.1	6.9	16.3
Increase, 1890-1900.....	575	1,623	38,462	-190	5,886	-375	6,318	-2,519	11,049
Per cent of increase.....	0.8	2.9	57.9	-2.6	15.2	-0.9	7.1	-6.8	15.9
Land area (square miles).....	608	790	717	392	406	1,146	777	601	1,142
Population per square mile, 1910.....	125.9	92.0	231.7	19.5	130.2	37.9	140.6	61.0	82.1
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	94.4	65.8	117.7	12.1	61.6	31.1	86.1	56.6	62.8
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	19,140	20,728	81,720	2,916	27,847	7,730	42,322	2,612	22,023
Same places in 1900.....	14,955	10,853	50,878	2,463	22,461	7,482	30,923	2,004	16,393
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	28.0	91.0	60.6	18.4	24.0	3.3	36.8	30.3	34.3
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	57,390	51,961	84,411	4,728	24,999	35,694	66,891	34,026	71,745
Same territory in 1900.....	56,235	46,100	53,959	4,585	22,049	35,412	64,767	32,279	64,221
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	2.1	12.7	56.4	3.1	13.4	0.8	3.3	5.4	11.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	13,152	10,853	43,981	.....	19,990	7,482	27,007	.....	14,456
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	58,038	46,109	60,856	7,048	24,520	35,412	68,683	34,283	66,158
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	25.0	28.5	49.2	38.1	52.7	17.8	38.8	7.1	23.5
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	18.5	19.1	42.0	.....	44.9	17.4	28.2	.....	17.9
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	74,544	72,462	165,462	7,813	52,816	43,158	98,532	36,614	93,447
Number in 1900.....	68,738	56,843	104,808	7,008	44,493	42,611	80,391	34,266	80,590
Number in 1890.....	68,716	55,179	66,909	7,174	38,584	42,798	81,696	35,750	69,379
Negro.....	1,832	217	640	31	27	265	10,622	24	315
Number in 1900.....	2,200	115	519	39	12	382	9,243	10	218
Number in 1890.....	1,732	154	458	64	86	468	7,643	72	184
Black.....	1,444	150	528	27	21	247	8,779	20	132
Mulatto.....	388	67	112	4	6	18	1,843	4	183
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 16).....	149	10	29	.....	3	1	59	.....	6
Native white—Native parentage.....	58,177	50,733	76,265	5,039	28,576	36,490	75,918	31,993	53,609
Number in 1900.....	66,565	44,160	58,550	4,735	26,031	36,995	69,439	29,319	48,771
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,277	11,513	44,510	1,505	13,250	4,039	12,017	3,173	23,341
Number in 1900.....	7,595	8,379	25,818	1,336	11,202	3,361	9,016	3,308	18,214
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	6,073	6,898	33,021	837	9,717	2,795	8,030	1,650	16,985
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,204	4,615	11,489	668	3,533	1,244	3,987	1,523	6,356
Foreign-born white.....	7,095	10,216	44,687	1,069	10,990	2,629	10,597	1,443	16,497
Number in 1900.....	4,638	3,104	19,940	837	7,270	2,155	7,037	1,079	15,405
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	76.0	69.8	45.9	65.9	54.1	84.0	69.5	87.3	57.2
Per cent in 1900.....	79.4	77.5	55.8	67.9	58.5	86.2	78.0	86.5	60.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12.1	15.8	26.8	19.7	25.1	9.3	11.0	8.7	24.9
Per cent in 1900.....	10.7	16.8	24.6	19.7	25.2	7.8	10.4	11.3	22.6
Foreign-born white.....	9.3	14.1	26.9	14.0	20.8	6.1	9.7	3.9	17.6
Per cent in 1900.....	6.5	5.4	18.0	11.9	16.3	5.0	7.4	5.1	16.6
Negro.....	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	3.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	(¹)	0.9	9.7	(¹)	0.3
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	335	2,246	14,427	106	3,829	796	1,233	129	3,315
Belgium.....	17	146	321	.....	10	.....	20	8	239
Canada.....	80	106	164	165	13	30	110	34	103
Denmark.....	29	12	57	2	16	5	26	2	24
England.....	669	339	2,898	59	390	351	732	154	2,033
Finland.....	.....	3	111	1	4	.....	2	2	29
France.....	50	129	594	26	28	11	35	9	263
Germany.....	1,662	1,102	3,704	105	923	274	729	367	1,326
Greece.....	84	159	49	2	1	1	24	1	15
Holland.....	10	19	28	.....	13	.....	26	3	8
Hungary.....	222	1,869	10,418	36	3,157	348	1,420	66	1,271
Ireland.....	1,077	326	1,044	105	706	147	2,076	120	581
Italy.....	2,088	2,007	5,529	299	911	275	2,550	421	1,908
Norway.....	13	59	37	3	1	.....	15	.....	72
Roumania.....	13	23	18	.....	.....	.....	54	4	37
Russia.....	409	1,284	2,602	16	441	205	1,185	27	1,904
Scotland.....	149	140	862	8	89	81	157	39	1,129
Sweden.....	42	80	462	74	46	41	52	30	1,639
Switzerland.....	68	38	51	43	32	2	47	5	21
Turkey in Asia.....	1	39	138	6	1	6	22	.....	96
Turkey in Europe.....	11	12	242	10	1	1	4	.....	11
Wales.....	29	41	806	.....	381	43	33	13	297
Other foreign countries.....	37	37	165	3	17	4	42	7	67
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	135	857	8,580	41	2,275	677	516	45	3,118
Canada.....	8	37	54	58	4	4	18	2	58
Denmark.....	28	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	27
England.....	360	315	2,030	96	406	412	497	86	1,919
France.....	20	137	889	10	10	9	14	3	316
Germany.....	2,035	2,703	5,944	142	1,492	356	1,052	882	1,732
Hungary.....	105	606	4,483	20	1,780	357	528	18	1,229
Ireland.....	1,717	672	2,381	203	1,922	331	3,263	218	1,091
Italy.....	814	553	1,910	83	517	110	915	144	788
Norway.....	6	22	32	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	66
Russia.....	187	267	1,665	5	251	158	480	22	1,491
Scotland.....	72	123	903	6	54	84	99	65	1,036
Sweden.....	19	47	475	64	39	37	22	22	2,135
Switzerland.....	33	21	31	47	30	6	16	6	17
Wales.....	22	24	1,020	1	546	47	38	18	314
All others of foreign parentage.....	512	514	2,469	120	375	205	545	119	1,018

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Bucks.	Butler.	Cambria.	Cameron.	Carbon.	Center.	Chester.	Clarion.	Clearfield.
SEX									
Total.....	39,044	38,311	91,929	4,058	28,508	21,772	56,092	18,461	49,011
Male.....	37,486	34,378	74,202	3,586	24,338	21,652	53,121	18,177	44,757
Female.....	38,031	38,185	91,539	4,041	28,491	21,643	50,477	18,454	48,852
White.....	36,518	34,277	78,923	3,572	24,325	21,515	48,055	18,160	44,595
Negro.....	909	117	362	17	14	128	5,500	7	153
Female.....	923	100	278	14	13	137	5,032	17	162
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	23,457	22,352	50,604	2,362	16,188	11,698	33,951	9,694	24,803
Number in 1900.....	20,804	14,885	29,070	2,255	12,528	11,488	28,569	8,584	21,015
Native white—Native parentage.....	16,953	12,070	17,023	1,331	6,985	9,487	21,892	7,744	12,808
Number in 1900.....	15,907	9,960	13,313	1,595	5,376	9,401	19,390	6,628	11,628
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,241	3,305	6,905	339	2,859	722	2,963	1,123	3,255
Number in 1900.....	1,931	3,202	5,293	353	2,577	795	2,069	1,346	2,677
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,545	1,829	4,596	200	1,953	420	1,963	626	2,162
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	696	1,476	2,309	133	906	302	1,020	497	1,093
Foreign-born white.....	3,706	6,272	25,761	682	6,329	1,403	5,804	820	8,641
Number in 1900.....	2,354	1,078	11,151	518	4,081	1,195	3,738	600	6,728
Negro.....	532	87	289	10	10	85	3,250	7	94
Number in 1900.....	622	41	203	13	3	98	2,712	9	80
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	25	9	26	.....	.....	1	22	.....	5
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	72.3	56.7	34.8	56.4	43.2	81.1	64.5	79.9	51.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9.6	14.8	13.6	14.4	17.7	6.2	8.8	11.6	13.1
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	15.8	28.1	50.9	23.9	39.1	12.0	17.1	8.5	34.8
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.7	9.6	0.1	0.4
Negro.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	1,199	965	5,221	237	1,039	464	1,184	306	3,678
Having first papers.....	200	254	1,168	30	208	81	145	16	513
Alien.....	1,658	4,314	17,286	330	4,400	667	3,431	269	3,557
Unknown.....	649	739	2,086	85	82	191	1,044	220	893
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	1,079	1,806	6,755	140	1,843	739	2,456	346	2,373
Per cent illiterate.....	4.6	8.1	13.3	5.9	11.4	6.3	7.2	3.6	9.6
Per cent in 1900.....	4.5	2.5	13.8	5.0	11.8	5.3	7.1	5.0	9.7
Native white, number illiterate.....	279	227	684	22	211	350	313	215	375
Per cent illiterate.....	1.5	1.4	2.8	1.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	2.4	2.3
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	732	1,565	6,039	116	1,631	370	1,689	181	1,984
Per cent illiterate.....	19.8	25.0	28.4	17.0	25.8	26.4	29.1	10.0	23.0
Negro, number illiterate.....	67	9	19	2	.....	18	450	.....	14
Per cent illiterate.....	12.6	.....	6.6	.....	.....	.....	13.8	.....	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	62,364	56,458	120,983	5,891	40,202	33,136	87,999	27,788	67,723
Number illiterate.....	2,206	2,953	11,809	213	3,608	1,473	4,276	717	4,552
Per cent illiterate.....	3.5	5.2	9.8	3.6	9.0	4.4	4.9	2.6	6.7
Native white, number.....	53,838	46,439	77,590	4,820	29,511	30,386	69,555	26,374	51,604
Number illiterate.....	724	474	1,615	45	658	784	901	483	811
Per cent illiterate.....	1.3	1.0	2.1	0.9	2.2	2.6	1.0	1.8	1.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	6,895	9,822	42,801	1,045	10,668	2,721	10,232	1,302	15,875
Number illiterate.....	1,842	2,459	10,137	163	2,949	655	2,999	232	3,714
Per cent illiterate.....	19.5	25.0	23.7	15.6	27.6	26.0	26.4	16.7	23.4
Negro, number.....	1,485	187	553	20	.....	20	8,353	22	238
Number illiterate.....	186	15	42	5	.....	33	882	2	27
Per cent illiterate.....	9.2	8.0	7.5	.....	.....	14.5	10.6	.....	11.3
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	16,273	15,256	35,191	1,679	11,465	9,756	22,237	8,591	21,689
Number illiterate.....	246	290	1,112	18	825	142	409	61	378
Per cent illiterate.....	1.5	1.9	3.2	1.1	2.8	1.5	2.1	0.7	1.7
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	21,963	21,151	50,698	2,331	15,940	13,742	30,562	12,070	31,440
Number attending school.....	13,913	14,345	29,732	1,412	8,704	9,740	19,129	8,291	20,918
Per cent attending school.....	63.3	67.8	58.7	60.6	60.9	70.9	62.6	68.7	66.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	5,090	5,895	15,497	652	4,475	3,936	8,325	3,479	9,751
Number attending school.....	4,813	4,710	11,710	427	3,819	3,233	6,309	2,728	7,744
Number 10 to 14 years.....	7,479	7,041	15,662	775	5,132	4,607	9,960	4,076	10,495
Number attending school.....	6,756	6,622	14,203	668	4,701	4,387	8,223	3,556	9,679
Number 15 to 17 years.....	4,548	4,042	9,255	446	3,043	2,687	5,842	2,343	5,755
Number attending school.....	1,912	2,319	3,180	250	978	1,594	2,018	1,370	2,745
Number 18 to 20 years.....	4,246	4,173	10,274	458	3,290	2,462	6,435	2,172	5,437
Number attending school.....	432	625	639	67	206	476	1,079	337	747
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	13,169	12,936	31,159	1,427	9,607	8,593	18,285	7,555	20,247
Number attending school.....	11,569	11,402	25,913	1,095	8,520	7,670	15,132	6,584	17,423
Per cent attending school.....	87.9	88.1	83.2	76.7	88.7	89.3	82.8	87.1	86.1
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	13,363	10,914	17,239	1,042	6,254	7,390	13,418	7,105	12,090
Number attending school.....	9,203	9,747	14,802	790	5,638	6,095	11,203	6,216	10,038
Per cent attending school.....	83.8	89.3	85.9	75.8	90.2	82.5	83.5	87.5	83.0
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	2,030	1,632	11,381	339	2,920	1,022	2,327	374	7,140
Number attending school.....	1,755	1,293	9,158	272	2,530	850	1,971	328	5,686
Per cent attending school.....	86.5	83.7	80.5	80.2	86.6	83.2	84.7	83.2	83.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	356	462	2,486	41	420	139	451	56	955
Number attending school.....	204	345	1,913	28	345	90	322	40	761
Per cent attending school.....	74.2	74.7	77.0	.....	81.0	64.7	71.4	.....	78.6
Negro, number.....	353	28	53	5	7	42	1,634	.....	62
Number attending school.....	312	27	40	5	7	35	78.3	.....	48
Per cent attending school.....	81.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	16,897	14,056	28,462	1,555	9,587	9,071	22,955	7,740	18,310
Families, number.....	17,586	15,631	31,139	1,610	10,578	9,559	23,548	7,938	18,831

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Clinton.	Columbia.	Crawford.	Cumber-land.	Dauphin.	Delaware.	Elk.	Erie.	Fayette.	Forest.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	31,545	48,487	61,565	54,479	136,152	117,906	35,871	115,517	167,449	9,435
1900.....	29,197	39,896	63,643	50,344	114,443	94,762	32,903	98,473	110,412	11,039
1890.....	28,685	36,832	65,324	47,271	96,977	74,683	22,239	80,074	80,006	8,482
1880.....	26,278	32,409	68,607	45,977	76,148	56,101	12,800	74,688	58,842	4,885
1870.....	23,211	28,766	63,832	43,912	60,740	39,403	8,488	65,973	43,284	4,010
Increase, 1900-1910.....	2,348	8,571	-2,078	4,135	21,709	23,144	2,968	17,044	57,037	-1,604
Per cent of increase.....	8.0	21.5	-3.3	8.2	19.0	24.4	9.0	17.3	51.7	-14.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	612	3,064	-1,681	3,073	17,466	20,079	10,664	12,399	30,406	2,557
Per cent of increase.....	1.8	8.3	-2.6	6.5	18.0	26.9	48.0	14.4	38.0	30.1
Land area (square miles).....	878	479	1,038	528	521	185	806	781	795	423
Population per square mile, 1910.....	35.9	101.2	59.3	103.2	261.3	637.3	44.5	147.9	210.6	22.3
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	21.8	68.0	38.8	68.7	89.2	336.7	24.5	46.9	172.7	22.3
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	12,393	18,282	21,313	18,229	89,653	55,625	16,088	78,872	30,132	.....
Same places in 1900.....	11,292	10,086	19,068	16,695	73,557	45,452	11,704	63,274	17,841	.....
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	9.8	81.3	11.8	9.2	21.9	22.4	37.5	24.7	68.9	.....
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	19,152	30,185	40,252	36,250	46,499	62,281	19,783	36,645	137,317	9,435
Same territory in 1900.....	17,905	29,810	44,575	33,649	49,310	49,310	21,199	35,199	92,571	11,039
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	7.0	1.3	-9.7	7.7	13.7	26.3	-6.7	4.1	48.3	-14.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	11,292	10,086	18,535	16,695	73,557	43,122	11,704	61,206	14,504	.....
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	17,905	29,810	45,108	33,649	40,886	51,640	21,199	37,267	95,908	11,039
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	39.3	37.7	34.6	33.5	65.8	47.2	44.8	68.3	18.0	.....
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	38.7	25.3	29.1	33.2	64.3	45.5	35.6	62.2	13.1	.....
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	31,336	48,345	61,204	51,662	129,593	105,949	35,836	115,114	161,502	9,424
Number in 1900.....	28,841	39,748	63,271	47,509	107,376	84,815	33,863	98,145	105,442	11,015
Number in 1890.....	28,568	36,700	64,999	44,804	91,400	67,684	22,199	85,766	77,266	8,470
Negro.....	209	119	355	1,738	6,536	11,897	34	392	5,852	8
Number in 1900.....	253	126	359	1,818	6,445	9,894	32	311	4,852	24
Number in 1890.....	324	118	314	2,091	6,551	6,966	38	308	2,709	6
Black.....	85	108	280	1,389	5,359	10,278	29	334	4,318	2
Mulatto.....	124	11	75	399	1,177	1,619	5	58	1,534	6
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16).....	.....	3	6	1,029	23	60	1	11	35	3
Native white—Native parentage.....	24,120	38,818	46,808	49,882	104,793	62,601	16,585	61,570	79,561	7,510
Number in 1900.....	22,201	34,432	43,521	45,925	90,220	50,922	15,755	51,813	65,670	8,448
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,632	4,713	9,924	1,251	12,161	25,559	11,353	34,510	34,578	1,238
Number in 1900.....	4,477	3,789	10,630	1,800	10,348	20,890	9,877	30,516	17,370	1,011
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	2,955	3,037	5,463	603	7,955	15,757	8,179	22,713	28,151	733
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,677	1,676	4,471	648	4,206	9,802	3,179	11,797	6,427	515
Foreign-born white.....	2,584	4,814	4,472	529	12,639	17,789	7,893	19,034	47,423	878
Number in 1900.....	2,263	1,686	4,120	384	7,348	13,003	7,242	15,816	22,326	956
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	76.5	80.1	76.0	91.6	77.0	53.1	46.2	53.3	47.5	79.6
Per cent in 1900.....	78.0	86.3	76.2	91.2	78.9	53.7	47.9	52.6	52.5	79.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14.7	9.7	16.1	2.3	8.9	21.7	31.7	29.9	20.6	13.1
Per cent in 1900.....	15.3	9.8	16.7	2.4	9.0	22.0	32.0	31.0	15.7	14.0
Foreign-born white.....	8.2	9.9	7.3	1.0	9.3	15.1	22.0	16.5	28.3	7.2
Per cent in 1900.....	7.8	4.0	6.5	0.8	6.4	13.7	22.0	16.1	20.3	8.7
Negro.....	0.7	0.2	0.6	3.3	4.8	10.1	0.1	0.3	3.5	0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	0.9	0.3	0.6	3.0	5.6	10.4	0.1	0.3	4.5	0.2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	190	1,228	199	14	4,063	1,872	1,118	801	17,845	93
Belgium.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada.....	143	16	322	19	84	300	193	1,265	145	23
Denmark.....	1	3	26	4	24	80	27	293	5	10
England.....	82	337	336	54	577	2,890	183	832	1,911	16
Finland.....	71	3	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France.....	4	12	119	3	27	154	.....	109	172	7
Germany.....	386	227	1,126	169	1,623	1,423	1,113	7,015	2,414	111
Greece.....	5	10	12	7	49	38	89	57	58	.....
Holland.....	7	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary.....	389	1,032	38	3	1,779	263	242	702	10,550	54
Ireland.....	272	323	604	30	532	5,087	321	1,644	997	28
Italy.....	507	787	696	138	1,230	2,550	1,702	1,966	9,062	91
Norway.....	3	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roumania.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	138	677	256	60	1,242	1,738	396	2,356	2,050	14
Scotland.....	29	34	132	3	149	698	106	237	609	6
Sweden.....	231	8	414	3	22	201	1,823	914	148	170
Switzerland.....	113	5	45	6	85	83	300	174	49	27
Turkey in Asia.....	1	9	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wales.....	7	75	25	7	388	7	101	4	46	16
Other foreign countries.....	5	24	6	0	294	56	43	58	275	.....
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	165	565	45	6	1,046	504	506	396	9,490	34
Canada.....	38	3	90	8	20	91	77	270	25	6
Denmark.....	.....	.....	13	3	8	35	18	176	5	13
England.....	63	229	252	29	436	2,014	142	614	1,406	19
France.....	6	3	310	1	13	97	30	93	78	8
Germany.....	626	409	1,985	324	2,429	1,932	2,390	11,955	3,225	267
Hungary.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	316	236	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....	674	707	1,233	55	1,120	7,017	690	3,242	1,680	77
Norway.....	276	191	46	1	632	847	828	1,021	3,279	4
Russia.....	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scotland.....	124	409	122	43	839	702	173	1,238	986	11
Sweden.....	23	18	127	14	129	349	126	210	460	11
Switzerland.....	272	4	440	3	16	76	1,936	865	147	198
Wales.....	122	4	33	2	27	50	435	117	21	22
All others of foreign parentage.....	6	70	10	9	284	60	33	57	236	.....
.....	235	220	593	59	725	1,842	557	2,274	2,188	31

1 Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Clinton.	Columbia.	Crawford.	Cumber-land.	Dauphin.	Delaware.	Blk.	Erie.	Fayette.	Forest.
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	15,929	25,173	30,574	26,380	68,999	58,938	19,363	58,567	94,240	5,033
Female.....	18,616	23,294	30,991	28,099	87,163	58,968	16,508	56,960	73,209	4,403
White.. Male.....	15,825	25,108	30,386	24,876	65,638	53,147	19,346	58,354	91,058	5,028
Female.....	18,511	23,237	30,818	26,780	83,955	52,802	16,490	56,760	70,504	4,399
Negro.. Male.....	104	62	182	851	3,340	5,741	22	203	3,150	3
Female.....	105	57	173	937	3,196	6,156	12	189	2,702	5
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	8,976	14,650	19,238	15,472	42,382	35,877	10,478	35,601	54,310	2,569
Number in 1900.....	8,183	10,702	18,957	15,621	33,446	27,870	10,368	29,471	34,180	3,109
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,298	10,596	13,418	13,971	29,788	17,109	3,781	16,815	21,049	1,770
Number in 1900.....	5,666	8,899	13,473	12,280	24,373	13,436	4,152	14,631	16,766	2,053
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,234	1,117	3,311	463	3,175	6,517	2,127	8,865	3,109	405
Number in 1900.....	1,168	989	3,317	472	2,675	6,197	1,936	7,655	2,166	487
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	776	692	2,025	228	1,929	4,343	1,517	6,016	2,133	221
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	458	425	1,286	235	1,245	2,174	610	2,849	976	184
Foreign-born white.....	1,374	2,898	2,380	304	7,123	8,638	4,551	9,755	28,202	390
Number in 1900.....	1,225	2,829	2,043	254	4,165	6,018	4,291	7,769	18,412	563
Negro.....	70	39	123	601	2,277	3,568	18	155	1,920	3
Number in 1900.....	71	51	113	481	2,220	3,056	16	118	1,770	6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....			6	233	19	45	1	10	30	1
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	70.2	72.3	69.7	90.3	70.3	47.7	36.1	47.2	38.8	68.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13.7	7.6	17.2	3.0	7.5	18.2	20.3	24.9	5.7	15.8
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	15.3	19.8	12.4	2.0	16.8	24.1	43.4	27.4	51.9	15.2
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	0.8	0.3	0.6	3.2	5.4	9.9	0.2	0.4	3.5	0.1
Foreign-born white.....										
Negro.....										
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	647	572	1,117	163	1,867	3,232	1,602	4,353	4,067	122
Having first papers.....	62	86	82	21	252	393		474	1,100	22
Alien.....	485	2,121	840	101	4,691	3,947	1,803	3,363	10,824	175
Unknown.....	180	119	541	19	313	1,056	674	1,535	3,211	71
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	436	1,275	627	460	2,290	2,462	713	1,522	9,797	98
Per cent illiterate.....	4.9	8.7	3.3	3.0	5.4	6.9	6.8	4.3	18.0	3.8
Per cent in 1900.....	6.3	6.3	2.5	4.7	7.8	6.7	7.8	4.7	10.6	3.5
Native white, number illiterate.....	187	328	193	304	535	375	70	194	687	53
Per cent illiterate.....	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.8	4.1	2.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	229	940	419	60	1,402	1,580	642	1,312	8,425	45
Per cent illiterate.....	16.7	32.4	17.6	19.7	19.7	18.3	14.1	13.4	29.9	11.5
Negro, number illiterate.....	20	7	13	103	351	502	1	15	381	
Per cent illiterate.....			10.6	20.6	16.4	14.1		0.6	19.8	
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	24,519	37,925	51,089	44,119	110,198	96,446	28,549	82,919	123,080	7,013
Number illiterate.....	890	2,242	1,121	1,024	4,611	4,746	1,161	2,808	16,345	197
Per cent illiterate.....	3.6	5.9	2.2	2.3	4.2	4.9	4.4	3.0	13.3	2.8
Native white, number.....	21,852	33,187	46,430	41,153	92,460	69,232	18,792	74,059	78,105	6,351
Number illiterate.....	414	726	363	363	1,604	890	127	353	2,280	113
Per cent illiterate.....	1.9	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.5	2.8	1.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,490	4,637	4,354	507	12,220	17,362	7,720	18,500	45,452	652
Number illiterate.....	439	1,505	730	102	2,292	2,709	1,033	2,429	13,350	78
Per cent illiterate.....	17.6	32.5	16.8	20.1	18.8	15.6	13.4	13.0	29.4	12.0
Negro, number.....	177	98	299	1,436	5,490	9,795	30	340	4,491	8
Number illiterate.....	37	11	26	234	713	1,133	1	23	710	1
Per cent illiterate.....	20.9		8.7	16.3	13.0	11.6		6.6	15.8	
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	6,735	10,239	11,998	11,615	27,218	24,525	8,091	23,076	33,224	2,271
Number illiterate.....	56	183	85	71	324	538	112	181	1,507	26
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	2.2	1.4	0.8	4.5	1.1
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	19,370	14,154	16,168	15,658	36,909	32,707	11,424	31,807	48,363	3,227
Number attending school.....	14,466	9,897	11,132	11,165	24,039	19,998	7,304	19,687	28,456	2,178
Per cent attending school.....	74.9	69.9	68.9	71.3	65.1	61.1	63.9	61.9	58.8	67.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,765	3,915	4,170	4,043	9,893	8,182	3,333	8,731	15,139	956
Number attending school.....	2,174	3,416	3,286	3,507	8,503	6,505	2,632	6,496	10,730	680
Number 10 to 14 years.....	3,132	4,668	5,371	6,170	11,876	10,477	3,739	10,596	15,061	1,105
Number attending school.....	2,954	4,436	5,041	4,957	11,249	9,437	3,493	9,552	13,590	1,046
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,826	2,778	3,354	3,234	7,359	6,983	2,205	6,141	8,455	618
Number attending school.....	1,072	1,566	2,143	1,877	5,493	3,045	991	2,778	3,408	371
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,773	2,793	3,273	3,211	7,981	7,065	2,147	6,339	9,708	548
Number attending school.....	250	480	602	824	905	1,011	188	800	728	82
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	5,771	8,222	9,541	9,213	21,569	18,659	7,072	19,327	30,200	2,061
Number attending school.....	5,125	7,822	8,327	8,464	19,752	16,942	6,125	16,048	24,320	1,725
Per cent attending school.....	88.8	95.1	87.3	91.9	91.6	85.4	86.6	83.0	80.5	83.7
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	4,783	7,353	8,208	8,641	17,861	11,223	3,879	12,086	16,103	1,804
Number attending school.....	4,273	6,780	7,151	7,949	16,501	9,767	3,417	10,197	13,365	1,514
Per cent attending school.....	89.3	92.2	87.1	92.0	92.4	87.0	88.1	84.4	83.0	83.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	834	952	1,160	138	2,172	4,895	2,904	6,471	10,286	234
Number attending school.....	737	848	1,038	120	1,963	4,102	2,479	5,272	8,148	187
Per cent attending school.....	88.4	89.1	89.5	87.0	90.4	85.0	85.4	81.5	79.2	84.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	122	240	21	616	600	280	229	724	2,744	22
Number attending school.....	90	194	17	470	446	229	80.1	540	1,945	13
Per cent attending school.....	73.8	77.9	76.9	76.3	74.3	74.3	3	74.6	70.9	
Negro, number.....	32	28	52	336	920	1,941	3	46	1,067	1
Number attending school.....	25	23	45	301	818	1,567		39	852	1
Per cent attending school.....				89.6	88.9	80.7			80.8	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	6,814	10,557	15,476	1,163	29,168	23,227	6,637	24,501	30,537	1,914
Families, number.....	7,051	10,869	16,167	1,607	30,407	23,797	6,991	27,191	32,347	1,957

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Franklin.	Fulton.	Greene.	Huntingdon.	Indiana.	Jefferson.	Juniata.	Lackawanna. ¹	Lancaster.	Lawrence.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	59,776	9,703	28,882	38,304	66,210	63,090	15,013	259,570	167,029	70,032
1900.....	54,902	9,924	28,281	34,650	62,556	59,113	16,054	193,831	159,241	57,042
1890.....	51,433	10,137	28,935	35,751	42,175	44,005	16,055	142,088	149,095	37,517
1880.....	49,855	10,149	28,273	33,954	40,527	27,935	18,227	89,269	139,447	33,312
1870.....	45,365	9,360	25,887	31,251	36,138	21,656	17,390	.....	121,340	27,298
Increase, 1900-1910.....	4,873	-221	601	3,654	23,654	3,977	-1,041	65,739	7,788	12,990
Per cent of increase.....	8.9	-2.2	2.1	10.5	55.6	6.7	-6.5	33.9	4.9	22.8
Increase, 1890-1900.....	3,469	-213	-654	-1,101	381	15,108	-601	51,743	10,146	19,525
Per cent of increase.....	6.7	-2.1	-2.3	-3.1	0.9	34.3	-3.6	36.4	6.8	52.0
Land area (square miles).....	751	402	574	918	829	666	392	451	941	360
Population per square mile, 1910.....	79.6	24.1	50.3	41.7	79.9	94.7	38.3	575.5	177.5	194.5
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	54.3	24.1	44.1	30.6	68.6	71.8	38.3	61.2	109.0	82.9
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	18,999	.....	3,545	10,199	9,321	15,250	.....	236,478	64,460	40,182
Same places in 1900.....	14,260	.....	2,544	7,139	7,528	12,653	.....	170,197	57,699	30,582
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	33.2	.....	39.3	42.9	23.8	20.5	.....	38.9	11.7	31.4
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	40,776	9,703	25,337	28,105	56,889	47,840	15,013	23,092	102,569	29,850
Same territory in 1900.....	40,642	9,924	25,737	27,511	35,028	46,640	16,054	23,634	101,542	26,460
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	0.3	-2.2	-1.6	2.2	62.4	3.0	-6.5	-2.3	1.0	12.8
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	14,260	.....	2,544	6,053	7,528	7,810	.....	164,421	53,775	28,339
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	40,642	9,924	25,737	28,597	35,028	51,303	16,054	29,410	105,466	28,703
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	31.8	.....	12.3	26.6	14.1	24.2	.....	91.1	38.6	57.4
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	26.0	.....	9.0	17.5	17.7	13.2	.....	84.8	33.8	49.7
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	58,054	9,609	28,491	37,997	66,024	62,982	14,842	258,857	164,709	60,314
Number in 1900.....	52,944	9,818	27,960	34,296	42,389	59,042	15,882	193,192	156,761	56,487
Number in 1890.....	49,412	10,085	28,489	35,436	41,980	48,976	16,485	141,731	146,472	37,808
Negro.....	1,716	94	389	305	183	105	171	696	2,299	699
Number in 1900.....	1,954	106	315	362	160	68	172	619	2,461	642
Number in 1890.....	2,019	112	445	315	212	29	170	552	2,603	312
Black.....	1,015	94	199	244	117	84	63	636	1,708	575
Mulatto.....	701	.....	190	61	66	21	108	60	591	124
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 16).....	5	.....	2	2	3	3	.....	17	21	19
Native white—Native parentage.....	55,954	0,331	27,245	33,843	42,883	38,224	14,571	75,115	140,099	39,400
Number in 1900.....	50,627	0,384	27,240	31,540	37,258	36,889	15,462	66,696	136,805	36,168
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,500	243	728	1,905	10,188	13,998	195	107,901	12,994	14,833
Number in 1900.....	1,837	359	669	1,674	8,456	11,738	302	80,755	13,961	11,254
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	725	10.	352	1,177	7,773	10,723	65	81,548	7,579	10,092
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	775	138	376	728	2,415	3,275	139	26,353	5,415	4,741
Foreign-born white.....	600	35	518	2,249	12,953	10,760	76	75,841	5,616	15,021
Number in 1900.....	480	76	157	1,032	1,695	10,416	118	55,711	6,005	9,076
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	93.6	96.2	94.3	88.4	64.8	60.6	97.1	28.9	87.5	56.3
Per cent in 1900.....	92.2	94.6	90.3	91.0	87.6	82.4	96.3	29.3	85.9	63.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.0	15.4	22.2	1.3	41.0	7.8	21.2
Per cent in 1900.....	3.3	3.6	2.0	4.8	8.1	13.9	1.9	41.7	8.8	19.7
Foreign-born white.....	1.0	0.4	1.8	5.9	19.6	17.1	0.5	29.2	3.4	21.4
Per cent in 1900.....	0.9	0.8	0.6	3.1	4.0	17.6	0.7	22.7	3.8	16.9
Negro.....	2.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.4	1.0
Per cent in 1900.....	3.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.0
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	10	.....	44	416	3,767	2,109	.....	14,957	295	2,381
Belgium.....	.....	.....	.....	37	49	.....	.....	25	.....	5
Canada.....	16	1	13	7	44	89	3	418	63	194
Denmark.....	5	1	1	1	4	12	.....	34	5	20
England.....	28	2	61	95	523	645	12	6,961	310	1,171
Finland.....	1	.....	.....	.....	9	2	.....	7	20	274
France.....	3	3	.....	45	103	66	.....	161	86	73
Germany.....	225	18	48	342	342	457	34	5,948	3,113	1,027
Greece.....	3	.....	5	3	5	7	.....	83	38	65
Holland.....	.....	.....	4	1	6	3	.....	26	8	10
Hungary.....	162	.....	50	278	2,106	634	6	2,582	118	1,245
Ireland.....	22	6	30	70	763	296	11	8,371	307	741
Italy.....	34	.....	122	883	3,084	3,845	7	10,961	514	4,911
Norway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	67	.....	20	11	10
Roumania.....	10	.....	.....	41	10	2	.....	98	2	122
Russia.....	47	.....	8	148	1,033	829	.....	15,889	452	872
Scotland.....	7	.....	59	19	353	629	2	1,174	110	163
Sweden.....	9	4	8	20	146	560	1	150	25	205
Switzerland.....	9	.....	1	1	17	9	.....	554	110	39
Turkey in Asia.....	.....	.....	27	6	27	.....	.....	299	6	128
Turkey in Europe.....	4	.....	19	20	14	6	.....	26	3	25
Wales.....	3	.....	19	20	84	204	.....	6,761	35	1,247
Other foreign countries.....	2	.....	5	14	36	30	.....	136	35	75
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	1	.....	30	147	1,896	2,259	.....	12,536	57	836
Canada.....	1	.....	.....	2	29	25	.....	113	16	67
Denmark.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	3	.....	19	3	14
England.....	22	4	46	72	508	679	10	5,631	177	890
France.....	3	2	.....	10	69	28	.....	81	29	47
Germany.....	562	82	185	274	683	868	30	9,993	5,576	1,528
Hungary.....	1	.....	4	55	1,155	568	.....	2,017	33	278
Ireland.....	47	3	.....	52	350	690	18	20,111	617	1,444
Italy.....	8	.....	60	185	1,447	2,544	.....	6,073	142	2,405
Norway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	63	.....	15	2	2
Russia.....	24	.....	1	57	534	708	.....	9,816	371	411
Scotland.....	5	.....	17	14	315	572	3	938	52	100
Sweden.....	.....	.....	5	21	129	712	.....	105	11	251
Switzerland.....	4	.....	4	4	5	6	.....	502	75	26
Wales.....	4	.....	6	49	125	234	.....	7,794	50	713
All others of foreign parentage.....	42	1	57	74	518	814	3	5,804	370	1,020

¹ Organized from part of Luzerne County in 1878.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Franklin.	Fulton.	Greene.	Huntingdon.	Indiana.	Jefferson.	Juniata.	Lackawanna. ¹	Lancaster.	Lawrence.
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	29,520	4,929	14,528	20,130	35,701	32,834	7,475	135,217	81,658	37,339
Female.....	30,255	4,774	14,354	18,174	30,509	30,256	7,538	124,353	85,471	32,693
White... Male.....	28,667	4,894	14,316	19,930	35,602	32,766	7,384	134,840	80,340	36,944
Female.....	29,387	4,725	14,175	18,067	30,422	30,218	7,458	124,017	84,369	32,370
Negro... Male.....	851	45	210	193	96	65	91	364	1,198	376
Female.....	865	49	179	107	87	40	80	332	1,101	323
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	16,049	2,602	8,290	10,821	19,978	16,972	3,995	74,599	47,360	22,636
Number in 1900.....	14,115	2,519	7,045	9,161	11,068	10,178	4,061	64,242	43,349	17,378
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,550	2,437	7,712	8,783	11,014	9,339	3,825	17,070	39,428	11,048
Number in 1900.....	12,592	2,295	7,238	7,828	9,013	8,730	3,810	17,760	35,442	9,808
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	644	126	180	536	1,378	1,024	76	18,557	4,245	2,848
Number in 1900.....	710	163	224	494	1,076	1,024	188	14,143	4,168	2,567
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	343	60	81	312	764	1,267	31	14,488	2,729	1,739
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	301	66	105	224	614	764	45	4,069	1,510	1,109
Foreign-born white.....	362	20	269	1,403	7,517	5,660	52	38,709	2,953	8,475
Number in 1900.....	265	37	91	682	929	5,567	81	27,052	3,068	4,790
Negro.....	491	19	121	97	66	47	42	253	721	248
Number in 1900.....	555	24	82	155	45	26	39	257	609	17
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2		2		3	2		10	13	
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	90.7	93.7	93.0	81.2	55.1	55.0	95.7	22.9	83.3	48.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4.0	4.8	2.2	5.0	6.9	11.3	1.9	24.9	9.0	12.6
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	2.3	0.8	3.2	13.0	37.6	33.3	1.3	51.9	6.2	37.4
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3.1	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.1
Foreign-born white.....										
Negro.....										
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	121	15	103	181	1,018	2,093	22	16,092	1,657	2,112
Having first papers.....	10		17	27	385	274	10	2,369	108	447
Allen.....	179	1	107	999	5,713	2,659	4	16,054	879	5,805
Unknown.....	52	4	42	196	401	634	16	3,594	809	611
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	549	102	431	804	2,347	1,597	84	11,698	1,096	2,048
Per cent illiterate.....	3.4	3.9	5.2	7.4	11.7	9.4	2.1	15.7	2.3	9.0
Per cent in 1900.....	5.7	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.9	12.0	4.1	14.0	2.7	6.5
Native white, number illiterate.....	398	92	342	272	315	237	79	519	688	140
Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	3.6	4.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.0
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	42	2	68	520	2,020	1,352	1	11,167	285	1,861
Per cent illiterate.....	11.6		25.3	37.1	28.9	23.9		28.3	9.7	22.0
Negro, number illiterate.....	109	8	21	12	12	8	4	9	120	41
Per cent illiterate.....	22.2		17.4					3.6	16.6	16.5
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	46,536	7,351	22,598	29,491	48,988	45,956	11,532	196,701	133,684	54,824
Number illiterate.....	1,235	245	924	1,356	4,153	3,317	241	23,026	2,622	3,500
Per cent illiterate.....	2.7	3.3	4.1	4.6	8.5	7.2	2.1	11.7	2.0	6.4
Native white, number.....	44,584	7,261	21,814	27,075	36,575	35,536	11,321	122,644	128,275	39,674
Number illiterate.....	939	219	766	587	708	603	238	1,439	1,812	319
Per cent illiterate.....	2.1	3.0	3.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.4	0.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	588	35	487	2,153	12,262	10,331	79	73,466	5,506	14,558
Number illiterate.....	55	2	117	754	3,425	2,705	1	21,501	513	3,107
Per cent illiterate.....	9.4		24.0	35.0	27.9	26.2		29.3	9.3	21.3
Negro, number.....	1,359	65	293	261	158	86	135	578	1,822	573
Number illiterate.....	241	24	41	15	20	9	7	23	294	68
Per cent illiterate.....	17.7		14.0	5.7	12.7		5.2	4.0	15.6	11.9
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	13,326	2,223	6,040	8,891	13,494	14,296	3,304	57,194	35,055	13,655
Number illiterate.....	120	46	51	150	394	262	14	2,145	185	326
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	2.1	0.8	1.7	2.9	1.8	0.4	3.8	0.5	2.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	18,367	3,166	8,472	12,233	19,343	20,655	4,729	80,099	47,933	19,164
Number attending school.....	12,789	2,235	6,091	8,482	12,828	13,537	3,443	48,914	31,448	12,243
Per cent attending school.....	69.6	70.6	71.9	69.3	66.3	65.5	72.8	61.1	65.6	63.9
Number 6 to 9 years.....	5,041	943	2,432	3,342	5,849	6,359	1,335	22,905	12,878	5,509
Number attending school.....	4,272	764	1,780	2,474	4,403	4,746	1,103	18,687	11,154	4,416
Number 10 to 14 years.....	6,275	1,079	2,339	3,870	6,316	6,880	1,635	25,840	16,123	5,960
Number attending school.....	5,870	961	2,608	3,634	5,912	6,344	1,539	23,021	15,176	5,607
Number 15 to 17 years.....	3,729	563	1,042	1,901	3,548	3,836	919	15,128	9,736	3,498
Number attending school.....	2,123	356	1,159	1,514	1,938	1,987	621	5,386	4,110	1,720
Number 18 to 20 years.....	3,322	581	1,559	2,649	3,630	3,580	840	16,220	9,196	4,202
Number attending school.....	524	124	474	860	575	460	180	1,820	1,008	500
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	11,316	2,022	5,271	7,212	12,165	13,239	2,970	49,751	29,001	11,469
Number attending school.....	10,142	1,755	4,458	6,108	10,315	11,090	2,642	41,708	26,330	10,023
Per cent attending school.....	89.6	86.8	84.6	84.7	84.8	83.8	89.0	83.8	90.8	87.4
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	10,915	1,982	5,033	6,797	8,768	8,346	2,902	17,043	26,687	7,228
Number attending school.....	9,807	1,732	4,263	5,804	7,687	7,167	2,578	14,941	24,272	6,445
Per cent attending school.....	89.8	87.4	84.7	85.4	87.7	85.9	88.8	87.7	91.0	89.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	92	12	125	273	4,437	4,184	22	28,042	1,724	3,435
Number attending school.....	83	11	103	212	1,923	3,387	22	23,852	1,581	2,946
Per cent attending school.....			82.4	77.7	78.9	81.0		85.1	91.7	85.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	9		38	120	933	688		3,860	168	707
Number attending school.....	5		32	75	651	521		2,810	134	545
Per cent attending school.....			84.2	62.5	73.0	75.7		79.2	79.8	77.1
Negro, number.....	800	28	75	22	27	21	46	106	422	99
Number attending school.....	247	12	60	17	24	15	42	96	343	87
Per cent attending school.....	30.8		80.0					60.6	81.3	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	13,102	2,113	6,551	7,907	13,423	12,438	3,349	45,125	37,710	14,559
Families, number.....	13,699	2,164	6,729	8,287	13,765	12,965	3,431	51,321	38,889	15,451

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Lebanon.	Lehigh.	Luzerne. ¹	Lycoming.	McKean.	Mercer.	Mifflin.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Montour.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	59,565	118,832	343,186	80,813	47,868	77,699	27,785	22,941	169,590	14,868
1900.....	53,827	93,893	257,121	75,603	51,343	57,387	23,160	21,161	138,095	15,620
1890.....	48,131	78,631	201,203	70,579	46,863	55,744	19,996	20,111	123,290	15,045
1880.....	38,470	65,969	138,065	57,486	42,565	56,161	19,577	20,175	98,494	15,408
1870.....	34,096	56,796	160,915	47,626	8,825	49,977	17,508	18,362	81,612	15,344
Increase, 1900-1910.....	5,738	24,939	86,065	5,150	-3,475	20,312	4,625	1,780	30,595	-658
Per cent of increase.....	10.7	26.6	33.5	6.8	-6.8	35.4	20.0	8.4	22.0	-4.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	5,090	17,262	55,918	5,084	4,480	1,643	3,164	1,050	15,705	-119
Per cent of increase.....	11.3	22.5	27.8	7.2	9.6	2.9	15.8	5.2	12.7	-0.8
Land area (square miles).....	360	344	892	1,220	987	700	398	623	484	130
Population per square mile, 1910.....	165.5	345.4	384.7	66.2	48.5	111.0	69.8	30.8	350.4	114.4
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	112.0	135.4	123.3	32.7	27.0	55.7	49.3	24.4	211.8	50.5
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	19,240	72,260	233,235	40,975	21,170	38,677	8,166	7,709	67,055	7,517
Same places in 1900.....	17,028	49,666	166,875	35,155	20,325	18,299	4,451	6,098	54,156	8,042
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	9.1	45.5	48.7	16.6	4.2	111.4	83.5	26.4	23.8	-6.5
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	40,325	46,572	109,951	39,838	26,698	39,022	19,619	15,232	102,535	7,351
Same territory in 1900.....	36,199	44,227	100,246	40,508	31,018	39,088	18,709	15,063	84,839	7,484
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	11.4	5.3	9.7	-1.7	-13.9	-0.2	4.9	1.1	20.9	-1.8
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	17,028	46,617	140,778	35,155	20,325	16,700	4,451	6,098	50,181	8,042
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	36,199	47,276	116,343	40,508	31,018	40,687	18,709	15,063	88,814	7,484
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	32.3	60.8	68.0	50.7	44.2	49.8	29.4	33.6	39.5	50.6
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	32.7	49.6	54.8	46.5	39.6	29.1	19.2	28.8	36.1	51.8
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	59,348	118,575	342,240	79,029	47,600	77,067	27,612	22,754	163,507	14,791
Number in 1900.....	53,603	93,713	262,155	74,310	51,025	57,029	25,394	21,010	134,450	15,437
Number in 1890.....	47,803	76,584	200,870	69,085	40,507	55,434	19,823	10,933	120,500	16,548
Negro.....	215	247	924	1,182	251	621	173	185	6,021	77
Number in 1900.....	223	173	945	1,350	302	351	163	161	4,503	33
Number in 1890.....	184	105	816	1,480	299	304	169	176	2,753	98
Black.....	178	190	742	943	178	362	132	130	5,571	53
Mulatto.....	37	57	182	239	73	259	40	55	450	19
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 16).....	2	10	22	2	8	11	1	2	62	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	53,285	89,554	106,446	64,973	27,064	46,835	25,770	20,053	111,682	11,880
Number in 1900.....	60,012	74,651	84,814	58,986	29,690	39,376	21,856	18,582	98,588	12,022
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,310	14,714	137,187	10,393	12,293	15,166	1,082	1,601	28,687	1,963
Number in 1900.....	1,910	10,781	98,400	10,869	12,967	12,040	798	1,596	21,739	2,169
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,504	10,217	106,637	5,812	8,254	9,744	490	800	19,130	1,132
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	806	4,497	30,563	4,581	4,039	5,422	583	711	9,551	821
Foreign-born white.....	3,753	14,307	98,607	4,293	7,052	15,066	760	1,100	23,298	952
Number in 1900.....	1,681	8,341	78,941	4,355	8,378	5,613	346	332	16,110	1,240
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	89.5	75.4	31.0	80.4	57.8	60.3	92.7	87.4	65.8	79.9
Per cent in 1900.....	92.9	72.5	33.0	78.0	57.8	63.6	94.4	87.8	69.5	77.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3.9	12.4	40.0	12.9	25.7	19.5	3.9	7.0	16.9	13.1
Per cent in 1900.....	3.5	11.4	28.3	14.5	25.2	21.0	4.0	7.5	15.6	14.0
Foreign-born white.....	6.3	12.0	28.7	5.3	16.0	19.4	2.7	4.8	13.7	6.4
Per cent in 1900.....	3.1	8.9	28.4	6.8	16.5	20.8	1.5	5.9	11.6	8.0
Negro.....	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	3.6	0.5
Per cent in 1900.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	3.2	0.6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	896	4,202	23,375	122	424	5,185	112	102	1,138	81
Belgium.....	2	7	8	.....	89	32	.....	2	13	1
Canada.....	17	75	384	219	620	206	17	25	306	16
Denmark.....	121	28	69	11	53	14	5	2	60	7
England.....	1	404	6,431	399	386	1,138	97	111	2,243	101
Finland.....	3	.....	4	5	6	15	6	.....	17	2
France.....	265	2,281	8,781	1,520	112	60	2	16	217	11
Germany.....	42	30	117	9	50	16	5	7	67	.....
Greece.....	3	23	30	4	4	11	.....	.....	22	.....
Holland.....	1,451	3,662	5,136	12	105	2,491	43	31	1,409	9
Ireland.....	105	736	6,752	447	705	866	79	88	6,330	213
Italy.....	570	1,027	9,638	792	1,889	1,988	203	325	5,277	29
Norway.....	1	6	33	15	20	7	2	1	55	1
Roumania.....	80	5	78	.....	19	242	1	.....	9	.....
Russia.....	26	737	28,015	219	452	512	54	50	1,813	95
Scotland.....	5	130	1,283	88	116	357	14	17	563	13
Sweden.....	109	44	339	228	2,523	102	20	5	213	13
Switzerland.....	14	127	113	67	42	27	3	15	112	7
Turkey in Asia.....	3	91	234	28	9	24	.....	1	24	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	14	3	176	1	41	30	1	.....	21	.....
Wales.....	25	537	7,324	35	12	851	10	10	130	85
Other foreign countries.....	17	28	247	19	16	97	2	12	126	5
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	236	1,874	21,919	75	186	1,360	17	41	521	41
Canada.....	10	17	96	105	225	41	7	5	61	2
Denmark.....	72	10	23	2	43	5	.....	2	81	1
England.....	1	297	5,699	246	280	1,120	47	78	1,439	123
France.....	407	59	70	49	85	50	1	5	89	1
Germany.....	284	2,831	14,102	3,102	941	1,493	136	390	3,901	386
Hungary.....	187	1,237	4,811	13	51	592	2	13	516	1
Ireland.....	128	1,504	16,292	903	1,531	1,782	146	152	7,039	298
Italy.....	1	308	5,658	380	706	789	61	57	2,217	1
Norway.....	56	504	10,893	119	8	1	.....	.....	14	.....
Russia.....	14	55	1,116	70	81	386	7	5	316	11
Scotland.....	4	30	302	220	3,050	119	.....	.....	63	11
Switzerland.....	19	64	89	49	38	10	.....	.....	63	2
Wales.....	85	606	8,254	45	41	725	4	7	103	93
All others of foreign parentage.....	.....	643	8,237	440	683	1,018	37	76	1,782	112

¹ Part taken to form Lackawanna County in 1878.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Lebanon.	Lchigh.	Luzerne.	Lycoming.	McKean.	Mercer.	Mifflin.	Monroe.	Montgomery.	Montour.
SEX										
Total...Male.....	29,850	60,135	180,975	39,753	24,655	42,009	14,116	11,779	84,725	7,416
Female.....	29,715	58,697	182,211	41,060	23,213	35,690	13,669	11,162	84,885	7,452
White...Male.....	29,722	60,002	180,440	39,194	24,522	41,637	14,019	11,685	81,044	7,370
Female.....	29,626	58,573	161,791	40,435	23,087	35,430	13,593	11,099	81,563	7,421
Negro...Male.....	126	123	504	557	125	361	96	92	2,729	40
Female.....	89	124	420	625	120	260	76	93	3,282	31
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	17,775	35,528	97,401	23,239	14,076	26,201	7,625	6,865	51,370	4,588
Number in 1900.....	14,905	27,402	70,512	20,684	15,865	18,651	6,254	5,941	40,537	4,723
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,844	24,858	24,640	17,401	7,757	12,737	6,755	5,708	32,048	3,386
Number in 1900.....	13,286	19,909	19,163	14,973	8,436	10,451	5,723	5,055	26,293	3,360
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	524	3,152	20,475	3,303	2,763	3,329	338	476	6,003	685
Number in 1900.....	456	2,531	14,497	3,187	2,968	3,319	275	413	5,170	678
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	271	2,090	16,934	1,857	1,850	2,494	150	291	4,452	439
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	253	1,062	4,541	1,345	913	1,435	182	184	2,151	246
Foreign-born white.....	2,326	7,420	51,016	2,202	4,078	9,329	476	623	10,989	485
Number in 1900.....	1,083	4,826	36,564	2,166	4,535	5,048	202	428	7,882	680
Negro.....	79	89	349	331	70	255	55	57	1,680	32
Number in 1900.....	70	89	349	331	70	255	55	57	1,680	32
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2	9	21	2	8	11	1	2	44	.....
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	83.5	70.0	25.3	74.9	52.9	48.5	88.6	83.1	62.4	78.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2.9	8.9	21.0	14.2	18.8	15.0	4.4	6.9	12.9	14.9
Foreign-born white.....	13.1	20.9	53.3	9.5	27.8	35.5	6.2	9.1	21.4	10.6
Negro.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	3.3	0.7
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	330	1,921	20,477	1,277	2,082	1,816	131	246	8,370	280
Having first papers.....	73	419	2,805	102	200	209	20	28	532	7
Alien.....	1,886	4,744	24,407	596	1,312	5,003	277	330	4,942	50
Unknown.....	37	330	4,167	317	478	1,701	48	19	2,145	198
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	913	1,666	15,721	584	619	4,964	376	378	2,627	254
Per cent illiterate.....	5.1	4.7	16.1	2.5	4.2	18.9	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.5
Per cent in 1900.....	5.6	6.3	20.0	4.1	4.9	6.4	5.7	6.3	6.4	5.1
Native white, number illiterate.....	332	273	976	329	78	189	193	167	554	164
Per cent illiterate.....	2.2	1.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.1	2.7	2.5	1.4	4.0
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	564	1,386	14,714	224	533	4,729	177	210	1,915	85
Per cent illiterate.....	24.2	18.7	28.3	10.2	13.1	50.7	37.2	33.7	17.4	17.5
Negro, number illiterate.....	17	5	31	31	6	42	5	11	152	5
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	8.0	9.4	.....	10.5	.....	.....	9.0	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	47,549	93,808	254,213	65,094	36,112	61,794	21,270	18,149	137,750	12,087
Number illiterate.....	1,796	3,635	32,057	1,164	1,153	6,712	718	767	5,863	542
Per cent illiterate.....	3.8	3.9	12.6	1.8	3.0	10.9	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.5
Native white, number.....	43,798	79,083	157,779	59,966	30,431	49,708	20,396	16,918	110,148	11,075
Number illiterate.....	956	1,092	2,700	667	150	380	459	427	1,494	372
Per cent illiterate.....	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.8	2.3	2.5	1.4	3.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	3,573	13,904	95,628	4,156	7,482	14,575	734	1,080	22,602	945
Number illiterate.....	898	2,554	29,290	418	930	6,262	245	321	3,993	150
Per cent illiterate.....	22.6	18.4	30.6	10.1	12.2	45.0	33.4	29.7	17.7	16.2
Negro, number.....	176	211	785	970	191	500	136	149	4,958	67
Number illiterate.....	32	17	67	79	9	60	13	19	370	11
Per cent illiterate.....	18.2	8.1	8.5	8.1	4.7	12.0	9.4	12.8	7.4	.....
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	12,363	24,557	76,533	17,279	10,036	14,846	6,068	4,832	33,687	2,758
Number illiterate.....	134	379	2,061	87	120	609	67	88	543	23
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	1.5	2.5	0.5	1.2	4.1	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.8
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	16,971	33,657	108,491	23,440	13,813	20,814	8,466	6,743	46,164	3,824
Number attending school.....	11,101	19,985	66,914	15,898	9,297	13,710	5,320	4,666	28,207	2,579
Per cent attending school.....	65.4	59.4	61.7	67.8	67.8	65.9	62.8	69.2	61.1	67.4
Number 6 to 9 years.....	4,016	9,100	31,958	6,161	3,777	5,968	2,398	1,911	12,177	1,066
Number attending school.....	4,187	7,990	26,099	6,133	2,968	4,653	1,737	1,618	9,794	940
Number 10 to 14 years.....	5,037	10,607	37,856	7,856	4,572	6,795	2,876	2,303	16,070	1,250
Number attending school.....	5,270	9,096	32,184	7,433	4,308	6,238	2,526	2,187	18,759	1,187
Number 15 to 17 years.....	3,454	6,811	20,076	4,745	2,750	3,853	1,610	1,325	6,380	755
Number attending school.....	1,346	1,898	6,884	2,650	1,584	2,240	851	720	3,700	353
Number 18 to 20 years.....	3,272	7,139	20,938	4,649	2,708	4,198	1,582	1,204	9,537	783
Number attending school.....	298	461	1,747	677	437	634	226	102	954	90
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	10,253	19,707	67,477	14,046	8,349	12,763	5,274	4,214	27,247	2,316
Number attending school.....	9,457	17,020	58,283	12,571	7,270	10,836	4,263	3,775	23,553	2,127
Per cent attending school.....	92.2	89.4	86.4	89.5	87.1	84.9	80.8	86.6	86.4	91.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	9,555	16,188	23,981	12,301	5,223	9,292	5,035	3,859	16,458	2,093
Number attending school.....	8,846	14,559	21,413	11,000	4,572	8,054	4,071	3,473	17,016	1,929
Per cent attending school.....	92.6	89.9	89.3	89.4	87.5	86.7	80.9	90.0	87.4	92.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	413	2,897	38,392	1,402	2,862	2,222	173	289	6,018	199
Number attending school.....	381	2,554	35,153	1,269	2,495	2,243	143	254	5,187	150
Per cent attending school.....	92.3	88.2	85.3	90.5	87.2	82.4	85.5	87.9	86.3	90.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	249	587	4,469	147	223	660	34	24	901	15
Number attending school.....	197	480	3,585	128	176	467	17	14	678	11
Per cent attending school.....	79.1	81.8	80.2	87.1	78.9	70.8	50.0	58.3	74.7	72.7
Negro, number.....	36	35	145	196	41	89	32	42	874	9
Number attending school.....	33	33	127	174	33	72	27	34	683	7
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	87.6	88.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	78.1	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	13,258	25,600	60,522	18,278	10,566	16,526	6,241	5,214	33,902	3,092
Families, number.....	13,915	26,303	65,384	18,866	11,159	17,258	6,376	5,334	35,478	3,175

2 Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Northampton.	Northumberland.	Perry.	Philadelphia.	Pike.	Potter.	Schuylkill.	Snyder.	Somerset.	Sullivan.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	127,667	111,420	24,136	1,549,008	8,033	29,729	207,894	16,800	67,717	11,293
1900.....	99,687	90,911	26,263	1,293,697	8,766	30,621	172,927	17,304	49,461	12,184
1890.....	84,220	74,698	26,276	1,046,964	9,412	22,778	154,163	17,651	37,317	11,620
1880.....	70,312	53,123	27,522	847,170	9,663	13,797	129,974	17,797	33,110	8,973
1870.....	61,432	41,444	25,447	674,022	8,436	11,265	116,428	16,606	28,226	6,191
Increase, 1900-1910.....	27,980	20,509	-2,127	255,311	-733	-892	34,967	-504	18,256	-841
Per cent of increase.....	28.1	22.6	-8.1	19.7	-8.4	-2.9	20.2	-2.9	36.9	-6.9
Increase, 1890-1900.....	15,467	16,213	-13	246,733	-640	7,843	18,764	-347	12,144	514
Per cent of increase.....	18.4	21.7	(1)	23.6	-6.9	34.4	12.2	-2.0	32.5	4.4
Land area (square miles).....	372	454	504	133	544	1,071	777	311	1,034	458
Population per square mile, 1910.....	343.2	245.4	42.8	11,646.7	14.8	27.8	267.6	54.0	65.5	24.7
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	131.1	169.1	42.8		14.8	18.4	108.8	54.0	51.0	24.7
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	78,904	61,867		1,549,008		10,008	123,353		14,366	
Same places in 1900.....	54,966	50,114		1,293,697		7,932	93,721		4,858	
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	43.6	23.5		19.7		26.9	31.6		105.7	
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	48,763	49,553	24,136		8,033	19,661	84,541	16,800	53,351	11,293
Same territory in 1900.....	44,721	40,797	26,263		8,766	22,689	79,200	17,304	44,603	12,134
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	9.0	21.5	-8.1		-8.4	-13.8	6.7	-2.9	19.5	-6.9
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	52,662	50,114		1,293,697		3,217	86,080		3,024	
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	47,025	40,797	26,263		8,766	27,404	85,947	17,304	46,437	12,134
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	61.8	55.5		100.0		33.9	59.3		21.2	
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	52.8	55.1		100.0		10.5	50.3		6.1	
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	127,033	111,171	24,063	1,463,371	7,960	29,675	207,641	16,706	67,466	11,291
Number in 1900.....	99,011	90,658	26,131	1,229,673	8,683	30,552	172,604	17,501	49,257	12,105
Number in 1880.....	83,661	74,394	26,139	1,000,500	9,305	22,721	153,778	17,648	37,174	11,608
Negro.....	615	237	73	84,459	72	54	242	4	240	2
Number in 1900.....	660	240	82	68,613	31	65	252	3	198	
Number in 1880.....	533	221	137	39,371	107	55	374	5	142	29
Black.....	512	172	46	70,479	55	15	151	4	108	
Mulatto.....	103	65	27	13,980	17	30	91		48	2
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables 1 and 10).....	19	12		1,178	1		11		5	
Native white—Native parentage.....	82,422	70,940	23,285	584,008	5,251	21,835	102,270	16,638	47,085	8,012
Number in 1900.....	72,055	61,575	25,064	521,911	5,647	23,017	86,638	17,150	41,149	9,085
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,821	23,386	491	496,785	1,851	4,718	62,120	122	8,000	2,101
Number in 1900.....	16,432	18,991	673	414,093	1,997	4,498	53,370	111	4,664	2,144
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	14,721	17,402	214	361,492	1,120	2,841	46,355	40	5,354	1,366
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	6,100	5,984	277	135,293	731	1,877	15,774	73	2,230	736
Foreign-born white.....	23,790	16,845	287	332,578	858	3,122	43,242	36	11,991	1,118
Number in 1900.....	11,624	12,008	444	293,609	1,039	3,042	32,658	40	3,544	926
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	64.6	63.7	96.5	37.7	65.4	73.4	49.2	99.0	70.9	70.9
Per cent in 1900.....	72.3	67.7	96.4	40.3	64.4	75.2	50.1	99.1	83.2	74.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16.3	21.0	2.0	32.1	23.0	15.9	29.0	0.7	11.9	19.1
Per cent in 1900.....	18.5	18.7	8.8	32.0	22.8	14.7	30.0	0.0	9.2	17.7
Foreign-born white.....	18.6	15.1	1.2	24.7	10.7	10.5	20.8	0.0	16.8	9.9
Per cent in 1900.....	11.6	15.3	1.7	22.7	11.0	9.9	18.9	0.2	7.2	7.6
Negro.....	0.5	0.2	0.3	5.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	(2)	0.4	(2)
Per cent in 1900.....	0.7	0.3	0.3	4.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	(2)	0.4	0.2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	4,557	4,177	5	10,859	15	353	10,468		3,931	398
Belgium.....	26	18		478	4	9	8		4	
Canada.....	138	53	6	3,949	10	318	93		39	16
Denmark.....	17	3	1	1,119	6	13	7		3	1
England.....	1,684	761	21	36,530	61	106	2,014	8	399	41
Finland.....	5	2	1	226	3	4	4		4	
France.....	66	59		2,650	36	30	82		19	2
Germany.....	2,263	1,862	79	61,467	461	438	3,186	10	642	156
Greece.....	84	17		589			46		5	
Holland.....	31	2	1	347	1		15		9	
Hungary.....	7,715	1,055	7	12,495	8	100	1,711		2,509	5
Ireland.....	1,011	522	24	83,187	89	200	2,728		80	108
Italy.....	3,723	1,556	127	45,308	21	771	3,056	2	2,111	168
Norway.....	20			1,142	30	22	13		22	
Roumania.....	17	5		4,413		1,877	37			
Russia.....	1,097	6,172	8	90,696	18	257	17,766	2	1,040	151
Scotland.....	162	119	2	9,174	18	32	230		245	37
Sweden.....	53	11	2	2,420	12	381	25		70	18
Switzerland.....	77	15	1	2,013	52	66	38		9	5
Turkey in Asia.....	5	17	1	973		3	265		20	
Turkey in Europe.....	81	6		525			11			
Wales.....	389	389		1,032	3	14	1,347	4	85	7
Other foreign countries.....	77	24	1	1,977	10	9	83		70	5
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	1,546	3,415		9,159	9	234	7,058		1,086	412
Canada.....	25	12	1	836	1	90	9		9	7
Denmark.....	6	1		458	1	4	2		1	1
England.....	1,519	684	13	21,076	55	100	2,493		322	58
France.....	47	28		1,424	34	16	64		19	6
Germany.....	3,051	2,881	134	89,187	606	660	6,661	20	903	275
Hungary.....	2,057	514	2	4,075		30	874		948	2
Ireland.....	2,265	1,479	33	115,809	149	536	8,895		175	334
Italy.....	2,097	500	8	28,942	11	313	1,360	2	626	73
Norway.....	4	3		404	45	12	4		19	
Russia.....	541	5,638	4	45,650	12	125	13,504		387	65
Scotland.....	96	156	2	4,784	21	21	262		226	43
Sweden.....	21	6		1,104	1	327	9		63	14
Switzerland.....	48	10		954	29	85	18		5	2
Wales.....	629	496	3	1,019	1	16	1,949	6	89	8
All others of foreign parentage.....	769	1,579	14	36,611	145	272	2,493	8	376	71

1 A decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

2 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Northampton.	Northumberland.	Perry.	Philadelphia.	Pike.	Potter.	Schuylkill.	Snyder.	Somerset.	Sullivan.
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	66,473	57,815	12,063	760,463	4,018	15,876	110,836	8,386	36,912	5,957
Female.....	61,194	53,605	12,073	788,545	4,015	13,853	97,058	8,414	30,805	5,336
White.. Male.....	66,122	57,682	12,026	719,927	3,983	15,849	110,695	8,334	36,766	5,956
Female.....	60,911	53,489	12,037	743,444	3,977	13,826	96,946	8,412	30,700	5,335
Negro.. Male.....	362	121	37	39,431	34	27	130	2	141	1
Female.....	283	116	36	45,028	38	27	112	2	105	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	40,433	31,432	6,693	468,813	2,411	9,435	61,314	4,679	20,530	3,127
Number in 1900.....	29,833	24,504	6,005	386,055	2,583	10,110	47,597	4,632	13,754	3,419
Native white—Native parentage.....	23,047	18,379	6,275	160,396	1,380	6,436	23,240	4,606	12,182	1,933
Number in 1900.....	19,743	15,089	6,377	141,741	1,423	7,030	17,716	4,528	10,161	2,160
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,292	3,546	197	112,186	584	1,200	13,371	50	1,335	575
Number in 1900.....	5,629	2,836	287	99,070	539	1,283	12,344	36	1,290	701
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	2,860	2,469	81	82,381	380	707	9,688	17	567	327
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,432	1,077	116	29,825	204	433	3,683	33	768	248
Foreign-born white.....	12,877	9,421	198	167,072	425	1,778	24,605	21	6,923	618
Number in 1900.....	6,347	6,492	322	127,915	487	1,777	17,425	18	2,220	448
Negro.....	208	75	23	28,120	21	21	87	1	85	1
Number in 1900.....	201	74	22	20,005	23	25	102	1	77	1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	9	11	29	1,039	1	1	11	1	5	5
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	57.0	58.5	93.8	34.2	57.2	68.2	37.9	98.4	50.3	61.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10.6	11.3	2.9	23.9	24.2	12.7	21.8	1.1	6.5	18.4
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	31.8	30.0	3.0	35.6	17.6	18.8	40.1	0.4	33.7	19.8
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	0.5	0.2	0.3	6.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	(*)	0.4	(*)
Foreign-born white.....										
Negro.....										
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	3,002	4,144	74	60,415	330	504	7,991	9	758	232
Having first papers.....	523	351	8	15,533	20	86	907	1	211	38
Alien.....	9,156	4,540	100	63,156	59	805	13,730	11	3,659	316
Unknown.....	196	386	15	18,968	16	323	1,917	1	2,295	32
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	2,149	3,330	199	22,222	58	476	9,013	110	1,990	284
Per cent illiterate.....	5.3	10.6	3.0	4.7	2.4	5.0	14.7	2.4	9.7	9.1
Per cent in 1900.....	8.2	18.5	5.8	4.5	5.2	6.4	16.8	6.2	9.8	7.8
Native white, number illiterate.....	297	488	153	1,671	42	227	947	110	303	71
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	2.2	2.4	0.6	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.8
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	1,847	2,832	43	18,287	10	245	8,054	1	1,582	213
Per cent illiterate.....	14.3	30.1	21.7	10.9	2.4	13.8	32.7	13	22.9	34.5
Negro, number illiterate.....	3	7	3	2,108	6	4	12			
Per cent illiterate.....	1.4			7.5						
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	101,387	83,687	18,966	1,261,132	6,427	23,165	156,066	13,123	50,093	8,449
Number illiterate.....	4,458	7,024	441	57,700	128	768	17,953	363	3,644	641
Per cent illiterate.....	4.4	8.4	2.3	4.6	2.0	3.3	11.5	2.8	7.3	6.4
Native white, number.....	77,890	67,113	18,632	818,887	5,513	20,088	113,717	13,083	39,043	7,369
Number illiterate.....	1,007	1,497	371	4,476	90	344	2,725	362	1,064	158
Per cent illiterate.....	1.3	2.2	2.0	0.5	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.1
Foreign-born white, number.....	22,962	16,364	283	369,128	854	3,031	42,148	36	10,849	1,078
Number illiterate.....	3,427	5,608	62	47,467	30	420	15,203	1	2,556	383
Per cent illiterate.....	14.9	33.7	21.9	12.9	3.5	13.9	36.1	4	23.6	35.5
Negro, number.....	516	198	51	71,973	59	46	190	1	196	2
Number illiterate.....	22	16	8	5,595	8	4	25	4	22	2
Per cent illiterate.....	4.3	8.1		7.8			13.2		11.2	
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	25,583	24,444	5,633	303,427	1,640	6,070	45,680	3,646	14,338	2,633
Number illiterate.....	407	506	41	4,489	5	58	1,383	21	395	63
Per cent illiterate.....	1.6	2.1	0.7	1.5	0.3	1.0	3.0	0.6	2.8	2.0
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	35,087	34,383	7,582	410,243	2,293	8,533	64,497	5,065	20,615	3,715
Number attending school.....	20,708	22,393	5,011	237,333	1,539	5,877	39,903	3,618	13,358	2,671
Per cent attending school.....	59.0	65.1	66.1	57.9	67.1	68.9	61.9	71.4	64.8	71.9
Number 6 to 9 years.....	9,504	9,939	2,049	108,816	653	2,463	18,817	1,419	6,277	1,082
Number attending school.....	8,146	8,611	1,418	86,719	522	2,009	15,907	1,145	4,919	907
Number 10 to 14 years.....	10,874	11,342	2,603	131,084	778	2,810	21,117	1,707	6,669	1,289
Number attending school.....	9,825	10,430	2,444	118,290	749	2,673	19,198	1,608	6,048	1,245
Number 15 to 17 years.....	7,114	6,405	1,530	82,336	451	1,636	12,097	1,020	3,706	715
Number attending school.....	2,208	2,632	897	24,961	225	946	4,034	637	1,995	442
Number 18 to 20 years.....	7,695	6,697	1,340	90,007	411	1,624	12,466	919	3,963	629
Number attending school.....	634	720	282	7,303	43	249	766	226	396	77
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	20,378	21,281	4,712	237,900	1,431	5,273	39,934	3,126	12,946	2,371
Number attending school.....	17,971	19,041	3,862	205,009	1,271	4,682	35,103	2,753	10,967	2,152
Per cent attending school.....	88.2	89.5	82.0	86.2	88.8	88.8	87.9	88.1	84.7	90.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	14,767	13,722	4,045	100,957	1,086	4,162	23,960	3,112	10,428	1,898
Number attending school.....	13,249	12,616	3,508	87,959	963	3,701	21,592	2,740	9,170	1,745
Per cent attending school.....	89.7	91.9	82.0	87.1	88.7	88.9	90.1	88.0	87.9	91.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	4,325	6,791	49	104,892	318	977	14,431	14	1,840	418
Number attending school.....	3,745	5,832	46	90,244	282	859	12,312	13	1,367	361
Per cent attending school.....	86.6	85.9		86.0	88.7	87.9	85.3		74.3	86.4
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,176	725	5	22,413	15	127	1,506		634	55
Number attending school.....	892	556	4	18,727	14	115	1,168		392	46
Per cent attending school.....	75.9	76.7		83.6		90.6	77.6		61.8	
Negro, number.....	109	43	13	9,604	12	7	37		44	
Number attending school.....	84	37	5	8,051	12	7	31		38	
Per cent attending school.....	77.1			83.8						
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	26,842	22,022	5,633	295,220	1,907	6,708	38,781	4,033	12,975	2,261
Families, number.....	23,577	23,070	5,772	327,263	1,955	6,916	40,590	4,259	13,666	2,395

