

SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES.

INTRODUCTION.

This summary presents the statistics of irrigation collected at the census of 1920 for the 17 arid and semiarid states of the United States, comprising the states of Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming and for the states of Arkansas and Louisiana, in which, together with the eastern part of Texas, irrigation is confined largely to rice growing. In the eastern states there are small areas irrigated for the growing of fruit and truck crops, but statistics for these states are not included in the general tables presented. Statistics of acreage irri-

gated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout this summary figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the purpose of showing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE.	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	1,916,391	1,778,046	140,345	7.9
Approximate land area of states included..... acres.	1,223,989,120	1,224,063,360	² —74,240	(³)
All land in farms in states included..... acres.	505,440,954	416,462,547	88,978,407	21.4
Improved land in farms in states included..... acres.	214,689,819	186,786,227	27,903,592	14.9
Number of farms irrigated.....	131,343	162,723	31,380	42.3
Area irrigated..... acres.	19,191,710	14,433,285	4,758,425	33.0
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating..... acres.	26,020,477	20,285,403	5,735,074	28.3
Area included in enterprises..... acres.	35,890,821	32,246,464	3,644,357	11.3
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	12.1	9.2	2.9	
Approximate land area.....	1.6	1.2	0.4	
Land in farms.....	3.8	3.5	0.3	
Improved land in farms.....	8.9	7.7	1.2	
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated..... acres.	6,828,761	5,852,118	976,643	16.7
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated..... acres.	15,699,105	17,812,179	—1,113,074	—6.2
Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres.	2,257,981	(⁴)	2,257,981	
Capital invested.....	\$697,657,328	\$321,454,008	\$376,203,320	117.0
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$26.81	\$15.85	\$10.96	69.1
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$819,778,005	\$437,948,825	\$381,829,180	87.2
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$22.84	\$13.58	\$9.26	68.2
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$2.43	\$1.07	\$1.36	127.1
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	63,298	56,858	6,440	11.3
Number of main ditches.....	51,621	46,677	4,944	10.6
Length of main ditches..... miles.	103,177	88,927	14,250	16.0
Capacity of main ditches..... second-feet.	631,079	618,097	12,982	2.1
Number of lateral ditches.....	57,553	36,513	21,040	57.6
Length of lateral ditches..... miles.	56,687	30,003	26,684	89.9
Number of reservoirs.....	7,538	6,956	582	8.4
Capacity of reservoirs..... acre-feet.	21,246,436	12,602,924	8,643,512	68.6
Number of flowing wells.....	4,608	5,071	—463	—9.2
Capacity of flowing wells..... gallons per minute.	935,057	1,345,676	—410,619	—30.5
Number of pumped wells.....	32,094	15,971	16,123	101.0
Capacity of pumped wells..... gallons per minute.	16,396,549	7,248,699	9,147,850	126.2
Number of pumping plants.....	29,458	15,803	13,655	86.4
Engine capacity..... horsepower.	748,971	361,490	387,481	107.2
Pump capacity..... gallons per minute.	36,276,005	19,356,864	16,919,141	87.4
Average lift..... feet.	41			

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Decrease due to the building of several reservoirs in connection with irrigation projects.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent decrease.

⁴ Not reported in 1910.

⁵ Does not include cost of operation and maintenance for rice growing districts in Gulf states; consequently figures for 1919 and 1909 are not comparable.

CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

The climatic conditions having the largest influence in determining the necessity for irrigation are the amount and seasonable distribution of precipitation, particularly rainfall, while wind movement and relative humidity also have an influence.

In that part of the United States lying east of the arid and semiarid states named in the introduction to this summary the normal annual precipitation exceeds 25 inches and is so distributed throughout the year as to provide sufficient moisture for the growing of general farm crops. In this section short periods of drought occur sufficiently often to make irrigation desirable for such crops as truck and small fruits, which may be damaged to a large extent by lack of moisture for even short periods, although the irrigation of these crops is not general. Seasons with too little rainfall for the proper growth of general crops occur, but not sufficiently often to justify making provision for irrigation.

Arkansas, Louisiana, and eastern Texas have a normal annual precipitation of from 40 to 50 inches, which is ample for all crops except rice. It is necessary to keep water standing on rice fields during most of the growing period of this crop, and for this the rainfall is not sufficient. Irrigation in this section is practically confined to the rice fields.

The states of North and South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, and western Texas lie in the so-called semiarid region, and have a normal annual precipitation varying from about 15 inches at their western boundaries to about 25 or more inches at their eastern boundaries. In this section success in growing crops without irrigation varies from year to year according to the amount and distribution of the rainfall, and the practice of irrigation advances eastward and recedes to the west with periods of deficient or excessive rainfall.

The same condition exists on the plains in the eastern parts of Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, and New Mexico. Here crops are grown on the high plains without irrigation, with varying success, while irrigation is generally practiced in the stream valleys.

The main ranges of the Rocky Mountains extend through Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, and New Mexico. On the high mountains the precipitation, particularly snowfall, is heavy, while in the valleys between the ranges the precipitation is light and irrigation is necessary for the growing of most crops.

West of the Rocky Mountains and between them and the Sierra Nevada and Cascade Mountains and extending from the Mexican boundary to central Idaho is the real arid region of the United States. Here the normal annual precipitation varies from about 2 inches

in southwestern Arizona and southeastern California to about 8 inches in southern Idaho. In this section, comprising the larger parts of Arizona, Nevada, and Utah, and considerable parts of California, Oregon, Washington and Idaho, almost no crops can be grown in the valleys without irrigation. On the higher lands in Arizona, Utah, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington the precipitation is greater and grain and forage crops are grown without irrigation. Northern Idaho, northwestern Montana, and northeastern Washington receive sufficient precipitation for growing crops without irrigation.

West of the Sierra Nevada and Cascade Mountains there is a great variation in rainfall. The western coast of Washington and Oregon receives the heaviest precipitation of any part of the United States, but there is a dry period in the late summer, during which irrigation is desirable for crops which make their growth during this period. Irrigation is practiced to a limited extent for pastures, vegetables, and fruits.

Throughout California there is a well-defined wet season in the winter months, and an equally well-defined dry season in summer. Most of the northern part of the state receives sufficient rainfall to mature crops if it were distributed throughout the year, but the growing of crops in late summer requires irrigation. On the other hand, most of the southern part of the state receives less moisture than is usually considered necessary for crop growing, but the concentration of the year's precipitation in the winter and spring makes it possible to mature crops where it would not be possible were the rainfall more widely distributed throughout the year.

Climatic conditions during the year 1919 were abnormal in many places. In eastern Montana and Wyoming and western North Dakota and South Dakota, 1919 was the third year in succession in which the precipitation was below normal. The condition not only damaged crops grown without irrigation but greatly decreased the supply of water available for irrigation, and much land was not irrigated in 1919 that would have been if water had been available. On the other hand, at the southern end of the semiarid region, in Oklahoma, Texas, and New Mexico, the precipitation in 1919 was far above normal and much land that is irrigated ordinarily was not watered in 1919 because of the heavy rainfall.

In the inter-mountain region, in Arizona, Nevada, Utah, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington, the precipitation in 1919 was far below normal, and the same condition existed in the central valleys of California. It is probable that in all of the states named in this paragraph the acreage irrigated in 1919 was smaller than it would have been had water been more plentiful:

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

Streams supply the water used on by far the greater part of the land irrigated in the United States, 83 per cent of the acreage receiving its entire supply from this source in 1919, and 2 per cent additional receiving part of its supply from streams. The streams in the western states have one common characteristic—they are subject to heavy floods in the spring and early summer and become very low in late summer. This condition makes it necessary to store a part of the flood flow for use in the late summer if the largest use of the water supply is to be made.

Both flowing and pumped wells supply water to considerable areas. The use of water from these sources in most sections comes only after the supply from streams is exhausted, or nearly so, and represents a later and usually more expensive stage of development than the use of stream water. Wells furnished the entire water supply for 7 per cent of the acreage irrigated in 1919, and a part of the supply to 2 per cent of this acreage. Streams and wells combined supplied 92 per cent of the total acreage irrigated in 1919. The other sources are, therefore, almost negligible.

The water supply in the several states is discussed in detail in the state bulletins.

The northern half of the Great Plains, extending from the Rocky Mountains toward Mississippi River, is drained by Missouri River and its tributaries. In most of this area some crops can be grown without irrigation, and the irrigated land is confined almost exclusively to the stream valleys. The Missouri itself is not very largely utilized, and many of its tributaries are in the same condition. Storage has been provided for only a small part of the flood flow of the main stream and its tributaries north of the Platte, and there is in these streams a large supply of water available for future development in Wyoming, Montana, and the Dakotas.

The North Platte supplies large areas in Colorado, Wyoming, and Nebraska. Its low-water flow is largely utilized and storage has been provided in the Pathfinder Reservoir in central Wyoming for a large part of the flood water of this stream, but there is a considerable supply for additional storage, which would make it possible to extend the area irrigated considerably.

The South Platte waters a large area of land in Colorado and a small area in Nebraska. Its low-water flow is fully utilized. On this stream the flood water and winter flow is stored in many small reservoirs rather than in one large reservoir. While most of the flood water is stored there is some water available for further development of the same kind on the lower part of the stream.

Water stored on the North Platte can be used on the main Platte in Nebraska and there is water from floods, winter flow, and return seepage that could be stored on the main stream if the demand for water justified the expense. Uncertainty as to the need for irrigation and as to the water supply have retarded development in this section.

The central part of the Great Plains is drained by Arkansas River and its tributaries. The Arkansas waters a large area in Colorado and a small area in Kansas. The low-water flow of the Arkansas is all used, and a large part of the flood water is stored in small reservoirs, but there is still some water available for storage on the main stream and its tributaries.

Practically all of the land used for rice-growing in Arkansas and a considerable part of that in Louisiana and Texas is watered from wells. There is nothing to indicate that the water supply is not sufficient for a large expansion of the rice-growing area, if other conditions justify it.

The rice grown along the Gulf coast in Louisiana and Texas is supplied principally by pumping from streams entering the Gulf, which are so nearly at the Gulf level that heavy pumping at times causes the salt water of the Gulf to enter the streams. The supply of fresh water is limited unless storage is provided. This has not been done. In Texas water for rice is taken from streams at higher levels, and here the supply is insufficient in some seasons. There is ample water for storage.

Streams flowing to the Gulf of Mexico supply scattered areas throughout central Texas with water, and in northern Texas wells supply a considerable area. The water supply is sufficient for a large extension of irrigation from both sources, if other conditions justify it.

The Rio Grande and its tributaries drain south central Colorado, most of central and eastern New Mexico, and the southwestern part of Texas. Large areas are irrigated in Colorado, considerable areas in New Mexico, and a large area in Texas. The Rio Grande is subject to heavy floods and at times is dry or nearly so, and storage is necessary for permanently successful irrigation. The Elephant Butte Reservoir in south central New Mexico has sufficient capacity to store the flood water and to regulate the flow of the stream below. Water from this reservoir supplies land along the stream in New Mexico, in Texas, and in Mexico. There is little opportunity to use water from the Rio Grande below the El Paso Valley in Texas, except near the mouth of the river, where a large area is irrigated. The lower part of the river receives much of its water from tributaries in Mexico below El Paso and is not dependent on storage in Elephant Butte Reservoir. Most of the water used

for irrigation in this section is pumped from the river. At times the supply is low, but there is a good supply for storage, although reservoirs have not been built. The question of providing storage on this part of the Rio Grande is complicated by the fact that the river forms the boundary between the United States and Mexico, and until some agreement is reached between the two republics for the equitable division of the water supply, the extent of safe irrigation development on either side of the river can not be determined.

The Pecos, a tributary of the Rio Grande, drains a large part of southeastern New Mexico. It is subject to heavy floods and periods of very low discharge. Storage has been provided for a part of the flood flow, but there is opportunity for additional storage. There are many flowing wells in the valley of the Pecos in New Mexico.

The Colorado River system drains all the land west of the Rio Grande drainage area to the California boundary, and extends northward to northern Wyoming. It supplies water to land in Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, New Mexico, Nevada, Arizona, and California. In the upper states the areas of tillable land in the valleys of the tributaries of the Colorado are limited and much of the low-water flow of these streams is not yet utilized, while there is very little storage. Near the mouth of the stream very large areas are irrigated in Arizona, California, and Mexico. The low-water flow reaching this portion of the river is just about sufficient for the land now irrigated. Any considerable extension of the area watered will necessitate storage. A very large volume of flood water is available for storage, and Federal and local agencies are studying the possibilities of storing these flood waters. A compact between the states interested for the control of the river has been provided for by state and Federal legislation. Gila River, which is a tributary of Colorado River, and its tributaries drain a considerable part of western New Mexico and most of southern Arizona. All of these streams are subject to heavy floods and to periods with practically no discharge; consequently storage is necessary to make them reliable sources of water for irrigation. Little storage has been provided except on Salt River, where the Roosevelt Reservoir has sufficient capacity to store the entire flow of the stream above the reservoir. Tributaries reaching the stream below the reservoir are subject to violent floods, but no storage has been provided for these floods. In the irrigated section of the Salt River Valley ground water has come near the surface, making drainage necessary. Both wells and open ditches have been installed for the purpose of lowering the ground water and supplying additional water for irrigation. There is opportunity for more work of this kind.

North and west of the Colorado River basin lies the Great Basin, which has no outlet to the sea. This

basin includes small parts of Wyoming, Idaho, California, and Oregon, and most of Utah and Nevada. It really consists of several independent drainage basins, one with the Great Salt Lake as its low point, another centering in the "sinks" in western Nevada, and a third consisting of the Sevier River drainage in southwestern Utah. There are also small basins in northern California and southern Oregon.

The Great Salt Lake receives almost its entire inflow from the mountains lying to the east of its basin. Jordan River, carrying the discharge of Utah Lake, enters at the south end, Bear River enters at the north end, and between these there are several short streams entering the lake. These are typical mountain streams with large flow when the snow melts in the spring and a small flow during the summer. Water is stored in Utah Lake for use in the Jordan Valley and in Bear Lake for use in the Bear River Valley. Water stored in Strawberry Reservoir, in the Colorado River drainage basin, is brought into this basin through a tunnel discharging into Spanish Fork River, a tributary of Utah Lake. The low-water flow of all the streams in this drainage basin is used, but there is opportunity for much additional storage.

The sinks in western Nevada receive water from both east and west. Humboldt River and its tributaries drain most of the eastern slope of this basin. The Humboldt has a flood period in spring and most of the irrigation along this stream consists in damming the stream so that it will overflow natural meadows on its bottom lands during its flood. A much larger use of the stream could be made if a part of the flood water were stored for use in the late summer.

Walker, Carson, and Truckee Rivers flow into the sinks from the west. These streams rise in California in the Sierra Nevada Mountains. Carson and Walker Rivers water considerable areas in both states. Truckee River is the outlet of Lake Tahoe, which lies on the border between California and Nevada. Plans for using Lake Tahoe for a storage reservoir have been made, but litigation has prevented this use to any large extent. Water from both Truckee and Carson Rivers is stored in Lahontan Reservoir in Nevada. There is opportunity for additional storage on all these streams.

Throughout the Great Basin there are large valleys which have no surface water supply. In some of these a good supply of ground water has been found. It is probable that large areas can be supplied from wells, when this becomes economically feasible.

North of the Great Basin and extending from western Montana and Wyoming to the Pacific Ocean is the Columbia River drainage basin. The Columbia and its tributaries water large areas in Montana, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington.

Clark Fork of the Columbia and its tributaries, the Bitterroot and Flathead, water lands in western Mon-

tana. Water is stored in Flathead Lake for lands near the lake. There is opportunity for storage on the other tributaries.

SNAKE RIVER rises near the headwaters of the Missouri and Colorado in northwestern Wyoming and waters land in Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Its low-water flow is all used, and storage has been provided for much of the flood water in Jackson Lake in Wyoming and in reservoirs in Idaho. There is still a large volume of flood water available for storage and plans are being made to provide reservoirs to store this water.

THE COLUMBIA itself is not extensively used for irrigation. Throughout its course it is so far below the level of the adjoining lands that extensive gravity diversions have not been made but some water is pumped from the river. It carries large volumes of water that could be used if its use were feasible.

THE tributaries of the Columbia coming from the Cascade Mountains in Washington supply water to most of the land irrigated in that state. Their low-water flow is used, and storage has been provided for a part of the flood water. There is opportunity for additional storage.

THE tributaries of the Columbia in Oregon supply a large part of the irrigated land in that state. Irrigation development in this part of Oregon has not reached the stage where flood water is stored. The water supply is sufficient for the irrigation of a much larger area than is now watered.

West of the Cascade Mountains in Washington and Oregon there is an abundant supply of water and very little irrigation because of the heavy rainfall. However, there is a dry period in the late summer when some land is irrigated. The water supply is sufficient for a very large extension of the irrigated area.

IN northern California the dry season in summer is more pronounced than it is in Oregon and Washington, and at that time there is little water in the streams. There is a large supply available for storage, but little storage has been provided. Sacramento River waters a large area, and the summer flow is fully utilized. The stream is subject to very heavy floods, and almost no storage has been pro-

vided. Both Federal and state agencies are working on plans for storing the flood water of the Sacramento and its tributaries.

THE San Joaquin and its tributaries supply water to the larger part of the irrigated land in California. The low-water discharge of these streams is all used, but very little provision for storing flood water has been made. State and private agencies are working on plans for large storage projects, which will provide water for a large additional area. In the San Joaquin Valley irrigation has brought the ground water near the surface and a great many wells and pumps have been put in, in some instances to furnish a supplemental supply of water when the streams are low, and in others to provide the entire water supply.

THE coast streams south of San Francisco Bay are torrential in character. On some of these streams reservoirs have been built to store flood waters, but on many reservoir sites do not exist and large quantities of flood water waste to the ocean. In the valleys of these streams there are many wells, both flowing and pumped, and the heavy draft on the ground water has lowered its level. In the absence of reservoir sites, the flood waters are spread over the gravelly soil where the streams emerge from the mountains in order that they may enter the soil and replenish the ground-water supply. There is a large supply of flood water in southern California for which there is a large demand. If some practicable way of conserving these flood waters can be found the irrigated area can be extended greatly.

TAKING the western part of the United States as a whole, with few exceptions, the low-water flow of the streams is exhausted, but there is a very large supply of flood water available for storage. There is no lack of tillable land on which this water can be used. Future extension of irrigation depends on whether economic conditions are such that the value of the crops which can be produced will justify the expense of storing the flood waters. The same may be said of the use of ground water. The extent of the supply of ground water is not so well known as the amount of flood water, but there are many places where water can be obtained from wells when the expense of pumping is justified.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED:
1900 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Number.	Per cent of increase.	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of increase.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of land in farms.	Per cent of improved land in farms.
1900	223,782	42.2	12.1	19,191,716	31.0	1.6	3.9	8.9
1910	321,725	43.8	13.2	14,433,285	36.4	1.2	3.3	7.7
1920	442,829	139.3	14.3	7,744,497	108.4	0.7	2.2	6.2
1920	54,130		3.8	3,715,758		0.3	2.1	3.8

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of enterprises.	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1920.		Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acreage (number enterprises).	
Total	64,298	33,890,821	19,191,716	53.5	26,020,477
Before 1900	696	489,005	299,784	61.0	350,879
1900-1909	2,170	1,948,872	1,283,790	66.0	1,432,801
1910-1919	3,063	4,248,240	2,298,414	61.0	3,378,738
1920-1929	7,854	6,203,690	4,042,201	64.9	4,889,959
1930-1939	6,190	4,504,301	2,328,913	51.6	3,990,038
1940-1949	4,808	3,844,247	2,211,749	57.6	2,903,840
1950-1959	5,598	3,961,374	2,549,227	64.3	3,515,217
1960-1969	11,090	3,938,989	1,338,644	33.9	2,400,615
1970-1979	12,342	3,226,354	1,252,960	38.8	1,963,294
Not reported	8,191	1,329,844	672,629	50.6	1,198,112

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY:
1919 AND 1920.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1920	Increase.			
			Amount.	Per cent.		
Total	19,191,716	14,433,285	4,758,431	24.8	26,020,477	35,890,821
Streams, gravity	14,327,669	12,787,351	1,540,318	10.8	19,293,130	26,020,477
Streams, pumped	1,228,539	608,639	619,900	101.4	2,118,942	2,985,498
Streams, pumped and gravity	190,568	(?)	190,568		237,799	264,393
Wells, pumped	1,263,890	468,341	795,549	128.1	1,674,819	2,353,748
Wells, flowing	65,806	144,426	-78,620	-54.4	73,773	121,137
Wells, flowing and pumped	35,645	(?)	35,645		42,708	84,879
Lakes, pumped	35,730	17,820	17,910	103.4	58,790	91,564
Lakes, gravity	160,646	59,621	101,025	62.9	149,377	212,160
Spring	195,018	195,191	1,173	0.6	251,782	412,339
Stored storm water	95,972	165,792	-69,820	-6.3	224,434	319,672
City water	990	(?)	990		1,401	1,666
Storage	2,578	(?)	2,578		3,401	5,540
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells	344,718	(?)	344,718		569,790	465,263
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells	42,665	(?)	42,665		104,560	200,121
Other mixed	996,621	44,079	952,542		1,368,604	2,390,930
Other and not reported	13,145	(?)	13,145		15,372	17,590

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.
² Not included in classification.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

The dates on which the different states enacted laws accepting the conditions of the Federal Carey Act (act of Aug. 18, 1894) and the dates on which they enacted their original irrigation district laws are given in the following table:

DATES OF ACCEPTING CAREY ACT AND OF ENACTING IRRIGATION DISTRICT LAWS.

STATE.	Date of accepting Carey Act.	Date of original irrigation district laws.	STATE.	Date of accepting Carey Act.	Date of original irrigation district laws.
Arizona	1912	1912	New Mexico	1909	1907
Arkansas	(?)	(?)	North Dakota	(?)	1917
California	1915	1887	Oklahoma	(?)	1915
Colorado	1895	1906	Oregon	1901	1895
Idaho	1895	1895	South Dakota	1909	1917
Kansas	(?)	1891	Texas	(?)	1905
Louisiana	(?)	(?)	Utah	1897	1895
Montana	1895	1907	Washington	1895	1890
Nebraska	(?)	1895	Wyoming	1895	1909
Nevada	1895	1891			

¹ Carey Act does not apply.
² Has no district law.
³ Has not accepted Carey Act.

The United States Reclamation Act (act of June 17, 1902) applies to all of the states included in the irrigation census except Arkansas and Louisiana, and this service supplies water to some land in all of the states to which it applies except Kansas and Oklahoma. One small project was established in Kansas but it has been disposed of. No project has been undertaken in Oklahoma.

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE:
1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total	19,191,716	14,433,285	4,758,431	33.0
Individual and partnership	8,848,807	6,594,614	2,254,193	3.9
Cooperative	8,581,400	4,843,539	1,337,861	41.7
Irrigation district	1,822,887	1,524,642	1,294,245	244.8
Carey Act	629,929	288,553	235,376	81.6
Commercial	1,822,001	1,809,379	12,622	0.7
U. S. Reclamation Service	1,254,569	385,646	858,923	217.1
U. S. Indian Service	284,651	172,912	111,639	64.6
State	5,620	(?)	5,620	
City	40,146	(?)	40,146	
Other and mixed	7,236	(?)	7,236	
Not reported	570	(?)	570	
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total	26,020,477	20,285,408	5,735,074	28.3
Individual and partnership	9,256,786	8,086,766	1,169,990	14.5
Cooperative	8,403,298	6,191,577	2,211,721	35.7
Irrigation district	2,831,426	800,451	1,730,974	216.2
Carey Act	804,298	1,089,677	-285,379	-26.2
Commercial	2,799,593	2,864,166	-154,603	-5.2
U. S. Reclamation Service	1,680,543	790,190	894,453	113.8
U. S. Indian Service	494,486	376,576	117,910	28.7
State	7,879	(?)	7,879	
City	44,458	(?)	44,458	
Other and mixed	8,545	(?)	8,545	
Not reported	625	(?)	625	
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total	35,890,821	32,245,464	3,645,357	11.3
Individual and partnership	13,008,415	10,621,067	2,387,348	22.5
Cooperative	10,628,543	8,830,197	1,798,346	20.4
Irrigation district	3,432,109	1,581,455	1,850,654	117.0
Carey Act	1,188,937	2,573,874	-1,384,937	-33.8
Commercial	3,999,581	5,786,777	-1,787,196	-30.9
U. S. Reclamation Service	2,627,178	1,973,016	654,160	33.2
U. S. Indian Service	932,985	379,068	553,917	6.1
State	6,581	(?)	6,581	
City	49,650	(?)	49,650	
Other and mixed	13,144	(?)	13,144	
Not reported	700	(?)	700	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.
² Not included in classification in 1910.

In addition to supplying water to land within its own projects the Reclamation Service, under the Warren Act (act of Feb. 21, 1911), furnishes, in most cases, stored water in bulk to supplement the supply of private systems otherwise dependent on unregulated stream flow. The area receiving such supplemental supply from the Reclamation Service varies from time to time, and was somewhat in excess of 900,000 acres in 1919. This area is not included in that credited to the Reclamation Service in any of the tables in this summary.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

In the United States all laws relating to the character of rights and to the use of water are enacted by the several states. In 1866 Congress passed an act providing that rights "recognized and acknowledged by local customs, laws, and the decisions of courts" shall be maintained and protected (R. S., sec. 2339), and the United States Reclamation Act (act of June 17, 1902) recognizes state control over water. The Supreme Court of the United States also has upheld the exclusive right of the states to control the waters within their boundaries, subject only to the right of Congress to preserve and improve navigation. (*Kansas v. Colorado*, 206 U. S. 46).

Every one of the states in which irrigation is generally practiced, except Arkansas and Louisiana, where irrigation is limited almost exclusively to rice growing, has assumed some measure of public control over irrigation and rights to water. In Table 6 the acreage irrigated is classified with reference to the degree to which rights under which water is received are defined and controlled by public authority, and the nature of the control exercised.

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER IS RECEIVED: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	1919		1909 ¹
	Acres.	Per cent of total.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	19,191,716	100.0	160.6
Appropriation and use.....	2,621,682	13.1	34.0
Notice filed and posted.....	2,769,039	14.4	15.2
Adjudicated by court.....	7,159,954	37.3	35.3
Permit from state.....	1,960,924	10.2	6.7
Certificate or license from state.....	1,288,124	6.7	5.7
Riparian rights.....	370,596	1.9	2.1
Underground.....	1,087,606	5.6	.....
Other and mixed.....	494,584	2.6	.....
Not reported.....	* 1,582,330	8.1	.....

¹ Acreage irrigated for rice growing in Louisiana, Arkansas, and Texas not included.

* Acreage for Arkansas and Louisiana included.

The laws of the states relating to water rights are summarized in the following paragraphs. The areas served under rights of the different kinds for the United States as a whole are given in Table 6, and for the several states on page 36.

Appropriation and use.—In every one of the arid states the laws recognize the right of persons needing water for irrigation or other beneficial purposes to "appropriate" water from streams and other sources. This right is limited in various ways, and all of the states prescribe some procedure which shall be followed by those appropriating water. However, all of these states have in the past recognized rights acquired by merely taking and using water, in the absence of laws, or without conforming to the laws, when there are such. All rights acquired in this way that have not been passed upon by the courts or by some official body to which has been given the right to adjudicate water rights, are reported in this class in Table 6.

Notice filed and posted.—The first step in the public regulation of the appropriation of water was the enacting of laws requiring those intending to take water from streams or other sources to post notices at the points of intended diversion and to file copies of these notices with some public official, usually the county clerk or county recorder. In some cases notices were filed only. The names of the states in which such laws were enacted with the dates of enactment and the dates at which they were superseded by other laws are shown in the following table. The practice of posting and filing notices was so general that many notices were filed in states where there was no legislation on the subject.

DATES OF LAWS REQUIRING POSTING OR FILING OF NOTICES OF APPROPRIATION.

STATE.	Date of enactment of law.	Date when law was superseded.	STATE.	Date of enactment of law.	Date when law was superseded.
Arizona.....	1871	1919	New Mexico.....	1891	1907
California.....	1872	1913	North Dakota.....	* 1881	1905
Colorado.....	1881	(¹)	Oklahoma.....	1897	1905
Idaho.....	1881	1903	South Dakota.....	* 1881	1905
Kansas.....	1889	(¹)	Texas.....	1895	1913
Montana.....	1885	(¹)	Utah.....	1897	1903
Nebraska.....	1889	1895	Washington.....	1899	1917
Nevada.....	1889	1893	Wyoming.....	1886	1890

¹ Still in force.

* Territory of Dakota.

Defining of rights.—The fact that many rights to water have been acquired without public supervision and consequently are not defined as to date or extent when they are acquired has created the necessity for the defining of such rights by some public authority. Originally rights were defined in ordinary suits between water users whose claims conflicted, but this led to such a multiplicity of suits that most of the states in which irrigation is generally practiced have enacted laws providing either some special procedure in the courts for the adjudication of rights or for adjudication by some board or official, or for a combination of the two systems in which testimony is taken, surveys

are made, and decrees are prepared by boards or officials, but the decrees are issued by the courts. In all of the states, rights were defined by the courts before any other system was adopted, and some of the states have changed their systems more than once.

The laws of the various states and the periods during which they were in force are shown in the following table:

METHODS OF DEFINING RIGHTS TO WATER AND PERIODS OF TIME DURING WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN IN FORCE.

STATE.	Defined by courts without the aid of state officials or boards.	Defined by courts on basis of information collected by state officials or boards.	Defined by state boards or officials.
Arizona.....	Until 1919.	1919 to date.	
Arkansas.....	To date.		
California.....	Until 1913.	1913 to date.	
Colorado.....	To date.		
Idaho.....	To date. ¹		
Kansas.....	To date.		
Louisiana.....	To date.		
Montana.....	To date.		
Nebraska.....	Until 1905.		1905 to date.
Nevada.....	Until 1903.	1913 to date.	1903-1913.
New Mexico.....	Until 1907.	1907 to date.	
North Dakota.....	Until 1905.	1905 to date.	
Oklahoma.....	Until 1905.	1905 to date.	
Oregon.....	Until 1909.	1909 to date.	
South Dakota.....	To date. ¹		
Texas.....	Until 1917.	1917 to date.	
Utah.....	Until 1905.	1905 to date.	
Washington.....	Until 1917.	1917 to date.	
Wyoming.....	Until 1894.		1894 to date.

¹ Law providing otherwise declared unconstitutional.

Permits, certificates, and licenses from state.—The names of the states requiring a party wishing to acquire rights to water to apply to some state board or official for a permit and providing for the issuing of a certi-

cate or license setting forth the rights acquired, with the dates of the laws, are given in the following table:

STATE.	Date of law.	STATE.	Date of law.
Arizona.....	1919	Oklahoma.....	1905
California.....	1913	Oregon.....	1909
Idaho.....	1903	South Dakota.....	1905
Nebraska.....	1895	Texas.....	1913
Nevada.....	1905	Utah.....	1903
New Mexico.....	1907	Washington.....	1917
North Dakota.....	1905	Wyoming.....	1890

Riparian rights.—The states that recognize riparian rights to some extent are as follows: California, Kansas, Montana, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, and Washington.

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

The report of a special census taken in 1902 presented all data by drainage basins rather than by counties. The results of the census of 1920 have been tabulated on the same basis, and the data for 1902 are presented for purposes of comparison. For no other census have the results been tabulated in this form. The acreage reported for each drainage basin in 1919 comprises all the irrigated land in that drainage basin, including that watered from springs and wells. In the 1902 results the acreages irrigated from springs and wells were not reported for the smaller tributary streams, but the acreages for the tributaries were included in those reported for the main streams. This area is so small, however, that the comparison of the areas reported for the tributary streams is not seriously affected.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of increase.				1919	1902	Per cent of increase.		
Total.....	12,591,729	8,574,495	145.3	23,890,621	26,020,477	Missouri River and tributaries—Continued.					
Missouri River and tributaries.....	4,147,273	2,593,297	63.7	8,493,171	5,895,630	Yellowstone River and tributaries.....	899,025	427,539	107.9	1,826,870	1,322,304
Missouri River direct.....	27,797	20,354	35.0	62,270	61,549	Yellowstone River direct.....	189,458	40,015	378.5	279,211	262,801
Jefferson River and tributaries.....	498,695	259,798	92.9	601,999	574,672	Clark Fork and tributaries.....	77,798	68,196	12.3	141,007	130,627
Jefferson River direct.....	21,276	18,721	35.3	49,547	34,894	Clark Fork direct.....	75,525	67,498	7.6	130,736	121,518
Beaverhead River.....	145,672	99,014	47.1	226,679	198,797	Tributaries of Clark Fork.....	5,211	1,707	205.3	10,271	8,809
Big Hole River.....	185,635	67,452	175.9	388,885	227,969	Shields River.....	25,940	19,836	30.8	94,388	53,062
Border River.....	7,363	9,389	-32.3	49,677	11,297	Saltwater River.....	35,561	13,972	73.0	34,278	29,664
Flanagan River.....	54,674	32,193	62.4	76,197	48,490	Big Horn River and tributaries.....	368,949	115,520	210.7	842,297	534,404
Other tributaries of Jefferson River.....	33,942	19,197	68.5	71,839	59,728	Big Horn River direct.....	33,902	4,147		162,331	123,151
Madison River.....	34,425	20,328	48.2	58,524	46,985	Frye River.....	22,073	14,240	58.9	34,723	34,375
Gallatin River.....	96,063	58,026	63.8	236,646	182,515	Wind River.....	42,626	3,787		228,338	77,122
Snake River.....	36,861	18,677	-49.7	28,939	39,691	Snake River.....	5	2,890	-99.8	10	10
Snake River direct.....	31,793	12,027	-62.3	244,071	49,323	No Wood River.....	11,619	6,558	77.0	14,546	12,951
Teton River.....	44,945	34,981	28.6	195,498	92,341	Graybull River.....	18,416	10,099	83.4	20,193	22,080
Marion River.....	63,755	22,158	187.4	141,363	122,431	Shoshone River.....	49,231	35,552	38.5	93,543	79,134
Jordan River.....	15,123	44,672	-69.0	49,992	35,489	Shoshone Creek.....	11,835	4,319	176.8	24,005	22,406
Snake River and tributaries.....	43,599	67,323	-47.5	345,716	178,063	Little Horn River.....	95,031	24,311	261.4	217,998	184,431
Snake River direct.....	19,798	24,365	-18.7	20,338	23,443	Other tributaries of Big Horn River.....	1,498	4,761	-70.4	11,353	4,340
Snake Creek.....	6,947	2,125	-67.4	1,180	1,790	Road River.....	11,638	2,956	268.7	39,257	24,404
Other tributaries of Snake River.....	910	2,125	-57.4	1,180	2,276	Tongue River and tributaries.....	363	12,018	-97.3	1,365	1,306
	92,679	25,210	268.6	317,378	181,630		54,195	48,245	12.3	100,563	80,993

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Includes springs and wells.

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TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of increase.				1919	1902	Per cent of increase.		
Missouri River, etc.—Con.						Mississippi River and tributaries exclusive of Missouri River.....	958,493	293,687	143.5	1,643,004	1,152,261
Yellowstone River, etc.—Con.						Mississippi River direct.....	17,416			24,670	22,781
Tongue River—Con.						Arkansas River and tributaries.....	351,150	293,065	116.5	1,344,640	1,009,921
Tongue River direct.....	20,975	19,907	5.4	43,075	32,174	Arkansas River direct.....	514,702	234,594	119.4	629,490	563,090
Goose Creek.....	27,627	20,653	33.8	43,817	37,749	South Fork.....	10,491	5,422	91.8	12,374	10,430
Other tributaries of Tongue River.....	5,593	7,685	-27.2	13,671	10,770	Mountain River.....	20,465	15,870	47.5	39,224	24,964
Powder River and tributaries.....	89,631	66,747	34.2	138,856	117,181	St. Charles River.....	11,555	7,432	245.4	23,310	13,791
Powder River direct.....	3,193	2,890	33.6	10,845	9,903	Huerfano River.....	55,528	14,078	294.4	103,554	61,474
Red Fork Creek.....	3,841	2,610	28.0	4,271	3,385	Apishapa River.....	8,292	4,069	102.5	63,615	11,430
Crazy Woman Creek.....	21,865	6,950	216.0	29,684	24,151	Purgatoire or Las Animas River and tributaries.....	43,922	20,263	115.4	52,093	47,870
Clear Creek.....	50,648	47,501	6.0	71,590	63,735	Purgatoire or Las Animas River direct.....	43,533	19,702	121.0	51,172	47,402
Other tributaries of Powder River.....	10,484	6,996	49.9	22,495	16,107	Trinchera River.....	399	691	-43.7	911	408
Other tributaries of Yellowstone River.....	69,135	40,511	69.5	195,055	112,567	Canadian River and tributaries.....	90,876	57,412	58.2	180,804	137,822
Little Missouri River.....	1,080	3,730	-71.0	7,399	4,953	Canadian River direct.....	2,371	2,365	6.8	3,022	2,315
Moreau River.....	305	335	-9.0	3,094	1,721	Cimarron River.....	31,957	8,122	269.6	76,313	45,026
Cheyenne River and tributaries.....	110,143	60,487	65.7	197,288	159,083	Vermejo River.....	23,678	4,110	476.1	32,978	23,878
Cheyenne River direct.....	90,333	49,547	100.5	176,715	143,847	Ocate Creek.....	4,561	1,280	282.2	13,908	11,065
North Fork (Belle Fourche).....	1,906	6,173	-68.2	5,054	3,621	Mora River.....	17,057	32,796	-48.0	36,470	29,828
South Fork and tributaries.....	8,844	10,555	-16.2	15,519	11,615	Uta Creek.....	77	4,061	-98.1	709	519
South Fork direct.....	5,906	7,906	-25.3	11,764	7,910	Other tributaries of Canadian River.....	10,865	4,578	137.3	32,190	22,619
Hat Creek.....	2,938	2,649	10.9	3,755	3,705	Cimarron River.....	8,345	10,427	-20.0	25,312	21,472
Other tributaries of Cheyenne River.....		212		21,522	16,939	Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....	86,764	29,268	195.4	215,961	132,018
White River.....	8,008	9,706	-17.5	21,522	16,939	St. Francis River.....	4,965	(*)		14,198	5,920
Nobara River.....	6,188	8,185	-25.0	28,956	10,265	White River.....	74,918	(*)		131,346	95,709
Platte River and tributaries.....	2,126,402	1,296,343	66.1	3,431,037	2,679,720	Quachita River.....	42	(*)		146	105
Platte River direct.....	37,532	30,887	21.5	151,377	65,732	Red River and tributaries.....	7,149	282		23,306	13,378
North Platte River and tributaries.....	872,140	548,781	58.9	1,603,305	1,172,856	Other tributaries of Mississippi River.....	2,853	320	791.6	5,358	3,473
North Platte River direct.....	351,050	170,470	105.9	579,728	429,262	Gulf streams other than Mississippi River and Rio Grande.....	698,077	21,838		1,602,189	1,157,529
Beaver Creek.....	2,621	7,370	-64.4	3,656	3,186	Atchafalaya River and tributaries.....	23,342	(*)		31,920	30,685
Grand Encampment Creek.....	7,053	6,622	6.5	10,173	7,293	Vermilion River and tributaries.....	74,024	(*)		138,066	126,049
Spring Creek.....	13,123	7,679	70.9	18,762	13,177	Mermentau River and tributaries.....					

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

* Includes springs and wells.

* Includes 65,744 acres in Colorado for which main stream was not reported.

† Not reported separately in 1902.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enter-prises, 1929 (acres).	Area enter-prises were capable of irrigating in 1929 (acres).	DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enter-prises, 1929 (acres).	Area enter-prises were capable of irrigating in 1929 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of in-crease.				1919	1902	Per cent of in-crease.		
Colorado River and tribu- taries.....	2,312,647	927,193	149.4	4,064,492	2,988,937	Great Basin Drainage.....	2,313,163	1,639,473	41.1	4,238,028	2,860,858
Colorado River direct.....	495,719	14,723		728,326	251,506	Tributaries of Great Salt Lake.....	848,459	534,881	58.7	1,210,721	939,919
Green River and tributaries.....	886,987	364,921	139.9	1,148,421	855,284	Bear River and tributaries.....	480,452	271,071	75.3	685,746	517,673
Green River direct.....	22,926	12,723	79.4	26,121	21,072	Little Bear River.....	249,100	89,632	177.9	360,256	290,577
New Fork.....	27,745	13,578	132.4	53,918	43,614	Malad River.....	49,541	38,592	20.6	48,358	46,800
Moro Creek.....	15,529	6,509	136.5	21,679	19,453	Thomas Fork.....	1,189	(*)		1,835	1,189
Cottonwood Creek.....	17,457	4,673	271.1	32,317	29,283	Mill Creek.....	8,905	6,116	45.6	8,929	8,905
South Platte River.....	11,025	13,179	-20.3	39,424	28,937	Little Malad Creek.....	2,973	6,561	-51.7	10,028	5,238
La Poudre River.....	4,428	3,035	46.6	11,739	7,725	Other tributaries of Bear River.....	16,679	9,024	84.8	43,404	17,128
Fernandez Creek.....	4,428	3,035	46.6	5,338	5,423	Weber River and tribu- taries.....	155,065	124,146	24.9	212,836	177,746
Butter Creek.....	2,266	1,453	55.6	12,482	11,447	Weber River direct.....	97,546	80,355	21.4	149,081	112,981
Black Creek.....	65,060	28,139	134.4	175,979	134,316	Ordan River.....	44,726	41,967	6.6	83,796	49,341
Honey Fork.....	8,298	6,813	21.9	23,940	23,694	East Canyon Creek.....	21,584	22,373	-2.2	27,097	26,852
Ashley Fork River.....	26,787	15,834	69.2	44,087	44,087	Other tributaries of Weber River.....	6,202	4,414	40.5	6,638	6,468
Drummond River.....	183,440	(*)		322,649	217,909	Jordan River and tribu- taries and Utah Lake.....	24,777	11,601	113.6	31,650	30,320
Price River.....	29,811	6,621	350.6	57,191	24,849	Jordan River direct.....	270,598	180,435	50.0	414,894	329,295
San Rafael River.....	77,290	21,548	258.7	85,628	80,628	Spanish Fork River.....	48,052	32,401	48.3	90,495	55,720
Yampa River and tribu- taries.....	51,061	978,422	0.9	142,638	102,961	Hobbs Creek.....	61,424	23,778	158.4	96,176	83,142
Yampa River direct.....	18,029	(*)		28,321	18,832	Provo River.....	5,620	18,424	-69.5	6,589	5,446
Little Snake River.....	23,089	17,363	32.9	34,280	28,807	American Fork River.....	54,782	36,939	48.3	62,705	56,672
Other tributaries of Yampa River.....	40,523	(*)		60,135	55,232	Little Cottonwood Creek.....	19,148	20,446	-6.4	20,371	20,241
White River.....	20,031	22,752	12.6	40,441	22,238	Big Cottonwood Creek.....	12,144	7,673	59.3	16,598	16,691
Other tributaries of Great River.....	20,760	418,064	92.2	69,936	54,379	Other tributaries of Jordan River.....	10,991	8,813	24.7	13,907	12,271
Grand River and tributaries.....	505,061	298,474	65.4	1,066,252	729,134	Independent streams.....	68,429	431,961	82.8	108,655	78,582
Grand River direct.....	97,098	41,721	95.8	159,067	119,778	Beaver River and tribu- taries.....	1,464,524	1,104,612	32.6	2,988,307	1,879,939
Fraser River.....	9,331	2,676	248.7	27,010	19,735	Beaver River direct.....	325,718	131,048	148.5	630,484	402,387
Muddy Creek.....	3,000	4,765	-33.6	7,263	5,675	Sevier River.....	153,651	59,267	159.2	351,555	226,199
Blue River.....	10,361	2,794	277.3	16,267	11,771	San Pitch River.....	77,016	42,502	82.6	106,519	78,348
Engle River.....	13,118	10,865	29.1	28,438	15,386	Other Creek.....	7,289	5,260	38.6	7,945	7,289
Herring Fork.....	23,738	21,050	43.0	47,265	34,104	South Fork.....	18,328	3,468	424.3	32,620	19,170
Platteau Creek.....	26,266	13,060	96.3	49,737	26,616	Other tributaries of Sevier River.....	68,837	20,534	235.2	132,947	71,381
Gunnison River and tribu- taries.....	250,913	136,254	87.9	499,984	329,736	Beaver River.....	28,732	15,599	84.2	63,720	46,469
Gunnison River direct.....	19,823	6,060	85.8	21,689	19,909	Cool Creek.....	27,206	2,845	856.3	60,891	33,893
Taylor River.....	620	12,018	-95.3	620	620	Deep Creek (Utah).....	1,983	1,515	30.9	4,326	3,446
Tenmile Creek.....	21,732	19,152	114.2	59,298	33,068	Grouse Creek.....	3,469	990	250.4	4,569	3,639
North Fork.....	21,006	17,171	90.5	67,189	33,891	Humboldt River and tributaries.....	197,778	219,767	-10.0	348,573	231,251
South Fork River.....	13,314	3,984	187.2	31,340	22,800	Humboldt River di- rect.....	69,186	97,742	-29.2	84,049	77,726
Uncompaghe River.....	80,119	56,399	32.7	136,756	137,756	East Fork of Hum- boldt River.....	33,473	11,680	186.6	74,264	43,649
Gunnison River.....	78,349	39,587	100.6	128,082	88,912	La Motte Creek.....	22,278	7,765	186.9	40,610	26,065
Other tributaries of Grand River.....	71,916	21,560	247.5	196,811	84,973	North Fork of Hum- boldt River.....	7,940	3,980	100.5	28,697	10,470
Freeman River.....	99,478	36,060	159.8	158,611	114,880	South Fork of Hum- boldt River.....	33,052	26,733	23.6	48,338	41,261
Virgin River.....	29,123	13,764	68.9	42,085	24,065	Pine Creek.....	3,230	1,010	221.8	3,530	3,260
San Juan River and tributaries.....	53,250	13,464	125.9	190,212	45,638	Reese.....	11,178	14,905	-25.0	40,769	10,898
San Juan River direct.....	140,697	56,224	154.6	281,198	167,498	Little Humboldt River.....	6,350	31,582	-79.9	6,790	6,350
Moscoso River.....	3,051	8,232	-178.8	51,691	26,443	Other tributaries of Humboldt River.....	11,071	24,409	-54.6	21,526	11,582
Las Pinos River.....	8,080	6,113	29.7	15,199	9,494	Truckee River and tribu- taries.....	20,002	40,541	-50.7	34,659	20,920
Animas River.....	39,022	6,939	353.4	55,296	42,033	Truckee River direct.....	14,006	32,743	-55.4	28,040	15,486
La Plata River.....	43,174	17,061	136.8	73,423	47,974	Steamboat Creek.....	3,122	7,000	-55.0	3,268	3,213
Other tributaries of San Juan River.....	13,894	9,977	130.6	29,928	23,763	Other tributaries of Truckee River.....	2,244	1,793	183.0	3,321	2,266
Kanab Wash.....	14,236	7,936	81.1	23,101	15,779	Carson River and tribu- taries.....	75,439	74,950	0.7	238,668	104,464
Williams River.....	450	709	-55.7	730	610	Carson River direct.....	27,810	70,838	-60.7	35,413	30,670
Little Colorado River and tributaries.....	1,622	1,236	31.6	2,232	1,999	Other tributaries of Carson River.....	47,629	4,112		198,255	73,794
Little Colorado River direct.....	17,028	11,825	43.7	35,858	21,880	Walker River and tribu- taries.....	192,025	107,080	42.6	400,232	179,562
Montezuma Creek.....	19,260	7,779	41.1	29,621	14,131	Walker River direct.....	192,025	106,900	42.2	397,772	178,212
Concho Creek.....	638	320	98.8	1,224	553	Other tributaries of Walker River.....	570	470		2,480	1,350
Other tributaries of Little Colorado River.....	544	163	48.7	500	250	Duck Creek.....	6,232	4,109	52.2	15,855	7,872
Colorado River.....	3,890	4,102	-48.7	12,693	4,547	Steptoe Creek.....	3,708	6,705	-44.7	12,099	3,628
Gila River and tributaries.....	401,400	233,113	72.2	658,416	544,614	Long Valley Creek.....	12,543	4,060	208.9	15,840	15,051
Gila River direct.....	89,496	69,620	37.6	210,231	171,239	Mesa Lake and tributaries.....	4,190	3,813	9.7	70,877	45,760
San Francisco River.....	3,501	4,067	-20.8	11,131	3,639	San Juan River.....	31,784	28,533	35.1	36,225	33,313
San Pedro River.....	7,723	10,912	-28.8	18,990	10,801	Mohave River.....	4,008	540	753.3	21,523	6,510
Santa Cruz River.....	23,619	10,606	211.3	26,617	45,113	Owens River.....	144,024	51,902	177.5	200,147	182,748
San River and tributaries.....	247,260	140,642	73.8	277,054	208,644	San Jacinto River.....	20,896	5,040	314.1	34,974	22,263
San River direct.....	233,825	125,047	88.6	258,693	223,308	Whitewater River.....	14,643	(*)		27,604	22,282
Tonto Creek.....	502	1,829	-72.6	2,329	729	Quinn River.....	9,935	38,150	-74.0	19,685	13,452
Los Verdes.....	4,544	11,340	-42.9	9,978	7,479	Deep Creek (Oregon).....	1,908	2,185	-12.0	2,118	2,088
Other tributaries of San River.....	4,599	2,304	89.6	10,525	7,119	Donner and Blitzen River.....	21,356	34,701	-38.5	54,981	27,956
Agua Fria River.....	18,824	284		36,099	36,099	Silver Creek.....	16,819	13,609	23.6	42,779	17,394
Huerfano River.....	946	1,901	-12.4	3,667	1,773						
Other tributaries of Gila River.....	6,371	3,481	90.4	21,785	6,333						
Other tributaries of Colorado River.....	11,900	13,545	-22.4	29,949	12,469						
Whitewater Draw and tributaries.....	3,871	394		14,625	8,950						

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.

(*) Not reported separately in 1902.

Includes 25,000 acres in Colorado for which main stream was not reported.

Includes springs and wells.

IRRIGATION.

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TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902—(Continued).

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).	Area enter-prises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).	Area enter-prises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of in-crease.				1919	1902	Per cent of in-crease.		
Great Basin drainage—Con.						Columbia River, etc.—Con.					
Independent streams—Con.						Independent streams, etc.—Con.					
Silvies River.....	64,842	26,041	149.0	102,238	95,967	Other independent streams.....	1,562	23,977	-60.7	6,720	1,802
Thomas Creek.....	5,386	1,980	172.0	5,386	5,496	Walla Walla River.....	28,784	9,649	312.3	54,614	47,745
Other independent streams.....	268,707	293,974	-8.6	548,945	351,358	Klickitat River.....	12,382	272	10,558	19,241	13,440
Columbia River and tribu- taries.....	3,873,245	1,297,437	194.5	5,336,801	4,368,518	White Salmon River.....	6,247	912	585.0	11,938	7,277
Columbia River direct.....	24,563	792		49,432	32,615	Umatilla River.....	43,571	4,485	871.5	99,612	83,341
Kootenai River.....	5,982	2,600	130.1	14,423	9,724	Willow Creek.....	5,553	3,013	84.3	7,129	6,619
Clark Fork and tributaries.....	286,290	239,851	24.6	608,098	444,928	John Day River.....	36,141	27,604	30.9	48,191	41,482
Clark Fork direct.....	73,188	8,808	-63.8	15,834	5,736	Deschutes River.....	111,916	21,108	486.2	291,014	174,790
Missoula River and tribu- taries.....	238,769	221,043	8.0	438,621	325,992	Hood River.....	19,765	2,837	596.7	36,869	21,101
Missoula River direct.....	2,530	1,181	115.9	5,422	3,777	Willamette River.....	2,482	448	545.5	4,636	4,302
Hellgate River.....	77,881	78,139	-1.0	165,391	108,161	Other tributaries of Columbia River.....	25,773	8,423	208.0	59,099	35,538
Big Blackfoot River.....	40,604	36,622	10.9	83,716	61,476	Pacific Ocean streams other than the Colorado and Columbia Rivers.....	3,370,687	1,556,232	120.4	6,978,320	5,156,609
Bitter Root River.....	112,622	98,965	13.8	158,241	139,481	Dungess River.....	6,160	685	799.3	12,660	9,860
Other tributaries of Missoula River.....	5,612	6,138	-8.5	17,351	11,097	McBould Creek.....	38,599	13,900	177.5	131,131	82,616
Flathead River.....	44,333	(*)		154,233	114,150	Rogue River and tributaries.....	2,253	558	505.2	14,166	4,678
Colville River.....	6,960	310		18,206	13,993	Rogue River direct.....	6,706	1,208	455.1	54,283	8,417
Spokane River and tribu- taries.....	20,614	210		50,460	27,356	Little Butte Creek.....	8,319	2,962	186.7	28,275	14,878
Spokane River direct.....	16,483	210		40,391	21,675	Bear Creek.....	1,333	225	482.4	2,746	1,614
Coeur d'Alene Lake and River.....	4,161	(*)		10,469	5,681	Evans Creek.....	10,639	4,230	151.5	17,335	13,012
Okanogan River and tribu- taries.....	20,583	2,257	812.0	42,042	30,381	Applegate River.....	4,961	2,804	76.9	8,705	6,328
Okanogan River direct.....	2,357	14		3,708	2,899	Illinois River.....	3,335	1,984	68.1	5,521	4,204
Salmon Creek.....	6,729	1,095	514.5	11,478	11,238	Other tributaries of Rogue River.....	153,105	80,433	90.4	362,793	308,374
Other tributaries of Okan- ogan River.....	11,497	1,148	901.5	26,856	16,124	Klamath River and tribu- taries.....	65,720	32,914	24.4	128,789	76,076
Methow River.....	12,579	1,075	651.0	24,017	16,329	Klamath River direct.....	58,568	1,150		194,748	96,304
Entiat River.....	2,054	2,919	-29.6	2,552	2,251	Lost River.....	7,800	3,690	111.4	10,150	9,980
Wenatchee River.....	23,734	3,285	622.5	39,288	24,568	Sprague River.....	21,017	22,749	-7.6	26,122	24,015
Crab Creek.....	6,088	1,937	214.3	10,400	8,048	Other tributaries of Klamath River.....	3,045	814	869.7	12,475	4,200
Yakima River and tributaries.....	337,293	121,705	177.1	436,797	353,644	Russian River.....	640,950	206,312	216.7	1,204,789	864,605
Yakima River direct.....	254,262	66,371	283.1	345,733	269,163	Sacramento River and tribu- taries.....	194,397	10,942		4,294,199	2,964,748
Wilson Creek.....	11,297	6,613	70.8	12,042	11,807	Sacramento River direct.....	88,994	72,072	24.9	128,964	107,478
Naches River.....	19,864	20,232	-1.8	21,665	20,284	Pit River.....	6,068	2,321	161.4	12,488	7,446
Ahtanum River.....	9,287	3,949	141.3	9,982	9,342	Cow Creek.....	2,972	1,858	60.0	31,615	4,112
Other tributaries of Ya- kima River.....	42,583	124,640	72.8	47,744	42,045	Battle Creek.....	2,968	2,642	12.3	6,593	5,108
Snake River and tributaries.....	2,712,618	807,044	236.1	4,087,747	3,376,148	Stony Creek.....	22,559	4,110	473.2	45,143	26,191
Snake River direct.....	744,066	66,397		948,282	897,088	Feather River.....	142,841	67,111	112.8	186,786	167,463
Grosvonts River.....	6,718	3,533	90.7	9,896	7,488	Yuba River.....	13,473	(*)		69,074	39,492
Little Gros Vonts River.....	6,243	3,599	73.5	9,157	6,997	Cache Creek.....	24,544	3,756	553.4	34,498	31,212
Salt River.....	24,338	22,570	52.1	57,268	46,234	American River.....	47,156	10,112	366.3	82,695	62,842
Pierre River and tribu- taries.....		5,372	-100.0			Other tributaries of Sacra- mento River.....	86,988	21,388	177.2	156,336	122,513
Henry's Fork.....	208,584	86,793	146.1	325,114	236,514	San Joaquin River and tribu- taries.....	2,168,694	992,921	126.5	4,294,199	2,964,748
South Fork of Snake River.....	151,697	52,326	189.7	297,269	192,473	San Joaquin River direct.....	943,261	129,647	398.4	1,083,882	873,300
Blackfoot River.....	53,910	9,035	496.7	77,255	60,225	Kern River.....	200,641	116,189	72.7	423,461	269,665
Port Neff River.....	37,996	18,528	105.1	75,923	59,270	Tulare Lake.....	70,134	(*)		204,860	147,444
Raft River.....	23,620	23,798	-0.7	42,906	26,436	Tule River.....	61,223	(*)		175,777	109,412
Goose Creek.....	25,000	2,000		50,000	50,000	Kaweah River.....	149,922	(*)		386,703	269,474
Salmon Falls River.....	41,330	(*)		87,260	49,620	Kings River.....	552,601	596,091	-7.3	1,062,406	896,263
Little Wood River.....	30,183	(*)		97,897	56,475	Fresno River.....	12,414	10,739	15.7	30,004	14,016
Big Wood River.....	112,748	33,961	246.7	203,795	178,497	Merced River.....	65,151	19,636	231.8	223,715	71,709
Bruneau River.....	32,598	13,930	62.2	37,751	25,636	Tuolumne River.....	186,633	(*)		296,418	260,425
Owyhee River.....	104,830	21,840	380.0	239,242	116,235	Stanislaus River.....	75,389	12,840	444.5	185,483	111,192
Boise River.....	328,395	54,438	288.9	388,313	268,554	Calaveras River.....	13,321	(*)		21,596	10,490
Malheur River.....	52,850	40,698	29.9	117,688	79,618	Mokelumne River.....	36,848	6,558	563.0	158,480	72,144
Payette River.....	123,072	50,893	141.8	165,142	117,011	Cosumnes River.....	3,289	(*)		9,611	6,405
Weiser River.....	58,869	26,769	119.9	79,925	69,718	Other tributaries of San Joaquin River.....	55,015	41,241	33.4	98,198	81,981
Burnt River.....	34,287	16,042	113.7	54,467	37,506	Tributaries of San Francisco Bay other than the Sacra- mento and San Joaquin Rivers.....	78,947	38,549	92.6	100,730	86,779
Powder River.....	146,086	58,482	149.7	188,463	165,826	Coyote Creek.....	35,092	8,483	195.8	39,979	26,820
Pine Creek.....	12,635	10,149	24.5	40,637	30,321	Guadalupe River.....	39,248	6,647	246.7	84,546	31,098
Imnaha River.....	4,828	3,781	27.7	10,146	6,090	Other tributaries.....	22,607	28,519	-3.9	35,302	23,245
Salmon River.....	115,108	58,403	97.1	224,827	169,096	Pajaro River.....	19,771	14,157	39.7	38,820	25,769
Grande Ronde River.....	79,267	22,628	250.3	98,912	87,817	Salinas River.....	45,067	10,604	355.6	98,989	57,436
Clearwater River.....	4,628	1,944	137.8	5,777	5,545	Santa Maria River.....	9,638	1,544	523.3	22,803	20,460
Asotin Creek.....	3,051	3,223	-5.4	4,051	4,051	Santa Clara River.....	3,491	1,498	133.8	10,082	9,645
Patuxa River.....	1,480	619	139.1	2,393	2,393	Santa Ana River.....	28,270	14,214	98.9	43,306	30,216
Palouse River.....	1,735	508	241.5	3,645	2,030	San Gabriel River.....	89,072	5,810		89,067	73,006
Other tributaries of Snake River.....	137,711	65,810	109.3	204,724	169,549	Santa Ana River.....	127,146	33,786	276.6	161,737	145,022
Independent streams in Snake River Basin.....	109,913	44,011	149.7	353,251	182,811	San Diego River.....	188,608	70,492	163.2	281,030	218,735
Camas Creek.....	17,490	4,107	323.9	96,189	45,190	Other Pacific Ocean streams.....	8,812	5,180	71.8	14,039	10,799
Beaver Creek.....	1,502	2,380	-35.5	2,590	1,970		58,427	126,188	-53.7	147,984	91,286
Medicine Lodge.....	6,019	3,223	85.6	12,445	8,909						
Little Lost River.....	11,682	6,525	89.3	21,482	18,722						
Big Lost River.....	72,788	29,647	209.1	204,845	105,777						

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.

2 Includes springs and wells.

3 Not reported separately in 1902.

CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES:
1900 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Amount.	Percent of increase.	AVERAGE PER ACRE.	
			Amount.	Percent of increase.
1900.	\$667,657,328	117.9	\$26.51	69.1
1910.	321,454,068	362.2	13.55	75.3
1920.	79,030,984	137.1	9.04	13.6
1900.	29,333,921		7.96	

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Amount.	Percent of total.	Average per acre.
Total.	\$667,657,328	100.0	\$26.51
Before 1900.	9,527,597	1.4	26.72
1900-1909.	24,130,638	3.6	18.84
1910-1919.	37,725,364	5.6	11.16
1920-1929.	79,030,984	11.9	15.63
1930-1939.	77,443,917	11.6	21.75
1940-1949.	95,749,108	14.3	32.31
1950-1959.	181,286,169	27.2	46.22
1960-1969.	182,507,080	27.3	41.07
1970-1979.	47,631,093	7.1	34.41
Not reported.	22,537,032	3.4	19.83

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1900	1920	INCREASE. ¹		DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ²	
			Amount.	Per cent.				Amount.	Per cent.
Total.	\$667,657,328	\$42,121,065	\$615,536,263	745.2	Missouri River, etc.—Con.				
Missouri River and tributaries.	131,369,100	16,176,277	115,192,823	713.2	Yellowstone River, etc.—Con.				
Missouri River direct.	9,360,975	121,327	2,179,648	23.2	Headwaters River.	39,303	341,708	-332,405	-84.9
Jefferson River and tributaries.	5,339,636	769,326	4,570,310	85.6	Poudre River and tributaries.	1,419,439	430,275	989,164	220.9
Jefferson River direct.	357,399	115,965	473,364	132.6	Poudre River direct.	784,059	262,630	521,429	179.5
Snake River.	1,731,746	235,779	1,495,967	86.4	Snake River.	665,518	127,100	538,418	343.4
Big Hole River.	1,600,787	136,668	1,464,119	91.5	Other tributaries of Snake River.	122,082	140,585	81,497	201.0
Snake River.	1,400,655	48,516	1,352,139	96.6	Poudre River and tributaries.	1,195,398	297,584	897,814	301.7
Snake River.	909,090	232,638	676,452	74.4	Poudre River direct.	1,157,502	12,800	1,144,702	98.5
Other tributaries of Snake River.	609,999	159,777	450,222	73.9	Red Fork Creek.	75,800	12,800	63,000	513.3
Madison River.	499,923	62,908	437,015	87.4	Crazy Woman Creek.	127,791	22,275	105,516	473.7
Gallatin River.	977,706	474,643	503,063	51.4	Clear Creek.	563,466	189,375	374,091	192.3
Snake River.	199,999	64,777	135,222	67.7	Other tributaries of Poudre River.	249,140	180,634	68,506	309.2
Snake River.	4,780,303	173,849	4,606,454	96.4	Other tributaries of Yellowstone River.	1,420,417	257,599	1,162,818	455.4
Snake River.	1,354,130	111,500	1,242,630	91.8	Little Missouri River.	71,608	38,437	33,171	80.3
Snake River.	5,503,770	142,443	5,361,327	97.4	Murray River.	40,927	3,731	37,196	906.9
Snake River.	281,843	124,713	157,130	55.8	Cheyenne River and tributaries.	5,605,911	447,624	5,158,287	92.1
Snake River.	999,733	299,999	700,734	70.1	Cheyenne River direct.	5,277,782	325,657	4,952,125	88.3
Snake River and tributaries.	7,371,099	369,699	7,001,400	95.0	North Fork (Belle Fourche).	76,066	50,165	25,901	51.6
Snake River direct.	134,200	119,200	15,000	11.2	South Fork and tributaries.	283,093	68,362	214,731	268.7
Snake Creek.	2,408,249	16,127	2,392,122	99.3	South Fork direct.	186,820	49,272	137,548	238.6
Snake River.	8,999	9,999	-1,000	-11.1	Hat Creek.	85,243	19,090	66,153	246.5
Other tributaries of Snake River.	4,780,303	173,849	4,606,454	96.4	Other tributaries of Cheyenne River.		13,440	-3,440	-100.0
Yellowstone River and tributaries.	36,180,550	2,770,233	33,410,317	92.3	White River.	183,240	165,924	17,316	17.6
Yellowstone River direct.	7,504,960	303,993	7,200,967	96.0	Nebraska River.	360,490	177,100	183,390	367.5
Clark Fork and tributaries.	1,235,661	356,777	878,884	71.2	Platte River and tributaries.	63,994,993	9,241,861	54,753,132	580.5
Clark Fork direct.	1,150,000	325,433	824,567	71.7	Platte River direct.	486,643	565,470	-78,827	-13.6
Tributaries of Clark Fork.	85,661	31,344	54,317	63.4	North Platte River and tributaries.	26,782,212	3,387,627	23,394,585	670.1
Snake River.	424,100	109,974	314,126	74.1	North Platte River direct.	17,624,080	1,197,959	16,426,121	26.7
Snake River.	299,979	51,303	248,676	82.9	Beaver Creek.	37,497	51,185	-13,688	-36.5
Big Horn River and tributaries.	16,678,237	932,454	15,745,783	94.4	Grand Encampment Creek.	73,693	51,238	22,455	43.0
Big Horn River direct.	2,033,633	25,425	2,008,208	98.8	Spring Creek.	184,290	36,496	147,794	378.7
Fort Union River.	349,548	72,264	277,284	79.3	Snake Creek.	4,206	13,790	-9,584	-22.6
Wind River.	2,191,619	17,904	2,173,715	99.2	Snake Creek.	50,051	41,877	8,174	19.6
Wind River.	1,000	16,700	-15,700	-157.0	Medicine Bow River.	244,664	244,287	377	0.2
Crow Creek.	52,935	40,134	12,801	24.4	Sweetwater River.	37,333	54,701	-17,368	-46.6
No. Wood River.	161,348	31,979	129,369	79.9	Muddy Creek.	7,770	6,644	1,126	16.7
Carters River.	503,194	294,694	208,500	41.4	Box Elder Creek.	184,676	37,665	147,011	178.0
Snake Creek.	109,420	12,730	96,690	88.4	La Poudre Creek.	327,431	37,590	289,841	773.1
Snake River.	6,702,490	274,270	6,428,220	95.9	Labonte Creek.	71,836	32,640	39,196	120.1
Little Horn River.	35,000	31,000	4,000	11.4					
Other tributaries of Big Horn River.	747,272	19,120	728,152	97.4					

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Includes irrigation and water.

³ Includes \$124,346 in Colorado for which main stream was not reported.

TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

(When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.)

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.		
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹	
Total.	\$667,657,328	100.0	\$26.51	10,260,750	\$2.43	
Streams, gravity.	438,370,423	65.7	23.01	12,193,097	1.25	39.57
Streams, pumped.	26,743,289	4.0	23.01	1,181,213	0.50	
Streams, pumped and gravity.	2,632,967	0.4	42.68	138,650	2.33	
Wells, pumped.	70,747,294	10.6	45.33	1,064,338	10.07	
Wells, flowing.	2,044,680	0.3	35.92	27,543	2.77	
Wells, flowing and pumped.	2,494,679	0.4	54.27	29,600	8.04	37.84
Lakes, pumped.	2,374,604	0.4	66.66	45,558	5.20	
Lakes, gravity.	2,395,019	0.4	19.44	78,589	1.30	
Spring.	2,793,373	0.4	96.01	138,244	1.63	22.96
Stored storm water.	10,073,583	2.2	87.47	37,066	2.39	
City water.	219,793	(1)	156.83	361	20.73	
Sewage.	174,444	(1)	32.85	1,631	9.06	
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.	44,347,425	6.6	72.75	315,640	5.97	
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.	2,600,194	0.4	27.38	79,354	1.36	
Other mixed.	48,407,261	7.3	37.67	538,622	2.71	
Other not reported.	676,916	0.1	54.84	11,911	10.75	35.26

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

IRRIGATION.

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TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹		DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.				Amount.	Per cent.
Missouri River, etc.—Con.					Rio Grande and tributaries....	\$34,172,940	\$6,367,065	\$27,805,875	436.7
Platte River, etc.—Con.					Rio Grande direct.....	21,340,595	2,481,393	18,859,143	760.0
North Platte River, etc.—Con.					Saguache River.....	165,048	16,165	148,883	537.5
Laramie River and tribu-					San Luis River.....	184,312	4,230	180,082	.....
taries.....	\$4,586,696	\$285,096	\$3,498,600	393.9	Alamosa River.....	599,999	27,089	529,929	.....
Laramie River direct....	974,841	661,206	313,635	47.4	La Jara River.....	30,275	(*)	30,275	.....
Little Laramie River....	48,733	119,122	-70,389	-59.1	Conchos River.....	564,789	68,242	496,547	727.6
Sydell Creek.....	65,041	32,200	32,841	102.0	Trinchera River.....	659,836	23,630	636,206	.....
North Laramie River....	296,708	13,886	382,822	.....	Rio Costilla.....	11,471	4,697	6,774	144.2
Chugwater Creek.....	83,155	30,945	52,210	168.7	Pueblo River.....	19,962	11,549	8,413	72.9
Other tributaries of					Rio Chama.....	141,591	29,849	111,742	375.4
Laramie River.....	2,818,198	130,737	2,787,461	.....	Rio Santa Cruz.....	18,281	12,862	5,419	42.1
Rawhide Creek.....	27,330	49,445	-22,115	-44.7	Tesguere Creek.....	16,664	22,680	-6,016	-25.6
Horse Creek.....	536,475	132,847	403,628	303.8	Rio Puerco.....	88,109	53,523	34,586	64.6
Blue River.....	31,050	22,620	8,430	27.3	Pecos River and tributaries....	7,483,049	3,185,855	4,297,194	134.9
Pumpkin Creek.....	92,060	19,925	72,135	262.0	Pecos River direct.....	5,514,069	2,735,221	2,778,878	101.6
Other tributaries of North					Gallinas River.....	519,566	30,931	488,635	.....
Platte River.....	1,710,136	127,947	1,436,189	524.3	Hondo River.....	578,094	281,863	296,231	120.8
South Platte River and tribu-					Pecos River.....	222,093	50,363	171,730	342.2
taries.....	36,676,829	4,990,435	31,686,394	634.9	Other tributaries of Pecos River	648,597	107,477	541,120	503.5
South Platte River direct..	9,199,612	2,057,210	7,142,402	347.2	Las Moras Creek.....	192,566	7,925	184,641	.....
Bear Creek.....	137,240	76,835	60,405	79.1	Other tributaries of Rio Grande...	2,761,018	147,564	2,613,454	561.5
Clear Creek.....	882,209	404,775	477,434	113.0	Independent streams in Rio				
St. Vrain Creek.....	9,298,122	398,650	8,899,472	83.7	Grande drainage basin.....	651,171	126,590	524,581	414.6
Big Thompson Creek.....	1,102,318	600,168	502,150	83.7	Rio Mimbres.....	318,062	112,192	205,870	183.5
Cachela Poudre River.....	7,946,409	1,067,354	6,879,055	644.5	Frasno River.....	297,724	2,440	295,284	.....
Lone Tree Creek.....	2,787,273	17,380	2,769,893	.....	Rio Tularosa.....	33,900	5,928	28,022	477.7
Crow Creek.....	100,619	49,925	50,694	129.1	Other independent streams.....	1,485	4,050	-2,565	-76.5
Big Beaver Creek.....	52,600	98,060	-45,460	-46.2	Colorado River and tributaries....	\$6,095,940	11,298,671	75,398,269	607.3
Lodgepole Creek.....	445,738	87,140	358,598	411.5	Colorado River direct.....	22,214,922	733,973	21,480,949	.....
Other tributaries of South					Green River and tributaries....	8,892,346	1,470,459	7,421,887	484.3
Platte River.....	4,764,691	139,200	4,625,491	.....	Green River direct.....	847,168	57,900	790,268	845.0
Loup River.....	21,300	320,615	-299,315	-93.4	New Fork.....	295,043	27,253	267,790	975.3
Other tributaries of Platte					Horse Creek.....	51,163	13,350	37,813	285.2
River.....	5,000	127,714	-22,714	-82.0	Cottonwood Creek.....	456,827	11,000	445,827	.....
Kansas River and tributaries....	537,605	437,209	100,396	23.0	South Piney Creek.....	85,728	38,761	46,967	121.2
Republican River.....	800,285	404,917	395,368	23.0	La Barge Creek.....	39,150	20,365	18,785	62.2
Smoky Hill River.....	34,953	3,410	31,543	925.0	Fontenelle Creek.....	35,000	9,777	25,223	237.5
Big Blue River.....	1,625	(*)	1,625	.....	Bitter Creek.....	69,158	4,590	64,568	.....
Other tributaries of Kansas					Blacks Creek.....	599,776	48,256	551,520	729.9
River.....	742	28,882	-28,140	-97.4	Henry's Fork.....	77,320	11,291	66,029	584.8
Other tributaries of Missouri River	2,373,962	407,772	1,966,190	482.2	Ashley Fork River.....	374,140	57,865	316,275	546.9
Mississippi River and tribu-					Duchess River.....	2,428,174	(*)	2,428,174	.....
taries, exclusive of Missouri					Price River.....	458,725	41,719	417,006	998.6
River.....	35,183,789	4,619,814	30,563,975	661.6	San Rafael River.....	288,100	285,690	2,409	.....
Mississippi River direct.....	302,385	(*)	302,385	.....	Yampa River and tributaries....	1,197,975	1,669,892	471,917	110.2
Arkansas River and tributaries....	30,241,390	4,596,655	25,644,735	559.3	Yampa River direct.....	162,768	(*)	162,768	.....
Arkansas River direct.....	15,032,972	3,320,325	11,712,647	354.6	Little Snake River.....	511,556	326,107	185,449	57.4
South Fork.....	69,000	24,785	44,215	178.4	Other tributaries of Yampa				
Fountain River.....	965,287	105,240	860,047	808.6	River.....	523,651	(*)	523,651	.....
St. Charles River.....	241,894	22,080	219,814	996.5	White River.....	447,141	137,005	310,136	226.4
Huerfano River.....	3,204,519	72,690	3,131,829	.....	Other tributaries of Green				
Apishapa River.....	1,190,095	4,970	1,185,125	.....	River.....	1,154,760	105,005	1,049,755	992.9
Purgatoire or Las Animas					Grand River and tributaries....	24,501,211	3,591,467	20,909,744	388.0
River and tributaries....	494,963	182,423	312,540	224.7	Grand River direct.....	6,142,951	491,710	5,651,241	.....
Purgatoire or Las Animas					Fraser River.....	55,990	5,235	50,755	967.0
River direct.....	491,450	151,413	340,037	224.6	Muddy Creek.....	33,122	8,650	24,472	282.9
Trinchera River.....	3,513	1,010	2,503	247.8	Blue River.....	116,608	21,359	95,249	445.9
Canadian River and tribu-					Eagle River.....	109,012	75,570	33,442	44.3
taries.....	5,155,486	435,860	4,719,626	.....	Roaring Fork.....	407,266	163,176	244,090	149.6
Canadian River direct.....	148,331	22,108	126,223	570.9	Plateau Creek.....	341,755	60,035	281,720	460.3
Cimarron River.....	2,188,908	130,580	2,058,328	.....	Gunnison River and tributaries....	10,745,767	1,351,906	9,393,861	604.9
Vermilion River.....	1,248,537	131,020	1,117,517	882.9	Gunnison River direct.....	1,001,819	55,388	946,439	.....
Ocate Creek.....	319,529	9,400	310,129	.....	Taylor River.....	6,900	61,985	-55,085	-84.4
Mora River.....	282,575	99,475	183,100	164.0	Tomichi Creek.....	129,243	28,350	100,893	355.9
Ute Creek.....	7,000	10,000	-3,000	-30.0	North Fork Creek.....	622,647	272,786	349,861	126.3
Other tributaries of Cana-					Smith Fork River.....	390,075	21,600	368,475	.....
dian River.....	980,606	133,277	847,329	.....	Uncompagre River.....	6,945,762	643,121	6,302,641	980.0
Cimarron River.....	410,304	83,277	327,027	399.9	Other tributaries of Gun-				
Other tributaries of Arkansas					nison River.....	1,643,381	285,765	1,357,616	518.4
River.....	3,410,280	136,025	3,046,255	836.8	Rio Dolores.....	4,847,569	1,156,793	3,690,776	319.1
St. Francis River.....	218,727	(*)	218,727	.....	Other tributaries of Grand				
White River.....	3,992,967	(*)	3,992,967	.....	River.....	1,701,301	227,029	1,474,272	649.4
Ouachita River.....	1,100	(*)	1,100	.....	Fremont River.....	567,060	189,380	377,680	199.4
Red River and tributaries....	398,534	3,218	395,316	.....	Virgin River.....	1,622,997	171,355	1,451,642	847.2
Other tributaries of Mississippi					San Juan River and tributaries....	3,068,495	534,288	2,534,207	478.1
River.....	28,686	129,941	-1,255	-4.2	San Juan River direct.....	1,039,338	179,910	859,429	477.7
Gulf streams other than Missis-					Manos River.....	35,477	14,910	20,567	137.9
sippi River and Rio Grande..	29,430,808	501,272	28,929,536	.....	Los Pinos River.....	524,560	64,580	460,010	520.2
Atchafalaya River and tributaries....	407,956	(*)	407,956	.....	Animas River.....	1,148,088	157,305	990,783	629.8
Vermilion River and tributaries....	3,355,327	(*)	3,355,327	.....	La Plata River.....	142,588	61,329	81,259	132.6
Mormontau River and tributaries....	7,713,797	(*)	7,713,797	.....	Other tributaries of San Juan				
Calcasieu Lake and River and tribu-					River.....	198,394	36,245	162,149	447.4
taries.....	1,816,380	(*)	1,816,380	.....	Kamab Wash.....	20,500	4,700	15,800	336.2
Sabine River and tributaries....	673,935	(*)	673,935	.....	Williams River.....	55,604	15,636	39,968	255.0
Neches River.....	1,596,770	(*)	1,596,770	.....	Little Colorado River and tribu-				
Trinity River.....	1,743,621	(*)	1,743,621	.....	taries.....	460,206	255,701	204,505	73.2
Brazos River.....	569,543	25,443	544,100	.....	Little Colorado River direct...	145,913	218,900	-71,987	-32.9
Colorado River.....	3,590,916	154,529	3,436,387	.....	Nutrioso Creek.....	16,500	2,600	13,900	584.6
San Antonio River.....	5,087,542	63,765	5,023,777	.....	Concho Creek.....	49,228	550	48,678	.....
Nueces River.....	1,326,555	55,808	1,270,747	.....	Other tributaries of Little				
Other Gulf streams.....	1,587,486	200,727	1,386,759	690.9	Colorado River.....	247,565	143,351	104,214	471.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.² Includes springs and wells.³ Not reported separately in 1902.⁴ Includes \$344,785 in Colorado for which main stream was not reported.

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹		DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.				Amount.	Per cent.
Colorado River, etc.—Con.					Great Basin Drainage—Con.				
Gila River and tributaries.....	625,225,237	34,205,619	321,000,615	509.1	Independent streams—Con.				
Gila River direct.....	2,855,705	1,349,690	1,635,612	151.1	Whitewater River.....	32,242,944	(²)	32,242,944	.....
San Francisco River.....	20,224	35,049	-9,616	-23.0	Quinn River.....	50,548	\$61,100	-10,552	-17.3
San Pedro River.....	359,154	49,135	319,618	794.9	Deep Creek (Oregon).....	6,829	6,100	729	12.0
Santa Cruz River.....	5,165,324	79,695	5,085,629	.....	Donner and Blitzen River.....	131,750	35,400	96,350	272.2
Salt River and tributaries.....	14,599,874	2,697,189	12,241,945	453.9	Silver Creek.....	26,016	21,845	4,171	19.1
Salt River direct.....	14,599,874	2,697,189	11,935,714	439.5	Salvies River.....	1,005,862	74,310	931,552	.....
Tonto Creek.....	9,405	15,085	-5,617	-37.2	Thomas Creek.....	6,506	6,360	146	21.4
Rio Verde.....	209,482	209,613	-131	-16.5	Other independent streams.....	7,569,204	989,289	6,579,915	.....
Other tributaries of Salt River.....	399,210	27,131	353,079	.....	Columbia River and tributaries.....	145,672,382	10,851,415	134,820,967	.....
Agua Fria River.....	1,425,077	29,909	1,407,070	.....	Columbia River direct.....	2,240,216	8,700	2,231,516	.....
Huachuapampa River.....	51,299	11,100	40,199	359.7	Kootenai River.....	221,976	13,539	208,437	.....
Other tributaries of Gila River.....	370,218	271,515	204,743	426.1	Clark Fork and tributaries.....	8,421,384	1,308,496	7,112,888	543.6
Other tributaries of Colorado River.....	337,402	126,103	211,299	167.6	Clark Fork direct.....	209,549	64,591	144,958	224.4
Whitewater Draw and tributaries.....	209,368	6,733	202,635	.....	Missoula River and tributaries.....	3,474,524	1,242,895	2,230,629	179.3
Great Basin Drainage.....	65,699,376	10,890,199	55,699,177	511.5	Missoula River direct.....	159,771	27,367	132,404	483.8
Tributaries of Great Salt Lake.....	18,199,935	5,649,398	12,459,497	321.1	Hellegate River.....	1,349,403	392,065	957,338	244.2
Bear River and tributaries.....	7,438,075	3,625,499	4,417,556	149.3	Big Blackfoot River.....	624,291	114,460	509,831	445.5
Bear River direct.....	4,512,182	2,247,699	2,264,483	100.7	Bitter Root River.....	1,135,329	674,130	461,199	68.9
Little Bear River.....	729,363	163,179	566,183	341.5	Other tributaries of Missoula River.....	202,730	35,883	166,847	465.0
Malheur River.....	18,097	(³)	18,097	.....	Flathead River.....	4,737,311	(²)	4,737,311	.....
Thomas Fork.....	25,399	16,210	9,179	56.6	Coeville River.....	486,747	938	485,809	.....
Mill Creek.....	21,012	18,640	2,372	12.7	Spokane River and tributaries.....	2,214,417	2,994	2,211,423	.....
Little Malheur Creek.....	322,175	30,945	301,230	973.4	Spokane River direct.....	1,637,743	2,994	1,634,749	.....
Other tributaries of Bear River.....	1,398,807	543,605	1,265,022	232.6	Coeur d'Alene Lake and River.....	(²)	(²)	576,674	.....
Weber River and tributaries.....	2,106,048	709,697	1,396,351	164.3	Okanogan River and tributaries.....	2,259,018	12,374	2,246,644	.....
Weber River direct.....	1,393,329	549,492	893,837	146.3	Okanogan River direct.....	227,290	360	226,930	.....
Ogden River.....	425,735	105,405	320,330	151.6	Salmon Creek.....	1,059,972	5,085	1,054,887	.....
East Canyon Creek.....	74,620	22,800	51,120	223.3	Other tributaries of Okanogan River.....	961,755	6,929	954,827	.....
Other tributaries of Weber River.....	254,999	36,109	198,891	304.4	Methow River.....	483,809	20,825	462,984	.....
Jordan River and Utah Lake and tributaries.....	8,995,082	1,922,992	6,762,700	369.9	Entiat River.....	73,889	17,150	56,739	330.8
Jordan River direct.....	798,336	753,100	45,236	-5.8	Wenatchee River.....	1,868,541	95,735	1,772,806	.....
Spanish Fork River.....	4,126,909	123,459	4,003,450	.....	Crah Creek.....	890,050	5,415	884,635	.....
Mobile Creek.....	41,624	32,588	9,036	25.9	Yakima River and tributaries.....	14,849,159	1,968,555	12,881,134	654.3
Provo River.....	995,979	328,091	667,888	203.0	Yakima River direct.....	13,912,727	1,580,195	12,332,532	780.4
American Fork River.....	592,449	182,130	410,319	86.5	Wilson Creek.....	45,875	17,925	27,950	155.9
Little Cottonwood Creek.....	226,221	25,825	200,396	776.0	Naches River.....	458,027	276,223	181,804	55.8
Big Cottonwood Creek.....	315,363	43,699	269,673	592.2	Ahtanum River.....	88,443	14,950	73,493	491.6
Other tributaries of Jordan River and Utah Lake.....	1,899,611	351,128	1,469,483	418.5	Other tributaries of Yakima River.....	344,617	79,262	265,355	334.8
Independent streams.....	48,479,571	2,240,391	46,239,180	223.5	Snake River and tributaries.....	93,625,117	6,749,247	86,875,870	.....
Sevier River and tributaries.....	9,599,336	808,872	8,790,464	.....	Snake River direct.....	37,728,943	578,600	37,150,343	.....
Sevier River direct.....	7,002,349	443,632	6,558,717	.....	Gros Ventre River.....	31,225	14,802	16,423	111.0
San Pitch River.....	1,142,510	228,536	913,974	399.9	Little Gros Ventre River.....	18,746	13,330	5,416	40.6
Other Creek.....	151,856	18,335	133,521	727.3	Salt River.....	149,207	41,724	107,483	257.6
South Fork.....	372,639	15,630	356,978	.....	Pierre River and tributaries.....	2,001,841	12,595	1,989,246	100.0
Other tributaries of Sevier River.....	899,591	193,239	706,352	713.7	Henry's Fork.....	6,193,701	633,698	5,560,003	877.4
Bear River.....	842,393	43,323	799,070	.....	South Fork of Snake River.....	1,022,276	43,690	978,586	.....
Coal Creek.....	170,171	7,075	163,096	32.2	Blackfoot River.....	1,141,528	58,255	1,083,273	.....
Deep Creek (Utah).....	8,844	6,092	2,752	45.3	Port Neuf River.....	109,928	46,635	63,293	118.4
Orange Creek.....	28,366	2,500	25,866	594.3	Gosse Creek.....	393,755	3,000	390,755	.....
Humboldt River and tributaries.....	1,733,356	769,119	964,237	129.5	Salmon Falls River.....	4,152,745	(²)	4,152,745	.....
Humboldt River direct.....	239,935	489,799	-249,864	-52.0	Little Wood River.....	1,016,699	(²)	1,016,699	.....
East Fork of Humboldt River.....	302,071	7,610	294,461	.....	Big Wood River.....	5,995,133	239,228	5,755,905	.....
La Motte Creek.....	91,290	14,840	76,450	515.1	Bruneau River.....	574,955	238,140	336,815	141.4
North Fork of Humboldt River.....	57,493	10,043	47,450	471.5	Owyhee River.....	1,411,424	206,881	1,204,543	582.2
South Fork of Humboldt River.....	283,122	33,370	249,752	434.9	Baie River.....	16,013,734	1,674,583	14,339,151	856.3
Pine Creek.....	1,309	2,439	-1,130	-14.7	Mahar River.....	2,027,683	282,798	1,744,885	618.8
Reno River.....	79,129	35,315	43,814	114.9	Payette River.....	2,915,780	685,232	2,230,548	325.5
Little Humboldt River.....	2,344	31,290	-29,046	-95.3	Weiser River.....	2,018,450	116,601	1,901,849	.....
Other tributaries of Humboldt River.....	253,182	97,170	156,012	196.6	Burnt River.....	639,491	65,991	573,500	873.5
Truckee River and tributaries.....	594,187	299,433	294,754	100.4	Pine River.....	1,532,987	268,101	1,264,886	479.3
Truckee River direct.....	465,900	235,470	230,430	91.7	Innaha River.....	97,522	36,595	60,927	166.5
Gasconade Creek.....	42,670	39,670	3,000	6.0	Salmon River.....	206,378	10,885	195,493	.....
Other tributaries of Truckee River.....	66,317	2,395	63,922	.....	Grande Ronde River.....	1,175,362	227,508	947,854	416.0
Carson River and tributaries.....	8,061,635	703,942	7,357,693	.....	Clearwater River.....	476,998	82,011	394,987	451.6
Carson River direct.....	164,365	147,137	17,228	11.7	Asotin Creek.....	298,755	90,585	208,170	229.8
Other tributaries of Carson River.....	7,897,269	556,805	7,340,464	.....	Patana River.....	606,084	94,100	511,984	544.1
Walker River and tributaries.....	1,000,000	239,440	760,560	.....	Palouse River.....	47,085	1,805	45,280	.....
Walker River direct.....	1,000,000	239,440	760,560	.....	Other tributaries of Snake River.....	175,100	2,810	172,290	.....
Other tributaries of Walker River.....	15,498	650	14,848	.....	Independent streams in Snake River Basin.....	4,040,802	550,734	3,489,868	633.7
Duck Creek.....	322,551	39,700	282,851	.....	Camas Creek.....	3,828,606	151,160	3,677,446	.....
Stopton Creek.....	169,950	19,944	149,006	.....	Beaver Creek.....	578,627	6,263	572,364	.....
Long Valley Creek.....	171,442	10,345	161,097	.....	Medicine Lodge.....	7,259	4,290	2,969	69.2
Mesa Lake and tributaries.....	4,303,528	15,300	4,288,228	.....	Little Lost River.....	474,465	32,710	441,755	738.9
Shoshone River.....	342,420	239,205	103,215	18.3	Big Lost River.....	2,709,698	79,717	2,629,981	.....
Mohave River.....	616,769	114,800	501,969	.....	Other independent streams.....	20,867	24,380	2,477	10.2
Opens River.....	5,785,182	498,875	5,286,307	.....	White Walla River.....	1,171,914	31,907	1,140,007	.....
San Jacinto River.....	2,130,257	775,000	1,355,257	176.0	Khikinat River.....	64,423	1,882	62,541	.....

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Includes springs and wells.

³ Not reported separately in 1902.

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TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹		DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.				Amount.	Per cent.
Pacific Ocean streams other than the Colorado and Columbia Rivers.....	\$167,398,448	\$21,693,667	\$145,704,781	671.6	Pacific Ocean streams other than the Colorado and Columbia Rivers—Continued.	\$71,694,653	\$9,182,242	\$62,512,411	687.8
Dungeness River.....	94,619	8,000	86,619	—	San Joaquin River and tributaries.	9,224,164	1,504,238	7,719,926	313.2
McDowell Creek.....	1,783,989	147,223	1,636,766	100.0	Kern River.....	17,373,637	796,349	16,577,287	—
Rogue River and tributaries.....	185,665	7,540	178,125	—	Tulare Lake.....	3,919,630	(?)	3,919,630	—
Rogue River direct.....	604,794	10,490	594,304	—	Tule River.....	2,842,495	(?)	2,842,495	—
Little Butte Creek.....	615,878	29,893	585,985	—	Kaweah River.....	6,186,840	(?)	6,186,840	—
Bear Creek.....	40,836	2,675	38,161	—	Kings River.....	8,143,446	2,976,698	5,166,748	173.6
Evans Creek.....	180,894	60,325	120,569	199.9	Prasno River.....	415,385	460,514	44,129	3.7
Illinois River.....	87,966	27,748	60,218	217.0	Merced River.....	3,812,235	1,542,834	2,269,401	147.1
Other tributaries of Rogue River.....	87,966	17,550	70,416	401.2	Tuslunne River.....	7,173,822	(?)	7,173,822	—
Klamath River and tributaries.....	5,502,890	529,454	4,973,434	959.3	Stanislaus River.....	7,840,486	968,964	6,871,522	709.2
Klamath River direct.....	1,734,099	282,996	1,451,103	512.8	Calaveras River.....	818,995	(?)	818,995	—
Lost River.....	3,451,383	17,550	3,433,833	—	Mokelumne River.....	1,675,137	305,230	1,369,907	448.8
Sprague River.....	32,368	26,560	5,808	21.9	Contra Costa River.....	153,899	(?)	153,899	—
Other tributaries of Klamath River.....	285,040	202,350	82,690	40.9	Other tributaries of San Joaquin River.....	1,321,512	\$608,425	1,313,087	215.8
Russian River.....	162,630	2,463	160,167	—	Tributaries of San Francisco Bay other than Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers.....	4,940,061	457,451	4,482,610	913.4
Sacramento River and tributaries.....	28,833,106	1,882,227	26,950,879	—	Coyote Creek.....	1,433,138	43,345	1,400,793	—
Sacramento River direct.....	11,830,374	49,368	11,781,006	—	Guadalupe River.....	1,883,049	73,795	1,809,254	—
Pit River.....	799,813	274,671	525,142	191.2	Other tributaries.....	1,038,874	\$308,311	1,235,565	338.5
Cow Creek.....	126,946	15,246	111,700	732.7	Pajaro River.....	1,248,343	168,563	1,079,780	640.4
Cottonwood Creek.....	573,601	124,473	449,128	360.8	Salinas River.....	2,370,331	101,989	2,468,371	—
Battle Creek.....	95,139	34,796	60,343	173.4	Santa Maria River.....	673,194	32,380	640,814	—
Stony Creek.....	1,539,614	42,250	1,497,364	—	Santa Ynez River.....	284,637	35,745	250,292	741.7
Feather River.....	3,937,880	869,841	3,068,039	382.7	Santa Clara River.....	2,211,473	374,151	1,837,322	491.1
Yuba River.....	2,518,770	(?)	2,518,770	—	Los Angeles River.....	5,508,409	309,611	5,198,798	—
Cacho Creek.....	918,477	28,115	890,362	—	San Gabriel River.....	12,862,319	772,897	12,089,422	—
American River.....	2,890,114	112,758	2,777,356	—	Santa Ana River.....	19,918,500	1,919,531	17,998,969	637.7
Other tributaries of Sacramento River.....	3,604,778	330,709	3,274,069	990.0	San Diego River.....	1,789,124	32,100	1,757,024	—
					Other Pacific Ocean streams.....	7,421,338	5,786,937	1,634,401	28.2

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Not reported separately in 1902.

³ Includes springs and wells.

In classifying capital invested by type of enterprise (Table 12) the average capital invested per acre is not presented, for the reason that it is not possible to compute this correctly from census data. The United States Reclamation Service supplies stored water to enterprises controlled by agencies of most of

the other classes shown in the table and a part of its expenditure is properly chargeable to those lands, but it is not possible to tell how much should be so charged or how it should be distributed among the various classes, since the area to which water is supplied varies from season to season.

TABLE 12.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.		CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹		Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$697,657,328	100.0	16,200,750	\$2.43	U. S. Reclamation Service.....	\$129,509,819	18.6	1,098,573	\$2.20
Individual and partnership.....	154,634,169	22.2	5,133,421	3.02	U. S. Indian Service.....	14,851,236	2.1	254,378	1.80
Cooperative.....	183,041,500	26.2	5,754,232	1.67	State.....	344,174	(?)	1,608	4.86
Irrigation district.....	88,573,514	12.7	1,701,231	2.59	City.....	2,336,678	6.4	33,507	3.85
Carey Act.....	32,680,695	4.7	497,611	1.34	Other.....	5,310,399	6.8	6,594	3.14
Commercial.....	85,735,470	12.3	1,779,595	3.48	Not reported.....	39,674	(?)	—	—

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

The acreages reported in Table 13 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Additional acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive. Data for the several states are given in County Table I at the end of this summary.

TABLE 13.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE.

Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	3,008
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	8,866,764
Acreage for which drains have been installed.....	1,818,933
Additional acreage needing drainage.....	1,476,771
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	17.2
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises.....	4.2
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises.....	8.3

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and the figures given vary greatly. In order that proper values may be assigned to the figures given, those representing measurements and those representing estimates are reported separately in Table 14. Although the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages.

TABLE 14.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

ITEM.	Total.	Measured.	Not measured.
Average volume of water entering canals..... second-feet..	234,020	109,714	124,306
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres..	9,645,331	6,590,188	3,055,143
Average number of acres per second-foot..	41	60	25
Total quantity of water entering canals..... acre-feet..	60,005,556	36,626,781	23,378,776
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres..	10,879,174	7,771,979	3,107,195
Average quantity per acre..... acre-feet..	5.5	4.7	7.5
Total quantity of water delivered..... acre-feet..	15,339,104	8,673,341	6,665,763
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres..	6,059,953	3,980,026	2,079,927
Average quantity per acre..... acre-feet..	2.5	2.2	3.2

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1920 1921

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IRRIGATION WORKS.

TABLE 15.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	23,894	3,931	51,621	631,079	193,177	57,553	56,687	7,538	21,246,436
Before 1860.....	603	102	846	9,539	3,296	1,313	1,454	156	113,700
1860-1869.....	2,044	158	3,490	31,956	7,031	3,297	3,013	136	259,163
1870-1879.....	3,124	203	5,737	70,098	11,782	5,615	6,367	298	422,100
1880-1889.....	5,796	662	11,033	130,074	21,873	9,277	7,825	653	1,065,135
1890-1899.....	3,578	507	7,823	89,970	15,902	11,317	7,664	672	671,008
1900-1904.....	2,054	438	4,638	84,723	9,741	4,040	6,744	641	3,929,610
1905-1909.....	2,018	392	4,264	101,767	10,976	8,691	12,334	1,048	8,232,274
1910-1914.....	1,662	387	5,288	48,342	9,198	5,958	6,526	1,568	5,174,285
1915-1919.....	1,549	481	4,897	42,232	6,640	5,497	3,550	1,495	1,266,014
Not reported.....	1,466	201	4,005	22,438	6,698	2,638	1,200	871	82,135

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.	
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).
Total.....	8,878.3	4,606	935,057	32,094	16,396,549	29,458	748,971
Before 1860.....	88.0	26	3,292	37	19,028	46	684
1860-1869.....	79.1	58	4,399	79	28,909	43	574
1870-1879.....	283.9	127	32,240	82	46,174	83	3,697
1880-1889.....	825.2	498	38,439	327	144,829	290	14,938
1890-1899.....	674.4	340	51,819	846	400,373	668	37,387
1900-1904.....	504.7	490	100,628	1,591	745,045	1,455	59,286
1905-1909.....	1,349.6	703	216,806	3,304	1,741,309	2,898	98,739
1910-1914.....	2,334.5	741	220,667	10,467	5,436,719	9,468	238,748
1915-1919.....	2,136.3	629	135,326	10,971	5,861,661	10,469	242,629
Not reported.....	600.6	934	131,441	4,390	1,962,502	4,008	64,299

TABLE 16.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920.