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Susquehanna.	Tioga.	Union.	Venango.	Warren.	Washington.	Wayne.	Westmoreland.	Wyoming.	York.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	37,746	42,829	16,249	56,359	39,573	143,680	29,236	231,304	15,509	136,405
1900.....	40,043	49,086	17,592	49,648	38,946	92,181	30,171	180,175	17,152	116,413
1890.....	40,093	52,313	17,820	46,640	37,585	71,155	31,010	112,819	15,891	99,489
1880.....	40,854	45,814	16,905	43,670	27,981	55,413	33,513	78,036	15,698	87,841
1870.....	37,523	35,097	15,565	47,925	28,907	48,483	33,188	58,719	14,585	76,134
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-2,297	-6,257	-1,343	6,711	627	51,499	-935	71,129	-1,643	19,992
Per cent of increase.....	-5.7	-12.7	-7.6	13.5	1.6	55.9	-3.1	44.4	-9.6	17.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-50	-3,227	-228	3,008	1,280	21,026	-839	47,356	1,261	16,924
Per cent of increase.....	-0.1	-6.2	-1.3	6.4	3.4	20.5	-2.7	42.0	7.9	17.0
Land area (square miles).....	824	1,142	305	661	902	862	739	1,039	397	903
Population per square mile, 1910.....	45.8	37.5	53.3	85.3	43.9	166.7	39.6	222.6	30.1	151.1
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	34.6	34.7	43.2	46.8	31.6	108.0	35.6	146.4	39.1	93.7
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.										
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	9,227	3,183	3,081	25,424	11,080	50,599	2,945	79,228	.....	51,807
Same places in 1900.....	8,092	2,954	3,457	20,581	8,043	29,358	2,804	48,469	.....	39,010
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	14.0	7.8	-10.9	23.5	37.8	72.4	2.8	63.5	.....	32.8
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	28,519	39,646	13,168	30,935	28,493	93,081	26,291	152,076	15,509	84,598
Same territory in 1900.....	31,951	46,132	14,135	29,067	30,903	62,823	27,307	111,706	17,152	77,403
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-10.7	-14.1	-6.8	6.4	-7.8	48.2	-3.7	36.1	-9.6	9.3
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	8,092	2,954	3,457	20,581	8,043	24,180	2,804	30,058	.....	30,010
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	31,951	46,132	14,135	29,067	30,903	68,001	27,307	129,517	17,152	77,403
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	24.4	7.4	19.0	45.1	28.0	35.2	10.1	34.3	.....	38.0
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	20.2	6.0	19.7	41.5	20.7	26.2	9.5	19.1	.....	33.5
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	37,632	42,756	16,190	55,807	39,412	137,797	29,214	228,629	15,497	134,286
Number in 1900.....	39,901	48,989	17,627	49,107	38,806	87,793	30,150	168,161	17,138	114,728
Number in 1890.....	39,930	52,221	17,767	46,158	37,604	67,785	30,375	111,693	16,877	117,908
Negro.....	114	73	59	541	75	5,888	20	2,641	12	2,113
Number in 1900.....	141	85	65	522	52	4,360	18	1,984	14	1,075
Number in 1890.....	162	91	52	478	75	3,361	33	1,215	8	1,666
Black.....	107	66	42	286	30	4,174	19	2,081	0	1,686
Mulatto.....	7	7	17	255	45	1,714	1	560	6	447
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other (see Tables I and 16).....	.....	.....	.....	11	80	25	2	34	.....	6
Native white—Native parentage.....	26,461	31,478	15,880	43,020	23,163	73,101	19,060	114,313	13,554	125,488
Number in 1900.....	28,698	35,609	17,023	37,640	23,076	61,037	19,221	95,685	15,211	106,545
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,024	7,818	224	8,525	10,042	30,652	7,460	52,998	1,342	6,092
Number in 1900.....	7,221	8,774	373	7,891	9,586	14,504	7,844	30,990	1,637	5,955
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	4,959	4,997	100	4,930	6,919	22,205	4,492	41,300	1,053	3,221
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2,065	2,321	124	3,595	3,123	8,357	2,968	11,698	689	2,871
Foreign-born white.....	4,147	3,660	86	4,262	6,207	33,924	2,685	61,318	601	2,706
Number in 1900.....	3,932	4,016	131	3,576	6,144	11,652	3,085	31,586	500	2,223
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	70.1	73.5	97.7	76.3	58.5	50.9	65.2	49.4	87.4	92.0
Per cent in 1900.....	71.7	72.5	96.8	75.8	59.3	66.9	63.7	59.7	88.7	91.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18.6	17.8	1.4	15.1	25.4	21.3	25.5	22.9	8.7	4.5
Per cent in 1900.....	18.0	17.9	2.1	15.9	24.0	15.7	26.0	19.3	7.8	5.1
Foreign-born white.....	11.0	8.5	0.5	7.6	15.7	23.0	9.2	26.5	3.9	2.0
Per cent in 1900.....	9.9	8.4	0.7	7.2	15.3	12.6	10.2	19.7	3.4	1.9
Negro.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.2	4.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.5
Per cent in 1900.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.1	4.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.4
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	881	282	2	593	350	7,564	299	20,341	87	169
Belgium.....	3	1	1	2	4	1,210	1	261	.....	1
Canada.....	49	86	3	293	266	222	30	199	8	63
Denmark.....	11	10	.....	32	503	18	17	33	.....	6
England.....	280	448	16	387	280	2,961	455	3,550	90	235
Finland.....	.....	31	.....	1	11	256	.....	508	.....	2
France.....	6	17	1	16	80	1,110	28	552	1	27
Germany.....	267	951	23	805	599	1,915	1,042	4,793	111	1,106
Greece.....	3	.....	1	27	5	107	3	302	.....	44
Holland.....	2	1	.....	10	20	55	1	43	1	1
Hungary.....	103	19	.....	147	142	5,013	12	7,412	64	135
Ireland.....	658	258	7	694	370	787	400	1,210	75	147
Italy.....	521	231	8	259	450	6,233	131	12,465	62	324
Norway.....	3	14	.....	4	19	14	3	17	.....	9
Roumania.....	1	.....	.....	4	8	11	.....	55	.....	1
Russia.....	1,091	211	13	489	120	4,304	81	5,483	37	182
Scotland.....	42	275	1	129	98	1,214	41	1,555	14	68
Sweden.....	25	523	2	207	2,679	210	62	925	1	59
Switzerland.....	6	70	3	31	174	66	33	131	6	26
Turkey in Asia.....	3	5	.....	6	6	90	2	480	.....	5
Turkey in Europe.....	2	.....	.....	10	25	47	5	328	.....	5
Wales.....	168	169	1	44	6	372	29	497	43	73
Other foreign countries.....	13	8	4	12	12	89	10	169	1	18
WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	708	210	3	201	175	4,034	337	11,202	40	94
Canada.....	7	36	2	78	102	59	3	82	2	4
Denmark.....	7	6	.....	23	410	7	16	16	.....	6
England.....	215	431	1	343	254	2,262	502	2,632	79	144
France.....	9	23	2	46	54	581	18	318	1	15
Germany.....	379	1,711	41	1,562	1,235	2,602	1,883	6,834	174	2,117
Hungary.....	52	1	.....	37	59	2,482	6	3,016	18	18
Ireland.....	1,895	481	13	1,436	535	1,377	1,151	2,004	175	248
Italy.....	223	100	9	103	209	2,670	53	5,323	17	77
Norway.....	.....	7	.....	1	5	7	2	3	.....	1
Russia.....	926	127	4	208	67	2,257	95	2,808	5	129
Scotland.....	53	298	.....	140	116	919	20	1,177	18	21
Sweden.....	11	726	1	204	2,809	180	30	1,188	.....	22
Switzerland.....	3	64	.....	33	185	43	23	67	13	22
Wales.....	233	265	5	44	10	319	18	448	33	81
All others of foreign parentage.....	268	511	13	471	644	2,596	275	3,462	72	222

¹ In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted is 81.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Susquehanna.	Tioga.	Union.	Venango.	Warren.	Washington.	Wayne.	Westmoreland.	Wyoming.	York.
SEX										
Total.. Male.....	10,448	21,920	7,944	28,203	20,100	77,548	14,712	127,469	7,729	67,823
Female.....	18,298	20,909	8,306	28,156	19,473	66,132	14,524	103,835	7,780	68,582
White.. Male.....	19,302	21,878	7,919	27,913	20,026	74,369	14,698	125,953	7,723	66,790
Female.....	18,240	20,878	8,271	27,894	19,386	65,398	14,516	102,676	7,774	67,496
Negro.. Male.....	56	42	25	279	32	3,165	12	1,483	6	1,028
Female.....	58	31	34	202	43	2,735	8	1,158	6	1,085
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	11,723	12,857	4,702	16,459	12,309	45,063	8,676	72,283	4,084	38,304
Number in 1900.....	12,165	14,066	4,935	18,097	11,885	26,096	8,680	40,419	5,089	31,030
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,677	9,118	4,553	11,437	6,646	20,190	4,803	30,053	3,889	33,063
Number in 1900.....	8,004	10,041	4,692	12,705	6,722	16,858	4,816	24,182	4,316	27,247
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,814	1,774	84	2,583	2,397	4,108	2,507	6,032	414	2,245
Number in 1900.....	2,044	1,728	138	2,150	2,151	2,778	2,460	4,441	427	2,122
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,211	1,148	42	1,522	1,671	2,578	1,070	4,086	217	1,053
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	603	626	42	1,061	726	1,530	837	1,940	197	1,111
Foreign-born white.....	2,187	1,936	47	2,275	3,214	18,929	1,353	35,181	377	1,197
Number in 1900.....	2,075	2,269	32	1,835	3,071	6,011	1,638	17,083	348	582
Negro.....	45	29	18	154	22	1,810	11	988	2	461
Number in 1900.....	41	26	22	138	15	1,328	8	740	2	3
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....				10	30	20	2	29		
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	65.5	70.9	96.8	69.5	54.0	44.8	55.4	41.6	83.0	88.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15.5	13.8	1.8	15.7	19.5	9.1	28.9	8.3	8.8	5.9
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	18.7	15.1	1.0	13.8	26.1	42.0	15.6	48.7	8.0	3.9
Foreign-born white.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	4.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.6
Negro.....										
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	807	1,219	22	845	1,809	4,233	745	6,981	138	858
Having first papers.....	319	68		74	139	1,330	65	1,803	7	68
Alien.....	843	385	12	795	665	11,566	195	22,779	140	485
Unknown.....	218	264	13	561	601	1,800	348	3,618	92	100
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	870	524	115	687	528	4,718	283	9,271	182	1,156
Per cent illiterate.....	7.4	4.1	2.4	4.2	4.3	10.5	3.3	12.8	3.9	3.0
Per cent in 1900.....	6.0	6.5	4.5	3.5	3.8	8.4	4.0	18.1	5.0	4.8
Native white, number illiterate.....	149	209	110	341	131	543	130	636	100	837
Per cent illiterate.....	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.3
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	716	250	4	337	395	3,904	151	8,433	82	247
Per cent illiterate.....	32.7	12.9	1	14.8	12.3	20.6	11.2	24.0	21.8	16.3
Negro, number illiterate.....	5	5	1	9	2	263	2	201		72
Per cent illiterate.....				5.8		14.5		20.3		12.4
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	36,091	34,158	13,208	45,016	32,073	108,860	23,635	172,060	12,562	107,336
Number illiterate.....	1,583	937	320	1,808	962	8,287	543	15,780	312	2,928
Per cent illiterate.....	5.3	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.0	7.6	2.3	9.2	2.5	2.7
Native white, number.....	25,076	30,512	13,073	40,393	25,845	71,916	20,981	111,214	11,952	103,047
Number illiterate.....	265	472	311	974	248	1,075	248	1,587	187	237
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	4,012	3,583	85	4,176	6,105	32,321	2,634	58,064	600	2,641
Number illiterate.....	1,311	456	7	613	735	6,700	293	13,839	125	403
Per cent illiterate.....	32.7	12.7	7	14.7	12.0	20.7	11.1	23.6	20.8	15.3
Negro, number.....	103	61	48	436	58	4,698	18	2,148	10	1,642
Number illiterate.....	7	9	2	21	6	604	2	353		188
Per cent illiterate.....	6.8			4.8		11.0		16.4		11.4
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	7,394	9,042	3,281	11,937	7,960	28,945	6,384	48,154	3,165	30,000
Number illiterate.....	149	63	18	373	64	687	46	1,524	22	196
Per cent illiterate.....	2.0	0.7	0.5	3.1	0.8	2.4	0.7	3.2	0.7	0.7
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	10,255	12,441	4,466	14,297	10,893	41,169	8,683	68,875	4,328	41,303
Number attending school.....	7,170	8,586	2,842	10,400	7,586	26,520	5,872	41,587	3,230	27,882
Per cent attending school.....	69.9	69.0	63.6	68.8	69.6	64.4	67.6	60.4	74.6	67.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,861	3,369	1,185	4,360	2,933	12,224	2,269	20,721	1,183	11,303
Number attending school.....	2,283	2,719	681	3,174	2,292	9,451	1,853	15,478	1,010	10,081
Number 10 to 14 years.....	3,498	4,108	1,628	5,376	3,679	13,229	2,890	21,849	1,492	13,920
Number attending school.....	3,304	3,841	1,431	4,949	3,516	12,246	2,711	19,814	1,444	13,166
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,945	2,617	912	3,228	2,164	7,521	1,785	12,363	885	8,134
Number attending school.....	1,227	1,584	555	1,775	1,329	3,619	1,025	6,056	610	3,754
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,951	2,317	841	3,333	2,117	8,195	1,703	13,942	788	7,946
Number attending school.....	356	442	175	602	440	1,204	203	1,239	166	881
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	6,359	7,507	2,713	9,736	6,612	25,453	5,195	42,570	2,655	25,223
Number attending school.....	5,587	6,560	2,112	8,123	5,808	21,697	4,564	35,292	2,454	23,247
Per cent attending school.....	87.9	87.4	77.8	83.4	87.8	85.2	87.9	82.9	92.4	92.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	4,792	5,585	2,673	8,253	4,128	13,824	4,124	22,987	2,423	24,045
Number attending school.....	4,245	4,965	2,089	6,631	3,628	12,037	3,633	19,846	2,242	22,210
Per cent attending school.....	88.6	88.9	78.2	80.9	87.9	87.1	85.1	86.3	92.5	92.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	1,361	1,808	30	1,266	2,290	8,250	900	15,504	228	693
Number attending school.....	1,186	1,499	18	1,035	2,014	6,901	864	12,370	209	841
Per cent attending school.....	87.1	82.9		81.8	87.9	83.6	87.3	79.8	91.7	92.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	193	108	3	119	165	2,285	80	3,646	3	92
Number attending school.....	146	90	1	86	139	1,842	66	2,745	2	74
Per cent attending school.....	75.6	83.3		72.3	84.2	80.6		75.3		303
Negro, number.....	13	6	7	93	12	1,094	1	482	1	322
Number attending school.....	10	6	4	71	10	917	1	330		81.9
Per cent attending school.....						83.8		76.4		
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	8,643	10,404	4,137	12,302	9,011	28,357	6,558	41,629	3,901	30,711
Families, number.....	9,287	10,665	4,258	12,890	9,361	30,238	6,906	45,298	4,010	31,523

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL PLACES NAMED.	Allen-town. ¹	Altoona. ¹	Chester. ¹	Easton. ¹	Erie. ¹	Harris-burg. ¹	Hazle- ton. ¹	Johns- town. ¹	Lancas- ter.
POPULATION										
Total population, 1910.....	3,015,161	51,913	52,127	38,537	28,523	68,525	64,186	25,452	55,482	47,227
1900.....	2,478,674	35,410	38,973	33,988	25,238	52,733	50,107	14,230	35,936	41,459
1890.....	1,914,442	25,228	30,337	20,226	14,481	40,634	39,385	11,872	21,805	32,011
1880.....	1,431,039	18,003	19,710	14,997	11,924	27,737	30,762	6,935	8,380	25,769
1870.....	1,060,192	13,884	10,610	9,485	10,987	19,646	23,104	4,817	6,028	20,233
Increase, 1900-1910.....	541,487	16,497	13,154	4,549	3,285	13,792	14,010	11,222	19,540	5,768
Per cent of increase.....	21.9	46.6	33.8	13.4	13.0	26.2	27.9	78.9	54.4	13.9
Increase, 1890-1900.....	569,232	10,188	8,636	13,762	10,757	12,099	10,782	2,358	14,131	9,448
Per cent of increase.....	29.2	40.4	28.5	68.0	74.3	29.8	27.4	19.9	64.8	29.5
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	2,885,093	51,774	51,665	33,724	28,233	66,177	59,636	25,425	55,020	46,415
Number in 1900.....	2,372,630	35,326	38,666	29,557	24,907	52,433	46,044	14,212	35,613	40,668
Number in 1890.....	1,852,291	26,192	29,875	18,555	14,229	40,335	36,773	11,867	21,538	31,539
Negro.....	128,453	184	453	4,795	284	340	4,535	19	442	803
Number in 1900.....	99,237	85	406	4,403	325	244	4,107	14	314	777
Number in 1890.....	60,894	35	460	1,656	239	243	3,591	5	269	669
Black.....	105,772	119	367	4,302	265	207	3,712	15	386	758
Mulatto.....	22,681	16	86	493	19	43	823	4	50	45
Indian.....	108	1	1							
Chinese.....	1,373	4	8	16	4	8	12	6	19	9
Japanese.....	132	2		2				2		
All other.....	2									
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,274,408	38,368	37,740	17,793	20,371	25,740	49,576	8,449	26,237	35,610
Number in 1900.....	1,073,585	27,559	28,222	15,973	18,246	18,992	38,452	5,454	18,675	29,347
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	923,199	7,172	8,713	9,258	4,740	25,494	5,926	10,982	13,407	7,602
Number in 1900.....	772,430	5,004	6,985	8,547	4,653	21,677	5,114	6,030	9,629	7,847
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	665,850	4,987	5,710	6,054	2,969	17,458	3,032	8,274	9,552	4,770
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	257,349	2,185	3,003	3,204	1,771	8,036	2,294	2,708	3,915	2,832
Foreign-born white.....	687,486	6,234	5,212	6,673	3,122	14,943	4,134	5,994	15,316	3,203
Number in 1900.....	526,665	2,086	3,298	5,087	2,188	11,944	2,478	2,728	7,309	3,474
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	42.3	73.9	72.4	46.2	71.4	38.7	77.2	33.2	47.3	75.4
Per cent in 1900.....	43.4	77.2	73.6	47.0	72.3	36.0	76.6	33.3	52.0	76.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	30.6	13.8	16.7	24.0	16.0	38.3	9.2	43.1	24.3	16.1
Per cent in 1900.....	51.2	14.1	17.9	26.1	18.0	40.9	10.2	42.4	26.8	18.9
Foreign-born white.....	22.8	12.0	10.0	17.3	10.9	22.5	6.4	23.6	27.6	6.8
Per cent in 1900.....	21.3	8.4	8.6	14.8	8.4	22.0	4.9	10.2	20.3	8.4
Negro.....	4.3	0.3	0.9	12.4	1.0	0.5	7.1	0.1	0.8	1.7
Per cent in 1900.....	4.0	0.2	1.0	13.0	1.3	0.5	8.2	0.1	0.9	1.9
SEX										
Total... Male.....	1,502,420	25,098	26,134	19,768	13,823	33,515	31,183	12,695	30,940	22,098
Female.....	1,512,741	26,815	25,993	18,789	14,700	33,010	33,003	12,757	24,542	25,129
White... Male.....	1,439,001	25,031	25,893	17,388	13,662	33,331	28,936	12,674	30,683	21,697
Female.....	1,445,092	26,743	25,772	16,336	14,571	32,846	30,700	12,751	24,337	24,718
Negro... Male.....	61,900	62	232	2,303	155	177	2,232	13	238	302
Female.....	66,553	72	221	2,432	129	163	2,303	6	204	411
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES										
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria.....	64,472	1,530	309	1,160	86	726	299	1,320	4,736	46
Belgium.....	615	1		2						
Canada.....	7,835	38	40	92	3	5	62	16	62	32
Denmark.....	1,627	11	5	13	4	176	7	1	13	
England.....	57,893	188	340	1,021	275	563	223	240	649	147
Finland.....	684		1		3	155	1			
France.....	4,107	48	12	44	22	79	18	13	16	22
Germany.....	119,605	1,104	1,658	466	754	5,603	834	872	1,582	1,903
Greece.....	2,230	29	91	13	43	53	40	3	37	38
Holland.....	575	6	3	6	12	28	7	2	12	2
Hungary.....	31,686	1,359	68	69	305	588	621	228	4,563	39
Ireland.....	117,226	416	530	1,525	228	1,122	315	367	447	144
Italy.....	79,682	662	1,281	869	732	1,307	479	1,892	1,905	195
Norway.....	1,438	3	5	18	8	40	17		4	1
Roumania.....	6,408	2	3							
Russia.....	147,918	550	539	999	413	139	80	6	8	1
Scotland.....	15,029	81	57	249	47	2,273	874	815	510	390
Sweden.....	6,409	15	57	20	688	181	74	37	82	34
Switzerland.....	6,409	15	57	20	688	181	74	37	82	34
Turkey in Asia.....	3,848	62	86	15	22	96	27	20	22	78
Turkey in Europe.....	2,555	63	75	5	40	4	3	40	76	3
Wales.....	1,145	3	7	2	7	4	12	12	186	8
Other foreign countries.....	11,593	52	29	16	42	43	93	80	336	2
All others of foreign parentage.....	3,006	11	23	23	17	114	32	21	32	16
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—										
Austria.....	31,486	741	154	338	36	369	71	1,551	1,772	27
Canada.....	1,800	12	12	27	15	189	14	16	28	12
Denmark.....	661	8	3	12	3	73	2		18	1
England.....	36,767	144	231	818	208	382	155	328	538	79
France.....	2,542	30	17	30	22	62	11	11	13	18
Germany.....	187,110	1,695	2,517	560	1,269	9,407	1,362	1,912	2,741	3,545
Holland.....	327	2								
Hungary.....	11,741	407	4	42	75	139	56	247	1,459	15
Ireland.....	176,148	921	1,192	2,728	564	2,238	890	1,049	1,141	312
Italy.....	46,784	272	565	227	266	750	230	1,855	486	95
Norway.....	502	3	2	6	1	11				
Russia.....	79,631	392	372	457	203	1,166	622	700	255	346
Scotland.....	8,674	33	58	127	30	142	79	38	75	19
Sweden.....	4,643	16	52	36	7	652	7	1	32	10
Switzerland.....	2,189	36	43	15	14	78	14	6	21	63
Wales.....	12,305	77	44	16	59	39	79	159	371	10
All others of foreign parentage.....	62,530	298	441	615	191	1,760	323	400	602	216

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL PLACES NAMED.	Allen-town. ¹	Altoona. ¹	Chester. ¹	Easton. ¹	Erie. ¹	Harris-burg. ¹	Hazle- ton. ¹	Johns- town. ¹	Lancas- ter.
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	915,441	15,232	15,708	12,336	8,750	20,095	20,171	6,724	18,808	13,492
Number in 1900.....	731,241	10,160	10,923	10,095	7,455	15,485	14,087	3,656	10,968	11,228
Native white—Native parentage.....	345,911	10,864	10,648	4,903	5,817	6,428	14,785	1,719	6,709	9,555
Number in 1900.....	283,423	7,445	7,447	4,150	5,020	4,743	10,668	1,017	4,476	7,337
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	202,827	1,612	2,129	2,320	1,381	5,964	1,842	2,014	2,672	2,181
Number in 1900.....	171,819	1,195	1,091	2,110	1,326	4,881	1,639	1,303	2,158	2,069
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	147,499	1,101	1,411	1,609	886	4,214	1,098	1,527	1,839	1,520
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	55,328	511	718	711	495	1,750	744	487	833	661
Foreign-born white.....	321,581	2,705	2,787	3,476	1,452	7,562	1,979	2,972	9,225	1,472
Number in 1900.....	241,425	1,470	1,646	2,350	1,001	5,773	1,188	1,520	4,206	1,682
Negro.....	43,697	47	155	1,615	95	134	1,550	11	185	275
Number in 1900.....	53,114	57	138	1,458	102	83	1,272	18	120	216
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1,425	4	9	17	5	7	15	8	17	9
PER CENT OF TOTAL.										
Native white—Native parentage.....	37.8	71.3	67.8	39.8	66.5	32.0	73.3	25.6	35.7	70.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	22.2	10.6	13.6	18.8	15.8	29.7	9.1	30.0	14.2	16.2
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	35.1	17.8	17.6	23.2	16.6	37.6	9.8	44.2	49.0	10.9
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	4.8	0.3	1.1	13.1	1.1	0.7	7.7	0.2	1.0	2.0
Foreign-born white.....										
Negro.....										
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	190,799	904	1,083	1,137	646	3,348	917	1,457	1,621	1,028
Having first papers.....	25,193	287	201	106	74	410	121	119	190	68
Allen.....	131,904	1,308	1,115	1,828	688	2,704	872	1,154	6,951	319
Unknown.....	33,685	178	357	405	44	1,100	69	242	463	57
ILLITERACY										
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.										
Total number illiterate.....	56,486	374	611	1,124	213	1,054	588	758	2,504	276
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	2.5	3.9	9.1	2.4	5.2	2.9	11.3	13.3	2.0
Per cent in 1900.....	5.3	3.2	2.3	8.4	2.0	4.0	3.9	7.8	13.7	2.5
Native white, number illiterate.....	4,238	77	76	54	37	90	151	53	136	142
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	48,561	266	528	826	174	952	234	704	2,353	95
Per cent illiterate.....	15.1	10.9	19.2	23.8	12.0	12.6	11.8	23.7	25.5	6.5
Negro, number illiterate.....	3,479	1	4	241	1	11	199	1	7	37
Per cent illiterate.....	8.0		2.4	14.9		8.2	12.8		3.8	13.5
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.										
Total number.....	2,433,120	41,863	41,595	31,444	23,739	52,880	53,599	19,214	43,369	39,011
Number illiterate.....	128,322	1,241	1,307	2,085	609	1,979	1,338	1,913	3,812	666
Per cent illiterate.....	5.2	3.0	3.1	6.6	2.6	3.7	2.5	10.0	9.0	1.7
Native white, number.....	1,657,493	35,692	36,193	20,970	20,493	38,079	45,757	13,358	28,226	35,158
Number illiterate.....	11,674	334	299	133	166	164	393	212	292	342
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	665,245	6,052	5,003	6,463	3,002	14,493	3,955	5,832	14,742	3,140
Number illiterate.....	104,796	904	990	1,392	433	1,796	499	1,700	3,591	230
Per cent illiterate.....	15.8	14.9	19.8	21.5	14.4	12.4	12.6	29.1	24.4	7.3
Negro, number.....	108,813	114	390	3,993	238	300	3,872	16	381	704
Number illiterate.....	8,632	8	15	552	9	18	444	1	19	92
Per cent illiterate.....	7.9	2.6	3.8	13.8	3.8	6.0	11.5		5.0	13.1
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	603,062	10,439	10,589	7,728	5,445	13,368	11,997	5,996	11,441	9,356
Number illiterate.....	10,412	211	99	165	70	134	80	136	398	51
Per cent illiterate.....	1.7	2.0	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	2.3	3.5	0.5
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	817,606	14,075	14,438	10,440	7,289	18,492	15,973	8,332	15,594	12,507
Number attending school.....	477,893	7,938	9,085	5,822	4,261	10,576	10,437	5,321	8,526	7,531
Per cent attending school.....	58.5	56.4	62.9	55.8	58.5	57.2	65.3	63.9	54.7	60.2
Number 6 to 9 years.....	214,544	3,636	3,849	2,712	1,844	5,124	3,976	2,336	4,153	3,151
Number attending school.....	173,819	3,243	3,701	2,112	1,513	3,691	3,551	1,947	3,248	2,804
Number 10 to 14 years.....	259,663	4,284	4,701	3,230	2,239	6,010	5,021	2,780	4,464	3,950
Number attending school.....	234,756	3,772	4,464	2,842	1,909	5,315	4,784	2,603	4,016	3,657
Number 15 to 17 years.....	163,150	2,948	2,760	2,155	1,519	3,504	3,284	1,649	3,003	2,654
Number attending school.....	53,605	726	694	634	509	1,203	1,591	601	979	822
Number 18 to 20 years.....	180,249	3,307	3,119	2,343	1,687	3,854	3,692	1,567	3,974	2,752
Number attending school.....	15,713	197	310	234	180	367	511	170	283	248
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Total number.....	474,207	7,820	8,550	5,942	4,083	11,134	9,997	5,116	8,617	7,101
Number attending school.....	408,575	7,015	7,569	4,954	3,512	9,006	8,335	4,550	7,264	6,461
Per cent attending school.....	86.2	89.7	88.5	83.4	86.0	80.9	82.6	88.9	84.3	91.0
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	225,087	6,151	6,610	3,239	3,233	5,442	7,318	2,080	5,108	5,696
Number attending school.....	196,874	5,521	5,877	2,732	2,789	4,452	6,819	1,887	4,385	5,162
Per cent attending school.....	87.5	89.3	88.9	84.3	86.3	81.3	93.2	90.7	85.8	90.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	197,680	1,378	1,590	1,723	654	5,054	773	2,766	2,764	1,174
Number attending school.....	169,119	1,244	1,387	1,450	573	4,075	623	2,423	2,291	1,099
Per cent attending school.....	85.6	90.3	87.2	83.9	88.4	80.6	94.2	87.6	82.9	93.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	35,762	278	283	256	153	597	278	268	699	108
Number attending school.....	20,436	238	245	187	117	445	230	238	554	96
Per cent attending school.....	57.2	85.6	86.6	73.0	76.5	74.5	82.7	88.8	79.3	88.9
Negro, number.....	15,635	13	67	719	43	41	580	2	46	123
Number attending school.....	13,114	12	60	585	28	34	513	2	34	104
Per cent attending school.....	83.9		88.2	81.4			88.4			84.6
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	567,566	11,379	11,024	7,760	6,660	12,437	14,461	4,683	9,790	10,524
Families, number.....	638,641	11,772	11,473	8,032	6,935	14,742	15,073	5,002	10,665	10,836

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	McKeesport. ¹	New Castle. ¹	Norris-town. ¹	Philadel-phia.	Pitts-burgh. ¹	Reading.	Scranton. ¹	Shenan-doah.	Wilkes-Barre.	Williams-port.	York. ¹
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	42,694	36,280	27,875	1,549,008	533,905	96,071	129,807	25,774	67,105	31,860	44,750
1900.....	34,227	28,339	22,265	1,203,697	451,512	78,961	102,026	20,321	51,721	28,757	33,708
1890.....	20,741	11,600	19,791	1,040,904	343,904	58,061	75,215	15,944	37,718	27,132	20,793
1880.....	8,212	8,418	13,053	847,170	236,071	43,273	45,850	10,147	23,339	18,934	13,940
1870.....	2,523	6,164	10,753	674,022	219,250	33,930	35,092	2,951	10,174	16,030	11,003
Increase, 1900-1910.....	8,467	7,941	5,610	255,311	82,393	17,110	27,841	5,453	15,384	3,103	11,042
Per cent of increase.....	24.7	28.0	25.2	21.1	18.2	21.7	27.3	26.8	29.7	10.8	32.8
Increase, 1890-1900.....	13,486	16,739	2,474	246,733	107,003	20,300	26,811	4,377	14,003	1,625	12,915
Per cent of increase.....	65.0	144.3	12.5	23.6	31.3	34.6	35.6	27.5	37.1	6.0	62.1
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	41,885	35,736	26,853	1,463,371	508,008	95,276	129,288	25,761	66,427	30,902	43,517
Number in 1900.....	33,476	27,868	21,584	1,229,973	430,973	78,414	101,487	20,312	51,030	27,013	32,020
Number in 1890.....	20,576	11,867	10,184	1,006,690	333,419	53,260	74,834	15,940	37,122	25,918	20,258
Negro.....	799	529	1,015	84,450	25,023	787	567	8	673	957	1,231
Number in 1900.....	748	465	728	62,613	20,355	634	521	2	630	1,142	776
Number in 1890.....	161	281	506	44,083	16,832	390	277	1	593	1,210	552
Black.....	710	442	923	70,479	19,020	690	532	6	524	706	889
Mulatto.....	89	87	92	13,980	6,003	127	35	2	149	191	342
Indian.....				87	9	1	5				
Chinese.....	9	15	6	987	236	6	7		3	1	2
Japanese.....	1		1	93	28	1			2		
All other.....				1							
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,731	18,025	17,206	584,008	176,080	74,714	38,745	4,511	24,423	23,003	38,409
Number in 1900.....	12,837	16,106	14,600	521,011	147,290	62,545	27,399	3,802	18,140	19,802	23,522
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,523	8,491	5,632	400,755	191,453	11,760	55,431	10,798	25,026	5,507	3,450
Number in 1900.....	11,042	6,448	3,991	351,402	9,049	46,220	7,916	20,716	5,585	3,119	3,119
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	11,042	6,307	3,739	351,402	138,569	8,222	40,641	9,207	18,487	3,243	1,994
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,480	2,084	1,893	125,203	62,914	3,528	14,790	1,591	7,439	2,324	1,465
Foreign-born white.....	12,631	5,920	4,015	382,578	140,436	8,812	35,112	10,452	16,078	2,332	1,689
Number in 1900.....	9,347	6,314	3,083	293,669	114,340	5,922	28,969	8,494	12,180	2,226	1,206
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	34.5	51.3	61.7	37.7	33.0	77.8	29.8	17.5	36.4	72.2	86.0
Per cent in 1900.....	37.5	59.8	65.1	40.3	32.0	79.2	26.8	19.2	55.1	68.0	84.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34.0	23.4	20.2	32.0	35.9	12.2	42.7	41.9	38.6	17.5	7.7
Per cent in 1900.....	53.0	22.8	17.9	32.0	37.4	12.6	44.3	50.0	40.1	10.4	0.2
Foreign-born white.....	29.6	23.8	14.4	24.7	20.3	9.2	27.0	40.6	24.0	7.3	3.6
Per cent in 1900.....	27.5	18.2	13.6	22.7	25.4	7.5	28.4	41.8	29.5	7.7	3.8
Negro.....	1.9	1.5	3.6	5.5	4.8	0.8	0.4	(?)	1.0	3.0	2.8
Per cent in 1900.....	2.2	4.6	3.9	4.8	4.6	0.7	0.5	(?)	1.3	4.0	2.5
SEX											
Total... Male.....	22,510	19,134	13,258	760,463	273,589	47,576	65,591	14,385	33,859	14,932	21,869
Female.....	20,184	17,146	14,617	788,545	260,316	48,495	64,276	11,389	33,246	16,928	22,881
White... Male.....	22,094	18,843	12,761	719,027	259,979	47,161	65,277	14,376	33,497	14,403	21,298
Female.....	19,791	16,893	14,092	743,444	248,029	48,115	64,011	11,385	32,930	16,409	22,210
Negro... Male.....	406	276	490	39,431	13,351	409	305	4	357	438	560
Female.....	393	253	525	45,028	12,272	378	292	4	316	519	682
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	3,107	1,263	61	19,859	21,400	1,415	3,184	1,225	2,578		109
Belgium.....	2	3	3	478	100	1	11	1	1		1
Canada.....	65	139	51	3,949	1,683	63	299	10	115	136	47
Denmark.....	10	4	4	1,119	110	4	16	2	15	6	4
England.....	1,197	834	488	86,530	9,225	366	3,022	290	1,653	210	132
Finland.....	12	201	226	70	3		3	1	1	2	2
France.....	27	82	18	2,650	884	50	81	0	32	27	23
Germany.....	1,533	491	510	61,467	29,438	2,754	4,325	273	2,401	880	607
Greece.....	90	49	15	589	773	170	71	5	63	8	44
Holland.....	3	7	3	347	109	6	11		9		
Hungary.....	2,500	505	23	12,495	6,576	243	1,214		289	3	20
Ireland.....	740	449	990	83,187	18,872	344	5,302	265	1,588	324	71
Italy.....	586	2,397	1,443	45,308	14,120	1,076	3,549	432	956	314	180
Norway.....	13	3	6	1,142	116	2	12		19	12	8
Roumania.....	23	45	2	4,413	1,521	1	79	15	16		1
Russia.....	749	719	203	90,096	26,391	1,904	8,568	7,513	3,507	142	163
Scotland.....	594	82	84	9,174	3,283	62	557	35	294	63	49
Sweden.....	1,230	59	31	2,429	1,355	27	114	1	190	62	14
Switzerland.....	26	23	10	2,013	1,007	49	215	2	23	25	29
Turkey in Asia.....	22	117	1	973	452	89	256	146	162	24	4
Turkey in Europe.....	2	24		525	79	101	9	6	157	1	6
Wales.....	152	1,108	34	1,032	2,159	68	4,137	204	1,983	11	6
Other foreign countries.....	38	66	33	1,977	413	17	77	14	56	16	10
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	1,471	399	10	9,159	9,402	818	2,200	1,058	1,810	20	80
Canada.....	25	45	8	836	358	10	88		28	75	2
Denmark.....	11	6	1	458	43		10		0		6
England.....	908	606	329	21,076	6,560	272	2,173		0		6
France.....	28	22	11	1,424	701	33	54	317	1,391	143	100
Germany.....	2,504	772	687	89,187	49,845	4,010	7,461	473	4,276	1,738	1,249
Holland.....	4	2		220	63	2	7		3		
Hungary.....	1,196	121	2	4,075	2,509	66	1,078	3	221	12	14
Ireland.....	1,228	850	1,372	115,809	28,045	674	11,569	950	3,556	623	137
Italy.....	239	1,233	785	28,942	7,597	396	1,888	195	552	140	65
Norway.....	1			404	50	4			8	5	1
Russia.....	580	310	88	45,650	13,921	1,174	5,261	5,570	2,370	63	119
Scotland.....	343	75	58	4,784	2,090	50	428	33	232	37	18
Sweden.....	1,356	67	13	1,104	614	19	77		208	55	17
Switzerland.....	22	13	9	954	697	23	149		13	20	14
Wales.....	133	630	32	1,010	2,165	77	4,930	220	2,225	13	7
All others of foreign parentage.....	988	650	334	36,382	13,081	598	3,264	387	1,568	275	154

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

² Includes population of Allegheny city.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 25,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SUBJECT.	McKees- port. ¹	New Castle. ¹	Norris- town. ¹	Philadel- phia.	Pitts- burgh. ¹	Reading.	Scrant- on. ¹	Shenan- doah.	Wilkes- Barre.	Williams- port.	York. ¹
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	12,840	11,822	8,619	468,813	166,424	29,041	37,059	8,028	18,934	9,214	13,331
Number in 1900.....	9,819	8,813	6,714	386,853	136,421	23,516	28,075	6,449	13,557	7,782	9,492
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,768	5,318	5,149	160,396	45,933	21,506	8,759	881	5,656	6,148	10,964
Number in 1900.....	3,280	4,645	4,139	141,741	37,060	16,853	6,170	289	4,092	4,967	7,591
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,265	1,594	1,462	112,189	40,737	2,707	10,517	1,199	5,129	1,653	1,163
Number in 1900.....	1,697	1,220	1,070	96,070	35,507	2,477	8,055	1,085	3,685	1,467	1,007
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,620	1,025	973	82,361	29,599	1,790	3,349	944	3,890	1,071	702
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	645	569	489	29,825	11,138	917	2,268	255	1,239	582	461
Foreign-born white.....	6,551	4,707	1,691	167,072	70,148	4,528	17,461	5,042	7,899	1,153	829
Number in 1900.....	4,554	2,665	1,248	127,915	55,953	2,971	13,629	4,636	5,542	1,043	669
Negro.....	248	189	311	28,120	9,302	295	216	246	259	259	373
Number in 1900.....	278	176	238	30,095	7,719	203	207	2	233	293	233
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	8	14	6	1,039	244	5	6	5	4	1	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	29.3	45.0	59.7	34.2	27.6	74.1	23.6	11.0	29.9	66.7	82.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17.6	13.5	17.0	23.9	24.5	9.3	28.6	14.9	27.1	17.9	8.7
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	51.0	39.8	19.0	35.6	42.2	15.6	47.1	74.0	41.7	12.5	6.2
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1.9	1.6	3.0	6.0	5.6	1.0	0.6	(3)	1.3	2.8	2.8
Foreign-born white.....											
Negro.....											
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....											
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	2,548	1,326	477	69,415	28,797	1,430	7,930	1,750	3,754	723	508
Having first papers.....	410	292	80	15,533	5,355	214	964	294	396	60	40
Alien.....	3,196	2,800	597	63,150	23,439	2,675	8,801	3,692	3,108	227	215
Unknown.....	397	289	537	18,988	7,557	209	1,766	206	641	134	66
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number.....	628	1,048	837	22,222	14,165	1,075	4,515	2,296	1,630	164	406
Per cent illiterate.....	4.9	8.9	9.7	4.7	8.5	3.7	12.2	28.6	8.6	1.8	3.0
Per cent in 1900.....	10.4	5.4	3.9	4.5	7.8	4.4	10.6	37.5	7.3	3.1	3.6
Native white, number illiterate.....	36	44	201	1,671	428	238	200	76	103	55	271
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	0.6	4.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	2.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	574	970	483	18,287	13,053	824	4,299	2,210	1,508	90	92
Per cent illiterate.....	8.8	20.6	28.6	10.9	18.6	18.2	24.6	37.3	19.1	7.8	11.1
Negro, number illiterate.....	18	28	62	2,108	603	11	5	1	19	19	43
Per cent illiterate.....	7.3	14.8	19.9	7.5	7.1	3.7	2.3	.....	7.7	7.3	11.5
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	32,862	28,679	23,397	1,261,132	427,314	76,029	100,861	18,764	52,404	26,508	36,456
Number illiterate.....	1,336	1,834	2,057	57,700	26,627	2,367	8,933	4,445	3,609	364	1,000
Per cent illiterate.....	4.1	6.4	8.8	4.6	6.2	3.0	8.9	23.7	6.9	1.4	2.7
Native white, number.....	19,940	10,868	18,096	818,887	268,822	68,804	66,301	8,580	36,239	23,453	33,917
Number illiterate.....	83	102	745	4,476	743	1.1	626	213	302	131	704
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.5	4.0	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.8	0.6	2.1
Foreign-born white, number.....	12,274	8,352	3,882	369,128	130,784	8,490	34,700	10,176	15,591	2,270	1,546
Number illiterate.....	1,210	1,078	1,133	47,407	23,984	1,599	8,280	4,231	3,261	178	181
Per cent illiterate.....	9.9	20.1	30.5	12.9	17.5	18.8	24.3	41.6	20.9	7.8	11.7
Negro, number.....	638	444	812	71,973	21,441	667	482	3	570	784	991
Number illiterate.....	43	48	128	5,595	1,400	23	10	1	46	55	115
Per cent illiterate.....	6.7	10.8	15.8	7.8	6.6	3.4	3.3	.....	8.1	7.0	11.6
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	9,462	6,853	5,080	303,427	108,180	19,145	28,602	5,610	14,829	6,433	9,082
Number illiterate.....	89	163	181	4,469	2,330	215	814	348	346	30	74
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	2.4	3.6	1.5	2.2	1.1	2.8	6.2	2.3	0.5	0.8
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	13,012	9,568	6,746	410,243	146,609	25,751	39,397	8,022	20,337	8,526	12,260
Number attending school.....	8,158	5,954	3,751	237,333	85,777	14,407	22,964	4,675	12,568	5,446	7,363
Per cent attending school.....	62.7	62.3	55.6	57.9	58.5	55.9	58.3	58.3	61.8	63.9	60.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	3,550	2,710	1,666	106,818	38,429	6,606	10,795	2,412	5,508	2,093	3,178
Number attending school.....	2,928	2,108	1,314	89,719	30,236	5,573	8,630	4,661	4,661	1,742	2,726
Number 10 to 14 years.....	4,286	2,881	2,054	131,084	46,392	8,067	12,603	2,567	6,527	2,754	3,889
Number attending school.....	4,054	2,716	1,807	118,290	42,080	7,000	10,895	2,309	5,983	2,580	3,521
Number 15 to 17 years.....	2,468	1,742	1,452	82,336	29,085	5,305	7,678	1,422	3,626	1,732	2,518
Number attending school.....	942	812	480	24,661	10,665	1,364	2,580	383	1,478	856	853
Number 18 to 20 years.....	2,708	2,290	1,574	90,067	32,703	5,772	8,321	1,021	4,376	1,947	2,695
Number attending school.....	234	258	150	7,368	2,896	410	859	75	446	259	263
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	7,836	5,591	3,720	237,900	84,821	14,673	23,398	4,970	12,035	4,847	7,047
Number attending school.....	6,982	4,884	3,121	205,009	72,316	12,633	19,525	2,217	10,644	4,331	6,247
Per cent attending school.....	89.1	87.4	83.9	86.2	85.3	86.1	83.4	84.7	88.4	89.4	88.6
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	3,071	3,123	2,444	100,957	33,588	11,821	8,545	1,171	5,269	3,863	6,358
Number attending school.....	2,797	2,787	2,092	87,959	29,001	86.3	10,381	7,337	4,755	3,445	5,654
Per cent attending school.....	91.1	89.2	85.6	87.1	87.8	87.8	85.9	89.0	90.2	89.2	88.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	4,020	1,999	895	104,892	41,799	2,304	13,220	3,422	6,000	756	444
Number attending school.....	3,542	1,723	786	90,244	35,537	1,828	10,958	2,883	5,253	685	405
Per cent attending school.....	88.1	86.2	82.2	86.0	85.0	79.3	82.0	84.4	87.6	90.6	91.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	601	402	205	22,413	6,054	439	1,553	384	659	70	62
Number attending school.....	522	315	161	18,727	4,941	329	1,157	286	540	59	49
Per cent attending school.....	86.9	78.4	78.5	83.6	81.6	74.9	74.5	74.5	81.9	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	144	67	176	9,604	3,371	109	80	2	107	158	153
Number attending school.....	121	50	132	8,051	2,833	95	73	1	96	142	139
Per cent attending school.....	84.0	.....	75.0	83.8	84.0	87.2	.....	.....	89.7	89.9	76.0
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	7,553	7,532	5,121	295,220	86,942	20,768	22,143	4,059	12,127	7,266	10,478
Families, number.....	8,802	8,146	5,391	327,263	110,467	21,809	26,312	4,619	13,247	7,690	10,405

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Beaver Falls.	Bethlehem. ¹	Brad-dock.	Brad-ford.	Butler.	Carbon-dale.	Carlisle.	Carnegie. ¹	Cham-bersburg. ¹	Contes-ville.
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	638,300	12,191	12,837	19,357	14,544	20,728	17,040	10,303	10,009	11,800	11,084
1900.....	449,182	10,054	10,758	15,654	15,029	10,853	13,536	9,626	7,330	8,804	5,721
Native white—Native parentage.....	317,661	6,151	10,495	4,845	8,264	13,140	7,810	8,703	3,375	10,185	6,912
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	162,975	3,022	1,441	6,788	3,980	3,911	6,221	319	3,200	697	1,181
Foreign-born white.....	141,902	2,851	797	7,299	2,180	3,510	2,997	159	3,117	172	1,469
Negro.....	15,569	161	100	421	135	159	9	1,119	310	744	1,520
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	193	6	4	6	5	8	3	3	7	2	2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	31,435	303	78	2,238	39	1,239	100	2	1,254	.....	29*
Belgium.....	297	.....	2	12	1	124	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Canada.....	1,613	33	36	45	296	62	27	2	28	4	9
Denmark.....	423	.....	10	1	3	10	8	1	.....	2	1
England.....	8,068	189	81	261	152	174	514	15	270	13	82
Finland.....	528	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
France.....	598	11	5	6	17	82	3	1	8	1	3
Germany.....	12,984	423	298	446	185	288	190	66	305	97	70
Greece.....	501	.....	4	21	9	33	5	4	.....	5	10
Hungary.....	20,734	296	68	1,529	11	269	17	.....	74	.....	151
Ireland.....	9,052	131	49	481	364	96	517	5	230	3	127
Italy.....	18,524	656	16	445	465	651	951	21	517	6	286
Roumania.....	434	.....	.....	9	7	7	.....	.....	2	.....	51
Russia.....	22,872	694	33	1,225	277	227	229	31	256	33	300
Scotland.....	2,837	65	40	143	65	59	96	1	47	2	29
Sweden.....	2,950	24	13	334	263	41	7	3	8	.....	6
Switzerland.....	392	8	25	7	14	15	5	2	2	3	4
Turkey in Asia.....	634	2	.....	.....	.....	31	18	.....	34	.....	21
Turkey in Europe.....	784	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	3	3
Wales.....	4,735	7	20	70	5	16	305	2	64	1	10
Other foreign countries.....	907	6	19	21	7	83	7	3	10	.....	7
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	16,071	98	40	1,049	10	447	87	6	529	.....	70
Canada.....	404	12	3	15	84	28	5	1	4	.....	1
Denmark.....	262	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
England.....	7,125	171	60	132	103	137	489	13	250	11	61
France.....	477	9	5	9	14	74	.....	1	10	2	2
Germany.....	21,456	666	369	668	383	738	341	100	440	319	102
Hungary.....	8,846	79	6	1,191	5	98	10	.....	16	.....	32
Ireland.....	20,338	226	91	631	759	231	1,089	18	380	17	243
Italy.....	9,034	241	13	210	288	215	613	12	122	.....	94
Russia.....	14,592	234	14	557	202	85	119	20	122	15	106
Scotland.....	2,248	46	28	106	44	51	94	5	51	3	15
Sweden.....	2,853	7	4	224	258	22	7	3	4	.....	7
Switzerland.....	259	15	19	1	12	4	3	1	1	2	.....
Wales.....	4,804	9	24	79	9	26	266	2	46	.....	18
All others of foreign parentage.....	10,060	171	70	460	303	206	206	15	285	15	67
SEX											
Total...Male.....	333,099	6,496	6,186	10,769	7,035	10,820	8,585	4,696	5,418	5,513	6,074
Female.....	305,201	5,695	6,651	8,588	7,509	9,908	8,455	5,607	4,591	6,287	5,010
White...Male.....	324,891	6,401	6,128	10,530	6,972	10,724	8,577	4,176	5,246	5,154	5,233
Female.....	297,647	5,023	6,005	8,400	7,432	9,837	8,451	5,005	4,446	5,000	4,329
Negro...Male.....	8,022	89	54	233	58	88	6	517	165	367	839
Female.....	7,547	72	46	188	77	71	3	602	145	387	681
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	199,645	4,136	3,881	6,560	4,559	6,584	4,857	2,944	3,318	3,273	3,911
Native white—Native parentage.....	85,614	1,750	3,007	1,347	2,407	3,504	1,693	2,458	880	675	2,180
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	30,602	666	453	932	1,065	955	1,686	107	547	300	296
Foreign-born white.....	78,080	1,657	378	4,103	1,046	2,050	1,472	83	1,791	87	809
Negro.....	5,118	58	39	172	36	67	4	293	94	209	558
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	23,627	396	233	929	600	380	839	64	427	60	125
Having first papers.....	3,787	40	33	281	70	86	87	8	109	3	24
Alien.....	43,925	1,071	97	2,781	226	1,831	434	6	1,145	13	646
Unknown.....	6,741	150	15	112	150	253	112	5	110	11	74
ILLITERACY											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	500,836	9,869	10,581	14,605	12,182	16,238	13,350	8,570	7,783	9,547	8,842
Number illiterate.....	38,881	726	115	1,318	392	1,111	890	251	1,033	171	708
Native white 10 years old and over.....	350,438	6,956	9,729	7,118	9,918	12,727	10,430	7,525	4,527	8,781	6,214
Number illiterate.....	3,505	51	78	52	35	59	136	78	31	89	40
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	137,291	2,781	765	7,125	2,129	3,364	2,909	153	3,000	170	1,413
Number illiterate.....	33,876	655	27	1,234	352	1,036	753	26	670	13	489
Negro 10 years old and over.....	126,117	126	83	356	110	139	8	889	240	594	1,213
Number illiterate.....	1,462	17	9	32	4	11	1	145	31	69	175
Illiterate males of voting age.....	21,514	480	33	721	165	703	381	93	649	66	447
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	177,514	3,164	3,237	5,170	3,661	5,493	5,041	2,615	2,721	3,174	2,790
Number attending school.....	168,162	1,834	2,010	3,214	2,318	3,446	3,222	1,719	1,595	1,977	1,664
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	104,199	1,734	1,868	3,094	2,072	3,203	3,027	1,513	1,556	1,854	1,580
Number attending school.....	90,208	1,480	1,660	2,740	1,680	2,765	2,683	1,336	1,352	1,594	1,376
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	56,983	972	1,624	909	1,334	2,415	1,856	1,240	651	1,097	1,074
Number attending school.....	50,283	838	1,444	825	1,091	2,129	1,672	1,095	584	1,460	950
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	38,183	625	195	1,858	663	596	1,018	46	713	32	232
Number attending school.....	32,686	534	175	1,630	537	496	885	42	627	30	202
Foreign-born white, number.....	6,473	112	30	276	60	172	152	7	138	.....	63
Number attending school.....	5,068	88	25	237	42	120	125	7	99	.....	29
Negro, number.....	2,558	25	19	51	15	20	1	220	54	125	220
Number attending school.....	2,169	20	16	48	10	20	1	192	42	104	186
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	122,383	2,509	3,040	3,042	3,459	4,153	3,307	2,601	1,813	2,795	2,189
Families, number.....	135,088	2,654	3,216	3,338	3,725	4,411	3,657	2,695	1,994	2,965	2,276

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHS OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Colum- bia. ¹	Connells- ville. ¹	Dubois.	Dun- more.	Du- quesne.	Greens- burg. ¹	Home- stead. ¹	Lebanon.	McKees Rocks. ¹	Mahoney City.	Mend- ville. ¹
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	11,454	12,845	12,623	17,615	15,727	13,012	18,713	19,240	14,702	15,936	12,780
1900.....	12,316	7,160	9,375	12,583	9,030	6,508	12,554	17,628	6,352	13,504	10,201
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,500	8,247	7,171	5,452	3,887	8,526	4,785	16,504	4,218	4,655	8,202
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,879	2,443	3,301	7,200	5,208	2,174	6,001	1,337	4,388	6,526	2,817
Foreign-born white.....	657	1,587	2,122	4,956	6,881	2,120	7,068	1,254	6,068	4,739	1,572
Negro.....	417	558	26	7	246	180	887	84	23	14	187
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	10	3	.....	5	12	12	1	5	2	2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	25	120	158	807	911	205	657	267	3,191	975	28
Belgium.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada.....	7	40	43	19	29	28	27	7	34	7	91
Denmark.....	.....	2	5	2	1	6	1	.....	6	2	6
England.....	35	121	240	377	297	161	433	82	233	283	69
Finland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France.....	2	12	25	19	18	7	12	2	13	11	18
Germany.....	353	212	115	286	367	128	311	204	583	294	392
Greece.....	.....	11	8	1	3	22	6	30	50	10	1
Hungary.....	4	60	48	254	3,022	139	3,234	454	585	59	11
Ireland.....	56	126	177	841	240	62	498	75	253	206	151
Italy.....	81	575	218	1,807	339	843	172	33	253	268	594
Roumania.....	.....	1	.....	.....	8	.....	46	.....	10	.....	1
Russia.....	20	173	439	297	756	173	1,105	39	715	2,406	194
Scotland.....	35	60	131	132	101	140	243	21	51	12	34
Sweden.....	1	8	372	7	150	150	26	.....	19	.....	21
Switzerland.....	5	9	3	24	11	6	10	7	.....	.....	10
Turkey in Asia.....	.....	30	70	1	.....	30	6	.....	2	.....	25
Turkey in Europe.....	.....	2	4	4	.....	2	1	.....	7	.....	2
Wales.....	25	13	33	72	77	8	259	22	36	185	2
Other foreign countries.....	8	12	13	5	30	7	17	8	16	15	10
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	4	88	62	768	388	78	384	109	1,230	908	24
Canada.....	.....	7	6	4	11	9	5	2	7	1	9
Denmark.....	.....	3	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	2	.....	1
England.....	20	114	202	316	182	121	273	65	131	405	75
France.....	3	4	12	5	20	3	30	1	9	4	57
Germany.....	780	365	243	456	634	206	455	273	889	621	741
Hungary.....	1	45	30	100	1,481	35	1,411	99	196	30	3
Ireland.....	146	310	309	1,937	340	145	733	135	398	731	304
Italy.....	17	341	80	1,275	108	312	131	14	78	97	163
Russia.....	11	103	404	85	338	182	441	33	218	1,676	19
Scotland.....	10	46	108	112	81	92	157	12	37	21	44
Sweden.....	1	12	42	4	164	154	15	.....	16	.....	3
Switzerland.....	1	1	1	20	2	4	10	4	6	.....	6
Wales.....	34	14	37	74	63	8	203	16	31	233	.....
All others of foreign parentage.....	47	184	264	351	320	127	438	47	198	268	151
SEX											
Total..... Male.....	5,612	6,558	6,283	8,952	9,067	6,619	10,500	9,253	8,756	8,470	6,177
Female.....	5,842	6,287	6,340	8,663	6,660	6,393	8,213	9,987	5,948	7,465	6,603
White..... Male.....	5,405	6,248	6,269	8,948	8,931	6,510	9,999	9,209	8,736	8,459	6,076
Female.....	5,631	6,023	6,325	8,660	6,545	6,310	7,835	9,946	5,938	7,481	6,515
Negro..... Male.....	206	300	11	4	132	98	439	43	15	9	99
Female.....	211	258	15	3	114	82	378	41	8	5	88
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	3,267	3,632	3,496	4,696	5,343	3,945	6,477	5,811	5,640	4,798	4,034
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,124	2,340	1,758	1,092	1,044	2,316	1,320	4,683	1,321	980	2,251
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	640	461	697	1,228	619	388	887	347	657	1,184	864
Foreign-born white.....	367	793	1,128	2,372	3,604	1,157	3,942	750	3,617	2,648	847
Negro.....	135	198	10	4	74	74	317	30	10	4	70
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	232	343	540	1,040	760	311	835	205	632	1,066	264
Having first papers.....	5	47	68	103	196	70	239	31	269	90	31
Alien.....	88	320	421	1,120	2,235	677	2,656	498	2,553	1,255	323
Unknown.....	42	83	99	109	413	90	212	16	173	237	229
ILLITERACY											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	9,079	10,008	9,603	13,207	11,635	10,443	14,288	15,871	11,328	11,903	10,840
Number illiterate.....	267	354	454	2,544	757	572	1,678	483	1,244	1,906	470
Native white 10 years old and over.....	8,095	8,007	7,501	8,458	5,330	8,220	6,785	14,588	5,419	7,267	4,170
Number illiterate.....	137	89	50	126	29	68	32	291	10	151	35
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	651	1,631	2,077	4,743	6,123	2,049	6,797	1,211	5,884	4,624	1,504
Number illiterate.....	67	244	402	2,418	711	505	1,568	176	1,227	1,753	423
Negro 10 years old and over.....	332	460	22	6	179	162	704	71	18	10	164
Number illiterate.....	63	41	2	.....	17	9	86	16	7	2	10
Illiterate males of voting age.....	110	157	218	1,272	395	330	948	209	765	974	297
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,265	3,721	3,899	5,522	4,478	3,783	4,928	5,040	3,622	4,881	3,089
Number attending school.....	2,104	2,409	2,708	3,481	2,670	2,502	3,000	3,073	2,012	2,830	2,015
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	2,000	2,191	2,401	3,433	2,760	2,207	2,872	2,925	2,043	3,045	1,696
Number attending school.....	1,823	1,975	2,165	2,969	2,374	1,989	2,557	2,643	1,778	2,574	1,509
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,704	1,427	1,501	1,322	841	1,613	865	2,609	784	1,147	1,320
Number attending school.....	1,567	1,300	1,386	1,177	731	1,381	783	2,363	702	1,015	1,182
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	217	682	894	1,806	1,521	558	1,456	228	1,019	1,699	290
Number attending school.....	184	519	726	1,542	1,312	597	1,338	210	879	1,407	260
Foreign-born white, number.....	9	99	65	305	346	115	392	72	239	196	55
Number attending school.....	8	83	52	250	283	82	327	65	197	149	38
Negro, number.....	70	83	1	.....	52	21	129	18	1	3	22
Number attending school.....	64	74	1	.....	48	19	109	15	.....	3	20
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	2,515	2,580	2,505	3,175	2,275	2,490	2,899	4,379	1,937	2,759	2,870
Families, number.....	2,536	2,763	2,663	3,438	2,972	2,728	3,747	4,536	2,794	2,979	3,250

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.
² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Mones- sen.	Mount Carmel.	Nanti- cola.	North Brad- dock.	Oil City.	Old Forge.	Phoeni- ville.	Pittston.	Plym- outh.	Potts- town.	Potts- ville. ¹
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	11,775	17,532	18,877	11,824	15,657	11,324	10,743	16,267	16,996	15,599	20,236
1900.....	2,197	13,179	12,116	6,535	13,264	5,630	9,196	12,556	13,649	13,600	15,710
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,979	5,864	2,266	3,811	9,517	1,071	5,084	4,802	4,011	12,213	12,856
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,086	6,732	9,421	4,360	3,840	5,085	2,771	6,037	7,473	1,508	5,154
Foreign-born white.....	5,475	4,927	7,187	3,365	2,107	5,168	2,696	4,761	5,408	1,537	2,133
Negro.....	232	6	2	287	187	1	191	25	13	341	93
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	3	3	1	1	6		2	2	1		
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>											
Austria.....	1,433	875	1,521	724	377	1,267	597	110	938	251	272
Belgium.....	56			4	1			13		19	26
Canada.....	18	8	14	19	156	3	6		5		
Denmark.....	1	10	2	10	10	390	98	309	393	55	199
England.....	169	147	528	368	169					1	1
Finland.....	493	1	2	4	1		1		3	3	0
France.....	75	5	2	40	5	6		6			
Germany.....	198	462	1,631	579	414	56	227	214	281	240	527
Greece.....	53	7	4	9	10		7	7	12	34	23
Hungary.....	877	242	128	411	19	132	912	46	237	583	82
Ireland.....	70	113	101	353	354	110	302	637	153	52	121
Italy.....	1,182	193	82	59	87	2,094	174	1,725	19	79	264
Roumania.....			8			1	1	3			
Russia.....	298	2,687	2,332	190	269	888	317	1,350	2,204	139	326
Scotland.....	51	24	25	250	60	31	16	153	28	20	40
Sweden.....	120	1	3	218	107	1	2	0	1	9	3
Switzerland.....	3	1	2	45	6	16	14	7	2	6	5
Turkey in Asia.....	91	13	18	3	3	5				14	84
Turkey in Europe.....	214	1	3		8					9	2
Wales.....	63	144	763	55	15	166	5	144	1,113	8	133
Other foreign countries.....	11	2	10	35	6	3	12	5	8	15	16
NATIVE WHITE: <i>Both parents born in—</i>											
Austria.....	570	836	1,421	646	139	1,135	324	64	1,003	126	79
Canada.....	6	4		7	49		5	5	2	12	4
Denmark.....			2	248	133	364	66	256	359	40	271
England.....	90	153	427	18	21		2	1	3	3	9
France.....	33	2	2	16	21						
Germany.....	209	779	2,135	682	724	65	353	377	390	358	1,346
Hungary.....	577	149	51	208	7	80	356	18	266	263	50
Ireland.....	149	393	220	630	787	284	691	1,951	496	86	623
Italy.....	446	61	34	46	46	1,241	87	725	5	44	120
Russia.....	136	2,262	1,611	135	174	708	144	937	1,851	57	214
Scotland.....	45	38	12	117	57	24	6	141	38	6	48
Sweden.....	121			31	108	1	4			4	4
Switzerland.....	2		3	27	12	13	10	12		3	6
Wales.....	53	194	787	60	12	223	6	177	1,097	3	217
All others of foreign parentage ²	201	329	1,080	315	217	255	85	337	413	115	306
SEX											
Total..... Male.....	7,141	9,439	10,245	6,212	7,731	6,425	5,628	8,514	8,994	8,021	10,004
Female.....	4,634	8,102	8,632	5,612	7,926	4,899	5,115	7,753	8,002	7,578	10,232
White..... Male.....	7,005	9,424	10,243	6,060	7,612	6,425	5,539	8,498	8,985	7,838	9,953
Female.....	4,535	8,069	8,631	5,476	7,852	4,899	5,011	7,742	7,997	7,420	10,190
Negro..... Male.....	133	3	1	151	113		87	14	8	183	51
Female.....	99	3	1	136	74		104	11	5	158	42
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	4,485	4,953	5,249	3,227	4,670	3,315	3,470	4,845	4,807	4,943	6,085
Native white—Native parentage.....	908	1,329	496	949	2,529	220	1,408	902	915	3,080	3,220
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	285	592	328	562	1,017	354	583	1,513	969	285	1,662
Foreign-born white.....	3,210	2,727	3,923	1,622	1,068	2,741	1,430	2,416	2,918	870	1,142
Negro.....	90	3	1	93	50		47	12	4	90	41
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	462	1,286	1,935	655	392	897	261	829	1,412	157	457
Having first papers.....	120	81	195	215	35	127	24	96	247	33	40
Alien.....	2,496	1,256	1,572	645	376	1,138	1,038	1,213	1,089	581	439
Unknown.....	132	104	221	107	265	579	107	278	160	108	206
ILLITERACY											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	8,855	12,695	13,560	8,580	12,500	7,654	8,539	12,338	12,490	12,820	16,639
Number illiterate.....	933	1,613	1,689	433	460	1,504	504	1,247	1,947	508	732
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,394	7,913	6,527	5,135	10,286	2,696	5,798	7,817	7,128	11,058	14,484
Number illiterate.....	26	126	87	36	41	52	50	77	179	143	139
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	5,277	4,774	7,031	3,206	2,061	4,958	2,592	4,405	5,350	1,489	2,072
Number illiterate.....	881	1,487	1,602	406	406	1,462	433	1,168	1,766	336	577
Negro 10 years old and over.....	181	5	1	238	147		147	24	11	273	83
Number illiterate.....	26			33	3		21	2	2	20	16
Illiterate males of voting age.....	535	718	829	169	233	760	287	624	948	243	391
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,604	5,674	6,394	3,670	4,261	3,539	2,874	4,923	5,360	4,388	5,695
Number attending school.....	1,560	3,534	3,719	2,287	2,438	2,246	1,764	3,019	3,114	2,494	3,391
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	1,649	3,525	3,983	2,360	2,517	2,309	1,671	3,086	3,323	2,448	3,179
Number attending school.....	1,395	3,083	3,375	2,045	1,949	2,007	1,488	2,619	2,771	2,143	2,840
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	513	1,266	484	795	1,739	265	935	1,370	883	1,030	2,531
Number attending school.....	456	1,160	689	1,332	1,243	855	1,214	770	1,704	1,030	2,275
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	827	2,058	3,258	1,309	684	1,721	670	1,385	2,208	359	674
Number attending school.....	680	1,771	2,750	1,130	546	1,547	503	1,148	1,819	343	605
Foreign-born white, number.....	277	200	240	208	57	323	122	329	222	66	52
Number attending school.....	231	151	204	183	40	277	94	255	179	52	10
Negro, number.....	31	1	1	48	37		44	2	5	63	10
Number attending school.....	27	1	1	43	31		36	2	3	44	8
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	1,435	3,049	3,028	2,081	3,285	1,801	2,153	2,833	3,037	3,343	4,391
Families, number.....	2,203	3,217	3,467	2,474	3,591	2,013	2,201	3,064	3,242	3,462	4,475

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND BOROUGHES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Shamo-kin.	Sharon. ¹	South Bethle-hem. ²	South Sharon. ¹	Steelton. ¹	Sunbury.	Union-town. ³	Warren. ¹	Washing-ton. ⁴	West Chester.	Wilkins-burg. ¹
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	19,588	15,270	19,973	10,180	14,246	13,770	13,344	11,080	18,778	11,767	18,924
1900.....	18,202	8,916	13,241	.....	12,080	9,810	7,344	8,043	7,670	9,524	11,886
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,579	6,989	6,003	1,530	6,417	12,920	8,882	5,330	12,894	7,732	12,888
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,163	4,316	5,479	2,442	1,927	532	1,725	3,673	2,654	1,324	3,611
Foreign-born white.....	2,788	3,819	8,362	6,030	4,667	284	1,447	2,035	1,749	832	1,971
Negro.....	52	194	128	185	1,234	32	1,280	33	1,471	1,868	428
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	6	2	1	3	1	2	10	3	10	11	26
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	713	707	2,220	3,618	2,505	8	123	12	147	6	41
Belgium.....	6	7	18	21	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2
Canada.....	11	74	13	7	8	6	35	103	47	9	141
Denmark.....	1	3	1	2	15	24	1	267	2	.....	17
England.....	224	358	62	100	61	1	104	110	109	63	473
Finland.....	.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
France.....	12	3	26	52	2	14	1	24	12	6	12
Germany.....	421	225	573	79	107	126	175	227	106	47	296
Grecco.....	.....	1	34	.....	8	.....	15	5	18	6	8
Hungary.....	218	958	3,833	833	552	5	300	.....	33	7	41
Ireland.....	113	275	509	78	102	17	64	114	128	319	279
Italy.....	236	336	427	613	317	14	276	179	590	287	104
Roumania.....	1	195	13	27	.....	.....	8	6	2	1	7
Russia.....	625	193	446	238	174	38	184	44	167	46	59
Scotland.....	53	110	22	24	15	4	25	49	59	12	259
Sweden.....	3	31	12	4	2	.....	5	852	29	1	87
Switzerland.....	3	8	15	2	1	5	4	22	4	6	26
Turkey in Asia.....	.....	1	9	21	.....	.....	1	58	3	.....	1
Turkey in Europe.....	5	15	67	10	374	.....	36	4	3	.....	.....
Wales.....	139	298	25	252	28	9	15	2	77	.....	51
Other foreign countries.....	4	19	36	48	253	3	11	9	6	15	67
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	714	187	809	930	585	1	72	6	31	4	11
Canada.....	.....	11	2	2	1	1	6	29	11	1	32
Denmark.....	1	.....	1	2	6	.....	.....	211	5	2	6
England.....	204	308	42	70	47	31	78	1	78	149	336
France.....	5	6	1	36	1	4	1	20	3	2	16
Germany.....	764	455	692	82	235	100	614	373	32	82	620
Hungary.....	225	224	1,084	172	58	3	150	1	11	2	5
Ireland.....	366	558	1,142	120	190	41	103	226	281	537	461
Italy.....	115	131	247	324	199	4	202	105	246	89	54
Russia.....	495	154	183	82	130	25	127	28	105	30	20
Scotland.....	87	122	10	25	10	4	42	43	34	8	190
Sweden.....	.....	35	7	3	1	.....	12	890	27	1	34
Switzerland.....	2	6	7	1	1	4	2	8	6	5	16
Wales.....	177	310	17	151	13	9	17	5	46	1	49
All others of foreign parentage.....	374	350	201	143	92	46	132	272	169	55	260
SEX											
Total.....	9,810	8,316	10,927	6,805	8,468	6,723	6,522	5,296	9,484	5,234	9,330
Male.....	9,778	8,954	9,046	3,385	5,778	7,047	6,822	5,784	9,294	6,533	9,594
Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
White.....	9,778	8,209	10,862	6,080	7,793	6,702	5,857	5,284	8,728	4,372	9,113
Male.....	9,752	8,864	8,982	3,322	5,218	7,034	6,197	5,760	8,509	5,516	9,387
Female.....	26	105	64	122	74	19	655	10	746	852	193
Negro.....	20	80	64	63	560	13	625	23	725	1,016	235
Male.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	5,283	5,375	6,868	4,728	5,619	4,094	3,938	3,278	5,594	3,402	6,065
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,784	1,991	1,530	481	1,877	3,735	2,514	1,442	3,550	2,104	3,934
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	964	1,061	871	193	281	208	631	878	631	339	1,077
Foreign-born white.....	1,517	2,249	4,423	3,961	3,018	135	717	951	900	392	920
Negro.....	12	72	43	90	442	14	427	5	446	550	112
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	867	519	655	450	326	70	243	583	342	110	438
Having first papers.....	51	24	193	115	62	15	83	73	43	7	83
Alien.....	533	1,329	3,584	2,894	2,691	32	268	141	454	167	243
Unknown.....	66	377	51	562	39	18	123	154	121	108	151
ILLITERACY											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	14,953	12,201	15,727	8,017	11,589	11,044	10,620	9,108	15,062	10,108	15,679
Number illiterate.....	1,078	853	563	4,201	1,847	135	486	220	690	287	99
Native white 10 years old and over.....	12,166	8,343	7,562	2,050	6,001	10,741	8,176	7,002	12,179	7,727	13,400
Number illiterate.....	293	44	44	51	83	116	72	21	156	17	15
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	2,737	3,699	8,051	5,812	4,569	273	1,410	1,990	1,715	803	1,915
Number illiterate.....	780	795	454	4,115	1,101	17	288	198	403	160	55
Negro 10 years old and over.....	44	157	113	152	1,018	28	1,024	23	1,158	1,565	339
Number illiterate.....	2	14	5	32	163	2	123	1	125	88	28
Illiterate males of voting age.....	486	595	217	3,325	871	44	226	94	368	133	26
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,190	3,845	5,403	2,361	3,617	3,606	3,637	2,931	5,317	3,112	4,389
Number attending school.....	3,794	2,194	2,752	1,200	2,089	2,289	2,219	2,014	3,464	1,908	2,890
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	3,726	2,291	2,880	1,363	1,897	2,077	2,054	1,714	3,083	1,468	2,513
Number attending school.....	3,274	1,854	2,450	1,032	1,708	1,859	1,691	1,529	2,719	1,104	2,191
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,252	1,318	1,196	331	1,102	1,994	1,353	921	2,210	924	1,852
Number attending school.....	2,066	1,080	1,071	262	1,022	1,781	1,127	812	1,958	675	1,627
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	1,375	771	1,249	734	457	54	415	701	546	189	491
Number attending school.....	1,141	633	1,068	562	405	50	342	637	485	145	425
Foreign-born white, number.....	87	171	416	277	141	24	83	86	63	38	76
Number attending school.....	59	117	293	194	99	23	62	74	53	22	59
Negro, number.....	12	31	19	21	197	5	203	6	264	317	93
Number attending school.....	8	24	18	14	182	5	160	6	223	262	79
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	3,789	3,051	3,208	1,498	2,556	3,240	2,670	2,521	4,032	2,548	3,572
Families, number.....	4,005	3,231	3,901	1,706	2,637	3,298	2,987	2,742	4,355	2,622	4,360

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612. ² Northampton County. ³ Fayette County. ⁴ Washington County. For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.
⁵ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Ambler.	Am-bridge. ¹	Apollo.	Arch-bald.	Ash-land.	Ashley.	Aspin-wall. ¹	Athens.	Austin.	Avalon.	Avoca.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	977,208	2,649	5,205	3,008	7,194	6,855	5,601	2,592	3,796	2,941	4,317	4,694
1900.....	640,085	1,884	.....	2,924	5,896	6,438	4,046	1,231	3,749	2,300	2,130	3,487
Male.....	505,743	1,483	3,064	1,487	4,025	3,347	2,942	1,261	1,791	1,603	2,014	2,425
Female.....	471,465	1,166	2,141	1,519	3,169	3,508	2,659	1,331	2,005	1,338	2,303	2,269
Native white—Native parentage.....	531,023	1,482	1,726	2,519	1,405	3,733	1,841	1,711	3,145	1,446	2,812	1,116
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	245,336	326	1,471	247	3,185	2,424	2,122	630	465	769	1,109	2,347
Foreign-born white.....	188,328	574	1,973	152	2,604	696	1,637	225	148	722	387	1,171
Negro.....	12,311	266	29	86	.....	2	1	25	38	4	58	.....
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	210	1	6	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	294,300	987	1,904	838	2,122	1,910	1,648	736	1,188	937	1,235	1,237
Native white—Native parentage.....	139,748	470	608	657	155	740	442	455	949	417	714	197
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	47,881	75	254	51	614	841	332	174	153	123	347	435
Foreign-born white.....	102,598	336	1,124	95	1,353	328	873	101	75	396	160	615
Naturalized.....	33,339	47	202	36	394	265	316	82	55	77	111	313
Negro.....	3,890	85	13	34	.....	1	1	5	11	1	13	.....
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	758,092	2,215	3,919	2,319	5,227	5,438	4,250	2,085	3,184	2,238	3,481	3,440
Number illiterate.....	46,668	63	164	33	1,019	80	522	5	20	107	10	353
Native white 10 years old and over.....	505,106	1,445	1,982	2,095	2,708	4,745	2,666	1,840	3,006	1,525	3,102	2,295
Number illiterate.....	5,074	5	5	8	37	24	45	2	10	14	3	20
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	182,785	555	1,904	148	2,519	691	1,583	223	147	709	336	1,145
Number illiterate.....	42,661	51	158	18	982	56	477	3	9	92	2	333
Negro 10 years old and over.....	9,993	214	27	74	.....	2	1	21	31	4	42	.....
Number illiterate.....	908	6	1	7	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	4	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	25,538	44	87	13	507	15	262	.....	12	58	3	194
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	281,563	675	1,267	866	2,299	2,161	1,697	739	892	863	1,049	1,463
Number attending school.....	172,921	429	771	588	1,445	1,327	787	538	647	537	796	837
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	157,481	294	632	507	1,286	1,257	896	420	530	475	628	850
Number attending school.....	130,459	286	577	469	1,187	1,110	606	386	486	435	578	705
Foreign-born white, number.....	8,054	30	104	5	142	6	93	4	.....	25	7	28
Number attending school.....	6,194	25	87	4	123	5	64	2	.....	25	5	29
Negro, number.....	1,007	41	4	13	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	10	.....
Number attending school.....	1,652	38	4	13	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	10	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	193,298	481	816	680	1,108	1,495	1,033	546	1,017	555	915	764
Families, number.....	208,230	507	1,081	724	1,289	1,519	1,070	564	1,060	591	1,071	876

SUBJECT.	Bangor.	Barnes-boro.	Beaver.	Belle-fonte.	Belle-vue. ¹	Ber-wick. ²	Birds-boro.	Blairs-ville.	Blakely.	Blooms-burg.	Bræk-enrige. ¹	Bridge-port.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	5,369	3,535	3,456	4,145	6,323	5,357	2,930	3,572	5,345	7,413	3,134	3,860
1900.....	4,106	1,482	2,348	4,216	3,416	3,916	2,264	3,386	3,915	6,170	.....	3,097
Male.....	2,684	1,882	1,589	1,888	2,844	2,779	1,620	1,745	2,800	3,423	1,652	1,944
Female.....	2,685	1,653	1,867	2,259	3,479	2,578	1,310	1,827	2,545	3,990	1,482	1,916
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,273	784	2,720	3,424	3,840	4,675	2,459	2,758	1,853	6,493	1,884	1,765
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,299	1,600	487	435	1,573	313	173	403	2,150	565	793	1,238
Foreign-born white.....	792	1,149	187	150	656	365	290	268	1,340	275	455	853
Negro.....	5	2	60	136	251	4	8	82	2	80	2	6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,568	908	1,019	1,098	1,841	1,778	873	1,005	1,498	2,064	916	1,086
Native white—Native parentage.....	861	167	770	853	1,025	1,441	736	745	445	1,755	458	408
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	281	128	140	133	488	118	50	106	365	103	209	301
Foreign-born white.....	420	612	91	78	261	218	184	126	687	125	249	377
Naturalized.....	267	277	54	46	136	43	21	34	388	64	1	110
Negro.....	4	1	17	34	64	1	3	27	1	21	.....	1
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,228	2,358	2,874	3,399	5,296	4,362	2,297	2,806	4,031	6,093	2,357	3,018
Number illiterate.....	101	323	20	86	42	132	152	86	134	128	59	301
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,440	1,238	2,634	3,132	4,459	4,010	2,012	2,479	2,707	5,704	1,918	2,181
Number illiterate.....	27	27	6	56	3	50	16	27	6	100	14	29
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	781	1,118	185	147	644	348	280	257	1,323	268	437	832
Number illiterate.....	74	296	12	15	26	81	136	52	128	19	45	269
Negro 10 years old and over.....	5	2	53	120	190	4	5	69	1	61	2	5
Number illiterate.....	.....	.....	2	15	13	.....	.....	7	.....	9	.....	3
Illiterate males of voting age.....	27	144	7	33	17	80	101	40	61	58	37	105
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,594	1,151	838	1,201	1,486	1,430	777	1,003	1,737	2,098	943	1,146
Number attending school.....	997	666	636	821	1,028	935	486	720	1,019	1,377	563	569
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	943	687	484	678	773	793	435	577	1,055	1,136	539	609
Number attending school.....	819	571	445	605	713	723	407	525	872	1,021	502	497
Foreign-born white, number.....	21	54	1	4	12	23	20	22	34	12	8	43
Number attending school.....	18	44	1	1	12	12	15	18	16	11	7	25
Negro, number.....	.....	.....	5	24	46	.....	1	9	.....	24	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	.....	.....	4	20	41	.....	1	8	.....	24	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	1,260	602	825	799	1,352	1,221	634	840	1,048	1,692	578	729
Families, number.....	1,302	649	872	962	1,513	1,255	635	847	1,100	1,785	647	742

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

² Columbia County.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Bristol.	Brookville.	Canonsburg.	Carrick. ¹	Catawauqua. ¹	Charleroi.	Clairton. ¹	Clarion.	Clearfield.	Clifton Heights.	Coaldale. ²	Conshohocken.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	9,256	3,003	3,891	6,117	5,250	9,615	3,326	2,612	6,851	3,155	5,154	7,480
1900.....	7,104	2,472	2,714	.....	3,963	5,930	.....	2,004	5,081	2,330	.....	5,762
Male.....	4,796	1,396	2,015	3,022	2,652	5,130	1,869	1,248	3,403	1,604	2,996	3,910
Female.....	4,460	1,607	1,876	3,095	2,598	4,485	1,457	1,364	3,448	1,551	2,158	3,570
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,240	2,584	2,042	2,523	2,995	2,997	870	2,181	5,368	1,304	1,201	3,260
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,469	240	740	2,066	1,322	3,037	1,135	312	842	909	2,048	2,413
Foreign-born white.....	2,255	144	803	924	930	1,257	109	545	545	846	1,905	1,724
Negro.....	286	34	240	4	.....	220	63	10	95	28	.....	80
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	6	1	.....	.....	3	5	1	.....	1	8	.....	3
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	2,891	852	1,269	1,652	1,595	2,906	1,044	705	1,897	955	1,696	2,304
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,157	699	565	484	750	811	241	549	1,379	331	191	801
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,513	76	141	712	329	341	108	105	201	268	366	577
Foreign-born white.....	1,121	69	483	454	513	1,079	678	49	290	346	1,139	901
Naturalized.....	248	35	94	329	175	448	115	25	101	90	263	265
Negro.....	94	7	80	2	.....	71	16	2	26	6	.....	22
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	7,485	2,471	3,075	4,687	4,229	7,297	2,320	2,100	5,313	2,549	3,739	5,922
Number illiterate.....	743	29	161	24	214	531	304	39	123	74	426	683
Native white 10 years old and over.....	5,064	2,307	2,044	3,770	3,322	3,899	1,060	1,988	4,723	1,702	1,887	4,195
Number illiterate.....	53	15	12	4	31	24	3	20	13	15	27	48
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	2,181	140	836	913	904	3,220	1,203	102	522	821	1,852	1,657
Number illiterate.....	650	14	135	20	181	558	297	11	108	57	399	605
Negro 10 years old and over.....	244	23	195	4	.....	173	47	10	72	19	.....	67
Number illiterate.....	31	.....	14	.....	.....	9	4	2	7	2	.....	8
Illiterate males of voting age.....	850	9	88	9	103	299	147	10	72	20	218	358
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,659	750	1,027	1,888	1,515	3,013	888	795	2,030	960	1,531	2,148
Number attending school.....	1,356	449	543	1,064	905	1,697	555	512	1,423	439	851	1,239
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	1,260	381	521	1,133	817	1,527	480	424	1,147	428	826	1,133
Number attending school.....	1,070	319	374	904	737	1,309	425	355	1,061	366	735	1,000
Foreign-born white, number.....	144	5	55	18	35	197	63	5	37	31	61	94
Number attending school.....	97	3	39	17	20	164	50	2	32	15	54	70
Negro, number.....	42	13	48	.....	.....	38	9	.....	17	6	.....	10
Number attending school.....	37	9	33	.....	.....	33	8	.....	15	6	.....	8
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	1,745	734	829	1,176	1,093	1,628	502	517	1,457	553	843	1,464
Families, number.....	1,781	752	868	1,308	1,111	1,892	664	557	1,508	557	904	1,499

SUBJECT.	Coplay.	Coraopolis.	Corry.	Coudersport.	Grafton. ¹	Curwensville.	Danville.	Darby.	Derry.	Dickson City.	Donora. ¹	Dorrancton.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	2,670	5,252	5,991	3,100	4,583	2,549	7,517	6,305	2,954	9,831	8,174	4,046
1900.....	1,581	2,555	5,369	3,217	1,927	1,937	8,042	3,429	2,347	4,948	.....	2,211
Male.....	1,519	2,802	2,922	1,534	2,121	1,321	3,625	3,091	1,490	5,180	4,565	2,007
Female.....	1,151	2,300	3,069	1,566	2,462	1,228	3,892	3,214	1,468	4,151	3,609	2,039
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,343	2,087	4,185	2,100	2,888	1,832	5,431	3,340	2,405	1,009	2,057	2,685
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	446	985	1,227	923	1,187	1,491	1,498	283	4,271	4,271	2,542	809
Foreign-born white.....	881	1,285	509	305	451	366	541	786	151	3,989	3,213	452
Negro.....	.....	292	8	12	56	77	54	676	116	2	369	.....
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	3	2	.....	1	1	.....	5	.....	.....	3	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	923	1,840	1,923	941	1,357	751	2,127	1,736	867	2,683	2,650	1,149
Native white—Native parentage.....	348	746	1,231	582	789	490	1,360	806	654	250	574	716
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	61	222	405	154	368	44	494	382	63	327	200	223
Foreign-born white.....	514	707	283	201	184	194	256	355	91	2,105	1,744	210
Naturalized.....	20	158	114	86	118	38	191	226	22	749	369	155
Negro.....	.....	102	2	4	15	22	17	183	59	1	129	.....
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,017	4,185	5,104	2,488	3,813	1,947	6,008	4,997	2,221	6,478	5,841	3,147
Number illiterate.....	88	163	68	113	11	66	231	65	110	1,947	449	64
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,149	2,715	4,541	2,110	3,311	1,538	5,427	3,672	1,983	2,008	2,474	2,702
Number illiterate.....	23	3	18	7	2	12	129	13	7	68	12	25
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	868	1,237	553	357	448	347	536	771	149	3,806	3,079	445
Number illiterate.....	65	160	60	106	8	47	94	39	43	1,878	423	39
Negro 10 years old and over.....	.....	240	8	12	53	61	45	549	89	2	285	.....
Number illiterate.....	.....	15	.....	.....	1	7	8	13	60	1	12	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	43	100	38	65	4	31	104	23	76	1,060	240	22
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	686	1,374	1,457	861	1,144	723	2,092	1,863	859	3,085	2,339	1,157
Number attending school.....	332	846	852	615	735	507	1,344	1,146	575	1,875	1,273	783
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	353	652	835	500	607	404	1,228	931	516	1,782	1,248	680
Number attending school.....	293	583	594	455	538	370	1,122	832	446	1,557	932	638
Foreign-born white, number.....	22	64	20	16	8	28	12	27	7	183	195	6
Number attending school.....	18	50	12	13	5	22	9	20	7	150	148	5
Negro, number.....	.....	47	1	.....	5	18	7	124	8	.....	54	.....
Number attending school.....	.....	42	1	.....	4	14	6	97	4	.....	53	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	477	1,083	1,547	696	972	557	1,777	1,315	588	1,442	1,373	887
Families, number.....	484	1,129	1,629	718	1,031	574	1,823	1,344	637	1,620	1,610	906

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

² Schuylkill County. For change in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Down- ing- town.	Doylestown. ¹	Duryea. ¹	East Cone- maugh.	East Manch Chunk.	East Pitts- burgh.	East Strouds- burg.	Edge- wood. ¹	Ed- wards- ville. ¹	Eliza- beth- town.	Ellwood City.	Emaus.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	3,326	3,304	7,487	5,046	3,548	5,615	3,330	2,596	8,407	2,587	3,902	3,501
1900.....	2,133	3,034		2,175	3,458	2,853	2,043	1,139	5,165	1,473	2,243	1,463
Male.....	1,717	1,497	4,113	3,132	1,743	3,611	1,009	1,245	4,652	1,209	2,327	1,821
Female.....	1,609	1,807	3,374	1,914	1,805	2,004	1,721	1,351	3,755	1,378	1,575	1,680
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,280	2,694	976	2,338	2,181	2,625	2,833	1,697	796	2,482	2,134	3,005
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	464	366	3,505	853	1,024	1,267	294	563	4,071	71	691	193
Foreign-born white.....	318	151	3,006	1,823	340	1,663	103	296	3,533	30	1,067	206
Negro.....	264	93		1	2	52	40	40	1	4	6	1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....				1	1	8			1		4	
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,054	942	2,062	2,004	951	2,447	957	684	2,537	768	1,523	1,021
Native white—Native parentage.....	680	730	185	638	404	1,115	792	461	130	716	664	815
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	134	115	289	118	318	267	79	131	444	29	165	22
Foreign-born white.....	167	99	1,588	1,246	167	1,033	71	87	1,561	19	685	183
Naturalized.....	25	34	560	74	114	202	37	50	600	4	125	15
Negro.....	73	28		1	1	24	15	5	1	4	5	
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,697	2,778	5,222	3,838	2,723	4,612	2,668	2,128	6,043	2,093	3,098	2,659
Number illiterate.....	109	45	973	669	71	243	65	3	1,382	39	136	56
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,187	2,561	2,305	2,076	2,387	2,936	2,476	1,802	2,588	2,059	2,044	2,282
Number illiterate.....	16	23	32	24	28	6	20	2	74	27	9	10
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	305	150	2,917	1,760	333	1,623	158	291	3,453	80	1,042	286
Number illiterate.....	86	15	941	645	43	229	45		1,308	12	127	46
Negro 10 years old and over.....	205	67		1	2	45	84	35	1	4	6	1
Number illiterate.....	7	7			8			1				
Illiterate males of voting age.....	70	21	454	467	18	151	30		758	17	79	32
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	929	849	2,504	1,247	1,104	1,452	921	814	2,660	622	993	1,048
Number attending school.....	574	560	1,416	697	667	662	650	644	1,500	417	592	645
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	472	463	1,418	661	670	647	534	442	1,533	365	517	639
Number attending school.....	411	433	1,164	576	581	532	502	420	1,259	324	471	593
Foreign-born white, number.....	19	5	1,180	56	10	67	6	12	119		40	10
Number attending school.....	16	4	135	41	7	52	4	11	90		32	7
Negro, number.....	58	17				8	8	6				
Number attending school.....	40	13				5	8	6				
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	730	808	1,171	604	718	615	829	460	1,382	658	670	768
Families, number.....	750	832	1,354	863	737	885	830	505	1,523	691	757	760

SUBJECT.	Empo- rium.	Ephrata.	Etna.	Exeter.	Ford City.	Forest City.	Frack- ville.	Frank- lin. ²	Free- dom.	Free- land.	Galeton.	Gallit- zin.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	2,916	3,192	5,830	3,537	4,850	5,749	3,118	9,767	3,060	6,197	4,027	3,504
1900.....	2,463	2,451	5,384	1,948	2,870	4,279	2,594	7,317	1,783	5,254	2,415	2,759
Male.....	1,459	1,463	3,169	1,962	2,967	3,148	1,558	4,783	1,683	3,212	2,148	1,889
Female.....	1,457	1,724	2,661	1,575	1,883	2,601	1,560	4,984	1,377	2,985	1,879	1,615
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,673	3,052	1,737	328	1,236	768	2,130	7,124	1,910	1,871	2,449	1,393
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	771	111	2,418	1,610	1,272	2,553	717	1,449	676	2,802	882	1,033
Foreign-born white.....	442	27	1,668	1,599	2,314	2,425	270	901	454	1,521	604	1,024
Negro.....	30	2	6		26	3	1	288	19	2	2	4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....			1		2			8	1	1		
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	852	877	1,801	1,063	1,845	1,606	825	3,115	1,017	1,663	1,274	932
Native white—Native parentage.....	422	823	393	70	392	166	471	2,037	554	373	702	201
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	175	36	476	108	77	179	216	476	170	471	190	133
Foreign-born white.....	245	17	958	885	1,801	1,200	138	619	276	818	382	555
Naturalized.....	105	14	359	263	256	371	65	105	58	431	122	53
Negro.....	10	1	3		13	1		79	7			3
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,271	2,641	4,490	2,442	3,730	3,894	2,306	8,162	2,360	4,577	3,090	2,511
Number illiterate.....	102	56	327	729	303	1,024	89	95	73	414	57	173
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,816	2,613	2,853	887	1,454	1,562	2,046	7,053	1,903	3,090	2,431	1,524
Number illiterate.....	26	55	7	11	4	23	28	13	3	30	9	18
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	430	27	1,630	1,555	2,251	2,330	259	871	437	1,434	657	983
Number illiterate.....	71		320	718	299	1,001	61	71	64	384	48	155
Negro 10 years old and over.....	25	1	6		23	2	1	233	19	2	4	4
Number illiterate.....	5	1						6	5			
Illiterate males of voting age.....	55	12	195	300	209	541	30	51	42	192	26	100
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	856	929	1,818	1,103	1,336	1,770	1,007	2,402	814	2,119	1,153	1,187
Number attending school.....	632	600	975	639	686	1,096	628	1,474	545	1,306	793	486
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	463	531	1,009	630	621	1,059	613	1,282	461	1,243	673	671
Number attending school.....	430	498	851	539	541	914	540	1,104	432	1,070	612	401
Foreign-born white, number.....	22	1	52	73	96	137	8	29	20	46	41	74
Number attending school.....	18	1	41	67	67	102	4	22	17	36	39	46
Negro, number.....	5		1					38	1			
Number attending school.....	5		1			1		27				
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	581	787	1,038	577	801	749	648	2,223	615	1,033	832	601
Families, number.....	608	808	1,157	607	867	1,055	655	2,390	630	1,151	887	643

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

² Venango County.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Gottysburg.	Gilberton.	Girardville.	Glassport. ¹	Greater Pottsville.	Greenville.	Grove City.	Hanover.	Hollidaysburg.	Honesdale.	Huntingdon.	Indiana.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	4,030	5,401	4,398	5,540	9,058	5,909	3,674	7,057	3,734	2,945	6,861	5,749
1900.....	3,495	4,373	3,666	.....	6,746	4,814	1,599	5,302	2,998	2,864	6,053	4,142
Male.....	1,804	3,118	2,381	3,043	4,483	2,858	1,783	3,333	1,798	1,340	3,284	2,727
Female.....	2,226	2,283	2,015	2,497	4,575	3,051	1,891	3,724	1,936	1,605	3,577	3,022
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,483	1,811	1,599	1,772	5,867	4,622	3,148	6,611	3,010	1,627	6,150	5,026
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	239	2,230	1,807	1,024	2,017	882	388	312	477	1,038	361	488
Foreign-born white.....	56	1,859	988	1,817	1,164	373	134	122	138	272	248	214
Negro.....	269	1	1	25	9	31	2	11	109	6	102	19
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	2	.....	1	2	1	1	2	1	.....	2	.....	2
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,117	1,705	1,332	1,716	2,498	1,840	1,074	1,925	1,071	907	1,981	1,660
Native white—Native parentage.....	905	210	248	470	1,497	1,318	840	1,758	794	405	1,655	1,365
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	80	418	515	280	414	304	157	98	159	360	118	170
Foreign-born white.....	34	1,076	568	959	582	203	74	63	76	138	156	113
Naturalized.....	20	300	248	235	335	88	43	46	35	111	33	38
Negro.....	97	1	.....	5	4	14	1	5	42	2	32	10
ILLITERACY												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,364	3,930	3,257	4,038	6,933	4,906	2,983	5,630	3,078	2,560	5,577	4,790
Number illiterate.....	67	850	334	1,050	213	19	8	48	112	10	97	48
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,000	2,126	2,290	2,289	5,786	4,515	2,846	5,499	2,850	2,280	5,245	4,559
Number illiterate.....	35	47	12	221	14	8	4	36	76	7	17	10
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	59	1,803	959	1,729	1,138	364	133	120	138	272	247	211
Number illiterate.....	8	803	322	825	199	11	3	10	27	3	72	38
Negro 10 years old and over.....	216	1	1	18	8	26	2	10	90	6	85	18
Number illiterate.....	23	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	2	9	.....	8	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	25	471	182	465	89	11	2	4	52	6	82	27
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE												
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,082	1,684	1,260	1,654	2,864	1,555	983	1,961	1,054	698	1,866	1,521
Number attending school.....	774	967	811	774	1,837	1,115	695	1,294	654	432	1,241	1,070
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.												
Native white, number.....	579	962	747	928	1,661	892	562	1,205	579	360	1,054	871
Number attending school.....	549	824	682	613	1,398	783	497	1,105	530	336	790	766
Foreign-born white, number.....	51	35	128	45	12	9	3	3	.....	1	8	9
Number attending school.....	40	33	83	32	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	6
Negro, number.....	32	.....	.....	7	1	2	.....	1	10	1	14	.....
Number attending school.....	23	.....	.....	6	1	1	.....	1	14	1	12	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	974	878	840	997	1,749	1,419	855	1,660	811	583	1,545	1,385
Families, number.....	1,035	950	848	1,103	1,949	1,512	929	1,717	835	746	1,627	1,435

SUBJECT.	Irwin.	Jeanette.	Jenkin-town.	Jer-myn.	Jersey Shore.	John-sonburg.	Juniata.	Kame.	Kingston.	Kittan-ning.	Knox-ville. ²	Lans-dale.	Lans-downe.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	2,886	8,077	2,968	3,158	5,381	4,334	5,285	6,628	6,449	4,311	5,651	3,551	4,066
1900.....	2,452	5,865	2,091	2,567	3,070	3,804	1,709	5,296	3,846	3,902	3,511	2,754	2,630
Male.....	1,394	4,302	1,391	1,643	2,656	2,326	2,709	3,348	3,418	2,093	2,742	1,773	1,808
Female.....	1,492	3,775	1,577	1,515	2,725	2,008	2,576	3,278	3,031	2,209	2,909	1,778	2,258
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,652	4,045	1,750	923	4,466	1,867	4,709	3,478	2,339	3,160	3,078	3,015	2,599
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	799	2,140	643	1,406	609	1,385	366	1,965	2,215	679	1,807	340	850
Foreign-born white.....	384	1,774	318	828	237	1,079	206	1,120	1,884	353	640	193	402
Negro.....	49	109	246	1	68	2	4	62	9	116	29	2	214
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	2	3	5	.....	1	1	.....	1	2	3	1	1	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	827	2,469	835	905	1,555	1,285	1,431	1,904	1,974	1,323	1,675	1,139	1,054
Native white—Native parentage.....	460	1,135	476	193	1,221	477	1,225	922	676	858	765	913	642
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	160	380	161	279	188	201	86	404	286	223	591	112	220
Foreign-born white.....	193	914	134	433	127	584	117	561	1,005	195	304	112	154
Naturalized.....	124	312	70	232	63	134	44	346	369	77	200	44	69
Negro.....	22	37	60	.....	18	2	3	16	5	44	14	1	37
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,331	6,294	2,429	2,413	4,231	3,192	3,789	5,187	4,922	3,564	4,576	2,930	3,390
Number illiterate.....	62	512	39	233	35	178	14	51	670	54	18	19	31
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,904	4,487	1,889	1,606	3,943	2,142	3,585	4,056	3,085	3,118	3,903	2,737	2,787
Number illiterate.....	13	44	1	22	17	6	7	9	18	9	3	14	8
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	380	1,713	315	807	231	1,047	200	1,090	9	352	646	190	395
Number illiterate.....	44	456	19	211	12	172	7	42	551	38	14	5	16
Negro 10 years old and over.....	45	91	220	.....	56	2	4	40	8	91	26	2	207
Number illiterate.....	5	11	18	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1	7	1	.....	7
Illiterate males of voting age.....	30	277	9	120	21	102	9	20	296	35	6	7	8
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	839	2,496	761	958	1,491	1,342	1,628	1,997	1,887	1,152	1,490	943	1,105
Number attending school.....	581	1,382	568	625	1,125	838	1,032	1,333	883	740	843	634	767
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	479	1,312	429	574	918	755	1,096	1,115	1,044	627	869	572	598
Number attending school.....	442	1,088	414	517	876	655	895	1,007	637	569	757	521	542
Foreign-born white, number.....	13	97	.....	28	14	65	11	45	80	8	2	2	11
Number attending school.....	11	63	.....	23	13	50	7	40	50	7	1	2	8
Negro, number.....	5	18	29	1	10	.....	.....	14	.....	13	4	1	12
Number attending school.....	5	13	28	1	9	.....	.....	11	.....	13	3	1	8
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	600	1,493	629	624	1,329	739	1,100	1,297	1,214	925	1,238	814	804
Families, number.....	650	1,594	681	678	1,339	863	1,167	1,463	1,289	968	1,323	837	817

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

² Allegheny County.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Lansford.	Larks-ville. ¹	La-trobe. ¹	Leech-burg.	Lehigh-ton.	Lewis-burg.	Lewis-town. ¹	Lock Haven.	Lu-zerne.	Lykens.	Mc-Adoo.	Mc-Donald.	Mauch Chunk.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	8,321	9,288	8,777	3,624	5,316	3,081	8,166	7,772	5,426	2,943	3,389	2,543	3,952
1900.....	4,833		4,614	2,459	4,629	3,457	4,461	7,210	3,817	2,762	2,122	2,475	4,029
Male.....	4,847	5,040	4,413	2,014	2,695	1,340	4,022	3,567	2,971	1,456	1,846	1,254	1,894
Female.....	3,474	4,248	4,364	1,610	2,621	1,741	4,144	4,205	2,455	1,487	1,543	1,289	2,065
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,274	1,611	5,240	2,233	4,506	2,933	7,324	5,672	1,691	2,310	481	1,193	2,455
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,838	4,564	2,054	487	464	59	508	1,381	1,983	451	1,662	790	1,114
Foreign-born white.....	3,154	3,099	1,430	901	344	40	138	636	1,750	182	1,246	426	379
Negro.....	5	14	50	2	44	2	145	83	2			133	3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....			3	3			1					1	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	2,913	2,422	2,333	1,279	1,613	884	2,322	2,145	1,627	750	957	710	1,177
Native white—Native parentage.....	531	297	1,278	589	1,236	835	2,016	1,420	413	525	94	318	623
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	546	474	277	99	167	16	162	413	240	130	192	145	357
Foreign-born white.....	1,833	1,646	753	588	209	21	97	285	973	95	671	211	189
Naturalized.....	325	645	300	81	67	7	62	180	342	78	294	153	149
Negro.....	3	5	22		1	12	46	27	1			35	2
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	6,403	6,406	6,581	2,889	4,281	2,647	6,436	6,386	3,915	2,242	2,308	2,006	3,219
Number illiterate.....	735	930	174	137	137	29	129	194	975	70	194	81	85
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,326	3,367	5,145	2,009	3,048	2,570	6,131	5,697	2,224	2,063	1,097	1,487	2,889
Number illiterate.....	64	102	20	8	63	23	93	44	55	58	9	21	9
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	3,072	3,027	1,889	877	331	39	185	614	1,690	179	1,211	423	376
Number illiterate.....	671	828	153	129	74	5	25	136	920	12	185	55	25
Negro 10 years old and over.....	5	12	44		2	38	119	75	1			95	8
Number illiterate.....			1			1	10	14				5	
Illiterate males of voting age.....	401	418	86	110	69	10	49	74	552	22	28	35	10
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,362	3,199	2,790	977	1,539	701	2,255	2,088	1,699	965	1,110	799	1,027
Number attending school.....	1,327	1,837	1,720	602	941	374	1,497	1,340	1,054	646	684	541	679
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	1,155	1,956	1,583	525	910	387	1,322	1,156	994	609	709	443	603
Number attending school.....	1,020	1,620	1,368	472	812	225	1,178	991	873	564	583	415	563
Foreign-born white, number.....	119	125	63	34	14	1	9	27	85	7	51	12	3
Number attending school.....	102	84	48	27	11	1	8	20	68	7	43	9	2
Negro, number.....		3	4			5	27	9	1			25	
Number attending school.....		3	2			4	23	6	1			23	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	1,414	1,365	1,734	595	1,166	872	1,959	1,763	933	599	601	490	883
Families, number.....	1,494	1,620	1,860	718	1,209	879	2,008	1,852	938	656	601	560	924

SUBJECT.	May-field.	Mechan-icsburg. ²	Media.	Meyers-dale.	Middle-town.	Mill-ville.	Milton.	Miners Mills.	Miners-ville.	Monaca.	Monon-gahela City.	Moosic.	Mount Oliver. ¹
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	3,662	4,469	3,562	3,741	5,374	7,861	7,460	3,159	7,240	3,376	7,598	3,964	4,241
1900.....	2,300	3,841	3,075	3,024	5,008	6,736	6,175	2,224	4,815	2,008	5,173	1,227	2,295
Male.....	2,021	2,063	1,599	1,804	2,659	3,926	3,615	1,733	3,800	1,771	3,993	2,139	2,097
Female.....	1,641	2,406	1,963	1,937	2,715	3,935	3,845	1,426	3,440	1,605	3,605	1,825	2,144
Native white—Native parentage.....	461	4,265	2,290	2,732	4,515	2,671	6,808	464	2,220	1,629	3,897	1,227	1,688
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,760	87	506	668	333	3,690	388	1,571	2,876	914	1,749	1,575	1,900
Foreign-born white.....	1,439	31	222	222	232	1,492	173	1,123	2,141	804	1,487	1,160	672
Negro.....	2	86	542	119	244	7	90	1	3	28	463	2	1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....			2			1	1			1	2		
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	1,068	1,377	1,066	910	1,546	2,011	2,228	871	2,152	1,034	2,345	1,148	1,155
Native white—Native parentage.....	85	1,303	664	586	1,266	541	1,956	77	416	451	1,115	276	311
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	154	31	141	177	95	728	147	203	547	136	290	261	515
Foreign-born white.....	829	14	90	117	118	738	98	590	1,187	434	795	610	328
Naturalized.....	344	10	57	83	50	476	57	199	423	130	272	231	270
Negro.....		29	169	30	67	3	26	1	2	12	143	1	1
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,547	3,800	3,043	2,838	4,284	5,907	6,077	2,211	5,406	2,622	5,807	2,898	3,244
Number illiterate.....	298	36	94	59	166	59	100	403	639	69	323	384	20
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,139	3,095	2,381	2,528	3,882	4,432	5,838	1,119	3,318	1,816	4,005	1,780	2,579
Number illiterate.....	12	25	16	39	82	15	70	31	46	1	54	32	6
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,407	31	221	220	225	1,471	165	1,091	2,086	781	1,423	1,116	664
Number illiterate.....	286	1	10	14	58	44	24	372	793	68	222	352	14
Negro 10 years old and over.....	1	74	439	90	177	3	73	1	2	24	377	2	1
Number illiterate.....		10	68	6	26		6				47		
Illiterate males of voting age.....	122	11	40	12	72	19	42	182	398	44	162	186	5
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,185	1,029	813	1,312	1,495	2,683	1,871	1,000	2,165	985	2,086	1,238	1,231
Number attending school.....	674	770	510	905	939	1,547	1,289	580	1,383	590	1,265	813	626
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	766	619	368	803	797	1,640	1,113	620	1,307	529	1,106	725	752
Number attending school.....	597	584	314	732	730	1,300	1,016	508	1,145	453	903	643	546
Foreign-born white, number.....	23		2	17	40	9	51	73	46	46	101	64	11
Number attending school.....	13		3	2	14	34	7	37	56	34	81	50	9
Negro, number.....		15	81	27	57	1	15			3	93		
Number attending school.....		15	61	26	49	1	15			3	80		
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	452	1,242	800	705	1,250	1,459	1,777	545	1,396	634	1,575	717	770
Families, number.....	617	1,279	814	760	1,291	1,656	1,827	556	1,451	736	1,678	758	919

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

² Cumberland County.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Mount Pleasant.	Mount Union.	Munhall. ¹	Nazareth.	New Brighton.	New Kensington.	New Philadelphia.	North East.	Northampton. ¹	Northumberland.	Oakmont.	Olyphant.	Parkeburg.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	5,812	3,338	5,185	3,978	8,329	7,707	2,512	2,672	8,729	3,517	3,436	8,505	2,522
1900.....	4,745	1,086	.....	2,304	6,820	4,665	1,326	2,068	.....	2,748	2,323	6,180	1,788
Male.....	2,900	1,869	2,710	1,885	4,133	4,370	1,454	1,244	5,297	1,902	1,749	4,679	1,304
Female.....	2,912	1,469	2,475	2,093	4,196	3,337	1,058	1,428	3,432	1,615	1,687	3,826	1,218
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,913	2,048	1,375	3,340	5,927	3,135	398	1,509	3,875	2,814	1,897	1,197	1,989
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,047	188	2,082	284	1,358	2,130	978	676	1,066	185	800	3,920	215
Foreign-born white.....	1,107	500	1,705	349	865	2,376	1,136	480	3,779	610	669	3,379	186
Negro.....	144	51	22	5	175	63	.....	8	9	8	70	8	161
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	1	1	.....	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	1,492	1,152	1,498	1,176	2,530	2,665	658	802	3,510	1,235	1,035	2,559	779
Native white—Native parentage.....	719	743	381	925	1,617	909	78	439	1,096	810	465	241	575
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	107	23	287	51	383	339	86	153	88	55	199	471	70
Foreign-born white.....	563	366	850	199	482	1,389	694	208	2,325	367	349	1,848	89
Naturalized.....	219	21	273	45	148	227	167	80	50	23	123	689	19
Negro.....	42	22	9	1	45	26	.....	1	1	3	22	.....	44
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,365	2,568	3,820	3,218	6,625	5,908	1,801	2,234	6,889	2,905	2,710	6,215	1,965
Number illiterate.....	268	211	132	83	184	496	683	168	1,013	214	117	1,135	74
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,167	2,046	2,138	2,884	5,648	3,550	697	1,766	3,198	2,404	2,008	2,916	1,601
Number illiterate.....	25	32	8	13	20	18	25	68	68	26	10	34	5
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,082	482	1,663	329	837	2,302	1,104	462	3,686	495	639	3,294	182
Number illiterate.....	227	179	121	70	157	473	628	154	950	185	107	1,101	60
Negro 10 years old and over.....	115	39	18	5	136	53	.....	5	5	6	63	4	121
Number illiterate.....	10	3	3	.....	7	5	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	3
Illiterate males of voting age.....	116	161	51	51	110	271	385	70	670	147	54	534	43
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,976	922	1,556	1,109	2,194	2,114	708	647	2,167	889	938	2,712	701
Number attending school.....	1,217	532	1,008	675	1,397	1,171	401	440	1,504	535	643	1,666	458
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	1,115	498	887	620	1,246	1,129	423	343	931	452	518	1,543	403
Number attending school.....	948	425	804	565	1,114	948	339	298	827	408	473	1,369	301
Foreign-born white, number.....	42	18	60	25	38	95	47	33	142	17	36	120	6
Number attending school.....	31	12	46	22	29	73	37	27	110	11	27	94	5
Negro, number.....	25	3	3	1	27	10	.....	.....	3	2	6	3	33
Number attending school.....	23	2	3	1	24	8	.....	.....	3	1	5	3	25
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	1,144	630	827	899	1,889	1,328	392	665	1,470	718	729	1,497	536
Families, number.....	1,190	689	1,059	960	1,957	1,577	421	725	1,497	798	752	1,526	551

SUBJECT.	Parnassus.	Parsons. ¹	Patton.	Pen Argyl.	Parkeasie.	Phillipsburg.	Pitcairn.	Port Carbon.	Portage.	Quakertown.	Rankin.	Renovo.	Reynoldsville.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	2,578	4,338	3,907	3,987	2,779	3,585	4,975	2,678	2,954	3,801	6,042	4,621	3,189
1900.....	1,791	2,529	2,651	2,784	1,803	3,266	2,601	2,168	816	3,014	3,775	4,082	3,435
Male.....	1,285	2,304	2,035	2,096	1,383	1,653	2,704	1,302	1,606	1,822	3,613	2,398	1,573
Female.....	1,293	2,034	1,872	1,871	1,396	1,932	2,271	1,376	1,348	1,979	2,429	2,223	1,616
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,595	1,106	1,505	1,764	2,584	2,568	3,882	1,875	1,215	3,510	704	2,729	2,050
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	521	2,016	1,477	1,350	134	614	700	623	933	186	1,823	1,287	753
Foreign-born white.....	430	1,216	864	835	59	336	383	174	805	92	3,072	595	383
Negro.....	26	.....	.....	18	2	66	2	6	1	12	443	10	2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	781	1,228	963	1,212	780	936	1,618	705	782	1,184	2,217	1,418	820
Native white—Native parentage.....	438	213	297	447	606	642	1,216	401	268	1,056	196	773	476
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	96	350	198	278	48	116	196	230	117	70	112	327	155
Foreign-born white.....	237	650	467	482	35	153	203	74	396	53	1,758	314	188
Naturalized.....	73	825	226	300	11	105	103	52	146	24	204	168	110
Negro.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	24	.....	.....	1	4	151	4	.....
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,044	3,222	2,680	3,088	2,231	2,890	3,761	2,107	2,038	3,162	4,479	3,653	2,461
Number illiterate.....	82	364	217	141	17	54	51	45	201	33	962	62	133
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,594	2,029	1,831	2,249	2,171	2,512	3,378	1,938	1,273	3,060	1,215	3,064	2,088
Number illiterate.....	11	5	22	36	15	13	5	18	81	31	11	15	35
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	429	1,193	848	825	58	325	379	165	704	89	2,027	579	371
Number illiterate.....	70	359	195	104	2	34	44	27	170	1	616	47	98
Negro 10 years old and over.....	21	.....	.....	14	2	52	2	4	1	12	337	10	1
Number illiterate.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	2	85	.....	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	46	185	128	79	8	25	22	18	96	6	631	24	66
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	675	1,369	1,325	1,182	813	1,104	1,397	856	994	954	1,613	1,311	1,100
Number attending school.....	338	876	871	694	507	736	907	562	585	579	875	873	787
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	354	816	833	687	466	599	821	537	505	547	730	734	651
Number attending school.....	244	735	748	613	432	530	760	483	472	496	609	680	607
Foreign-born white, number.....	11	36	28	11	2	17	7	11	4	4	181	25	14
Number attending school.....	8	27	25	9	2	14	2	4	49	3	143	22	12
Negro, number.....	3	.....	.....	6	1	13	.....	.....	.....	1	59	1	1
Number attending school.....	3	.....	.....	5	1	11	.....	.....	.....	1	48	1	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	530	829	667	831	605	750	872	598	506	897	846	965	675
Families, number.....	571	830	734	891	633	803	1,037	604	555	929	1,117	984	703

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Ridg-	Roch-	Royers-	St.	St.	St.	Sayre.	Schuyl-	Scott-	Sewick-	Sharps-	Sharps-	Ship-
	way.	ester.	ford.	Clair. ¹	Clair.									Marys.	kill	dale.	ley.	burg.	ville.	pens-
				Alle-	Schuyl-			Haven.					burg.
				gheny	kill								
				Co.	Co.								
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	5,408	5,903	3,073	5,640	6,455	6,346	6,426	4,747	5,456	4,479	6,153	3,634	3,457
1900.....	3,515	4,688	2,607	.....	4,638	4,295	5,243	3,654	4,261	3,568	6,842	2,970	3,228
Male.....	2,700	2,926	1,509	2,864	3,553	3,234	3,262	2,302	2,707	2,055	4,324	2,005	1,559
Female.....	2,708	2,977	1,564	2,776	2,902	3,112	3,164	2,445	2,749	2,424	3,829	1,629	1,898
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,425	3,729	2,712	1,428	2,250	3,363	4,856	4,272	3,939	2,527	3,155	1,957	3,162
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,831	1,272	219	2,908	2,369	2,203	1,051	362	361	928	2,807	782	89
Foreign-born white.....	1,145	673	121	1,297	1,827	780	516	112	535	591	1,078	892	23
Negro.....	7	225	21	7	9	.....	3	1	119	428	209	2	183
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	4	1	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	1,564	1,789	916	1,312	2,073	1,696	2,064	1,316	1,566	1,329	2,523	1,266	953
Native white—Native parentage.....	674	1,029	782	212	412	638	1,469	1,140	1,048	742	708	553	849
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	295	369	61	489	555	627	308	121	184	267	627	163	33
Foreign-born white.....	588	311	65	608	1,103	431	286	49	284	194	1,105	543	11
Naturalized.....	393	152	24	426	243	208	84	23	145	94	371	72	6
Negro.....	7	78	8	3	3	.....	1	.....	49	121	79	1	60
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,218	4,734	2,525	4,087	4,898	4,652	5,207	3,769	4,299	3,786	6,379	2,904	2,890
Number illiterate.....	133	157	23	43	496	32	93	67	111	96	264	620	75
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,083	3,904	2,393	2,810	3,094	3,886	4,701	3,658	3,668	2,844	4,293	2,034	2,720
Number illiterate.....	5	51	7	15	20	19	14	50	14	5	12	15	36
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,128	651	116	1,273	1,798	766	503	110	527	589	1,908	867	19
Number illiterate.....	128	95	16	23	476	13	79	17	81	65	246	603	7
Negro 10 years old and over.....	7	175	16	4	6	.....	3	1	102	348	174	2	151
Number illiterate.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	24	6	1	32
Illiterate males of voting age.....	77	66	15	15	294	14	63	24	52	48	15 ⁰	430	41
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,577	1,537	869	2,068	1,823	1,995	1,666	1,376	1,625	1,083	2,426	972	903
Number attending school.....	1,084	958	415	1,090	1,082	1,235	1,076	830	1,131	783	1,401	619	612
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	901	813	468	1,247	1,033	1,208	998	782	909	502	1,238	544	507
Number attending school.....	825	737	309	990	915	1,055	819	715	831	474	1,101	479	447
Foreign-born white, number.....	33	26	3	50	39	14	13	3	17	8	111	39	1
Number attending school.....	27	22	3	43	28	14	8	.....	11	7	80	27	1
Negro, number.....	31	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	63	32	.....	19
Number attending school.....	24	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	57	27	.....	18
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	1,093	1,273	673	949	1,222	1,169	1,455	1,094	1,090	919	1,404	798	905
Families, number.....	1,169	1,393	685	1,087	1,247	1,191	1,541	1,107	1,157	954	1,630	799	932

SUBJECT.	Slatin-	Somer-	South	South	South	Spang-	Spring	Strouds-	Summit	Susque-	Swiss-	Swoy-	Tama-
	ton.	set.	Browns-	Fork.	Will-	ier.	City.	burg.	Hill.	hanna.	vale.	ersville.	qua.
			ville. ²		iams-								
					port.								
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	4,454	2,612	3,943	4,592	3,734	2,700	2,880	4,379	4,269	3,478	7,381	5,396	9,462.
1900.....	3,773	1,834	1,905	2,635	3,328	1,616	2,566	3,450	2,986	3,813	1,716	2,264	7,267
Male.....	2,264	1,238	2,229	2,562	1,852	1,408	1,367	2,197	2,444	1,748	3,675	3,016	4,817
Female.....	2,190	1,374	1,714	2,030	1,882	1,292	1,513	2,182	1,765	1,730	3,706	2,380	4,646.
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,977	2,428	1,996	1,992	2,635	1,014	2,528	3,821	1,728	1,846	3,945	332	6,432
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	955	103	623	1,470	767	1,032	238	236	1,112	2,033	2,531	2,273	2,273
Foreign-born white.....	521	62	992	1,127	314	647	112	201	1,098	519	1,309	2,532	753
Negro.....	2	17	332	2	18	5	2	120	1	93	1	1	2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	2
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	1,293	778	1,484	1,365	1,010	675	789	1,339	1,407	1,148	2,180	1,534	2,710
Native white—Native parentage.....	784	707	613	479	660	204	663	1,146	406	497	1,008	59	1,534
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	229	35	117	216	182	131	73	56	359	371	460	132	780
Foreign-born white.....	279	29	642	667	165	337	53	105	641	277	665	1,343	392
Naturalized.....	177	7	77	237	132	116	23	40	124	130	339	348	203
Negro.....	.....	5	112	2	3	1	.....	31	.....	1	26	.....	2
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,535	2,125	3,125	3,297	2,984	1,812	2,349	3,627	3,206	2,899	5,624	3,606	7,428
Number illiterate.....	72	6	279	44	26	253	22	113	639	115	121	703	328
Native white 10 years old and over.....	3,027	2,049	1,886	2,212	2,638	1,183	2,238	3,341	2,146	2,309	4,284	1,165	6,690
Number illiterate.....	27	1	36	14	18	35	18	14	70	15	5	16	97
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	507	60	964	1,082	314	625	110	191	1,059	499	1,268	2,440	734
Number illiterate.....	45	3	208	30	6	217	4	82	569	100	113	686	231
Negro 10 years old and over.....	.....	14	275	2	12	2	1	94	.....	1	71	1	2
Number illiterate.....	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	27	5	176	23	12	121	9	70	373	63	67	284	156
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,355	661	966	1,483	1,160	876	856	1,145	1,201	873	1,969	1,719	2,899
Number attending school.....	857	430	543	576	748	574	515	767	631	575	1,197	1,104	1,665
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	766	408	444	830	682	546	487	634	636	465	1,137	988	1,702
Number attending school.....	701	344	373	419	621	485	418	565	537	423	957	884	1,463
Foreign-born white, number.....	22	4	43	47	.....	28	4	4	40	19	52	139	21
Number attending school.....	19	4	27	19	.....	24	4	1	30	17	44	121	11
Negro, number.....	.....	4	53	.....	7	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	23	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	.....	2	43	.....	6	.....	1	24	.....	.....	18	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	983	585	755	644	836	450	642	1,059	771	754	1,365	876	1,973
Families, number.....	1,009	648	812	853	860	504	656	1,073	838	843	1,593	922	2,007

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

² Fayette County. For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Tarentum.	Taylor. ¹	Throop.	Titusville.	To-wanda.	Turtle Creek.	Tyrone.	Union City.	Vandergrift.	Vandergrift Heights.	Verona.	Waynesboro.	Waynesburg.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	7,414	9,060	5,133	8,533	4,281	4,995	7,178	3,684	3,278	3,438	2,849	7,199	3,545.
1900.....	5,472	4,215	2,204	8,244	4,663	3,262	5,847	3,104	2,076	1,910	1,904	5,390	2,544
Males.....	3,857	4,895	2,892	4,098	1,918	2,681	3,449	1,857	2,153	2,016	1,534	3,544	1,687
Female.....	3,557	4,165	2,241	4,435	2,363	2,314	3,727	1,827	1,123	1,422	1,315	3,655	1,858
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,956	1,452	483	4,255	3,290	2,948	6,401	3,086	3,162	2,211	1,521	6,765	2,973.
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,775	4,235	2,288	2,635	697	1,180	432	445	334	426	712	191	239
Foreign-born white.....	1,077	3,369	2,361	1,554	253	834	221	151	350	782	612	123	141
Negro.....	3	4	1	87	41	19	121	2	28	18	4	119	190
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	3			2		8	1		2	1		1	2
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	2,215	2,690	1,461	2,651	1,233	1,637	1,936	1,181	1,356	1,168	917	2,129	1,088.
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,039	259	117	1,053	895	910	1,663	955	1,003	601	378	1,933	903
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	281	634	131	763	205	283	121	152	91	44	180	76	54
Foreign-born white.....	891	1,790	1,213	805	121	425	120	73	240	507	358	79	72
Naturalized.....	337	652	545	462	80	150	66	39	44	71	101	16	30
Negro.....	2	1		28	12	10	31	1	14	13	1	41	57
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	5,831	6,713	3,579	7,102	3,643	3,956	5,638	3,038	3,107	2,542	2,190	5,795	2,907.
Number illiterate.....	163	949	81	29	29	62	41	18	34	227	61	88	45.
Native white 10 years old and over.....	4,209	3,447	1,298	5,510	3,360	3,132	5,329	2,887	2,731	1,762	1,602	5,575	2,624.
Number illiterate.....	11	38	7	25	19	7	28	10	1	3	6	54	7
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,616	3,262	2,281	1,516	249	800	208	149	347	763	586	120	139.
Number illiterate.....	162	910	84	180	10	53	8	8	33	224	55	12	26.
Negro 10 years old and over.....	3	4		74	34	17	98	2	27	16	2	90	142.
Number illiterate.....		1		13		5						22	12.
Illiterate males of voting age.....	88	501	53	98	0	24	13	11	24	149	32	41	19.
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,250	2,913	1,747	2,146	1,141	1,403	2,059	933	1,067	999	781	1,931	828.
Number attending school.....	1,353	1,654	1,202	1,434	791	790	1,410	590	653	587	382	1,266	611.
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	1,187	1,610	983	1,165	646	708	1,176	503	605	572	443	1,099	449.
Number attending school.....	1,007	1,333	918	1,051	590	616	1,068	451	531	503	289	992	381.
Foreign-born white, number.....	84	157	137	42	7	42	10	2	3	21	28	3	3.
Number attending school.....	60	128	128	33	7	38	9	1	2	13	9	3	2.
Negro, number.....				9	9		24		5	2		14	45.
Number attending school.....				8	9		22		5			12	39.
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	1,415	1,482	853	2,097	1,023	842	1,549	905	717	604	593	1,598	874.
Families, number.....	1,574	1,680	889	2,191	1,125	1,008	1,643	959	779	649	613	1,702	931.

SUBJECT.	Weath-erly.	Wells-boro.	West Ber-wick. ¹	West Hazle-ton.	West Home-stead. ¹	West New-ton.	West Pitts-ton.	Wick-boro. ¹	Wil-liams-town.	Wil-mer-ding.	Wind-ber. ¹	Winton.	Wyo-ming.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	2,501	3,183	5,512	4,715	3,009	2,880	6,848	2,775	2,904	6,133	8,013	5,280	3,010.
1900.....	2,471	2,954		2,516		2,467	5,846		2,934	4,179		3,325	1,909.
Males.....	1,203	1,493	3,339	2,511	1,851	1,512	3,344	1,509	1,450	3,635	4,736	3,028	1,604.
Female.....	1,298	1,690	2,173	2,204	1,158	1,368	3,504	1,266	1,454	2,498	3,277	2,252	1,406.
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,800	2,530	2,791	1,141	897	1,589	3,351	2,102	1,755	2,262	2,447	624	1,321.
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	491	465	689	2,018	842	671	2,041	320	845	1,747	2,112	2,432	1,011.
Foreign-born white.....	209	163	2,031	1,556	1,249	586	1,355	352	302	2,112	3,438	2,193	678.
Negro.....	1	35	1		21	33	101	1		20	13	31	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....						1			2	2	8		
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	671	968	2,060	1,283	1,244	881	2,001	856	761	2,341	2,833	1,499	928.
Native white—Native parentage.....	432	740	731	229	213	416	870	523	359	714	626	94	375.
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	126	134	70	252	170	124	421	101	247	294	158	234	201.
Foreign-born white.....	113	82	1,258	802	854	332	675	232	155	1,326	2,038	1,166	352.
Naturalized.....	89	57	80	282	135	77	267	35	123	274	228	75	163.
Negro.....		12	1		7	8	35			5	8	5	
ILLITERACY													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,003	2,702	4,180	3,285	2,364	2,263	5,513	2,056	2,188	4,739	5,684	3,694	2,271.
Number illiterate.....	41	22	613	544	302	14	523	56	148	610	820	1,302	315.
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,794	2,516	2,265	1,778	1,122	1,072	4,110	1,716	1,801	2,657	2,402	1,572	1,619.
Number illiterate.....	15	9	35	33	4	2	59	15	39	4	37	19	80.
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	208	159	1,924	1,507	1,227	561	1,318	339	295	2,066	3,277	2,103	652.
Number illiterate.....	26	10	578	511	294	11	457	41	59	603	779	1,283	235.
Negro 10 years old and over.....	1	27	1		15	29	85	1		14	12	19	
Number illiterate.....		3			4	1	7			3	4		
Illiterate males of voting age.....	18	12	387	269	204	8	261	37	51	390	470	739	147.
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE													
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	793	802	1,490	1,513	670	810	1,906	819	911	1,524	2,165	1,829	370.
Number attending school.....	489	584	835	929	419	494	1,207	541	605	904	1,179	1,047	609.
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.													
Native white, number.....	464	432	696	887	361	424	1,015	497	567	781	1,089	1,023	506.
Number attending school.....	406	395	630	793	331	365	902	452	512	687	906	867	474.
Foreign-born white, number.....	1	5	137	76	34	36	52	17	10	69	200	136	31.
Number attending school.....	1	5	111	65	27	29	43	14	8	54	151	106	20.
Negro, number.....		3			3	10	15			8		11	
Number attending school.....		3			2	10	14			7		9	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	559	835	946	812	441	574	1,463	551	623	929	1,264	904	593.
Families, number.....	571	863	1,025	865	561	639	1,526	668	637	1,095	1,415	909	596.

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 612.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

ALLENTOWN.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY														
Total population, 1910.....	51,913	4,125	3,622	3,396	2,531	2,150	5,077	3,566	7,168	4,260	7,290	4,997	1,874	1,857
Male.....	26,098	2,085	1,800	1,604	1,209	986	2,408	1,662	3,535	2,092	3,495	2,400	986	830
Female.....	26,815	2,040	1,816	1,792	1,322	1,164	2,669	1,904	3,633	2,168	3,795	2,597	888	1,027
Native white—Native parentage.....	38,368	2,530	2,098	2,766	2,220	1,925	747	3,300	6,433	2,767	5,008	4,631	1,623	1,621
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,172	819	467	330	210	124	1,017	109	515	899	1,105	261	166	154
Foreign-born white.....	6,234	767	432	282	89	86	2,413	63	183	569	1,084	100	85	81
Negro.....	134	23	12	10	15	15	4	37	24	1	3	5	1	1
Indian and Chinese.....	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—														
Austria.....	1,530	306	40	48	5	4	601	4	15	222	272	8	5	5
Canada.....	38	2	5	6	1	2	1	3	1	3	7	4	3	3
England.....	188	16	13	13	6	7	20	7	15	18	43	18	3	9
France.....	48	9	5	5	2	1	9	9	7	7	8	2	1	4
Germany.....	1,104	130	104	80	53	32	131	26	96	178	179	28	38	20
Hungary.....	1,359	115	130	35	7	16	801	1	12	8	200	13	10	11
Ireland.....	416	45	10	4	4	4	244	3	7	46	35	7	3	8
Italy.....	662	58	70	29	8	9	203	1	12	29	228	3	21	3
Russia.....	550	42	23	29	8	9	325	5	7	14	67	7	7	3
Scotland.....	81	7	1	3	1	1	16	2	2	5	4	9	2	2
Switzerland.....	62	12	12	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	6	1	6	2
Turkey.....	66	6	8	2	1	2	56	1	4	8	12	2	2	1
Wales.....	52	6	8	4	1	2	3	3	6	10	2	5	1	6
Other foreign countries.....	78	19	11	2	4	4	3	3	6	10	2	5	1	6
MALES OF VOTING AGE														
Total number.....	15,232	1,232	1,157	1,061	814	695	1,390	1,112	1,975	1,289	2,016	1,486	498	509
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,864	715	836	831	672	606	1,115	1,042	1,723	804	1,305	1,354	427	484
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,612	168	100	83	85	44	327	42	150	198	252	80	26	42
Foreign-born white.....	2,705	349	210	142	49	39	948	27	89	275	458	43	43	33
Naturalized.....	904	108	60	50	36	25	212	20	57	121	136	32	21	26
Negro.....	47	9	9	5	6	6	2	1	7	12	1	1	1	1
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	41,863	3,183	2,977	2,846	2,160	1,855	3,923	3,020	5,641	3,470	5,782	4,087	1,387	1,532
Number illiterate.....	1,241	46	59	42	27	1	693	26	82	57	125	38	40	5
Illiterate males of voting age.....	374	19	21	16	2	2	207	3	19	19	49	3	15	1
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	14,075	1,106	898	827	562	480	1,593	801	2,113	1,155	2,112	1,324	623	481
Number attending school.....	7,938	613	530	479	350	231	680	506	1,184	626	1,157	872	377	333
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES														
Dwellings, number.....	11,379	862	824	788	621	531	776	916	1,038	918	1,542	1,150	376	437
Families, number.....	11,772	890	847	841	672	567	824	961	1,007	943	1,554	1,171	382	443

ALTOONA.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	52,127	4,177	6,164	3,822	4,857	5,565	8,035	3,584	5,539	3,357	3,770	1,686	1,571
Male.....	26,134	2,079	3,152	1,841	2,480	2,834	3,941	1,841	2,806	1,609	1,950	819	770
Female.....	25,993	2,098	3,012	1,981	2,377	2,731	4,094	1,743	2,733	1,748	1,820	867	795
Native white—Native parentage.....	37,740	3,546	4,303	2,587	2,938	3,350	5,748	3,115	3,795	2,574	3,116	1,371	1,297
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,713	436	1,110	836	1,061	1,193	1,431	320	1,022	424	456	221	194
Foreign-born white.....	5,212	172	729	325	857	897	808	147	715	211	198	89	64
Negro.....	453	22	12	73	1	125	46	2	5	148	5	5	16
Indian and Chinese.....	9	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—													
Austria.....	309	2	6	2	6	175	16	51	28	12	6	3	2
Canada.....	40	6	5	2	2	4	7	4	2	4	2	2	2
England.....	340	37	43	54	35	23	41	19	26	21	9	23	9
Germany.....	1,658	37	235	81	437	84	395	26	208	31	81	24	19
Greece.....	91	7	1	16	26	30	5	5	5	5	5	5	1
Hungary.....	68	1	1	7	7	7	7	7	27	1	9	16	16
Ireland.....	530	28	48	90	49	80	103	11	44	48	15	12	2
Italy.....	1,281	13	351	13	268	32	149	362	19	63	63	21	3
Russia.....	530	2	2	20	411	36	2	2	54	5	5	2	3
Scotland.....	57	8	2	9	7	3	6	10	3	6	2	1	1
Sweden.....	50	4	4	7	2	20	1	3	1	3	2	8	3
Switzerland.....	86	2	16	6	15	3	32	5	1	2	4	4	4
Turkey.....	82	17	11	8	4	15	9	7	11	11	2	2	3
Other foreign countries.....	81	8	7	8	6	10	8	10	6	6	7	2	3
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	15,708	1,393	1,991	1,159	1,541	1,610	2,321	1,097	1,692	969	1,064	446	425
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,648	1,121	1,284	752	847	887	1,561	901	1,085	700	855	333	322
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,129	164	288	222	211	240	337	101	211	123	109	64	59
Foreign-born white.....	2,767	98	413	151	483	437	406	93	393	103	100	45	36
Naturalized.....	1,033	41	140	105	148	147	188	35	143	60	51	14	11
Negro.....	165	9	5	33	33	46	15	1	43	43	4	4	9
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	41,595	3,557	5,019	3,194	3,882	4,260	6,419	2,794	4,392	2,733	2,865	1,250	1,230
Number illiterate.....	1,307	45	226	63	137	249	152	22	229	16	105	25	38
Illiterate males of voting age.....	611	15	128	16	84	117	60	10	111	2	44	11	15
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	14,438	1,007	1,570	1,004	1,262	1,697	2,316	1,004	1,527	935	1,112	506	498
Number attending school.....	9,085	670	801	628	800	1,150	1,414	634	925	592	745	338	298
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	11,024	862	1,294	810	1,005	1,117	1,739	789	1,162	720	809	362	340
Families, number.....	11,473	915	1,370	855	1,075	1,136	1,800	813	1,202	774	821	365	347

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

ERIE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY							
Total population, 1910.....	66,525	10,191	14,791	11,647	9,711	10,318	9,867
Male.....	33,515	5,327	7,711	5,733	4,772	5,121	4,846
Female.....	33,010	4,864	7,080	5,909	4,939	5,197	5,021
Native white—Native parentage.....	25,740	3,799	3,755	5,312	4,293	4,525	4,056
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,494	3,765	6,362	3,919	3,510	3,904	4,034
Foreign-born white.....	14,943	2,522	4,643	2,373	1,757	1,882	1,766
Negro.....	340	105	27	40	150	7	11
Chinese.....	8		4	3	1		
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—							
Austria.....	726	185	299	40	42	104	56
Canada.....	897	181	118	191	222	105	80
Denmark.....	176	92	21	10	19	6	28
England.....	563	86	107	127	89	80	74
Finland.....	155		2	11	131	1	10
Germany.....	5,003	529	1,871	484	409	1,080	1,170
Hungary.....	588	98	182	130	97	5	76
Ireland.....	1,122	334	170	185	250	125	58
Italy.....	1,307	194	16	847	113	85	52
Roumania.....	189	19	102	53		1	14
Russia.....	2,273	507	1,523		51	140	20
Scotland.....	181	61	38	28	28	12	14
Sweden.....	688	107	100	132	141	86	62
Other foreign countries.....	475	69	94	103	105	52	52
MALES OF VOTING AGE							
Total number.....	20,095	3,328	4,474	3,670	2,988	2,920	2,717
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,428	1,040	900	1,435	1,120	1,023	910
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,964	928	1,181	1,005	962	964	924
Foreign-born white.....	7,562	1,365	2,381	1,217	840	930	880
Naturalized.....	3,348	500	833	450	491	505	560
Negro.....	134	53	8	11	56	8	8
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE							
Total number 10 years old and over.....	52,880	8,163	11,346	9,616	8,055	8,033	7,667
Number illiterate.....	1,979	580	804	145	130	210	110
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,054	347	413	67	63	109	55
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	18,492	2,851	4,098	2,964	2,559	3,073	2,947
Number attending school.....	10,576	1,656	2,254	1,670	1,515	1,576	1,905
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES							
Dwellings, number.....	12,437	1,759	2,361	2,355	1,966	2,063	1,933
Families, number.....	14,742	2,060	3,141	2,756	2,274	2,267	2,244

HARRISBURG.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY														
Total population, 1910.....	64,186	3,859	6,347	1,900	3,292	4,148	4,121	7,851	6,330	9,351	5,173	4,908	4,620	2,286
Male.....	31,183	1,999	3,136	988	1,420	1,943	1,935	3,948	3,119	4,508	2,528	2,330	2,156	1,167
Female.....	33,003	1,860	3,211	912	1,872	2,205	2,186	3,903	3,211	4,843	2,645	2,572	2,464	1,119
Native white—Native parentage.....	49,576	2,620	4,919	1,318	2,533	3,499	2,996	5,577	3,321	7,872	4,575	4,270	4,071	2,005
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,926	560	609	220	286	361	412	621	615	829	454	416	365	188
Foreign-born white.....	4,134	422	394	208	149	170	201	964	722	399	181	126	157	91
Negro.....	4,535	267	424	151	321	118	512	687	1,670	247	13	90	27	2
Indian and Chinese.....	15		1	3	3			2	2	4				
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—														
Austria.....	299	164	32	41	6	1	3	27	6	2		7	4	6
Canada.....	62		5	2	8	3		3	5	10	6	7	9	4
England.....	223	15	24	10	13	17	7	36	33	19	14	11	11	11
Germany.....	334	79	74	28	45	79	73	127	67	94	29	38	73	23
Greece.....	46			11	2	3	1	5	3	16	4			1
Hungary.....	621	34		8	2		1	426	124	23	1	1	1	
Ireland.....	315	35	27	17	21	23	8	52	31	31	19	24	19	8
Italy.....	479	52	191	64	2	1	14	21	48	72	2	7	2	3
Roumania.....	80							2	76		1	1		
Russia.....	874	10	23	7	14	39	71	187	380	71	22	18	29	3
Scotland.....	74	6	8	7	11	3	3	2	17	9	1	3	4	4
Switzerland.....	27	5	1	2		1	1	2	7	1	2	2	3	3
Wales.....	93	14	8	1	18	2	5	4	5	14	15	2	2	3
Other foreign countries.....	107	8	2	11	5	6	2	25	13	9	3	4	2	17
MALES OF VOTING AGE														
Total number.....	20,171	1,239	2,008	776	1,075	1,346	1,254	2,489	2,095	2,991	1,505	1,408	1,362	623
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,785	749	1,469	510	818	1,101	882	1,661	1,031	2,426	1,272	1,177	1,162	521
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,842	163	194	78	98	132	130	183	124	264	158	144	117	57
Foreign-born white.....	1,979	232	212	106	62	76	89	448	291	211	68	63	78	43
Naturalized.....	917	73	83	47	44	62	58	96	133	119	54	46	68	34
Negro.....	1,550	95	132	73	94	37	153	195	647	86	7	24	5	2
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	53,599	3,107	5,267	1,773	2,988	3,637	3,467	6,431	5,352	7,861	4,137	4,011	3,832	1,736
Number illiterate.....	1,338	141	151	100	79	20	98	269	276	77	22	33	15	57
Illiterate males of voting age.....	586	86	85	52	25	5	36	122	106	29	8	11	3	18
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	15,973	1,036	1,570	316	549	913	1,008	2,106	1,493	2,341	1,468	1,307	1,138	728
Number attending school.....	10,437	557	1,030	144	379	614	690	1,236	994	1,556	1,038	959	766	424
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES														
Dwellings, number.....	14,461	813	1,452	383	791	987	1,004	1,660	1,375	2,110	1,161	1,136	1,098	491
Families, number.....	15,073	828	1,505	425	849	1,023	1,033	1,755	1,446	2,244	1,178	1,163	1,119	500