CLASS.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	23,894	3,931	51,621	631,079	193,177	57,553	56,687	7,538	21,246,436
Individual and partnership.....	20,380	2,836	46,418	266,448	64,090	33,947	15,174	6,283	2,365,816
Cooperative.....	2,904	738	3,940	198,720	22,555	11,921	16,887	834	3,544,830
Irrigation district.....	232	80	457	51,847	4,907	2,502	6,150	86	1,582,577
Carey Act.....	47	29	69	18,812	1,471	550	2,674	31	803,956
Commercial.....	133	117	413	54,193	6,282	4,430	7,486	262	2,356,057
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	57	40	92	23,903	1,924	3,205	5,802	43	9,917,803
U. S. Indian Service.....	54	19	132	6,899	876	729	2,388	27	249,302
State.....	10	6	14	198	31	74	26	11	706
City.....	17	12	35	787	138	140	178	25	561
Other.....	10	4	32	342	23	45	22	6	34,828

CLASS.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.	
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).
Total.....	8,878.3	4,606	935,057	32,094	16,396,549	29,458	748,971
Individual and partnership.....	4,795.2	3,064	936,570	30,413	14,958,276	28,336	537,381
Cooperative.....	2,081.1	256	62,021	1,093	1,014,138	732	82,063
Irrigation district.....	813.7	363	12,000	100	93,770	103	42,904
Carey Act.....	50.3	3	5,842	.....	.....	1	745
Commercial.....	845.2	58	20,185	298	225,273	188	66,409
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	174.4	.....	.....	49	46,000	15	14,433
U. S. Indian Service.....	19.4	17	2,389	72	7,268	14	733
State.....	18.7	.....	.....	34	6,636	16	416
City.....	63.3	.....	.....	23	27,619	18	2,325
Other.....	8.0	2	160	12	9,570	15	281

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total, states included	23,894	3,931	51,621	631,079	103,177	57,553	56,687	7,538	21,246,436
Missouri River and tributaries	5,973	1,346	12,784	167,691	28,144	13,448	11,455	1,220	4,860,616
Missouri River direct	45	22	106	1,617	517	236	148	22	871,819
Jefferson River and tributaries	1,174	45	2,106	25,319	3,422	3,468	890	59	165,003
Jefferson River direct	23	2	52	1,331	189	18	89	16	130,275
Beaverhead River	516	15	805	5,340	1,120	954	253	10	6,171
Big Hole River	422	8	726	7,171	1,132	2,231	480	3	11
Bozeman River	48	3	105	649	185	53	61	18	19,676
Panama River	54	7	184	1,456	238	101	61	12	8,870
Other tributaries of Jefferson River	91	10	284	9,372	498	81	55		
Madison River	100	10	251	2,709	560	129	112	12	4,602
Gallatin River	98	5	430	4,243	885	146	225	2	1,200
Smith River	69	4	285	983	325	600	124	7	181
San River	91	14	109	2,467	313	166	199	16	854
Teton River	21	7	76	2,596	266	74	112	7	145,742
Marion River	38	15	70	2,634	227	260	719	15	22,926
Judith River	147	5	234	1,479	311	252	84	7	85
Musselshell River	192	35	443	4,277	866	806	286	16	34,479
Milk River and tributaries	201	104	301	7,416	662	895	554	94	146,041
Milk River direct	5		7	200	31	9	2	1	16
Sage Creek	5	6	11	11	12	16	15	5	2,089
Snake River	13	6	17	73	23	86	38	4	158
Other tributaries of Milk River	176	92	280	7,133	626	784	499	84	143,778
Yellowstone River and tributaries	1,014	160	2,678	32,064	6,662	2,018	2,171	188	516,248
Yellowstone River direct	14	11	192	5,508	720	279	447	11	2,519
Clark Fork and tributaries	105	5	358	3,353	797	403	224	5	2,795
Clark Fork direct	101	5	304	3,177	719	399	223	1	91
Tributaries of Clark Fork	4		54	176	78	4	1	4	2,704
Shields River	65	1	205	1,620	457	210	75	5	9,016
Stillwater River	5		123	1,284	279	40	46	2	2
Big Horn River and tributaries	311	31	733	9,847	2,227	518	914	70	406,867
Big Horn River direct	55	2	78	2,387	341	60	265	1	2
Rose Agle River	27		122	605	270	20	34	1	112
Wind River	7	1	88	1,005	233	12	13	2	2,050
Potomac Creek	1		12	279	89	12	16	1	3
Owl Creek	6		94	388	206	8	5	6	275
No Wood River	21	5	100	1,276	327	20	71	4	60
Greybull River	46	1	53	433	145	10	20	5	181
Shell Creek	31	5	64	3,079	327	294	448	17	1,637
Shoshone River	38	9	7	46	42	15	1	1	460,806
Little Horn River	2		164	379	247	67	41	28	25
Other tributaries of Big Horn River	68	5							1,716
Roanoke River	11	2	17	73	21	6		2	18
Tongue River and tributaries	183	37	260	2,508	582	191	126	36	11,377
Tongue River direct	43	12	82	1,333	281	126	35	9	150
Goose Creek	91	21	99	874	229	30	58	16	10,579
Other tributaries of Tongue River	49	4	79	301	173	35	33	11	648
Powder River and tributaries	132	32	258	2,620	679	90	125	25	4,112
Powder River direct	18	13	35	183	40	18	6	10	50
Red Fork Creek	19		25	60	50	1	1		
Crazy Woman Creek	17	2	49	525	113	18	10	4	37
Clear Creek	46	9	83	1,468	312	40	94	3	3,389
Other tributaries of Powder River	52	8	66	384	164	13	14	8	636
Other tributaries of Yellowstone River	145	41	364	5,221	900	281	214	30	19,542
Little Missouri River	21	24	46	160	51	59	26	33	3,796
Moreau River	3	55	29	33	24	26	4	19	2,262
Cheyenne River and tributaries	264	137	455	6,438	778	757	679	109	212,529
Cheyenne River direct	182	95	297	5,210	568	511	580	64	205,941
North Fork (Belle Fourche)	24	26	49	397	75	108	19	26	2,433
South Fork and tributaries	58	17	109	831	135	138	80	19	4,155
South Fork direct	47	15	98	866	91	137	79	13	4,046
Hat Creek	11	2	40	25	44	1	1	6	109
White River	63	23	81	237	131	104	66	17	1,302
Missouri River	20	12	51	212	92	92	36	1	13,005
Platte River and tributaries	2,137	469	4,117	61,344	10,354	2,621	4,607	508	2,663,549
Platte River direct	4	1	20	1,776	207	36	137	1	1
North Platte River and tributaries	1,199	141	2,504	27,254	4,902	1,233	2,121	164	1,734,839
North Platte River direct	52	11	154	10,496	1,058	512	1,284	13	1,247,874
Beaver Creek	12	2	20	50	62	1	1	3	673
Grand Encampment Creek	13	1	31	106	82	7	7	1	150
Spring Creek	3	2	48	243	79	63	45	8	3,596
Sage Creek	2		4	3	4				
Pass Creek	3		54	293	84	18	9	1	2,000
Medicine Bow River	112	13	283	927	414	68	53	9	7,459
Sweetwater River	43	1	86	174	141	37	20	9	2,474
Muddy Creek	1		5	12	7				
Box Elder Creek	13	3	33	44	68	5	16	3	36
La Poudre Creek	11	3	47	326	81	13	62	2	20,012
Labonte Creek	40		43	54	76	24	24		

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TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Missouri River and tributaries—Continued.									
Platte River and tributaries—Continued.									
North Platte River and tributaries—Continued.									
Laramie River and tributaries.	390	41	662	6,411	973	161	345	49	396,106
Laramie River direct.	73	8	197	2,196	350	104	239	8	263,435
Little Laramie River.	42	8	98	141	141	26	15		
Sybil Creek.	95	11	123	297	119	4	3	10	260
North Laramie River.	101	6	128	463	96	9	15	6	8,019
Chugwater Creek.	37	10	100	152	107	10		8	284
Other tributaries of Laramie River.	40	6	107	2,569	169	8	73	17	134,006
Rawhide Creek.	13	2	13	42	13	33	9	2	46
Horse Creek.	46	26	121	774	169	22	41	26	27,335
Blue River.	3		5	139	27				
Pumpkin Creek.	13	7	43	299	71	44	23		
Other tributaries of North Platte River.	430	29	854	6,861	1,524	215	177	43	27,078
South Platte River and tributaries.	930	321	1,578	38,215	5,226	1,347	2,343	238	927,789
South Platte River direct.	106	14	207	13,272	1,296	381	484	23	421,262
Bear Creek.	29	7	37	359	54	27	8	7	915
Clear Creek.	81	5	60	1,806	177	65	94	12	6,707
St. Vrain Creek.	171	83	195	5,000	1,649	219	356	69	123,395
Big Thompson Creek.	83	23	42	2,810	241	64	146	20	44,017
Ogchela Poudre River.	107	92	267	8,382	669	313	1,016	96	267,595
Lone Tree Creek.	16	5	29	32	15	1		7	722
Crow Creek.	14	13	59	230	55	13	9	16	4,673
Big Beaver Creek.	4	1	8	266	27			3	103
Lodgepole Creek.	65	16	126	467	183	135	95	19	9,789
Other tributaries of South Platte River.	306	62	541	4,871	874	128	135	67	77,930
Loup River.	3	5	7	91	16	5	6	3	60
Other tributaries of Platte River.	1	1	2	8	3			2	866
Kansas River and tributaries.	58	18	87	1,333	224	118	70	9	197
Republican River.	53	16	74	1,307	216	102	69	8	192
Smoky Hill River.	5	2	10	20	7	14	1	1	5
Big Blue River.			2	5	1				
Other tributaries of Kansas River.			1	1					
Other tributaries of Missouri River.	220	82	863	4,360	1,444	623	340	81	54,796
Mississippi River and tributaries, exclusive of Missouri River.	1,704	259	2,957	41,974	4,834	5,364	2,322	361	1,143,306
Mississippi River direct.	240		241	869	174	1,553	182	6	43
Arkansas River and tributaries.	1,249	242	2,565	39,166	4,659	3,536	3,053	367	1,155,259
Arkansas River direct.	61	32	230	11,328	1,163	1,443	1,873	44	585,182
South Fork.	30		65	245	122	42	25		
Fountain River.	6	9	112	1,046	219	64	21	36	13,246
St. Charles River.	87	12	114	757	162	43	24	14	3,418
Huerfano River.	285	22	336	4,336	561	506	350	40	111,627
Apishapa River.	39	15	52	1,866	168	21	32	15	64,821
Purgatoire or Las Animas River and tributaries.	110	11	156	2,625	364	53	34	19	403,099
Purgatoire or Las Animas River direct.	101	9	147	2,605	356	38	36	18	405,092
Trinchera River.	9	2	9	9	8	14	4	1	
Canadian River and tributaries.	264	63	314	8,123	676	498	306	67	79,212
Canadian River direct.	1	2	11	59	12	17	3	6	52
Cimarron River.	60	9	63	2,035	178	87	154	7	21,235
Vernon River.	23	10	42	3,357	98	15	53	10	18,111
Ocate Creek.	27	3	29	1,217	74	61	39	14	20,769
Mora River.	108	12	113	1,075	231	262	41	6	277
Ute Creek.	3	2	4	6	4	6	1	1	1
Other tributaries of Canadian River.	42	25	53	1,374	79	50	36	23	18,777
Cimarron River.	52	9	89	642	180	228	70	9	59
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.	315	69	1,096	8,165	1,089	654	323	123	94,595
St. Francis River.			1	2					
White River.	62	14	68	1,067	49	40	11	5	
Ouachita River.	1		1						
Red River and tributaries.	13	8	54	163	53	163	75	3	8,004
Other tributaries of Mississippi River.	29		37	707	29	58	2		
Gulf streams other than Mississippi River and Rio Grande.	148	162	1,632	20,931	2,308	3,375	2,677	350	305,415
Atchafalaya River and tributaries.	17	1	91	728	109	62	42	1	2,041
Vermilion River and tributaries.		47	68	1,599	202	1,071	667	1	
Mermentau River and tributaries.	14		771	6,067	863	1,032	565	51	5,088
Calcasieu Lake, River and tributaries.	4		84	1,700	159	82	166	3	490
Sabine River and tributaries.		2	10	692	82	62	58	1	
Neches River.			7	1,380	40	30	77		
Trinity River.		1	6	1,022	77	47	102	1	25,800
Brasos River.		2	155	267	130	270	136	3	800
Colorado River.	46	53	244	3,826	824	333	636	30	8,082
San Antonio River.	4	10	50	1,732	60	80	82	24	260,846
Nueces River.	54	29	85	1,65	95	139	42	232	1,987
Other Gulf streams.	9	13	61	1,586	67	67	96	12	1,601

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Rio Grande and tributaries.	1,555	117	2,760	34,811	5,760	2,642	2,758	222	3,223,019
Rio Grande direct.	106	22	304	17,925	1,517	622	1,066	60	2,718,543
San Juan River.	132		231	732	176	88	73	11	202
San Luis River.	43	2	252	1,670	349	50	70	2	179
Alamosa River.	20	2	39	1,321	142	32	56	2	31,750
La Jara River.	50		21	300	40	9	12		
Conchos River.	103	2	196	8,108	217	82	72	2	8,001
Trinchera River.	27	2	25	150	182	7	4	2	25,600
Rio Costilla.	42		52	139	43				
Pueblo River.	40		42	434	50	7	3		
Rio Chama.	187	2	183	862	208	167	80	2	150
Rio Santa Cruz.	11		32	134	52	10	3		
Tomasito Creek.	18		29	72	50	7	6	1	
Rio Furoco.	20	9	50	215	237	41	20	11	44,088
Pecos River and tributaries.	394	25	774	5,619	1,168	942	914	158	160,983
Pecos River direct.	195	11	322	4,143	577	437	437	107	144,296
Gallinas River.	38	3	43	276	83	60	9	8	25,619
Hondo River.	99	2	196	547	222	196	181	13	18
Pecos River.	16		96	248	102	182	168		
Other tributaries of Pecos River.	46	7	117	408	184	97	59	28	80
San Marcos Creek.	2	1	4	73	8	260	67		
Other tributaries of Rio Grande.	397	40	587	2,820	1,012	238	406	78	239,023
Independent streams in Rio Grande drainage basin.	84	8	150	1,615	190	134	90	18	145
Rio Mimbres.	45	5	77	2,168	78	60	13	11	40
Prairie River.	23		53	206	66	17	7	5	5
Rio Tularosa.	6	3	20	240	48	57	70	2	100
Colorado River and tributaries.	2,465	505	7,092	66,940	14,052	5,781	3,485	738	1,675,988
Colorado River direct.	5	1	53	7,200	550	668	2,211		
Green River and tributaries.	615	124	2,067	16,875	4,383	1,900	2,320	158	86,254
Green River direct.	25	1	66	1,474	200	26	9	2	114
New Fork.	9	2	78	1,011	241	133	86	1	
Horse Creek.	6		41	403	82				
Cottonwood Creek.	19		83	486	131	126	75		
South Platte Creek.	26	1	110	221	168	333	2		
La Barge Creek.	22		19	181	44	6	2		
Fontenelle Creek.	30		24	73	35	8	6		
Ritter Creek.	2		21	25	28	1	4	16	1,105
Black Creek.	156	1	225	1,867	532	54	414	11	3,333
Barry's Fork.	45	22	110	301	143	74	42	3	23
Ashley Fork River.	100		19	113	75	8	15		
Duchess River.	156	8	206	2,416	543	306	771	7	41,871
Price River.	13	1	54	630	161	37	34	2	1,248
San Rafael River.	11	2	20	501	170	401	570	6	8,800
Yampa River and tributaries.	100	57	600	2,736	1,145	192	371	66	8,318
Yampa River direct.	16	4	65	142	142	19	12	4	1,669
Little Snake River.	10	0	135	874	205	17	7	8	1,346
Other tributaries of Yampa River.	63	47	400	1,565	738	156	352	54	5,403
White River.	43	16	205	2,883	406	114	43	19	1,708
Other tributaries of Green River.	147	4	117	1,500	252	82	62	5	19,739
Grand River and tributaries.	657	229	2,914	25,214	5,562	1,484	2,016	295	133,742
Grand River direct.	45	19	149	2,327	493	306	267	11	13,627
Fraser River.	14	2	61	252	112	2	1	2	10
Moddy Creek.	48	19	50	294	64			10	1,727
Blue River.	49	3	143	467	172	34	7	7	39
Castle River.	13	4	122	449	202	10	10	8	108
Roaring Fork.	17	4	240	1,314	413	168	58	13	804
Flathead Creek.	2	1	104	700	213	127	61	45	15,972
Gunnison River and tributaries.	358	113	1,210	12,419	2,257	258	601	140	47,821
Gunnison River direct.	14	1	63	1,168	151	35	19	1	120
Taylor River.	1		4	15	6				
Tonahill Creek.	187	1	236	1,731	279	7	5	1	
North Park Creek.	19	17	138	1,194	306	87	76	26	11,134
South Park River.	5	9	48	563	119	21	23	9	1,265
Uncompaghe River.	26	4	180	2,402	444	151	259	5	220
Other tributaries of Gunnison River.	167	80	321	5,387	962	87	104	98	34,782
Rio Dolores.	87	19	255	2,622	622	143	417	21	42,988
Other tributaries of Grand River.	200	28	580	3,720	1,014	306	584	38	10,948
Frement River.	148	117	43	545	121	87	65	13	4,078
Virgin River.	120	15	252	773	358	224	189	26	20,009
San Juan River and tributaries.	133	21	521	4,510	1,242	412	282	35	5,596
San Juan River direct.	27	8	67	668	176	64	89	15	1,591
Mancos River.	11		28	285	87	11	12	1	150
Los Pinos River.	67		67	863	200	24	62		
Animas River.	45		144	1,694	354	130	82	4	
La Plata River.	50	8	60	812	183	47	48	2	165
Other tributaries of San Juan River.	11	13	136	397	210	136	12	18	2,680
Kanab Wash.	1		1	1		4	4	4	258
Williams River.	5		27	40	34	1	1	1	4
Little Colorado River and tributaries.	32	14	82	241	156	43	43	45	37,098
Little Colorado River direct.	19	9	36	208	78	15	22	18	30,828
Nutrient Creek.	4	1	7	17	8			2	1,050
Concho Creek.	3		3	8	2			2	625
Other tributaries of Little Colorado River.	9	4	37	113	68	27	20	21	4,600

IRRIGATION.

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TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.		
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).	
Colorado River and tributaries—Continued.										
Gila River and tributaries.....	231	35	1,031	10,449	1,515	906	1,327	215	1,377,432	
Gila River direct.....	21	1	112	2,819	439	230	211	2	210	
San Francisco River.....	54	1	90	110	66	11	2	3	.....
San Pedro River.....	30	9	114	270	162	31	15	45	894	
Santa Cruz River.....	31	5	237	1,196	260	147	75	20	352	
Salt River and tributaries.....	44	3	174	5,084	290	313	911	11	1,367,307	
Salt River direct.....	8	1	18	4,447	111	271	898	2	1,367,300	
Tonto Creek.....	9	1	34	58	26	.....	.....	1	1
Rio Verde.....	22	.....	75	353	107	29	7	5	1
Other tributaries of Salt River.....	5	1	47	229	46	13	6	3	5	
Agua Fria River.....	12	5	106	525	107	165	101	16	24	
Hassayampa River.....	1	1	24	46	18	.....	.....	1	180
Other tributaries of Gila River.....	28	10	174	399	173	29	12	111	8,425	
Other tributaries of Colorado River.....	14	1	116	208	131	92	27	26	11,547	
Whitewater Draw and tributaries.....	6	51	175	553	121	92	7	76	85,071	
Great Basin Drainage.....	3,244	460	5,545	57,717	11,292	6,381	6,486	935	2,395,379	
Tributaries of Great Salt Lake.....										
Bear River and tributaries.....	1,128	138	1,705	19,591	4,512	2,106	2,457	208	595,859	
Bear River direct.....	670	104	967	10,589	2,858	913	739	92	30,708	
Little Bear River.....	78	7	296	5,061	737	152	280	11	3,659	
Malad River.....	47	6	164	1,074	195	395	183	4	4	
Thomas Fork.....	2	1	3	13	10	.....	.....	1	2
Mill Creek.....	25	.....	29	208	63	.....	.....	.....	.....
Little Malad Creek.....	4	.....	8	27	28	4	2	4	12,788
Other tributaries of Bear River.....	190	58	12	400	788	49	49	72	14,255	
Weber River and tributaries.....	256	18	391	2,823	570	146	166	52	30,794	
Weber River direct.....	72	1	101	1,417	181	53	46	5	22	
Ogden River.....	27	.....	73	480	109	57	29	4	4
East Canyon Creek.....	38	1	40	179	49	5	5	2	28,004	
Other tributaries of Weber River.....	119	16	177	747	231	31	26	41	2,764	
Jordan River and Utah Lake and tributaries.....	202	38	347	6,089	1,084	1,047	1,642	64	535,357	
Jordan River direct.....	14	4	30	1,151	296	101	36	3	600	
Spanish Fork River.....	12	6	46	1,358	93	93	202	8	502,116	
Hobbs Creek.....	1	.....	13	31	9	10	4	1	2
Provo River.....	31	11	99	1,752	304	416	262	21	6,681	
American Fork River.....	27	.....	23	70	43	63	139	4	.....
Little Cottonwood Creek.....	21	1	36	650	60	50	45	1	750	
Big Cottonwood Creek.....	32	3	27	228	58	160	31	4	300	
Other tributaries of Jordan River and Utah Lake.....	64	11	83	849	221	152	942	22	24,908	
Independent streams.....	2,116	302	3,840	38,216	6,780	4,275	3,969	737	1,798,520	
Sevier River and tributaries.....	95	50	321	7,702	1,391	903	1,195	68	869,405	
Sevier River direct.....	23	13	44	4,063	458	330	508	14	741,900	
San Pitch River.....	26	20	80	970	372	254	401	21	30,698	
Otter Creek.....	2	3	12	56	42	24	9	3	3,900	
South Fork.....	9	.....	32	381	114	65	42	2	24,015
Other tributaries of Sevier River.....	35	14	133	1,632	395	230	235	23	68,892	
Beaver River.....	36	14	128	775	210	196	229	9	40,553	
Coal Creek.....	22	3	53	1,158	126	97	63	63	567	
Deep Creek (Utah).....	3	.....	21	50	26	.....	.....	2	.....
Grouse Creek.....	14	3	29	35	45	.....	.....	1	10
Humboldt River and tributaries.....	715	12	1,040	1,204	1,292	965	281	27	42,791	
Humboldt River direct.....	55	3	81	384	147	303	119	5	32,025	
East Fork of Humboldt River.....	195	2	226	75	138	241	44	4	688	
La Moille Creek.....	173	.....	196	90	193	128	41	.....	.....
North Fork of Humboldt River.....	47	.....	62	48	109	86	22	.....	.....
South Fork of Humboldt River.....	161	.....	281	297	354	96	29	4	7,974
Pine Creek.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....
Reese River.....	47	.....	170	155	237	13	4	.....	.....
Little Humboldt River.....	6	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other tributaries of Humboldt River.....	31	7	49	155	60	96	21	14	2,104	
Truckee River and tributaries.....	54	5	40	2,465	158	21	14	8	201	
Truckee River direct.....	23	2	26	426	134	17	11	1	2	
Steamboat Creek.....	6	1	8	3,001	14	4	8	.....	.....
Other tributaries of Truckee River.....	25	2	6	38	10	.....	.....	6	199
Carson River and tributaries.....	143	13	133	3,905	190	193	241	16	400,064	
Carson River direct.....	80	4	16	688	114	50	16	9	4	
Tributaries of Carson River.....	63	.....	16	3,217	76	143	235	7	400,060
Walker River and tributaries.....	77	14	184	2,192	659	99	162	9	11,593	
Walker River direct.....	67	1	164	2,177	645	75	160	7	11,593	
Tributaries of Walker River.....	10	13	20	15	14	24	2	2	.....
Duck Creek.....	14	.....	21	45	36	17	12	1	80
Steples Creek.....	14	1	17	47	48	26	13	3	4,330	
Long Valley Creek.....	59	2	102	585	131	90	44	6	857	
Mono Lake and tributaries.....	4	3	21	325	26	11	8	3	54,700	
Susan River.....	93	7	82	1,861	215	114	45	15	58,949	
Mohave River.....	2	.....	21	189	23	9	4	18	27
Owens River.....	6	4	53	1,398	138	8	4	20	26,008	
San Jacinto River.....	7	11	32	261	50	28	14	94	105,688	
Whitewater River.....	3	.....	12	87	47	15	2	41	50
Quinn River.....	5	1	14	98	22	20	16	2	.....
Deep Creek (Oregon).....	1	.....	10	18	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Donner and Blitzen River.....	44	6	30	239	74	122	54	6	57,580	
Silver Creek.....	24	1	24	396	39	31	2	.....	.....
Silvies River.....	206	72	167	876	220	115	54	17	360	
Thomas Creek.....	.....	.....	10	28	28	.....	.....	1	.....
Other independent streams.....	475	81	1,270	11,873	1,555	1,204	1,412	202	136,757	

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Columbia River and tributaries.	4,494	663	12,614	134,534	22,760	11,986	10,099	646	5,711,783
Columbia River direct.	9	18	90	632	185	174	44	41	1,530
Kootenai River.	30	7	64	1,095	93	41	26	13	324
Clark Fork and tributaries.	715	103	2,106	14,618	3,186	1,747	1,103	02	93,705
Clark Fork direct.	6	1	87	1,399	85	10	1	3	50
Missoula River and tributaries.	600	79	1,963	11,998	2,655	1,217	307	46	8,640
Missoula River direct.	5	1	15	200	116			1	
Hellgate River.	246	27	777	4,623	1,195	465	142	24	527
Big Blackfoot River.	137	19	310	2,378	193	364	48	3	200
Bitter Root River.	173	27	644	4,673	870	424	158	10	7,634
Other tributaries of Missoula River.	48	4	117	724	110	184	19	8	279
Flathead River.	100	13	156	1,221	396	520	785	13	85,015
Cutville River.	43	1	101	293	174	131	21	3	
Spokane River and tributaries.	34	11	79	912	120	92	156	36	6,262
Spokane River direct.	15	8	61	802	101	74	134	31	5,062
Coeur d'Alene Lake and River.	19	3	15	110	19	18	22	5	600
Okanogan River and tributaries.	12	11	124	552	158	69	132	19	24,136
Okanogan River direct.	1	3	20	45	24	25	4	8	2,211
Salmon Creek.	1	3	15	143	32	3	67	5	16,550
Other tributaries of Okanogan River.	10	5	70	364	102	41	61	6	5,375
Methow River.	52	11	106	1,230	231	59	45	19	209
Enlist River.	5	1	32	83	41				
Wenatchee River.	41	6	87	553	195	66	18	8	2,000
Crab Creek.	24	9	67	100	34	18	9	10	4,501
Yakima River and tributaries.	105	10	450	7,466	1,070	477	1,150	10	423,810
Yakima River direct.	12	7	88	4,523	473	446	1,079	7	423,800
Wahon Creek.	20		60	163	62	6	5	1	10
Naches River.	2		63	724	113	7	21		
Ahtanum River.	19		49	180	82	3	1		
Other tributaries of Yakima River.	61	3	200	1,566	340	15	50	2	
Snake River and tributaries.	3,598	394	6,510	89,418	12,728	5,722	6,158	321	4,882,921
Snake River direct.	66	11	206	18,066	998	1,459	2,443	12	2,641,746
Groen Vontre River.	20		29	118	64	1	1		
Little Gros Vontre.	14		32	103	50				
Salt River.	50	2	100	1,365	297	116	54	1	80
Henry's Fork.	236	25	274	12,063	750	340	437	20	8,462
South Fork of Snake River.	112	7	146	8,609	421	161	620	7	15,332
Blackfoot River.	45	3	45	1,214	182	136	172	3	200,080
Port Neuf River.	101	7	149	1,274	345	58	76	10	59,226
Raft River.	161	2	90	642	49	42	80		
Geese Creek.	45		9	100	100	35	70		
Salmon Falls River.	49	8	48	1,837	102	56	250	8	30,000
Little Wood River.	94	9	107	1,893	224	22	7	2	40,000
Big Wood River.	195	15	234	4,705	421	108	443	13	191,993
Brumans River.	141	16	171	826	204	140	58	12	10,772
Owyhee River.	348	27	432	2,508	573	188	106	25	27,295
Boise River.	76	14	198	6,699	801	744	191	18	573,203
Malheur River.	250	34	369	2,022	540	92	84	31	368,446
Payette River.	51	12	287	4,450	645	63	140	17	63,284
Weiser River.	39	9	134	1,522	389	81	89	10	95,796
Humt River.	213	8	318	781	400	20	14	14	12,331
Powder River.	281	19	651	3,764	1,133	287	202	37	13,484
Pine Creek.	31	4	63	176	73	7	18	3	10,350
Imnaha River.	24	1	60	102	73	16	13	1	200
Salmon River.	303	12	980	4,747	1,423	898	270	14	2,183
Granite Ronde River.	207	19	482	1,594	491	329	138	6	205,230
Charwater River.	2	2	13	69	23	8	1	6	4
Asotin Creek.	2	1	3	1				1	100
Pataha River.	10		33	377	24	31	1	1	
Pakosse River.	13	5	21	219	31	42	11	2	4
Other tributaries of Snake River.	643	32	749	5,232	1,764	241	249	46	56,740
Independent streams in Snake River Basin.	303	17	429	6,428	867	490	288	14	144,312
Canas Creek.	81	6	97	2,042	165	150	112	5	65,179
Beaver Creek.	27	1	34	72	23	2	4	1	35
Medicine Lodge.	62	1	72	266	61	127	44	2	412
Little Lost River.	33	2	69	774	101	15	7	2	22,000
Big Lost River.	98	7	160	2,237	491	183	119	4	56,686
Other independent streams.	2		7	37	26	4	2		
Walla Walla River.	236	14	419	1,468	1,205	1,905	180	8	15,000
Kelso River.	19		30	382	66				
White Salmon River.	19	2	28	478	99	21	15		
Umatilla River.	130	10	220	2,007	318	201	143	3	54,700
Willow Creek.	71	7	94	110	94	18		4	
John Day River.	504	8	670	1,062	655	151	62	10	39,236
Deschutes River.	361	26	399	4,023	768	226	333	8	62,927
Head River.	94	5	72	435	88	86	132	5	13
Willamette River.	14		40	148	53	15	5		
Other tributaries of Columbia River.	138	22	226	976	332	200	50	50	16,197

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TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Pacific Ocean streams, other than the Colorado and Columbia Rivers.....	2,321	460	5,926	100,894	13,635	2,450	10,304	2,771	1,815,714
Dungeness River.....	6		7	570	36	75	32		
McDowell Creek.....									
Rogue River and tributaries.....	287	18	645	1,978	837	169	117	47	35,882
Rogue River direct.....	8		26	149	38	2	3	9	1
Little Butte Creek.....	13	2	58	161	108	86	50	3	5,350
Bear Creek.....	29	6	99	512	150	18	37	10	30,597
Evans Creek.....	22		34	66	41	11	3		
Applegate River.....	55	4	164	434	241	17	8	15	16
Illinois River.....	87	3	135	400	127	19	10	4	1
Other tributaries of Rogue River.....	43	3	129	256	123	16	6	6	7
Klamath River and tributaries.....	505	41	1,040	8,878	1,289	543	437	90	1,022,365
Klamath River direct.....	452	23	947	5,778	1,401	287	113	79	95,054
Lost River.....	8	12	39	1,889	71	113	232	14	925,923
Sprague River.....	9	5	15	212	34	6	8	6	1,368
Other tributaries of Klamath River.....	36		45	999	83	137	84		
Russian River.....	9	10	18	23	8	25	364	10	142
Sacramento River and tributaries.....	859	209	1,821	23,514	4,574	1,743	1,955	230	348,426
Sacramento River direct.....	6	3	132	5,893	585	559	683	24	285
Pit River.....	322	63	489	5,160	739	150	78	68	202,877
Cow Creek.....	40		64	367	118	30	1	1	
Cottonwood Creek.....	16	1	41	147	78	19	30	6	8,300
Battle Creek.....	26		71	358	114	17	4		
Stony Creek.....	44	5	63	1,590	81	22	130	4	81,001
Feather River.....	221	52	332	4,399	455	424	130	12	81,243
Yuba River.....	41	33	136	1,235	481	65	96	32	56,672
Cache Creek.....	6	3	29	1,197	87	30	115	4	161
American River.....	51	31	109	1,264	1,498	135	374	53	39,683
Other tributaries of Sacramento River.....	86	9	304	1,994	347	232	282	19	194
San Joaquin River and tributaries.....	269	85	1,452	55,628	5,995	4,394	6,904	1,419	339,522
San Joaquin River direct.....	23	2	176	11,431	1,237	1,203	2,103	120	1,937
Kern River.....	17	11	142	6,273	427	156	140	188	60,469
Tulare Lake.....	26		67	562	101	200	601	671	110,553
Tule River.....	44	2	115	2,465	425	209	155	118	523
Kaweah River.....	19	1	95	5,133	339	271	497	72	2,348
Kings River.....	27	5	128	17,194	592	465	981	67	6,116
Fresno River.....	5		7	314	8	6	197	19	263
Merced River.....	17	1	159	2,171	476	597	290	9	8,019
Tuolumne River.....	17	15	110	5,834	626	835	997	12	86,007
Stanislaus River.....	12	12	59	1,444	190	142	813	17	42,526
Calaveras River.....	22	8	129	224	86	33	12	25	17
Mokelumne River.....	31	25	126	1,598	1,024	62	153	33	678
Cosumnes River.....	6		13	103	55	2	15	2	
Other tributaries of San Joaquin River.....	3	2	126	582	111	213	190	66	10,066
Tributaries of San Francisco Bay other than Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers.....	26	9	78	381	45	140	40	44	235
Coyote Creek.....	6		6	24	5			3	1
Guadalupe River.....	8		12	271	21	4	20		
Other tributaries.....	12	9	60	86	19	145	20	41	234
Pajaro River.....	29	9	94	278	66	81	29	19	5,095
Salinas River.....	7	4	140	553	117	403	98	21	73
Santa Maria River.....	1		16	69	13	25	3	8	36
Santa Ynez River.....	9	8	18	227	10	10	4	15	2,562
Santa Clara River.....	15	3	38	191	49	56	30	30	2,741
Los Angeles River.....	11	3	79	266	81	191	78	164	4,950
San Gabriel River.....	18	1	54	3,940	89	61	47	129	7,168
Santa Ana River.....	39	12	123	2,096	302	139	34	139	3,514
San Diego River.....	4	2	11			5	4	63	18,904
Other Pacific Ocean streams.....	157	54	286	2,312	324	381	128	352	33,250

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS		PUMPED WELLS		PUMPING PLANTS.				Average lift (feet).
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	
Total, states included	3,878.3	4,685	935,967	32,094	16,394,549	29,458	748,971	33,804	36,275,005	41
Missouri River and tributaries	89.5	61	4,271	385	171,464	593	18,329	689	800,218	22
Missouri River direct	4.3					31	6,002	45	168,725	32
Jefferson River and tributaries	0.1	2	2			2	135	4	4,968	24
Jefferson River direct	0.1					2	25	2	1,968	24
Neversink River		1								
Beaver River						1	110	2	3,000	24
Other tributaries of Jefferson River		1	2							
Gallatin River	9.5					4	70	4	5,329	16
Smith River						1	18	1	6,000	9
San River	1.2					15	325	20	20,210	15
Teton River	0.5	3	1,900	1	10	8	120	8	13,410	17
Marion River	1.6					22	623	22	87,185	15
Judith River	2.4					8	72	10	10,600	11
Musselshell River						10	178	12	16,250	19
Milk River and tributaries	1.2	1	50			22	377	23	24,345	16
Milk River direct						4	70	4	2,570	18
Other tributaries of Milk River	1.2	1	50			18	307	19	21,775	16
Yellowstone River and tributaries	13.1	21	194	6	1,005	101	3,965	120	182,508	25
Yellowstone River direct	2.0	3	66			35	2,501	45	127,662	24
Clark Fork						2	10	2	470	8
Shoshone River				1	40					
Big Horn River and tributaries	10.6	1		1	950	20	406	25	11,800	38
Big Horn River direct	4.5			1	950	16	357	20	8,840	40
Popo Agie River	2.0					1	8	1	175	12
Owl Creek	0.1									
No Wood River	0.2					1	26	1	1,200	58
Shell Creek	0.2									
Shoshone River	2.5									
Little Horn River	0.5									
Other tributaries of Big Horn River		1				2	20	8	1,585	10
Tongue River and tributaries	0.3			2		18	361	18	19,275	18
Tongue River direct	0.1					16	286	16	14,575	15
Goose Creek						1	50	1	3,000	38
Other tributaries of Tongue River	0.2			2		1	26	1	1,700	22
Powder River and tributaries	0.3	17	125	2	15	15	570	19	14,670	30
Powder River direct		15	119	1	10	11	245	15	14,265	16
Clear Creek	0.3					2	288	2	200	54
Other tributaries of Powder River		2	6	1	5	2	27	2	206	70
Other tributaries of Yellowstone River	0.5					11	117	11	8,631	12
Little Missouri River	0.1					4	175	4	8,000	32
Murray River	0.3					3	60	3	1,800	30
Cheyenne River and tributaries	7.0	4	2,750	2	2,800	19	282	19	14,041	
Cheyenne River direct	6.8	4	2,750	1	800	14	173	14	9,550	16
North Fork (Belle Fourche)				1	2,000	4	103	4	3,391	20
South Fork	0.2					1	16	1	1,100	10
White River	0.4			2	2,200	3	53	3	4,000	35
Nebraska River	0.1					1	8	1	480	8
Platte River and tributaries	50.8	6	270	313	143,904	282	3,889	307	220,040	22
Platte River direct				14	10,551	13	180	14	14,580	31
North Platte River and tributaries	2.6	2	66	9	4,330	26	410	34	24,039	21
North Platte River direct	0.7			2	3,190	15	311	16	21,002	22
Grand Ronks Creek	0.1									
Spring Creek		1		2		1		1		
Medicine Bow River	1.0			3		5	33	12	757	18
Muddy Creek	0.5									
Box Elder Creek		1	40							
Laramie River and tributaries	0.4			2	1,150	3	6	3	1,650	13
Laramie River direct	0.3					1		1	500	10
North Laramie River				1	700	1		1	700	16
Chugwater Creek				1	450	1	6	1	450	
Other tributaries of Laramie River	0.1									
Horn Creek	0.1									
Other tributaries of North Platte River	0.8					2	60	2	600	28
South Platte River and tributaries	40.9	4	230	200	125,023	233	3,229	248	176,680	21
South Platte River direct	6.8	3	170	94	44,302	78	1,132	80	62,662	22
Clear Creek	1.0					1	7	5		40
St. Vrain Creek	0.1									
Big Thompson Creek	12.7			1		4	100	4	1,000	22
Catch-a-Burn Creek	1.9			1	1,200	6	108	6	5,831	17
Long Pine Creek	17.5	1	60	123	53,643	107	1,386	107	74,943	21
Big Beaver Creek	0.3			20	6,908	13	172	20	10,180	24
Lodgepole Creek				7	15,280	4	65	6	15,250	26
Other tributaries of South Platte River	3.4			3	2,825	5	90	5	8,567	11
Long River				41	4,823	15	171	15	8,267	26
Other tributaries of Platte River	0.3					7	49	7	4,280	17
Kansas River and tributaries	2.5			45	10,800	22	21	4	481	30
Republican River	2.0			11	8,800	13	491	13	32,703	33
Smoky Hill River	0.1			31	2,100	6	808	21	5,350	29
Big Blue River	0.4					2	80	2	1,000	18
Other tributaries of Kansas River				1		1	20	1	850	25
Other tributaries of Missouri River	3.4	4	8	12	1,445	34	512	40	22,444	18

IRRIGATION.

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TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.				
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.		Average lift (feet).
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	
Mississippi River and tributaries, exclusive of Missouri River.....	148.3	27	6,240	2,085	1,876,840	1,539	73,739	1,715	2,237,441	45
Mississippi River direct.....	6.2					67	2,846	74	102,500	12
Arkansas River and tributaries.....	140.9	24	3,640	1,354	934,422	768	34,404	872	1,119,743	42
Arkansas River direct.....	13.8	2	315	572	641,744	508	27,146	526	798,235	47
Fountain River.....	11.7	3	30	19	7,700	8	126	8	8,300	21
St. Charles River.....	0.4			3	515	2	16	2	475	32
Huerfano River.....	4.5			11	2,070	6	36	6	2,045	40
Apishapa River.....	0.3			1	144	1	29	1	144	14
Purgatoire or Las Animas River.....	0.1					1	7	1	500	7
Canadian River and tributaries.....	19.0			20	6,417	21	259	26	6,063	79
Canadian River direct.....	4.2			15	3,106	15	193	19	5,141	58
Cimarron River.....	4.8					1	10	1	1,500	22
Vernon River.....	1.1			2		1	50	2		100
Ocate Creek.....	1.5									
Mora River.....				1	3,300	2	6	2	10	35
Other tributaries of Canadian River.....	7.4			2	11	2	1	2	12	72
Cimarron River.....	0.2	6	560	12	5,321	10	221	11	4,817	26
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....	90.9	13	2,795	716	270,541	216	6,573	291	295,604	29
Red River and tributaries.....		2	2,600	49	48,960	63	3,444	67	55,760	70
St. Francis River.....				56	72,050	52	2,223	64	78,450	31
White River.....				626	820,368	584	30,537	633	856,088	50
Ousachita River.....	0.4									
Other tributaries of Mississippi River.....	0.8					5	285	5	22,300	15
Gulf streams, other than Mississippi River and Rio Grande.....	158.9	127	57,009	1,615	2,072,580	2,335	184,953	2,206	2,302,748	37
Atchafalaya River and tributaries.....	42.2	1		42	59,960	105	4,070	171	230,675	19
Vermillion River and tributaries.....		2	425	83	67,007	136	7,052	222	694,044	29
Mermentau River and tributaries.....	0.1			594	1,209,750	800	56,800	1,293	2,327,213	35
Calcasieu Lake, River, and tributaries.....	0.4	5	5,800	92	243,400	128	13,933	161	937,294	30
Babine River and tributaries.....				2	27,500	12	2,905	23	241,500	20
Neches River.....						6	8,550	23	1,023,500	24
Trinity River.....	1.5					11	7,688	20	445,100	34
Brazos River.....	2.2	3	3,500	150	136,333	166	6,276	175	153,585	63
Colorado River.....	8.5	3	5,400	57	30,667	311	13,500	359	912,048	30
San Antonio River.....	10.9	25	15,465	43	12,864	77	1,438	80	37,039	39
Nueces River.....	92.6	51	26,065	275	72,937	321	6,533	342	160,472	47
Other Gulf streams.....	0.5	7	354	278	212,143	262	11,408	340	540,378	42
Rio Grande and tributaries.....	81.5	1,015	401,061	416	239,199	522	28,867	617	2,670,187	39
Rio Grande direct.....	42.8	329	12,595	31	13,381	134	22,115	262	2,398,079	46
Saguache River.....		83	2,672	1		1		1		
San Luis River.....	0.2	22	175							
Alamosa River.....	0.1	6	267							
Conejos River.....	0.1	1	20							
Trinchera River.....	4.0									
Rio Santa Cruz.....	0.1									
Rio Puerco.....						1		1		96
Pecos River and tributaries.....	18.8	563	384,325	287	174,938	282	5,174	309	221,289	31
Pecos River direct.....	6.1	300	207,465	138	92,107	144	3,098	159	124,701	24
Gallinas River.....	0.5			1	3	1		1	3	75
Hondo River.....	11.0	176	125,600	79	46,565	74	1,041	79	87,275	21
Penasco River.....	0.5	51	30,132	10	7,210	11	216	11	9,000	29
Other tributaries of Pecos River.....	0.7	36	21,122	59	29,033	52	819	59	30,310	36
Las Moras Creek.....						1	6	1	250	20
Other tributaries of Rio Grande.....	15.4	9	87	97	50,880	103	1,572	103	50,539	53
Independent streams in Rio Grande drainage basin.....	8.5	1	75	57	46,944	89	2,074	92	46,779	57
Rio Mimbres.....	1.1	1	75	55	46,835	86	2,065	90	46,600	57
Fresno River.....	7.7			2	119	3	9	2	119	68
Rio Tularosa.....										
Colorado River and tributaries.....	168.5	370	34,057	808	974,258	621	24,194	881	1,069,384	43
Colorado River direct.....	0.4			4	1,690	9	487	12	82,200	23
Green River and tributaries.....	1.8	2		1	1,350	18	647	23	44,320	16
Green River direct.....	0.4			1	1,350	10	559	14	13,085	29
Bitter Creek.....		2								
Ducheno River.....						1		2	27,000	70
Price River.....	0.6									
Yampa River and tributaries.....	0.3					4	45	4	3,200	15
Yampa River direct.....						4	45	4	3,200	15
Little Snake River.....	0.1									
Other tributaries of Yampa River.....	0.2									
White River.....	0.2					1	10	1	600	19
Other tributaries of Green River.....						2	30	2	735	17
Grand River and tributaries.....	45.0	1				38	3,728	40	40,688	27
Grand River direct.....	12.5					18	2,872	24	23,882	29
Muddy Creek.....	0.1									
Bine River.....	1.2									
Eagle River.....	5.2					2	33	2	1,000	56
Roaring Fork.....	0.3									
Plateau Creek.....	0.1									

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.				Average lift (feet).
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horsepower).	Pumps.		
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	
Colorado River and tributaries—Continued.										
Grand River and tributaries—Continued.										
Gunnison River and tributaries.	13.1					17	822	19	6,806	22
Gunnison River direct.	1.0					13	759	15	5,706	20
Tamichi Creek.	0.4									
North Fork River.	2.8					1	8	1	800	
South Fork River.	3.1					1	40	1		53
Uncompahgre River.	4.5					2	15	2	800	16
Other tributaries of Gunnison River.	4.3									
Rio Dolores.	1.2					1	1	1		15
Other tributaries of Grand River.	7.2	1								
Frement River.	1.0									
Virgin River.	7.6	4	106	8	1,730	9	75	10	3,145	39
San Juan River and tributaries.	7.2	19	1,095	1		4	27	4	1,200	128
San Juan River direct.	7.1	2	90			2	22	2	1,200	85
Los Pinos River.	0.1									
Animas River.		4	100							
Other tributaries of San Juan River.		4	843	1		2	5	2		170
Knob Wash.	1.3									
Williams River.	10.1			5	2,015	6	39	8	2,500	20
Little Colorado River and tributaries.		2		2	1,000	1	1	2	1,000	30
Little Colorado River direct.		2								
Tributaries of Little Colorado River.				2	1,000	1	1	2	1,000	30
Gila River and tributaries.	90.4	298	14,044	774	965,338	527	19,091	767	890,248	45
Gila River direct.	1.3			78	78,531	80	2,382	84	92,581	34
San Francisco River.	1.4			4	225	12	70	13	6,110	19
San Pedro River.	5.1	193	5,195	26	11,474	27	285	29	12,949	30
Santa Cruz River.	35.9			365	579,234	241	8,073	366	528,649	44
Salt River and tributaries.	4.3	1		132	150,874	75	2,653	124	153,184	68
Salt River direct.	1.5			72	75,319	14	629	60	75,719	54
Tonto Creek.				1	500	2	25	2	1,500	16
Rio Verde.	1.8	1		3		11	96	11	1,070	63
Other tributaries of Salt River.	1.0			56	75,055	48	1,903	51	74,995	75
Agua Fria River.	34.3	1		114	120,685	41	4,749	100	68,575	47
Huachuapa River.	4.1			15	6,420	13	204	13	5,810	35
Other tributaries of Gila River.	4.9	163	8,849	41	20,595	38	675	38	22,390	48
Other tributaries of Colorado River.	3.1	53	18,872	9	1,175	9	99	9	3,333	32
Whitewater Draw and tributaries.	5.1	10	503	209	72,787	198	2,403	209	73,967	44
Great Basin Drainage.	945.5	1,861	165,497	1,431	441,393	1,173	27,361	1,270	1,234,706	46
Tributaries of Great Salt Lake.										
Bear River and tributaries.	104.9	452	42,248	68	16,067	144	10,490	175	701,160	37
Bear River direct.	23.3	171	12,635	57	11,597	104	3,016	111	118,285	40
Little Bear River.	7.7			2	902	29	2,208	32	80,025	37
Mahad River.	2.0	29	3,025			4	50	4	3,740	18
Little Mahad Creek.		2	219							
Other tributaries of Bear River.	13.6	57	7,408							
Weber River and tributaries.	8.2	33	1,358	6	1,640	23	232	25	27,145	16
Weber River direct.	1.3	12	368			9	106	10	6,615	14
Ogden River.	1.5	9	320	1	290	1	7	1	230	33
Other tributaries of Weber River.	5.1	12	680	5	1,410	13	119	14	20,800	17
Jordan River and Utah Lake and tributaries.	77.4	249	23,255	5	2,830	17	7,242	39	555,730	38
Jordan River direct.	0.3	9	130			6	4,300	20	388,500	19
Spanish Fork River.	9.5	21	1,390			5				
Humble Creek.		18	796	1				1		
Prairie River.	1.2	61	11,716	1	630	1	20	1	900	21
American Fork River.	2.2	27	2,665	1	900	3	23	3	1,830	21
Big Cottonwood Creek.	2.0	9	92			1	1	1	500	25
Other tributaries of Jordan River and Utah Lake.	61.9	103	11,496	2	1,160	6	2,892	13	164,000	65
Independent streams.	936.6	1,499	123,249	1,363	445,326	1,020	16,871	1,095	535,546	48
Sevier River and tributaries.	9.0	298	38,893	3	178	8	117	10	18,318	30
Sevier River direct.	1.9	184	27,137			1		2	11,250	4
San Pitch River.	3.4	16	3	1	150	1	5	1	450	
Other Creek.		6	112							
Other tributaries of Sevier River.	3.7	92	11,621	2	28	6	112	7	6,618	35
Beaver River.	1.5	1		11	3,610	9	91	9	4,010	21
Coal Creek.	0.7	135	2,955	41	10,800	20	270	24	10,400	47
Groves Creek.				1	265	1	6	3	265	240
Humboldt River and tributaries.	15.7	12	806	18	2,540	18	71	19	22,495	30
Humboldt River direct.	2.0	2		5	1,495	8	34	8	2,345	32
East Fork of Humboldt River.				1	25	1		1	25	12
North Fork of Humboldt River.	0.4			1		1	8	1		30
South Fork of Humboldt River.				1	100	1	5	1	100	12
Pine Creek.				1	10	1	10	1	10	
Reese River.		4	190	4		3		3		
Other tributaries of Humboldt River.	11.3	6	616	2	910	3	14	4	20,015	39
Truckee River and tributaries.	0.9			1	250	1	6	1	250	8
Truckee River direct.	0.7									
Tributaries of Truckee River.	0.2			1	250	1	6	1	250	8

IRRIGATION.

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TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—(Continued.)

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe line, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.				
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.		Average lift (feet).
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	
Great Basin Drainage—Continued.										
Independent streams—Continued.										
Carson River and tributaries.....	4.6	3	22	1	50	12	134	13	1,600	12
Carson River direct.....	1.1			1	50	4	53	4	50	13
Tributaries of Carson River.....	3.5	3	22			8	51	9	1,600	11
Walker River and tributaries.....		26	242	71	5	2	2	2		10
Walker River direct.....		17	240	70	5	2	2	2		10
Tributaries of Walker River.....		9	2	1						
Duck Creek.....	0.1	2	794	0	2,285	5	56	8	2,455	20
Steptoe Creek.....				4	503	4	17	4	1,253	23
Long Valley Creek.....	2.1			1	450	3	9	3	1,180	17
Susan River.....	2.0			1	75	4	34	4	3,450	23
Mohave River.....	25.8	31	4,574	58	45,477	86	2,145	86	45,950	80
Owens River.....	328.5	23	537	12	4,088	12	137	12	4,558	24
San Jacinto River.....	145.0	9	115	236	66,533	183	3,545	203	76,386	73
Whitewater River.....	77.5	242	36,800	326	121,466	235	2,212	247	126,386	41
Quinn River.....				10	50	3	4	5	25	
Deep Creek (Oregon).....		1		1		1	5		1,000	10
Donner and Blitzen River.....		1	10			1				16
Silver Creek.....		1	2	2	450	3	6	3	550	13
Blivies River.....				2	1,200	2	26	2	1,255	22
Other independent streams.....	160.2	664	30,170	532	185,621	416	6,976	434	213,776	40
Columbia River and tributaries.....	1,125.2	176	37,135	752	277,555	1,547	82,451	1,745	2,322,310	50
Columbia River direct.....	164.7	8	4,390	175	58,401	334	6,493	359	233,881	66
Kootenai River.....	3.6	2	30			1		1	5	10
Clark Fork and tributaries.....	27.8	11	3,353	3	80	27	283	27	12,447	32
Clark Fork direct.....	2.6									
Missoula River and tributaries.....	17.2	1	2,250	3	80	11	106	11	3,232	24
Missoula River direct.....	3.8			2		6	22	6	1,095	26
Hellgate River.....	3.2	1	2,250	1	80	2	10	2	130	29
Big Blackfoot River.....	0.4			1		1	16	1	650	12
Bitter Root River.....	3.4			1		1	12	1	1,408	7
Other tributaries of Missoula River.....	6.4			1		1	16	1		
Flathead River.....	8.1	10	1,083			10	177	18	9,165	37
Colville River.....	14.6			1	40	5	23	5	8,450	55
Spokane River and tributaries.....	163.5			47	58,504	89	4,408	104	118,084	77
Spokane River direct.....	132.7			47	58,504	83	3,476	93	98,643	79
Coeur d'Alene Lake and River.....	30.8					6	902	11	50,041	51
Okanogan River and tributaries.....	20.9			48	12,378	111	1,599	119	47,993	40
Okanogan River direct.....	14.9			44	12,428	97	830	104	38,238	40
Salmon Creek.....	0.6					5	697	6	7,385	58
Other tributaries of Okanogan River.....	5.4			4	350	9	63	9	2,330	26
Methow River.....	4.8	1		2	115	9	44	9	1,318	56
Entiat River.....	1.5					4	18	4	310	20
Wenatchee River.....	26.0			7	1,300	40	237	38	21,114	67
Crab Creek.....	34.9	3	60	111	34,285	137	2,321	147	66,270	65
Yakima River and tributaries.....	161.1	3	285	45	9,680	74	3,492	87	78,975	38
Yakima River direct.....	154.6	3	285	41	7,870	68	3,447	78	75,715	39
Wilson Creek.....	1.0									
Naches River.....	4.1			1	335	2	8	3	1,285	55
Ahtanum River.....				1	125	1	2	1	125	13
Other tributaries of Yakima River.....	1.4			2	1,350	5	35	5	1,840	13
Snake River and tributaries.....	261.6	135	9,867	130	46,957	362	39,327	469	1,661,534	80
Snake River direct.....	81.4	10	860	40	13,855	134	39,689	225	1,340,211	89
Henry's Fork.....	0.8									
Blackfoot River.....	1.1									
Port Neuf River.....	2.8					1	18	1		30
Salmon Falls River.....	0.1	3	1,900			1	6	1	440	15
Little Wood River.....	0.2			1	2,500	1	2	1	50	10
Big Wood River.....	7.0					4	30	4	4,000	19
Bruneau River.....	0.8	38	1,628	1	27	6	457	7	27,435	24
Owyhee River.....	2.5	4	787	3	265	61	1,318	61	80,508	28
Boise River.....	30.5	8	75	2	900	9	324	10	9,650	30
Malheur River.....	2.0			2	50	10	221	10	30,010	17
Payette River.....	5.2	1	35	3	5,000	11	603	13	18,258	28
Weiser River.....	15.1					3	620	5	21,180	76
Burnt River.....	1.0					3	24	3	965	17
Powder River.....	7.9	8	215	13	4,780	14	1,601	14	69,132	33
Imnaha River.....	0.1					4	23	4	500	40
Salmon River.....	1.9					3	88	2	10,872	55
Grande Ronde River.....	1.1			26	4,203	25	189	35	16,743	13
Clearwater River.....	35.9			28	2,750	33	394	36	9,245	21
Asotin Creek.....	48.0									
Pataha River.....	1.0			2	350	3	37	3	3,230	32
Palouse River.....	1.4	8	1,100			2	40	3	4,460	16
Other tributaries of Snake River.....	13.8	25	2,166	15	2,267	25	388	31	10,339	25

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe line, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.				
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse- power).	Pumps.		Aver- age lift (feet).
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	
Columbia River and tributaries—Continued.										
Independent streams in Snake River Basin.....	2.4					9	326	9	96,250	8
Camas Creek.....	0.4					9	326		96,250	8
Medicine Lodge.....	1.9									
Little Lost River.....	0.1									
Pig Lost River.....										
Walla Walla River.....	59.0	34	6,090	124	51,835	143	1,148	155	40,265	24
Klickitat River.....	2.5					5	26	5	8,875	28
White Salmon River.....	2.5			2	24	4	42	4	820	83
Umatilla River.....	14.3	2		6	171	13	118	13	4,246	34
Willow Creek.....	0.3					1	2	1	200	12
John Day River.....	3.7			6	475	43	413	47	41,280	25
Deschutes River.....	3.5			3	386	22	764	26	26,564	38
Good River.....	34.6	3	10	1	17	5	36	5	768	70
Willamette River.....	3.2			15	1,369	30	220	32	7,813	24
Other tributaries of Columbia River.....	82.2	4	3,050	56	4,638	77	664	79	40,061	88
Pacific Ocean streams, other than the Colorado and Columbia Rivers.....										
	6,147.0	978	239,139	24,311	10,263,229	20,841	373,690	23,378	16,414,755	41
Dungeness River.....	1.0									
McDonnell Creek.....	3.1									
Rogue River and tributaries.....	20.5	3	10,000	23	11,499	102	723	111	38,147	26
Rogue River direct.....	7.1			11	6,964	44	347	44	10,597	30
Little Butte Creek.....	0.8					1	0	1		23
Bear River.....	6.3			9	1,133	28	120	26	8,133	33
Evans Creek.....	0.5					6	77	6	1,175	29
Applegate River.....	2.1					8	98	8	3,200	26
Illinois River.....	1.0			2	402	7	32	8	3,067	11
Other tributaries of Rogue River.....	2.7	3	10,000	1	3,000	9	46	9	5,970	25
Klamath River and tributaries.....	22.1	4	35	16	5,975	74	3,996	83	174,184	25
Klamath River direct.....	20.8	3		14	4,375	57	3,148	62	142,484	28
Last River.....	0.6			2	1,600	14	780	15	21,100	22
Other tributaries of Klamath River.....	0.7	1	35			3	82	5	10,600	30
Russian River.....	27.2	1		39	30,234	128	1,058	128	51,239	23
Sacramento River and tributaries.....	381.2	54	2,957	2,506	1,473,605	3,430	64,183	3,898	4,184,240	26
Sacramento River direct.....	61.2			514	278,486	655	26,025	807	2,616,668	24
Flat River.....	2.9	14	603	4	295	36	440	36	32,886	18
Cow Creek.....	0.4					11	87	11	8,955	14
Cottonwood Creek.....	0.6					9	100	10	7,565	33
Butte Creek.....	0.3			2	780	3	63	4	3,800	25
Stony Creek.....	17.5			68	40,481	61	759	66	45,959	25
Feather River.....	117.3	9	1,294	843	341,543	728	5,425	828	394,677	22
Yuba River.....	6.2	2	36	8	2,726	9	1,572	11	2,751	35
Cache Creek.....	6.4			144	91,211	75	1,524	76	92,391	24
American River.....	77.8			193	84,694	172	2,538	190	95,888	26
Other tributaries of Sacramento River.....	76.0	11	950	1,260	632,337	1,671	20,210	1,689	883,260	30
San Joaquin River and tributaries.....	1,396.0	163	48,826	11,149	4,911,380	9,973	136,911	10,951	7,400,131	34
San Joaquin River direct.....	184.9	49	15,135	1,531	685,420	1,481	39,086	1,639	1,295,475	25
Kern River.....	26.1	17	13,682	441	219,674	384	6,676	405	223,606	47
Palmdale Lake.....	20.1	24	4,353	1,199	434,505	906	12,641	1,099	1,390,484	59
Tule River.....	162.7	3	281	1,146	483,272	974	11,329	1,083	995,319	45
Kaweah River.....	268.7	3	17	2,126	842,065	1,794	21,432	1,930	876,254	41
Kings River.....	284.3	24	10,600	2,547	1,185,710	2,283	25,426	2,397	1,225,607	23
Primo River.....	0.3			143	79,235	134	1,620	144	82,783	33
Hood River.....	5.7	1	75	215	120,466	313	2,774	285	137,865	21
Tulare River.....	14.4	1	406	63	62,839	66	1,231	69	59,300	33
San Joaquin River.....	41.0			34	26,490	36	1,188	41	73,140	26
Calaveras River.....	28.4	6	220	660	189,181	544	4,568	585	200,337	26
Mokelumne River.....	52.2	3	25	799	306,166	694	8,309	765	451,434	33
Cajon River.....	5.5			117	50,570	111	1,788	131	84,740	28
Other tributaries of San Joaquin River.....	11.1	5	322	399	100,267	413	7,488	458	343,822	28
Tributaries of San Francisco Bay other than Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers.....										
	294.0	74	12,676	2,631	705,610	1,667	36,219	2,102	862,987	55
Carquinez Creek.....	60.2	14	2,480	221	246,462	667	12,407	725	812,320	60
San Joaquin River.....	90.5	31	7,706	723	267,912	812	12,480	872	273,221	67
Other tributaries.....	193.1	9	1,250	986	215,136	738	10,332	805	272,446	60
Salinas River.....	62.2	17	2,000	685	186,295	370	7,083	417	263,845	35
San Luis River.....	166.0	15	3,300	667	422,195	268	10,085	286	494,012	28
San Joaquin River.....	28.0	13	2,730	118	67,320	89	2,394	73	204,884	47
San Joaquin River.....	28.7	7	1,510	60	14,401	61	1,611	84	130,680	39
San Joaquin River.....	164.0	1	127	135	92,046	125	5,126	161	102,184	37
San Joaquin River.....	310.2	42	24,645	649	447,086	743	16,206	825	458,932	62
San Joaquin River.....	167.0	100	27,280	1,684	557,934	625	26,675	951	579,153	73
San Joaquin River.....	164.3	360	62,991	1,816	1,001,743	1,223	45,345	1,336	1,048,090	61
San Diego River.....	168.3	1	6	133	64,216	219	2,313	374	66,462	56
Other Pacific Ocean streams.....	1,155.8	93	37,840	1,144	224,207	998	13,180	1,093	417,995	59

IRRIGATION.

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CROPS.

TABLE 18.—ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND, AND COMPARISONS WITH TOTALS FOR THE STATES INCLUDED: 1919 AND 1909.

[Totals for the states included, used in making comparisons, are reported in the state bulletins on agriculture.]

CROP.	AREA HARVESTED.					Unit.	QUANTITY HARVESTED.				
	1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹		1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
	Acres.	Per cent of total for states included.	Acres.	Per cent of total for states included.			Amount.	Per cent of total for states included.	Amount.	Per cent of total for states included.	
Cereals:											
1 Corn.....	263,312	1.2	123,500	0.5	97.1	Bu.....	7,525,354	1.6	3,188,973	0.6	137.5
2 Oats.....	325,623	2.7	739,632	7.4	-56.0	Bu.....	9,361,125	2.9	27,213,262	9.8	-65.6
3 Winter wheat.....	351,127	1.4	548,173	2.1	129.6	Bu.....	7,115,303	1.8	14,045,117	3.6	76.5
4 Spring wheat.....	877,411	5.0				Bu.....	17,679,328	12.2			
5 Barley.....	280,257	0.9	239,928	5.4	16.8	Bu.....	7,202,430	9.8	6,965,841	7.2	3.1
6 Rye.....	18,684	0.5	5,986	2.9	217.6	Bu.....	168,977	0.6	85,885	2.9	70.2
7 Kafir, millo, etc.....	112,768	4.2	(²)			Bu.....	4,105,328	3.7	(²)		
8 Rough rice ³	682,761	98.7	(²)			Bu.....	32,032,275	99.9	(²)		
Other grains and seeds:											
9 Clover and alfalfa seed ⁴	39,481	23.0	31,948	28.1	23.4	Bu.....	161,557	48.7	164,610	38.9	54.5
10 Dry beans, navy, etc.....	177,732	24.8	17,798	9.1	898.7	Bu.....	2,862,567	24.0	314,271	8.6	310.9
11 Dry peas, Canada.....	51,464	33.0	18,422	30.2	179.4	Bu.....	637,660	38.0	264,219	32.0	150.7
Hay and forage:											
12 Timothy alone.....	140,607	14.5	302,763	18.8	-30.7	Tons.....	178,112	18.7	349,920	23.8	-40.1
13 Timothy and clover mixed.....	302,260	40.8	183,308	14.5	114.0	Tons.....	869,591	40.1	332,651	17.0	70.6
14 Clover alone.....	40,679	17.7	20,001	30.4	104.4	Tons.....	68,465	17.6	46,472	14.9	36.6
15 Alfalfa.....	3,151,673	42.2	2,216,629	50.1	42.2	Tons.....	8,430,706	51.6	6,534,498	58.3	29.2
16 Other tame grasses.....	234,312	13.9	219,035	14.1	16.1	Tons.....	316,803	15.2	335,977	16.4	-5.7
17 Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	1,034,807	7.8	1,530,699	11.7	32.4	Tons.....	951,345	8.7	1,627,894	12.5	-41.6
18 Small grains cut for hay.....	291,697	7.0	208,634	7.4	39.8	Tons.....	372,739	9.5	305,050	8.4	22.2
19 Annual legumes cut for hay.....	19,851	9.8	(²)			Tons.....	28,334	11.4	(²)		
20 Silage crops.....	55,424	5.2	(²)			Tons.....	388,630	13.3	(²)		
21 Corn cut for forage.....	36,689	1.6	(²)			Tons.....	57,389	2.5	(²)		
22 Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	31,981	1.2	(²)			Tons.....	168,035	1.5	(²)		
23 Root crops for forage.....	2,681	9.4	(²)			Tons.....	19,543	6.5	(²)		
Vegetables:											
24 Potatoes.....	154,194	23.0	148,712	31.2	3.7	Bu.....	22,578,739	40.7	22,267,845	30.3	3.2
25 Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	20,874	60.3	(²)								
26 Tomatoes.....	20,849	41.6	(²)								
Orchard fruits:											
27 Grapes.....	72,675,684	46.7	(²)			Lbs.....	1,191,279,429	54.4	(²)		
28 Apples.....	69,082,230	35.2	(²)			Bu.....	22,408,306	44.0	(²)		
29 Peaches.....	7,082,492	35.6	(²)			Bu.....	13,234,500	47.2	(²)		
30 Pears.....	1,549,429	35.9	(²)			Bu.....	3,479,806	43.2	(²)		
31 Plums and prunes.....	4,309,876	29.7	(²)			Bu.....	7,074,240	40.9	(²)		
32 Cherries.....	667,907	22.5	(²)			Bu.....	578,354	20.0	(²)		
Subtropical fruits:											
33 Oranges.....	8,711,152	84.1	(²)			Boxes.....	18,774,506	86.4	(²)		
34 Lemons.....	2,299,719	79.6	(²)			Boxes.....	5,776,149	85.1	(²)		
Miscellaneous:											
35 Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	377,645	81.0	174,071	68.0	117.0	Tons.....	3,547,532	82.8	2,074,361	70.5	72.0
36 Cotton.....	214,579	1.5	(²)			Bales.....	113,662	2.8	(²)		

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Not reported separately in 1909.

³ Quantity harvested and value given for irrigated land were not tabulated separately. The totals given include small amounts representing rice grown without irrigation.

⁴ Not including red clover seed.

⁵ Number of vines of bearing age.

⁶ Number of trees of bearing age.

AGRICULTURE.

CROPS.

TABLE 18.—ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND, AND COMPARISONS WITH TOTALS FOR THE STATES INCLUDED: 1919 AND 1909—Continued.

[Totals for the states included, used in making comparisons, are reported in the state bulletins on agriculture.]

CROP.	Unit	AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE, 1919.					VALUE.				
		For states in- cluded.	On nonirri- gated land.	On irrigated land.			1919		1909		Per cent of in- crease. ¹
				Average	Per cent of aver- age for states included	Per cent of average on non- irrigated land.	Amount.	Per cent of total for states included.	Amount.	Per cent of total for states in- cluded.	
Cereals:											
1 Corn	Bu.	21.9	21.8	28.6	130.6	131.2	\$11,692,512	1.8	\$2,421,420	0.8	383.1
2 Oats	Bu.	26.5	26.5	28.4	106.7	106.7	9,534,426	8.7	14,055,424	12.4	-32.2
3 Winter wheat	Bu.	14.1	14.1	15.7	112.6	112.6	15,289,840	1.8	12,839,562	3.5	311.4
4 Spring wheat	Bu.	8.2	7.6	20.1	243.1	284.5	37,556,573	11.4			
5 Barley	Bu.	17.9	17.3	21.7	143.6	148.6	10,775,076	11.2	4,395,928	8.4	145.1
6 Rye	Bu.	7.4	7.4	8.9	120.3	120.3	235,987	0.7	70,066	4.4	322.4
7 Kafir, milo, etc.	Bu.	19.9	19.6	26.4	134.7	136.7	6,725,561	7.5	(²)		
8 Rough rice	Bu.	33.2	4.1	39.2	196.0	956.0	95,368,090	99.9	(²)		
Other grains and seeds:											
9 Clover and alfalfa seed	Bu.	21.0	1.4	4.1	19.5	292.9	3,461,762	46.8	785,775	37.5	352.1
10 Dry beans, navy, etc.	Bu.	11.8	19.3	15.1	136.4	156.3	12,965,298	34.6	570,193	8.8	
11 Dry peas, Canada	Bu.	10.8	19.9	12.4	114.8	124.0	2,042,455	30.6	288,568	29.3	409.6
Hay and forage:											
12 Timothy alone	Tons	1.12	1.09	1.27	113.4	116.5	4,582,905	23.0	3,210,820	26.2	42.7
13 Timothy and clover mixed	Tons	1.48	1.36	1.45	98.0	96.7	11,782,535	42.5	3,071,835	18.8	343.7
14 Clover alone	Tons	1.96	1.56	1.53	96.4	99.4	1,834,690	15.8	381,793	14.0	249.6
15 Alfalfa	Tons	2.19	1.84	2.68	122.4	143.7	186,391,219	54.0	50,850,639	59.0	266.5
16 Other tame grasses	Tons	1.31	1.32	1.25	93.4	94.7	8,473,577	17.4	2,564,906	17.5	152.4
17 Wild, salt, or prairie grasses	Tons	0.33	0.32	0.32	119.8	112.2	17,354,630	11.2	11,734,258	18.4	53.0
18 Small grains cut for hay	Tons	8.95	0.92	1.28	134.7	130.1	8,448,801	9.8	2,683,171	7.2	183.9
19 Annual legumes cut for hay	Tons	1.22	1.20	1.43	117.2	119.2	494,063	10.1	(²)		
20 Silage crops	Tons	4.75	4.54	6.89	145.1	151.8	3,531,425	14.6	(²)		
21 Corn cut for forage	Tons	1.52	1.51	2.28	154.6	157.6	1,121,730	2.8	(²)		
22 Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage	Tons	1.69	1.66	2.64	159.7	121.4	1,614,225	1.6	(²)		
23 Root crops for forage	Tons	10.77	11.11	7.43	69.0	66.9	340,329	6.7	(²)		
Vegetables:											
24 Potatoes	Bu.	84.3	64.0	143.0	170.7	223.6	39,778,993	40.1	8,935,658	27.1	466.4
25 Cantaloupes and muskmelons	Bu.						8,553,047	66.6	(²)		
26 Tomatoes	Bu.						2,701,988	39.1	(²)		
Orchard fruits:											
27 Citrus	Lbs.	113.2	111.3	115.4	116.7	136.5	36,904,252	53.8	(²)		
28 Apples	Bu.	2.6	1.7	2.5	135.0	147.1	24,565,584	28.6	(²)		
29 Peaches	Bu.	1.4	1.2	1.9	133.7	158.3	24,670,364	49.2	(²)		
30 Pears	Bu.	4.6	1.4	1.9	118.5	135.7	4,095,848	22.9	(²)		
31 Plums and prunes	Bu.	1.2	1.0	1.5	133.3	160.0	15,188,490	41.1	(²)		
32 Cherries	Bu.	0.7	0.6	0.9	128.6	152.0	2,136,891	29.4	(²)		
Subtropical fruits:											
33 Citrus	Bales	2.1	1.5	2.2	104.8	122.2	58,244,423	86.4	(²)		
34 Lemons	Bales	2.3	1.5	2.5	108.7	152.3	16,730,832	88.1	(²)		
Miscellaneous:											
35 Sweet beans grown for sugar	Tons	0.24	0.26	0.45	162.3	112.8	28,831,359	82.2	10,042,721	69.8	296.7
36 Coffee	Bags	0.28	0.28	0.53	189.3	199.3	30,557,951	4.3	(²)		

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.² Not reported separately in 1909.³ Quantity harvested and value given for irrigated land were not tabulated separately. The totals given include small amounts representing rice grown without irrigation.⁴ Not including red clover seed.⁵ Yield per vine.⁶ Yield per tree.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES.

ARIZONA.

	PRINCIPAL CROPS.										
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Kafir and milo.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.
THE STATE.											
Acres harvested.....	8,812	4,448	28,895	3,250	19,811	20,319	97,094	5,108	792	16,424	1,050
Production.....	126,979	136,227	162,332	156,378	169,152	169,343	232,952	12,535	11,081	114,477	1,089
Value.....dollars..	491,523	156,661	1,569,364	152,979	821,990	914,000	7,914,774	181,545	21,630	599,786	13,344
ACRES HARVESTED.											
COUNTIES.											
Apache.....	532	1,907	134	430	234	744	2,736	215	496	251	191
Cochise.....	1,019	36	128	167	167	744	2,563	461	159	24	191
Cocconino.....	32	32					476	2			
Gila.....	148	1	23		2	5	202			140	
Graham.....	1,470	96	6,306		3,845	61	11,930	67		286	759
Greenlee.....	1,286	386	208	139	223	30	1,607	128	20	114	82
Maricopa.....	1,481	1,192	13,123	1,707	12,121	15,313	27,360	2,957	146	2,436	3,962
Mohave.....	47		22	42	33		440	56		93	
Navajo.....	310	404	24	273	6		1,765	112		257	43
Pima.....	510		325		37	208	1,586	297	180	2,112	650
Pinal.....	425	2	6,167	115	3,419	1,504	6,339	141	228	1,930	171
Santa Cruz.....	199				3		181	207	8	2	132
Yavapai.....	1,000	291	13	119	393	813	3,149	290	3	770	24
Yuma.....	72	11	482	265	284	2,234	6,749	176	48	305	22

	PRINCIPAL CROPS.										
	Corn cut for forage.	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.	Water-melons.	Potatoes.	Clover and alfalfa seed.	Dry beans.	Cotton.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.
THE STATE.											
Acres harvested.....	2,074	12,245	3,123	907	1,011	4,217	1,295	101,089	14,072	130,749	122,692
Production.....	17,461	123,188			137,571	128,193	19,876	180,567	136,690	154,643	146,962
Value.....dollars..	82,074	347,745	428,865	80,501	90,426	592,653	46,417	19,176,213	8,361	121,143	127,653
ACRES HARVESTED.											
COUNTIES.											
Apache.....	218	99	46	60	40		81			628	139
Cochise.....	236	2,979	37	106	84		408		2,538	2,645	4,729
Cocconino.....	183		1	26	406		1			770	453
Gila.....	26	25		2			5		16	399	592
Graham.....	74	113	4	20	16		45	499	188	4,740	1,631
Greenlee.....	70	121	11	20	24		59		404	1,579	1,981
Maricopa.....	1,452	5,092	2,846	402	37	1,251	32	72,296	9,910	4,928	13,692
Mohave.....	45	57			2		3			527	441
Navajo.....	131	45	2	6	64	18	12			176	30
Pima.....	268	462	8	66	31	209	243	765	274	178	4,852
Pinal.....		1,743	167	32	5		59	1,321		4,930	2,071
Santa Cruz.....	28	296					280				
Yavapai.....	225	198		16	261		60			8,217	3,015
Yuma.....	31	1,016	1	51	1	2,768	10	26,209	634	25	407

1 Bushels.

1 Tons.

1 Number of vines.

1 Number of trees.

1 Bales.

1 Pounds.

1 Boxes.

CALIFORNIA.

	PRINCIPAL CROPS.												
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Kafir, milo, etc.	Bough rice.	Clover and alfalfa seed.	Dry beans.	Dry peas.	Sugar-beet seed.	Flower and vegetable seeds.
THE STATE.													
Acres harvested.....	56,956	9,359	85,245	48,330	126,812	2,546	124,092	130,397	2,319	188,379	1,594	503	8,224
Production.....	1,964,928	220,878	1,626,303	1,717,549	2,529,368	28,294	13,253,711	16,928,313	19,702	12,486,330	24,850	128,000	2,686,616
Value.....dollars..	3,346,268	266,878	3,584,942	1,571,437	5,228,893	54,194	5,851,309	21,432,627	203,742	11,588,944	88,218	96,600	2,656,549
ACRES HARVESTED.													
COUNTIES.													
Alameda.....	6		184		10					10			
Alpine.....		21											
Amador.....	4												
Butte.....	113	377	1,464	199	691		107	24,667		1,260	15		
Calaveras.....	22		5	1	5		21			27			

1 Bushels.

1 Pounds.

AGRICULTURE.

STATE TABLE L.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—(continued).

COUNTIES—continued	ACRES HARVESTED.												
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Kafir, milo, etc.	Rough rice.	Clover and alfalfa seed.	Dry beans.	Dry peas.	Sugar-beet seed.	Flower and vegetable seeds.
Colusa.....	944		221		431		199	44,842	20	110			20
Contra Costa.....	6,117	76	119		1,398				18	4,938			
Elkhart.....	1,117		1				1			1			
Fresno.....	2,148	269	6,006	1,657	15,763	15	4,197	60	282	118	2		
Glenn.....	219	30	789	33	4,373	20	1,966	38,805					
Humboldt.....	13			1	10								
Imperial.....	3,642	349	18,379	6,286	17,221	20	62,392		429	2	1		
Inyo.....	1,499	178	242	990	153				26	14			
Kern.....	1,999	464	8,816	19,967	18,661	12	11,942	708	138	90			1
Kings.....	1,900	237	12,876	15,621	10,535	325	5,122		87				
Laurel.....		627	1,394	2,434	474	197			283				
Los Angeles.....	2,908	183	682	225	1,289	20	1,490		48	24,620	4		11
Madera.....	569	11	238		2,151	8	1,680	275		140			
Mendocino.....					5								
Mered.....	1,529	178	1,093	299	6,140	278	2,386	437	10	3,288	5		
Modoc.....	3	89	1,599	1,261	780	449			147	5			
Monterey.....	4	30		52	79					1			
Montezuma.....	8	19	1,450	1,793	1,938					2,981	121	508	
Napa.....	25	22	37		58								
Nevada.....	29	2				2	8			3			
Orange.....	964	147			269		26			11,020	194		30
Pascua.....			6		3		13	294					
Piedmont.....		492	158	278	5	280							
Riverside.....	721	43	902	68	2,748	4	3,854	7	355	490	70		8
Sacramento.....	1,982	262	1,643	63	2,718		168	100	7	7,285	352		776
San Benito.....	9		70	80	128								319
San Bernardino.....	760	153	261		2,412	18	2,086		20	260	214		
San Diego.....	337	29	47	174	35	4	116			1,170	2		
San Joaquin.....	24,473	232	2,528	846	18,217	194	2,355	48		15,697			1,391
San Luis Obispo.....	23		100		205	5				68			35
San Mateo.....		29	1	26	28								
Santa Barbara.....	2				49					373			419
Santa Clara.....	499	5	36		1,629					1,271			110
Santa Cruz.....	2									5			
Shasta.....	177	14	218	72	169	5	27	267		73	3		
Sierra.....		125		37	25	10							
Siskiyou.....	106	596	395	1,261	737	1			50	37			
Solano.....	1,149	471	130	267	644			113		2,311	200		
Sonoma.....	3	11								13			
Stanislaus.....	1,374	2,822	8,221	221	942	343	11,030	1,246	167	15,606	55		24
Sutter.....	212	204	349	178	1,366	20	260	7,112	38	352	186		
Tehama.....	23	21	4,855	67	5,485		692	130	5	308	3		
Tulare.....	43	26	20	38	8					18	2		
Tulare.....	1,726	325	8,561	1,565	9,513	148	18,498	22	30	110			2
Tulare.....	23	4	5	4						8			
Yuba.....	25				20		20			52,026	42		
Yuba.....	133	30	719	207	2,731		40	4,811	202	1,158			88
Yuba.....	141	18	123		266		536	2,277		330			

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.												
	Timothy.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Ch. ver. alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Silage crops.	Corn cut for forage.	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.	Root crops for forage.	Potatoes.
Acres harvested.....	2,319	10,796	4,862	580,686	15,968	2,055	144,357	85,803	15,244	8,000	7,418	634	29,698
Production.....	1,438	14,899	16,286	1,967,227	22,676	1,728	129,412	108,723	119,291	112,946	114,667	15,712	4,502,597
Value..... dollars.	20,794	1,012,911	118,536	44,288,468	286,830	74,890	4,994,982	1,264,184	1,123,264	181,244	220,005	94,248	10,355,973

COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.												
	Timothy.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Ch. ver. alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Silage crops.	Corn cut for forage.	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.	Root crops for forage.	Potatoes.
Alameda.....		25		1,686			80	798					
Alameda.....	146	272	184	414							1		
Alameda.....		5		115	44			143		30			33
Alameda.....	20			2,893	14	60	1,694	36	122	28	55	3	13
Alameda.....		16	75	973	182	7	605	207		5			70
Colusa.....		40		2,204			615						
Contra Costa.....				2,117	32		90		43	17			
Elkhart.....	4	85	92	264	176		36	1,659	100				5,951
Fresno.....	4			60,838	493	142	11,644		114	3	1		90
Glenn.....	140	8		11,723	183	85	787		133	1,080	281	655	28

* Tons.

* Bushels.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

COUNTIES—continued.	ACRES HARVESTED.												
	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Silage crops.	Corn cut for forage.	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.	Root crops for forage.	Potatoes.
Humboldt.....		4		146	44		36		17			7	
Imperial.....	45		170	48,053	377	281	6,931	20	1,222	940	1,951		6
Inyo.....	143	718	150	6,944	263	2	91	777	409	20	110		134
Kern.....			12	28,461	197	72	8,645	41	694	190	697		521
Kings.....			79	24,911	77	5	6,594		461	270	2		17
Lake.....		65		151			17					1	12
Lassen.....	135	2,152	2,610	10,553	190		967	22,780	50			8	
Los Angeles.....	4	4	95	21,774	284	353	15,983	54	2,359	1,132	326	297	7,594
Madera.....				10,850	37	28	2,066		34	62	192		46
Marin.....							10						
Mendocino.....				976	51		40	15				1	2
Merced.....				66,102	113	147	5,234	4,441	1,625	142	163	2	231
Modoc.....	516	19,484	129	8,429	2,532	57	1,668	28,885					72
Mono.....	60	840	181	1,461			52	493		7			
Monterey.....				14,775	12	5	2,779			3	4	23	
Napa.....				369			194		28				10
Nevada.....	2	122	229	468	533		84	131	25	73	14	4	63
Orange.....	6		32	2,553	135	192	7,771	36	217	93	55	24	174
Placer.....		10	32	514	11	2	674	7		3	3	1	7
Plumas.....	130	3,315	75	591	265		163	5,484				1	54
Riverside.....	8	70	2	15,430	202	39	10,080	1	462	345	1,115	45	261
Sacramento.....			1	7,481	55	49	3,269	35	164	70	25	11	848
San Benito.....			17	3,423			867	41	80			72	
San Bernardino.....	86			10,325	738	149	7,706		1,184	280	254	3	690
San Diego.....			2	3,553	56	787	2,620	2	482	109	21	31	207
San Joaquin.....		44	1	30,655	77	145	6,595	496	403	44	102	2	11,069
San Luis Obispo.....				2,759		5	191		22	28			17
San Mateo.....				2,250			846						207
Santa Barbara.....				1,670		4	678		150				16
Santa Clara.....	34	1	61	6,773	301	56	4,211	1	259	23		51	163
Santa Cruz.....				208			53		4			1	8
Shasta.....	541	3,851	132	4,956	2,008	90	837	7,536	85	82	42	21	121
Sierra.....		830	36	563	318		158	6,356					20
Siakiyou.....	599	5,560	110	16,637	4,637		2,308	6,418	16	19		2	155
Solano.....				6,479	5		344				8		78
Sonoma.....				318		1	2						
Stanislaus.....	70	50	12	55,732	298		9,120	49	1,820	120	178	6	142
Sutter.....		25	27	3,118	60	16	1,374		94	8	4	2	1
Tehama.....		119	9	3,773	338	51	2,330	24	19	25	106		25
Trinity.....	177	850	45	1,847	85	2	373	82		9		3	58
Tulare.....		5		40,046	215	10	9,292	140	1,287	477	986	6	78
Tuolumne.....	15		37	384	11		145	78		9			34
Ventura.....				1,846		17	1,320						
Yolo.....			28	6,759	59		1,272		131	30	44	3	
Yuba.....	35	47	212	816	158	25	1,287	178		73	32	1	24

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.										
	Sweet potatoes and yams.	Cabbages.	Cantaloupes and melons.	Celery.	Cucumbers.	Beans (green).	Peas (green).	Lettuces.	Onions.	Corn (sweet).	Tomatoes.
Acres harvested.....	5,858	3,279	13,800	2,005	477	1,564	2,258	4,296	5,401	2,219	16,997
Production.....bushels..	699,734										
Value.....dollars..	1,517,388	547,205	2,753,155	721,521	87,701	292,953	387,970	1,190,363	2,009,131	197,015	2,121,514

COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.										
	Sweet potatoes and yams.	Cabbages.	Cantaloupes and melons.	Celery.	Cucumbers.	Beans (green).	Peas (green).	Lettuces.	Onions.	Corn (sweet).	Tomatoes.
Alameda.....		4		3	16		5	4	5	149	571
Amador.....	1	1	1			1			1	3	3
Butte.....	3	5	4		2	5		2	2	13	23
Calaveras.....			1		2				6	5	3
Colusa.....		1		1			1				
Contra Costa.....		1		1,014	2	1		3	263	1	115
Eldorado.....	2	1	1			3				1	1
Fresno.....	43	4	25	3	8	17	1	6	11	3	63
Glenn.....		2	21						1	3	6
Humboldt.....				1		1		1	1	1	
Imperial.....	7	2	5,734		10		285	1,230	20	8	316
Inyo.....			2				1		1	6	1
Kern.....	27	21	179	10	19	12	11	12	21	54	131
Kings.....	13	2	5		62	3	2	1	6	1	4
Los Angeles.....	1,035	1,931	1,375	335	215	733	671	2,693	196	1,861	5,277

AGRICULTURE.

STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

	ACRES HARVESTED.										
COUNTIES—continued.	Sweet potatoes and yams.	Cabbages.	Pasta- oupes and milk- melons.	Celery.	Caulim- bets.	Beans (green).	Peas (green).	Lettuce.	Onions.	Corn (sweet).	Tomatoes.
Madera.....	2		354			2	3	5	2	9	
Marin.....		3		1					1	6	2
Mendocino.....									1		
Mered.....	2,710	1	435	1		1	1	1	6	1	32
Monterey.....		14		2	1	1	1	33		4	2
Nevada.....		1	2							7	4
Orange.....	360	429	22	104	27	74	77	20	8	55	1,009
Placer.....			1							1	17
Plumas.....		1							1		
Riverside.....	110	9	68		2	24	10	2	664	16	942
Sacramento.....	4	69	16	143	10	26	26	102	44	80	473
San Benito.....		1				1		1	1	1	467
San Bernardino.....	160	45	30	2	1	4	5	6	14	50	453
San Diego.....	133	54	85	22	45	279	527	71	13	126	339
San Joaquin.....		50	246	380	9	43	5	15	4,285	27	358
San Luis Obispo.....		7	2	1	1	2	2	6	2	6	4
San Mateo.....		271		6	2	62	247	36	21	47	277
Santa Barbara.....	6		2			3	15		16		1
Santa Clara.....		33	11	52	17	180	45	26	85	88	4,548
Santa Cruz.....		3	1	2		1	2	2	1	5	5
Shasta.....	6	1	5	1	2	4			1	7	8
Sierra.....		1				1					
Siskiyou.....		1				3					
Solano.....		164	6	1	1	1	2	3	5	17	165
Sonoma.....		16	1	1	1	5	2	14	7	12	94
Stanislaus.....	1,294	49	5,129	3	3	8	290	5	58	10	353
Sutter.....	5	6	5	2	1	4	4	8	3	3	18
Tehama.....			6			2				2	3
Trinity.....		1	1							1	
Tulare.....	27	8	29	5	2	7	3	2	4	9	16
Tuolumne.....		3	4		1	4	4				5
Ventura.....		88	2	1	11	2	5	1	2	10	58
Yolo.....		5	5	1	4	7	3	41	8	4	839
Yuba.....		2	2	1			1	2	1	2	6

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.										
	Water-melons.	Asparagus.	Cauliflower.	Peppers (green).	Pumpkins.	Spinach.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.	Cotton.	Broom corn.	Hops.	Straw-berries.
Acres harvested.	3,979	9,626	2,362	4,255	544	867	55,720	83,963	883	2,172	1,465
Production.							422,427	44,681	351,700	3,091,623	5,143,533
Value. dollars.	227,628	1,653,091	437,686	632,191	18,733	128,516	5,491,551	8,891,519	28,136	1,919,644	1,028,707

COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.									
Alameda.....							844			
Bute.....	14				45					7
Colaveros.....	2	1	1							1
Colusa.....	28							40	709	
Contra Costa.....		980								
El Dorado.....										
Fresno.....	34	2	3	7		2		5,484		1
Glenn.....	24									13
Imperial.....	346	160				19		54,688	13	5
Inyo.....	8									1
Kern.....	70				5			1,191	15	8
Kings.....	33	1			29	80	80	450	11	
Lake.....										
Los Angeles.....	807	136	1,983	297	105	196	16,923			2
Madera.....	109				8			39		645
Marin.....			1							3
Mendocino.....										
Merced.....	249				2				134	
Monterey.....									1	3
Napa.....							13,474			2
Nevada.....										
Orange.....	76	7	22	3,911	25		13,552			1
Placer.....										4
Riverside.....	146	22		6	13	119	544	22,060	40	4
Sacramento.....	17	6,759	24	2	3	233				9
San Benito.....					3					1
San Bernardino.....	114	14	20		34		877		941	522
San Diego.....	70	3	22	21		10	212		4	4
San Francisco.....							1,796			3

* Tons.

* Bales.

* Pounds.

* Quarts.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

COUNTIES—continued.	ACRES HARVESTED.									
	Water-melons.	Asparagus.	Cauliflower.	Peppers (green).	Pumpkins.	Spinach.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.	Cotton.	Broom corn.	Hops.
San Joaquin.....	147	62	7	32	167	91			5	
San Luis Obispo.....		1	1				1,663			1
San Mateo.....	2		230	3		6				
Santa Barbara.....	1		1				3,209			5
Santa Clara.....	2	1	19	2	5	50	95			171
Santa Cruz.....										
Shasta.....	9			1	1					21
Siskiyou.....										14
Solano.....		1,553								1
Sonoma.....			13			50				
Stanislaus.....	1,537	1		1	51		86	2	4	
Sutter.....	2		1		10		880			
Tehama.....	1									
Trinity.....	2									2
Tulare.....	26			1	24			9	21	1
Tuolumne.....	1									
Ventura.....	3	1					1,365			10
Yolo.....	4		4	1		17	120			
Yuba.....	1									348
										749

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.									
	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.	Cherries.	Apricots.	Quinces.	Oranges.	Lemons.
Acres harvested.....	173,217,224	2804,683	25,662,259	11,017,000	23,841,678	284,569	1,630,763	12,403	8,678,956	2,299,716
Production.....	1,128,175,200	1,335,057	10,318,362	1,783,951	6,542,548	326,449	2,608,136	18,315	18,725,602	5,776,149
Value.....dollars.	36,101,606	2,069,338	19,088,970	3,211,112	14,066,478	1,365,796	5,216,272	36,630	58,049,366	16,750,832

COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.									
	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.	Cherries.	Apricots.	Quinces.	Oranges.	Lemons.
Alameda.....		2	402	756	7,455	6,171	14,072			
Amador.....	8,000	251	1,544	112	1,067	53				
Butte.....	5,017	3,521	95,888		52,565			7	67,244	1,959
Calaveras.....	10,887	3,812	1,970	592	629	103	644		20	7
Colusa.....		11	32	16	2,703				18	
Contra Costa.....	65	95	8,568	15,257	9,519	2,363	18		32	2
Eldorado.....		12,678	40,329	91,627	31,666	961	12	6	25	
Fresno.....	51,883,387	54,755	1,713,499	11,288	94,141	465	138,822	594	114,431	13,579
Glenn.....	4,804	1,175	6,254	955	14,491	304	3,328	9	10,359	815
Humboldt.....	186	283	230	72	110	79				
Imperial.....	65,697	129	430	466	124	73	1,030	21	1,635	299
Inyo.....	2,522	16,188	5,892	3,277	414	212				
Kern.....	250,457	9,700	21,257	49,811	18,480	691	19,757	58	50,806	958
Kings.....	931,528	4,184	217,009	4,624	34,137	90	58,337		24	6
Lake.....		100	30		300					
Lassen.....		373	84	24	26	8				
Los Angeles.....	92,872	95,854	209,330	173,433	38,699	8,885	72,941	1,735	2,209,046	753,104
Madera.....	2,180,823	1,466	93,962	850	2,535	29	13,441	18	142	14
Marin.....		124	42	112	29					
Mendocino.....		638	110	1,932	625	9				
Merced.....	831,821	1,192	173,483	4,014	5,447	261	6,456	425	2,371	109
Modoc.....		4,647	797	262	333	343				
Mono.....		587	47	55	43	28				
Monterey.....	10	28,663	1,577	2,908	5,922	196	8,596		5	8
Napa.....		3,512	770	3,107	31,755	3,223	1			
Nevada.....	20	5,561	6,132		3,501			8	284	8
Orange.....	12,166	17,464	16,081	2,830	4,006	19	46,016	33	1,275,248	437,370
Placer.....	248,093	26,281	633,654	176,181	608,301	38,324	431	5,922	16,971	414
Riverside.....	102,337	80,135	182,698	28,785	43,712	10,697	283,247	35	929,624	309,867
Sacramento.....	3,931,111	7,958	107,356	175,678	132,710	19,746	2,361	260	22,456	1,529
San Benito.....	1,055	4,068	23,213	13,391	79,448	7,599	60,365		13	2
San Bernardino.....	1,470,497	240,167	424,579	17,998	8,441	6,729	102,422	24	2,236,541	286,140
San Diego.....	175,257	3,750	48,825	4,413	2,984	737	6,611	46	65,537	290,394
San Joaquin.....	4,889,665	4,481	232,842	13,537	71,804	35,145	13,899	2,221	1,971	39
San Luis Obispo.....		1,945	629	771	161	132	55	1	38	626
San Mateo.....		111	26	29	40	25				
Santa Barbara.....		243	84	25	27	11	18		2,648	49,608
Santa Clara.....	105,180	55,661	155,574	175,242	1,884,152	91,996	624,078	854	1,379	379
Santa Cruz.....				8	44	14				1
Shasta.....	5,397	14,550	34,863	2,376	19,073	324	206	8	67	1

¹ Number of vines of bearing age.

² Number of trees of bearing age.

³ Pounds.

⁴ Bushels.

⁵ Boxes.

AGRICULTURE.

STATE TABLE L.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

COUNTIES—continued.	ACRES HARVESTED.									
	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.	Cherries.	Apricots.	Quinces.	Oranges.	Lemons.
Imperial		65		15		7				
Inyo	15	7,417	2,171	551	1,068	519	14			
Kern		59	26,478	1,965	4,971	8,800	19,431		432	5
Kings				1,793	37,531	35			600	1
Los Angeles	530,310	5,987	197,535	2,787	6,491	5,567	18,943	25	3,435	63
Madera										
Merced	1,154,095	5,838	430,261	9,504	121,455	2,648	2,157	16	1,307	63
Monterey		9,764	58,820	12,863	38,881	957	1,616		505	
Napa	110	842	280	142	328	70	1			
San Bernardino	4,238,132	42,795	455,962	9,396	285,687	4,071	28,374	74	1,564,276	73,302
San Diego										
San Francisco	28,920	23,624	7,111	1,109	532	174	24	2	11	
San Jose		1,184	2,872	178	117	14	57,342	1	99,126	168,111
Shasta	16,798	167	15,808	3,179	27,752	6,347	25,069		261	15
Stanislaus		977	12,630	3,163	5,206	45	54		68	17
Trinity										
Tulare										
Yuba										
Yuba										

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.								
	Grapefruit (pomeran-ches).	Figs.	Alligator pears (avocados).	Dates.	Olives.	Japanese persimmons.	Pome-granates.	Almonds.	Walnuts (Persian or English).
Acres harvested	1,193,819	1,245,984	1,10,674	14,406	1,536,543	1,5,510	14,710	1,464,071	1,616,372
Production	3,323,923	1,10,974,532	7,294	118,311	12,284,764	9,500	590,091	3,190,813	30,210,494
Value	787,846	1,027,455	58,352	23,662	981,181	38,000	35,405	797,703	9,063,148

COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.									
	Grapefruit (pomeran-ches).	Figs.	Alligator pears (avocados).	Dates.	Olives.	Japanese persimmons.	Pome-granates.	Almonds.	Walnuts (Persian or English).	
Alameda									265	
Amador										
Butte	1,115	5,764	5		74,109			20,302	1,545	
Calaveras	2	2			2			17	70	
Colusa									45	
Contra Costa		15						2,495	1,847	
Eldorado		13							65	
Fresno	421	111,472			1,000			2,688	1,918	
Glenn	161	4,970			1,725	445	2,363	45,053	190	
Humboldt		24						6	436	
Imperial	18,306	1,607		1,498	256			11	400	
Inyo									8	
Kern	1,481	1,399			472			1	7,395	
Kings	1	174			4			2	80	
Los Angeles	24,799	13,542	6,762		133,046	1,167		24	7,353	
Madera	2	6,938			13,895				303,883	
Mendocino										
Merced	1	28,813	100		7,531			55	2,974	
Monterey	1	7						41	926	
Napa		2							1	
Nevada									210	
Orange	5	66							30	
Piace									116	
Riverside	3,714	2,394	1,362		2,018	1,135	500	21	336	
Sacramento	465	828			14,149	2,644	10	26	177,539	
Shasta	23,268	3,303	17	12,908	28,862	4		57	13	
Sierra	3,178	2,273			46,123	27	74	52,436	20,589	
Sierraville								74,769	2,478	
Sonoma		1								
Sonoma									17	
Stanislaus	71,489	2,116	1,375		19,228	21		3,311	21,139	
Stanislaus	4,303	2,143	15		28,297	47	8	669	676	
Stanislaus		1,515			10,245			55	66,653	
Stanislaus	3	2							5,895	
Stanislaus								22	1,849	
Stanislaus										
Stanislaus	255	49	250		1,500				12,255	
Stanislaus	42	679	2		135	3		12,915	26,364	
Stanislaus									10	
Stanislaus		221	650		6,065				16	
Stanislaus									143	
Stanislaus										
Stanislaus	4	104			225			2	7	
Stanislaus	2	50			290			13,525		
Stanislaus	22	7,637			853				10	
Stanislaus								41,448	1,068	
Stanislaus										
Stanislaus	13	5,823			618		1,000	55,761	2,298	
Stanislaus	2	699			4,737			1,923	17	
Stanislaus		5							8	
Stanislaus	37,663	41,140			121,346	17	10,860	12,360	1,875	
Stanislaus										
Stanislaus		164							31	
Stanislaus	1,168	294	136		1,300			8	405	
Stanislaus	5	1,353			453				29,049	
Stanislaus		276			2			22,847	142	
Stanislaus								12	229	

1 Number of trees of bearing age.

2 Boxes.

3 Pounds.

4 Crates.

5 Bushels.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COLORADO.

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.											
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Clover and alfalfa seed.	Dry beans.	Dry peas.	Potatoes.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.	
Acres harvested.....	52,617	97,618	112,548	139,214	58,126	2,757	5,949	10,627	24,841	50,631	137,229	
Production.....	1,316,478	1,037,305	2,577,277	2,994,897	1,383,519	34,217	21,363	120,629	1,265,449	7,475,618	1,409,560	
Value.....dollars..	1,843,069	2,885,440	5,309,191	6,169,488	1,798,575	49,615	491,349	410,139	663,622	16,446,360	14,800,380	
COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.											
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Clover and alfalfa seed.	Dry beans.	Dry peas.	Potatoes.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.	
Adams.....	566	1,522	5,110	6,027	336	25	94	49	1,806	606	2,942	
Alamosa.....	2,601	670	44	1,490	948	3	327	327	1,856	5	8	
Arapahoe.....	766	670	2,141	1,555	518	10	6	6	152	878		
Archuleta.....	85	603	35	156	101		9	10	23			
Baca.....	23		295	85	12							
Bent.....	2,302	1,375	10,796	291	1,171	52	279	101			5,716	
Boulder.....	313	531	3,939	3,974	898					93	4,779	
Chaffee.....		2,186	6	2,125	1,096	8		2	2,177	653		
Cheyenne.....	6											
Clear Creek.....		8		11						13		
Conejos.....	14	4,125	230	8,498	9,505	11	3,081	460	8,073	2,294		
Costilla.....	43	2,396	985	4,927	2,678	138		328	8,436	189		
Crowley.....	3,807	1,738	532	1,560	1,815	7	2	135		29	3,761	
Custer.....	96	1,281	75	490	379	34	1		13	47		
Delta.....	2,758	4,024	1,036	4,452	490	30	40	38	7	2,898	2,602	
Denver.....	30	56	52	199	6	10				8		
Dolores.....		10	5		5					6		
Douglas.....	340	211	505	263	50	45				1,299		
Eagle.....	6	2,418	202	701	303			14		16	41	
El Paso.....	1,300	197	310	236	79	10		32				
Elbert.....	14	18	88		6	10				13		
Fremont.....	2,444	859	849	412	284	22	11	34	13		9	
Garfield.....	456	3,041	380	6,051	681	36	78	33		2,636	1	
Grand.....		480	103	26	115	8						
Gunnison.....		571	28	95	217	6	1			292		
Hinsdale.....										18		
Huerfano.....	486	902	223	698	1,253	77	11	171	128	5		
Jackson.....		68	2		46	42				29		
Jefferson.....	957	1,652	4,774	5,239	963	110	29	1		292	566	
Kiowa.....	10		50									
Kit Carson.....	65											
La Plata.....	339	5,051	490	10,142	1,355	31	119	14	2	431		
Larimer.....	319	2,069	7,613	8,919	2,390		11		59	210	501	
Las Animas.....	1,459	1,796	833	1,402	462	12		1,127	15	15		
Lincoln.....	46											
Logan.....	2,584	2,387	9,723	1,719	1,548	169		10		99	10,973	
Mesa.....	3,964	2,766	2,879	2,556	549	11	1,343	180	44	1,403	2,620	
Mineral.....										5		
Monte.....	3	864	61	407	143	61				52		
Montezuma.....	1,206	3,288	276	3,545	830	9		6				
Montrose.....	2,196	5,385	3,026	9,646	494	46	278	132		6,698		
Morgan.....	4,901	2,339	3,172	1,334	2,161	263		190		607	19,441	
Otero.....	4,479	3,194	6,414	550	634	38	205	1,659	14	27	11,864	
Ouray.....		764	198	787	46				2	153		
Park.....		100			8					49		
Pitkin.....		1,265	21	598	204	30				700		
Prowers.....	2,041	1,970	11,657	407	1,294	343	137	18		5	6,368	
Pueblo.....	7,672	1,675	2,222	1,732	969	109	64	1,029		19	2,676	
Rio Blanco.....	10	1,426	723	736	56		60			44		
Rio Grande.....	4	8,602	265	9,584	4,936	38		61	2,656	12,203		
Routt.....		918	522	331	459	30				39		
Saguache.....	57	5,275	260	3,535	2,699	16		2	859	2,093		
San Miguel.....	21	705	130	609	346							
Sedgwick.....	312	320	305	1,069	305	97				426	3,987	
Summit.....		120	4	2	75	52						
Teller.....		70			19	20				8		
Washington.....	180	318	351	278	471	190	10			11,880	1,459	
Weld.....	3,823	10,397	28,509	29,206	11,843	499	85	4,461	536	28	64,143	
Yuma.....	115	10	100		60							
THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.											
	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Silage crops.	Corn cut for forage.	Kafr, sorghum, etc., for forage.	Root crops for forage.
Acres harvested.....	33,588	106,664	3,095	658,912	46,110	9,398	26,630	290,693	19,015	14,547	12,123	633
Production.....tons..	46,568	183,616	4,893	1,568,038	60,585	14,194	38,250	280,322	119,656	34,294	24,349	4,255
Value.....dollars..	977,928	4,149,552	83,181	29,008,708	968,360	212,910	688,500	4,905,810	1,196,560	445,042	316,537	55,315

¹ Bushels.

² Tons.

AGRICULTURE.

STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.											
	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Silage crops.	Corn cut for forage.	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.	Root crops for forage.
Adams		26	36	13,539	95		214	190	539	146	40	33
Alamosa	10		35	15,799	329	330	336	18,136	48		25	
Archuleta	15	33	7	6,923	73	38	141	25	511	245	55	40
Archuleta	191	4,343		3,595	341	13	323	876		2	5	
Baca				756							53	
Bent			28	22,392	109	12	81	382	515	235	1,583	19
Boulder	22	289		8,391	75		88	545	539	52	15	36
Chadron	1,361	1,898	13	5,695	179	118	256	1,769	43	3		6
Cheyenne				209								
Clear Creek	80	155		11			26			10		
Concepcion		88	392	13,164	11,727	2,518	2,997	7,020		4		
Costilla	73	62	193	4,791	196	259	1,017	4,435	26			
Crowley				15,236	106		58	45	1,167	381	825	3
Custer	131	891	41	2,142	9,398	36	254	599		172	5	
Delta	295		79	30,061	249	8	1,102	212	549	395		50
Denver		45		623			2		67			
Dolores	80	20	50	370			114	60				
Douglas	18	437		2,922			103		100	40	1	
Eagle	1,292	4,837	10	5,629	4,522		1,197	356		1		5
El Paso	85	866		5,424	98	15	309	2,834	233	283	114	
Elbert		176		789			32	102	25	32	4	
Fremont	128	1,239	5	7,044	405	9	533	608	187	1,496	22	41
Garfield	824	619		31,202	3,099	8	877	153	66	222	22	12
Gibbs		25				26	35	62				
Grand	1,461	13,444	118	306	330		285	11,497				
Gunnison	1,739	10,885	29	1,928	2,638	32	659	24,274				12
Hinsdale	24	1,192	1	46			120	1,184				
Huerfano	649	1,279	6	14,331	1,496	146	107	1,069	22	87	60	
Jackson	3,792	5,981		2,091	2,091		60	71,265				
Jefferson	118	687	15	15,332	205	41	543	107	400	1,687	5	86
Kiowa				822	20				50		30	
Kit Carson				235					60		40	
La Plata	946	1,229	54	24,846	371	129	878	609	152	80	15	5
Lake	110	214	7		295		137	3,218				10
Larimer	191	519	107	39,854	77	185	586	8,420	1,300	100	2	42
Las Animas	3,764	177	309	20,649	632	12	721	2,251	139	109	490	
Lincoln				44							10	
Logan	5	29		14,336	205			1,699	165	604	476	20
Mesa	224	595	15	34,067	238	22	1,286	88	542	2,524	557	73
Mineral	80	210		110			304	1,907				
Monte	1,594	2,447	1	5,126	1,653	22	791	2,753		2		4
Montezuma	553	114	8	29,650	133	6	984	498	140	139	17	3
Montrose	481	1,176	143	35,384	24	45	931	194	602	191	20	47
Morgan			5	23,393	187		204	610	359	417	735	2
Otero			53	24,968	92	74	83	45	2,542	970	1,260	14
Ouray	728	5,434	55	1,664	222	16	264	659				1
Park	48	45		21	75		701	29,419				2
Pitkin	2,421	3,992	2	2,022	29		159	70				
Progers			145	37,612	112	90	266	505	1,662	1,593	4,643	43
Pueblo	76	733	35	25,159	233	394	378	1,699	1,362	1,348	701	10
Rio Blanco	3,693	839	45	13,597	656	42	823	5,381				
Rio Grande	273	2,119	249	9,229	1,063	581	2,394	13,002	194			6
Routt	1,947	32,914	292	2,169	759	499	597	1,650				
Saguache	1,731	410	440	6,489	572	2,794	969	63,663		5		2
San Miguel	1,831	423	35	5,699	16		397	200		95	19	
Sedgwick				2,444	56		15	575	19	80	20	
Seminole	510	4,036	52	47	59		41	1,110				1
Teller				42	115		336	819				
Washington				1,583				25				
Weld		2		78,836	437	67	790	1,379	4,699	766	42	5
Yuma				898			15	180			129	85

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.									
	Cabbages.	Cantaloupes.	Cucumbers.	Tomatoes.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.	Cherries.
Acres harvested.	2,791	3,530	1,284	1,693	135,638	1,879,087	123,370	197,783	125,582	194,395
Production.	544,640	616,437	199,241	234,779	173,669	1,842,018	460,404	210,944	19,264	101,271
Value.					13,894	3,039,330	851,747	464,077	46,234	329,131

1 Number of vines of bearing age.

2 Number of trees of bearing age.

3 Pounds.

4 Bushels.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.									
	Cabbages.	Cantaloupes.	Cucumbers.	Tomatoes.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.	Cherries.
Adams.....	670	12	98	102		925			100	20
Alamosa.....	5									
Arapahoe.....	89	5	8	12		3,774	6	2	290	174
Bent.....		12	9	1						
Boulder.....	2			1	80	1,609		4	291	1,754
Chaffee.....	10					8,521		24	219	116
Clear Creek.....	1									
Costilla.....	3					198		11	2	3
Crowley.....	3	1,163	129	134	3,492	18,295	232	14	580	23,372
Custer.....	1									
Delta.....	4	15	1	11						
Douglas.....						258				13
Eagle.....	1		2			50		4	1	5
El Paso.....	2				250	200				
Fremont.....	19	4	28	65	7,406	177,879	1,553	1,265	3,193	40,066
Garfield.....	3	4	2	4	8,562	63,752	7,390	1,139	2,022	3,709
Gunnison.....	3					1,901				
Huerfano.....	3	1	1			1,901		15	9	18
Jefferson.....	316		31	181	320	28,244	41	110	4,458	29,969
La Plata.....	2		2	2						
Larimer.....	40	13	6	13	150	46,251	92	395	2,752	55,364
Las Animas.....	1	6	1	4						
Mesa.....	11	30	2	507	4,747	412,282	229,557	92,624	3,600	6,318
Moffat.....									4	4
Montezuma.....	1	5		2	552	21,993	3,509	615	1,018	528
Montrose.....	3	1	1	5	1,399	51,811	4,195	1,373	1,549	2,250
Morgan.....	43		10	1		1,022	12	16	1,371	1,580
Otero.....	4	2,231	796	258	6,454	26,596	563	43	2,512	21,896
Ouray.....	1					130	12	3	38	17
Pitkin.....	1					34				
Prowers.....	2	1	1	2		386	38	16	27	26
Pueblo.....	79	22	38	40	2,278	9,645	34	42	1,340	5,639
Rio Blanco.....	2		1	2						
Rio Grande.....	12									
San Miguel.....	3					366	4	39	26	56
Sedgwick.....			4			49	1	12	162	76
Weld.....	1,451	5	124	246		2,532	10	21	1,008	771
Yuma.....						130	101			20

IDAHO.

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.										
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Red clover seed.	Other clover and alfalfa seed.	Timothy seed.	Dry beans.	Dry peas.
Acres harvested.....	10,994	42,487	20,306	299,360	19,667	2,414	14,814	8,905	537	10,150	9,443
Production.....bushels..	383,740	1,282,896	360,211	7,364,943	540,749	19,751	57,195	33,442	1,286	188,086	153,017
Value.....dollars..	652,358	1,294,540	738,433	15,098,133	811,124	36,539	1,514,265	769,166	7,459	658,301	719,180
COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.										
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Red clover seed.	Other clover and alfalfa seed.	Timothy seed.	Dry beans.	Dry peas.
Ada.....	809	2,982	1,809	25,174	1,763	233	4,147	485	500	1	
Adams.....	55	417	100	842	46			2			
Bannock.....	8	2,069	1,047	7,134	835	48	15			22	
Bear Lake.....		1,160	642	2,344	205	25		5			
Bingham.....	30	4,890	1,159	20,371	1,135						
Blaine.....	2	904	307	4,260	331						
Boise.....	8	351	219	377	22	4	14	40			
Bonner.....		83		21	4						10
Bonneville.....	8	4,001	2,180	23,413	316		37	14	23	81	1,283
Boundary.....	41	301	178	209	10	6				1	6
Butte.....	6	1,115	424	4,701	466	21					5
Canyon.....	5,555	3,414	2,011	33,535	3,321	124	2,882	858		31	4
Caribou.....		42		25	4						
Cassia.....	30	1,873	1,573	14,899	895	104	661	408		5	5
Clark.....		15		89							
Custer.....	2	1,799	412	1,136	393			5			
Elmore.....	89	15	61	147	21	2	57				
Franklin.....	4	108	1,141	1,368	70						
Fremont.....		1,664	735	9,782	135						4,729
Gem.....	766	587	482	1,570	579	41	108	48			
Gooding.....	328	897	314	9,711	179	519	427	259			
Idaho.....	3		17	12	3						
Jefferson.....	19	3,107	267	12,958	312	5		119		4	1,791
Jerome.....	48	1,577	783	19,483	397	42	378	132		5	

STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

IDAHO—Continued.