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

JOHNSTOWN.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	55,482	2,693	1,345	622	1,284	2,424	3,646	4,476	2,862	2,963	2,319
Male.....	30,940	1,277	670	315	702	1,211	1,772	2,264	1,395	1,670	1,410
Female.....	24,542	1,416	675	307	582	1,213	1,874	2,212	1,467	1,293	909
Native white—Native parentage.....	26,237	1,547	781	281	786	1,669	2,657	3,097	2,352	1,116	701
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,467	806	377	185	221	512	658	954	383	908	687
Foreign-born white.....	15,316	328	169	156	229	201	217	374	122	838	922
Negro.....	442	7	14	.....	43	41	114	49	5	101	9
Indian and Chinese.....	20	5	4	.....	5	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	4,786	7	4	6	14	17	3	3	16	45	12
Canada.....	62	10	2	1	4	2	3	5	5	.....	1
England.....	649	52	25	7	19	49	37	43	30	13	22
Germany.....	1,582	58	26	29	32	54	125	241	43	220	94
Greece.....	37	1	1	22	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary.....	4,563	25	7	7	9	6	3	4	5	62	498
Ireland.....	447	26	8	5	4	9	4	16	3	20	37
Italy.....	1,905	5	5	63	124	6	7	4	2	457	245
Russia.....	510	23	15	8	6	15	8	16	1	11	4
Scotland.....	82	7	5	.....	2	7	10	10	3	2	3
Sweden.....	30	4	5	.....	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	22	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	3	1	.....	1
Turkey in Asia.....	76	1	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	186	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Wales.....	386	106	51	1	8	17	15	21	10	.....	2
Other foreign countries.....	87	4	2	5	5	2	.....	8	2	8	2
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	18,808	852	450	210	479	775	1,060	1,250	748	1,037	910
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,700	455	242	90	268	490	730	786	588	251	125
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,672	229	115	46	68	163	109	248	104	218	171
Foreign-born white.....	9,225	159	80	74	132	103	119	196	34	518	610
Naturalized.....	1,621	117	65	13	28	44	88	152	54	129	76
Negro.....	185	4	9	.....	18	18	42	19	2	50	4
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	43,369	2,309	1,166	523	1,085	2,050	2,945	3,470	2,177	2,366	1,814
Number illiterate.....	3,912	7	1	29	112	8	14	62	25	88	138
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,504	4	1	11	57	2	6	19	8	60	100
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	15,594	736	339	178	296	645	1,013	1,387	932	818	634
Number attending school.....	8,526	403	164	104	142	362	597	872	584	403	315
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	9,790	549	221	96	232	534	803	962	597	525	360
Families, number.....	10,665	575	325	118	261	537	825	984	599	539	374

SUBJECT.	WARD.										
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	3,945	1,893	1,443	2,403	3,224	5,482	5,735	2,032	1,680	2,045	986
Male.....	2,725	1,071	804	1,494	2,302	3,475	3,001	1,017	854	1,040	471
Female.....	1,220	822	639	909	922	2,007	2,734	1,015	826	1,005	495
Native white—Native parentage.....	586	675	734	254	168	453	3,870	1,103	1,283	1,388	736
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	845	611	367	844	760	1,822	1,085	592	283	435	132
Foreign-born white.....	2,504	601	342	1,305	2,296	3,206	738	337	112	221	98
Negro.....	10	6	.....	.....	.....	41	1	.....	1	1	.....
Indian and Chinese.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	1,008	3	2	568	463	2,219	227	25	7	52	35
Canada.....	2	.....	3	.....	8	10	2	2	2	.....	.....
England.....	23	46	64	6	3	23	87	27	11	23	39
Germany.....	63	77	11	34	9	140	142	78	38	64	3
Greece.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary.....	911	2	9	540	1,589	609	77	143	12	37	8
Ireland.....	16	58	16	79	24	41	38	25	9	6	3
Italy.....	437	396	117	4	2	3	13	2	.....	13	.....
Russia.....	33	.....	109	50	66	58	62	11	10	3	1
Scotland.....	1	11	1	.....	.....	.....	16	1	1	1	2
Sweden.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	14	.....	1	.....
Switzerland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	4	.....	3	3	1
Turkey in Asia.....	.....	.....	8	13	36	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	3	.....	.....	.....	88	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wales.....	4	5	.....	7	.....	.....	54	3	15	11	6
Other foreign countries.....	2	2	1	4	14	8	4	7	4	3	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	1,859	577	421	911	1,665	2,205	1,654	487	467	542	249
Native white—Native parentage.....	145	136	181	59	40	55	964	258	358	313	175
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	87	108	76	59	63	231	262	72	54	111	28
Foreign-born white.....	1,620	333	164	793	1,562	1,918	416	157	53	118	46
Naturalized.....	145	63	49	52	72	169	150	61	35	54	25
Negro.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	3,163	1,368	1,111	1,756	2,606	4,183	4,327	1,455	1,278	1,503	714
Number illiterate.....	596	256	67	433	836	954	146	30	28	82	10
Illiterate males of voting age.....	422	158	26	281	573	618	80	10	14	48	6
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	931	590	508	651	634	1,392	1,741	706	503	664	296
Number attending school.....	413	354	264	351	263	650	1,037	408	290	349	196
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	513	314	240	332	325	661	1,170	389	361	421	184
Families, number.....	557	343	269	389	447	917	1,212	404	377	422	191

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	1,549,008	47,712	40,536	25,747	22,316	17,006	6,374	27,425	13,965	5,071	13,426	11,619
Male.....	760,463	24,190	21,370	13,516	11,870	9,173	3,555	12,649	6,102	2,515	10,629	6,341
Female.....	788,545	23,522	19,166	12,231	10,446	7,833	2,819	14,776	7,863	2,556	8,797	5,278
Native white—Native parentage.....	584,008	7,809	2,575	1,424	966	2,075	1,408	6,536	6,240	2,291	8,704	1,499
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	496,785	16,657	15,021	9,202	7,779	5,724	2,202	4,070	2,492	1,059	5,559	3,908
Foreign-born white.....	382,578	23,013	22,238	13,518	11,016	8,426	2,688	4,631	3,371	871	4,100	6,107
Negro.....	84,450	208	689	1,501	2,542	763	73	11,553	1,830	844	593	99
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1,178	25	13	12	13	18	3	35	23	6	410	6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in—</i>												
Austria.....	19,859	509	378	438	767	809	187	145	44	18	155	1,062
Belgium.....	478	11	12	4	1	4	1	3	7	4	4	2
Canada.....	3,949	23	23	12	8	26	16	02	59	28	121	6
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	638	5	5	.....	2	6	2	21	11	8	25	.....
Denmark.....	1,119	13	8	2	4	18	9	7	8	2	18	2
England.....	30,530	481	193	130	112	186	91	267	332	98	406	85
France.....	2,650	33	30	27	15	30	6	81	95	24	65	9
Germany.....	61,467	334	494	485	283	298	283	212	241	92	437	579
Greece.....	689	1	.....	5	26	125	16	58	80	14	85	2
Holland.....	347	7	20	2	6	4	1	4	4	2	9	3
Hungary.....	12,495	195	48	60	210	300	46	72	18	13	41	858
Ireland.....	83,187	1,240	499	361	211	642	349	2,146	1,870	410	1,569	319
Italy.....	45,808	2,340	11,527	6,538	3,732	197	55	158	88	51	162	45
Norway.....	1,142	30	25	5	6	48	7	16	25	3	10	5
Roumania.....	4,413	597	306	304	282	320	22	101	7	1	33	168
Russia.....	90,696	16,308	8,427	5,093	5,269	5,149	1,533	1,036	177	35	639	2,803
Scotland.....	9,174	92	21	8	15	38	21	96	91	26	103	25
Sweden.....	2,429	31	28	9	17	47	9	41	65	12	59	4
Switzerland.....	2,013	16	7	3	5	6	17	11	39	9	32	34
Turkey in Asia.....	973	11	23	2	1	9	2	34	5	3	42	8
Turkey in Europe.....	525	7	24	5	.....	17	4	28	55	.....	86	2
Wales.....	1,032	4	1	.....	1	1	2	4	11	1	19	3
Other foreign countries.....	1,565	69	40	25	43	56	9	28	36	17	50	23
NATIVE WHITE: <i>Both parents born in—</i>												
Austria.....	9,159	318	227	204	379	439	75	62	25	4	61	428
Canada.....	836	8	3	3	.....	1	3	9	11	4	23	1
Denmark.....	458	9	3	.....	2	.....	.....	0	1	.....	2	.....
England.....	21,076	198	54	43	19	49	47	98	90	51	220	18
France.....	1,424	14	5	7	0	11	7	26	13	9	34	3
Germany.....	89,187	1,227	575	709	229	297	255	225	229	117	580	636
Holland.....	229	3	3	3	8	3	1	1	3	1	4	.....
Hungary.....	4,075	128	20	61	146	240	17	64	8	6	20	221
Ireland.....	115,809	2,104	788	622	376	765	497	1,690	878	354	2,169	477
Italy.....	28,942	1,858	8,064	4,149	2,575	156	54	108	30	21	119	23
Norway.....	404	18	6	.....	3	5	3	5	1	.....	3	.....
Russia.....	45,650	7,696	3,668	2,543	3,095	2,535	659	772	102	16	809	1,228
Scotland.....	4,784	32	13	2	14	11	12	29	30	13	44	7
Sweden.....	1,104	14	4	.....	2	1	5	5	8	5	18	1
Switzerland.....	954	6	1	4	.....	3	10	6	2	1	14	13
Wales.....	1,019	1	1	1	.....	4	4	3	5	.....	30	1
All others of foreign parentage ²	36,382	1,135	689	405	507	551	186	414	194	84	447	341
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	468,813	12,746	11,027	7,056	6,381	5,723	2,310	8,996	4,329	1,998	8,247	3,631
Native white—Native parentage.....	160,396	1,965	721	315	202	850	548	1,871	2,412	890	3,604	426
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	112,186	1,900	893	584	510	903	567	1,067	830	377	2,016	562
Foreign-born white.....	187,072	8,756	9,180	5,599	4,541	3,602	1,157	1,464	942	391	2,046	2,605
Naturalized.....	69,415	2,493	1,756	1,019	1,035	1,132	427	631	356	198	845	593
Negro.....	28,120	71	251	556	1,055	350	85	4,666	725	336	212	32
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	1,261,132	35,681	29,341	18,601	16,490	13,690	5,134	24,032	13,051	4,683	17,074	8,824
Number illiterate.....	57,700	3,997	9,062	4,247	3,344	1,468	222	1,339	239	126	303	1,069
Illiterate males of voting age.....	22,222	1,177	3,752	1,749	1,311	482	73	431	76	53	127	362
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	410,243	15,687	13,321	8,155	7,144	4,978	1,730	5,358	1,991	839	3,838	3,438
Number attending school.....	237,333	8,951	7,424	4,580	4,866	2,870	1,056	3,106	1,087	397	2,405	1,861
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	295,220	7,622	5,234	3,259	2,776	1,898	905	4,616	2,243	827	2,752	1,701
Families, number.....	327,263	9,325	7,940	4,944	4,502	3,458	1,256	5,847	2,478	934	3,382	2,349

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.											
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	15,152	19,769	19,477	47,273	16,175	17,484	27,134	52,283	45,356	35,406	70,245	32,133
Male.....	8,224	10,461	10,092	23,165	8,255	8,846	13,587	25,570	21,700	17,023	31,412	16,046
Female.....	6,928	9,308	9,385	24,108	7,920	8,638	13,547	26,713	23,656	17,783	38,833	16,087
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,209	5,436	6,786	18,047	3,295	3,770	13,414	19,189	14,784	15,124	33,308	13,905
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,102	5,720	4,850	15,478	6,052	6,372	8,629	20,566	14,082	12,233	19,377	10,021
Foreign-born white.....	7,520	7,919	4,738	11,003	6,772	7,105	5,008	12,330	11,976	7,368	12,719	7,325
Negro.....	249	670	3,085	2,698	50	143	14	185	4,500	679	4,799	868
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	12	24	18	47	6	4	9	13	14	2	42	14
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	737	606	324	1,161	898	345	541	554	1,140	918	98	842
Belgium.....	8	3	5	7	.....	1	1	23	8	7	22	26
Canada.....	23	59	70	138	12	190	20	112	78	85	245	54
Cuba and other West Indies.....	1	9	24	34	2	6	3	23	4	4	33	2
Denmark.....	9	22	17	45	1	4	13	28	34	6	31	18
England.....	148	398	345	800	106	123	383	1,399	538	1,520	2,418	1,550
France.....	23	53	42	60	22	9	20	76	60	68	92	91
Germany.....	1,303	1,053	902	1,198	1,559	1,578	1,143	4,501	3,130	1,239	1,358	1,220
Greece.....	.....	13	44	3	.....	4	15	10	11	6	.....	5
Holland.....	2	7	5	16	10	1	9	7	8	8	15	2
Hungary.....	822	449	215	197	1,528	3,191	51	841	645	370	725	53
Ireland.....	370	524	955	4,987	378	702	1,300	2,773	1,373	1,414	5,720	881
Italy.....	35	120	83	356	42	113	109	278	317	410	1,561	539
Norway.....	3	8	25	30	2	1	39	7	10	18	51	5
Roumania.....	226	186	104	43	161	87	1	35	569	14	37	13
Russia.....	3,658	4,173	1,238	1,262	1,941	634	1,124	935	3,694	1,015	268	1,652
Scotland.....	32	81	92	335	26	43	158	467	114	149	407	280
Sweden.....	6	32	40	133	8	6	50	37	45	22	94	33
Switzerland.....	52	43	25	52	40	60	25	115	56	34	79	28
Turkey in Asia.....	25	26	76	38	10	10	8	46	42	6	9	3
Turkey in Europe.....	7	26	51	4	3	67	.....	48	16	2	2	1
Wales.....	2	10	10	40	3	5	40	19	13	45	43	15
Other foreign countries.....	22	18	46	61	20	16	15	16	52	9	55	12
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—												
Austria.....	283	238	105	311	483	72	216	265	475	424	34	255
Belgium.....	8	14	8	26	1	64	4	24	11	21	20	6
Canada.....	4	6	2	11	2	.....	4	6	3	8	2	14
Denmark.....	8	114	175	433	43	52	263	772	284	1,205	1,012	1,212
England.....	64	36	31	42	0	15	8	41	36	43	39	22
France.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	1,234	1,027	988	1,071	1,080	2,055	1,963	6,841	3,981	1,930	2,141	1,729
Holland.....	1	6	5	2	2	1	6	15	15	1	7	1
Hungary.....	183	148	75	42	436	713	11	195	247	152	13	19
Ireland.....	543	755	1,157	6,872	672	1,275	2,414	4,154	1,999	2,403	5,303	1,554
Italy.....	23	80	44	136	21	64	74	175	119	271	884	242
Norway.....	.....	3	7	9	.....	.....	5	1	1	11	17	3
Russia.....	1,559	1,684	477	504	928	282	626	510	2,058	604	149	702
Scotland.....	16	34	34	178	11	17	77	211	74	71	213	153
Sweden.....	1	11	4	52	1	2	14	13	14	7	21	15
Switzerland.....	3	16	11	18	12	32	15	61	30	25	53	10
Wales.....	13	11	16	44	3	2	31	35	14	23	45	12
All others of foreign parentage.....	439	502	446	1,023	443	372	476	1,428	1,277	902	1,503	841
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	5,123	7,187	7,517	15,935	4,837	5,454	8,268	15,756	14,427	10,341	19,529	10,034
Native white—Native parentage.....	822	2,147	2,605	5,453	816	840	3,679	4,088	4,473	3,761	8,568	3,777
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	969	1,323	1,330	4,131	1,072	1,415	2,188	5,348	3,189	2,923	5,048	2,410
Foreign-born white.....	3,236	3,477	2,370	5,300	2,625	3,149	2,380	5,644	5,156	3,405	4,075	3,555
Naturalized.....	1,043	1,232	870	2,166	936	819	1,031	3,043	2,398	1,510	2,380	1,194
Negro.....	84	224	1,194	1,009	18	46	4	63	1,596	190	1,205	272
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	12,146	10,447	10,987	40,735	12,750	14,134	22,197	43,129	38,575	28,189	58,978	26,213
Number illiterate.....	632	729	669	1,588	825	639	625	897	1,032	1,160	1,757	856
Illiterate males of voting age.....	178	225	248	662	255	245	265	311	573	482	750	417
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,161	4,569	3,750	11,031	4,745	4,709	7,485	14,448	11,110	10,168	17,920	8,361
Number attending school.....	2,293	2,545	1,989	6,147	2,673	2,454	4,328	7,959	6,107	5,607	11,736	4,688
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	2,163	2,726	3,334	8,123	3,039	3,507	5,628	10,409	8,105	6,908	13,947	6,830
Families, number.....	3,236	4,421	4,322	9,336	3,533	3,869	5,902	11,316	9,750	7,233	14,402	7,091

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.											
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	54,370	42,510	54,842	24,255	49,242	30,217	29,209	30,893	40,293	51,769	49,575	10,484
Male.....	25,035	21,402	27,126	10,859	23,656	14,553	13,884	15,214	17,730	25,614	23,698	5,234
Female.....	29,335	21,108	27,716	13,396	25,586	15,664	15,325	15,679	22,563	26,155	25,877	5,250
Native white—Native parentage.....	27,242	15,445	17,660	11,255	25,189	11,931	6,126	13,287	21,279	16,273	27,091	6,056
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,761	17,101	18,478	5,202	15,557	11,229	7,948	11,685	11,368	20,802	13,496	2,468
Foreign-born white.....	8,384	9,857	13,473	4,574	7,401	6,232	5,115	5,883	6,112	14,491	7,068	1,602
Negro.....	3,958	100	5,191	3,195	1,074	818	9,999	20	1,517	192	997	295
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	35	7	40	29	21	7	21	8	17	11	23	2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	134	614	135	123	231	190	50	121	323	280	105	31
Belgium.....	5	11	11	3	9	4	11	3	12	77	23	3
Canada.....	179	76	98	124	121	35	42	43	104	142	225	22
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	43	2	26	27	20	12	4	15	44	14	46	1
Denmark.....	33	37	36	24	44	31	5	41	32	49	73	1
England.....	1,084	1,202	615	491	953	350	397	1,032	633	4,770	1,219	260
France.....	40	49	72	63	55	49	97	45	63	206	94	20
Germany.....	1,090	2,072	932	613	2,783	3,347	248	1,576	1,697	3,423	1,083	579
Greece.....	5	1	5	7	1	4	4	1	1	1	4	1
Holland.....	14	3	10	11	20	5	7	1	9	9	13	.....
Hungary.....	88	69	35	48	148	176	26	58	187	96	45	16
Ireland.....	3,378	2,273	2,895	2,068	1,996	1,243	3,199	2,121	1,436	2,825	2,481	308
Italy.....	310	460	7,274	170	42	44	261	125	27	182	1,547	169
Norway.....	14	99	56	18	28	15	7	15	28	47	45	5
Norway.....	21	12	32	17	30	11	8	24	52	62	20	.....
Roumania.....	963	2,347	680	431	454	345	507	230	1,109	709	275	173
Russia.....	272	351	171	187	211	107	145	335	143	1,303	343	37
Scotland.....	59	59	97	53	88	96	18	10	76	68	120	8
Sweden.....	43	36	37	36	93	84	26	31	54	116	49	13
Switzerland.....	24	1	171	5	.....	27	32	.....	10	32	47	.....
Turkey in Asia.....	5	1	6	1	3	.....	7	.....	7	.....	1	1
Turkey in Europe.....	41	40	25	17	46	37	11	38	24	54	59	7
Wales.....	39	42	54	57	25	20	20	42	36	27	48	7
Other foreign countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—												
Austria.....	83	315	84	40	153	107	23	76	178	121	60	19
Canada.....	46	28	35	23	31	9	11	11	10	24	52	3
Denmark.....	18	8	15	1	16	21	4	18	11	46	26	.....
England.....	641	690	384	203	646	211	163	651	415	2,265	730	109
France.....	39	23	73	27	55	27	49	24	50	57	62	1
Germany.....	1,763	3,310	1,591	549	4,407	4,552	367	2,629	2,830	4,770	1,745	646
Holland.....	14	1	3	3	26	2	3	.....	15	3	7	.....
Hungary.....	27	36	10	7	97	87	4	11	58	35	13	.....
Ireland.....	5,035	4,364	4,957	1,738	3,129	1,061	4,026	3,326	2,127	3,820	3,359	431
Italy.....	165	242	5,083	86	54	21	187	80	22	104	690	57
Norway.....	5	46	19	12	8	6	1	10	10	19	8	4
Russia.....	574	1,412	432	190	327	263	410	152	783	203	198	43
Scotland.....	191	176	104	86	125	89	72	190	83	685	180	27
Sweden.....	32	27	44	7	59	50	2	4	39	28	54	3
Switzerland.....	11	17	31	2	52	41	8	13	24	48	31	3
Wales.....	35	44	16	18	61	44	7	18	37	48	51	3
All others of foreign parentage ²	1,068	1,357	1,113	440	1,153	701	588	875	881	1,840	992	128
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	16,292	11,818	16,073	8,307	14,899	8,909	9,265	9,229	12,154	14,481	14,607	3,309
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,865	3,408	4,657	3,587	6,931	3,189	1,555	3,283	6,240	3,560	7,338	1,652
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,660	3,821	3,806	1,833	4,247	2,654	2,011	3,235	3,066	4,481	3,456	681
Foreign-born white.....	3,573	4,551	6,019	1,925	3,359	2,835	2,171	2,695	2,474	6,368	3,558	877
Naturalized.....	1,979	2,071	2,308	1,015	2,160	1,831	1,145	1,699	1,566	3,194	1,550	447
Negro.....	1,164	33	1,657	935	313	224	3,511	9	358	64	236	97
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	46,419	32,833	43,282	22,046	40,778	24,887	24,926	25,654	35,512	40,453	40,029	8,661
Number illiterate.....	869	1,573	2,548	1,471	525	333	860	454	289	678	1,048	206
Illiterate males of voting age.....	305	700	896	669	172	82	296	158	52	219	532	120
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	13,220	13,247	14,868	4,144	12,197	8,127	6,929	9,077	8,906	15,389	12,258	2,810
Number attending school.....	8,093	6,955	8,607	2,536	7,472	4,845	3,983	4,943	5,244	8,499	7,341	1,810
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	10,404	8,355	10,435	3,647	11,438	6,417	5,712	6,491	8,398	11,001	10,959	2,106
Families, number.....	11,300	8,654	11,289	4,234	11,745	6,742	6,348	6,713	9,029	11,280	11,289	2,174

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.											
	86	87	88	89	40	41	42	48	44	45	46	47
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	61,379	23,110	48,939	54,393	41,820	15,640	23,610	43,260	39,449	26,234	38,459	30,003
Male.....	30,815	10,967	24,251	27,502	20,404	8,550	11,372	21,178	19,742	13,076	17,189	13,921
Female.....	30,564	12,143	24,688	26,891	21,416	7,090	12,238	22,082	19,707	12,558	21,270	16,081
Native white—Native parentage.....	20,123	11,860	19,568	18,714	21,771	7,007	11,898	18,030	19,312	8,377	23,048	13,382
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	22,536	7,105	16,047	19,726	11,638	4,797	7,255	15,336	11,903	9,969	9,475	8,070
Foreign-born white.....	12,862	3,532	11,952	15,020	7,083	2,682	3,952	9,061	6,748	7,700	4,208	4,654
Negro.....	5,840	608	1,356	906	1,307	552	498	762	1,463	181	1,105	3,880
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	18	5	16	27	23	2	7	21	23	7	23	16
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES												
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	794	107	1,486	412	257	42	41	216	66	1,056	86	119
Belgium.....	19	8	4	61	12	2	18	2	6	6	2	2
Canada.....	143	53	100	61	160	40	63	119	143	29	263	88
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	10	8	11	7	14	1	10	4	30	5	39	16
Denmark.....	47	21	23	53	70	14	34	34	22	26	34	16
England.....	986	506	2,063	916	996	576	902	1,789	725	775	811	370
France.....	72	39	58	62	105	14	124	62	43	43	68	64
Germany.....	1,125	1,395	1,901	2,066	1,023	525	1,229	3,527	911	2,326	600	974
Greece.....	9	2	2	1	4	.....	1	2	2	1	7	1
Holland.....	7	7	11	10	11	9	11	8	6	2	6	5
Hungary.....	102	84	132	202	151	31	96	128	56	53	37	133
Ireland.....	7,095	801	2,859	2,454	2,156	713	872	1,401	2,892	576	1,380	2,261
Italy.....	524	40	1,821	375	482	407	109	730	980	218	121	38
Norway.....	110	10	37	95	16	6	13	35	16	4	35	10
Roumania.....	15	16	21	278	23	2	10	21	5	4	11	11
Russia.....	1,076	177	634	7,522	1,000	88	132	314	343	2,358	265	291
Scotland.....	452	120	365	207	280	132	173	448	262	154	108	102
Sweden.....	161	29	156	86	99	37	35	49	68	13	80	41
Switzerland.....	27	58	151	40	37	9	62	85	41	25	10	44
Turkey in Asia.....	1	4	5	5	48	5	1	5	34	5	59	14
Turkey in Europe.....	30	29	68	17	3	.....	.....	.....	14	1	18	.....
Wales.....	48	16	37	79	40	13	8	43	47	15	64	30
Other foreign countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—												
Austria.....	706	55	554	284	124	19	16	99	34	530	51	45
Canada.....	29	16	24	23	29	9	17	17	28	6	49	24
Denmark.....	14	2	19	30	42	1	18	17	15	13	9	5
England.....	514	238	1,224	435	533	378	627	914	528	460	502	317
France.....	62	18	26	28	103	6	29	47	38	34	47	37
Germany.....	1,620	2,321	2,973	3,133	1,451	891	1,990	5,284	1,564	3,595	1,191	1,387
Holland.....	78	7	11	5	1	2	3	4	6	1	6	11
Hungary.....	10,292	1,199	3,717	4,461	3,115	1,161	1,073	2,428	4,465	1,047	2,245	2,732
Ireland.....	322	30	890	263	217	184	88	234	316	184	86	47
Italy.....	38	1	13	68	3	1	3	15	5	2	4	2
Norway.....	546	106	128	4,605	643	40	69	192	242	993	209	213
Russia.....	230	68	179	81	162	61	66	202	122	72	149	70
Scotland.....	124	13	60	57	70	7	19	38	48	11	49	32
Sweden.....	13	20	72	20	12	15	39	64	9	10	19	10
Switzerland.....	25	30	71	16	31	11	18	45	31	7	26	37
Wales.....	1,709	476	1,160	1,706	1,050	350	502	914	767	596	872	530
All others of foreign parentage ².....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	17,178	7,307	15,504	14,845	12,011	5,597	6,960	13,100	11,799	7,669	11,520	8,528
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,633	3,397	5,421	4,693	5,706	2,282	3,120	4,742	5,197	2,042	6,800	3,577
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,579	2,153	3,738	3,643	2,787	1,540	1,949	3,785	2,917	1,862	2,800	1,950
Foreign-born white.....	6,100	1,565	5,959	6,190	3,146	1,401	1,763	4,321	3,268	3,704	1,712	1,804
Naturalized.....	2,962	1,037	2,234	2,789	1,469	690	1,040	2,394	1,579	1,074	1,048	1,067
Negro.....	1,762	187	372	295	351	372	125	233	305	56	194	1,183
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	47,068	19,865	40,227	41,361	32,603	12,823	19,147	35,164	31,561	20,195	32,427	26,230
Number illiterate.....	1,739	153	1,559	1,980	811	408	168	565	706	595	262	395
Illiterate males of voting age.....	755	52	718	540	313	248	57	283	399	268	72	110
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	18,503	5,591	12,038	17,262	11,153	4,005	6,152	11,391	10,470	7,941	8,104	7,499
Number attending school.....	10,535	3,209	6,867	9,269	6,869	2,311	4,033	6,677	6,753	3,708	4,967	5,129
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	12,204	4,932	10,067	10,384	8,607	2,841	5,078	9,556	8,197	5,022	9,111	5,276
Families, number.....	12,666	5,270	10,449	11,046	8,850	2,885	5,237	9,868	8,595	5,255	9,538	5,890

¹ Except Porto Rico.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

PITTSBURGH.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY														
Total population, 1910.....	533,905	11,623	14,386	26,462	25,055	24,495	26,261	13,263	18,204	17,795	21,205	17,066	22,342	24,080
Male.....	273,589	5,745	8,432	14,065	12,927	12,211	14,817	5,622	8,501	9,440	10,630	7,897	11,519	11,913
Female.....	260,316	5,878	5,954	12,397	12,128	12,284	11,444	7,641	9,703	8,355	10,575	9,169	10,823	12,167
Native white—Native parentage.....	176,089	3,417	1,902	2,807	8,606	5,338	3,411	7,482	6,057	5,543	5,964	8,685	7,877	12,908
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	191,483	4,416	5,388	7,782	8,344	7,536	10,388	2,984	6,794	7,175	9,091	4,698	7,008	6,618
Foreign-born white.....	140,436	3,517	6,089	11,251	7,990	5,470	10,812	2,026	3,828	4,803	6,664	2,624	5,231	3,571
Negro.....	25,623	160	330	4,608	703	6,146	1,644	768	618	272	1,083	1,043	2,219	973
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	274	107	17	14	12	5	6	3	7	2	3	16	7	10
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—														
Austria.....	21,400	210	485	761	953	251	2,132	77	168	1,489	1,125	136	88	107
Canada.....	1,683	33	22	33	123	83	30	91	69	40	66	98	66	152
England.....	9,525	214	128	188	670	289	341	234	250	313	667	281	294	459
France.....	884	14	24	23	20	13	25	22	34	82	18	39	39	23
Germany.....	29,438	331	507	353	606	962	2,106	328	1,218	955	1,030	562	921	589
Greece.....	773	69	425	36	16	6	17	59	244	158	114	28	1	25
Hungary.....	6,576	203	95	185	484	66	206	62	833	891	1,602	598	570	723
Ireland.....	18,872	597	757	533	1,320	686	804	712	833	891	1,602	598	2,780	903
Italy.....	14,120	345	2,398	1,264	602	126	190	58	802	177	86	274	3	10
Roumania.....	1,521	44	10	900	27	397	5	3	86	244	338	136	117	121
Russia.....	26,391	1,319	1,638	6,487	1,953	2,281	4,752	83	113	88	233	159	98	232
Scotland.....	3,283	42	64	34	173	102	83	33	86	66	215	71	17	114
Sweden.....	1,355	14	17	8	61	13	13	96	107	25	37	33	50	24
Switzerland.....	1,007	22	15	19	42	19	15	31	32	37	56	60	31	58
Wales.....	2,159	30	32	20	238	77	78	43	51	37	32	48	51	31
Other foreign countries.....	1,449	30	72	407	87	99	20	56	33	67	32	48	51	31
MALES OF VOTING AGE														
Total number.....	166,424	3,775	5,444	8,334	8,527	7,156	8,974	3,969	5,367	5,856	6,017	5,413	6,744	7,046
Native white—Native parentage.....	45,033	1,018	696	842	2,615	1,250	788	2,273	1,740	1,388	1,110	2,561	1,944	3,340
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	40,737	1,080	906	873	1,749	1,487	1,880	865	1,724	1,634	1,739	1,404	1,338	1,641
Foreign-born white.....	70,148	1,523	3,688	4,500	3,908	2,321	6,123	583	1,684	2,724	2,331	1,090	2,735	1,750
Negro.....	28,797	781	1,110	1,632	1,284	1,271	1,471	320	1,050	940	1,408	675	1,180	904
Naturalized.....	9,362	56	137	2,006	243	2,097	680	246	203	108	334	345	720	309
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	427,314	9,773	11,559	20,770	20,766	19,465	20,031	11,779	15,211	14,353	16,265	14,737	17,478	18,704
Number illiterate.....	26,627	585	2,003	1,823	1,717	802	4,893	87	660	726	664	210	1,206	521
Illiterate males of voting age.....	14,165	188	1,104	648	995	262	2,043	24	347	423	340	76	650	258
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	146,009	2,930	3,935	7,087	6,180	7,142	7,118	2,706	4,081	4,950	6,623	3,871	6,492	6,391
Number attending school.....	85,777	1,592	1,928	4,589	3,660	4,349	3,749	1,643	2,783	2,790	4,024	2,299	3,924	4,085
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES														
Dwellings, number.....	86,942	1,832	1,749	3,529	3,701	4,100	3,152	2,343	3,030	3,042	3,741	3,135	3,722	4,544
Families, number.....	110,457	2,368	2,423	5,190	5,160	5,312	5,038	2,643	3,712	3,566	4,357	3,713	4,555	5,441

SUBJECT.	WARD.													
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY														
Total population, 1910.....	13,074	20,141	20,833	25,213	17,994	23,482	18,648	22,506	15,716	21,799	17,354	16,037	15,291	23,580
Male.....	5,733	10,574	11,498	13,447	9,117	11,910	9,465	11,845	7,550	11,030	8,582	7,804	7,375	13,640
Female.....	7,341	9,567	9,335	11,766	8,877	11,572	9,183	10,661	8,166	10,769	8,772	8,233	7,916	9,940
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,522	8,272	3,805	4,422	6,205	9,826	8,360	8,842	8,188	6,801	3,015	7,470	6,994	6,104
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,490	7,047	9,272	11,737	7,488	8,813	6,743	7,479	4,400	8,495	8,468	5,267	5,654	8,903
Foreign-born white.....	2,686	4,878	7,717	8,872	3,802	4,542	3,265	5,011	2,521	6,298	4,913	2,815	2,287	8,143
Negro.....	369	142	37	177	493	204	272	569	582	288	984	366	429	1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	7	2	2	5	1	2	2	5	25	3	1	1	1	1
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—														
Austria.....	245	670	1,926	1,782	216	364	161	1,027	128	1,941	1,767	70	225	2,896
Canada.....	57	40	27	31	48	87	39	84	125	51	16	67	53	52
England.....	288	670	568	356	482	750	456	367	321	108	40	254	142	383
France.....	87	11	48	67	50	21	20	52	34	51	67	17	26	48
Germany.....	388	365	2,210	3,039	1,469	1,229	932	1,061	425	2,315	2,483	535	1,150	1,363
Greece.....	2	4	18	1	1	1	1	3	52	63	4	18	3	3
Hungary.....	201	796	509	345	249	52	26	585	44	424	192	47	70	1,090
Ireland.....	724	1,086	493	573	390	704	531	868	734	320	62	786	301	639
Italy.....	263	510	67	237	414	534	228	343	261	232	93	120	40	728
Roumania.....	2	2	32	2	9	1	8	50	1	3	31	49	41	480
Russia.....	95	141	1,389	2,111	73	330	580	794	123	479	56	17	241	121
Scotland.....	160	161	92	63	78	207	123	204	160	11	2	28	4	13
Sweden.....	186	32	37	25	107	54	18	22	34	60	108	32	96	30
Switzerland.....	19	8	29	19	43	33	39	49	39	91	4	25	20	279
Wales.....	83	148	237	151	140	118	80	73	34	20	17	26	19	17
Other foreign countries.....	88	36	43	53	34	45	24	28	20	20	17	26	19	17
MALES OF VOTING AGE														
Total number.....	3,568	6,068	6,708	7,734	5,264	7,093	5,304	7,403	5,549	6,859	4,577	4,772	4,220	8,683
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,706	2,217	821	895	1,459	2,451	1,978	2,481	2,840	1,711	1,617	1,859	1,619	1,705
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	836	1,349	1,608	2,141	1,727	2,257	1,565	1,808	1,349	1,937	1,623	1,512	1,485	1,720
Foreign-born white.....	920	2,456	4,268	4,620	1,014	2,285	1,673	2,913	1,185	3,097	2,816	1,058	1,024	5,000
Negro.....	388	962	1,596	1,890	1,088	1,235	921	1,076	538	1,298	1,817	611	726	1,225
Naturalized.....	99	44	9	73	163	98	86	196	206	105	18	342	92	257
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE														
Total number 10 years old and over.....	10,897	15,337	15,950	19,715	14,273	18,497	14,471	18,263	14,004	17,504	13,324	13,248	12,162	18,778
Number illiterate.....	214	933	1,499	2,192	604	661	614	953	243	724	203	180	69	1,712
Illiterate males of voting age.....	91	554	866	1,180	235	366	337	541	87	333	80	67	33	1,131
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,260	5,851	6,113	7,640	5,341	6,346	5,637	5,898	3,000	5,650	5,786	4,312	4,466	6,534
Number attending school.....	1,970	3,520	3,298	3,802	3,106	3,655	3,484	3,480	1,852	3,135	3,375	2,697	2,854	4,128
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES														
Dwellings, number.....	2,252	3,566	2,889	3,533	3,342	4,625	3,548	3,933	2,624	3,141	2,473	3,065	2,903	3,378
Families, number.....	2,467	4,119	4,097	5,188	3,970	5,202	3,954	4,802	3,424	4,878	3,623	3,711	3,393	4,146

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

READING.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.															
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY																	
Total population, 1910.....	96,071	3,948	7,415	4,380	2,369	3,250	9,156	3,935	3,364	5,504	5,054	5,769	7,114	11,957	6,830	9,488	5,558
Male.....	47,576	2,033	3,983	2,014	1,119	1,645	4,653	1,817	1,646	2,730	2,512	2,844	3,471	5,953	3,301	4,088	3,167
Female.....	48,495	1,915	3,432	2,366	1,250	1,605	4,503	2,118	1,718	2,774	2,542	2,925	3,643	6,004	3,529	4,780	3,391
Native white—Native parentage.....	74,714	2,745	2,518	3,746	1,904	2,493	7,322	3,282	2,628	3,051	3,440	4,594	6,027	10,539	5,849	8,257	5,650
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	11,750	672	2,285	353	158	297	296	364	1,016	970	716	694	1,003	599	790	612	
Foreign born white.....	8,812	526	2,588	213	223	440	779	203	266	623	621	451	384	385	366	406	278
Negro.....	787	5	24	68	21	20	129	92	104	214	14	8	9	30	16	15	18
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	8			3			1	2									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—																	
Austria.....	1,415	77	875	5	2	16	167	34	3	10	96	4	5	4	69	33	15
Canada.....	63	1	2	1	1	2	6	10	8	2	5	5	1	5	3	5	6
England.....	366	9	12	13	15	21	20	34	8	20	8	20	34	40	30	55	18
Germany.....	2,754	111	401	108	40	60	238	171	101	286	377	221	171	189	66	131	188
Greece.....	170	5	9	84	26	9		8	60	10			7			2	
Hungary.....	243	19	16	1	2	1	94	4	3					2	49	51	1
Ireland.....	344	39	41	9	15	23	23	9	6	15	21	3	21	45	37	22	15
Italy.....	1,076	77	254	22	20	275	150	31	21	3	7		56	53	31	73	3
Russia.....	1,904	183	964	15	44	18	31	32	43	202	92	184	65	5	11	6	9
Scotland.....	62	3		1	2	6	6	4	3	2	3	2	1	10	8	8	3
Turkey in Asia.....	89		10				4	11		18			19		27		
Turkey in Europe.....	101		1		39		26	3		31							1
Wales.....	68		2		3	3	4	2		5	6			22	12	0	1
Other foreign countries.....	157	2	1	4	14	6	15	10	10	19	6	10	4	10	14	15	17
MALES OF VOTING AGE																	
Total number.....	29,041	1,279	2,304	1,379	822	1,086	2,929	1,363	1,071	1,658	1,430	1,650	2,050	3,373	2,018	2,741	1,890
Native white—Native parentage.....	21,566	882	750	1,145	650	762	2,202	1,095	803	1,021	990	1,307	1,641	2,831	1,635	2,305	1,547
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	2,707	126	173	112	96	63	250	107	109	259	184	149	211	313	187	219	209
Foreign-born white.....	4,528	267	1,573	95	125	256	418	126	124	305	313	192	193	212	191	213	125
Naturalized.....	1,430	61	154	33	24	60	101	43	38	180	134	118	95	140	62	99	88
Negro.....	295	4	8	27	8	5	59	34	34	73	3	2	5	17	3	4	9
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE																	
Total number 10 years old and over.....	78,029	3,253	5,528	3,807	2,142	2,706	7,566	3,521	2,895	4,529	3,977	4,635	5,709	9,302	5,009	7,552	5,298
Number illiterate.....	2,367	155	794	21	95	247	133	15	50	95	183	75	79	110	85	111	119
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,075	72	422	5	44	125	56	2	12	27	77	24	29	43	31	57	40
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	25,751	1,031	2,013	1,078	447	753	2,425	771	825	1,493	1,474	1,695	1,990	3,540	1,768	2,661	1,788
Number attending school.....	14,407	518	936	633	252	427	1,265	370	511	862	768	950	1,144	1,982	1,080	1,668	1,041
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES																	
Dwellings, number.....	20,798	804	1,374	979	531	691	1,947	847	789	1,202	1,086	1,247	1,547	2,538	1,567	2,135	1,514
Families, number.....	21,809	849	1,480	1,068	650	753	2,053	972	841	1,251	1,116	1,315	1,585	2,586	1,601	2,161	1,528

SCRANTON.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	129,867	10,862	10,523	4,161	7,969	9,322	4,747	2,757	2,480	5,675	5,524
Male.....	65,591	5,493	5,490	2,182	3,920	4,786	2,408	1,442	1,362	2,552	2,761
Female.....	64,276	5,469	5,039	1,979	4,049	4,536	2,339	1,315	1,128	3,123	2,763
Native white—Native parentage.....	38,745	3,020	2,797	819	2,482	2,749	789	676	519	3,342	2,529
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	55,431	4,631	4,297	2,049	3,605	3,949	1,267	902	1,460	1,995	1,995
Foreign-born white.....	35,112	3,310	3,431	1,293	1,880	2,618	1,519	804	922	717	992
Negro.....	567	1	4		2	6		10	72	156	8
Indian and Chinese.....	12								5		
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	3,184	35	180	104	17	180	324	269	335	35	9
Canada.....	299	19	31	4	13	5	12	5	3	41	23
England.....	3,022	549	284	34	320	268	87	43	25	108	64
Germany.....	4,325	94	108	22	165	105	72	35	51	92	404
Hungary.....	1,214	33	87	12	3	37	113	46	79	26	10
Ireland.....	5,302	298	424	386	219	305	319	203	69	223	84
Italy.....	3,549	34	373	22	48	455	36	1	141	6	249
Russia.....	8,568	1,242	1,499	668	364	468	224	163	198	71	13
Scotland.....	557	149	62	9	15	18	10	18	10	27	45
Sweden.....	114	6	2		26	43			2	4	1
Switzerland.....	215	2	8		4	3	1	2	1	7	47
Turkey.....	265	1			1	90			4		
Wales.....	4,137	826	346	29	672	621	320	10	12	43	23
Other foreign countries.....	361	22	21	3	13	14	8	2	62	34	20
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	37,059	3,043	3,170	1,131	2,280	2,733	1,237	827	897	1,720	1,527
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,759	665	682	95	550	615	118	137	226	1,015	575
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,617	754	720	336	796	743	391	272	168	405	469
Foreign-born white.....	17,461	1,624	1,768	700	934	1,372	728	415	451	250	479
Naturalized.....	7,930	796	635	270	558	633	367	146	171	147	199
Negro.....	216		2			3		3	47	50	4
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	100,861	8,350	8,047	3,057	6,274	7,164	3,534	2,117	2,035	4,973	4,390
Number illiterate.....	8,933	907	1,334	522	331	634	309	232	354	39	238
Illiterate males of voting age.....	4,515	446	712	289	161	355	133	128	171	8	133
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	39,397	3,336	3,069	1,476	2,341	2,834	1,577	784	689	1,353	1,688
Number attending school.....	22,064	2,132	1,646	1,010	1,313	1,847	799	404	390	826	1,003
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	22,143	2,034	1,879	631	1,620	1,666	778	375	385	1,034	1,040
Families, number.....	26,312	2,230	2,178	714	1,738	1,876	943	544	523	1,193	1,204

POPULATION—PENNSYLVANIA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SCRANTON—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WARD.											
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY												
Total population, 1910.....	5,557	3,376	6,635	4,294	6,122	3,649	6,831	2,739	9,222	7,705	7,099	2,512
Male.....	2,830	1,648	3,289	2,352	3,043	1,871	3,021	1,541	4,573	3,900	3,745	1,382
Female.....	2,727	1,728	3,346	1,942	3,079	1,778	3,810	1,188	4,649	3,805	3,354	1,130
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,480	1,026	3,212	948	1,628	1,004	3,408	303	2,149	1,151	2,178	476
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,463	1,737	2,220	1,637	2,939	1,349	2,229	1,108	4,906	4,054	2,975	1,151
Foreign-born white.....	1,610	611	1,144	1,659	1,554	1,124	1,136	1,253	2,153	2,490	1,944	878
Negro.....	2	2	50	50	1	112	68	5	14	10	2	7
Indian and Chinese.....	2											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—												
Austria.....	123	17	42	65	78	49	207	517	67	90	287	142
Canada.....	5	8	20	8	3	28	37	1	3	10	17	3
England.....	39	46	239	91	182	87	139	24	48	106	106	43
Germany.....	559	110	153	51	165	72	134	13	1,172	553	142	53
Hungary.....	43	11	18	32	4	38	91	368	29	7	133	4
Ireland.....	110	845	231	121	261	110	255	119	361	579	217	63
Italy.....	39	10	34	947	32	57	8	55	238	647	81	36
Russia.....	640	22	267	140	196	626	122	147	103	434	607	354
Scotland.....	5	8	40	12	12	12	46	8	11	11	27	2
Sweden.....	1		1	2	5	2	6		10	3		
Switzerland.....	22	5	6	5	10		9	1	69	5	3	5
Turkey.....	1			2	12	7	5	2			17	
Turkey in Europe.....	19	25	69	57	576	16	43	8	25	38	211	148
Wales.....	5	4	22	6	18	20	34		15	7	6	25
Other foreign countries.....												
MALES OF VOTING AGE												
Total number.....	1,563	840	1,967	1,436	1,634	1,240	1,934	919	2,291	1,961	1,960	749
Native white—Native parentage.....	247	150	831	243	306	388	916	45	275	144	404	92
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	524	400	540	284	550	290	546	175	934	574	511	185
Foreign-born white.....	791	290	586	891	777	510	455	699	1,031	1,238	984	470
Naturalized.....	332	218	288	261	401	259	274	137	659	571	421	127
Negro.....			10	18	1	52	17		1	5	1	2
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Total number 10 years old and over.....	4,219	2,509	5,382	3,371	4,680	3,033	5,816	2,083	6,947	5,739	5,105	1,850
Number illiterate.....	199	131	219	606	313	140	171	613	261	587	624	199
Illiterate males of voting age.....	80	48	114	330	139	45	81	355	108	304	293	76
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,673	1,182	1,858	1,184	2,017	957	1,743	770	3,138	2,711	2,215	802
Number attending school.....	824	623	1,123	634	1,182	572	1,031	455	1,771	1,502	1,327	400
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES												
Dwellings, number.....	798	532	1,253	646	1,144	525	1,258	317	1,422	1,136	1,261	409
Families, number.....	1,178	618	1,422	809	1,254	741	1,408	488	1,856	1,309	1,397	479

WILKES-BARRE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.															
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY																	
Total population, 1910.....	67,105	4,248	4,199	5,929	1,717	1,974	3,651	1,003	2,178	3,476	2,546	3,192	3,887	4,453	8,243	4,856	7,553
Male.....	33,859	2,253	2,113	3,103	733	1,000	1,803	431	1,086	1,689	1,080	1,085	1,788	4,220	4,297	2,392	4,121
Female.....	33,240	1,995	2,086	2,701	984	974	1,848	572	1,092	1,787	1,466	1,507	2,099	4,233	3,946	2,464	3,432
Native white—Native parentage.....	24,423	1,005	1,457	1,056	1,004	967	938	533	794	997	1,708	1,371	2,358	2,616	2,560	2,871	2,188
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	25,920	1,911	1,973	2,742	461	613	1,602	280	727	1,557	553	1,138	1,069	3,446	3,619	1,408	2,827
Foreign-born white.....	16,078	1,207	769	2,123	236	328	1,108	173	567	895	224	422	2,195	2,036	547	2,527	11
Negro.....	673	35		16	66	3	17	90	27	59	2	1					
Chinese and Japanese.....	5			2													
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—																	
Austria.....	2,578	343	28	384	14	32	77	1	26	28	6	13	17	151	91	27	1,340
Canada.....	115	13	4	4	6	7	8	6	3	4	4	9	11	3	10	19	19
England.....	1,653	127	165	61	44	22	112	29	33	97	40	26	80	133	250	183	221
Germany.....	2,401	130	143	160	30	52	86	15	58	81	70	200	148	547	353	125	104
Hungary.....	289	60	2	38	5	18	12	8	16	26	3	3		27	15	1	25
Ireland.....	1,588	108	324	169	50	32	84	44	50	57	37	43	38	155	233	50	103
Italy.....	950	66	1	37		96	67	18	212	37	5	240	25	107	28	3	14
Russia.....	3,507	185	30	958	21	24	315	19	89	227	9	30	46	756	349	14	426
Scotland.....	294	62	27	9	7	3	5	1	8	14	9	6	5	28	24	26	53
Sweden.....	190	93	13	4	7	10		2	3	4	8	2	4	5	3	9	30
Turkey in Asia.....	162			1				4	12			9	1	77	56	2	2
Turkey in Europe.....	187	3	1		2	1		3	3					48	92	2	2
Wales.....	1,983	97	21	261	25	21	332	9	15	315	28	27	42	118	517	78	77
Other foreign countries.....	235	10	10	12	25	10	10	14	33	5	5	5	7	32	22	19	16
MALES OF VOTING AGE																	
Total number.....	18,934	1,235	1,059	1,657	515	658	1,021	300	754	900	703	931	1,054	2,299	2,209	1,336	2,303
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,656	248	214	183	306	318	207	159	235	212	434	311	568	541	498	703	519
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	5,129	303	489	308	118	162	283	84	184	290	164	258	280	658	708	357	423
Foreign-born white.....	7,899	671	356	1,104	88	157	530	51	288	392	30	330	197	1,040	994	264	1,357
Naturalized.....	3,754	250	247	453	51	77	346	5	96	272	40	104	152	532	561	187	381
Negro.....	240	13			8	21	1	6	47	6	24	31	9	60	9	12	4
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE																	
Total number 10 years old and over.....	52,404	3,270	3,139	4,316	1,531	1,634	2,922	893	1,898	2,712	2,220	2,497	3,203	6,482	6,133	3,838	5,716
Number illiterate.....	3,609	288	182	594	27	94	139	19	144	250	17	231	17	540	479	65	523
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,630	180	67	283	3	27	49	5	70	106	1	128	3	237	215	24	276
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	20,387	1,355	1,384	1,947	402	525	1,153	212	500	1,109	609	1,009	1,145	2,607	2,624	1,401	2,295
Number attending school.....	12,568	782	828	1,237	244	288	751	114	260	704	473	648	760	1,637	1,523	893	1,391
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES																	
Dwellings, number.....	12,127	691	766	960	279	351	678	155	346	655	511	506	819	1,572	1,546	1,035	1,287
Families, number.....	13,247	788	783	1,062	335	406	763	187	431	694	554	580	858	1,674	1,601	1,076	1,455

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC., OF INCORPORATED PLACES.

- ALLENTOWN.—Parts of South Whitehall township annexed in 1901, 1904, 1907, and 1908 and parts of Salisbury township annexed in 1906, 1907, and 1908.
- ALTOONA.—Parts of Logan township annexed in 1902, 1904, 1905, and 1906.
- AMBRIDGE.—Incorporated in 1905.
- ASPINWALL.—Part of O'Hara township annexed in 1905.
- BELLEVUE.—Part of Ross township annexed in 1907.
- BETHELEHEM.—West Bethlehem borough annexed in 1904.
- BRACKENRIDGE.—Incorporated in 1901.
- CARNEGIE.—Part of Scott township annexed in 1903.
- CARRICK.—Incorporated in 1904.
- CATASAUQUA.—Part of Hanover township annexed in 1909.
- CHAMBERSBURG.—Parts of Guilford township annexed in 1902 and 1903 and part of Hamilton township annexed in 1908.
- CHESTER.—South Chester borough annexed between 1890 and 1900.
- CLAIRTON.—Incorporated in 1902.
- COALDALE.—Incorporated in 1906.
- COLUMBIA.—Part of West Hempfield township annexed in 1904.
- CONNELLSVILLE.—New Haven borough annexed in 1909.
- CRAFTON.—Part of Charliers township annexed in 1901.
- DONORA.—Incorporated in 1901.
- DOYLESTOWN.—Part of Doylestown township annexed in 1903.
- DURYEA.—Formerly Marcy township; incorporated as a borough in 1901.
- EASTON.—South Easton borough annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts of Forks township annexed in 1902 and 1908 and part of Williams township annexed in 1909.
- EDGEWOOD.—Part of Braddock township annexed in 1905.
- EDWARDSVILLE.—Part of Plymouth township annexed in 1908.
- ERIE.—Part of Millcreek township annexed in 1907.
- GLASSFORD.—Incorporated in 1902.
- GREATER PUNXSUTAWNEY.—Name changed from Punxsutawney in 1907. Clayville borough annexed in 1907.
- GREENSBURG.—East Greensburg, Ludwick, and Southeast Greensburg boroughs annexed in 1905.
- HARRISBURG.—Parts of Susquehanna township annexed between 1890 and 1900 and in 1907, 1903, and 1910; part of Swatara township annexed in 1910.
- HAZLETON.—Parts of Hazel township annexed in 1901 and 1909.
- HOMESTEAD.—Parts of Mifflin township annexed in 1901, 1907, and 1903.
- JOHNSTOWN.—Coopersdale and Morrellville boroughs and part of Stonycreek township annexed between 1890 and 1900; Roxbury borough annexed in 1901, parts of Lower Yoder and Upper Yoder townships annexed in 1900, and part of Stonycreek township annexed in 1907; part annexed to Upper Yoder township in 1901.
- LARKSVILLE.—Incorporated in 1909.
- LATROBE.—Parts of Derry and Unity townships annexed in 1906.
- LEWISTOWN.—Part of Derry township annexed in 1901.
- MCKEES ROCKS.—Part of Stowe township annexed in 1907.
- MCKEESPORT.—Reynoldton borough and part of Versailles township annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts of Versailles township annexed in 1901, 1903, and 1904, and parts of North Versailles township annexed in 1903 and 1904.
- MEADVILLE.—Vallonia borough annexed in 1904.
- MOUNT OLIVER.—Part of Lower St. Clair township annexed in 1904.
- MUNHALL.—Incorporated in 1901.
- NEW CASTLE.—Mahoningtown and West New Castle boroughs annexed between 1890 and 1900; part of Neshannock township annexed in 1906.
- NORRISTOWN.—Part of Norriton township annexed in 1903.
- NORTHAMPTON.—Incorporated as Alliance borough in 1902. Name changed in 1909.
- PARSONS.—Part of Plains township annexed in 1906.
- PITTSBURGH.—Beltzhoover borough and parts of Sterrett township and Wilkinsburg borough annexed between 1890 and 1900; Elliott borough annexed in 1905; Esplen borough and Sterrett township annexed in 1906; Allegheny city (to which part of Reserve township was annexed between 1890 and 1900 and part of Spring Garden borough in 1900) and Montooth and Sheraden boroughs annexed in 1907; West Liberty borough annexed in 1908; and parts of O'Hara and Union townships annexed in 1909.
- POTTSVILLE.—Yorkville borough annexed in 1907.
- ST. CLAIR.—Incorporated in 1904.
- SCRANTON.—Part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1904.
- SHARON.—Part of Hickory township annexed in 1902.
- SOUTH BROWNSVILLE.—Name changed from Bridgeport in 1908.
- SOUTH SHARON.—Incorporated in 1901.
- STEELTON.—Part of Lower Swatara township annexed in 1903 and parts of Swatara township annexed in 1903, 1904, and 1909.
- TAYLOR.—Old Forge township annexed in 1903 and part of Lackawanna township annexed in 1901.
- WARREN.—Part of Pleasant township annexed in 1902.
- WASHINGTON.—South Washington, North Washington, and West Washington boroughs annexed in 1901, 1902, and 1907, respectively, and parts of Canton and South Strabane townships annexed in 1902 and 1903, respectively.
- WEST BERWICK.—Incorporated in 1902.
- WEST HOMESTEAD.—Incorporated in 1900.
- WICKBORO.—Incorporated in 1900.
- WILKINSBURG.—Parts of Wilkins township annexed in 1903, 1904, 1907, and 1908 and parts of Braddock township annexed in 1903 and 1907.
- WINDBER.—Incorporated in 1900.
- YORK.—Parts of Spring Garden and West Manchester townships annexed between 1890 and 1900; part of Spring Garden township annexed in 1900 and parts of West Manchester township annexed in 1900 and 1909.

RHODE ISLAND.

CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Introduction.—This chapter gives the population of Rhode Island, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 618) shows the population of Rhode Island, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the minor civil divisions in each county is alphabetical. All divisions of counties in Rhode Island are primary divisions. Except for certain changes in form of organization, which are indicated in the footnotes to the table, the minor civil divisions of the state are practically the same as in 1900. For changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

Table 2 (p. 618) shows the cities of Rhode Island and also the towns having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Rhode Island, by counties, at each of the last five Federal censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two Federal censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The census usage in regard to certain terms is explained below:

Density of population.—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area.

HISTORICAL NOTE.—The full name of this state is Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, the designation employed in the charter of 1663, which remained in effect until 1843. This designation had its origin in the fact that prior to the patent of 1644 the colony consisted of several independent settlements, of which those of Rhode Island and Providence were the most important.

The origin of the name "Rhode Island" is uncertain. The most usual explanation is that it is based upon a fancied resemblance of the island bearing this name to the Isle of Rhodes, although other theories have been advanced. "Providence Plantations" was the designation employed for the colony in the patent of 1644, Providence being the oldest and one of the two most important settlements.

The explorer Verrazzano, sailing under the French flag, appears to have discovered Narragansett Bay as early as 1524. Later, in 1614, it was explored by the Dutch navigator, Adrian Block. The region now covered by the state was included in the grants conveyed by the first charter of Virginia (1606) and by the charter of New England (1620). These grants appear, however, to have had no practical result so far as the territory now constituting Rhode Island was concerned.

The first English settlement in this state was made at Providence in 1636 by Roger Williams and others who had been obliged to leave the colony of Massachu-

Minor civil divisions.—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

Urban and rural population defined.—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. In the New England States, in addition to cities having this population, all towns having a population of 2,500 or more have also been classed as urban, without regard to the population of the villages (whether incorporated as such or not) which they may contain. The result is that the "urban areas" in New England include some population which in other sections of the United States would be segregated as "rural." This departure from the general rule, rendered necessary by local conditions in New England, probably makes no great change in the proportions of urban and rural population in those sections where population is dense and generally devoted to manufacturing. In other sections a considerable variation doubtless results, but there is no reason to suppose that it materially affects the distinguishing characteristics of urban and rural population as defined by census statistics.

Urban population being thus defined, the remainder of the state or county is classed as rural. In the New England States, therefore, the rural population consists of the population outside of towns and cities having 2,500 inhabitants or more. Such population in Rhode Island is located wholly in towns.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions as they existed at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in

setts Bay. Settlements were also made at Portsmouth in 1638, Newport in 1639, and Warwick in 1642.

In 1644 a patent was granted for the "Incorporation of Providence Plantations in the Narragansett Bay in New England." In 1663 a charter was obtained from Charles II, under which the colony and the state were successively governed until 1843, when the present state constitution went into effect. The territorial limits of Rhode Island, as defined by this charter, differed somewhat, though not greatly, from those now in existence.

The present boundary between Rhode Island and Connecticut was agreed upon in 1703 and surveyed in 1728. It was not, however, finally established until 1887. The boundary between Rhode Island and Massachusetts was in dispute for more than 200 years, and the eastern boundary of the state was not definitely established until 1861, while the northern boundary was not finally established until 1883.

Rhode Island was one of the original thirteen states. According to estimates and censuses taken prior to the first Federal census, in 1790, the population of the colony of Rhode Island at different dates was as follows: 1658 (estimate), 1,200; 1663 (estimate), 2,000; 1675 (estimate), 3,000; 1689 (estimate), 5,000; 1708 (census), 7,181; 1730 (census), 17,935; 1742 (estimate), 30,000; 1748 (census), 32,773; 1755 (census), 40,414; 1774 (census), 59,707; 1776 (census), 55,011; 1782 (census), 52,391.

1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on

comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two Federal censuses.

TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

Population of the state.—The population of Rhode Island is 542,610. Compared with a population of 428,556 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 114,054, or 26.6 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The percentage of increase for the state during this decade was rela-

tively greater than that shown at any previous Federal census since 1880.

The following table shows the population of Rhode Island at each Federal census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	542,610	114,054	26.6	21.0
1900.....	428,556	33,050	24.0	20.7
1890.....	345,506	68,975	24.9	25.5
1880.....	276,531	59,178	27.2	30.1
1870.....	217,353	42,733	24.5	22.6
1860.....	174,620	27,075	18.4	35.6
1850.....	147,545	38,715	35.6	35.9
1840.....	108,830	11,631	12.0	32.7
1830.....	97,199	14,140	17.0	33.5
1820.....	83,059	6,128	8.0	33.1
1810.....	76,931	7,809	11.3	36.4
1800.....	69,122	297	0.4	35.1
1790.....	68,825			

It will be noticed from this table that during the first half century the growth of the state was irregular and comparatively slow, the absolute increase in population for the 50 years from 1790 to 1840 being only 40,005, or 58.1 per cent. During the next 10 years, 1840-1850, the increase was 38,715, or 35.6 per cent, the highest rate of increase in population that the state has shown at any Federal census. Since 1860 the growth in population has been regular and substantial, the rates of increase ranging from 24 to 27.2 per cent. The absolute increase of the last decade, 1900-1910, exceeded the total absolute increase during the 70 years from 1790 to 1860.

It is a notable fact that in the last 20 years the population of Rhode Island has increased more rapidly than that of the United States. In the earlier decades, from 1790 to 1840, the rate of increase for the state was much less than that for the country as a whole. From 1840 to 1890 the differences between the rates of increase for the state and those for the country as a whole were comparatively small, except for the decade 1850-1860. The population of the state in 1910 was almost eight times as large as in 1790, when the First Census was taken, while the population of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

In 1790 Rhode Island had 6.8 per cent of the total population of New England, which was 1,009,408. One hundred and twenty years later, in 1910, in an aggre-

gate population of 6,552,681 in the New England States, Rhode Island was represented by 8.3 per cent. Since the First Census was taken the population of the New England States has multiplied more than six times, while that of Rhode Island has multiplied almost eight times.

Principal cities.—Rhode Island has six cities. Providence, which is the largest, has a population of 224,326, and Pawtucket, the second city, has a population of 51,622. The population of the other four cities ranges from 21,107 to 38,125. There is also one town in the state which has slightly over 25,000 inhabitants.

The table on page 615 shows the population of the cities of Rhode Island, and of Warwick town, at each Federal census since their incorporation as independent communities, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the places included in this table Cranston shows the highest percentage of increase during the last decade, namely, 58.2 per cent, and Newport the lowest, 21 per cent.

Providence has grown continuously, though at widely varying rates, since the First Census. The largest absolute increase in the population of the city was during the last decade, while the largest relative increase was during the decade from 1840 to 1850. From 1790 to 1880 the increase in population was 98,477; since 1880 the increase has been 119,469.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE ¹ OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE ¹ OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Central Falls:				Pawtucket—Continued.			
1910.....	22,754	4,587	25.2	1850.....	3,753	1,569	71.8
1900.....	18,167			1840.....	2,184	725	49.7
				1830.....	1,459		
Cranton:				Providence:			
1910.....	21,107	7,764	59.2	1910.....	224,326	48,729	27.8
1900.....	13,343	5,244	64.7	1900.....	175,597	43,451	32.9
1890.....	8,099	2,159	36.3	1900.....	132,146	27,289	26.0
1880.....	5,940	1,118	23.2	1890.....	104,857	35,953	52.2
1870.....	4,822	-2,078	-35.7	1880.....	68,904	18,238	36.0
1860.....	7,500	3,189	74.0	1870.....	50,666	9,153	22.0
1850.....	4,311	1,409	48.6	1860.....	41,513	18,342	79.2
1840.....	2,902	249	9.4	1850.....	23,171	6,338	37.7
1830.....	2,653	379	16.7	1840.....	16,833	5,066	43.1
1820.....	2,274	113	5.2	1830.....	11,767	1,696	16.8
1810.....	2,161	517	31.4	1820.....	10,071	2,457	32.3
1800.....	1,644	-233	-12.4	1810.....	7,614	1,284	19.3
1790.....	1,877			1800.....	6,380		
				1790.....			
Newport:				Woonsocket:			
1910.....	27,149	4,708	21.0	1910.....	38,125	9,021	35.2
1900.....	22,441	2,984	15.3	1900.....	28,204	7,374	35.4
1890.....	19,457	3,764	24.0	1890.....	20,830	4,780	29.8
1880.....	15,003	3,172	25.3	1880.....	16,050	4,523	39.2
1870.....	12,521	2,013	19.2	1870.....	11,527		
1860.....	10,508	945	9.9				
1850.....	9,563	1,230	14.8	Warwick town:			
1840.....	8,333	323	4.0	1910.....	26,629	5,313	24.9
1830.....	8,010	691	9.4	1900.....	21,316	3,555	20.0
1820.....	7,319	-588	-7.4	1890.....	17,761	5,697	46.0
1810.....	7,907	1,168	17.3	1880.....	12,164	1,711	16.4
1800.....	6,739	23	0.3	1870.....	10,453	1,537	17.2
1790.....	6,716			1860.....	8,916	1,176	15.2
				1850.....	7,740	7,014	15.1
Pawtucket:				1840.....	6,726	1,197	21.6
1910.....	51,622	12,391	31.6	1830.....	5,829	1,886	51.8
1900.....	39,231	11,598	42.0	1820.....	3,643	-114	-3.0
1890.....	27,633	8,603	45.2	1810.....	3,757	1,225	48.4
1880.....	19,030	12,411	187.5	1800.....	2,532	39	1.6
1870.....	6,619	2,419	57.6	1790.....	2,493		
1860.....	4,200	447	11.9				

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Counties.—Rhode Island has five counties. The population of these counties ranges from 17,602 in Bristol County to 424,353 in Providence County.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Providence County, the area of which is slightly more than two-fifths that of the entire state, contains nearly four-fifths of the population. From 1890 to 1900 its rate of increase was greater than that for any other county, but during the past 10 years its rate of growth has been exceeded by that of Bristol County, the rates of increase for these two counties being 29.1 and 33.9 per cent, respectively. During the past decade the population of these counties has increased more rapidly than the population of the state as a whole, which, as before stated, showed a percentage of increase of 26.6. The rates of growth shown by the remaining counties since 1900 are less than the rate shown for the state as a whole. Washington County had the smallest rate of increase, 3.3 per cent.

During the past decade each county in the state has shown a greater rate of increase in population than during the decade from 1890 to 1900.

A map on page 617 shows the increase in the total population of each county of Rhode Island during the last decade, the different rates of increase being indicated by differences in shading.

Density of population.—The total land area of the state is 1,067 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 508.5; in 1900 and 1890 it was 401.6 and 323.8, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. Rhode Island is and

has been since the formation of the Union the most densely populated state.

The density of population is shown by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in a map on page 617.

Providence County, with 430 square miles, is the largest county, and it also has the highest density, namely, 986.9 persons per square mile. Washington County, with 76.7 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

Minor civil divisions.—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Rhode Island the counties are divided into 38 primary divisions, of which 32 are towns and 6 are cities. Villages are not incorporated as such in this state.

Urban and rural population compared.—The table at the top of page 616 presents the population of Rhode Island at the Federal censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

The population of the state classified as urban is contained in 6 cities and 19 towns. More than two-thirds of the urban population was in the 4 cities and 1 town of 25,000 inhabitants or more, these places having a combined population of 367,851, or 67.8 per cent of the total population. The rural territory of the state consists of 13 towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population.....	38	542,610	38	428,556	37	345,506	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	25	524,654	23	407,647	23	326,602	96.7	95.1	94.5
Cities and towns of—									
100,000 inhabitants or more.....	1	224,326	1	175,597	1	132,146	41.3	41.0	38.2
50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....	1	51,622					9.5		
25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	3	91,903	2	67,435	1	27,633	16.9	15.7	8.0
10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	4	69,776	5	87,405	4	78,403	12.9	20.4	22.7
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	9	68,915	7	49,008	8	57,240	11.8	11.4	16.6
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	7	23,112	8	28,202	9	31,180	4.3	6.6	9.0
Rural territory¹.....	13	17,956	15	20,909	14	18,904	3.3	4.9	5.5

¹ Towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.

The urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 524,654 inhabitants, or 96.7 per cent of the total population, while 17,956 inhabitants, or 3.3 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 407,647 inhabitants, or 95.1 per cent of the total population, while 20,909 inhabitants, or 4.9 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a slight increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

A comparison of the figures for 1910, 1900, and 1890, as given in the above table, shows an increase in the proportion of the population in the combined groups comprising cities and towns of 25,000 inhabitants or more, namely, from 46.2 per cent in 1890 to 56.7 per cent in 1900 and 67.8 per cent in 1910. A decrease has taken place in the proportion of the population in the groups made up of the smaller urban communities taken as a whole, and in each group separately, except that the proportion living in cities and towns having from 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants increased between 1900 and 1910. Rural territory also shows a decrease in its proportion of the total population.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the next table, the total population in 1910 of those cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 524,654; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 411,679. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of those places which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 407,647 (see table above), by 4,032. This difference is due to two things: First, three towns having less than 2,500 inhabitants each in 1900, with a com-

bined population of 6,634, had more than 2,500 inhabitants in 1910; and second, one town having 2,602 inhabitants in 1900 had only 2,324 inhabitants in 1910.

The comparison of the total population in 1910 of places having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the following table, shows an increase of 27.4 per cent. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 6.4 per cent. Urban population thus increased somewhat more rapidly than that of the state as a whole, and more than four times as rapidly as the population classified as rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent.

For the state as a whole the population classified as urban is still further distributed in the following table, which shows, for 1910 and 1900, the population of the city of Providence, the combined population of the other places having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1910, and of the cities and towns having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, respectively, and the population of the remainder of the state.