COUNTIES—continued.	ACRES HARVESTED.										
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Red clover seed.	Other clover and alfalfa seed.	Timothy seed.	Dry beans.	Dry peas.
Lemhi.....		1,796	103	1,297	516	11		10	4	36	335
Lincoln.....	82	1,121	122	6,785	232		25	187		2	
Madison.....											1,250
Minidoka.....	506	1,029	312	5,643	483	119	698	755		38	4
Nes Perce.....			203	140							
Oneida.....		45	75	196	20			150			
Owyhee.....	287	654	14	3,530	934	67	10	136			
Payette.....	717	736	239	4,562	793	791	39	87			
Power.....	22	168	306	894	63	28					5
Twin Falls.....	913	2,779	1,035	77,270	4,070	117	5,508	5,243		9,911	16
Valley.....		22					6		10	3	
Washington.....	399	276	1,340	5,562	1,070	107	2	17		1	

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.									
	Timothy.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Silage crops.	Corn cut for forage.
Acres harvested.....	17,686	48,603	14,715	515,301	8,762	53,371	13,402	544	4,453	1,527
Production..... tons.	22,360	62,010	23,743	1,510,380	13,066	53,515	17,056	782	37,908	4,999
Value..... dollars.	648,440	1,612,260	474,860	32,473,170	274,386	1,016,804	469,040	16,002	379,080	54,659

COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.									
	Timothy.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Silage crops.	Corn cut for forage.
Ada.....	385	690	5,612	20,417	231	128	649		1,020	159
Adams.....	570	5,232	103	3,715	413	205	745		24	38
Bannock.....	1,953	4,061	39	25,727	1,009	7,110	534	50	31	3
Bear Lake.....	2,942	2,946	63	8,337	1,583	14,770	436	13		
Bingham.....	450	146	334	37,672	691	1,887	596	17	15	6
Blaine.....	710	645	90	13,980	94	1,663	448			
Boise.....	729	1,639	69	2,745	12	12	85			3
Bonner.....		367		5						
Bonneville.....	245	152	230	25,178	7	31	102			
Boundary.....	838	385	142	39	237	659	639	25		28
Butte.....	59	200		13,130	20	539	271	1	14	5
Canyon.....	148	148	2,769	48,825	133	78	604	103	1,016	468
Caribou.....	240	405		168	65	202				
Cassia.....	607	1,493	378	35,964	671	4,006	622		35	6
Clark.....			130							
Custer.....	1,761	4,683	9	13,765	342	3,735	850			
Elmore.....	8	169	30	1,600	20	160	71		21	7
Franklin.....	112	59		4,795	27	110	86		30	22
Frontier.....	1,761	1,497	27	10,124	588	1,903	353	139	407	145
Gem.....	3	321	366	10,453	211	79	300			
Gooding.....	28	35	382	28,485	47	90	218		233	60
Idaho.....	96	261	33	1,191		48	219			
Jefferson.....	135	197	69	17,440	58	613	1,122	10		2
Jerome.....		10	230	22,017			170	30	49	13
Lemhi.....	1,364	18,188	391	12,195	1,103	3,771	544	30	7	2
Lincoln.....		95	103	19,805	39		167			1
Minidoka.....	260	35	344	22,997	17		411		21	31
Nes Perce.....			6	561			167	20		35
Oneida.....	99	85		2,933	59	383	12			
Owyhee.....	471	2,911	85	22,114	478	3,804	299		23	124
Payette.....	20	127	83	12,260	36	150	253		110	176
Power.....	7	65		5,420	20	1,359	285	41		1
Rhodes.....	13						5			
Twin Falls.....	1,583	243	2,467	31,701	94	1,002	571	52	368	109
Valley.....	165	241		11	230		40			
Washington.....	66	292	68	11,032	26	96	1,181	3	429	78

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.							
	Potatoes.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.	Cherries.
Acres harvested.....	32,044	32,270	10,809	852,307	71,890	20,290	273,303	31,136
Production.....	5,409,198	222,128	104,156	1,211,790	138,442	15,455	291,495	19,769
Value.....	11,629,582	2,332,344	7,291	2,120,632	249,196	34,001	641,280	68,203

1 Number of vines of bearing age.

2 Number of trees of bearing age.

3 Bushels.

4 Tons.

5 Pounds.

IRRIGATION.

81

STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

IDAHO—Continued.

COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.							
	Potatoes.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.	Cherries.
Ada.....	400		634	201,166	5,247	3,229	180,929	11,010
Adams.....	31		191	113,455	19,806	4,456	548	416
Bannock.....	964	2,343						
Bear Lake.....	174			2,315		198	341	19
Bingham.....	7,168	9,760		62,550	31	1,183	4,129	1,703
Blaine.....	106			1,393		197	119	127
Boise.....				548	103	37	44	59
Bonner.....	3							
Bonneville.....	7,640	1,720						
Boundary.....	123			54,487	350	917	758	571
Butte.....	165							
Canyon.....	3,336	1	5,922	121,554	10,238	1,708	25,954	5,192
Cassia.....	3,176	3,096		4,419	644	439	1,512	426
Clark.....	15							
Clearwater.....	7							
Custer.....	111							
Elmore.....	41							
Franklin.....	162			53,426	2,264	432	13,869	267
Fremont.....	346	1,518		1,195	28	16	50	10
Gem.....	84	456		2,976		72	285	126
Gooding.....			845	40,452	15,155	1,431	21,943	3,186
Idaho.....	145							
Jefferson.....	19		50	842	36	42	84	52
Jerome.....	2,349	2,444		10,058		376	798	577
Lemhi.....	276	537		16,855	857	627	822	867
Lincoln.....	227			4,919	21	338	606	366
Madison.....	178			1,636	45	146	917	148
Minidoka.....		2,268						
Nez Perce.....	1,217	3,412	6	10,946	230	532	1,183	896
Oneida.....	24			200	5		7	18
Owyhee.....	9	347						
Payette.....	125		5	7,450	637	414	1,176	202
Power.....	265							
Shoshone.....	85	15		1,845	23	95	71	52
Twin Falls.....	9							
Valley.....	3,010	4,323	3,155	95,198	13,925	3,190	9,283	4,240
Washington.....	1		1	42,892	2,309	195	7,883	686
Washington.....	53							

KANSAS.

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.											
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Alfalfa.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Silage crops.	Corn cut for forage.	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.	Kafir, milo, feterita, durra.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.
Acres harvested.....	238	1,238	4,029	234	1,370	14,962	615	491	186	1,238	2,050	851
Production.....	4,090	24,022	145,340	12,592	18,483	30,397	1,146	2,668	500	3,033	36,835	4,036
Value.....dollars..	5,930	19,218	97,934	5,599	19,407	531,948	14,325	21,344	4,000	30,330	49,727	42,399
COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.											
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Alfalfa.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Silage crops.	Corn cut for forage.	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.	Kafir, milo, feterita, durra.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.
Barber.....	7					80						
Barton.....					5	7	5	10	1			
Cheyenne.....	45					255	350		30			
Cowley.....						20						
Finney.....	48	1,073	3,328	118	1,223	9,760	200	261	145	1,036	1,709	821
Ford.....		10				30						
Gray.....												
Greenwood.....	35	63	36		6	355		10		30	15	
Hamilton.....			25		10	197						
Hodgeman.....			100			1,813				128	3	
Kearny.....	19	12	170	116	78	248				14	263	30
Nemaha.....												
Pawnee.....	30	77	250		8	14						
Pottawatomie.....					15	1,226	10	210	10			
Reno.....						19						
Republic.....						5						
Scott.....	24	3	120		20	572					26	
Sherman.....						45						
Thomas.....					5							
Wallace.....	30						50					
Wichita.....						7						

1 Bushels.

1 Tons.

AGRICULTURE.

STATE TABLE L.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

MONTANA.

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.										
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Clover and alfalfa seed.	Dry beans.	Dry peas.	Flaxseed.	Sugar-beet seed.
Acres harvested.	2,436	43,183	39,396	121,804	10,286	1,379	2,330	1,022	12,070	3,740	965
Production..... bushels.	34,132	1,183,006	331,408	1,551,085	185,906	6,826	8,824	14,576	143,042	22,534	508,386
Value..... dollars.	38,924	1,183,006	792,687	3,708,327	278,799	17,263	211,776	61,219	443,430	100,278	305,031
											4,903
											568,008
											1,334,819
ACRES HARVESTED.											
COUNTIES.											
Beaverhead.....		1,239	248	1,628	873				74		97
Big Horn.....	120	1,480	925	3,262	116		238	1			70
Blaine.....	17	791	147	1,335	34	13	840			520	133
Broadwater.....		232		433	73						1
Carbon.....	260	2,424	1,226	11,428	416		667	298	10		322
Carter.....											7
Cascade.....	5	409	495	1,372	47		111			25	125
Chouteau.....	298	394	11	214	15	37	7	4			108
Dawson.....											6
Deer Lodge.....		676	123	263	5	28					299
Fergus.....	98	292	949	1,556	106	82	2		1		90
Flathead.....	12	435	1,014	1,938	182	80					64
Gallatin.....	45	5,785	4,406	12,462	2,569	12		120	3,737		231
Glacier.....				260						201	4
Hill.....		29		249							23
Jefferson.....	8	646	76	978	84	15	3	2	30		165
Lewis and Clark.....		1,023	601	1,651	50					5	673
Lincoln.....		163	113	574	73						272
Madison.....	2	4,074	1,179	6,576	538	9	21	1	1,575		640
Meagher.....		755	534	153	140	50					30
Mineral.....											1
Missoula.....	61	2,300	8,747	6,861	250	109	6	11	297		186
Musselshell.....		23		20			15				13
Park.....		1,245	945	2,874	551	3	6		1,585		139
Phillips.....	3	495	435	1,797	28	151	2			141	43
Pondera.....		2,908	438	23,982	974	416	305			2,416	109
Powell.....		1,410	2,308	1,652	99	43	30		27		358
Prairie.....											2
Ravalli.....	80	5,298	820	8,583	1,914	71	3	59	4,657		
Richland.....	95	379		2,730	145	68	97	9		141	
Roosevelt.....		14		199		100				155	
Sandwich.....	10	20					314				
Sanders.....	1	212	221	151	8						20
Sheridan.....											2
Silver Bow.....		68		37	4	12					
Stillwater.....	305	1,173	8,990	5,355	93	39	125	174	9		113
Sweet Grass.....		852	249	2,504	99		38		28	6	75
Teton.....		20	5	194	82						3
Treasure.....	697	78	10	164							10
Valley.....		140		563	12						12
Wendat.....		210		243		10				100	1
Yellowstone.....	279	4,186	2,928	14,007	724	29	500	343	40	30	556

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.										
	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Silage crops.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.	Apples.
Acres harvested.	25,781	91,912	5,576	220,281	39,254	177,385	25,349	770	620	7,686	1761,904
Production.....	235,613	2165,815	26,967	2408,993	139,532	131,632	18,164	1,184	23,357	267,297	477,796
Value..... dollars.	1,050,584	3,173,330	265,526	11,247,308	1,047,360	3,093,822	436,656	28,416	40,284	740,267	788,363
											147,600
											9,595
											39,819
ACRES HARVESTED.											
COUNTIES.											
Beaverhead.....	4,470	7,325	9	14,102	8,904	102,621	1,113	27			
Big Horn.....	166	694	120	8,996	716	2,444	915	15			
Blaine.....	585	5,437	192	5,437	495	3,643	638			697	62
Broadwater.....	13	58		2,615	685		70		30		
Carbon.....	1,261	5,378	423	15,981	2,953	64	1,450	116	56	666	35,535
Carter.....				288	100	65	30				
Cascade.....	345	317	19	7,885	191	1,006	499		80		
Chouteau.....				15			34				
Custer.....		20	14	4,633	195	340	1,408		147	239	
Dawson.....				288		329					
Deer Lodge.....	2,118	903		1,183	297	2,568	72				30
Fergus.....	1,094	262	105	5,375	714	434	899				20
Flathead.....	592	1,070	6	1,076	47	220	1,122		38	145	8,244
Gallatin.....	5,429	6,814	3,313	35,992	2,146	1,639	997	3			524
Glacier.....				3							1,552

* Number of trees of bearing age.

* Tons.

* Bushels.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

MONTANA—Continued.

COUNTIES—continued.	ACRES HARVESTED.											
	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Silage crops.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.	Apples.	Cherries.
Glacier.....				42		50	295					
Granite.....	6											
Hill.....	10	40		435			228					
Jefferson.....	508	408		5,126	307	1,931	258	2	7			
Lewis and Clark.....	816	1,987	4	9,927	597	2,720	1,008	104	100			
Lincoln.....	1,076	903	8	456		14	297	2			5,007	83
McCone.....						90						
Madison.....	1,556	7,690	47	19,554	6,979	10,391	1,986	164	13		6,720	49
Meagher.....	3,469	4,050		2,370	3,289	4,847	703	10				
Mineral.....	70	22		67			19					
Missoula.....	2,954	7,640	274	4,241	272	825	1,423	50	18	400	24,059	1,946
Musselshell.....	55	150		2,204		245	119					
Park.....	2,607	8,644	106	13,075	694	1,148	638				1,280	
Phillips.....			27	5,382	3,973	11,630	1,313					
Pondera.....	511	319	17	4,011	194	1,324	2,121	3				
Powder River.....				305			5					
Powell.....	576	16,931	1	5,089	216	19,622	642					
Prairie.....				8								
Ravalli.....	2,521	15,016	617	11,072	1,323	1,030	752	83	26	1,460	666,699	42,802
Richland.....	12	8		3,783	41	69	314		13	343		
Roosevelt.....												
Rosebud.....				126			393					
Sanders.....				138			10					
Sheridan.....	179	981	4	348		95	159				2,637	243
					50		57					
Silver Bow.....	526	1,695	20	810	20	2,166	239					
Stillwater.....	620	1,433	167	6,684	524	72	745	28	12	625	2,883	14
Sweet Grass.....	1,424	844	1	14,324	547	1,180	1,074	16			376	
Teton.....				333	10	150						
Treasure.....				852	25		12			243		
Valley.....				850	1,845	870	150					
Wheatland.....	220	90	1	3,341	980	743	93	30				
Yellowstone.....	10	82	75	21,069	45	236	1,083	16	162	2,868	7,829	37

NEBRASKA.

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.													
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Corn cut for forage.	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.	Potatoes.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.
Acres harvested.....	26,798	12,875	15,321	9,748	3,619	1,403	60,476	1,295	942	14,956	1,459	1,362	6,071	42,999
Production.....	626,064	364,083	321,419	158,406	105,968	117,630	135,942	11,506	867	12,797	2,923	3,365	1,720,833	2,445,521
Value.....dollars.	845,186	273,082	691,060	340,571	116,554	24,682	2,582,896	18,825	11,271	172,760	90,692	32,158	1,728,999	4,077,971
COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.													
Antelope.....	165									109	59	92		
Boone.....							15							
Brown.....													10	
Buffalo.....	823				15		57		1					
Cass.....										10				
Cheyenne.....														
Custer.....		25											7	
Dawes.....										1,080				
Dawson.....	7,921	882	4,885	706	168	47	3,098	16		12	67	458	25	246
Deuel.....	590	10	450	20	50	245	1,289	15		683		7		180
Douglas.....														
Dundy.....	200	34	93		60		1,491			522	51	43		
Gage.....														
Garden.....	120	108				36	180							
Hitchcock.....	1,698	92	2,017	15	88	43	1,064	179	28	178	215	241	35	22
Keith.....	2,269		1,056		12	10	922			45	246	19		
Kimball.....	95	25		214	12		239						346	183
Lancaster.....													1	
Lincoln.....	1,804	278	198	491	4	90	2,440	29	11	804	101	232	86	3,664
Madison.....														
Morrill.....	4,238	2,990	2,467	1,991	165	250	7,963	212	107	4,624	607	164	984	8,701
Redwillow.....	491	10	10		70		179		4			48		
Saline.....		120												
Scotts Bluff.....	5,679	6,964	3,625	5,313	1,940	504	28,854	601	240	4,809	78	75	3,480	29,963
Seward.....		20												
Sioux.....	1,170	1,317	520	998	1,025	178	12,680	149	553	2,680	35	13	1,692	
Valley.....	35						8							

¹ Bushels.

² Tons.

AGRICULTURE.

STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

NEVADA.

	PRINCIPAL CROPS.												
	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Potatoes.
THE STATE.													
Acres harvested.....	2,501	2,921	17,062	5,156	4,229	14,059	487	112,166	29,114	706	5,564	134,389	2,823
Production.....	64,875	160,220	1,877,248	138,793	14,855	19,351	768	318,906	31,306	545	6,272	122,146	1,410,001
Value..... dollars.	74,604	138,506	987,670	242,898	111,665	445,073	16,896	6,537,573	641,773	9,810	116,032	2,259,701	918,402
	ACRES HARVESTED.												
COUNTIES.													
Churchill.....	121	325	2,825	92			40	18,565			689	20	73
Clark.....	192	1,068	214	151				1,420			75		1
Douglas.....	218	404	2,674	1,395	319	2,742		8,761	2,105		130	688	96
Elko.....	541	108	1,067	273	2,611	6,248	305	12,068	18,486	682	1,000	70,556	187
Esmeralda.....	28	1	190	39				1,077			11		
Eureka.....	50		38	100	770			1,203	4,065		300	5,961	57
Humboldt.....	108	5	947	35		135		5,101	1,297		368	25,393	37
Lander.....			111	9	133	280		2,593	137		40	6,772	30
Lincoln.....	110	78	16	33	121			1,821	30		65	2,087	
Lyon.....	24	139	3,296	1,065	100			17,720	280		253	635	1,161
Mineral.....			254	111		1,090		3,062	427			1,120	215
Nye.....	52	44	72	189		57	16	2,577	1,164		109	6,451	43
Ormsby.....	6	25	85	45	7	547		376	6	3	6	110	79
Pershing.....	18	60	2,139	787				17,956	306		857	804	33
Storey.....			59					340			5		15
Washoe.....	155	416	2,637	231	8	2,416		11,217	804		1,495	6,501	526
White Pine.....	908	198	537	601	161	550	126	6,339		17	161	7,291	270

1 Bushels.

1 Tons.

NEW MEXICO.

	PRINCIPAL CROPS.									
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Clover and alfalfa seed.	Kafir, millo, etc.	Dry beans.	Dry peas.	Cotton.
THE STATE.										
Acres harvested.....	28,054	8,860	9,059	22,251	2,880	2,583	2,205	5,630	3,606	7,527
Production.....	1,948,894	1,250,102	1,165,479	1,395,679	1,62,070	16,354	166,083	1,63,269	1,51,202	1,4,077
Value..... dollars.	1,422,891	262,607	270,956	791,558	80,661	127,080	83,354	221,442	126,005	918,248
ACRES HARVESTED.										
COUNTIES.										
Bernalillo.....	2,077	178	272	1,160	26	8		134	26	
Chaves.....	3,726	973	701	99	344	1,733	112	14		43
Colfax.....	621	3,582	1,688	4,321	698	126		743	1	
Doña Ana.....	141						40	2		
Doña Ana.....	5,896	269	2,545	1,772	453	27	177	451	5	
Eddy.....	2,182	224	75					57		7,484
Grant.....	2,358	100	141	27	219	616	441	91	5	
Guadalupe.....	341	4	31	19			30	106		
Hidalgo.....	905	171	105	211	12		5	13		
Lea.....	56	60	42					19		
Lincoln.....	899	15	78	79	131		1	28		
Luna.....	743		76		153		1,226	1,121	12	
McKinley.....	835	203	17	374	13			134	1	
Mora.....	15			32						
Otero.....	548	57	318	106	62		166	18		
Rio Arriba.....	1,649	1,118	744	2,966	226			488	770	
San Juan.....	4,102	290	165	535	74	75		108	3	
San Miguel.....	660	206	377	275	11			91	6	
Sandoval.....	2,255	600	108	2,237	70			218	138	
Santa Fe.....	870	43	126	894				186	61	
Sierra.....	1,320	5	268	92	3		14	230	12	
Socorro.....	1,937	51	345	1,001	21		3	271	1	
Taos.....	1,346	755	613	2,484	269			728	2,565	
Valencia.....	2,579	245	408	2,618	60			379		

1 Bushels.

1 Bales.

	PRINCIPAL CROPS.									
	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Silage crops.	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.
THE STATE.										
Acres harvested.....	1,766	1,838	821	87,105	4,015	701	6,459	8,513	1,188	3,456
Production..... tons.	2,658	2,674	1,581	211,351	5,396	1,011	10,287	6,337	8,409	5,805
Value..... dollars.	55,160	37,332	25,296	4,661,073	112,476	15,165	200,597	101,392	79,886	69,660

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

NEW MEXICO—Continued.

COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.									
	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Silage crops.	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.
Bernalillo.....			28	3,178	69	477	176	304	81	274
Chaves.....	13		13	15,292	80	8	287	27	417	1,457
Colfax.....	666	230	247	7,876	864	10	1,736	3,187	175	264
De Baca.....				1,019						292
Dona Ana.....			365	11,854	193	2	626	237	214	577
Eddy.....				7,865	23		30			1,529
Grant.....				1,374	234		15			21
Guadalupe.....	3			570			6	3		91
Hidalgo.....				441	11		7			18
Lea.....				64	2					103
Lincoln.....			3	1,895			161			60
Luna.....			10	879	254		23	2,131	58	101
McKinley.....				512	32		19			10
Mora.....				556			38	100		
Otero.....				1,685	137		113		15	41
Rio Arriba.....	778	964	15	4,939	899	97	1,182	556		50
Roosevelt.....										20
San Juan.....			4	9,287	80	2	228	15	136	494
San Miguel.....	109	16		2,227	75	10	399	22	58	128
Sandoval.....	8	18		2,982	47		283	163		462
Santa Fe.....	3	10	2	1,931	162	6	113	10	34	140
Sierra.....				841	23		33			90
Socorro.....	5	6	3	2,656	261	5	110	44		120
Taos.....	179	90	20	3,859	551	63	800	992		73
Torrance.....										
Valencia.....	2	4	101	3,323	84	21	80	720		114

PRINCIPAL CROPS.

THE STATE.	Potatoes.	Peppers (green).	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.	Cherries.
Acres harvested.....	504	400	421	176,520	321,233	56,464	21,681	9,351	8,204
Production.....	19,650			630,443	487,878	93,140	26,007	11,123	5,876
Value.....dollars..	46,178	58,290	54,500	50,435	780,605	200,231	45,512	23,914	19,978

ACRES HARVESTED.

COUNTIES.	Potatoes.	Peppers (green).	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.	Cherries.
Bernalillo.....	3	72	17	10,828	16,205	6,482	1,885	1,210	1,538
Chaves.....	6	2	12	4,661	192,749	24,110	4,401	966	1,829
Colfax.....					30		1	3	3
Curry.....					150	200	10	45	175
Dona Ana.....	2	45	346	12,578	12,896	4,866	9,254	1,030	78
Grant.....		27			120	125	16	10	
Hidalgo.....	30				183	162	55	104	15
Lea.....				212	639	1,584	59	273	182
Lincoln.....					15,852	1,175	470	592	276
Luna.....	22	10	14	273	965	3,270	385	216	30
McKinley.....	11		2						
Rio Arriba.....	236	85			4,200	566	276	885	628
San Juan.....	114		18	9,261	47,453	3,626	2,847	1,227	1,690
San Miguel.....		2	1		1,256	594	156	365	157
Sandoval.....			1	136,567	2,106	2,646	440	718	575
Santa Fe.....		116	5	1,000	21,354	1,956	546	655	659
Sierra.....		12	2	25	2,348	1,671	259	531	50
Socorro.....	13	9	2	310	852	559	170	127	12
Taos.....	59				3,365	32	40	136	89
Torrance.....					65	35	3	11	4
Valencia.....	6	20	1	1,205	4,456	2,555	409	247	260

1 Number of vines of bearing age.

2 Number of trees of bearing age.

3 Bushels.

4 Pounds.

AGRICULTURE.

STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

NORTH DAKOTA.

THE STATE.		PRINCIPAL CROPS.						
		Oats.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Other tame grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.
Acres harvested.		2,870	15,713	1,186	2,040	1,028	1,664	779
Production.		130,535	180,292	110,545	18,673	453	1,906	1,801
Value.	dollars	24,444	192,701	12,150	12,576	7,474	13,137	4,666
COUNTIES.		ACRES HARVESTED.						
		Oats.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Other tame grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.
Dunn.		2,700	15,348	1,176	2,007	1,001	1,608	609
Williams.		170	365	10	33	27	56	170

* Bushels.

* Tons.

OREGON.

THE STATE.		PRINCIPAL CROPS.										
		Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.
Acres harvested.		1,764	7,960	4,511	21,790	7,602	1,929	5,340	23,377	5,275	102,409	7,094
Production.		162,167	1,235,637	1,78,640	1,297,487	1,216,493	1,18,470	1,7,066	1,33,484	1,9,795	1,309,206	1,9,739
Value.	dollars	192,376	223,855	165,940	817,598	335,564	38,787	176,650	770,132	200,797	6,493,326	175,662
COUNTIES.		ACRES HARVESTED.										
		Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.
Baker.		118	935	281	941	444	140	332	4,227	9	10,097	747
Clackamas.		2	9	3				3	2			
Cook.		130	295	456	70	82		45	47	8	1	
Deschutes.		21	475	8	753	38	210	100	58	66	4,138	642
Douglas.		4						44	173	462	8,641	57
Grant.		1	252	57	240	68	37	3	20	103	139	54
Harney.		139	321	176	122		63	947	8,210	62	2,805	193
Hood River.		297	144	129	169	25		104	496	22	1,733	600
Jackson.			27	348	92	310	8	157	445	867	2,391	78
Jefferson.								471	1,205	306	5,544	920
Josephine.		65	21	36	34	99	2		2		120	
Klamath.			2,690	200	5,425	1,236	891	52	619	47	871	701
Lake.			144	1,142	2,596	504	97	931	3,018	20	14,464	300
Lane.			27					83	438		353	610
Malheur.		977	663	132	2,291	878	163	70	880	183	17,879	1,394
Marian.												
Morrow.		30		38		5					2,439	
Multnomah.											13	
Polk.												
Tillamook.												
Umatilla.		99	41	102	1,158	570	120		2	12	21,630	36
Union.		21	491	411	641	370	30	696	1,064	75	2,536	255
Wallowa.			1,590	1,316	6,427	2,863	65	582	1,172	3,010	6,089	112
Wasco.										20	20	
Washington.										3		
Wheeler.								706	1,290		606	396

PRINCIPAL CROPS.

THE STATE.		Small grains cut for hay.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Silage crops.	Potatoes.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.	Cherries.
Acres harvested.		23,022	1,523	51,453	1,432	1,880	18,325	1,177,789	125,353	115,520	121,664	6,666
Production.		1,26,995	1,219	1,49,792	1,0,378	1,181,686	1,119,395	1,492,912	1,50,692	1,141,258	1,36,930	1,7,803
Value.	dollars	509,595	24,390	796,672	65,780	382,171	6,624	543,931	78,573	226,013	81,246	27,310

COUNTIES.

Baker.	832	1	1,560		41							
Clackamas.					18							
Cook.	71	10	45	20	3							
Crook.	2,126		437	250								
Deschutes.	2,606	204	619	194	739		4					4
Douglas.	188		3	31	20	18	8,009	365	657	3,637		170
Grant.	1,040	3	1,153		61							
Harney.	1,794		15,920									
Hood River.	604	3	34	21	378		35,382	53	2,408	30		14
Jackson.	1,172	28	299	44	182	550	47,491	15,326	107,687	587		2,052
¹ Bushels.												
² Tons.												
³ Number of vines of bearing age.												
⁴ Bushels.												

* Bushels.

* Tons.

* Number of vines of bearing age.

* Number of trees of bearing age.

* Pounds.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

OREGON—Continued.

COUNTIES—continued.	ACRES HARVESTED.									
	Small grains cut for hay.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Silage crops.	Potatoes.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.
Jefferson.....	32				1					
Josephine.....	326	19	55	29	68					
Klamath.....	5,885	1,181	7,173		293		607	6	3	63
Lake.....	900		6,289		4					
Lane.....	48						172	10	18	23
Malheur.....	1,652		15,219	313	47	14	1,512	25	11	14
Marion.....	37						70	4	32	18
Morrow.....	349			11	18					
Multnomah.....										
Polk.....					5					
Tillamook.....	15				4					
Umatilla.....	845			67	93	7,943	80,599	10,092	4,641	17,029
Union.....	560	4	311	363	45		2,667	72	56	213
Wallowa.....	1,937		150	82	78		363		7	50
Wasco.....	3				1					
Washington.....				7	2		108			
Wheeler.....			165		5					

SOUTH DAKOTA.

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.												
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Clover and alfalfa seed.	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Alfalfa.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Potatoes.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.
Acres harvested.....	2,178	3,026	759	10,949	1,025	1,040	539	1,980	28,519	1,706	3,825	413	1,032
Production.....	139,667	171,692	17,335	133,341	117,841	12,358	1,366	1,953	174,190	1,726	3,026	135,065	11,782
Value.....dollars.	51,567	53,769	16,357	297,350	21,409	55,053	8,490	33,204	1,595,150	28,380	39,338	87,662	117,820
COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.												
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Clover and alfalfa seed.	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Alfalfa.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Potatoes.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.
Brookings.....				1,220									
Brown.....				8,054	880	526	67	56	24,368	1,422		209	1,032
Butte.....	1,477	2,680	665	80					80				
Charles Mix.....		15											
Custer.....	205			114	20				2,202		1,340		
Day.....													
Fall River.....	86	6	5	409	1	287			449		264		
Hughes.....													
Lawrence.....	122	173	10	495	26		172	178	1,422	157	192	166	
McPherson.....	41										35		
Meade.....	137	191	75	237	47				2,517	104	18	1	
Pennington.....	108	71	4	339	52	215	300	1,755	7,461	24	778	36	

¹ Bushels.

² Tons.

TEXAS.

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.									
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Kafir, milo, etc.	Dry beans.	Rough rice.	Broom corn.	Cotton.	Potatoes.	Sweet potatoes and yams.
Acres harvested.....	36,736	3,494	6,146	6,310	694	164,201	12,199	22,006	553	603
Production.....	11,207,132	153,895	190,533	1,209,459	16,781	1,527,169	15,144,047	1,537	135,317	159,223
Value.....dollars.	1,029,028	43,116	187,407	230,528	29,896	14,832,073	257,202	1,476,901	79,441	106,601
COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.									
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Kafir, milo, etc.	Dry beans.	Rough rice.	Broom corn.	Cotton.	Potatoes.	Sweet potatoes and yams.
Anderson.....									35	
Atascosa.....	407			12		8			50	
Bailey.....	210	20		185						
Bexar.....	1,783	112		9		10			342	
Borden.....				27					7	
Bosque.....					3					
Brazoria.....							629			
Brewster.....										
Cameron.....	10,917			10		51		686	7,513	424
Chambers.....							19,915			120

¹ Bushels.

² Pounds.

³ Bales.

AGRICULTURE.

STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

TEXAS--Continued

COUNTIES--continued.	ACRES HARVESTED.									
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Kafir, milo, etc.	Dry beans.	Rough rice.	Broom corn.	Cotton.	Potatoes.	Sweet potatoes and yams.
Cherokee.....								15		
Coke.....				610	1					
Colorado.....						9,604				
Crockett.....	8									
Dallam.....	15									
De Witt.....	10							8		4
Deaf Smith.....	132	40	78	3,011						
El Paso.....	3,489	1,962	2,175	446	418				29	241
Fisher.....				27						
Fort Bend.....						230				
Frio.....	291			192	6				7	25
Guthrie.....						200				
Gillespie.....	92	40	6	6						
Hale.....	12		944	1,294						
Harris.....						6,638				
Hemphill.....	10	19	10	100			30	10		
Hidalgo.....	14,677		9	3	98		11,419	6,646	54	82
Irion.....	43	2	22					107		
Jackson.....						6,045		37		
Jefferson.....						42,939				
Kerr.....									2	3
Kinney.....	238			100				140		
Lampasas.....		22						4		
Liberty.....						10,410				
Matagorda.....						37,927				
Maverick.....	230		455	5						2
Medina.....	2,645	7						595		3
Menard.....	432	321	911	53				231		15
Nueces.....	6							100		
Orange.....						9,223				
Palo Pinto.....	36									
Presidio.....	465		739	22	99			12		10
Reeves.....	68	86	339	57	8		33	2,480		
Runnels.....	3	5	2	15				682		
Rusk.....									1	
Smith.....		4						11		
Stephens.....								48		
Taylor.....	2									
Tom Green.....	205	332	298	201			1	1,694		40
Travis.....	42									
Uvalde.....	50	14						1		
Val Verde.....	70									2
Victoria.....						100				
Webb.....	33									
Wharton.....							8	81	5	7
Wichita.....	24	17	100			20,441		110		
Zavalla.....	226			29	4		22	45		1

		PRINCIPAL CROPS.									
		Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Corn cut for forage.	Kafir, sorghum, etc. for forage.	Cabbages.	Onions.	Beans (green).	Tomatoes.
THE STATE.											
Acres harvested		19,425	4,612	1,145	690	582	11,817	1,976	942	478	614
Production	tons.	55,544	8,790	1,344	691	631	26,570				
Value	dollars.	1,638,548	282,179	29,856	12,784	11,999	594,530	394,883	424,763	74,620	176,800

[illegible]

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

COUNTIES—continued.	ACRES HARVESTED.									
	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Corn cut for forage.	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.	Cabbages.	Onions.	Beans (green).	Tomatoes.
El Paso.....	10,044	211	517		109	1,647	14	11	21	157
Floyd.....	112									
Frio.....	8	102				97		309	3	1
Gillespie.....					95	204				
Grayson.....							2			
Hale.....	703	22	2			279	1		1	
Hemphill.....		5				30				
Hidalgo.....	646	1,083		18	29	2,150	692	118	93	34
Irion.....	106	330		3		18				
Jack.....					10	197				
Kinney.....						152				
Lampasas.....				9						
McLennan.....							2	1	1	2
Matagorda.....		2			15		1			
Maverick.....	28	141								
Medina.....	25	27				224				
Menard.....	454	84	61		19	132	5			
Nueces.....						120	4			
Palo Pinto.....						3				
Potter.....		50			30	199				
Presidio.....	31	30	47			312				
Rains.....		14		6						
Reeves.....	4,854	21	26	10	43	375	1		1	
Runnels.....						176				
Sherman.....					12	350				
Smith.....	89									
Terrell.....	7	30								
Throckmorton.....						47				
Tom Green.....	932	807	62			269				
Travis.....	18	20				7				
Uvalde.....	38	200				22				
Val Verde.....		216	11	4	3	1				
Ward.....		35				233				
Washington.....					2					
Webb.....	327	26			5	41				
Wichita.....		60	40	400		28				
Wood.....										8
Zavalla.....		134	85			35		431		

UTAH.

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.								
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Clover and alfalfa seed.	Potatoes.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.
Acres harvested.....	9,028	52,695	41,289	91,523	11,864	3,892	9,092	10,758	92,439
Production.....	1,196,660	1,560,574	1,548,708	1,868,241	1,308,724	1,27,915	1,46,125	1,559,386	1,921,418
Value.....dollars.....	377,442	1,872,689	1,207,133	4,169,530	526,331	57,226	922,590	3,306,898	9,951,314
COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.								
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Clover and alfalfa seed.	Potatoes.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.
Beaver.....	132	673	281	1,296	290	8	53	107	5
Box Elder.....	112	2,539	6,517	7,158	1,357	238	241	319	13,247
Cache.....	90	2,327	6,382	8,367	566	47	42	699	18,248
Carbon.....	77	378	74	474	26		112	117	136
Daggett.....	1	420	21	133				16	
Davis.....	98	453	1,944	2,526	645	3	2	1,017	5,397
Duchesne.....	586	3,472	1,111	2,677	240	28	1,859	1,054	3
Emery.....	244	4,165	83	4,458	139		1,763	212	3
Garfield.....	14	1,992	37	1,053	98	398		38	
Grand.....	714	75	19	168				36	
Iron.....	596	1,057	201	1,644	272		180	119	
Juab.....	140	364	2,011	796	161	284	226	93	232
Kane.....	832	578	242	197	4	146	60	54	
Millard.....	315	1,309	4,472	2,697	488	1,489	4,062	187	5,885
Morgan.....	3	534	470	2,410	260		91	139	167
Plute.....	8	1,309	7	1,540	35	47	18	109	5
Rich.....		1,377	133	758	288		8	57	
Salt Lake.....	530	1,552	2,599	7,247	975	30	12	1,498	6,957
San Juan.....	617	578	235	211	11		8	26	
Sanpete.....	95	6,198	2,295	12,307	1,436	600	15	490	4,041

1 Bushels.

1 Tons.

AGRICULTURE.

STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

UTAH—Continued.

COUNTIES—continued.	ACRES HARVESTED.								
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Clover and alfalfa seed.	Potatoes.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.
Sevier.....	76	4,896	607	6,689	463	162	3	293	5,529
Summit.....	1	1,394	291	1,225	464	18	.....	180	.....
Tooele.....	106	459	3,994	817	680	226	28	120	296
Uintah.....	463	3,264	445	2,120	161	.....	691	100	23
Utah.....	1,619	4,672	4,999	12,408	1,489	23	144	2,136	20,153
Wasatch.....	.....	1,323	114	2,818	189	5	3	155	307
Washington.....	802	102	1,126	614	234	5	18	130	.....
Wayne.....	53	1,695	52	1,399	449	1	7	117	.....
Weber.....	276	2,725	1,207	4,016	433	65	45	1,199	11,785

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.										
	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Silage crops.	Corn cut for forage.	Root crops for forage.
Acres harvested.....	11,972	31,294	2,136	342,635	12,341	67,344	9,320	1,596	3,377	3,837	733
Production..... tons.	19,290	59,933	2,383	738,746	29,999	78,886	14,985	3,601	27,284	9,557	7,024
Value..... dollars.	608,860	1,321,778	74,426	18,838,023	629,979	1,498,834	299,700	72,020	272,840	129,020	130,968

COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.											
Beaver	158	1,384	62	8,105	240	247	55	12	7	2		
Box Elder	640	910	22	25,122	2,359	4,795	715	140	140	53	66	
Cache	1,515	2,613	42	16,955	985	1,463	739	26	285	41	240	
Carbon	15	369		4,139	160	261	47	16	1	46	1	
Daguerre	27			1,774	58	571	18			134		
Davis	386	325	31	9,019	2,103	358	249	4	570	110	16	
Duchesne	379	168	635	34,629	405	176	614	10	1	211	21	
Emery	3		156	14,938	461	821	140		195		16	
Garfield	581			8,716	643	1,281	631	41		25	9	
Grand		10		3,268	107	287	48			176		
Iron	150	298	22	12,932	195	302	181		77	485	103	
Juab	162			4,981	71	948	255	1	77	70	4	
Kane	36			2,232	58	724	287		46	674	4	
Millard	12		28	23,264	1	760	742		2	344	12	
Morgan	679	1,362	2	1,545	236	1,160	133	95	3	3	10	
Piute	319	96	44	6,846	240	1,204	130	2		45	8	
Rich	319	1,390		3,766	585	25,470	41	47				
Salt Lake	472	371	140	21,584	333	1,100	402	36	478	207	98	
San Juan	16	190		7,899	79	107	194		50	180	1	
Sagebrush	636	510	48	27,666	4,062	6,287	1,221	83	67	28	10	
Sevier	659	598	15	26,335	1,141	2,415	229	8	51	9	4	
Summit	1,811	9,868	133	1,198	4,592	5,225	135	12	129	12	1	
Tooele	30	60		5,133	510	1,498	127		10	49	15	
Uintah	350	251	99	19,235	268	532	523	48	19	56	30	
Utah	610	544	444	23,711	1,359	5,741	621	145	1,026	441	15	
Wasatch	843	7,325	127	3,230	304	1,612	315	189	47		10	
Washington	113	59	10	7,697	92	13	55	8	10	112		
Wayne		296	25	6,014	335	1,106	203	19				
Weber	1,368	2,130	61	19,673	428	1,423	360	746	81	319	37	

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.							
	Pears (green).	Tomatoes.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.	Cherries.
Acres harvested.....	2,055	3,428	193,344	2,394,168	2,519,350	2,46,261	2,55,925	2,94,612
Production.....	.....	.....	2,325,837	7,796,624	8,564,342	65,861	44,112	107,238
Value..... dollars.	133,299	493,689	32,148	1,361,923	1,366,947	135,015	77,196	348,524

COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.							
	Pears (green).	Tomatoes.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.	Cherries.
Beaver.....	.....	.....	.....	654	179	93	339	66
Box Elder.....	44	128	5,039	79,547	122,577	1,147	6,008	13,949
Cache.....	1	5	143	27,174	6,247	457	1,087	696
Carbon.....	.....	5	89	4,389	2,086	894	537	259
Davis.....	296	1,695	16	38,622	30,799	1,353	1,612	24,314
Duchesne.....	.....	1	53	4,150	519	225	472	275
Emery.....	.....	3	109	25,956	2,548	2,555	1,813	640
Garfield.....	.....	.....	.....	118	67	.....	.....	.....
Grand.....	.....	1	4	5,359	573	1,335	208	166
Iron.....	.....	.....	.....	2,675	503	242	998	153

* Number of vines of bearing age.

* Number of trees of bearing age.

* Pounds.

* Bushels.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

UTAH—Continued.

COUNTIES—continued.	ACRES HARVESTED.							
	Peas (green).	Tomatoes.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.	Cherries.
Juab.....		4	11	11,513	2,781	106	278	182
Kane.....			35	1,731	267	169	291	103
Millard.....		1		5,945	1,579	529	579	49
Morgan.....	655			4,426		561	227	39
Piute.....				1,633	449	86	381	306
Rich.....				1,617		168	147	106
Salt Lake.....	250	216	3,188	86,463	44,899	7,117	7,935	14,326
San Juan.....			7	639	398	131	239	100
Sanpete.....	52			11,482	4,458	427	2,798	499
Sevier.....		2		5,939	3,353	1,122	3,650	459
Summit.....	146			59		13	7	4
Tooele.....				4,649	2,022	594	1,521	
Uintah.....		3	4	12,223	968	693	1,991	444
Utah.....	198	525	5,389	192,909	172,566	19,419	14,536	20,772
Wasatch.....	144			4,611	1	9	883	64
Washington.....		15	39,956	7,897	30,839	2,148	2,482	1,181
Wayne.....	1			1,073	798	226	438	74
Weber.....	298	911	42,314	48,124	80,464	4,452	4,496	15,385

WASHINGTON.

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.											
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Red clover seed.	Hops.	Potatoes.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.
Acres harvested.....	13,263	7,215	8,236	35,694	5,761	544	897	507	8,186	4,635	8,142	8,647
Production.....	1,487,154	1,337,056	1,154,116	1,923,493	1,193,566	15,646	13,925	1,870,769	11,326,353	140,286	15,466	18,149
Value.....dollars..	876,877	337,056	324,201	2,013,215	290,352	11,282	117,750	391,846	3,205,341	435,059	463,980	444,430
COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.											
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Red clover seed.	Hops.	Potatoes.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.	Timothy alone.	Timothy and clover mixed.
Adams.....				3,910								
Asotin.....	2					225						
Benton.....	1,399	15	949	680	105				584		27	5
Chelan.....	74	4	4	108					147		161	108
Clallam.....											10	23
Clarke.....							3					
Columbia.....			1,060						1		1	6
Douglas.....			60	290	30				10		5	
King.....												18
Kitsap.....											5	
Kittitas.....	31	3,916	945	9,686	1,441	76			185		5,170	5,602
Klickitat.....	36	903	161	550	12	7			74		455	1,081
Lewis.....		44		10					2			62
Lincoln.....		5	110	205	30	7					660	
Mason.....									1			
Okanogan.....	346	78	73	246	52				188		213	363
Pend Oreille.....									5			572
Pierce.....									10			2
Spokane.....	47	72	274			10			198		41	38
Stevens.....	27	103	52	63	1	8			34		464	162
Wahkiakum.....	293											
Walla Walla.....		1	265	115	157				241	363		79
Yakima.....	11,008	2,074	4,283	19,921	3,933	211	894	597	6,506	4,332	890	539

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.										
	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Silage crops.	Corn cut for forage.	Root crops for forage.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Plums and prunes.
Acres harvested.....	148,409	17,614	1,047	11,850	2,645	2,001	628	118,892	4,633,119	455,526	530,834
Production.....	1,487,154	1,337,056	1,154,116	1,923,493	1,193,566	15,646	13,925	1,870,769	11,326,353	140,286	15,466
Value.....dollars..	11,867,584	735,378	39,425	418,385	261,382	78,598	55,104	112,806	13,697,378	2,707,228	580,118

1 Bushels.

1 Pounds.

1 Tons.

1 Number of vines of bearing age.

1 Number of trees of bearing age.

AGRICULTURE.

STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

ACRES HARVESTED.												
COUNTIES.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Silage crops.	Corn cut for forage.	Root crops for forage.	Grapes.	Apples.	Peaches.	Pears.	Plums and prunes.
Adams.....	148			527		2						
Asotin.....	25											
Benton.....	16,630	11	7	808	294	259	10	38,499	370,732	70,920	65,269	9,653
Chelan.....	7,606	7		472		219	12	4,115	1,214,195	50,761	52,817	8,271
Columbia.....	3			45					35	2		3
Douglas.....	1,028	2		153		16		350	289,838	24,358	8,005	2,240
Ferry.....	40								12			
Franklin.....	5											
Garfield.....	82											
Grant.....								40	19,960	1,565	3,615	34
King.....	145			23		12			12	12	260	15
Kittitas.....				23								
Klickitat.....	12,003	16,496	341	1,420	222		2	79	9,884	359	531	325
Knapalla.....	354	31	139	878	37	49	7	736	29,840	452	261	293
Lewis.....		24		35			5					
Lincoln.....	119								490	1,700	262	284
Mason.....									69	1	3	6
Okanogan.....	12,902	109	298	1,289	334	378	454	1,082	384,425	4,403	3,410	839
Pend Oreille.....		45	15	55					82			10
Pierce.....	4			1					1,302	7	108	257
Spokane.....	696	2		530	72	180	10	3,317	622,158	4,622	9,837	2,026
Stevens.....	1,067	192	5	184	7	33	10		10,656			
Walla Walla.....	8,882	2		372	212	177	70					
Yakima.....	86,682	494	231	4,865	1,467	670	48	70,704	1,679,429	296,364	386,456	50,825

WYOMING.

THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.									
	Corn.	Oats.	Winter wheat.	Spring wheat.	Barley.	Rye.	Clover and alfalfa seed.	Potatoes.	Sugar beets grown for sugar.	
Acres harvested.....	2,738	23,644	2,468	40,470	3,099	541	2,386	4,532	2,714	
Production.....	151,830	1,512,202	135,513	1,630,068	158,741	14,415	17,584	1,532,511	23,087	
Value.....dollars	88,534	563,488	76,708	1,361,012	91,049	7,726	144,096	1,251,401	242,204	
COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.									
Albany.....		1,190	105	92	176	102		180		
Big Horn.....	80	3,290	192	6,368	192		868	547	40	
Carbon.....		1,773	419	265	272	59		129		
Converse.....		43		35	110					
Crook.....								10		
Fremont.....	2	998	58	931	90	4				
Goshute.....	1,991	1,066	229	4,228	246	45		1,699	1,091	
Hot Springs.....	9	156	18	43	50	40		68		
Johnson.....						8				
Laramie.....		13	2	15	11	15		27		
Lincoln.....		2,598	246	920	485	60		90		
Natrona.....		10		5				27		
Park.....	44	5,328	275	15,721	343		985	1,345	507	
Platte.....	483	1,326	272	3,556	323	107	453	4	271	
Shoshone.....	37	1,798	435	6,562	376		48	85	217	
Sweetwater.....		1,125		118	39		24	40		
Uinta.....		1,921	169	1,051	308	101		143		
Washakie.....	87	565	40	456	78			131	588	
Weston.....	5	5	15	214			10	7		
THE STATE.	PRINCIPAL CROPS.									
	Timothy.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Silage crops.	Corn cut for forage.
Acres harvested.....	18,645	25,694	1,636	176,265	50,923	142,750	9,081	778	653	951
Production.....	118,524	122,359	1,811	2,294,423	247,484	1,116,168	7,180	1,011	3,787	2,317
Value.....dollars	489,424	776,610	36,220	6,541,729	1,044,646	2,729,948	150,360	19,209	37,870	34,756

1 Bushels.

1 Tons.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE I.—ACRES HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN 1919 ON IRRIGATED LAND FOR THE STATES, AND ACRES HARVESTED, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

WYOMING—Continued.

COUNTIES.	ACRES HARVESTED.								
	Timothy.	Timothy and clover mixed.	Clover alone.	Alfalfa.	Other tame grasses.	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	Small grains cut for hay.	Annual legumes cut for hay.	Corn cut for forage.
Albany.....	881	21	10	5,375	3,463	34,748	683		1
Big Horn.....	93	504	47	30,771	904	208	1,352	12	30
Campbell.....				418		30	50		
Carbon.....	4,665	7,864	65	10,810	7,362	27,301	118	27	1
Converse.....	10	33		1,161		42			
Crook.....				60			30		
Fremont.....	22	63	147	4,471		197	551		
Goshen.....	40	15		13,047	369	2,204	595	27	196
Hot Springs.....	180	1		8,488	263	80	20	20	12
Laramie.....	41	314		1,559		4,775	40	218	48
Lincoln.....	5,866	6,414	72	13,186	20,057	52,511	2,205	99	
Natrona.....				4,653	50	295	195		
Park.....	3,554	631	241	20,330	1,130	690	1,267	28	6
Platte.....	22	123	157	25,555	1,963	6,380	293	56	637
Sheridan.....	1,873	6,786	29	14,155	2,325	280	709	5	28
Sweetwater.....	585	23		1,875	1,011	1,426	146	65	
Uinta.....	833	2,718	795	6,904	12,101	10,686	599	221	5
Washakie.....		91		1,422			85		
Weston.....			75	3,055	25	797	63		2

AGRICULTURE.

STATE TABLE II.—LAND IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES REPORTED AS AVAILABLE FOR SETTLEMENT, BY STATE, COUNTY, AND TERMS: 1920.

COUNTY.	Class of enterprise.	Source of water.	Acreage available for settlement.	Price of land, per acre.	Cost of preparing land for irrigation, per acre.	Price of water rights, per acre.	Terms, etc.
ARIZONA.							
Cochise	Cooperative	San Pedro River	500	\$10.00	\$40.00	\$4.00	One-half cash, balance 3 to 5 years, 10 per cent interest.
Cochise	Cooperative	San Pedro River	1,300	10.00	25.00	4.00	No report.
Graham	Cooperative	Marys Valley	400	25.00	50.00	14.00	No report.
Graham	Cooperative	Gila River	100	25.00	70.00	2.00	No report.
Graham	Individual	Wells	430			20.00	Government land.
Graham	Cooperative	Gila River	1,000	50.00	30.00	5.00	No report.
Graham	Cooperative	Oregon Canal	200	50.00	100.00	2.00	No report.
Graham	Cooperative	Gila River	1,050		40.00	10.00	No report.
Graham	Individual	Wells	125	25.00	30.00		Cash.
Graham	Individual	Wells	102		20.00		No report.
Maricopa	Individual	Gila River	980	50.00			No report.
Maricopa	Cooperative	Gila River	5,000	30.00	60.00	22.00	Cash.
Pima	Individual	Rillito Creek	100	20.00	60.00		8 per cent interest.
Pima	Individual	Wells	147	25.00	50.00		8 per cent annually.
Pima	Partnership	Wells and Sabino Canyon	461	25.00	60.00		8 per cent annually.
Pima	Individual	Rillito Creek	120	150.00	50.00		8 per cent annually.
Pima	Individual	Wells	465	60.00	60.00		8 per cent annually.
Pima	Partnership	Wells	143	30.00	60.00		8 per cent annually.
Pima	Partnership	Wells	120	75.00	50.00		8 per cent annually.
Pima	Individual	Wells	120	60.00	40.00		8 per cent annually.
Pima	Individual	Wells	148	10.00	50.00		No report.
Pima	Commercial	Santa Cruz River	3,000	100.00	40.00	6.00	25 per cent cash, balance 2, 3, and 4 years, 6 per cent interest.
Pima	Individual	Wells	310	60.00	40.00		8 per cent interest.
Pinal	Commercial	Gila River	1,000	40.00	50.00	3.00	One-half cash, balance 8 per cent interest.
Pinal	Commercial	Gila River	6,000	50.00	40.00	3.00	One-half cash, balance 8 per cent interest.
Pinal	Individual	Wells	320	200.00		12.00	One-fourth cash, balance 5 payments, 6 per cent interest.
Pinal	Cooperative	Gila River	400	50.00	40.00	10.00	One-half cash, balance 8 per cent interest.
CALIFORNIA.							
Butte	Irrigation district	Little Butte Creek	4,000	\$60.00	\$75.00	\$4.00	No report.
Butte	Cooperative	Butte Canal	500	200.00	10.00	1.00	No report.
Calaveras	Commercial	Mokelumne River	2,960	40.00	25.00		No report.
Contra Costa	Cooperative	San Joaquin River	8,000				No report.
Fresno	Commercial	Kings River	2,000	117.00	25.00		10 per cent down, 10 per cent annually.
Fresno	Commercial	San Joaquin River	41,667				5 years, 6 per cent interest.
Fresno	Commercial	San Joaquin River	24,000	175.00	40.00	88.00	10 equal payments, 6 per cent interest.
Glenn	U. S. Reclamation Serv.	Stony Creek	3,000	150.00	40.00	55.00	5 to 10 years, 7 per cent interest.
Glenn	Cooperative	Wells	300		50.00		No report.
Glenn	Cooperative	Sacramento River	345	125.00	15.00		10 years, 6 per cent interest.
Glenn	Partnership	Sacramento River	1,100	200.00	17.00		3 to 5 years, 6 per cent interest.
Imperial	Cooperative	Imperial Irrig. Dist.	1,800	50.00	40.00	10.00	No report.
Inyo	Cooperative	Bulls Creek	1,300	150.00	25.00		One-fourth cash, balance 10 years, 6½ per cent interest.
Inyo	Cooperative	Owens River	3,000	50.00	40.00		No report.
Kern	Cooperative	Canyon Creek	524	300.00	25.00	100.00	One-fourth cash, balance 2, 3, and 4 years, 6 per cent interest.
Kings	Cooperative	Kings River	14,000				No report.
Los Angeles	Individual	Buckhorn River	3,000	30.00	10.00	30.00	6 years, 10 per cent interest.
Los Angeles	City	Sawpit and Monrovia Canyon	250	500.00			Cash.
Los Angeles	Cooperative	Wells	3,500	100.00	150.00		One-fifth cash, one-fifth annually.
Los Angeles	Cooperative	Dead Mans Canyon	1,200	5.00	15.00		No report.
Los Angeles	Partnership	San Gabriel River	300	50.00	15.00		No report.
Los Angeles	Commercial	Pasadena Creek	600	500.00	20.00		No report.
Los Angeles	Cooperative	Wells	250	250.00	200.00	100.00	One-third cash, 7 per cent interest.
Merced	Commercial	Merced River	150,000	100.00	40.00	10.00	No report.
Merced	Commercial	San Joaquin River	62,000				5 years, 6 per cent interest.
Mono	Cooperative	Rush Creek	40,000		10.00	1.00	No report.
Riverside	Cooperative	Wells	200	300.00			One-half cash, 7 per cent interest.
Riverside	Cooperative	Wells	2,500	200.00	20.00		One-tenth cash, balance 9 equal payments.
Riverside	Cooperative	Wells	2,510	250.00	25.00		Cash.
Riverside	Commercial	Whitewater River	1,250	325.00	20.00		7 per cent interest.
Riverside	Individual	Wells	1,000	70.00	50.00		One-third cash, 7 per cent interest.
Riverside	Cooperative	Wells	2,000	150.00	100.00		No report.
Riverside	Commercial	Edgar Canyon	900	100.00	30.00		One-fourth cash, balance 3 years, 6 per cent interest.
Riverside	Partnership	Springs	100	300.00	25.00		Cash.
Riverside	Cooperative	Wells	700	350.00	12.00	15.00	One-fourth down, balance 1 to 5 years, 7 per cent interest.
Sacramento	Cooperative	Sacramento River	9,503	125.00			One-fifth cash, 8 per cent annually, 6 per cent interest.
Sacramento	Cooperative	American River	4,295	150.00			One-fifth cash, 10 years, 6 per cent interest.
Sacramento	Cooperative	Sacramento River	1,208	185.00	3.00		One-fifth cash, 8 per cent annually, 6 per cent interest.
San Benito	Partnership	Los Verones	1,700	100.00			No report.
San Diego	Individual	Agua Tigua and Marina Creek	1,000				No report.
San Diego	Commercial	Sweetwater River	6,500	300.00		10.00	No report.
Shasta	Individual	North Fork Cottonwood Creek	15,000	35.00	50.00		6 and 8 per cent interest.
Siskiyou	Cooperative	Big Springs	2,500	150.00	60.00	3.00	10 years, 6 per cent interest.
Stanislaus	Irrigation district	Tuolumne River	5,000	150.00	75.00	2.00	One-fourth down, 6 per cent interest.
Stanislaus	Commercial	San Joaquin River	20,000				5 years, 6 per cent interest.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE II.—LAND IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES REPORTED AS AVAILABLE FOR SETTLEMENT, BY STATE, COUNTY, AND TERMS: 1920—Continued.

COUNTY.	Class of enterprise.	Source of water.	Acreage available for settlement.	Price of land, per acre.	Cost of preparing land for irrigation, per acre.	Price of water rights, per acre.	Terms, etc.
CALIFORNIA—Continued.							
Stanislaus.....	Cooperative.....	San Joaquin River.....	2,000	\$300.00	\$40.00	\$7.00	One-fifth down, 10 payments, 6 per cent interest.
Stanislaus.....	Irrigation district.....	Stanislaus River.....	40,000	75.00	50.00	33.00	No report.
Stanislaus.....	Irrigation district.....	Tuolumne River.....	10,000	200.00	75.00	.....	No report.
Tehama.....	Commercial.....	Los Molinos River.....	2,000	200.00	25.00	.....	One-tenth cash, 15 per cent yearly, 6 per cent interest.
Tehama.....	Cooperative.....	Thomas Creek.....	900	.....	40.00	.....	No report.
Tulare.....	Irrigation district.....	Wells.....	2,700	150.00	35.00	7.00	No report.
Yolo.....	Commercial.....	Cache Creek and Clear Lake.....	20,908	75.00	.....	20.00	No report.
Yuba.....	Commercial.....	Dry Creek.....	4,400	125.00	50.00	.....	5 years, 6 per cent interest.
Yuba.....	Individual.....	Feather River.....	800	150.00	60.00	.....	10 years, 7 per cent interest.
Yuba.....	Cooperative.....	Yuba and Feather Rivers.....	1,520	150.00	50.00	18.00	10 years, 7 per cent interest.
COLORADO.							
Alamosa.....	Cooperative.....	Rio Grande.....	8,000	\$20.00	.....	\$8.00	One-fourth cash, 6 per cent interest.
Alamosa.....	Cooperative.....	Rio Grande.....	64,000	25.00	\$15.00	.....	No report.
Bent.....	Partnership.....	Dry Creek.....	640	5.00	2.00	.....	No report.
Bent.....	Cooperative.....	Arkansas River.....	1,900	.....	8.00	75.00	No report.
Bent.....	Partnership.....	Culebra Creek.....	4,000	5.00	6.00	.....	No report.
Crowley.....	Cooperative.....	Horse Creek.....	5,000	25.00	10.00	.....	No report.
Delta.....	U. S. Reclamation Serv.....	Gunnison River.....	1,500	75.00	15.00	100.00	One-half cash, balance 3 to 5 years, 7 per cent interest.
Delta.....	Cooperative.....	Cottonwood Creek.....	1,400	15.00	25.00	50.00	No report.
Delta.....	Cooperative.....	Gunnison River.....	4,000	.....	.....	45.00	No report.
Delta.....	Partnership.....	Dirty Gorge.....	1,440	50.00	15.00	.....	8 per cent interest.
Delta.....	Cooperative.....	Gunnison River.....	700	75.00	20.00	22.00	One-fifth cash, 6 per cent interest.
Dolores.....	Carey Act.....	Creeks.....	20,000	1.25	20.00	25.00	No report.
El Paso.....	Individual.....	Turkey Creek.....	200	.....	.....	.....	No report.
El Paso.....	Cooperative.....	Fountain River.....	2,000	25.00	.....	75.00	One-third cash, balance 3 years, 7 per cent interest.
Elbert.....	Partnership.....	Bijou Creek.....	1,900	50.00	10.00	50.00	No report.
Fremont.....	Commercial.....	Beaver Creek.....	1,200	15.00	10.00	3.00	One-tenth down, 9 payments, 6 per cent interest.
Fremont.....	Cooperative.....	Arkansas River.....	3,350	25.00	90.00	3.00	One-twentieth cash, balance 5 years.
Garfield.....	Cooperative.....	West Grande Creek.....	5,000	10.00	10.00	28.00	No report.
Garfield.....	Cooperative.....	White River.....	1,000	15.00	10.00	115.00	No report.
Grand.....	Partnership.....	St. Louis Creek.....	800	10.00	.....	.....	No report.
Huerfano.....	Cooperative.....	Huerfano River.....	1,500	10.00	25.00	42.00	No report.
Huerfano.....	Irrigation district.....	Arapahoe Creek.....	900	20.00	6.00	.....	No report.
Huerfano.....	Partnership.....	South Abeyta.....	120	75.00	9.00	.....	No report.
Jackson.....	Individual.....	Big Grizzly.....	400	10.00	.....	.....	No report.
Jackson.....	Individual.....	Norris Creek.....	240	25.00	15.00	.....	No report.
Jackson.....	Cooperative.....	Wellar Creek.....	7,000	.....	.....	.....	Homestead lands.
Jackson.....	Commercial.....	Michigan River.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....	Homestead lands.
La Plata.....	Partnership.....	Draw.....	280	.....	.....	.....	No report.
La Plata.....	Partnership.....	Spring Hollow.....	200	.....	.....	.....	No report.
La Plata.....	Partnership.....	La Plata River.....	195	5.00	50.00	.....	No report.
La Plata.....	Partnership.....	Florida River.....	630	15.00	20.00	.....	No report.
La Plata.....	Partnership.....	Stevens Creek.....	100	20.00	100.00	.....	No report.
La Plata.....	Cooperative.....	Florida River.....	5,000	12.00	8.00	30.00	No report.
La Plata.....	Cooperative.....	Las Animas River.....	800	15.00	10.00	7.00	No report.
La Plata.....	Partnership.....	La Plata River.....	202	20.00	20.00	.....	No report.
La Plata.....	Cooperative.....	Los Pinos River.....	500	.....	.....	.....	No report.
Mesa.....	Cooperative.....	Kahnah Creek.....	1,200	10.00	50.00	50.00	No report.
Mesa.....	Cooperative.....	Deer and Indian Creeks.....	4,000	8.00	30.00	.....	No report.
Mesa.....	U. S. Reclamation Serv.....	Grand River.....	32,500	35.00	20.00	.....	20 years, without interest.
Mesa.....	Cooperative.....	Grand River.....	1,500	15.00	10.00	20.00	No report.
Monteruma.....	Irrigation district.....	Dolores River.....	13,000	25.00	.....	27.00	One-tenth down, 18 annual payments, 8 per cent interest.
Montrose.....	Cooperative.....	San Miguel River.....	2,000	10.00	13.00	30.00	One-fifth down, 15 years, 7 per cent interest.
Montrose.....	Cooperative.....	Creeks.....	8,000	15.00	5.00	50.00	10 years, 8 per cent interest.
Montrose.....	U. S. Reclamation Serv.....	Gunnison River.....	3,000	75.00	15.00	100.00	One-half cash, balance 3 to 5 years, 8 per cent interest.
Montrose.....	Cooperative.....	Cimarron River.....	500	15.00	20.00	20.00	No report.
Pueblo.....	Cooperative.....	Huerfano River.....	3,000	25.00	.....	10.00	No report.
Pueblo.....	Cooperative.....	Huerfano River.....	17,000	.....	2.00	.....	No report.
Pueblo.....	Individual.....	St. Charles River.....	2,000	.....	5.00	.....	No report.
Pueblo.....	Partnership.....	Mustang Creek.....	1,800	10.00	5.00	.....	No report.
Pueblo.....	Cooperative.....	Apishapa River.....	4,285	25.00	6.00	45.00	Cash.
Pueblo.....	Partnership.....	Mustang Creek.....	2,500	20.00	2.00	.....	No report.
Pueblo.....	Individual.....	Saunders Arroyo.....	1,000	10.00	.....	.....	No report.
Saguache.....	Cooperative.....	Saguache Creek.....	8,000	.....	.....	20.00	No report.
San Miguel.....	Cooperative.....	Naturita Creek.....	3,000	10.00	13.00	30.00	One-fifth down, 15 years, 7 per cent interest.

STATE TABLE II.—LAND IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES REPORTED AS AVAILABLE FOR SETTLEMENT BY STATE, COUNTY, AND TERMS: 1920—Continued.

COUNTY.	Class of enterprise.	Source of water.	Acreage available for settlement.	Price of land, per acre.	Cost of preparing land for irrigation, per acre.	Price of water rights, per acre.	Terms, etc.
IDAHO.							
Ada.	Cooperative.	Indian Creek.	800	\$40.00			No report.
Bannock.	Carey Act.	Port Neuf River, Teton Creek.	7,000	50.00	\$20.00	\$35.00	10 equal payments, 6 per cent interest.
Bannock.	Partnership.	Bear River.	9,000		10.00		No report.
Bingham.	Carey Act.	Snake River.	12,688	0.50	55.00	40.00	No report.
Blaine.	Partnership.	Silver Creek.	500	25.00	10.00	50.00	20 years, 7 per cent interest.
Boise.	Partnership.	Elk Creek.	193		50.00		No report.
Cassia.	Partnership.	Cassia Creek.	212	42.00	20.00		8 per cent interest.
Cassia.	U. S. Reclamation Serv.	Snake River.	154	58.00	6.00	50.00	No report.
Cassia.	Irrigation district.	Raft River.	1,247	15.00	15.00		No report.
Cassia.	Partnership.	Raft River.	540	20.00	15.00		No report.
Cassia.	Individual.	Six Mile Creek.	348	100.00	20.00		No report.
Cassia.	Irrigation district.	Raft River.	680	15.00	15.00		No report.
Clark.	Partnership.	Burns Creek.	3,900		300.00	5.00	No report.
Clark.	Partnership.	Spring Creek.	120				No report.
Custer.	Carey Act.	Big Lost River.	1,350	50.00	15.00	40.00	10 years, 6 per cent interest.
Custer.	Irrigation district.	Salmon River.	125		10.00	23.00	No report.
Elmore.	Irrigation district.	Snake River.	2,000	100.00	15.00	35.00	No report.
Elmore.	Irrigation district.	Mald River.	185	50.00	25.00	65.00	No report.
Gooding.	Cooperative.	Snake River.	32,353		25.00	65.00	10 payments, 6 per cent interest.
Gooding.	Cooperative.	Dry Creek.	1,000	10.00	20.00		No report.
Jefferson.	Carey Act.	Crystal Lake.	15,800	75.00		35.00	10 payments, 10 per cent interest.
Jefferson.	Cooperative.	Snake River.	6,000	75.00	38.00	10.00	10 years, 7 per cent interest.
Jefferson.	Partnership.	Snake River.	425		60.00		No report.
Jerome.	Cooperative.	Snake River.	17,647		25.00	65.00	10 payments, 6 per cent interest.
Lemhi.	Carey Act.	Timber Creek.	3,650	0.50	10.00	14.00	No report.
Lincoln.	Carey Act.	Big Wood River.	26,000	0.50	20.00	42.00	Water, \$10 cash, 12 payments, 6 per cent interest.
Lincoln.	Individual.	Little Wood River.	100	10.00	15.00		No report.
Lincoln.	Individual.	Little Wood River.	150	5.00			No report.
Minidoka.	U. S. Reclamation Serv.	Snake River.	176	67.00	6.00	50.00	No report.
Owyhee.	Individual.	Flat Creek.	100	50.00	25.00		No report.
Owyhee.	Partnership.	Deer Creek.	280	25.00	25.00	25.00	No report.
Owyhee.	Partnership.	Deer Creek.	245	25.00	25.00		No report.
Owyhee.	Individual.	Cherry Creek.	160	50.00	25.00		No report.
Owyhee.	Individual.	Deadwood River.	160	50.00	25.00		No report.
Owyhee.	Irrigation district.	Snake River.	2,756		25.00	55.00	10 years, bonds, 6 per cent interest.
Owyhee.	Partnership.	Snake River.	140	25.00	35.00		No report.
Owyhee.	Irrigation district.	Mald River.	177	50.00	25.00	65.00	No report.
Payette.	Cooperative.	Snake River.	2,000	75.00		20.00	No report.
Payette.	Cooperative.	Payette River.	1,000			100.00	No report.
Payette.	Irrigation district.	Payette River.	1,356	75.00	15.00	10.00	One-half cash.
Twin Falls.	Cooperative.	Deep Creek.	4,600	1.00	20.00	200.00	No report.
Twin Falls.	Individual.	Comal Creek.	130		35.00		No report.
Twin Falls.	Cooperative.	Snake River.	200	40.00	20.00	55.00	No report.
Twin Falls.	Cooperative.	Devil Creek.	2,500		15.00		No report.
Washington.	Irrigation district.	Crane Creek.	1,500	38.00	30.00	50.00	One-half cash, 8 per cent interest.
MONTANA.							
Beaverhead.	Individual.	Steel Creek.	100				No report.
Beaverhead.	Partnership.	Willard Creek.	500		\$10.00		No report.
Beaverhead.	Individual.	Red Rock River.	1,200	\$40.00	30.00		No report.
Blaine.	U. S. Reclamation Serv.	Milk River.	46,597	25.00	10.00		20 years, without interest.
Blaine.	Individual.	Snake Creek.	1,000	12.00	10.00		No report.
Broadwater.	Partnership.	Missouri River.	300	25.00	15.00		No report.
Broadwater.	Partnership.	Missouri River.	150	25.00	1.00		No report.
Cascade.	U. S. Reclamation Serv.	Sun River.	168	35.00		\$36.00	20 years, without interest.
Chouteau.	Partnership.	Missouri River.	150		12.00		No report.
Dawson.	U. S. Reclamation Serv.	Yellowstone River.	793	20.00	25.00	50.00	20 years, without interest.
Deer Lodge.	Partnership.	Klamath Creek.	500	80.00			No report.
Fergus.	Individual.	Armella Creek.	2,480				No report.
Gallatin.	Individual.	Madison River.	279	30.00			No report.
Gallatin.	Cooperative.	West Gallatin River.	3,000	100.00			One-fourth cash, balance 5 payments, 7 per cent interest.
Jefferson.	Cooperative.	Pipestone Creek.	800		5.00		No report.
Madison.	Cooperative.	Jefferson River.	300		6.00	2.00	No report.
Madison.	Individual.	Jefferson River.	300	25.00	8.00		No report.
Madison.	Partnership.	Jefferson River.	1,300	35.00			No report.
Madison.	Cooperative.	Ruby River.	1,159	15.00	25.00		No report.
Madison.	Partnership.	Wolf Creek.	290				No report.
Mineral.	Partnership.	Thompson Creek.	110	50.00	20.00		No report.
Musselshell.	Individual.	Musselshell River.	425	10.00	25.00		No report.
Musselshell.	Partnership.	Musselshell River.	175	3.00	100.00		No report.
Phillips.	U. S. Reclamation Serv.	St. Marys River.	34,535	25.00	10.00		20 years, without interest.
Pondera.	Carey Act.	Burns Creek.	7,478	1.00	10.00	60.00	14 payments, 6 per cent interest.
Pondera.	Individual.	Dupuyer Creek.	300	15.00	1.00		No report.
Pondera.	Cooperative.	Teton River.	15,000				No report.
Pondera.	Partnership.	Sheep Creek.	200	15.00			No report.
Pondera.	Cooperative.	Pondera Coulee.	4,220	20.00			Three assessments.
Powell.	Individual.	Cottonwood Creek.	500		10.00		6 years, 8 per cent interest.
Powell.	Individual.	Deer Lodge River.	100				No report.
Richland.	U. S. Reclamation Serv.	Yellowstone River.	23,535	20.00	25.00	50.00	20 years, without interest.
Rosebud.	Partnership.	Tongue River.	300	25.00	75.00		No report.
Sweet Grass.	Carey Act.	Sweet Grass Creek.	10,000	50.00	10.00	60.00	One-fourth cash, balance to suit, 6 per cent interest.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE II.—LAND IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES REPORTED AS AVAILABLE FOR SETTLEMENT, BY STATE, COUNTY, AND TERMS: 1920—Continued.

COUNTY.	Class of enterprise.	Source of water.	Acreage available for settlement.	Price of land, per acre.	Cost of preparing land for irrigation, per acre.	Price of water rights, per acre.	Terms, etc.
MONTANA—Continued.							
Teton.....	Cooperative.....	Teton River.....	15,000				No report.
Teton.....	U. S. Reclamation Serv.	Sun River.....	12,000	\$35.00		\$36.00	20 years, without interest.
Valley.....	U. S. Reclamation Serv.	St. Marys River.....	18,848	25.00	\$10.00		20 years, without interest.
Yellowstone.....	U. S. Reclamation Serv.	Yellowstone River.....	8,317	4.00		50.00	7 years, without interest.
NEVADA.							
Churchill.....	U. S. Reclamation Serv.	Truckee River.....	87,451	\$20.00	\$50.00	\$60.00	20 years, without interest.
Clark.....	Cooperative.....	Virgin River.....	289	50.00	50.00	6.00	No report.
Clark.....	Partnership.....	Colorado River.....	110	50.00	50.00		No report.
Clark.....	Individual.....	Well, flowing.....	115	100.00	25.00		No report.
Clark.....	Individual.....	Well, flowing.....	116	50.00	25.00		No report.
Clark.....	Partnership.....	Well, flowing.....	100	3.00	25.00		No report.
Clark.....	Partnership.....	Well, flowing.....	125	50.00	30.00		No report.
Clark.....	Cooperative.....	Virgin River.....	375	40.00	10.00	10.00	No report.
Douglas.....	Partnership.....	West Walker River.....	19,229	75.00			No report.
Esmeralda.....	Partnership.....	Cheatevich Creek.....	550				No report.
Humboldt.....	Partnership.....	Humboldt River.....	360	30.00	15.00		No report.
Humboldt.....	Partnership.....	Pompernickie River.....	290				No report.
Humboldt.....	Partnership.....	Humboldt River.....	640	15.00			No report.
Humboldt.....	Partnership.....	Rock Creek.....	564	20.00			No report.
Lincoln.....	Cooperative.....	Pahrnagat Lake.....	2,000	100.00	6.00	25.00	One-fourth cash, 5 years, 6 per cent interest.
Lincoln.....	Cooperative.....	Ash Springs.....	300	50.00	10.00	20.00	No report.
Lyon.....	Individual.....	Walker River.....	4,000				No report.
Lyon.....	Partnership.....	Walker River.....	10,490	75.00			No report.
Lyon.....	Partnership.....	Walker River.....	280	75.00	45.00		No report.
Lyon.....	U. S. Reclamation Serv.	Truckee River.....	1,787	20.00	50.00	60.00	20 years, without interest.
Nye.....	Individual.....	Reese River.....	300	2.00	15.00		No report.
Nye.....	Partnership.....	Hinorgoss River.....	920		12.00		No report.
Nye.....	Partnership.....	Cottonwood and Turney Creeks	400	2.00	40.00		No report.
Ormsby.....	Partnership.....	Clear Creek.....	200	2.00	10.00		No report.
Ormsby.....	Individual.....	Clear Creek.....	180	2.00	40.00		No report.
Ormsby.....	Cooperative.....	Carson River.....	1,000	32.00	60.00		5 years, 6 per cent interest.
Washoe.....	Commercial.....	Truckee River.....	7,000	50.00	10.00	7.00	5 years, 6 per cent interest.
White Pine.....	Individual.....	Willow Creek.....	300	20.00			No report.
NEW MEXICO.							
Bernalillo.....	Cooperative.....	Rio Grande.....	650	\$25.00	\$25.00	\$4.00	No report.
Colfax.....	Cooperative.....	Cimarron River.....	550	15.00	4.00		One-third cash.
Colfax.....	Commercial.....	Rayado River.....	4,979	100.00	5.00		One-fourth cash.
Colfax.....	Commercial.....	Eagle Nest Dam.....	22,200	35.00	27.00	50.00	One-fifth cash, 9 years, 6 per cent interest.
Eddy.....	Individual.....	Pecos River.....	2,000	300.00	100.00		No report.
Eddy.....	Cooperative.....	Black River.....	550	20.00			No report.
Hidalgo.....	Cooperative.....	Gila River.....	500	20.00	60.00	100.00	No report.
McKinley.....	Cooperative.....	Springs.....	360	72.00	10.00		No report.
San Juan.....	Cooperative.....	Animas River.....	350	13.00	42.00	75.00	Cash or note, 6 to 8 per cent interest.
San Juan.....	Cooperative.....	Animas River.....	200	25.00		2.00	No report.
San Juan.....	Partnership.....	San Juan River.....	400	20.00	25.00	50.00	Cash or note, 8 per cent interest.
San Juan.....	Cooperative.....	San Juan River.....	1,300	50.00	10.00	10.00	No report.
San Juan.....	Cooperative.....	Animas River.....	900	50.00	25.00	2.00	No report.
San Miguel.....	Individual.....	Red River.....	940	10.00			No report.
Socorro.....	Cooperative.....	Rio Grande.....	300	50.00	30.00	95.00	\$4 per acre per year.
Socorro.....	Cooperative.....	Rio Grande.....	200	200.00	30.00	38.00	No report.
Socorro.....	Cooperative.....	Rio Grande.....	4,140	50.00	15.00		No report.
Taos.....	Cooperative.....	Arroyo.....	4,400	10.00	10.00		No report.
Union.....	Partnership.....	Cimarron River.....	1,500	50.00	60.00		No report.
Valencia.....	Commercial.....	Hermosa River.....	20,000	3.00			No report.
OREGON.							
Baker.....	Individual.....	Goose Creek.....	1,000	\$25.00	\$25.00		No report.
Baker.....	Commercial.....	Powder River.....	1,002	75.00	40.00	\$30.00	30 per cent cash, balance 5 years, 7 per cent interest.
Crook.....	Carey Act.....	Deschutes River.....	1,278	2.50	30.00	30.00	No report.
Deschutes.....	Carey Act.....	Deschutes River.....	8,968	2.50	25.00	40.00	One-fifth down.
Deschutes.....	Carey Act.....	Deschutes River.....	9,709	2.50	30.00	30.00	No report.
Deschutes.....	Cooperative.....	Deschutes River.....	5,000	10.00		26.25	7 per cent interest.
Harnay.....	Individual.....	Riddle Creek.....	2,000	15.00	70.00		No report.
Hood River.....	Cooperative.....	Middle Fork, Hood River.....	5,000	85.00	150.00		7 per cent interest.
Hood River.....	Cooperative.....	Sand Creek.....	3,700	150.00	150.00	20.00	5 per cent interest.
Hood River.....	Cooperative.....	Hood River.....	1,000	400.00	50.00	30.00	No report.
Hood River.....	Irrigation district.....	East Fork, Hood River.....	4,010	50.00	125.00	22.00	No report.
Hood River.....	Cooperative.....	West Fork, Hood River.....	1,350	90.00	175.00	40.00	One-fourth cash, three years, 7 per cent interest.
Jackson.....	Cooperative.....	Rogue River.....	2,200				No report.
Josephine.....	Cooperative.....	Applegate River.....	394	100.00	75.00		No report.
Klamath.....	Irrigation district.....	Lost River.....	2,000	20.00	30.00	10.00	No report.
Malheur.....	Irrigation district.....	Malheur River.....	10,500	100.00	30.00	70.00	Ten years, 6 per cent interest.
Umatilla.....	Commercial.....	Umatilla River.....	6,000		20.00	40.00	One-tenth cash, ten years, 6 per cent interest.
Wasco.....	Commercial.....	Several creeks.....	34,000	50.00	15.00	60.00	6 per cent interest.

STATE TABLE II.—LAND IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES REPORTED AS AVAILABLE FOR SETTLEMENT, BY STATE, COUNTY, AND TERMS: 1920—Continued.

COUNTY.	Class of enterprise.	Source of water.	Acreage available for settlement.	Price of land, per acre.	Cost of preparing land for irrigation, per acre.	Price of water rights, per acre.	Terms, etc.
TEXAS.							
Cameron	Irrigation district	Rio Grande	15,000	\$200.00	\$65.00	\$2.00	No report.
Cameron	Irrigation district	Rio Grande	19,000	250.00	50.00		One-third cash, balance 3 years.
Cameron	Partnership	Rio Grande	2,000				No report.
Cameron	Irrigation district	Rio Grande	14,650	150.00	50.00	6.00	One-third cash, balance 5 years, 6 per cent interest.
Dimmit	Partnership	Nueces River	4,650	50.00	40.00		One-half cash, balance 2 years, 10 per cent interest.
Dimmit	Partnership	Wells	200				No report.
Dimmit	Individual	Wells and lake	400	40.00	20.00		One-fourth cash, 5 years, 7 per cent interest.
El Paso	U. S. Reclamation Serv	Rio Grande	25,000	55.00	65.00	81.00	No report.
Hidalgo	Cooperative	Rio Grande	10,000	300.00	35.00		One-third down, 2 and 3 years, 8 per cent interest.
Hidalgo	Irrigation district	Rio Grande	11,000	400.00	40.00	6.00	Cash.
Hidalgo	Commercial	Rio Grande	8,000	350.00	20.00	75.00	5, 6, and 7 years, 6 per cent interest.
Jefferson	Partnership	Taylor Bayou	500	40.00	18.00		No report.
Jefferson	Partnership	Pine Island Bayou	1,500	25.00	20.00	8.00	One-fourth cash, 8 per cent interest.
Jefferson	Partnership	Hillbrand Bayou	1,000	50.00	5.00	9.00	One-fourth cash, 3 years, 7 per cent interest.
Jefferson	Partnership	Hillbrand Bayou	1,200	35.00			No report.
Jefferson	Commercial	Pine Island Bayou	6,000	25.00	20.00	8.00	One-fifth cash, balance 4 payments, 7 and 8 per cent interest.
Kinney	Partnership	Rio Grande	1,450				No report.
Liberty	Cooperative	Trinity River	500	20.00	10.00		7 and 8 per cent interest.
Loving	Cooperative	Pecos River	2,600	10.00	25.00		No report.
McMullen	Partnership	Frio River	1,900	100.00	40.00		One-third cash, balance 7 per cent interest.
Matagorda	Partnership	Blue Creek	8,500	50.00	20.00		One-third cash, balance 5 payments, 7 per cent interest.
Matagorda	Partnership	Colorado River	6,675	50.00	2.00		No report.
Matagorda	Cooperative	Tres Palacios Creek	3,400	40.00		100.00	No report.
Matagorda	Commercial	Colorado River	12,000	40.00	6.00		No report.
Matagorda	Commercial	Colorado River	12,000	40.00	6.00	10.00	10 per cent interest.
Matagorda	Commercial	Colorado River	20,000	40.00	6.00	15.00	No report.
Matagorda	Commercial	Colorado River	17,000	40.00	6.00		No report.
Maverick	Cooperative	Rio Grande	1,250	100.00	20.00		One-fifth cash, balance 7 years, 7 per cent interest.
Maverick	Cooperative	Rio Grande	1,500		25.00		No report.
Orange	Individual	Cow Bayou	2,088	30.00	27.00		4 years, 6 to 8 per cent interest.
Orange	Commercial	Adams Bayou	4,000	25.00			No report.
Orange	Cooperative	Adams Bayou	2,500	30.00	30.00		No report.
Pecos	Individual	Cynote	900	10.00	10.00		One-half cash, balance 2 years, 8 per cent interest.
Pecos	Partnership	Leon Springs	1,500	225.00	25.00	2.00	One-fourth cash, balance 8 years, 6 per cent interest.
Pecos	Commercial	Pecos River	24,400	10.00	10.00	80.00	One-fourth cash, balance 6 years, 6 per cent interest.
Pecos	Individual	Santa Rosa	1,720	25.00	25.00		One-third cash, balance 8 per cent interest.
Presidio	Irrigation district	Rio Grande	300	5.00	5.00	15.00	No report.
Reeves	Cooperative	Pecos River	7,000	50.00	15.00		One-fourth cash, balance 6 to 8 per cent interest.
Reeves	Cooperative	Spring	2,000		17.00		No report.
Val Verde	Cooperative	Rio Grande	2,125		50.00	2.00	No report.
Ward	Irrigation district	Pecos River	14,600	75.00	23.00	2.00	6 to 8 per cent interest.
Ward	Irrigation district	Pecos River	35,000	50.00			Part cash, balance in 5 to 6 years. Interest not shown.
Wharton	Individual	Colorado River	6,000	40.00	20.00		No report.
Wharton	Commercial	Colorado River	25,000	50.00	1.00	10.00	No report.
UTAH.							
Beaver	Cooperative	Beaver River	450	\$10.00	\$10.00	\$1.00	2 years, 6 per cent interest.
Beaver	Cooperative	North Creek	500	12.00	8.00	35.00	No report.
Box Elder	Commercial	Beaver River and Lake	12,000	100.00		100.00	One-sixth cash, 6 per cent interest.
Box Elder	Irrigation district	West Fork Grouse Creek	910	25.00	15.00		No report.
Box Elder	Commercial	Beaver River	3,000	75.00	10.00	60.00	5 payments, 7 per cent interest.
Carbon	Cooperative	Price River	700		10.00		No report.
Carbon	Cooperative	Price River	10,000	138.00	10.00		8 per cent interest.
Daggett	Cooperative	Sheep Creek	3,750	20.00	15.00	15.00	5 years, 8 per cent interest.
Duchesne	Cooperative	Duchesne River	27,000	25.00	10.00	30.00	10 years, 7 per cent interest.
Duchesne	Cooperative	Green River	3,000	5.00		5.00	No report.
Duchesne	Cooperative	Lake Fork River	200	6.00	15.00	5.00	No report.
Emery	Cooperative	Price River	500		10.00		No report.
Emery	Cooperative	Price River	840	5.00	50.00		No report.
Emery	Cooperative	Muddy Creek	11,000	30.00	10.00		No report.
Emery	Cooperative	Huntington Creek	6,000	63.00	58.00		No report.
Emery	Cooperative	Huntington Creek	700	10.00	15.00		No report.
Grand	Irrigation district	Mill Creek	500	20.00	12.00	37.00	No report.
Millard	Cooperative	Sevier River	15,000	40.00	20.00	100.00	One-fifth cash, balance in 4 to 10 years, 6 to 8 per cent interest.
Millard	Cooperative	Big Spring	700		8.00	175.00	No report.
Millard	Partnership	Pole Canyon	2,000	100.00	10.00	20.00	No report.
Millard	Cooperative	Sevier River	300	30.00	10.00	60.00	Cash.
Millard	Cooperative	Sevier River	5,000	40.00	10.00	40.00	10 years, 6 per cent interest.
Millard	Cooperative	Sevier River	6,000	80.00	20.00	40.00	One-fifth cash, 5 to 7 years, 6 per cent interest.
Salt Lake	Cooperative	Butterfield Creek	100	50.00	10.00	50.00	No report.
San Juan	Irrigation district	Lake Fork River	1,300	10.00	20.00		Cash.
San Juan	Partnership	Montezuma Creek	1,000			7.00	No report.
San Juan	Cooperative	Spring	1,000		20.00		No report.
Sevier	Cooperative	Sevier River	2,000	22.00			No report.
Sevier	Cooperative	Sevier River	500	2.00	40.00		No report.
Uintah	Cooperative	Uinta River	1,750	10.00	10.00	12.00	Crop payments or 5 annual payments.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE II.—LAND IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES REPORTED AS AVAILABLE FOR SETTLEMENT, BY STATE, COUNTY, AND TERMS: 1920—Continued

COUNTY.	Class of enterprise.	Source of water.	Acreage available for settlement.	Price of land, per acre.	Cost of preparing land for irrigation, per acre.	Price of water rights, per acre.	Terms, etc.
U T A H—(Continued)							
Utah.....	Cooperative.....	Summit Creek.....	2,500	\$25.00	\$15.00	\$50.00	Cash or terms, 8 per cent interest.
Utah.....	Commercial.....	Utah Lake.....	4,000	100.00			No report.
Washington.....	Cooperative.....	Santa Clara River.....	221	12.00	20.00	2.00	No report.
Washington.....	Cooperative.....	Virgin River.....	500	100.00	38.00	10.00	No report.
Washington.....	Cooperative.....	Virgin River.....	150	20.00	45.00	75.00	No report.
Washington.....	Cooperative.....	Shoal Creek.....	2,000	35.00	15.00	25.00	No report.
Washington.....	Partnership.....	Ash Creek.....	3,000	25.00	15.00	100.00	One-tenth cash, balance 9 years, 8 per cent interest.
Wayne.....	Cooperative.....	Fish Creek.....	100	2.00	25.00	50.00	10 years.
Wayne.....	Cooperative.....	Fish Creek.....	100	2.00	25.00	50.00	10 years.
Wayne.....	Cooperative.....	Dirty Devil River.....	600	2.00	10.00		No report.
W A S H I N G T O N.							
Benton.....	Commercial.....	Columbia River.....	7,500	\$60.00	\$130.00	\$7.00	One-fifth cash, balance one-fifth annually, 7 per cent interest.
Benton.....	District.....	Yakima River.....	6,000	50.00	25.00	2.00	One-fifth cash, balance 5 years, 7 per cent interest.
Benton.....	U. S. Reclamation Serv.....	Yakima River.....	1,666	60.00	75.00	64.00	Various terms, 8 per cent interest.
Benton.....	Cooperative.....	Columbia River.....	260	100.00			No report.
Chelan.....	Commercial.....	Chewawah River.....	1,400				No report.
Chelan.....	Commercial.....	Creeks.....	2,200	15.00		5.00	No report.
Chelan.....	Cooperative.....	Grade Creek.....	1,200	150.00	25.00	5.00	Various terms.
Chelan.....	Commercial.....	Snow Creek.....	1,000	10.00		3.00	\$100 per acre for $\frac{1}{2}$ miner's inch of water.
Chelan.....	Cooperative.....	Chelan Lake.....	200			150.00	No report.
Challam.....	Irrigation district.....	Dungeness River.....	2,000	35.00	100.00	1.00	Various terms, 6 per cent interest.
Clallam.....	Cooperative.....	Dungeness River.....	500	62.00	150.00	14.00	No report.
Douglas.....	Cooperative.....	Columbia River.....	329	50.00		10.00	One-third cash, balance 3 years, 8 per cent interest.
Douglas.....	Individual.....	Columbia River.....	400	75.00			No report.
Douglas.....	Cooperative.....	Wells.....	200		100.00	20.00	No report.
Franklin.....	Irrigation district.....	Columbia and Snake Rivers.....	10,500	82.00	50.00	45.00	One-tenth to one-fifth cash, balance 10 years, 6 per cent interest.
Klickitat.....	Individual.....	Springs.....	400	25.00	75.00		No report.
Klickitat.....	Cooperative.....	Alderdale Creek.....	100	200.00	25.00		One-third cash, balance 5 years, 6 per cent interest.
Okanogan.....	Partnership.....	Methow River.....	260	50.00	75.00		No report.
Okanogan.....	Irrigation district.....	Twisp Creek.....	1,500	50.00	15.00	60.00	One-third cash, 3 years, 8 per cent interest.
Okanogan.....	Partnership.....	Methow River.....	150	50.00	100.00		No report.
Okanogan.....	Cooperative.....	Okanogan.....	130	50.00	200.00		No report.
Okanogan.....	Commercial.....	Toas Coulee Creek.....	6,000	40.00	12.00	7.00	10 years, 7 per cent interest.
Spokane.....	Cooperative.....	Deer Lake and Leon Lake.....	1,500			2.00	Various terms.
Spokane.....	Cooperative.....	Well.....	238	300.00	200.00		One-third cash, 6 per cent interest.
Spokane.....	Cooperative.....	Well.....	300	500.00	200.00	12.00	No report.
Spokane.....	Commercial.....	Spokane River.....	1,420	119.00	35.00	98.00	5 payments, 7 per cent interest.
Stevens.....	Partnership.....	Hunters Creek.....	515	100.00			No report.
Thurston.....	Irrigation district.....	Nisqually River.....	2,000	100.00	50.00	4.00	One-third cash, 7 per cent interest.
Walla Walla.....	Partnership.....	Columbia River.....	285	100.00	10.00		10 years, 7 per cent interest.
Walla Walla.....	Partnership.....	Wells.....	125	700.00	90.00		No report.
Walla Walla.....	Irrigation district.....	Snake River.....	8,000	100.00	50.00	7.00	No report.
Walla Walla.....	Irrigation district.....	Walla Walla River and Columbia River.....	1,400	100.00	100.00	10.00	No report.
Yakima.....	U. S. Reclamation Serv.....	Yakima River.....	3,334	60.00	75.00	64.00	Various terms, 6 per cent interest.
W Y O M I N G.							
Albany.....	Irrigation district.....	James Lake.....	1,000		\$12.00	\$35.00	No report.
Big Horn.....	Cooperative.....	Shoshone River.....	3,100			28.00	No report.
Big Horn.....	Carey Act.....	Shell Creek.....	6,000			60.00	No report.
Big Horn.....	Cooperative.....	Graybull River.....	6,000		8.00	50.00	One-fourth cash, balance 5 years, 7 per cent interest.
Big Horn.....	Cooperative.....	Big Horn River.....	4,800			50.00	No report.
Carbon.....	Commercial.....	Platte River.....	4,500		5.00	35.00	No report.
Fremont.....	Partnership.....	Cottonwood River.....	940			25.00	10 payments, 6 per cent interest.
Fremont.....	U. S. Reclamation Serv.....	Wind River.....	70,000	\$25.00	25.00		20 years, without interest.
Fremont.....	Cooperative.....	Wind River.....	1,500	35.00	25.00	42.00	No report.
Goshen.....	U. S. Reclamation Serv.....	N. Platte River.....	14,019	90.00		90.00	20 years, without interest.
Goshen.....	Carey Act.....	Horse and Bear Creeks.....	12,334	25.00	15.00	85.00	Cash or terms, 10 per cent interest.
Goshen.....	Individual.....	N. Platte River.....	1,100		15.00	75.00	No report.
Lincoln.....	Partnership.....	La Barge and Muddy Creeks.....	1,000		6.00		No report.
Lincoln.....	Partnership.....	N. and S. Beaver Rivers.....	213	30.00	1.00		5 years, 10 per cent interest.
Platte.....	Commercial.....	Laramie River.....	16,000	60.00	12.00	60.00	One-fourth cash, 6 per cent interest.
Platte.....	Commercial.....	Laramie River.....	30,000		12.00	65.00	7 years, 6 per cent interest.
Sweetwater.....	Carey Act.....	Big Sandy Creek.....	12,450	40.00	8.00		One-tenth cash, 6 per cent interest.
Sweetwater.....	Commercial.....	Boulder Creek.....	5,000	25.00	10.00	15.00	No report.
Sweetwater.....	Partnership.....	Burnt Fork River.....	2,000	2.00			No report.
Uinta.....	Partnership.....	Bear River.....	1,140		25.00	2.00	No report.
Washakie.....	Cooperative.....	Big Horn River.....	3,200			50.00	No report.

STATE TABLE III.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.]

	STATES INCLUDED.	Arizona.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Idaho.	
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	1,916,391	9,975	232,604	117,670	59,934	42,106
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	529,841	6,605	1,166	67,391	28,756	25,283
3	Per cent of all farms.....	27.6	66.2	0.5	57.3	48.0	60.0
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	162,723	4,841	232	39,352	25,857	16,439
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	42.3	36.4	402.6	71.3	11.2	53.8
LAND AND FARM AREA.							
6	Approximate land area..... acres.....	1,223,989,120	72,836,400	33,616,000	99,617,280	66,341,120	53,346,560
7	All land in farms..... acres.....	505,449,954	5,802,136	17,456,750	29,365,667	24,462,014	8,375,873
8	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	214,689,819	712,803	9,210,556	11,878,339	7,744,757	4,511,680
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	19,191,716	467,565	143,946	4,219,040	3,348,385	2,488,806
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	8.9	65.6	1.6	35.5	43.2	55.2
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres.....	14,433,285	320,051	27,753	2,664,104	2,792,032	1,430,848
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	33.0	46.1	418.7	58.4	19.9	73.9
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.....	26,020,477	627,303	179,013	5,894,466	3,555,348	3,092,810
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres.....	20,286,403	387,055	47,136	3,619,378	3,990,166	2,388,959
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	28.3	61.8	279.8	62.9	-3.4	29.5
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.....	35,560,821	813,153	246,480	7,605,207	5,220,588	3,780,048
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres.....	32,245,464	944,090	52,883	5,490,360	5,917,457	3,549,573
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	11.3	-13.9	366.1	42.2	-11.8	6.5
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres.....	2,257,981	24,341	.....	533,981	274,282	118,334
IRRIGATION WORKS.							
Independent enterprises:							
20	Number, 1920.....	63,298	1,388	944	24,115	6,634	3,629
21	Number, 1910.....	56,858	1,260	310	13,970	9,065	3,092
Main ditches:							
22	Number, 1920.....	51,621	1,295	84	6,040	8,867	4,553
23	Number, 1910.....	46,677	891	217	5,590	8,405	3,209
24	Length, 1920..... miles.....	103,177	1,769	68	14,437	19,022	11,144
25	Length, 1910..... miles.....	88,827	1,727	131	12,820	17,564	7,662
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.....	631,079	11,707	1,205	113,237	119,558	86,273
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet.....	618,097	17,200	.....	89,597	148,433	80,458
Laterals:							
28	Number, 1920.....	57,553	1,174	50	9,190	6,185	5,265
29	Number, 1910.....	36,513	313	.....	6,143	5,612	3,359
30	Length, 1920..... miles.....	56,687	1,999	18	12,947	8,571	6,154
31	Length, 1910..... miles.....	30,003	.....	.....	8,509	5,006	5,097
Reservoirs:							
32	Number, 1920.....	7,538	340	16	3,030	979	249
33	Number, 1910.....	6,956	492	19	1,583	1,064	243
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.....	21,246,436	1,519,856	20	1,091,394	2,406,372	3,493,511
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet.....	12,602,924	1,349,938	8	743,289	2,446,593	1,742,303
Flowing wells:							
36	Number, 1920.....	4,606	310	.....	1,415	476	142
37	Number, 1910.....	5,671	214	.....	2,361	313	62
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	955,987	14,547	.....	287,187	20,139	15,133
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	1,345,676	9,953	.....	477,343	41,989	7,200
Pumped wells:							
40	Number, 1920.....	32,094	999	1,089	25,401	527	53
41	Number, 1910.....	15,971	470	307	10,724	121	24
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	16,396,549	1,042,560	1,470,147	10,608,476	210,094	17,749
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	7,248,099	708,921	268,829	4,119,575	53,564	2,826
Pumping plants:							
44	Number, 1920.....	29,458	744	1,041	21,561	406	143
45	Number, 1910.....	15,863	629	315	9,297	209	58
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.....	748,971	22,014	58,332	386,200	8,635	28,364
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower.....	361,480	37,258	12,440	128,143	7,969	7,065
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	36,275,005	1,048,030	1,654,097	16,773,682	299,720	1,397,061
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	19,355,864	831,872	436,492	5,276,228	296,987	278,569
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet.....	41	44	50	41	23	29
CAPITAL INVESTED.							
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.....	697,657,328	33,498,094	7,153,322	194,686,388	88,302,442	91,501,009
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars.....	321,454,008	17,677,965	687,634	72,680,030	50,636,443	40,977,083
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	117.0	89.5	108.5	168.5	55.9	123.3
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.....	26.81	53.40	40.13	33.06	22.90	29.59
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars.....	15.85	45.60	12.47	20.05	14.19	17.15
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.							
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	819,778,005	34,615,064	7,283,522	225,799,123	95,198,423	97,019,717
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	437,948,825	24,829,868	612,594	84,892,344	76,443,239	58,451,106
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	87.2	39.4	187.6	167.6	24.5	66.0
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	22.84	42.37	29.55	28.93	18.24	25.67
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	13.98	26.30	11.59	15.37	12.92	16.47
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.							
61	Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	3,068	31	134	545	420	206
62	Acres included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	8,966,760	392,928	37,574	1,623,330	1,526,311	734,405
63	Acres for which drains have been installed.....	1,519,823	35,173	27,350	319,673	113,899	81,187
64	Additional average needing drainage.....	1,476,771	71,307	2,821	409,933	220,711	94,934
65	Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	17.2	8.6	72.8	19.7	7.5	11.1
66	Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises.....	4.2	3.1	11.1	4.1	2.2	2.1
67	Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed, plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises.....	8.2	11.9	12.2	9.3	6.4	4.7

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE III.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.]