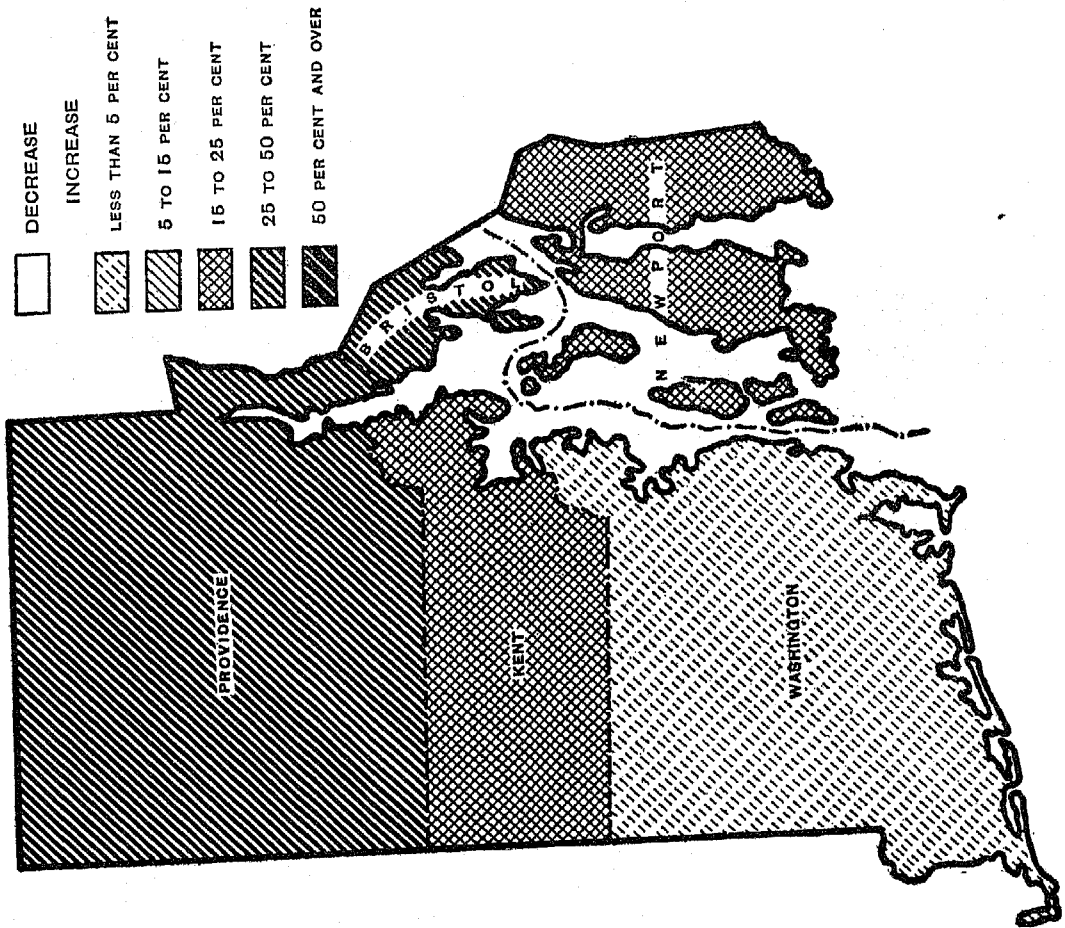
CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
The state.....	542,610	428,556	114,054	26.6
Urban territory in 1910.....	524,654	411,679	112,975	27.4
City of Providence.....	224,326	175,597	48,729	27.8
Other cities of 25,000 or more in 1910.....	143,525	111,192	32,333	29.1
Cities and towns of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910.....	156,803	124,890	31,913	25.6
Remainder of the state.....	17,956	16,877	1,079	6.4

From this table it appears that the city of Providence and the group of other places having 25,000 inhabitants or more increased a little more rapidly, and the group of places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants a little less rapidly during the last decade, than the state as a whole, while the rate of increase in rural territory was less than one-fourth the rate for the state.

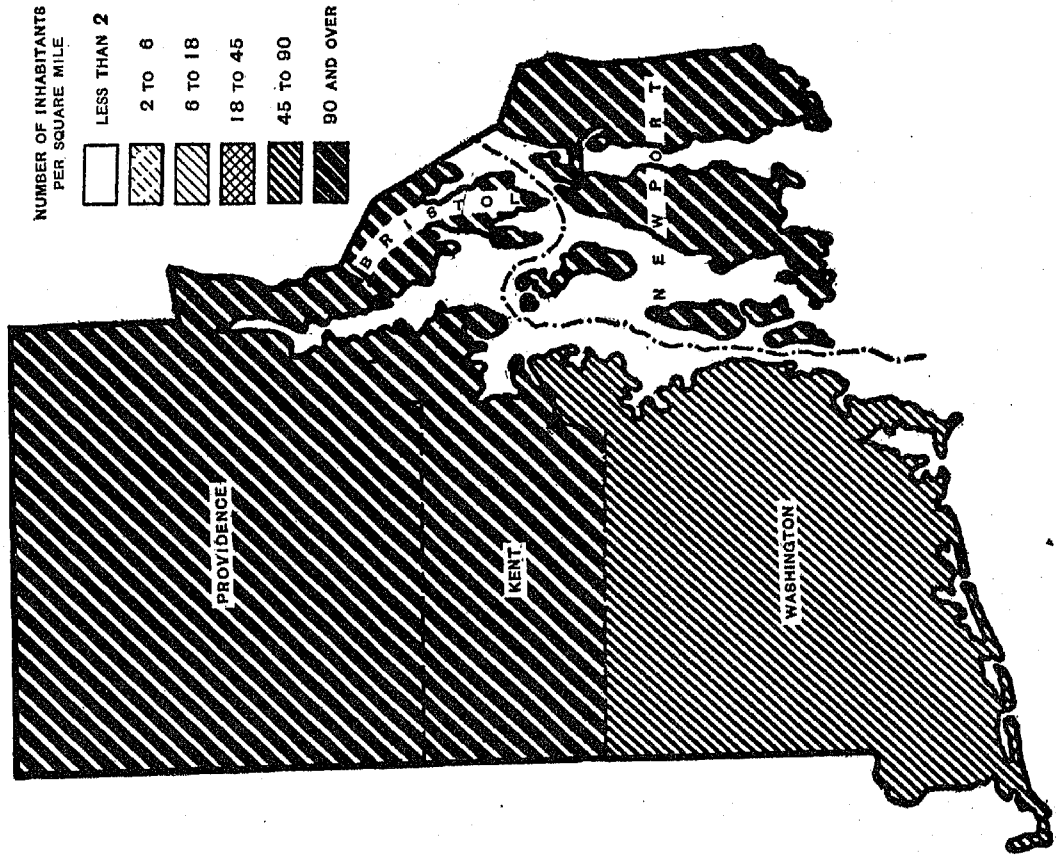
It also appears from this table that of the total increase in the population of the state during the decade, namely, 114,054, more than seven-tenths was in places of over 25,000 inhabitants.

INCREASE AND DENSITY OF POPULATION OF RHODE ISLAND, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

INCREASE OF POPULATION.



DENSITY OF POPULATION.



POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Bristol County	17,602	13,144	11,428	Providence County—Continued.			
Barrington town.....	2,452	1,135	1,461	East Providence town.....	15,808	12,138	8,422
Bristol town.....	8,565	6,901	5,478	Poster town.....	1,124	1,151	1,252
Warren town.....	6,585	5,108	4,489	Glocester town.....	1,404	1,402	2,095
Kent County	36,378	29,976	26,754	Johnston town.....	5,935	4,305	6,778
Coventry town.....	5,848	5,279	5,068	Lincoln town.....	9,825	8,937	20,355
East Greenwich town.....	3,420	2,775	3,127	North Providence town.....	5,407	3,010	2,084
Warwick town.....	26,629	21,316	17,761	North Smithfield town.....	2,699	2,422	3,173
West Greenwich town.....	481	606	798	Pawtucket city.....	51,622	39,231	27,633
Newport County	39,385	32,599	28,552	Ward 1.....	8,841		
Jamestown town.....	1,175	1,001	707	Ward 2.....	8,458		
Little Compton town.....	1,276	1,132	1,128	Ward 3.....	9,609		
Middletown town.....	1,708	1,457	1,154	Ward 4.....	8,728		
New Shoreham town.....	1,314	1,396	1,320	Ward 5.....	8,603		
Newport city.....	27,149	22,441	19,457	Ward 6.....	7,339		
Ward 1.....	4,319			Providence city.....	224,326	176,697	132,140
Ward 2.....	7,977			Ward 1.....	30,908		
Ward 3.....	4,850			Ward 2.....	19,629		
Ward 4.....	4,562			Ward 3.....	27,730		
Ward 5.....	5,651			Ward 4.....	19,805		
Portsmouth town.....	2,681	2,105	1,949	Ward 5.....	21,815		
Tiverton town.....	4,032	2,977	2,837	Ward 6.....	21,869		
Providence County	424,353	328,683	255,128	Ward 7.....	13,225		
Burrillville town.....	7,878	6,317	5,492	Ward 8.....	23,830		
Central Falls city.....	22,754	18,167		Ward 9.....	23,451		
Ward 1.....	4,688			Ward 10.....	22,071		
Ward 2.....	5,956			Saltwater town.....	3,493	3,361	3,174
Ward 3.....	3,444			Smithfield town.....	2,739	2,107	2,500
Ward 4.....	5,069			Woonsocket city.....	38,125	28,204	20,830
Ward 5.....	3,717			Ward 1.....	7,325		
Cranston city ¹	21,107	13,343	8,099	Ward 2.....	8,474		
Ward 1.....	4,044			Ward 3.....	4,670		
Ward 2.....	7,699			Ward 4.....	7,145		
Ward 3.....	5,723			Ward 5.....	10,213		
Ward 4.....	3,666			Washington County	24,942	24,154	23,649
Cumberland town.....	10,107	8,925	8,090	Charlestown town.....	1,037	975	915
				Exeter town.....	778	841	964
				Hopkinton town.....	2,324	2,662	2,864
				Narragansett town ²	1,250	1,623	1,408
				North Kingstown town.....	4,048	4,194	4,193
				Richmond town.....	1,933	1,600	1,069
				South Kingstown town.....	5,170	4,972	4,823
				Westerly town.....	8,606	7,541	6,813

¹ City charter became effective April 16, 1910.

² Formerly Narragansett district; organized as a town in 1901.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF ALL CITIES, AND OF TOWNS HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
CITIES.					TOWNS—continued.				
Central Falls.....	Providence.....	22,754	18,167		Johnston.....	Providence.....	5,935	4,305	6,778
Cranston.....	Providence.....	21,107	13,343	8,099	Lincoln.....	Providence.....	9,825	8,937	20,355
Newport.....	Newport.....	27,149	22,441	19,457	North Kingstown.....	Washington.....	4,048	4,194	4,193
Pawtucket.....	Providence.....	51,622	39,231	27,633	North Providence.....	Providence.....	5,407	3,010	2,084
Providence.....	Providence.....	224,326	175,597	132,146	North Smithfield.....	Providence.....	2,699	2,422	3,173
Woonsocket.....	Providence.....	38,125	28,204	20,830	Portsmouth.....	Newport.....	2,681	2,105	1,049
TOWNS.					Saltwater.....	Providence.....	3,493	3,361	3,174
Bristol.....	Bristol.....	8,565	6,901	5,478	Smithfield.....	Providence.....	2,739	2,107	2,500
Burrillville.....	Providence.....	7,878	6,317	5,492	South Kingstown.....	Washington.....	5,170	4,972	4,823
Coventry.....	Kent.....	5,848	5,279	5,068	Tiverton.....	Newport.....	4,032	2,977	2,837
Cumberland.....	Providence.....	10,107	8,925	8,090	Warren.....	Bristol.....	6,585	6,108	4,489
East Greenwich.....	Kent.....	3,420	2,775	3,127	Warwick.....	Kent.....	26,629	21,316	17,761
East Providence.....	Providence.....	15,808	12,138	8,422	Westerly.....	Washington.....	8,606	7,541	6,813

CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

Introduction.—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Rhode Island by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the four cities and one town of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for the cities and towns of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for towns of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of the two cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 15) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, it is desirable that the two classes be distinguished in presenting census data. The Bureau of the Census has undertaken to do this by classifying as urban all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. In New

England, however, where many villages of considerable size are not separately incorporated, it was deemed best to classify also towns of 2,500 or more inhabitants as urban, although this classification is not very satisfactory because such towns generally include more or less population that is essentially rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910. The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of Rhode Island, 159,821, or 29.5 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 194,646, or 35.9 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 178,025, or 32.8 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 9,529, or 1.8 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 33.8, 32.7, 31.2, and 2.1, respectively, the comparison indicating a considerable decrease in the proportion of native whites of native parentage. Of the five counties, Washington is the only one in which this latter class represents as much as one-half of the population. Foreign-born whites constitute more than one-third of the population of Providence and Bristol Counties. (See also maps on page 633.)

Of the urban population, 28.2 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 66.2 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 36.5 and 16.6 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 33.4 in the urban population and 14.6 in the rural.

Sex (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 270,314 males and 272,296 females, or 99.3 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 96.5 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 97.1 to 100; among foreign-born whites, 103.6 to 100. In the urban population there are 98.9 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 110.5.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—73.5 per cent were born in Rhode Island and 26.5 per cent outside the state; of the native negro population, 52.8 per cent were born outside the state. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Rhode Island, persons born in Canada represent 23.5 per cent (those of French parentage, 19.1, and all others, 4.4); Ireland, 16.7; England, 15.6; Italy, 15.3; Russia, 5.5; Sweden, 4.2; Scotland, 3.5; Austria, 3.4; Portugal, 3.4; Germany, 2.5; all other countries, 6.4 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Canada contributed 23.7 per cent (French stock, 19.6, and all others, 4.1); Ireland, 23.7; England, 14.4; Italy, 11.5; Russia, 4; Sweden, 3.5; Scotland, 3.3; Germany, 3; Portugal, 2.8; Austria, 2.4 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 163,834, representing 30.2 per cent of the population. Of such males, 29.6 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 22 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and 46.3 per cent foreign-born whites. Of the 75,899 foreign-born white males of voting age, 32,040, or 42.2 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 125,213.

Age (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 10 per cent are under 5 years of age, 17.6 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 32 per cent from 25 to 44, and 20.8 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 7.1 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 74 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 31.8 per cent are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage, 54.4 per cent.

The urban population shows a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life than does the rural, 32.1 per cent of the former being from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and 28.6 per cent of the latter. There is also a higher percentage of children under 15 in urban communities than in rural (27.6 as compared with 25.5).

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 148,102, of whom 90,328, or 61 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 3,861 persons under 6 and 2,053 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 61.7; for girls, 60.2. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 88.8. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 91.2; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 89; among foreign-born whites, 82.4; among negroes, 87.7. (See Table I.) Urban and rural communities show about the same percentage of school attendance for the ages from 6 to 14, but for persons from 15 to 20 years, the percentage is considerably higher in rural communities.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 33,854 illiterates in the state, representing 7.7 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 8.4 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is

1.3 among native whites, 17.3 among foreign-born whites, and 9.5 among negroes.

Owing to the relatively large proportion of foreign-born whites in urban communities, the percentage of illiterates for all classes combined is higher in the urban than in the rural population; for each class separately, however, the percentage is higher in the rural.

For persons from 10 to 20 years, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 3.1. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 40.1 per cent of the males are single and 35.8 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 54 for males and 52.2 for females, and the percentage widowed 5 and 10.9, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.6 and 0.8, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 5.6 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.7 per cent of the males, and 36.3 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 19 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, the percentages being 64.9 for females and 59.8 for males, while in the age groups 35 to 44 and 45 and over a larger percentage of males than of females are married. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 63.5 for males and 61.6 for females; native whites of native parentage, 54.3 and 50.1, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 37.8 and 40.5, respectively; negroes, 53 and 49.9.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly higher for males and decidedly higher for females in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in Rhode Island is 79,725, and the total number of families 117,796, there being 147.8 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 6.8, and the average number per family, 4.6.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
THE STATE.						
Total population	542,610	428,556	345,506	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	532,492	419,050	337,859	98.1	97.8	97.8
Negro.....	9,529	9,092	7,393	1.8	2.1	2.1
Indian.....	284	35	180	0.1	(¹)	0.1
Chinese.....	272	306	09	0.1	0.1	(¹)
Japanese.....	33	13	5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Total native	363,469	294,037	239,201	67.0	68.6	69.2
Total foreign born	179,141	134,519	106,305	33.0	31.4	30.8
Native white, total	354,467	285,278	231,832	65.3	66.6	67.1
Native parentage.....	159,821	144,986	137,550	29.5	33.8	39.8
Foreign parentage.....	144,270	104,087	73,030	26.6	24.3	21.1
Mixed parentage.....	50,376	36,205	21,252	9.3	8.4	6.2
Foreign-born white.....	178,025	133,772	106,027	32.8	31.2	30.7
URBAN POPULATION.						
Total	524,654	407,647	328,802	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	515,011	398,814	319,397	98.2	97.8	97.8
Negro.....	9,055	8,423	7,014	1.7	2.1	2.1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	588	410	191	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native white, total	339,606	268,545	216,029	64.7	65.9	66.1
Native parentage.....	147,938	131,539	123,682	28.2	32.3	37.9
Foreign parentage.....	142,187	137,006	92,347	27.1	33.0	28.3
Mixed parentage.....	49,481	36,205	21,252	9.4	8.4	6.2
Foreign-born white.....	175,405	130,269	103,368	33.4	32.0	31.6
RURAL POPULATION.						
Total	17,956	20,909	18,904	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	17,481	20,236	18,462	97.4	96.8	97.7
Negro.....	474	669	370	2.6	3.2	2.0
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	4	63	(¹)	(¹)	0.3
Native white, total	14,861	16,733	15,803	82.8	80.0	83.6
Native parentage.....	11,833	13,447	13,868	66.2	64.3	73.4
Foreign parentage.....	2,083	3,286	1,935	11.6	15.7	10.2
Mixed parentage.....	895	3,503	2,650	5.0	16.8	14.1
Foreign-born white.....	2,620	3,503	2,650	14.6	16.8	14.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.

[See also Tables 7, 8, and 13.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
THE STATE.						
Total population	270,314	272,296	99.3	210,516	218,040	96.5
White.....	265,242	267,250	99.2	205,832	213,218	96.5
Negro.....	4,645	4,834	95.1	4,290	4,802	89.3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	927	162	263.6	394	20	(¹)
Native white, total	174,059	179,808	97.1	140,261	145,017	96.7
Native parentage.....	79,735	80,806	99.6	71,770	73,216	98.0
Foreign parentage.....	70,505	73,705	95.6	50,792	53,295	93.3
Mixed parentage.....	24,419	25,957	94.1	17,699	18,506	95.0
Foreign-born white.....	90,583	87,442	103.6	65,571	68,201	96.1
Urban population	260,887	263,767	98.9	199,586	208,061	95.9
Rural population	9,427	8,529	110.5	10,930	9,979	109.5
CITIES OF OVER 25,000.						
Newport.....	14,784	12,365	119.6	11,184	11,257	99.4
Pawtucket.....	25,351	26,271	96.5	18,938	20,283	93.3
Providence.....	110,288	114,038	96.7	85,072	90,525	94.0
Warwick town.....	13,182	13,447	98.0	10,549	10,767	98.0
Woonsocket.....	18,732	19,393	96.6	13,628	14,576	93.5

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	1890	Urban: 1910	Rural: 1910
Total native population	363,469	294,037	239,201	348,140	15,329
Born in state.....	267,116	213,761	179,108	254,933	12,183
Born outside state ¹	96,353	80,276	60,093	93,207	3,146
Per cent outside state.....	26.5	27.3	25.1	26.8	20.5
Native white population	354,467	285,278	231,832	339,606	14,861
Born in state.....	262,847	209,867	175,585	250,963	11,884
Born outside state ¹	91,620	75,411	56,247	88,643	2,977
Per cent outside state.....	25.8	26.4	24.3	26.1	20.0
Native negro population	8,057	8,700	7,369	8,189	463
Born in state.....	4,084	3,870	3,523	3,785	299
Born outside state ¹	4,573	4,830	3,846	4,404	169
Per cent outside state.....	52.8	55.5	52.2	53.8	36.1

¹ Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.
² Includes native Indians, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total native	363,469	294,037	100.0	100.0
Rhode Island.....	267,116	213,761	73.5	72.7
Other states.....	96,353	80,276	26.5	27.3
Massachusetts.....	40,330	39,731	11.1	11.5
Connecticut.....	13,674	12,017	3.8	4.1
New York.....	12,375	10,218	3.4	3.5
Maine.....	4,778	4,239	1.3	1.4
Pennsylvania.....	3,938	2,568	1.1	0.9
New Hampshire.....	3,281	2,746	0.9	0.9
Vermont.....	3,032	2,976	0.8	1.0
New Jersey.....	2,335	1,655	0.6	0.6
Virginia.....	2,076	2,081	0.6	0.7
Maryland.....	1,072	1,087	0.3	0.4
Ohio.....	954	878	0.3	0.2
Illinois.....	753	582	0.2	0.2
Michigan.....	701	565	0.2	0.2
All other ¹	7,074	5,103	1.9	1.7
DIVISIONS.				
New England.....	332,191	269,470	91.4	91.6
Middle Atlantic.....	18,048	14,471	5.1	4.9
East North Central.....	3,072	2,309	0.8	0.8
West North Central.....	998	705	0.3	0.3
South Atlantic.....	5,283	4,695	1.5	1.6
East South Central.....	531	294	0.1	0.1
West South Central.....	408	182	0.1	0.1
Mountain.....	338	90	0.1	(²)
Pacific.....	357	350	0.1	0.1
Other ¹	1,643	1,381	0.5	0.5

¹ Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
All countries	372,871	100.0	178,025	100.0	144,270	50,376	133,772
African Islands.....	889	0.2	503	0.3	316	70	214
Austria.....	0,080	2.4	0,130	3.4	2,608	282	1,456
Belgium.....	1,172	0.3	959	0.5	1,556	57	383
Canada—French.....	73,214	19.6	34,087	19.1	27,942	11,185	31,530
Canada—Other.....	15,345	4.1	7,807	4.4	2,709	4,820	7,600
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	362	0.1	206	0.1	82	74	142
Denmark.....	589	0.2	328	0.2	153	108	268
England.....	53,727	14.4	27,818	15.6	14,019	11,290	22,819
Finland.....	462	0.1	297	0.2	145	20	132
France.....	2,375	0.6	1,700	1.0	327	342	679
Germany.....	11,021	3.0	4,457	2.5	4,691	1,973	4,359
Greece.....	1,053	0.3	951	0.5	130	28	69
Hungary.....	452	0.1	294	0.2	43,753	14,737	35,499
Ireland.....	88,205	23.7	29,715	16.7	14,975	603	8,972
Italy.....	42,894	11.5	27,282	15.3	14,920	109	342
Norway.....	916	0.2	577	0.3	3,895	430	2,483
Portugal.....	10,393	2.8	6,068	3.4	3,260	3	110
Roumania.....	587	0.2	415	0.2	4,934	189	3,278
Russia.....	14,888	4.0	9,765	5.5	3,408	2,746	5,455
Scotland.....	12,423	3.3	6,269	3.5	5,174	636	6,072
Sweden.....	13,214	3.5	7,404	4.2	88	80	166
Switzerland.....	368	0.1	220	0.1	736	24	284
Turkey in Asia.....	3,892	1.0	3,132	1.8	27	21	256
Turkey in Europe.....	706	0.2	658	0.4	123	254	256
Wales.....	655	0.2	208	0.2	12,835	279	1,030
All other.....	13,819	3.7	705	0.4			

¹ Except Porto Rico.
² Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44.	
	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
Total	163,834	127,144	100.0	100.0	125,213	95,737
White.....	160,412	124,001	97.9	97.5	122,040	93,277
Negro.....	3,067	2,765	1.9	2.2	2,857	2,142
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	355	378	0.2	0.3	216	318
Native white	84,513	70,233	51.6	55.2	66,897	54,480
Native parentage.....	48,513	44,893	29.6	35.3	32,212	28,476
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	36,000	25,340	22.0	19.9	34,685	26,004
Foreign-born white.....	75,899	53,768	46.3	42.3	55,743	38,797

POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE.			
	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
					Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.								
All ages, number	542,610	428,556	270,314	272,296	79,735	80,086	94,924	99,722	90,583	87,442	4,045	4,884	427	162		
Under 5 years	54,093	43,452	26,871	27,227	8,210	8,137	17,328	17,812	803	842	450	412	21	24		
Under 1 year	11,728	9,368	5,913	5,810	1,779	1,693	3,971	3,987	60	60	101	87	7	4		
5 to 9 years	48,447	40,280	24,222	24,222	7,105	7,090	14,527	14,530	2,220	2,197	356	308	14	10		
10 to 14 years	47,014	36,739	23,490	23,490	6,917	6,730	12,981	13,183	3,241	3,201	329	385	22	19		
15 to 19 years	51,998	39,292	26,522	26,522	7,623	6,802	11,778	11,778	6,411	6,411	351	421	15	13		
20 to 24 years	53,038	42,818	26,977	26,977	7,057	6,818	8,859	9,492	10,573	10,573	464	423	24	13		
25 to 29 years	50,125	41,712	24,878	24,878	6,344	6,315	6,454	7,672	11,521	10,699	513	548	40	13		
30 to 34 years	44,713	36,007	22,873	22,873	5,625	5,705	5,774	6,355	10,604	9,572	464	433	40	15		
35 to 39 years	42,102	31,923	21,055	21,047	5,363	5,267	5,035	5,804	10,151	9,482	450	420	47	8		
40 to 44 years	36,547	27,177	18,406	18,081	4,655	4,700	3,920	4,345	9,520	8,685	315	267	54	8		
45 to 49 years	29,776	22,698	15,029	14,747	3,960	3,901	2,925	3,237	7,820	7,244	204	209	35	6		
50 to 54 years	25,297	19,149	12,400	12,837	4,167	4,253	2,362	2,552	5,677	6,757	210	183	28	10		
55 to 59 years	18,205	14,625	8,994	9,271	3,537	3,505	1,312	1,420	3,952	4,084	105	183	10	1		
60 to 64 years	14,707	11,972	7,083	7,624	3,130	3,287	680	730	3,140	3,478	111	128	10	1		
65 to 74 years	17,981	13,814	8,374	9,607	4,080	4,612	534	562	3,065	4,285	142	141	13	7		
75 to 84 years	6,037	5,111	2,538	3,499	1,500	2,115	63	110	940	1,218	27	52	2	4		
85 to 94 years	954	830	373	581	237	400	10	15	122	140	4	11	.....	.....
95 years and over	48	43	19	29	10	13	1	2	7	12	1	1	.....	.....
Age unknown	863	914	390	473	203	241	37	54	130	163	11	15	.....	.....
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under 5 years	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.2	18.3	17.0	1.0	1.0	9.7	8.4	4.0	14.8		
5 to 9 years	8.9	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	15.3	14.6	2.5	2.5	7.7	8.1	3.3	6.2		
10 to 14 years	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.4	13.7	13.2	3.0	3.7	7.1	7.0	5.2	11.7		
15 to 19 years	9.0	9.2	9.8	9.4	9.6	8.5	12.8	11.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	8.6	3.5	8.0		
20 to 24 years	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.8	8.9	8.5	9.3	9.6	11.7	11.3	10.0	8.7	5.6	8.0		
25 to 29 years	17.5	18.1	17.6	17.4	15.0	15.1	12.9	14.1	24.5	23.2	21.0	20.1	21.5	17.3		
30 to 34 years	14.5	13.8	14.6	14.4	12.6	12.4	9.4	10.2	21.7	20.8	16.7	15.7	22.7	11.1		
35 to 44 years	16.2	16.0	16.1	16.3	18.6	18.8	7.7	8.0	22.7	23.5	16.3	18.0	20.7	15.4		
45 to 64 years	4.6	4.6	4.2	5.0	7.3	8.9	0.0	0.7	5.2	6.5	3.7	4.2	3.5	7.4		

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages, number	260,887	9,427	263,787	8,529	166,977	7,682	172,629	7,179	89,105	1,478	86,300	1,142	4,379	266	4,670	268
Under 5 years	26,037	814	26,425	802	24,751	787	25,188	761	850	6	828	14	429	21	385	27
Under 1 year	5,751	107	5,626	164	5,587	163	5,482	178	59	1	58	1	08	3	82	5
5 to 9 years	23,485	787	23,472	783	20,987	695	20,897	723	2,198	22	2,185	12	336	20	380	18
10 to 14 years	22,710	780	22,835	689	19,169	729	19,294	625	3,200	35	3,155	40	313	16	367	18
15 to 19 years	26,738	784	24,827	649	19,091	654	18,015	665	6,312	99	6,405	67	320	31	394	27
20 to 24 years	26,123	854	26,026	645	15,316	600	15,812	498	10,363	210	9,794	121	420	44	407	10
25 to 29 years	46,111	1,840	46,093	1,284	23,274	923	25,140	958	21,815	370	19,040	302	630	47	647	34
30 to 34 years	38,203	1,318	37,938	1,100	18,036	937	19,286	800	19,330	347	17,892	275	741	33	742	25
35 to 44 years	41,549	2,017	42,729	1,760	20,413	1,672	21,532	1,482	20,292	303	20,327	230	717	42	845	32
45 to 64 years	10,530	774	12,052	764	5,759	676	7,163	675	4,594	86	5,583	78	162	12	194	11
65 years and over	381	9	470	3	231	9	293	2	139	.....	162	1	11	.....	15	.....
All ages, per cent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	10.0	8.0	10.0	9.4	14.8	10.2	14.6	10.6	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.2	9.8	7.9	8.2	13.0
5 to 9 years	9.0	7.8	8.9	8.8	12.5	9.0	12.1	10.1	2.5	1.5	2.5	1.1	7.7	7.5	8.1	8.7
10 to 14 years	8.7	8.3	8.7	8.1	11.5	9.5	11.2	8.7	3.0	2.4	3.7	4.0	7.1	6.0	7.8	8.7
15 to 19 years	9.9	8.3	9.4	7.6	11.4	8.5	10.4	7.9	7.1	6.7	7.4	5.0	7.3	11.7	8.4	13.0
20 to 24 years	10.0	9.1	9.9	7.4	9.2	7.8	9.2	6.9	11.6	14.2	11.3	10.6	6.6	16.5	8.7	7.7
25 to 29 years	17.7	14.2	17.5	15.2	13.9	12.0	14.6	13.3	24.5	25.0	23.1	26.4	21.2	17.7	20.3	16.3
30 to 34 years	14.6	14.0	14.4	14.0	10.8	12.2	11.2	12.4	21.7	23.5	20.7	24.1	16.9	12.4	15.9	12.0
35 to 44 years	15.9	21.4	16.2	20.5	12.2	21.8	12.5	20.6	22.8	20.5	23.6	20.7	16.4	15.8	18.1	15.4
45 to 64 years	4.0	8.2	4.9	9.0	3.4	8.8	4.2	9.4	5.2	5.8	6.5	6.8	3.7	4.5	4.1	5.3

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
	Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
																Number.
THE STATE.																
6 to 20 years, inclusive	148,102	90,328	61.0	42,009	29,235	69.8	78,888	49,988	65.0	26,839	9,623	35.9	2,277	1,424	62.5	
Male	74,561	46,031	61.7	21,530	15,043	69.9	38,475	25,340	65.9	13,445	4,944	36.8	1,066	609	62.8	
Female	73,541	44,297	60.2	20,479	14,192	69.3	38,413	24,642	64.2	13,394	4,679	34.0	1,211	755	62.3	
6 to 9 years	38,262	32,707	85.5	11,198	9,797	87.5	22,744	19,475	85.6	3,094	2,610	79.0	600	503	82.6	
10 to 14 years	47,014	43,053	91.6	13,653	12,855	94.2	26,104	24,068	92.0	6,442	5,437	84.4	714	657	92.0	
15 to 17 years	30,114	10,549	35.0	8,456	4,554	53.9	14,809	4,881	33.0	6,376	898	14.1	452	210	46.5	
18 to 20 years	32,712	4,019	12.3	8,702	2,029	23.3	13,171	1,504	11.9	10,327	369	3.6	502	54	10.8	
Under 6 years		3,861	.....		1,285	.....		2,336	.....		183	.....		50	.....
21 years and over		2,053	.....		868	.....		479	.....		26	.....		26	.....
Total attending school		96,242	.....		31,888	.....		53,000	.....		10,285	.....		1,600	.....
URBAN POPULATION.																
6 to 14 years	82,650	73,406	88.8	23,199	21,137	91.1	48,109	42,854	89.1	10,025	8,259	82.4	1,269	1,107	87.9	
15 to 20 years	61,097	14,070	23.0	16,079	6,207	38.6	27,612	6,352	23.0	16,490	1,252	7.6	885	250	28.2	
RURAL POPULATION.																
6 to 14 years	2,626	2,354	89.6	1,652	1,515	91.7	799	639	80.2	111	97	87.4	64	53	.....
15 to 20 years</																

POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
THE STATE.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	33,854	7.7	16,192	7.4	17,662	8.0	Total illiterate, 1910.....	32,923	7.7	15,620	7.4	17,303	8.1
Native white.....	3,253	1.3	1,563	1.2	1,690	1.3	Native white.....	3,045	1.2	1,418	1.2	1,627	1.3
Native parentage.....	944	0.7	516	0.8	428	0.7	Native parentage.....	791	0.7	410	0.7	381	0.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,309	1.8	1,047	1.7	1,262	1.9	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,254	1.8	1,008	1.6	1,246	1.9
Foreign-born white.....	20,781	17.3	14,201	16.2	15,580	18.5	Foreign-born white.....	29,104	17.2	13,801	16.0	15,303	18.4
Negro.....	752	9.5	370	9.6	382	9.4	Negro.....	706	9.4	343	9.5	363	9.3
Total illiterate, 1900.....	29,004	8.4	13,582	8.1	15,422	8.8	Total illiterate, 1910.....	931	6.3	572	7.3	359	5.1
Native white.....	3,714	1.8	1,798	1.8	1,916	1.8	Native white.....	208	1.7	145	2.3	63	1.1
Native parentage.....	1,196	1.0	612	1.1	584	1.0	Native parentage.....	153	1.5	106	2.0	47	1.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,518	2.8	1,186	2.7	1,332	2.9	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	55	3.1	39	4.3	16	1.8
Foreign-born white.....	24,157	18.7	11,265	17.8	12,892	19.6	Foreign-born white.....	677	26.4	400	27.6	277	24.8
Negro.....	1,063	14.1	452	12.9	611	15.1	Negro.....	46	11.9	27	12.0	19	11.7
URBAN POPULATION.													
RURAL POPULATION.													

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.
		Number.	Per-cent.	Number.	Per-cent.				Number.	Per-cent.	Number.	Per-cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	195,731	78,502	40.1	105,671	54.0	9,832	1,097	197,320	70,730	35.8	102,938	52.2	21,521	1,577
Total, 1900.....	160,492	61,022	40.5	80,558	53.8	7,733	687	167,693	58,112	36.9	79,798	50.6	18,467	1,019
15 to 19 years.....	26,522	26,136	98.5	177	0.7	2	1	25,476	23,872	93.7	1,416	5.6	7	9
20 to 24 years.....	20,977	21,042	80.2	5,128	19.0	51	33	20,661	10,717	62.7	9,689	36.3	114	89
25 to 34 years.....	47,451	18,272	38.5	28,388	59.8	525	198	47,387	15,212	32.1	30,766	64.9	938	425
35 to 44 years.....	30,521	7,077	17.9	30,800	78.2	1,185	331	30,128	7,350	18.8	28,685	73.3	2,594	457
45 years and over.....	54,870	5,248	9.6	40,992	74.7	8,044	530	58,195	7,420	12.8	32,280	55.5	17,811	1,012
Age unknown.....	390	127	32.6	96	24.6	25	4	473	141	29.8	90	20.3	57	4
Native white:														
Native parentage ²	57,503	21,015	38.1	31,218	54.3	3,541	603	58,123	20,020	34.5	29,091	50.1	7,929	840
15 to 24 years.....	14,680	13,265	90.4	1,329	9.1	13	12	13,620	10,860	79.7	2,630	19.4	31	40
25 to 34 years.....	21,987	6,489	29.5	14,827	67.4	387	253	22,047	5,933	26.0	14,836	67.3	888	413
35 to 44 years.....	20,633	2,107	10.2	15,035	72.9	3,132	334	22,215	3,189	14.4	11,576	52.1	7,046	384
45 years and over.....														
Foreign or mixed parentage ²	50,088	29,371	58.6	18,940	37.8	1,383	235	54,107	28,077	53.5	21,058	40.5	2,822	314
15 to 24 years.....	20,981	19,565	93.3	1,209	6.0	8	17	21,270	18,165	85.4	2,967	13.9	84	21
25 to 34 years.....	21,183	8,442	39.9	12,116	57.2	400	145	24,236	8,964	36.9	14,187	58.5	858	219
35 to 44 years.....	7,887	1,350	17.1	5,546	70.3	912	73	8,637	1,835	21.2	4,794	55.5	1,926	77
45 years and over.....														
Foreign-born white ²	84,260	25,641	30.4	53,409	63.5	4,087	226	81,202	20,570	25.3	50,002	61.0	10,075	309
15 to 24 years.....	16,984	14,187	83.5	2,018	15.4	29	5	16,377	10,932	66.8	5,283	32.3	51	17
25 to 34 years.....	41,862	9,744	23.3	31,161	74.4	808	169	38,438	7,301	19.0	29,298	76.1	1,622	218
35 to 44 years.....	25,275	1,655	6.5	19,645	77.7	3,839	112	26,224	2,286	8.7	15,410	58.8	8,365	133
45 years and over.....														
Negro ²	3,510	1,404	40.0	1,800	53.0	208	32	3,689	1,108	30.0	1,841	49.9	673	53
15 to 24 years.....	815	724	88.8	87	10.7	3	3	844	623	73.8	209	24.8	5	1
25 to 34 years.....	1,751	571	32.6	1,102	62.9	65	21	1,748	369	21.1	1,135	64.9	207	35
35 to 44 years.....	933	105	11.3	607	71.5	150	11	1,082	112	10.4	492	45.5	459	18
45 years and over.....														
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	188,635	75,899	40.2	101,717	53.9	9,379	1,016	191,035	69,118	36.2	99,128	51.9	20,714	1,523
15 to 24 years.....	51,861	46,310	89.3	5,141	9.9	50	34	50,853	39,072	78.0	10,748	21.1	117	72
25 to 34 years.....	84,314	24,544	29.1	57,498	68.2	1,602	504	84,031	22,128	26.3	57,523	68.5	3,446	850
35 to 44 years.....	62,079	4,923	9.5	38,985	74.9	7,642	475	55,681	7,178	12.9	30,763	55.2	17,094	591
45 years and over.....	381	122	32.0	93	24.4	25	3	470	140	29.8	94	20.0	57	4
Age unknown.....														
Native white—Native parentage.....	52,740	20,311	38.5	28,484	54.0	3,185	537	53,750	18,932	35.2	20,512	40.3	7,285	780
Native white—Foreign or mixed par-entage.....	49,380	28,091	56.7	18,646	37.8	1,360	226	53,500	28,687	53.6	21,506	40.4	2,779	312
Native white—Foreign or mixed par-entage.....	82,845	25,131	30.3	62,630	75.6	4,625	222	80,132	20,402	25.5	49,209	61.4	9,973	368
Foreign-born white.....	3,301	1,295	39.2	1,774	63.7	196	30	3,544	1,057	29.8	1,765	49.8	655	53
Negro.....														
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	7,096	2,603	36.7	3,954	55.7	453	81	6,285	1,612	25.6	3,810	60.6	307	54
15 to 24 years.....	1,638	1,468	89.6	104	10.0	8	3	1,284	917	71.4	367	27.8	4	6
25 to 34 years.....	2,658	806	30.3	1,780	67.0	48	25	2,484	443	17.8	1,928	77.6	80	26
35 to 44 years.....	2,791	325	11.6	2,007	71.9	402	55	2,514	251	10.0	1,523	60.0	717	22
45 years and over.....	9	5	55.6	3	33.3	1	1	8	1	12.5	2	25.0	1	1
Age unknown.....														
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,763	1,604	33.7	2,734	57.4	356	66	4,373	1,097	25.1	2,579	59.0	644	51
Native white—Foreign or mixed par-entage.....	708	380	53.7	294	41.5	23	9	697	290	41.6	362	51.9	43	2
Native white—Foreign or mixed par-entage.....	1,415	510	36.0	839	59.3	62	4	1,070	174	16.3	793	74.1	102	1
Foreign-born white.....	209	109	52.2	85	41.1	12	2	145	51	35.2	76	52.4	18	1
Negro.....														

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

² Totals include persons of unknown age.

POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		
Newport														
Total.....	11,650	6,374	54.7	4,774	41.0	445	33	9,221	3,395	36.8	4,617	50.1	1,155	42
15 to 24 years.....	4,564	4,366	95.7	180	3.9	2	2	2,198	1,723	78.4	457	20.8	0	3
25 to 44 years.....	4,432	1,601	36.2	2,633	59.4	82	21	4,066	1,160	28.3	2,695	66.3	194	25
45 years and over.....	2,634	305	11.6	1,957	74.3	360	10	2,944	514	17.5	1,463	49.7	952	14
Age unknown.....	20	12		4		1		13	8		2		3	
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,575	2,728	59.6	1,638	35.8	170	18	2,892	1,097	37.9	1,356	46.9	415	21
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,387	2,369	69.9	946	27.9	59	6	2,657	1,335	50.2	1,152	43.4	158	7
Foreign-born white.....	3,115	1,051	33.7	1,877	60.3	178	6	2,978	743	24.9	1,780	59.8	443	8
Negro.....	548	210	38.3	306	55.8	27	3	688	218	31.7	327	47.5	137	6
Pawtucket														
Total.....	18,071	7,289	40.3	9,779	54.1	920	52	19,153	7,264	37.9	9,763	51.0	1,939	110
15 to 24 years.....	5,036	4,535	90.1	482	0.6	3	3	5,113	4,128	80.7	950	18.7	12	9
25 to 44 years.....	3,130	2,361	75.4	5,574	68.6	163	24	8,008	2,410	28.0	5,782	67.2	338	09
45 years and over.....	4,876	380	7.8	3,717	70.2	747	25	5,387	705	13.1	3,010	55.9	1,632	32
Age unknown.....	29	13		0		7		45	21		15		7	
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,095	1,607	39.2	2,228	54.4	222	26	4,165	1,595	38.3	2,060	49.7	447	48
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,650	3,281	58.1	2,203	39.0	146	15	6,317	3,494	55.3	2,475	39.2	322	23
Foreign-born white.....	8,219	2,360	28.7	5,285	64.3	540	11	8,582	2,146	25.0	5,160	60.2	1,211	38
Negro.....	79	29		48		2		86	29		47		9	1
Providence														
Total.....	80,993	32,644	40.3	43,657	53.0	3,994	567	84,507	31,807	37.4	42,253	50.0	9,605	947
15 to 24 years.....	21,026	18,887	89.8	2,047	0.7	23	18	21,089	17,136	79.0	4,429	20.4	53	35
25 to 44 years.....	38,226	11,561	30.2	25,597	67.0	737	301	38,531	10,966	28.5	25,236	65.5	1,762	541
45 years and over.....	21,608	2,146	9.9	15,972	73.9	3,229	247	24,144	3,449	14.3	12,552	52.0	7,759	369
Age unknown.....	133	50	37.6	41	30.8	5	1	143	56	39.2	36	26.2	31	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	20,951	8,165	39.0	11,167	53.3	1,263	289	23,006	8,730	37.9	10,614	46.1	3,156	471
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21,404	12,223	56.9	8,413	39.2	660	136	24,120	12,943	53.6	9,517	39.4	1,444	109
Foreign-born white.....	36,349	11,379	31.3	22,875	62.0	1,938	122	35,173	0,308	26.5	21,030	59.8	4,670	233
Negro.....	1,978	768	38.8	1,008	54.0	121	20	2,125	600	28.2	1,062	50.0	418	43
Warwick town														
Total.....	9,258	3,443	37.2	5,279	57.0	484	41	9,289	3,098	33.4	5,212	58.1	905	62
15 to 24 years.....	2,558	2,256	88.2	294	11.5	1	2	2,627	2,041	77.7	565	21.5	6	6
25 to 44 years.....	3,949	968	24.5	2,806	72.6	89	21	3,913	820	20.9	2,937	75.0	120	33
45 years and over.....	2,747	217	7.9	2,117	77.1	394	18	2,739	234	8.5	1,708	62.4	773	23
Age unknown.....	4	2		2				5	3		2			
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,661	893	33.6	1,574	59.2	172	20	2,698	809	30.0	1,508	55.0	343	32
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,300	1,337	58.1	875	38.0	78	9	2,454	1,310	53.4	1,023	41.7	103	16
Foreign-born white.....	4,228	1,190	28.1	2,796	66.1	227	9	4,070	968	23.8	2,644	65.0	450	14
Negro.....	65	21		32		7	3	66	21		36		0	
Woonsocket														
Total.....	12,799	5,248	41.0	6,986	54.6	517	35	13,260	5,276	39.8	6,801	51.3	1,128	26
15 to 24 years.....	4,061	3,660	87.7	488	12.0	2	2	4,365	3,417	78.3	922	21.1	12	1
25 to 44 years.....	5,671	1,476	26.0	4,032	71.1	138	24	5,620	1,480	26.3	3,902	69.3	219	15
45 years and over.....	3,055	209	6.8	2,401	80.8	376	9	3,260	376	11.5	1,975	60.0	896	7
Age unknown.....	12	4		5		1		6	3		2		1	
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,757	733	41.7	932	53.0	80	8	1,800	720	40.0	844	46.9	225	6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,562	2,135	59.9	1,333	37.4	80	13	4,183	2,433	58.2	1,597	38.2	139	8
Foreign-born white.....	7,461	2,371	31.8	4,711	63.1	357	14	7,271	2,120	29.2	4,358	59.9	793	12
Negro.....	9	4		5				6	3		2		1	

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

TABLE 15.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	284	35	180	272	366	69	33	13	5
Newport.....	14	2	9	19	15	7	6	11	5
Providence.....	212	27	60	244	326	56	27	2	
Washington.....	50	2	111	5	11				
Remainder of state.....	8	4		4	14	4	1		

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Bristol.	Kent.	Newport.	Provi- dence.	Washing- ton.
POPULATION						
Total population, 1910.....	542,810	17,602	36,378	39,335	424,353	24,942
1900.....	428,555	13,144	29,976	32,599	328,683	24,154
1890.....	345,508	11,428	26,764	28,552	255,123	23,649
1880.....	276,531	11,394	20,588	24,180	197,874	22,495
1870.....	217,353	9,421	18,595	20,050	149,190	20,097
Increase, 1900-1910.....	114,054	4,458	6,402	6,736	95,670	788
Per cent of increase.....	26.6	33.9	21.4	20.7	29.1	3.3
Increase, 1890-1900.....	83,050	1,716	3,222	4,047	73,560	505
Per cent of increase.....	24.0	15.0	12.0	14.2	28.8	2.1
Land area (square miles).....	1,067	24	174	114	430	325
Population per square mile, 1910.....	508.5	733.4	209.1	345.0	986.9	76.7
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.						
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	524,854	15,150	35,897	33,862	421,825	17,920
Same places in 1900.....	411,679	12,009	29,370	27,523	326,070	16,707
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	27.4	25.2	22.1	23.0	29.4	7.3
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	17,956	2,452	482	5,473	2,528	7,022
Same territory in 1900.....	16,877	1,135	606	5,076	2,613	7,447
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	6.4	113.0	-20.8	7.9	-3.1	-5.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	407,647	12,009	29,370	25,413	321,541	19,309
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	20,909	1,135	606	7,181	7,142	4,845
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	96.7	86.1	98.7	86.1	98.4	71.8
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	95.1	91.4	98.0	78.0	97.8	79.9
COLOR AND NATIVITY						
White.....	532,492	17,446	36,102	37,416	417,470	24,049
Number in 1900.....	419,060	12,975	29,634	30,627	322,607	23,807
Number in 1890.....	337,869	11,229	26,441	26,935	250,425	23,801
Negro.....	9,529	153	266	1,881	6,301	838
Number in 1900.....	9,092	153	335	1,944	5,721	954
Number in 1890.....	7,393	197	311	1,568	4,622	755
Black.....	6,350	47	199	1,433	4,140	531
Mulatto.....	3,179	106	67	448	2,251	307
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables I and 15).....	589	3	10	38	483	55
Native white—Native parentage.....	159,821	5,396	12,398	16,064	111,075	14,888
Number in 1900.....	144,936	5,232	11,229	14,184	98,099	15,588
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	194,646	6,959	12,630	12,380	158,614	5,063
Number in 1900.....	140,292	3,789	8,671	8,822	114,806	4,144
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	144,270	4,504	9,252	8,949	118,132	3,433
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	50,376	1,455	3,378	3,431	40,482	1,630
Foreign-born white.....	178,025	6,091	11,074	8,972	147,700	4,098
Number in 1900.....	135,772	3,954	9,674	7,561	109,102	3,481
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.						
Native white—Native parentage.....	29.5	30.7	34.1	40.8	26.2	59.7
Per cent in 1900.....	33.8	39.8	37.7	45.5	30.0	64.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	35.9	33.9	34.7	31.5	37.4	20.3
Per cent in 1900.....	32.7	28.8	28.0	27.2	34.9	17.2
Foreign-born white.....	32.8	34.6	30.4	22.8	34.8	16.4
Per cent in 1900.....	31.2	30.1	32.3	23.2	35.2	14.4
Negro.....	1.8	0.9	0.7	4.8	1.5	3.4
Per cent in 1900.....	2.1	1.2	1.1	6.0	1.7	5.9
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES						
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—						
Atlantic Islands.....	503	5	8	182	308	.....
Austria.....	6,130	348	646	74	5,044	18
Belgium.....	959	.....	194	5	755	5
Canada—French.....	34,087	1,147	3,937	486	28,249	268
Canada—Other.....	7,807	187	330	521	6,009	160
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	206	75	3	10	117	1
Denmark.....	328	2	10	105	205	6
England.....	27,818	513	1,076	1,058	24,361	810
Finland.....	297	2	2	23	246	24
France.....	1,706	51	113	80	1,443	19
Germany.....	4,457	139	203	318	3,664	133
Greece.....	951	2	7	132	803	7
Hungary.....	294	4	19	21	245	5
Ireland.....	29,715	690	822	2,512	25,128	503
Italy.....	27,286	1,578	1,545	620	22,223	1,314
Norway.....	577	9	26	95	442	5
Portugal.....	6,068	962	454	1,502	3,136	14
Roumania.....	415	.....	.....	18	396	1
Russia.....	9,705	141	114	179	9,215	116
Scotland.....	6,269	64	312	430	4,997	406
Sweden.....	7,404	72	1,196	417	5,657	62
Switzerland.....	220	18	4	28	155	15
Turkey in Asia.....	3,132	48	13	48	2,996	27
Turkey in Europe.....	658	6	7	1	640	4
Wales.....	268	5	8	57	179	19
Other foreign countries.....	705	23	25	44	577	36
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—						
Austria.....	2,068	214	350	69	2,028	7
Canada—French.....	27,942	1,036	3,767	425	22,477	237
Canada—Other.....	2,709	66	120	172	2,283	68
England.....	14,619	283	557	692	12,601	486
France.....	327	9	27	24	261	6
Germany.....	4,591	127	200	511	3,687	116
Ireland.....	43,753	989	1,343	3,396	37,135	890
Italy.....	14,975	728	654	352	12,459	782
Norway.....	230	.....	17	40	173	.....
Russia.....	4,934	89	63	151	4,585	46
Scotland.....	3,408	48	188	235	2,613	324
Sweden.....	5,174	26	1,096	283	3,731	38
All others of foreign parentage ²	18,940	889	870	2,599	14,149	433

¹ Except Porto Rico.² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Bristol.	Kent.	Newport.	Provi- dence.	Washing- ton.
SEX						
Total.. Male.....	270,314	8,846	17,972	21,253	209,794	12,449
Female.....	272,296	8,756	18,408	18,082	214,559	12,493
White... Male.....	265,242	8,778	17,826	20,343	206,295	12,000
Female.....	267,250	8,668	18,276	17,073	211,184	12,049
Negro... Male.....	4,645	60	138	881	3,141	419
Female.....	4,884	87	128	1,000	3,250	419
MALES OF VOTING AGE						
Total number.....	163,834	5,309	10,580	12,600	127,242	8,103
Number in 1900.....	127,144	5,932	8,553	10,267	96,672	7,670
Native white—Native parentage.....	48,513	1,725	3,859	5,343	32,597	4,989
Number in 1900.....	44,803	1,708	3,009	4,537	29,890	5,089
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	33,000	964	2,029	2,428	20,509	1,070
Number in 1900.....	25,840	675	1,278	1,701	20,342	846
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	28,101	764	1,619	1,787	23,137	794
Number in 1900.....	7,899	200	410	641	6,372	276
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	76,899	2,579	4,594	4,225	62,700	1,792
Foreign-born white.....	53,768	1,554	3,552	3,508	43,831	1,463
Number in 1900.....	3,007	39	93	578	2,121	236
Negro.....	2,765	59	107	584	1,783	253
Number in 1900.....	355	2	5	26	306	16
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....						
PER CENT OF TOTAL.						
Native white—Native parentage.....	29.6	32.5	36.5	42.4	25.6	61.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	22.0	18.2	19.2	19.3	23.2	13.2
Foreign-born white.....	46.3	48.6	43.4	33.5	49.3	22.1
Negro.....	1.9	0.7	0.9	4.6	1.7	2.9
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.						
Naturalized.....	32,040	869	1,938	2,075	26,412	746
Having first papers.....	5,314	104	133	354	4,578	145
Allen.....	31,996	1,332	1,875	1,332	26,739	718
Unknown.....	6,540	274	648	464	4,980	183
ILLITERACY						
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.						
Total number illiterate.....	14,456	817	1,124	971	11,132	412
Per cent illiterate.....	8.8	15.4	10.6	7.7	8.7	5.1
Per cent in 1900.....	9.2	9.4	14.4	6.3	6.3	5.2
Native white, number illiterate.....	1,260	55	177	40	882	100
Per cent illiterate.....	1.5	2.0	3.0	0.6	1.4	1.7
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	12,793	747	938	876	9,940	292
Per cent illiterate.....	16.9	29.0	20.4	20.7	15.9	16.3
Negro, number illiterate.....	345	14	9	47	255	20
Per cent illiterate.....	11.2			8.1	12.0	8.5
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.						
Total number.....	440,065	13,931	29,026	32,446	343,838	20,824
Number illiterate.....	33,854	1,808	2,581	1,934	28,563	968
Per cent illiterate.....	7.7	13.0	8.9	6.0	7.7	4.6
Native white, number.....	259,728	7,970	18,144	22,042	195,424	10,146
Number illiterate.....	3,253	126	403	137	2,331	196
Per cent illiterate.....	1.3	1.6	2.6	0.6	1.2	1.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	171,904	5,837	10,653	8,801	142,637	3,976
Number illiterate.....	29,781	1,648	2,101	1,696	23,613	723
Per cent illiterate.....	17.3	28.2	19.7	19.3	16.6	18.2
Negro, number.....	7,913	121	222	1,670	5,346	654
Number illiterate.....	752	33	17	99	554	49
Per cent illiterate.....	9.5	27.3	7.7	6.3	10.4	7.5
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.						
Total number.....	109,840	3,441	7,859	8,489	85,500	4,551
Number illiterate.....	3,436	247	288	194	2,568	139
Per cent illiterate.....	3.1	7.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	3.1
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE						
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	148,102	4,714	10,705	11,027	115,590	6,066
Number attending school.....	90,328	2,821	6,364	7,874	69,355	3,814
Per cent attending school.....	61.0	59.8	59.4	71.4	60.0	64.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	38,262	1,273	2,840	2,538	30,090	1,515
Number attending school.....	32,707	1,079	2,449	2,296	25,683	1,200
Number 10 to 14 years.....	47,014	1,507	3,454	2,981	37,101	1,971
Number attending school.....	43,053	1,374	3,132	2,816	33,886	1,845
Number 15 to 17 years.....	30,114	948	2,195	2,484	23,200	1,287
Number attending school.....	10,549	289	625	1,592	7,410	633
Number 18 to 20 years.....	32,712	986	2,210	3,024	25,199	1,293
Number attending school.....	4,019	79	158	1,170	2,376	236
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.						
Total number.....	85,276	2,780	6,300	5,519	67,191	3,486
Number attending school.....	75,760	2,453	5,581	5,112	59,569	3,045
Per cent attending school.....	88.8	88.2	88.6	92.6	88.7	87.3
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	24,851	796	1,980	2,093	17,968	2,012
Number attending school.....	22,652	736	1,798	1,948	16,354	1,816
Per cent attending school.....	91.2	92.2	90.8	93.1	91.0	90.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	48,008	1,547	3,605	2,896	39,756	1,104
Number attending school.....	43,543	1,365	3,218	2,711	35,334	915
Per cent attending school.....	89.0	88.2	89.3	93.6	88.9	82.9
Foreign-born white, number.....	10,136	411	674	274	8,561	216
Number attending school.....	8,356	334	528	224	7,083	187
Per cent attending school.....	82.4	81.3	78.3	81.8	82.7	86.0
Negro, number.....	1,323	24	40	253	867	139
Number attending school.....	1,160	18	36	226	764	116
Per cent attending school.....	87.7			89.3	88.1	83.5
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES						
Dwellings, number.....	79,725	2,952	6,905	7,020	57,398	5,441
Families, number.....	117,976	3,821	8,074	8,333	91,336	6,412

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Newport.	Pawtucket.	Providence. ¹	Warwick town.	Woonsocket.
POPULATION						
Total population, 1910.....	367,851	27,149	51,622	224,326	26,629	38,125
1900.....	286,789	22,441	39,231	175,597	21,310	28,204
1890.....	217,827	19,457	27,633	132,146	17,761	20,830
1880.....	167,794	15,693	19,030	104,857	12,164	16,050
1870.....	110,024	12,521	6,619	68,904	10,453	11,527
Increase, 1900-1910.....	81,062	4,708	12,391	48,729	5,313	9,921
Per cent of increase.....	28.3	21.0	31.6	27.8	24.9	35.2
Increase, 1890-1900.....	63,962	2,984	11,598	43,451	3,555	7,374
Per cent of increase.....	31.7	15.3	42.0	32.9	20.0	35.4
COLOR AND NATIVITY						
White.....	360,027	25,512	51,350	218,623	20,447	33,095
Number in 1900.....	279,646	20,800	39,029	170,508	21,123	28,181
Number in 1890.....	212,081	13,029	27,613	128,095	17,622	20,817
Negro.....	7,343	1,600	234	5,316	173	20
Number in 1900.....	6,792	1,613	173	4,817	183	6
Number in 1890.....	5,623	1,410	107	3,963	150	9
Black.....	4,978	1,230	156	3,468	107	17
Mulatto.....	2,365	370	78	1,848	60	3
Indian.....	201	14	7	173	7	.....
Chinese.....	250	19	28	192	1	19
Japanese.....	30	4	3	22	1	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	95,725	9,850	12,027	59,966	7,571	5,711
Number in 1900.....	84,185	7,968	10,627	54,423	6,544	4,623
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	133,238	9,406	20,767	82,354	9,866	15,345
Number in 1900.....	101,227	7,253	15,345	60,775	6,800	11,054
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	102,895	6,607	14,675	62,305	7,187	12,121
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	35,343	2,799	6,092	20,049	2,679	3,724
Foreign-born white.....	126,064	6,256	17,956	76,303	9,010	16,539
Number in 1900.....	94,254	5,579	13,057	55,310	7,784	12,594
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.						
Native white—Native parentage.....	26.0	36.3	24.5	26.7	28.4	15.0
Per cent in 1900.....	29.4	35.5	27.1	31.0	50.7	18.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	37.6	34.6	40.2	36.7	37.0	41.6
Per cent in 1900.....	35.9	32.9	39.1	34.6	31.9	39.2
Foreign-born white.....	34.3	23.0	34.8	34.0	33.8	43.4
Per cent in 1900.....	32.9	24.9	33.3	31.5	30.5	44.3
Negro.....	2.0	5.9	0.5	2.4	0.6	0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	2.4	7.2	0.4	2.7	0.9	(²)
SEX						
Total..... Male.....	182,337	14,784	25,351	110,288	13,182	18,732
Female.....	185,514	12,365	26,271	114,038	13,447	19,393
White..... Male.....	178,485	14,038	25,214	107,428	13,093	18,712
Female.....	181,542	11,474	26,136	111,195	13,354	19,333
Negro..... Male.....	3,404	718	107	2,577	82	10
Female.....	3,939	882	127	2,739	91	10
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES						
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—						
Austria.....	3,639	58	210	1,574	419	1,378
Belgium.....	815	5	44	158	189	410
Canada—French.....	20,916	137	3,367	4,494	3,190	9,728
Canada—Other.....	5,918	387	655	4,205	246	335
Denmark.....	247	97	12	127	9	2
England.....	13,084	647	5,284	10,451	880	822
Finland.....	240	21	54	78	1	80
France.....	1,378	78	162	363	93	682
Germany.....	3,302	275	607	2,075	160	185
Greece.....	903	130	267	451	5	50
Hungary.....	175	13	4	126	13	14
Ireland.....	23,369	2,316	3,438	15,798	622	1,195
Italy.....	20,417	573	717	17,305	1,330	493
Norway.....	462	83	19	332	23	5
Portugal.....	3,066	297	121	2,190	451	7
Roumania.....	377	12	2	335	.....	23
Russia.....	8,051	167	427	7,440	81	536
Scotland.....	4,331	374	1,522	2,105	242	133
Sweden.....	5,578	384	528	3,598	991	77
Switzerland.....	160	27	20	99	8	11
Turkey in Asia.....	2,358	44	373	1,751	13	177
Turkey in Europe.....	552	1	22	389	7	133
Wales.....	201	53	28	107	7	3
Other foreign countries.....	375	69	73	662	26	45
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—						
Austria.....	1,547	64	90	726	189	478
Canada—French.....	17,561	105	2,033	3,034	2,979	7,010
Canada—Other.....	2,026	147	226	1,397	87	169
Denmark.....	121	70	4	46	.....	1
England.....	9,586	414	2,406	5,804	427	442
France.....	232	22	24	102	20	64
Germany.....	3,510	465	540	2,235	152	118
Hungary.....	91	11	71	71	5	4
Ireland.....	34,587	3,174	5,016	23,283	1,011	2,103
Italy.....	10,719	342	288	9,458	542	89
Norway.....	186	40	4	124	17	1
Russia.....	4,501	141	165	3,875	39	281
Scotland.....	2,313	199	713	1,197	130	70
Sweden.....	3,620	253	358	2,111	853	45
Wales.....	95	33	2	56	4	.....
All others of foreign parentage ³	12,195	1,127	1,903	7,796	723	946

¹ Parts of Cranston and Johnston towns annexed between 1890 and 1900.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Newport.	Pawtucket.	Providence. ¹	Warwick town.	Woonsocket.
MALES OF VOTING AGE						
Total number.....	110,750	8,048	15,061	68,983	7,636	10,422
Number in 1900.....	84,281	6,211	11,075	53,131	5,901	7,363
Native white—Native parentage.....	23,110	3,105	3,366	17,920	2,287	1,432
Number in 1900.....	25,330	2,424	2,905	16,765	2,031	1,216
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,377	2,113	4,078	16,192	1,561	2,433
Number in 1900.....	18,719	1,479	2,851	11,769	985	1,666
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	20,435	1,551	3,150	12,448	1,232	2,104
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	5,892	502	928	3,744	329	329
Foreign-born white.....	53,577	2,925	7,523	32,863	3,726	6,540
Number in 1900.....	37,838	2,493	6,258	22,868	2,616	4,468
Negro.....	2,378	430	68	1,765	58	7
Number in 1900.....	2,097	448	52	1,600	64	3
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	308	25	26	243	4	10
PER CENT OF TOTAL.						
Native white—Native parentage.....	25.4	35.9	22.3	26.0	30.0	13.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23.8	24.4	27.1	23.5	20.4	23.3
Foreign-born white.....	48.4	33.8	50.0	47.6	48.8	62.8
Negro.....	2.1	5.0	0.5	2.6	0.8	0.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.						
Naturalized.....	22,558	1,672	4,017	12,988	1,581	2,300
Having first papers.....	4,049	310	502	2,815	106	256
Alien.....	22,000	682	2,201	14,910	1,514	3,353
Unknown.....	4,310	261	743	2,150	525	631
ILLITERACY						
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.						
Total number illiterate.....	9,089	306	841	5,738	980	1,244
Per cent illiterate.....	8.2	3.5	5.6	8.3	12.6	11.9
Per cent in 1900.....	8.4	3.6	6.1	7.2	16.5	13.9
Native white, number illiterate.....	575	14	86	225	122	128
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.7	3.2	3.3
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	8,225	258	743	5,278	832	1,114
Per cent illiterate.....	16.4	8.8	9.9	16.1	22.3	17.0
Negro, number illiterate.....	234	32	7	187	6	2
Per cent illiterate.....	9.8	6.7	.....	10.6	.....	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.						
Total number.....	299,651	22,858	42,043	163,865	21,156	29,789
Number illiterate.....	22,091	653	2,255	14,236	2,344	2,703
Per cent illiterate.....	7.4	2.9	5.4	7.7	10.6	9.1
Native white, number.....	171,218	15,314	24,460	104,910	12,346	14,183
Number illiterate.....	1,694	41	281	707	343	322
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.8	2.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	121,831	6,173	17,363	74,051	8,660	15,574
Number illiterate.....	19,795	532	1,057	13,039	1,888	2,379
Per cent illiterate.....	16.2	8.6	11.3	17.6	21.8	15.3
Negro, number.....	6,175	1,339	189	4,486	144	17
Number illiterate.....	538	78	11	434	13	2
Per cent illiterate.....	8.7	5.8	5.8	9.7	9.0	.....
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.						
Total number.....	74,479	6,202	10,793	42,750	5,902	8,772
Number illiterate.....	2,142	37	178	1,444	262	221
Per cent illiterate.....	2.9	0.6	1.6	3.4	4.4	2.5
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE						
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	99,977	7,885	14,501	57,559	8,027	12,005
Number attending school.....	61,558	5,982	8,993	35,309	4,689	6,685
Per cent attending school.....	61.6	74.6	62.0	61.3	58.4	55.7
Number 6 to 9 years.....	25,498	1,023	3,708	14,809	2,125	3,233
Number attending school.....	21,959	1,505	3,376	12,602	1,800	2,376
Number 10 to 14 years.....	31,450	1,987	4,819	18,305	2,609	3,730
Number attending school.....	28,966	1,922	4,239	16,948	2,355	3,332
Number 15 to 17 years.....	20,253	1,837	2,892	11,431	1,642	2,421
Number attending school.....	7,453	1,336	926	4,248	416	527
Number 18 to 20 years.....	22,776	2,408	3,032	13,014	1,651	2,621
Number attending school.....	3,180	1,119	232	1,511	118	150
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.						
Total number.....	56,948	3,610	8,527	33,114	4,734	6,963
Number attending school.....	50,925	3,427	7,785	29,550	4,155	6,008
Per cent attending school.....	89.4	94.9	91.3	89.2	87.8	86.3
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	15,249	1,281	2,427	9,053	1,286	1,202
Number attending school.....	13,933	1,207	2,257	8,247	1,165	1,057
Per cent attending school.....	91.4	94.2	93.0	91.1	90.6	87.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	33,760	1,933	5,152	19,331	2,861	4,383
Number attending school.....	30,308	1,913	4,707	17,353	2,535	3,800
Per cent attending school.....	89.8	95.5	91.4	89.5	88.6	86.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	6,938	131	905	3,968	558	1,376
Number attending school.....	5,796	117	730	3,319	430	1,150
Per cent attending school.....	83.5	89.3	86.2	83.6	77.1	83.6
Negro, number.....	963	212	42	679	28	2
Number attending school.....	855	187	40	603	24	1
Per cent attending school.....	88.8	88.2	.....	88.8	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES						
Dwellings, number.....	49,020	4,477	6,699	28,705	4,939	4,200
Families, number.....	79,168	5,531	11,299	49,129	5,719	7,480

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Central Falls city.	Cranston city. ¹	Cum-ber-land town.	East Providence town.	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Central Falls city.	Cranston city. ¹	Cum-ber-land town.	East Providence town.
COLOR AND NATIVITY						SEX					
Total population, 1910	69,776	22,754	21,107	10,107	15,808	Total .. Male ..	35,147	11,335	10,865	5,001	7,946
1900	52,573	13,167	13,343	8,925	12,138	Female ..	34,629	11,419	10,242	5,106	7,862
Native white—Native parentage	20,430	2,724	3,608	2,207	6,891	White .. Male ..	34,769	11,320	10,722	4,999	7,728
Native white—Foreign or mixed par	25,235	9,344	6,574	4,220	5,097	Female ..	34,292	11,412	10,134	5,105	7,640
Foreign-born white	23,395	10,664	5,674	3,678	3,380	Negro .. Male ..	360	7	138	1	214
Negro	692	11	245	1	435	Female ..	332	4	107	—	221
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	23	11	6	1	5	MALES OF VOTING AGE					
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES						Total number ..	21,076	6,411	6,913	2,948	4,804
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—						Native white—Native parentage ..	6,125	625	2,820	576	2,065
Austria ..	1,742	1,245	41	445	11	Native white—Foreign or mixed par	4,515	1,382	1,332	802	999
Belgium ..	110	54	3	59	—	Foreign-born white ..	10,201	4,391	2,646	1,569	1,595
Canada—French ..	5,710	4,029	294	610	183	Negro ..	219	7	101	—	111
Canada—Other ..	1,002	153	440	89	320	CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.					
Denmark ..	36	5	13	5	13	Naturalized ..	4,648	1,370	1,310	787	681
England ..	4,364	1,789	913	1,207	455	Having first papers ..	485	181	158	50	87
France ..	109	21	36	30	13	Alien ..	4,075	1,958	832	555	680
Germany ..	521	70	303	49	99	Unknown ..	993	382	296	168	147
Holland ..	19	1	8	—	10	ILLITERACY					
Hungary ..	22	—	11	—	11	Total number 10 years old and over ..	56,039	17,904	17,452	8,239	12,534
Ireland ..	3,371	1,176	311	836	548	Number illiterate ..	4,272	1,662	1,351	480	779
Italy ..	1,787	6	1,498	16	267	Native white 10 years old and over ..	32,820	7,580	11,657	4,070	8,913
Norway ..	75	—	35	—	40	Number illiterate ..	523	170	236	68	49
Portugal ..	609	6	133	3	522	Foreign-born white 10 years old and over ..	22,643	10,204	5,599	3,537	3,303
Roumania ..	28	25	1	2	—	Number illiterate ..	3,668	1,491	1,083	411	678
Russia ..	725	533	59	98	35	Negro 10 years old and over ..	545	11	220	1	318
Scotland ..	785	406	187	110	82	Number illiterate ..	79	—	27	1	51
Sweden ..	1,357	53	804	37	463	Illiterate males of voting age ..	1,011	736	602	203	370
Turkey in Asia ..	626	452	23	4	147	SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE					
Turkey in Europe ..	89	18	9	54	8	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive ..	19,368	6,898	5,333	2,932	4,205
Wales ..	22	4	10	2	6	Number attending school ..	11,329	3,659	3,471	1,484	2,715
Other foreign countries ..	215	18	37	13	147	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.					
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—						Total number ..	11,330	3,900	3,210	1,653	2,562
Austria ..	669	475	7	179	8	Number attending school ..	9,802	3,356	2,842	1,321	2,283
Canada—French ..	4,199	3,347	235	451	166	Native white—Native parentage ..	3,218	543	1,203	420	1,052
Canada—Other ..	370	78	171	25	96	Number attending school ..	2,897	491	1,107	339	960
Denmark ..	21	—	7	5	9	Native white—Foreign or mixed par ..	6,722	2,632	1,760	1,035	1,304
England ..	2,572	930	574	745	273	Number attending school ..	5,809	2,286	1,535	833	1,155
France ..	40	2	15	10	13	Foreign-born white ..	1,259	724	226	203	100
Germany ..	514	61	305	24	124	Number attending school ..	983	579	171	149	84
Ireland ..	4,076	1,440	1,043	1,241	947	Negro ..	121	—	31	—	100
Italy ..	1,197	—	1,033	7	157	Number attending school ..	113	—	—	—	84
Norway ..	32	—	10	—	22	DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES					
Russia ..	237	134	31	36	36	Dwellings, number ..	10,405	2,163	3,606	1,606	3,030
Scotland ..	390	149	123	61	52	Families, number ..	14,419	4,376	4,329	2,093	3,616
Sweden ..	1,182	26	700	19	417						
All others of foreign parentage ² ..	2,594	528	543	413	1,105						

¹Incorporated as a city from Cranston town in 1910.

²Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—RHODE ISLAND.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR TOWNS OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, TOWNS NAMED.	Bristol.	Burrillville.	Coventry.	East Greenwich.	Johnston.	Lincoln.	North Kingstown.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910	87,027	8,585	7,878	5,848	3,420	5,935	9,825	4,048
1900	72,317	6,901	6,317	5,279	2,775	4,305	8,937	4,194
Male	43,403	4,267	3,910	2,829	1,697	2,936	4,937	1,986
Female	43,624	4,298	3,968	3,019	1,723	2,999	4,888	2,052
Native white—Native parentage	31,783	2,655	2,212	2,748	1,697	1,435	1,388	2,924
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	28,195	2,914	3,172	1,752	971	2,173	4,211	647
Foreign-born white	25,945	2,951	2,454	1,340	660	2,313	4,181	371
Negro	1,020	43	26	2	91	7	42	106
Indian and Chinese	84	2	14	2	1	7	3	.....
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number	25,851	2,622	2,375	1,690	1,074	1,619	2,670	1,428
Native white—Native parentage	10,078	867	631	887	547	412	305	964
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	4,601	536	638	258	202	220	593	166
Foreign-born white	10,840	1,203	1,090	543	291	981	1,687	170
Naturalized	4,386	419	528	217	134	370	780	81
Negro	302	15	11	2	33	4	22	28
ILLITERACY								
Total number 10 years old and over	69,535	6,818	6,385	4,641	2,828	4,582	7,719	3,393
Number illiterate	6,560	854	564	270	52	716	709	22
Native white 10 years old and over	43,795	3,067	3,929	3,849	2,106	2,361	3,685	2,943
Number illiterate	825	49	107	94	14	37	105	8
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over	24,864	2,810	2,375	1,200	645	2,208	3,996	364
Number illiterate	5,641	803	446	175	35	677	695	8
Negro 10 years old and over	805	39	20	2	76	7	35	86
Number illiterate	89	2	11	1	3	1	9	6
Illiterate males of voting age	2,966	389	250	131	24	306	327	6
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE								
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	24,402	2,205	2,173	1,687	894	1,889	3,313	960
Number attending school	14,589	1,347	1,248	1,012	593	1,036	1,893	639
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.								
Native white, number	12,359	1,100	1,106	858	507	985	1,620	544
Number attending school	11,044	995	998	780	476	844	1,487	496
Foreign-born white, number	1,828	209	143	94	19	166	337	10
Number attending school	1,480	174	114	78	17	133	273	10
Negro, number	165	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
Number attending school	139	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number	16,036	1,414	1,517	1,111	724	1,063	1,421	926
Families, number	19,789	1,912	1,765	1,349	870	1,270	1,937	1,084

SUBJECT.	North Providence.	North Smithfield.	Portsmouth.	Scituate.	Smithfield.	South Kingstown.	Tiverton.	Warren.	Westerly.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY									
Total population, 1910	5,407	2,699	2,681	3,493	2,739	5,176	4,032	6,585	8,698
1900	3,016	2,422	2,105	3,361	2,107	4,972	2,977	5,108	7,541
Male	2,726	1,343	1,431	1,747	1,367	2,505	2,123	3,275	4,314
Female	2,681	1,356	1,250	1,740	1,372	2,671	1,909	3,310	4,382
Native white—Native parentage	917	898	1,226	2,632	999	3,420	1,537	1,684	3,511
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,962	1,098	920	684	852	832	1,380	2,410	2,611
Foreign-born white	2,515	695	770	372	872	636	1,009	2,393	2,647
Negro	13	8	65	4	16	267	40	97	193
Indian and Chinese	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	21	.....	1	34
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number	1,503	742	878	1,110	803	1,648	1,221	1,892	2,676
Native white—Native parentage	277	253	417	823	308	1,094	559	504	1,170
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	252	197	57	141	158	207	159	356	461
Foreign-born white	971	209	384	142	326	269	497	1,011	985
Naturalized	375	155	74	67	109	100	175	383	410
Negro	3	2	20	3	11	72	6	20	50
ILLITERACY									
Total number 10 years old and over	4,258	2,108	2,040	2,884	2,219	4,393	3,109	5,148	7,080
Number illiterate	354	219	369	199	278	94	535	743	582
Native white 10 years old and over	1,870	1,429	1,256	2,505	1,385	3,551	2,041	2,773	4,645
Number illiterate	19	42	22	94	58	31	47	75	26
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over	2,377	973	732	354	819	623	1,041	2,303	2,254
Number illiterate	333	177	345	103	220	62	488	636	548
Negro 10 years old and over	11	6	52	4	15	202	27	71	162
Number illiterate	2	.....	2	.....	.....	11	.....	31	8
Illiterate males of voting age	156	102	199	95	124	43	258	317	233
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	1,650	854	636	881	798	1,251	1,161	1,879	2,191
Number attending school	914	530	414	549	456	881	721	1,058	1,300
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Native white, number	733	485	316	502	356	639	657	910	1,035
Number attending school	657	430	280	470	312	601	589	801	816
Foreign-born white, number	235	45	56	32	92	28	51	163	148
Number attending school	190	39	42	24	76	20	33	127	131
Negro, number	2	1	15	.....	1	45	9	20	30
Number attending school	.....	.....	15	.....	1	40	8	14	25
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number	895	489	540	800	494	1,297	759	1,038	1,548
Families, number	1,113	581	641	942	642	1,382	874	1,343	2,078

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE.

PAWTUCKET.

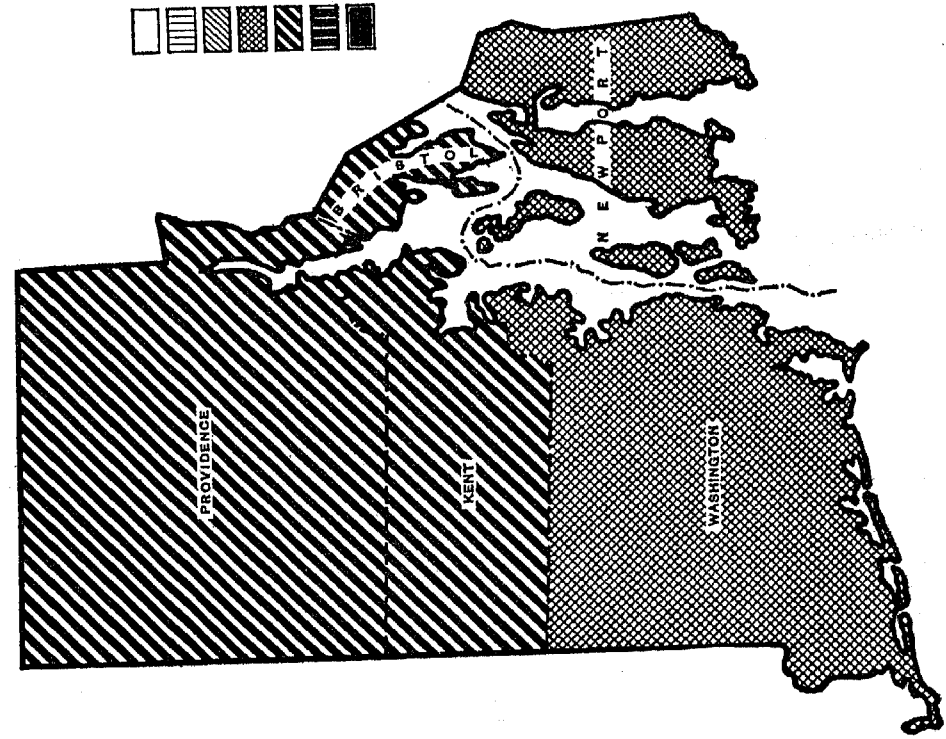
SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY							
Total population, 1910.....	51,622	8,841	8,452	9,669	8,728	8,593	7,339
Male.....	25,351	4,438	4,014	4,803	4,151	4,161	3,724
Female.....	26,271	4,403	4,438	4,866	4,577	4,432	3,615
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,627	1,935	2,589	2,092	2,800	1,437	1,774
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,767	8,675	3,215	4,200	3,341	3,583	2,693
Foreign-born white.....	17,956	3,198	2,694	3,268	2,537	3,544	2,815
Negro.....	234	28	47	46	45	23	42
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	88	5	7	3	2	6	15
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—							
Austria.....	210	82	20	3	5	3	88
Canada—French.....	3,367	770	451	211	544	1,132	259
Canada—Other.....	655	175	101	56	122	97	104
England.....	5,284	902	718	552	609	1,236	1,267
Finland.....	54	1	1	1	38	15	.....
France.....	162	2	17	4	84	53	2
Germany.....	607	109	266	35	108	33	56
Greece.....	267	5	5	160	60	.....	42
Ireland.....	3,438	495	562	1,105	637	300	339
Italy.....	717	7	22	582	12	62	32
Portugal.....	121	1	8	6	.....	93	13
Russia.....	427	125	33	23	91	63	92
Scotland.....	1,522	217	196	216	95	350	448
Sweden.....	528	25	126	192	83	51	51
Turkey.....	395	266	22	87	18	1	1
Other foreign countries.....	202	22	37	36	31	55	21
MALES OF VOTING AGE							
Total number.....	15,061	2,527	2,365	2,809	2,630	2,398	2,332
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,366	464	685	482	785	353	597
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,078	669	637	885	748	613	526
Foreign-born white.....	7,523	1,385	1,028	1,431	1,078	1,410	1,185
Naturalized.....	4,017	771	609	783	518	720	616
Negro.....	68	6	14	8	17	10	13
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE							
Total number 10 years old and over.....	42,043	7,040	6,960	7,743	7,310	6,856	6,134
Number illiterate.....	2,255	410	285	603	283	414	260
Illiterate males of voting age.....	841	154	109	235	91	159	93
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	14,501	2,585	2,370	2,869	2,194	2,471	2,012
Number attending school.....	8,993	1,532	1,521	1,781	1,399	1,548	1,212
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES							
Dwellings, number.....	6,699	1,158	1,182	1,224	1,174	990	971
Families, number.....	11,290	1,911	1,920	2,036	1,941	1,916	1,575

PROVIDENCE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	224,326	20,908	19,626	27,730	19,803	21,813	21,860	18,225	23,830	26,451	22,071
Male.....	110,288	9,542	9,128	14,339	10,624	10,270	10,680	8,526	11,645	14,981	10,653
Female.....	114,038	11,366	10,498	13,391	9,179	11,543	11,289	9,699	12,185	13,470	11,418
Native white—Native parentage.....	59,966	6,444	6,574	3,648	6,115	6,360	9,828	7,059	5,546	4,654	3,738
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	82,354	6,357	7,177	11,437	6,481	8,111	6,902	5,868	9,783	10,002	10,286
Foreign-born white.....	76,303	6,403	5,312	12,386	6,433	7,186	4,789	3,927	8,468	13,348	8,071
Negro.....	5,316	1,652	540	229	634	145	355	1,308	16	418	19
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	387	52	23	30	140	11	15	63	17	20	7
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	1,574	20	122	338	55	562	46	63	115	40	204
Canada—French.....	4,494	61	208	164	414	263	128	478	1,163	349	1,276
Canada—Other.....	4,295	430	408	371	609	491	568	376	343	312	387
England.....	10,451	364	589	1,277	683	579	1,430	820	2,236	606	1,867
France.....	393	34	9	23	64	21	10	30	53	54	65
Germany.....	2,075	90	116	204	215	193	285	305	373	123	171
Greece.....	451	27	57	53	263	17	.....	1	2	18	13
Ireland.....	15,798	2,453	1,839	1,506	1,209	2,006	982	989	1,325	1,247	2,242
Italy.....	17,305	11	26	3,929	1,434	208	43	37	1,826	9,478	313
Portugal.....	2,190	1,961	23	23	22	29	25	9	31	27	40
Russia.....	7,440	167	1,327	2,983	214	1,396	94	62	553	148	496
Scotland.....	2,105	131	132	291	224	131	166	154	262	145	409
Sweden.....	3,598	299	238	349	461	872	750	232	61	57	279
Turkey in Asia.....	1,751	53	71	583	216	84	10	165	32	508	29
Turkey in Europe.....	389	20	48	46	140	14	6	21	2	89	3
Other foreign countries.....	2,024	243	129	246	210	320	226	185	101	147	217
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	68,983	6,369	5,568	8,143	7,842	6,555	6,874	5,588	6,930	9,054	6,060
Native white—Native parentage.....	17,950	2,117	1,791	853	2,479	1,889	3,076	2,140	1,475	1,419	681
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,192	1,283	1,550	1,736	1,795	1,705	1,620	1,361	1,883	1,352	1,937
Foreign-born white.....	32,863	2,355	2,067	5,462	3,226	2,908	2,064	1,646	3,556	6,144	3,435
Naturalized.....	12,988	904	1,088	1,836	1,142	1,391	1,099	817	1,579	1,434	1,698
Negro.....	1,765	618	151	75	222	45	104	417	5	128	.....
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	183,805	17,689	16,277	21,552	17,441	18,326	18,200	15,320	19,235	22,395	17,370
Number illiterate.....	14,236	1,001	602	3,262	927	795	199	296	1,542	3,827	1,185
Illiterate males of voting age.....	5,738	743	183	1,292	404	268	57	86	594	1,645	466
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	57,559	4,557	5,144	8,323	3,897	5,394	5,292	4,355	6,726	7,510	6,381
Number attending school.....	35,369	2,972	3,403	5,002	2,179	3,164	3,650	2,745	4,071	3,950	4,173
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	28,705	2,710	2,879	3,037	2,288	2,795	3,718	2,792	2,940	2,852	2,694
Families, number.....	49,119	4,485	4,419	5,532	4,182	5,127	5,406	4,620	5,220	5,531	4,607

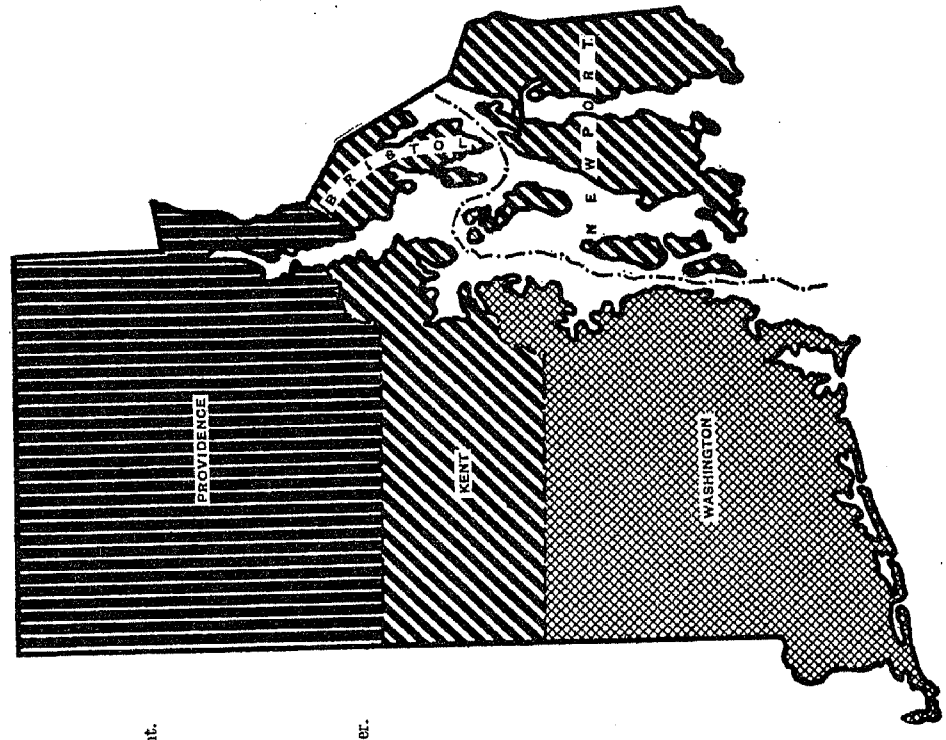
PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF RHODE ISLAND,
BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL
POPULATION.



- Less than 5 per cent.
- 5 to 10 per cent.
- 10 to 15 per cent.
- 15 to 25 per cent.
- 25 to 35 per cent.
- 35 to 50 per cent.
- 50 per cent and over.

PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED
PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



SOUTH CAROLINA.

CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Introduction.—This chapter gives the population of South Carolina, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 642) shows the population of South Carolina, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, at the last three censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county, except the few that are numbered, is alphabetical. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries, name, or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

It may be noticed that the county totals as given in Table 1 for 1900 and 1890 sometimes exceed the aggregate population of the minor civil divisions as shown in the table. This is due to the territorial changes that have been made in the minor civil divisions of certain counties and to the formation of new counties since 1890.

Table 2 (p. 649) shows the cities and incorporated towns and villages in South Carolina, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of South Carolina, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population

at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not apparent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

Density of population.—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

Minor civil divisions.—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions.

many instances, however, these primary divisions contain units of still smaller area, such as cities, incorporated villages, towns, or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

Urban and rural population defined.—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was

HISTORICAL NOTE.—The original province of Carolina was named in honor of Charles I of England.

The shores of the region now constituting South Carolina may have been seen by Cabot, an Italian in the service of England, at about the close of the fifteenth century, but no explorations were made until 1521, when an expedition sent out by De Ayllon, a Spaniard of San Domingo, visited the coast region. Five years later De Ayllon made an attempt at settlement, but no permanent settlement was made within the limits of the state until nearly a century and a half later. In 1670 a settlement was made on the Ashley River by the English, and in 1680 it was moved a few miles down the river to the present site of Charleston.

The present area of South Carolina was included in part in the grants made to Virginia by the charters of 1606, 1609, and 1612. In 1629 Charles I granted the territory between the thirty-first and thirty-sixth parallels, under the name Carolina, to Sir Robert Heath. No settlements were made under this grant, however, and the patent was vacated. In 1663 Carolina, extending from the thirty-first to the thirty-sixth parallels and from the Atlantic to the Pacific, was granted by King Charles II to eight "lords proprietors." Two years later the northern and southern

limits were changed to latitudes 36° 30' and 29°, respectively, and settlement was begun soon afterwards. At first there was no formal division of the province, but the northern portion gradually came to be known as North Carolina and the southern part as South Carolina, and each had its own separate government. In 1729 seven of the eight lords proprietors sold their shares to the English crown, and Carolina was definitely and authoritatively divided into the royal provinces of North and South Carolina.

In 1732 the "Trustees for Establishing the Colony of Georgia in America" obtained a royal charter granting them all the lands between the Savannah and the Altamaha, and from the heads of these rivers to the Pacific Ocean.

In 1733 the St. Marys River was, by royal proclamation, made the southern boundary of Georgia, but South Carolina did not relinquish its claim to the tract between the Altamaha and St. Marys Rivers until 1787. In the same year South Carolina ceded to the United States a strip of land about 12 miles in width, extending westward to the Mississippi River, and the state was thus reduced to its present limits.

South Carolina was one of the original thirteen states.

urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on

comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the state as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

Population of the state.—The population of the state of South Carolina is 1,515,400. Compared with a population of 1,340,316 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 175,084, or 13.1 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The rate of increase for the population of the state during the

preceding decade, 1890–1900, was 16.4 per cent. The following table shows the population of South Carolina at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	1,515,400	175,084	13.1	21.0
1900.....	1,340,316	189,167	16.4	20.7
1890.....	1,151,149	155,572	15.6	25.5
1880.....	995,577	289,971	41.1	30.1
1870.....	705,606	1,898	0.3	22.6
1860.....	703,708	35,201	5.3	35.6
1850.....	668,507	74,109	12.5	35.9
1840.....	594,398	13,213	2.3	32.7
1830.....	581,185	78,444	15.6	33.5
1820.....	502,741	87,626	21.1	33.1
1810.....	415,115	69,524	20.1	36.4
1800.....	345,591	96,518	38.8	35.1
1790.....	249,073	.....	.....	.....

The population of South Carolina increased 332,112, or 133.3 per cent, during the first 40 years, 1790–1830, of the 120-year period covered by this table; 124,421, or 21.4 per cent, during the second 40 years; and 809,794, or 114.8 per cent, during the last 40 years. Thus it is seen that of the total increase in the population of the state since 1790, namely, 1,266,327, almost two-thirds was reported during the last 40 years, but that the relative increase for this period was less than that shown for the first 40-year period. The rate of increase for the last decade was lower than that shown for any previous decade, except the four decades from 1830 to 1870, during which the growth of the state, as has been noted, was very slow. The largest increase in the population of the state, both absolute and relative, was during the decade 1870–1880. Previous to this the largest decennial increase was for the first decade, 1790–1800.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the state with those for the United States, as given in the preceding table, shows that the increase for the state during every decade since 1790, except two, 1790–1800 and 1870–1880, has been lower than that for the United States. The rates of increase for the state shown for the decades from 1830 to 1870 were far below those shown for the United States. The

population of the state in 1910 was over six times as large as in 1790, when the First Census was taken, while the population of the United States in 1910 was more than twenty-three times that in 1790.

Principal cities.—South Carolina has 16 cities, of which Charleston, the largest, has a population of 58,833, and Columbia, the second city, a population of 26,319. Greenville, with 15,741, and Spartanburg, with 17,517 inhabitants, are the only other cities in the state having over 10,000 inhabitants. There are also 6 cities having from 5,000 to 10,000, 5 having from 2,500 to 5,000, and 1 having less than 2,500 inhabitants. The aggregate population of the 16 cities is 185,096, or 12.2 per cent of the total population of the state.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the state with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table on page 637 shows the population of the six cities in the state having in 1910 over 8,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation either as cities, towns, or villages, so far as figures are available, together with the increase during each decade.

Of the cities included in this table, Anderson shows the highest rate of increase during the last decade, namely, 75.6 per cent, and Charleston the lowest, 5.4 per cent.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE ¹ OVER PRE- CEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE ¹ OVER PRE- CEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Anderson:				Columbia—Continued.			
1910.....	9,054	4,166	75.6	1840.....	4,340	1,030	31.1
1900.....	5,498	2,480	82.2	1830.....	3,310		
1890.....	3,018	1,168	63.1	Greenville:			
1880.....	1,850	418	29.2	1910.....	15,741	3,881	32.7
1870.....	1,432	807	129.1	1900.....	11,860	3,253	37.8
1860.....	625			1890.....	8,607	2,447	39.7
Charleston:				1880.....	6,160	3,403	123.4
1910.....	58,838	3,026	5.4	1870.....	2,767	1,239	81.6
1900.....	55,807	852	1.6	1860.....	1,518	218	16.3
1890.....	54,955	4,971	9.9	1850.....	1,305		
1880.....	49,984	1,028	2.1	Spartanburg:			
1870.....	48,956	8,434	20.8	1910.....	17,517	6,122	53.7
1860.....	40,522	-2,463	-5.7	1900.....	11,395	5,851	105.5
1850.....	42,985	13,724	46.9	1890.....	5,544	2,291	70.4
1840.....	29,261	-1,028	-3.4	1880.....	3,253	2,173	201.2
1830.....	30,289	5,509	22.2	1870.....	1,080	-136	-11.2
1820.....	24,780	69	0.3	1860.....	1,216	40	3.4
1810.....	24,711	5,887	31.3	1850.....	1,176		
1800.....	18,824	2,465	15.1	Sumter:			
1790.....	16,359			1910.....	8,109	2,436	42.9
Columbia:				1900.....	5,673	1,808	46.8
1910.....	26,319	5,211	24.7	1890.....	3,865	1,854	92.2
1900.....	21,108	5,755	37.5	1880.....	2,011	204	11.3
1890.....	15,353	5,317	53.0	1870.....	1,907	688	61.5
1880.....	10,036	738	7.9	1860.....	1,119	-237	-17.6
1870.....	9,298	1,246	15.5	1850.....	1,356		
1860.....	8,052	1,992	32.9				
1850.....	6,060	1,720	39.6				

¹A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

The growth of Charleston has been comparatively slow and irregular since 1790, the rate of increase being above 10 per cent for only five decades. The percentages of increase for these five decades ranged from 15.1 for the decade 1790-1800 to 46.9 for the decade 1840-1850. The rates of increase for the other decades ranged from three-tenths of 1 per cent for the decade 1810-1820 to 9.9 per cent for the decade 1880-1890. Decreases in population are shown for two decades, namely, 1830-1840 and 1850-1860. Since 1870 the population of the city has increased about one-fifth, while the population of the state has more than doubled.

Counties.—South Carolina has 43 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 16,634 in Calhoun County to 88,594 in Charleston County.

The following territorial changes have been made since 1900: Parts of Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter Counties were taken in 1902 to form Lee County; parts of Lexington and Orangeburg Counties were taken in 1908 to form Calhoun County; part of Marion County was taken in 1910 to form Dillon County; part of Lexington County was annexed in 1901 to Newberry County; part of Berkeley County was annexed in 1910 to Orangeburg County; and part of Williamsburg County was annexed in 1905 to Florence County.

Owing to the organization since 1900 of three new counties from parts of other counties, as shown above, the comparison of increase or decrease in population is made for only 33 counties and three combinations of counties. The combinations of counties are Lee, Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter in one group, Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg in a second

group, and Dillon with Marion in another. In order to determine the actual rate of increase or decrease for these counties, it is necessary to add the population of the new county to that of the old county or counties from which it was formed and to add the population of the county from which territory was annexed. Thirty counties and the three combinations of counties increased in population during the last decade. The rates of increase for the 30 counties for which the actual rates of increase can be ascertained range from one-tenth of 1 per cent in Fairfield County to 31.2 per cent in Pickens County, and the absolute increases of the same group of counties range from 17 in Fairfield County to 17,905 in Spartanburg County. The combined counties, Lee, Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter, increased in population 18,590, or 17.2 per cent; Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg increased 10,673, or 9.1 per cent; and Dillon and Marion increased 8,030, or 22.8 per cent. Three counties decreased in population during the last decade, the rates of decrease ranging from 2.5 per cent in Georgetown County to 14.5 per cent in Beaufort County, and the absolute decreases from 576 in Georgetown County to 5,140 in Beaufort County. The aggregate increase of population from 1900 to 1910 in the 30 counties that showed an increase and in the three combinations of counties was 182,095; the aggregate decrease of population in the 3 counties that showed a decrease was 7,011. The difference, 175,084, is, of course, the total increase of population in the state.

The maps on page 640 show the increase or decrease in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of South Carolina during the last decade. In the counties shown in white the population decreased; for the other counties the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

Density of population.—The total land area of the state is 30,495 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 49.7; in 1900 and 1890 it was 44 and 37.7, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9. In density of population South Carolina ranks sixteenth among the states.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 641, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Colleton County, with 1,333 square miles, has the largest area, and Bamberg County, with 371 square miles, has the smallest area. Charleston County, containing Charleston city, with 129.3 persons per square mile, has the highest density, and Berkeley County, with 19 persons per square mile, has the lowest density.

Minor civil divisions.—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In South Carolina the counties are divided into 454 primary divisions, comprising 453 townships and the city of Charleston. There are also 247 secondary divisions, comprising 15 cities and 232 towns. These secondary divisions usually form parts of the townships in which they are located, but two cities are coextensive with their townships.

Urban and rural population compared.—The following table presents the population of South Carolina at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities, towns, and villages grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population.....		1,515,400		1,340,316		1,151,149	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	25	224,832	20	171,256	14	116,183	14.8	12.8	10.1
Cities and towns of—									
50,000 inhabitants or more.....	1	58,833	1	55,807	1	54,955	3.9	4.2	4.8
25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	1	26,319					1.7		
10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	2	33,258	3	44,303	1	15,353	2.2	3.3	1.3
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	9	60,737	4	22,056	2	14,151	4.0	1.6	1.2
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	12	45,685	12	49,030	10	31,724	3.0	3.7	2.8
Rural territory.....		1,290,568		1,169,060		1,034,966	85.2	87.2	89.9
Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	223	129,360	180	89,782	113	62,803	8.5	6.7	5.5
Other rural territory.....		1,161,208		1,079,278		972,163	76.6	80.5	84.5

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of the state in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 224,832 inhabitants, or 14.8 per cent of the total population, while 1,290,568 inhabitants, or 85.2 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the incorporated places then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 171,256 inhabitants, or 12.8 per cent of the total population, while 1,169,060 inhabitants, or 87.2 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a slight increase in the proportion of urban population. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

The proportion of the total population of the state living in Charleston in 1910, 1900, and 1890 was 3.9, 4.2, and 4.8 per cent, respectively, thus showing a small but steady decrease since 1890. The proportion of the population of the state in urban places outside of Charleston, on the other hand,

increased from 5.3 per cent in 1890 to 8.6 per cent in 1900 and to 11 per cent in 1910.

The urban population of the state is contained in 15 cities and 10 towns. The 223 places of less than 2,500 inhabitants each have an aggregate population of 129,360, or 8.5 per cent of the total population of the state. These places comprise 43 having from 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 68,483; 36 having from 500 to 1,000 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 25,937; and 144 having less than 500 inhabitants each, with a combined population of 34,940. The population living in unincorporated territory represents 76.6 per cent of the total population of the state.

The above table shows further that in all incorporated places, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 354,192, or 23.4 per cent of the population of the state. The population of all incorporated places, as they existed in 1900, was 261,038, or 19.5 per cent of the population of the state.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that 13 counties and two combinations of counties had a larger proportion and 3 counties a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900, while 13 counties were wholly rural at both censuses. One county which was partly urban in 1900 was wholly rural in 1910, while three counties and one combination of counties which were wholly rural in 1900 were partly urban in 1910.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the same territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the next table, the total population in 1910 of the cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 224,832; in 1900 the total population of these same places was 177,270. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 171,256 (see table on p. 638), by 6,014. The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and vice versa.

A comparison of the total population in 1910 of places having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the next table, shows an increase of 26.8 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the state, increased 11 per cent.

The population of urban areas thus increased a little more than two and one-third times as rapidly as that of rural. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent. As shown by Table I of Chapter 2 there are four counties in South Carolina in which the population living in rural territory decreased.

In the following table the population for the state as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of the cities having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more, the cities and towns having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, and the population of the remainder of the state.

CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
The state.....	1,515,400	1,340,316	175,084	13.1
Urban territory in 1910.....	224,832	177,270	47,562	26.8
Cities of 25,000 or more in 1910.....	85,162	76,915	8,237	10.7
Cities and towns of 2,500 to 25,000 in 1910.....	139,680	100,355	39,325	39.2
Remainder of the state.....	1,290,568	1,163,046	127,522	11.0

From this table it appears that the population of the group of urban places having 25,000 inhabitants or more each and the population in rural territory increased during the last decade a little less rapidly than that of the state as a whole, while the population in the group of places having from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants each increased about three times as rapidly as that of the state as a whole.

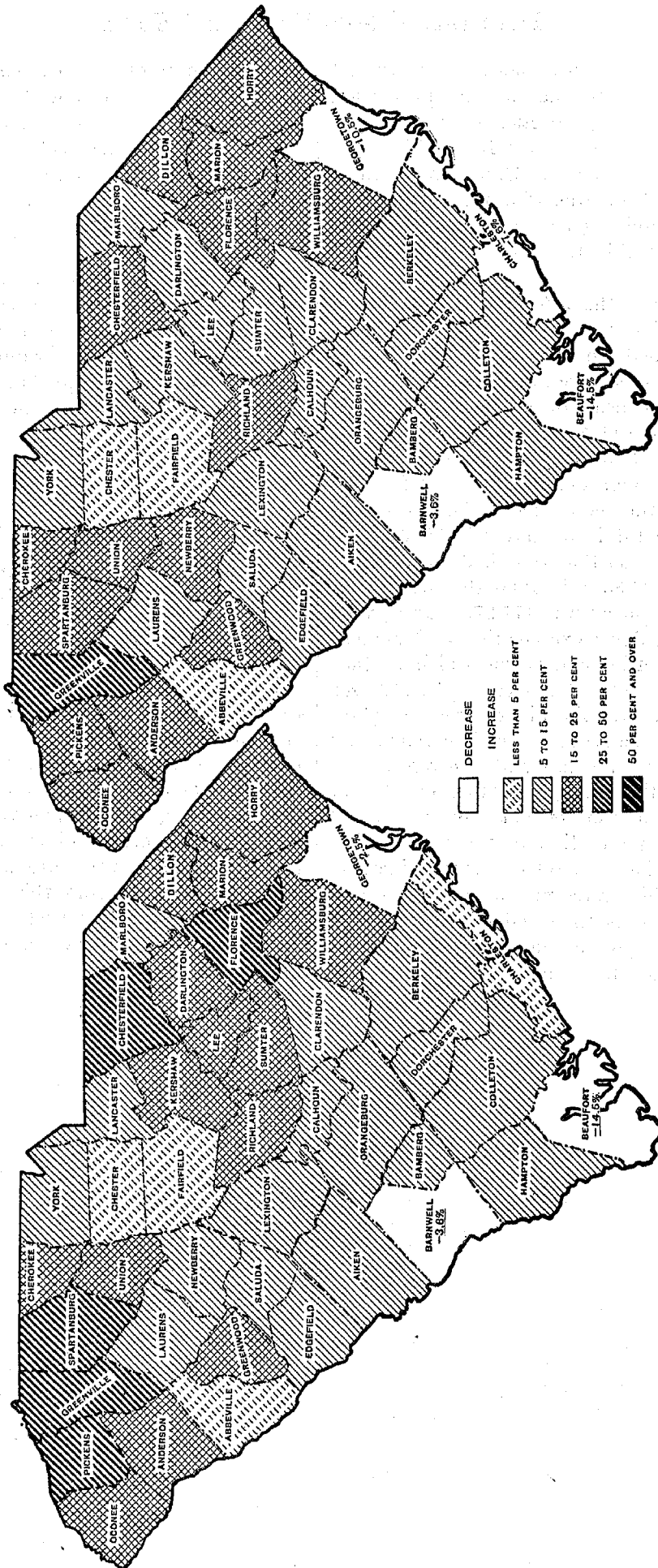
It also appears from this table that of the total increase in the population of the state during the decade, namely, 175,084, more than five-sevenths was in rural territory.

PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

TOTAL POPULATION.

RURAL POPULATION.

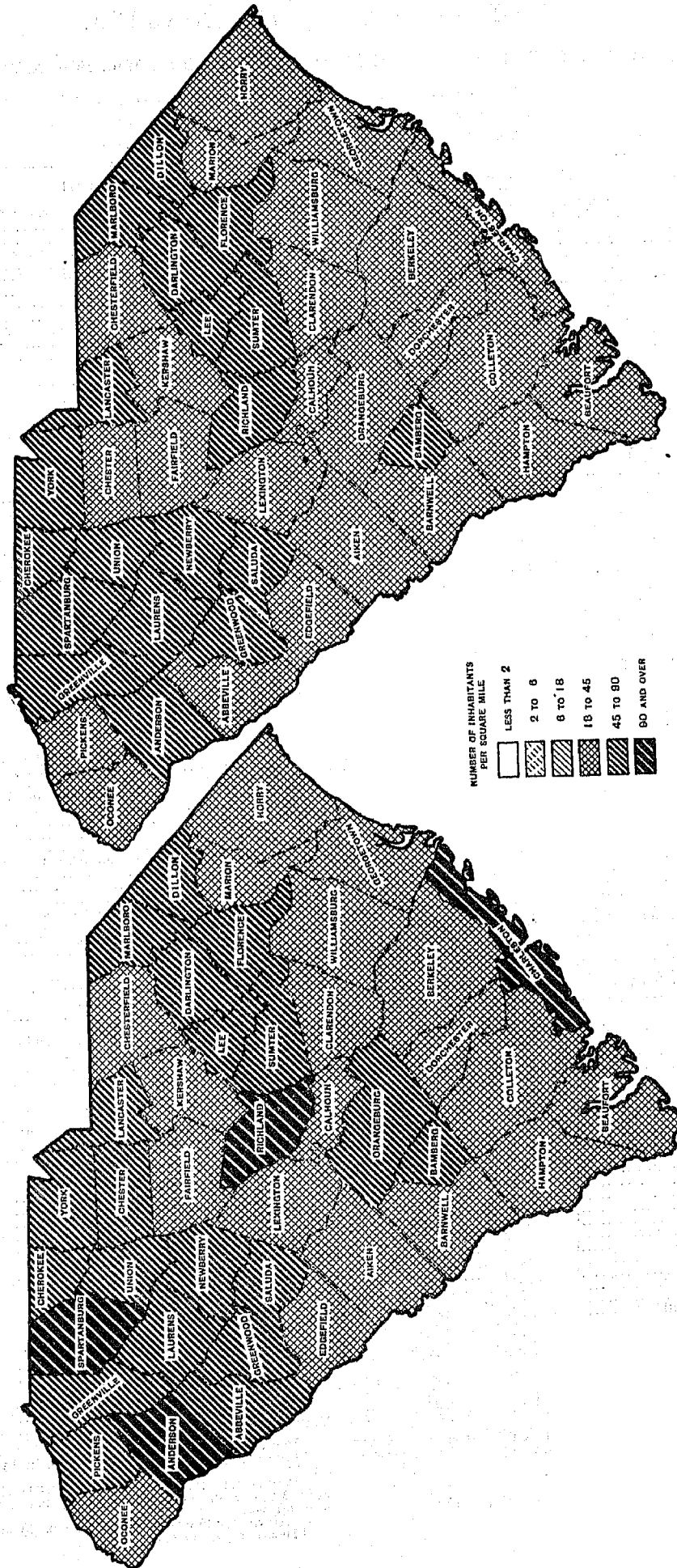


Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

DENSITY OF POPULATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

TOTAL POPULATION.

RURAL POPULATION.



Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Abbeville County	34,804	33,400	46,854	Anderson County—Continued.			
Abbeville township, including Abbeville city...	6,999	6,457	4,028	Pendleton township, including Pendleton town.	3,890	3,343	2,806
Abbeville city.....	4,459	3,766	1,690	Pendleton town.....	322	668	476
Ward 1.....	375			Rock Mills township.....	1,645	1,800	1,609
Ward 2.....	1,204			Savannah township, including part of Starr town.	2,080	2,264	1,828
Ward 3.....	1,571			Starr town (part of).....	56		
Ward 4.....	709			Total for Starr town in Savannah and Varennes townships.....	273		
Bordeaux township, including McCormick town.	3,716	2,995	3,261	Varennes township, including part of Starr town.	5,686	3,133	2,367
McCormick town.....	613	237		Starr town (part of).....	217		
Calhoun township, including Mount Carmel and Willington towns.....	3,368	3,751	3,481	Williamston township, including Williamston town.....	9,821	9,906	6,524
Mount Carmel town.....	264	318		Williamston town.....	1,967	991	955
Willington town.....	365	361					
Cedar Springs township.....	1,679	1,892	1,613	Bamberg County	18,544	17,296	(9)
Diamond Hill township.....	2,506	2,517	2,168	Bamberg township, including Bamberg and Denmark towns.....	7,867	6,945	3,881
Donalds township, including Donalds town.....	2,387	2,163	1,783	Denmark town.....	1,987	1,533	696
Donalds town.....	263	229	216	Denmark town.....	1,075	724	366
Due West township, including Due West town.	3,191	3,081	3,120	Buford Bridge township, including Govan and Olar towns.....	3,507	3,176	1,375
Due West town.....	674	651	644	Govan town.....	111	113	
Indian Hill township.....	517	683	2,535	Olar town.....	350	196	
Long Cane township.....	2,599	2,544	2,265	Fish Pond township.....	1,659	1,616	1,658
Lowndesville township, including Lowndesville town.....	3,111	3,196	3,197	Midway township, including Midway town.....	2,155	2,554	2,225
Lowndesville town.....	560	241	263	Midway town.....	86	138	
Magnolia township, including Calhoun Falls town.....	3,380	2,796	2,518	Three Mile township, including Ehrhardt town.	3,356	3,005	2,452
Calhoun Falls town.....	296			Ehrhardt town.....	215		
Smithville township.....	1,351	1,335	2,638				
				Barnwell County	34,209	35,504	44,613
Alken County	41,849	39,032	31,822	Allendale township, including Allendale and Fairfax towns and part of Seiglingville town.	4,381	3,911	3,144
Alken township, including Alken city.....	6,320	5,757	4,497	Allendale town.....	1,453	1,630	
Alken city.....	5,911	5,414	2,592	Fairfax town.....	499	401	
Chinquepin township, including part of Monetta town.....	711	698	503	Seiglingville town (part of).....	66	66	
Monetta town (part of).....	67			Total for Seiglingville town in Allendale and Baldoc townships.....	113	134	
Total for Monetta town ⁸ in Chinquepin township, Aiken County, and township 7, Saluda County.....	122			Baldoc township, including Appleton town and part of Seiglingville town.....	1,780	2,327	2,157
Giddy Swamp township, including Wagener town.....	1,207	798	722	Appleton town.....	166		
Wagener town.....	582	192		Seiglingville town (part of).....	48	68	
Gregg township.....	4,713	7,665	4,816	Barnwell township, including Barnwell town.....	3,219	3,478	2,994
Hammond township.....	2,780	3,271	3,276	Barnwell town.....	1,324	1,529	937
Hopewell township, including Perry town.....	1,023	870	734	Bennett Springs township.....	2,716	2,877	2,284
Perry town.....	179	76	69	Blackville township, including Blackville town.	4,434	4,008	4,240
Langley township.....	3,511			Blackville town.....	1,278	1,116	963
McTier township.....	1,034	807	600	Bull Pond township.....	1,705	2,293	2,198
Millbrook township.....	2,763	2,845	2,783	Four Mile township.....	1,852	1,797	1,917
Rocky Grove township, including Salley town.	1,382	1,363	1,371	Georges Creek township.....	995	1,399	2,378
Salley town.....	511	241	252	Great Cypress township, including Kline town and part of Ulmers town.....	2,935	3,102	2,695
Rocky Springs township.....	2,299	1,633	757	Kline town.....	199	98	
Schultz township, including North Augusta town.....	3,633	2,906	2,295	Ulmers town ¹⁰ (part of).....	55		
North Augusta town.....	1,136			Total for Ulmers town ¹⁰ in Great Cypress and Sycamore townships.....	160	150	
Shaws township.....	1,007	1,329	1,299	Red Oak township, including Snelling town.....	1,954	1,797	1,853
Silverton township, including Ellenton town.	1,759	1,896	1,721	Snelling town.....	338		
Ellenton town.....	367	252	158	Ridgeland township.....	1,637	1,299	1,252
Sleepy Hollow township.....	2,327	2,202	2,422	Rosemary township.....	962	1,047	1,052
Tabernacle township.....	1,941	1,537	1,960	Sycamore township, including Sycamore town and part of Ulmers town.....	2,319	2,541	1,678
Wards township.....	1,309	1,202	934	Sycamore town.....	89	79	
Windsor township, including Windsor town.	2,130	2,253	2,027	Ulmers town (part of).....	155	150	
Windsor town.....	73	(6)	51	Williston township, including Elko and Williston towns.....	3,520	3,633	3,280
				Elko town.....	114	208	100
Anderson County	69,568	55,728	43,698	Williston town.....	324	617	503
Anderson township, coextensive with Anderson city.....	9,654	5,498	3,018				
Anderson city.....	1,461			Beaufort County	30,355	35,495	34,119
Ward 1.....	1,400			Beaufort township, including Beaufort and Port Royal towns.....	8,034	10,343	8,942
Ward 2.....	1,780			Beaufort town.....	2,486	4,110	5,537
Ward 3.....	1,905			Ward 1.....	172		
Ward 4.....	1,051			Ward 2.....	204		
Ward 5.....	2,077			Ward 3.....	621		
Belton township, including Belton town.....	5,341	3,388	2,508	Ward 4.....	611		
Belton town.....	1,652	828	494	Ward 5.....	495		
Broadway township.....	2,495	2,380	2,181	Ward 6.....	395		
Brushy Creek township.....	3,564	3,379	3,180	Port Royal town.....	363	601	524
Centerville township.....	4,331	2,895	2,327	Bluffton township, including Bluffton town.....	3,165	2,617	2,903
Corner township, including Iva town.....	2,909	2,040	1,692	Bluffton town.....	677		
Iva town.....	894			Cosawatchie township, including Ridgeland town.....	2,267	2,535	2,423
Ward 1.....	609			Ridgeland town.....	550		
Ward 2.....	150			Hilton Head township.....	1,995	2,235	2,369
Ward 3.....	132			St. Helena township.....	6,487	8,819	7,747
Ward 4.....	108			Sheldon township, including part of Yemassee town.....	5,394	5,465	5,979
Fork township, including Townville town.....	2,807	2,437	2,300	Yemassee town (part of).....	35		
Townville town.....	255			Total for Yemassee town ¹¹ in Sheldon township, Beaufort County, and Pocatigo township, Hampton County.....	250		
Garvin township.....	3,374	3,807	2,730	Yemassee township.....	3,013	3,481	3,766
Hall township.....	1,935	1,877	1,793				
Honea Path township, including Honea Path town.....	4,413	3,391	2,727				
Honea Path town.....	1,768	617	365				
Hopewell township.....	2,370	2,183	2,018				
Martin township.....	2,753	2,417	2,098				

¹ County total includes population (14,247) of Cokesbury, Greenwood, Ninety Six, and Whitehall townships, taken to form part of Greenwood County between 1890 and 1900.

² Incorporated in 1903.

³ Incorporated in 1905.

⁴ Langley township organized from part of Gregg township in 1906.

⁵ Incorporated in 1906.

⁶ Not returned separately in 1900.

⁷ Incorporated in 1904.

⁸ Comparison of population for 1890 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.

⁹ County total includes population (11,491) of Bamberg, Buford Bridge, Fish Pond, Midway, and Three Mile townships, taken to form Bamberg County between 1890 and 1900.

¹⁰ Returned in 1900 as in Sycamore township only.

¹¹ Incorporated in 1903.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Berkeley County¹	23,487	20,454	25,428	Chester County—Continued.			
Eutaw township.....	1,765			Chester township, including Chester city and Lowryville town.....	9,587	8,060	6,955
First St. James Goose Creek township.....	1,003			Chester city.....	4,754	4,075	2,705
First St. Johns Berkeley township, including Moncks Corner town.....	3,060			Ward 1.....	855		
Moncks Corner town.....	232	202	118	Ward 2.....	691		
First St. Stephens township.....	1,180			Ward 3.....	1,446		
St. Dennis and St. Thomas township.....	2,728	2,737	2,905	Ward 4.....	1,091		
St. James Santee township.....	1,057	1,280	2,894	Lowryville town ⁵	543	1,804	1,896
Second St. James Goose Creek township, including Lincolnville town.....	4,006	400	888	Halsellville township.....	1,485	2,326	2,530
Lincolnville town.....	341			Hazelwood township.....	2,058		
Second St. Johns Berkeley township.....	3,998			Landaford township, including Fort Lawn town.....	3,243	3,507	2,967
Second St. Stephens township, including St. Stephens town.....	3,184			Fort Lawn town.....	804	126	
St. Stephens town.....	408	256	230	Lewisville township, including Edgemoor and Richburg towns.....	5,521	4,944	4,311
				Edgemoor town.....	115		
				Richburg town.....	245	210	186
				Rossville township.....	2,229	2,000	1,861
Calhoun County²	16,634	(⁴)	(⁴)		26,301	20,401	18,468
Arnella township, including Fort Motte and St. Matthews towns.....	5,298	4,000	4,661	Chesterfield County.....			
Fort Motte town.....	322	508	279	Alligator township, including McBee town.....	2,160	1,801	1,436
St. Matthews town.....	1,377	758	524	McBee town ⁶	187		
Caw Caw township.....	3,944			Cheraw township, including Cheraw town.....	5,860	3,822	3,023
Lyons township, including Cameron town.....	4,403	3,419	3,026	Cheraw town.....	2,873	1,151	876
Cameron town.....	421	320		Cole Hill township, including Patrick town.....	1,843	1,364	1,138
Pine Grove township.....	1,937	2,682	2,426	Patrick town ⁷	98		
Sandy Run township.....	942			Court House township, including Chesterfield town.....	4,398	3,553	2,879
				Chesterfield town.....	618	503	
				Jefferson township, including Jefferson town.....	2,668	2,466	2,340
				Jefferson town ⁸	390		
				Mount Croghan township, including Ruby town.....	3,377	2,655	2,425
				Ruby town ⁹	194		
				Old Store township, including Pageland town.....	3,234	2,577	2,863
				Pageland town ⁹	360		
				Steerpen township.....	2,261	2,143	1,964
Charleston County	88,594	88,006	89,903		82,188	26,184	23,283
Charleston city.....	68,833	55,807	54,955	Clarendon County.....			
Ward 1.....	2,941			Brewington township, including Foreston town.....	556	692	755
Ward 2.....	2,324			Foreston town.....	115	224	282
Ward 3.....	3,219			Calvary township, including parts of Paxville and Pinewood towns.....	2,733	2,554	2,038
Ward 4.....	2,187			Paxville town (part of).....	98		
Ward 5.....	4,057			Total for Paxville town ¹⁰ in Calvary and Sammy Swamp townships.....	176		
Ward 6.....	4,201			Pinewood town (part of).....	118		97
Ward 7.....	4,483			Total for Pinewood town ¹⁰ in Calvary and Fullon townships.....	424	07	
Ward 8.....	4,885			Concord township, including part of Summer-ton town.....	2,231	1,515	1,206
Ward 9.....	4,688			Summer-ton town (part of).....	449	140	
Ward 10.....	5,891			Total for Summer-ton town in Concord and Friendship townships.....	678	236	
Ward 11.....	6,142			Friendship townships.....	1,361	1,069	784
Ward 12.....	6,142			Douglas township.....			
Christ Church township, including Mount Pleasant town.....	6,351	6,044	1,188	Friendship township, including part of Summer-ton town.....	3,295	3,132	2,601
Mount Pleasant town.....	1,246	2,252		Summer-ton town (part of).....	280	86	
Edisto Island township.....	3,234	3,586		Fulton township, including part of Pinewood town.....	2,035	1,178	1,730
James Island township.....	3,147	2,670	2,915	Pinewood town (part of).....	309		
Johns Island township.....	4,279	4,293		Harmony township.....	853	813	854
St. Andrews township, including Maryville town.....	2,856	4,495		Manning township, including Manning town.....	3,827	2,892	2,134
Maryville town.....	473	546	421	Manning town.....	1,364	1,430	1,099
St. James Goose Creek township.....	1,483	2,046		Midway township.....	1,190	1,052	820
St. James Santee township.....	2,540	2,341		Mount Zion township.....	1,148	924	895
St. Michael and St. Philip township.....	2,239	1,437	1,059	New Zion township.....	1,162	1,095	1,187
Sullivans Island township.....	1,047	1,083	974	Plowden Mills township.....	2,090	1,639	1,423
Wadmalaw township.....	2,585	2,704		St. James township.....	2,128	1,964	1,749
				St. Mark township.....	587	743	1,308
				St. Paul township.....	1,508	1,546	
				Sammy Swamp township, including part of Paxville town.....	2,148	1,892	1,290
				Paxville town.....	77		
				Sandy Grove township.....	869	717	518
				Santee township.....	2,431	2,737	2,097
Cherokee County	26,179	21,359			35,390	33,452	11 40,298
Cherokee township, including Blakesburg town.....	5,558	4,800	1,245	Colleton County.....			
Blakesburg town.....	1,119	1,285		Adams Run township.....	5,726	4,966	4,009
Draytonville township.....	1,870	1,829		Bell township, including Ruffin town.....	3,025	3,007	2,509
Gowdeysville township.....	2,547	2,145		Ruffin town ¹²	224		
Limestone township, including Gaffney city.....	10,775	8,112	1,691	Blake township.....	3,087	3,658	3,106
Gaffney city.....	4,767	3,937		Broxton township, including Lodge town.....	3,916	3,059	2,828
Ward 1.....	1,095			Lodge town.....	223		
Ward 2.....	582			Collins township.....	718	775	1,955
Ward 3.....	823			Fraser township, including Jacksonboro town.....	1,630	1,995	1,295
Ward 4.....	730			Jack sonboro town.....	54	44	58
Ward 5.....	978						
Ward 6.....	550						
Morgan township.....	3,242	2,375					
White Plains township.....	2,187	2,098					
Chester County	29,425	28,616	26,660				
Baton Rouge township.....	2,830	3,250	3,538				
Blackstock township, including part of Blackstock town.....	2,516	2,626	2,002				
Blackstock town (part of).....	123	141	108				
Total for Blackstock town in Blackstock town-ship, Chester County, and township 2, Fairfield County.....	192	181	158				

¹ Part annexed to Orangeburg County in 1910.
² Owing to numerous changes, comparable figures for 1900 and 1890 can be presented for only a few minor civil divisions.
³ Organized from parts of Lexington and Orangeburg Counties in 1908.
⁴ Comparisons of population for 1900 and 1890 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.
⁵ Incorporated in 1907.
⁶ Incorporated in 1901.
⁷ Incorporated in 1906.
⁸ Incorporated in 1902.
⁹ Incorporated in 1905.
¹⁰ Returned in 1900 as Clarendon and as in Calvary township only.
¹¹ County total includes population (10,552) of Burns, Carn, Dorchester, George, Givhans, and Koger townships, taken to form part of Dorchester County between 1890 and 1900.
¹² Name changed from Danville in 1905. Incorporated in 1900.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Colleton County—Continued.				Edgefield County—Continued.			
Glover township, including part of Cottageville town.....	1,473	1,721	1,680	Johnston township, including Johnston town.....	2,062	1,658	.....
Cottageville town (part of).....	185	.....	.....	Johnston town.....	845	865	887
Total for Cottageville town ¹ in Glover and Sheridan townships.....	418	.....	.....	Meriwether township.....	2,992	2,864	3,074
Heyward township, including Hendersonville town.....	2,621	2,448	2,098	Moss township.....	1,411	1,262	1,353
Hendersonville town ²	819	.....	.....	Pickens township, including part of Edgefield town.....	3,471	3,010	3,944
Lowndes township.....	1,667	1,615	1,243	Edgefield town (part of).....	884	644	493
Sheridan township, including part of Cottageville town.....	2,540	2,099	1,778	Total for Edgefield town in Pickens and Wise townships.....	1,771	1,775	1,163
Cottageville town (part of).....	233	.....	.....	Plumbranch township, including Plum Branch town.....	1,838	1,418	1,321
Verdier township, including Walterboro town.....	5,578	5,481	4,516	Plum Branch town ¹⁵	145	.....	.....
Walterboro town.....	1,377	1,491	1,171	Shaw township, including Trenton town.....	1,922	1,902	1,833
Warren township.....	3,509	2,688	2,154	Trenton town.....	267	266	302
Darlington County³.....	36,027	432,388	429,134	Talbert township.....	1,733	1,434	1,401
Antioch township.....	1,922	1,613	1,458	Ward township.....	1,332	1,109	2,876
Clyde township ⁴	1,380	.....	.....	Washington township, including Modoc and Parksville towns.....	2,285	1,869	1,997
Darlington township, including Darlington town.....	6,216	5,119	4,112	Modoc town.....	108	77	108
Darlington town.....	3,739	3,023	2,389	Parksville town.....	107	143	145
Hartsville township, ⁵ including Hartsville town.....	4,508	2,565	1,913	Wise township, including part of Edgefield town.....	2,722	3,087	3,026
Hartsville town.....	2,365	704	342	Edgefield town (part of).....	887	1,181	676
Ward 1.....	587	.....	.....	Fairfield County.....	29,442	29,425	28,599
Ward 2.....	538	.....	.....	Township 1.....	2,729	2,711	2,225
Ward 3.....	799	.....	.....	Township 2, including part of Blackstock town.....	2,335	2,986	3,325
Ward 4.....	661	.....	.....	Blackstock town (part of).....	69	40	80
High Hill township.....	2,229	2,133	2,051	[For total, see Blackstock township, Chester County.]	.....	.....	.....
Lamar township, including Lamar town.....	3,729	2,969	2,693	Township 3.....	1,924	2,276	2,503
Lamar town.....	592	220	.....	Township 4.....	1,077	1,327	1,486
Leavensworth township, including Dovesville town.....	2,517	2,187	2,023	Township 5.....	1,648	1,917	1,712
Dovesville town.....	169	147	.....	Township 6.....	2,081	1,975	1,565
Lydia township ⁷	2,452	2,067	1,513	Township 7, including part of Ridgeway town.....	937	1,022	979
Mechanicsville township.....	2,901	1,855	1,559	Ridgeway town (part of).....	120	59	60
Palmetto township.....	1,005	972	816	Total for Ridgeway town in townships 7 and 8.....	570	534	249
Philadelphia township.....	1,998	1,932	1,966	Township 8, including part of Ridgeway town.....	3,655	2,894	2,668
Society Hill township.....	2,760	2,689	2,694	Ridgeway town (part of).....	260	235	189
Swift Creek township.....	2,409	2,023	1,833	Township 9.....	3,099	2,728	2,631
Dillon County⁸.....	22,615	(⁹)	(⁹)	Township 10.....	1,395	1,187	1,369
Bethea township, including Bligham and Mallory towns.....	2,020	1,606	1,569	Township 11.....	1,530	1,327	1,600
Bligham town ¹⁰	199	.....	.....	Township 12.....	1,700	1,714	1,762
Mallory town ¹¹	98	.....	.....	Township 13.....	2,599	2,798	2,348
Carmichael township.....	3,277	2,441	2,130	Township 14, including Winnsboro city.....	2,677	2,654	2,485
Harlesville township, including Little Rock town.....	4,108	3,614	3,991	Winnsboro city.....	1,764	1,766	1,738
Little Rock town.....	99	80	.....	Ward 1.....	535	.....	.....
Manning township, including Dillon town.....	5,408	3,793	2,452	Ward 2.....	391	.....	.....
Dillon town.....	1,767	1,015	82	Ward 3.....	504	.....	.....
Township 1, including Kemper and Pages Mill towns.....	2,741	.....	.....	Ward 4.....	274	.....	.....
Kemper town ¹²	82	.....	.....	Florence County¹⁴.....	35,671	28,474	25,027
Pages Mill town ¹³	167	.....	.....	Back Swamp township.....	966	786	769
Township 2, including Fork town.....	1,146	.....	.....	Cain township.....	2,975	2,699	2,656
Fork town ¹⁴	134	.....	.....	Cartersville township, including Cartersville town.....	1,775	1,345	1,164
Township 3, including Latta town.....	2,102	.....	.....	Cartersville town ¹⁵	294	.....	.....
Latta town.....	1,968	453	.....	Ebenezer township.....	1,332	1,173	1,017
Township 4.....	1,813	.....	.....	Effingham township.....	1,038	1,554	1,219
Dorchester County.....	17,891	16,294	.....	Florence township, including Florence city.....	10,056	7,336	6,224
Burns township, including Ridgeville town.....	2,396	2,121	.....	Florence city.....	7,067	4,647	3,395
Ridgeville town.....	300	260	218	Ward 1.....	1,842	.....	.....
Carns township, including part of Harleyville town.....	1,768	1,401	.....	Ward 2.....	2,485	.....	.....
Harleyville town (part of).....	190	243	.....	Ward 3.....	1,337	.....	.....
Total for Harleyville town ¹⁶ in Carns and Givhans townships.....	295	243	.....	Ward 4.....	1,393	.....	.....
Collins township.....	1,240	1,233	.....	Hannah township ¹⁸	907	.....	.....
Dorchester township, including Summerville town.....	4,666	4,868	.....	James Cross Roads township.....	838	609	534
Summerville town.....	2,365	2,420	2,219	Jeffreys township.....	2,449	2,354	2,395
George township, including St. George town.....	3,518	2,798	.....	Lynch township ¹⁹	1,476	1,036	1,013
St. George town.....	957	576	629	McMillen township.....	2,962	2,494	2,187
Givhans township, including part of Harleyville town.....	1,754	1,460	.....	Motis township, including Olanta town.....	1,957	1,500	1,202
Harleyville town ¹⁸ (part of).....	105	.....	.....	Olanta town ¹⁵	230	.....	.....
Koger township, including Grover and Reevesville towns.....	2,581	2,413	.....	Pea Dee township ¹⁸	1,971	2,481	2,172
Grover town.....	87	59	.....	Tans Bay township.....	1,140	1,128	1,145
Reevesville town.....	205	187	109	Timmons township, including Timmonsville town.....	2,929	1,919	1,370
Edgefield County.....	28,281	25,478	149,259	Timmonsville town.....	1,708	861	516
Blooker township.....	1,145	961	1,262	Georgetown County.....	22,270	22,846	20,857
Colliers township.....	2,014	1,853	2,062	Township 1, Santee.....	2,226	2,558	2,737
Collins township.....	1,456	1,157	1,349	Township 2, Gourdin.....	1,791	1,575	1,877
Elmwood township.....	1,306	1,337	.....	Township 3, Georgetown, including Georgetown city.....	8,994	6,933	4,978
Hibler township.....	592	557	2,027	Georgetown city.....	5,530	4,138	2,395
				Township 4, Black River.....	2,482	1,791	1,956
				Township 5, Pee Dee.....	1,604	4,019	4,048
				Township 6, Collins.....	2,506	2,217	1,963
				Township 7, Waccamaw.....	2,667	3,453	3,598

¹ Incorporated in 1901.² Incorporated in 1909.³ Part taken to form part of Lee County in 1902.⁴ County totals include population (1,695 in 1900; 1,686 in 1890) of Cypress township, taken to form part of Lee County; population (2,569 in 1900; 2,121 in 1890) of Stokes Bridge township, parts taken to form part of Clyde township and part of Lee County and part annexed to Lydia township, since 1900; and population (598 in 1890) of Back Swamp township, annexed to Florence County between 1890 and 1900.⁵ Organized from parts of Hartsville and Stokes Bridge townships in 1905.⁶ Parts taken to form part of Lee County in 1902 and part of Clyde township in 1905.⁷ Part of Stokes Bridge township annexed in 1905.⁸ Organized from part of Marion County in 1910.⁹ Comparisons of population for 1900 and 1910 made by minor civil divisions wherever possible.¹⁰ Incorporated in 1907.¹¹ Incorporated in 1910.¹² Incorporated in 1903.¹³ Returned in 1900 as in Carns township only.¹⁴ County total includes population (10,031) of Coleman, Germanville, Huiet, and Norris townships, taken to form part of Saluda County; population (5,269) of Cooper and Gray townships, taken to form part of Greenwood County; population (76) of Gregg township, annexed to Meriwether township; population (3,446) of Mobley township, taken to form part of Johnston township and part of Saluda County; and population (2,822) of Pine Grove township, taken to form part of Elmwood township and part of Saluda County, between 1890 and 1900.¹⁵ Incorporated in 1908.¹⁶ Part of Williamsburg County annexed in 1905.¹⁷ Incorporated in 1900.¹⁸ Hannah township organized from part of Pee Dee township in 1900.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Greenville County	68,877	53,480	44,310	Horry County	28,995	23,364	19,256
Austin township, including Simpsonville town.....	3,717	2,880	2,557	Bayboro township.....	2,301	2,045	1,762
<i>Simpsonville town</i>	621	195	.....	Bucks township.....	2,769	2,833	2,105
Bates township.....	2,630	2,384	2,344	Conway township, including Conway town.....	5,388	4,045	3,272
Butler township.....	3,037	2,853	2,841	<i>Conway town</i>	1,223	705	677
Chick Springs township, including part of Greer town.....	4,517	3,136	2,595	<i>Ward 1</i>	283	.....	.....
<i>Greer town (part of)</i>	1,354	573	320	<i>Ward 2</i>	275	.....	.....
<i>Total for Greer town in Chick Springs township, Greenville County, and Beech Springs township, Spartanburg County</i>	1,673	648	320	<i>Ward 3</i>	87	.....	.....
Cleveland township.....	607	871	951	<i>Ward 4</i>	205	.....	.....
Dunklin township, including part of Princeton town.....	2,664	2,704	2,200	<i>Ward 5</i>	80	.....	.....
<i>Princeton town (part of)</i>	13	54	.....	<i>Ward 6</i>	273	.....	.....
<i>Total for Princeton town in Dunklin township, Greenville County, and Sullivans township, Laurens County</i>	182	241	195	Dog Bluff township.....	1,675	1,425	1,210
Fairview township, including Fountain Inn town.....	4,192	3,401	2,587	Dogwood Neck township.....	948	742	688
<i>Fountain Inn town</i>	979	497	212	Floyd township.....	2,606	2,369	1,704
Gantt township.....	2,206	2,214	1,870	Gallants Ferry township.....	2,060	1,760	1,327
Glassy Mountain township.....	1,320	1,407	1,515	Green Sea township.....	2,142	1,674	1,300
Greenville township, including Greenville city.....	28,800	17,357	11,030	Little River township.....	2,405	1,908	1,449
<i>Greenville city</i>	15,741	11,800	8,007	Simpson Creek township, including Loris town.....	3,129	3,008	2,746
<i>Ward 1</i>	4,810	.....	.....	<i>Loris town</i>	229	.....	.....
<i>Ward 2</i>	2,053	.....	.....	Socastee township.....	1,572	1,555	1,693
<i>Ward 3</i>	1,053	.....	.....	Kershaw County	27,094	24,686	22,361
<i>Ward 4</i>	1,865	.....	.....	Buffalo township, including Bethune town and part of Kershaw town.....	4,496	4,410	3,505
<i>Ward 5</i>	3,217	.....	.....	<i>Bethune town</i>	317	.....	.....
<i>Ward 6</i>	1,328	.....	.....	<i>Kershaw town (part of)</i>	344	117	.....
Grove township.....	4,050	3,998	3,514	<i>Total for Kershaw town in Buffalo township, Kershaw County, and Flat Creek and Pleasant Hill townships, Lancaster County</i>	950	1,008	.....
Highland township.....	2,329	2,225	2,250	De Kalb township, including Camden city.....	10,696	9,802	8,619
Oaklawn township.....	2,104	2,317	1,841	<i>Camden city</i>	5,569	2,441	3,533
O'Neal township.....	2,832	2,488	2,616	<i>Ward 1</i>	1,107	.....	.....
Paris Mountain township.....	1,827	1,451	1,650	<i>Ward 2</i>	850	.....	.....
Saluda township.....	1,576	1,684	1,853	<i>Ward 3</i>	832	.....	.....
Greenwood County	34,225	28,343	.....	<i>Ward 4</i>	593	.....	.....
Bradley township, including Bradley town.....	1,312	1,332	.....	<i>Ward 5</i>	254	.....	.....
<i>Bradley town</i>	279	289	.....	<i>Ward 6</i>	493	.....	.....
Brooks township.....	974	915	.....	Flat Rock township, including Westville town.....	5,863	5,292	5,479
Callison township.....	1,565	1,840	.....	<i>Westville town</i>	107	123	.....
Cokesbury township, including Cokesbury town.....	1,372	1,421	355	Wateree township, including Blancy town.....	6,040	5,132	4,698
<i>Cokesbury town</i>	290	334	.....	<i>Blancy town</i>	110	.....	.....
Coronaca township, including Coronaca town.....	1,266	1,401	.....	Lancaster County	26,650	24,311	20,761
<i>Coronaca town</i>	199	208	.....	Burford township.....	2,532	2,088	2,388
Fellowship township.....	1,489	1,407	.....	Cane Creek township.....	2,843	3,201	2,706
Greenwood township, including Greenwood town.....	11,928	8,893	.....	Cedar Creek township.....	2,102	2,066	1,900
<i>Greenwood town</i>	6,614	4,824	1,329	Flat Creek township, including part of Kershaw town.....	3,738	4,153	3,333
<i>Ward 1</i>	814	.....	.....	<i>Kershaw town (part of)</i>	388	610	106
<i>Ward 2</i>	780	.....	.....	<i>[For total, see Buffalo township, Kershaw County.]</i>.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Ward 3</i>	470	.....	.....	Gills Creek township, including Lancaster town.....	7,530	5,350	3,578
<i>Ward 4</i>	1,551	.....	.....	<i>Lancaster town</i>	2,098	1,477	1,094
<i>Ward 5</i>	1,532	.....	.....	Indian Land township.....	1,658	1,658	1,635
<i>Ward 6</i>	1,487	.....	.....	Pleasant Hill township, including Heath Springs town and part of Kershaw town.....	4,771	4,345	3,649
Hodges township, including Hodges town.....	1,319	1,322	.....	<i>Heath Springs town</i>	452	269	.....
<i>Hodges town</i>	266	257	254	<i>Kershaw town (part of)</i>	268	375	.....
Kinarda township.....	1,320	1,069	.....	Waxhaw township.....	1,482	1,450	1,572
Kirksey township.....	1,089	1,158	.....	Laurens County	41,550	37,332	31,610
Ninety Six township, including Ninety Six town.....	3,034	2,395	.....	Cross Hill township, including Cross Hill town.....	3,397	3,638	2,973
<i>Ninety Six town</i>	753	414	445	<i>Cross Hill town</i>	558	459	216
Phoenix township.....	1,399	1,159	.....	Dials township, including Gray Court town.....	4,865	4,357	3,917
Troy township, including Troy town.....	1,350	1,265	.....	<i>Gray Court town</i>	284	.....	.....
<i>Troy town</i>	233	233	311	Hunter township, including Clinton and Mountville towns.....	8,541	5,649	4,777
Verdery township.....	1,130	1,177	.....	<i>Clinton town</i>	3,272	1,869	1,021
Walnut Grove township.....	2,753	1,359	.....	<i>Ward 1</i>	211	.....	.....
Yeldell township.....	925	676	.....	<i>Ward 2</i>	167	.....	.....
Hampton County	25,126	23,738	20,544	<i>Ward 3</i>	318	.....	.....
Coosawhatchie township.....	2,729	2,553	2,303	<i>Ward 4</i>	380	.....	.....
Goethe township, including Estill and Luray towns.....	5,163	4,242	3,376	<i>Ward 5</i>	390	.....	.....
<i>Estill town</i>	160	.....	.....	<i>Ward 6</i>	150	120	.....
<i>Luray town</i>	194	131	.....	Mounville town.....	2,680	2,543	2,572
Lawton township, including Scotia town.....	4,402	5,271	4,719	Jacks township.....	9,924	8,549	6,291
<i>Scotia town</i>	189	.....	.....	Laurens township, including Laurens town.....	4,818	4,029	2,245
Peoples township, including Brunson, Hampton, and Varnville towns.....	6,939	6,578	5,128	<i>Laurens town</i>	315	.....	.....
<i>Brunson town</i>	610	542	470	<i>Ward 1</i>	671	.....	.....
<i>Hampton town</i>	748	536	518	<i>Ward 2</i>	1,345	.....	.....
<i>Varnville town</i>	548	372	553	<i>Ward 3</i>	1,357	.....	.....
Pocotaligo township, including part of Yemassee town.....	1,782	1,993	1,917	<i>Ward 4</i>	339	.....	.....
<i>Yemassee town (part of)</i>	215	.....	.....	<i>Ward 5</i>	491	.....	.....
<i>[For total, see Sheldon township, Beaufort County.]</i>.....	.....	.....	.....	<i>Ward 6</i>	2,400	2,495	2,377
Robert township.....	4,111	3,101	3,101	Seuffletown township.....	2,715	2,560	2,218
				<i>Princeton town (part of)</i>	169	187	195
				<i>[For total, see Dunklin township, Greenville County.]</i>.....	.....	.....	.....
				Waterloo township, including Waterloo town.....	3,253	3,575	3,669
				<i>Waterloo town</i>	191	189	291
				Youngs township.....	3,679	3,516	2,816