		Kansas.	Louisiana.	Montana.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Mexico.	North Dakota.
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	165,286	135,463	57,677	124,417	3,163	29,844	77,690
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	504	6,471	10,807	3,021	2,718	11,390	340
3	Per cent of all farms.....	0.3	4.8	18.7	2.4	85.9	38.2	0.4
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	1,006	2,690	8,970	1,852	2,466	12,795	69
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	-49.9	140.6	20.5	63.1	13.0	-11.0	.....
LAND AND FARM AREA.								
6	Approximate land area.....acres..	52,335,360	29,061,760	93,523,840	49,157,120	70,285,440	78,401,920	44,917,120
7	All land in farms.....acres..	45,425,179	19,019,822	35,076,656	42,225,475	2,357,163	24,409,633	36,214,751
8	Improved land in farms.....acres..	30,600,760	5,626,226	11,007,278	23,109,624	594,741	1,717,224	24,563,178
9	Area irrigated in 1919.....acres..	47,312	454,682	1,681,729	442,690	561,447	536,377	12,072
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	0.2	8.1	15.3	1.9	94.4	31.4	(1)
11	Area irrigated in 1909.....acres..	37,479	260,200	1,679,084	255,950	701,833	461,718	10,248
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	26.2	19.6	0.2	73.0	-20.0	16.6	17.8
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....acres..	67,853	728,742	2,753,498	562,468	704,708	696,119	34,235
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....acres..	139,995	553,220	2,205,155	429,225	840,962	644,979	21,917
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-51.5	31.7	24.9	31.0	-16.2	7.9	56.2
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920.....acres..	102,562	851,211	4,329,148	766,768	1,352,036	961,579	57,476
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910.....acres..	161,300	581,965	3,515,602	680,133	1,232,142	1,102,267	58,173
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-36.4	46.3	23.1	12.7	12.2	-12.7	50.6
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement.....acres..	.....	.....	297,530	.....	139,352	66,479	.....
IRRIGATION WORKS.								
Independent enterprises:								
20	Number, 1920.....	209	1,373	6,085	470	1,015	2,391	30
21	Number, 1910.....	716	1,237	5,534	474	1,347	2,786	49
Main ditches:								
22	Number, 1920.....	139	1,208	8,819	513	2,082	2,228	32
23	Number, 1910.....	89	515	6,673	420	994	2,101	47
24	Length, 1920.....miles..	271	1,584	16,411	1,780	3,123	4,469	58
25	Length, 1910.....miles..	274	729	12,900	1,459	1,938	4,469	52
26	Capacity, 1920.....second-feet..	1,667	11,889	94,429	11,665	10,554	23,432	836
27	Capacity, 1910.....second-feet..	2,600	.....	83,849	9,378	17,579	20,046	2,161
Laterals:								
28	Number, 1920.....	374	3,908	10,680	913	2,064	2,138	58
29	Number, 1910.....	39	180	8,307	1,038	1,531	1,280	48
30	Length, 1920.....miles..	147	1,659	6,085	1,545	1,245	1,463	93
31	Length, 1910.....miles..	42	439	5,944	1,269	1,218	1,190	74
Reservoirs:								
32	Number, 1920.....	36	74	468	59	134	328	9
33	Number, 1910.....	42	104	827	44	109	322	22
34	Capacity, 1920.....acre-feet..	391	7,632	1,571,720	197,890	504,428	2,980,718	1,110
35	Capacity, 1910.....acre-feet..	31,024	19,432	580,261	2,096	823,983	454,162	122,187
Flowing wells:								
36	Number, 1920.....	6	9	41	.....	123	556	.....
37	Number, 1910.....	3	.....	15	.....	19	673	.....
38	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..	500	6,255	4,608	.....	21,942	376,232	.....
39	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..	30	.....	22,185	.....	1,302	669,268	.....
Pumped wells:								
40	Number, 1920.....	710	812	22	34	129	481	.....
41	Number, 1910.....	939	606	10	66	6	466	1
42	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..	266,797	1,607,637	11,085	24,701	6,798	265,618	.....
43	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..	73,562	1,108,230	5,263	3,303	1,349	190,680	15
Pumping plants:								
44	Number, 1920.....	198	1,250	253	51	64	472	4
45	Number, 1910.....	698	1,007	125	75	18	413	4
46	Engine capacity, 1920.....horsepower..	6,946	85,628	10,341	959	409	8,458	2,068
47	Engine capacity, 1910.....horsepower..	1,517	57,426	3,511	140	693	14,226	2,038
48	Pump capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..	297,975	4,968,686	453,231	73,686	35,266	364,769	51,559
49	Pump capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..	128,276	5,064,173	281,199	5,366	24,365	216,355	182,115
50	Average lift, 1920.....feet..	30	32	20	24	22	40	38
CAPITAL INVESTED.								
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.....dollars..	2,067,281	14,063,181	52,143,263	19,009,185	14,754,280	18,210,412	1,857,118
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910.....dollars..	1,365,563	6,859,166	22,979,958	7,798,310	6,721,924	9,154,897	836,482
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	51.4	105.0	127.0	78.4	119.5	98.9	122.0
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.....dollars..	30.47	19.30	18.94	24.73	20.94	26.16	54.25
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.....dollars..	9.75	12.40	10.42	18.17	7.99	14.19	38.17
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.								
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....dollars..	2,195,981	14,264,178	70,079,028	18,030,134	22,648,747	20,440,646	2,072,766
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.....dollars..	1,365,563	6,914,166	32,382,077	9,485,231	12,188,756	11,640,091	836,482
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	60.8	106.3	116.4	90.1	85.8	75.6	147.8
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....dollars..	21.41	16.76	16.19	23.51	16.39	21.25	36.06
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.....dollars..	8.47	11.88	9.21	13.95	9.69	10.56	21.91
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.								
61	Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	5	406	276	24	58	208	8
62	Acres included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	3,610	263,476	751,274	376,518	507,417	212,353	49,581
63	Acres for which drains have been installed.....	250	167,138	62,872	19,793	34,175	74,763	1,613
64	Additional acreage needing drainage.....	1,320	21,202	50,901	26,065	56,249	60,277	659
65	Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	6.9	59.0	8.4	2.9	6.4	35.2	3.3
66	Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises.....	0.2	19.6	1.5	1.4	2.5	7.8	2.8
67	Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises.....	1.5	22.1	2.6	4.9	9.6	14.0	4.0

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

STATE TABLE III.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909, AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

	Oklahoma.	Oregon.	South Dakota.	Texas.	Utah.	Washington.	Wyoming.
1 Number of all farms in 1920.....	191,988	50,206	74,637	436,033	25,662	66,288	15,748
2 Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	73	9,154	1,198	14,726	23,218	13,271	6,449
3 Per cent of all farms.....	(1)	18.2	1.6	3.4	86.6	20.0	41.0
4 Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	137	6,600	500	5,238	19,709	7,604	6,297
5 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	-46.7	37.3	139.6	181.1	12.7	73.2	2.4
LAND AND FARM AREA.							
6 Approximate land area..... acres	44,424,960	61,188,480	49,195,520	167,934,720	52,597,760	42,775,040	62,430,720
7 All land in farms..... acres	31,961,934	13,542,315	34,636,491	114,029,621	5,050,410	13,244,720	11,800,351
8 Improved land in farms..... acres	18,125,321	4,913,951	18,199,250	31,227,503	1,715,380	7,129,343	2,102,005
9 Area irrigated in 1919..... acres	2,969	936,162	109,082	586,120	1,371,651	529,899	1,207,982
10 Per cent of improved land in farms.....	(1)	20.1	0.6	1.9	80.0	7.4	57.5
11 Area irrigated in 1909..... acres	4,388	686,129	63,248	451,130	999,410	334,378	1,133,302
12 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	-32.3	43.7	59.2	29.9	37.2	58.5	6.6
13 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres	9,672	1,344,046	150,914	1,180,542	1,700,550	637,151	1,831,039
14 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres	6,367	930,526	128,481	690,991	1,250,246	470,514	1,639,510
15 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	51.2	61.8	17.5	66.5	36.0	35.4	11.7
16 Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres	11,742	1,925,987	188,382	1,687,447	2,359,244	836,795	2,504,668
17 Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres	8,528	2,527,208	201,625	1,253,173	1,947,635	817,032	2,224,296
18 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	37.7	-23.8	-6.6	34.7	21.1	2.4	15.3
19 Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres		98,400		346,446	180,563	61,738	197,326
IRRIGATION WORKS.							
Independent enterprises:							
20 Number, 1920.....	53	4,710	262	1,371	2,403	2,692	3,864
21 Number, 1910.....	114	3,745	265	2,772	2,472	1,934	5,677
Main ditches:							
22 Number, 1920.....	18	5,252	370	820	2,381	1,873	5,007
23 Number, 1910.....	47	3,582	348	861	2,495	1,600	5,593
24 Length, 1920..... miles	38	7,115	653	1,524	6,343	3,851	9,517
25 Length, 1910..... miles	54	5,539	631	1,479	5,887	2,594	10,933
26 Capacity, 1920..... second-feet	344	28,897	5,427	23,261	29,447	16,242	39,009
27 Capacity, 1910..... second-feet	155	40,696	3,598	12,818	25,081	18,178	42,680
Lateral:							
28 Number, 1920.....	72	2,784	632	2,022	4,068	3,179	2,777
29 Number, 1910.....	106	2,518	332	832	1,367	1,180	2,340
30 Length, 1920..... miles	19	1,956	606	2,949	5,334	1,764	2,534
31 Length, 1910..... miles	31	2,052	625	1,224	1,822	1,208	2,298
Reservoirs:							
32 Number, 1920.....	8	266	119	368	476	205	374
33 Number, 1910.....	11	271	514	309	480	156	414
34 Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet	52	1,905,037	212,394	362,999	1,600,505	477,789	2,911,748
35 Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet	22	1,024,266	216,205	74,361	588,317	121,543	2,550,937
Flowing wells:							
36 Number, 1920.....	1	65	4	135	1,260	60	7
37 Number, 1910.....		51	42	123	1,138	55	2
38 Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute	100	11,968	2,750	62,364	96,371	14,925	46
39 Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute		3,035	14,382	37,019	42,794	18,926	250
Pumped wells:							
40 Number, 1920.....	19	208	1	601	192	520	16
41 Number, 1910.....	65	92	4	1,912	27	128	3
42 Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute	2,643	47,026	800	538,565	39,059	227,744	8,020
43 Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute	1,791	20,883	24	567,126	4,827	60,220	835
Pumping plants:							
44 Number, 1920.....	22	573	25	1,369	250	975	57
45 Number, 1910.....	68	2,259	8	2,359	69	391	34
46 Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower	184	13,769	498	80,511	11,392	22,929	1,304
47 Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower	107	3,045	63	69,094	2,143	13,847	705
48 Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute	7,685	600,045	23,320	6,825,998	783,588	636,562	39,725
49 Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute	4,541	118,514	5,239	5,362,065	315,057	365,411	142,629
50 Average lift, 1920..... feet	59	28	21	45	25	60	31
CAPITAL INVESTED.							
51 Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars	151,325	28,929,151	5,468,248	35,072,739	32,037,351	29,299,011	34,326,328
52 Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars	47,200	12,769,214	3,043,140	13,487,347	14,028,717	16,219,149	17,700,980
53 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	220.6	126.7	79.6	160.0	128.4	80.6	98.9
54 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars	15.65	21.52	36.21	30.48	18.84	45.98	18.75
55 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars	7.36	15.96	23.69	19.52	11.22	34.47	10.80
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.							
56 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars	192,775	41,585,742	5,500,748	29,860,871	33,835,641	37,084,561	51,500,288
57 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars	47,200	39,216,619	3,890,556	14,784,172	17,840,775	22,322,856	20,425,890
58 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	244.5	6.0	41.7	170.2	89.7	68.8	152.1
59 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars	13.96	21.50	29.20	23.62	14.34	45.03	20.08
60 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars	5.53	15.52	18.85	11.77	9.16	27.32	9.18
DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.							
61 Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	2	176	17	106	143	103	144
62 Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	1,960	347,750	106,129	650,822	503,212	218,763	513,347
63 Acreage for which drains have been installed.....		93,799	2,109	272,437	85,448	79,168	68,086
64 Additional acreage needing drainage.....	1,820	48,115	4,714	154,532	91,976	43,461	75,183
65 Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....		27.0	2.0	41.9	17.0	36.2	13.3
66 Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....		4.9	1.1	16.1	3.6	9.5	2.7
67 Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	15.5	7.3	3.6	25.3	7.5	14.7	5.0

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE IV.—TOTAL ACREAGE IRRIGATED IN 1919, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES TO 1920, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING, CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE, SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY, AND CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

	STATES INCLUDED.	ARIZONA.	ARKANSAS.	CALIFORNIA.	COLORADO.	IDAHO.
AREA IRRIGATED, 1919.						
Total.....	19,191,716	467,565	143,946	4,219,640	2,348,385	2,488,806
Date of beginning:						
Before 1860.....	296,784	332		196,200	37,742	931
1860-1869.....	1,282,705	720		86,485	634,865	48,536
1870-1879.....	2,584,414	55,327		1,039,852	647,771	144,031
1880-1889.....	4,044,391	41,358		347,685	1,155,088	755,533
1890-1899.....	2,538,913	19,975	1,630	494,133	294,493	283,053
1900-1904.....	2,211,749	10,944	470	456,261	216,673	619,677
1905-1909.....	2,549,927	260,639	11,846	290,086	215,729	354,143
1910-1914.....	1,538,644	18,692	49,100	646,875	80,674	90,870
1915-1919.....	1,165,560	42,565	64,474	541,500	19,885	60,355
Not reported.....	972,629	16,983	16,422	292,963	51,465	31,677
Character of enterprise:						
Individual and partnership.....	6,648,807	80,511	140,471	1,562,870	1,014,412	513,350
Cooperative.....	6,581,400	114,482	1,075	1,215,696	1,789,385	938,421
Irrigation district.....	1,822,887	300		677,168	248,406	245,995
Carey Act.....	523,929				2,430	383,833
Commercial.....	1,822,001	11,506	2,400	879,499	212,138	6,503
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	1,254,569	248,814		36,622	71,145	253,759
U. S. Indian Service.....	284,551	8,733		697	4,266	36,775
State.....	5,620			2,936	80	10
City.....	40,146	200		6,213	5,825	160
Other and mixed.....	7,236	25		3,064		
Not reported.....	570			275	295	
Source of water supply:						
Streams, gravity.....	14,527,060	189,782	120	2,564,445	3,026,787	2,274,959
Streams, pumped.....	1,226,510	6,671	6,009	295,673	12,747	107,181
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	199,595			69,278	8,439	1,879
Wells, pumped.....	1,263,098	39,694	135,260	826,846	16,114	414
Wells, flowing.....	65,836	1,558		17,633	4,161	1,131
Wells, pumped and flowing.....	35,685	558		25,561	85	
Lakes, pumped.....	35,730	5	430	4,168	871	4,912
Lakes, gravity.....	100,646			48,064	2,667	2,492
Springs.....	198,098	2,578		27,698	10,850	33,337
Stored storm water.....	98,873	510	40	20,351	16,909	2,500
City water.....	320			615	11	
Sewage.....	2,578	195		1,385	195	80
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	344,713	217,799	250	87,697	16,258	357
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	82,665	525		4,255	67,880	1,927
Other mixed.....	966,621	7,690	1,817	228,424	165,525	54,601
Other and not reported.....	13,148			7,967	1,359	2,955
Character of water rights:						
Appropriation and use.....	2,521,682	226,846	()	479,361	114,616	130,774
Notice filed and posted.....	2,765,636	97,130		704,606	269,262	238,637
Adjudicated by court.....	7,159,954	84,978		982,157	2,918,383	1,104,607
Permit from state.....	1,960,924	10		80,484		490,979
Certificate or license from state.....	1,288,124			25,484		338,958
Riparian rights.....	370,896			240,512		18,390
Underground.....	1,067,606	41,624		563,613	14,568	1,834
Other and mixed.....	494,564	525		396,703	12,275	53,565
Not reported.....	1,562,330	16,452	143,946	446,118	79,291	109,033
CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.						
Total.....	\$697,657,328	\$33,498,094	\$7,183,322	\$194,886,388	\$88,302,442	\$91,501,009
Date of beginning:						
Before 1860.....	9,527,597	2,058		6,802,109	265,000	3,137
1860-1869.....	24,130,038	9,770		2,389,615	14,410,067	881,953
1870-1879.....	37,722,304	1,881,284		16,475,261	8,150,179	1,024,629
1880-1889.....	76,427,344	921,806		19,046,449	17,150,419	13,791,700
1890-1899.....	77,443,617	645,369	98,111	31,330,191	7,045,688	9,088,738
1900-1904.....	95,749,105	437,719	38,626	19,106,308	14,161,804	25,892,006
1905-1909.....	163,980,169	20,951,874	439,542	15,262,978	14,192,932	34,081,217
1910-1914.....	162,597,009	3,778,003	2,276,584	41,765,878	11,479,877	3,795,869
1915-1919.....	67,613,683	4,419,044	3,302,492	32,996,396	530,800	2,227,426
Not reported.....	22,567,082	451,167	1,026,567	9,521,261	956,866	714,324
Character of enterprise:						
Individual and partnership.....	154,634,169	5,898,625	7,073,297	57,616,716	11,599,583	5,747,004
Cooperative.....	183,041,600	3,171,406	60,013	48,969,448	42,911,035	36,576,664
Irrigation district.....	88,573,514	100,000		33,983,301	16,269,026	11,654,046
Carey Act.....	32,680,695				1,205,998	17,772,590
Commercial.....	85,735,470	3,689,400	50,012	44,996,723	5,711,887	698,179
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	129,509,819	20,277,919		2,398,220	10,253,231	17,804,839
U. S. Indian Service.....	14,851,236	585,029		55,556	220,979	932,387
State.....	344,174			24,909	3,994	1,000
City.....	2,936,678	71,500		1,401,320	117,565	14,300
Other.....	5,310,399			5,277,490		
Not reported.....	39,674	215		30,705	8,754	
Source of water supply:						
Streams, gravity.....	439,570,623	11,587,884	3,874	78,139,147	68,832,489	81,823,879
Streams, pumped.....	59,343,298	521,822	96,450	16,267,561	2,490,900	5,108,912
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	9,512,907			3,064,038	397,392	105,300
Wells, pumped.....	76,787,251	3,417,339	7,628,773	54,067,185	375,277	24,938
Wells, flowing.....	2,945,089	115,936		807,393	55,251	33,662
Wells, pumped and flowing.....	2,496,672	54,700		1,776,156	5,800	
Lakes, pumped.....	2,274,601	400	9,300	90,061	27,530	
Lakes, gravity.....	2,906,612			674,320	84,925	276,837
Springs.....	5,793,988	271,358		1,236,308	188,922	980,199
Stored storm water.....	15,673,592	11,600	1,500	6,598,629	1,467,450	246,337
City water.....	219,783			61,065	97	
Sewage.....	174,444	63,408		56,999	1,648	300
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	28,347,835	17,082,590	8,500	10,001,650	190,464	59,703
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	2,893,194	27,500		1,264,830	1,033,076	39,150
Other mixed.....	48,467,251	333,227	34,725	19,906,271	13,064,399	2,181,887
Other and not reported.....	876,218			865,115	47,355	12,730

1 1919 acreage in Arkansas not classified by character of water rights.

STATE TABLE IV.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED IN 1919, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES TO 1920, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING, CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE, SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY, AND CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS—Continued.

	Kansas.	Louisiana.	Montana.	Nebraska.	Nevada.	New Mexico.	North Dakota.
AREA IRRIGATED, 1919.							
Total.....	47,312	454,682	1,681,720	442,690	561,447	538,377	12,072
Date of beginning:							
Before 1890.....			4,586	30	4,782	28,062	
1890-1899.....			110,225		171,317	26,597	
1870-1879.....	80	40	114,804	1,090	124,723	33,720	
1880-1889.....	15,413	2,050	470,529	104,100	83,862	71,909	1,595
1890-1899.....	13,226	151,983	361,563	191,229	9,081	55,223	458
1900-1904.....		50,263	148,075	21,580	60,897	27,312	955
1905-1909.....	3,617	34,731	272,239	98,704	18,770	71,848	8,796
1910-1914.....	3,719	59,919	59,280	19,788	24,633	89,720	285
1915-1919.....	7,199	126,831	38,556	2,746	13,937	60,019	330
Not reported.....	4,148	29,165	101,872	3,423	49,545	78,067	683
Character of enterprise:							
Individual and partnership.....	14,548	259,673	979,615	68,140	355,901	151,351	3,306
Cooperative.....	32,516	19,635	308,237	55,408	69,877	264,610	
Irrigation district.....			39,153	206,296	80,000	15,008	
Carey Act.....			84,771				
Commercial.....	150	184,574	34,115	25,335	5,990	19,871	
U. S. Reclamation Service.....			88,201	67,538	44,324	77,678	8,796
U. S. Indian Service.....			98,887		5,321	9,072	
State.....	190		29		12	77	
City.....			220		22	600	
Other and mixed.....			300	43		110	
Not reported.....							
Source of water supply:							
Streams, gravity.....	30,897	10,226	1,515,212	435,567	466,812	432,478	9,030
Streams, pumped.....	730	248,506	15,743	1,115	2,647	1,890	2,499
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	600	12,620	19,872	850	720		
Wells, pumped.....	13,235	154,904	139	546	295	15,709	
Wells, flowing.....		196	212		811	30,080	
Wells, pumped and flowing.....	50	1,075			65	6,558	
Lakes, pumped.....		5,966	79				
Lakes, gravity.....		3,225	16,653		445	1,945	
Springs.....			14,945	2,050	21,987	10,791	
Stored storm water.....		84	3,280	1,200	17,348	6,448	508
City water.....			15		7	40	
Sewage.....			245	120	88		
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	1,540	10,045	155	115	4,957	1,841	
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....			6,068		82	685	
Other mixed.....	550	7,595	89,070	1,120	45,176	29,187	65
Other and not reported.....			41			677	
Character of water rights:							
Appropriation and use.....	26,435	(2)	229,887	42,141	200,556	152,746	6,348
Notice filed and posted.....	4,218		686,305	16,517	52,027	54,356	2,328
Adjudicated by court.....	458		701,015	9,280	161,175	91,807	
Permit from state.....			595	234,806	106,857	108,459	2,936
Certificate or license from state.....				117,960	6,696	20,096	
Riparian rights.....	30		5,500	618		400	
Underground.....	13,490		482	546	1,244	52,325	
Other and mixed.....	938		8,561	13	1,705	8	
Not reported.....	1,753	454,682	69,384	20,809	31,217	63,180	460
CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.							
Total.....	\$2,067,381	\$14,063,181	\$52,143,368	\$13,909,185	\$14,754,280	\$18,210,412	\$1,857,118
Date of beginning:							
Before 1890.....			55,527	500	55,645	268,876	
1890-1899.....	736	1,000	1,323,315		2,400,882	384,754	
1870-1879.....			2,093,841	21,583	1,599,890	482,843	
1880-1889.....	1,058,982	24,800	5,089,794	1,659,094	1,026,933	2,598,938	1,800
1890-1899.....	68,719	5,487,322	7,045,284	2,075,677	134,494	1,262,016	17,669
1900-1904.....		1,347,322	3,008,519	321,927	8,149,026	1,122,232	37,714
1905-1909.....	200,085	1,171,166	25,592,156	8,685,843	244,493	4,092,515	1,777,570
1910-1914.....	176,286	1,502,682	2,756,019	444,144	576,638	4,594,735	2,000
1915-1919.....	407,676	3,848,822	3,631,564	180,314	234,932	2,021,448	11,207
Not reported.....	134,667	680,167	1,584,344	520,103	331,547	811,795	2,958
Character of enterprise:							
Individual and partnership.....	775,095	7,948,252	15,543,287	1,146,227	4,014,570	5,589,372	81,093
Cooperative.....	1,289,787	161,658	6,692,877	547,104	1,019,047	8,558,883	
Irrigation district.....			1,708,851	2,811,474	1,246,611	914,479	
Carey Act.....			4,834,407			1,877,842	
Commercial.....	1,549	5,058,271	676,535	726,560	240,659	262,713	
U. S. Reclamation Service.....			14,381,318	8,674,250	7,953,537	5,020,230	1,775,425
U. S. Indian Service.....			8,199,390		178,536	691,194	
State.....	1,000		100		1,000	18,544	
City.....			105,538		420	276,290	
Other.....			7,060	3,570		876	
Not reported.....							
Source of water supply:							
Streams, gravity.....	1,184,674	318,934	47,016,339	13,619,775	12,493,231	13,524,889	1,299,951
Streams, pumped.....	22,143	7,338,954	900,218		119,800	36,520	552,007
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	50,000	172,000	1,612,316	39,581	8,000		
Wells, pumped.....	741,683	5,386,948	16,385	28,230	19,909	925,008	
Wells, flowing.....		5,000	10,007		50,576	1,220,519	
Wells, pumped and flowing.....	4,000	22,500			5,500	885,165	
Lakes, pumped.....		350,969	8,250				
Lakes, gravity.....	1,000	112,740	271,760	100,300		19,750	
Springs.....			247,094	24,497	558,000	257,179	
Stored storm water.....		1,500	296,392	46,429	164,350	686,047	4,660
City water.....				1,000	300	1,000	
Sewage.....			6,724	313			
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	50,532	247,595	3,000	5,055	181,887	175,000	
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....			433,000	6,902	3,400	14,000	
Other mixed.....	13,490	120,060	1,318,598	29,403	903,786	958,740	600
Other and not reported.....			1,382			4,600	

¹ Dakota territory.

² Acreage in Louisiana not classified by character of water rights.

IRRIGATION.

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STATE TABLE IV.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED IN 1919, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES TO 1920, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING, CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE, SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY, AND CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS—Continued.

	Oklahoma.	Oregon.	South Dakota.	Texas.	Utah.	Washington.	Wyoming.
AREA IRRIGATED, 1919.							
Total.....	2,969	994,162	199,682	582,139	1,371,651	529,899	1,207,852
Date of beginning:							
Before 1860.....		8,206			106,132	441	320
1860-1869.....		46,917			144,957	798	9,288
1870-1879.....		90,950	11,302	23,006	201,840	22,050	77,228
1880-1889.....		198,653	11,441	13,073	300,415	65,781	406,196
1890-1899.....	2,392	123,043	2,965	45,411	113,386	126,359	239,300
1900-1904.....	108	123,648	58,570	134,832	81,407	42,534	163,543
1905-1909.....	55	142,756	8,927	161,779	250,048	175,383	169,976
1910-1914.....	298	91,425	5,633	141,116	67,466	30,663	55,288
1915-1919.....	36	62,458	1,126	24,656	44,939	24,466	18,642
Not reported.....	80	98,106	718	32,256	61,061	49,794	68,201
Character of enterprise:							
Individual and partnership.....	969	599,626	31,664	110,680	166,887	142,215	724,620
Cooperative.....	2,000	196,637	10,080	108,374	1,014,649	93,192	286,702
Irrigation district.....		92,081		88,571	21,143	79,198	22,935
Carey Act.....		29,648			16,000		36,230
Commercial.....		27,638	2,280	262,882	70,911	31,765	57,800
U. S. Reclamation Service.....		54,981	56,638	20,284	29,285	122,869	63,555
U. S. Indian Service.....		4,000	20		25,270	69,510	22,000
State.....				65		200	2,120
City.....		330		250	24,206		2,020
Other and mixed.....		104			3,300	290	
Not reported.....							
Source of water supply:							
Streams, gravity.....	2,522	786,354	92,491	73,982	1,105,691	352,199	1,155,596
Streams, pumped.....	188	64,576	869	421,538	10,389	26,344	1,325
Streams, pumped and gravity.....		253		350	60	92,702	
Wells, pumped.....	107	1,993		29,488	7,308	17,504	147
Wells, flowing.....	18	72	130	3,256	4,908	1,671	19
Wells, pumped and flowing.....		340		1,727	1,778	1,490	
Lakes, pumped.....		1,620		597	11,400	4,062	
Lakes, gravity.....		5,750	170		15,218	3,442	355
Springs.....	6	9,584	326	8,696	41,310	7,869	5,985
Stored storm water.....		3,763	2,312	11,572	977	129	10,882
City water.....	8	258			25	42	
Sewage.....		10		290			
Streams, gravity and pumped wells.....		105	500	454	125	2,415	400
Streams, gravity and flowing wells.....		290	20	45	441		
Other mixed.....	125	111,137	3,864	24,170	173,495	19,027	33,043
Other and not reported.....		147			40	62	69
Character of water rights:							
Appropriation and use.....	85	148,523	1,774	69,324	469,944	196,700	25,682
Notice filed and posted.....	215	150,332	62,054	105,069	171,955	189,831	60,792
Adjudicated by court.....	2,200	293,913	7,651	2,755	581,080	56,309	182,188
Permit from state.....	310	181,540	17,500	229,753	56,061	39,608	466,026
Certificate or license from state.....		217,228	8,612	11,898	66,778	17,406	457,038
Riparian rights.....	80	14,277	1,599	72,396		17,095	
Underground.....	120	3,235	130	44,649	8,631	20,859	276
Other and mixed.....	3	12,189	190	594	4,077	561	657
Not reported.....	6	14,955	1,172	49,672	13,125	11,530	35,545
CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.							
Total.....	\$151,325	\$38,929,151	\$5,465,948	\$35,072,739	\$32,037,351	\$29,299,011	\$34,386,223
Date of beginning:							
Before 1860.....		151,216			1,883,633	37,996	1,250
1860-1869.....		398,603		30,000	1,639,394	16,174	45,731
1870-1879.....		1,072,943	291,476	1,108,104	2,495,342	104,885	978,368
1880-1889.....		2,321,551	149,466	295,723	4,728,282	1,130,394	5,450,654
1890-1899.....	54,378	1,666,226	94,851	987,051	2,323,321	4,882,871	3,109,641
1900-1904.....	3,403	4,193,262	4,543,349	4,908,055	807,149	2,907,223	4,844,972
1905-1909.....	4,085	10,876,802	221,514	7,762,497	10,322,803	12,527,690	14,962,407
1910-1914.....	67,101	2,741,335	106,127	14,010,412	5,113,678	5,697,735	1,021,916
1915-1919.....	17,009	4,759,181	63,808	2,747,636	1,863,298	1,993,364	2,337,484
Not reported.....	5,349	748,032	26,158	3,227,361	880,451		964,906
Character of enterprise:							
Individual and partnership.....	110,658	6,584,382	743,880	8,256,568	2,736,804	4,733,970	8,738,686
Cooperative.....	40,667	3,143,698	240,030	3,821,844	20,254,212	3,951,207	6,701,990
Irrigation district.....		6,313,733		5,449,142	265,484	6,114,036	1,441,312
Carey Act.....		3,231,298			1,323,779		2,434,791
Commercial.....		3,281,034	15,058	13,825,409	2,374,991	2,342,028	780,562
U. S. Reclamation Service.....		5,956,950	4,464,780	3,673,476	3,567,057	10,444,717	12,863,870
U. S. Indian Service.....		290,038	1,500		768,354	1,087,386	1,539,887
State.....		16,107		6,802		55,068	15,050
City.....		171,068		39,498	729,090		9,980
Other.....		823			20,880		
Not reported.....							
Source of water supply:							
Streams, gravity.....	90,040	20,028,187	5,122,271	5,631,241	26,509,462	19,305,396	33,025,460
Streams, pumped.....	4,210	2,807,806	93,340	19,432,010	723,077	2,677,946	99,514
Streams, pumped and gravity.....		3,700		60,000	5,100	3,953,461	
Wells, pumped.....	47,075	118,306		2,783,260	153,691	1,678,581	10,460
Wells, flowing.....	5,000	6,900	5,000	340,638	167,162	117,546	4,630
Wells, pumped and flowing.....		2,600		163,057	18,571	58,123	
Lakes, pumped.....		26,583		178,700	565,000	468,616	
Lakes, gravity.....		783,762	2,100		75,281	265,101	4,935
Springs.....	1,000	166,946	18,421	316,664	898,214	520,869	66,299
Stored storm water.....		124,499	155,121	4,785,276	81,803	5,965	407,055
City water.....	1,500	153,660			800	381	
Sewage.....		1,500		40,072			
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....		11,500	3,000	34,680	22,000	243,642	16,770
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....		1,900	486	5,000	11,322	23,334	
Other mixed.....	2,500	4,691,072	65,515	1,304,241	2,328,242		690,705
Other and not reported.....		2,200			2,736		100

ARIZONA.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of Arizona collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison: and, for the purpose of

showing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

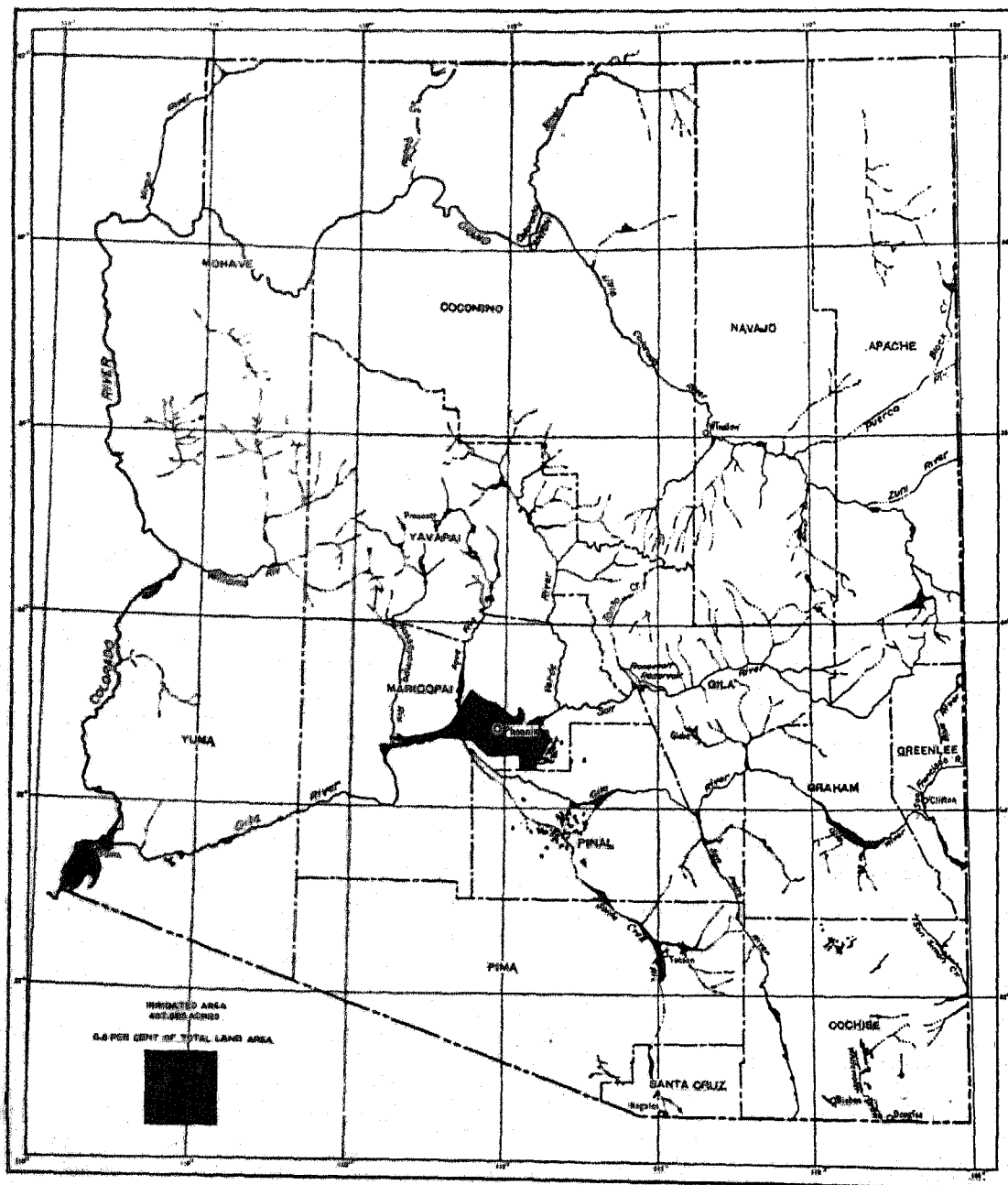
ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	9,975	9,227	748	8.1
Approximate land area of the state.....acres..	72,838,400	72,838,400		
All land in farms.....acres..	5,802,126	1,246,613	4,555,513	365.4
Improved land in farms.....acres..	712,803	350,173	362,630	103.6
Number of farms irrigated.....	6,605	4,841	1,764	36.4
Area irrigated.....acres..	467,565	320,051	147,514	46.1
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating.....acres..	627,303	387,655	239,648	61.8
Area included in enterprises.....acres..	813,153	944,090	-130,937	-13.9
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	66.2	52.5	13.7	
Approximate land area of the state.....	0.6	0.4	0.2	
Land in farms.....	8.1	25.7	-17.6	
Improved land in farms.....	65.6	91.4	-25.8	
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated.....acres..	159,738	67,604	92,134	136.3
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated.....acres..	185,850	624,039	-438,189	-70.2
Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement.....acres..	24,341	(²)		
Capital invested.....	\$33,498,094	\$17,677,966	\$15,820,128	89.5
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$53.40	\$45.60	\$7.80	17.1
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$34,615,064	\$24,828,868	\$9,786,196	39.4
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$42.57	\$26.30	\$16.27	61.9
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$3.27	\$0.93	\$2.34	251.6
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	1,388	1,269	119	9.4
Number of main ditches.....	1,295	891	404	45.3
Length of main ditches.....miles..	1,769	1,727	42	2.4
Capacity of main ditches.....second-feet..	11,707	17,200	-5,493	-31.9
Number of lateral ditches.....	1,174	313	861	275.1
Length of lateral ditches.....miles..	1,599	870	729	83.8
Number of reservoirs.....	340	402	-62	-15.4
Capacity of reservoirs.....acre-feet..	1,510,856	1,349,938	160,918	11.9
Number of flowing wells.....	310	214	96	44.9
Capacity of flowing wells.....gallons per minute..	14,547	9,953	4,594	46.2
Number of pumped wells.....	999	470	529	112.6
Capacity of pumped wells.....gallons per minute..	1,042,590	765,921	276,669	36.1
Number of pumping plants.....	744	429	315	73.4
Engine capacity.....horsepower..	22,014	37,258	-15,244	-40.9
Pump capacity.....gallons per minute..	1,048,030	851,873	196,157	23.0
Average lift.....feet..	44	(²)	44	

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Not reported in 1910.

ARIZONA

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED:
1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Num-ber.	Per cent of in-crease.	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of in-crease.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of land in farms.	Per cent of im-proved land in farms.
1890.....	6,095	35.4	66.2	467,565	48.1	0.6	6.1	65.6
1910.....	4,841	62.4	52.5	320,051	72.6	0.4	25.7	91.4
1900.....	2,981	177.3	51.3	185,396	181.7	0.3	9.6	72.8
1899.....	1,075	.....	75.4	65,821	.....	0.1	5.1	63.2

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of enter-prises.	Area in-cluded in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enter-prises were ca-pable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acre-age in enter-prises.	
Total.....	1,388	813,153	467,565	57.5	627,303
Before 1890.....	10	1,955	332	17.0	660
1890-1899.....	30	2,030	720	35.1	776
1870-1879.....	61	71,786	55,327	77.1	62,077
1850-1859.....	85	78,516	41,356	52.7	55,332
1830-1839.....	78	35,616	19,975	56.1	23,930
1800-1804.....	67	21,966	10,944	49.8	11,270
1805-1809.....	158	349,591	260,639	74.8	265,462
1810-1814.....	236	42,994	18,692	43.5	27,738
1815-1819.....	490	175,826	42,695	25.8	138,571
Not reported.....	207	36,853	15,953	55.0	21,487

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY:
1919 AND 1909.

AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).					Area enter-prises were ca-pable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	Area in-cluded in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).
CLASS.	1919	1909	Increase. ¹			
			Amount.	Per cent.		
Total.....	467,565	320,051	147,514	46.1	627,303	813,153
Streams, gravity.....	189,782	306,067	-116,285	-38.3	299,122	398,591
Streams, pumped.....	6,671	7,711	-1,040	-13.5	8,397	16,849
Wells, pumped.....	38,694	6,696	31,998	481.1	59,783	99,331
Wells, flowing.....	1,558	1,489	69	4.6	1,902	6,881
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	558	(²)	558	.....	799	2,016
Lakes, gravity.....	5	370	-370	.....	5	130
Lakes, pumped.....	5	(²)	5	.....	5	678
Springs.....	2,578	1,631	-1,063	-29.0	3,520	6,678
Stored storm water.....	516	487	29	4.7	690	700
Sewage.....	195	(²)	195	.....	200	270
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	217,799	(²)	217,799	.....	240,640	266,104
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	325	(²)	325	.....	645	1,317
Other mixed.....	7,660	(²)	7,660	.....	10,690	22,945

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.
² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

Arizona, in common with other territory settled by the Spaniards, has many old irrigation enterprises, known as "community ditches" or "public acequias," which are operated in accordance with ancient laws and customs which have not been brought into a

definite code. These laws and customs were continued by the law of 1871, which recognized the "laws and customs of Sonora and the usage of the people of Arizona." Such enterprises are controlled by the water users and are classed as cooperative.

Arizona enacted an irrigation district law in 1912, but almost nothing has been done under that law. The state accepted the conditions of the Federal Carey Act (act of Congress, Aug. 18, 1894) in 1912, but nothing has been done under that act.

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE:
1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Acres.	Per cent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total.....	467,565	320,051	147,514	46.1
Individual and partnership.....	80,511	61,196	19,315	31.6
Cooperative.....	114,482	101,025	13,457	13.3
Irrigation district.....	300	(²)	300	.....
Commercial.....	14,500	80	14,420	.....
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	248,814	138,364	110,450	79.8
U. S. Indian Service.....	8,733	19,386	-10,653	-55.0
City.....	200	(²)	200	.....
Other and mixed.....	25	(²)	25	.....
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total.....	627,303	387,655	239,648	61.8
Individual and partnership.....	195,331	81,422	113,909	139.9
Cooperative.....	130,903	120,559	10,344	8.6
Irrigation district.....	300	(²)	300	.....
Commercial.....	20,000	200	19,800	.....
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	269,691	164,500	105,191	63.9
U. S. Indian Service.....	10,833	20,974	-10,141	-48.4
City.....	220	(²)	220	.....
Other and mixed.....	25	(²)	25	.....
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total.....	813,153	944,090	-130,937	-13.9
Individual and partnership.....	288,510	175,834	112,676	64.1
Cooperative.....	157,849	360,639	-202,790	-56.2
Irrigation district.....	450	(²)	450	.....
Commercial.....	31,000	1,600	29,400	.....
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	314,691	370,000	-55,309	-14.9
U. S. Indian Service.....	20,058	36,017	-15,959	-44.3
City.....	300	(²)	300	.....
Other and mixed.....	295	(²)	295	.....

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100, or when per cent is more than 1,000.
² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

The laws of Arizona relating to water rights are summarized in the following paragraphs:

The bill of rights of the territory of Arizona, approved October 4, 1864, contained the following declaration regarding water rights:

"All streams, lakes, and ponds of water capable of being used for purposes of navigation or irrigation are hereby declared to be public property; and no individual or corporation shall have the right to appropriate them exclusively to their own private use, except under such equitable regulations and restrictions as the legislature shall provide for that purpose."—Art. 22.

The law of 1871 declared all rivers, creeks, and streams of running water to be public and applicable to the purposes of irrigation and mining. This law provided that the appropriator should post a notice at the point of diversion and file a copy of the notice with the county recorder.

A law enacted in 1887 declared that the common law doctrine of riparian rights should not be in force in the territory, and the state constitution, adopted in 1910, contained a similar declaration (Art. 17).

TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$33,498,094	100.0	\$33.40	362,828	\$3.27
Streams, gravity.....	11,567,984	34.6	38.74	111,222	2.27
Streams, pumped.....	521,952	1.6	55.53	6,682	8.12
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	3,417,339	10.2	57.16	18,733	13.15
Wells, flowing.....	115,936	0.3	69.95	754	3.64
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	54,700	0.2	68.46	558	13.64
Lakes, pumped.....	400	(?)	83.00	5	10.00
Lakes, gravity.....	271,358	0.8	77.09	1,525	3.88
Springs.....	11,000	(?)	19.33	19	1.99
Stored storm water.....	65,408	0.2	317.04	90	1.99
Sewage.....	17,092,590	51.0	71.03	216,397	2.70
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	27,596	0.1	42.84	405	2.40
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	393,227	1.0	31.17	6,066	4.99
Other mixed.....					

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919. ² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Total.....	\$33,498,094	\$4,688,298	\$28,809,796	614.5
Colorado River and tributaries.....	32,198,726	4,681,533	27,517,193	609.1
Colorado River direct.....	7,381,361	208,373	7,172,988	336.2
Kanab Wash.....	20,500	4,700	15,800	118.2
Virgin River.....	7,474	5,425	2,049	265.0
Williams River.....	55,594	15,636	39,958	73.2
Little Colorado River and tributaries.....	490,206	265,701	224,505	84.9
Little Colorado River direct.....	145,913	218,906	-72,993	-50.0
Nutrient Creek.....	16,500	2,408	13,900	534.6
Concho Creek.....	49,228	890	48,338	471.1
Other tributaries of Little Colorado River.....	247,565	24,391	223,174	509.1
Gila River and tributaries.....	25,165,814	4,131,850	21,033,964	136.0
Gila River direct.....	2,841,526	1,203,892	1,637,634	13.5
San Francisco River.....	15,415	13,585	1,830	749.9
Nutrient Creek.....	359,151	46,135	313,016	808.8
San Pedro River.....	5,168,324	78,046	5,090,278	458.0
San Pedro River and tributaries.....	14,939,604	2,697,189	12,242,415	496.5
Salt River direct.....	14,339,874	2,494,160	11,845,714	37.2
Tonto Creek.....	9,468	15,085	-5,617	-59.5
Rio Verde.....	204,482	250,813	-46,331	-22.7
Other tributaries of Salt River.....	380,210	27,131	353,079	93.0
Agua Fria River.....	1,428,977	20,998	1,407,979	359.7
Hassayampa River.....	31,299	11,160	20,139	436.3
Other tributaries of Gila River.....	393,796	65,218	328,578	81.1
Other tributaries of Colorado River.....	197,397	9,278	188,119	20.5
Whitewater Draw and tributaries.....	299,368	6,740	292,628	43.4

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.
² Includes springs and wells.

In classifying capital invested by type of enterprise (Table 12) the average capital invested per acre is not presented, for the reason that it is not possible to compute this correctly. The United States Reclamation Service supplies stored water to enterprises controlled by agencies of most of the other classes shown in the table and a part of its expenditure is properly chargeable to those lands; but it is not possible to tell how much should be so charged or how it should be distributed among the various classes.

TABLE 12.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$33,498,094	100.0	362,828	\$3.27
Individual and partnership.....	5,598,025	16.7	43,378	7.53
Cooperative.....	3,171,406	9.5	93,444	2.44
Irrigation district.....	100,000	0.3	300	6.67
Commercial.....	3,693,400	11.0	14,500	4.86
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	20,277,919	60.5	205,064	2.44
U. S. Indian Service.....	585,029	1.8	5,977	9.51
City.....	71,800	0.2	140	1.93
Not reported.....	215	(?)	25	5.00

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919. ² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

The acreages reported in Table 13 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Additional acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

TABLE 13.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1920.

Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	31
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	382,828
Acreage for which drains have been installed.....	25,173
Additional acreage needing drainage.....	71,557
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	6.6
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	3.1
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	11.9

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and the figures given vary greatly. In order that proper values may be assigned to the figures given, those representing measurements and those representing estimates are reported separately in Table 14. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages.

TABLE 14.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

ITEM.	Total.	Measured.	Not measured.
Average volume of water entering canals, second-foot.....	4,199	2,967	1,232
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	336,393	258,280	78,113
Average number of acres per second-foot.....	80	87	63
Total quantity of water entering canals, acre-foot.....	1,839,689	1,402,101	437,588
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	358,353	283,876	74,477
Average quantity per acre..... acre-foot.....	5.1	4.9	5.8
Total quantity of water delivered..... acre-foot.....	876,016	690,083	185,933
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	291,637	233,469	58,168
Average quantity per acre..... acre-foot.....	3.0	3.0	3.2

IRRIGATION—ARIZONA.

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total	248	99	1,295	11,707	1,769	1,174	1,599	340	1,510,856
Colorado River and tributaries	242	48	1,120	11,154	1,648	1,082	1,592	204	1,425,785
Colorado River direct	3		6	713	52	174	221		
Kanab Wash	1		1	1		4	4	4	258
Virgin River		1	10	9	9	9	2		
Williams River	5		37	40	34	1	1	1	4
Little Colorado River and tributaries	32	14	82	341	156	43	43	45	37,098
Little Colorado River direct	19	9	36	204	78	15	22	18	30,823
Nutrient Creek	4		7	17	8			4	1,050
Concho Creek			2	3	2			2	625
Other tributaries of Little Colorado River	9	4	37	113	68	27	20	21	4,600
Gila River and tributaries	199	33	950	10,632	1,385	836	1,316	210	1,377,406
Gila River direct	27	1	91	2,320	370	219	203	2	210
San Francisco River	28	1	38	22	12			2	
San Pedro River	30	9	114	270	162	31	15	45	894
Santa Cruz River	31	5	237	1,116	290	147	75	26	392
Salt River and tributaries	44	3	174	8,084	290	313	911	11	1,367,307
Salt River direct	8	1	18	4,447	111	271	898	2	1,367,300
Tonto Creek	9	1	34	58	26			1	1
Rio Verde	22		75	359	107	29	7	5	1
Other tributaries of Salt River	5	1	47	220	46	13	6	3	5
Agua Fria River	12	5	106	525	107	105	101	16	24
Havasampa River	1	1	24	46	18			1	180
Other tributaries of Gila River	29	8	196	369	166	21	11	107	8,399
Other tributaries of Colorado River	3		34	18	12	15	5	4	11,019
Whitewater Draw and tributaries	6	51	175	553	121	92	7	76	85,071

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horsepower).	Pumps.	Average lift (feet).
								Number.	
Total	104.5	310	14,547	999	1,042,590	744	22,014	1,001	1,048,030
Colorado River and tributaries	99.4	300	14,044	790	965,803	546	19,611	792	974,063
Colorado River direct				3	750	7	414	10	80,200
Kanab Wash	1.3								
Virgin River				5	2,015	6	39	8	2,590
Williams River	10.1								
Little Colorado River and tributaries		2		2	1,000	1	1	2	1,000
Little Colorado River direct		2							
Nutrient Creek									
Concho Creek									
Other tributaries of Little Colorado River				2	1,000	1	1	2	1,000
Gila River and tributaries	87.9	298	14,044	774	965,338	525	19,087	765	880,573
Gila River direct	1.0			78	78,531	80	2,382	84	92,581
San Francisco River	1.4			4	225	11	70	12	5,835
San Pedro River	5.1	133	5,195	25	11,474	27	285	29	12,949
Santa Cruz River	35.0			365	576,234	241	8,073	366	528,649
Salt River and tributaries	4.3	1		132	150,874	75	2,653	124	153,184
Salt River direct	1.5			72	75,319	14	629	60	75,719
Tonto Creek				1	500	2	25	2	1,500
Rio Verde	1.8	1		3		11	96	11	1,070
Other tributaries of Salt River	1.0			56	75,065	48	1,903	51	74,895
Agua Fria River	34.3	1		114	120,685	41	4,749	100	68,575
Havasampa River	4.1			15	6,420	13	204	13	5,810
Other tributaries of Gila River	2.7	163	8,849	41	20,896	37	671	37	21,990
Other tributaries of Colorado River	0.1			6	700	7	70	7	700
Whitewater Draw and tributaries	5.1	10	503	209	72,787	198	2,403	209	73,967

IRRIGATION—ARIZONA.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.]

		THE STATE.	Apache.	Cochise.	Cocoonino.	Gila.	Graham. ¹	Greenlee. ¹
1	Number of all farms in 1920	9,975	337	1,251	362	289	870	262
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919	6,605	181	567	50	117	533	199
3	Per cent of all farms	66.2	53.7	46.5	13.8	40.5	61.3	76.9
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909	4,841	184	293	38	251	765	.....
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919	36.4	-1.6	73.0	.....	-53.4	.....	.....
LAND AND FARM AREA.								
6	Approximate land area	acres. 72,838,400	7,282,500	3,948,800	11,918,720	3,007,360	2,963,200	1,201,920
7	All land in farms	acres. 5,862,126	717,898	998,242	164,669	35,752	165,691	24,383
8	Improved land in farms	acres. 712,863	27,452	120,229	19,827	8,969	38,632	7,990
9	Area irrigated in 1919	acres. 467,365	12,070	12,962	1,479	1,797	32,400	6,974
10	Per cent of improved land in farms	65.6	44.0	10.8	7.5	20.2	83.9	87.3
11	Area irrigated in 1909	acres. 320,661	8,853	4,900	901	2,778	38,624	.....
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919	46.1	36.3	164.9	64.2	-35.3	.....	.....
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920	acres. 627,363	16,159	19,130	1,902	2,379	34,355	8,086
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910	acres. 367,655	9,330	6,488	1,183	3,272	41,223	.....
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	61.8	73.2	194.9	60.8	-27.3	.....	.....
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920	acres. 813,153	27,571	33,999	2,040	7,012	41,938	15,288
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910	acres. 944,090	34,897	14,141	3,223	4,233	52,143	.....
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	-13.9	-20.8	140.4	-36.7	65.7	.....	.....
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement	acres. 24,341	.....	2,100	.....	.....	3,407	.....
IRRIGATION WORKS.								
Independent enterprises:								
20	Number, 1920	1,368	39	328	21	83	100	69
21	Number, 1910	1,269	64	244	20	117	190	.....
Main ditches:								
22	Number, 1920	1,265	55	303	26	83	96	72
23	Number, 1910	891	67	71	20	102	124	.....
24	Length, 1920	miles. 1,769	97	266	24	93	190	70
25	Length, 1910	miles. 1,727	112	94	17	90	216	.....
26	Capacity, 1920	second-feet. 11,707	249	837	49	162	853	232
27	Capacity, 1910	second-feet. 17,300	577	349	49	453	1,075	.....
Laterals:								
28	Number, 1920	1,174	24	124	20	3	208	.....
29	Number, 1910	313	46	3	25	11	10	.....
30	Length, 1920	miles. 1,999	27	23	11	2	181	.....
31	Length, 1910	miles. 870	40	2	20	5	14	.....
Reservoirs:								
32	Number, 1920	340	36	165	4	2	56	2
33	Number, 1910	402	32	170	11	3	73	.....
34	Capacity, 1920	acre-feet. 1,510,856	45,614	86,617	13	1	1,471	.....
35	Capacity, 1910	acre-feet. 1,348,938	39,456	68	5,428	1	2,950	.....
Flowing wells:								
36	Number, 1920	310	.....	294	.....	.....	95	.....
37	Number, 1910	214	.....	90	.....	.....	117	.....
38	Capacity, 1920	gallons per minute. 14,517	.....	9,643	.....	.....	4,054	.....
39	Capacity, 1910	gallons per minute. 9,953	.....	2,959	.....	.....	6,799	.....
Pumped wells:								
40	Number, 1920	999	2	255	.....	18	4	14
41	Number, 1910	470	4	194	.....	10	9	.....
42	Capacity, 1920	gallons per minute. 1,042,590	1,000	90,531	.....	5,930	1,890	3,125
43	Capacity, 1910	gallons per minute. 765,921	65	27,185	.....	2,858	4,002	.....
Pumping plants:								
44	Number, 1920	744	1	241	2	19	10	21
45	Number, 1910	429	4	194	.....	11	19	.....
46	Engine capacity, 1920	horsepower. 22,014	15	2,909	30	146	104	126
47	Engine capacity, 1910	horsepower. 37,258	7	4,336	.....	43	1,248	.....
48	Pump capacity, 1920	gallons per minute. 1,048,036	1,000	94,556	30	5,900	11,030	8,735
49	Pump capacity, 1910	gallons per minute. 851,873	65	27,185	.....	2,908	8,517	.....
50	Average lift, 1920	feet. 44	30	43	22	24	18	20
CAPITAL INVESTED.								
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920	dollars. 33,498,694	275,010	611,883	72,317	59,749	945,403	75,158
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910	dollars. 17,677,366	294,538	513,333	42,266	38,667	335,971	.....
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	88.5	17.1	19.2	71.1	54.5	.....	.....
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920	dollars. 53.40	17.02	31.99	38.02	25.12	27.52	9.29
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910	dollars. 45.60	25.17	70.12	35.73	11.82	8.15	.....
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.								
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920	dollars. 34,615,064	293,240	635,245	72,317	60,749	995,803	77,758
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910	dollars. 24,838,868	354,538	513,333	42,266	38,667	346,721	.....
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	39.4	-26.4	23.7	71.1	57.1	.....	.....
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920	dollars. 42.57	16.27	18.68	35.45	8.66	23.74	5.09
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910	dollars. 28.30	11.02	36.30	13.11	9.13	6.65	.....

¹Part of Graham County taken to form Greenlee County in 1911.

ARKANSAS.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of Arkansas collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the purpose of showing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

Rice is the only crop grown under irrigation in Arkansas, with the exception of a few small tracts in other crops, and practically all the rice grown in the state is irrigated. The area harvested in 1919 is reported as 143,211 acres, the quantity of rough rice produced 6,797,126 bushels, and the value \$18,352,240.

TABLE I.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	AMOUNT.	PER CENT.
Number of all farms.....	232,604	214,678	17,926	8.4
Approximate land area of the state..... acres.....	33,616,000	33,616,000		
All land in farms..... acres.....	17,456,750	17,416,075	40,675	0.2
Improved land in farms..... acres.....	9,210,556	8,076,254	1,134,302	14.0
Number of farms irrigated.....	1,166	232	934	402.6
Area irrigated..... acres.....	143,946	27,753	116,193	418.7
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating..... acres.....	179,013	47,136	131,877	279.8
Area included in enterprises..... acres.....	246,480	52,883	193,597	366.1
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	0.5	0.1	0.4	
Approximate land area of the state.....	0.4	0.1	0.3	
Land in farms.....	0.8	0.2	0.6	
Improved land in farms.....	1.6	0.3	1.3	
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated..... acres.....	35,067	19,383	15,684	80.9
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated..... acres.....	102,534	25,130	77,404	308.0
Capital invested.....	\$7,183,322	\$587,834	\$6,595,488	
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$40.13	\$12.47	\$27.66	221.8
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$7,283,522	\$612,834	\$6,670,688	
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$29.55	\$11.59	\$17.96	155.0
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$13.67	(?)		
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	944	310	634	204.5
Number of main ditches.....	84	217	-133	-61.3
Length of main ditches..... miles.....	68	131	-63	-48.1
Capacity of main ditches..... second-feet.....	1,205	(?)	1,205	
Number of lateral ditches.....	50	(?)	50	
Length of lateral ditches..... miles.....	18	(?)	18	
Number of reservoirs.....	16	19	-3	-15.8
Capacity of reservoirs..... acre-feet.....	20	3	17	566.7
Number of flowing wells.....	(?)	(?)		
Capacity of flowing wells..... gallons per minute.....	(?)	(?)		
Number of pumped wells.....	1,089	307	782	254.7
Capacity of pumped wells..... gallons per minute.....	1,470,147	268,829	1,201,318	446.9
Number of pumping plants.....	1,041	315	726	230.5
Engine capacity..... horsepower.....	58,332	12,440	45,892	368.9
Pump capacity..... gallons per minute.....	1,654,097	436,402	1,217,695	279.0
Average lift..... feet.....	50	(?)	50	

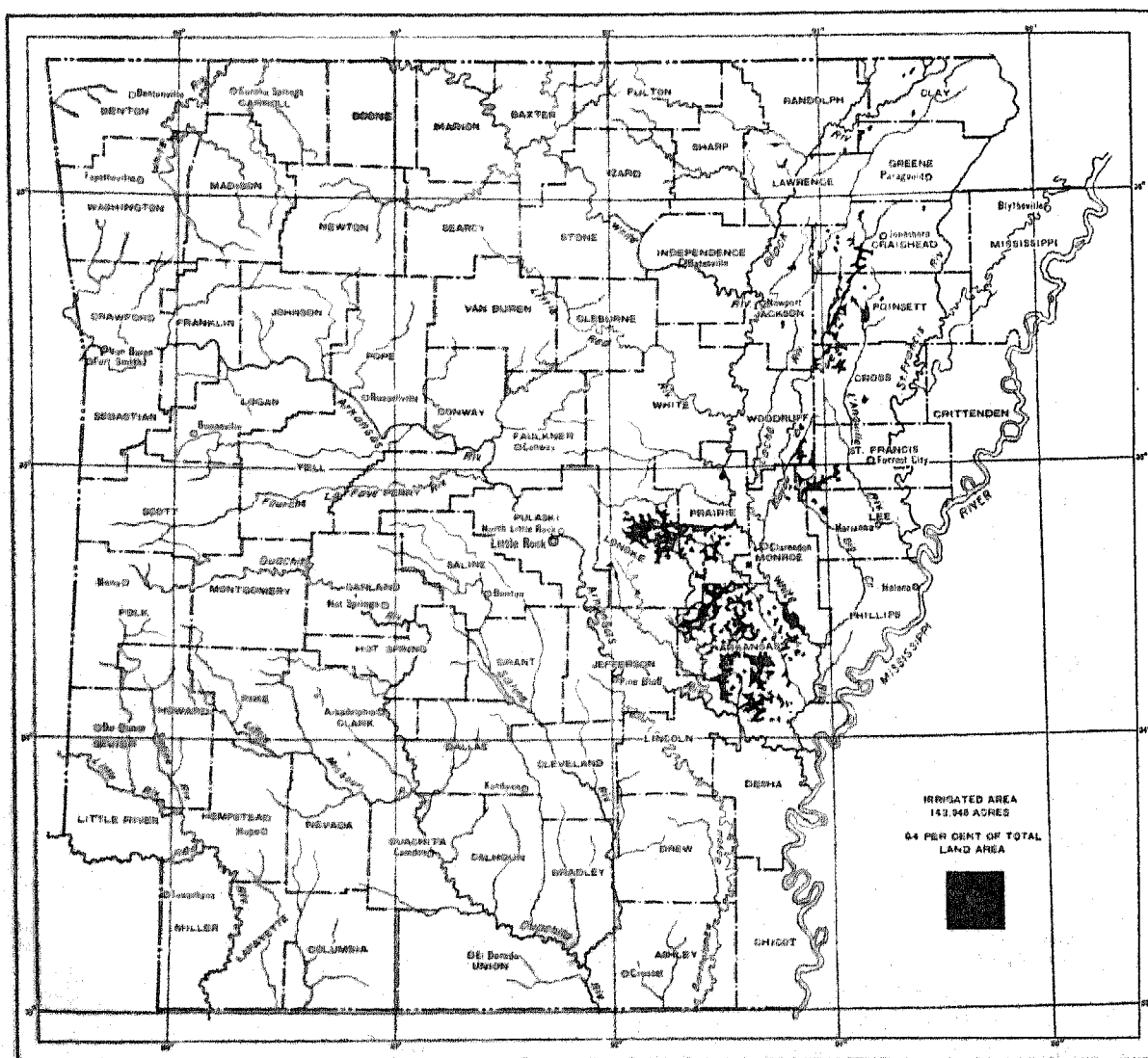
¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Not reported in 1910.

³ Not reported in 1920.

ARKANSAS

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

The rainfall in Arkansas is sufficient for the growing of general crops without irrigation, the annual average being about 47 inches.

The rainfall for the year 1919 was about 7 inches above the normal, and rice was damaged to some extent by rain during harvest.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

Arkansas is abundantly supplied with streams, but about 94 per cent of the rice is watered from wells, from which the water is pumped. The average lift is about 50 feet, and there seems to be sufficient water for all the land that the farmers care to irrigate.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Number.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of land in farms.	Per cent of improved land in farms.
1920.....	1,166	402.6	0.5	143,946	418.7	6.4	0.8	1.6
1910.....	232	.....	0.1	27,753	.....	6.1	0.2	0.3
1900.....	20	.....	(?)	25	.....	(?)	(?)	(?)
1890.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	(?)	(?)	(?)

¹ Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of enterprises.	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acreage in enterprises.	
Total.....	944	246,480	143,946	58.4	179,013
1890-1899.....	3	2,400	1,640	68.3	1,640
1900-1904.....	2	700	470	67.1	530
1905-1909.....	68	19,236	11,840	61.6	14,304
1910-1914.....	335	92,862	49,100	52.9	61,227
1915-1919.....	447	105,899	64,474	60.9	78,108
Not reported.....	89	25,419	16,422	64.6	22,184

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1909	Increase. ¹			
			Amount.	Per cent.		
Total.....	143,946	27,753	116,193	418.7	179,613	246,480
Streams, gravity.....	120	2,542	-2,422	-95.3	220	220
Streams, pumped.....	6,009	543	5,466	.....	6,885	6,825
Wells, pumped.....	135,269	24,398	110,832	454.4	168,548	235,620
Lakes, pumped.....	450	270	180	66.7	950	950
Stored storm water.....	40	(?)	40	.....	55	55
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	250	(?)	250	.....	300	300
Other mixed.....	1,817	(?)	1,817	.....	2,355	2,510

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

The state of Arkansas has no legislation regarding the organization of enterprises for supplying water for irrigation, and, as shown by Table 5, almost the entire area irrigated is supplied with water by individual or partnership enterprises. With a very few exceptions, each rice grower has his own well and pumping plant.

Neither the Federal Carey Act (act of Aug. 18, 1894) nor the Federal reclamation act (act of June 17, 1902) applies to this state.

The acreage irrigated in 1909 was not reported in this way, but in that year, as in 1919, the irrigated land was practically all supplied with water from private wells.

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920.

ITEM.	Total acreage.	CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.		
		Individual and partnership.	Cooperative.	Commercial.
Acreage irrigated.....	143,946	140,471	1,675	2,400
Acreage enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	179,013	175,386	1,275	2,400
Acreage included in enterprises.....	246,480	242,380	1,500	2,600

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

In Table 6 the acreage figures are presented by the drainage basins in which the land lies. The figures for Arkansas have not been presented in this form in the report of any previous census, consequently no comparisons can be made. The rice-growing industry in Arkansas has been developed since 1902, when a special census was taken, for which the results were presented by drainage basins.

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Area irrigated in 1919 (acres).	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
Total.....	143,946	246,480	179,013
Red River.....	500	500	500
Ouachita River.....	42	140	195
White River.....	74,918	131,946	95,709
Arkansas River.....	63,521	100,296	78,779
St. Francis River.....	4,965	14,198	5,920

CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 7.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES: 1910 AND 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Amount.	AVERAGE PER ACRE.	
		Amount.	Per cent of increase.
1920.....	\$7,183,322	\$46.13	221.8
1910.....	587,834	12.47	.....

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.
Total.....	\$7,183,322	100.0	\$40.13
1900-1909.....	93,111	1.3	56.78
1900-1904.....	25,026	0.3	45.30
1905-1909.....	459,542	6.4	32.13
1910-1914.....	2,270,584	31.7	37.18
1915-1919.....	3,392,492	46.0	41.75
Not reported.....	1,028,567	14.3	49.28

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$7,183,322	100.0	\$40.13	99,255	\$13.67
Streams, gravity.....	3,874	0.1	17.61	.....	.....
Streams, pumped.....	99,439	1.3	14.85	3,339	7.65
Wells, pumped.....	7,028,773	97.8	41.70	93,471	14.06
Lakes, pumped.....	9,500	0.1	10.00	450	11.78
Stored storm water.....	1,500	(*)	27.27	40	10.00
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	8,500	0.1	28.33	170	30.15
Other mixed.....	34,725	0.5	14.75	1,815	4.16

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.

(*) Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$7,183,322	100.0	99,255	\$13.67
Individual and partnership.....	7,073,297	98.5	93,255	13.67
Cooperative.....	69,613	0.8	.....	.....
Commercial.....	39,612	0.7	.....	.....

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920
Total.....	\$7,183,322
Red River.....	20,006
Ousatche River.....	1,100
White River.....	3,992,967
Arkansas River.....	2,950,522
St. Francis River.....	218,727

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

The acreages reported in Table 12 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Additional acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

TABLE 12.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1920.

Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	134
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	37,574
Acreage for which drains have been installed.....	27,350
Additional acreage needing drainage.....	2,821
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	72.8
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	11.1
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	12.2

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and the figures given vary greatly. None of the water used in 1919 was measured, and quantities are probably taken from the rated capacities of the pumps and the time the pumps were operated. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages.

TABLE 13.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

Average volume of water entering canals.....second-feet.....	550
Area irrigated in 1919.....acres.....	12,685
Average number of acres per second-foot.....	23
Total quantity of water entering canals.....acre-feet.....	50,859
Area irrigated in 1919.....acres.....	12,720
Average quantity per acre.....acre-feet.....	4.0
Total quantity of water delivered.....acre-feet.....	13,089
Area irrigated in 1919.....acres.....	5,189
Average quantity per acre.....acre-feet.....	2.5

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TABLE 14.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.		Pipe lines, length (miles).	PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.	
															Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	63	17	84	1,205	68	50	18	16	20	0.4	1,080	1,470,147	1,941	58,932	1,121	1,654,097
1890-1899.....											8	9,400	7	460	8	6,490
1900-1904.....											3	4,200	3	185	3	4,200
1905-1909.....	1	1	9	67	15	1	2	3			90	106,636	79	4,547	80	144,450
1910-1914.....	13	4	37	210	29	20	10	6			280	429,180	271	29,025	268	591,230
1915-1919.....	49	12	36	916	21	29	6	6		0.4	459	623,935	462	26,744	476	692,068
Not reported.....			2	12	3			1	20		150	217,742	119	6,380	136	215,842

CLASS.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.			PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
			Number.	Capacity (second-foot).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acres-foot).	Pipe lines, length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	63	17	84	1,205	68	50	18	16	20	0.4	1,069	1,470,147	1,041	58,332	1,121	1,654,097
Individual and partnership.	63	17	82	1,160	59	50	18	16	20	0.4	1,061	1,445,647	1,031	57,502	1,111	1,620,087
Cooperative.....											8	500	8	500	8	16,000
Commercial.....			2	45	9								2	300	2	20,000

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.			Pipe lines, length (miles).	PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).	Number.		Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.		Average lift (feet).
															Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	
Total.....	63	17	84	1,205	68	50	18	16	20	0.4	1,089	1,470,147	1,041	58,232	1,121	1,654,067	50
Red River.....	1		1							0.4	3	1,200	1		3	2,800	25
Ouachita River.....																	
White River.....	62	14	55	1,067	49	40	11	5			626	820,958	564	30,537	633	858,688	50
Arkansas River.....		3	24	136	19	10	7	11	20		404	375,509	404	25,572	421	714,459	53
St. Francis River.....			1		2						56	78,050	52	2,223	64	78,450	31

IRRIGATION—ARKANSAS.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

	THE STATE.	Arkansas.	Clay. ¹	Craighead.	Cross.	Jackson. ¹	Lawrence. ¹
1 Number of all farms in 1920.....	232,604	2,121	3,335	3,549	2,507	3,227	2,750
2 Number of farms reporting irrigation for rice growing in 1919.....	1,166	609	4	26	40	2	11
3 Per cent of all farms.....	0.5	28.7	0.1	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.4
4 Number of farms reporting irrigation for rice growing in 1909.....	232	192		(¹)	(²)		
5 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	402.6	497.1					
LAND AND FARM AREA.							
6 Approximate land area.....acres.	33,616,000	640,000	418,560	439,650	396,160	405,760	378,880
7 All land in farms.....acres.	17,456,750	282,097	215,298	204,899	144,134	221,310	220,054
8 Improved land in farms.....acres.	9,210,556	195,910	136,989	141,459	82,529	129,382	126,953
9 Area irrigated for rice growing in 1919.....acres.	143,946	76,511	345	3,190	3,410	810	889
10 Per cent of improved land in farms.....	1.6	29.1	0.2	2.3	4.1	0.6	0.7
11 Area irrigated for rice growing in 1909.....acres.	27,753	13,250		100	60		
12 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	415.7	477.4					
13 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....acres.	179,913	89,546	905	5,047	4,655	875	2,145
14 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....acres.	47,136	29,240		200	120		
15 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	279.8	342.4					
16 Area included in enterprises in 1920.....acres.	246,480	117,822	1,040	6,869	11,830	900	3,725
17 Area included in enterprises in 1910.....acres.	52,483	22,485		260	120		
18 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	366.1	424.0					
IRRIGATION WORKS.							
19 Independent enterprises:							
20 Number, 1920.....	944	454	4	44	35	2	13
21 Number, 1910.....	310	127		2	1		
22 Main ditches:							
23 Number, 1920.....	84	17	5	12		1	17
24 Number, 1910.....	217	170		2			
25 Length, 1920.....miles.	68	22	7	6		1	11
26 Length, 1910.....miles.	131	73		2			
27 Capacity, 1920.....second-feet.	1,205	166	15	820		5	89
28 Capacity, 1910.....second-feet.							
29 Laterals:							
30 Number, 1920.....	50	4					35
31 Number, 1910.....	18	4					9
32 Length, 1920.....miles.							
33 Length, 1910.....miles.							
34 Reservoirs:							
35 Number, 1920.....	16			1			2
36 Number, 1910.....	19	7					
37 Capacity, 1920.....acre-feet.	20			1			
38 Capacity, 1910.....acre-feet.	3						
39 Pumped wells:							
40 Number, 1920.....	1,069	496	4	63	41	3	13
41 Number, 1910.....	367	119		2	1		
42 Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute.	1,470,147	573,524	9,700	66,000	63,650	8,250	26,000
43 Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute.	368,829	22,435		13,500	1,200		
44 Pumping plants:							
45 Number, 1920.....	1,041	497	4	51	36	3	13
46 Number, 1910.....	315	128		2	1		
47 Engine capacity, 1920.....horsepower.	58,332	29,269	180	1,987	2,013	220	425
48 Engine capacity, 1910.....horsepower.	12,440	5,298		50	40		
49 Pump capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute.	1,654,097	749,974	9,000	67,500	61,350	5,250	25,200
50 Pump capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute.	436,462	173,395		13,500	1,200		
51 Average lift, 1920.....feet.	50	61	20	30	27	42	20
CAPITAL INVESTED.							
52 Capital invested to Jan 1, 1920.....dollars.	7,183,322	3,492,391	47,414	140,375	174,628	43,000	47,950
53 Capital invested to July 1, 1910.....dollars.	587,894	93,219		5,950	1,500		
54 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....							
55 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.....dollars.	40.13	39.60	52.29	27.81	37.51	49.14	22.35
56 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.....dollars.	12.47	4.46		29.75	12.50		
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.							
57 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....dollars.	7,285,523	3,564,791	47,414	140,375	174,628	43,000	48,450
58 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.....dollars.	612,894	113,219		5,950	1,500		
59 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....							
60 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....dollars.	29.55	39.26	45.59	20.44	14.76	47.78	13.01
61 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.....dollars.	11.59	3.12		22.88	12.50		

¹ No irrigation reported in 1909.

² Not shown in report for 1910.

IRRIGATION—ARKANSAS.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		Lonoke.	Monroe. ¹	Poinsett.	Prairie.	St. Francis.	Woodruff.	Other counties.
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	5,596	3,305	2,257	2,413	4,586	2,853	194,096
2	Number of farms reporting irrigation for rice growing in 1919.....	166	3	77	165	26	18	19
3	Per cent of all farms.....	3.0	0.1	3.4	6.8	0.6	0.6	(?)
4	Number of farms reporting irrigation for rice growing in 1909.....	58		16	35	9	5	7
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....							
LAND AND FARM AREA.								
6	Approximate land area.....acres	516,480	385,920	461,440	423,680	401,920	369,280	28,378,240
7	All land in farms.....acres	320,088	150,929	127,124	228,994	199,175	163,305	14,979,243
8	Improved land in farms.....acres	217,981	101,215	78,191	153,930	133,540	104,386	7,588,191
9	Area irrigated for rice growing in 1919.....acres	24,941	1,135	10,310	10,225	6,840	3,838	1,502
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	11.4	1.1	13.2	6.6	3.1	3.7	(?)
11	Area irrigated for rice growing in 1909.....acres	7,225		978	3,587	1,450	725	380
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	245.3		954.2	185.1	371.7	429.4	295.3
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....acres	30,798	1,565	12,850	13,216	9,355	5,245	2,821
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....acres	12,651		1,975	6,945	2,720	1,230	1,955
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	143.4		550.6	118.6	248.9	328.4	44.3
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920.....acres	54,502	2,733	26,578	16,909	10,490	9,915	3,176
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910.....acres	14,335		2,920	6,253	2,465	1,340	2,305
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	140.7		810.2	170.3	266.1	439.9	87.8
IRRIGATION WORKS.								
Independent enterprises:								
19	Number, 1920.....	145	6	197	79	28	30	6
20	Number, 1910.....	88		23	37	14	11	7
Main ditches:								
21	Number, 1920.....	24	2	2		1		3
22	Number, 1910.....	19		4	10	5	4	3
23	Length, 1920.....miles	16		3		3		2
24	Length, 1910.....miles	13		20	5	9	3	6
25	Capacity, 1920.....second-feet	81	8	5		12		4
26	Capacity, 1910.....second-feet							
Laterals:								
27	Number, 1920.....	9	2					
28	Number, 1910.....							
29	Length, 1920.....miles	5						
30	Length, 1910.....miles							
Reservoirs:								
31	Number, 1920.....	14		2				1
32	Number, 1910.....	8						
33	Capacity, 1920.....acre-feet	29						
34	Capacity, 1910.....acre-feet	2						
Pumped wells:								
35	Number, 1920.....	149	8	128	79	58	38	9
36	Number, 1910.....	91		24	39	15	12	4
37	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute	272,850	11,400	108,600	92,415	104,358	59,200	14,200
38	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute	121,745		19,467	44,977	21,365	14,640	10,000
Pumping plants:								
39	Number, 1920.....	152	7	117	77	46	21	7
40	Number, 1910.....	90		24	38	13	12	7
41	Engine capacity, 1920.....horsepower	9,745	330	4,097	4,431	3,175	1,445	385
42	Engine capacity, 1910.....horsepower	3,530		561	1,504	615	342	509
43	Pump capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute	279,150	11,400	173,850	99,165	96,358	59,900	16,000
44	Pump capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute	128,085		21,160	46,977	21,365	14,640	15,570
45	Average lift, 1920.....feet	43	73	33	39	33	45	23
CAPITAL INVESTED.								
46	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.....dollars	1,272,693	76,674	404,158	787,275	425,414	192,550	79,300
47	Capital invested to July 1, 1910.....dollars	230,714		31,600	128,682	51,552	22,715	24,902
48	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	451.6			511.9	725.2	747.7	216.4
49	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.....dollars	41.34	48.39	31.45	39.57	45.47	39.71	27.93
50	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.....dollars	18.24		16.00	21.29	18.95	18.47	12.74
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.								
51	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....dollars	1,297,493	76,674	404,158	789,275	425,414	192,550	79,300
52	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.....dollars	230,714		31,600	128,682	51,552	22,715	24,902
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	462.4			513.4	725.2	747.7	218.4
54	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....dollars	37.61	28.05	15.21	46.79	40.55	19.42	21.97
55	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.....dollars	16.09		10.82	20.58	17.99	16.95	10.80

¹ No irrigation reported in 1909.

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

CALIFORNIA.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of California collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the purpose of

showing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

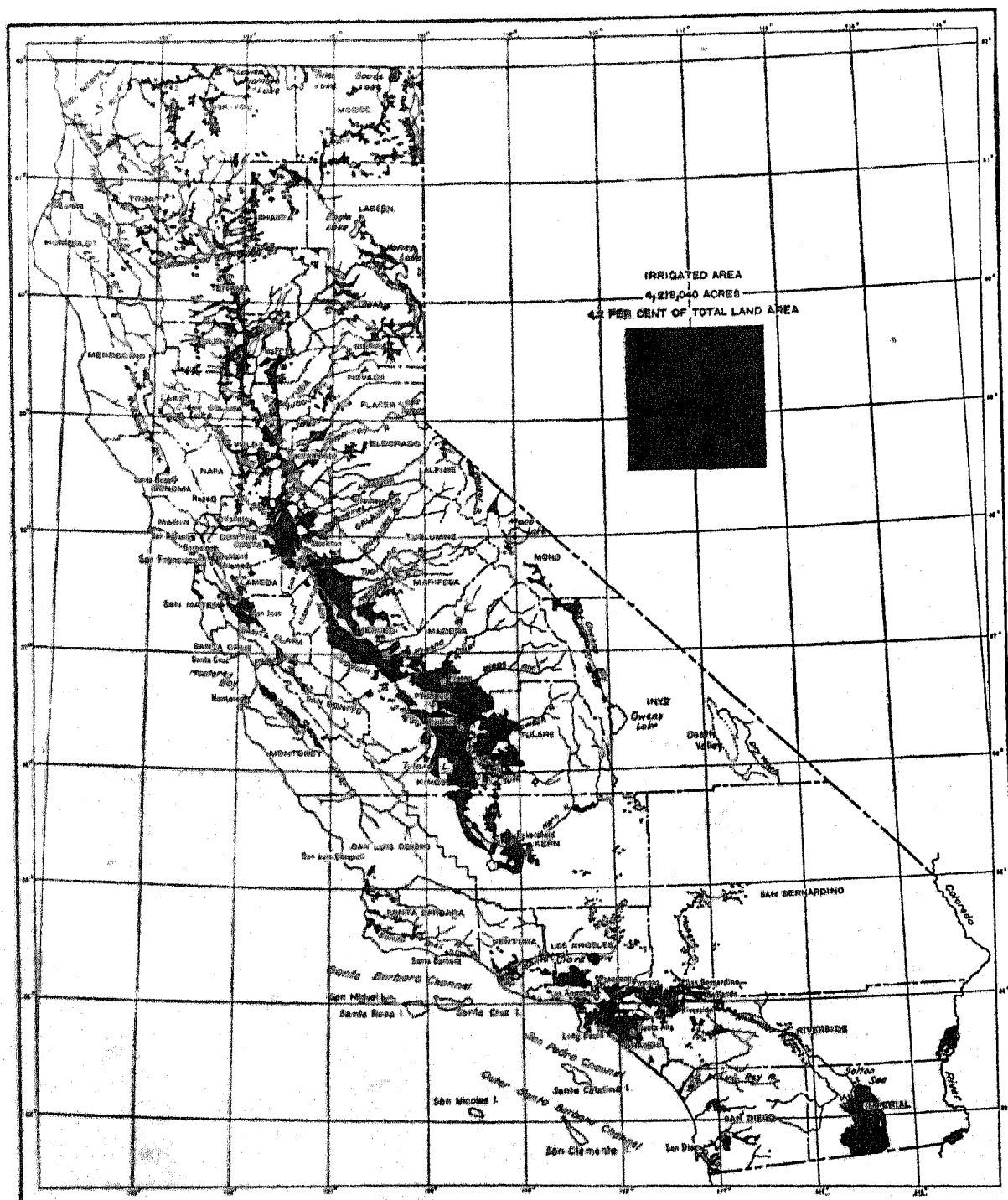
TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	117,670	88,197	29,473	33.4
Approximate land area of the state.....acres..	99,617,280	99,617,280		
All land in farms.....acres..	29,365,667	27,931,444	1,434,223	5.1
Improved land in farms.....acres..	11,878,339	11,389,894	488,445	4.3
Number of farms irrigated.....	67,391	39,352	28,039	71.3
Area irrigated.....acres..	4,219,040	2,664,104	1,554,936	58.4
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating.....acres..	5,894,466	3,619,378	2,275,088	62.9
Area included in enterprises.....acres..	7,805,207	5,490,360	2,314,847	42.2
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	57.3	44.6	12.7	
Approximate land area of the state.....	4.2	2.7	1.5	
Land in farms.....	14.4	9.5	4.9	
Improved land in farms.....	35.5	23.4	12.1	
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated.....acres..	1,675,426	955,274	720,152	75.4
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated.....acres..	3,586,167	2,826,256	759,911	26.9
Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement.....acres..	533,981	(²)		
Capital invested.....	\$194,886,388	\$72,580,030	\$122,306,358	168.5
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$33.06	\$20.05	\$13.01	64.9
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$225,799,123	\$84,392,344	\$141,406,779	167.6
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$28.93	\$15.37	\$13.56	88.2
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$4.40	\$1.54	\$2.86	185.7
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	24,115	13,970	10,145	72.6
Number of main ditches.....	6,040	8,590	-2,550	-29.7
Length of main ditches.....miles..	14,437	12,620	1,817	14.4
Capacity of main ditches.....second-feet..	115,237	89,597	25,640	28.6
Number of lateral ditches.....	9,190	6,143	3,047	49.6
Length of lateral ditches.....miles..	12,947	8,509	4,438	52.2
Number of reservoirs.....	3,030	1,583	1,447	91.4
Capacity of reservoirs.....acre-feet..	1,091,394	743,269	348,125	46.8
Number of flowing wells.....	1,415	2,361	-946	-40.1
Capacity of flowing wells.....gallons per minute..	287,187	477,343	-190,156	-39.8
Number of pumped wells.....	25,401	10,724	14,677	136.9
Capacity of pumped wells.....gallons per minute..	10,608,476	4,119,575	6,488,901	157.6
Number of pumping plants.....	21,561	9,297	12,264	131.9
Engine capacity.....horsepower..	386,200	128,143	258,057	201.4
Pump capacity.....gallons per minute..	16,773,692	5,276,298	11,497,394	217.9
Average lift.....feet..	41	(²)	41	

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Not reported in 1910.

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

In California both the amount and the seasonal distribution of precipitation have an important influence on the necessity for irrigation. The state has a very wide range in amount of precipitation, the average annual amount reaching about 60 inches in the northwestern part of the state and only 2 or 3 inches in the southeastern part. Throughout the state there is a well-defined wet season during the winter months and an almost entire absence of rainfall in the summer months. The latter condition makes irrigation necessary for the growing of summer crops in some sections where the total precipitation would be sufficient if more evenly distributed throughout the year, while the concentration of the year's precipitation in a short period makes it possible to grow some crops, particularly grain, without irrigation where it would not be possible if the rainfall were distributed through the year.

That part of the state lying north of San Francisco Bay, except a part of the Sacramento Valley, receives more than 20 inches of precipitation annually, and crops are grown both with and without irrigation, while the part of the state south of San Francisco Bay, except in the high mountains, receives less than 20 inches, and irrigation is generally practiced, although some crops are grown without it.

In Sacramento Valley the average annual precipitation is between 15 and 20 inches, but practically all of this occurs in the winter. Grain crops are generally grown without irrigation, and alfalfa, rice, and orchards are irrigated.

In San Joaquin Valley the average annual precipitation is from 5 to 14 inches, and here most crops except grain are generally irrigated; while there are large areas of irrigated grain.

In the southeastern part of the state desert conditions are found, the average annual precipitation being from 2 to 5 inches, and no crops can be grown without irrigation.

Along the coast of southern California the precipitation is from 15 to 20 inches, and crops are quite generally grown both with and without irrigation.

In the Sierra Nevada Mountains the snowfall in the winter is very heavy, and this maintains a good summer flow in most of the streams.

The summer of 1919 was one of the driest on record and in some sections, especially in the San Joaquin Valley, this occasioned a shortage of water for irrigation.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

In northern California, except the Sacramento Valley, the supply of water available for irrigation is limited, and the area irrigated is small.

In the Sacramento Valley water is taken from the Sacramento and its tributaries, and while there is a

shortage at times there is a very large supply of flood water available for storage.

In the San Joaquin Valley, where the larger part of the irrigated land of the state is located, the water supply comes principally from San Joaquin River and its tributaries from the east which rise in the high Sierras. These rivers carry large volumes of water during the rainy season and in the early summer when the snow in the mountains is melting, but have a low discharge in the summer, so that there is usually a shortage of water in this season. While some storage has been provided, there is opportunity for much more, and efforts are being made to have the owners of existing enterprises combine to build reservoirs and coordinate their canal systems in such a way as to save the flood waters and make the largest use of them. Natural overflow and seepage from irrigation have brought the ground water near the surface in many places, and during recent years many wells have been sunk and water is pumped from them to supplement the supply from streams when they are low. There is opportunity for a large extension of irrigation from this source as well as from the storage of flood waters. In 1919 the water supply in this section was unusually short, and much land usually irrigated was not watered.

In the coast region of southern California there are many short streams rising in the coast range and discharging into the Pacific. In some sections there is little opportunity for storage, and a large part of the water goes unused. In this section, as well as in other parts of the state, there are many wells, both flowing and pumped. The heavy draft on the underground supplies has lowered the ground water to such an extent that many wells that once flowed are now pumped, and the lift in pumped wells has greatly increased. This condition is being remedied to some extent by spreading the flood waters over the gravelly lands where the streams emerge from the mountains, so that some of the water will find its way into the underground supply rather than waste down the stream channels.

Similar work is proposed for the Coachella Valley, in southeastern California, where small areas are watered from wells.

Imperial Valley is supplied from Colorado River. Although the water supply in the river is usually sufficient there is sometimes difficulty in getting the water from the river into the canal because of silting. Plans for storage and for relocating the canal are under discussion. A large area of land in this valley is available for cultivation and a large quantity of water is available for storage. There are other opportunities in California to use water from Colorado River, where it forms the boundary between California and Arizona, and some land has been irrigated. Here, as in the Imperial Valley, the water supply is ample if storage is provided for the surplus flood waters.

Colorado River extends into or borders seven states, and there are conflicting claims as to the use of its waters that are delaying the construction of reservoirs. Attempts are being made to settle these conflicts through a compact between the states. Such a compact has been authorized by Congress.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Num-ber.	Per cent of in-crease.	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of in-crease.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of land in farms.	Per cent of im-proved land in farms.
1890	67,391	71.3	57.3	4,219,940	58.4	4.2	14.4	35.5
1900	39,362	58.3	44.6	2,664,104	58.2	2.7	8.5	23.4
1910	25,673	57.9	35.4	1,446,114	44.9	1.5	5.0	12.1
1920	13,732		35.0	1,004,253		1.0	4.7	8.2

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Num-ber of enter-prises.	Area included in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enter-prises were capable of irri-gating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acre-age in enter-prises.	
Total	24,115	7,865,267	4,219,940	54.1	5,394,466
Before 1860	258	219,261	138,300	49.3	134,969
1860-1870	338	152,558	85,483	57.9	116,015
1870-1880	519	1,907,946	1,039,532	53.0	1,573,635
1880-1890	641	573,969	347,655	60.6	392,478
1890-1900	798	737,611	404,133	53.3	625,532
1900-1910	1,165	628,443	456,261	72.6	558,366
1910-1920	1,564	498,171	295,636	58.2	359,151
1919-1920	6,762	1,536,200	649,873	47.9	825,967
1915-1919	7,573	1,229,576	541,593	44.4	549,319
Not reported	4,277	435,257	292,963	67.3	356,574

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enter-prises were capable of irri-gating in 1920 (acres).	Area included in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1909	Increase. ¹			
			Amount.	Per cent.		
Total.....	4,219,940	2,664,104	1,554,836	58.4	5,394,466	7,865,267
Streams, gravity.....	2,564,446	2,216,787	347,658	15.7	3,627,230	4,469,148
Streams, pumped.....	265,673	29,965	235,708	986.7	480,636	664,287
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	60,278	(?)	60,278	.....	62,913	84,768
Wells, pumped.....	226,844	276,595	-49,751	-21.9	1,068,299	1,488,213
Wells, flowing.....	17,653	74,128	-56,475	-76.2	21,826	34,739
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	23,561	(?)	23,561	.....	37,315	57,793
Lakes, gravity.....	48,664	15,896	32,768	202.5	48,321	159,827
Lakes, pumped.....	4,168	2,574	1,594	61.9	4,429	14,667
Springs.....	27,696	31,779	-4,083	-12.8	36,285	56,227
Stored stream water.....	20,361	10,410	9,951	95.6	29,681	38,544
City water.....	515	(?)	515	.....	577	557
Sewage.....	1,365	(?)	1,365	.....	1,999	2,189
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	87,897	(?)	87,897	.....	99,277	127,661
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	4,255	(?)	4,255	.....	5,114	5,688
Other mixed.....	238,424	(?)	238,424	.....	371,033	560,364
Other and not reported.....	7,897	(?)	7,897	.....	8,549	10,920

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Not included in classification in 1909.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

California was the first state to enact an irrigation district law containing the provision for issuing bonds that are a lien on the lands within the districts. The so-called "Wright Act," containing this provision, was enacted in 1887, and has served as a basis for practically all irrigation district legislation in the United States. Many districts were organized under this act, only a few of which, however, have survived to the present time.

Prior to the enactment of the Wright Act there were some districts created by special act, and there was a special law providing for the organization of districts, without the bonding power, in Los Angeles County.

The Wright Act was amended and reenacted in 1897, the new law being known as the "Bridgeford Act." This law has been amended in various particulars by almost every legislature since its passage, but is still in force.

In 1915 there was enacted a law creating a State Irrigation Board, which was empowered to organize "water districts" under state supervision, rather than county supervision, as was done under the older laws, but this law has been declared unconstitutional by the state supreme court.

Many irrigation districts in California have been organized to build irrigation works, and some have taken over works built by other agencies. The lands in the Imperial Valley have been organized into an irrigation district, which controls the diversion works and the main canal, while mutual companies control the distributing canals. This land is reported under "Cooperative" in Table 5.

California accepted the conditions of the Federal Carey Act (act of Aug. 18, 1894) in 1915, providing for a "Carey Act Commission" and for the organization of "state irrigation districts" to reclaim Carey Act lands. However, no land is reported as irrigated under this law.

In 1917 California enacted a "land settlement" law, providing for the building of irrigation works and other improvements, including dwellings, etc., by the state, and the sale of the farms created on long-time and easy terms to settlers. Only one enterprise had advanced far enough to be reported in the Fourteenth Census, and this appears under "State" in Table 5. Other projects have been begun.

Most of the cooperative enterprises reported in Table 5 are mutual water companies supplying water to members only.

Commercial companies in California are subject to control by the state railroad commission as to rates charged and conditions of service.

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TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Acres.	Per cent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total.....	4,219,040	2,664,104	1,554,936	58.4
Individual and partnership.....	1,502,870	961,136	541,734	56.4
Cooperative.....	1,215,696	779,020	436,676	35.1
Irrigation district.....	577,168	173,793	403,375	232.1
Commercial.....	873,499	746,265	127,234	17.0
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	36,622	400	36,222	—
U. S. Indian Service.....	697	3,430	-2,733	-80.0
State.....	2,936	(2)	2,936	—
City.....	6,213	(2)	6,213	—
Other.....	3,064	(2)	3,064	—
Not reported.....	275	(2)	275	—
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total.....	5,894,466	3,619,378	2,275,088	62.9
Individual and partnership.....	1,919,663	1,131,951	787,712	69.6
Cooperative.....	1,705,647	984,570	721,077	73.2
Irrigation district.....	899,785	294,108	605,677	205.9
Commercial.....	1,307,968	1,204,059	103,909	8.6
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	42,805	1,200	41,605	—
U. S. Indian Service.....	986	3,490	-2,504	-71.7
State.....	4,210	(2)	4,210	—
City.....	9,073	(2)	9,073	—
Other.....	4,054	(2)	4,054	—
Not reported.....	275	(2)	275	—
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total.....	7,805,207	5,490,360	2,314,847	42.2
Individual and partnership.....	2,698,798	1,512,511	1,186,287	78.4
Cooperative.....	2,148,711	1,388,435	760,276	54.8
Irrigation district.....	1,101,220	600,351	494,869	81.6
Commercial.....	1,778,135	1,965,063	-186,928	-9.5
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	47,669	14,200	33,469	235.7
U. S. Indian Service.....	5,252	3,800	1,452	38.2
State.....	6,259	(2)	6,259	—
City.....	10,645	(2)	10,645	—
Other.....	8,168	(2)	8,168	—
Not reported.....	350	(2)	350	—

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.
² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

The laws of California relating to water rights are summarized in the following paragraphs:

In 1850 California adopted the common law of England, but without specific mention of water rights.

The first legislation in California relating to water rights was the act of 1872. This act provided that rights to water "flowing in a river or stream or down a canyon or ravine may be acquired by appropriation in the manner provided by law"; that the appropriation must be for some useful or beneficial purpose; that as between appropriators the "first in time is the first in right"; and that the appropriator must post a notice at the point of intended diversion and file a copy in the county records. This law was in effect until 1913.

The constitution of the state, adopted in 1879, contained the following section relating to water rights: "The use of all waters now appropriated, or that may hereafter be appropriated, for sale, rental, or distribution is hereby declared to be a public use, and subject to the regulation and control of the state, in the manner to be prescribed by law." (Art. XIV.)

While the constitution and laws provide for rights being acquired by appropriation, the courts of the state have recognized riparian rights under the law of 1850 referred to above. (*Lux v. Haggins*, 69 Cal., 255.)

In 1913 California adopted a new system of public control of the use of water and attempted to eliminate the conflict between riparian rights and right by appropriation by providing that owners of riparian lands must put water to use in order to retain their rights. This section of the law relating to this point is as follows: "Section 11. All water or the use of water which has never been appropriated, or which has been heretofore appropriated and which has not been in process, from the date of the initial act of appropriation, of being put,

with due diligence in proportion to the magnitude of the work necessary properly to utilize for the purpose of such appropriation such water or the use of water, or which has not been put, or which has ceased to be put to some useful or beneficial purpose, or which may hereafter be appropriated and cease to be put, to the useful or beneficial purpose for which it was appropriated, or which in the future may be appropriated and not be, in the process of being put, from the date of the initial act of the appropriation, to the useful or beneficial purpose for which it was appropriated, with due diligence in proportion to the magnitude of the work necessary properly to utilize for the purpose of such appropriation, such water or the use of water, is hereby declared to be unappropriated. And all waters flowing in any river, stream, canyon, ravine, or other natural channel, excepting so far as such waters have been or are being applied to useful and beneficial purpose upon, or in so far as such waters are or may be reasonably needed for useful, and beneficial purposes upon lands riparian thereto, or otherwise appropriated, is and are hereby declared to be public waters of the state of California and subject to appropriation in accordance with the provisions of the act. If any portion of the waters of any stream shall not be put to a useful or beneficial purpose to or upon lands riparian to such stream for any continuous period of 10 consecutive years after the passage of this act, such non-application shall be deemed to be conclusive presumption that the use of such portions of the waters of such stream is not needed upon said riparian lands for any useful or beneficial purpose; and such portion of the waters of any stream so nonapplied, unless otherwise appropriated for a useful or beneficial purpose, is hereby declared to be in the use of the state and subject to appropriation in accordance with the provisions of this act."

The new law created a water commission, and provided that parties wishing to take water should apply to the water commission for permission to do so, and that the commission should issue licenses on completion of the works in accordance with the permits.

The law of 1913 provided also for the preparation by the commission of findings regarding rights to water, which were to be filed with the courts and were to serve as bases for adjudications of water rights. This part of the law was amended in 1917, changing the procedure and providing that the findings of the commission shall be filed with the courts, and shall be issued as decrees by the courts, after hearings and such changes as the courts may make. After a decree is rendered the commission is to issue to each claimant a certificate setting forth his rights as determined by the court.

An act of 1917 provided that after three years' nonuse of water for the purpose for which it was appropriated or adjudicated "such unused water shall revert to the public and shall be regarded as unappropriated public water."

The portion of the law of 1913 relating to the acquiring of rights is in operation, but the commission is delaying any action for adjudication of rights until the expiration of 10 years from the passage of the act, when rights attaching to riparian lands but not utilized will have expired under the terms of the act.

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER IS RECEIVED: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	1919		1909, per cent of total.
	Acres.	Per cent of total.	
Total.....	4,219,040	100.0	100.0
Appropriation and use.....	479,361	11.4	47.3
Notice filed and posted.....	704,608	16.7	16.6
Adjudicated by court.....	982,157	23.3	28.0
Permit from state.....	80,484	1.9	(1)
Certificate or license from state.....	25,484	0.6	(1)
Riparian rights.....	240,512	5.7	8.2
Underground.....	863,613	20.5	(9)
Other and mixed.....	396,706	9.4	(9)
Not reported.....	446,118	10.6	(9)

¹ No provision for permits or licenses from state in 1909.

² All land for which the class of water rights was not reported was included in "Appropriation and use."

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

The report of a special census taken in 1902 presented all data by drainage basins rather than by counties. The results of the census of 1920 have been tabulated on the same basis, and the data for 1902 are presented for purposes of comparison. For no other census have the results been tabulated in this form. The acreage reported for each drainage basin in 1919 comprises all the irrigated land in that drainage basin, including that watered from springs and wells. In the 1902 results the acreages irrigated from springs and wells were not reported for the smaller tributary streams, but the acreages for the tributaries were included in those reported for the main streams. This area is so small, however, that the comparison of the areas reported for the tributary streams is not seriously affected.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of increase.		
Total.....	4,219,040	1,706,720	144.9	7,805,267	5,894,466
Colorado River.....	447,384	16,000	.....	631,015	494,975
Independent streams, northern California.....	120,861	125,770	11.2	239,396	199,355
Carson River.....	4,450	4,683	-4.8	7,027	4,319
Long Valley Creek.....	12,543	4,960	203.9	15,940	15,951
Mono Lake and tributaries.....	4,196	3,815	9.7	70,577	45,760
Sagehen River.....	31,784	23,533	35.1	35,225	33,318
Walker River.....	38,261	52,975	-25.9	42,295	40,355
Other independent streams.....	47,634	* 36,710	29.7	84,572	53,687
Independent streams, southern California.....	200,813	39,355	235.3	345,831	267,045
Mohave River.....	4,605	540	753.3	21,529	6,510
Owens River.....	144,094	51,903	177.5	269,147	182,745
San Joaquin River.....	20,889	5,940	354.1	34,974	22,293
White-water River.....	14,545	(*)	.....	37,654	23,252
Other independent streams.....	10,674	* 1,876	758.3	52,583	24,185
Pacific Ocean streams north of San Francisco Bay.....	66,001	56,272	17.3	145,070	95,006
Klamath River.....	62,553	32,700	18.6	122,503	70,375
Russian River.....	2,045	314	569.7	12,473	4,400
Other Pacific Ocean streams north of San Francisco Bay.....	421	* 3,240	-87.0	10,742	10,623
Pacific Ocean streams south of San Francisco Bay.....	542,355	279,516	94.4	631,490	602,947
Pajaro River.....	10,771	14,157	30.7	33,020	25,700
Sacramento River.....	48,097	10,604	353.0	66,980	37,456
Santa Maria River.....	9,625	1,544	623.3	22,909	20,460
Santa Ynez River.....	3,491	1,495	133.8	10,002	6,645
Santa Clara River.....	28,270	14,214	96.9	43,205	30,216
Los Angeles River.....	50,672	5,319	92.6	92,657	73,696
San Gabriel River.....	127,145	33,706	278.6	161,787	145,022
Santa Ana River.....	185,395	79,492	163.2	264,030	218,735
San Diego River.....	5,612	5,139	71.8	14,039	10,780
Other Pacific Ocean streams south of San Francisco Bay.....	53,305	* 122,930	-56.4	120,628	71,140
Sacramento River and tributaries.....	640,950	206,312	210.7	1,204,760	804,005
Sacramento River direct.....	194,397	10,942	.....	430,340	250,748
Pit River.....	89,984	72,672	24.9	129,984	107,470
Cow Creek.....	6,406	2,321	161.4	12,480	7,440
Cottonwood Creek.....	2,972	1,508	60.0	21,016	4,112
Battle Creek.....	3,965	2,642	12.3	6,300	3,100
Stony Creek.....	23,550	4,110	473.3	45,141	30,191
Feather River.....	142,841	67,111	112.3	195,738	157,403
Yuba River.....	10,470	(*)	.....	69,074	25,402
Cache Creek.....	24,541	3,799	553.4	35,398	27,212
American River.....	47,186	10,112	368.3	82,009	52,542
Other tributaries of Sacramento River.....	86,993	* 31,388	177.2	135,308	123,513

* A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

* Includes springs and wells.

* Not reported separately in 1902.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of increase.		
San Joaquin River and tributaries.....	2,103,694	932,931	125.5	4,294,936	3,248,919
San Joaquin River direct.....	642,261	129,647	395.4	1,083,862	873,300
Kern River.....	200,641	116,189	72.7	432,481	299,065
Tulare Lake.....	70,124	(*)	.....	204,860	147,444
Tule River.....	61,223	(*)	.....	175,777	109,412
Kaweah River.....	140,932	(*)	.....	356,703	299,474
Kings River.....	552,601	500,061	-7.3	1,052,406	895,263
Fresno River.....	12,414	10,729	15.7	30,094	14,016
Mered River.....	65,151	19,636	231.8	222,715	71,709
Tashumne River.....	165,533	(*)	.....	298,418	250,425
Stansbury River.....	75,359	13,840	444.5	155,453	111,192
Calaveras River.....	13,323	(*)	.....	21,599	16,480
Mokelumne River.....	30,848	5,558	563.0	155,480	72,144
Cosumnes River.....	3,259	(*)	.....	9,011	6,405
Other tributaries of San Joaquin River.....	55,015	* 41,241	33.4	96,198	81,951
Tributaries of San Francisco Bay, other than Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers.....	76,947	35,549	99.6	100,730	86,779
Coyote Creek.....	25,002	8,483	195.8	30,979	26,526
Gundlup River.....	29,248	6,547	346.7	34,549	31,006
Other tributaries of San Francisco Bay.....	22,607	* 23,519	-3.9	35,202	29,245

* A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

* Not reported separately in 1902.

* Includes springs and wells.

CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Amount.	Per cent of increase.	AVERAGE PER ACRE.	
			Amount.	Per cent of increase.
1920.....	\$194,886,388	168.5	\$33.06	64.9
1910.....	72,580,030	278.4	20.05	51.1
1900.....	19,181,610	47.5	13.27	2.5
1890.....	13,004,817	.....	12.95	.....

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$194,886,388	100.0	\$33.06	3,714,361	\$4.40
Streams, gravity.....	78,139,147	40.1	21.54	2,275,082	2.06
Streams, pumped.....	16,267,561	8.3	33.83	267,820	5.10
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	3,664,038	1.6	49.02	60,137	1.93
Wells, pumped.....	54,037,185	27.7	50.60	724,593	10.40
Wells, flowing.....	807,353	0.4	36.99	4,341	5.91
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	1,776,156	0.9	65.02	20,426	7.63
Lakes, pumped.....	90,081	(*)	20.34	3,783	1.66
Lakes, gravity.....	674,320	0.3	13.96	41,962	0.39
Springs.....	1,298,308	0.7	35.78	21,035	2.21
Stored storm water.....	6,593,659	3.4	222.15	18,963	4.25
City water.....	61,655	(*)	69.62	58	24.05
Sewage.....	59,959	(*)	42.89	1,286	11.25
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	10,001,650	5.1	100.74	67,779	15.62
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	1,264,530	0.6	247.27	1,860	28.93
Other mixed.....	19,906,271	10.2	53.65	199,886	5.30
Other and not reported.....	805,115	0.4	84.31	7,744	16.13

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

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TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.
Total.....	\$194,886,388	100.0	\$23.06
Before 1860.....	6,802,109	3.5	50.49
1860-1869.....	2,589,615	1.3	22.32
1870-1879.....	16,475,201	8.5	10.47
1880-1889.....	19,046,449	9.8	48.53
1890-1899.....	31,330,191	16.1	50.08
1900-1904.....	19,106,308	9.8	34.22
1905-1909.....	15,252,978	7.8	42.47
1910-1914.....	41,765,878	21.4	45.09
1915-1919.....	32,990,388	16.9	38.85
Not reported.....	9,521,261	4.9	26.68

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Total.....	\$194,886,388	\$23,772,157	\$171,114,231	719.8
Colorado River.....	14,833,041	500,000	14,333,041	.....
Independent streams, northern California.....	6,257,200	629,548	5,627,652	893.9
Carson River.....	40,385	22,939	17,446	76.1
Long Valley Creek.....	171,642	16,345	155,297	906.1
Mono Lake and tributaries.....	5,363,858	15,200	5,348,658	.....
Susan River.....	242,423	203,205	39,218	19.3
Walker River.....	37,575	196,445	-158,870	-80.9
Other independent streams.....	401,514	* 175,414	225,900	128.8
Independent streams, southern California.....	12,493,213	1,354,970	11,138,243	.....
Mohave River.....	616,769	114,800	501,969	437.3
Owens River.....	5,785,132	408,875	5,376,257	.....
San Jacinto River.....	2,139,257	775,000	1,364,257	176.0
Whitewater River.....	2,242,944	(*)	2,242,944	.....
Other independent streams.....	1,709,111	* 56,295	1,652,816	.....
Pacific Ocean streams north of San Francisco Bay.....	2,378,513	304,932	2,073,581	680.9
Klamath River.....	1,690,958	231,896	1,459,062	496.9
Russian River.....	162,630	2,463	160,167	.....
Other Pacific Ocean streams north of San Francisco Bay.....	524,925	* 20,593	504,332	.....
Pacific Ocean streams south of San Francisco Bay.....	53,456,601	9,509,767	43,946,834	462.1
Pajaro River.....	1,248,343	168,593	1,079,750	640.4
Salinas River.....	2,579,331	101,950	2,477,381	.....
Santa Maria River.....	573,194	23,580	549,614	.....
Santa Ynez River.....	294,037	33,745	260,292	741.7
Santa Clara River.....	2,211,473	374,151	1,837,322	491.1
Los Angeles River.....	5,508,460	309,611	5,198,849	.....
San Gabriel River.....	12,862,319	773,597	12,088,722	.....
Santa Ana River.....	19,918,550	1,919,531	17,999,019	937.7
San Diego River.....	1,789,124	32,100	1,757,024	.....
Other Pacific Ocean streams south of San Francisco Bay.....	6,490,850	* 5,765,089	725,761	12.6
Sacramento River and tributaries.....	28,833,106	1,882,227	26,950,879	.....
Sacramento River direct.....	11,830,374	49,368	11,781,006	.....
Pitt River.....	799,913	274,671	525,242	191.2
Cow Creek.....	126,946	15,246	111,700	732.7
Cottonwood Creek.....	573,601	124,473	449,128	360.8
Battle Creek.....	95,139	34,796	60,343	173.4
Stony Creek.....	1,539,614	42,250	1,497,364	.....
Feather River.....	3,937,360	869,841	3,067,519	352.7
Yuba River.....	2,518,770	(*)	2,518,770	.....
Catch Creek.....	916,477	24,115	892,362	.....
American River.....	2,890,114	112,758	2,777,356	.....
Other tributaries of Sacramento River.....	3,604,778	* 330,709	3,274,069	900.0
San Joaquin River and tributaries.....	71,694,653	9,103,242	62,591,411	687.6
San Joaquin River direct.....	9,224,164	1,504,238	7,719,926	513.2
Kern River.....	17,573,637	796,340	16,777,297	.....
Tulare Lake.....	3,910,620	(*)	3,910,620	.....
Tule River.....	2,342,495	(*)	2,342,495	.....
Kaweah River.....	6,186,840	(*)	6,186,840	.....
Kings River.....	8,145,446	2,976,688	5,168,758	173.6
Fresno River.....	415,285	400,514	14,771	3.7
Merced River.....	3,812,235	1,542,834	2,269,401	147.1
Tuolumne River.....	7,173,802	(*)	7,173,802	.....
Stanislaus River.....	7,840,486	968,964	6,871,522	706.2
Calaveras River.....	818,995	(*)	818,995	.....
Mokelumne River.....	1,675,137	305,239	1,369,898	448.8
Cosumnes River.....	153,899	(*)	153,899	.....
Other tributaries of San Joaquin River.....	1,921,512	* 608,425	1,313,087	215.5
Tributaries of San Francisco Bay, other than Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers.....	4,940,061	487,451	4,452,610	913.4
Coyote Creek.....	1,453,138	43,345	1,409,793	.....
Guadalupe River.....	1,835,049	75,795	1,809,254	.....
Other tributaries of San Francisco Bay.....	1,603,874	* 368,311	1,235,563	335.5

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.
² Includes springs and wells. ³ Not reported separately in 1902.

TABLE 12.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$194,886,388	100.0	3,714,361	\$4.46
Individual and partnership.....	57,616,716	29.6	1,185,770	6.28
Cooperative.....	48,899,448	25.1	1,074,361	4.46
Irrigation district.....	33,985,301	17.4	568,634	3.42
Commercial.....	44,996,723	23.1	854,574	2.39
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	2,996,229	1.2	25,300	1.56
U. S. Indian Service.....	55,556	(*)	423	4.96
State.....	224,909	0.1	191	17.54
City.....	1,401,320	0.7	4,026	19.52
Other.....	5,277,890	2.7	3,062	6.14
Not reported.....	30,705	(*)	.....	.....

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919. ² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

The acreages reported in Table 13 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Additional acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

TABLE 13.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1920.

Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	546
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	1,623,350
Acreage for which drains have been installed.....	219,573
Additional acreage needing drainage.....	408,993
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	19.7
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	4.1
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	9.3

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and the figures given vary greatly. In order that proper values may be assigned to the figures given, those representing measurements and those representing estimates are reported separately in Table 14. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages.

TABLE 14.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

ITEM.	Total.	Measured.	Not measured.
Average volume of water entering canals, second-foot.....	29,110	13,190	15,920
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	1,511,036	1,137,205	373,831
Average number of acres per second-foot.....	52	86	23
Total quantity of water entering canals, acre-feet.....	14,763,933	10,581,929	4,212,004
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	2,167,485	1,785,976	381,509
Average quantity per acre..... acre-feet.....	6.8	4.9	11.0
Total quantity of water delivered..... acre-feet.....	3,409,367	1,627,316	1,782,051
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	1,628,699	754,327	874,372
Average quantity per acre..... acre-feet.....	2.4	2.2	2.6

IRRIGATION—CALIFORNIA.

IRRIGATION WORKS.

TABLE 15.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-foot).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total	2,070	455	6,040	115,237	14,437	9,190	12,947	3,030	1,091,394
Before 1860	187	63	339	4,672	2,263	435	730	98	108,552
1860-1869	199	23	434	4,195	935	224	136	19	3,635
1870-1879	306	29	667	23,774	2,482	1,524	2,855	60	77,015
1880-1889	313	62	627	14,078	1,258	437	500	142	107,142
1890-1899	296	42	561	14,618	1,538	1,247	1,399	159	110,318
1900-1909	190	36	334	17,730	792	594	2,160	163	175,719
1910-1914	110	40	321	6,201	438	510	873	236	91,012
1915-1919	161	61	1,052	19,494	2,468	1,708	2,490	750	207,616
1920-1929	144	75	1,011	11,314	1,170	1,781	1,625	897	202,442
Not reported	201	32	694	8,343	1,093	817	179	506	7,943

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total	6,885.9	1,415	287,187	25,401	10,608,476	21,561	386,200	24,134	16,773,692
Before 1860	61.3	9	1,227	17	8,668	18	311	23	11,813
1860-1869	14.3	26	3,926	20	32,959	22	257	22	35,219
1870-1879	294.1	48	22,126	58	41,461	53	1,523	62	40,063
1880-1889	711.3	107	15,266	257	115,851	202	11,387	301	804,228
1890-1899	521.0	120	16,240	744	261,613	498	11,455	578	348,468
1900-1909	332.7	183	29,239	1,339	526,239	1,014	20,273	1,153	651,768
1910-1919	743.7	128	20,409	2,448	1,064,067	1,885	24,876	2,186	1,251,035
1920-1929	2,019.2	261	65,566	8,539	3,608,435	7,180	128,041	8,038	4,668,351
1915-1919	1,648.4	180	60,518	8,410	3,695,797	7,668	138,609	8,375	6,806,125
Not reported	393.9	343	52,729	3,569	1,243,256	3,151	39,468	3,426	2,148,622

TABLE 16.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920.

CLASS.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-foot).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total	2,070	455	6,040	115,237	14,437	9,190	12,947	3,030	1,091,394
Individual and partnership	1,787	333	5,343	84,238	7,116	4,351	2,641	2,655	549,335
Cooperative	153	32	269	32,698	2,547	1,669	3,252	191	57,226
Irrigation district	29	18	104	19,426	1,096	1,309	3,381	21	153,060
Commercial	61	62	168	26,687	3,699	1,753	3,495	137	245,750
U. S. Reclamation Service	4	1	5	787	65	31	155	1	51,000
U. S. Indian Service	5	1	10	1,108	17	35	15	2	...
State	1	2	2	38	16	2	1	7	293
City	1	4	9	195	11	10	7	5	30
Other	1	3	9	195	11	10	7	5	34,700

CLASS.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total	6,885.9	1,415	287,187	25,401	10,608,476	21,561	386,200	24,134	16,773,692
Individual and partnership	5,757.4	1,290	225,709	24,131	9,790,608	20,821	311,505	22,823	14,038,640
Cooperative	1,762.3	50	33,934	922	571,860	579	60,990	938	1,438,994
Irrigation district	628.9	2	...	97	83,270	36	13,416	161	513,150
Commercial	698.4	56	23,885	185	126,709	94	8,615	188	741,375
U. S. Reclamation Service	13.3	1	...	17	400	3	263	4	3,290
U. S. Indian Service	11.9	15	1,590	13	2,508	4	120	13	2,598
State	28.3	2	...	29	3,706	7	161	9	4,860
City	1.6	2	100	6	26,644	13	1,090	27	28,245
Other	1.6	2	100	6	2,720	4	40	6	2,620

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TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	2,070	455	6,040	115,237	14,437	9,190	12,947	3,030	1,091,304
Colorado River.....	3	1	47	6,577	498	404	1,990		
Independent streams, northern California.....	215	22	574	5,145	866	306	172	54	116,574
Carson River.....	15	1	18	52	20	14	1	2	4
Long Valley Creek.....	59	2	102	585	131	90	44	6	857
Mono Lake and tributaries.....	4	3	21	525	76	11	8	3	34,700
Susan River.....	93	7	82	1,961	215	114	45	15	63,949
Walker River.....	7		64	925	161	3	5	5	10,000
Other independent streams.....	37	9	287	1,197	315	164	69	23	7,664
Independent streams, southern California.....	32	18	381	8,724	446	410	988	284	132,908
Mohave River.....	2		21	189	23	9	4	18	27
Owens River.....	6	4	53	1,598	138	5	4	26	26,006
San Jacinto River.....	7	11	32	251	50	28	14	94	105,688
Whitewater River.....	3		12	57	47	15	2	41	50
Other independent streams.....	14	3	263	6,629	188	333	964	111	537
Pacific Ocean streams north of San Francisco Bay.....	469	28	971	5,850	1,063	323	479	84	95,351
Klamath River.....	448	23	925	5,716	1,058	284	113	70	95,084
Russian River.....	9	10	18	23	8	25	264	10	142
Other Pacific Ocean streams north of San Francisco Bay.....	12	5	28	111	17	14	2	4	155
Pacific Ocean streams south of San Francisco Bay.....	197	82	716	9,418	928	1,281	419	925	68,909
Pajaro River.....	29	9	94	278	66	61	29	19	5,905
Salinas River.....	7	4	140	553	117	403	98	21	73
Santa Maria River.....	1	1	16	69	13	25	3	8	36
Santa Ynez River.....	9	8	18	227	10	10	4	16	2,592
Santa Clara River.....	15	3	38	191	49	56	30	20	2,741
Los Angeles River.....	11	3	79	266	81	191	78	164	4,950
San Gabriel River.....	18	1	54	3,940	59	61	47	129	7,168
Santa Ana River.....	39	12	123	2,686	302	139	34	136	8,514
San Diego River.....	4	2	11			5	4	65	18,904
Other Pacific Ocean streams south of San Francisco Bay.....	64	30	143	1,798	201	310	92	336	23,086
Sacramento River and tributaries.....	859	200	1,821	23,514	4,574	1,743	1,955	220	348,435
Sacramento River direct.....	6	3	192	5,803	585	559	693	24	285
Pit River.....	322	63	489	5,160	730	150	78	63	202,877
Cow Creek.....	40		64	367	118	30	23	1	
Cottonwood Creek.....	16	1	41	147	78	19	30	8	6,300
Battle Creek.....	26		71	358	114	17	4		
Stony Creek.....	44	5	63	1,590	81	22	130	4	51,001
Feather River.....	221	52	332	4,399	455	424	130	12	243
Yuba River.....	41	33	136	1,235	481	65	96	32	36,672
Cache Creek.....	6	3	20	1,197	87	30	115	4	181
American River.....	51	31	109	1,264	1,498	135	374	53	39,682
Other tributaries of Sacramento River.....	86	9	304	1,994	347	292	282	19	194
San Joaquin River and tributaries.....	269	85	1,452	55,628	5,995	4,394	6,904	1,419	329,522
San Joaquin River direct.....	23	2	176	11,431	1,237	1,203	2,106	120	1,927
Kern River.....	17	11	142	6,273	427	156	140	188	60,469
Tulare Lake.....	26		67	362	161	200	601	671	110,553
Tule River.....	44	2	115	2,469	428	209	135	118	323
Kaweah River.....	19	1	95	5,133	339	271	497	72	2,348
Kings River.....	27	5	128	17,194	562	465	681	67	6,116
Fresno River.....	5		314		5	6	107	19	263
Merced River.....	17	1	159	2,171	476	367	290	9	8,019
Tuolumne River.....	17	15	110	5,834	628	835	907	12	86,007
Stanislaus River.....	12	13	59	1,444	190	142	813	17	42,526
Calaveras River.....	22	8	129	224	86	53	12	25	17
Mokelumne River.....	31	25	126	1,508	1,024	62	153	33	678
Cosumnes River.....	6		13	106	55	2	15	2	
Other tributaries of San Joaquin River.....	3	2	126	882	111	213	130	66	10,066
Tributaries of San Francisco Bay, other than Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers.....	26	9	78	381	43	149	40	44	235
Coyote Creek.....	6		6	24	5			3	1
Guadalupe River.....	8		12	271	21	4	20		
Other tributaries of San Francisco Bay.....	12	9	60	86	19	145	20	41	234

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TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.				Average lift (feet).
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse- power).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	
Total.....	6,885.9	1,415	287,187	25,401	10,608,476	21,561	346,200	24,134	16,773,692	41
Colorado River.....	0.1			1	900	2	73	2	2,000	42
Independent streams, northern California.....	8.6	75	6,647	30	13,144	27	552	28	28,411	35
Carson River.....	0.5			1	480	3	9	3	1,180	17
Long Valley Creek.....	2.1			1	75	4	34	4	3,460	23
Susan River.....	2.0			28	12,589	29	509	21	23,774	37
Other independent streams.....	4.0	75	6,647							
Independent streams, southern California.....	799.7	368	51,366	1,087	404,122	843	15,093	892	433,667	58
Mohave River.....	28.8	31	4,874	88	45,477	86	2,145	86	45,990	80
Owens River.....	388.5	23	537	9	4,088	12	137	12	4,558	24
San Jacinto River.....	145.0	9	115	296	66,833	183	3,546	203	76,396	73
Whitewater River.....	77.5	242	36,960	325	121,466	235	3,212	247	126,556	41
Other independent streams.....	120.9	63	9,000	429	166,258	327	6,053	314	190,407	87
Pacific Ocean streams north of San Francisco Bay.....	52.4	4		167	35,194	186	3,858	190	168,163	22
Klamath River.....	19.1	3		14	4,375	43	2,695	47	111,709	13
Kosman River.....	27.2	1		89	30,234	128	1,038	128	51,239	23
Other Pacific Ocean streams north of San Francisco Bay.....	6.1			4	585	15	105	15	5,215	17
Pacific Ocean streams south of San Francisco Bay.....	4,041.4	713	104,294	7,068	3,064,724	5,203	129,331	6,071	3,694,090	57
Pajaro River.....	83.2	17	2,600	648	186,255	370	7,083	417	203,845	35
Salinas River.....	199.6	15	3,808	697	422,193	239	10,085	286	424,002	25
Santa Maria River.....	28.9	13	2,700	118	60,393	62	2,934	78	204,534	47
Santa Ynez River.....	28.7	7	1,510	60	16,491	61	1,611	84	199,630	30
Santa Clara River.....	154.0	1	700	136	92,049	125	5,126	161	102,184	67
Los Angeles River.....	528.2	45	24,063	849	445,036	745	16,208	825	458,932	52
San Gabriel River.....	832.9	160	28,363	1,034	557,934	825	25,075	951	579,153	72
Santa Ana River.....	924.5	360	62,693	1,916	1,002,743	1,523	45,345	1,836	1,048,090	61
San Diego River.....	145.2	1		533	54,216	319	2,313	374	65,462	56
Other Pacific Ocean streams south of San Francisco Bay.....	1,146.2	91	37,549	1,137	228,502	934	12,951	1,059	408,258	59
Sacramento River and tributaries.....	361.2	36	2,957	3,598	1,473,602	3,430	64,163	3,898	4,184,240	26
Sacramento River direct.....	61.2			514	279,456	655	28,625	807	2,616,658	24
Fish River.....	2.0	14	693	4	295	36	440	36	32,886	18
Cow Creek.....	0.4					11	87	11	8,955	14
Cottonwood Creek.....	0.6					9	100	10	7,565	33
Battle Creek.....	0.3			2	750	3	63	4	3,300	25
Stony Creek.....	17.5			68	40,451	61	759	66	45,959	22
Feather River.....	117.3	9	1,284	845	341,583	728	8,425	828	394,077	35
Yuba River.....	6.2	2	30	8	2,725	9	1,572	11	2,761	35
Cache Creek.....	0.4			144	91,211	75	1,524	76	92,391	24
American River.....	77.8			163	90,694	172	2,358	190	95,838	26
Other tributaries of Sacramento River.....	76.6	11	950	1,760	623,337	1,671	20,210	1,859	883,260	30
San Joaquin River and tributaries.....	1,396.6	145	48,828	11,149	4,911,290	9,973	136,911	10,951	7,400,131	34
San Joaquin River direct.....	184.8	49	15,155	1,531	658,420	1,481	30,086	1,639	1,295,475	25
Kern River.....	83.1	17	13,830	441	219,674	384	6,676	405	223,606	47
Tulare Lake.....	261.9	24	8,253	1,160	434,565	906	12,841	1,069	1,330,434	59
Tule River.....	162.7	2	251	1,146	493,272	974	11,329	1,033	995,319	45
Kaweah River.....	269.7	3	17	2,136	842,085	1,734	21,932	1,930	876,254	41
Kings River.....	239.3	34	10,000	2,847	1,183,710	2,283	25,426	2,397	1,225,607	23
Fresno River.....	6.3	1	200	145	79,255	134	1,520	144	82,738	33
Merced River.....	5.2	1	75	216	129,465	213	2,774	235	157,865	21
Tuolumne River.....	14.4	1	400	63	53,880	66	1,231	69	59,360	33
Stanislaus River.....	41.0			34	26,490	36	1,158	41	73,140	26
Calaveras River.....	29.4	6	229	565	189,181	544	4,358	585	200,337	26
Mokelumne River.....	82.2	2	25	709	356,156	694	8,309	765	451,434	33
Coconino River.....	5.5			117	50,870	111	1,788	131	84,740	28
Other tributaries of San Joaquin River.....	11.1	5	382	390	193,287	413	7,483	458	343,822	28
Tributaries of San Francisco Bay, other than Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers.....	261.6	74	13,075	2,451	798,510	1,897	36,219	2,102	862,987	55
Coyote Creek.....	60.2	14	3,450	621	246,483	657	12,407	725	312,320	50
Guadalupe River.....	99.5	51	7,700	725	242,912	512	13,490	672	278,221	67
Other tributaries of San Francisco Bay.....	101.9	9	1,925	905	216,115	728	10,332	806	272,446	50

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CROPS.

TABLE 18.—ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND, AND COMPARISONS WITH TOTALS FOR THE STATE: 1919 AND 1909.

[Totals for the state, used in making comparisons, are shown in state bulletin on agriculture.]

CROP.	AREA HARVESTED.					QUANTITY HARVESTED.				
	1919		1909		Per cent of increase ¹	Unit.	1919		1909	Per cent of increase ¹
	Acres.	Per cent of total for state	Acres.	Per cent of total for state			Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.
Cereals:										
1 Corn.....	56,958	48.8	17,802	34.3	220.0	Bu....	1,964,828	57.0	491,978	28.6
2 Oats.....	9,359	6.4	5,903	3.1	58.5	Bu....	286,878	9.0	205,727	5.0
3 Winter wheat.....	85,245	9.2	22,603	4.7	491.0	Bu....	1,636,503	11.2	408,706	6.6
4 Spring wheat.....	48,330	29.9	77,785	6.5	65.6	Bu....	717,549	31.8	1,544,971	7.0
5 Barley.....	128,812	13.0	107	1.5		Bu....	3,299,308	15.1	1,265	1.8
6 Rye.....	2,546	13.8				Bu....	29,294	15.8		
7 Kafir, milo, etc.....	124,062	73.9	(²)			Bu....	3,258,711	80.3	(²)	
8 Rough rice.....	130,367	100.0	(²)			Bu....	6,926,313	100.0	(²)	
9 Mixed crops.....	1,633	59.2	(²)			Bu....	58,300	78.5	(²)	
Other grains and seeds:										
10 Clover and alfalfa seed ²	2,319	18.0	2,570	29.3	-9.8	Bu....	9,702	23.7	5,811	24.5
11 Dry beans, navy, etc.....	148,379	31.5	11,384	7.2		Bu....	2,439,350	37.5	244,624	7.3
12 Dry peas (Canada).....	1,304	7.2	290	9.8	418.6	Bu....	24,850	19.6	9,002	17.2
13 Sugar-beet seed.....	503	71.4	(²)			Lbs..	138,000	51.8	(²)	
14 Flower and vegetable seed.....	3,294	22.9	(²)			Lbs..	2,056,510	27.6	(²)	
Hay and forage:										
15 Timothy alone.....	2,919	22.5	8,026	58.5	-63.6	Tons..	4,936	25.5	11,236	56.2
16 Timothy and clover mixed.....	38,786	74.2	20,886	44.7		Tons..	54,809	72.8	34,177	46.7
17 Clover alone.....	4,882	32.1	1,176	13.9	313.1	Tons..	6,396	26.0	2,689	13.2
18 Alfalfa.....	556,456	77.5	306,692	75.7	51.8	Tons..	1,967,529	81.6	1,280,195	78.1
19 Other tame grasses.....	15,863	31.8	6,504	7.0	143.9	Tons..	22,676	33.7	10,656	8.7
20 Annual legumes cut for hay.....	3,055	11.8				Tons..	3,726	12.4		
21 Small grains cut for hay.....	145,337	13.4	191,187	6.3	46.7	Tons..	199,432	15.4	146,013	7.2
22 Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	85,603	48.0	153,672	60.7	-41.5	Tons..	96,722	52.1	180,964	67.6
23 Silage crops.....	10,244	55.0	(²)			Tons..	119,291	57.4	(²)	
24 Corn cut for forage.....	5,069	37.1	(²)			Tons..	12,946	51.9	(²)	
25 Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	7,418	51.1	(²)			Tons..	14,667	59.8	(²)	
26 Root crops for forage.....	634	9.4	(²)			Tons..	5,712	4.5	(²)	
Vegetables:										
27 Potatoes.....	29,608	46.9	32,735	48.4	-9.3	Bu....	4,592,567	54.8	5,180,006	52.7
28 Sweet potatoes and yams.....	5,858	76.8	(²)			Bu....	659,734	76.1	(²)	
29 Cabbages.....	3,279	60.5	(²)							
30 Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	13,800	64.3	(²)							
31 Celery.....	2,605	48.7	(²)							
32 Cucumbers.....	477	26.7	(²)							
33 Beans (green).....	1,564	37.9	(²)							
34 Peas (green).....	2,253	27.4	(²)							
35 Lettuce.....	4,266	69.7	(²)							
36 Onions.....	5,801	63.2	(²)							
37 Corn (sweet).....	2,219	42.2	(²)							
38 Tomatoes.....	16,997	54.1	(²)							
39 Watermelons.....	3,979	54.2	(²)							
40 Asparagus.....	9,626	55.2	(²)							
41 Cauliflower.....	2,362	64.4	(²)							
42 Peppers (green).....	4,255	87.4	(²)							
43 Pumpkins.....	544	48.1	(²)							
44 Spinach.....	867	39.1	(²)							
Miscellaneous crops:										
45 Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	55,720	63.1	14,637	18.6	280.2	Tons..	422,427	63.3	171,494	29.3
46 Cotton.....	83,963	96.2	(²)			Bales..	44,681	96.3	(²)	
47 Broom corn.....	883	40.5	(²)			Lbs..	351,790	44.4	(²)	
48 Hops.....	2,172	26.8	(²)			Lbs..	3,691,623	29.3	(²)	
Small fruits:										
49 Strawberries.....	1,465	29.5	(²)			Qts..	5,143,533	47.6	(²)	
Orchard fruits:										
50 Apples.....	4,804,683	25.7	(²)			Bu....	1,335,087	17.0	(²)	
51 Peaches.....	4,562,230	62.3	(²)			Bu....	10,318,362	64.6	(²)	
52 Pears.....	1,017,060	44.1	(²)			Bu....	1,783,951	45.1	(²)	
53 Plums and prunes.....	3,841,678	43.8	(²)			Bu....	6,542,548	49.6	(²)	
54 Cherries.....	284,569	43.2	(²)			Bu....	326,449	49.9	(²)	
55 Apricots.....	1,630,763	44.2	(²)			Bu....	2,608,136	44.1	(²)	
56 Quinces.....	12,403	48.0	(²)			Bu....	18,315	58.3	(²)	
Grapes.....	73,217,234	47.8	74,964			Lbs..	1,128,175,200	54.9	(²)	
Subtropical fruits:										
57 Oranges.....	4,678,956	84.3	(²)			Boxes..	18,725,602	88.6	(²)	
58 Lemons.....	2,299,716	79.7	(²)			Boxes..	5,776,148	88.2	(²)	
59 Grapefruit (pomeloes).....	1,193,819	83.9	(²)			Boxes..	392,923	84.7	(²)	
60 Figs.....	246,884	49.0	(²)			Lbs..	10,074,592	46.2	(²)	
61 Alligator pears (avocados).....	10,674	89.6	(²)			Crates..	7,394	92.1	(²)	
62 Dates.....	14,406	83.3	(²)			Lbs..	118,311	81.6	(²)	
63 Olives.....	536,643	88.9	(²)			Lbs..	12,234,764	69.8	(²)	
64 Japanese persimmons.....	45,510	39.8	(²)			Bu....	9,500	44.3	(²)	
65 Pomegranates.....	14,710	69.6	(²)			Lbs..	590,091	61.9	(²)	
Nuts:										
66 Almonds.....	464,071	19.3	(²)			Lbs..	3,190,813	20.3	(²)	
67 Walnuts (English or Persian).....	4616,372	48.4	(²)			Lbs..	30,210,494	51.1	(²)	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.
² Not reported separately in 1909.

³ Excluding red clover seed (1919).
⁴ Number of trees of bearing age.

⁵ Number of vines of bearing age.

IRRIGATION—CALIFORNIA.

TABLE 18.—ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND, AND COMPARISONS WITH TOTALS FOR THE STATE: 1919 AND 1909—Continued.

[Totals for the state, used in making comparisons, are shown in state bulletin on agriculture.]

CROP.	Unit.	AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE, 1919.					VALUE.				
		For state.	On non-irrigated land.	On irrigated land.			1919		1909		Per cent of increase.
				Average.	Per cent of average for state.	Per cent of average on nonirrigated land.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
Cereals:											
1 Corn.....	Bu.	29.5	24.8	34.5	116.9	139.1	\$3,340,208	57.0	\$440,312	40.9	658.6
2 Oats.....	Bu.	29.2	19.6	28.5	141.1	145.4	266,878	9.0	137,100	5.2	94.6
3 Winter wheat.....	Bu.	15.8	15.5	19.2	121.5	123.9	3,583,942	11.2	428,668	6.8	.....
4 Spring wheat.....	Bu.	13.9	13.5	14.8	106.5	109.6	1,571,432	31.8	.....	.....	.....
5 Barley.....	Bu.	22.2	21.7	25.6	115.3	118.0	5,278,869	15.1	1,097,541	6.4	381.0
6 Rye.....	Bu.	10.1	9.9	11.5	113.9	116.2	54,194	15.6	1,133	1.7	.....
7 Kafir, milo, etc.....	Bu.	24.1	18.2	26.2	108.7	144.0	5,531,336	80.3	(¹)	.....	.....
8 Rough rice.....	Bu.	53.1	.....	53.1	100.0	.....	20,432,627	100.0	(²)	.....	.....
9 Mixed crops.....	Bu.	26.9	14.1	35.7	132.7	253.2	81,620	78.5	(²)	.....	.....
Other grains and seeds:											
10 Clover and alfalfa seed ¹	Bu.	3.2	3.0	4.2	131.3	140.0	203,742	23.7	53,829	26.8	278.5
11 Dry beans, navy, etc.....	Bu.	13.9	12.7	16.6	119.4	139.7	11,558,944	37.5	378,770	6.0	.....
12 Dry peas (Canada).....	Bu.	8.7	8.1	16.5	180.7	203.7	88,218	13.6	15,331	15.2	475.4
13 Sugar-beet seed.....	Lbs.	378.7	639.8	274.4	72.5	42.9	96,600	51.8	(¹)	.....	.....
14 Flower and vegetable seed.....	Lbs.	393.7	312.9	635.9	164.4	203.2	2,056,519	37.6	(²)	.....	.....
Hay and forage:											
15 Timothy alone.....	Tons.	1.59	1.44	1.60	112.7	117.4	93,784	25.5	90,063	48.5	4.1
16 Timothy and clover mixed.....	Tons.	1.44	1.32	1.41	97.9	92.8	1,013,911	72.8	316,993	50.4	219.9
17 Clover alone.....	Tons.	1.62	1.76	1.31	80.9	74.4	118,326	26.0	40,429	19.0	192.7
18 Alfalfa.....	Tons.	3.36	2.75	3.53	105.1	128.4	44,269,402	81.6	9,983,370	76.3	343.4
19 Other tame grasses.....	Tons.	1.35	1.32	1.43	105.9	108.3	396,830	33.7	112,097	8.8	254.0
20 Annual legumes cut for hay.....	Tons.	1.16	1.15	1.22	105.2	106.1	74,520	12.4	1,532,681	6.4	210.6
21 Small grains cut for hay.....	Tons.	1.19	1.17	1.37	115.1	117.1	4,686,652	15.4	1,194,716	58.9	13.3
22 Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	Tons.	1.04	0.96	1.13	108.7	117.7	1,354,106	52.1	(²)	.....	.....
23 Silage crops.....	Tons.	7.04	6.67	7.34	104.3	110.0	1,133,264	57.4	(²)	.....	.....
24 Corn cut for forage.....	Tons.	1.83	1.40	2.55	139.3	182.1	181,244	51.9	(²)	.....	.....
25 Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	Tons.	1.69	1.39	1.98	117.2	142.4	220,005	59.8	(²)	.....	.....
26 Root crops for forage.....	Tons.	18.67	19.67	9.61	49.3	45.8	94,248	4.5	(²)	.....	.....
Vegetables:											
27 Potatoes.....	Bu.	129.8	110.6	131.6	116.8	137.1	10,355,973	54.8	2,440,981	50.0	324.3
28 Sweet potatoes and yams.....	Bu.	113.6	117.0	112.6	99.1	96.2	1,517,388	78.1	(²)	.....	.....
29 Cabbages.....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	647,306	57.4	(²)	.....	.....
30 Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,753,155	70.7	(²)	.....	.....
31 Celery.....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	721,521	47.5	(²)	.....	.....
32 Cucumbers.....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87,701	28.0	(²)	.....	.....
33 Beans (green).....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	292,853	56.1	(²)	.....	.....
34 Peas (green).....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	987,079	36.1	(²)	.....	.....
35 Lettuce.....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,190,365	70.4	(²)	.....	.....
36 Onions.....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,009,151	71.3	(²)	.....	.....
37 Corn (sweet).....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	197,015	42.9	(²)	.....	.....
38 Tomatoes.....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,121,514	59.3	(²)	.....	.....
39 Watermelons.....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	327,028	52.8	(²)	.....	.....
40 Asparagus.....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,653,081	62.6	(²)	.....	.....
41 Cauliflower.....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	437,586	68.3	(²)	.....	.....
42 Peppers (green).....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	632,101	83.9	(²)	.....	.....
43 Pumpkins.....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,753	48.0	(²)	.....	.....
44 Spinach.....	Bu.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	128,516	41.1	(²)	.....	.....
Miscellaneous crops:											
45 Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	Tons.	7.56	7.51	7.58	100.3	100.9	5,491,551	63.3	839,561	19.5	554.1
46 Cotton.....	Bales	0.53	0.52	0.53	100.0	101.9	8,891,519	96.3	(²)	.....	.....
47 Broom corn.....	Lbs.	363.6	340.0	398.3	109.5	117.1	28,136	44.4	(²)	.....	.....
48 Hops.....	Lbs.	1,553.3	1,499.9	1,699.6	109.4	113.3	1,919,644	29.3	(²)	.....	.....
Small fruits:											
49 Strawberries.....	Qts.	2,172.9	1,614.3	3,510.9	161.6	217.5	1,028,707	47.6	(²)	.....	.....
Orchard fruits:											
50 Apples.....	Bu.	42.5	42.8	41.7	68.0	60.7	2,069,338	17.0	(²)	.....	.....
51 Peaches.....	Bu.	41.8	41.7	41.8	100.0	105.9	19,088,970	64.6	(²)	.....	.....
52 Pears.....	Bu.	41.7	41.7	41.8	100.0	105.9	3,211,112	45.1	(²)	.....	.....
53 Plums and prunes.....	Bu.	41.5	41.4	41.7	113.3	121.4	14,066,478	49.6	(²)	.....	.....
54 Cherries.....	Bu.	41.0	40.9	41.1	110.0	122.2	1,305,796	49.9	(²)	.....	.....
55 Apricots.....	Bu.	41.6	41.6	41.6	100.0	100.0	5,216,272	44.1	(²)	.....	.....
56 Quinces.....	Bu.	41.2	41.0	41.5	125.0	150.0	36,630	58.3	(²)	.....	.....
Grapes:											
57 Grapes.....	Lbs.	413.4	411.6	415.4	114.9	132.8	36,101,606	54.9	3,038,435	28.0	.....
Subtropical fruits:											
58 Oranges.....	Boxes	42.1	41.8	42.2	104.8	122.2	58,049,366	86.6	(²)	.....	.....
59 Lemons.....	Boxes	42.3	41.3	42.5	105.7	132.3	16,750,832	88.2	(²)	.....	.....
60 Grape fruit (pomelos).....	Boxes	42.0	41.9	42.0	100.0	105.3	787,546	54.7	(²)	.....	.....
61 Pine.....	Lbs.	43.3	45.6	40.8	94.2	89.5	1,007,455	46.2	(²)	.....	.....
62 Alligator pears (avocados).....	Crates	40.7	40.5	40.7	100.0	100.0	58,332	52.1	(²)	.....	.....
63 Dates.....	Lbs.	48.4	48.2	48.2	67.6	69.1	23,662	81.6	(²)	.....	.....
64 Olives.....	Lbs.	419.3	414.2	422.9	115.7	121.3	984,181	69.8	(²)	.....	.....
65 Japanese persimmons.....	Bu.	41.5	41.4	41.7	113.3	121.4	38,000	44.3	(²)	.....	.....
66 Pomegranates.....	Lbs.	439.3	438.1	440.1	102.0	105.2	35,405	61.9	(²)	.....	.....
Nuts:											
67 Almonds.....	Lbs.	46.5	46.4	46.9	100.2	107.8	797,703	20.3	(²)	.....	.....
68 Walnuts (English or Persian).....	Lbs.	46.4	43.9	49.0	105.6	111.6	9,063,148	51.1	(²)	.....	.....

¹ Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.² Not reported separately in 1909.³ Excluding red clover seed (1919).⁴ Yield per tree.⁵ Yield per vine.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		THE STATE.	Alameda.	Alpine.	Amador.	Butte.	Calaveras.	Colusa.	Contra Costa.	Eldorado.
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	117,670	2,775	21	479	2,219	606	816	1,675	729
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	67,361	473	18	161	969	305	325	131	393
3	Per cent of all farms.....	57.3	17.0	85.7	21.1	44.6	50.5	39.8	7.8	53.9
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	39,352	50	32	73	556	154	112	78	244
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	71.5			77.9		98.7	190.2		61.1
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
6	Approximate land area..... acres.....	199,617,280	468,480	496,640	384,640	1,086,720	687,280	729,600	459,960	1,111,680
7	All land in farms..... acres.....	129,365,667	359,742	10,042	312,166	464,625	369,195	438,417	375,065	240,265
8	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	111,878,339	185,324	4,306	59,986	253,745	58,957	302,429	298,366	43,413
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	4,219,040	9,346	4,459	325	93,559	2,859	44,997	33,679	6,731
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	35.5	5.0	103.6	0.5	36.9	4.8	14.6	13.9	15.5
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres.....	2,664,104	1,859	3,349	836	28,754	1,275	4,276	26,866	5,122
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	58.4	492.7	33.1	-60.5	225.4	124.2	561.3	25.2	31.4
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.....	5,894,466	13,357	4,519	489	114,754	33,828	69,149	46,482	9,833
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres.....	3,619,378	1,872	3,399	3,973	115,075	3,161	16,541	32,562	5,591
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	62.9	613.5	41.8	-87.7	-0.3	970.2	215.0	42.7	78.7
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.....	7,805,207	16,543	7,027	1,063	123,524	42,068	58,948	67,876	16,848
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres.....	5,490,360	2,695	3,435	4,139	233,500	3,919	18,783	32,649	20,284
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	42.2	535.0	104.6	-73.6	-47.1	974.1	373.6	108.0	-16.9
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres.....	533,981				4,566	2,960		8,000	
IRRIGATION WORKS.										
Independent enterprises:										
20	Number, 1920.....	24,115	264	15	35	197	149	99	55	61
21	Number, 1910.....	13,970	53	21	49	144	150	45	155	50
Main ditches:										
22	Number, 1920.....	6,040	48	18	23	74	144	84	11	82
23	Number, 1910.....	8,590	49	25	55	135	148	38	176	56
24	Length, 1920..... miles.....	14,437	12	20	64	225	247	258	186	1,208
25	Length, 1910..... miles.....	12,620	21	34	185	270	124	44	172	285
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.....	115,237	23	52	53	2,731	466	2,665	369	390
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet.....	89,697	605	179	235	2,028	206	531	69	445
Laterals:										
28	Number, 1920.....	9,190	142	14	3	181	52	100	111	46
29	Number, 1910.....	6,143		3	12	145	32	10		25
30	Length, 1920..... miles.....	12,947	19	1	30	27	131	120	175	110
31	Length, 1910..... miles.....	8,509		1	56	170	81	7		55
Reservoirs:										
32	Number, 1920.....	3,030	10	2	18	8	47	2	1	35
33	Number, 1910.....	1,583	52		14	27	29		1	22
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.....	1,091,394	1	4	196	30	10,935	31,000	5	19,966
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet.....	743,269	3		269	360	12,629		1	711
Flowing wells:										
36	Number, 1920.....	1,415					5		2	
37	Number, 1910.....	2,361					6		1	
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	287,187					65			
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	477,343					40		143	
Pumped wells:										
40	Number, 1920.....	25,401	382		4	153	20	66	49	6
41	Number, 1910.....	10,724	56			46	7	3	26	
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	10,608,476	95,329		150	53,890	1,205	48,735	5,897	780
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	4,119,575	3,740			29,686	844	977	1,339	
Pumping plants:										
44	Number, 1920.....	21,561	290		9	157	32	103	56	6
45	Number, 1910.....	9,297	57		1	46	9	12	30	
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.....	386,200	3,797		34	2,863	234	6,931	3,236	15
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower.....	128,143	384		5	553	44	516	761	
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	16,773,692	112,508		1,899	113,096	7,956	528,610	74,634	890
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	5,276,298	5,019		100	32,391	1,094	51,366	138,347	
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet.....	41	40		32	24	41	25	44	37
CAPITAL INVESTED.										
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.....	194,886,368	530,053	40,385	91,295	3,383,646	1,315,617	2,594,164	1,380,210	409,269
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars.....	72,580,030	57,156	7,493	265,608	1,231,894	121,033	76,112	90,593	346,039
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	168.5	827.4	439.0	-65.6	174.7	967.0			43.9
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.....	33.06	39.68	8.38	186.70	29.49	38.89	37.52	29.69	50.77
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars.....	20.05	30.52	2.20	66.85	10.71	38.29	4.60	2.78	63.07
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.										
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	225,799,123	538,538	41,385	91,295	3,776,271	1,329,119	2,881,964	1,587,960	762,269
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	84,392,344	57,156	7,493	265,608	1,381,894	121,033	76,112	90,593	346,039
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	167.6	842.2	432.3	-65.6	173.3	968.1			102.4
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	28.93	32.55	8.89	51.53	30.57	31.58	32.46	23.46	41.68
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	15.37	21.94	2.18	64.17	5.92	30.88	4.05	2.77	17.12

* Includes Del Norte County, for which no irrigation is reported.

IRRIGATION—CALIFORNIA.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Percent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt	Imperial	Inyo	Kern	Kings	Lake	Lassen
1	Number of all farms in 1920	8,917	1,320	1,736	2,843	521	2,020	2,171	771	806
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919	7,792	897	53	2,707	329	1,474	1,634	71	306
3	Per cent of all farms	87.4	68.0	3.0	95.2	63.1	73.0	75.3	9.2	50.5
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909	5,316	196	23	1,250	408	876	1,126	43	355
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919	46.7	357.7	116.6	116.6	-19.4	68.3	45.1	.....	-13.8
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
6	Approximate land area	3,808,000	835,600	2,288,000	2,616,960	6,394,240	5,121,920	741,760	792,320	2,899,840
7	All land in farms	1,319,531	524,907	717,174	347,485	140,029	1,497,045	505,553	241,899	741,220
8	Improved land in farms	672,591	338,482	98,604	319,708	39,904	390,932	259,639	45,355	140,887
9	Area irrigated in 1919	347,387	105,004	355	415,394	74,958	223,693	187,868	1,107	53,884
10	Per cent of improved land in farms	81.4	31.2	0.4	133.7	187.8	57.2	72.4	2.4	38.2
11	Area irrigated in 1909	402,318	5,661	208	190,711	65,163	190,034	190,949	582	77,079
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919	36.1	70.7	117.8	117.8	15.0	17.7	-1.6	90.2	-30.1
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920	838,048	126,992	500	457,815	79,771	329,773	376,906	1,517	71,582
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910	560,329	10,804	333	242,000	71,815	217,418	289,523	828	89,815
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	49.6	655.7	50.2	89.2	11.1	51.7	30.2	83.2	20.3
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920	1,098,755	232,399	664	530,855	97,998	475,645	490,835	1,831	85,873
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910	638,652	220,664	966	375,000	92,319	402,806	310,523	1,368	149,530
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	72.4	-8.3	-31.2	41.6	6.2	18.1	58.1	44.4	-42.6
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement	67,667	4,745	.....	1,800	4,300	524	14,000	.....	3,000
IRRIGATION WORKS.										
20	Independent enterprises	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Number, 1920	2,968	213	33	17	87	875	345	70	175
22	Number, 1910	975	116	33	9	188	244	77	43	233
23	Main ditches	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Number, 1920	106	86	27	46	56	165	98	38	208
25	Number, 1910	254	50	33	12	184	178	27	44	295
26	Length, 1920	1,339	181	34	537	132	445	396	18	404
27	Length, 1910	831	136	26	117	396	441	137	26	368
28	Capacity, 1920	10,765	2,515	299	10,575	1,368	6,314	13,588	242	2,732
29	Capacity, 1910	6,299	1,659	145	5,250	2,732	9,990	4,840	90	2,248
30	Laterals	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	Number, 1920	1,644	168	4	395	5	224	323	22	231
32	Number, 1910	688	554	4	179	326	118	51	21	263
33	Length, 1920	2,063	329	6	2,690	4	149	387	1	114
34	Length, 1910	1,304	1,673	2	890	168	257	159	2	116
35	Reservoirs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	Number, 1920	72	9	3	.....	18	536	20	9	31
37	Number, 1910	8	12	5	.....	1	51	87	3	29
38	Capacity, 1920	141	8	6	.....	1,006	61,183	6,063	181	194,422
39	Capacity, 1910	492	45,009	7	.....	11,300	1,601	111	2	169,552
40	Flowing wells	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Number, 1920	59	.....	.....	.....	23	27	13	7	10
42	Number, 1910	3	.....	.....	.....	10	25	75	.....	.....
43	Capacity, 1920	18,400	.....	.....	.....	537	17,643	2,180	950	233
44	Capacity, 1910	450	.....	.....	.....	506	12,283	19,436	75	.....
45	Pumped wells	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	Number, 1920	2,281	263	.....	1	9	983	498	17	4
47	Number, 1910	855	105	2	.....	1	140	20	3	.....
48	Capacity, 1920	1,290,347	176,251	.....	900	4,088	415,412	202,967	5,545	1,305
49	Capacity, 1910	443,024	26,484	105	.....	100	90,618	8,700	272	.....
50	Pumping plants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	Number, 1920	2,130	215	3	1	13	869	346	33	11
52	Number, 1910	888	77	.....	.....	1	114	18	11	2
53	Engine capacity, 1920	32,361	9,214	36	38	137	12,504	5,225	241	93
54	Engine capacity, 1910	8,999	896	3	.....	5	2,846	174	49	90
55	Pump capacity, 1920	1,442,383	1,065,729	2,090	900	4,558	1,219,402	283,339	13,111	6,990
56	Pump capacity, 1910	515,380	62,449	105	.....	100	90,608	12,759	4,577	6,100
57	Average lift, 1920	22	23	11	70	24	53	23	18	22
CAPITAL INVESTED.										
58	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920	8,067,930	5,586,804	37,298	14,223,565	2,487,561	18,419,752	3,989,358	116,286	519,656
59	Capital invested to July 1, 1910	1,898,480	1,619,561	29,027	4,955,272	963,698	1,788,635	687,381	12,124	884,965
60	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	325.0	267.7	28.5	187.0	158.4	929.8	480.4	859.1	-41.3
61	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920	9.63	43.99	74.60	31.07	31.18	55.86	10.58	76.60	7.26
62	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910	3.39	90.43	67.17	20.48	13.41	8.23	2.37	14.64	9.85
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.										
63	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920	9,249,614	7,283,303	37,708	14,323,585	2,607,111	18,829,815	4,362,178	216,346	583,458
64	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910	1,898,480	3,718,976	29,027	5,884,182	962,698	1,788,635	687,381	12,124	1,034,965
65	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	387.2	95.9	30.2	143.4	170.8	952.7	534.6	.....	-43.6
66	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920	8.42	28.98	56.92	28.98	26.60	39.59	8.89	118.16	6.79
67	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910	3.00	16.84	30.05	15.69	10.43	4.44	2.21	9.56	6.92

IRRIGATION—CALIFORNIA.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		Los Angeles.	Madera.	Marin.	Mari- posa.	Mendo- cino.	Merced.	Modoc.	Mono.	Monterey.	Napa.
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	12,444	1,402	718	367	1,730	2,946	745	74	1,712	1,428
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	9,102	930	14	48	92	2,354	441	66	451	39
3	Per cent of all farms.....	73.1	66.3	1.9	13.1	5.2	82.0	59.4	89.2	26.3	2.7
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	4,669	158	6	36	39	1,417	437	76	258	36
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	54.9	488.6				64.7	0.9		74.8	
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
6	Approximate land area..... acres.....	2,633,600	1,351,680	338,560	936,320	2,264,960	1,276,800	2,446,720	1,999,200	2,131,200	501,120
7	All land in farms..... acres.....	882,333	536,726	290,148	235,848	923,067	1,122,550	596,757	42,934	1,104,048	293,925
8	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	483,086	262,971	87,846	49,587	101,220	506,582	168,251	8,740	298,320	116,723
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	248,412	100,220	364	66	1,255	212,851	82,845	46,012	47,335	600
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	51.4	38.1	0.6	0.1	1.2	42.0	28.2		11.9	0.6
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres.....	145,586	38,705	67	376	371	151,998	82,075	49,027	15,056	1,191
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	70.6	158.9		-82.4	238.3	40.0	0.9	-6.1	211.4	-44.6
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.....	319,368	118,672	704	89	11,566	288,157	89,801	89,335	56,159	1,284
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres.....	183,506	51,230	71	546	590	248,676	89,476	50,007	27,176	2,035
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	74.0	131.6		-83.7		15.9	0.4	78.6	105.6	-36.9
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.....	364,574	161,032	713	109	11,686	457,494	112,200	121,878	59,659	1,405
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres.....	241,794	82,321	71	767	1,365	281,719	124,166	84,973	29,914	2,443
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	50.8	95.6		-85.8	736.1	62.4	-9.6	43.4	99.4	-42.5
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settle- ment..... acres.....	6,100					212,500		40,000		
IRRIGATION WORKS.											
Independent enterprises:											
20	Number, 1920.....	1,863	689	4	9	64	473	376	73	189	32
21	Number, 1910.....	1,567	35	6	48	37	135	388	77	117	35
Main ditches:											
22	Number, 1920.....	414	29		6	23	233	470	101	120	6
23	Number, 1910.....	601	34	5	49	33	45	446	85	106	26
24	Length, 1920..... miles.....	232	63		3	13	684	655	223	108	1
25	Length, 1910..... miles.....	500	79	5	21	19	261	637	172	223	8
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.....	5,039	2,006		6	86	3,972	3,075	1,525	528	20
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet.....	2,286	1,515	21	28	49	4,478	2,907	1,243	1,408	25
Laterals:											
28	Number, 1920.....	621	24			28	763	175	15	296	
29	Number, 1910.....	494	30			8	353	490	101	23	3
30	Length, 1920..... miles.....	221	126			365	552	191	14	98	
31	Length, 1910..... miles.....	600	294			6	352	175	65	32	3
Reservoirs:											
32	Number, 1920.....	411	107	1	3	10	64	71	12	9	3
33	Number, 1910.....	279	3	1	8	7	10	32		10	3
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.....	37,591	418	3		296	20,651	80,285	44,740	54	1
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet.....	993	12,841	1	3	10	15,003	23,993		2	13
Flowing wells:											
36	Number, 1920.....	123	8	1			13	71		1	1
37	Number, 1910.....	876					29	45			
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	41,336	2,100				3,212	5,607		400	1,000
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	70,818					2,567	1,256			
Pumped wells:											
40	Number, 1920.....	2,223	733	7		14	543	7	10	606	11
41	Number, 1910.....	1,673	33	1	2	6	78	2		102	2
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	1,131,797	189,455	308		1,839	209,395	675	5,919	407,319	9,005
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	871,143	26,518	150	49	2,296	82,008	44		196,236	300
Pumping plants:											
44	Number, 1920.....	1,854	701	4		39	539	11	9	203	31
45	Number, 1910.....	1,361	25	6	2	10	108	2		124	17
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.....	45,752	8,307	19		481	6,094	146	214	9,681	314
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower.....	30,632	694	48	1	65	1,505	2		3,328	115
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	1,166,131	396,493	335		18,424	349,580	3,250	5,919	406,617	21,128
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	872,718	26,518	1,160	49	3,686	93,239	44		260,513	7,751
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet.....	60	33	27		33	22	30	34	33	24
CAPITAL INVESTED.											
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.....	21,038,616	1,351,854	15,731	3,786	582,640	6,614,674	663,660	5,679,375	2,450,643	70,168
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars.....	7,817,023	512,098	3,380	13,440	30,297	3,748,211	301,040	64,282	495,916	53,948
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	169.1	164.0	365.4	-71.8		76.5	120.5		394.2	30.1
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.....	65.88	11.30	22.35	42.54	50.38	22.96	7.39	60.57	43.64	54.65
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars.....	42.60	10.00	47.61	24.62	51.35	15.07	3.36	1.29	18.25	26.51
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.											
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	23,271,909	1,366,599	15,731	3,786	588,040	13,106,429	769,435	7,045,875	2,460,643	72,668
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	9,236,623	512,098	3,380	13,440	30,297	3,748,211	316,040	64,282	495,916	53,948
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	151.2	166.9	365.4	-71.8		248.7	140.6		325.0	34.7
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	63.83	8.49	22.06	34.73	50.32	28.65	6.78	57.81	41.25	51.72
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	38.32	6.22	47.61	17.52	22.20	13.30	2.55	0.76	19.35	22.08

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.]

	Nevada.	Orange.	Placer.	Plumas.	River- side.	Sacra- mento.	San Benito.	San Ber- nardino.	San Diego.	San Fran- cisco.
1 Number of all farms in 1920.	481	4,188	1,280	150	3,949	2,975	945	4,023	3,209	74
2 Number of farms irrigated in 1919.	311	2,846	814	198	2,670	1,747	349	3,350	1,698	23
3 Per cent of all farms.	64.7	68.2	63.6	72.0	67.6	58.7	36.9	83.3	53.1	31.1
4 Number of farms irrigated in 1909.	300	2,212	618	151	2,174	1,053	240	2,463	890	25
5 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.	3.7	73.6	31.7	-28.5	22.8	65.9	45.4	36.0	90.3	.....
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
6 Approximate land area.	622,380	308,800	903,040	1,650,520	4,622,720	629,120	890,880	12,912,000	2,701,440	26,880
7 All land in farms.	198,441	323,708	232,153	101,453	676,293	555,503	539,378	415,738	925,192	1,295
8 Improved land in farms.	29,196	209,945	136,455	34,223	348,538	369,024	122,606	175,272	262,646	840
9 Area irrigated in 1919.	3,441	87,320	27,520	22,832	106,212	72,960	12,468	105,306	24,996	372
10 Per cent of improved land in farms.	13.1	49.3	20.2	66.8	30.5	18.3	10.2	60.1	9.5	44.3
11 Area irrigated in 1909.	3,839	55,056	16,845	36,602	71,435	53,683	7,196	70,278	24,944	393
12 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.	-10.4	35.6	63.4	-37.6	48.7	35.9	73.5	49.8	0.2	-2.9
13 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.	5,002	102,976	27,520	25,478	128,788	103,271	17,186	120,798	32,148	412
14 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	4,259	63,486	23,265	37,329	103,233	69,970	13,790	86,107	31,205	383
15 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.	17.4	60.8	17.8	-32.1	24.8	47.6	24.6	40.3	3.0	7.6
16 Area included in enterprises in 1920.	5,661	113,026	49,090	28,265	226,927	141,275	23,017	184,024	68,401	412
17 Area included in enterprises in 1910.	5,267	71,444	61,751	37,991	210,452	74,588	20,067	152,415	45,535	383
18 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.	6.3	58.2	-35.2	-25.4	7.8	89.4	14.7	20.7	50.2	7.6
19 Area of irrigated land reported as available for settle- ment.					11,240	15,086	1,700	.....	7,500	.....
IRRIGATION WORKS.										
Independent enterprises:										
20 Number, 1920.	96	1,612	64	102	807	1,159	217	622	637	33
21 Number, 1910.	103	619	35	127	610	889	109	521	384	39
Main ditches:										
22 Number, 1920.	98	34	38	116	91	134	88	96	50	.....
23 Number, 1910.	110	309	35	147	301	213	64	201	288	24
24 Length, 1920.	342	82	131	135	235	269	64	141	137	.....
25 Length, 1910.	236	280	194	201	500	238	61	466	259	7
26 Capacity, 1920.	434	780	657	1,369	2,649	1,937	264	1,291	1,653	.....
27 Capacity, 1910.	372	876	437	1,176	2,825	1,556	366	1,315	1,494	11
Laterals:										
28 Number, 1920.	33	116	53	213	221	254	80	81	107	.....
29 Number, 1910.	46	115	46	62	262	5	12	237	244	.....
30 Length, 1920.	3	75	216	65	196	148	29	30	18	.....
31 Length, 1910.	32	246	108	16	288	8	33	283	140	.....
Reservoirs:										
32 Number, 1920.	25	27	17	1	201	7	19	99	134	.....
33 Number, 1910.	24	19	39	.....	131	2	6	83	68	27
34 Capacity, 1920.	50,021	1,444	10,112	246	113,996	698	5,996	1,399	22,142	.....
35 Capacity, 1910.	26,438	189	53,554	.....	58,440	352	5,302	96,969	26,845	2
Flowing wells:										
36 Number, 1920.	3	365	.....	6	306	.....	4	124	5	1
37 Number, 1910.	.....	388	.....	3	553	.....	.....	79	.....	.....
38 Capacity, 1920.	38	34,199	.....	476	69,119	.....	600	20,310	231	.....
39 Capacity, 1910.	.....	59,089	.....	564	90,331	.....	.....	21,825	.....	.....
Pumped wells:										
40 Number, 1920.	5	1,151	31	.....	837	1,433	365	675	1,122	49
41 Number, 1910.	5	580	2	.....	792	1,108	87	449	438	39
42 Capacity, 1920.	146	549,610	4,532	.....	378,010	480,229	104,860	400,293	147,860	1,725
43 Capacity, 1910.	48	269,947	289	.....	289,472	260,303	25,822	209,747	110,807	4,444
Pumping plants:										
44 Number, 1920.	5	1,062	44	2	628	1,465	183	583	651	48
45 Number, 1910.	4	433	5	.....	465	1,192	54	402	363	39
46 Engine capacity, 1920.	36	28,435	276	170	15,473	17,283	4,009	20,120	5,190	154
47 Engine capacity, 1910.	12	8,575	39	.....	11,067	5,059	677	10,700	2,857	89
48 Pump capacity, 1920.	664	604,739	8,131	9,000	404,046	788,172	114,360	423,835	161,517	1,807
49 Pump capacity, 1910.	848	286,003	1,294	.....	346,788	335,666	29,452	233,136	112,256	4,444
50 Average lift, 1920.	31	61	29	10	58	28	34	82	52	83
CAPITAL INVESTED.										
51 Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.	1,190,790	8,501,903	1,163,774	226,717	12,473,539	3,810,695	754,661	8,738,603	4,948,939	70,831
52 Capital invested to July 1, 1910.	1,569,628	1,948,246	2,798,790	107,118	5,648,469	1,452,471	177,924	9,416,960	3,767,127	21,975
53 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.	-24.1	233.7	-58.5	111.7	120.8	162.4	224.3	-7.2	31.9	222.3
54 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.	238.06	63.70	42.25	8.90	96.85	36.90	43.92	72.34	153.94	171.92
55 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.	368.40	30.60	119.78	2.85	54.72	20.76	12.90	109.36	120.27	57.38
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.										
56 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.	1,190,790	8,756,618	1,163,209	226,717	14,796,651	4,291,620	767,701	8,938,516	5,592,954	70,831
57 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.	1,569,628	1,948,246	2,798,790	107,118	5,698,469	1,452,471	177,924	9,416,960	3,767,127	21,975
58 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.	-24.1	246.9	-58.4	111.7	159.6	195.5	186.5	-31.4	48.5	222.3
59 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.	212.60	59.79	29.08	8.92	65.20	36.38	33.35	48.57	51.77	171.92
60 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.	297.90	27.27	45.32	2.83	27.08	19.47	13.35	85.55	82.73	57.38

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1920; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.]

		San Joaquin.	San Luis Obispo.	San Mateo.	Santa Barbara.	Santa Clara.	Santa Cruz.	Shasta.	Sierra.	Siskiyou.	Solano.
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	4,500	1,803	624	1,485	5,016	1,759	949	77	1,082	1,358
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	3,947	143	205	437	2,649	145	508	62	584	278
3	Per cent of all farms.....	87.7	7.9	32.9	29.4	52.8	8.2	53.0	80.5	53.5	20.5
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1920.....	1,452	91	75	137	1,181	136	639	94	636	150
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	109.8	—	—	219.0	149.6	36.8	-6.4	—	-8.2	85.3
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
6	Approximate land area..... acres.....	926,720	2,133,760	285,080	1,751,600	840,920	278,400	2,409,120	509,720	4,905,840	520,080
7	All land in farms..... acres.....	706,308	1,377,536	117,109	869,781	576,812	144,751	365,235	60,067	537,296	498,288
8	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	599,493	402,260	77,736	210,353	206,890	87,838	103,470	21,607	166,621	299,264
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	183,923	5,302	7,142	16,335	70,312	1,294	50,215	15,292	65,602	23,650
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	26.7	1.3	9.2	7.8	34.0	1.9	48.5	70.8	39.4	7.9
11	Area irrigated in 1920..... acres.....	59,811	1,687	3,648	12,012	37,637	1,201	33,004	17,504	60,301	3,610
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	297.5	214.3	95.8	36.0	36.8	7.7	32.1	-12.6	8.8	55.1
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.....	231,125	10,872	8,164	34,408	73,248	2,069	58,903	15,873	70,967	28,792
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres.....	77,083	2,416	3,653	13,572	59,939	1,313	36,564	17,505	66,806	7,160
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	199.8	350.0	123.5	153.5	47.9	57.6	61.1	-9.3	6.2	300.9
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.....	324,404	11,229	9,449	37,795	86,761	2,706	110,382	18,547	136,654	36,078
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres.....	173,563	2,539	3,983	13,603	60,140	2,232	72,653	18,249	79,161	8,192
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	88.9	342.3	137.2	177.8	44.2	21.0	51.9	1.6	65.0	340.4
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settle- ment..... acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,000	—	2,300	—
IRRIGATION WORKS.											
Independent enterprises:											
20	Number, 1920.....	1,233	128	206	275	1,561	67	236	70	435	251
21	Number, 1910.....	1,206	65	85	198	842	97	472	100	572	132
Main ditches:											
22	Number, 1920.....	256	38	15	55	26	11	385	87	714	36
23	Number, 1910.....	298	51	57	76	458	81	446	119	595	20
24	Length, 1920..... miles.....	1,089	20	7	31	30	2	550	80	850	45
25	Length, 1910..... miles.....	268	42	58	75	228	41	678	130	688	22
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.....	2,609	53	13	312	328	7	3,970	282	4,255	111
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet.....	5,415	84	458	140	1,511	161	2,150	2,304	2,576	191
Laterals:											
28	Number, 1920.....	417	5	54	47	8	1	118	48	316	52
29	Number, 1910.....	49	5	—	4	39	—	139	4	172	—
30	Length, 1920..... miles.....	838	—	—	7	21	—	151	15	199	35
31	Length, 1910..... miles.....	192	3	—	5	27	—	81	1	41	—
Reservoirs:											
32	Number, 1920.....	25	15	157	83	8	10	12	1	20	4
33	Number, 1910.....	73	8	3	32	142	55	10	3	20	3
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.....	36,037	21	1,244	14,082	21	38	6,312	—	4,591	—
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet.....	134,014	52	33	13	9	1,228	3,903	8	107	1
Flowing wells:											
36	Number, 1920.....	3	19	17	33	80	1	3	—	8	4
37	Number, 1910.....	—	4	—	7	458	—	—	—	—	—
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	180	3,808	23,723	4,341	13,673	125	150	—	1,550	—
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	—	70	—	250	119,810	10	290	—	—	—
Pumped wells:											
40	Number, 1920.....	1,376	161	229	296	2,159	44	4	1	26	322
41	Number, 1910.....	1,618	12	40	113	800	58	24	—	3	125
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	630,697	35,862	27,009	101,923	649,247	11,076	1,340	500	9,995	143,982
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	432,281	4,416	3,956	24,520	287,068	8,363	6,550	—	250	70,338
Pumping plants:											
44	Number, 1920.....	1,371	119	251	235	1,572	59	51	1	45	281
45	Number, 1910.....	1,304	31	59	65	567	70	61	—	10	127
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.....	18,987	1,062	2,219	5,657	33,721	685	594	—	2,903	4,547
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower.....	7,582	155	421	1,442	9,404	284	418	—	69	1,862
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	997,850	62,519	26,400	543,273	780,874	19,378	47,896	500	125,074	199,892
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	533,134	12,116	3,341	37,135	338,915	16,324	31,937	—	1,217	100,715
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet.....	28	25	78	51	56	42	17	6	40	34
CAPITAL INVESTED.											
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.....	7,432,763	304,119	488,856	1,418,022	4,364,803	388,145	3,020,700	100,810	1,589,073	535,348
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars.....	1,689,720	32,311	96,921	370,186	1,337,216	76,621	430,766	69,650	370,627	135,532
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	339.9	841.2	437.7	283.1	226.4	466.6	601.2	44.7	328.8	295.0
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.....	32.16	27.97	50.88	41.21	57.93	187.60	51.28	6.35	22.39	18.65
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars.....	21.92	13.37	24.89	27.28	26.25	58.36	11.78	3.98	5.54	18.93
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.											
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	7,516,649	317,729	491,355	1,498,233	4,551,153	388,645	3,344,079	101,940	1,814,803	560,348
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	3,324,730	32,311	96,921	370,186	1,337,216	76,621	430,766	69,650	370,627	135,532
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	126.1	883.3	440.4	304.7	243.3	497.2	589.7	46.4	389.7	313.4
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	23.17	28.30	52.00	39.84	52.45	143.94	30.30	5.50	15.89	15.38
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	19.16	12.73	22.83	27.21	22.24	34.33	6.07	3.82	4.68	16.34

IRRIGATION—CALIFORNIA.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		San Joaquin.	Stanislaus.	Butter.	Tehama.	Trinity.	Tulare.	Tuolumne.	Ventura.	Yolo.	Yuba.
1	Number of all farms in 1920.	5,739	4,566	1,437	1,414	377	6,372	363	1,543	1,613	487
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.	113	4,091	669	640	217	5,184	149	818	688	242
3	Per cent of all farms.	2.0	89.6	46.6	45.3	57.6	81.4	41.0	53.0	42.7	49.7
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.	38	1,911	39	366	201	3,048	157	489	333	112
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.		114.1		74.9	8.0	70.1	-5.1	67.3	106.6	116.1
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
6	Approximate land area.	1,012,480	928,060	399,120	1,872,000	1,981,440	3,107,840	1,401,600	1,189,120	648,960	404,480
7	All land in farms.	759,147	749,678	288,960	1,124,502	130,290	1,084,234	220,770	384,865	398,165	228,797
8	Improved land in farms.	251,739	477,871	232,670	232,722	15,078	544,598	35,380	189,924	300,094	98,997
9	Area irrigated in 1919.	2,126	197,249	47,395	23,153	5,810	398,662	2,892	31,716	42,493	20,773
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.	0.8	41.3	20.4	9.9	38.5	73.2	8.2	16.7	14.2	21.0
11	Area irrigated in 1909.	631	84,015	1,173	14,281	6,324	265,404	2,035	25,273	11,754	3,073
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.	239.8	134.8		62.1	-8.1	50.2	42.1	25.5	261.5	576.0
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.	3,091	300,362	96,964	36,415	9,041	658,380	2,943	35,875	65,440	24,049
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.	761	141,785	1,361	23,167	7,127	337,938	2,083	49,407	14,097	6,401
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.	306.2	118.2		70.1	26.9	94.8	41.3	-27.4	345.3	275.7
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920.	11,256	375,270	102,945	44,670	15,010	764,733	25,371	50,737	104,716	71,985
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910.	951	340,914	1,369	36,020	9,513	466,735	5,958	50,857	55,967	40,322
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.		10.1		24.0	57.8	63.8	325.8	-10.0	87.1	55.4
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement.		77,833		2,900		2,700			20,003	6,720
IRRIGATION WORKS.											
Independent enterprises:											
20	Number, 1920.	93	106	487	333	222	3,570	53	130	254	78
21	Number, 1910.	40	27	21	270	193	908	61	189	47	39
Main ditches:											
22	Number, 1920.	5	94	67	150	261	211	50	23	28	67
23	Number, 1910.	22	23	13	136	208	752	62	148	8	36
24	Length, 1920.	2	607	100	193	245	770	63	42	139	188
25	Length, 1910.	21	183	6	164	223	1,033	153	177	87	128
26	Capacity, 1920.	6	6,150	1,168	1,111	1,886	8,018	251	169	1,641	786
27	Capacity, 1910.	14	3,074	27	1,325	982	6,526	245	627	214	398
Laterals:											
28	Number, 1920.	2	914	201	97	55	432	32	48	43	43
29	Number, 1910.	34	34		41	41	577	11	53	8	13
30	Length, 1920.		1,074	182	226	15	1,252	130	30	155	105
31	Length, 1910.		274		40	13	629	24	87	83	87
Reservoirs:											
32	Number, 1920.	4	4	4	14	41	527	15	23	3	9
33	Number, 1910.	3	5	6	43	30	63	9	32	5	5
34	Capacity, 1920.		75,156	2	185	90,458	112,806	6,086	2,749	161	6,651
35	Capacity, 1910.	1	30,626	1	311	427	1,326	10	80	2	80
Flowing wells:											
36	Number, 1920.	1	1	2			23		42		
37	Number, 1910.				1		79	2	32		
38	Capacity, 1920.		400	500			7,173		11,435		
39	Capacity, 1910.				8		35,513	14	17,455		
Pumped wells:											
40	Number, 1920.	78	100	742	281	5	4,515	2	149	285	49
41	Number, 1910.	11	3	18	141	1	794	4	157	58	11
42	Capacity, 1920.	28,361	84,395	319,535	90,585	605	1,776,335	25	86,734	166,698	30,551
43	Capacity, 1910.	6,691	950	6,616	16,275	750	237,420	16	64,829	29,409	1,605
Pumping plants:											
44	Number, 1920.	98	114	628	261	12	3,758	4	105	276	41
45	Number, 1910.	27	21	19	195	3	739	7	126	46	11
46	Engine capacity, 1920.	614	4,838	19,541	2,190	69	45,032	12	5,592	8,852	2,365
47	Engine capacity, 1910.	134	707	124	751	34	7,864	89	2,976	981	62
48	Pump capacity, 1920.	33,524	232,785	926,630	106,285	3,960	2,331,179	25	94,130	549,814	29,852
49	Pump capacity, 1910.	16,793	135,950	6,616	38,680	1,920	244,318	765	72,704	69,694	1,605
50	Average lift, 1920.	19	31	21	27	13	43	36	82	20	24
CAPITAL INVESTED.											
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.	167,314	9,639,519	2,931,118	1,048,959	206,875	12,529,432	965,067	2,691,027	2,003,591	1,498,598
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910.	13,801	4,061,870	18,860	263,055	173,414	5,634,379	180,474	2,262,205	311,660	198,268
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.	677.6	187.9		298.5	19.3	122.4	435.1	19.0	542.9	649.8
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.	34.72	31.16	30.22	26.61	22.58	19.09	328.12	75.01	30.62	61.82
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.	18.14	28.58	13.81	11.35	24.33	16.67	86.64	45.79	21.21	30.97
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.											
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.	125,064	17,000,504	3,239,045	1,081,145	215,025	12,973,985	965,067	3,066,027	3,629,826	1,981,373
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.	13,801	5,320,870	18,860	343,355	173,414	5,634,379	180,474	2,317,205	311,660	198,268
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.	806.2	219.3		215.6	24.0	129.9	435.1	32.3		899.8
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.	11.11	45.22	31.46	24.20	14.33	16.97	38.00	60.43	34.66	27.82
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.	14.51	15.63	8.60	9.51	18.23	12.09	30.29	41.12	5.57	4.28

COLORADO.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of Colorado collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the purpose of

showing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

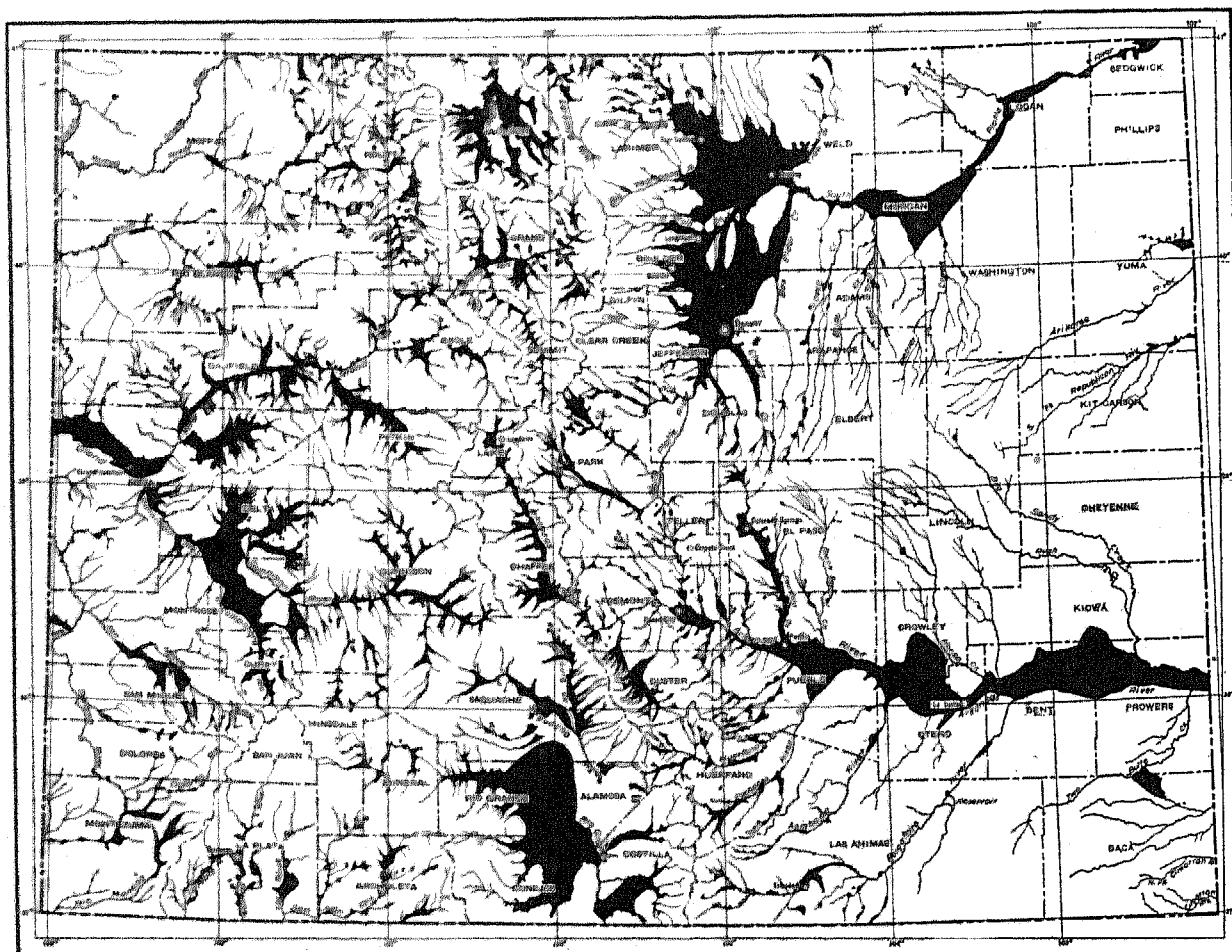
ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	59,934	46,170	13,764	29.8
Approximate land area of the state.....acres..	66,341,120	66,341,120		
All land in farms.....acres..	24,462,014	13,532,113	10,929,901	80.8
Improved land in farms.....acres..	7,744,757	4,302,101	3,442,656	80.0
Number of farms irrigated.....	28,756	25,857	2,899	11.2
Area irrigated.....acres..	3,348,385	2,792,032	556,353	19.9
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating.....acres..	3,855,348	3,990,166	-134,818	-3.4
Area included in enterprises.....acres..	5,220,588	5,917,457	-696,869	-11.8
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	48.0	56.0	-8.0	
Approximate land area of the state.....	5.0	4.2	0.8	
Land in farms.....	13.7	20.6	-6.9	
Improved land in farms.....	43.2	64.9	-21.7	
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated.....acres..	506,963	1,198,134	-691,171	-57.7
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated.....acres..	1,872,203	3,125,425	-1,253,222	-40.1
Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement.....acres..	274,282	(²)		
Capital invested.....	\$88,302,442	\$56,636,443	\$31,665,999	55.9
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$22.90	\$14.19	\$8.71	61.4
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$95,198,423	\$76,443,239	\$18,755,184	24.5
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$18.24	\$12.92	\$5.32	41.2
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$0.87	\$0.75	\$0.12	16.0
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	6,634	9,065	-2,431	-26.8
Number of main ditches.....	8,867	8,405	462	5.5
Length of main ditches.....miles..	19,022	17,564	1,458	8.3
Capacity of main ditches.....second-feet..	119,558	148,483	-28,925	-19.5
Number of lateral ditches.....	6,185	5,612	573	10.2
Length of lateral ditches.....miles..	8,571	5,006	3,565	71.2
Number of reservoirs.....	979	1,084	-105	-9.7
Capacity of reservoirs.....acre-feet..	2,406,372	2,646,593	-240,221	-9.1
Number of flowing wells.....	476	313	163	52.1
Capacity of flowing wells.....gallons per minute..	20,139	41,989	-21,850	-52.0
Number of pumped wells.....	527	121	406	335.5
Capacity of pumped wells.....gallons per minute..	210,094	53,564	156,530	292.2
Number of pumping plants.....	406	206	200	97.1
Engine capacity.....horsepower..	8,635	7,969	666	8.4
Pump capacity.....gallons per minute..	299,726	296,937	2,789	0.9
Average lift.....feet..	23	(²)	23	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

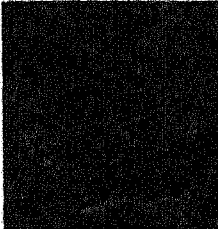
² Not reported in 1910.

COLORADO

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



IRRIGATED AREA
8,340,000 ACRES
5 PER CENT OF TOTAL LAND AREA



CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

The main ranges of the Rocky Mountains divide the state of Colorado approximately in half, east and west. In the mountainous section, through the middle of the state, the precipitation is heavy. Both east and west of the mountains it decreases. That part of the state east of the mountains consists of high plains sloping to the east, with a divide running from the base of the mountains to the eastern line of the state. From this divide the land slopes to the north toward South Platte River and to the south toward Arkansas River. The precipitation drops abruptly near the base of the mountains and gradually increases toward the east, the normal precipitation on the plains being between 12 and 15 inches, being highest on the divide between the South Platte and the Arkansas and lowest in the stream valleys. The heaviest precipitation occurs in the summer months. In all of the plains section some crops are grown without irrigation, but irrigation is practiced wherever water is available. In this part of the state the area of land susceptible of irrigation is practically unlimited, but the water supply is sufficient for only a small part of the land.

To the west of the main ranges of mountains the country is very much broken by short ranges of mountains and hills, and precipitation varies greatly with altitude and exposure. The valleys of the western slope have the smallest annual precipitation in the state, the normal being but 7 or 8 inches in the valley of Grand River and in the northwestern part of the state. In these lower valleys crops can not be grown successfully without irrigation. In this western half of the state the tillable land is limited to the comparatively narrow valleys, most of the remainder of the land being too rough for cultivation.

In the south central part of the state, on the headwaters of the Rio Grande, lies the San Luis Valley, which contains a large area of level land. The altitude is high, the seasons are short, and the normal precipitation is less than 10 inches. Toward the base of the mountains that surround the valley the precipitation is heavier and crops are grown without irrigation.

In the north central part of the state is a similar high valley on the headwaters of the North Platte. This valley is not so extensive as the San Luis Valley, and the rainfall is slightly greater.

For the state as a whole the precipitation for 1919 was slightly above the normal, but it was considerably below normal in the South Platte Valley and considerably above normal in the Arkansas Valley. On the western slope it was about normal.

The state has a large percentage of sunshine with a low relative humidity, making very favorable climatic conditions for crop growing, when sufficient moisture is available, from either rainfall or irrigation.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

From the high mountain mass in central Colorado streams flow in all directions. To the east the South Platte and the Arkansas flow across the plains into Nebraska and Kansas, respectively; to the south the Rio Grande flows into and through New Mexico; to the west flow the Grand and other streams that unite to form the Colorado; and to the north flows the North Platte, into and through Wyoming. On all these streams there is more or less controversy between water users in Colorado and those in the lower states. These mountains receive a heavy snowfall in winter, and the melting snows supply most of the spring and summer flow of the streams, although the summer rains help to keep up stream flow. All of the streams heading in the mountains have high floods in the early summer, with much reduced flow during the late summer and autumn. The floods supply abundant water for grain and hay crops that mature in June and July, but the growing of crops that have a long growing season and mature in the fall, such as potatoes, beets, orchard fruits, and alfalfa, requires storage of the flood and winter flow of the streams.

In the valleys of the South Platte and the Arkansas many reservoirs have been built, and most of the flood and winter flow is stored. These streams are typical plains streams, and in their natural condition lost in the sands in their courses across the plains much of the water flowing in them as they left the mountains. The irrigation of the lands along these rivers has caused a large inflow by seepage from the watered lands, resulting in a much better supply of water along their courses than was available before irrigation began. The storage of flood waters and return seepage have made possible a large extension of the irrigated areas on the lower reaches of these rivers.

On account of the limited area on the western slope susceptible of irrigation and the large flow of the streams there has not been so much necessity for storage, and consequently, there are few reservoirs.

The existence of an abundant supply of water on the western slope and an unlimited area of irrigable land on the plains has led to the diversion of some water from the streams on the western side of the mountains to the streams flowing onto the plains and to the formulation of plans for diverting much larger volumes. On the other hand, there are plans for storing the surplus water on the western slope for use on lands in Arizona and California that can be reached by canals from Colorado River.

Up to the present time there has been little occasion to use underground water for irrigation. No doubt large quantities of water can be pumped from wells.

On the plains there are many drainage channels which carry water during storms or when local snows are melting, but their supply is so uncertain that they are of little value for irrigation.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED:
1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Number.	Per cent of increase.	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of increase.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of land in farms.	Per cent of improved land in farms.
1890.	28,756	11.2	48.0	3,348,385	19.9	5.0	13.7	43.2
1910.	25,937	46.8	50.0	2,702,032	73.3	4.2	20.6	64.9
1900.	17,613	82.3	71.3	1,611,271	84.9	2.4	17.0	70.9
1890.	9,659		58.9	590,735		1.3	12.4	48.8

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of enterprises.	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acreage in enterprises.	
Total.	6,634	5,220,588	3,348,385	64.1	3,855,348
Before 1890.	35	43,371	37,742	87.0	38,440
1890-1899.	507	714,931	634,865	88.8	680,950
1870-1879.	976	859,080	647,771	75.4	710,167
1890-1899.	1,799	1,633,747	1,155,088	70.7	1,315,772
1890-1899.	953	494,975	394,493	39.5	344,834
1900-1909.	584	412,782	216,673	51.9	282,607
1900-1909.	494	660,773	215,729	35.4	280,617
1910-1919.	325	318,368	86,674	25.5	124,979
1910-1919.	399	57,815	18,886	34.4	30,626
Not reported.	365	75,189	51,465	68.5	37,189

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY:
1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1909	Increase. ¹			
			Amount.	Per cent.		
Total.....	3,348,385	2,702,032	646,353	19.9	3,855,348	5,220,588
Streams, gravity.....	3,023,787	2,745,035	278,752	10.3	3,465,037	4,493,303
Streams, pumped.....	12,747	13,248	-501	-3.8	20,256	26,699
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	8,430	(²)	9,437	.....	9,525	9,520
Wells, pumped.....	14,114	3,111	7,003	225.1	18,061	18,840
Wells, flowing.....	4,191	5,171	-980	-19.0	4,435	5,334
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	85	(²)	85	.....	160	2,045
Lakes, pumped.....	871	634	237	37.4	1,171	1,249
Lakes, gravity.....	2,867	422	2,445	579.4	3,069	5,247
Springs.....	10,856	8,320	2,536	30.5	13,677	18,711
Stored storm water.....	16,900	16,091	809	5.1	33,139	38,298
City water.....	11	(²)	11	.....	19	38
Sewage.....	195	(²)	195	.....	265	460
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	16,258	(²)	16,258	.....	16,364	17,188
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	67,880	(²)	67,880	.....	82,320	173,745
Other mixed.....	165,825	(²)	165,825	.....	167,137	413,973
Other and not reported.....	1,359	(²)	1,359	.....	1,583	2,038

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.
² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

The original irrigation district law in Colorado was enacted in 1901, and it has been amended from time to time since that date. Generally, irrigation dis-

tricts have been organized to take over works already built, but in Colorado this form of organization has been utilized to a considerable extent for building new works. In some instances they have taken over cooperative or commercial enterprises, but the larger part of the acreage credited to districts in Table 5 represents enterprises originally undertaken by districts.

In addition to supplying water to lands in its own projects, as shown in Table 5, the United States Reclamation Service works delivered water to about 8,500 acres in other enterprises under the terms of the Warren Act (act of Congress, Feb. 21, 1911).

The state of Colorado accepted the conditions of the Federal Carey Act (act of Congress, Aug. 18, 1894) in 1895, and has amended this law from time to time, but very little has been accomplished under this law.

Colorado undertook the construction of irrigation works by the use of convict labor, but this policy was abandoned and the works that were begun were turned over to other agencies.

The small area credited to the state in Table 5 belongs to a state institution and does not represent a scheme of state construction.

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE:
1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Acres.	Per cent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total.	3,348,385	2,702,032	646,353	19.9
Individual and partnership.	1,014,412	1,226,025	-211,613	-17.3
Cooperative.	1,789,385	1,273,141	516,244	40.5
Irrigation district.	248,499	115,304	133,195	115.4
Carey Act.	2,430	485	1,945	401.0
Commercial.	212,138	159,457	52,681	33.0
U. S. Reclamation Service.	71,145	16,000	55,145	328.6
U. S. Indian Service.	4,266	1,020	3,246	318.2
State.	80	(?)	80	
City.	5,825	(?)	5,825	
Not reported.	295	(?)	295	
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total.	3,855,348	3,990,166	-134,818	-3.4
Individual and partnership.	1,194,422	1,581,941	-387,519	-24.5
Cooperative.	1,993,361	1,870,447	122,914	6.6
Irrigation district.	209,504	207,570	1,934	29.8
Carey Act.	15,000	6,085	8,915	146.5
Commercial.	226,641	202,103	24,538	12.1
U. S. Reclamation Service.	135,265	30,000	105,265	350.9
U. S. Indian Service.	14,900	2,020	12,880	637.6
State.	80	(?)	80	
City.	5,825	(?)	5,825	
Not reported.	350	(?)	350	
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total.	5,220,588	5,917,457	-696,869	-11.8
Individual and partnership.	1,730,635	2,039,533	-308,898	-15.1
Cooperative.	2,419,267	2,436,367	-17,100	-0.7
Irrigation district.	504,973	457,370	47,603	10.4
Carey Act.	34,000	59,480	-25,480	-42.8
Commercial.	358,243	681,687	-323,444	-47.4
U. S. Reclamation Service.	150,515	193,000	-42,485	-22.0
U. S. Indian Service.	16,100	20,020	-3,920	-19.6
State.	80	(?)	80	
City.	6,425	(?)	6,425	
Not reported.	350	(?)	350	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Does not include about 8,500 acres to which water is supplied under the Warren Act.

³ Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

The laws of Colorado relating to water rights are summarized in the following paragraphs:

The territory of Colorado was organized in 1861, and the first territorial legislature enacted a law declaring the right of persons holding land on the banks or margins or in the neighborhood of streams to use the water for purposes of irrigation, and providing for securing the right of way for ditches to lands not bordering the streams. The supreme court of the state has held that this is not a recognition of riparian rights, but rather of the right to take water away from the streams. (Crippen v. White, 28 Colo., p. 298.)

During the territorial period the legislature enacted many laws chartering ditch companies, and granting them the right to construct ditches and collect charges for supplying water, but it enacted no further general legislation.

The state of Colorado was admitted to the Union in 1876. The constitution of the state, adopted March 14, 1876, declared that "The water of every natural stream not heretofore appropriated within the state of Colorado is hereby declared to be the property of the public, and the same is dedicated to the use of the people of the state, subject to appropriation as hereinafter provided," and "The right to divert unappropriated waters of any natural stream for beneficial uses shall never be denied. Priority of appropriation shall give the better right as between those using the water for the same purpose."

In 1881 a law was enacted requiring parties building irrigation works to file in the county offices maps and statements describing their works and the intended use of water. This act was declared unconstitutional in 1899 (Lamar Canal Co. v. Amity Canal Co., 26 Colo., p. 370), but during the 18 years from its passage to 1899 many filings were made in the county offices throughout the state.

A law requiring the filing of maps and plans in the office of the state engineer was enacted in 1903, and this law, with various amendments, is still in force. This filing is not an application for permission to appropriate water, no such permits being required in Colorado.

Colorado was the pioneer state in providing a special procedure in the courts for defining rights to water. A law enacted in 1879 divided the state into districts, gave the district courts exclusive jurisdiction of water-right adjudications, and provided that on or before July 5, 1879, the district judges should appoint referees who were to bring actions to define all rights to water and formulate decrees. This law was superseded in 1881 by a law requiring all claimants to file statements of their claims with the clerks of the appropriate district courts on or before June 1, 1881, and providing that at any time after that date any one or more parties claiming water from any stream might petition the court having jurisdiction of the stream for an adjudication of all rights to water from that stream. This law, with provision for the defining of rights acquired after an adjudication, is still in force.

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER IS RECEIVED: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	1919		1909
	Acres.	Per cent of total.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	3,348,385	100.0	100.0
Appropriation and use.....	114,616	3.4	9.3
Notice filed and posted.....	209,262	6.2	5.1
Adjudicated by court.....	2,915,393	87.2	84.4
Underground.....	14,558	0.4	(1)
Other and mixed.....	12,275	0.4	(1)
Not reported.....	78,291	2.4	(1)

¹ All land for which the class of rights was not reported was included in "Appropriation and use."

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

The report of a special census taken in 1902 presented all data by drainage basins rather than by counties. The results of the census of 1920 have been tabulated on the same basis, and the data for 1902 are presented for purposes of comparison. For no other census have the results been tabulated in this form. The acreage reported for each drainage basin in 1919 comprises all the irrigated land in that drainage basin, including that watered from springs and wells. In the 1902 results the acreages irrigated from springs and wells were not reported for the smaller tributary streams, but the acreages for the tributaries were included in those reported for the main streams. This area is so small, however, that the comparison of the areas reported for the tributary streams is not seriously affected.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1900 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of increase. ¹		
Total.....	3,348,385	1,754,761	90.8	3,220,388	3,855,348
South Platte River and tributaries.....	1,179,880	661,981	78.2	1,037,384	1,280,347
South Platte River direct.....	345,130	218,527	57.9	509,912	579,720
Bear Creek.....	8,778	11,174	-21.4	12,036	10,373
Clear Creek.....	79,172	76,289	3.8	84,480	79,940
St. Vrain Creek.....	244,831	96,883	153.5	281,467	265,731
Big Thompson Creek.....	96,678	68,806	40.5	105,073	98,711
Big Beaver Creek.....	6,429	17,100	-62.4	11,825	10,609
Catch la Poudre River.....	263,708	148,208	81.6	287,963	278,613
Lone Tree Creek.....	2,988	(2)		122,466	5,362
Crow Creek.....	1,945	(2)		7,480	2,250
Other tributaries of South Platte River.....	130,241	28,329	239.7	103,985	148,848
Republican River and tributaries.....	8,441	5,097	65.6	15,507	10,407
Smoky Hill River and tributaries.....	30	(2)		30	30
Arkansas River and tributaries.....	641,476	300,115	113.7	608,533	700,068
Arkansas River direct.....	421,061	212,341	98.3	400,580	428,378
South Fork.....	10,401	5,422	91.8	12,374	10,430
Poudre River.....	20,465	13,870	47.5	29,224	24,964
St. Charles River.....	11,855	3,432	245.4	22,310	13,791
Huerfano River.....	55,328	14,078	294.4	103,594	64,474
Apishapa River.....	8,292	4,089	102.8	65,615	11,430
Purgatoire or Las Animas River.....	43,343	19,702	121.0	51,172	47,402
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....	70,361	27,181	158.8	153,704	98,199
Rio Grande and tributaries.....	608,924	308,985	100.3	1,063,656	746,610
Rio Grande direct.....	326,698	187,937	73.9	508,127	420,149
Saguache River.....	28,032	11,780	238.2	41,447	30,363
San Luis River.....	51,320	2,679		175,871	68,309
Alamosa River.....	35,604	18,758	126.0	72,628	40,551
La Jara River.....	10,627	(2)		15,434	12,005
Conejos River.....	88,676	44,635	101.4	115,887	98,680
Trinchera River.....	12,485	2,708	231.3	50,690	19,319
Other tributaries of Rio Grande.....	45,466	37,183	22.3	74,073	51,243
San Juan River and tributaries.....	87,328	34,767	151.0	152,934	103,676
San Juan River direct.....	1,451	1,947	-25.5	2,980	1,634
Los Pinos River.....	28,762	6,130	369.2	52,946	40,773
Animas River.....	17,819	6,880	158.7	38,043	19,519
La Plata River.....	17,174	6,972	146.3	20,473	17,935
Mancos River.....	9,040	5,115	76.7	18,149	9,494
Other tributaries of San Juan River.....	12,982	7,704	68.5	20,304	14,320

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Included in "other tributaries" in 1902.

³ Includes springs and wells.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enter-prises, 1902 (acres).	Area enter-prises were capable of irri-gating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of in-crease.		
Grand River and tributaries.	565,301	390,681	94.7	1,041,627	733,805
Grand River direct.	71,958	57,878	96.0	125,422	101,249
Fraser River.	9,331	2,678	28.7	27,619	19,795
Muddy Creek.	5,956	4,103	68.0	7,256	5,071
Blue River.	19,541	2,794	14.3	16,267	11,771
Eagle River.	15,118	10,885	72.0	28,435	15,566
Bear River.	30,738	21,038	68.4	47,306	34,164
Plateau Creek.	26,266	12,380	47.1	40,757	25,916
Gunnison River and tribu-taries.	250,913	150,254	60.0	409,334	329,736
Gunnison River direct.	19,513	9,990	51.2	21,649	19,969
Taylor River.	660	12,018	180.6	620	620
Tomahawk Creek.	21,732	10,132	46.6	30,208	23,608
North Fork River.	31,086	17,174	55.3	57,190	35,901
Smith Fork River.	15,314	5,954	39.0	31,240	25,000
Uncampahgre River.	95,119	56,399	59.3	129,756	137,736
Other tributaries of Gun-nison River.	79,349	59,537	75.0	129,092	98,912
Rio Dolores.	74,915	21,569	28.8	180,611	94,975
Other tributaries of Grand River.	90,476	56,969	63.0	158,641	114,360
Green River and tributaries.	94,903	82,451	86.9	185,270	115,921
Yampa River and tribu-taries.	68,198	50,059	73.4	124,596	86,508
Yampa River direct.	18,029	(*)		28,221	18,832
Little Snake River.	9,617	(*)		16,242	12,449
Other tributaries of Yampa River.	40,552	(*)		80,135	55,227
White River.	25,625	22,732	88.7	40,441	29,228
Other tributaries of Green River.	180	1,640	911.1	240	180
North Platte River and tributaries.	143,192	65,744	45.9	235,638	155,465
North Platte River direct.	2,329	(*)		23,530	2,329
Laramie River.	6,160	(*)		6,425	6,160
Other tributaries of North Platte River.	134,422	(*)		205,683	146,976

* A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

* Includes springs and wells.

* Included in "other tributaries" in 1902.

CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES: 1890 TO 1920.

LESSOR YEAR.	Amount.	Per cent of increase.	AVERAGE PER ACRE.	
			Amount.	Per cent of increase.
1890.	\$88,302,442	55.9	\$22.90	61.4
1919.	36,630,443	381.7	14.19	94.4
1900.	11,758,703	84.6	7.30	2.1
1902.	6,368,735		7.15	

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.
Total.	\$88,302,442	100.0	\$22.90
Before 1890.	265,669	0.3	6.91
1890-1899.	14,110,087	16.0	21.80
1900-1909.	8,150,179	9.2	11.65
1910-1919.	17,150,419	19.4	13.68
1920-1929.	7,043,686	8.0	23.45
1930-1939.	14,101,934	16.0	26.90
1940-1949.	14,192,932	16.1	49.01
1950-1959.	11,479,877	13.0	66.68
1960-1969.	550,890	0.6	17.99
Not reported.	956,866	1.1	19.76

TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre.
Total.	\$88,302,442	100.0	\$22.90	3,630,771	\$9.47
Streams, gravity.	68,852,480	78.0	19.87	2,729,530	0.82
Streams, pumped.	2,390,900	2.8	122.97	11,617	9.49
Streams, pumped and gravity.	367,392	0.4	41.72	9,439	2.34
Wells, pumped.	375,277	0.4	23.37	9,350	4.54
Wells, flowing.	55,251	0.1	12.75	3,847	0.52
Wells, flowing and pumped.	5,300	(*)	33.12	85	4.73
Lakes, pumped.	27,530	(*)	23.51	801	3.21
Lakes, gravity.	84,035	0.1	23.67	1,751	1.14
Springs.	188,920	0.2	13.81	7,695	1.20
Stored storm water.	1,467,459	1.7	44.28	14,948	1.25
City water.	97	(*)	5.11	11	1.82
Sewage.	1,648	(*)	6.46	95	0.71
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.	190,454	0.2	11.50	15,913	0.75
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.	1,033,076	1.2	12.52	67,880	0.59
Other mixed.	13,084,359	14.8	89.91	156,897	1.07
Other and not reported.	47,355	0.1	25.15	1,121	1.69

* Based on area irrigated in 1919.

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Total.	\$88,302,442	\$14,769,561	\$73,532,881	497.9
South Platte River and tributaries.	36,019,471	4,786,288	31,233,183	652.6
South Platte River direct.	9,111,900	2,003,610	7,108,290	354.8
Bear Creek.	137,240	76,635	60,605	79.1
Clear Creek.	862,206	404,775	457,431	113.0
St. Vrain Creek.	9,298,122	398,650	8,899,472	83.7
Big Thompson Creek.	1,103,316	600,166	503,150	45.7
Big Beaver Creek.	52,600	98,000	-45,400	-46.3
Cachela Poudre River.	7,907,593	1,065,357	6,842,236	642.2
Lone Tree Creek.	2,731,100	(*)	2,731,100	
Crow Creek.	51,700	(*)	51,700	
Other tributaries of South Platte River.	4,764,691	3,129,095	1,635,596	
Republican River and tributaries.	89,463	63,782	25,681	40.3
Smoky Hill River and tributaries.	1,200	(*)	1,200	
Arkansas River and tributaries.	19,710,299	3,626,670	16,083,619	442.5
Arkansas River direct.	10,989,245	2,951,550	8,037,695	272.3
South Fork.	69,000	24,785	44,215	178.4
Fortman River.	965,287	106,240	859,047	808.6
St. Charles River.	241,884	22,060	219,824	996.5
Huerfano River.	3,204,519	72,690	3,131,829	
Apichapa River.	1,190,696	4,970	1,185,726	
Purgatoire or Las Animas River.	491,450	151,413	340,037	224.6
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.	2,558,209	3,292,992	2,265,247	773.2
Rio Grande and tributaries.	4,825,660	1,979,930	2,845,721	143.7
Rio Grande direct.	1,526,763	1,717,395	-190,632	-11.1
Saguache River.	103,048	16,165	86,883	537.5
San Luis River.	184,312	4,220	180,092	
Alamosa River.	556,909	27,080	529,829	
La Jara River.	30,275		30,275	
Comanche River.	564,739	68,242	496,497	727.6
Trinidad River.	639,890	23,650	616,240	
Other tributaries of Rio Grande.	1,199,734	1,233,187	1,076,547	873.9
San Juan River and tributaries.	1,166,170	238,900	927,180	388.0
San Juan River direct.	25,200	14,925	10,275	68.8
Los Pinos River.	521,560	80,030	441,530	551.7
Animas River.	323,638	55,770	267,868	480.3
La Plata River.	94,613	38,185	56,428	147.8
Maroon River.	35,477	14,910	20,567	137.9
Other tributaries of San Juan River.	165,652	35,170	130,482	371.0

* A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

* Included in "other tributaries" in 1902.

* Includes springs and wells.

* None reported in 1902.

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TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN:
1920 AND 1902—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Grand River and tributaries.....	\$24,281,722	\$3,547,697	\$20,734,025	54.4
Grand River direct.....	5,923,462	477,950	5,445,512	92.0
Fraser River.....	55,860	5,235	50,625	90.7
Muddy Creek.....	33,122	8,650	24,472	73.9
Blue River.....	116,608	21,359	95,249	81.7
Eagle River.....	109,012	75,570	33,442	30.7
Roaring Fork.....	407,266	163,170	244,096	59.9
Plateau Creek.....	341,755	60,035	281,720	82.4
Gunnison River and tributaries.....	10,745,767	1,351,906	9,393,861	87.4
Gunnison River direct.....	1,001,819	55,390	946,429	94.5
Timber River.....	8,900	64,985	-56,085	-6.3
Timber Creek.....	129,243	28,350	100,893	77.9
North Fork River.....	622,647	272,705	349,942	56.2
Smith Fork River.....	390,075	21,600	374,475	96.0
Uncompaghe River.....	6,945,702	643,121	6,302,581	90.7
Other tributaries of Gunnison River.....	1,643,381	1,265,765	1,377,616	83.8
Rio Dolores.....	4,847,569	1,156,793	3,690,776	76.1
Other tributaries of Grand River.....	1,701,301	227,029	1,474,272	86.6
Green River and tributaries.....	1,372,889	382,895	989,994	72.1
Yampa River and tributaries.....	923,673	244,785	678,888	73.5
Yampa River direct.....	162,768	(²)	(²)	
Little Snake River.....	237,254	(²)	(²)	
Other tributaries of Yampa River.....	523,651	(²)	(²)	
White River.....	447,141	137,005	310,136	69.3
Other tributaries of Green River.....	2,075	1,105	970	46.7
North Platte River and tributaries.....	835,578	143,300	692,278	82.9
North Platte River direct.....	41,200	(²)	(²)	
Laramie River.....	51,800	(²)	(²)	
Other tributaries of North Platte River.....	742,578	(²)	(²)	

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Percent not shown when more than 1,000.
² Includes springs and wells.
³ Main stream and tributaries shown as one item in 1902; consequently only increase for group as a whole can be shown.

TABLE 12.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$88,302,442	100.0	3,030,771	\$0.87
Individual and partnership.....	11,599,883	13.1	834,213	0.70
Cooperative.....	42,911,035	48.6	1,634,508	0.75
Irrigation district.....	16,269,026	18.4	248,409	1.50
Carey Act.....	1,205,988	1.4	2,430	2.88
Commercial.....	5,711,887	6.5	212,135	1.11
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	10,253,231	11.6	71,145	2.59
U. S. Indian Service.....	220,979	0.3	3,766	0.67
State.....	3,994	(²)	80	7.50
City.....	117,665	0.1	4,025	3.17
Not reported.....	8,754	(²)		

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In classifying capital invested by type of enterprise the average capital invested per acre is not presented,

for the reason that it is not possible to compute this correctly. The United States Reclamation Service supplies water to enterprises controlled by agencies of other classes shown in the table and a part of its expenditure is properly chargeable to those lands; but the area so served varies from time to time, and consequently it is not possible to tell how much should be charged to such lands or how it should be distributed among the various classes.

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

The acreages reported in Table 13 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Additional acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

TABLE 13.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1920.

Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	420
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	1,526,311
Acreage for which drains have been installed.....	113,899
Additional acreage needing drainage.....	220,711
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	7.5
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	2.2
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	6.4

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and the figures given vary greatly. In order that proper values may be assigned to the figures given, those representing measurements and those representing estimates are reported separately in Table 14. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages.

TABLE 14.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

ITEM.	Total.	Measured.	Not measured.
Average volume of water entering canals, second-feet.....	37,146	14,558	22,588
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	2,174,612	1,373,031	801,581
Average number of acres per second-foot.....	59	94	35
Total quantity of water entering canals, acre-feet.....	13,877,202	4,848,103	9,029,109
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	2,440,702	1,732,587	694,115
Average quantity per acre..... acre-feet.....	5.7	2.8	13.0
Total quantity of water delivered..... acre-feet.....	3,236,531	1,832,530	1,404,001
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	1,504,593	1,089,659	414,934
Average quantity per acre..... acre-feet.....	2.1	1.7	3.4

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IRRIGATION WORKS.

TABLE 15.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (acre-foot).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-foot).
Total.....	3,647	803	8,987	119,558	19,022	6,185	8,571	979	2,406,372
Before 1860.....	33	2	47	1,375	137	55	53	1	938
1860-1869.....	592	64	794	15,900	2,223	914	1,509	60	217,180
1870-1879.....	799	84	1,714	17,903	3,232	710	1,340	109	252,248
1880-1889.....	1,035	179	2,393	35,660	7,472	1,920	2,509	196	462,018
1890-1899.....	380	147	1,294	12,981	2,511	859	643	187	153,435
1900-1904.....	226	18	740	12,389	1,599	521	713	98	304,827
1905-1909.....	294	112	631	15,065	1,799	379	992	142	868,395
1910-1914.....	183	79	557	5,161	1,067	421	423	109	107,673
1915-1919.....	79	39	350	4,162	225	184	60	41	27,570
Not reported.....	85	32	427	1,516	707	222	359	36	12,178

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.	
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	217.3	478	20,139	527	210,094	406	8,635	435	299,726
Before 1860.....	0.5	1	700	1	10	1	10	1	700
1860-1869.....	30.5	5	2,100	5	68	5	68	5	3,100
1870-1879.....	3.1	22	599	1	77	4	77	4	2,711
1880-1889.....	15.1	306	12,196	15	9,838	18	240	22	14,807
1890-1899.....	7.8	36	859	19	10,200	18	361	18	16,131
1900-1904.....	19.7	35	1,895	28	11,575	29	310	36	20,805
1905-1909.....	196.9	29	3,229	37	35,549	42	3,583	55	46,024
1910-1914.....	24.9	29	3,104	132	48,714	115	1,639	115	79,354
1915-1919.....	5.8	17	762	208	84,256	155	2,116	160	108,544
Not reported.....	3.0	11	280	22	7,162	19	231	19	8,930

TABLE 16.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920.

CLASS.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	3,647	803	8,987	119,558	19,022	6,185	8,571	979	2,406,372
Individual and partnership.....	3,153	479	8,135	54,191	12,195	3,438	2,441	644	567,316
Cooperative.....	420	260	594	48,983	5,324	1,991	4,144	293	951,984
Irrigation district.....	23	18	48	5,678	681	296	354	25	277,101
Carey Act.....	2	2	4	539	42	5	23	3	57,000
Commercial.....	17	13	38	8,816	468	316	1,035	13	552,947
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	16	.....	11	2,898	217	144	518	.....	.....
U. S. Indian Service.....	1	.....	8	197	45	13	53	.....	.....
State.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	2	.....	.....
City.....	6	1	7	232	48	.....	.....	1	24
Not reported.....	.....	.....	2	41	2	2	1	.....	.....

CLASS.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.	
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	217.3	478	20,139	527	210,094	406	8,635	435	299,726
Individual and partnership.....	96.5	169	8,039	506	198,344	388	4,875	403	264,431
Cooperative.....	36.2	7	100	8	4,500	6	342	7	13,300
Irrigation district.....	10.5	306	12,060	.....	.....	4	2,525	11	3,500
Carey Act.....	41.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commercial.....	44.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	600	7	25
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	11.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	125	1	11,220
U. S. Indian Service.....
State.....	8	1,500	1	25	1	1,500
City.....	7.1
Not reported.....	5	5,750	5	143	5	5,750

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TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	3,647	803	8,807	119,554	19,022	6,185	8,571	979	2,406,372
South Platte River and tributaries.....	831	294	1,327	36,837	4,860	1,109	2,230	301	916,770
South Platte River direct.....	103	14	201	12,674	1,259	286	466	22	421,292
Bear Creek.....	29	7	37	359	51	27	8	7	916
Clear Creek.....	81	5	60	1,806	177	65	94	12	6,767
St. Vrain Creek.....	171	83	195	5,090	1,449	219	356	69	123,395
Big Thompson Creek.....	33	23	42	2,810	241	64	146	20	44,617
Big Beaver Creek.....	4	1	8	226	27	1	3	3	106
Cache la Poudre River.....	98	89	232	8,379	564	313	1,016	91	237,538
Lone Tree Creek.....	6	1	5	105	7	1	1	1	12
Crow Creek.....	6	9	7	105	8	5	8	9	4,296
Other tributaries of South Platte River.....	366	62	541	4,871	874	128	135	67	77,990
Republican River and tributaries.....	25	7	33	672	67	47	89	4	30
Smoky Hill River and tributaries.....	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	5
Arkansas River and tributaries.....	919	154	2,022	28,647	3,529	2,440	2,529	245	1,075,560
Arkansas River direct.....	58	29	196	10,418	990	1,379	1,829	33	395,162
South Fork.....	30	2	65	348	122	42	25	2	202
Fountain River.....	6	9	113	1,046	219	64	21	36	13,246
St. Charles River.....	87	12	114	737	162	42	24	14	3,418
Huerfano River.....	285	22	396	4,336	581	506	350	40	111,627
Apishana River.....	39	15	52	1,806	103	21	32	15	54,821
Purgatoire or Las Animas River.....	101	9	147	2,696	336	38	36	18	403,099
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....	313	58	997	7,330	996	348	227	89	94,207
Rio Grande and tributaries.....	566	23	1,081	14,754	1,971	556	1,166	93	268,176
Rio Grande direct.....	47	8	101	5,599	387	141	608	9	53,678
Saguache River.....	132	2	251	1,732	176	88	73	11	202
San Luis River.....	40	2	232	1,670	349	80	70	2	179
Alamosa River.....	30	2	39	1,321	142	32	96	2	31,750
La Jara River.....	30	2	39	1,321	142	32	96	2	31,750
Conejos River.....	193	9	105	3,188	317	52	72	2	3,081
Trinchera River.....	27	2	28	189	182	7	4	2	25,530
Other tributaries of Rio Grande.....	137	7	227	1,675	349	177	271	5	159,866
San Juan River and tributaries.....	73	6	417	2,775	594	266	148	13	3,436
San Juan River direct.....	5	1	17	97	32	18	2	2	105
Los Pinos River.....	31	2	63	821	192	24	69	4	1,227
Animas River.....	19	2	121	771	250	40	9	7	89
La Plata River.....	11	3	55	426	138	45	46	1	15
Mancos River.....	7	3	38	285	87	11	12	1	150
Other tributaries of San Juan River.....	7	3	123	375	195	121	16	5	3,160
Grand River and tributaries.....	821	234	2,934	24,928	5,430	1,440	1,992	269	120,590
Grand River direct.....	9	5	69	2,541	361	264	233	4	476
Fraser River.....	14	2	61	352	112	2	1	2	10
Muddy Creek.....	49	10	50	254	64	34	7	10	1,727
Blue River.....	40	3	143	467	172	34	7	7	89
Eagle River.....	12	4	122	449	202	10	10	8	108
Roaring Fork.....	17	4	240	1,314	413	163	56	13	804
Plateau Creek.....	2	41	104	790	213	127	81	45	15,972
Gunnison River and tributaries.....	388	118	1,210	12,419	2,257	388	601	140	47,521
Gunnison River direct.....	14	1	63	1,168	151	35	19	1	120
Taylor River.....	157	1	258	1,731	379	7	5	1	11,134
Tomichi Creek.....	19	17	128	1,154	306	87	76	26	1,265
North Fork River.....	5	9	46	562	179	21	38	9	220
Smith Fork River.....	26	4	180	2,463	446	151	350	5	34,782
Uncompahgre River.....	167	86	521	5,387	950	87	104	98	42,988
Other tributaries of Gunnison River.....	87	19	255	2,622	622	143	417	21	10,948
Rio Dolores.....	203	28	580	3,720	1,014	309	584	36	9,563
Other tributaries of Grand River.....	203	28	580	3,720	1,014	309	584	36	9,563
Green River and tributaries.....	144	78	809	5,333	1,428	302	413	83	7,880
Yampa River and tributaries.....	101	57	542	2,447	1,018	188	370	64	1,599
Yampa River direct.....	16	4	65	498	142	19	12	4	888
Little Snake River.....	2	6	77	584	138	13	6	6	5,403
Other tributaries of Yampa River.....	83	47	400	1,365	738	156	332	54	1,708
White River.....	43	16	255	2,883	406	114	43	19	2,700
Other tributaries of Green River.....	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	7	12,450
North Platte River and tributaries.....	268	11	393	5,607	842	32	54	10	2,700
North Platte River direct.....	3	2	5	319	16	11	11	2	73
Laramie River.....	32	1	38	478	63	21	43	7	12,450
Other tributaries of North Platte River.....	233	8	350	4,810	763	21	43	7	12,450

IRRIGATION—COLORADO.

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.				
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse- power).	Pumps.		Average lift (feet).
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	
Total.....	217.3	476	20,130	527	210,094	406	8,635	435	299,726	23
South Platte River and tributaries.....	48.8	4	230	283	121,338	226	3,103	241	166,263	22
South Platte River direct.....	9.7	3	170	90	42,452	76	1,096	78	50,812	22
Bear Creek.....	1.0					1	7	5		40
Clear Creek.....	0.1									
St. Vrain Creek.....	12.7			1		4	100	4	1,000	22
Big Thompson Creek.....	1.9			1	1,200	6	106	6	5,831	17
Big Beaver Creek.....				7	15,250	4	65	6	15,250	26
Cache la Poudre River.....	17.5	1	60	123	53,643	107	1,386	107	74,943	21
Lone Tree Creek.....	0.5			20	6,928	13	172	20	10,160	24
Other tributaries of South Platte River.....	3.4			41	4,825	15	171	15	8,267	26
Smoky Hill River and tributaries.....	0.1									
Arkansas River and tributaries.....	118.6	18	3,140	243	85,756	144	1,936	150	105,287	24
Arkansas River direct.....	13.8	2	315	167	66,235	98	1,564	104	83,836	23
Fountain River.....	11.7	3	30	19	7,700	8	126	8	5,200	21
St. Charles River.....	0.4			3	515	2	16	2	475	32
Huertano River.....	4.5			11	2,070	6	36	6	2,045	40
Aposhapa River.....	0.3			1	144	1	20	1	144	14
Furgatone or Las Animas River.....	0.1					1	7	1	500	7
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....	87.8	13	2,795	42	9,092	28	167	28	10,087	26
Rio Grande and tributaries.....	5.9	440	16,669	1		1		1		
Rio Grande direct.....		329	13,595							
Bagnache River.....		83	2,672	1		1		1		
San Luis River.....	0.2	22	175							
Alamosa River.....	0.1	8	207							
Conejos River.....	0.1	1	20							
Trinchera River.....	4.0									
Other tributaries of Rio Grande.....	1.5	6								
San Juan River and tributaries.....	0.2	4	100			2	22	2	1,200	85
San Juan River direct.....	0.1					2	22	2	1,200	85
Los Pinos River.....	0.1									
Animas River.....		4	100							
Grand River and tributaries.....	45.3	1				28	3,516	36	22,876	32
Grand River direct.....	11.9					8	2,660	14	15,070	42
Muddy Creek.....	0.1									
Blue River.....	1.2									
Eagle River.....	5.2					2	33	2	1,000	58
Roaring Fork.....	0.3									
Plateau Creek.....	0.1									
Gunnison River and tributaries.....	18.1					17	822	19	6,806	22
Gunnison River direct.....	1.0					13	759	15	5,706	20
Tomichi Creek.....	0.4									
North Fork River.....	2.8					1	8	1	300	14
Smith Fork River.....	5.1									
Uncompahgre River.....	4.5					1	40	1		53
Other tributaries of Gunnison River.....	4.3					2	15	2	800	16
Rio Dolores.....	1.2					1	1	1		15
Other tributaries of Grand River.....	7.2	1								
Green River and tributaries.....	0.4					5	58	5	4,100	14
Yampa River and tributaries.....	0.2					4	48	4	3,200	15
Yampa River direct.....						4	48	4	3,200	15
Other tributaries of Yampa River.....	0.2									
White River.....	0.2					1	10	1	900	10

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CROPS.

TABLE 18.—ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND, AND COMPARISONS WITH TOTALS FOR THE STATE: 1919 AND 1909.

[Totals for the state, used in making comparisons, are shown in state bulletin on agriculture.]

		AREA HARVESTED.					QUANTITY HARVESTED.					
CROP.		1919		1909		Unit.	1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹	
		Acres.	Per cent of total for state.	Acres.	Per cent of total for state.		Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.		
1	Cereals:											
2	Corn.....	52,617	7.0	25,705	7.9	104.7	Bu.....	1,316,478	13.0	567,151	11.6	132.1
3	Oats.....	97,618	56.0	192,311	69.7	-49.2	Bu.....	3,037,305	67.0	6,235,979	81.6	-51.3
4	Winter wheat.....	112,548	10.9	174,116	51.1	44.6	Bu.....	2,577,277	18.8	4,727,339	65.4	17.9
5	Spring wheat.....	139,214	46.9				Bu.....	2,994,897	65.3			-6.7
6	Barley.....	58,125	28.0	48,775	68.3	19.2	Bu.....	1,383,319	49.4	1,483,112	78.5	-6.7
7	Rye.....	2,757	2.1	898	5.7	207.0	Bu.....	34,217	3.1	14,135	7.1	142.1
8	Hay and forage:											
9	Timothy alone.....	33,588	75.4	45,629	87.4	-25.4	Tons.....	46,568	75.3	76,660	92.9	-39.3
10	Timothy and clover mixed.....	106,664	85.4	24,049	53.4	343.5	Tons.....	188,616	87.7	47,007	55.5	391.3
11	Clover alone.....	3,095	66.8	405	28.6	664.2	Tons.....	4,832	67.9	888	24.0	451.0
12	Alfalfa.....	659,912	84.4	480,586	94.4	37.3	Tons.....	1,568,038	88.1	1,222,796	96.6	28.2
13	Other tame grasses.....	46,110	36.6	52,844	51.3	-12.7	Tons.....	60,585	46.1	95,119	66.4	-36.5
14	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	9,386	73.5				Tons.....	14,194	89.8			
15	Small grains cut for hay.....	26,630	20.2	48,171	64.2	-25.2	Tons.....	38,250	39.5	79,067	74.3	-25.1
16	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	290,633	70.7	299,755	75.9	-3.0	Tons.....	280,332	76.8	288,536	78.2	-2.8
17	Silage crops.....	18,015	33.9	(2)	(2)		Tons.....	119,656	50.2	(2)	(2)	
18	Corn cut for forage.....	14,547	8.2	(2)	(2)		Tons.....	34,234	17.9	(2)	(2)	
19	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	12,123	3.5	(2)	(2)		Tons.....	24,349	5.5	(2)	(2)	
20	Root crops for forage.....	633	41.4	(2)	(2)		Tons.....	4,255	57.2	(2)	(2)	
21	Vegetables:											
22	Potatoes.....	50,631	65.5	59,221	69.0	-14.5	Bu.....	7,475,618	84.2	8,498,915	71.4	-11.1
23	Cabbages.....	2,741	74.0	(2)	(2)			(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
24	Cantaloupes.....	3,330	88.1	(2)	(2)			(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
25	Cucumbers.....	1,284	89.8	(2)	(2)			(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
26	Tomatoes.....	1,693	71.6	(2)	(2)			(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
27	Fruits:											
28	Grapes.....	35,688	28.5	(2)	(2)		Lbs.....	173,669	33.0	(2)	(2)	
29	Apples.....	879,087	49.4	(2)	(2)		Bu.....	1,842,018	53.9	(2)	(2)	
30	Peaches.....	238,370	53.3	(2)	(2)		Bu.....	490,404	63.8	(2)	(2)	
31	Pears.....	97,923	71.8	(2)	(2)		Bu.....	210,944	78.3	(2)	(2)	
32	Plums and prunes.....	27,043	33.2	(2)	(2)		Bu.....	19,264	42.9	(2)	(2)	
33	Cherries.....	104,612	55.7	(2)	(2)		Bu.....	101,271	61.3	(2)	(2)	
34	Miscellaneous:											
35	Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	137,329	82.8	106,905	99.0	28.5	Tons.....	1,400,560	85.0	1,224,466	99.5	15.1
36	Clover and alfalfa seed.....	5,949	77.3	4,483	57.8	32.7	Bu.....	21,363	78.4	9,628	53.4	121.9
37	Dry beans.....	10,627	16.0	2,504	49.7	324.4	Bu.....	120,629	28.2	32,444	60.2	271.8
38	Dry peas.....	24,841	89.4	15,537	64.1	59.9	Bu.....	265,449	89.8	199,945	77.4	32.8

26,582 194365		AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE: 1919.						VALUE.				
CROP.		Unit.	For state.	On non-irrigated land.	On irrigated land.			1919		1909		Percent of increase.
					Average.	Per cent of average for state.	Per cent of average on non-irrigated land.	Amount.	Percent of total for state.	Amount.	Percent of total for state.	
Cereals:												
1	Corn.....	Bu.....	13.4	12.6	25.0	186.6	198.4	\$1,843,066	13.0	\$370,490	13.9	397.6
2	Oats.....	Bu.....	26.0	19.6	31.1	119.6	158.7	2,885,440	67.0	3,458,308	82.8	-16.6
3	Winter wheat.....	Bu.....	13.3	12.1	22.9	172.2	189.3	5,300,191	18.8	4,352,823	67.3	163.7
4	Spring wheat.....	Bu.....	15.4	10.1	21.5	139.6	212.9	6,169,488	65.3		81.6	100.3
5	Barley.....	Bu.....	18.3	14.9	23.8	130.1	159.7	1,798,575	49.4	897,849	9.1	339.7
6	Rye.....	Bu.....	8.2	8.1	12.4	151.2	153.1	49,615	3.1	11,284		
Hay and forage:												
7	Timothy alone.....	Tons.....	1.39	1.40	1.39	100.0	99.3	677,925	75.3	603,213	80.7	62.4
8	Timothy and clover mixed.....	Tons.....	1.72	1.46	1.77	102.9	121.2	4,149,532	87.7	355,529	51.9	957.7
9	Clover alone.....	Tons.....	1.56	1.50	1.58	101.3	105.3	83,181	67.9	7,864	27.0	957.7
10	Alfalfa.....	Tons.....	2.28	1.73	2.38	104.4	137.6	29,608,703	88.1	9,522,968	98.1	204.6
11	Other tame grasses.....	Tons.....	1.04	0.89	1.31	126.0	147.2	999,360	46.1	751,436	66.4	29.0
12	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	Tons.....	1.38	1.00	1.51	109.4	151.0	212,910	80.8			
13	Small grains cut for hay.....	Tons.....	0.95	0.82	1.44	151.6	175.6	688,309	30.5	591,204	59.3	79.8
14	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	Tons.....	0.89	0.70	0.96	107.9	137.1	4,905,810	76.8	2,444,558	79.2	100.7
15	Silage crops.....	Tons.....	4.25	3.29	6.29	148.0	198.6	1,196,569	59.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
16	Corn cut for forage.....	Tons.....	1.08	0.96	2.35	217.0	244.8	445,042	17.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
17	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	Tons.....	1.29	1.26	2.01	155.8	189.5	316,537	6.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
18	Root crops for forage.....	Tons.....	4.86	3.55	6.72	138.3	189.3	55,315	57.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Vegetables:												
19	Potatoes.....	Bu.....	114.8	52.4	147.6	128.6	251.7	16,446,360	84.2	2,889,799	76.0	469.1
20	Cabbages.....	Bu.....						544,640	73.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
21	Cantaloupes.....	Bu.....						215,437	89.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
22	Cucumbers.....	Bu.....						198,241	83.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
23	Tomatoes.....	Bu.....						284,779	67.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fruits:												
24	Grapes.....	Lbs.....	4.2	3.9	4.9	116.7	125.6	13,894	33.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
25	Apples.....	Bu.....	1.9	1.8	2.1	110.5	116.7	3,009,339	53.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
26	Peaches.....	Bu.....	1.6	1.3	1.9	118.8	146.2	851,747	63.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
27	Pears.....	Bu.....	2.0	1.5	2.2	110.0	146.7	904,677	78.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
28	Plums and prunes.....	Bu.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	116.7	140.0	46,234	42.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
29	Cherries.....	Bu.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	100.0	125.0	329,131	61.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Miscellaneous:												
30	Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	Tons.....	10.00	8.72	10.26	102.6	117.7	14,800,380	85.0	5,055,282	99.9	144.4
31	Clover and alfalfa seed.....	Bu.....	3.5	3.4	3.6	102.9	105.9	491,249	78.4	85,070	60.5	491.6
32	Dry beans.....	Bu.....	6.5	5.5	11.4	175.4	207.3	410,139	28.2	90,632	79.4	352.4
33	Dry peas.....	Bu.....	10.6	10.2	10.7	100.9	104.9	663,622	89.8	287,895	71.0	135.2

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Not reported separately in 1909.

³ Number of vines of bearing age.

⁴ Number of trees of bearing age.

⁵ Not including red clover seed.

⁶ Yield per vine.

⁷ Yield per tree.

IRRIGATION—COLORADO.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		THE STATE.	Adams ¹	Alamosa ²	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent.	Boulder.	Chaffee.
1	Number of all farms in 1920	59,534	1,735	302	1,025	420	1,858	1,056	1,420	326
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919	28,756	740	281	477	185	23	438	1,200	313
3	Per cent of all farms	48.0	42.2	93.0	46.5	44.0	1.2	41.5	84.5	96.0
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909	28,857	726	281	493	206	8	404	1,118	212
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919	11.2	1.9	.....	-3.2	-10.2	.....	8.4	7.3	47.6
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
6	Approximate land area	66,341,120	807,690	465,280	538,980	780,800	1,633,280	975,360	488,960	693,120
7	All land in farms	21,902,014	432,115	236,847	343,005	146,028	1,631,279	433,970	221,202	65,407
8	Improved land in farms	7,744,787	229,192	60,952	113,662	28,234	380,974	102,037	119,530	25,926
9	Area irrigated in 1919	3,348,365	66,497	89,805	25,674	11,693	2,287	138,712	159,781	29,623
10	Per cent of improved land in farms	43.2	29.0	147.3	22.6	42.3	0.6	126.1	133.7	114.3
11	Area irrigated in 1909	2,792,032	67,339	147.3	26,341	15,008	211	59,497	112,724	16,142
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919	19.9	-1.4	.....	-2.5	-20.5	983.9	116.3	41.7	83.5
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920	3,855,348	68,065	168,625	36,137	13,289	12,029	133,372	174,736	30,113
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910	3,990,166	81,826	.....	35,997	23,230	351	69,497	169,040	32,383
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	-3.4	-18.8	.....	-27.4	-42.8	.....	91.9	3.4	-7.0
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920	5,220,568	114,266	180,258	62,128	18,186	12,500	145,906	188,485	38,277
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910	5,917,457	168,065	.....	57,784	24,812	959	97,731	172,535	42,605
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	-11.8	-16.9	.....	-7.5	-26.7	.....	49.3	9.4	-10.2
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement	274,282	.....	72,000	.....	.....	.....	6,540	.....	.....
IRRIGATION WORKS.										
Independent enterprises:										
20	Number, 1920	6,664	59	57	37	97	7	30	151	157
21	Number, 1910	8,065	89	.....	62	136	8	50	270	203
Main ditches:										
22	Number, 1920	8,967	41	61	33	116	5	34	157	206
23	Number, 1910	8,465	70	.....	38	135	1	52	265	187
24	Length, 1920	19,022	228	182	165	179	8	280	1,147	392
25	Length, 1910	17,564	174	.....	196	211	2	240	570	311
26	Capacity, 1920	119,558	2,067	2,973	903	369	271	3,679	4,812	1,090
27	Capacity, 1910	148,482	3,433	.....	2,192	767	20	3,269	6,256	1,486
Laterals:										
28	Number, 1920	6,185	63	41	32	128	32	450	205	95
29	Number, 1910	5,612	18	.....	8	31	.....	313	49	39
30	Length, 1920	8,571	128	173	113	6	19	830	320	47
31	Length, 1910	5,096	26	.....	11	28	.....	929	73	29
Reservoirs:										
32	Number, 1920	970	11	2	6	5	4	17	44	3
33	Number, 1910	1,964	81	.....	13	4	.....	15	69	2
34	Capacity, 1920	2,406,372	68,551	12,327	73,806	665	33,726	339,462	33,282	20
35	Capacity, 1910	2,646,385	38,131	.....	796,094	627	.....	131,942	30,220	6
Flowing wells:										
36	Number, 1920	476	1	119	2	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
37	Number, 1910	513	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Capacity, 1920	29,139	46	5,085	130	.....	1,725	.....	.....	.....
39	Capacity, 1910	41,989	703	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pumped wells:										
40	Number, 1920	527	28	.....	3	.....	4	11	1	.....
41	Number, 1910	121	10	.....	8	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
42	Capacity, 1920	210,094	8,217	.....	750	.....	52	8,250	.....	.....
43	Capacity, 1910	53,564	2,007	.....	2,425	.....	2,882	.....	.....	.....
Pumping plants:										
44	Number, 1920	406	29	.....	3	2	3	8	2	.....
45	Number, 1910	206	10	.....	9	1	5	1	1	.....
46	Engine capacity, 1920	8,635	168	.....	22	22	.....	197	30	.....
47	Engine capacity, 1910	7,969	35	.....	145	2	50	10	3	.....
48	Pump capacity, 1920	269,726	8,217	.....	750	1,200	52	8,350	1,000	.....
49	Pump capacity, 1910	296,937	2,097	.....	8,375	128	2,882	470	200	.....
50	Average lift, 1920	23	27	.....	17	85	100	24	8	.....
CAPITAL INVESTED.										
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920	88,362,442	2,436,771	416,305	597,099	168,635	572,553	2,773,601	1,774,922	261,368
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910	59,696,443	1,211,609	.....	745,817	112,168	2,473	989,211	837,060	54,949
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	33.9	199.1	.....	-19.9	50.3	.....	180.4	112.0	875.7
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920	22.90	35.80	2.47	22.84	12.69	47.63	20.80	10.16	8.68
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910	14.19	14.61	.....	20.71	4.83	7.05	14.23	4.95	1.70
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.										
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920	95,198,423	2,537,121	458,962	600,290	170,285	572,553	2,797,201	1,850,662	265,088
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910	76,443,239	1,417,169	.....	745,517	112,168	2,473	989,211	901,143	54,949
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	24.5	80.4	.....	-19.5	51.8	.....	182.8	105.4	382.4
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920	19.24	22.38	2.46	9.66	9.36	45.80	19.18	9.82	6.93
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910	12.92	13.75	.....	12.90	4.82	2.58	10.12	5.23	1.29

¹ Adams and Denver Counties organized from parts of Arapahoe County in 1902; parts of Adams and Arapahoe Counties annexed to Washington County and to Yuma County in 1903; and part of Denver County annexed to Adams County in 1909.

² Alamosa County organized from parts of Conejos and Costilla Counties in 1913.

IRRIGATION—COLORADO.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909, AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

	Conejos. ¹	Costilla. ¹	Crowley. ²	Custer.	Delta.	Denver. ³	Dolores.	Douglas.	Engle.
1 Number of all farms in 1920.....	814	443	743	353	1,767	239	186	462	301
2 Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	734	431	447	165	1,680	118	21	168	277
3 Per cent of all farms.....	90.2	97.3	60.2	46.7	95.4	49.4	11.3	36.4	92.0
4 Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	737	350		142	1,709	72	30	137	218
5 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....				16.2	-1.7			-91.2	27.1
LAND AND FARM AREA.									
6 Approximate land area.....acres..	801,280	758,400	817,120	478,080	768,640	37,120	667,820	549,800	1,036,800
7 All land in farms.....acres..	231,933	434,410	263,265	197,360	169,768	4,287	57,899	362,033	80,874
8 Improved land in farms.....acres..	128,018	46,508	130,645	36,906	74,473	3,672	7,278	56,791	28,507
9 Area irrigated in 1919.....acres..	139,504	36,771	57,789	24,241	33,509	4,000	1,023	8,696	30,025
10 Per cent of improved land in farms.....	169.0	78.9	44.2	65.7	125.5	106.9	14.1	15.3	105.3
11 Area irrigated in 1909.....acres..	138,788	57,862		29,248	62,411	1,337	1,139	13,768	22,878
12 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....				-17.1	49.8	199.2	-10.2	-96.8	33.0
13 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....acres..	152,346	43,906	58,735	33,548	127,469	4,000	2,361	16,391	31,072
14 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....acres..	262,040	106,745		33,610	99,185	1,338	2,042	24,624	28,116
15 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....				-0.2	28.5	199.0	15.6	-57.8	10.5
16 Area included in enterprises in 1920.....acres..	207,519	102,980	71,974	39,463	156,024	4,877	23,601	15,089	48,026
17 Area included in enterprises in 1910.....acres..	335,253	255,485		34,610	174,850	1,338	2,032	26,405	32,925
18 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....				14.0	-10.4			-40.6	45.9
19 Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement.....acres..			5,000		9,049		29,000		
IRRIGATION WORKS.									
Independent enterprises:									
20 Number, 1920.....	159	46	24	292	298	4	22	94	186
21 Number, 1910.....	312	76		464	329	10	31	145	188
Main ditches:									
22 Number, 1920.....	172	67	23	440	309	4	25	129	245
23 Number, 1910.....	236	71		464	291	3	31	141	171
24 Length, 1920.....miles..	533	334	93	323	738	20	56	191	385
25 Length, 1910.....miles..	609	212		415	819	6	23	186	309
26 Capacity, 1920.....second-feet..	5,009	907	2,059	784	3,245	70	298	554	885
27 Capacity, 1910.....second-feet..	8,542	2,661		791	3,474	20	129	764	794
Laterals:									
28 Number, 1920.....	99	17	33	92	222		4	9	91
29 Number, 1910.....	93	47		622	89	4		8	97
30 Length, 1920.....miles..	153	293	119	15	259		2	22	62
31 Length, 1910.....miles..	320	68		106	175	1		49	43
Reservoirs:									
32 Number, 1920.....	5	6	18	1	115		4	17	15
33 Number, 1910.....	10	6			123		1	14	5
34 Capacity, 1920.....acre-feet..	34,908	132,800	8,509	5	39,284		19,680	4,287	1,468
35 Capacity, 1910.....acre-feet..	59,693	132,248			62,830	1	40	12,025	73
Flowing wells:									
36 Number, 1920.....	2		1						1
37 Number, 1910.....	111	3							
38 Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..	70		700						
39 Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..	24,587	1,792							
Pumped wells:									
40 Number, 1920.....			48					3	
41 Number, 1910.....						4		1	
42 Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..			22,575					405	
43 Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..						11		100	
Pumping plants:									
44 Number, 1920.....			25		6			3	3
45 Number, 1910.....					21	4		1	
46 Engine capacity, 1920.....horsepower..			299		21			21	33
47 Engine capacity, 1910.....horsepower..					131	3		20	
48 Pump capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..			25,505		881			412	1,000
49 Pump capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..					15,342	11		100	
50 Average lift, 1920.....feet..			28		13			22	45
CAPITAL INVESTED.									
51 Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.....dollars..	1,155,192	1,389,816	2,587,043	75,431	4,168,137	47,386	549,070	207,786	285,282
52 Capital invested to July 1, 1910.....dollars..	927,647	2,090,999		137,565	1,668,770	21,581	32,671	581,214	133,956
53 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....				-45.2	165.7	119.6		-64.2	113.9
54 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.....dollars..	7.58	31.65	44.05	2.25	32.70	11.85	292.56	20.00	9.18
55 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.....dollars..	3.54	19.59		4.09	15.82	16.13	6.21	23.60	4.70
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.									
56 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....dollars..	1,156,632	1,403,065	2,536,508	76,596	4,329,091	47,386	729,020	208,286	307,432
57 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.....dollars..	1,026,897	2,177,965		137,565	2,281,610	21,581	32,671	589,878	133,956
58 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....				-44.3	91.0	119.6		-64.7	129.5
59 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....dollars..	5.57	13.63	36.03	1.94	27.58	9.72	30.89	13.80	6.40
60 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.....dollars..	3.06	8.52		3.97	12.04	16.13	6.17	23.22	4.67

¹ Parts of Conejos and Costilla Counties taken to form Alamosa County in 1913.

² Crowley County organized from part of Otero County in 1911.

³ Organized from part of Arapahoe County in 1902. A part of Denver County annexed to Adams County in 1909.

IRRIGATION—COLORADO.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		El Paso.	Elbert.	Fremont.	Garfield.	Grand.	Gunnison.	Hinsdale.	Huerfano.	Jackson. ¹	Jefferson. ²
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	1,571	1,308	1,014	930	265	376	40	954	182	1,446
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	143	12	827	237	237	335	29	418	150	1,141
3	Per cent of all farms.....	9.1	0.9	81.5	25.5	89.4	89.1	72.5	43.8	85.7	78.9
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	174	34	839	808	226	261	22	350	163	1,151
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	-17.5	.....	-1.4	-4.5	4.9	28.4	.....	19.4	-4.3	-1.0
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
6	Approximate land area..... acres	1,337,440	1,188,480	996,480	1,968,480	1,194,240	2,034,560	621,440	960,000	1,044,480	517,120
7	All land in farms..... acres	919,813	1,011,853	229,367	211,875	119,436	121,879	10,633	386,354	234,214	249,922
8	Improved land in farms..... acres	408,517	206,021	31,464	74,214	32,766	49,351	3,742	59,130	93,468	69,625
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres	18,143	1,175	29,884	73,473	39,857	48,290	3,675	29,081	136,942	70,788
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	8.7	0.6	14.9	34.9	33.1	39.8	34.5	7.5	14.5	10.7
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres	21,354	7,028	24,737	61,617	42,194	55,848	2,924	26,598	151,850	57,336
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	-13.0	-84.6	-20.8	-19.2	-5.5	-13.6	25.7	9.3	-9.8	23.5
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres	22,947	1,790	35,667	93,814	43,092	52,467	3,880	32,119	149,325	73,835
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres	28,214	11,286	37,136	95,281	77,672	59,700	3,354	35,690	199,457	142,286
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-21.9	-84.1	-3.9	-1.5	-44.5	-12.1	15.7	-10.0	-25.1	-43.2
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres	35,450	6,720	44,059	117,618	85,504	67,925	4,065	43,274	229,203	77,937
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres	41,438	20,361	42,414	133,321	98,299	73,895	5,220	66,878	244,967	293,163
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-14.5	-67.0	3.9	-11.8	-13.0	-8.1	-22.1	-35.3	-6.4	-73.4
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres	2,200	1,900	4,650	6,000	800	.....	.....	2,520	27,640	.....
IRRIGATION WORKS.											
Independent enterprises:											
20	Number, 1920.....	63	22	179	323	166	382	52	267	145	105
21	Number, 1910.....	99	37	413	440	328	507	41	203	328	163
Main ditches:											
22	Number, 1920.....	72	30	267	302	314	523	52	321	355	133
23	Number, 1910.....	85	30	366	374	326	448	31	266	326	164
24	Length, 1920..... miles	176	31	229	730	542	702	104	475	779	289
25	Length, 1910..... miles	193	30	337	870	497	466	28	427	743	540
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet	863	138	901	2,563	2,037	4,236	519	1,907	5,129	2,093
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet	1,157	427	1,058	4,401	3,508	6,934	183	1,609	6,896	4,023
Laterals:											
28	Number, 1920.....	44	24	190	283	39	20	.....	458	21	83
29	Number, 1910.....	24	60	262	89	173	41	6	187	142	81
30	Length, 1920..... miles	17	31	101	512	37	34	.....	146	43	92
31	Length, 1910..... miles	14	4	122	54	94	7	2	106	79	67
Reservoirs:											
32	Number, 1920.....	29	5	31	26	25	6	2	34	9	25
33	Number, 1910.....	15	8	26	14	21	1	.....	37	6	79
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet	13,103	6,755	6,972	7,594	3,137	460	43,500	12,027	15,159	8,178
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet	12,247	1,436	15,879	5,049	3,344	125	.....	12,714	2,150	136,519
Flowing wells:											
36	Number, 1920.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Number, 1910.....	30	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute	30	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute	1,064	.....	1,571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pumped wells:											
40	Number, 1920.....	1	3	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
41	Number, 1910.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute	.....	1,200	267	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	.....
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute	300	.....	1,169	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	.....	355
Pumping plants:											
44	Number, 1920.....	1	3	10	2	.....	4	.....	4	.....	1
45	Number, 1910.....	1	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower	.....	12	309	.....	.....	112	.....	1	.....	7
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower	8	.....	225	10	.....	56	.....	11	.....	26
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute	.....	1,200	6,922	350	.....	3,800	.....	10	.....	.....
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute	300	.....	3,921	.....	.....	3,600	.....	1,200	.....	990
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet	.....	29	33	29	.....	18	.....	62	.....	40
CAPITAL INVESTED.											
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars	991,401	25,501	1,761,518	1,134,502	534,913	462,748	395,752	1,061,777	784,326	1,231,205
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars	187,211	35,215	1,595,440	1,456,678	432,231	297,622	11,047	257,959	275,899	4,300,908
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	351.5	-27.4	17.0	-22.2	23.8	122.9	.....	11.6	184.3	-71.4
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars	40.89	14.28	49.35	12.06	12.41	8.82	102.00	33.06	5.25	16.72
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars	6.64	3.12	49.54	15.31	5.56	3.48	3.29	7.23	1.38	30.23
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.											
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars	921,461	39,961	1,689,458	1,170,827	547,713	472,998	395,752	1,083,232	1,043,826	1,268,125
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars	187,211	35,215	1,595,971	1,498,678	804,864	207,622	11,047	273,959	275,899	5,170,998
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	392.2	13.5	18.9	-21.9	8.5	127.8	.....	295.4	378.3	-75.5
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars	25.99	5.95	42.89	9.95	6.41	6.96	97.36	25.03	4.55	16.27
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars	4.82	1.73	37.46	11.24	5.13	2.81	2.12	4.10	1.13	17.64

¹ Jackson County organized from part of Larimer County in 1909.
² Part of Jefferson County annexed to Park County in 1908.

IRRIGATION—COLORADO.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		Kiowa.	La Plata.	Lake.	Larimer.	Las Animas.	Logan.	Mesa.	Mineral.	Moffat. ¹	Montezuma.
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	668	1,099	30	1,921	2,286	1,874	2,207	34	1,023	804
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	12	860	29	1,486	530	397	2,060	28	103	616
3	Per cent of all farms.....	1.8	80.4	96.7	77.4	23.2	21.2	93.3	82.4	10.1	68.1
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	6	634	43	1,491	447	272	2,238	28	.....	516
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	.....	35.6	.....	-0.3	18.6	48.6	-8.0	.....	.....	19.4
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
6	Approximate land area..... acres	1,150,720	1,184,640	237,440	1,682,560	3,677,760	1,166,080	2,024,320	554,240	2,981,120	1,312,640
7	All land in farms..... acres	430,985	366,003	12,982	739,533	1,302,849	837,339	232,225	17,129	461,777	192,703
8	Improved land in farms..... acres	61,782	76,619	5,151	192,976	133,084	416,129	99,582	5,454	75,226	57,904
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres	418	63,755	6,397	169,356	40,400	85,079	102,467	6,365	17,439	44,082
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	0.7	83.9	124.2	87.8	30.4	20.4	103.0	125.8	23.2	76.1
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres	1,460	49,540	10,967	179,600	26,093	63,166	71,942	7,762	.....	27,176
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	-71.4	56.1	-41.7	-0.7	54.8	34.7	42.6	-11.6	.....	62.2
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres	2,083	78,227	7,088	188,047	43,857	165,916	146,104	9,950	24,234	44,795
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres	1,460	109,479	11,647	178,992	32,566	65,345	92,992	9,370	.....	62,787
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	42.7	-28.5	-39.1	5.1	34.7	62.1	52.1	6.2	.....	-28.6
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres	17,283	111,462	19,449	196,330	50,987	124,415	185,177	14,770	32,327	80,216
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres	2,310	151,387	16,380	316,992	35,149	87,391	182,942	19,590	.....	67,538
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	648.2	-26.4	-36.2	-38.1	45.1	42.5	1.2	29.5	.....	18.8
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres	.....	7,907	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,200	.....	.....	13,009
IRRIGATION WORKS.											
Independent enterprises:											
20	Number, 1920.....	6	211	30	171	176	39	213	42	127	102
21	Number, 1910.....	6	262	55	221	139	36	275	46	.....	141
Main ditches:											
22	Number, 1920.....	3	239	59	228	184	39	239	45	135	123
23	Number, 1910.....	4	257	39	217	88	35	259	44	.....	169
24	Length, 1920..... miles	18	580	52	564	373	396	686	60	362	265
25	Length, 1910..... miles	7	489	71	738	161	215	592	47	.....	298
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet	2,585	2,018	298	6,968	1,618	3,376	4,721	355	888	993
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet	22	2,662	530	7,176	1,193	2,566	5,000	217	.....	1,590
Laterals:											
28	Number, 1920.....	4	109	.....	238	41	105	298	59	113	39
29	Number, 1910.....	.....	52	9	136	16	6	62	12	.....	35
30	Length, 1920..... miles	34	124	.....	418	28	125	326	22	364	150
31	Length, 1910..... miles	.....	125	16	368	7	23	150	8	.....	138
Reservoirs:											
32	Number, 1920.....	4	5	.....	66	21	7	60	2	18	9
33	Number, 1910.....	1	7	.....	84	7	4	42	9	.....	11
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet	32,118	15	.....	181,515	429,166	116,198	19,201	2,311	1,669	17,689
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet	1	7,456	.....	263,388	427	1,929	10,172	.....	.....	37,600
Flowing wells:											
36	Number, 1920.....	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Number, 1910.....	1	4	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute	10	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pumped wells:											
40	Number, 1920.....	6	.....	.....	28	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Number, 1910.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute	2,965	.....	.....	8,095	.....	6,600	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute	4	.....	.....	857	.....	600	80	.....	.....	.....
Pumping plants:											
44	Number, 1920.....	5	.....	.....	22	1	10	11	.....	4	.....
45	Number, 1910.....	2	2	.....	5	.....	1	31	.....	.....	.....
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower	57	.....	.....	374	7	241	3,299	.....	45	.....
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower	1	136	.....	80	.....	19	5,991	.....	.....	.....
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute	2,965	.....	.....	14,376	500	11,696	16,845	.....	3,200	.....
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute	4	2,716	.....	1,659	.....	600	178,273	.....	.....	.....
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet	20	.....	.....	21	7	15	36	.....	15	.....
CAPITAL INVESTED.											
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars	251,500	938,864	33,696	6,236,566	481,720	3,506,889	7,319,055	81,683	386,301	1,846,679
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars	7,979	698,774	46,196	5,576,639	155,583	388,862	3,024,019	19,514	.....	1,026,977
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	.....	36.3	-27.1	11.8	156.2	824.2	142.0	318.6	.....	79.8
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars	130.74	12.00	4.75	33.17	9.16	33.95	52.24	8.21	15.12	41.23
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars	5.46	6.29	3.97	31.16	4.78	5.95	32.84	2.08	.....	16.36
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.											
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars	337,200	978,214	33,696	6,473,663	455,470	3,506,039	8,155,335	102,243	386,226	2,446,679
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars	7,975	855,311	46,196	9,026,639	155,583	388,862	6,745,382	19,514	.....	1,021,974
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	.....	14.4	-27.1	-28.3	192.8	824.8	20.9	423.9	.....	124.1
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars	19.51	8.78	3.22	32.97	8.93	28.90	44.04	6.92	11.95	36.50
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars	3.45	5.65	2.82	28.48	4.43	4.45	36.87	1.84	.....	16.17

¹ Part of Larimer County taken to form Jackson County in 1909.

² Moffat County organized from part of Routt County in 1911.

IRRIGATION—COLORADO.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		Montrose	Morgan	Otero ¹	Ouray ²	Park ³	Utah	Progers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco	Rio Grande
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	1,356	1,720	1,486	180	285	179	1,469	1,826	537	603
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	1,294	777	1,127	142	122	153	660	995	278	584
3	Per cent of all farms.....	94.6	45.2	75.9	78.9	42.7	85.5	44.9	54.5	51.8	96.8
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	1,042	361	1,310	184	162	182	546	753	285	517
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	24.2	28.5	36.1	17.9	-24.7	-15.9	20.9	32.1	-2.5	13.0
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
6	Approximate land area..... acres.....	1,448,960	823,640	965,760	332,160	1,434,880	652,160	1,043,200	1,557,120	2,062,720	574,720
7	All land in farms..... acres.....	218,255	555,890	334,293	73,610	239,862	49,389	689,262	993,226	223,649	199,231
8	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	98,096	237,374	94,261	17,098	113,452	16,345	188,230	140,972	54,900	115,044
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	94,757	132,231	120,198	14,016	49,793	12,994	76,322	75,454	28,046	206,258
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	107.6	53.7	127.6	82.0	43.9	79.5	40.5	51.3	51.1	179.3
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres.....	55,993	97,849	122,437	17,621	64,824	15,152	71,684	50,718	32,830	107,551
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	69.2	35.1	23.2	-14.2	6.5	-14.2	6.5	48.8	-14.6	91.8
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.....	123,905	158,796	134,879	23,092	52,029	15,179	81,508	88,699	32,742	227,161
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres.....	92,184	114,663	196,460	20,337	65,384	29,719	74,632	69,442	37,353	298,021
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	34.4	38.8	-30.4	-48.9	9.2	-48.9	9.2	27.7	-12.3	-23.8
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.....	173,162	166,670	183,677	24,017	55,449	21,295	99,213	142,594	45,579	293,162
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres.....	234,132	259,390	250,766	26,462	68,969	39,497	130,596	174,518	53,169	353,637
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-31.9	-35.8	-27.6	-9.6	-19.6	-46.1	-24.0	-18.3	-14.3	-17.1
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres.....	12,500							31,585		
IRRIGATION WORKS.											
Independent enterprises:											
20	Number, 1920.....	109	39	26	96	213	76	29	284	189	159
21	Number, 1910.....	200	40	47	137	282	165	25	190	202	213
Main ditches:											
22	Number, 1920.....	113	34	27	124	359	96	27	273	299	198
23	Number, 1910.....	192	48	37	138	276	124	20	173	191	229
24	Length, 1920..... miles.....	431	368	329	213	440	191	180	525	458	348
25	Length, 1910..... miles.....	541	537	527	292	363	253	218	436	354	537
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.....	2,437	3,771	5,537	642	2,705	655	1,573	5,316	2,908	3,347
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet.....	3,983	6,454	8,593	1,065	4,241	1,002	2,286	5,181	1,129	6,755
Lateral:											
28	Number, 1920.....	187	69	404	4	53	74	153	370	113	184
29	Number, 1910.....	58	15	53	41	718	17	82	91	118	187
30	Length, 1920..... miles.....	382	62	429	20	37	309	371	48	373	398
31	Length, 1910..... miles.....	164	42	123	15	185	5	148	109	70	398
Reservoirs:											
32	Number, 1920.....	14	10	10	1	3	5	61	24	4	4
33	Number, 1910.....	15	17	40	7	1	9	54	10	1	1
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.....	8,335	36,680	36,680	441	8	19	53,613	109,534	4,028	30,150
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet.....	119,381	181,673	130,504	441	1	1,874	183,381	106,307	384	261
Flowing wells:											
36	Number, 1920.....								3		172
37	Number, 1910.....								4		33
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....								570		6,666
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....								2,168		7,672
Pumped wells:											
40	Number, 1920.....		23	12				6	132		
41	Number, 1910.....	1	3	14			1	3	3		
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....		26,990	11,085				1,205	37,869		
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	170	1,561	6,205			34		145		
Pumping plants:											
44	Number, 1920.....	2	17	11				7	66	1	
45	Number, 1910.....	1	3	15			1		4	9	
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.....	41	344	188				30	801	10	
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower.....	3	23	87			1		9	87	
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....		28,685	10,438				1,470	40,505	900	
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	170	1,561	15,185			34		165	4,329	
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet.....	34	22	20				18	21	10	
CAPITAL INVESTED.											
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.....	6,788,758	2,606,735	4,157,535	197,689	175,670	208,324	1,160,422	3,645,462	355,617	981,136
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars.....	4,769,166	4,821,813	3,197,415	189,091	213,233	237,523	1,453,019	1,511,694	269,479	1,356,578
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	42.3	-48.1	29.6	17.8	-17.6	-12.3	-20.1	141.2	32.0	-27.7
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.....	54.79	16.91	33.29	8.56	3.38	13.73	14.24	41.10	10.86	4.32
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars.....	51.73	41.95	16.11	7.82	3.26	7.99	19.47	21.77	7.21	4.55
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.											
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	7,386,466	2,604,785	4,438,935	197,755	176,080	214,324	1,163,412	3,619,262	372,882	982,914
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	9,761,675	6,004,613	3,631,587	189,091	213,233	252,554	1,453,019	1,693,321	269,479	1,400,313
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-23.3	-56.6	21.8	4.6	-17.4	-15.1	-19.9	131.5	38.4	-29.8
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	42.08	15.63	24.25	8.23	3.18	10.06	11.73	27.49	8.18	3.35
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	38.37	23.13	14.48	6.25	3.09	6.39	11.13	9.70	5.07	3.90

¹ Part of Otero County taken to form Crowley County in 1911.
² Part of San Miguel County annexed to Ouray County in 1917.
³ Part of Jefferson County annexed to Park County in 1908.

IRRIGATION—COLORADO.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		Route 1	Saguache	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma	All other counties
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	925	432	334	487	72	250	2,057	5,765	2,179	4,265
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	428	390	154	130	67	26	51	3,306	29	35
3	Per cent of all farms.....	46.2	90.3	46.1	26.7	93.1	10.4	2.5	56.9	1.3	0.8
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	588	338	121	141	90	32	47	2,578	23	12
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....		15.4		-7.8				31.8		
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
6	Approximate land area..... acres	1,477,760	2,065,120	824,320	339,840	415,360	350,080	1,613,440	2,574,080	1,514,880	5,228,160
7	All land in farms..... acres	360,787	436,024	128,492	234,537	26,155	122,631	1,088,706	1,756,973	1,263,781	2,758,803
8	Improved land in farms..... acres	94,896	139,856	21,344	139,244	8,180	16,632	531,234	876,520	591,606	726,651
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres	50,735	137,551	18,654	21,510	9,831	1,484	9,335	382,701	5,254	794
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	53.5	98.4	87.3	15.4	120.6	9.3	1.8	43.6	1.4	0.1
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres	62,427	145,874	14,712	22,023	8,402	1,370	5,595	395,514	3,890	1,941
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....		-5.7		-2.3	17.0	6.9	66.8	-3.2	112.2	-23.7
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres	61,123	153,391	22,811	23,050	10,586	1,540	10,095	395,444	10,182	1,594
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres	110,569	150,943	20,421	23,260	11,739	1,435	6,027	434,006	6,290	1,191
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....		1.6		-0.9	-6.4	7.3	67.5	-8.9	61.9	17.0
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres	92,148	271,922	44,749	24,050	15,222	1,944	10,095	567,392	15,242	2,324
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres	157,298	157,565	21,653	53,620	16,489	1,664	7,969	629,453	8,275	1,518
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....		72.6		-55.1	-7.7	16.8	26.7	-9.9	84.2	53.1
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres		8,060	3,000							
IRRIGATION WORKS.											
Independent enterprises:											
20	Number, 1920.....	310	212	67	7	79	25	5	238	26	17
21	Number, 1910.....	433	348	95	10	151	26	7	291	16	11
Main ditches:											
22	Number, 1920.....	421	576	74	7	133	35	8	204	31	14
23	Number, 1910.....	417	328	94	10	154	21	4	263	12	9
24	Length, 1920..... miles	649	614	231	139	150	42	21	1,113	64	21
25	Length, 1910..... miles	899	414	179	139	174	18	5	752	32	11
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet	1,619	3,757	789	459	437	60	365	9,040	599	158
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet	4,502	2,597	773	1,994	571	38	85	12,611	210	105
Laterals:											
28	Number, 1920.....	87	163	36	5	34	36	16	240	47	11
29	Number, 1910.....	171	588	2	20	26	2	2	250		4
30	Length, 1920..... miles	38	249	182	7	7	41	39	877	39	19
31	Length, 1910..... miles	106	174	5	10	12	1	2	182		3
Reservoirs:											
32	Number, 1920.....	50	14	3	2		1	3	103	4	7
33	Number, 1910.....	74	13	3	11	3		2	100	1	3
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet	5,432	8,554	5,066	27,219		40	258	310,059	30	737
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet	30,456	28	1,334	42,020	76		290	73,766	3	55
Flowing wells:											
36	Number, 1920.....		156								
37	Number, 1910.....		58								
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute		4,848								
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute		2,497								
Pumped wells:											
40	Number, 1920.....		1		1			4	149		12
41	Number, 1910.....								47		2
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute				250			1,920	70,311		1,376
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute								33,263		26
Pumping plants:											
44	Number, 1920.....		1		1			2	133		3
45	Number, 1910.....		3	1					54		2
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower				8			30	1,846		37
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower		125	3					696		1
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute				250			1,920	99,953		1,475
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute		7,225	179					40,285		26
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet				30			13	22		14
CAPITAL INVESTED.											
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars	572,873	450,609	676,100	716,215	103,881	12,141	78,966	16,417,224	83,908	89,094
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars	661,203	547,870	142,552	498,501	70,353	7,037	65,713	7,597,658	22,276	5,050
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....		-17.8		45.1	47.2	72.5	20.2	116.1	276.7	
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars	9.37	2.94	29.64	31.07	9.43	7.88	7.82	41.52	8.24	63.91
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars	5.98	3.63	6.98	21.22	5.99	4.90	10.90	17.51	3.54	4.24
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.											
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars	613,908	531,614	797,700	716,215	103,631	12,141	80,166	18,892,967	89,908	90,994
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars	1,099,590	547,870	142,552	1,130,591	70,353	7,037	65,713	9,847,658	22,276	5,050
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....		-3.0		-36.6	47.3	72.5	22.0	91.9	303.6	
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars	6.66	1.95	17.83	29.78	6.81	6.25	7.94	33.30	5.11	39.15
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars	6.89	3.48	6.58	21.08	4.27	4.28	8.25	15.64	2.69	3.38

¹ Part of Routt County taken to form Moffat County in 1911.

² Part of San Miguel County annexed to Ouray County in 1917.

³ Parts of Adams and Arapahoe Counties annexed to Washington and Yuma Counties in 1903.

IDAHO.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of Idaho collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the purpose of show-

ing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

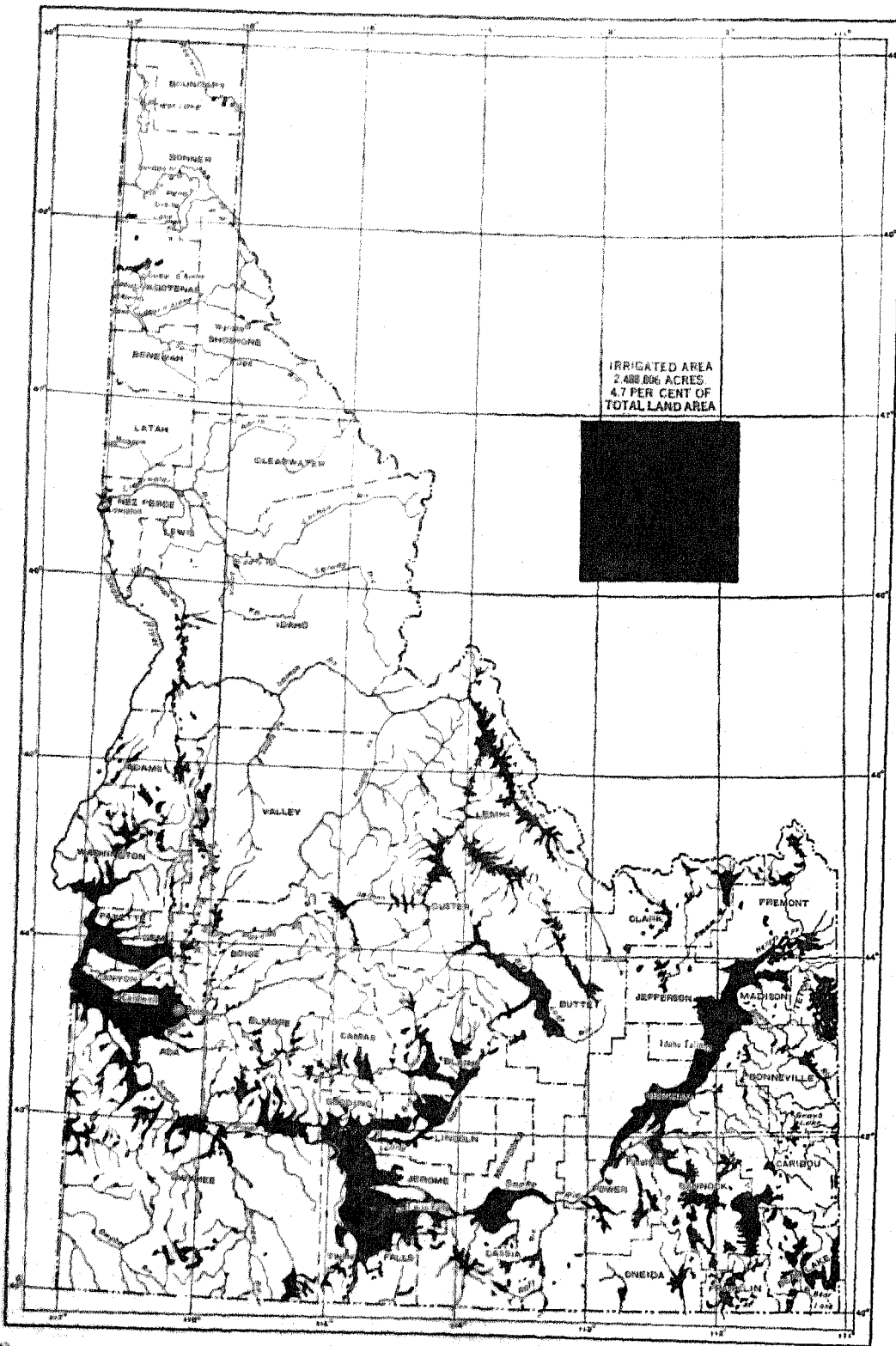
ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	42,106	30,807	11,299	36.7
Approximate land area of the state..... acres.	53,346,560	53,346,560		
All land in farms..... acres.	8,375,873	5,283,604	3,092,269	58.5
Improved land in farms..... acres.	4,511,680	2,778,740	1,732,940	62.4
Number of farms irrigated.....	25,283	16,439	8,844	53.8
Area irrigated..... acres.	2,488,806	1,430,848	1,057,958	73.9
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating..... acres.	3,092,810	2,388,959	703,851	29.5
Area included in enterprises..... acres.	3,780,048	3,549,573	230,475	6.5
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	60.0	53.4	6.6	
Approximate land area of the state.....	4.7	2.7	2.0	
Land in farms.....	29.7	27.1	2.6	
Improved land in farms.....	55.2	51.5	3.7	
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated..... acres.	604,004	958,111	-354,107	-37.0
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated..... acres.	1,291,242	2,118,725	-827,483	-39.1
Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres.	118,334	(²)		
Capital invested.....	\$91,561,009	\$40,977,688	\$50,523,321	123.3
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$29.59	\$17.15	\$12.44	72.5
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$97,019,717	\$58,451,106	\$38,568,611	66.0
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$25.67	\$16.47	\$9.20	55.9
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$1.17	\$0.63	\$0.54	85.7
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	3,029	3,092	537	17.4
Number of main ditches.....	4,553	3,209	1,344	41.9
Length of main ditches..... miles.	11,144	7,662	3,482	45.4
Capacity of main ditches..... second-feet.	86,273	80,458	5,815	7.2
Number of lateral ditches.....	5,265	3,359	1,906	56.7
Length of lateral ditches..... miles.	6,154	5,097	1,057	20.7
Number of reservoirs.....	249	243	6	2.5
Capacity of reservoirs..... acre-feet.	3,493,511	1,742,303	1,751,208	100.5
Number of flowing wells.....	142	62	80	129.0
Capacity of flowing wells..... gallons per minute.	15,133	7,200	7,933	110.2
Number of pumped wells.....	53	24	29	120.8
Capacity of pumped wells..... gallons per minute.	17,749	2,826	14,923	528.1
Number of pumping plants.....	143	58	85	146.6
Engine capacity..... horsepower.	28,364	7,065	21,299	301.5
Pump capacity..... gallons per minute.	1,397,681	278,569	1,119,112	401.7
Average lift..... feet.	29	(²)	29	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Not reported in 1910.

IDAHO

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

The climatic conditions determining the necessity for irrigation are the amount and the seasonal distribution of precipitation, especially rainfall. With reference to precipitation Idaho is divided into two quite distinct zones. The southern and southeastern parts of the state are dry, while the northern part is wet. Expressed in another way, the drainage basin of Snake River from the point where this river enters the state on the eastern border to the northern boundary of Washington County, on the western border of the state, is dry, while the remainder of the state, except for a small area on the headwaters of Salmon River, is wet. In Snake River Valley, the normal annual precipitation at the eastern border of the state is about 20 inches; it decreases to the westward, falling below 10 inches in the vicinity of Twin Falls, or about midway of the state, and remaining below 10 inches to the western border of the state. From the vicinity of Caldwell northward the rainfall increases, reaching 20 inches at about the northern boundary of Washington County. A second zone that receives less than 10 inches of annual precipitation extends from Snake River in the vicinity of American Falls northward into the valleys of the headwaters of Salmon River and reaches the mountains forming the boundary between Idaho and Montana. The region, thus described, that receives less than 20 inches of precipitation annually constitutes about two-thirds of the area of the state, and contains most of the irrigated land. Crops are grown without irrigation in this section, on the high lands away from the rivers, where the precipitation is heavier. Throughout this section the period of lowest precipitation is the growing season—June, July, August, and September.

The part of the state receiving more than 20 inches of precipitation annually comprises all of the northern part of the state and the mountainous section extending southward between the dry section in Snake River Valley and that in Salmon River Valley. Small areas are irrigated in this humid part of the state, but generally crops are grown without irrigation.

In 1919 there was a serious deficiency of precipitation during the growing season. There was a pronounced shortage in the spring and summer rains in all sections, and this drouth continued until October. The local representative of the United States Weather Bureau in his annual report speaks of this drouth as follows:

It was without precedent both in duration and intensity and its destructive effects were apparent in the failure of dry farm crops and pastures; the drying up of the range; rapid and stubborn spread of forest fires; the failure of mountain streams, and the shortage, in some districts total failure, of irrigation water.

Aside from shortage of water the season was very favorable, and where water for irrigation was available unusually good crops were harvested.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

In the northern part of the state, where the precipitation is heavy and the acreage irrigated is small, the streams supply far more water than is needed for the irrigation of the small areas that are watered or for any additional areas on which irrigation is likely to be practiced.

With the exception of a small area in the southeast corner of the state, all the southern part of Idaho, from the eastern border to the western border, is watered by Snake River and its tributaries. The South Fork of Snake River rises in lakes in Yellowstone National Park, flows southward into Wyoming, where it passes through Jackson Lake, and continues southward for about 60 miles, then turns westward into Idaho. From that point Snake River forms a long loop extending first southwesterly and then northwesterly, entirely across the state, after which it flows in a northerly direction, forming the western boundary of Idaho for about 200 miles.

From the junction of the North and South Fork to the point where the Snake reaches the western boundary of the state there are no important tributaries from the north. Numerous streams head in the mountains to the north of the river, but their waters are lost before reaching the river. There are, however, large springs discharging into the river from the north, producing quite an increase in the flow of the river. From the south, on the other hand, there are tributaries reaching the river at intervals throughout its course across the state. The most important of these, in order from east to west, are Blackfoot, Port Neuf, Raft, Salmon Falls, Bruneau, and Owyhee Rivers.

Entering Snake River from the east, in that section where it forms the western boundary of the state, are the Boise, Payette, and Weiser Rivers. All of the tributaries are used for irrigation, but the larger part of the irrigated land is supplied with water from Snake River itself.

Water for use in Idaho is stored in Jackson Lake in Wyoming and to some extent in reservoirs in the valley in Idaho. Any large extension of irrigation from Snake River in Idaho will require storage, and plans for such storage are being investigated by the United States Reclamation Service and other agencies.

Large storage reservoirs have been built on the Boise River by the United States Reclamation Service, from which water is supplied to lands in Oregon as well as in Idaho. There is storage on other tributaries also.

The southeastern corner of the state is watered from Bear River and its tributaries. The normal flow of this stream is largely utilized, and large increase in irrigation will require storage. Rights to water from Bear River are in conflict with rights in Utah, and the rights in the two states have been involved in litigation for many years.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Number.	Per cent of in-crease.	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of in-crease.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of land in farms.	Per cent of im-proved land in farms.
1920.....	25,283	53.8	90.0	2,488,806	73.9	4.7	29.7	53.2
1910.....	16,439	78.9	53.4	1,430,848	135.1	2.7	27.1	51.5
1900.....	9,188	112.5	52.6	608,718	190.5	1.1	19.0	43.1
1890.....	4,323		52.5	217,006		0.4	15.7	35.5

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of enter-prises.	Area included in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enter-prises were ca-pable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acreage in enter-prises.	
Total.....	3,629	3,780,048	2,488,806	65.8	3,092,810
Before 1890.....	10	2,374	891	39.2	1,271
1890-1899.....	26	69,490	48,520	69.8	51,143
1900-1909.....	277	163,670	144,031	78.4	157,604
1910-1919.....	1,613	988,737	755,633	75.6	897,578
1920-1929.....	613	587,955	283,653	67.4	329,789
1930-1939.....	420	775,494	619,677	79.9	716,435
1940-1949.....	368	727,736	254,143	48.7	544,285
1950-1959.....	372	296,879	89,870	43.9	116,562
1960-1969.....	316	232,003	60,355	26.9	67,399
Not reported.....	149	45,084	31,677	69.3	36,774

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY, 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enter-prises were capable of irrigat-ing in 1920 (acres).	Area included in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1909	Increase. ¹			
			Acres.	Per cent.		
Total.....	2,488,806	1,430,848	1,057,958	73.9	3,092,810	3,780,048
Streams, gravity.....	2,274,959	1,383,718	891,241	64.4	2,890,479	3,381,426
Streams, pumped.....	197,181	18,695	58,496	473.6	131,550	138,926
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	1,870	(²)	1,870	-	4,470	5,670
Wells, pumped.....	414	705	-291	-41.3	513	903
Wells, flowing.....	1,131	1,172	-41	-3.5	1,241	3,432
Lakes, gravity.....	2,492	4,622	-2,130	-45.1	4,690	24,778
Lakes, pumped.....	4,912	1,525	3,377	220.0	9,236	11,951
Spring.....	33,337	19,679	13,658	69.4	48,461	80,596
Stored storm water.....	2,590	732	1,858	253.8	4,420	9,480
Sewage.....	80	(²)	80	-	150	150
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	357	(²)	357	-	358	263
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	1,927	(²)	1,927	-	1,937	2,263
Other mixed.....	54,601	(²)	54,601	-	82,936	118,560
Other and not reported.....	2,955	(²)	2,955	-	3,000	3,210

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. ² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

The original irrigation district law in Idaho was enacted in 1895, and it has been amended from time to time since that date. Generally, in Idaho, irrigation districts have not built irrigation works, but have been organized to take over works built by other agencies. Some of the larger commercial enterprises

reported in 1910 have been taken over by districts, and this accounts for the decrease in the acreage reported for commercial enterprises. Much of the land served by the United States Reclamation Service has been organized into districts, but the acreage is credited to the Reclamation Service because the Government constructed the works and still controls them to a large extent. The Reclamation Service also supplies stored water to about 650,000 acres of land in other enterprises under the terms of the Warren Act (act of Congress, Feb. 21, 1911) and other special arrangements.

The state of Idaho accepted the terms of the Federal Carey Act (act of Congress, Aug. 18, 1894) in 1895, and this law has been amended from time to time. Some enterprises originally begun under this act have been reorganized in other forms and are reported under these in Table 5.

The small acreage credited to the state belongs to a state institution, and does not represent a scheme of state construction of irrigation works.

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE, 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Acres.	Percent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total.....	2,488,806	1,430,848	1,057,958	73.9
Individual and partnership.....	513,350	493,600	109,750	27.2
Cooperative.....	998,421	628,102	370,319	49.4
Irrigation district.....	355,995	149,930	215,065	152.6
Carey Act.....	343,833	162,418	221,415	136.8
Commercial.....	6,503	44,872	-38,369	-85.5
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	253,759	47,500	206,259	434.2
U. S. Indian Service.....	36,775	3,426	33,349	973.4
State.....	10	(²)	10	-
City.....	169	(²)	160	-
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total.....	3,092,810	2,358,950	703,861	29.5
Individual and partnership.....	649,002	483,940	155,060	32.0
Cooperative.....	1,190,422	782,633	407,819	52.1
Irrigation district.....	490,382	177,900	222,482	125.1
Carey Act.....	523,090	742,615	-219,525	-29.6
Commercial.....	7,747	67,352	-59,605	-85.5
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	289,992	118,000	176,992	158.6
U. S. Indian Service.....	42,005	21,540	20,465	95.0
State.....	10	(²)	10	-
City.....	160	(²)	160	-
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total.....	3,780,048	3,549,572	230,475	6.5
Individual and partnership.....	853,215	678,508	173,707	25.7
Cooperative.....	1,442,477	993,746	448,731	45.2
Irrigation district.....	463,839	329,796	134,043	40.6
Carey Act.....	691,404	1,098,661	-434,257	-39.5
Commercial.....	5,551	194,322	-195,771	-91.8
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	289,992	295,000	992	0.3
U. S. Indian Service.....	54,240	51,540	2,700	5.2
State.....	10	(²)	10	-
City.....	320	(²)	320	-

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Does not include about 650,000 acres to which stored water is supplied under Warren Act.³ Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

The territory of Idaho was organized under the act of March 3, 1863, and the state was admitted to the Union in 1890.

Rights to water from streams and other sources are subject to control by the state. The laws of Idaho

071-20 7000
 Model 48590
 Rev 1920

relating to water rights are summarized in the following paragraphs:

During the territorial period, in 1881, a law was passed recognizing the right to take or "appropriate" water from streams for useful or beneficial purposes, and providing that the appropriator must post a notice of the intended appropriation at the point of diversion and must file a copy of the notice in the county records. Laws passed in 1895 and 1899 retained this provision for posting and filing, and the act of 1899 provided further that all claimants to water must file statements of their claims within six months after the passage of the act. These provisions were in effect until 1903.

The act of March 11, 1903, provided that any party wishing to acquire a right to water must apply to the state engineer for a permit, and must, later, submit proof of having built works and put the water to use in accordance with the terms of the permit, and that, if the applicant complied with the terms of the permit the state engineer should issue a certificate of completion of works, and a license defining the rights acquired. This law is still in effect.

The act of March 11, 1903, provided, further, for the appointment of state officials to distribute water to those entitled to its use, and for the bringing of suits by these officials for the defining of rights to water, that is for adjudication of rights by the courts. The latter provision of the law was declared unconstitutional (*Bear Lake v. Budge*, 9 Idaho, 703). Rights are adjudicated in ordinary suits between claimants, but these can be begun only by claimants.

Article 15 of the state constitution, adopted August 6, 1889, provides that "the right to divert and appropriate the unappropriated waters of any natural stream to beneficial uses shall never be denied."

Riparian rights are not recognized in Idaho.

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER IS RECEIVED: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	1919		1909, per cent of total.
	Acres.	Per cent of total.	
Total.....	2,488,806	100.0	100.0
Appropriation and use.....	130,774	5.3	18.9
Notice filed and posted.....	238,637	9.6	25.4
Adjudicated by court.....	1,104,607	44.4	36.9
Permit from state.....	490,979	19.6	18.6
Certificate or license from state.....	338,958	13.6	0.1
Riparian rights.....	18,889	0.6	0.1
Underground.....	1,634	(¹)	(²)
Other and mixed.....	55,595	2.3	(²)
Not reported.....	199,033	4.6	(²)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² All land for which the class of water rights was not reported was included in "Appropriation and use."

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

The report of a special census taken in 1902 presented all data by drainage basins rather than by counties. The results of the census of 1920 have been tabulated on the same basis, and the data for 1902 are presented for purposes of comparison. For no other census have the results been tabulated in this form. The acreage reported for each drainage basin in 1919 comprises all the irrigated land in that drainage basin, including that watered from springs and wells. In the 1902 results the acreages irrigated from springs and wells were not reported for the smaller tributary streams, but the acreages for the tributaries were included in those reported for the main streams. This area is so small, however, that the comparison of the areas reported for the tributary streams is not seriously affected.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of increase. ¹		
Total.....	2,488,806	713,505	248.8	3,780,048	3,002,810
Bear River and tributaries.....	214,106	99,691	114.8	321,804	247,166
Bear River direct.....	107,193	15,912	572.8	149,901	127,642
Thomas Fork.....	8,165	6,116	45.6	8,929	8,905
Mild Creek.....	2,973	6,561	-54.7	10,028	5,238
Little Malad Creek.....	15,179	9,624	84.8	43,604	17,128
Other tributaries of Bear River.....	78,480	102,078	26.4	109,542	88,263
S Snake River and tributaries.....	2,163,892	569,280	280.1	3,102,573	2,960,920
Snake River direct.....	719,308	94,832	849.610	880,892	849,610
Henry's Fork.....	208,534	85,780	145.1	325,114	289,814
South Fork of Snake River.....	151,597	52,326	189.7	267,292	192,473
Blackfoot River.....	53,919	9,165	486.7	77,255	60,225
Port Neut River.....	37,990	18,528	105.1	75,923	59,270
Raft River.....	23,629	23,793	-0.7	42,906	26,436
Salmon Falls River.....	41,330	(²)	.....	87,260	49,920
Little Wood River.....	36,153	(²)	.....	97,807	55,475
Big Wood River.....	117,748	33,961	246.7	203,795	178,497
Bruneau River.....	21,301	12,865	65.6	35,043	23,511
Owyhee River.....	10,903	(²)	.....	17,241	11,760
Boise River.....	328,265	84,438	288.9	388,313	308,854
Payette River.....	123,072	50,893	141.8	165,142	117,011
Weiser River.....	58,869	26,769	119.9	79,918	69,718
Salmon River.....	115,108	46,243	148.9	224,527	183,096
Clearwater River.....	4,623	1,944	137.8	5,777	5,545
Coeur d'Alene Lake and River.....	4,161	(²)	.....	10,469	5,681
Other tributaries of Snake River.....	115,664	157,866	99.9	168,832	137,393
Other tributaries of Columbia River.....	895	1,607	47.4	2,420	1,904
Independent streams.....	100,913	44,611	149.7	353,251	182,811
Camas Creek.....	17,490	4,167	325.9	95,199	46,199
Beaver Creek.....	1,502	2,330	-55.5	2,590	1,670
Medicine Lodge.....	8,619	3,225	55.6	12,445	8,290
Little Lost River.....	11,532	6,835	69.3	31,442	18,732
Big Lost River.....	72,788	23,547	209.1	204,845	105,727
Other independent streams.....	1,562	13,977	-89.7	6,720	1,802

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Includes springs and wells.

³ Not reported separately in 1902.

CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Amount.	Per cent of increase.	AVERAGE PER ACRE.	
			Amount.	Per cent of increase. ¹
1920.....	\$91,501,009	123.3	\$39.59	72.5
1910.....	40,977,688	700.3	17.15	352.5
1900.....	5,120,389	397.6	3.79	-29.0
1890.....	1,629,690	.....	4.74	.....

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.
Total.....	\$91,501,009	100.0	\$28.59
Before 1890.....	3,137	(¹)	2.47
1890-1899.....	881,963	1.0	17.25
1870-1879.....	1,024,629	1.1	6.50
1850-1859.....	13,791,780	15.1	15.67
1830-1839.....	9,088,738	9.9	17.45
1810-1819.....	25,892,036	28.3	36.14
1800-1809.....	34,681,217	37.3	62.62
1810-1814.....	3,795,869	4.1	32.56
1815-1819.....	2,227,426	2.4	32.95
Not reported.....	714,324	0.8	19.42

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

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TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$91,501,009	100.0	\$29.59	2,105,336	\$1.17
Stream, gravity.....	\$1,923,379	89.4	29.22	1,920,067	1.02
Stream, pumped.....	5,108,912	5.6	38.93	99,378	3.43
Stream, pumped and gravity.....	108,299	0.2	37.63	1,320	8.30
Wells, pumped.....	34,953	(²)	48.61	250	5.35
Lakes, gravity.....	33,632	(²)	27.12	271	0.85
Lakes, pumped.....	544,981	0.6	59.20	3,412	6.72
Spring.....	279,837	0.3	68.69	2,192	1.76
Stored storm water.....	680,189	1.1	30.25	24,999	0.90
Sewage.....	246,257	0.3	53.71	2,245	0.99
Streams, gravity and pumped wells.....	260	(²)	1.35	80	0.31
Streams, gravity and flowing wells.....	30,700	0.1	100.76	4	1.00
Other mixed.....	39,150	(²)	19.90	1,745	0.47
Other mixed.....	2,181,887	2.4	26.32	46,068	1.99
Other not reported.....	12,730	(²)	4.17	2,855	0.81

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Total.....	\$91,501,009	\$6,190,871	\$85,310,938	559.7
Bear River and tributaries.....	3,328,907	504,311	2,823,496	559.7
Bear River direct.....	2,006,901	98,080	1,908,821	55.6
Thomson Fork.....	25,389	18,210	7,179	12.7
Mill Creek.....	21,012	13,640	7,372	12.7
Little Malad Creek.....	332,175	30,945	301,230	973.4
Other tributaries of Bear River.....	862,440	* 340,626	541,814	159.1
Snake River and tributaries.....	84,317,216	5,329,005	78,988,211	692.7
Snake River direct.....	58,847,491	538,796	58,308,695	367.3
Henry's Fork.....	2,901,841	428,430	1,473,411	377.4
South Fork of Snake River.....	6,194,701	633,606	5,561,095	877.4
Blackfoot River.....	1,022,276	43,000	979,276	226.8
Fort Neff River.....	1,141,528	55,255	1,086,273	116.4
Raft River.....	189,028	46,000	143,028	116.4
Salmon Falls River.....	4,132,745	(²)	4,132,745	116.4
Little Wood River.....	1,016,099	(²)	1,016,099	116.4
Big Wood River.....	5,153,195	239,228	4,913,967	127.4
Bruneau River.....	532,745	(²)	532,745	127.4
Owyhee River.....	64,487	(²)	64,487	127.4
Boise River.....	16,613,734	1,674,585	14,939,149	325.5
Payetta River.....	2,915,780	683,232	2,232,548	325.5
Weiser River.....	2,018,430	146,694	1,871,736	432.7
Salmon River.....	1,175,362	212,666	962,696	226.8
Clearwater River.....	208,755	90,585	118,170	226.8
Coeur d'Alene Lake and River.....	576,674	(²)	576,674	226.8
Other tributaries of Snake River.....	3,848,907	* 511,354	3,337,553	692.7
Other tributaries of Columbia River.....	27,180	5,395	21,785	408.8
Independent streams.....	3,828,606	151,160	3,677,446	692.7
Camas Creek.....	578,627	6,293	572,334	69.2
Beaver Creek.....	7,209	4,290	2,919	69.2
Medicine Lodge.....	31,090	3,800	27,290	773.9
Little Lost River.....	474,465	32,710	441,755	773.9
Big Lost River.....	2,790,608	79,717	2,710,891	773.9
Other independent streams.....	20,867	* 24,380	2,487	10.2

¹ Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.² Includes springs and wells.³ Not reported separately in 1902.

In classifying capital invested by type of enterprise (Table 12) the average capital invested per acre is not presented, for the reason that it is not possible to compute this correctly. The United States Reclamation Service supplies stored water to enterprises controlled by agencies of most of the other classes shown in the table and a part of its expenditure is properly

chargeable to those lands; but it is not possible to tell how much should be so charged or how it should be distributed among the various classes.

TABLE 12.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$91,501,009	100.0	2,105,336	\$1.17
Individual and partnership.....	5,747,004	6.3	383,430	0.75
Cooperative.....	36,576,664	40.0	780,006	0.72
Irrigation district.....	11,954,046	13.1	287,415	2.11
Commercial.....	698,179	0.8	5,505	2.68
Carey Act.....	17,772,590	19.4	360,063	1.27
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	17,804,839	19.6	253,759	1.98
U. S. Indian Service.....	932,387	0.8	35,000	1.55
City.....	14,300	(²)	160	1.56
State.....	1,000	(²)	—	—

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

The acreages reported in Table 13 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Additional acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

TABLE 13.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1920.

Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	206
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	734,405
Acreage for which drains have been installed.....	81,137
Additional acreage needing drainage.....	94,934
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	11.1
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	2.1
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	4.7

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and the figures given vary greatly. In order that proper values may be assigned to the figures given, those representing measurements and those representing estimates are reported separately in Table 14. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages.

TABLE 14.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

ITEM.	Total.	Measured.	Not measured.
Average volume entering canals..... second-foot.....	43,481	35,669	7,812
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	1,730,265	1,472,696	257,569
Average number of acres per second-foot.....	40	41	38
Total quantity entering canals..... acre-foot.....	11,142,792	9,571,753	1,571,039
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	1,724,581	1,465,482	259,099
Average quantity per acre..... acre-foot.....	6.5	6.5	6.1
Total quantity delivered..... acre-foot.....	2,268,233	2,045,769	222,464
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	936,689	841,667	95,022
Average quantity per acre..... acre-foot.....	2.4	2.4	2.4

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IRRIGATION WORKS.

TABLE 15.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	2,872	288	4,553	96,273	11,144	5,265	6,154	249	3,493,511
Before 1860.....	5	2	19	33	13	29	7	8	551
1860-1869.....	144	22	147	1,863	279	98	119	2	1,296
1870-1879.....	268	19	376	4,348	666	245	208	15	5,278
1880-1889.....	917	46	1,304	28,264	3,267	1,141	1,188	25	34,526
1890-1899.....	490	38	850	16,320	2,099	698	855	32	213,783
1900-1904.....	282	43	507	14,326	1,423	291	1,555	39	1,549,723
1905-1909.....	270	49	447	13,412	1,816	2,130	1,843	55	1,408,308
1910-1914.....	226	38	452	4,498	859	325	237	41	194,507
1915-1919.....	179	36	287	2,276	479	247	95	25	184,604
Not reported.....	91	4	173	933	252	71	47	7	25

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Pipelines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.	
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	180.6	142	15,133	53	17,749	143	28,364	232	1,397,681
Before 1860.....		2	150					1	450
1860-1869.....	21.4	4	186					1	600
1870-1879.....	0.3	34	5,115			1	19	1	600
1880-1889.....	7.8	8	1,090			7	796	7	30,000
1890-1899.....	7.2	18	2,276	2	125	7	64	9	2,435
1900-1904.....	31.3	15	2,909	1	27	10	9,305	43	830,812
1905-1909.....	35.9	9	1,296	4	1,290	28	3,276	43	170,069
1910-1914.....	25.7	20	211	18	11,250	33	12,880	61	206,681
1915-1919.....	16.8	28	1,900	27	5,037	49	1,544	60	128,822
Not reported.....	34.2	6	90	1		7	294	7	7,092

TABLE 16.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE, 1920.

CLASS.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	2,572	288	4,553	96,273	11,144	5,265	6,154	249	3,493,511
Individual and partnership.....	2,445	187	3,945	23,948	5,505	2,198	821	164	41,247
Cooperative.....	341	70	481	37,081	3,251	1,249	2,181	56	1,076,454
Irrigation district.....	48	10	79	10,051	627	186	698	9	169,500
Carey Act.....	27	12	31	10,892	1,047	221	1,658	9	479,600
Commercial.....	5	3	6	144	18	58	35	3	63,000
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	4	5	6	3,487	336	1,290	604	6	1,493,700
U. S. Indian Service.....	1	1	3	728	57	40	150	2	200,000
State.....									
Other and not reported.....	1		2	34	3	25	10		

CLASS.	Pipelines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.	
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	180.6	142	15,133	53	17,749	143	28,364	232	1,397,681
Individual and partnership.....	67.1	135	12,682	50	8,689	96	1,297	104	124,982
Cooperative.....	51.3	7	2,491			22	4,621	46	162,220
Irrigation district.....	24.8			2	9,000	21	13,190	44	260,319
Carey Act.....	8.9					1	746	25	
Commercial.....	1.7								
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	35.9					2	8,600	12	650,000
U. S. Indian Service.....	6.8								
State.....	0.1			1	60	1	10	1	150
Other and not reported.....	2.0								

IRRIGATION—IDAHO.

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN, 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	2,872	288	4,538	86,273	11,144	5,265	6,154	219	2,193,511
Bear River and tributaries.....	498	80	429	3,000	1,687	375	379	33	28,358
Bear River direct.....	39	6	80	2,094	245	122	199	9	3,659
Thomas Fork.....	25		29	281	63				
Mill Creek.....	4		8	27	38				
Little Malad Creek.....	190	58	12	400	788	49	49	4	12,788
Other tributaries of Bear River.....	230	16	309	2,306	563	200	129	20	11,911
Snake River and tributaries.....	2,055	199	3,676	73,625	8,571	4,350	5,463	201	3,326,425
Snake River direct.....	26	9	132	18,257	845	1,253	2,431	6	1,790,000
Henry's Fork.....	226	25	274	12,083	750	340	457	20	8,462
South Fork of Snake River.....	112	7	136	8,609	431	161	620	7	15,332
Blackfoot River.....	43	3	45	1,214	182	136	172	3	200,000
Port Neuf River.....	101	7	149	1,274	345	58	76	10	59,226
Raft River.....	101	2	99	612	133	42	30		
Salmon Falls River.....	40	6	48	1,857	192	56	250	6	206,000
Little Wood River.....	83	9	107	1,886	234	22	7	2	40,000
Big Wood River.....	186	15	234	4,795	421	108	443	13	191,993
Brunson River.....	110	17	132	771	172	133	56	11	10,722
Owyhee River.....	71	7	105	428	92	10	5	9	7,100
Boise River.....	70	14	138	6,669	861	744	191	18	573,203
Payette River.....	51	12	267	4,430	645	63	140	17	63,284
Weiser River.....	30	9	134	1,822	389	81	89	10	95,796
Salmon River.....	363	12	980	4,747	1,423	896	270	14	2,183
Clearwater River.....	2	2	18	69	23	8	1	6	4
Coeur d'Alene Lake and River.....	10	5	15	110	19	18	22	5	600
Other tributaries of Snake River.....	287	31	586	4,355	1,564	219	243	44	55,860
Other tributaries of Columbia River.....	16	1	19	190	9	50	4	1	416
Independent streams.....	308	17	429	6,428	867	490	268	14	114,312
Camas Creek.....	51	6	97	3,042	165	159	112	5	65,179
Beaver Creek.....	27	1	34	72	23	2	4	1	35
Medicine Lodge.....	62	1	72	206	61	127	41	2	412
Little Lost River.....	36	2	39	774	101	15	7	2	22,000
Big Lost River.....	96	7	100	2,237	491	183	119	4	56,686
Other independent streams.....	2		7	37	26	4	2		

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps, Number.	Average lift (feet).
Total.....	190.6	142	15,133	53	17,749	143	28,364	232	1,397,681
Bear River and tributaries.....	4.6	57	7,468			7	673	8	14,915
Bear River direct.....	4.5					3	530	3	5,180
Little Malad Creek.....		57	7,468						
Other tributaries of Bear River.....	0.1					4	43	5	9,735
Snake River and tributaries.....	185.4	85	7,665	53	17,749	127	27,465	215	1,286,516
Snake River direct.....	32.4	10	800	5	840	38	23,909	107	1,122,012
Henry's Fork.....	0.8								
Blackfoot River.....	1.1								
Port Neuf River.....	2.8					1	18	1	20
Salmon Falls River.....	0.1	3	1,900			1	6	1	13
Little Wood River.....	0.2			1	2,500	1	2	1	10
Big Wood River.....	7.0					4	30	4	19
Brunson River.....	0.2	38	1,628	1	27	6	457	7	24
Boise River.....	30.5	8	75	2	900	9	324	10	30
Payette River.....	5.2	1	36	3	3,000	11	608	13	28
Weiser River.....	15.1					3	620	5	76
Salmon River.....	1.0					2	38	2	56
Clearwater River.....	25.0			26	2,750	33	394	36	21
Coeur d'Alene Lake and River.....	20.8					6	992	11	51
Other tributaries of Snake River.....	8.4	25	2,106	13	1,732	12	67	17	17
Other tributaries of Columbia River.....	0.2								
Independent streams.....	2.4					9	326	9	8
Camas Creek.....						9	326	9	8
Medicine Lodge.....	0.4								
Little Lost River.....	1.0								
Big Lost River.....	0.1								

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CROPS.

TABLE 18.—ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND, AND COMPARISONS WITH TOTALS FOR THE STATE 1919 AND 1909.

[Totals for the state, used in making comparisons, are shown in state bulletin on agriculture.]

CROP.	AREA HARVESTED.					QUANTITY HARVESTED.				
	1919		1909		Per cent of increase.	Unit.	1919		1909	Per cent of increase.
	Acres.	Per cent of total for state.	Acres.	Per cent of total for state.			Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	
Cereals:										
Corn.....	10,964	47.2	2,041	22.2	438.7	Bu.	285,740	52.9	58,490	469.3
Oats.....	42,487	36.0	147,827	48.8	-71.5	Bu.	1,232,805	46.2	5,067,718	-78.2
Winter wheat.....	20,306	4.6	106,923	26.8	199.0	Bu.	360,211	5.8	2,800,976	27.9
Spring wheat.....	299,960	20.6	13,287	10.0	48.6	Bu.	7,364,943	68.1	428,775	20.1
Barley.....	19,667	28.2	365	11.1	561.4	Bu.	540,749	24.1	4,688	11.6
Rye.....	2,414									
Other grains and seeds:										
Red clover seed.....	14,852	87.2	(2)			Bu.	57,195	91.1	(2)	
Other clover and alfalfa seed.....	8,955	66.8	(2)			Bu.	33,442	74.9	(2)	
Timothy seed.....	1,537	16.6	215	14.3	149.8	Bu.	1,286	11.4	1,387	-7.3
Dry beans, navy, etc.....	10,150	29.9	298	15.6		Bu.	188,586	34.6	2,993	8.8
Dry peas, Canada.....	8,433	47.9	68	29.1		Bu.	153,917	60.9	1,890	37.9
Hay and forage:										
Timothy alone.....	17,686	21.4	24,842	24.2	-28.8	Tons.	22,366	30.8	47,398	-52.8
Timothy and clover mixed.....	48,603	47.6	33,418	61.9	45.4	Tons.	52,610	52.2	63,068	-1.7
Clover alone.....	14,715	72.2	6,978	79.0	110.9	Tons.	23,743	78.2	18,097	32.0
Alfalfa.....	515,301	79.1	276,400	89.5	86.4	Tons.	1,520,339	86.7	990,291	53.6
Other tame grasses.....	8,762	41.5	18,893	47.3	-53.4	Tons.	13,686	52.6	30,739	-57.1
Small grains cut for hay.....	13,402	8.0	7,395	7.6	81.2	Tons.	17,656	12.2	8,857	92.6
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	53,371	44.1	80,329	71.7	-38.2	Tons.	53,515	46.0	108,869	-50.8
Corn cut for forage.....	1,527	18.6	(2)			Tons.	4,960	29.9	(2)	
Silage crops.....	4,453	52.2	(2)			Tons.	37,908	68.6	(2)	
Annual legumes cut for hay.....	544	14.0	(2)			Tons.	762	21.8	(2)	
Miscellaneous:										
Potatoes.....	32,044	74.2	1,011	87.8		Bu.	5,409,108	85.8	66,351	68.3
Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	32,270	86.4	4,123	92.5	682.7	Tons.	222,126	85.3	47,175	93.1
Fruits:										
Grapes.....	10,809	14.6	(2)			Lb.	104,156	20.0	(2)	
Apples.....	832,307	35.8	(2)			Bu.	1,211,790	33.2	(2)	
Peaches.....	71,890	49.3	(2)			Bu.	138,442	49.6	(2)	
Pears.....	20,290	26.9	(2)			Bu.	15,455	32.3	(2)	
Plums and prunes.....	279,393	49.5	(2)			Bu.	291,495	60.1	(2)	
Cherries.....	41,136	26.5	(2)			Bu.	19,769	22.0	(2)	

CROP.	AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE, 1919.					VALUE.				
	Unit.	For state.	On irrigated land.		Per cent of average on nonirrigated land.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	1909		Per cent of increase.
			Average.	Per cent of average for state.				Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
Cereals:										
Corn.....	Bu.	27.5	20.9	34.9	126.9	282,338	59.9	53,548	28.0	-82.6
Oats.....	Bu.	21.7	18.5	29.0	133.6	1,294,540	49.2	2,729,862	53.9	-568.1
Winter wheat.....	Bu.	14.2	14.0	17.7	124.6	738,433	5.8	2,377,367	28.3	221.4
Spring wheat.....	Bu.	16.6	10.6	24.6	148.2	15,098,133	63.1	252,338	10.9	10.5
Barley.....	Bu.	19.9	16.8	27.5	138.2	811,124	40.1	3,046	10.5	
Rye.....	Bu.	6.9	6.5	8.2	118.8	36,529	24.1			
Other grains and seeds:										
Red clover seed.....	Bu.	3.7	2.5	3.9	104.9	1,544,265	91.1	(2)		
Other clover and alfalfa seed.....	Bu.	3.3	2.5	3.7	112.0	709,160	74.9	(2)		
Timothy seed.....	Bu.	3.5	3.7	2.4	68.7	7,439	11.4	3,135	14.4	137.9
Dry beans, navy, etc.....	Bu.	10.1	6.6	18.5	183.2	668,391	54.6	8,674	10.6	
Dry peas, Canada.....	Bu.	14.3	12.0	18.2	113.3	719,180	60.9	3,992	43.6	
Hay and forage:										
Timothy alone.....	Tons.	0.88	0.78	1.26	143.2	648,440	20.8	370,488	23.6	76.0
Timothy and clover mixed.....	Tons.	1.16	1.06	1.23	119.3	1,612,260	52.2	541,229	56.8	197.9
Clover alone.....	Tons.	1.49	1.17	1.61	108.1	474,860	78.2	139,069	85.5	265.1
Alfalfa.....	Tons.	2.67	1.70	2.93	169.7	32,473,170	86.7	6,237,460	94.2	420.6
Other tame grasses.....	Tons.	1.19	0.98	1.49	125.2	274,386	52.0	288,200	59.5	-4.8
Small grains cut for hay.....	Tons.	0.83	0.80	1.27	153.0	469,040	12.2	88,874	6.2	427.8
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	Tons.	0.96	0.93	1.00	104.2	1,616,804	46.0	672,562	78.7	51.2
Corn cut for forage.....	Tons.	2.03	1.74	3.25	180.1	54,639	29.9	(2)		
Silage crops.....	Tons.	6.48	4.26	8.51	131.3	379,680	68.6	(2)		
Annual legumes cut for hay.....	Tons.	0.90	0.82	1.40	153.6	16,622	21.8	(2)		
Miscellaneous:										
Potatoes.....	Bu.	145.9	80.0	168.8	115.8	11,629,582	85.8	74,885	76.0	
Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	Tons.	6.97	7.54	6.88	98.7	2,392,344	85.3	226,567	95.6	936.2
Fruits:										
Grapes.....	Lb.	80.1	80.1	80.1	142.9	7,291	20.0	(2)		
Apples.....	Bu.	1.5	1.6	1.4	92.8	2,120,632	33.2	(2)		
Peaches.....	Bu.	1.6	1.3	1.9	123.7	249,196	49.6	(2)		
Pears.....	Bu.	0.6	0.6	0.8	129.6	34,061	32.3	(2)		
Plums and prunes.....	Bu.	0.9	0.7	1.1	121.6	641,269	60.1	(2)		
Cherries.....	Bu.	0.8	0.8	0.6	81.8	68,293	22.0	(2)		

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.

Not reported separately in 1909.

Number of vines of bearing age.

Number of trees of bearing age.

Yield per vine.

Yield per tree.

IRRIGATION—IDAHO.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909, AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

(A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.)

		THE STATE	Ada	Adams	Bannock	Bear Lake	Bingham	Blaine
1	Number of all farms in 1920	42,106	2,196	484	1,719	825	2,144	473
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919	25,283	1,338	287	1,095	635	1,831	347
3	Per cent of all farms	60.0	62.2	59.2	63.7	77.0	85.4	73.4
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909	16,433	1,315		981	679	1,883	550
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919	53.8	47.4			-6.5		
LAND AND FARM AREA								
6	Approximate land area	acres	53,846,360	738,560	874,240	1,175,680	627,200	1,397,760
7	All land in farms	acres	8,379,872	263,051	196,849	453,710	202,800	284,624
8	Improved land in farms	acres	4,311,980	131,454	53,984	270,179	108,406	169,103
9	Area irrigated in 1919	acres	2,488,906	121,493	31,900	137,266	67,202	177,294
10	Per cent of improved land in farms		55.2	92.4	57.2	50.8	62.0	104.8
11	Area irrigated in 1909	acres	1,430,988	86,494		86,648	58,731	193,741
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919		73.0	50.5		14.4		68.112
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920	acres	3,002,810	133,708	32,570	185,316	72,993	217,200
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910	acres	2,398,959	87,511		112,288	59,829	310,903
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920		29.5	52.9		21.8		
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920	acres	3,780,048	136,790	42,786	227,586	83,890	232,923
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910	acres	3,549,373	147,370		150,037	74,427	362,034
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920		6.5	-7.2		12.7		
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement	acres	118,534	800		15,000	12,688	500
IRRIGATION WORKS.								
Independent enterprises:								
20	Number, 1920		3,429	50	121	242	95	129
21	Number, 1910		2,092	46		201	112	254
Main ditches:								
22	Number, 1920		4,359	54	147	303	158	53
23	Number, 1910		3,209	43		232	131	124
24	Length, 1920	miles	11,144	255	206	634	343	416
25	Length, 1910	miles	7,402	233		431	394	271
26	Capacity, 1920	second-feet	86,273	2,507	1,015	3,038	1,522	5,688
27	Capacity, 1910	second-feet	80,458	4,297		1,036	2,192	10,383
Laterals:								
28	Number, 1920		5,265	264	50	127	161	95
29	Number, 1910		3,359	121		137	37	205
30	Length, 1920	miles	6,154	43	57	294	57	176
31	Length, 1910	miles	5,097	199		261	29	351
Reservoirs:								
32	Number, 1920		249	10	3	17	13	6
33	Number, 1910		243	5		14	14	8
34	Capacity, 1920	acre-feet	3,493,511	150,536	1,203	141,216	5,677	123,610
35	Capacity, 1910	acre-feet	1,742,203	8,009		176,239	1,158	4,409
Flowing wells:								
36	Number, 1920		142	7				
37	Number, 1910		62	9		1		2
38	Capacity, 1920	gallons per minute	15,153	45				
39	Capacity, 1910	gallons per minute	7,200	370		30		75
Pumped wells:								
40	Number, 1920		53	2			1	
41	Number, 1910		24					1
42	Capacity, 1920	gallons per minute	17,749	900			440	
43	Capacity, 1910	gallons per minute	2,826					600
Pumping plants:								
44	Number, 1920		143	6		2		2
45	Number, 1910		58	2				1
46	Engine capacity, 1920	horsepower	28,304	163		23		10
47	Engine capacity, 1910	horsepower	7,065	10				4
48	Pump capacity, 1920	gallons per minute	1,397,681	2,250			1,440	
49	Pump capacity, 1910	gallons per minute	238,569	308				600
50	Average lift, 1920	feet	29	32		14		18
CAPITAL INVESTED.								
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920	dollars	91,301,009	5,609,338	394,060	2,106,000	397,393	3,201,889
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910	dollars	40,977,688	2,404,098		806,960	301,672	2,058,383
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920		125.3	135.8			31.7	
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920	dollars	29.59	42.38	12.06	16.76	5.45	14.74
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910	dollars	17.15	27.47		7.19	5.04	9.65
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.								
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920	dollars	97,019,717	5,609,338	394,060	3,373,940	430,093	3,654,189
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910	dollars	58,481,206	3,347,208		903,812	304,182	2,797,813
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920		66.9	68.0			41.4	
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920	dollars	25.67	41.45	9.25	15.70	5.13	15.60
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910	dollars	16.47	36.21		5.79	4.09	8.53

* Organized from part of Washington in 1911.

* Part annexed to Franklin in 1918; part taken to form Carleton in 1919.

* Part annexed to Fremont in 1906; part taken to form Bonnersville in 1911; part taken to form part of Power in 1913; part taken to form part of Butte in 1917.

* Part annexed to Elmore in 1911; part taken to form part of Power in 1913; parts taken to form Camas and part of Butte in 1917.

IRRIGATION—IDAHO.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

		Boise. ¹	Bonneville. ²	Butte. ³	Camas. ⁴	Canyon. ⁵	Caribou. ⁶	Cassia. ⁷	Clark. ⁸
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	238	1,480	432	354	2,660	308	1,508	298
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	143	1,080	327	97	2,477	91	1,257	99
3	Per cent of all farms.....	60.1	73.0	75.7	27.4	93.1	24.7	83.2	33.2
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	242				2,238		582	
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....								
LAND AND FARM AREA.									
6	Approximate land area.....acres.	1,177,690	1,218,589	1,319,720	684,800	378,880	308,320	1,080,800	1,137,920
7	All land in farms.....acres.	81,636	798,877	80,851	132,863	199,427	122,803	285,214	189,006
8	Improved land in farms.....acres.	16,452	176,091	30,911	72,308	137,486	52,783	178,879	55,673
9	Area irrigated in 1919.....acres.	7,608	110,953	39,563	13,274	201,718	28,825	118,537	18,851
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	46.2	53.0	77.7	18.4	119.1	45.1	63.5	35.9
11	Area irrigated in 1909.....acres.	28,052				135,046		59,510	
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....								
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....acres.	8,508	123,043	66,140	14,516	228,082	25,908	129,619	26,467
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....acres.	32,359				182,585		94,244	
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....								
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920.....acres.	14,239	135,621	134,858	21,264	234,582	29,102	149,035	45,794
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910.....acres.	41,488				256,722		163,561	
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....								
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement.....acres.	193						2,181	3,120
IRRIGATION WORKS.									
Independent enterprises:									
20	Number, 1920.....	111	85	76	58	29	61	157	100
21	Number, 1910.....	180				199		171	
Main ditches:									
22	Number, 1920.....	172	115	197	105	30	91	291	190
23	Number, 1910.....	202				103		176	
24	Length, 1920.....miles.	234	352	296	71	388	150	411	206
25	Length, 1910.....miles.	251				533		289	
26	Capacity, 1920.....second-feet.	508	4,558	1,899	196	3,619	1,130	2,039	2,160
27	Capacity, 1910.....second-feet.	933				7,159		3,865	
Laterals:									
28	Number, 1920.....	14	49	132	12	462	154	378	287
29	Number, 1910.....	76				247		354	
30	Length, 1920.....miles.	6	259	73	1	144	48	385	129
31	Length, 1910.....miles.	34				427		424	
Reservoirs:									
32	Number, 1920.....	10	6	5	6	1	5	5	5
33	Number, 1910.....	18				13		7	
34	Capacity, 1920.....acre-feet.	27	147	103,680	708	422,257	163	442,767	36,947
35	Capacity, 1910.....acre-feet.	80				186,244		73,065	
Flowing wells:									
36	Number, 1920.....					1		11	
37	Number, 1910.....	1				12			
38	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute.					39		2,790	
39	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute.	42				276			
Pumped wells:									
40	Number, 1920.....					2			
41	Number, 1910.....								
42	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute.					60			
43	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute.								
Pumping plants:									
44	Number, 1920.....	1				3		1	
45	Number, 1910.....					4		1	
46	Engine capacity, 1920.....horsepower.	2				156		3,380	
47	Engine capacity, 1910.....horsepower.					17		5,400	
48	Pump capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute.					7,400		330,000	
49	Pump capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute.					183		225,000	
50	Average lift, 1920.....feet.	15				27		34	
CAPITAL INVESTED.									
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.....dollars.	148,484	2,045,291	2,034,343	117,777	10,223,513	236,538	4,616,660	138,592
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910.....dollars.	160,487				4,507,966		2,436,581	
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....								
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.....dollars.	17.33	24.75	43.88	8.07	44.88	9.13	35.37	5.24
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.....dollars.	4.96				24.69		25.50	
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.									
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....dollars.	150,519	2,130,091	4,846,413	117,777	10,223,513	236,188	4,618,640	140,518
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.....dollars.	160,487				8,355,066		4,074,824	
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....								
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....dollars.	10.57	23.18	26.22	5.35	43.88	9.13	30.99	3.06
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.....dollars.	3.87				24.93		24.91	

¹ Part taken to form part of Gem in 1915; part taken to form part of Valley in 1917.

² Organized from part of Bingham in 1911.

³ Organized from parts of Bingham, Blaine, and Jefferson in 1917.

⁴ Organized from part of Blaine in 1917.

⁵ Part taken to form part of Gem in 1915; part taken to form Payette in 1917.

⁶ Organized from part of Blaine in 1918.

⁷ Part taken to form Twin Falls in 1907; part taken to form part of Power in 1913.

⁸ Organized from part of Fremont in 1919.

IRRIGATION—IDAHO.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909, AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

		Custer	Lincoln	Franklin	Fremont	Gem	Gooding	Idaho	Jefferson
1	Number of all farms in 1920	379	502	919	1,101	770	874	1,667	1,071
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919	349	313	737	635	599	513	85	888
3	Per cent of all farms	92.1	62.4	81.0	57.7	77.8	93.7	5.1	82.9
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909	277	216	—	2,221	—	—	129	—
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919	26.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAND AND FARM AREA.									
6	Approximate land area	3,149,440	1,757,120	355,840	1,183,360	362,890	473,600	5,464,960	700,160
7	All land in farms	99,365	121,830	173,790	278,764	143,144	104,491	804,468	160,948
8	Improved land in farms	49,671	38,958	104,241	172,873	56,134	75,379	218,562	99,744
9	Area irrigated in 1919	90,141	28,844	37,466	130,044	51,007	45,406	2,593	149,151
10	Per cent of improved land in farms	182.0	74.0	35.9	75.6	90.9	60.2	1.2	149.5
11	Area irrigated in 1909	41,899	17,751	—	303,163	—	—	3,372	—
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919	91.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920	132,244	37,641	39,279	191,572	55,836	83,662	3,103	211,515
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910	54,565	27,403	—	409,757	—	—	3,990	—
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	106.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920	144,041	60,292	54,067	222,235	59,852	91,523	3,843	258,608
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910	75,758	105,658	—	466,112	—	—	5,546	—
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	90.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement	1,475	2,185	—	—	—	—	—	12,225
IRRIGATION WORKS.									
Independent enterprises:									
20	Number, 1920	294	129	77	108	42	79	86	72
21	Number, 1910	192	134	—	364	—	—	122	—
Main ditches:									
22	Number, 1920	381	160	79	143	37	55	119	62
23	Number, 1910	215	134	—	410	—	—	126	—
24	Length, 1920	725	293	212	527	135	167	103	344
25	Length, 1910	529	206	—	1,071	—	—	116	—
26	Capacity, 1920	3,292	1,117	859	9,597	2,109	2,756	151	8,364
27	Capacity, 1910	2,112	828	—	21,720	—	—	281	—
Laterals:									
28	Number, 1920	358	217	40	106	31	150	3	198
29	Number, 1910	160	119	—	291	—	—	29	—
30	Length, 1920	78	108	89	252	119	252	8	591
31	Length, 1910	112	38	—	428	—	—	—	—
Reservoirs:									
32	Number, 1920	7	15	6	19	1	5	5	6
33	Number, 1910	13	22	—	32	—	—	—	—
34	Capacity, 1920	16,708	25,109	7,903	8,422	3	6,405	79	35,874
35	Capacity, 1910	3,417	51,003	—	41,595	—	—	—	—
Flowing wells:									
36	Number, 1920	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
37	Number, 1910	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	Capacity, 1920	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
39	Capacity, 1910	—	1,679	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pumped wells:									
40	Number, 1920	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	Number, 1910	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	Capacity, 1920	—	2,192	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	Capacity, 1910	—	690	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pumping plants:									
44	Number, 1920	1	22	6	—	—	3	—	11
45	Number, 1910	—	12	—	1	—	—	1	—
46	Engine capacity, 1920	25	2,397	868	—	—	706	—	626
47	Engine capacity, 1910	—	9	—	200	—	—	25	—
48	Pump capacity, 1920	10,800	13,966	14,915	—	—	83,794	—	96,250
49	Pump capacity, 1910	—	1,045	—	1,000	—	—	225	—
50	Average lift, 1920	94	23	19	—	—	89	—	11
CAPITAL INVESTED.									
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920	779,540	1,608,335	822,981	1,712,611	1,492,559	6,900,473	109,506	6,308,032
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1919	305,140	1,608,493	—	1,789,062	—	—	74,316	—
53	Per cent of increase, 1919-1920	153.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920	6.04	42.68	20.95	8.94	26.73	83.20	35.29	29.82
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910	5.60	26.80	—	4.29	—	—	18.63	—
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.									
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920	813,848	1,676,777	594,781	1,964,211	1,695,559	7,028,095	109,506	6,463,412
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910	305,140	1,608,493	—	1,791,062	—	—	74,316	—
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	163.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920	5.65	31.15	15.19	8.84	28.33	76.79	28.49	—
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910	4.67	14.27	—	3.84	—	—	13.40	24.99

* Part of Blaine annexed in 1911.

* Organized from part of Oneida in 1912; part of Bonanza annexed in 1918.

* Parts taken to form Jefferson and Madison in 1914; part taken to form Clark in 1919.

* Organized from parts of Boise and Canyon in 1915.

* Organized from part of Lincoln in 1913; part taken to form part of Jerome in 1919.

* Boundary between Idaho and Lemhi changed in 1911; part of Idaho taken to form part of Valley in 1917.

* Organized from part of Fremont in 1914; part taken to form part of Butte in 1917.

IRRIGATION—IDAHO.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1929 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

		Jerome. ¹	Kootenai. ²	Lemhi. ³	Lincoln. ⁴	Madison. ⁵	Minkoka. ⁶	Nez Perce. ⁷	Oneida. ⁸
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	685	1,396	535	418	928	1,024	1,291	1,041
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	552	195	509	397	665	901	184	415
3	Per cent of all farms.....	95.2	14.0	95.1	95.0	71.7	88.0	14.3	39.9
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....		185	317	1,433			99	836
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....								
LAND AND FARM AREA.									
6	Approximate land area..... acres.....	387,840	801,920	2,942,080	760,320	307,840	483,840	544,640	773,760
7	All land in farms..... acres.....	76,488	221,151	139,192	64,784	217,591	91,628	417,461	308,414
8	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	62,229	79,017	77,423	42,899	155,145	68,051	190,875	176,774
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	85,000	4,000	66,905	17,130	54,887	55,259	5,018	20,314
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	136.6	5.1	48.4	162.5	25.2	61.2	2.6	11.5
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres.....		2,984	37,916	82,684			5,360	43,555
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....								
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.....	110,000	5,495	96,451	121,304	60,784	65,228	5,991	21,625
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres.....		10,126	41,198	450,852			9,317	45,282
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....								
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.....	110,000	10,214	136,052	127,376	68,227	65,228	6,135	48,783
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres.....		18,125	61,677	514,965			29,896	93,023
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....								
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres.....	17,647		3,650	26,250		176		
IRRIGATION WORKS.									
Independent enterprises:									
20	Number, 1920.....	1	19	494	44	37	1	59	68
21	Number, 1910.....		20	297	190			50	105
Main ditches:									
22	Number, 1920.....	1	13	584	42	44	2	31	18
23	Number, 1910.....		17	272	165			49	104
24	Length, 1920..... miles.....	22	15	825	170	182	29	53	1,391
25	Length, 1910..... miles.....		33	411	407			42	340
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.....	2,072	98	2,681	3,627	2,768	480	75	1,060
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet.....		129	1,363	7,000			127	1,323
Laterals:									
28	Number, 1920.....	220	18	596	73	51	330	15	74
29	Number, 1910.....		26	64	845			12	39
30	Length, 1920..... miles.....	455	22	244	498	87	369	3	59
31	Length, 1910..... miles.....		32	32	1,298			33	102
Reservoirs:									
32	Number, 1920.....	1	1	4	1	1	2	6	10
33	Number, 1910.....		2	1	8			11	25
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.....	850,000	600	397	190,000	8,000	490,730	4	19,391
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet.....			1	279,024			30,033	28,006
Flowing wells:									
36	Number, 1920.....								57
37	Number, 1910.....							3	9
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....								7,498
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....							430	1,487
Pumped wells:									
40	Number, 1920.....				1			27	
41	Number, 1910.....		2					12	2
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....				2,500			2,690	
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....		180					1,290	6
Pumping plants:									
44	Number, 1920.....	3	6	1	1		1	53	
45	Number, 1910.....		10	1				14	2
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.....	1,290	892	5	2		5,200	404	
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower.....		879	139				59	2
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	62,956	50,041	73	50		520,000	9,935	
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....		34,276	5,436				1,410	6
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet.....	50	51	19	16		16	22	
CAPITAL INVESTED.									
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.....	11,663,236	561,842	720,647	4,255,505	667,126	3,090,549	313,761	471,910
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars.....		771,904	199,781	10,265,589			837,603	1,565,759
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....								
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.....	106.03	102.25	7.47	35.11	10.38	47.39	53.17	21.82
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars.....		76.23	4.86	22.47			99.80	35.02
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.									
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	11,663,236	811,842	744,787	4,255,215	699,726	3,090,849	717,171	471,910
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....		771,904	303,216	11,775,545			1,614,603	1,817,103
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....								
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	106.03	79.48	5.47	33.97	10.25	47.39	116.90	9.67
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....		42.59	3.39	22.87			54.61	19.53

¹ Organized from parts of Gooding, Lincoln, and Minkoka in 1919.² Part taken to form Bonner in 1907; part taken to form Benewah in 1915.³ Boundary between Lemhi and Idaho changed in 1911.⁴ Parts taken to form Gooding and Minkoka in 1912; part taken to form part of Jerome in 1918.⁵ Organized from part of Fremont in 1914; part taken to form Teton in 1915.⁶ Organized from part of Lincoln in 1913; part taken to form part of Jerome in 1919.⁷ Part of Shoshone annexed in 1905; parts of Nez Perce taken to form Clearwater and Lewis in 1911.⁸ Part taken to form Franklin in 1913; part taken to form part of Power in 1912; part annexed to Power in 1918.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIG. AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.]