1 Incorporated in 1905.
 2 Reincorporated in 1904.
 3 Incorporated in 1906.
 4 Incorporated in 1904.

5 Incorporated in 1902.
 6 Part taken to form part of Lee County in 1902.
 7 Incorporated in 1901.
 8 Incorporated in 1907.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Lee County ¹	25,318			Marlboro County—Continued.			
Bishopville township, including Bishopville town.....	5,477			Brightsville township.....	1,989	1,649	1,985
Bishopville town.....	1,659	716	428	Brownsville township.....	2,557	2,317	2,229
Ward 1.....	366			Hebron township.....	3,457	3,227	3,001
Ward 2.....	419			Red Bluff township, including Clio and McCall towns.....	6,184	5,428	3,492
Ward 3.....	514			Clio town.....	780	508	
Ward 4.....	360			Mc Call town.....	1,033	1,311	
Cypress township.....	1,431			Red Hill township, including Blenheim town.....	4,273	3,682	2,935
Ionia township.....	1,889			Blenheim town.....	223	176	95
Lynchburg township, including Lynchburg town.....	3,566			Smithville township.....	3,324	2,906	2,744
Lynchburg town.....	466						
Mechanicsville township.....	2,061			Newberry County ¹¹	34,586	30,182	26,434
Mount Clio township.....	3,105			Township 1, Newberry, including Helena and Newberry towns.....	3,632	6,830	4,865
St. Charles township.....	1,810			Helena town.....	425	239	431
Spring Hill township.....	2,790			Newberry town.....	6,033	4,607	3,020
Stokes Bridge township.....	1,876			Ward 1.....	1,167		
Turkey Creek township, including Lucknow town.....	1,313	122		Ward 2.....	1,008		
Lucknow town.....	139			Ward 3.....	1,170		
				Ward 4.....	360		
Lexington County ¹	32,040	27,264	22,181	Ward 5.....	353		
Black Creek township.....	1,200	965	908	Township 2, Caldwell.....	2,020	1,706	1,646
Boiling Springs township.....	1,524	1,108	1,267	Township 3, Maybinton.....	1,347	1,281	1,181
Broad River township, including Chapin, Peak, and White Rock towns.....	3,044	2,650	2,668	Township 4, Cromer, including Whitmire town.....	3,264	2,260	2,223
Chapin town.....	345	187		Whitmire town.....	1,045	181	
Peak town.....	183	156	149	Township 5, Reeder, including Kinards town.....	2,209	2,188	2,109
White Rock town.....	85	71		Kinards town.....	166		
Bull Swamp township, including Swansea town.....	3,166	1,832	1,130	Township 6, Floyd.....	2,856	2,904	2,651
Swansea town.....	623	230		Township 7, Moon, including Chappells town.....	2,401	2,415	2,265
Chinquapin township, including part of Batesburg town.....	3,132	1,991	1,407	Chappells town.....	150		
Batesburg town (part of).....	1,595	971	528	Township 8, Mendenhall.....	2,262	2,156	2,135
Total for Batesburg town ⁵ in Chinquapin township, Lexington County, and township 2, Saluda County.....	1,995		528	Township 9, Stony Battery, ¹³ including Prosperity town and part of Little Mountain town.....	4,745	3,998	3,520
Congaree township, including Brookland town.....	3,716	3,259	1,460	Little Mountain town (part of).....	196	74	
Brookland town (New Brookland P. O.).....	900	1,089		Total for Little Mountain town in townships 9 and 10.....	440	283	
Fork township, including Irmo town.....	3,197	2,930	2,492	Prosperity town.....	737	592	595
Irmo town.....	267	168		Township 10, Cannon, ¹³ including part of Little Mountain town.....	2,259	2,110	1,656
Gilbert Hollow township, including Leesville, Lewiedale, and Summit towns.....	3,049	2,749	2,182	Little Mountain town (part of).....	244	111	
Leesville town.....	880	638	229	Township 11, Heller, including Pomaria town.....	2,591	2,334	2,193
Lewiedale town.....	162	173	115	Pomaria town.....	233		
Summit town.....	87						
Hollow Creek township.....	1,771	1,524	1,571	Oconee County	27,337	23,634	18,687
Lexington township, including Lexington town.....	3,043	3,374	2,468	Center township.....	5,336	4,555	3,464
Lexington town.....	709	806	342	Chattooga township.....	679	753	711
Platts Springs township.....	1,395	1,135	1,283	Keowee township, including Salem town.....	3,097	2,473	2,179
Saluda township.....	1,981	1,860	1,726	Salem town.....	130		
Sandy Run township.....	622	1,587	1,610	Pulaski township.....	715	829	658
				Seneca township, including Seneca town.....	6,400	5,833	4,493
Marion County ⁸	20,596	18,181	19,978	Seneca town.....	1,313	920	
Brittons Neck township.....	1,511	1,436	1,406	Tugaloo township, including Madison and Westminster towns.....	5,041	3,834	3,260
Hillsboro township, ¹⁰ including Nichols town.....	832	3,536	2,705	Madison town.....	244		
Nichols town.....	118	82	57	Westminster town.....	1,576	857	533
Kirby township, ¹⁰ including Sellers town.....	738	1,985	1,812	Wagener township, including Walhalla and West Union towns.....	5,466	4,553	3,214
Sellers town.....	458			Walhalla town.....	1,595	1,307	820
Le Gette township.....	2,310	2,194	1,894	West Union town.....	328	230	235
Marion township, including Marion town.....	6,354	4,472	4,050	White Water township.....	603	799	703
Marion town.....	3,344	1,331	1,640				
Ward 1.....	1,353			Orangeburg County ¹⁵	55,893	16,59,663	16,49,393
Ward 2.....	1,149			Bowman township, ¹⁷ including Bowman town.....	1,502		
Ward 3.....	883			Bowman town.....	327	134	
Ward 4.....	414			Branchville township, ¹⁸ including Branchville town.....	2,819	2,422	2,035
Moody township, ¹⁰	1,052	2,164	1,720	Branchville town.....	1,471	1,101	738
Reeves township, ¹⁰ including Mullins and Zion towns.....	5,200	4,617	2,864	City township, ¹⁹ coextensive with Orangeburg city.....	5,906		
Mullins town.....	1,332	533	242	Orangeburg city.....	5,906	4,455	2,964
Zion town.....	195			Ward 1.....	697		
Rowell township.....	1,024	1,258	1,245	Ward 2.....	930		
Wahee township.....	1,449	1,849	1,865	Ward 3.....	1,471		
Woodbury township.....	126	246	273	Ward 4.....	1,060		
				Ward 5.....	1,748		
Marlboro County	31,189	27,639	23,500	Cow Castle township, ¹⁸	1,306	1,716	1,143
Adamsville township, including Tatum town.....	3,989	3,623	3,270	Edisto township.....	1,479	1,443	1,217
Tatum town.....	225	200					
Bennettsville township, including Bennettsville town.....	5,416	4,807	3,844				
Bennettsville town.....	2,943	1,929	973				

¹ Organized from parts of Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter Counties in 1902.² Incorporated in 1905.³ Part taken to form part of Calhoun County in 1908 and part annexed to Newberry County in 1901.⁴ Part annexed to Newberry County in 1901.⁵ Returned in 1900 as in Lexington County only.⁶ Incorporated since 1900.⁷ Part taken to form part of Calhoun County in 1908.⁸ Part taken to form Dillon County in 1910.⁹ County totals include population (11,424 in 1900; 10,142 in 1890) of Bethea, Carmichael, Harleesville, and Manning townships, taken to form part of Dillon County since 1900.¹⁰ Part taken to form part of Dillon County in 1910.¹¹ Part of Lexington County annexed in 1901.¹² Incorporated in 1907.¹³ That part of Little Mountain town (population 98 in 1900) in Lexington County annexed to townships 9 and 10 in 1901.¹⁴ Incorporated in 1903.¹⁵ Part taken to form part of Calhoun County in 1908; part of Berkeley County annexed in 1910.¹⁶ County totals include population (11,035 in 1900; 10,113 in 1890) of Amelia, Lyons, and Pine Grove townships, taken to form part of Calhoun County; population (4,391 in 1900; 3,833 in 1890) of Goodbys and Poplar townships, taken to form Bloreed township; and population (3,711 in 1900; 3,503 in 1890) of Caw Caw township, parts taken to form part of Calhoun County and part of Limestone township, since 1900.¹⁷ Organized from parts of Branchville, Cow Castle, and Middle townships in 1909.¹⁸ Part taken to form part of Bowman township in 1909.¹⁹ Returned as a part of Orange township in 1900.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
Union County	29,911	25,501	25,363	Williamsburg County—Continued.			
Bogansville township.....	3,159	2,126	2,198	Township 15—Continued.			
Cross Keys township.....	1,793	1,775	1,443	Lake City town—Continued.			
Fisland township, including Carlisle town.....	2,213	2,169	2,068	Ward 3.....	314		
Carlisle town.....	567	568		Ward 4.....	290		
Goshen Hill township.....	1,374	1,468	1,315	Township 16, Kingstree, ⁵ including Kingstree town.....	1,415		
Jonesville township, including Jonesville town.....	3,888	2,800	2,601	Kingstree town.....	1,372	760	539
Jonesville town.....	969	503	286				
Pinckney township, including Kelton town.....	4,219	4,295	3,087	York County	47,718	41,684	38,831
Kelton town.....	89	76		Bethel township.....	3,222	3,315	3,017
Santee township.....	2,651	2,844	2,743	Bethesda township, including McConnells town.....	5,135	5,013	4,741
Union township, including Union town.....	10,614	7,964	4,389	McConnells town ¹⁰	279		
Union town.....	6,622	5,400	1,609	Broad River township, including Hickory Grove, Sharon, and Smyrna towns.....	3,199	2,677	2,670
Ward 1.....	616			Hickory Grove town.....	235	289	154
Ward 2.....	1,501			Sharon town.....	374	160	
Ward 3.....	1,681			Smyrna town.....	109	48	
Ward 4.....	2,075			Bullocks Creek township.....	3,279	3,123	3,604
Williamsburg County ¹	37,626	31,635	27,777	Catawba township, including Rock Hill city.....	12,583	¹¹ 10,065	6,678
Township 1, Hope, including Greeleyville town.....	3,528	2,795	2,719	Rock Hill city.....	7,216	5,485	2,744
Greeleyville town.....	630	262		Ward 1.....	1,417		
Township 2, Laws.....	2,708	2,445	2,225	Ward 2.....	2,078		
Township 3, Penn.....	2,089	1,897	1,951	Ward 3.....	2,879		
Township 4, Suttons.....	664	685	607	Ward 4.....	845		
Township 5, Anderson, including Trio town.....	1,708	1,539	1,107	Ebenezer township, including Ebenezer town.....	4,593	¹² 3,143	2,795
Trio town.....	193	163		Ebenezer town.....	190	351	
Township 6, Sumter ²	1,732	3,390	3,113	Fort Mill township, including Fort Mill town.....	3,968	3,850	3,244
Township 6 ³ , Mouzon ⁴	1,895			Fort Mill town.....	1,616	1,594	689
Township 7, Kings ⁵	2,874	3,395	3,253	Ward 1.....	231		
Township 8, Turkey.....	2,090	1,922	1,538	Ward 2.....	560		
Township 9, Mingo.....	2,350	2,232	1,886	Ward 3.....	381		
Township 10, Ridge, ⁶ including Cades town.....	2,701	3,049	2,299	Ward 4.....	454		
Cades town.....	144			Kings Mountain township, including Clover town.....	4,914	4,098	3,451
Township 11, Indian.....	2,379	2,113	1,919	Clover town.....	1,207	961	287
Township 12, Johnson.....	3,350	2,745	2,485	York township, including Tirzah and Yorkville towns.....	6,825	¹³ 6,400	5,267
Township 13, Lee, ⁷ including part of Scranton town.....	1,314	1,413	993	Tirzah town ¹⁴	188	181	
Scranton town (part of).....	197	153		Yorkville town.....	2,326	2,012	1,553
Total for Scranton town in Lee and Lake townships.....	308	208		Ward 1.....	515		
Township 14, Lake, ⁸ including part of Scranton town.....	2,129	2,055	1,595	Ward 2.....	507		
Scranton town (part of).....	111	55		Ward 3.....	299		
Township 15, Lake City, ⁹ including Lake City town.....	2,090			Ward 4.....	315		
Lake City town.....	1,074	375		Ward 5.....	453		
Ward 1.....	271			Ward 6.....	237		
Ward 2.....	199						

¹ County total includes population (5,219) of Draytonville and Gowdeysville townships, taken to form part of Cherokee County between 1890 and 1900.

² Part annexed to Florence County in 1905.

³ Parts taken to form township 6³ and part of township 15 in 1906.

⁴ Organized from part of township 6 in 1906.

⁵ Township 16 organized from part of township 7 in 1906.

⁶ Part taken to form part of township 15 in 1906.

⁷ Part taken to form part of township 15 in 1906 and part annexed to Florence County in 1905.

⁸ Organized from parts of townships 6, 10, 13, and 14 in 1906.

⁹ County total includes population (3,364) of Cherokee township, taken to form part of Cherokee County between 1890 and 1900.

¹⁰ Incorporated in 1906.

¹¹ Includes population (86) of Catawba Indian Reservation, returned as independent in 1906.

¹² Includes population of Tirzah town.

¹³ Exclusive of population of Tirzah town.

¹⁴ Returned as in Ebenezer township in 1900.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Abbeville city.....	Abbeville.....	4,459	3,766	1,696	Greenwood town.....	Greenwood.....	6,614	4,824	1,326
Aiken city.....	Aiken.....	3,911	3,414	2,362	Greer town.....	Greenwood.....	1,673	648	320
Allendale town.....	Barnwell.....	1,453	1,030	.....	Grover town.....	Spartanburg.....	67	59	.....
Anderson city.....	Anderson.....	9,654	5,498	3,018	Hampton town.....	Dorchester.....	748	536	318
Appleton town.....	Barnwell.....	156	.....	.....	Harleyville town.....	Dorchester.....	295	243	.....
Bamberg town.....	Bamberg.....	1,937	1,533	696	Hartsville town.....	Darlington.....	2,365	704	342
Barnwell town.....	Barnwell.....	1,324	1,329	937	Heath Springs town.....	Lancaster.....	452	266	.....
Batesburg town.....	Lexington.....	1,995	971	528	Helena town.....	Newberry.....	425	269	481
Beaufort town.....	Beaufort.....	2,486	4,110	3,587	Hendersonville town.....	Colleton.....	319	.....	.....
Belton town.....	Anderson.....	1,652	826	494	Hickory Grove town.....	York.....	285	289	134
Bennettsville town.....	Marlboro.....	2,040	1,929	978	Hodges town.....	Greenwood.....	266	257	255
Bethune town.....	Kershaw.....	317	.....	.....	Holly Hill town.....	Orangeburg.....	342	256	814
Bingham town.....	Dillon.....	196	.....	.....	Honea Path town.....	Anderson.....	1,763	617	365
Bishopville town.....	Lee.....	1,659	715	422	Inman town.....	Spartanburg.....	474	294	134
Blacksburg town.....	Cherokee.....	1,119	1,285	1,245	Irmo town.....	Lexington.....	267	193	.....
Blackstock town.....	Chester.....	192	181	138	Iva town.....	Anderson.....	894	.....	.....
Blaney town.....	Fairfield.....	1,278	1,116	962	Jacksonboro town.....	Colleton.....	54	44	58
Blenheim town.....	Barnwell.....	116	.....	.....	Jefferson town.....	Chesterfield.....	380	.....	.....
Bluffton town.....	Kershaw.....	228	176	95	Johnston town.....	Edgefield.....	943	865	827
Bolen town.....	Orangeburg.....	160	.....	.....	Jonesville town.....	Union.....	969	508	286
Bowman town.....	Orangeburg.....	327	134	.....	Kelton town.....	Union.....	92	76	.....
Bowyer town.....	Orangeburg.....	50	87	69	Kemper town.....	Dillon.....	92	.....	.....
Bradley town.....	Greenwood.....	279	289	.....	Kershaw town.....	Kershaw.....	950	1,002	.....
Branchville town.....	Orangeburg.....	1,471	1,101	732	Kinards town.....	Lancaster.....	100	.....	.....
Brookland town (New Brookland P. O.).....	Lexington.....	900	1,089	.....	Kingstree town.....	Newberry.....	1,372	760	539
Brunson town.....	Hampton.....	610	342	470	Klme town.....	Barnwell.....	199	93	.....
Cades town.....	Williamsburg.....	144	209	.....	Lake City town.....	Williamsburg.....	1,074	375	.....
Calhoun town.....	Pickens.....	215	.....	.....	Lamar town.....	Darlington.....	592	220	.....
Calhoun Falls town.....	Abbeville.....	296	.....	.....	Lancaster town.....	Lancaster.....	2,095	1,477	1,094
Camden city.....	Kershaw.....	3,569	2,441	3,533	Laudrum town.....	Spartanburg.....	440	263	155
Cameron town.....	Calhoun.....	421	320	.....	Latta town.....	Dillon.....	1,368	453	.....
Campobello town.....	Spartanburg.....	255	203	137	Laurens town.....	Laurens.....	4,818	4,029	2,245
Carlisle town.....	Union.....	367	358	.....	Leesville town.....	Lexington.....	980	538	229
Cartersville town.....	Florence.....	294	.....	.....	Lewiedale town.....	Lexington.....	162	178	115
Central town.....	Pickens.....	886	349	396	Lexington town.....	Lexington.....	709	806	342
Chapin town.....	Lexington.....	345	187	.....	Liberty town.....	Pickens.....	1,058	368	211
Chappells town.....	Newberry.....	150	.....	.....	Lincolnton town.....	Berkeley.....	341	400	388
Charleston city.....	Charleston.....	58,833	55,807	54,955	Little Mountain town.....	Newberry.....	440	283	.....
Cheraw town.....	Chesterfield.....	2,873	1,151	976	Little Rock town.....	Dillon.....	99	90	.....
Chester city.....	Chester.....	4,754	4,075	2,703	Livingston town.....	Orangeburg.....	168	70	.....
Chesterfield town.....	Chesterfield.....	618	308	.....	Lodge town.....	Colleton.....	263	.....	.....
Clinton town.....	Laurens.....	3,272	1,869	1,021	Loris town.....	Horry.....	220	.....	.....
Clio town.....	Marlboro.....	780	508	.....	Lowndesville town.....	Abbeville.....	350	241	298
Clover town.....	York.....	1,207	961	287	Lowryville town.....	Chester.....	343	.....	.....
Cokesbury town.....	Greenwood.....	290	394	355	Lucknow town.....	Lee.....	139	122	.....
Columbia city.....	Richland.....	26,319	21,108	15,353	Luray town.....	Hampton.....	194	131	.....
Conway town.....	Horry.....	1,228	705	677	Lynchburg town.....	Lee.....	466	.....	.....
Cope town.....	Orangeburg.....	174	80	.....	McBee town.....	Chesterfield.....	187	.....	.....
Coronaca town.....	Greenwood.....	199	236	.....	McColl town.....	Marlboro.....	1,628	1,311	.....
Cottageville town.....	Colleton.....	413	.....	.....	McConnells town.....	York.....	279	.....	.....
Cowpens town.....	Spartanburg.....	1,101	692	349	McCormick town.....	Abbeville.....	613	237	.....
Cross Hill town.....	Laurens.....	568	459	216	Madison town.....	Oconee.....	244	.....	.....
Darlington town.....	Darlington.....	3,789	3,028	2,389	Mallory town.....	Dillon.....	96	.....	.....
Denmark town.....	Bamberg.....	1,075	724	366	Manning town.....	Clarendon.....	1,854	1,430	1,069
Dillon town.....	Dillon.....	1,767	1,015	82	Marion town.....	Marion.....	3,844	1,831	1,640
Donalds town.....	Abbeville.....	268	229	216	Maryville town.....	Charleston.....	473	546	421
Dovesville town.....	Darlington.....	169	147	.....	Mayesville town.....	Sumter.....	761	761	706
Due West town.....	Abbeville.....	672	631	644	Midway town.....	Bamberg.....	96	138	.....
Duncan town.....	Spartanburg.....	190	149	.....	Modoc town.....	Edgefield.....	108	77	102
Easley town.....	Pickens.....	2,683	903	421	Moncks Corner town.....	Berkeley.....	232	202	113
Eastover town.....	Richland.....	237	.....	.....	Monetta town.....	Aiken.....	122	.....	.....
Eau Claire town.....	Richland.....	1,234	714	.....	Mount Carmel town.....	Saluda.....	264	318	.....
Ebenezer town.....	York.....	180	331	.....	Mount Pleasant town.....	Abbeville.....	264	.....	.....
Edgefield town.....	Edgefield.....	1,771	1,775	1,168	Mountville town.....	Charleston.....	1,340	2,252	1,188
Edgemoor town.....	Chester.....	113	.....	.....	Mullins town.....	Laurens.....	150	120	.....
Ehrhardt town.....	Bamberg.....	315	215	.....	Neeses town.....	Marion.....	1,832	828	242
Elko town.....	Barnwell.....	114	208	100	Newberry town.....	Orangeburg.....	143	.....	.....
Ellenton town.....	Aiken.....	367	252	138	Nichols town.....	Newberry.....	5,028	4,607	3,020
Elloree town.....	Orangeburg.....	540	413	311	Ninety Six town.....	Marion.....	118	82	57
Estill town.....	Hampton.....	460	.....	.....	Norris town.....	Greenwood.....	768	414	445
Eutawville town.....	Orangeburg.....	405	305	224	North town.....	Pickens.....	180	.....	.....
Fairfax town.....	Barnwell.....	499	301	.....	North Augusta town.....	Orangeburg.....	561	398	.....
Florence city.....	Florence.....	7,067	4,647	3,395	Norway town.....	Aiken.....	1,136	.....	.....
Foreston town.....	Clarendon.....	115	224	282	Olanta town.....	Orangeburg.....	315	218	.....
Fork town.....	Dillon.....	134	.....	.....	Olar town.....	Florence.....	230	.....	.....
Fort Lawn town.....	Chester.....	204	126	.....	Orangeburg city.....	Bamberg.....	350	196	.....
Fort Mill town.....	York.....	1,616	1,304	689	Pacolet town.....	Orangeburg.....	5,906	4,455	2,964
Fort Motte town.....	Calhoun.....	392	305	279	Pageland town.....	Spartanburg.....	410	365	.....
Fountain Inn town.....	Greenville.....	979	497	212	Pages Mill town.....	Chesterfield.....	360	.....	.....
Gaffney city.....	Cherokee.....	4,787	3,937	1,631	Parksville town.....	Dillon.....	157	.....	.....
Georgetown city.....	Georgetown.....	5,530	4,138	2,895	Parler town.....	Edgefield.....	197	143	145
Glenn Springs town.....	Spartanburg.....	178	187	188	Patrick town.....	Orangeburg.....	130	.....	.....
Govan town.....	Bamberg.....	111	113	.....	Paxville town.....	Chesterfield.....	98	.....	.....
Gray Court town.....	Laurens.....	234	181	.....	Peak town.....	Clarendon.....	175	.....	.....
Greeleyville town.....	Williamsburg.....	630	252	.....	Pendleton town.....	Lexington.....	183	156	143
Greenville city.....	Greenville.....	15,741	11,860	8,607	Perry town.....	Anderson.....	822	568	476
					Pickens town.....	Aiken.....	179	76	69
					Pinewood town.....	Pickens.....	897	449	283
					Plum Branch town.....	Clarendon.....	424	97	.....
					Pomaria town.....	Edgefield.....	145	.....	.....
					Port Royal town.....	Newberry.....	238	.....	.....
						Beaufort.....	368	601	524

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Princeton town.....	Greenville.....	182	241	195	Summit town.....	Lexington.....	87	.....	.....
Prosperity town.....	Laurens.....	737	592	565	Sumter city.....	Sumter.....	8,109	5,872	3,885
Reevesville town.....	Newberry.....	.....	.....	.....	Swansea town.....	Lexington.....	523	289	.....
Reidville town.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sycamore town.....	Barnwell.....	99	79	.....
Richburg town.....	Dorchester.....	205	137	109	Tatum town.....	Marlboro.....	225	200	.....
Ridge Spring town.....	Spartanburg.....	177	162	156	Timmonsville town.....	Florence.....	1,708	861	516
Ridgeland town.....	Chester.....	245	240	186	Tirzah town.....	York.....	128	131	.....
.....	Saluda.....	505	411	390	Townville town.....	Anderson.....	255	.....	.....
.....	Beaufort.....	330	.....	.....	Trenton town.....	Edgefield.....	257	286	302
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Trio town.....	Williamsburg.....	198	168	.....
Ridgeville town.....	Dorchester.....	300	250	212	Troy town.....	Greenwood.....	233	263	311
Ridgeway town.....	Fairfield.....	370	334	249	Ulmers town.....	Barnwell.....	190	150	.....
Rock Hill city.....	York.....	7,216	5,485	2,744	Union town.....	Union.....	5,623	5,400	1,609
Rowesville town.....	Orangeburg.....	508	252	174	Vances town.....	Orangeburg.....	97	81	.....
Ruby town.....	Chesterfield.....	194	.....	.....	Varnville town.....	Hampton.....	542	372	553
Ruffin town.....	Colleton.....	224	.....	.....	Wagener town.....	Aiken.....	362	192	.....
St. George town.....	Dorchester.....	957	576	629	Walhalla town.....	Oconee.....	1,555	1,307	820
St. Matthews town.....	Calhoun.....	1,377	753	521	Walterboro town.....	Colleton.....	1,077	1,491	1,171
St. Stephens town.....	Berkeley.....	408	256	230	Wards town.....	Saluda.....	133	135	161
Salem town.....	Oconee.....	139	.....	.....	Waterloo town.....	Laurens.....	191	189	291
Salley town.....	Aiken.....	311	241	252	Wellford town.....	Spartanburg.....	370	346	.....
Saluda town.....	Saluda.....	610	289	.....	West Union town.....	Oconee.....	328	289	235
Scotia town.....	Hampton.....	189	.....	.....	Westminster town.....	Oconee.....	1,576	857	532
Soranton town.....	Williamsburg.....	308	203	.....	Westville town.....	Kershaw.....	107	123	.....
Seiglingville town.....	Barnwell.....	113	134	.....	White Rock town.....	Lexington.....	35	71	.....
Sellers town.....	Marion.....	458	.....	.....	Whitmire town.....	Newberry.....	1,045	131	.....
Seneca town.....	Oconee.....	1,313	920	.....	Williamston town.....	Anderson.....	1,957	991	935
Shandon town.....	Richland.....	795	.....	.....	Willington town.....	Abbeville.....	305	351	.....
Sharon town.....	York.....	374	150	.....	Williston town.....	Barnwell.....	624	617	503
Simpsonville town.....	Greenville.....	521	195	.....	Windsor town.....	Aiken.....	73	.....	51
Smyrna town.....	York.....	109	43	.....	Winnboro city.....	Fairfield.....	1,754	1,765	1,738
Snelling town.....	Barnwell.....	338	.....	.....	Woodford town.....	Orangeburg.....	190	205	.....
Spartanburg city.....	Spartanburg.....	17,517	11,395	5,544	Woodruff town.....	Spartanburg.....	1,830	596	350
Springfield town.....	Orangeburg.....	438	344	221	Yemassee town.....	Beaufort.....	250	.....	.....
Srarr town.....	Anderson.....	273	.....	.....	Yorkville town.....	Hampton.....	2,326	2,012	1,553
Summerton town.....	Clarendon.....	678	230	.....	Zion town.....	York.....	195	.....	.....
Summerville town.....	Dorchester.....	2,355	2,420	2,210	.....	Marion.....	.....	.....	.....

CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

Introduction.—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of South Carolina by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this chapter consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the two cities of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for the two cities of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for places of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of Charleston, the only city of more than 50,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 14) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of South Carolina, 679,161, or 44.8 per cent, are whites, and 835,843, or 55.2 per cent, negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 41.6 and 58.4, respectively, the proportion of whites having increased during the decade. In 4 of the 43 counties the proportion of negroes exceeds three-fourths, and in 29 other counties it exceeds one-half, the maximum percentage of negroes being that for Beaufort County (86.9). (See map on page 657.)

Native whites of native parentage constitute 43.7 per cent of the total population of the state, and 97.5 per cent of the white population. Native whites of foreign or mixed parentage constitute only 0.1 per cent of the total population, and foreign-born whites only 0.4 per cent.

Of the urban population, 49.6 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 42.7 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 3.4 and 0.3 per cent, respectively; for foreign-born whites, 1.8 and 0.2 per cent. The percentage of negroes is 45.2 in the urban population and 56.9 in the rural.

Sex (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 751,842 males and 763,558 females, or 98.5 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 98.4 to 100. Among the whites there are 102.4 males to 100 females; among the negroes, 95.4 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 102 to 100, as compared with 159.3 to 100 for the foreign-born whites. In the urban population there are 90.2 males to 100 females, but in the rural the sexes are nearly equal in number.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—94.8 per cent were born in South Carolina and 5.2 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 9.4 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 1.8 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of South Carolina, persons born in Germany represent 28.8 per cent; Russia, 13; Ireland, 11.1; England, 8.3; Italy, 5.2; Turkey, 5; Greece, 4.7; Canada, 4.5; all other countries, 19.4 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Germany contributed 33.2 per cent; Ireland, 19.3; England, 8.9; Russia, 8.4; Scotland, 4.6; Canada, 3.6; Italy, 3.2; Turkey, 2.5; Austria, 2.4 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 335,046, representing 22.1 per cent of the population. Of such males, 49.5 per cent are whites and 50.5 per cent negroes. Native whites represent 48.5 per cent of the total number and foreign-born whites 1 per cent. Of the 3,355 foreign-born white males of voting age, 1,602, or 47.7 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 276,788.

Age (Tables 7, 8, and 12).—Of the total population, 15.1 per cent are under 5 years of age, 26.5 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 21.4 per cent from 15 to 24, 23.5 per cent from 25 to 44, and 13.5 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 4.8 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 82.9 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native white population of native parentage, 39.9 per cent are 25 and over; of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 55.2 per cent; and of negroes, 33.9 per cent.

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 30.5 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 22.2 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 564,260, of whom 291,307, or 51.6 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 4,566 children under 6 and 4,486 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 50.7; for girls, 52.6. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 62.6. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 72.1; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 81.4; among foreign-born whites, 72.2; and among negroes, 56.1. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 71.4, and in rural, 61.5.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 276,980 illiterates in the state, representing 25.7 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 35.9 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 33.7 among negroes, 10.3 among native whites, and 6.8 among foreign-born whites. It is 10.5 for native whites of native parentage and 1.4 for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

Illiterates are relatively fewer in urban than in rural communities, the percentages being 15.6 and 27.7, respectively. The rural percentage exceeds the urban for each class of the population except the foreign-born whites, most of whom arrive in this country when past the school age. Among them the percentage of illiteracy is slightly higher in the urban population than in the rural.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 19.1. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 11 and 13).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 35.5 per cent of the males are single and 29 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 59.7 for males and 58.4 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.4 and 12.1, respectively. Although the law granting divorces in South Carolina was repealed in 1878, the number reported in 1910 as divorced is believed to be too small, because of the probability that a number of divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 17.4 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 3.1 per cent of the males, and 60.5 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 41.6 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference largely disappears, and among those in the next two age groups the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 58 for males and 59 for females; native whites of native parentage, 58.3 and 59.5, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 51.6 and 46; negroes, 61.1 and 57.8.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and for females, is higher in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in South Carolina is 302,842, and the total number of families 315,204, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 5, and the average number per family, 4.8.

TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
THE STATE.						
Total population.....	1,515,400	1,340,316	1,151,149	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	679,161	557,807	462,008	44.8	41.6	40.1
Negro.....	835,843	782,321	688,934	55.2	58.4	59.9
Indian.....	331	121	173	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chinese.....	57	67	34	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Japanese.....	8			(¹)		
Total native.....	1,509,221	1,334,788	1,144,879	99.6	99.0	99.5
Total foreign born.....	6,279	5,528	6,270	0.4	0.4	0.5
Native white, total.....	673,107	552,436	455,805	44.4	41.2	39.6
Native parentage.....	661,970	540,766	445,195	43.7	40.3	38.7
Foreign parentage.....	5,759	5,936	5,659	0.4	0.4	0.5
Mixed parentage.....	5,378	5,734	5,011	0.4	0.4	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	6,054	5,371	6,143	0.4	0.4	0.5
URBAN POPULATION.						
Total.....	224,832	171,256	116,183	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	123,089	86,827	52,092	54.7	50.7	44.8
Negro.....	101,702	84,358	64,049	45.2	49.3	55.1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	41	71	72	(¹)	(¹)	0.1
Native white, total.....	119,045	83,202	49,003	52.9	48.0	41.3
Native parentage.....	111,531	75,598	41,514	49.6	44.1	35.7
Foreign parentage.....	4,200	7,004	6,489	1.9	4.4	5.6
Mixed parentage.....	3,314		1.5	1.5		
Foreign-born white.....	4,044	3,625	4,059	1.8	2.1	3.5
RURAL POPULATION.						
Total.....	1,290,568	1,169,060	1,034,966	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	556,072	470,980	409,946	43.1	40.3	39.6
Negro.....	734,141	697,963	624,885	56.9	59.7	60.4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	355	117	135	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Native white, total.....	554,062	469,234	407,862	42.9	40.1	39.4
Native parentage.....	550,430	465,168	403,681	42.7	39.8	39.0
Foreign parentage.....	1,559	4,066	4,181	0.1	0.3	0.4
Mixed parentage.....	2,004		0.2	0.2		
Foreign-born white.....	2,010	1,746	2,084	0.2	0.1	0.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX, FOR THE STATE AND PRINCIPAL CITIES.

[See also Tables 7, 8, and 12.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
THE STATE.						
Total population.....	751,842	763,558	98.5	684,895	675,421	98.4
White.....	343,544	335,617	102.4	281,147	276,660	101.6
Negro.....	408,078	427,705	95.4	383,620	398,695	96.2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	220	176	125.0	122	66	(¹)
Native white, total.....	339,825	333,282	102.0	277,988	274,148	101.3
Native parentage.....	334,338	327,632	102.0	272,312	268,454	101.4
Foreign parentage.....	2,809	2,950	95.2	2,850	3,086	92.4
Mixed parentage.....	2,078	2,700	99.2	2,826	2,998	97.2
Foreign-born white.....	3,719	2,335	159.3	3,159	2,212	142.8
Urban population.....	100,650	118,182	90.2	80,705	90,551	89.1
Rural population.....	645,192	645,376	100.0	584,190	584,870	99.9
CITIES OF OVER 25,000.						
Charleston.....	27,334	31,490	86.8	25,592	30,215	84.7
Columbia.....	12,616	13,703	92.1	10,198	10,910	93.5

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	1890	Urban: 1910		Rural: 1910	
				Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.
Total native population.....	1,509,221	1,334,788	1,144,879	220,708	100.0	1,288,515	100.0
Born in state.....	1,431,028	1,279,572	1,112,769	198,175	89.7	1,232,853	95.6
Born outside state ¹	78,193	55,216	32,110	22,531	10.3	55,662	4.4
Per cent outside state.....	5.2	4.1	2.8	10.2		4.3	
Native white population.....	673,107	552,436	455,805	119,045	100.0	554,062	100.0
Born in state.....	609,677	511,887	435,594	99,416	83.5	510,261	92.1
Born outside state ¹	63,430	40,549	20,271	19,629	30.5	43,801	7.9
Per cent outside state.....	9.4	7.3	4.4	16.5		7.9	
Native negro population.....	835,771	782,224	689,014	101,656	100.0	734,115	100.0
Born in state.....	821,058	767,598	677,175	98,756	97.0	723,302	98.4
Born outside state ¹	14,713	14,626	11,839	2,900	2.8	11,813	1.6
Per cent outside state.....	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.9		1.6	

¹ Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.
² Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	TOTAL.		WHITE: 1910	NEGRO: 1910	PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1910		
	1910	1900			Total	White	Negro
Total native.....	1,509,221	1,334,788	673,107	835,771	100.0	100.0	100.0
South Carolina.....	1,431,028	1,279,572	609,677	821,058	94.8	90.6	98.2
Other states.....	78,193	55,216	63,430	14,713	5.2	9.4	1.8
North Carolina.....	42,749	29,521	34,937	7,769	2.8	5.2	0.9
Georgia.....	16,373	13,544	12,573	3,799	1.1	1.9	0.5
Virginia.....	3,422	2,926	2,525	897	0.2	0.4	0.1
Tennessee.....	2,747	932	2,606	141	0.2	0.4	(¹)
Alabama.....	1,540	1,092	1,218	322	0.1	0.2	(¹)
New York.....	1,365	1,065	1,317	48	0.1	0.2	(¹)
Pennsylvania.....	1,125	557	1,018	107	0.1	0.2	(¹)
Florida.....	1,009	772	696	313	0.1	0.1	(¹)
Maryland.....	650	394	598	52	(¹)	0.1	(¹)
Ohio.....	542	282	515	27	(¹)	0.1	(¹)
Kentucky.....	533	325	502	31	(¹)	0.1	(¹)
Mississippi.....	522	406	411	111	(¹)	0.1	(¹)
All other ²	5,616	3,340	4,514	1,096	0.4	0.7	0.1
DIVISIONS.							
New England.....	1,033	775	940	83	0.1	0.1	(¹)
Middle Atlantic.....	2,789	1,874	2,614	175	0.2	0.4	(¹)
East North Central.....	1,467	782	1,425	41	0.1	0.2	(¹)
West North Central.....	550	247	483	73	(¹)	0.1	(¹)
South Atlantic.....	1,495,677	1,329,945	661,853	833,987	99.1	98.3	99.8
East South Central.....	5,342	2,815	4,737	605	0.4	0.7	0.1
West South Central.....	890	601	788	105	0.1	0.1	(¹)
Mountain.....	180	36	140	40	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pacific.....	84	35	75	7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other ²	1,107	698	552	645	0.1	0.1	0.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE: 1910						Foreign-born white population: 1900
	Total.		Foreign born.		Native.		
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
All countries.....	17,191	100.0	6,054	100.0	5,759	5,378	5,371
Austria.....	416	2.4	222	3.7	124	70	92
Belgium.....	109	0.6	97	1.6	3	8	10
Canada—French.....	71	0.4	30	0.6	10	22	30
Canada—Other.....	547	3.2	234	3.9	55	258	169
Cuba and other West Indies ¹	42	0.2	10	0.3	3	20	26
Denmark.....	128	0.7	51	0.8	9	68	55
England.....	1,530	8.9	505	8.3	254	777	466
Finland.....	47	0.3	42	0.7		5	9
France.....	280	1.7	70	1.2	47	172	83
Germany.....	5,699	33.2	1,744	28.8	2,190	1,765	2,076
Greece.....	331	1.9	282	4.7	32	17	62
Holland.....	34	0.2	19	0.3	4	11	6
Hungary.....	71	0.4	40	0.7	9	22	19
Ireland.....	3,321	19.3	675	11.1	1,376	1,270	1,124
Italy.....	548	3.2	316	5.2	116	116	178
Norway.....	141	0.8	82	1.4	19	40	49
Russia.....	1,447	8.4	786	13.0	520	141	398
Scotland.....	793	4.6	238	3.9	179	376	239
Sweden.....	183	1.1	95	1.6	20	68	64
Switzerland.....	97	0.5	36	0.6	15	36	36
Turkey in Asia.....	370	2.2	263	4.3	103	13	4
Turkey in Europe.....	67	0.3	43	0.7	10	4	4
All other.....	2010	5.3	156	2.6	261	99	178

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44.	
	Number.		Per cent.		1910	1900
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
Total.....	335,046	283,325	100.0	100.0	276,788	236,787
White.....	185,769	130,375	49.5	46.0	132,681	106,406
Negro.....	189,155	152,800	50.5	54.0	144,019	130,283
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	122	90	(¹)	(¹)	88	78
Native white.....	162,414	127,396	45.5	45.0	130,705	104,983
Native parentage.....	159,009	124,097	47.5	43.8	128,262	102,298
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,405	3,299	1.0	1.2	2,443	2,685
Foreign-born white.....	3,355	2,079	1.0	1.1	1,976	1,423

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE.	
	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
					Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.						
All ages, number.....	1,515,400	1,340,316	751,842	768,558	334,338	327,632	5,487	5,850	3,719	2,335	408,078	427,785	220	178
Under 5 years.....	228,459	203,651	118,296	113,163	60,283	48,371	525	490	21	25	64,470	64,242	27	35
Under 1 year.....	47,405	43,002	23,942	23,463	10,867	10,410	90	84	1	5	12,977	12,957	7	7
5 to 9 years.....	208,780	184,273	104,854	103,926	43,027	41,593	453	480	41	56	61,303	61,764	30	27
10 to 14 years.....	192,406	174,363	97,224	95,182	39,333	37,547	496	503	89	56	57,285	57,056	21	20
15 to 19 years.....	172,674	157,420	84,448	88,226	36,306	35,930	524	508	160	91	47,442	51,070	16	21
20 to 24 years.....	151,470	138,747	70,463	81,007	31,618	33,048	487	495	332	153	38,005	47,300	21	11
25 to 29 years.....	118,317	96,614	55,843	62,474	26,252	27,227	423	500	418	219	28,739	34,508	11	20
30 to 34 years.....	91,750	71,455	45,086	46,664	22,456	21,590	441	481	379	226	21,790	24,404	20	7
35 to 39 years.....	83,534	63,515	41,598	41,938	19,538	18,549	446	478	392	242	21,208	22,683	14	6
40 to 44 years.....	61,468	56,482	30,934	30,534	14,422	13,640	443	416	367	220	15,687	16,265	15	8
45 to 49 years.....	48,096	45,709	23,097	24,999	11,374	11,331	352	409	326	104	11,030	13,090	15	5
50 to 54 years.....	47,161	42,718	24,890	22,271	12,682	11,281	338	312	298	137	11,560	10,536	12	5
55 to 59 years.....	32,295	27,427	17,099	15,196	9,338	8,080	210	201	206	143	7,341	6,769	4	3
60 to 64 years.....	32,527	26,525	18,040	14,487	8,141	7,477	147	163	248	174	9,501	6,669	3	4
65 to 74 years.....	32,262	28,117	16,364	16,898	7,074	8,412	138	184	291	268	8,850	7,029	11	5
75 to 84 years.....	9,729	9,351	4,392	5,337	1,916	2,873	51	53	130	137	2,295	2,270	.....	3
85 to 94 years.....	1,749	1,764	759	990	253	387	2	9	13	16	491	577	.....	1
95 years and over.....	352	391	134	218	15	28	.....	1	1	2	118	187	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	2,371	1,804	1,323	1,048	340	261	11	11	7	6	965	770	.....	.....
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	15.1	15.2	15.3	14.8	15.0	14.8	8.9	8.7	0.6	1.1	15.8	15.0	12.3	19.0
5 to 9 years.....	13.8	14.5	13.9	13.0	12.9	12.7	8.3	8.6	1.1	2.4	15.0	14.4	13.6	15.3
10 to 14 years.....	12.7	13.0	12.9	11.6	11.8	11.6	9.0	8.9	2.4	2.4	14.0	13.3	9.5	11.4
15 to 19 years.....	11.4	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.9	11.0	8.5	9.0	4.3	3.9	11.6	12.1	7.3	11.9
20 to 24 years.....	10.0	10.4	9.4	10.6	9.5	10.1	8.9	8.8	8.0	6.6	9.3	11.1	9.5	6.8
25 to 34 years.....	13.9	12.5	13.4	14.3	14.6	14.9	15.7	16.5	21.4	19.1	12.4	13.8	14.1	15.3
35 to 44 years.....	9.6	9.0	9.6	9.5	10.2	9.8	16.2	15.8	20.4	19.8	9.0	9.1	13.2	5.1
45 to 64 years.....	10.6	10.6	11.1	10.1	12.4	11.6	19.1	19.2	29.0	26.5	9.7	8.7	16.5	9.7
65 years and over.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.5	4.4	11.7	18.1	2.9	2.4	5.0	5.1

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages, number.....	106,650	645,192	118,182	645,376	58,211	281,614	60,834	272,448	2,423	1,296	1,621	714	45,979	362,099	55,723	372,042
Under 5 years.....	12,660	102,636	12,308	100,855	7,236	43,542	6,965	41,896	12	9	12	13	5,411	59,059	5,330	58,912
Under 1 year.....	2,631	21,311	2,588	20,875	1,548	9,409	1,481	9,013	1	.....	2	3	1,082	11,895	1,105	11,862
5 to 9 years.....	11,192	93,662	11,503	92,423	6,141	37,339	6,026	36,053	30	11	35	21	5,021	56,282	5,442	56,322
10 to 14 years.....	10,975	86,249	11,589	83,593	5,944	33,985	5,936	32,114	58	31	38	18	5,073	52,212	5,615	51,441
15 to 19 years.....	10,919	73,520	13,133	75,093	6,055	30,775	6,595	29,843	108	52	67	24	4,755	42,687	4,470	45,206
20 to 24 years.....	11,650	58,813	14,873	66,134	6,239	25,866	6,980	26,563	208	124	101	52	5,202	32,803	7,792	39,508
25 to 34 years.....	18,931	81,998	21,365	87,773	10,475	39,097	10,702	39,052	538	264	297	148	7,915	42,614	10,365	48,547
35 to 44 years.....	13,681	58,840	14,500	57,972	7,299	27,550	7,228	25,855	515	244	308	154	5,855	31,038	6,964	31,554
45 to 64 years.....	13,355	69,771	14,488	62,405	7,517	35,065	8,042	31,212	683	395	432	186	5,142	34,290	6,013	31,051
65 years and over.....	2,735	18,614	3,907	18,446	1,815	8,134	2,261	9,687	270	165	328	95	1,149	10,605	1,408	8,655
Age unknown.....	552	771	426	622	90	261	99	173	6	1	3	3	456	509	324	446
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.9	15.9	10.4	15.6	12.4	15.5	11.4	15.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.8	11.8	16.3	9.6	15.8
5 to 9 years.....	10.5	14.5	9.7	14.3	10.5	13.3	9.9	13.2	1.2	0.8	2.2	2.9	10.9	15.5	9.8	15.1
10 to 14 years.....	10.3	13.4	9.8	13.0	10.0	12.1	9.8	11.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	11.0	14.4	10.1	13.8
15 to 19 years.....	10.2	11.4	11.1	11.6	10.4	10.9	10.8	11.0	4.5	4.0	4.1	3.4	10.3	11.8	11.6	12.2
20 to 24 years.....	10.9	9.1	12.6	10.2	10.7	9.2	11.5	9.7	8.6	9.6	6.2	7.3	11.3	9.1	14.0	10.6
25 to 34 years.....	17.8	12.7	18.1	13.6	18.0	13.9	17.6	14.3	22.0	20.4	18.3	20.7	17.2	11.8	18.6	13.0
35 to 44 years.....	12.8	9.1	12.3	9.0	12.5	9.8	11.9	9.5	21.3	18.8	19.0	21.6	12.7	8.6	12.5	8.6
45 to 64 years.....	12.5	10.8	12.3	9.7	12.9	12.5	13.2	11.5	28.2	30.5	26.7	26.1	11.2	9.5	10.8	8.3
65 years and over.....	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.6	11.1	12.7	20.2	13.3	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.3

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.			
	Number.	Attending school.		Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.			Number.	Attending school.		Number.	Attending school.		
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
																Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.																
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	564,260	291,307	51.8	229,204	137,474	60.0	2,943	1,834	62.3	555	205	36.9	331,429	151,728	45.6	
Male.....	279,589	141,637	50.7	115,813	70,002	60.4	1,447	893	61.7	338	103	30.5	161,928	70,603	43.6	
Female.....	284,671	149,670	52.6	113,891	67,472	59.5	1,496	941	62.9	217	102	47.0	169,501	81,123	47.9	
6 to 9 years.....	165,103	85,569	51.8	66,452	41,690	62.7	742	540	72.8	82	55	.....	97,784	43,268	44.2
10 to 14 years.....	192,406	138,367	71.9	76,880	61,665	80.2	999	878	87.9	145	109	75.2	114,341	75,713	66.2	
15 to 17 years.....	104,613	50,051	47.8	43,822	24,305	55.5	620	318	50.6	119	33	27.7	60,021	25,379	42.3	
18 to 20 years.....	102,138	17,290	16.9	42,050	8,814	23.3	573	98	17.1	209	8	3.8	59,283	7,366	12.4	
Under 6 years.....	.....	4,566	.....	.....	2,079	.....	.....	31	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2,452	.....
21 years and over.....	.....	4,486	.....	.....	2,602	.....	.....	38	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	1,832	.....
Total attending school.....	.....	300,359	.....	.....	142,155	.....	.....	1,903	.....	222	.....	.....	.....	156,010	.....
URBAN POPULATION.																
6 to 14 years.....	40,639	29,018	71.4	20,250	15,356	75.8	1,120	948	84.6	154	119	77.3	19,115	12,595	65.9	
15 to 20 years.....	29,368	8,341	28.4	14,458	5,141	35.6	819	252	30.8	233	30	12.9	13,856	2,91		

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.						URBAN POPULATION.							
Total illiterate, 1910.....	276,980	25.7	133,126	25.0	143,854	26.3	Total illiterate, 1910.....	27,793	15.6	11,292	13.6	16,411	17.4
Native white.....	50,245	10.3	25,845	10.5	24,400	10.1	Native white.....	3,826	3.9	1,716	3.8	1,810	4.0
Native parentage.....	50,112	10.5	25,762	10.7	24,350	10.2	Native parentage.....	3,597	4.2	1,702	4.1	1,895	4.3
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	133	1.4	83	1.8	50	1.1	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	29	0.5	14	0.5	15	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	399	6.8	235	6.4	164	7.3	Foreign-born white.....	277	7.0	163	6.8	114	7.2
Negro.....	226,242	38.7	106,994	37.9	119,248	39.5	Negro.....	23,797	29.6	9,410	26.5	14,387	32.0
THE STATE.						RURAL POPULATION.							
Total illiterate, 1900.....	338,659	35.9	159,419	34.3	179,240	37.5	Total illiterate, 1910.....	249,277	27.7	121,834	27.1	127,443	28.2
Native white.....	54,375	13.6	26,731	13.4	27,644	13.8	Native white.....	46,610	11.8	24,129	12.0	22,480	11.6
Native parentage.....	54,177	13.9	26,613	13.6	27,564	14.1	Native parentage.....	46,515	11.9	24,060	12.1	22,455	11.6
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	198	2.1	118	2.6	80	1.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	104	3.6	69	4.3	35	2.6
Foreign-born white.....	344	6.5	169	5.4	175	8.0	Foreign-born white.....	122	6.2	72	5.6	50	7.4
Negro.....	283,883	52.8	132,481	50.5	151,402	55.0	Negro.....	202,445	40.2	97,584	39.5	104,861	40.8

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widow- ed.	Di- vorc- ed.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widow- ed.	Di- vorc- ed.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	434,468	154,312	35.5	259,205	59.7	18,986	4.0	451,287	130,808	29.0	263,611	58.4	54,714	8.3
Total, 1900.....	376,325	148,602	38.2	216,586	57.3	16,869	3.7	391,714	122,874	31.4	218,688	55.3	48,899	8.0
15 to 24 years.....	84,448	81,316	96.3	2,615	3.1	53	0.1	88,228	71,993	81.6	15,342	17.4	309	0.3
25 to 34 years.....	70,403	40,236	57.1	29,278	41.6	681	1.0	81,007	29,302	36.2	49,042	60.5	2,278	2.8
35 to 44 years.....	100,929	21,190	21.0	77,158	76.4	2,182	2.2	109,138	16,575	15.2	85,046	77.9	7,019	6.4
45 years and over.....	72,530	6,247	8.6	62,974	86.8	3,082	4.2	72,472	5,877	8.1	66,474	77.9	9,827	13.6
Age unknown.....	104,775	4,944	4.7	86,510	82.6	18,011	17.2	99,306	6,776	6.8	67,207	57.6	34,969	20.4
Age unknown.....	1,323	379	28.6	672	50.8	77	5.8	1,048	285	27.2	440	42.0	222	21.2
Native white:														
Native parentage ²	201,725	75,845	37.6	117,508	58.3	7,658	3.8	200,121	60,560	30.3	110,014	55.0	19,903	9.9
15 to 24 years.....	87,924	56,021	63.7	11,419	13.0	100	0.1	68,978	43,202	62.7	24,941	36.2	519	0.7
25 to 34 years.....	82,608	16,748	20.3	63,892	77.3	1,787	2.2	81,012	12,323	15.2	64,376	79.5	4,110	5.1
45 years and over.....	50,793	2,959	5.8	42,076	82.8	5,602	11.0	49,870	4,899	9.8	29,593	59.3	15,245	30.6
Foreign or mixed parentage ²	4,013	1,731	43.1	2,070	51.0	185	4.6	4,171	1,665	39.9	1,917	46.0	570	13.7
15 to 24 years.....	1,011	923	91.3	74	7.3	2	0.2	1,003	829	82.7	106	10.6	5	0.5
25 to 34 years.....	1,753	626	35.7	1,066	60.8	53	3.0	1,825	688	37.7	1,118	61.3	108	6.0
45 years and over.....	1,238	178	14.4	926	74.8	130	10.5	1,332	239	17.9	632	47.4	456	34.1
Foreign-born white ²	3,568	1,210	33.9	2,070	58.0	255	7.2	2,198	358	16.3	1,296	58.7	533	24.3
15 to 24 years.....	492	444	90.2	35	7.1	3	0.6	244	137	56.1	103	42.2	1	0.4
25 to 34 years.....	1,556	585	37.6	924	59.4	33	2.1	907	121	13.3	728	80.3	55	6.1
45 years and over.....	1,513	180	11.9	1,107	73.2	222	14.7	1,041	97	9.3	463	44.5	476	45.7
Negro ²														
15 to 24 years.....	225,020	75,462	33.5	137,488	61.1	10,880	4.8	244,703	68,178	27.9	141,327	57.8	33,694	13.7
25 to 34 years.....	85,447	64,139	75.1	20,355	23.8	440	0.5	98,976	57,053	57.6	39,169	39.6	2,150	2.2
45 years and over.....	87,422	9,456	10.8	74,216	84.9	3,387	3.9	97,880	9,416	9.6	75,270	76.9	12,671	12.9
Age unknown.....	51,186	1,610	3.1	42,376	82.8	6,995	13.7	47,127	1,538	3.3	26,566	56.4	18,782	39.8
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	71,823	27,366	38.1	40,445	56.3	3,480	4.8	82,782	26,447	31.9	41,824	50.5	13,982	16.8
15 to 24 years.....	22,569	18,135	80.4	4,107	18.2	120	0.5	28,006	17,806	63.6	9,279	33.1	722	2.6
25 to 34 years.....	32,612	7,775	23.8	23,552	72.2	1,076	3.3	36,865	6,565	18.3	24,160	67.3	4,946	13.4
45 years and over.....	16,090	1,272	7.9	12,505	77.7	2,252	14.0	18,485	1,951	10.6	8,232	44.5	8,214	44.5
Age unknown.....	552	184	33.3	281	50.9	32	5.8	426	125	29.3	103	38.3	100	23.5
Native white—Native parentage.....														
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	36,400	15,255	41.6	19,657	54.0	1,319	3.6	38,893	13,794	35.5	20,109	51.7	4,831	12.5
Foreign-born white.....	2,590	1,171	45.2	1,275	49.2	122	4.7	3,014	1,268	42.1	1,317	43.7	411	12.9
Negro.....	30,474	10,130	33.2	18,159	60.0	1,867	6.1	39,336	11,114	28.3	10,548	26.8	8,331	21.2
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	362,645	126,946	35.0	218,760	60.3	15,506	4.3	368,505	104,361	28.3	221,787	60.2	40,732	11.0
15 to 24 years.....	132,342	103,417	78.1	27,786	21.0	614	0.5	141,227	83,489	59.1	55,105	39.0	1,955	1.4
25 to 34 years.....	140,847	10,662	14.0	116,578	82.8	4,188	3.0	145,745	15,887	10.9	117,370	80.5	11,900	8.2
45 years and over.....	88,685	3,672	4.1	74,001	83.4	10,759	12.1	80,911	4,825	6.0	49,035	60.6	26,755	33.1
Age unknown.....	771	195	25.3	391	50.7	45	5.8	622	160	25.7	277	44.5	122	19.1
Native white—Native parentage.....														
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	185,325	60,590	32.7	97,851	52.8	6,339	3.4	161,228	40,792	25.3	98,905	61.3	15,072	9.3
Foreign-born white.....	1,423	560	39.4	795	55.0	63	4.4	1,167	397	34.3	800	51.9	159	13.7
Negro.....	194,546	65,332	33.6	119,331	61.3	9,013	4.6	205,367	57,064	27.8	121,779	59.3	25,363	12.6

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

² Totals include persons of unknown age.

PER CENT OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA,
BY COUNTIES: 1910.

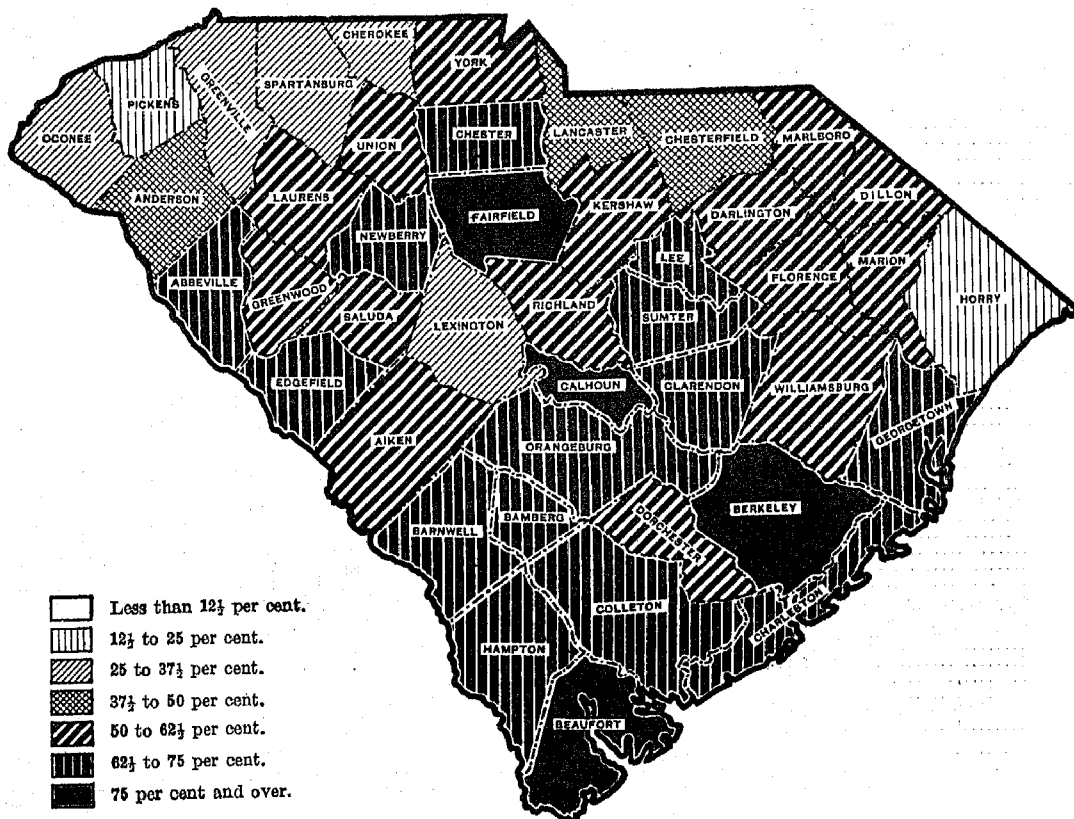


TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Abbeville. ¹	Aiken. ¹	Anderson.	Barnberg. ¹	Barnwell. ¹	Beaufort. ¹	Berkeley. ¹	Calhoun. ¹	Charleston. ¹	Cherokee. ¹
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	1,515,400	34,804	41,849	69,568	18,544	34,209	30,355	² 23,487	² 16,634	88,594	26,179
1900.....	1,340,816	33,400	39,032	55,728	17,296	35,504	33,419	² 20,454	(²)	88,006	21,350
1890.....	1,151,149	46,854	31,822	43,666	.....	44,613	34,119	55,428	.....	50,903	.....
1880.....	995,577	40,815	28,112	33,612	.....	39,857	30,176	.....	.....	102,800	.....
1870.....	705,006	31,129	.....	24,049	.....	35,724	34,350	.....	.....	88,893	.....
Increase, 1900-1910.....	175,084	1,404	2,817	13,840	1,248	-1,295	-5,140	² -6,067	² 16,634	588	4,820
Per cent of increase.....	13.1	4.2	7.2	24.8	7.2	-3.6	-14.5	² -22.9	(²)	0.7	22.6
Increase, 1890-1900.....	189,167	-13,454	7,210	12,032	17,296	-9,109	1,976	-24,074	.....	28,103	21,350
Per cent of increase.....	18.4	-28.7	22.7	27.5	.....	-20.4	4.0	-45.1	.....	46.9	.....
Land area (square miles).....	30,495	678	1,100	753	371	890	920	1,238	301	685	373
Population per square mile, 1910.....	49.7	51.3	38.0	91.8	50.0	38.4	33.0	19.0	42.5	129.3	70.2
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	42.3	44.8	34.6	79.0	50.0	38.4	33.0	19.0	42.5	43.4	57.4
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	224,832	4,459	3,611	9,654	.....	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	58,833	4,767
Same places in 1900.....	177,270	3,766	3,414	5,498	.....	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	55,807	3,957
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	26.8	18.4	14.6	75.6	.....	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	5.4	21.1
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	1,290,568	30,345	37,938	59,914	18,444	34,209	30,355	² 23,487	² 16,634	29,761	21,412
Same territory in 1900.....	1,163,046	29,634	35,618	50,230	17,296	35,504	35,495	(²)	² 11,035	32,199	17,422
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	11.0	2.4	6.5	19.3	7.2	-3.6	-14.5	(²)	² 50.7	-7.6	22.6
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	171,256	3,766	3,414	5,498	.....	.....	4,110	(²)	(²)	55,807	3,957
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	1,169,060	29,634	35,618	50,230	17,296	35,504	31,385	² 30,454	(²)	32,199	17,422
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	14.8	12.8	8.3	13.9	.....	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	68.4	18.2
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	12.8	11.3	8.7	9.9	.....	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	68.4	18.4
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	679,161	12,282	18,997	43,232	5,670	9,561	3,963	5,256	3,895	32,548	17,669
Number in 1900.....	557,270	11,531	17,338	32,232	5,658	10,038	3,549	6,481	.....	27,017	13,652
Number in 1890.....	462,008	16,142	13,761	25,268	.....	14,194	2,665	7,687	.....	24,764	.....
Negro.....	835,843	22,522	22,850	20,335	12,874	24,647	20,370	18,231	12,739	56,033	8,510
Number in 1900.....	782,321	22,093	21,640	19,428	11,638	25,410	32,157	29,978	.....	60,312	7,396
Number in 1890.....	638,934	31,705	18,059	19,428	.....	30,416	31,421	47,739	.....	36,073	.....
Black.....	701,462	19,232	17,841	21,595	12,120	21,889	25,143	17,445	11,395	46,067	7,117
Mulatto.....	134,381	3,290	5,009	4,040	754	2,758	1,230	786	1,344	9,066	1,393
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....	396	.....	2	1	.....	1	16	.....	.....	13	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	661,970	12,135	18,406	42,748	5,584	9,405	3,277	5,148	3,858	24,743	17,580
Number in 1900.....	540,766	11,075	16,025	31,734	5,555	9,867	2,846	6,327	.....	19,503	13,841
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,187	1,047	353	315	53	108	430	54	24	5,159	63
Number in 1900.....	11,670	802	319	340	46	180	296	90	.....	5,651	32
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	5,759	25	158	109	22	51	277	37	10	3,190	17
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	5,378	76	165	206	21	57	153	17	14	1,999	46
Foreign-born white.....	6,064	46	178	199	33	48	256	54	13	2,616	26
Number in 1900.....	5,371	34	144	153	27	31	207	64	.....	2,713	29
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	43.7	34.9	44.1	61.4	30.1	27.5	10.8	21.9	23.2	27.9	67.2
Per cent in 1900.....	40.3	35.2	43.4	55.9	32.3	27.8	8.0	20.8	.....	31.9	64.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.1	5.9	0.2
Per cent in 1900.....	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	.....	6.4	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	3.0	0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	.....	3.1	0.1
Negro.....	55.2	64.7	54.6	37.9	69.4	72.0	86.9	77.6	70.6	63.2	32.5
Per cent in 1900.....	63.4	66.1	55.4	42.2	67.3	71.6	90.5	78.7	.....	68.5	34.6
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	222	1	8	20	.....	3	27	3	.....	66	.....
Belgium.....	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	8	.....
Canada—French.....	39	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	11	.....
Canada—Other.....	234	2	10	7	.....	1	11	1	1	45	4
Cuba and other West Indies ⁴	19	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Denmark.....	51	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	5	.....	24	.....
England.....	505	5	25	8	1	4	17	1	.....	147	3
Finland.....	42	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	7	.....	.....	13	.....
France.....	70	2	3	.....	.....	1	5	.....	1	27	1
Germany.....	1,744	9	40	84	15	7	63	12	4	960	6
Greece.....	282	3	4	5	3	.....	2	.....	1	134	.....
Holland.....	19	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	12	.....
Hungary.....	40	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	17	.....
Ireland.....	675	7	18	7	2	4	13	3	.....	376	3
Italy.....	316	1	.....	2	.....	.....	4	5	.....	202	.....
Norway.....	62	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	62	.....
Russia.....	786	13	42	20	5	18	69	15	3	296	1
Scotland.....	288	.....	8	.....	.....	1	5	2	1	66	.....
Sweden.....	95	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	10	4	.....	33	.....
Switzerland.....	36	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	13	.....
Turkey in Asia.....	263	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	.....
Turkey in Europe.....	43	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	8
Other foreign countries.....	156	1	1	.....	.....	8	8	2	.....	43	.....
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	124	1	5	8	.....	10	20	.....	.....	26	.....
Canada—French.....	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	6	.....
Canada—Other.....	55	.....	5	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	6	.....
England.....	254	1	9	5	.....	1	13	.....	.....	88	3
France.....	47	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	25	.....
Germany.....	2,190	5	53	59	12	18	94	14	4	1,329	8
Greece.....	32	1	1	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	21	.....
Ireland.....	1,376	9	21	11	1	5	28	1	2	963	1
Italy.....	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	92	.....
Norway.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	13	.....
Russia.....	520	2	35	4	2	9	45	10	3	218	.....
Scotland.....	179	.....	1	4	.....	.....	1	2	.....	80	.....
Sweden.....	20	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	.....
Switzerland.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	6	.....
All others of foreign parentage ⁵	802	4	22	16	.....	6	67	8	1	316	5

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 669.

² For combined figures for Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg Counties, see Note 1 on page 669.

³ Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 1 on page 669.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Abbeville. ¹	Aiken. ¹	Ander-son.	Bam-berg. ¹	Barn-well. ¹	Beau-fort. ¹	Berke-ley. ¹	Calhoun. ¹	Charles-ton. ¹	Chero-kee. ¹
SEX											
Total...Male.....	751,842	17,401	20,596	34,805	9,179	16,775	14,891	11,673	8,130	42,125	13,289
Female.....	783,558	17,403	21,253	34,783	9,365	17,434	15,464	11,814	8,504	46,469	12,890
White...Male.....	343,544	6,244	9,457	21,703	2,851	4,785	2,252	2,684	1,971	16,302	9,022
Female.....	335,617	6,038	9,540	21,529	2,819	4,776	1,711	2,672	1,924	16,246	8,647
Negro...Male.....	408,078	11,157	11,138	13,101	6,328	11,989	12,630	8,989	6,159	25,810	4,267
Female.....	427,765	11,365	11,712	13,234	6,546	12,658	13,746	9,242	6,580	30,223	4,243
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	335,046	7,608	9,538	15,185	3,755	7,299	7,036	5,081	3,440	23,519	5,665
Number in 1900.....	283,325	6,802	8,788	11,525	3,449	7,400	8,262	6,116	2,831	21,831	4,470
Native white—Native parentage.....	159,006	2,970	4,542	9,502	1,385	2,399	1,071	1,203	961	6,900	3,991
Number in 1900.....	124,097	2,540	4,096	6,742	1,302	2,430	839	1,504	0	4,723	3,018
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,405	41	98	65	15	32	82	25	0	1,547	20
Number in 1900.....	3,299	72	94	75	12	48	105	9	4	1,057	1
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,903	10	40	40	7	12	31	3	5	490	19
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,502	31	58	55	8	20	158	31	10	1,428	17
Foreign-born white.....	3,355	32	85	80	24	25	158	31	10	1,553	19
Number in 1900.....	2,979	43	87	73	19	46	140	36	0	1,331	19
Negro.....	169,155	4,556	4,812	5,417	2,331	4,842	5,934	3,835	2,400	13,631	1,637
Number in 1900.....	152,860	4,207	4,510	4,927	2,115	4,607	7,191	4,550	0	14,209	1,399
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	122	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	1
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	47.5	39.2	47.6	63.2	36.9	32.9	15.2	23.7	27.9	29.3	70.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	2.4	0.2	0.3	6.0	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.2	0.6	0.3	6.1	0.3
Negro.....	50.5	59.9	50.5	35.7	62.1	60.3	80.1	75.5	71.5	58.0	28.9
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	1,602	19	39	32	9	15	55	16	5	737	13
Having first papers.....	184	1	1	5	1	1	9	1	1	92	1
Alien.....	739	6	7	25	9	4	29	3	4	271	3
Unknown.....	830	6	39	18	5	5	65	11	0	328	1
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	90,707	2,155	2,479	3,478	863	2,226	2,625	1,966	967	4,773	1,470
Per cent illiterate.....	27.1	28.3	26.0	22.9	23.0	30.5	37.3	38.7	28.1	20.3	25.9
Per cent in 1900.....	36.1	39.0	34.5	29.8	31.0	41.4	46.9	48.0	0	27.2	27.4
Native white, number illiterate.....	17,599	177	575	1,180	68	145	33	130	38	142	706
Per cent illiterate.....	10.8	5.9	12.4	12.3	4.9	6.0	2.7	10.7	3.9	1.7	17.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	206	1	3	12	1	7	4	1	0	84	0
Per cent illiterate.....	6.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.9	0.3
Negro, number illiterate.....	72,857	1,977	1,901	2,277	794	2,081	2,585	1,835	920	4,544	704
Per cent illiterate.....	43.1	43.4	39.5	42.0	34.1	43.0	45.0	47.8	37.8	33.3	46.7
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	1,078,161	24,797	30,233	48,963	12,917	24,417	22,398	16,978	11,496	69,500	18,274
Number illiterate.....	276,980	5,803	7,296	10,288	3,054	7,432	8,449	6,068	3,111	14,721	4,376
Per cent illiterate.....	25.7	23.4	24.1	21.0	23.6	30.4	37.7	36.4	27.1	21.2	23.9
Native white, number.....	487,909	9,030	13,880	30,376	4,161	7,123	2,786	3,500	2,882	23,709	12,451
Number illiterate.....	50,245	457	1,498	3,467	174	398	117	379	111	420	2,024
Per cent illiterate.....	10.3	5.1	10.8	11.4	4.2	5.6	4.2	10.5	3.9	1.8	16.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	5,911	43	177	159	33	48	263	52	13	2,577	26
Number illiterate.....	390	3	4	30	2	17	17	2	1	155	0
Per cent illiterate.....	6.8	0.3	2.3	18.9	0.6	6.7	6.7	3.8	0.7	6.0	0.0
Negro, number.....	584,064	15,718	16,165	18,427	8,723	17,245	19,345	13,030	8,601	43,201	3,797
Number illiterate.....	226,242	5,343	6,793	6,791	2,378	7,034	8,315	5,687	2,999	14,143	2,352
Per cent illiterate.....	38.7	34.0	35.8	36.9	33.0	40.8	43.0	43.6	34.9	32.7	40.6
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	390,157	9,490	10,824	18,440	5,198	9,512	8,104	6,406	4,454	20,043	6,930
Number illiterate.....	76,113	1,209	1,885	3,219	970	2,285	2,353	1,492	990	2,834	1,275
Per cent illiterate.....	19.5	12.7	17.4	17.5	18.7	24.0	29.0	23.1	22.2	14.1	18.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	664,260	13,421	15,196	25,845	7,323	13,391	11,521	9,210	6,424	27,516	9,865
Number attending school.....	291,307	7,836	7,456	13,639	3,863	6,411	4,840	3,470	3,876	13,188	5,124
Per cent attending school.....	51.6	58.4	49.1	52.8	52.8	47.9	42.0	37.7	60.3	47.9	51.9
Number 6 to 9 years.....	165,103	3,031	4,372	7,405	2,125	3,870	3,417	2,744	1,970	7,473	2,020
Number attending school.....	85,569	2,245	2,186	4,386	1,049	1,925	1,516	928	1,095	4,207	1,569
Number 10 to 14 years.....	192,406	4,736	5,180	8,683	2,569	4,568	3,995	3,198	2,250	8,844	3,329
Number attending school.....	138,397	3,753	3,651	6,076	1,790	3,066	2,312	1,772	1,885	6,573	2,281
Number 15 to 17 years.....	104,613	2,488	2,862	4,953	1,354	2,586	2,090	1,636	1,149	5,133	1,808
Number attending school.....	50,051	1,370	1,248	2,300	769	1,122	793	585	701	1,882	875
Number 18 to 20 years.....	102,138	2,266	2,782	4,804	1,275	2,358	2,019	1,632	1,055	0,000	1,799
Number attending school.....	17,290	408	376	877	255	268	223	185	195	520	399
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	357,509	8,667	9,552	16,088	4,604	8,447	7,412	5,942	4,220	16,317	6,258
Number attending school.....	223,906	5,998	6,837	10,462	2,839	4,901	3,828	2,700	2,980	10,780	3,850
Per cent attending school.....	62.6	69.2	61.1	65.0	60.5	59.1	51.0	45.4	70.6	66.1	61.5
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	143,332	2,683	3,911	9,345	1,199	1,977	639	1,251	840	4,420	3,975
Number attending school.....	103,355	2,112	2,800	6,773	914	1,505	490	752	719	3,482	2,705
Per cent attending school.....	72.1	78.7	71.6	72.5	78.2	76.1	75.1	60.1	84.7	78.8	68.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	1,741	7	56	57	19	18	90	13	4	750	7
Number attending school.....	1,418	7	39	44	10	18	48	11	3	644	3
Per cent attending school.....	81.4	100.0	69.6	77.2	52.6	100.0	100.0	84.6	75.0	85.9	100.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	227	2	9	11	1	1	14	3	0	61	0
Number attending school.....	164	2	9	9	1	1	6	2	0	44	0
Per cent attending school.....	72.2	100.0	100.0	81.8	100.0	100.0	42.9	66.7	0	71.4	0
Negro, number.....	212,125	5,975	5,676	6,675	3,506	6,451	6,667	4,675	3,397	11,086	2,276
Number attending school.....	118,981	3,877	2,989	3,636	1,915	3,407	3,292	1,935	2,258	6,610	1,142
Per cent attending school.....	56.1	64.9	52.6	54.5	54.6	53.7	49.4	41.4	67.1	59.6	50.2
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	302,842	6,944	9,363	13,154	3,647	7,335	7,129	5,002	3,490	16,760	5,015
Families, number.....	315,204	7,141	9,454	13,679	3,678	7,468	7,254	5,020	3,482	22,281	5,123

¹ Except Porto Rico.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Chester.	Chesterfield.	Clarendon. ¹	Colleton. ¹	Darlington. ¹	Dillon. ¹	Dorchester. ¹	Edgefield. ¹	Fairfield.	Florence. ¹	Georgetown.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	29,425	26,301	32,188	35,390	236,027	22,615	17,891	28,281	29,442	35,671	22,270
1900.....	28,616	20,401	28,184	33,452	232,388	(²)	16,204	25,478	29,425	28,474	22,846
1890.....	26,660	18,468	23,233	40,293	29,134			49,250	23,599	25,027	20,857
1880.....	24,153	16,345	19,190	36,386	34,495			45,844	27,765		10,613
1870.....	18,805	10,584	14,038	25,410	26,243			42,486	19,888		16,161
Increase, 1900-1910.....	809	5,900	4,004	1,938	23,639	22,615	1,687	2,803	17	7,197	-576
Per cent of increase.....	2.8	28.9	14.2	5.8	11.2	(³)		11.0	0.1	25.3	-2.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,956	1,933	4,951	-6,841	3,254		16,204	-23,781	826	3,447	1,989
Per cent of increase.....	7.3	10.5	21.3	-17.0	11.2			-45.3	2.9	13.8	9.5
Land area (square miles).....	592	837	717	1,333	605	471	613	700	702	607	828
Population per square mile, 1910.....	49.7	31.4	44.9	26.5	59.5	48.0	29.2	40.4	37.2	58.8	26.0
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	41.7	28.0	44.9	26.5	53.3	43.0	29.2	40.4	37.2	47.1	20.2
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	4,754	2,873			23,789	(⁴)				7,057	5,530
Same places in 1900.....	4,075	1,151			23,028	(⁴)				4,647	4,138
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	16.7	149.6			25.1	(⁴)				51.0	33.0
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	24,671	23,428	32,188	35,390	232,238	22,615	17,891	28,281	29,442	28,614	16,740
Same territory in 1900.....	24,541	23,284	28,184	33,452	227,605	(⁴)	16,204	25,478	20,425	23,327	18,708
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	0.5	21.7	14.2	5.8	16.5	(⁴)	9.8	11.0	0.1	20.1	-10.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	4,075				23,028	(⁴)				4,647	4,138
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	24,541	20,401	28,184	33,452	229,360	(⁴)	16,204	25,478	29,425	23,327	18,708
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	16.2	10.9			10.5	(⁴)				19.8	24.8
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	14.2				9.3	(⁴)				16.3	18.1
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	10,284	15,738	8,794	13,094	14,741	10,909	6,908	8,165	7,005	15,320	6,158
Number in 1900.....	9,243	12,256	8,033	11,187	13,033		6,202	7,347	7,050	11,810	5,536
Number in 1890.....	8,439	10,988	6,987	14,032	11,749			17,340	7,139	10,471	4,063
Negro.....	19,140	10,557	23,393	22,296	21,283	11,539	10,982	20,114	22,377	20,340	16,110
Number in 1900.....	19,372	8,145	20,151	22,205	19,304		10,089	13,131	22,376	16,654	17,607
Number in 1890.....	18,173	7,479	16,246	26,245	17,384			31,016	21,460	14,654	10,804
Black.....	16,071	7,768	19,600	19,290	15,312	10,474	9,645	16,190	17,805	16,411	14,611
Mulatto.....	3,069	2,789	3,793	3,006	5,971	1,065	1,337	3,918	4,512	3,929	1,499
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....	1	6	1		3	77	1	2		2	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,099	15,657	8,693	12,988	14,589	10,920	6,767	8,113	6,824	15,029	5,865
Number in 1900.....	8,981	12,191	7,668	11,088	12,364		6,044	7,291	6,793	11,618	5,065
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	153	54	69	58	104	39	89	29	143	190	176
Number in 1900.....	196	51	36	67	99		100	44	185	144	181
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	42	22	47	21	40	16	54	10	64	94	85
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	111	32	22	37	64	23	35	19	80	105	91
Foreign-born white.....	62	27	32	48	68	40	52	23	98	101	117
Number in 1900.....	66	14	29	32	30		53	12	72	67	90
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	34.2	59.5	27.0	36.7	40.4	48.3	37.8	28.7	23.2	42.1	20.3
Per cent in 1900.....	31.4	59.8	28.3	33.1	40.0		37.1	28.6	23.1	40.8	22.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8
Per cent in 1900.....	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3		0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8
Foreign-born white.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
Per cent in 1900.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.4	(⁵)	0.2	0.2	0.4
Negro.....	65.0	40.1	72.7	63.0	59.1	51.0	61.4	71.1	76.0	57.0	72.3
Per cent in 1900.....	67.7	39.9	71.6	66.6	59.6		61.9	71.2	76.0	58.6	76.0
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....			7		4	6				1	13
Belgium.....	6										6
Canada—French.....				2	3	2	8	1		6	19
Canada—Other.....	8	2		1			3		4	4	1
Cuba and other West Indies.....				3							2
Denmark.....											
England.....	2	4		3	1	1	6			11	10
Finland.....				7				9	2		
France.....	1		1				1			1	1
Germany.....	9	5	2	6	15	8	18	2	5	27	16
Greece.....	4	1		1	3					9	4
Holland.....		1		1							
Hungary.....					1						
Ireland.....	20	7		3	3		3	1	36	5	3
Italy.....	2		5		16				33		
Norway.....				2	1			1			1
Russia.....	2		3	16	9		11	9		13	3
Scotland.....	6	1			1				18	3	1
Sweden.....				1							4
Switzerland.....		1		1			1				
Turkey in Asia.....	1	5	11	1	8	23				1	1
Turkey in Europe.....										20	
Other foreign countries.....	1		1		3		1				32
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....			5		2	3					13
Canada—French.....			1								1
Canada—Other.....	1	1					1			1	1
England.....	1			1	3	1	3			6	2
France.....					1						1
Germany.....	9	8	11	5	18	4	24	2	3	44	20
Greece.....			2								
Ireland.....	18	2			2		9	3	42	17	14
Italy.....	2		3								
Norway.....				1						1	
Russia.....	2		8	9	3					1	
Scotland.....	7	2		1		2	12	4		7	6
Sweden.....										11	1
Switzerland.....											1
All others of foreign parentage.....	2	8	17	4	11	5	4	1	2	12	21

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 660.

² For combined figures for Darlington, Kershaw, Lee, and Sumter Counties, see Note 2 on page 669.

³ For combined figures for Dillon and Marion Counties, see Note 3 on page 669.

⁴ Comparable figures not available; for combined figures, see Note 3 on page 669.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Chester.	Chester-field.	Clarendon. ¹	Colleton. ¹	Darlington. ¹	Dillon. ¹	Dorchester. ¹	Edge-field. ¹	Fairfield.	Florence. ¹	Georgetown.
SEX											
Total.....	14,512	13,394	16,155	17,595	18,015	11,240	8,734	14,249	14,594	17,857	10,925
Male.....	14,913	12,907	16,033	17,795	18,012	11,375	9,157	14,032	14,848	17,814	11,345
Female.....	5,263	8,084	4,508	6,711	7,523	5,480	3,460	4,176	3,553	7,010	3,157
White.....	5,021	7,654	4,288	6,383	7,218	5,519	3,448	3,989	3,512	7,419	3,001
Female.....	9,248	5,306	11,646	10,884	10,490	5,723	5,273	10,071	11,041	9,945	7,768
Negro.....	9,892	5,251	11,747	11,412	10,793	5,816	5,709	10,043	11,336	10,395	8,344
Female.....	MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	6,388	5,849	6,607	7,711	8,004	4,930	3,810	5,966	5,911	7,965	5,215
Number in 1900.....	5,850	4,110	5,662	7,002	6,783	3,432	5,180	5,180	6,007	5,768	4,368
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,533	3,690	2,084	3,103	3,614	2,567	1,603	2,071	1,680	3,788	1,515
Number in 1900.....	2,144	2,660	1,856	2,498	3,125	1,415	1,789	1,662	1,662	2,780	1,252
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32	15	13	10	37	10	28	6	67	80	46
Number in 1900.....	57	24	9	16	34	4	23	11	75	41	54
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	10	5	10	8	18	6	16	4	25	36	26
Number in 1900.....	10	5	10	8	18	6	12	2	42	44	20
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	22	10	3	11	49	17	26	12	56	56	61
Foreign-born white.....	32	16	19	37	18	38	8	40	40	36	80
Number in 1900.....	41	7	17	27	43	2,318	2,152	3,876	4,108	4,040	3,871
Negro.....	3,790	2,128	4,480	4,552	4,302	2,318	1,955	3,372	3,680	2,950	3,070
Number in 1900.....	3,588	1,455	3,680	4,491	3,605	18	1	1	1	1	2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1		1		2						
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	39.7	63.1	31.5	40.2	45.2	52.1	42.1	34.7	28.4	47.6	29.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.6
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	59.3	36.4	68.0	59.0	53.7	47.0	56.5	65.0	69.5	50.7	68.5
Foreign-born white.....	CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.										
Naturalized.....	21	13	8	21	21	7	21	8	18	32	16
Having first papers.....			5		2	1			1	6	4
Alien.....	5	1	6	7	23	3	2	2	13	10	28
Unknown.....	6	2		9	3	6	3	2	24	8	33
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	2,148	1,680	2,001	2,913	2,448	1,277	1,040	2,129	2,285	1,990	1,930
Per cent illiterate.....	33.6	28.7	30.3	37.8	30.6	25.9	27.3	35.7	38.7	25.0	37.0
Per cent in 1900.....	42.9	37.1	38.2	45.7	40.0		55.8	43.5	47.2	33.4	48.2
Native white, number illiterate.....	169	723	193	302	653	427	126	91	130	432	187
Per cent illiterate.....	6.6	19.5	9.2	9.7	17.9	16.6	7.7	4.4	8.0	11.2	12.0
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	3		1	1	8				11		18
Per cent illiterate.....											
Negro, number illiterate.....	1,976	957	1,807	2,610	1,787	834	914	2,038	2,135	1,558	1,725
Per cent illiterate.....	52.1	45.0	40.2	57.3	41.5	36.0	42.5	52.0	52.0	38.6	48.3
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	21,071	18,266	21,886	25,052	25,233	15,943	12,635	19,764	20,473	25,032	16,142
Number illiterate.....	6,397	5,287	6,108	10,055	7,032	3,979	3,312	5,806	7,193	6,027	6,423
Per cent illiterate.....	30.4	28.9	27.9	40.1	27.8	25.0	26.2	29.4	35.0	24.1	39.8
Native white, number.....	7,590	11,030	6,207	9,301	10,659	7,034	4,910	6,070	5,211	10,984	4,424
Number illiterate.....	469	2,146	483	910	1,720	1,351	329	205	361	1,018	557
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	19.5	7.8	9.8	16.2	17.0	6.7	3.4	6.9	9.3	12.6
Foreign-born white, number.....	61	27	32	45	68	39	52	23	88	100	114
Number illiterate.....	7	1	1	1	11				18	2	28
Per cent illiterate.....										2.0	24.0
Negro, number.....	13,419	7,207	15,640	15,706	14,553	7,916	7,672	13,670	15,174	13,940	11,002
Number illiterate.....	5,921	3,138	5,624	9,144	5,292	2,590	2,083	5,601	6,784	5,007	5,838
Per cent illiterate.....	44.1	43.5	35.0	58.2	36.4	32.7	38.9	41.0	44.7	35.9	50.3
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	7,874	6,772	8,834	9,587	9,277	5,993	4,771	7,854	8,181	9,105	5,610
Number illiterate.....	1,776	1,589	1,839	3,406	1,619	1,062	877	1,407	2,007	1,660	1,504
Per cent illiterate.....	22.6	23.5	20.8	35.5	17.5	17.7	18.4	17.9	25.0	17.1	27.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	11,150	9,652	12,713	13,616	13,182	8,441	6,826	11,114	11,632	13,053	8,005
Number attending school.....	5,330	4,728	6,560	5,235	7,482	4,522	3,382	6,466	5,530	7,283	3,852
Per cent attending school.....	47.8	49.0	51.5	38.4	56.8	53.6	49.5	58.2	47.5	55.8	48.1
Number 6 to 9 years.....	3,276	2,880	3,870	4,029	3,885	2,448	2,055	3,260	3,451	3,948	2,395
Number attending school.....	1,487	1,387	1,833	1,370	2,189	1,224	802	1,848	1,357	2,307	1,170
Number 10 to 14 years.....	3,888	3,345	4,362	4,675	4,557	2,793	2,298	3,921	4,138	4,388	2,582
Number attending school.....	2,665	2,279	3,240	2,529	3,692	2,110	1,670	3,143	2,843	3,398	1,852
Number 15 to 17 years.....	2,077	1,714	2,193	2,495	2,308	1,587	1,281	2,109	2,088	2,386	1,433
Number attending school.....	957	806	1,116	670	1,255	860	673	1,147	991	1,191	628
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,909	1,713	2,279	2,417	2,322	1,613	1,192	1,824	1,955	2,331	1,595
Number attending school.....	321	256	352	306	346	328	237	328	330	387	172
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	7,164	6,225	8,241	8,704	8,442	5,241	4,353	7,181	7,589	8,336	4,977
Number attending school.....	4,052	3,666	5,082	3,899	5,881	3,334	2,472	4,991	4,260	5,705	3,052
Per cent attending school.....	56.6	58.9	61.7	44.8	69.7	63.6	56.8	69.5	55.3	68.4	61.3
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,134	3,503	1,946	2,970	2,985	2,317	1,486	1,715	1,544	3,192	1,237
Number attending school.....	1,586	2,348	1,450	2,027	2,137	1,555	1,044	1,459	1,126	2,604	943
Per cent attending school.....	74.3	65.9	74.5	68.2	71.6	67.1	70.3	85.1	72.9	81.6	76.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	39	7	20	12	15	4	9	6	10	23	36
Number attending school.....	32	6	16	9	14	4	9	4	10	21	33
Per cent attending school.....											
Foreign-born white, number.....	4	2	1	3		1	1	3	6	2	4
Number attending school.....	3	2	1	3		4	1	3	1	1	3
Per cent attending school.....											
Negro, number.....	4,987	2,660	6,274	5,710	5,442	2,900	2,857	5,457	6,029	5,119	3,700
Number attending school.....	2,431	1,310	3,615	1,860	3,730	1,771	1,418	3,525	3,063	3,080	2,073
Per cent attending school.....	48.7	49.4	57.6	32.5	68.5	61.1	49.6	64.0	50.8	60.2	56.0
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	6,090	5,208	6,384	7,612	7,534	4,517	3,638	5,674	5,796	7,164	4,761
Families, number.....	6,200	5,259	6,434	7,692	7,674	4,532	3,656	5,711	5,857	7,395	5,228

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
² Except Porto Rico.
³ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Green- ville.	Green- wood. ¹	Hamp- ton. ¹	Horry.	Ker- shaw. ¹	Lan- castar.	Laurens.	Lee. ¹	Lexing- ton. ¹	Marion. ¹	Marlboro.
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	68,377	34,225	25,126	26,995	27,094	26,850	41,550	25,318	32,040	42,596	31,189
1900.....	53,490	28,343	23,738	23,304	24,696	24,311	37,382	(²)	27,204	35,181	27,039
1890.....	44,310	20,544	19,250	19,250	22,361	20,761	31,610		22,181	20,070	23,500
1880.....	37,496		18,741	15,574	21,538	16,903	29,444		18,564	34,107	20,598
1870.....	22,262			10,721	11,754	12,087	22,536		12,988	22,160	11,814
Increase, 1900-1910.....	14,887	5,882	1,388	3,691	2,398	2,339	4,168	25,318	4,776	14,595	3,550
Per cent of increase.....	27.8	20.8	5.8	15.5	9.7	9.6	11.1	(²)	17.5	41.5	12.8
Increase, 1890-1900.....	9,180	28,343	3,194	4,108	2,335	3,550	5,772		5,083	5,205	4,139
Per cent of increase.....	20.7		15.5	21.3	10.4	17.1	18.3		22.0	17.4	17.0
Land area (square miles).....	761	508	958	1,158	673	515	690	407	833	529	519
Population per square mile, 1910.....	89.9	67.4	26.2	23.3	40.3	51.7	60.2	62.2	33.5	38.9	60.1
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	69.2	54.4	26.2	23.3	35.0	51.7	48.5	62.2	33.5	31.7	55.0
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	15,741	6,614			3,569		8,090	(²)	(²)	3,344	2,646
Same places in 1900.....	11,890	4,824			2,441		5,898	(²)	(²)	1,831	1,929
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	32.7	37.1			46.2		37.2	(²)	(²)	109.9	37.2
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	52,636	27,611	25,126	20,995	23,525	26,660	33,460	25,318	32,040	16,752	28,543
Same territory in 1900.....	41,680	23,519	23,738	23,304	(²)	24,311	31,454	20,164	27,160	(²)	25,710
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	26.4	17.4	5.8	15.5	(²)	9.6	6.3	25.6	17.9	(²)	11.0
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	11,890	4,824			(²)		4,029	(²)	(²)		
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	41,680	23,519	23,738	23,304	24,696	24,311	33,353	27,204	27,204	35,181	27,039
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	23.0	19.3			13.2		19.5	(²)	(²)	18.7	8.6
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	22.2	17.0			(²)		10.8	(²)	(²)		
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	47,515	12,923	9,006	20,325	10,648	13,524	18,796	8,000	20,402	9,387	12,250
Number in 1900.....	33,999	9,437	8,236	17,042	10,002	12,201	15,205		16,061	16,992	11,223
Number in 1880.....	27,518		6,327	13,706	8,550	10,411	13,169		13,769	14,619	9,068
Negro.....	20,861	21,302	16,120	6,668	16,444	13,115	22,753	17,251	11,638	11,208	18,028
Number in 1900.....	19,438	18,906	15,302	6,320	14,693	12,110	22,177		10,303	18,160	16,413
Number in 1880.....	16,739		13,717	5,550	13,810	10,349	18,441		8,411	15,436	14,436
Black.....	15,131	16,927	14,101	5,636	13,135	10,968	20,133	15,117	10,359	9,111	17,029
Mulatto.....	5,730	4,375	1,959	1,032	3,309	2,147	2,620	2,134	1,279	2,097	1,809
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 14).....	1			2	2	11	1	1		1	2
Native white—Native parentage.....	46,747	12,777	8,948	20,231	10,514	13,447	18,666	8,035	20,295	9,255	12,155
Number in 1900.....	33,372	9,230	8,130	16,963	9,901	12,156	16,078		16,858	16,880	11,167
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	450	92	41	56	75	56	81	15	75	81	80
Number in 1900.....	447	109	70	60	63	47	81		75	72	43
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	135	25	9	9	31	21	35	5	13	41	25
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	271	67	32	47	44	35	46	10	62	40	55
Foreign-born white.....	312	54	17	38	59	21	49	16	32	51	24
Number in 1900.....	180	38	30	24	38	13	46		28	31	21
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	68.4	37.3	35.6	74.9	38.8	50.5	44.9	31.7	63.3	44.9	39.0
Per cent in 1900.....	62.4	32.8	34.2	72.6	40.1	49.9	40.3		61.8	48.0	40.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2		0.3	0.2	0.2
Foreign-born white.....	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1
Negro.....	30.5	62.2	64.2	24.7	60.7	49.2	54.8	68.1	36.3	54.4	60.7
Per cent in 1900.....	35.4	66.7	65.5	37.1	59.5	49.8	59.5		37.8	61.0	59.4
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	11	2			4		2			2	
Belgium.....	32										
Canada—French.....		2							1		
Canada—Other.....	18	7		4	5		1		2	1	
Cuba and other West Indies.....			1	1	1						
Denmark.....	1							1			
England.....	42	15		17	5	4	7		3	3	3
Finland.....											
France.....	7	2						1			1
Germany.....	51	4	8	4	16	6	13	1	13	4	9
Greece.....	13	3			4	1	4			4	2
Holland.....											
Hungary.....	8										
Ireland.....	21	4	2	1	5	4	7		5	1	1
Italy.....	3	1			2						
Norway.....			2			1			1		1
Russia.....	30	5		2	2		1				
Scotland.....	21	3		1	2	2	3	13	2	7	1
Sweden.....					2	1			2	1	1
Switzerland.....	2								1	1	2
Turkey in Asia.....	6	2								1	
Turkey in Europe.....	20	3	2	8	11		1		1	25	2
Other foreign countries.....	1										
Native white: Both parents born in—	25	1			2	2	1			2	
Austria.....	1										
Canada—French.....		3					3			3	
Canada—Other.....	6										
England.....	18	1	2	2	1	3			1	2	
France.....	8									1	1
Germany.....	34	5	4	4	15	13	15	2	9	11	12
Greece.....											
Ireland.....	26	8	2		4	1	6	1	1		3
Italy.....											
Norway.....											
Russia.....	23	4									
Scotland.....	15	1				4	6	1		8	3
Sweden.....	5						1			4	3
Switzerland.....	1			1							
All others of foreign parentage.....	48	3	1	2	10		3	1	2	12	3

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 669.
² For combined figures for Darlington, Kershaw, Lee, and Sumter Counties, see Note 2 on page 669.
³ For combined figures for Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg Counties, see Note 1 on page 660.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Green-ville.	Green-wood. ¹	Hamp- ton. ¹	Horry.	Ker- shaw. ¹	Lan- caster.	Laurens.	Lee. ¹	Lexing- ton. ¹	Marion. ¹	Marlboro.
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	34,131	17,122	12,640	13,711	13,469	13,150	20,579	12,610	16,274	10,356	15,350
Female.....	34,240	17,103	12,486	13,284	13,625	13,509	20,971	12,708	15,766	10,240	15,839
White.. Male.....	24,016	6,496	4,626	10,452	5,389	6,740	9,417	4,070	10,410	4,751	6,108
Female.....	23,499	6,427	4,380	9,873	5,259	6,784	9,379	3,996	9,992	4,636	6,151
Negro.. Male.....	10,115	10,626	8,014	3,258	8,079	6,405	11,161	8,539	5,864	5,604	9,240
Female.....	10,746	10,676	8,106	3,410	8,365	6,710	11,592	8,712	5,774	5,604	9,688
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	15,692	7,605	5,254	5,735	5,606	5,484	9,113	5,200	7,396	4,595	8,691
Number in 1900.....	11,782	5,980	4,806	4,598	4,023	4,332	7,376	.....	6,146	7,066	5,592
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,018	3,120	2,035	4,477	2,423	2,985	4,523	1,981	4,988	2,261	3,003
Number in 1900.....	7,594	2,214	1,841	3,690	2,291	2,664	3,607	.....	3,960	3,851	2,537
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	120	35	16	7	22	16	26	4	27	19	20
Number in 1900.....	180	32	14	7	24	10	27	.....	31	24	18
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	55	12	3	1	10	8	8	2	8	12	11
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	65	23	13	16	12	8	18	2	19	7	9
Foreign-born white.....	163	28	10	23	26	15	35	11	23	26	18
Number in 1900.....	104	24	23	15	20	11	27	.....	21	20	12
Negro.....	4,391	4,413	3,193	1,217	3,129	2,466	4,528	3,203	2,858	2,288	3,648
Number in 1900.....	3,951	3,710	2,928	1,040	2,687	2,247	4,315	.....	2,165	3,177	2,675
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	1	1	.....	1	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	70.2	41.1	38.7	78.1	43.3	54.4	49.6	38.1	67.4	49.2	44.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Foreign-born white.....	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3
Negro.....	28.0	53.0	60.8	21.2	55.8	45.0	49.7	61.6	31.9	49.8	54.5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	61	15	1	9	14	11	21	2	15	6	5
Having first papers.....	26	.....	.....	1	3	.....	1	.....	1	1	1
Alien.....	57	8	3	9	6	2	8	2	3	15	5
Unknown.....	19	5	6	4	3	2	5	7	5	4	7
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	2,992	2,192	1,674	1,312	1,830	1,663	2,828	1,958	1,455	903	2,241
Per cent illiterate.....	19.1	28.8	31.9	22.9	32.6	30.3	31.0	37.7	19.7	10.7	33.5
Per cent in 1900.....	25.7	37.4	39.7	28.7	35.6	34.6	33.7	.....	22.3	32.4	39.7
Native white, number illiterate.....	1,268	223	182	331	201	387	420	221	403	278	555
Per cent illiterate.....	11.4	7.0	8.9	18.5	8.2	12.9	9.2	11.1	8.0	12.2	18.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	17	.....	.....	4	.....	2	.....	3	1	.....	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	10.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number illiterate.....	1,707	1,969	1,492	477	1,629	1,272	2,408	1,734	1,051	625	1,686
Per cent illiterate.....	38.9	44.6	46.7	39.2	52.1	51.6	53.2	54.1	44.6	27.3	46.2
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	49,157	24,508	17,421	18,694	18,783	18,401	29,578	17,236	22,800	14,598	21,831
Number illiterate.....	8,776	5,576	5,549	4,504	6,122	5,261	7,693	6,513	4,214	2,799	7,055
Per cent illiterate.....	17.9	22.8	31.9	24.1	32.6	28.6	26.0	37.8	18.5	19.2	32.3
Native white, number.....	34,004	9,511	6,349	14,172	7,551	9,409	13,639	5,841	14,734	6,868	8,971
Number illiterate.....	3,792	566	624	2,654	616	1,094	1,091	601	1,065	781	1,633
Per cent illiterate.....	11.2	6.0	8.3	18.7	8.2	11.6	8.0	10.3	7.2	11.4	18.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	300	48	16	37	55	21	49	16	32	51	24
Number illiterate.....	32	.....	.....	6	2	2	.....	4	1	2	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	10.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	14,852	14,949	11,050	4,483	11,170	8,995	15,889	11,378	8,034	7,678	12,834
Number illiterate.....	4,952	5,010	5,025	1,843	5,504	4,163	6,062	5,998	3,148	2,016	5,422
Per cent illiterate.....	33.3	33.5	45.5	41.1	49.2	46.7	41.6	51.9	39.2	26.3	42.2
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	17,509	9,356	6,921	7,268	7,327	7,223	11,272	6,923	8,255	5,298	8,128
Number illiterate.....	2,366	1,183	1,825	1,319	1,973	1,671	2,107	2,269	1,242	710	1,975
Per cent illiterate.....	13.5	12.6	26.4	18.1	26.9	23.1	18.7	32.8	15.0	13.4	24.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	24,523	13,181	9,906	10,340	10,409	10,281	15,835	9,884	11,711	7,486	11,505
Number attending school.....	13,420	8,149	4,582	5,725	4,895	5,036	6,615	4,020	6,628	3,849	5,568
Per cent attending school.....	54.7	61.8	46.3	55.4	47.0	49.0	53.8	40.7	56.6	51.4	48.4
Number 6 to 9 years.....	7,014	3,825	2,985	3,072	3,082	3,058	4,563	2,958	3,456	2,188	3,377
Number attending school.....	4,358	2,553	1,324	1,684	1,462	1,483	2,410	1,097	1,991	960	1,622
Number 10 to 14 years.....	8,207	4,543	3,369	3,455	3,616	3,539	5,549	3,374	3,900	2,515	3,802
Number attending school.....	6,020	3,766	2,133	2,495	2,328	2,377	4,106	2,065	2,925	1,939	2,723
Number 15 to 17 years.....	4,724	2,462	1,771	1,927	1,895	1,879	2,961	1,837	2,212	1,383	2,147
Number attending school.....	2,187	1,373	808	1,052	821	866	1,471	680	1,188	707	944
Number 18 to 20 years.....	4,578	2,351	1,781	1,886	1,816	1,805	2,762	1,715	2,143	1,400	2,119
Number attending school.....	849	457	317	494	284	310	628	178	522	243	279
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	15,221	8,368	6,354	6,527	6,698	6,597	10,112	6,332	7,356	4,703	7,239
Number attending school.....	10,384	6,319	3,457	4,179	3,790	3,860	6,516	3,162	4,916	2,899	4,345
Per cent attending school.....	68.2	75.5	54.4	64.0	56.6	58.5	64.4	49.9	66.8	61.6	60.0
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	10,030	2,797	2,122	4,769	2,335	3,126	4,128	1,683	4,286	1,951	2,445
Number attending school.....	7,232	2,252	1,371	3,312	1,729	2,247	3,111	1,124	3,543	1,275	1,520
Per cent attending school.....	72.1	80.5	64.6	69.4	74.0	71.9	75.4	66.8	78.0	65.4	62.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	80	18	8	11	14	16	15	2	10	12	15
Number attending school.....	68	13	8	14	12	10	11	2	6	11	9
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white, number.....	24	5	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Number attending school.....	19	2	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	5,087	5,548	4,223	1,744	4,343	3,454	5,969	4,647	3,060	2,738	4,779
Number attending school.....	3,065	4,052	2,077	856	2,043	1,603	3,394	2,036	1,567	1,012	2,816
Per cent attending school.....	60.3	73.0	49.2	49.1	47.0	46.4	56.9	43.3	51.2	36.9	58.9
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	13,279	6,818	5,131	5,132	5,406	5,263	8,348	5,009	6,430	4,104	6,407
Families, number.....	13,968	6,932	5,173	5,157	5,489	5,325	8,475	5,138	6,516	4,271	6,521

¹ For combined figures for Dillon and Marion Counties, see Note 3 on page 669.

² Comparable figures not available; see combined figures.

³ Except Porto Rico.

⁴ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	New-berry. ¹	Oconee.	Orange-burg. ¹	Pickens.	Richland.	Saluda. ¹	Spartan-burg. ¹	Sumter. ¹	Union. ¹	Williams-burg. ¹	York. ¹
POPULATION											
Total population, 1910.....	34,586	27,337	55,893	25,422	55,143	20,943	83,465	38,472	29,911	37,626	47,718
1900.....	30,182	23,034	59,003	19,375	45,589	18,966	65,500	51,237	25,501	31,085	41,684
1890.....	23,434	18,687	49,393	10,389	36,821	.....	55,385	43,605	25,303	27,777	33,831
1880.....	26,497	16,256	41,395	14,389	28,573	.....	40,409	37,037	24,080	24,110	30,713
1870.....	20,775	10,536	.....	10,269	23,025	.....	25,784	25,268	10,248	15,489	24,286
Increase, 1900-1910.....	4,404	3,703	3,770	6,047	9,554	1,977	17,905	12,765	4,410	5,941	6,034
Per cent of increase.....	14.6	15.7	6.3	31.2	21.0	10.4	27.3	24.9	17.3	18.8	14.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	3,748	4,947	10,270	2,986	8,768	18,966	10,175	7,032	138	3,908	2,853
Per cent of increase.....	14.2	26.5	20.8	18.2	23.8	.....	18.4	17.5	0.5	14.1	7.3
Land area (square miles).....	601	650	1,131	529	611	435	765	574	602	1,000	651
Population per square mile, 1910.....	57.5	42.1	49.4	48.1	90.3	48.1	109.1	67.0	49.8	37.4	73.3
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	49.2	42.1	44.2	42.4	47.2	48.1	86.2	52.9	49.4	37.4	62.2
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.											
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	5,028	.....	5,906	2,983	26,319	.....	17,517	8,109	5,623	.....	7,216
Same places in 1900.....	4,607	.....	4,455	903	21,108	.....	11,395	5,673	5,400	.....	5,485
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	9.1	.....	32.6	230.3	24.7	.....	53.7	42.9	4.1	.....	31.0
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	29,558	27,337	49,987	22,439	28,824	20,943	65,948	30,363	24,288	37,626	40,502
Same territory in 1900.....	25,573	23,034	44,871	18,472	24,481	18,066	54,165	27,217	20,101	31,085	36,199
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	15.1	15.7	11.4	21.5	17.7	10.4	21.8	11.0	20.8	18.8	11.9
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	4,607	.....	4,455	903	21,108	.....	11,395	5,673	5,400	.....	5,485
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	25,573	23,034	55,208	19,375	24,481	18,066	54,165	27,217	20,101	31,085	36,199
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	14.5	.....	10.6	11.7	47.7	.....	21.0	21.1	18.8	.....	15.1
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	15.3	.....	7.5	.....	46.3	.....	17.4	11.1	21.2	.....	13.2
COLOR AND NATIVITY											
White.....	12,545	20,489	19,098	19,992	25,609	9,754	57,048	10,246	14,439	14,411	22,331
Number in 1900.....	10,351	17,530	13,220	14,574	17,513	8,819	44,391	12,831	10,043	11,818	19,784
Number in 1890.....	8,908	15,678	16,654	12,253	11,333	.....	36,867	11,813	10,973	9,365	18,245
Negro.....	22,040	6,848	36,794	5,430	29,533	11,189	26,410	28,103	15,471	23,214	25,275
Number in 1900.....	19,831	6,104	41,448	4,801	28,070	10,147	21,167	33,353	14,558	19,867	21,839
Number in 1890.....	17,468	5,008	33,738	4,130	24,885	.....	18,627	31,732	14,390	18,420	20,525
Black.....	20,037	5,114	31,114	4,460	24,101	8,747	21,944	23,299	12,489	20,051	21,309
Mulatto.....	2,003	1,734	5,680	970	8,432	2,442	4,466	4,804	2,982	3,163	3,966
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables I and 14).....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	7	123	1	1	112
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,350	20,221	18,747	19,946	24,240	9,733	56,536	9,982	14,317	14,308	22,082
Number in 1900.....	10,183	17,095	17,881	14,631	16,464	8,797	43,886	12,665	10,850	11,739	19,530
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	121	184	224	33	161	.....	13	178	82	72	183
Number in 1900.....	116	317	267	37	827	.....	309	178	82	72	183
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	52	68	92	13	401	.....	362	240	64	55	175
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	69	116	132	20	426	.....	110	95	46	29	69
Foreign-born white.....	74	84	127	13	542	.....	203	83	36	43	114
Number in 1900.....	68	118	98	6	368	.....	143	76	29	24	79
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	35.7	74.0	33.5	78.5	44.0	46.5	67.7	25.9	47.9	38.0	46.3
Per cent in 1900.....	33.7	72.3	29.9	75.0	38.1	46.4	66.9	24.5	42.5	37.0	46.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
Per cent in 1900.....	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4
Foreign-born white.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Per cent in 1900.....	0.2	0.5	0.2	.....	0.8	.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Negro.....	63.7	25.1	65.8	21.4	53.6	53.4	31.6	73.0	51.7	61.7	53.0
Per cent in 1900.....	66.7	25.8	69.5	24.8	61.6	53.5	32.3	74.9	57.1	62.7	52.4
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES											
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	2	1	6	.....	15	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	.....	.....	8	.....	26	.....	11	.....	1	6	.....
Canada—French.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada—Other.....	2	3	0	2	17	.....	20	3	.....	5	6
Cuba and other West Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
England.....	1	7	20	4	65	.....	30	7	7	1	4
Finland.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France.....	1	1	2	.....	8	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	35	61	23	4	97	1	41	14	5	6	15
Greece.....	8	.....	3	.....	27	.....	17	13	3	.....	0
Holland.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hungary.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Ireland.....	2	4	0	1	52	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....	2	1	.....	.....	19	.....	10	15	2	1	12
Norway.....	.....	.....	2	.....	6	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1
Russia.....	4	.....	22	1	83	1	10	16	19	8	.....
Scotland.....	.....	1	1	.....	55	6	17	3	.....	.....	7
Sweden.....	1	1	8	1	10	.....	5	.....	.....	1	.....
Switzerland.....	.....	.....	2	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkey in Asia.....	11	2	.....	.....	37	.....	16	1	.....	.....	8
Turkey in Europe.....	1	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other foreign countries.....	1	2	3	.....	5	.....	2	5	.....	.....	.....
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—											
Austria.....	.....	1	3	.....	9	.....	.....	1	.....	10	.....
Canada—French.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada—Other.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....	12	1	.....	.....	1
England.....	6	3	10	4	33	.....	13	10	2	.....	1
France.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Germany.....	35	44	27	4	112	.....	25	28	13	9	19
Greece.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	2	10	12	.....	76	.....	15	20	5	4	31
Italy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	1	.....	20	.....	35	3	10	15	14	.....	6
Scotland.....	1	.....	1	.....	10	.....	5	3	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All others of foreign parentage.....	6	10	11	5	91	1	22	16	10	4	9

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 669.

² For combined figures for Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg Counties, see Note 1 on page 669.

³ For combined figures for Darlington, Kershaw, Lee, and Sumter Counties, see Note 2 on page 669.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	New-berry. ¹	Oconee.	Orange-burg. ¹	Pickens.	Richland.	Saluda. ¹	Spartan-burg. ¹	Sumter. ¹	Union. ¹	Williams-burg. ¹	York. ¹
SEX											
Total.. Male.....	17,191	13,608	27,591	12,815	26,841	10,561	41,719	18,845	14,909	18,503	23,735
Female.....	17,395	13,731	28,302	12,607	28,302	10,382	41,746	19,627	15,002	19,123	23,983
White.. Male.....	6,331	10,234	9,596	10,102	12,933	4,021	28,758	5,234	7,225	7,338	11,301
Female.....	6,214	10,255	9,592	9,890	12,676	4,833	28,200	5,012	7,214	7,073	11,030
Negro.. Male.....	10,859	3,372	17,994	2,713	13,907	5,040	12,968	13,549	7,683	11,104	12,373
Female.....	11,181	3,476	18,800	2,717	15,368	5,549	13,452	14,554	7,788	12,050	12,902
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	7,509	5,930	11,844	5,584	14,091	4,488	18,560	8,178	6,278	7,441	10,290
Number in 1900.....	6,461	4,960	12,801	4,189	10,908	3,911	14,118	10,241	5,200	5,766	8,487
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,078	4,470	4,565	4,415	6,738	2,288	12,930	2,536	3,361	3,311	5,218
Number in 1900.....	2,446	3,604	4,187	3,165	4,483	2,000	9,674	3,087	2,580	2,594	4,239
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32	62	66	15	251	6	85	56	21	17	84
Number in 1900.....	22	87	74	21	200	9	90	75	9	24	47
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	12	30	32	5	124	1	34	23	12	10	45
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	20	32	34	10	127	5	51	33	9	7	39
Foreign-born white.....	42	41	78	7	272	5	117	55	10	19	31
Number in 1900.....	34	58	67	5	204	2	82	47	18	16	48
Negro.....	4,356	1,357	7,134	1,147	6,829	2,189	5,425	5,409	2,876	4,093	4,034
Number in 1900.....	3,949	1,201	7,078	998	6,015	1,900	4,253	7,029	2,782	3,133	4,142
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1		1		1		3	32	1	1	23
PER CENT OF TOTAL.											
Native white—Native parentage.....	41.0	75.4	38.5	79.1	47.8	51.0	69.7	31.0	53.5	44.5	50.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8
Foreign-born white.....	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
Negro.....	58.0	22.9	60.2	20.5	48.5	48.8	29.2	67.2	45.8	55.0	48.0
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Naturalized.....	17	21	45	4	130		57	16	7	11	8
Having first papers.....	1		4	1	3	2	1	4		1	4
Alien.....	19	5	5		74		26	17	7	2	5
Unknown.....	5	15	24	2	65	3	33	18	5	5	14
ILLITERACY											
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.											
Total number illiterate.....	1,817	1,323	2,802	1,133	2,747	1,216	4,381	2,114	1,714	2,495	3,074
Per cent illiterate.....	24.2	22.3	23.7	20.3	19.5	27.1	23.6	25.8	27.3	33.5	29.9
Per cent in 1900.....	39.6	29.2	34.3	20.2	28.3	36.0	28.5	36.0	36.8	41.3	35.0
Native white, number illiterate.....	140	787	211	670	480	155	1,949	126	425	499	593
Per cent illiterate.....	4.5	17.4	4.6	15.1	6.6	6.8	15.0	4.9	12.6	15.0	10.6
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	1	1		1	15		6		2		2
Per cent illiterate.....					5.5		5.1				
Negro, number illiterate.....	1,676	535	2,591	462	2,272	1,061	2,420	1,975	1,287	1,996	2,498
Per cent illiterate.....	38.5	39.4	36.3	40.3	33.3	48.5	44.7	35.9	44.7	48.8	50.9
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.											
Total number.....	24,584	19,168	39,223	17,587	41,900	14,394	59,419	27,138	20,758	25,660	34,063
Number illiterate.....	4,980	3,693	8,782	3,476	8,145	3,177	12,644	6,568	5,613	8,453	9,300
Per cent illiterate.....	20.3	19.3	22.4	19.8	19.4	22.1	21.3	24.2	26.6	32.9	27.3
Native white, number.....	9,364	14,301	13,812	13,805	19,321	6,890	40,594	7,821	10,340	10,182	16,341
Number illiterate.....	347	2,212	510	2,023	1,251	365	5,801	300	1,384	1,440	1,577
Per cent illiterate.....	3.7	15.5	3.8	14.7	6.5	5.3	14.3	4.1	13.4	14.1	9.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	72	84	124	13	518	8	201	83	36	31	62
Number illiterate.....	2	3	2	1	37	1	12	1	3	1	4
Per cent illiterate.....					7.1		6.0				
Negro, number.....	15,127	4,783	25,286	3,769	22,060	7,496	18,619	19,451	10,381	15,446	17,589
Number illiterate.....	4,631	1,478	8,261	1,452	6,857	2,811	6,631	6,236	4,126	7,012	7,667
Per cent illiterate.....	30.6	30.9	32.7	38.0	31.1	37.5	30.7	32.1	39.7	45.4	43.8
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Total number.....	9,150	7,217	15,282	6,548	12,822	5,635	21,860	10,290	7,977	10,533	13,035
Number illiterate.....	1,101	1,023	2,802	1,149	1,602	753	3,564	1,648	1,752	2,570	2,851
Per cent illiterate.....	12.0	14.2	18.5	17.6	12.5	13.4	16.3	16.0	22.0	24.4	21.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.											
Number attending school.....	7,754	5,506	11,560	4,919	17,851	8,077	30,712	14,631	11,433	15,063	18,250
Per cent attending school.....	59.8	53.8	53.6	55.7	55.7	61.5	52.9	53.9	44.1	55.2	48.0
Number 6 to 9 years.....	3,812	3,026	6,281	2,850	5,029	2,442	8,852	4,341	3,450	4,470	5,215
Number attending school.....	2,432	1,686	2,956	1,620	3,116	1,379	5,094	2,118	1,412	2,233	2,499
Number 10 to 14 years.....	4,522	3,005	7,619	3,160	5,911	2,715	10,402	4,937	3,937	5,258	6,212
Number attending school.....	3,615	2,519	5,052	2,169	4,666	2,256	7,574	3,878	2,451	3,954	4,281
Number 15 to 17 years.....	2,409	1,931	3,987	1,750	3,332	1,490	5,710	2,764	2,092	2,608	3,436
Number attending school.....	1,290	921	2,203	796	1,608	658	2,568	1,469	874	1,843	1,466
Number 18 to 20 years.....	2,219	1,881	3,776	1,938	3,579	1,424	5,748	2,599	1,948	2,677	3,387
Number attending school.....	417	380	739	334	553	377	1,017	419	805	545	609
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE											
Total number.....	8,334	6,631	13,800	6,010	10,940	5,157	19,254	9,278	7,303	9,728	11,427
Number attending school.....	6,047	4,205	8,608	3,789	7,782	3,635	12,608	5,996	3,893	6,187	6,760
Per cent attending school.....	72.6	63.4	62.4	63.0	71.1	70.5	65.8	64.6	53.3	63.6	59.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	2,514	4,756	4,111	4,571	4,305	2,181	12,576	1,974	3,112	3,388	4,774
Number attending school.....	2,024	3,177	3,088	3,103	3,341	1,701	8,649	1,430	1,890	2,505	3,395
Per cent attending school.....	80.5	66.8	75.1	67.9	76.0	78.0	68.8	72.9	60.0	73.9	71.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	34	21	36	7	110	3	60	18	14	14	18
Number attending school.....	28	16	30	7	86		51	17	10	12	15
Per cent attending school.....					78.2						
Foreign-born white, number.....	2		2		42		5		2		2
Number attending school.....	2		2		32		4		2		1
Per cent attending school.....											
Negro, number.....	5,784	1,854	9,651	1,432	6,393	2,973	6,613	7,252	4,265	6,320	6,602
Number attending school.....	3,993	1,012	5,488	679	4,323	1,934	3,964	4,621	1,955	3,070	3,324
Per cent attending school.....	69.0	54.6	56.9	47.4	67.6	65.1	59.9	62.3	45.8	58.0	50.3
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	7,169	5,355	11,197	4,944	10,826	4,151	15,916	7,699	5,601	7,182	9,174
Families, number.....	7,346	5,464	11,413	5,003	11,781	4,165	16,516	7,962	5,778	7,222	9,365

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Except Porto Rico.

³ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Charleston.	Columbia. ¹	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Charleston.	Columbia. ¹
POPULATION				MALES OF VOTING AGE			
Total population, 1910.....	85,152	58,833	26,319	Total number.....	23,712	16,107	7,605
1900.....	76,915	55,807	21,108	Number in 1900.....	20,116	14,167	5,945
1890.....	70,308	54,955	15,353	Native white—Native parentage.....	9,587	5,477	4,110
1880.....	60,020	49,984	10,036	Number in 1900.....	6,967	3,903	3,064
1870.....	58,254	48,956	9,298	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,645	1,454	191
Increase, 1900-1910.....	8,237	3,026	5,211	Number in 1900.....	1,841	1,364	177
Per cent of increase.....	10.7	5.4	24.7	Native white—Foreign parentage.....	1,083	937	96
Increase, 1890-1900.....	6,007	352	5,755	Native white—Mixed parentage.....	562	467	95
Per cent of increase.....	9.4	1.6	37.5	Foreign-born white.....	1,509	1,282	227
COLOR AND NATIVITY				Number in 1900.....	1,406	1,229	177
White.....	42,536	27,764	14,772	Negro.....	10,957	7,881	3,076
Number in 1900.....	35,482	24,238	11,244	Number in 1900.....	10,157	7,633	2,525
Number in 1890.....	30,482	23,919	6,563	Chinese and Japanese.....	14	13	1
Negro.....	42,602	31,056	11,546	PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
Number in 1900.....	41,380	31,522	9,833	Native white—Native parentage.....	40.4	34.0	54.0
Number in 1890.....	39,759	30,070	8,789	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6.9	9.0	2.5
Black.....	31,636	23,733	7,903	Foreign-born white.....	6.4	8.0	3.0
Mulatto.....	10,966	7,323	3,643	Negro.....	46.2	48.0	40.4
Chinese.....	13	12	1	CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			
Japanese.....	1	1	1	Naturalized.....	781	678	103
Native white—Native parentage.....	34,113	20,458	13,655	Having first papers.....	95	92	3
Number in 1900.....	29,808	16,431	10,324	Alien.....	318	255	63
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,673	4,902	671	Unknown.....	315	257	58
Number in 1900.....	5,355	5,233	602	ILLITERACY			
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,337	3,018	319	ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.			
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2,286	1,884	352	Total number illiterate.....	3,490	2,250	1,234
Foreign-born white.....	2,850	2,404	446	Per cent illiterate.....	14.7	14.0	16.2
Number in 1900.....	2,842	2,524	318	Per cent in 1900.....	16.8	15.9	18.8
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.				Native white, number illiterate.....	234	59	225
Native white—Native parentage.....	40.1	34.8	51.9	Per cent illiterate.....	2.5	0.9	5.2
Per cent in 1900.....	34.9	29.5	43.9	Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	97	82	15
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6.5	8.3	2.5	Per cent illiterate.....	6.4	6.4	6.6
Per cent in 1900.....	7.6	9.4	2.9	Negro, number illiterate.....	3,106	2,112	994
Foreign-born white.....	3.3	4.1	1.7	Per cent illiterate.....	28.3	26.8	32.3
Per cent in 1900.....	3.7	4.5	1.5	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.			
Negro.....	50.0	52.8	43.9	Total number.....	69,158	47,740	21,418
Per cent in 1900.....	53.8	56.5	46.7	Number illiterate.....	11,049	7,326	3,723
SEX				Per cent illiterate.....	16.0	15.3	17.4
Total...Male.....	39,950	27,334	12,616	Native white, number.....	31,786	20,280	11,506
Female.....	45,202	31,499	13,703	Number illiterate.....	822	185	637
White...Male.....	20,998	13,607	7,389	Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	0.9	5.5
Female.....	21,540	14,157	7,383	Foreign-born white, number.....	2,795	2,365	430
Negro...Male.....	18,940	13,714	5,226	Number illiterate.....	186	150	36
Female.....	23,662	17,342	6,320	Per cent illiterate.....	6.7	6.3	8.4
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES				Negro, number.....	34,563	25,082	9,481
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—				Number illiterate.....	10,038	6,988	3,050
Austria.....	66	52	14	Per cent illiterate.....	29.0	27.9	32.2
Belgium.....	28	8	20	PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.			
Canada.....	56	45	11	Total number.....	18,978	12,643	5,435
Denmark.....	19	18	1	Number illiterate.....	1,800	1,176	624
England.....	173	126	47	Per cent illiterate.....	10.0	9.3	11.5
Finland.....	11	11	.....	SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE			
France.....	27	22	5	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	24,294	17,022	7,272
Germany.....	956	801	65	Number attending school.....	12,523	8,654	3,869
Greece.....	161	134	27	Per cent attending school.....	51.5	50.8	53.2
Holland.....	9	9	.....	Number 6 to 9 years.....	6,216	4,379	1,837
Hungary.....	16	14	2	Number attending school.....	4,073	2,844	1,229
Ireland.....	388	345	43	Number 10 to 14 years.....	7,598	5,329	2,269
Italy.....	210	191	19	Number attending school.....	6,016	4,205	1,811
Norway.....	65	59	6	Number 15 to 17 years.....	4,694	3,315	1,379
Russia.....	366	284	82	Number attending school.....	1,824	1,221	603
Scotland.....	102	61	41	Number 18 to 20 years.....	5,786	3,999	1,787
Sweden.....	39	29	10	Number attending school.....	610	384	226
Switzerland.....	9	5	4	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.			
Turkey in Asia.....	72	39	33	Total number.....	13,814	9,708	4,106
Turkey in Europe.....	20	11	9	Number attending school.....	10,080	7,049	3,040
Other foreign countries.....	57	50	7	Per cent attending school.....	73.0	72.6	74.0
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—				Native white—Native parentage, number.....	5,717	3,619	2,098
Austria.....	34	25	9	Number attending school.....	4,636	2,935	1,701
Canada.....	10	3	7	Per cent attending school.....	81.1	81.1	81.1
England.....	102	78	24	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	793	701	92
France.....	24	23	1	Number attending school.....	670	601	69
Germany.....	1,333	1,253	80	Per cent attending school.....	84.5	85.7	.....
Greece.....	21	21	.....	Foreign-born white, number.....	91	59	32
Hungary.....	9	9	.....	Number attending school.....	66	43	23
Ireland.....	986	921	65	Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....	100	88	12	Negro, number.....	7,213	5,329	1,884
Norway.....	13	13	.....	Number attending school.....	4,717	3,470	1,247
Russia.....	248	213	35	Per cent attending school.....	65.4	65.1	66.2
Scotland.....	89	77	12	DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES			
Sweden.....	7	7	.....	Dwellings, number.....	14,631	9,652	4,979
All others of foreign parentage.....	361	287	74	Families, number.....	20,838	15,093	5,745

¹ Part of Columbia township annexed in 1903.

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Green-ville.	Spar-tan-burg.	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Green-ville.	Spar-tan-burg.
COLOR AND NATIVITY				MALES OF VOTING AGE			
Total population, 1910.....	33,258	15,741	17,517	Total number.....	8,497	4,088	4,429
1900.....	23,255	11,800	11,395	Native white—Native parentage.....	6,114	2,393	2,721
Native white—Native parentage.....	19,218	8,916	10,302	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	114	62	52
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	492	296	196	Foreign-born white.....	199	113	86
Foreign-born white.....	353	210	143	Negro.....	3,063	1,600	1,568
Negro.....	13,192	6,319	6,873	CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			
Chinese and Japanese.....	3		3	Naturalized.....	80	40	40
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES				Having first papers.....	25	24	1
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—				Alien.....	58	37	21
Austria.....	5	5	1	Unknown.....	36	12	24
Belgium.....	5	4	1	ILLITERACY			
Canada.....	34	14	20	Total number 10 years old and over.....	25,895	12,325	13,570
Denmark.....	2	1	1	Number illiterate.....	3,819	1,691	2,128
England.....	37	20	17	Native white 10 years old and over.....	15,271	7,157	8,114
France.....	3	2	1	Number illiterate.....	502	213	349
Germany.....	90	32	28	Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	345	203	142
Greece.....	29	12	17	Number illiterate.....	31	25	6
Hungary.....	7	7	6	Negro 10 years old and over.....	10,276	4,965	5,311
Ireland.....	20	12	8	Number illiterate.....	3,226	1,453	1,773
Italy.....	9	3	6	Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,209	533	676
Russia.....	36	27	9	SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE			
Scotland.....	30	20	10	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	10,762	4,923	5,839
Sweden.....	7	2	5	Number attending school.....	5,771	2,718	3,053
Switzerland.....	5	5	7	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.			
Turkey in Asia.....	32	20	12	Total number.....	6,204	2,854	3,350
Turkey in Europe.....	7		1	Number attending school.....	4,437	2,061	2,376
Other foreign countries.....	25	24	1	Native white—Native parentage, number.....	3,532	1,590	1,942
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—				Number attending school.....	2,657	1,210	1,447
Canada.....	17	6	11	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	91	54	37
England.....	22	13	9	Number attending school.....	78	46	32
France.....	7	7	11	Foreign-born white, number.....	20	16	4
Germany.....	35	15	20	Number attending school.....	19	15	4
Ireland.....	28	17	11	Negro, number.....	2,561	1,194	1,367
Russia.....	33	23	10	Number attending school.....	1,683	790	893
Scotland.....	12	8	4	DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES			
Sweden.....	7	5	2	Dwellings, number.....	6,630	3,221	3,409
All others of foreign parentage ¹	48	35	13	Families, number.....	7,500	3,697	3,803
SEX							
Total.. Male.....	15,824	7,361	8,463				
Female.....	17,434	8,380	9,054				
White.. Male.....	9,841	4,532	5,309				
Female.....	10,222	4,890	5,332				
Negro.. Male.....	5,981	2,829	3,152				
Female.....	7,211	3,490	3,721				

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE IV.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL PLACES NAMED.	Abbeville.	Aiken.	Anderson.	Bennettsville.	Camden.	Cheraw.	Chester.	Clinton.	Darlington.	Easley.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	108,422	4,459	3,911	9,654	2,646	3,569	2,873	4,754	3,272	3,789	2,983
1900.....	77,100	3,766	3,414	5,498	1,929	2,441	1,151	4,075	1,860	3,028	903
Male.....	50,870	2,131	1,814	4,599	1,271	1,663	1,478	2,196	1,531	1,787	1,458
Female.....	55,546	2,328	2,097	5,055	1,375	1,906	1,395	2,558	1,741	2,002	1,525
Native white—Native parentage.....	58,200	2,278	1,340	6,114	1,459	1,604	1,278	2,616	2,230	1,969	2,308
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,449	41	173	96	39	56	33	62	7	74	11
Foreign-born white.....	841	18	108	73	13	49	10	34	2	25	5
Negro.....	45,908	2,122	2,289	3,370	1,133	1,858	1,546	2,041	1,033	1,720	599
Indian and Chinese.....	24		1	1	2	2		1		1	
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	26,472	1,099	980	2,387	667	829	780	1,197	751	919	652
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,867	580	329	1,525	396	409	383	693	517	476	517
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	419	17	43	36	12	16	7	11	3	21	1
Foreign-born white.....	464	14	49	28	10	22	9	17	2	17	3
Naturalized.....	196	6	19	12	2	13	8	10	2	13	3
Negro.....	10,703	488	558	797	247	381	381	475	229	405	182
ILLITERACY											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	82,116	3,446	3,127	7,404	2,028	2,745	2,188	3,777	2,468	2,921	2,115
Number illiterate.....	12,835	508	299	1,076	285	547	399	751	455	432	364
Native white 10 years old and over.....	45,620	1,760	1,187	4,722	1,155	1,288	1,007	2,114	1,706	1,559	1,070
Number illiterate.....	2,242	104	5	238	12	22	9	40	159	108	199
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	815	18	107	67	13	47	16	33	2	25	5
Number illiterate.....	60	2	3	8		1		5			
Negro 10 years old and over.....	35,659	1,668	1,832	2,614	858	1,409	1,165	1,629	760	1,336	440
Number illiterate.....	10,533	402	291	830	253	524	300	706	296	324	165
Illiterate males of voting age.....	3,875	168	91	315	68	160	140	270	151	114	100
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	34,951	1,508	1,224	3,133	846	1,157	850	1,517	1,230	1,246	1,097
Number attending school.....	19,065	964	721	1,759	474	763	418	971	712	712	526
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Native white, number.....	11,237	482	273	1,147	276	297	203	482	515	379	555
Number attending school.....	8,263	368	204	931	224	260	173	394	390	267	382
Foreign-born white, number.....	43	7	7	7		4	2	4			
Number attending school.....	34					4	2	3			
Negro, number.....	9,341	459	443	671	231	410	294	436	218	350	122
Number attending school.....	6,195	398	313	427	123	312	165	311	126	274	74
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	21,917	909	933	1,929	573	782	632	1,103	632	801	552
Families, number.....	23,840	1,008	933	2,150	590	809	630	1,135	658	861	565

SUBJECT.	Florence.	Gaffney.	Georgetown.	Greenwood.	Laurens.	Marion.	Newberry.	Orangeburg.	Rock Hill.	Sumter.	Union.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	7,057	4,767	5,530	6,614	4,818	3,844	5,028	5,906	7,216	8,109	5,023
1900.....	4,647	3,937	4,138	4,824	4,029	1,831	4,607	4,455	5,485	5,673	5,400
Male.....	3,504	2,322	2,665	3,206	2,268	1,915	2,343	2,717	3,520	3,815	2,673
Female.....	3,553	2,445	2,865	3,408	2,550	1,929	2,685	3,189	3,696	4,294	2,350
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,296	3,585	1,653	3,586	2,838	1,819	3,261	2,741	4,928	3,742	3,495
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	142	16	123	52	31	35	42	105	80	164	62
Foreign-born white.....	81	14	97	33	25	30	26	42	40	72	38
Negro.....	3,536	1,152	3,650	2,943	1,923	1,959	1,698	3,017	2,167	4,125	2,027
Indian and Chinese.....	2		2		1	1	1	1	1	6	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	1,948	1,105	1,534	1,663	1,170	952	1,216	1,421	1,802	2,086	1,313
Native white—Native parentage.....	971	850	519	927	734	467	817	691	1,223	999	844
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	57	4	30	22	3	5	9	31	31	48	12
Foreign-born white.....	45	8	60	18	16	13	16	29	17	48	17
Naturalized.....	22	5	11	9	6	5	7	16	6	14	7
Negro.....	874	243	917	696	416	466	373	660	531	986	439
ILLITERACY											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	5,444	3,585	4,367	5,092	3,733	2,918	3,930	4,654	5,519	6,467	4,188
Number illiterate.....	663	429	1,275	621	703	451	329	614	850	914	830
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,652	2,701	1,395	2,780	2,218	1,426	2,606	2,222	3,762	3,067	2,623
Number illiterate.....	23	177	8	125	161	50	30	35	328	24	385
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	80	14	94	30	25	30	26	42	38	69	34
Number illiterate.....	2		28		2	2		3		1	3
Negro 10 years old and over.....	2,710	870	2,876	2,232	1,489	1,461	1,297	2,369	1,718	3,320	1,530
Number illiterate.....	638	252	1,289	496	602	399	207	579	519	889	442
Illiterate males of voting age.....	190	127	355	229	224	121	113	153	293	244	243
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE											
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,084	1,709	1,698	2,291	1,642	1,252	1,639	1,984	2,338	2,581	1,925
Number attending school.....	1,105	758	825	1,407	838	634	1,093	1,286	985	1,370	744
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.											
Native white, number.....	585	766	283	703	566	333	606	528	944	640	674
Number attending school.....	471	463	234	544	431	251	400	453	555	475	333
Foreign-born white, number.....	2		4	3		2	2		1	3	2
Number attending school.....			3	2		1	2		1	1	2
Negro, number.....	671	264	652	646	424	387	358	612	423	806	404
Number attending school.....	408	93	412	530	226	236	333	490	171	511	262
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	1,490	955	1,122	1,279	1,105	708	1,069	1,192	1,370	1,689	1,092
Families, number.....	1,660	1,010	1,423	1,347	1,130	841	1,182	1,333	1,487	1,869	1,210

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CHARLESTON.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY													
Total population, 1910.....	58,833	2,941	2,324	3,849	5,157	4,957	4,201	4,493	4,885	4,688	6,391	9,805	5,142
Male.....	27,334	1,320	1,001	2,098	2,245	2,310	1,870	2,063	2,130	2,278	3,145	4,511	2,358
Female.....	31,499	1,621	1,323	1,751	2,912	2,647	2,331	2,425	2,755	2,410	3,246	5,294	2,784
Native white—Native parentage.....	20,458	1,088	1,290	1,326	1,624	1,714	2,107	1,201	1,718	2,058	2,343	2,845	1,144
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,902	210	247	476	434	743	459	378	332	348	420	642	213
Foreign-born white.....	2,404	90	78	474	162	257	199	194	146	138	250	349	67
Negro.....	31,056	1,553	709	1,568	2,937	2,241	1,436	2,719	2,680	2,144	3,376	5,966	3,718
Chinese and Japanese.....	13			5				2			2	3	
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—													
Austria.....	52			3	1	4	4	2	17	9	9	3	
Canada.....	45	3	1	7	6	6	9	3		1	3	6	
Denmark.....	18			8		1		1		1	3	3	
England.....	126	12	9	16	5	11	14	11	9	12	17	6	4
France.....	22	1		3	3	2	7	7		5	106	140	50
Germany.....	891	32	29	118	58	112	70	70	51	55	12	22	2
Greece.....	134		1	29	12	6	15	12	11	12	5		
Hungary.....	14			3			3	1		2	5	42	2
Ireland.....	345	12	16	43	42	51	28	32	17	33	27	7	
Italy.....	191	11	9	103	6	26	12	10	4	3		1	
Norway.....	59	8	2	41		6	1					91	5
Russia.....	284	1	4	36	10	8	19	33	27	3	47	7	2
Scotland.....	61	3	4	5	10	12	1	10	4	1	2	7	
Sweden.....	29	2		8	1	3	4	3	1		9	5	
Turkey.....	50	2		23	3		3	3	3	1	4	9	
Other foreign countries.....	83	3	3	23	5	9	9	2			6	9	2
MALES OF VOTING AGE													
Total number.....	16,107	793	636	1,373	1,355	1,389	1,167	1,246	1,135	1,344	1,869	2,532	1,268
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,477	312	351	476	403	438	562	338	364	569	636	748	280
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,454	63	75	141	139	244	135	121	78	111	109	181	57
Foreign-born white.....	1,282	41	41	321	71	141	98	87	72	78	135	163	34
Naturalized.....	678	23	23	154	12	80	55	58	33	39	67	99	25
Negro.....	7,881	377	169	430	742	564	372	609	621	586	987	1,437	897
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE													
Total number 10 years old and over.....	47,740	2,402	1,965	3,282	4,266	4,070	3,494	3,878	3,951	3,750	5,075	7,764	4,034
Number illiterate.....	7,326	488	169	250	605	677	279	602	377	964	1,173	1,254	428
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,256	165	40	98	158	175	83	210	103	319	442	338	125
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	17,022	727	590	1,125	1,446	1,386	1,058	1,267	1,567	1,382	1,840	2,934	1,670
Number attending school.....	8,654	366	376	533	732	662	653	576	936	408	824	1,542	986
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES													
Dwellings, number.....	9,652	440	420	534	780	773	712	622	730	793	1,211	1,768	924
Families, number.....	15,093	847	664	834	1,288	1,346	980	1,317	1,144	1,113	1,663	2,671	1,321

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC., OF COUNTIES.

ABBEVILLE.—Part taken to form part of Greenwood in 1897.
 AIKEN.—Organized from parts of Barnwell, Edgefield, Lexington, and Orangeburg in 1871.
 BAMBERG.—Organized from part of Barnwell in 1897.
 BARNWELL.—Part taken to form part of Aiken in 1871; part taken to form Bamberg in 1897.
 BEAUFORT.—Part taken to form Hampton in 1878.
 BERKELEY.—Organized from part of Charleston in 1882; part taken to form part of Dorchester in 1897, part annexed to Charleston between 1890 and 1900, and part annexed to Orangeburg in 1910.
 CALHOUN.—Organized from parts of Lexington and Orangeburg in 1908.
 CHARLESTON.—Part taken to form Berkeley in 1882; part of Berkeley annexed between 1890 and 1900.
 CHEROKEE.—Organized from parts of Spartanburg, Union, and York in 1897.
 CLARENDON.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1888.
 COLLETON.—Part taken to form part of Dorchester in 1897.
 DARLINGTON.—Parts taken to form parts of Florence and Lee in 1888 and 1902, respectively, and part annexed to Florence between 1890 and 1900.
 DILLON.—Organized from part of Marion in 1910.
 DORCHESTER.—Organized from parts of Berkeley and Colleton in 1897.
 EDGEFIELD.—Parts taken to form parts of Aiken and Greenwood in 1871 and 1897, respectively, and part taken to form Saluda in 1896.
 FLORENCE.—Organized from parts of Clarendon, Darlington, Marion, and Williamsburg in 1888, part of Darlington annexed between 1890 and 1900, and part of Williamsburg annexed in 1905.
 GREENWOOD.—Organized from parts of Abbeville and Edgefield in 1897.
 HAMPTON.—Organized from part of Beaufort in 1878.
 KERSHAW.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1902.
 LEE.—Organized from parts of Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter in 1902.
 LEXINGTON.—Parts taken to form parts of Aiken and Calhoun in 1871 and 1908, respectively, and part annexed to Newberry in 1901.
 MARION.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1888; part taken to form Dillon in 1910.
 NEWBERRY.—Part of Lexington annexed in 1901.
 ORANGEBURG.—Parts taken to form part of Aiken in 1871 and part of Calhoun in 1908; part of Berkeley annexed in 1910.
 SALUDA.—Organized from part of Edgefield in 1896.
 SPARTANBURG.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.
 SUMTER.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1902.
 UNION.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.
 WILLIAMSBURG.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1888 and part annexed to Florence in 1905.
 YORK.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.
 NOTE 1.—Berkeley, Calhoun, Lexington, and Orangeburg Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 123,054; 1900, 117,381; increase, 1900-1910, 10,673; per cent of increase, 9.1. Urban population—1910, 5,906; same places in 1900, 4,456; per cent of increase, 32.6. Rural population—1910, 122,148; same territory in 1900, 112,928; per cent of increase, 8.3. Urban population—1900, 4,456; rural population—1900, 112,926. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 4.6. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 3.8.
 NOTE 2.—Darlington, Kershaw, Lee, and Sumter Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 126,911; 1900, 108,321; increase, 1900-1910, 18,590; per cent of increase, 17.2. Urban population—1910, 15,467; same places in 1900, 11,142; per cent of increase, 38.3. Rural population—1910, 111,444; same territory in 1900, 97,179; per cent of increase, 14.7. Urban population—1900, 8,701; rural population—1900, 99,620. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 12.2. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 8.
 NOTE 3.—Dillon and Marion Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 43,211; 1900, 35,181; increase, 1900-1910, 8,030; per cent of increase, 22.8. Urban population—1910, 3,844; same places in 1900, 1,831; per cent of increase, 109.9. Rural population—1910, 39,367; same territory in 1900, 33,350; per cent of increase, 18. Rural population—1900, 35,181. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 8.9.