		Owyhee.	Payette. ¹	Power. ²	Teton. ³	Twin Falls.	Valley. ⁴	
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	785	703	784	541	2,746	309	
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	642	700	179	318	2,009	107	
3	Per cent of all farms.....	81.8	91.7	22.8	58.8	95.0	34.0	
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	247				1,203		
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	159.9				116.9		
LAND AND FARM AREA.								
6	Approximate land area.....acres..	5,001,840	264,060	890,240	206,320	1,252,480	2,418,560	
7	All land in farms.....acres..	140,464	72,254	311,571	130,756	276,170	87,038	
8	Improved land in farms.....acres..	64,682	41,054	217,046	84,354	232,593	49,278	
9	Area irrigated in 1919.....acres..	62,933	52,428	11,264	41,385	261,622	15,591	
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	97.3	127.7	5.2	49.1	112.5	31.0	
11	Area irrigated in 1909.....acres..	21,771				100,645		
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	189.1				160.2		
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....acres..	74,404	30,653	17,180	57,422	271,443	24,148	
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....acres..	44,240				240,625		
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	68.4				10.1		
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920.....acres..	119,061	71,455	19,496	62,450	312,121	31,984	
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910.....acres..	162,111				384,690		
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-26.6				-18.8		
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement.....acres..	3,955	5,356			7,430		
IRRIGATION WORKS.								
Independent enterprises:								
20	Number, 1920.....	259	40	53	99	85	73	
21	Number, 1910.....	146				37		
Main ditches:								
22	Number, 1920.....	420	41	57	103	132	70	
23	Number, 1910.....	137				32		
24	Length, 1920.....miles..	583	268	67	154	219	120	
25	Length, 1910.....miles..	302				172		
26	Capacity, 1920.....second-feet..	2,338	1,407	325	1,498	6,040	572	
27	Capacity, 1910.....second-feet..	2,249				4,924		
Laterals:								
28	Number, 1920.....	103	9	31	200	72	9	
29	Number, 1910.....	158				257		
30	Length, 1920.....miles..	142	13	27	120	993	2	
31	Length, 1910.....miles..	66				762		
Reservoirs:								
32	Number, 1920.....	22	7	12	1	6	2	
33	Number, 1910.....	14				2		
34	Capacity, 1920.....acre-feet..	20,324	63,050	712	40	206,600	205	
35	Capacity, 1910.....acre-feet..	50,779				492,000		
Flowing wells:								
36	Number, 1920.....	61				3		
37	Number, 1910.....	9				5		
38	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..	2,064				1,600		
39	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..	50				2,070		
Pumped wells:								
40	Number, 1920.....	1	3					
41	Number, 1910.....							
42	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..	27	9,000					
43	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..							
Pumping plants:								
44	Number, 1920.....	18	10	1		4		
45	Number, 1910.....	5						
46	Engine capacity, 1920.....horsepower..	9,526	606	40		1,562		
47	Engine capacity, 1910.....horsepower..	118						
48	Pump capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..	169,213	18,256	110		23,840		
49	Pump capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..	4,615						
50	Average lift, 1920.....feet..	45	30	40		89		
CAPITAL INVESTED.								
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.....dollars..	2,309,067	1,200,175	270,888	157,070	8,984,389	147,110	1
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910.....dollars..	1,274,833				6,653,172		
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	81.2				35.0		
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.....dollars..	31.01	30.45	15.76	2.75	33.10	0.69	
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.....dollars..	28.82				26.98		
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.								
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....dollars..	2,535,150	1,209,375	287,138	163,176	9,169,578	177,100	1
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.....dollars..	4,034,943				7,415,142		
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-37.2				23.0		
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....dollars..	21.20	16.92	14.73	2.61	20.37	5.54	
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.....dollars..	24.89				19.28		

¹ Organized from part of Canyon in 1917.² Organized from parts of Bingham, Blaine, Cassia, and Oneida in 1913; part of Oneida annexed in 1916.³ Organized from part of Madison in 1915.⁴ Organized from parts of Boise and Idaho Part taken to form Adams in 1911.

KANSAS.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of Kansas collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the purpose of show-

ing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	165,286	177,841	-12,555	-7.1
Approximate land area of the state.....acres..	52,335,360	52,335,360		
All land in farms.....acres..	45,425,179	43,384,799	2,040,380	4.7
Improved land in farms.....acres..	30,600,760	29,904,067	696,693	2.3
Number of farms irrigated.....	504	1,006	-502	-49.9
Area irrigated.....acres..	47,312	37,479	9,833	26.2
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating.....acres..	67,853	139,995	-72,142	-51.5
Area included in enterprises.....acres..	102,562	161,300	-58,738	-36.4
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	0.3	0.6	-0.3	
Approximate land area of the state.....	0.1	0.1		
Land in farms.....	0.1	0.1		
Improved land in farms.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated.....acres..	20,541	102,516	-81,975	-80.0
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated.....acres..	55,250	123,821	-68,571	-55.4
Capital invested.....	\$2,067,381	\$1,365,563	\$701,818	51.4
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$30.47	\$9.75	\$20.72	212.5
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$2,195,981	\$1,365,563	\$830,418	60.8
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$21.41	\$8.47	\$12.94	152.8
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$3.29	\$1.59	\$1.70	106.9
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	209	716	-507	-70.8
Number of main ditches.....	139	89	50	56.2
Length of main ditches.....miles..	271	274	-3	-1.1
Capacity of main ditches.....second-feet..	1,667	2,600	-933	-35.9
Number of lateral ditches.....	374	39	335	859.0
Length of lateral ditches.....miles..	147	42	105	250.0
Number of reservoirs.....	36	42	-6	-14.3
Capacity of reservoirs.....acre-feet..	391	31,024	-30,633	-98.7
Number of flowing wells.....	6	3	3	100.0
Capacity of flowing wells.....gallons per minute..	500	30	470	(²)
Number of pumped wells.....	710	939	-229	-24.4
Capacity of pumped wells.....gallons per minute..	266,797	73,362	193,435	263.7
Number of pumping plants.....	198	698	-500	-71.6
Engine capacity.....horsepower..	6,946	1,517	5,429	357.9
Pump capacity.....gallons per minute..	297,975	128,276	169,699	132.3
Average lift.....feet..	30	(²)	30	

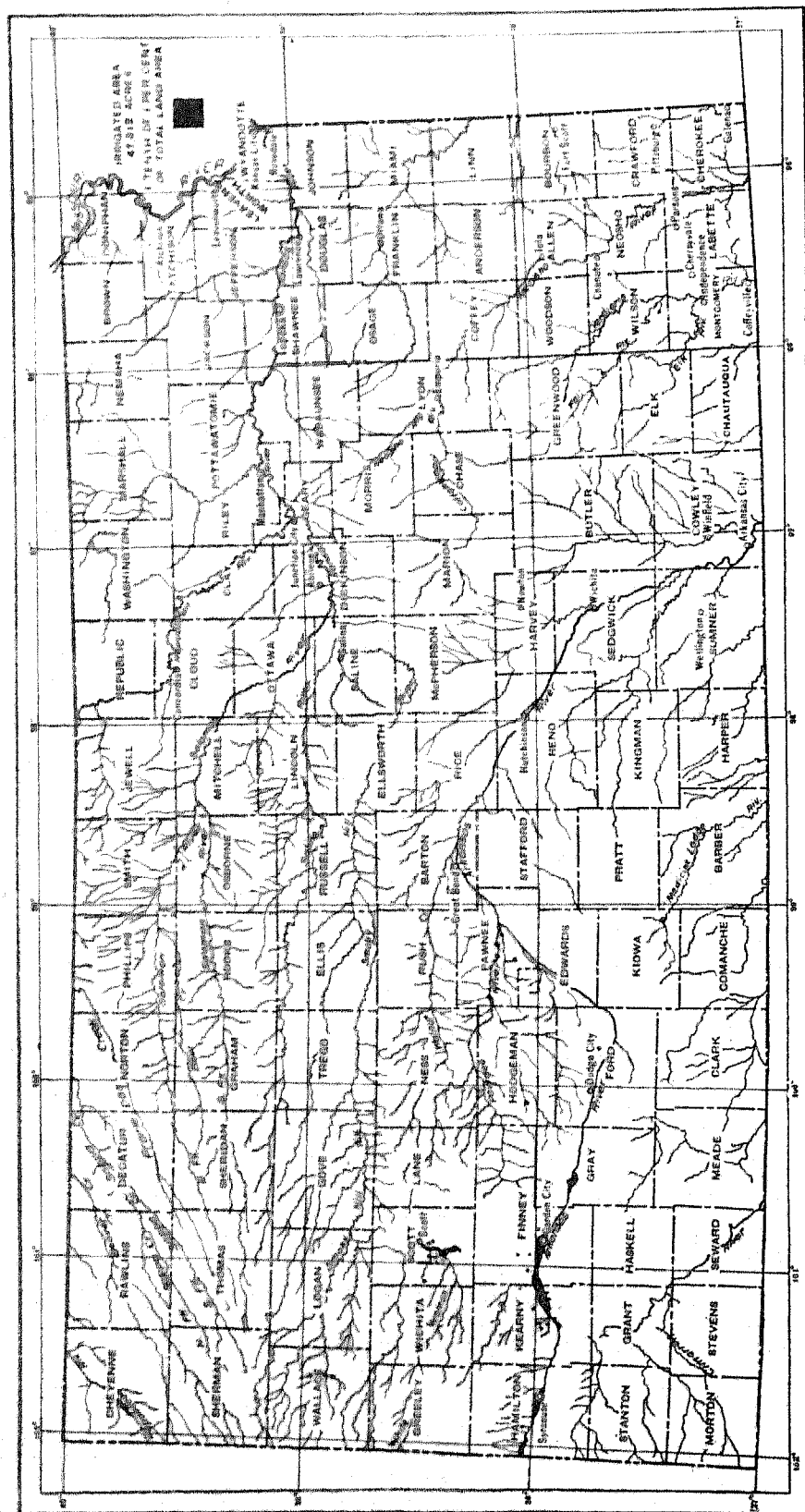
¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

³ Not reported in 1910.

KANSAS

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

The usual climatic conditions determining the necessity for irrigation are the amount and the seasonal distribution of precipitation. In Kansas the wind movement also must be taken into consideration, because of its effect on evaporation.

Precipitation decreases with remarkable regularity from 42 inches in the southeastern counties of the state to just a little more than 15 inches at the Colorado line.

About 75 per cent of the annual precipitation falls during the six crop-growing months, April to September. In the western part of the state, during the late summer, the large amount of sunshine and the hot drying winds cause a rapid evaporation that increases the water requirements of vegetation and the necessity for irrigation.

The precipitation in the western part of the state in 1919 was above the normal and it is probable that some land was not irrigated that would be in a drier season.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

In the eastern part of Kansas the rainfall is sufficient for the growing of crops, and the streams carry an abundance of water. In the western part of the state the streams, with the exception of the Arkansas River, rise on the plains, and depend mostly on local precipitation for their summer flow, consequently they carry little water except during storms.

The Arkansas River rises in the main range of the Rocky Mountains and receives water from melting snows, but losses from evaporation and seepage and diversions in Colorado exhaust the summer flow of the river, except such as comes from local precipitation and seepage from irrigated land in Colorado. None of the streams in the part of the state where irrigation is needed affords any large supply of water during the summer, but the streams afford a good supply in the spring. There is opportunity for storage of the winter and flood flow, but little storage has been provided.

In the stream valleys there is abundant ground water at shallow depths, and more than one-fourth of the land irrigated in the state is supplied from this source. On the high plains there is ground water, but it occurs at such great depths that the cost of pumping is too great to permit of a large use of water from wells.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Number.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of increase.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of land in farms.	Per cent of improved land in farms.
1920.....	504	-49.9	0.3	47,312	26.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
1910.....	1,006	8.3	0.6	37,479	58.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
1900.....	929	79.0	0.5	28,620	13.5	(2)	0.1	0.1
1890.....	512		(2)	20,818		(4)	0.1	0.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of enterprises.	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acreage in enterprises.	
Total.....	209	102,562	47,312	46.1	67,853
1870-1879.....	2	145	80	55.2	145
1880-1889.....	7	23,288	15,413	65.9	33,388
1890-1899.....	7	15,788	12,226	83.8	15,788
1900-1909.....	30	13,168	9,617	72.6	5,317
1910-1914.....	62	7,627	3,718	52.9	6,495
1915-1919.....	78	37,452	7,109	18.5	11,405
Not reported.....	23	5,663	4,148	73.2	5,326

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1909	Increase. ¹			
			Amount.	Per cent.		
Total.....	47,312	37,479	9,833	26.2	67,853	102,562
Streams, gravity.....	30,807	35,469	-4,662	-13.1	41,609	41,435
Streams, pumped.....	790	20	710	.....	1,541	2,105
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	600	.....	600	.....	850	850
Wells, pumped.....	13,235	1,959	11,276	575.6	29,519	54,974
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	50	2	48	.....	60	60
Lakes, pumped.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	100
Springs.....	.....	27	-27	.....	.....	.....
Stored storm water.....	.....	2	-2	.....	.....	.....
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	1,540	.....	1,540	.....	2,830	2,618
Other mixed.....	350	.....	350	.....	350	420

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

Kansas enacted an irrigation district law in 1891 but no districts are reported in the state.

The state has never accepted the conditions of the Federal Carey Act (act of Aug. 18, 1894).

The United States Reclamation Service undertook one project in Kansas, but this has been disposed of.

The small acreage credited to the state in Table 5 belongs to a state institution, and does not represent a scheme of state construction.

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE ¹	
	1920	1910	Acres.	Per cent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total.....	47,312	37,479	9,833	26.2
Individual and partnership.....	14,546	3,154	11,392	361.2
Cooperative.....	32,516	27,372	5,144	18.8
Commercial.....	150	150	0	0
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	100	6,953	-6,853	-100
State.....	100	(²)	100	
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total.....	67,553	130,995	-72,142	-51.5
Individual and partnership.....	26,614	4,795	21,819	455.0
Cooperative.....	40,719	135,200	-94,481	-69.9
Commercial.....	320	320	0	0
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	200	(²)	200	
State.....	200	(²)	200	
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total.....	102,562	161,300	-58,738	-36.4
Individual and partnership.....	36,643	6,423	30,220	470.5
Cooperative.....	65,399	144,200	-78,801	-54.6
Commercial.....	320	320	0	0
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	200	10,677	-10,477	-100
State.....	200	(²)	200	

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. ² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

The laws of the state of Kansas relating to water rights are summarized in the following paragraphs:

The state of Kansas enacted in 1886 a law declaring that rights to the use of water may be acquired by appropriation, and that between appropriations the first in time is the first in right. This law required any party wishing to appropriate water to post a notice at the point of intended diversion and file a copy of the notice with the county clerk.

A law enacted in 1891 contained the following sections relating to water rights:

"In all that portion of the state of Kansas situated west of the ninety-ninth meridian, all natural waters, whether standing or running, and whether surface or subterranean, shall be devoted, first, to purposes of irrigation in aid of agriculture, subject to ordinary domestic uses, and secondly to other industrial purposes, and may be diverted from natural beds, basins, or channels for such purposes and uses. *Provided*, That no such diversion shall interfere with, diminish, or divest any prior vested right of appropriation for the same or a higher purpose than that for which such diversion is sought to be made, without due legal condemnation of, and compensation for the same; and natural lakes and ponds of surface water having no outlets shall be deemed parcel of the lands wherein the same may be situated, and only the proprietors of such land shall be entitled to draw off the same.

"Waters flowing in well-defined subterranean channels and courses, or flowing or standing in subterranean sheets, shall be subject to appropriation with the same effect as water of superficial channels."

This law prescribes no procedure for acquiring rights, or for recording them, and the law of 1886 requiring posting and filing of claims is still in effect.

Conflicting rights are defined in ordinary suits between rival claimants.

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER IS RECEIVED: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	1919		1909, per cent of total.
	Acres.	Per cent of total.	
Total.....	47,312	100.0	100.0
Appropriation and use.....	26,435	55.9	73.6
Notice filed and posted.....	4,218	8.9	26.3
Adjudicated by court.....	458	0.9	0.1
Riparian rights.....	30	0.1	0.1
Underground.....	13,480	28.5	(¹)
Other and mixed.....	895	2.0	(¹)
Not reported.....	1,753	3.7	(¹)

¹ All land for which the class of water rights was not reported was included in "Appropriation and use."

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

The report of a special census taken in 1902 presented all data by drainage basins rather than by counties. The results of the census of 1920 have been tabulated on the same basis, and the data for 1902 are presented for purposes of comparison. For no other census have the results been tabulated in this form. The acreage reported for each drainage basin in 1919 comprises all the irrigated land in that drainage basin, including that watered from springs and wells. In the 1902 results the acreages irrigated from springs and wells were not reported for the smaller tributary streams, but the acreages for the tributaries were included in those reported for the main streams. This area is so small, however, that the comparison of the areas reported for the tributary streams is not seriously affected.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of increase. ¹		
Total.....	47,312	28,922	63.6	102,562	67,853
Tributaries of Kansas River.....	773	2,792	-72.3	3,580	3,396
Republican River.....	510	1,470	-65.3	2,090	2,090
Smoky Hill River.....	243	770	-67.8	1,420	1,236
Other tributaries of Kansas River.....	15	552	-97.3	70	70
Arkansas River and tributaries.....	46,539	26,130	78.1	98,982	64,457
Arkansas River direct.....	30,130	22,253	35.4	38,533	38,533
Cimarron River.....	1,910	1,910	0	210	210
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....	16,409	1,967	734.2	60,239	25,714

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Includes springs and wells.

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CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	AMOUNT.	Percent of increase.	AVERAGE PER ACRE.	
			Amount.	Per cent of increase. ¹
1920.....	\$2,067,381	51.4	\$30.47	212.5
1910.....	1,365,563	157.8	9.75	—36.5
1900.....	529,755	525.2	22.43	451.1
1890.....	84,729		4.67	

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.
Total.....	\$2,067,381	100.0	\$30.47
1870-1879.....	736	0.1	5.08
1880-1889.....	1,058,982	51.2	45.28
1890-1899.....	88,719	4.3	5.62
1900-1909.....	200,085	9.7	37.63
1910-1914.....	176,286	8.5	27.18
1915-1919.....	407,876	19.7	35.76
Not reported.....	134,697	6.5	25.28

TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres). ¹	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$2,067,381	100.0	\$30.47	28,583	\$3.29
Streams, gravity.....	1,184,674	57.3	28.48	17,957	0.92
Streams, pumped.....	22,142	1.1	14.37	645	7.87
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	50,000	2.4	58.82	600	20.00
Wells, pumped.....	741,583	35.9	36.14	8,481	6.98
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	4,000	0.2	66.67		
Lakes, gravity.....	1,000	(?)	10.00	50	1.00
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	50,532	2.4	17.86	620	1.55
Other mixed.....	13,450	0.7	38.43	230	1.83

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919. ² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Total.....	\$2,067,381	\$599,098	\$1,468,283	245.1
Tributaries of Kansas River.....	50,311	139,742	—89,431	—64.0
Republican River.....	15,816	107,460	—91,644	—85.3
Smoky Hill River.....	35,753	3,410	30,343	889.5
Other tributaries of Kansas River.....	742	28,862	—28,140	—97.4
Arkansas River and tributaries.....	2,017,070	\$459,356	1,557,714	399.1
Arkansas River direct.....	1,153,205	368,775	784,430	212.7
Cimarron River.....	15,000	21,100	—6,100	—28.9
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....	848,865	69,481	779,384	

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.
² Includes springs and wells.

TABLE 12.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres). ¹	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$2,067,381	100.0	28,583	\$3.29
Individual and partnership.....	775,095	37.5	8,817	6.07
Cooperative.....	1,289,737	62.4	19,666	1.99
Commercial.....	1,549	0.1		
State.....	1,000	(?)	100	12.00

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

The acreages reported in Table 13 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Additional acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

TABLE 13.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1920.

Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	5
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	3,610
Acreage for which drains have been installed.....	250
Additional acreage needing drainage.....	1,320
Per cent that area for which drains have been installed is of total area included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	0.9
Per cent that area for which drains have been installed is of total area included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	0.2
Per cent that area for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total area included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	1.5

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and the figures given vary greatly. In order that proper values may be assigned to the figures given, those representing measurements and those representing estimates are reported separately in Table 14. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages.

TABLE 14.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

ITEM.	Total.	Measured.	Not measured.
Average volume entering canals..... second-feet.....	455	354	101
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	26,900	19,925	975
Average number of acres per second-foot.....	43.9	56.3	8.8
Total quantity of water entering canals..... acre-feet.....	35,130	18,402	16,727
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	21,210	20,255	975
Average quantity per acre..... acre-feet.....	1.7	0.9	17.2
Total quantity of water delivered..... acre-feet.....	14,275	12,718	1,557
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	26,855	20,065	800
Average quantity per acre..... acre-feet.....	0.7	0.7	0.7

IRRIGATION—KANSAS.

IRRIGATION WORKS.

TABLE 15.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total	10	13	139	1,667	271	374	147	36	391
1870-1879	2	1	2	2	2	8	1		
1880-1889	3		7	489	107	48	45		
1890-1899	3	1	7	326	51	12	3	2	40
1900-1909			15	271	34	52	4	10	24
1910-1914		5	55	202	36	134	61	11	122
1915-1919	2	6	51	368	26	114	32	12	205
Not reported			2	9	15	6	1	1	

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horsepower).	Pumps.	
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total	28	6	500	719	266,797	198	6,946	288	297,975
1890-1899				1		1		2	
1900-1909	0.3	6	500	116	26,665	29	1,483	67	30,635
1910-1914	0.3			158	60,884	65	1,701	85	78,499
1915-1919	0.4			313	194,742	79	3,222	108	114,825
Not reported	1.8			122	74,506	24	540	26	74,106

TABLE 16.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920.

CLASS	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	10	13	139	1,667	271	374	147	36	391
Individual and partnership.....	7	6	129	817	112	238	81	30	386
Cooperative.....	3	6	8	774	154	71	58	6	5
Commercial.....			1	6	1				
State.....		1	1	70	4	15	8		

CLASS	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horsepower).	Pumps.	
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	2.8	6	500	719	266,797	198	6,946	288	297,975
Individual and partnership.....	2.7	6	500	687	245,297	194	5,411	269	272,275
Cooperative.....				17	19,000	2	1,450	17	19,000
Commercial.....						1	25	1	2,500
State.....	0.1			6	2,500	1	60	1	4,200

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TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	10	13	139	1,667	271	374	147	36	391
Tributaries of Kansas River.....	5	1	14	50	18	14	1		
Republican River.....			4	34	12				
Smoky Hill River.....	5	1	9	15	6	14	1		
Other tributaries of Kansas River.....			1	1					
Arkansas River and tributaries.....	5	12	125	1,617	258	360	146	36	391
Arkansas River direct.....	3		8	774	154	54	48		
Cimarron River.....		1	18	8	6			2	3
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....	2	11	99	835	98	306	98	34	388

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipelines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.	Average lift (feet).
						Number.		Capacity (gallons per minute).	
Total.....	2.8	6	500	719	266,797	198	6,946	268	297,975
Tributaries of Kansas River.....				32	2,600	8	383	23	6,700
Republican River.....				1	500	1	60	1	500
Smoky Hill River.....				31	2,100	6	303	21	5,550
Other tributaries of Kansas River.....						1	20	1	850
Arkansas River and tributaries.....	2.8	6	500	678	264,197	190	6,563	265	291,275
Arkansas River direct.....				1		1	10	1	
Cimarron River.....		6	500	5	2,800	3	156	3	2,800
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....	2.8			672	261,397	186	6,397	261	288,475

IRRIGATION—KANSAS.

CROPS.

TABLE 18.—ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND, AND COMPARISONS WITH TOTALS FOR THE STATE: 1919 AND 1909.

[Totals for the state, used in making comparisons, are shown in state bulletin on agriculture.]

CROP.		AREA HARVESTED.					QUANTITY HARVESTED.					
		1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹	Unit.	1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
		Acres.	Per cent of total for state.	Acres.	Per cent of total for state.			Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
1	Cereals:											
2	Corn.....	228	(²)	745	(²)	-68.1	Bu.....	4,090	(²)	16,892	(²)	-75.8
3	Oats.....	1,298	0.1	487	0.1	154.2	Bu.....	24,022	0.1	10,525	(²)	128.2
4	Winter wheat.....	4,929	(²)	989	(²)	358.4	Bu.....	45,340	(²)	19,121	(²)	150.7
5	Spring wheat.....	234	1.0				Bu.....	2,592	1.3			
	Barley.....	1,370	0.3	356	0.2	284.8	Bu.....	18,481	0.2	6,145	0.3	200.8
	Hay and forage:											
6	Alfalfa.....	14,962	1.1	13,470	1.1	42.9	Tons.....	30,397	1.2	21,699	1.1	40.1
7	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	615	0.1	541	(²)	13.7	Tons.....	1,146	0.1	527	(²)	117.5
8	Silage crops.....	491	0.2	(²)			Tons.....	2,658	0.2	(²)		
9	Corn cut for forage.....	189	(²)	(²)			Tons.....	500	(²)	(²)		
10	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	1,238	0.1	(²)			Tons.....	3,033	0.2	(²)		
	Seeds:											
11	Kafir, milo, feterita, durra.....	2,950	0.4	(²)			Bu.....	36,835	0.5	(²)		
	Miscellaneous:											
12	Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	851	50.6	5,638	90.4	-84.9	Tons.....	4,036	50.8	45,346	89.4	-91.1

CROP.		AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE, 1919.						VALUE.				
		Unit.	For state.	On non-irrigated land.	On irrigated land.			1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
					Average.	Per cent of average for state.	Per cent of average for non-irrigated land.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
1	Cereals:											
2	Corn.....	Bu.....	15.2	16.2	17.2	106.2	106.2	\$5,930	(²)	\$9,748	(²)	-39.2
3	Oats.....	Bu.....	26.0	26.0	19.4	74.6	74.6	19,218	0.1	4,942	0.1	288.9
4	Winter wheat.....	Bu.....	13.2	13.2	11.3	85.6	85.6	97,934	(²)	17,708	(²)	484.7
5	Spring wheat.....	Bu.....	8.5	8.5	11.1	130.6	130.6	5,599	1.3			
	Barley.....	Bu.....	21.0	21.1	13.5	64.3	64.0	19,407	0.2	3,281	0.3	491.5
	Hay and forage:											
6	Alfalfa.....	Tons.....	1.89	1.89	2.09	107.4	107.4	531,948	1.2	153,250	1.1	247.1
7	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	Tons.....	1.06	1.06	1.89	175.5	175.5	14,325	0.1	5,099		362.2
8	Silage crops.....	Tons.....	4.21	4.21	5.43	129.0	129.0	21,344	0.2	(²)		
9	Corn cut for forage.....	Tons.....	1.50	1.50	2.69	179.3	179.3	4,000	(²)	(²)		
10	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	Tons.....	1.86	1.86	2.45	131.7	131.7	30,530	0.2	(²)		
	Seeds:											
11	Kafir, milo, feterita, durra.....	Bu.....	13.9	13.9	18.0	129.5	129.5	40,727	0.5	(²)		
	Miscellaneous:											
12	Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	Tons.....	4.72	4.70	4.74	100.4	100.9	42,399	50.8	226,931	88.6	-81.3

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.³ Not reported separately in 1909.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		THE STATE.	Chey- enne.	Finney.	Gray.	Hamil- ton.	Kearny.	Pawnee.	Scott.	Wal- lace.	Other counties.
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	165,286	974	717	738	326	359	1,144	428	341	160,264
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	594	7	206	16	23	81	18	100	8	45
3	Per cent of all farms.....	0.3	0.7	28.7	2.2	7.1	22.6	1.6	23.4	2.3	648
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	1,006	16	173	54	121	121	121	121	121	648
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	-49.9	—	12.1	—	—	-32.1	—	—	—	-92.1
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
6	Approximate land area.....acres..	52,335,300	645,120	816,640	548,480	629,760	545,920	474,880	456,960	589,440	47,628,160
7	All land in farms.....acres..	45,425,179	570,222	629,119	423,098	262,213	213,685	436,771	335,360	336,271	42,198,470
8	Improved land in farms.....acres..	30,600,760	407,959	158,264	228,277	54,261	80,723	407,567	150,808	101,283	29,011,518
9	Area irrigated in 1919.....acres..	47,312	500	15,221	825	3,463	21,976	1,117	3,047	213	950
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	(1)
11	Area irrigated in 1909.....acres..	37,479	1,515	17,285	60	2,366	15,168	—	—	251	834
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	26.2	-67.0	-11.9	—	46.4	44.9	—	—	-15.1	13.9
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....acres..	67,853	2,080	18,565	1,000	6,266	29,967	2,366	5,045	1,018	2,056
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....acres..	139,995	3,025	96,287	60	19,606	28,445	240	406	—	506
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-51.5	-31.2	-80.6	—	-60.9	3.2	—	—	118.5	137.4
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920.....acres..	102,582	2,080	19,209	1,000	6,266	37,897	2,630	30,163	1,018	2,299
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910.....acres..	161,300	4,500	109,376	110	16,784	28,581	480	821	—	3,078
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-36.4	-53.8	-82.4	900.0	-62.6	32.6	—	—	63.9	161.8
IRRIGATION WORKS.											
Independent enterprises:											
19	Number, 1920.....	209	3	85	1	9	31	16	12	7	45
20	Number, 1910.....	716	6	39	—	11	10	—	—	—	690
Main ditches:											
21	Number, 1920.....	139	3	72	1	4	6	15	2	7	29
22	Number, 1910.....	89	4	32	—	8	5	—	1	8	31
23	Length, 1920.....miles..	271	12	48	50	28	90	21	1	6	15
24	Length, 1910.....miles..	274	27	100	—	33	65	—	1	10	38
25	Capacity, 1920.....second-feet..	1,667	34	666	24	1	742	118	2	12	68
26	Capacity, 1910.....second-feet..	2,600	125	1,400	—	492	493	—	6	14	70
Laterals:											
27	Number, 1920.....	374	—	179	30	16	2	101	17	14	15
28	Number, 1910.....	39	1	11	—	4	10	—	—	13	—
29	Length, 1920.....miles..	147	—	43	18	6	8	49	10	1	12
30	Length, 1910.....miles..	42	1	29	—	5	3	—	—	4	—
Reservoirs:											
31	Number, 1920.....	36	—	13	—	2	1	3	7	—	10
32	Number, 1910.....	42	—	31	—	4	3	—	—	1	3
33	Capacity, 1920.....acre-feet..	361	—	237	—	41	—	101	9	—	3
34	Capacity, 1910.....acre-feet..	31,024	—	31,010	—	1	2	—	—	1	1
Flowing wells:											
35	Number, 1920.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
36	Number, 1910.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
37	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500
38	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Pumped wells:											
39	Number, 1920.....	710	—	308	—	11	105	7	54	24	81
40	Number, 1910.....	939	—	252	3	7	75	—	1	—	601
41	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..	266,767	—	102,611	—	8,800	98,515	4,599	32,000	450	20,081
42	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..	73,392	—	20,613	1,000	4,384	33,325	—	3,000	—	440
Pumping plants:											
43	Number, 1920.....	198	—	81	—	6	30	17	13	3	48
44	Number, 1910.....	698	—	61	2	9	19	—	1	—	606
45	Engine capacity, 1920.....horsepower..	6,946	—	1,493	—	128	2,080	397	1,930	75	840
46	Engine capacity, 1910.....horsepower..	1,517	—	992	20	66	225	—	35	—	169
47	Pump capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..	297,975	—	107,311	—	9,200	97,615	21,390	32,350	5,300	26,809
48	Pump capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..	128,276	—	50,113	1,000	6,384	33,725	—	3,000	—	3,454
49	Average lift, 1920.....feet..	30	—	26	—	20	32	27	67	40	26
CAPITAL INVESTED.											
50	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.....dollars..	2,067,281	11,816	237,064	1,000,040	28,065	296,700	32,450	299,800	19,503	132,243
51	Capital invested to July 1, 1910.....dollars..	1,365,563	6,384	1,089,045	5,500	28,908	218,694	—	6,000	1,805	12,224
52	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	51.4	85.1	-78.2	—	48.9	35.7	—	—	980.5	981.8
53	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were ca- pable of supplying with water in 1920.....dollars..	30.47	5.68	12.71	1,000.04	6.07	10.10	13.72	58.37	19.16	64.32
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were ca- pable of supplying with water in 1910.....dollars..	9.75	2.11	11.31	91.67	2.44	7.60	—	25.00	3.87	14.12
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.											
55	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....dollars..	2,195,981	11,816	237,064	1,000,040	28,065	296,700	35,750	416,000	19,503	136,043
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.....dollars..	1,365,563	6,384	1,089,045	5,500	28,908	218,694	—	6,000	3,357	10,272
57	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	60.8	85.1	-78.2	—	48.9	35.7	—	—	481.0	—
58	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....dollars..	21.41	5.68	12.34	1,000.04	6.07	7.83	13.50	13.79	19.16	59.17
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.....dollars..	8.47	1.42	9.96	53.64	1.55	7.65	—	12.50	5.41	11.76

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

LOUISIANA.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of Louisiana collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the purpose of showing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

Rice is the only crop grown under irrigation in Louisiana, and small areas of rice are grown without irrigation, although in general the crop is irrigated. For the state the acreage of rice harvested in 1919 was 456,726 acres, the quantity produced was 16,005,936 bushels, and the value \$42,735,849.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

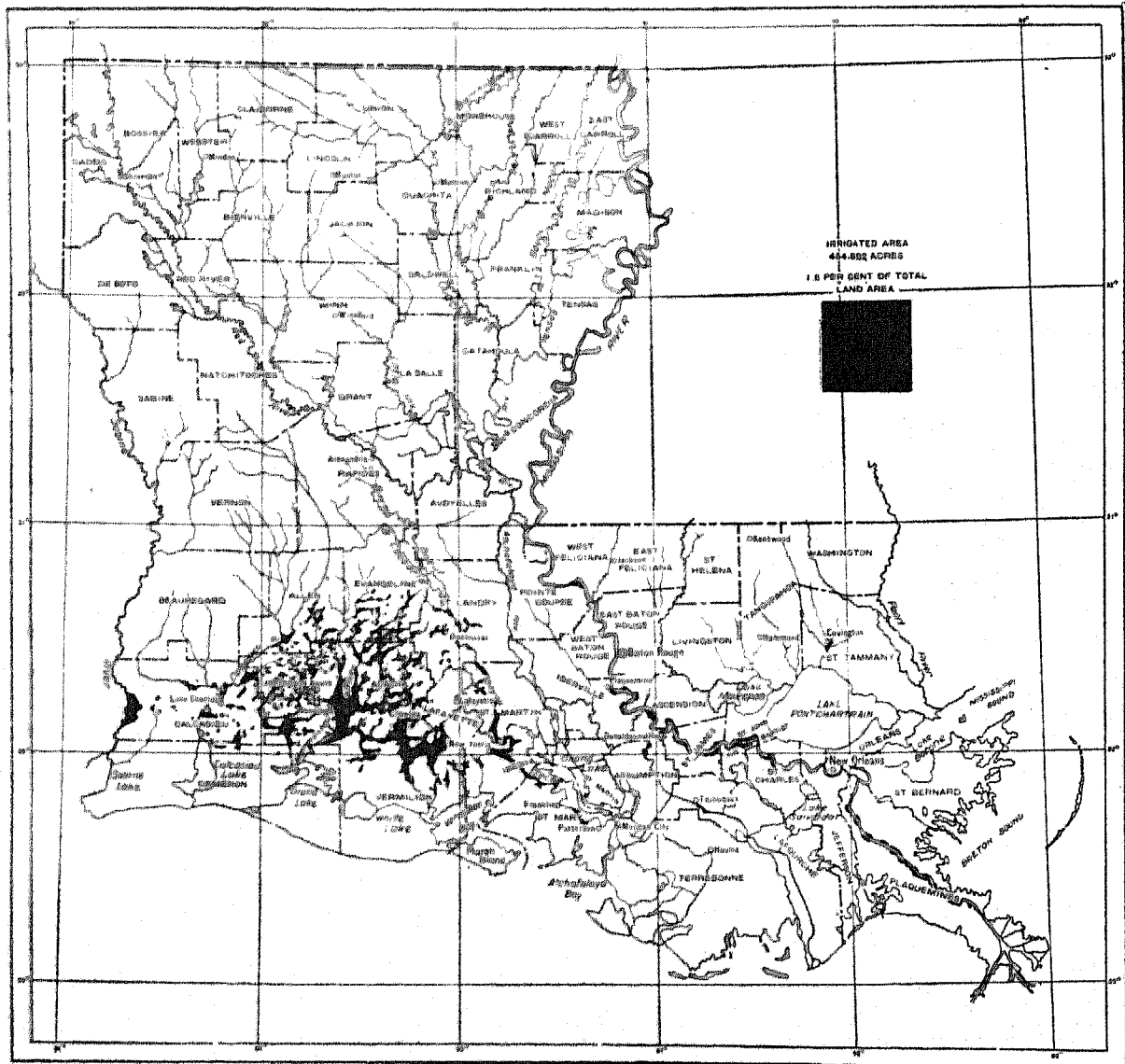
ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	135,463	120,546	14,917	12.4
Approximate land area of the state.....acres..	29,061,760	29,061,760		
All land in farms.....acres..	10,019,822	10,439,481	-419,659	-4.0
Improved land in farms.....acres..	5,626,226	5,276,016	350,210	6.6
Number of farms irrigated.....	6,471	2,690	3,781	140.6
Area irrigated.....acres..	454,882	380,200	74,682	19.6
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating.....acres..	728,742	553,220	175,522	31.7
Area included in enterprises.....acres..	851,211	581,965	269,246	46.3
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	4.8	2.2	2.6	
Approximate land area of the state.....	1.6	1.3	0.3	
Land in farms.....	4.5	3.6	0.9	
Improved land in farms.....	8.1	7.2	0.9	
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated.....acres..	273,860	173,020	100,840	58.3
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated.....acres..	396,329	201,765	194,564	96.4
Capital invested.....	\$14,063,181	\$6,859,166	\$7,204,015	105.0
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$19.30	\$12.40	\$6.90	55.6
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$14,264,178	\$6,914,166	\$7,350,012	106.3
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$16.76	\$11.88	\$4.88	41.1
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$7.01	(²)		
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	1,373	1,237	136	11.0
Number of main ditches.....	1,298	515	783	152.0
Length of main ditches.....miles..	1,584	729	855	117.3
Capacity of main ditches.....second-feet..	11,889	(²)	11,889	
Number of lateral ditches.....	3,908	180	3,728	
Length of lateral ditches.....miles..	1,659	439	1,220	277.9
Number of reservoirs.....	74	104	-30	-28.8
Capacity of reservoirs.....acre-feet..	7,632	19,482	-11,850	-60.8
Number of flowing wells.....	9	(²)	9	
Capacity of flowing wells.....gallons per minute..	6,255	(²)	6,255	
Number of pumped wells.....	812	606	206	34.0
Capacity of pumped wells.....gallons per minute..	1,607,637	1,108,236	499,401	45.1
Number of pumping plants.....	1,250	1,007	243	24.1
Engine capacity.....horsepower..	85,628	57,426	28,202	49.1
Pump capacity.....gallons per minute..	4,968,686	5,064,173	-95,487	1.9
Average lift.....feet..	32	(²)	32	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Not reported in 1910.

LOUISIANA

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

In Louisiana the normal rainfall is sufficient for the growing of general farm crops, the average annual rainfall for the state being about 54 inches. The rainfall in 1919 was far above the normal, the average for the state being about 69 inches.

Rice is the only crop irrigated, and some rice is grown without irrigation, although the area of rice grown in this way is small.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

The larger part of the land irrigated for rice growing in Louisiana consists of level prairie land located in the southwestern part of the state, near the coast of the Gulf of Mexico. In this section the principal sources of water supply are the streams flowing to the Gulf and wells, from both of which the water is pumped. The streams are but little, if any, above the level of the Gulf, and water is pumped to the level lands lying between the streams. Usually the supply of fresh water is sufficient for the land irrigated, but at times the draft upon the streams is so heavy as to exhaust the supply of fresh water and salt water backs into the streams from the Gulf. At such times it is necessary to stop pumping until the fresh water coming from higher levels forces the salt water out of the streams, and occasionally crops suffer from shortage of water or from the use of salt water. Usually the pumping plants and canals are operated by commercial companies furnishing water to farmers for some form of crop rental.

About one-third of the area of irrigated land in the state is supplied with water pumped from wells. Usually these are owned by individual farmers, who supply water to their own farms only.

A small part of the rice is grown on lands along Mississippi River, which lie below the level of the water in the river at ordinary stages. Water for these lands is taken from the river by siphons passing over the levees. When the water is too low to siphon over the levees, it is pumped from the river to small basins made on the water side of the levees, high enough to permit of its being siphoned over.

The area of land available for rice growing and the water supply are ample to permit of a large extension of the area devoted to this crop. Other conditions limit the area.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Number.	Per cent of increase.	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of increase.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of land in farms.	Per cent of improved land in farms.
1920.....	6,471	140.6	4.8	454,882	19.6	1.6	4.5	8.1
1910.....	2,390	—40.6	2.2	280,200	88.5	1.3	3.6	7.2
1900.....	4,531		3.9	291,682	139.0	0.7	1.8	4.3
1890.....	(?)			84,377		0.3	0.9	2.2

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Not reported.

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of enterprises.	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acreage in enterprises.	
Total.....	1,373	851,211	454,882	53.4	728,742
1870-1879.....	1	160	40	25.0	160
1880-1889.....	6	4,918	2,050	41.0	2,260
1890-1899.....	37	329,406	151,963	47.4	294,465
1900-1904.....	112	92,361	50,263	54.4	78,862
1905-1909.....	137	68,605	34,631	50.5	47,224
1910-1914.....	294	198,290	58,919	30.2	92,539
1915-1919.....	638	212,410	126,531	60.7	177,236
Not reported.....	148	44,967	29,165	64.9	38,994

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1909	Increase. ¹			
			Amount.	Per cent.		
Total.....	454,882	280,200	74,682	19.6	728,742	851,211
Streams, gravity.....	10,226	1,912	9,314	916.5	12,303	15,225
Streams, pumped.....	248,306	211,959	36,347	17.1	437,475	468,611
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	12,620		12,620		27,973	30,890
Wells, pumped.....	154,394	109,547	44,757	40.9	208,698	268,680
Wells, flowing.....	196		196		292	292
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	1,075	(²)	1,075		1,325	2,175
Lakes, gravity.....	3,225	1,247	1,878	139.4	4,616	5,065
Lakes, pumped.....	6,968	5,262	1,706	33.9	10,140	11,100
Stored storm water.....	84	7,054	-6,970	-98.3	229	229
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	10,045	(²)	10,045		12,994	25,984
Other mixed.....	7,835	44,079	-36,244	-82.2	11,965	13,020

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Not included in classification in 1919.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

Neither the Federal Carey Act (act of Aug. 18, 1894) nor the reclamation act (act of June 17, 1902) applies to the state of Louisiana, and the state has no laws relating to organization for supplying water for irrigation.

The commercial enterprises, reported in Table 5, are usually corporations that put in pumping plants and canals to supply water to farmers for crop rentals. Many of them own lands also and supply both land and water for a share of the crop.

The cooperative enterprises are unimportant, since they supply water to less than 3 per cent of the land.

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE.	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total.....	454,882	360,200	74,682	19.6
Individual and partnership.....	299,673	222,049	57,624	16.9
Cooperative.....	10,635	10,635	0	0
Commercial.....	184,574	128,151	26,423	16.7
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total.....	728,742	553,220	175,522	31.7
Individual and partnership.....	375,917	267,620	108,297	40.5
Cooperative.....	20,325	20,325	0	0
Commercial.....	332,500	265,275	67,225	16.4
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total.....	551,211	551,965	268,246	46.3
Individual and partnership.....	498,126	283,965	184,161	64.9
Cooperative.....	20,085	20,085	0	0
Commercial.....	332,400	247,915	84,485	21.6

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

For no previous census have the results for Louisiana been tabulated by drainage basins; consequently no comparative figures can be included in Table 6.

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Area irrigated in 1919 (acres).	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
Total.....	454,882	551,211	728,742
Sabine River and tributaries.....	13,095	20,850	20,850
Calcasieu Lake, River, and tributaries.....	54,218	169,193	137,178
Mormontau River and tributaries.....	268,540	458,403	392,755
Vermilion River and tributaries.....	74,034	138,066	126,649
Atchafalaya River and tributaries.....	23,342	31,920	30,885
Mississippi River direct.....	17,416	24,070	23,755
Tributaries of Mississippi River.....	2,853	5,358	3,473
Other Gulf streams.....	1,044	3,291	3,197

CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 7.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES: 1900 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Amount.	Per cent of increase.	AVERAGE PER ACRE.	
			Amount.	Per cent of increase. ¹
1920.....	\$14,063,181	105.0	\$19.30	55.6
1910.....	6,859,106	171.2	12.40	-1.1
1900.....	2,529,319	.....	12.54	.....

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.
Total.....	\$14,063,181	100.0	\$19.30
1870-1879.....	1,000	(¹)	6.25
1880-1889.....	24,800	0.2	10.97
1890-1899.....	5,487,222	39.0	18.63
1900-1909.....	1,347,322	9.6	17.76
1910-1919.....	1,171,166	8.3	24.80
1920-1924.....	1,502,882	10.7	16.24
1915-1919.....	3,848,822	27.4	21.72
Not reported.....	680,167	4.8	17.44

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$14,063,181	100.0	\$19.30	431,413	\$7.01
Streams, gravity.....	318,984	2.3	25.74	9,937	3.69
Streams, pumped.....	7,338,954	52.2	16.75	242,282	7.76
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	172,000	1.2	6.21	12,550	6.08
Wells, pumped.....	5,368,948	38.2	25.69	140,659	5.95
Wells, flowing.....	5,000	(²)	17.12	189	2.25
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	22,500	0.2	16.98	1,075	4.19
Lakes, pumped.....	356,960	2.5	35.20	6,716	9.17
Lakes, gravity.....	112,740	0.8	24.42	2,480	3.21
Stored storm water.....	1,500	(²)	6.55	10	5.00
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	247,595	1.8	19.05	9,115	10.69
Other mixed.....	120,050	0.9	10.08	6,400	3.67

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919. ² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920
Total.....	\$14,063,181
Sabine River and tributaries.....	328,000
Calcasieu Lake, River, and tributaries.....	1,816,380
Mormontau River and tributaries.....	7,713,797
Vermilion River and tributaries.....	3,365,327
Atchafalaya River and tributaries.....	407,950
Mississippi River direct.....	302,365
Tributaries of Mississippi River.....	28,668
Other Gulf streams.....	110,680

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TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$14,663,181	100.0	431,413	\$7.01
Individual and partnership.....	7,943,252	56.5	236,504	6.84
Cooperative.....	161,658	1.1	10,635	4.81
Commercial.....	5,958,271	42.4	184,274	7.35

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

TABLE 12.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1920.

Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	406
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	283,476
Acreage for which drains have been installed.....	167,136
Additional acreage needing drainage.....	21,302
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	59.0
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	19.6
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	22.1

The acreages reported in Table 12 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do

not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Additional acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and the figures given vary greatly. In order that proper values may be assigned to the figures given, those representing measurements and those representing estimates are reported separately in Table 13. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages.

TABLE 13.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

ITEM.	Total.	Measured.	Not measured.
Average volume of water entering canals.....second-feet.....	5,042	34	5,008
Area irrigated in 1919.....acres.....	29,782	780	29,002
Average number of acres per second-foot.....	4	23	4
Total quantity of water entering canals.....acre-feet.....	198,942	7,022	191,920
Area irrigated in 1919.....acres.....	65,424	780	64,644
Average quantity per acre.....acre-feet.....	3.0	9.0	2.9
Total quantity of water delivered.....acre-feet.....	16,497	.....	16,497
Area irrigated in 1919.....acres.....	7,904	.....	7,944
Average quantity per acre.....acre-feet.....	2.1	.....	2.1

IRRIGATION WORKS.

TABLE 14.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	419	63	1,296	11,889	1,584	3,908	1,659	74	7,692
1870-1879.....		1						1	400
1880-1889.....			7	33	9	1	1	1	60
1890-1899.....	11	3	37	3,008	411	1,493	1,011	1	6
1900-1904.....	68	2	100	166	336	336	113	3	85
1905-1909.....	57	2	146	675	131	363	82	4	30
1910-1914.....	77	14	283	2,633	248	495	124	17	2,275
1915-1919.....	198	38	648	3,767	535	1,145	290	38	4,776
Not reported.....	8	3	77	254	84	75	28	9	.....

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	* Pumps.	
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	50.1	9	6,235	812	1,607,637	1,250	85,628	1,941	4,968,686
1870-1879.....									
1880-1889.....				1	7,606	5	280	5	21,000
1890-1899.....	6.2			9	96,200	27	18,390	83	2,124,715
1900-1899.....	2.0			64	132,836	90	6,755	146	477,299
1900-1904.....	2.0			117	199,100	128	7,985	193	352,290
1905-1909.....	1.0			179	338,530	268	17,052	494	605,808
1910-1914.....	0.9	2	2,500	339	688,320	576	29,135	790	1,178,993
1915-1919.....	44.9	5	3,339	339	688,320	576	29,135	790	1,178,993
Not reported.....	6.2	2	425	192	145,617	146	6,031	228	298,720

IRRIGATION—LOUISIANA.

TABLE 15.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920.

CLASS.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	419	63	1,296	11,889	1,584	3,908	1,659	74	7,632
Individual and partnership.....	419	62	1,294	11,773	1,110	2,383	522	74	7,632
Cooperative.....			6	35	19	35	33		
Commercial.....		1	2	3,081	455	1,490	1,104		

CLASS.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.	
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	50.1	9	6,255	812	1,607,637	1,250	85,628	1,941	4,968,686
Individual and partnership.....	50.1	9	6,255	805	1,588,837	1,212	82,658	1,855	2,611,886
Cooperative.....				2	7,500	10	1,205	12	106,500
Commercial.....				5	11,300	28	21,765	74	2,250,300

TABLE 16.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	419	63	1,296	11,889	1,584	3,908	1,659	74	7,632
Sabine River and tributaries.....		2	1	111	40	25	25	1	
Calcasieu Lake, River, and tributaries.....	4	4	84	1,790	159	92	168	3	490
Mermentau River and tributaries.....	14	47	771	6,067	863	1,032	508	61	5,058
Vermilion River and tributaries.....			68	1,699	232	1,071	607	1	
Atchafalaya River and tributaries.....	17	1	91	728	109	62	42	1	2,041
Mississippi River direct.....	340		241	869	174	1,553	182	6	45
Tributaries of Mississippi River.....	39		37	707	29	58	2		
Other Gulf streams.....	5	9	5	8	8	15	5	1	

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.	
								Number.	Average lift (feet).
Total.....	50.1	9	6,255	812	1,607,637	1,250	85,628	1,941	32
Sabine River and tributaries.....				2	27,500	3	1,050	6	41
Calcasieu Lake, River, and tributaries.....	0.4	5	5,800	92	243,400	128	13,933	161	30
Mermentau River and tributaries.....	0.1			594	1,209,750	800	56,300	1,293	35
Vermilion River and tributaries.....		2	425	82	67,067	136	7,052	222	29
Atchafalaya River and tributaries.....	42.2	1		42	59,980	105	4,070	171	19
Mississippi River direct.....	6.2					67	2,846	74	12
Tributaries of Mississippi River.....	0.8					5	285	5	15
Other Gulf streams.....	0.4	1	30			6	92	9	8

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PARISH TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.]

		THE STATE.	Acadia.	Allen. ¹	Ascension.	Assumption.	Calcasieu. ²	Cameron.
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	135,463	3,008	753	1,636	438	622	620
2	Number of farms reporting irrigation for rice growing in 1919.....	6,471	1,678	165	74	13	377	192
3	Per cent of all farms.....	4.8	54.3	21.9	4.5	3.0	49.9	31.0
4	Number of farms reporting irrigation for rice growing in 1909.....	2,690	1,002	16	16	16	815	21
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	140.6	67.5					
LAND AND FARM AREA.								
6	Approximate land area..... acres.....	29,061,780	418,086	424,326	186,240	309,766	695,040	960,640
7	All land in farms..... acres.....	10,019,822	322,961	94,650	104,982	79,282	145,391	182,513
8	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	5,626,226	278,969	42,324	72,530	53,856	104,197	59,264
9	Area irrigated for rice growing in 1919..... acres.....	454,882	134,719	15,865	2,980	1,130	47,066	725
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	8.1	48.3	37.3	2.9	2.1	45.2	2.2
11	Area irrigated for rice growing in 1909..... acres.....	380,206	107,466	4,231	4,231		131,208	7,226
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	19.6	25.4		-50.9			-93.0
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.....	728,742	186,218	28,500	2,635	1,530	121,612	4,230
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres.....	553,220	167,969		4,233		191,752	11,198
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	31.7	10.9		-37.8			-62.2
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.....	851,211	208,799	30,705	2,635	1,530	147,115	4,310
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres.....	581,965	171,917		4,233		208,404	12,280
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	46.3	21.5		-37.8			-64.9
IRRIGATION WORKS.								
Independent enterprises:								
19	Number, 1920.....	1,373	328	32	6	2	56	5
20	Number, 1910.....	1,257	272		7		358	5
Main ditches:								
21	Number, 1920.....	1,296	340	37	8	1	28	5
22	Number, 1910.....	515	110		4		101	4
23	Length, 1920..... miles.....	1,544	428	36	7	1	160	5
24	Length, 1910..... miles.....	729	230		3		243	14
25	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.....	11,889	1,974	36	16	4	1,580	8
26	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet.....	(³)						
Laterals:								
27	Number, 1920.....	3,908	604	19	1		77	12
28	Number, 1910.....	180	82				81	3
29	Length, 1920..... miles.....	1,659	390	41	1		145	5
30	Length, 1910..... miles.....	439	187				194	4
Reservoirs:								
31	Number, 1920.....	74	11				3	
32	Number, 1910.....	104			1		9	1
33	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.....	7,632	2,170				480	
34	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet.....	19,482			2		4,471	1,800
Flowing wells:								
35	Number, 1920.....	9					5	
36	Number, 1910.....	(³)						
37	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	6,255					5,808	
38	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	(³)						
Pumped wells:								
39	Number, 1920.....	812	280	32			28	1
40	Number, 1910.....	606	180				223	5
41	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	1,607,637	428,300	89,700			100,800	2,600
42	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	1,108,236	313,727				585,470	12,000
Pumping plants:								
43	Number, 1920.....	1,230	347	45	7	2	57	5
44	Number, 1910.....	1,037	289		7		262	5
45	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.....	85,628	27,279	5,580	375	155	7,947	187
46	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower.....	57,426	16,907		473		22,014	643
47	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	4,968,646	1,509,335	161,100	9,500	11,000	745,200	93,094
48	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	5,064,173	1,465,612		31,213		2,040,052	144,190
49	Average lift, 1920..... feet.....	32	37	36	15	22	21	17
CAPITAL INVESTED.								
50	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.....	14,663,181	3,732,048	309,450	44,100	12,300	1,667,296	59,570
51	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars.....	6,859,166	2,098,121		21,025		2,952,063	129,320
52	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	108.6	77.9		108.8			-53.9
53	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.....	19.30	20.04	10.82	16.74	8.17	13.71	14.08
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars.....	12.40	12.50		4.97		18.14	11.57
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.								
55	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	14,264,178	3,735,013	310,950	44,100	12,300	1,669,936	59,570
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	6,914,406	2,098,121		21,025		2,952,063	129,320
57	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	106.3	80.9		108.8			-53.9
58	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	16.76	18.18	10.13	16.74	8.17	11.35	13.82
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	11.88	12.20		4.97		14.20	10.53

¹ Formed from part of Calcasieu Parish in 1913.

² Parts taken to form Allen, Beauregard, and Jefferson Davis Parishes in 1913.

³ Not reported in 1910.

PARISH TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.]

		Evangeline ¹	Iberia	Iberville	Jefferson Davis	Lafayette	Plaquemines	Pointe Coupee	St. Charles
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	3,550	1,481	689	1,163	3,048	571	3,303	258
2	Number of farms reporting irrigation for rice growing in 1919.....	601	197	35	776	104	159	2	34
3	Per cent of all farms.....	16.9	13.3	5.2	66.7	3.4	27.8	0.1	13.2
4	Number of farms reporting irrigation for rice growing in 1909.....		29	13		23	150	10	39
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....						6.0		
LAND AND FARM AREA.									
6	Approximate land area.....acres.....	616,960	376,900	373,760	466,560	178,560	644,480	368,640	188,800
7	All land in farms.....acres.....	179,229	119,646	113,802	264,063	141,154	69,348	194,964	49,908
8	Improved land in farms.....acres.....	149,589	95,037	72,434	231,970	128,526	22,419	120,536	24,740
9	Area irrigated for rice growing in 1919.....acres.....	12,658	11,801	2,275	99,534	4,485	4,813	500	1,086
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	8.8	12.4	3.1	42.9	3.5	21.5	0.4	4.4
11	Area irrigated for rice growing in 1909.....acres.....		3,995	7,922		2,212	6,375	3,205	4,878
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....		206.3	-71.3		102.8	-24.5	-84.4	-77.7
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....acres.....	17,502	11,506	2,475	139,730	5,625	7,338	1,200	1,500
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....acres.....		4,090	7,845		2,562	10,481	3,830	5,586
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....		181.3	-68.5		119.6	-30.0	-68.7	-73.1
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920.....acres.....	18,812	12,035	2,540	191,889	5,725	9,473	1,200	1,500
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910.....acres.....		4,090	7,845		3,492	12,516	3,830	5,706
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....		194.3	-67.6		68.3	-24.3	-68.7	-73.7
IRRIGATION WORKS.									
19	Independent enterprises:								
20	Number, 1920.....	83	43	7	209	14	157	1	6
21	Number, 1910.....		16	20		15	109	7	25
22	Main ditches:								
23	Number, 1920.....	59	37	1	231	19	231		1
24	Number, 1910.....		13	14		3	84	4	19
25	Length, 1920.....miles.....	35	42		303	12	150		
26	Length, 1910.....miles.....		5	5		4	23	3	9
27	Capacity, 1920.....second-feet.....	127	381	9	1,850	53	726		12
28	Capacity, 1910.....second-feet.....								
29	Laterals:								
30	Number, 1920.....	70	35		184	32	1,551		
31	Number, 1910.....								
32	Length, 1920.....miles.....	21	25		110	12	159		
33	Length, 1910.....miles.....								
34	Reservoirs:								
35	Number, 1920.....	10	1	2	4				
36	Number, 1910.....								
37	Capacity, 1920.....acre-feet.....	255	2,041	43	55			5	
38	Capacity, 1910.....acre-feet.....			2				30	
39	Flowing wells:								
40	Number, 1920.....		1						
41	Number, 1910.....								
42	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute.....								
43	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute.....								
44	Pumped wells:								
45	Number, 1920.....	26	35		259	15			
46	Number, 1910.....					15			
47	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute.....	59,150	49,589		631,700	28,900			
48	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute.....					29,074			
49	Pumping plants:								
50	Number, 1920.....	57	46	9	282	14	14	2	6
51	Number, 1910.....		16	22		15	5	8	20
52	Engine capacity, 1920.....horsepower.....	2,451	1,826	435	21,965	880	169	225	230
53	Engine capacity, 1910.....horsepower.....		775	1,190		547	102	394	714
54	Pump capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute.....	71,070	99,275	25,900	1,095,050	28,900	3,300	21,000	5,500
55	Pump capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute.....		41,982	71,585		29,074	6,185	34,450	56,562
56	Average lift, 1920.....feet.....	34	19	13	38	36	5	25	10
CAPITAL INVESTED.									
57	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.....dollars.....	487,977	291,626	25,200	2,898,348	144,000	66,628	12,960	16,400
58	Capital invested to July 1, 1910.....dollars.....		29,971	53,638		39,112	26,891	15,483	23,872
59	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....		572.7	-53.0		268.2	147.6	-16.3	-31.3
60	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.....dollars.....	27.88	17.53	10.18	20.53	25.60	9.08	10.80	10.93
61	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.....dollars.....		7.33	6.84		15.27	2.57	4.04	4.27
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.									
62	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....dollars.....	521,652	291,626	25,200	2,902,620	144,000	66,763	12,960	16,400
63	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.....dollars.....		29,971	53,638		39,112	26,891	15,483	23,872
64	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....		572.7	-53.0		268.2	148.3	-16.3	-31.3
65	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....dollars.....	27.73	16.75	9.92	15.13	25.15	7.05	10.80	10.93
66	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.....dollars.....		7.33	6.84		11.50	2.15	4.04	4.18

¹ Formed from part of St. Landry Parish in 1911.² Formed from part of Calcasieu Parish in 1913.

IRRIGATION—LOUISIANA.

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PARISH TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1920; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

	St. James.	St. John the Baptist.	St. Landry.	St. Martin.	St. Mary.	Vermilion.	All other parishes.
1 Number of all farms in 1920.....	280	227	6,575	2,008	419	2,958	101,504
2 Number of farms reporting irrigation for rice growing in 1919.....	86	52	198	203	28	1,461	36
3 Per cent of all farms.....	29.8	22.9	3.0	10.1	6.8	49.4	(?)
4 Number of farms reporting irrigation for rice growing in 1920.....	99	42	119			272	80
5 Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....						437.1	
LAND AND FARM AREA.							
6 Approximate land area..... acres.....	182,560	147,840	435,540	356,000	404,480	776,320	20,593,920
7 All land in farms..... acres.....	54,324	31,616	392,175	103,673	122,944	258,163	7,149,791
8 Improved land in farms..... acres.....	39,747	21,813	228,315	81,370	79,774	201,001	3,561,471
9 Area irrigated for rice growing in 1919..... acres.....	5,221	3,214	10,256	6,267	3,046	87,830	994
10 Per cent of improved land in farms.....	13.1	14.7	4.5	7.7	4.3	43.7	(?)
11 Area irrigated for rice growing in 1920..... acres.....	8,140	6,124	9,387	520	525	52,196	24,718
12 Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	-35.9	-47.5				479.0	-86.0
13 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.....	6,103	4,497	21,622	10,475	4,340	147,468	3,147
14 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1919..... acres.....	8,215	6,292	12,756	520	725	79,896	35,418
15 Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	-25.7	-28.5				498.6	-91.1
16 Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.....	6,103	4,497	23,611	10,575	4,340	160,576	3,241
17 Area included in enterprises in 1919..... acres.....	8,215	6,292	12,916	520	725	81,581	37,493
18 Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	-25.7	-28.5				96.8	-91.4
IRRIGATION WORKS.							
Independent enterprises:							
19 Number, 1920.....	21	11	116	32	13	165	6
20 Number, 1919.....	36	24	157			93	90
Main ditches:							
21 Number, 1920.....	28	9	122	29	13	85	4
22 Number, 1919.....	28	21	28		2	38	42
23 Length, 1920..... miles.....	35	9	70	46	11	225	9
24 Length, 1919..... miles.....	24	16	11		1	85	53
25 Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.....	101	701	2,300	232	28	1,767	15
26 Capacity, 1919..... second-feet.....							
Laterals:							
27 Number, 1920.....	71	3	123	12	5	1,109	
28 Number, 1919.....						14	
29 Length, 1920..... miles.....	25	4	22	2	5	692	
30 Length, 1919..... miles.....						54	
Reservoirs:							
31 Number, 1920.....		4	38				1
32 Number, 1919.....	4	3	69				10
33 Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.....			2,608				
34 Capacity, 1919..... acre-feet.....	3	12	12,736				326
Flowing wells:							
35 Number, 1920.....						2	1
36 Number, 1919.....							
37 Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....						425	30
38 Capacity, 1919..... gallons per minute.....							
Pumped wells:							
39 Number, 1920.....			28	4		104	
40 Number, 1919.....			19	1		65	7
41 Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....			51,600	15,000		155,307	
42 Capacity, 1919..... gallons per minute.....			17,900	350		130,910	18,825
Pumping plants:							
43 Number, 1920.....	21	11	87	32	15	185	6
44 Number, 1919.....	28	29	40	3	2	92	70
45 Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.....	990	572	4,320	1,236	470	8,060	72
46 Engine capacity, 1919..... horsepower.....	958	742	1,008	74	95	5,506	5,289
47 Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	44,800	800	124,200	96,100	12,900	809,502	3,160
48 Pump capacity, 1919..... gallons per minute.....	57,391	66,135	76,230	5,720	5,250	528,719	408,563
49 Average lift, 1920..... feet.....	13	14	56	29	15	19	9
CAPITAL INVESTED.							
50 Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.....	52,132	68,850	530,222	119,310	55,650	3,477,876	110,498
51 Capital invested to July 1, 1919..... dollars.....	49,895	37,686	73,065	6,198	2,350	1,075,561	282,015
52 Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	27.5	82.7				223.4	-60.8
53 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.....	8.54	15.31	25.22	11.39	12.82	23.58	25.11
54 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1919..... dollars.....	4.98	5.99	5.73	11.92	3.10	13.47	7.96
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.							
55 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	52,132	68,850	548,622	120,810	55,650	3,479,026	156,498
56 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1919..... dollars.....	49,895	37,686	73,065	6,198	2,350	1,075,561	282,015
57 Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	27.5	82.7				223.5	-44.5
58 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	8.54	15.31	23.21	11.42	12.82	21.67	48.29
59 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1919..... dollars.....	4.98	5.99	5.66	11.92	3.10	13.18	7.52

* Part taken to form Evangeline Parish in 1911.

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MONTANA.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of Montana collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the purpose of show-

ing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE ¹	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	57,677	26,214	31,463	120.0
Approximate land area of the state..... acres	93,523,840	93,568,640	² -44,800	(³)
All land in farms..... acres	35,070,656	13,545,603	21,525,053	158.6
Improved land in farms..... acres	11,007,278	3,640,300	7,366,969	202.4
Number of farms irrigated.....	10,807	8,970	1,837	20.5
Area irrigated..... acres	1,681,729	1,679,084	2,645	0.2
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating..... acres	2,753,498	2,205,155	548,343	24.9
Area included in enterprises..... acres	4,329,148	3,515,602	813,546	23.1
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	18.7	34.2	-15.5	
Approximate land area of the state.....	1.8	1.8		
Land in farms.....	4.8	12.4	-7.6	
Improved land in farms.....	15.3	46.1	-30.8	
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated..... acres	1,071,769	526,071	545,698	103.7
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated..... acres	2,647,419	1,836,518	810,901	44.2
Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres	207,530	(⁴)		
Capital invested.....	\$52,143,363	\$22,970,958	\$29,172,405	127.0
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$18.94	\$10.42	\$8.52	81.8
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$70,079,028	\$32,382,077	\$37,696,951	116.4
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$16.19	\$9.21	\$6.98	75.8
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$1.26	\$0.89	\$0.37	41.6
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	6,095	5,534	561	9.1
Number of main ditches.....	8,819	6,673	2,146	32.2
Length of main ditches..... miles	16,411	12,990	3,421	26.3
Capacity of main ditches..... second-feet	94,429	83,849	10,580	12.6
Number of lateral ditches.....	10,680	8,307	2,373	28.6
Length of lateral ditches..... miles	6,085	5,944	141	2.4
Number of reservoirs.....	468	827	-359	-43.4
Capacity of reservoirs..... acre-feet	1,571,720	580,261	991,459	170.9
Number of flowing wells.....	41	15	26	173.3
Capacity of flowing wells..... gallons per minute	4,608	22,185	-17,577	-79.2
Number of pumped wells.....	22	10	12	120.0
Capacity of pumped wells..... gallons per minute	11,085	5,263	5,822	110.6
Number of pumping plants.....	253	125	128	102.4
Engine capacity..... horsepower	10,341	3,511	6,830	94.5
Pump capacity..... gallons per minute	453,231	281,199	172,032	61.2
Average lift..... feet	20	(⁴)	20	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

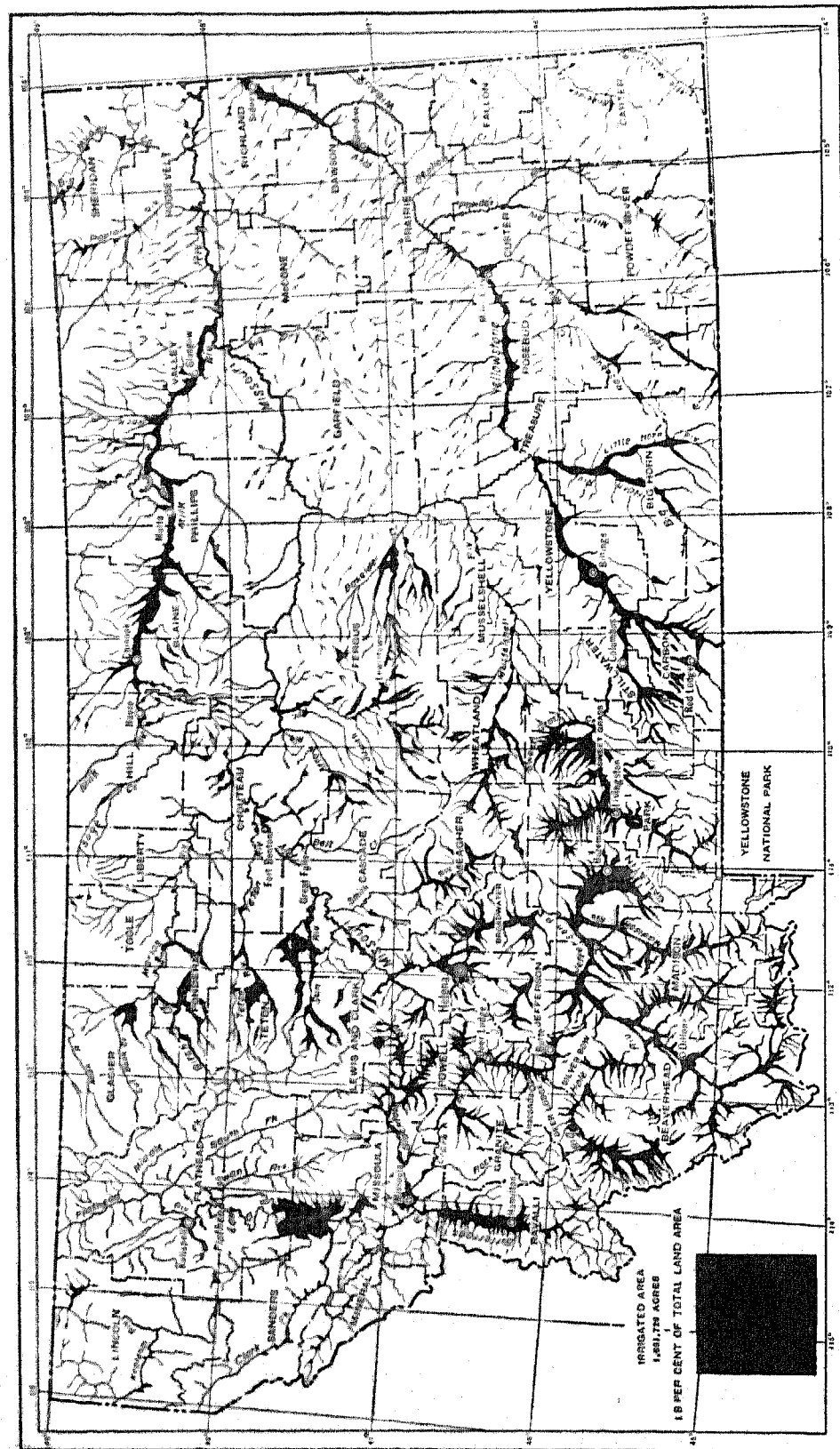
² Decrease due to the building of several reservoirs in connection with irrigation projects.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent decrease.

⁴ Not reported in 1910.

MONTANA

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

The climatic conditions having the greatest influence in determining the necessity for irrigation are the amount and seasonal distribution of precipitation, especially rainfall. Temperature and wind movement also have an influence through their effect on evaporation from soil and plants.

The surface of Montana is divided approximately equally between the plains and the mountainous sections, the eastern part of the state consisting of high, rolling prairies and the western part of mountains and intervening valleys. The main range of the Rocky Mountains forms the boundary between Montana and Idaho for a considerable distance, then turns to the east and again to the north, leaving the northwestern part of the state on the Pacific slope, while all the rest of the state is in the drainage basin of the Missouri River and slopes to the east.

In the mountainous section the precipitation varies greatly with the altitude, the normal annual precipitation varying from about 10 inches in the lower portion of the Jefferson River drainage basin and along the Missouri, immediately below the point where this stream is formed by the confluence of the Madison, Jefferson, and Gallatin Rivers, to 20 inches in the vicinity of Yellowstone National Park and to 25 inches or more in the northwest corner of the state. In most of the valleys of this part of the state crops are grown without irrigation near the base of the mountains, while irrigation is practiced in the central portions. The mountain ranges prevent strong winds and tend to decrease the water requirements of plants. As a rule the precipitation is lightest in the autumn and winter, and the wettest season is from April to June, when water is most needed for grain crops.

On the plains the precipitation is lighter, the normal annual precipitation being from 12 to 15 inches, and the heat and wind velocity during the growing season are much greater than in the mountainous part of the state. In this section the demand for moisture is greater and the supply is smaller.

The year 1919 was the third in succession in which the precipitation was below normal, the summer season being drier than either of the two preceding. This condition not only brought about a general failure of "dry-farm" crops, but decreased greatly the supply of water available for irrigation, particularly from streams originating on the plains, which are not fed by melting snows in the mountains. As a result much land covered by irrigation ditches and ordinarily irrigated was not watered in 1919, and to that extent the figures for that year do not correctly represent the status of irrigation development in the state.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

In the mountains of western Montana the precipitation is heavy, while the area of irrigable land is limited to the comparatively narrow valleys. Consequently there is an abundant supply of water for irrigation. The northwestern part of the state is drained by the Kootenai River and the Clark Fork of the Columbia and their tributaries. Both of these streams carry large volumes of water from the state.

The southwestern part of the state is drained by the headwaters of the Missouri. The Beaverhead and the Big Hole, which unite to form the Jefferson, drain the northern and eastern slopes of the main range of the Rocky Mountains, and the Madison and the Gallatin rise in Yellowstone National Park and flow north to their junction with the Jefferson to form the Missouri. From its head the Missouri flows northward through mountain valleys for slightly more than 100 miles and then turns to the east and flows to the eastern border of the state, roughly paralleling the northern line at distances varying between 60 and 100 miles.

Between the Missouri and the Canadian border are the Sun, Teton, Marias, and Milk Rivers, which rise in the main range of the Rocky Mountains and flow eastward to their junctions with the Missouri.

South of the Missouri is the Yellowstone, which rises in Yellowstone Lake in Yellowstone National Park. It flows northward for about 50 miles and from that point flows northeastward across the state to its confluence with the Missouri, just east of the Montana-North Dakota line. Between the Missouri and the Yellowstone there are many smaller streams, tributary to one or the other of these rivers. From the south the Yellowstone receives several large tributaries, which rise in Wyoming and flow northward into Montana, and many small tributaries rising on the plains. The principal tributaries of the Yellowstone are Clark Fork, Big Horn, Tongue, and Powder Rivers.

The streams rising in the mountains receive their water from melting snows and maintain a summer flow, while most of those rising on the plains become dry, or nearly so, in the summer. In the larger streams which rise in the mountains the water supply is generally sufficient for the land in their valleys. The supply would not be sufficient to water the great areas of arable land on the plains between the large rivers, but crops are grown on these lands without irrigation and there is no great demand for their irrigation.

As previously stated, the succession of dry years, of which 1919 was the third, decreased the supply of water to such an extent that much land ordinarily irrigated was not watered in 1919.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED
1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Number.	Per cent of increase.	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of increase.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of land in farms.	Per cent of improved land in farms.
1890.....	10,307	39.5	18.7	1,681,729	0.2	1.8	4.8	15.3
1900.....	8,370	11.5	34.2	1,679,084	79.5	1.8	12.4	46.1
1900.....	8,493	117.6	60.2	951,134	171.5	1.0	8.6	54.8
1900.....	3,706		66.1	350,382		0.4	17.8	38.3

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of enterprises.	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acreage in enterprises.	
Total.....	6,035	4,329,148	1,681,729	38.8	2,753,498
Before 1890.....	10	5,755	4,580	78.7	5,565
1890-1899.....	593	252,161	119,235	43.7	179,302
1870-1879.....	516	283,961	114,804	40.4	185,018
1890-1899.....	1,343	963,330	479,329	48.7	607,811
1890-1899.....	1,195	765,658	361,563	47.2	589,315
1900-1904.....	667	321,648	148,075	46.0	228,249
1905-1909.....	487	937,065	272,230	29.1	590,853
1910-1914.....	418	306,981	89,280	19.6	123,647
1915-1919.....	367	294,333	38,539	13.1	195,276
Not reported.....	531	199,066	101,672	51.2	140,510

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY: 1919 AND 1900.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enter-prises were ca-pable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	Area included in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1909	Increase. ¹			
			Amount.	Per cent.		
Total	1,681,729	1,679,084	2,645	0.2	2,753,498	4,329,148
Streams, gravity	1,515,212	1,624,656	-109,444	-6.7	2,451,190	3,961,211
Streams, pumped	15,748	7,960	7,789	97.7	30,766	47,178
Streams, pumped and gravity	19,872	(*)	19,872		30,506	34,149
Wells, pumped	139	55	84		153	193
Wells, flowing	212	207	5	2.4	468	724
Lakes, gravity	16,653	5,617	11,036	193.5	22,512	24,940
Lakes, pumped	79	5	74		139	351
Springs	14,945	17,967	-3,022	-16.8	22,685	27,337
Stored storm water	3,280	22,614	-19,334	-85.5	12,152	32,261
City water	15	(*)	15		15	20
Sewage	245	(*)	245		820	963
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells	155	(*)	155		170	170
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells	6,068	(*)	6,068		12,963	12,443
Other mixed	30,070	(*)	30,070		190,608	257,120
Other and not re-ported	41	(*)	41		103	168

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.
² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

Montana enacted an irrigation district law in 1907, and has amended this law from time to time since that date. Generally, in Montana irrigation districts

have not built irrigation works, but have been organized to take over works built by other agencies.

The state of Montana accepted the terms of the Federal Carey Act (act of Congress, Aug. 18, 1894) in 1895, and at first undertook construction of irrigation works by direct state action. The law has been amended from time to time, and state construction has been abandoned for the contract system common to the Western states.

The small area reported under "State" in Table 5 belongs to a State institution and does not represent a scheme of state construction.

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Acres.	Per cent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total.....	1,681,729	1,679,084	2,645	0.2
Individual and partnership.....	976,615	1,191,060	-214,445	-18.0
Cooperative.....	393,257	333,926	59,331	17.8
Irrigation district.....	35,153	412	34,741	
Carey Act.....	54,771	9,648	45,123	467.7
Commercial.....	34,115	62,544	-28,429	-45.5
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	88,291	14,077	74,214	527.2
U. S. Indian Service.....	98,887	67,417	31,470	46.7
State.....	20	(*)	20	
City.....	320	(*)	320	
Other.....	300	(*)	300	
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total.....	2,753,498	2,205,155	548,343	24.9
Individual and partnership.....	1,617,617	1,495,513	122,104	8.2
Cooperative.....	553,932	373,022	180,930	48.5
Irrigation district.....	70,660	6,610	64,010	964.0
Carey Act.....	83,913	49,500	34,413	69.5
Commercial.....	38,215	80,895	-42,680	-52.8
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	172,266	85,245	86,961	102.0
U. S. Indian Service.....	215,940	114,340	101,600	88.9
State.....	50	(*)	50	
City.....	380	(*)	380	
Other.....	565	(*)	565	
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total.....	4,329,148	3,515,602	813,546	23.1
Individual and partnership.....	2,372,086	1,982,220	389,866	19.7
Cooperative.....	699,310	518,209	181,101	34.9
Irrigation district.....	71,687	6,640	65,047	979.6
Carey Act.....	181,873	300,997	-125,124	-40.8
Commercial.....	39,160	146,852	-107,692	-73.3
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	430,982	113,744	323,238	284.2
U. S. Indian Service.....	528,660	440,940	85,750	19.4
State.....	100	(*)	100	
City.....	530	(*)	530	
Other.....	730	(*)	730	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.
² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

The laws of Montana relating to water rights are summarized in the following paragraphs:

In 1865 the territory of Montana enacted a law recognizing the right of any person holding land bordering on or in the neighborhood of a stream to take water from the stream for irrigation, and providing for obtaining the right of way for ditches over the land of others.

This law was repealed in 1870 by one extending the right to take water for irrigation to the holder of land anywhere in the territory and recognizing priority among users.

In 1885 a more comprehensive law was enacted. This provided that rights might be acquired by "appropriation"; that the appropriation must be for a useful or beneficial purpose; that the place of use might be changed; and that "among appropriations the first in time is the first in right." This law provided also that persons desiring to appropriate water must post notices stating their claims, and must file copies of these claims with the county recorders; and, further, that persons who had acquired rights prior to the passage of the act should file with the proper county recorders declarations of their claims. The law provided also that controversies regarding water rights should be settled in the courts.

This law is still in effect, the state never having provided for applications for permits to appropriate water, as has been done in most of the Western states.

The constitution of the state, ratified in 1889, contains the following section relating to irrigation:

"The use of all water now appropriated, or that may hereafter be appropriated for sale, rental, distribution or other beneficial use and right of way over the lands of others for all ditches, drains, flumes, canals and aqueducts, necessarily used in connection therewith, as well as the sites for reservoirs necessary for collecting and storing the same shall be held to be a public use." (Art. 3, sec. 15.)

Under the rulings of the courts riparian rights are recognized in Montana to a limited extent.

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER IS RECEIVED: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	1919		1909, per cent of total.
	Acres.	Per cent of total.	
Total.....	1,681,729	100.0	100.0
Appropriation and use.....	229,887	13.7	15.0
Notice filed and posted.....	666,365	39.6	44.4
Adjudicated by court.....	701,015	41.7	38.0
Permit from state.....	585	(¹)	—
Riparian rights.....	5,500	0.3	—
Underground.....	482	(²)	(²)
Other and mixed.....	8,561	0.5	(³)
Not reported.....	69,384	4.1	(⁴)

¹ Small areas were incorrectly reported in some classes in 1910. These are not included here.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ All land for which the class of water rights was not reported was included in "Appropriation and use."

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

The report of a special census taken in 1902 presented all data by drainage basins rather than by counties. The results of the census of 1920 have been tabulated on the same basis, and the data for 1902 are presented for purposes of comparison. For no other census have the results been tabulated in this form. The acreage reported for each drainage basin in 1919 comprises all the irrigated land in that drainage basin, including that watered from springs and wells. In the 1902 results the acreages irrigated from springs and wells were not reported for the smaller tributary streams, but the acreages for the tributaries were included in those reported for the main streams. This area is so small, however, that the comparison of the areas reported for the tributary streams is not seriously affected.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 and 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enter- prises, 1920 (acres).	Area enter- prises were capable of irri- gating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of in- crease.		
Total.....	1,681,729	1,140,694	47.4	4,329,148	2,753,496
Missouri River and tributaries.....	1,349,763	998,243	53.0	3,713,668	2,269,910
Missouri River direct.....	15,635	11,590	37.3	34,194	28,174
Jefferson River and tribu- taries.....	425,685	231,788	83.7	831,898	574,672
Jefferson River direct.....	21,276	15,721	35.3	40,347	34,804
Beaverhead River.....	145,673	99,014	47.1	296,079	198,797
Big Hole River.....	184,655	67,422	173.9	306,885	227,920
Boulder River.....	7,285	9,333	-22.2	40,677	13,297
Ruby River.....	34,474	21,101	63.4	78,107	48,866
Other tributaries of Jeff- erson River.....	32,842	19,197	68.5	71,803	50,728
Madison River.....	34,425	20,338	69.3	88,534	62,065
Gallatin River.....	465,063	58,094	65.9	228,030	132,515
Smith River.....	16,861	18,677	-9.7	38,369	29,661
Suna River.....	31,783	32,927	-3.5	244,671	95,522
Teton River.....	64,945	34,961	28.6	146,468	82,241
Marais River.....	63,758	22,188	187.4	308,158	122,431
Judith River.....	13,173	44,672	-66.0	40,993	35,459
Musselshell River.....	43,559	87,233	-47.8	131,363	115,964
Milk River and tributaries.....	198,555	56,597	91.8	349,716	170,063
Milk River direct.....	19,766	24,365	-18.7	26,358	21,441
Sage Creek.....	910	4,947	—	2,850	1,730
Snake River.....	2,135	—	-37.4	3,130	2,275
Other tributaries of Milk River.....	87,879	23,210	248.6	317,378	151,565
Yellowstone River and tribu- taries.....	449,354	208,137	110.6	868,817	668,365
Yellowstone River direct.....	189,453	40,015	373.5	279,211	202,804
Shields River.....	25,949	19,836	30.8	94,238	53,062
Stillwater River.....	23,561	13,572	73.6	34,278	29,464
Clark Fork.....	68,839	64,628	6.5	125,867	116,506
Big Horn River.....	51,103	1,645	—	92,036	66,206
Rosebud River.....	365	13,618	-37.3	1,865	1,305
Tongue River.....	11,179	12,622	-11.5	31,896	21,498
Powder River.....	728	2,399	-69.5	5,871	4,841
Other tributaries of Yellow- stone River.....	69,195	40,811	69.5	195,055	112,567
Little Missouri River.....	360	2,965	-89.7	3,266	1,480
Other tributaries of Missouri River.....	51,585	17,466	33.4	399,236	154,278
Tributaries of Columbia River.....	291,966	232,491	25.0	616,080	453,588
Clark Fork and tributaries.....	285,994	229,851	24.4	601,657	443,864
Clark Fork direct.....	2,882	18,808	-67.3	14,493	4,722
Missoula River and tribu- taries.....	238,769	221,043	8.0	433,021	325,992
Missoula River direct.....	2,659	1,181	115.9	8,322	5,777
Helena River.....	77,387	78,139	-1.0	165,391	108,161
Big Lost River.....	40,604	36,622	10.9	83,716	61,476
Bitter Root River.....	112,623	98,965	13.8	158,241	139,481
Other tributaries of Mis- soula River.....	5,612	6,136	-8.5	17,351	11,697
Flathead River.....	44,333	(¹)	—	154,233	113,150
Kootenai River.....	5,982	2,600	130.1	14,423	9,724

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Includes springs and wells.

³ Includes springs and wells and all sources in the Columbia River drainage basin, exclusive of the Missoula and Kootenai Rivers.

⁴ Not reported separately in 1902.

CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Amount.	Per cent of in- crease.	AVERAGE PER ACRE.	
			Amount.	Per cent of in- crease.
1920.....	\$12,143,365	127.0	\$18.94	81.8
1910.....	22,970,968	390.5	10.42	111.8
1900.....	4,683,073	188.5	4.92	8.3
1890.....	1,623,195	—	4.60	—

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING

DATE OF BEGINNING.	AMOUNT.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.	AVERAGE PER ACRE.
Total.....	\$52,143,363	100.0	\$18.94
Before 1860.....	55,527	0.1	9.94
1860-1869.....	1,323,315	2.5	7.36
1870-1879.....	2,063,841	3.9	11.15
1880-1889.....	5,085,794	9.8	7.29
1890-1899.....	7,045,584	13.5	12.14
1900-1904.....	5,065,519	9.7	13.17
1905-1909.....	25,502,156	49.1	50.49
1910-1914.....	2,756,618	5.3	22.25
1915-1919.....	5,661,564	10.9	34.29
Not reported.....	1,584,344	3.0	11.29

TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$52,143,363	100.0	\$18.94	1,369,651	\$1.26
Streams, gravity.....	47,016,339	90.2	19.18	1,249,390	1.18
Streams, pumped.....	909,216	1.7	24.49	11,414	5.43
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	1,612,516	3.1	47.99	19,872	1.77
Wells, pumped.....	16,285	(*)	106.44	40	5.41
Wells, flowing.....	10,007	(*)	24.53	154	7.24
Lakes, pumped.....	8,260	(*)	43.65	41	11.67
Lakes, gravity.....	271,760	0.5	12.07	8,063	5.46
Springs.....	247,094	0.5	16.80	7,821	1.87
Stored storm water.....	298,392	0.6	24.55	1,957	5.74
Sewage.....	6,724	(*)	8.20		
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	3,000	(*)	17.65	150	6.67
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	438,000	0.8	35.99	6,065	1.41
Other mixed.....	1,318,598	2.5	8.21	64,675	0.99
Other and not reported.....	1,582	(*)	8.23		

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919. ² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902—Continued.

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Missouri River and tributaries—Continued.				
Yellowstone River and tributaries—Continued.				
Powder River.....	\$35,402	\$12,500	\$22,902	183.2
Other tributaries of Yellowstone River.....	1,430,417	* 257,569	1,172,848	455.4
Little Missouri River.....	15,064	35,747	-18,683	-55.4
Other tributaries of Missouri River.....	2,286,753	358,356	1,928,397	538.1
Tributaries of Columbia River.....	8,636,067	1,322,025	7,314,042	553.2
Clark Fork and tributaries.....	8,414,091	1,308,486	7,105,605	543.0
Clark Fork direct.....	292,256	* 64,591	137,665	213.1
Missoula River and tributaries.....	3,474,524	1,243,895	2,230,629	179.3
Missoula River direct.....	159,771	27,367	132,404	483.8
Helgate River.....	1,349,403	392,065	957,338	244.2
Big Blackfoot River.....	1,624,291	114,450	509,841	445.5
Butte River.....	1,138,329	674,130	464,199	68.9
Other tributaries of Missoula River.....	202,730	* 35,883	166,847	465.0
Flathead River.....	4,737,311	(*)		
Kootenai River.....	221,976	13,539	208,437	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown when more than 1,000.² Includes springs and wells.³ Includes springs and wells and all sources in the Columbia River drainage basin exclusive of the Missoula and Kootenai Rivers.⁴ Not reported separately in 1902.

In classifying capital invested by type of enterprise (Table 12) the average capital invested per acre is not presented, for the reason that it is not possible to compute this correctly. The United States Reclamation Service supplies stored water to enterprises controlled by agencies of most of the other classes shown in the table and a part of its expenditure is properly chargeable to those lands; but it is not possible to tell how much should be so charged or how it should be distributed among the various classes.

TABLE 12.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$52,143,363	100.0	1,369,651	\$1.26
Individual and partnership.....	15,543,287	29.8	747,131	1.07
Cooperative.....	6,692,877	12.8	349,499	0.86
Irrigation district.....	1,708,851	3.3	34,983	0.98
Carey Act.....	4,834,407	9.3	54,748	1.76
Commercial.....	676,535	1.3	34,115	2.14
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	14,381,518	27.6	45,786	2.09
U. S. Indian Service.....	8,193,390	15.7	103,309	3.01
State.....	160	(*)	20	0.75
City.....	105,538	0.2		
Other.....	7,060	(*)	60	2.67

¹ Based on acreage irrigated in 1919. ² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

The acreages reported in Table 13 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Additional acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown when more than 1,000.² Includes springs and wells.

TABLE 13.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1920.

Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	276
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	751,274
Acreage for which drains have been installed.....	62,872
Additional acreage needing drainage.....	50,901
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	8.4
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	1.5
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	2.6

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and the figures given vary greatly. In order that proper values may be assigned to the figures given, those representing measurements and those representing

estimates are reported separately in Table 14. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages.

TABLE 14.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

ITEM.	Total.	Measured.	Not measured.
Average volume of water entering canals, second-feet.....	22,808	10,176	12,632
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	794,762	425,615	369,144
Average number of acres per second-foot.....	35	42	29
Total quantity of water entering canals, acre-feet.....	4,109,486	1,892,871	2,296,615
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	745,925	424,712	321,213
Average quantity per acre..... acre-feet.....	5.5	4.2	7.2
Total quantity of water delivered..... acre-feet.....	968,991	469,939	559,052
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	290,994	181,430	109,454
Average quantity per acre..... acre-feet.....	3.3	2.6	5.1

IRRIGATION WORKS.

TABLE 15.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	3,545	523	8,819	94,429	16,411	10,080	6,065	468	1,571,720
Before 1860.....	5	1	15	89	10	3	3		
1860-1869.....	238	22	798	4,614	1,259	240	146	21	6,269
1870-1879.....	373	10	876	6,284	1,516	876	370	7	40
1880-1889.....	1,064	58	2,222	19,259	3,965	2,538	965	43	55,430
1890-1899.....	763	91	1,861	16,782	3,429	3,070	1,554	79	52,372
1900-1904.....	339	95	870	12,275	1,596		421	95	45,696
1905-1909.....	272	97	615	22,983	1,968	1,561	1,887	81	555,349
1910-1914.....	197	87	484	4,672	896	579	245	84	758,364
1915-1919.....	163	38	467	3,241	808	395	402	43	95,791
Not reported.....	131	24	671	4,310	904	506	192	22	3,679

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.	
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	48.0	41	4,608	22	11,085	259	10,341	299	453,231
Before 1860.....				1		1	2	1	
1860-1869.....	0.2	2				1		1	
1870-1879.....	2.9	4	2,257			2	30	2	1,009
1880-1889.....	2.0	1		4	965	6	38	7	1,905
1890-1899.....	6.9	1	50			15	479	24	28,311
1900-1904.....	3.3	5	51	6	5,610	36	932	37	62,760
1905-1909.....	14.6	7	1,032	2	10	37	2,398	48	76,105
1910-1914.....	11.5	5	109	1		54	4,539	73	121,635
1915-1919.....	4.7	13	1,109	5	2,090	84	1,714	89	145,394
Not reported.....	1.9	3		3	3,079	17	239	17	16,121

TABLE 16.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920.

CLASS.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	3,545	523	8,819	94,429	16,411	10,080	6,065	466	1,571,720
Individual and partnership.....	3,352	454	8,378	68,461	13,513	8,949	2,812	397	300,131
Cooperative.....	136	32	324	16,191	1,723	747	770	38	334,555
Irrigation district.....	10	5	24	1,680	212	30	62	4	39,313
Carey Act.....	3	6	8	1,977	82	250	368	4	18,090
Commercial.....	4	4	19	514	134	138	27	4	436,720
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	8	6	12	3,155	237	192	367	6	162,878
U. S. Indian Service.....	30	15	45	2,338	390	349	1,453	14	128,965
State.....	2		1	19	2	3			
City.....	1		1	66	5	1	1		
Other.....		1	7	26	7	3	2	1	128

IRRIGATION—MONTANA.

TABLE 16.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920—Continued.

CLASS.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse- power).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	48.0	41	4,608	22	11,065	253	10,341	299	453,231
Individual and partnership.....	33.8	37	3,608	22	11,065	243	5,630	272	315,031
Cooperative.....	2.9	4	1,000			1	35	1	50
Irrigation district.....	1.9					4	260	10	61,650
Carey Act.....	1.3								
Commercial.....	4.8					2	3,680	11	73,500
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	1.5					2	710	4	
U. S. Indian Service.....	0.2					1	25	1	3,000
State.....									
City.....									
Other.....	2.8								

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second- feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	3,545	523	8,819	94,429	16,411	10,680	6,085	468	1,571,720
Missouri River and tributaries.....	2,805	414	6,672	78,815	13,194	8,593	4,956	396	1,477,741
Missouri River direct.....	19	11	73	778	458	178	55	13	870,709
Jefferson River and tributaries.....	1,174	45	2,106	25,319	3,422	3,468	890	59	165,003
Jefferson River direct.....	23	2	52	1,331	189	18	39		
Beaverhead River.....	516	15	865	5,340	1,120	954	253	16	130,275
Big Hole River.....	442	8	726	7,171	1,132	2,231	480	10	6,171
Boulder River.....	48	3	105	649	185	83	2	3	11
Ruby River.....	54	7	184	1,456	298	101	61	18	19,676
Other tributaries of Jefferson River.....	91	10	234	9,372	498	81	55	12	8,870
Madison River.....	100	10	251	2,709	560	129	112	12	4,602
Gallatin River.....	88	5	410	4,243	885	146	228	2	1,200
Smith River.....	66	4	285	983	326	600	124	7	181
San River.....	91	14	199	2,467	313	196	199	10	854
Teton River.....	21	7	76	2,506	286	74	112	7	145,742
Marias River.....	38	15	76	2,694	227	260	719	15	22,626
Judith River.....	147	6	214	1,479	311	252	84	7	85
Musselshell River.....	192	35	443	4,277	866	806	286	16	34,479
Milk River and tributaries.....	201	104	301	7,416	692	895	554	94	140,041
Milk River direct.....	5		7	200	31	9	2	1	16
Sage Creek.....	5		8	11	12	16	15	5	2,089
Snake River.....	13	6	17	72	23	86	38	4	158
Other tributaries of Milk River.....	178	92	289	7,133	626	784	499	84	143,778
Yellowstone River and tributaries.....	449	86	1,463	19,605	3,435	1,332	1,248	70	31,388
Yellowstone River direct.....	14	11	102	5,508	720	279	447	11	2,519
Shields River.....	88	1	298	1,620	457	210	75	5	9,016
Stillwater River.....	5		128	1,284	279	40	46	2	2
Clark Fork.....	101	5	300	3,139	707	397	217	1	91
Big Horn River.....	45	1	51	1,675	198	24	218		
Rosebud River.....	11	2	17	73	21	6		2	18
Tongue River.....	23	12	59	974	130	78	28	9	180
Powder River.....	17	13	34	111	23	17	3	10	50
Other tributaries of Yellowstone River.....	165	41	564	5,221	900	281	214	30	19,542
Little Missouri River.....	12	7	19	70	16	35	13	14	1,513
Other tributaries of Missouri River.....	297	66	846	4,269	1,429	552	332	64	55,018
Tributaries of Columbia River.....	740	109	2,147	15,614	3,217	1,787	1,129	72	93,979
Clark Fork (of Columbia) and tributaries.....	710	102	2,083	14,519	3,124	1,746	1,103	59	93,655
Clark Fork direct.....	1		64	1,300	73	9	1		
Missoula River and tributaries.....	609	79	1,969	11,998	2,655	1,217	367	46	8,640
Missoula River direct.....	5	1	15	200	116	11		1	
Hellgate River.....	246	37	777	4,623	1,195	455	142	24	527
Big Blackfoot River.....	137	19	310	2,378	364	193	48	3	200
Bitter Root River.....	173	37	644	4,673	870	424	158	10	7,634
Other tributaries of Missoula River.....	48	4	117	724	110	134	19	8	279
Flathead River.....	100	23	156	1,221	396	520	735	13	85,015
Kootenai River.....	20	7	64	1,095	93	41	26	13	324

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TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.				Average lift (feet).
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse- power).	Pumps.		
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	
Total.....	48.0	41	4,608	22	11,085	253	10,341	299	453,231	20
Missouri River and tributaries.....	17.6	28	1,245	19	11,005	225	10,058	271	440,779	19
Missouri River direct.....	4.0					26	4,494	34	115,975	24
Jefferson River and tributaries.....	0.1	2	2			3	135	4	4,968	25
Jefferson River direct.....	0.1					2	25	2	1,908	24
Beaverhead River.....		1								
Boulder River.....						1	110	2	3,000	24
Other tributaries of Jefferson River.....		1	2							
Gallatin River.....	0.5					4	70	4	5,320	16
Smith River.....						1	18	1	6,000	9
Sun River.....	1.2					15	326	20	20,210	15
Teton River.....	0.5	3	1,000		10	8	130	8	13,410	17
Marias River.....	1.6			3	3,000	22	623	22	37,165	15
Judith River.....	2.4			1	1,500	8	72	16	10,600	11
Musselshell River.....						10	178	12	16,250	19
Milk River and tributaries.....	1.2	1	50			22	377	29	24,345	16
Milk River direct.....						4	70	4	2,570	18
Other tributaries of Milk River.....	1.2	1	50			18	307	19	21,775	16
Yellowstone River and tributaries.....	2.7	18	188	2	50	75	3,173	90	166,553	19
Yellowstone River direct.....	2.0	3	69			35	2,301	45	127,662	24
Shields River.....				1	40					
Clark Fork.....						2	10	2	470	8
Big Horn River.....	0.1					2	38	2	1,550	17
Tongue River.....	0.1					16	286	16	14,575	15
Powder River.....		15	119	1	10	9	221	13	13,365	15
Other tributaries of Yellowstone River.....	0.5					11	117	11	8,031	12
Other tributaries of Missouri River.....	3.4	4	5	12	1,445	31	462	37	10,974	18
Tributaries of Columbia River.....	20.4	13	3,363	3	80	28	283	28	12,432	31
Clark Fork (of Columbia) and tributaries.....	26.8	11	3,333	3	80	27	283	27	12,447	8
Clark Fork direct.....	1.5									8
Missoula River and tributaries.....	17.2	1	2,250	3	80	11	106	11	3,282	24
Missoula River direct.....	3.8			2		6	132	6	1,096	29
Hellgate River.....	3.2	1	2,250	1	80	2	10	2	130	29
Big Blackfoot River.....	0.4					1	16	1	630	12
Bitter Root River.....	3.4					1	12	1	1,406	7
Other tributaries of Missoula River.....	6.4					1	16	1		
Flathead River.....	8.1	10	1,083			16	177	16	9,165	37
Kootenai River.....	3.6	2	20			1		1	5	10

IRRIGATION—MONTANA.

CROPS.

TABLE 18.—ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND, AND COMPARISONS WITH TOTALS FOR THE STATE: 1919 AND 1909.

[Totals for the state, used in making comparisons, are shown in state bulletin on agriculture.]

		AREA HARVESTED.					QUANTITY HARVESTED.					
		1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹	Unit.	1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
CROP.		Acres.	Per cent of total for state.	Acres.	Per cent of total for state.			Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
Cereals:												
1	Corn.....	2,436	13.0	1,640	17.2	48.5	Bu.....	34,132	21.4	51,488	18.8	-33.7
2	Oats.....	45,133	23.6	159,658	47.9	-71.7	Bu.....	1,183,068	45.8	6,965,254	50.5	-83.0
3	Winter wheat.....	39,396	7.3	45,568	17.6	253.8	Bu.....	331,668	11.9	1,236,137	19.8	52.4
4	Spring wheat.....	121,364	10.5	22,195	37.5	76.9	Bu.....	1,551,685	31.0	273,827	36.4	-32.1
5	Barley.....	16,286	35.1	9,271	34.0	10.9	Bu.....	185,866	53.6	15,438	13.9	-55.8
6	Rye.....	1,379	1.8	867	14.4	58.0	Bu.....	6,826	3.0	76,230	44.6	-53.3
Hay and forage:												
7	Timothy alone.....	35,781	44.3	48,868	41.5	-26.8	Tons...	35,613	56.8	70,230	44.6	-53.3
8	Timothy and clover mixed.....	91,912	65.3	60,437	66.8	-33.9	Tons...	105,845	70.4	102,660	65.8	3.1
9	Clover alone.....	5,376	62.4	8,433	72.9	-33.9	Tons...	6,967	51.0	17,350	72.0	-58.8
10	Alfalfa.....	220,261	58.9	183,264	61.7	20.2	Tons...	408,993	69.7	514,803	85.8	-20.6
11	Other tame grasses.....	39,254	32.0	22,195	37.5	76.9	Tons...	39,523	61.6	37,424	47.6	5.6
12	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	25,779	12.1	5,988	13.0	336.2	Tons...	1,184	25.4	10,418	14.8	86.0
13	Small grains cut for hay.....	25,749	5.4	329,579	56.4	-46.2	Tons...	18,194	46.8	339,821	57.6	-61.3
14	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	177,385	39.3	(²)			Tons...	131,622	43.2	(²)		
15	Silage crops.....	620	32.3	(²)			Tons...	3,357		(²)		
Vegetables:												
16	Potatoes.....	4,903	22.1	11,137	53.8	-56.0	Bu.....	568,008	34.2	1,938,677	59.8	-70.7
Fruits:												
17	Apples.....	3781,904	71.9	(²)			Bu.....	477,796	70.9	(²)		
18	Cherries.....	47,660	72.5	(²)			Bu.....	9,595	65.0	(²)		
Miscellaneous:												
19	Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	7,686	89.4	7,561	86.7	1.8	Tons...	67,297	91.2	91,509	84.1	-26.5
20	Clover and alfalfa seed.....	3,330	34.6	1,327	41.3	118.1	Bu.....	8,824	37.8	4,817	46.4	83.2
21	Dry beans.....	1,922	44.5	(²)			Bu.....	14,576	55.8	(²)		
22	Dry peas.....	12,670	81.2	961	80.3		Bu.....	143,042	85.9	19,066	92.1	616.4
23	Flaxseed.....	3,740	2.9	(²)			Bu.....	22,534	6.9	(²)		
24	Sugar-beet seed.....	965	56.3	(²)			Lbs...	508,385	52.0	(²)		

		AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE, 1919.					VALUE.				
		On irrigated land.		On non-irrigated land.		Per cent of average on non-irrigated land.	1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
CROP.		Unit.	For state.	Average.	Per cent of average for state.		Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
Cereals:											
1	Corn.....	Bu.....	8.5	7.7	14.0	181.8	\$58,024	21.4	\$38,613	20.8	50.3
2	Oats.....	Bu.....	13.5	9.6	26.2	184.1	1,183,068	45.8	3,273,203	53.2	-63.9
3	Winter wheat.....	Bu.....	5.2	4.9	8.4	161.5	762,687	11.9	1,064,794	20.0	322.7
4	Spring wheat.....	Bu.....	4.3	3.3	12.7	295.3	3,708,527	31.0	189,952	39.7	46.8
5	Barley.....	Bu.....	11.8	8.5	18.1	153.4	278,799	53.6	10,985	13.3	2.5
6	Rye.....	Bu.....	3.0	3.0	5.0	166.7	11,263	3.0			
Hay and forage:											
7	Timothy alone.....	Tons...	0.78	0.69	1.00	128.2	1,050,584	56.8	736,041	46.2	42.7
8	Timothy and clover mixed.....	Tons...	1.07	0.91	1.15	107.5	3,175,350	70.4	952,118	65.3	233.5
9	Clover alone.....	Tons...	1.04	0.88	1.25	129.2	205,526	51.0	126,659	71.8	62.3
10	Alfalfa.....	Tons...	1.57	1.15	1.86	118.3	11,247,308	69.7	3,188,918	84.1	252.7
11	Other tame grasses.....	Tons...	0.85	0.68	1.01	118.8	1,047,360	61.6	318,494	55.0	228.8
12	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	Tons...	0.73	0.62	1.54	211.0	28,416	25.4			
13	Small grains cut for hay.....	Tons...	0.37	0.35	0.72	194.6	436,656	10.6	81,597	13.8	470.0
14	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	Tons...	0.62	0.55	0.74	119.4	3,093,822	46.8	2,392,486	57.9	29.3
15	Silage crops.....	Tons...	4.05	3.40	5.41	133.6	40,284	43.2	(²)		
Vegetables:											
16	Potatoes.....	Bu.....	74.8	63.2	115.8	183.2	1,394,819	34.2	755,968	58.2	76.9
Fruits:											
17	Apples.....	Bu.....	60.6	60.7	60.6	100.0	788,363	70.9	(²)		
18	Cherries.....	Bu.....	60.2	60.3	60.2	100.0	39,819	65.0	(²)		
Miscellaneous:											
19	Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	Tons...	8.58	7.14	8.76	102.1	740,267	91.2	461,208	84.9	60.0
20	Clover and alfalfa seed.....	Bu.....	2.4	2.3	2.6	106.3	211,776	37.8	36,007	40.7	488.2
21	Dry beans.....	Bu.....	11.4	8.1	14.3	157.1	61,219	55.8	(²)		
22	Dry peas.....	Bu.....	11.2	8.4	11.9	106.2	443,430	85.9	31,824	84.3	
23	Flaxseed.....	Bu.....	2.5	2.4	8.9	260.0	100,276	6.9	(²)		
24	Sugar-beet seed.....	Lbs...	571.1	628.2	328.5	92.2	305,031	52.0	(²)		

CROP.	AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE, 1919.					VALUE.				
	Unit.	For state.	On non-irrigated land.	On irrigated land.		Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Per cent of increase. ¹
				Average.	Per cent of average for state.					
Cereals:										
1 Corn.....	Bu.....	8.5	7.7	14.0	164.7	\$58,024	21.4	\$38,613	20.8	50.3
2 Oats.....	Bu.....	13.5	9.6	26.2	194.1	1,183,068	45.8	3,273,203	53.2	-63.9
3 Winter wheat.....	Bu.....	5.2	4.9	8.4	161.5	782,687	11.9	1,064,794	20.0	322.7
4 Spring wheat.....	Bu.....	4.3	3.3	12.7	295.3	3,708,527	31.0	189,952	39.7	46.8
5 Barley.....	Bu.....	11.8	8.5	18.1	153.4	278,799	53.6	10,985	13.3	2.5
6 Rye.....	Bu.....	3.0	3.0	5.0	166.7	11,263	3.0			
Hay and forage:										
7 Timothy alone.....	Tons...	0.78	0.69	1.00	128.2	1,050,584	56.8	736,041	46.2	42.7
8 Timothy and clover mixed.....	Tons...	1.07	0.91	1.15	107.5	3,175,350	70.4	952,118	65.3	233.5
9 Clover alone.....	Tons...	1.04	0.88	1.25	120.2	205,526	51.0	126,659	71.8	62.3
10 Alfalfa.....	Tons...	1.57	1.15	1.60	118.3	11,247,308	69.7	3,188,918	84.1	252.7
11 Other tame grasses.....	Tons...	0.85	0.68	1.01	118.5	1,047,360	61.6	318,494	55.0	228.8
12 Annual legumes cut for hay.....	Tons...	0.73	0.62	1.54	211.0	28,416	25.4	81,597	13.8	470.0
13 Small grains cut for hay.....	Tons...	0.37	0.35	0.72	194.6	436,656	10.6			
14 Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	Tons...	0.62	0.55	0.74	119.4	3,093,822	46.8	2,392,486	57.9	29.3
15 Silage crops.....	Tons...	4.05	3.40	5.41	133.6	40,284	43.2			
Vegetables:										
16 Potatoes.....	Bu.....	74.8	63.2	115.8	154.8	1,334,810	34.2	755,968	58.2	76.9
Fruits:										
17 Apples.....	Bu.....	\$0.6	\$0.7	\$0.6	100.0	788,363	70.9	(²)		
18 Cherries.....	Bu.....	\$0.2	\$0.3	\$0.2	100.0	39,819	65.0	(²)		
Miscellaneous:										
19 Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	Tons...	8.58	7.14	8.76	102.1	740,267	91.2	461,208	84.9	60.5
20 Clover and alfalfa seed.....	Bu.....	2.4	2.3	2.6	108.3	211,776	37.8	36,007	40.7	488.2
21 Dry beans.....	Bu.....	11.4	9.1	14.3	125.4	61,219	55.8	(²)		
22 Dry peas.....	Bu.....	11.2	8.4	11.9	106.2	443,430	85.9	31,824	84.3	
23 Flaxseed.....	Bu.....	2.5	2.4	6.9	240.0	100,276	6.9	(²)		
24 Sugar-beet seed.....	Lbs...	571.1	628.2	328.5	92.3	305,031	52.0	(²)		

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.² Not reported separately in 1919.³ Number of trees of bearing age.⁴ Not including red clover seed.⁵ Yield per tree.

IRRIGATION—MONTANA.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

		THE STATE.	Beaver-head. ¹	Big Horn. ²	Blaine. ³	Broad-water. ⁴	Carbon. ⁵	Carter. ⁶	Cascade. ⁷	Chouteau. ⁸	Custer. ⁹
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	57,677	642	791	1,761	496	1,353	855	1,703	2,573	941
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	19,807	479	341	162	196	768	13	218	32	112
3	Per cent of all farms.....	18.7	74.6	43.1	9.2	42.1	56.8	1.5	12.8	1.2	11.9
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	8,970	480	—	—	231	912	—	194	354	129
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	20.5	—	—	—	-15.2	—	—	12.4	—	—
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
6	Approximate land area.....acres.	93,523,840	3,620,480	3,178,240	2,706,560	771,840	1,318,400	2,190,000	2,193,640	2,604,320	2,394,240
7	All land in farms.....acres.	35,079,656	637,009	748,749	1,159,056	304,483	446,396	567,495	1,252,282	1,508,898	997,169
8	Improved land in farms.....acres.	11,007,278	270,603	156,363	291,431	110,568	178,503	83,763	278,035	309,542	121,698
9	Area irrigated in 1919.....acres.	1,681,729	302,375	48,306	59,119	25,738	99,236	390	14,864	6,029	8,469
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	13.3	111.7	30.5	20.3	24.3	55.6	0.5	3.9	1.0	7.9
11	Area irrigated in 1909.....acres.	1,679,084	221,716	—	—	39,612	121,174	—	25,093	110,291	19,599
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	0.2	—	—	—	-35.0	—	—	-20.7	—	—
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....acres.	2,753,498	385,619	60,591	99,764	61,175	147,195	1,320	53,163	18,790	21,960
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....acres.	2,395,155	238,267	—	—	50,870	129,922	—	50,594	138,063	32,872
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	24.9	—	—	—	20.3	—	—	5.6	—	—
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920.....acres.	4,329,148	525,181	87,765	190,347	109,435	156,675	3,045	144,376	49,244	25,872
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910.....acres.	3,515,692	347,877	—	—	72,436	165,509	—	81,279	153,849	57,191
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	23.1	—	—	—	51.1	—	—	77.6	—	—
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement.....acres.	207,533	1,800	—	47,597	430	—	—	168	150	—
IRRIGATION WORKS.											
Independent enterprises:											
20	Number, 1920.....	6,035	521	38	87	211	258	10	100	98	44
21	Number, 1910.....	5,534	446	—	—	180	288	—	93	247	80
Main ditches:											
22	Number, 1920.....	8,819	1,318	67	165	209	343	18	127	134	41
23	Number, 1910.....	6,673	601	—	—	221	284	—	109	306	78
24	Length, 1920.....miles	16,411	2,904	299	358	591	831	15	212	491	188
25	Length, 1910.....miles	12,990	1,415	—	—	417	835	—	217	717	199
26	Capacity, 1920.....second-feet	94,429	19,119	1,540	2,119	1,863	3,772	70	1,264	972	652
27	Capacity, 1910.....second-feet	83,849	8,596	—	—	1,938	4,112	—	1,619	5,392	1,143
Laterals:											
28	Number, 1920.....	10,680	2,931	18	271	96	406	33	122	318	13
29	Number, 1910.....	8,397	1,163	—	—	93	491	—	192	639	110
30	Length, 1920.....miles	6,085	669	204	299	49	230	11	47	201	4
31	Length, 1910.....miles	5,944	555	—	—	61	335	—	156	344	76
Reservoirs:											
32	Number, 1920.....	468	25	8	45	4	1	13	15	27	18
33	Number, 1910.....	827	27	—	—	14	8	—	62	137	76
34	Capacity, 1920.....acre-feet	1,571,720	136,446	128	15,671	211	91	1,513	218,086	3,124	844
35	Capacity, 1910.....acre-feet	580,261	158,772	—	—	680	467	—	30,772	44,146	7,728
Flowing wells:											
36	Number, 1920.....	41	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
37	Number, 1910.....	15	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4
38	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute	4,608	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
39	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute	22,185	—	—	—	—	2,138	—	—	—	42
Pumped wells:											
40	Number, 1920.....	22	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	1	—
41	Number, 1910.....	10	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
42	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute	11,063	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute	5,263	—	—	—	195	—	—	—	—	—
Pumping plants:											
44	Number, 1920.....	233	—	9	7	8	4	—	22	26	12
45	Number, 1910.....	125	—	—	—	4	—	—	11	21	8
46	Engine capacity, 1920.....horsepower	10,341	—	172	136	94	26	—	565	377	275
47	Engine capacity, 1910.....horsepower	3,511	—	—	—	16	59	—	377	709	298
48	Pump capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute	453,231	—	10,225	8,765	2,688	1,741	—	32,310	42,390	28,250
49	Pump capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute	281,199	—	—	—	1,438	1,182	—	29,225	51,244	42,925
50	Average lift, 1920.....feet	20	—	14	20	10	10	—	18	18	14
CAPITAL INVESTED.											
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.....dollars.	52,143,363	2,385,045	2,311,418	2,549,735	476,675	1,456,965	14,095	2,555,393	649,656	299,255
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910.....dollars.	22,970,958	4,008,286	—	—	379,681	546,804	—	832,204	845,450	375,414
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	127.0	—	—	—	26.5	—	—	207.1	—	—
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.....dollars.	18.94	6.18	38.13	25.56	7.79	9.99	10.68	48.97	34.19	13.63
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.....dollars.	10.42	16.80	—	—	7.46	4.21	—	16.53	6.15	11.42
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.											
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....dollars.	70,679,028	2,433,395	2,686,470	2,737,185	482,625	1,463,610	18,995	5,120,595	1,651,398	376,180
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.....dollars.	32,382,077	4,008,286	—	—	379,681	546,804	—	912,194	890,501	378,469
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	116.4	—	—	—	27.1	—	—	461.3	—	—
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....dollars.	16.19	4.63	39.91	14.38	4.41	9.34	5.94	35.47	26.13	14.34
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.....dollars.	9.21	11.51	—	—	5.21	3.30	—	11.22	4.60	6.63

¹ Part of Madison annexed in 1911.

² Organized from parts of Rosebud and Yellowstone in 1913.

³ Organized from part of Chouteau in 1912; part taken to form part of Phillips in 1915.

⁴ Part taken to form part of Stillwater in 1913; part annexed to Yellowstone and part of Yellowstone annexed in 1919.

⁵ Organized from part of Fallon in 1917.

⁶ Parts taken to form Blaine and Hill in 1912, and parts of Pondera and Liberty in 1919.

⁷ Part, including Northern Cheyenne Indian Reservation and part of Crow Indian Reservation, taken to form Rosebud in 1901; parts taken to form Fallon in 1913, part of Prairie in 1915, and Powder River in 1919.

⁸ Includes Liberty and McCone Counties and that part of Yellowstone National Park which is in Montana, for which no irrigation is reported in 1919.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

		Dawson. ¹	Deer Lodge. ²	Fallon. ³	Fergus. ⁴	Flathead. ⁵	Gallatin. ⁶	Garfield. ⁷	Glacier. ⁷	Granite. ⁸	Hill. ⁹
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	1,195	202	758	4,226	1,923	1,349	1,530	372	354	2,257
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	14	126	2	154	247	782	3	19	189	34
3	Per cent of all farms.....	1.2	59.4	0.3	3.6	12.8	58.0	0.2	5.1	53.4	1.5
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	100	176	.....	181	63	802	.....	.....	175	.....
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-2.5	.....	.....	8.0	.....
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
6	Approximate land area..... acres.....	1,509,760	476,800	1,929,120	4,573,440	3,908,760	1,604,480	3,095,680	1,907,840	1,098,880	1,850,880
7	All land in farms..... acres.....	747,993	58,484	576,784	2,373,981	476,283	783,189	874,129	545,256	254,148	1,107,399
8	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	296,620	24,210	171,815	1,037,819	179,201	350,776	136,554	168,338	72,336	491,358
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	1,674	13,474	.....	33,499	11,244	103,975	370	9,767	31,177	2,528
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	0.6	55.7	.....	8.2	6.3	29.6	0.3	5.8	43.1	0.5
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres.....	11,158	29,881	.....	48,232	14,527	127,449	.....	.....	24,107	.....
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-18.4	.....	.....	29.3	.....
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.....	6,860	24,271	260	82,521	24,642	174,906	390	25,600	38,500	12,033
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres.....	46,741	59,949	.....	84,558	19,908	139,050	.....	.....	28,350	.....
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.8	.....	.....	35.8	.....
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.....	7,663	40,125	260	96,690	33,787	287,590	4,090	118,500	58,394	14,824
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres.....	73,061	45,808	.....	100,364	86,287	168,926	.....	.....	33,916	.....
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69.2	.....	.....	72.2	.....
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres.....	793	560	.....	2,480	.....	3,270	.....	.....	.....	.....
IRRIGATION WORKS.											
Independent enterprises:											
20	Number, 1920.....	14	66	2	232	129	463	2	2	170	42
21	Number, 1910.....	30	161	.....	206	42	389	.....	.....	161	.....
Main ditches:											
22	Number, 1920.....	11	142	2	360	109	531	5	6	277	67
23	Number, 1910.....	27	200	.....	253	40	384	.....	.....	172	.....
24	Length, 1920..... miles.....	10	285	2	580	283	1,127	15	114	273	95
25	Length, 1910..... miles.....	108	341	.....	536	82	770	.....	.....	231	.....
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.....	83	1,304	2	3,268	1,292	5,315	3	341	1,822	235
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet.....	1,275	1,677	.....	2,847	454	5,552	.....	.....	1,177	.....
Laterals:											
28	Number, 1920.....	37	309	6	472	162	204	.....	.....	143	282
29	Number, 1910.....	56	135	.....	309	45	479	.....	.....	94	.....
30	Length, 1920..... miles.....	1.0	65	2	195	139	269	.....	.....	44	91
31	Length, 1910..... miles.....	143	79	.....	181	46	362	.....	.....	41	.....
Reservoirs:											
32	Number, 1920.....	2	9	2	16	11	4	.....	3	2	31
33	Number, 1910.....	16	20	.....	31	7	12	.....	.....	16	.....
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.....	2	169	80	31,638	38,161	2,199	.....	95,000	330	7,205
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet.....	1,119	143	.....	655	12,281	1,420	.....	.....	68	.....
Flowing wells:											
36	Number, 1920.....	.....	1	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
37	Number, 1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	.....	2,250	.....	.....	1,683	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pumped wells:											
40	Number, 1920.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
41	Number, 1910.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	4,550	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pumping plants:											
44	Number, 1920.....	4	.....	.....	14	15	6	.....	.....	.....	12
45	Number, 1910.....	12	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.....	487	.....	.....	204	170	115	.....	.....	.....	352
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower.....	205	.....	.....	35	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	7,750	.....	.....	16,180	9,165	6,729	.....	.....	.....	21,335
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	23,942	.....	.....	3,330	.....	785	.....	.....	.....	.....
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet.....	41	.....	.....	14	38	14	.....	.....	.....	16
CAPITAL INVESTED.											
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.....	154,334	354,148	2,900	729,436	836,723	1,176,492	50,385	3,545,069	344,544	188,822
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars.....	2,819,774	129,766	.....	375,025	239,539	1,017,474	.....	.....	76,500	.....
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.6	.....	.....	350.4	.....
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.....	22.50	14.50	11.15	8.84	33.96	6.73	129.19	138.48	8.95	15.69
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars.....	60.33	2.50	.....	4.44	12.08	7.32	.....	.....	2.70	.....
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.											
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	189,070	356,338	2,900	743,186	1,234,620	1,211,747	50,885	7,219,059	355,744	208,222
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	3,158,950	129,766	.....	375,025	2,371,947	1,017,474	.....	.....	76,500	.....
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.1	.....	.....	365.0	.....
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	24.67	8.88	11.15	7.69	36.54	4.21	12.44	60.92	6.09	14.05
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	43.24	3.05	.....	8.74	27.40	5.99	.....	.....	2.26	.....

¹ Parts taken to form Richland and part of Wibaux in 1914, part of Prairie in 1915, and Garfield and part of McCone in 1919; part annexed to Wibaux in 1917.² Parts taken to form Powell in 1901, part of Silver Bow annexed in 1903, and part annexed to Silver Bow in 1917.³ Organized from part of Custer in 1913; parts taken to form part of Wibaux in 1914, part of Prairie in 1915, and Carter in 1917.⁴ Part annexed to Mangler and part taken to form part of Musselshell in 1911.⁵ Part taken to form Lincoln in 1909; part annexed to Missouri in 1917.⁶ Organized from part of Dawson in 1915.⁷ Organized from part of Teton in 1918.⁸ Organized from part of Chouteau in 1912; parts taken to form part of Toole in 1914 and part of Liberty in 1919.

IRRIGATION—MONTANA.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

	Jefferson.	Lewis and Clark.	Lincoln.	Madison.	Meagher.	Mineral.	Missoula.	Musselshell.	Park.	Phillips.
1 Number of all farms in 1920.....	555	855	341	901	447	95	1,323	1,004	756	1,914
2 Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	227	109	81	614	122	28	554	49	402	137
3 Per cent of all farms.....	40.9	12.7	23.5	68.1	27.3	29.5	41.6	3.1	53.2	7.2
4 Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	188	295	54	592	176		393		463	
5 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	20.7	-69.1							-13.2	
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
6 Approximate land area.....acres..	1,044,480	2,206,090	2,319,360	2,318,080	1,518,160	787,200	2,030,720	1,857,920	1,703,040	3,313,920
7 All land in farms.....acres..	281,494	754,135	65,050	564,516	801,800	20,209	388,408	990,309	613,597	1,084,725
8 Improved land in farms.....acres..	80,633	132,376	16,864	168,635	126,839	5,160	173,031	382,159	168,679	227,811
9 Area irrigated in 1919.....acres..	24,946	33,236	5,923	115,368	25,075	967	50,237	4,138	32,654	28,047
10 Per cent of improved land in farms.....	30.8	25.1	35.1	48.5	18.3	18.7	29.9	1.1	31.3	12.3
11 Area irrigated in 1909.....acres..	23,314	38,391	2,106	102,179	102,060		42,689		78,722	
12 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	7.0	-13.5	151.4						-32.9	
13 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....acres..	45,553	69,907	9,353	172,093	48,173	2,105	120,436	11,650	88,940	43,748
14 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....acres..	26,373	55,317	3,081	118,115	128,209		47,917		99,862	
15 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	72.7	26.4	203.6						-10.9	
16 Area included in enterprises in 1920.....acres..	86,086	94,133	13,737	265,103	80,348	6,690	156,862	19,255	125,767	55,122
17 Area included in enterprises in 1910.....acres..	37,494	107,789	4,281	191,230	146,373		127,779		149,533	
18 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	129.6	-12.7	220.9						-15.9	
19 Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement.....acres..	800			3,480		110		610		34,555
IRRIGATION WORKS.										
Independent enterprises:										
20 Number, 1920.....	175	311	64	517	137	57	253	47	314	26
21 Number, 1910.....	149	251	32	446	260		262		365	
Main ditches:										
22 Number, 1920.....	226	423	56	627	376	55	257	73	382	47
23 Number, 1910.....	159	313	30	493	481		208		361	
24 Length, 1920.....miles..	440	635	83	1,304	499	36	567	126	756	134
25 Length, 1910.....miles..	259	518	30	938	792		351		729	
26 Capacity, 1920.....second-feet..	9,547	2,356	577	6,290	1,546	229	2,494	671	3,180	852
27 Capacity, 1910.....second-feet..	1,267	2,364	187	7,555	4,464		2,319		3,685	
Laterals:										
28 Number, 1920.....	123	268	35	349	577	69	437	227	315	176
29 Number, 1910.....	137	273	38	732	375		78		625	
30 Length, 1920.....miles..	52	167	22	257	127	7	682	78	123	120
31 Length, 1910.....miles..	67	180	20	487	170		48		400	
Reservoirs:										
32 Number, 1920.....	11	31	10	37	7	6	8	2	7	8
33 Number, 1910.....	15	33	3	39	14		12		41	
34 Capacity, 1920.....acre-feet..	8,288	651,071	313	24,379	181	129	43,297	129	8,629	48,221
35 Capacity, 1910.....acre-feet..	587	1,482	1	5,927	3,897		1,732		5,747	
Flowing wells:										
36 Number, 1920.....		4	2				1			
37 Number, 1910.....										
38 Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..		5	30							
39 Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..							5			
Pumped wells:										
40 Number, 1920.....		7					2		1	
41 Number, 1910.....			1							
42 Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..		1,445							49	
43 Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..			30							
Pumping plants:										
44 Number, 1920.....	1	14	1			3	5	5	1	6
45 Number, 1910.....	1		2				2		1	
46 Engine capacity, 1920.....horsepower..	10	3,864	4			48	32	86	15	154
47 Engine capacity, 1910.....horsepower..	5						45		1	
48 Pump capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute..	280	77,949	5			361	2,141	11,970		10,420
49 Pump capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute..	550		90				2,932		64	
50 Average lift, 1920.....feet..	33	45	10			28	22	20	18	15
CAPITAL INVESTED.										
51 Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.....dollars..	685,014	784,413	195,752	2,568,017	346,257	41,481	3,975,489	155,250	672,677	1,417,530
52 Capital invested to July 1, 1910.....dollars..	148,684	711,080	21,526	1,301,329	400,002		332,442		470,173	
53 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	360.7	10.3	809.4						43.1	
54 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.....dollars..	15.04	11.22	20.93	14.61	7.19	19.71	33.00	13.32	7.56	32.40
55 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.....dollars..	5.64	12.85	6.99	9.32	3.82		6.94		4.71	
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.										
56 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....dollars..	699,764	819,113	197,902	2,587,647	368,507	47,646	5,908,973	160,200	601,027	1,430,769
57 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.....dollars..	148,684	805,000	21,526	1,101,329	400,002		2,408,232		470,173	
58 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	370.6	-8.6	818.4						47.0	
59 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....dollars..	8.13	8.70	14.41	9.70	6.02	7.12	37.67	8.32	5.40	16.91
60 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.....dollars..	2.97	8.31	5.03	5.70	3.35		19.55		3.14	

¹ Organized from part of Flathead in 1909.

² Part annexed to Beaverhead in 1911.

³ Part of Fergus annexed in 1911; parts taken to form part of Musselshell in 1911 and part of Wheatland in 1917.

⁴ Organized from part of Missoula in 1914.

⁵ Parts taken to form Sanders in 1906, and Mineral in 1914; part of Powell annexed in 1915. Parts of Flathead and Powell annexed in 1917.

⁶ Organized from parts of Fergus, Meagher, and Yellowstone in 1911.

⁷ Organized from parts of Blaine and Valley in 1915.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100, or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

	Pondera. ¹	Powder River. ²	Powell. ³	Prarie. ⁴	Ravalli. ⁵	Richland. ⁶	Roosevelt. ⁷	Rosebud. ⁸	Sanders. ⁹	Sheridan. ¹⁰
1 Number of all farms in 1920.....	1,060	833	476	673	1,231	1,577	1,215	1,136	667	2,408
2 Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	427	11	219	8	1,666	260	7	61	123	16
3 Per cent of all farms.....	40.3	1.3	46.0	1.2	89.0	12.7	0.6	5.4	18.4	0.7
4 Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....			278		975			179	62	
5 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....					12.4					
LAND AND FARM AREA										
6 Approximate land area..... acres	1,961,120	2,135,690	1,496,560	1,114,890	1,530,240	1,345,920	1,505,920	3,195,520	1,831,040	1,719,040
7 All land in farms..... acres	629,595	597,056	520,065	348,969	245,965	812,164	673,939	1,608,235	175,088	1,155,859
8 Improved land in farms..... acres	206,150	75,240	125,924	126,134	114,473	311,066	302,519	226,113	42,425	570,953
9 Area irrigated in 1919..... acres	55,754	860	64,045	446	107,028	15,450	1,190	20,814	6,373	3,879
10 Per cent of improved land in farms.....	20.9	1.1	50.9	0.4	93.5	5.0	0.4	9.2	15.0	0.7
11 Area irrigated in 1909..... acres			51,375		93,441			33,271	3,101	
12 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....					14.5				105.5	
13 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....	106,411	3,785	98,129	834	126,401	35,835	7,537	29,670	13,291	10,355
14 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....			60,643		118,994			64,452	4,101	
15 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....					6.2				224.1	
16 Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres	212,743	3,785	134,742	834	143,892	41,385	115,955	36,733	26,537	16,490
17 Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres			81,360		202,296			92,217	9,812	
18 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....					-28.9					
19 Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement.....	27,195		600			23,535		200		
IRRIGATION WORKS										
Independent enterprises:										
20 Number, 1920.....	30	23	272	10	449	9	8	36	83	28
21 Number, 1910.....			302		350			90	61	
Main ditches:										
22 Number, 1920.....	44	31	526	7	578	13	6	44	73	28
23 Number, 1910.....			368		364			102	62	
24 Length, 1920..... miles	143	17	563	9	762	60	48	110	87	48
25 Length, 1910..... miles			563		682			284	66	
26 Capacity, 1920..... second-feet	3,184	59	3,233	53	3,430	672	287	1,540	1,343	419
27 Capacity, 1910..... second-feet			2,563		4,255			1,921	184	
Laterals:										
28 Number, 1920.....	232	17	260	3	428	57	68	95	91	21
29 Number, 1910.....			290		295			89	79	
30 Length, 1920..... miles	499	3	62		130	78	63	28	71	12
31 Length, 1910..... miles			137		264			71	24	
Reservoirs:										
32 Number, 1920.....	6	8	8	3	10	4	6	1	1	5
33 Number, 1910.....			40		46			17		
34 Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet	62,900	50	276	8	7,634	395	50,095	40	3,778	468
35 Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet			5,362		57,450			778		
Flowing wells:										
36 Number, 1920.....	3	12		5					1	
37 Number, 1910.....										
38 Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute	1,000	83		104						
39 Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute										
Pumped wells:										
40 Number, 1920.....		1						1	2	
41 Number, 1910.....										
42 Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute		10						176	177	
43 Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute										
Pumping plants:										
44 Number, 1920.....		4	1	3		3	1	10	1	14
45 Number, 1910.....								18	3	
46 Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower		56	16	462		125	50	269	7	183
47 Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower								566	5	
48 Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute		4,750	650	19,415		9,750	4,500	13,100		11,700
49 Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute								39,507	197	
50 Average lift, 1920..... feet		12	12	24		20	22	16	10	12
CAPITAL INVESTED										
51 Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars	4,919,820	29,435	877,108	66,866	994,246	2,442,376	713,197	1,024,981	595,212	91,808
52 Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars			306,173		960,144			1,007,778	27,869	
53 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....					3.6					
54 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars	47.58	5.40	9.42	80.18	7.87	68.16	94.63	34.55	44.78	8.87
55 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars			5.05		8.07			15.64	6.80	
ESTIMATED FINAL COST										
56 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars	5,364,560	37,835	929,633	66,866	998,097	2,664,892	4,327,335	1,040,341	854,850	227,162
57 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars			306,173		1,185,094			1,296,866	27,869	
58 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....					-15.7					
59 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars	34.75	10.06	6.96	80.18	6.94	64.38	37.32	28.32	32.21	13.76
60 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars			3.76		5.86			13.95	2.84	

¹ Organized from parts of Chouteau and Teton in 1919.² Organized from part of Custer in 1919.³ Organized from part of Deer Lodge in 1901; part annexed to Missoula in 1917.⁴ Organized from parts of Custer, Dawson, and Fallon in 1915.⁵ Organized from part of Dawson in 1914; parts taken to form part of Wibaux in 1914 and part of McCone in 1919.⁶ Organized from part of Sheridan in 1919.⁷ Organized from part of Custer County, including Northern Cheyenne Indian Reservation and part of Crow Indian Reservation in 1901; parts taken to form part of Big Horn in 1913 and Treasure in 1919.⁸ Organized from part of Missoula in 1906.⁹ Organized from part of Valley in 1913; part taken to form Roosevelt in 1919.

IRRIGATION—MONTANA.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

		Silver Bow. ¹	Stillwater. ²	Sweet Grass. ³	Teton. ⁴	Toole. ⁵	Treasure. ⁶	Valley. ⁷	Wheatland. ⁸	Yellowstone. ⁹
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	331	1,570	963	1,135	953	330	2,199	698	530
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	107	291	261	176	3	38	43	54	1
3	Per cent of all farms.....	32.3	21.2	30.2	15.7	0.3	29.7	7.8	6.2	1.965
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	84		332	179					800
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....									
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
6	Approximate land area..... acres.....	464,640	1,127,280	1,260,160	1,308,160	1,253,120	614,400	3,486,080	903,040	565,120
7	All land in farms..... acres.....	199,170	660,960	645,120	613,500	579,163	237,133	1,126,872	589,827	236,167
8	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	28,238	278,040	136,590	234,833	133,852	44,933	344,335	265,076	140,299
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	11,519	33,029	47,396	55,433	839	7,788	20,800	14,478	101,378
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	40.8	11.9	34.1	23.5	0.5	17.3	6.0	7.1	39.4
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres.....	7,385		58,963	99,711			52,320		97,420
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....									
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.....	15,521	44,926	79,099	119,323	976	21,017	36,336	36,946	100
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres.....	8,646		82,978	140,444			64,261		182,888
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....									
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.....	20,386	49,432	146,265	222,521	1,291	21,462	93,308	48,091	100
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres.....	10,059		142,178	262,186			203,256		220,206
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....									
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres.....			10,000	27,000			18,848		3,317
IRRIGATION WORKS.										
Independent enterprises:										
20	Number, 1920.....	144	128	164	62	19	15	30	61	1
21	Number, 1910.....	79		232	118			126		71
Main ditches:										
22	Number, 1920.....	211	134	263	78	8	9	32	115	1
23	Number, 1910.....	97		249	135			123		102
24	Length, 1920..... miles.....	229	300	547	328	11	30	96	263	2
25	Length, 1910..... miles.....	109		644	468			203		516
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.....	720	1,600	3,173	2,239	46	397	4,324	1,179	2,645
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet.....	436		3,795	3,693			5,081		4,671
Laterals:										
28	Number, 1920.....	26	65	148	93	14	74	116	262	86
29	Number, 1910.....	73		766	406			83		205
30	Length, 1920..... miles.....	36	64	139	199	6	44	79	108	341
31	Length, 1910..... miles.....	37		384	848			53		333
Reservoirs:										
32	Number, 1920.....	6	3	9	6	7		13	5	1
33	Number, 1910.....	19		12	25			63		17
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.....	12	2	18,133	85,718	60		1,546	2,803	2,309
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet.....	163		17,767	174,261			46,922		174
Flowing wells:										
36	Number, 1920.....	1			9					
37	Number, 1910.....									
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	2								
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....				20,000					
Pumped wells:										
40	Number, 1920.....	1				2				
41	Number, 1910.....									
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	80				5,000				
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....									
Pumping plants:										
44	Number, 1920.....	2	1			5	14	7	1	11
45	Number, 1910.....	1		1				24		6
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.....	10	45			258	434	187	20	767
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower.....	6		10				514		342
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	130				12,100	71,870	9,020	1,000	3,102
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	200		1,350				32,320		30,898
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet.....	58	63			16	18	14	30	26
CAPITAL INVESTED.										
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.....	292,302	402,941	1,032,451	2,698,814	26,231	485,790	1,066,823	284,750	3,000
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars.....	80,435		834,037	1,221,220			308,449		3,094,590
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....									
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.....	18.83	8.97	13.06	22.62	26.88	23.02	27.71	6.35	30.00
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars.....	9.30		16.05	8.79			7.91		16.92
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.										
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	236,827	407,541	1,032,951	4,731,035	26,731	485,340	2,097,253	246,350	3,000
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	80,435		834,037	2,994,220			2,621,041		3,178,030
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....									
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	14.56	8.24	7.06	21.26	26.71	22.61	22.48	5.12	30.00
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	8.00		5.87	8.24			12.90		14.43

¹ Part annexed to Deer Lodge in 1903; part of Deer Lodge annexed in 1917.

² Organized from parts of Carbon, Sweet Grass, and Yellowstone in 1913. Part annexed to Sweet Grass in 1915.

³ Parts taken to form part of Stillwater in 1913 and part of Wheatland in 1917. Part of Stillwater annexed in 1915.

⁴ Part taken to form part of Toole in 1914; parts taken to form Glacier and part of Pondera in 1919.

⁵ Organized from parts of Hill and Teton in 1914.

⁶ Organized from part of Rosebud in 1919.

⁷ Parts taken to form Sheridan in 1913 and part of Phillips in 1915.

⁸ Organized from parts of Magher and Sweet Grass in 1917.

⁹ Organized from parts of Dawson, Fallon, and Richland in 1914; part of Dawson annexed in 1917.

¹⁰ Parts taken to form part of Musselshell in 1911 and parts of Big Horn and Stillwater in 1913; part annexed to Carbon and part of Carbon annexed in 1919.

NEBRASKA.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of Nebraska collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the purpose of

showing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

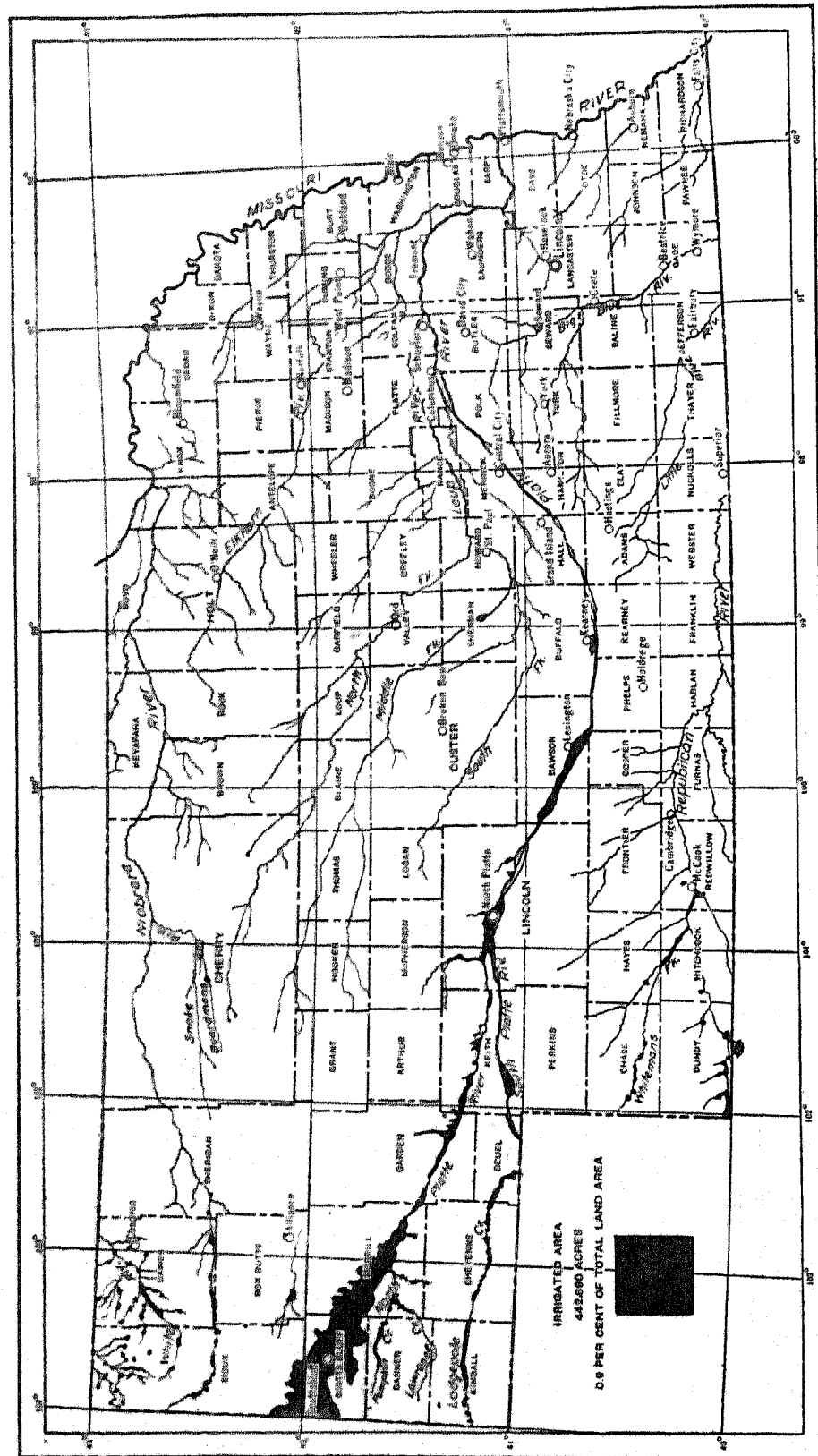
TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	124,417	129,678	-5,261	-4.1
Approximate land area of the state..... acres..	49,157,120	49,157,120		
All land in farms..... acres..	42,225,475	38,622,021	3,603,454	9.3
Improved land in farms..... acres..	23,109,624	24,382,577	-1,272,953	-5.2
Number of farms irrigated.....	3,021	1,852	1,169	63.1
Area irrigated..... acres..	442,690	255,950	186,740	73.0
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating..... acres..	562,468	429,225	133,243	31.0
Area included in enterprises..... acres..	766,768	680,133	86,635	12.7
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	2.4	1.4	1.0	
Approximate land area of the state.....	0.9	0.5	0.4	
Land in farms.....	1.0	0.7	0.3	
Improved land in farms.....	1.9	1.0	0.9	
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated..... acres..	119,778	173,275	-53,497	-30.9
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated..... acres..	324,078	424,183	-100,105	-23.6
Capital invested.....	\$13,909,185	\$7,798,310	\$6,110,875	78.4
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$24.73	\$18.17	\$6.56	36.1
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$18,030,154	\$9,485,231	\$8,544,923	90.1
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$23.51	\$13.95	\$9.56	68.5
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$1.48	\$1.09	\$0.39	35.8
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	470	474	-4	-0.8
Number of main ditches.....	513	420	93	22.1
Length of main ditches..... miles..	1,780	1,459	321	22.0
Capacity of main ditches..... second-feet..	11,665	9,378	2,287	24.4
Number of lateral ditches.....	913	1,038	-125	-12.0
Length of lateral ditches..... miles..	1,545	1,269	276	21.7
Number of reservoirs.....	59	44	15	
Capacity of reservoirs..... acre-feet..	197,890	2,098	195,792	
Number of flowing wells.....	(2)	(9)		
Capacity of flowing wells..... gallons per minute..	(2)	(9)		
Number of pumped wells.....	34	66	-32	
Capacity of pumped wells..... gallons per minute..	24,701	3,363	21,338	634.5
Number of pumping plants.....	51	75	-24	
Engine capacity..... horsepower..	959	140	819	585.0
Pump capacity..... gallons per minute..	73,686	5,366	68,320	
Average lift..... feet..	24	(3)	24	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000. ² Not reported in 1920. ³ Not reported in 1910.

NEBRASKA

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

Nebraska lies in the semiarid region. The eastern part of the state receives sufficient rainfall for the growth of crops in most seasons; while the extreme western part receives so little rainfall that irrigation is generally practiced where water is available, although crops are grown without irrigation.

The normal annual precipitation is about 30 inches at the eastern line of the state, and decreases very regularly to the westward to about 15 inches at the Nebraska-Wyoming line. About three-fourths of the annual precipitation occurs within the growing season, the spring and early summer rains being general while the late summer precipitation occurs in local and irregular showers.

In the western part of the state in summer the relative humidity is low, and temperatures and wind velocities are high, and these conditions result in heavy demands for moisture to maintain plant growth.

The line of 20-inch normal annual precipitation follows approximately the one-hundredth meridian of longitude, and this marks approximately the eastern extension of the general practice of irrigation.

For the state as a whole the precipitation in 1919 was slightly above the normal but the excess occurred in the winter, and in the western part of the state there was a marked deficiency in May and August, with no excess in June and July.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

Western Nebraska consists of high, rolling prairies cut by the valleys of the North Platte, the South Platte, the Niobrara, and the Republican Rivers. The streams named, and their tributaries, and the main Platte River, below the junction of the north and south branches, supply water to almost all of the land irrigated.

The North Platte and its tributaries supplied water to nearly 85 per cent of the land irrigated in 1919. This river rises in the mountains of northern Colorado, flows through Wyoming and then into Nebraska, and is used for irrigation in all three states. The flow of the river in eastern Wyoming and in Nebraska is regulated by the Pathfinder Reservoir of the United States Reclamation Service, and stored water is furnished to lands along the main Platte as well as to those along the North Platte. The supply is usually ample for the lands under existing canals, and a large extension of the North Platte project of the United States Reclamation Service, covering land in both Wyoming and Nebraska, is under construction. Stored water from Pathfinder Reservoir also serves a large area under numerous private canals, mainly

in Nebraska. Before the construction of the Pathfinder Reservoir the North Platte in Nebraska carried very heavy flood discharges in the spring and very little water in the late summer.

The South Platte also rises in the mountains in Colorado, and is used extensively for irrigation in that state, the area irrigated from the stream and its tributaries in Colorado in 1919 being more than 1,000,000 acres. The South Platte is a typical plains stream, having its source in the mountains, being subject to heavy floods in the early summer with the melting of the snows, and having a greatly reduced flow in the late summer, and the summer flow is largely lost in its sandy bed and by evaporation. This natural condition has been much changed by the storage of flood waters and the use of water in Colorado. The storage of flood waters has greatly reduced the flood flow in Nebraska, while return seepage from the irrigated lands in Colorado has tended to increase the regular flow of the stream in both summer and winter. No storage has been provided on this stream in Nebraska, although there is a large quantity of water available for storage.

The Platte River is formed by the uniting of the north and south forks, and is of the same character as its branches—it has a large flood flow in spring and early summer, and is very low in late summer, sometimes having no visible flow. The regulation of the North Platte and return seepage to that stream are increasing the summer flow, and stored water from the Pathfinder Reservoir is available for canals taking water from the main stream.

The Niobrara, which rises in Wyoming and flows along the northern border of Nebraska, is a plains stream but a considerable part of its drainage area is composed of sand hills which absorb the rains and snows. As a consequence the water drains into the stream gradually, and it has a remarkably uniform flow, giving rise to its original name, "The river which flows."

The Republican River rises on the plains in Colorado, enters Nebraska near the southwest corner of the state, flows eastward near the southern line of the state for about 275 miles, and crosses the line into Kansas. During the spring the river is subject to heavy floods and it is very low in summer. It is used to some extent for irrigation in both Colorado and Nebraska, although in both states crops are grown in its drainage basin without irrigation. Very little provision for storing flood water has been made.

In the stream valleys water for irrigation can be obtained from wells with low lifts but on the high plains the ground water is at such great depths that the cost of pumping is prohibitive.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED:
1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Number.	Per cent of farms.	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of farms.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of land in farms.	Per cent of improved land in farms.
1890	3,321	63.1	2.4	442,690	73.0	0.9	1.0	1.9
1910	1,552	-4.1	1.4	255,950	72.3	0.5	0.7	1.0
1920	1,532	302.5	1.6	148,538		0.3	0.5	0.8
1900	214		0.2	11,744			0.1	0.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percent not shown when more than 1,000.

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of enterprises.	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acreage in enterprises.	
Total	470	706,768	442,690	57.7	562,468
Before 1890	1	30	30	100.0	30
1870-1879	4	1,815	1,090	71.9	1,115
1880-1889	61	117,177	104,100	88.8	105,817
1890-1899	391	579,191	191,229	31.0	258,341
1900-1909	55	23,808	21,580	63.8	40,979
1910-1919	26	192,825	98,704	51.2	134,540
1920-1924	62	27,184	19,736	72.8	25,241
1915-1919	36	6,105	2,746	45.0	3,784
Not reported	31	12,872	3,423	26.6	4,921

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY:
1919 AND 1920.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1920	Increase.			
			Amount.	Per cent. ¹		
Total.....	442,690	255,950	186,740	73.6	562,468	706,768
Streams, gravity.....	435,567	254,105	181,493	71.4	550,491	700,931
Streams, pumped.....	1,115	18	1,097		2,468	2,735
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	550	(²)	550		1,140	1,140
Wells, pumped.....	546	139	407	292.5	1,148	1,225
Lake, gravity.....					30	30
Springs.....	2,090	696	1,394	198.5	3,141	4,546
Stored storm water.....	1,200	1,062	198	16.5	1,870	1,900
City water.....	7	(²)	7		7	7
Swage.....	120	(²)	120		120	120
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	115	(²)	115		230	330
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....		(²)			190	190
Other mixed.....	1,120	(²)	1,120		1,605	3,691

¹ Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

² Not included in 1920 classification.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

The provisions of law relating to internal improvements were extended to irrigation canals by a law of 1877. This empowered canal companies to issue bonds and to condemn rights of way for canals.

Nebraska enacted an irrigation district law in 1895. This law has been amended from time to time, and is

still in force. Very few districts have been organized to develop new enterprises, but many have been organized to take over works already built, many cooperative enterprises having been organized into districts. The land watered by such enterprises is reported under districts in Table 5.

Nebraska has not accepted the conditions of the Federal Carey Act (act of Aug. 18, 1894).

In addition to the area credited to the United States Reclamation Service in Table 5, that service supplies water to a large but varying area under the Warren Act and special contracts providing for supplying water to lands that receive their principal supply from other sources.

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE:
1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Acres.	Per cent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total	442,690	255,950	186,740	73.0
Individual and partnership	68,140	45,227	22,913	50.7
Cooperative	55,408	78,605	-23,197	-29.5
Irrigation district	206,209	76,448	129,758	169.7
Commercial	25,335	24,894	501	2.0
U. S. Reclamation Service	87,558	30,536	57,022	186.7
U. S. Indian Service		300	-300	
Other	43	(²)	43	
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total	562,468	429,225	133,243	31.0
Individual and partnership	96,465	64,472	31,993	49.6
Cooperative	102,242	168,260	-66,018	-39.2
Irrigation district	220,859	77,228	143,631	186.0
Commercial	27,332	52,724	-25,392	-48.2
U. S. Reclamation Service	115,487	66,241	49,246	74.3
U. S. Indian Service		300	-300	
Other	83	(²)	83	
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total	706,768	680,133	26,635	12.7
Individual and partnership	124,098	86,305	37,793	43.8
Cooperative	145,444	240,009	-94,565	-39.4
Irrigation district	244,383	91,076	153,307	168.3
Commercial	76,925	154,623	-77,698	-50.2
U. S. Reclamation Service	175,820	107,520	68,300	63.5
U. S. Indian Service		600	-600	
Other	98	(²)	98	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Does not include land supplied with stored water under the Warren Act.

³ Not included in 1910 classification.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

The laws of Nebraska relating to water rights are summarized in the following paragraphs:

Upon its organization the territory of Nebraska adopted the common law of England, so far as it was applicable and not inconsistent with the Constitution of the United States, with the organic law of the territory, or with any law passed by the legislature. The supreme court of the state held that this included the common law rule as to riparian rights, and that this rule held until abrogated by statute.

In 1889 a law was enacted providing that rights to the use of water for beneficial or useful purpose might be acquired by appropriation, and the court has held that this law abrogated the common law of riparian rights (Crawford Company v. Hathaway, 93 N. W., 791). This law provided for the posting and filing of notices of intended diversions, but did not require the filing of claims for rights previously acquired.

In 1895 the state board of irrigation was created, and from that time parties wishing to acquire rights have been required to apply to the board for permits to appropriate water, and to submit proof of the completion of works in accordance with the permits. Certificates defining rights acquired are issued by the board.

The board was given the power to adjudicate rights to water, the procedure being left to the board.

In 1919 the functions of the board of irrigation were assigned to a new department of public works, but the general features of the system of water rights were not changed.

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER IS RECEIVED: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	1919		1909, per cent of total
	Acres	Per cent of total	
Total.....	442,690	100.0	100.0
Appropriation and use.....	42,141	9.5	8.8
Notice filed and posted.....	16,517	3.7	9.9
Adjudicated by court.....	9,289	2.1	18.8
Permit from state.....	234,806	53.0	59.6
Certificate or license from state.....	117,969	26.6	2.7
Riparian rights.....	618	0.1	(1)
Underground.....	546	0.1	(1)
Other and mixed.....	13	(2)	(1)
Not reported.....	20,809	4.7	(1)

¹ All land for which the class of water rights was not reported was included in "Appropriation and use."
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

The report of a special census taken in 1902 presented all data by drainage basins rather than by counties. The results of the census of 1920 have been tabulated on the same basis, and the data for 1902 are presented for purposes of comparison. For no other census have the results been tabulated in this form.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of increase. ¹		
Total.....	442,690	245,910	80.0	786,768	562,408
Hat Creek.....	2,938	2,649	10.9	3,755	2,706
White River.....	8,098	29,706	-17.5	21,922	16,939
Nebraska River.....	5,693	27,210	-21.0	28,511	9,829
Platte River and tributaries.....	400,623	211,890	89.1	678,063	301,435
Platte River direct.....	37,532	30,887	21.5	151,377	68,732
North Platte River and tributaries.....	326,045	146,197	123.0	479,258	283,140
North Platte River direct.....	291,736	130,900	122.9	438,013	249,706
Blue River.....	7,376	4,928	49.6	7,391	7,391
Pumpkin Creek.....	7,273	2,314	214.3	10,554	9,153
Other tributaries of North Platte River.....	19,660	23,054	144.1	25,300	22,815
South Platte River and tributaries.....	35,290	19,473	81.2	42,292	40,542
South Platte River direct.....	17,061	10,561	57.1	18,623	18,590
Lodgepole Creek.....	18,228	8,612	111.7	23,639	21,952
Loup River.....	1,177	12,672	-89.9	4,512	2,377
Other tributaries of Platte River.....	579	2,461	-76.5	644	644
Kansas River and tributaries.....	25,428	14,455	75.9	34,527	30,569
Big Blue River.....	19	(2)		44	44
Republican River.....	25,409	(2)		34,483	20,525

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Includes springs and wells.

³ Main stream and tributaries shown as one item in 1902.

The acreage reported for each drainage basin in 1919 comprises all the irrigated land in that drainage basin, including that watered from springs and wells. In the 1902 results the acreages irrigated from springs and wells were not reported for the smaller tributary streams, but the acreages for the tributaries were included in those reported for the main streams. This area is so small, however, that the comparison of the areas reported for the tributary streams is not seriously affected.

CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Amount.	Per cent of increase. ¹	AVERAGE PER ACRE.	
			Amount.	Per cent of increase.
1920.....	\$13,909,185	78.4	\$24.73	36.1
1910.....	7,796,319	496.0	18.17	106.0
1900.....	1,314,698		8.32	116.7
1890.....	27,798		2.47	

¹ Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Based on average for "subhumid" region. Average for Nebraska not shown separately in 1890.

³ Average for "subhumid" region.

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.
Total.....	\$13,909,185	100.0	\$24.73
Before 1890.....	300	(1)	16.67
1870-1879.....	21,563	0.2	19.36
1880-1889.....	1,639,094	11.5	15.63
1890-1899.....	2,075,677	14.9	8.63
1900-1909.....	321,927	2.3	7.86
1910-1919.....	8,685,843	62.4	69.74
1920-1924.....	444,144	3.2	19.11
1915-1919.....	180,314	1.3	47.65
Not reported.....	520,103	3.7	112.55

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$13,909,185	100.0	\$24.73	394,392	\$1.48
Streams, gravity.....	13,619,775	97.9	24.74	389,699	1.48
Streams, pumped.....	39,581	0.3	15.04	572	2.95
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	18,799	0.1	18.40	850	1.04
Wells, pumped.....	23,290	0.2	20.25	436	5.16
Lake, gravity.....	100,300	0.7	10.00		
Springs.....	24,497	0.2	7.85	1,709	1.14
Stored storm water.....	40,429	0.3	21.02	895	0.36
City water.....	1,000	(2)	142.80		
Sewage.....	313	(2)	2.61		
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	5,695	(2)	21.89	16	3.00
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	6,902	(2)	43.14		
Other mixed.....	29,493	0.2	17.08	230	2.63

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.

² Capital invested includes \$100,000 for which no acreage is reported and not included in computing average capital per acre.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount	Per cent.
Total.....	\$13,909,185	\$2,463,748	\$11,445,437	824.6
Hol Creek.....	85,243	219,000	66,153	77.6
White River.....	183,349	2155,924	27,425	17.6
Nebraska River.....	349,874	272,000	276,974	379.9
Platte River and tributaries.....	12,894,088	1,982,149	10,911,939	846.5
Platte River direct.....	488,642	565,470	-76,828	-15.6
North Platte River and tributaries.....	11,934,733	967,110	10,967,623	919.0
North Platte River direct.....	11,661,937	991,873	10,770,062	923.3
Blue River.....	31,050	22,620	8,430	27.2
Pumpkin Creek.....	92,000	19,925	72,135	78.4
Other tributaries of North Platte River.....	140,686	232,690	116,996	83.9
South Platte River and tributaries.....	444,413	101,240	343,173	77.2
South Platte River direct.....	37,712	33,000	4,712	12.4
Lodgepole Creek.....	306,701	47,640	259,061	84.5
Loup River.....	21,360	320,615	-209,255	-97.5
Other tributaries of Platte River.....	5,000	27,714	-22,714	-454.3
Kansas River and tributaries.....	396,631	223,685	162,946	41.1
Big Blue River.....	1,625	(²)		
Republican River.....	395,006	(²)		

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.² Includes springs and wells.³ Main stream and tributaries shown as one item in 1902.

In classifying capital invested by type of enterprise (Table 12) the average capital invested per acre is not presented, for the reason that it is difficult to arrive at a correct figure.

TABLE 12.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

(When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.)

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$13,909,185	100.0	394,392	\$1.48
Individual and partnership.....	1,146,227	8.2	47,530	1.42
Cooperative.....	547,304	3.9	54,298	0.95
Irrigation district.....	2,811,474	20.2	187,186	1.24
Commercial.....	726,560	5.2	25,335	1.10
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	8,674,250	62.4	80,000	2.54
Other.....	3,370	(²)	43	11.86

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The United States Reclamation Service supplies stored water to enterprises controlled by agencies of

most of the other classes shown in the table and a part of its expenditure is properly chargeable to those lands; but it is not possible to tell how much should be so charged or how it should be distributed among the various classes since the area served varies from season to season.

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

The acreages reported in Table 13 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Additional acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

TABLE 13.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1920.

Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	24
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	376,518
Acreage for which drains have been installed.....	10,793
Additional acreage needing drainage.....	26,606
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	2.9
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	1.4
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	4.9

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and the figures given vary greatly. In order that proper values may be assigned to the figures given, those representing measurements and those representing estimates are reported separately in Table 14. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages.

TABLE 14.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

ITEM.	Total.	Measured.	Not measured.
Average volume of water entering canals, second-foot.....	2,655	2,154	501
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	171,080	135,500	35,580
Average number of acres per second-foot.....	64	63	71
Total quantity of water entering canals..... acre-feet.....	975,071	894,316	80,755
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	232,620	199,650	32,970
Average quantity of water per acre..... acre-feet.....	4.2	4.5	2.4
Total quantity of water delivered..... acre-feet.....	445,585	188,089	257,496
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	185,795	76,987	108,808
Average quantity delivered per acre..... acre-feet.....	2.4	2.4	

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IRRIGATION WORKS.

TABLE 15.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.		Pipe lines, length (miles).	PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.		
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps. Number. Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	260	73	513	11,665	1,780	913	1,545	59	197,800	3.8	34	24,701	51	959	54 73,686
Before 1860.....	5	2	42	99	4	3	3	1	3						
1870-1879.....	5	6	12	10	9	7									
1880-1889.....	42	2	71	2,748	294	106	370	2	70	0.4					
1890-1899.....	91	22	215	4,814	904	489	438	15	11,244	0.8	2	3,486	4	69	4 7,480
1900-1909.....	45	11	63	479	115	82	64	10	75,928	0.3	1	2,900	3	75	3 5,930
1910-1919.....	14	7	28	2,525	227	135	369	7	212		1	2,100	4	35	4 3,687
1920-1929.....	26	15	56	486	126	37	41	9	6,764	2.0	18	11,950	19	486	21 33,199
1930-1939.....	15	8	34	152	48	22	13	3	100,360	0.3	12	6,871	20	290	21 21,210
Not reported.....	17	6	34	108	62	28	10	8	369				1	7	1 900

TABLE 16.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920.

CLASS.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.		Pipe lines, length (miles).	PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.		
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps. Number. Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	260	73	513	11,665	1,780	913	1,545	59	197,800	3.8	34	24,701	51	959	54 73,686
Individual and partnership.....	223	61	434	1,892	687	470	268	46	2,497	3.3	33	23,601	47	926	50 72,271
Cooperative.....	11	4	32	1,276	222	52	79	1	13,000						
Irrigation district.....	11	3	28	4,878	551	231	569	1	6,000	0.4					
Commercial.....	12	2	14	928	124	29	59	3	100,236	0.1					
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	3	3	3	2,690	185	111	570	6	75,167		1	1,100	4	33	4 1,415
Other.....			2	1	1										

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.		Pipe lines, length (miles).	PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Number.	Average lift (feet).
Total.....	260	73	513	11,665	1,780	913	1,545	59	197,800	3.8	34	24,701	51	959	54 73,686	24
Hat Creek.....	11	2	40	25	44	1	1	6	109							
White River.....	63	23	81	237	131	194	66	17	1,302	0.4	2	2,200	3	53	3 4,000	35
Nebraska River.....	27	10	44	204	88	92	26	1	13,005	0.1			1	8	1 480	8
Platte River and tributaries.....	151	29	309	10,593	1,379	661	1,412	31	183,312	0.9	10	14,561	33	497	36 36,000	27
Platte River direct.....	4	1	26	1,776	297	36	137	1	1		14	10,351	13	180	14 14,580	31
North Platte River and tributaries.....	66	17	178	7,769	878	418	1,169	3	175,245	0.5			5	81	6 7,000	15
North Platte River direct.....	25	5	71	7,052	782	315	1,087	9	175,160	0.5			4	71	5 6,400	8
Blue River.....	3		5	133	27											
Pumpkin Creek.....	13	7	43	209	71	44	23									
Other tributaries of North Platte River.....	25	5	59	369	98	59	59	4	66				1	10	1 600	35
South Platte River and tributaries.....	57	5	96	949	175	202	160	12	7,156	0.1	5	3,950	5	106	5 9,682	17
South Platte River direct.....	3		6	508	39	95	18			0.1	4	1,850	2	36	2 1,850	25
Lodgepole Creek.....	54	5	90	351	136	107	82	12	7,156		1	2,100	3	70	3 7,832	11
Loup River.....	3	5	7	91	16	5	6	3	60				7	49	7 4,290	17
Other tributaries of Platte River.....	1	1	2	8	3			2	800	0.3			3	21	4 461	30
Kansas River and tributaries.....	28	9	39	606	138	55	30	4	162	2.4	13	8,000	14	461	14 33,208	26
Big Blue River.....			2	5	1					0.4			2	30	2 1,000	18
Republican River.....	28	9	37	601	137	55	30	4	162	2.0	13	8,000	12	431	13 32,200	27

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CROPS.

TABLE 18.—ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND, AND COMPARISONS WITH TOTALS FOR THE STATE: 1919 AND 1909.

[Totals for the state, used in making comparisons, are shown in state bulletin on agriculture.]

CROP.		AREA HARVESTED					QUANTITY HARVESTED.					
		1919		1909		Per cent of increase.	Unit.	1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
		Acres.	Per cent of total for state.	Acres.	Per cent of total for state.			Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
Cereals:												
1	Corn.....	26,798	0.4	21,352	0.3	24.3	Bu.....	626,064	0.4	563,857	0.3	11.0
2	Oats.....	12,875	0.6	18,794	0.8	-31.5	Bu.....	394,083	0.6	555,048	1.0	-34.4
3	Winter wheat.....	15,321	0.4	9,615	0.3	178.1	Bu.....	321,419	0.6	170,952	0.4	180.7
4	Spring wheat.....	9,748	1.8				Bu.....	158,405	3.9			
5	Barley.....	3,610	1.7	2,496	3.1	3.3	Bu.....	105,858	2.4	90,308	4.5	17.3
6	Rye.....	1,403	0.4	427	0.7	228.6	Bu.....	17,630	0.5	7,475	1.1	135.9
Hay and forage:												
7	Alfalfa.....	60,476	5.6	31,842	4.6	89.9	Tons.....	135,942	6.1	81,225	5.3	67.4
8	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	1,305	0.8	(2)			Tons.....	1,506	0.7	(2)		
9	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	14,956	0.5	37,619	1.2	-59.6	Tons.....	12,797	0.5	38,796	1.3	-67.0
10	Small grains cut for hay.....	942	1.2	(2)			Tons.....	867	1.1	(2)		
11	Corn cut for forage.....	1,459	0.5	(2)			Tons.....	2,923	0.7	(2)		
12	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	1,392	0.5	(2)			Tons.....	3,385	0.6	(2)		
13	Vegetables:											
	Potatoes.....	6,671	7.1	6,677	5.5	9.8	Bu.....	720,833	16.2	888,766	10.9	-18.9
14	Miscellaneous:											
	Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	42,909	78.6	3,114	74.5		Tons.....	445,521	80.3	36,849	92.7	

CROP.		AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE, 1919.						VALUE.				
		Unit.	For state.	On nonirrigated land.	On irrigated land.			1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
					Average.	Per cent of average for state.	Per cent of average on non-irrigated land.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
Cereals:												
1	Corn.....	Bu.....	23.9	23.9	23.4	97.9	97.9	\$845,186	0.4	\$290,241	0.3	191.2
2	Oats.....	Bu.....	29.5	29.5	28.3	95.9	95.9	273,662	0.6	219,389	1.1	24.5
3	Winter wheat.....	Bu.....	14.3	14.3	21.0	146.9	146.9	691,650	0.6	135,554	0.3	661.0
4	Spring wheat.....	Bu.....	7.7	7.6	16.2	214.5	217.3	346,571	3.9			
5	Barley.....	Bu.....	20.9	20.7	29.4	140.7	142.0	116,554	2.4	40,801	4.7	185.7
6	Rye.....	Bu.....	9.1	9.0	12.6	138.5	140.0	24,682	0.5	4,624	1.2	433.8
Hay and forage:												
7	Alfalfa.....	Tons.....	1.83	1.81	2.25	123.0	124.3	2,582,898	6.1	497,656	4.6	419.0
8	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	Tons.....	1.23	1.29	1.25	99.6	99.9	18,825	0.7	(2)		
9	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	Tons.....	0.80	0.80	0.86	107.5	107.5	172,760	0.5	254,216	1.8	-32.0
10	Small grains cut for hay.....	Tons.....	1.02	1.02	0.92	90.2	90.2	11,271	1.1	(2)		
11	Corn cut for forage.....	Tons.....	1.63	1.63	2.00	122.7	122.7	30,692	0.7	(2)		
12	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	Tons.....	2.10	2.10	2.43	115.7	115.7	32,158	0.6	(2)		
Vegetables:												
13	Potatoes.....	Bu.....	47.2	42.6	108.1	229.0	253.8	1,729,999	16.2	274,910	7.3	520.3
14	Miscellaneous:											
	Sugar beets grown for sugar.....	Tons.....	19.18	9.47	10.37	101.9	109.5	4,677,971	80.3	152,310	84.8	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.² Not reported separately in 1909.

IRRIGATION—NEBRASKA.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1920; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100, or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		THE STATE.	BANNER.	BOX BUTTE.	BUFFALO.	CHASE.	CHERRY.	CHEYENNE.
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	124,417	301	641	2,376	705	1,664	854
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	3,921	6	5	29	15	5	8
3	Per cent of all farms.....	2.4	2.0	0.8	1.2	2.1	0.3	0.9
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1920.....	1,852	10	7	1	14	13	33
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	63.1						
LAND AND FARM AREA.								
6	Approximate land area.....acres	49,157,120	474,980	608,640	604,806	575,360	3,326,560	764,160
7	All land in farms.....acres	42,225,475	447,629	646,509	576,881	571,627	2,981,685	513,414
8	Improved land in farms.....acres	28,106,624	136,060	129,438	433,371	173,246	501,281	262,395
9	Area irrigated in 1919.....acres	442,690	2,703	2,162	3,919	2,262	531	5,247
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	1.9	2.0	1.7	0.7	1.5	0.1	2.6
11	Area irrigated in 1920.....acres	255,950	1,915	1,171	2	3,226	546	3,635
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	73.0	41.1	54.6		-29.0	-8.2	44.3
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....acres	562,468	3,283	3,062	3,659	4,211	1,301	5,778
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....acres	429,225	1,965	1,113	2	4,787	1,036	3,955
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	31.0	67.1	161.0		-9.6	24.4	44.6
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920.....acres	766,768	4,299	3,862	6,419	4,491	1,373	5,955
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910.....acres	680,133	2,110	1,373	4	6,167	1,046	4,345
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	12.7	103.7	178.9		-27.4	31.3	37.1
IRRIGATION WORKS.								
Independent enterprises:								
19	Number, 1920.....	470	15	5	4	13	5	36
20	Number, 1910.....	474	16	6	1	6	13	25
Main ditches:								
21	Number, 1920.....	513	18	6	1	13	4	47
22	Number, 1910.....	429	16	6	1	6	3	37
23	Length, 1920.....miles	1,780	31	19	16	26	7	46
24	Length, 1910.....miles	1,459	18	13	1	24	9	33
25	Capacity, 1920.....second-feet	11,665	76	86	160	107	15	75
26	Capacity, 1910.....second-feet	9,378	39	24	1	89	30	95
Laterals:								
27	Number, 1920.....	913	29	9		15		37
28	Number, 1910.....	1,038	2	3		9		41
29	Length, 1920.....miles	1,545	13	6		4		46
30	Length, 1910.....miles	1,269	1	2		3		15
Reservoirs:								
31	Number, 1920.....	59	1		2	2		4
32	Number, 1910.....	44	1			1	1	8
33	Capacity, 1920.....acre-feet	197,890	40		800	132		95
34	Capacity, 1910.....acre-feet	2,098	240			1	23	40
Flowing wells:								
35	Number, 1920.....							
36	Number, 1910.....							
37	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute							
38	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute							
Pumped wells:								
39	Number, 1920.....	34			1	1		
40	Number, 1910.....	66	8	2			13	
41	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute	24,791			450	300		
42	Capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute	3,363	30	30			60	
Pumping plants:								
43	Number, 1920.....	51			3	2		
44	Number, 1910.....	75	5	2	1		13	
45	Engine capacity, 1920.....horsepower	559			15	40		
46	Engine capacity, 1910.....horsepower	140	5	3	4		6	
47	Pump capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute	78,696			836	6,360	430	
48	Pump capacity, 1910.....gallons per minute	5,366	30	30	29		30	
49	Average lift, 1920.....feet	24			23	19	8	
CAPITAL INVESTED.								
50	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.....dollars	13,909,185	47,768	32,410	301,750	30,695	6,310	49,137
51	Capital invested to July 1, 1910.....dollars	7,793,310	13,754	6,115	205	26,273	2,493	19,395
52	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	78.4	247.2	430.0		38.3	153.1	153.4
53	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.....dollars	24.73	14.55	10.55	98.64	9.07	4.85	8.50
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.....dollars	18.17	7.09	5.21	102.50	5.95	2.38	4.85
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.								
55	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....dollars	18,030,154	49,269	32,410	301,750	41,025	5,310	49,437
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.....dollars	9,485,231	13,754	6,115	205	26,273	2,493	19,395
57	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	90.1	258.2	430.0		45.4	153.1	153.6
58	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....dollars	23.51	11.46	8.52	47.91	9.15	4.60	8.30
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.....dollars	13.95	6.52	4.45	51.25	4.57	2.38	4.45

IRRIGATION—NEBRASKA.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1920, AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

(A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.)

		Dawes.	Dawson.	Deuel.	Dundy.	Garden. ¹	Hitchcock.	Keith.
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	728	1,934	384	661	714	776	673
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	58	330	40	27	97	96	111
3	Per cent of all farms.....	8.0	17.1	10.4	4.1	13.6	12.4	16.5
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1920.....	67	109	31	28	70	102	98
5	Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....		202.8				-5.9	
LAND AND FARM AREA.								
6	Approximate land area.....acres	897,280	820,400	280,960	593,280	1,079,680	463,360	683,520
7	All land in farms.....acres	822,154	579,874	202,689	474,055	884,328	413,283	614,842
8	Improved land in farms.....acres	136,959	377,185	98,194	179,082	226,316	202,767	218,703
9	Area irrigated in 1919.....acres	9,005	32,700	10,317	9,045	20,488	9,786	25,832
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	6.6	8.9	10.5	5.1	9.1	4.8	11.8
11	Area irrigated in 1920.....acres	7,029	12,742	4,745	3,069	16,164	12,210	13,140
12	Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	28.1	164.5	117.4	194.7		-19.9	96.6
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....acres	19,052	64,725	11,755	10,918	25,554	10,226	31,466
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1919.....acres	12,080	30,923	4,660	6,006	21,604	12,850	19,581
15	Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	58.8	109.2	152.3	81.8		-20.4	60.7
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920.....acres	24,326	141,610	13,155	14,118	26,714	10,576	33,974
17	Area included in enterprises in 1919.....acres	12,896	126,809	9,568	6,121	47,429	21,250	36,160
18	Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	88.6	11.7	37.5	130.6		-50.2	-6.0
IRRIGATION WORKS.								
Independent enterprises:								
19	Number, 1920.....	88	13	21	12	31	3	35
20	Number, 1919.....	73	8	7	16	33	5	26
Main ditches:								
21	Number, 1920.....	90	19	25	11	34	3	38
22	Number, 1919.....	75	8	5	12	34	5	24
23	Length, 1920.....miles	149	152	39	46	128	33	111
24	Length, 1919.....miles	113	67	16	45	119	56	93
25	Capacity, 1920.....second-feet	262	1,145	296	203	480	160	722
26	Capacity, 1919.....second-feet	232	600	72	161	816	217	410
Laterals:								
27	Number, 1920.....	132	17	49	18	37	1	114
28	Number, 1919.....	69	8	6	8	38	1	13
29	Length, 1920.....miles	82	39	35	16	37		40
30	Length, 1919.....miles	32	71	8	5	17	2	20
Reservoirs:								
31	Number, 1920.....	17		2		2		1
32	Number, 1919.....	7	1		2	1		2
33	Capacity, 1920.....acre-feet	1,302		3		100,000		5
34	Capacity, 1919.....acre-feet	220	1		12	2		2
Flowing wells:								
35	Number, 1920.....							
36	Number, 1919.....							
37	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute							
38	Capacity, 1919.....gallons per minute							
Pumped wells:								
39	Number, 1920.....	2	8	2				3
40	Number, 1919.....	1	5			4		2
41	Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute	2,200	3,601	2,430				1,500
42	Capacity, 1919.....gallons per minute	30	60			100		5
Pumping plants:								
43	Number, 1920.....	3	9	4		3	1	2
44	Number, 1919.....	1	5		5	4		2
45	Engine capacity, 1920.....horsepower	53	97	78		64	25	35
46	Engine capacity, 1919.....horsepower	1	8		5	10		2
47	Pump capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute	4,000	5,430	8,182		5,500	2,500	2,400
48	Pump capacity, 1919.....gallons per minute	10	80		54	100		5
49	Average lift, 1920.....feet	25	26	16		9	10	13
CAPITAL INVESTED.								
50	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.....dollars	211,145	170,435	59,613	111,800	229,001	162,500	205,734
51	Capital invested to July 1, 1919.....dollars	70,479	230,259	44,967	41,479	89,323	216,350	84,200
52	Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	199.6	-26.0	32.6	169.5		-24.9	144.3
53	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.....dollars	11.08	2.63	5.07	10.24	8.96	15.89	6.54
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1919.....dollars	5.69	7.44	9.65	6.91	4.13	16.84	4.30
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.								
55	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....dollars	243,245	270,435	59,613	112,800	270,201	162,500	221,334
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1919.....dollars	70,479	230,259	44,967	41,479	89,323	216,350	84,200
57	Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	245.1	17.5	32.6	170.7		-24.9	162.9
58	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....dollars	10.00	1.91	4.53	7.95	10.11	15.36	6.51
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1919.....dollars	5.47	1.82	4.70	6.78	1.88	10.18	2.33

¹ Part annexed to Grant County in 1919.

CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

Except for small areas on the extreme western border, the surface of the state of Nevada consists of broken ranges of mountains, with broad, sage-covered valleys between. Along the western border the state extends into the Sierra Nevada Mountains.

Precipitation is heavy in the Sierra Nevadas, particularly snowfall in the winter, and, as is usually the case, immediately to the east of the mountains precipitation drops suddenly, then increases gradually to the east, the driest part of the state being in the lowest part, which lies near the western border. A very small area on the western border of the state receives more than 15 inches of precipitation annually, a narrow strip east of that receives from 12 to 15 inches, another narrow strip receives from 9 to 12 inches, followed by another that receives from 6 to 9 inches. East of this, and extending along the southwestern border of the state and taking in the whole southern end, is a wide zone that receives less than 6 inches of precipitation annually. East and north of this the amount increases, rising to 12 to 15 inches in a section lying just east of the center of the state. Taking the state as a whole the average annual precipitation is less than 10 inches. More than half of this occurs in the winter, the summers being extremely dry and hot. In the Sierra Nevada Mountains the snowfall in winter is very heavy and the snow lies well into the summer.

The year 1919 was one of the driest years on record, the average precipitation for the state being about 7 inches, while the normal is about 9.5 inches. April and May were warm months, and the snow melted earlier than usual, thus decreasing the supply of water later in the season. The drouth was detrimental to crops where stored water was not available, and to pastures and ranges generally.

The state has a wide range of temperature. The extreme southern point of the state is semitropical, the growing season extending seven or eight months, while in some of the higher valleys in the Sierras it is but two or three months. In most of the valleys of the state the growing season is about six months.

In only very small areas in the state can crops be grown without irrigation in normal years.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

Except for a small area in the extreme southern point of the state, which is in the Colorado River drainage, and a somewhat larger area along the northern border of the state, which is in the Snake River drainage, the state of Nevada lies within the Great Basin and has no outlet to the sea. The rivers rise in the mountains and lose their waters by evaporation and seepage along their channels or flow into lakes or sinks, where the water evaporates, leaving large deposits of salt and other alkalis.

The principal streams are Humboldt River, which rises in the northeastern part of the state and flows in a southwesterly direction to the sinks in the western part of the state, and Truckee, Carson, and Walker Rivers, which rise in the Sierra Nevada Mountains in California and flow in an easterly direction to the sinks in the same part of the state.

Humboldt River, rising in the extreme northeastern part of the state, flows in a westerly and southwesterly direction, breaking through successive ranges of mountains which have a general north and south direction, forming a succession of valleys along the river. Tributaries reach the river from both north and south, draining the valleys between the mountain ranges. The discharge of the Humboldt and its tributaries is typical of such streams, being high in spring, when the snow melts, and very low in the summer. Without storage, crops are limited to such as mature early; in fact, the larger part of the irrigation along the Humboldt consists of flooding wild-grass meadows when the stream is in flood. Schemes for storage have been discussed but never carried out.

Truckee River rises in Lake Tahoe, which lies on the boundary between Nevada and California, and after a northerly course in the mountains in California, turns eastward into Nevada, where it waters considerable land in Truckee Meadows, near Reno, and below is diverted into the drainage basin of Carson River, to supply a part of the land in the Newlands Project of the United States Reclamation Service. Plans for using Lake Tahoe for storing water for summer use are delayed by controversies between water users in Nevada and the owners of land around the lake in California. Storage for a part of Truckee River water is provided for in Lahontan Reservoir of the United States Reclamation Service.

Carson and Walker Rivers also rise in the Sierra Nevadas in California and flow in a northeasterly direction into Carson Lake and Walker Lake, respectively, after being used for irrigation in the valleys through which they pass. Complete use of these streams requires storage, which has not yet been provided, except that some of the water of Carson River is stored in Lahontan Reservoir.

In the extreme southern part of the state Virgin River and its tributary, Muddy River, supply small areas, and in the northern part of the state tributaries of Snake River water small areas.

In by far the larger part of the state there is little or no surface water available for irrigation, but some of the streams water small areas before losing their water in the deserts.

In several of the valleys of the state wells have been put down and water obtained for small areas. No doubt much more land can be watered from this source if the value of the crops justifies the expense.

NEVADA.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of Nevada collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the purpose of show-

ing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	3,163	2,689	474	17.6
Approximate land area of the state..... acres	70,285,440	70,285,440		
All land in farms..... acres	2,357,163	2,714,757	-357,594	-13.2
Improved land in farms..... acres	594,741	752,117	-157,376	-20.9
Number of farms irrigated.....	2,718	2,406	312	13.0
Area irrigated..... acres	561,447	701,833	-140,386	-20.0
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating..... acres	704,708	840,962	-136,254	-16.2
Area included in enterprises..... acres	1,352,036	1,232,142	119,894	12.2
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	85.9	89.5	-3.6	
Approximate land area of the state.....	0.8	1.0	-0.2	
Land in farms.....	23.8	25.9	-2.1	
Improved land in farms.....	94.4	93.2	1.1	
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated..... acres	122,161	139,129	-16,968	-12.2
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated..... acres	801,589	530,309	271,280	51.2
Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres	139,352	(²)		
Capital invested.....	\$14,734,280	\$6,721,924	\$8,032,356	119.5
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$20.94	\$7.99	\$12.95	162.1
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$22,648,747	\$12,188,756	\$10,459,991	85.8
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$16.39	\$9.89	\$6.50	65.7
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$0.79	\$0.97	-\$0.18	-18.6
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	1,015	1,347	-332	-24.6
Number of main ditches.....	2,032	994	1,038	104.4
Length of main ditches..... miles	3,123	1,938	1,185	61.1
Capacity of main ditches..... second-feet..	10,554	17,579	-7,025	-40.0
Number of lateral ditches.....	2,054	1,531	533	34.8
Length of lateral ditches..... miles	1,245	1,213	32	2.6
Number of reservoirs.....	134	109	25	22.9
Capacity of reservoirs..... acre-feet..	504,428	325,953	178,475	54.8
Number of flowing wells.....	123	19	104	(³)
Capacity of flowing wells..... gallons per minute..	21,942	1,302	20,640	(³)
Number of pumped wells.....	129	6	123	(³)
Capacity of pumped wells..... gallons per minute..	6,798	1,349	5,449	403.9
Number of pumping plants.....	64	18	46	(³)
Engine capacity..... horsepower..	409	693	-284	-41.0
Pump capacity..... gallons per minute..	35,266	24,295	10,971	45.2
Average lift..... feet..	22	(²)	22	

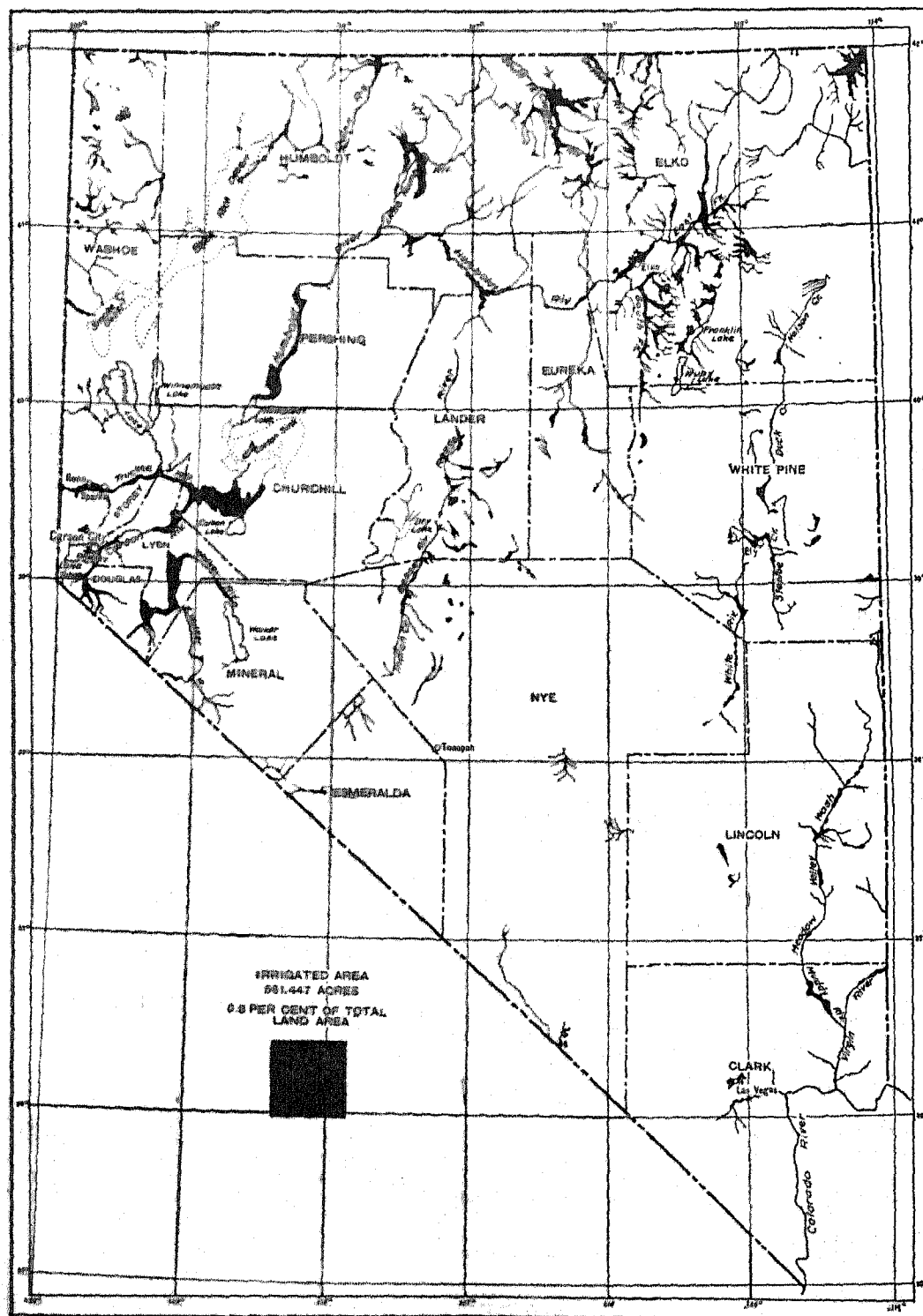
¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Not reported in 1910.

³ Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.

NEVADA

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

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Precipitation is heavy in the Sierra Nevadas, particularly snowfall in the winter, and, as is usually the case, immediately to the east of the mountains precipitation drops suddenly, then increases gradually to the east, the driest part of the state being in the lowest part, which lies near the western border. A very small area on the western border of the state receives more than 15 inches of precipitation annually, a narrow strip east of that receives from 12 to 15 inches, another narrow strip receives from 9 to 12 inches, followed by another that receives from 6 to 9 inches. East of this, and extending along the southwestern border of the state and taking in the whole southern end, is a wide zone that receives less than 6 inches of precipitation annually. East and north of this the amount increases, rising to 12 to 15 inches in a section lying just east of the center of the state. Taking the state as a whole the average annual precipitation is less than 10 inches. More than half of this occurs in the winter, the summers being extremely dry and hot. In the Sierra Nevada Mountains the snowfall in winter is very heavy and the snow lies well into the summer.

The year 1919 was one of the driest years on record, the average precipitation for the state being about 7 inches, while the normal is about 9.5 inches. April and May were warm months, and the snow melted earlier than usual, thus decreasing the supply of water later in the season. The drouth was detrimental to crops where stored water was not available, and to pastures and ranges generally.

The state has a wide range of temperature. The extreme southern point of the state is semitropical, the growing season extending seven or eight months, while in some of the higher valleys in the Sierras it is but two or three months. In most of the valleys of the state the growing season is about six months.

In only very small areas in the state can crops be grown without irrigation in normal years.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

Except for a small area in the extreme southern point of the state, which is in the Colorado River drainage, and a somewhat larger area along the northern border of the state, which is in the Snake River drainage, the state of Nevada lies within the Great Basin and has no outlet to the sea. The rivers rise in the mountains and lose their waters by evaporation and seepage along their channels or flow into lakes or sinks, where the water evaporates, leaving large deposits of salt and other alkalis.

The principal streams are Humboldt River, which rises in the northeastern part of the state and flows in a southwesterly direction to the sinks in the western part of the state, and Truckee, Carson, and Walker Rivers, which rise in the Sierra Nevada Mountains in California and flow in an easterly direction to the sinks in the same part of the state.

Humboldt River, rising in the extreme northeastern part of the state, flows in a westerly and southwesterly direction, breaking through successive ranges of mountains which have a general north and south direction, forming a succession of valleys along the river. Tributaries reach the river from both north and south, draining the valleys between the mountain ranges. The discharge of the Humboldt and its tributaries is typical of such streams, being high in spring, when the snow melts, and very low in the summer. Without storage, crops are limited to such as mature early; in fact, the larger part of the irrigation along the Humboldt consists of flooding wild-grass meadows when the stream is in flood. Schemes for storage have been discussed but never carried out.

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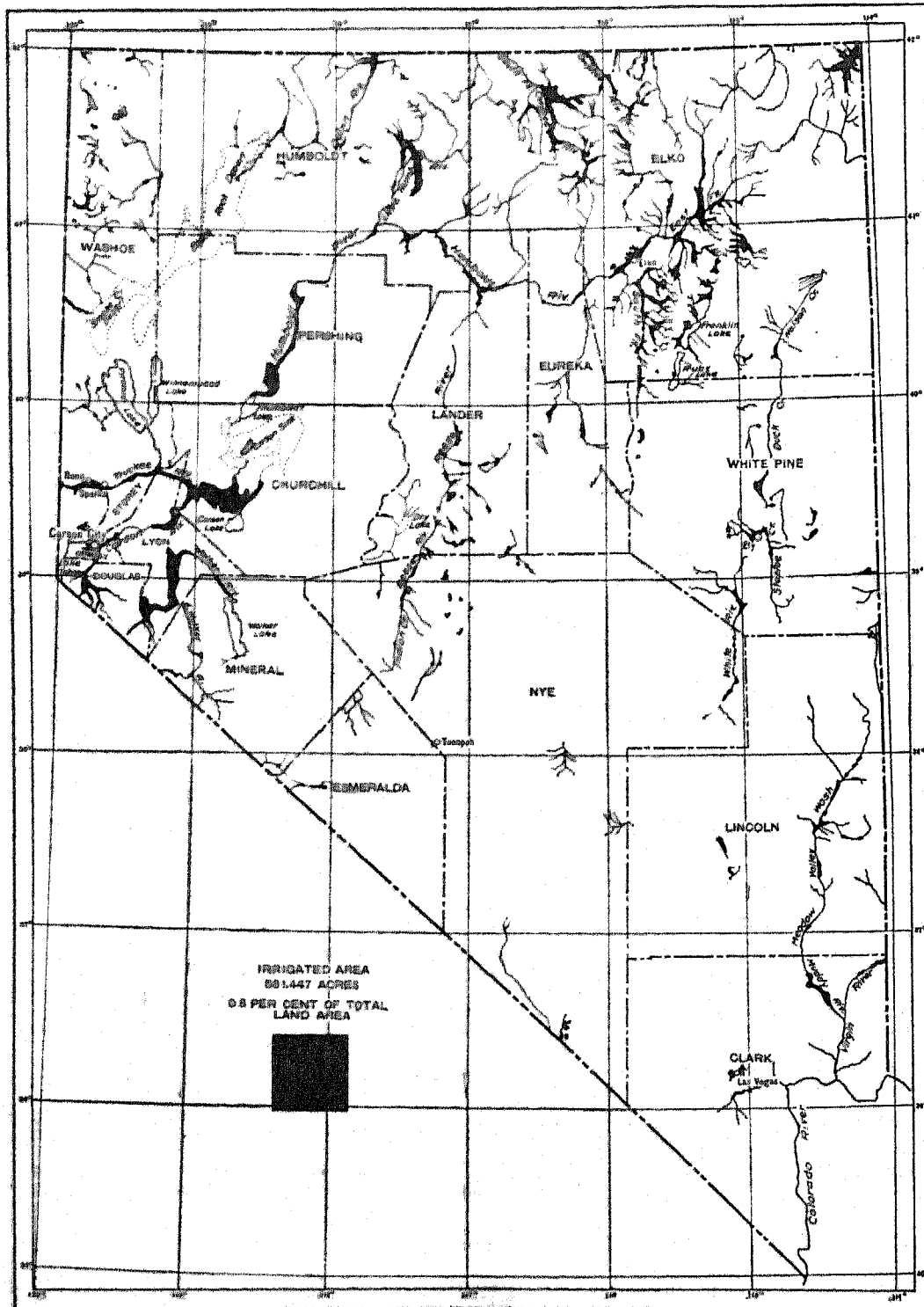
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In several of the valleys of the state wells have been put down and water obtained for small areas. No doubt much more land can be watered from this source if the value of the crops justifies the expense.

NEVADA

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

Except for small areas on the extreme western border, the surface of the state of Nevada consists of broken ranges of mountains, with broad, sage-covered valleys between. Along the western border the state extends into the Sierra Nevada Mountains.

Precipitation is heavy in the Sierra Nevadas, particularly snowfall in the winter, and, as is usually the case, immediately to the east of the mountains precipitation drops suddenly, then increases gradually to the east, the driest part of the state being in the lowest part, which lies near the western border. A very small area on the western border of the state receives more than 15 inches of precipitation annually, a narrow strip east of that receives from 12 to 15 inches, another narrow strip receives from 9 to 12 inches, followed by another that receives from 6 to 9 inches. East of this, and extending along the southwestern border of the state and taking in the whole southern end, is a wide zone that receives less than 6 inches of precipitation annually. East and north of this the amount increases, rising to 12 to 15 inches in a section lying just east of the center of the state. Taking the state as a whole the average annual precipitation is less than 10 inches. More than half of this occurs in the winter, the summers being extremely dry and hot. In the Sierra Nevada Mountains the snowfall in winter is very heavy and the snow lies well into the summer.

The year 1919 was one of the driest years on record, the average precipitation for the state being about 7 inches, while the normal is about 9.5 inches. April and May were warm months, and the snow melted earlier than usual, thus decreasing the supply of water later in the season. The drouth was detrimental to crops where stored water was not available, and to pastures and ranges generally.

The state has a wide range of temperature. The extreme southern point of the state is semitropical, the growing season extending seven or eight months, while in some of the higher valleys in the Sierras it is but two or three months. In most of the valleys of the state the growing season is about six months.

In only very small areas in the state can crops be grown without irrigation in normal years.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

Except for a small area in the extreme southern point of the state, which is in the Colorado River drainage, and a somewhat larger area along the northern border of the state, which is in the Snake River drainage, the state of Nevada lies within the Great Basin and has no outlet to the sea. The rivers rise in the mountains and lose their waters by evaporation and seepage along their channels or flow into lakes or sinks, where the water evaporates, leaving large deposits of salt and other alkalis.

The principal streams are Humboldt River, which rises in the northeastern part of the state and flows in a southwesterly direction to the sinks in the western part of the state, and Truckee, Carson, and Walker Rivers, which rise in the Sierra Nevada Mountains in California and flow in an easterly direction to the sinks in the same part of the state.

Humboldt River, rising in the extreme northeastern part of the state, flows in a westerly and southwesterly direction, breaking through successive ranges of mountains which have a general north and south direction, forming a succession of valleys along the river. Tributaries reach the river from both north and south, draining the valleys between the mountain ranges. The discharge of the Humboldt and its tributaries is typical of such streams, being high in spring, when the snow melts, and very low in the summer. Without storage, crops are limited to such as mature early; in fact, the larger part of the irrigation along the Humboldt consists of flooding wild-grass meadows when the stream is in flood. Schemes for storage have been discussed but never carried out.

Truckee River rises in Lake Tahoe, which lies on the boundary between Nevada and California, and after a northerly course in the mountains in California, turns eastward into Nevada, where it waters considerable land in Truckee Meadows, near Reno, and below is diverted into the drainage basin of Carson River, to supply a part of the land in the Newlands Project of the United States Reclamation Service. Plans for using Lake Tahoe for storing water for summer use are delayed by controversies between water users in Nevada and the owners of land around the lake in California. Storage for a part of Truckee River water is provided for in Lahontan Reservoir of the United States Reclamation Service.

Carson and Walker Rivers also rise in the Sierra Nevadas in California and flow in a northeasterly direction into Carson Lake and Walker Lake, respectively, after being used for irrigation in the valleys through which they pass. Complete use of these streams requires storage, which has not yet been provided, except that some of the water of Carson River is stored in Lahontan Reservoir.

In the extreme southern part of the state Virgin River and its tributary, Muddy River, supply small areas, and in the northern part of the state tributaries of Snake River water small areas.

In by far the larger part of the state there is little or no surface water available for irrigation, but some of the streams water small areas before losing their water in the deserts.

In several of the valleys of the state wells have been put down and water obtained for small areas. No doubt much more land can be watered from this source if the value of the crops justifies the expense.

IRRIGATION—NEVADA.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED:
1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Number.	Per cent of increase.	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of increase.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of land irrigated in farms.	Per cent of land irrigated in farms.
1920.....	2,718	13.0	85.9	561,447	-20.0	0.8	23.8	94.4
1910.....	2,406	26.2	89.5	701,833	29.2	1.0	25.9	88.3
1900.....	1,906	65.3	87.5	504,168	124.7	0.7	19.7	88.0
1890.....	1,167		91.4	224,403		0.3	13.5	31.0

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of enterprises.	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acreage in enterprises.	
Total.....	1,015	1,382,036	561,447	40.6	704,708
Before 1890.....	23	5,968	4,782	79.8	5,672
1860-1869.....	131	456,790	171,217	37.5	195,064
1870-1879.....	147	228,749	124,723	54.5	162,042
1880-1889.....	114	178,291	83,862	46.9	124,227
1890-1899.....	52	21,452	9,061	42.3	11,708
1900-1909.....	58	235,961	60,897	25.8	89,530
1910-1919.....	39	23,253	18,770	80.7	19,455
1920-1924.....	139	56,436	24,523	43.0	35,004
1925-1929.....	132	53,214	15,937	29.2	36,045
Not reported.....	106	118,937	49,545	41.7	58,521

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY:
1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1909	Increase ¹			
			Amount.	Per cent.		
Total.....	561,447	701,833	-140,386	-20.0	704,708	1,382,036
Streams, gravity.....	406,812	661,299	-254,487	-29.4	535,195	1,180,770
Streams, pumped.....	2,547	953	2,184	471.7	2,675	4,350
Streams, pumped and gravity.....	720	(²)	720		720	740
Wells, pumped.....	295	37	258		324	1,545
Wells, flowing.....	811	150	661	440.7	1,210	5,577
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	65	(²)	65		70	392
Lakes, gravity.....	445	306	139	31.0	1,410	4,516
Lakes, pumped.....		406	-406			
Springs.....	21,987	38,640	-16,653	-43.4	25,600	72,179
Stored storm water.....	17,348	138	17,210		17,508	29,648
City water.....	14	(²)	14		20	20
Sewage.....	88	(²)	88		88	705
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	4,957	(²)	4,957		5,024	22,704
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	82	(²)	82		82	392
Other mixed.....	45,176	(²)	45,176		61,643	114,516

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

In 1889 Nevada enacted a law dividing the state into internal improvement districts, and provided for the issuing of bonds by such districts. The next

legislature, in 1891, enacted a district law similar to those enacted by other Western states, and this has been amended from time to time. But one district is reported in the state, and this was organized to take over works already built. This accounts, in part, for the decrease in the acreage reported for individual and cooperative enterprises in Table 5. The land in the Newlands Project of the United States Reclamation Service has been organized into an irrigation district, but this land is credited to the Reclamation Service in Table 5, because the Government built the works and still controls them to a large extent.

Nevada accepted the terms of the Federal Carey Act (act of Congress, Aug. 18, 1894) in 1895, but no land is reported as being supplied with water under this law.

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE:
1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Acres.	Per cent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total.....	561,447	701,833	-140,386	-20.0
Individual and partnership.....	355,901	581,406	-225,505	-38.8
Cooperative.....	69,877	78,966	-9,089	-11.5
Irrigation district.....	80,000	80,000	0	0
Commercial.....	5,990	8,864	-2,874	-32.4
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	44,324	30,000	14,324	47.7
U. S. Indian Service.....	5,321	2,597	2,724	104.9
State.....	12	(²)	12	
City.....	22	(²)	22	
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total.....	704,708	840,962	-136,254	-16.2
Individual and partnership.....	453,900	649,841	-195,941	-30.2
Cooperative.....	85,483	88,235	-2,752	-3.1
Irrigation district.....	80,000	80,000	0	0
Commercial.....	7,240	9,300	-2,060	-22.2
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	69,850	90,185	-20,335	-22.5
U. S. Indian Service.....	8,195	3,381	4,814	142.4
State.....	12	(²)	12	
City.....	28	(²)	28	
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total.....	1,382,036	1,232,142	149,894	12.2
Individual and partnership.....	807,045	844,128	-37,083	-4.4
Cooperative.....	93,252	129,269	-36,016	-27.9
Irrigation district.....	260,000	260,000	0	0
Commercial.....	14,240	24,500	-10,260	-41.9
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	192,000	216,185	-24,185	-11.2
U. S. Indian Service.....	15,390	18,060	-2,670	-14.8
State.....	80	(²)	80	
City.....	28	(²)	28	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. ² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

The laws of Nevada relating to water rights are summarized in the following paragraphs:

In 1866 the legislature enacted a law requiring any person desiring to construct or maintain any ditch or flume to make a certificate describing the ditch, before some officer competent to take acknowledgments of deeds. No provision for recording these certificates was made.

The state of Nevada enacted in 1889 a law which was intended to provide for a complete record of water rights and for their administration. All parties claiming any interest in irrigation works were required to file statements of their claims on or before September 1, 1890, and parties wishing to build ditches or to enlarge

or extend existing ditches were required to file statements with the proper county recorders. The state was divided into districts, exclusive jurisdiction of controversies over water rights was given to the district courts, and the courts were to issue certificates to holders of rights. The law provided also for the appointment of commissioners to distribute water from streams in accordance with the decrees of the courts. This law was repealed in 1893, but many filings were made after that date.

In 1899 a new law on the subject of water rights was enacted. This law declared that "All natural water courses and natural lakes, and the waters thereof, which are not held in private ownership, belong to the state, and are subject to regulation and control by the state." It provided that rights to water might be acquired in the manner provided by the act, and not otherwise. The county commissioners and the county surveyor of each county were made a board of water commissioners for their county. Applications to appropriate water were to be made to these boards "but in no case shall permission to appropriate water be granted, except there be a surplus of water remaining in the source of supply over and above their existing vested and accrued rights." It was left to the discretion of each county board to determine whether the county should avail itself of the provision of the act. The act was not generally put into effect.

Another new water law was enacted in 1903. This law declared that the waters of all watercourses and lakes belong to the "public," rather than to the "state," and were subject to appropriation for beneficial use, and the use of water is made a public use. This law created the office of state engineer, and made it the duty of the engineer to prepare for each stream in the state a list of the appropriations of water according to their priority. County recorders were required to supply to the engineer transcripts of all claims on record in their respective offices, and the engineer was to get copies of all decrees rendered by the courts. The state engineer was to examine the lands irrigated and irrigable on each stream, make his list of rights on the basis of the claims filed, court decrees, and his own surveys, and issue certificates to claimants defining their rights. Appeal to the courts was provided for. This law has been amended in such a way that the findings of the engineer are submitted to the court and the court issues a decree defining rights.

This law was amended in 1905, and sections were added requiring parties wishing to acquire rights to make application to the state engineer for permits. The law provided for the submitting of proof of completion of works in accordance with the permits and for the issuing and recording of certificates showing the rights acquired. This law was repealed and reenacted in substance by the act of February 26, 1907, and that law was superseded by the act of March 22, 1913, which was the same in its general effect. The law of 1913 has been amended in some particulars, but the general system provided in that and previous laws is still in force.

Riparian rights are not recognized in Nevada.

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER IS RECEIVED: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	1919		1909, per cent of total.
	Acres.	Per cent of total.	
Total.....	561,447	100.0	100.0
Appropriation and use.....	200,556	35.7	35.9
Notice filed and posted.....	52,027	9.3	5.5
Adjudicated by court.....	161,175	28.7	1.4
Permit from state.....	196,857	35.0	1.4
Certificate or license from state.....	6,666	1.2	4.8
Underground.....	1,244	0.2	(¹)
Other and mixed.....	1,705	0.3	(¹)
Not reported.....	31,217	5.6	(¹)

¹ All land for which the class of water rights was not reported was included in "Appropriation and use."

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

The report of a special census taken in 1902 presented all data by drainage basins rather than by counties. The results of the census of 1920 have been tabulated on the same basis, and the data for 1902 are presented for purposes of comparison. For no other census have the results been tabulated in this form. The acreage reported for each drainage basin in 1919 comprises all the irrigated land in that drainage basin, including that watered from springs and wells. In the 1902 results the acreages irrigated from springs and wells were not reported for the smaller tributary streams, but the acreages for the tributaries were included in those reported for the main streams. This area is so small, however, that the comparison of the areas reported for the tributary streams is not seriously affected.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in ester- prises, 1920 (acres).	Area enter- prises were capable of irrigat- ing in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of in- crease.		
Total.....	561,447	570,001	-1.5	1,362,636	704,708
Quinn River.....	9,905	38,159	-74.9	19,605	13,452
Coyne River.....	57,632	5,525	908.2	145,000	62,365
Branson River.....	1,207	1,065	21.8	2,708	2,125
Salmon River.....	12,160	2,000			
Goose Creek.....	25,000	2,000		50,000	50,000
Humboldt River and tributaries.....	197,778	219,767	-10.0	348,573	291,251
Humboldt River direct.....	69,186	97,742	-29.2	94,649	77,736
East Fork of Humboldt River.....	33,473	11,680	186.6	74,264	43,648
Lamoille Creek.....	22,278	7,765	186.9	40,610	26,965
North Fork of Humboldt River.....	7,940	3,900	100.5	28,007	10,470
South Fork of Humboldt River.....	33,652	20,733	26.6	48,338	41,261
Pine Creek.....	3,260	1,010	221.8	5,530	3,250
Reese River.....	11,178	14,906	-25.9	40,780	10,896
Little Humboldt River.....	6,359	31,562	-79.9	6,780	6,550
Other tributaries of Hum- boldt River.....	11,071	24,409	-54.6	21,526	11,582
Truckee River and tributaries.....	20,002	40,541	-50.7	34,650	20,020
Truckee River direct.....	14,606	22,748	-55.4	28,649	15,436
Steamboat Creek.....	3,132	7,000	-55.0	8,298	8,215
Other tributaries of Truckee River.....	2,244	703	163.0	8,321	2,266
Carson River and tributaries.....	70,960	70,267	1.0	226,041	99,645
Carson River direct.....	4,800	48,155	-89.9	9,567	7,200
West Fork of Carson River.....	7,463	8,476	-12.9	7,691	7,523
East Fork of Carson River.....	11,628	9,524	18.8	11,128	11,128
Other tributaries of Carson River.....	47,629	4,112		106,255	78,794
Walker River and tributaries.....	113,394	54,635	109.7	357,937	139,267
Walker River direct.....	94,240	28,382	233.2	294,890	98,500
East Walker River.....	5,874	10,333	-58.3	8,487	6,767
West Walker River.....	13,060	12,948	5.1	51,850	32,590
Other tributaries of Walker River.....	570	70		2,400	1,390
Colorado River and tributaries.....	8,506	11,481	-25.6	21,342	10,338
Colorado River direct.....	7,965	4,000	92.3	17,269	9,460
Virgin River.....	681	6,501	-89.5	4,083	878
Other tributaries of Colo- rado River.....	56,913	111,890	-49.1	176,851	78,385
Independent streams.....					
Duck Creek.....	6,252	4,199	52.2	13,836	7,872
Steppe Creek.....	3,708	6,705	-44.7	12,068	3,628
Other independent streams.....	46,953	101,076	-53.5	150,827	63,885

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.

² Includes springs and wells.

CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Amount.	Per cent of increase. ¹	AVERAGE PER ACRE	
			Amount.	Per cent of increase. ¹
1920	\$14,754,280	119.5	\$20.94	162.1
1910	6,721,924	387.2	7.99	162.6
1900	1,637,559	-9.6	3.05	-59.9
1890	1,796,875		7.55	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Total	\$14,754,280	\$1,796,875	\$12,957,405	704.7
Quinn River	53,545	61,100	-7,555	-17.3
Owyhee River	192,772	15,145	177,627	1173.1
Bransons River	42,210	3,900	38,310	981.1
Salmon River	14,840	14,840	0	0
Goose Creek	363,755	2,000	361,755	18088.3
Humboldt River and tributaries	1,751,595	762,110	989,485	129.5
Humboldt River direct	739,965	486,730	253,235	52.0
East Fork of Humboldt River	202,671	7,610	195,061	2563.1
Lamoille Creek	91,290	14,940	76,350	511.1
North Fork of Humboldt River	57,403	13,045	44,358	339.5
South Fork of Humboldt River	283,192	53,870	229,322	425.9
Pine Creek	2,939	2,450	489	19.7
Reese River	79,120	36,815	42,305	114.9
Little Humboldt River	2,544	53,360	-50,816	-1958.3
Other tributaries of Humboldt River	365,192	97,170	268,022	286.1
Truckee River and tributaries	594,197	296,435	297,762	100.4
Truckee River direct	465,900	253,470	212,430	45.7
Steamboat Creek	42,670	36,570	6,100	16.6
Other tributaries of Truckee River	66,217	2,395	63,822	2663.1
Carson River and tributaries	8,624,300	142,763	8,481,537	5946.1
Carson River direct	41,055	33,913	7,142	21.1
West Fork of Carson River	14,169	14,110	59	0.4
East Fork of Carson River	48,786	13,695	35,091	256.2
Other tributaries of Carson River	7,900,290	18,485	7,881,805	9852.1
Walker River and tributaries	1,661,484	179,965	1,481,519	823.1
Walker River direct	1,665,980	71,425	1,594,555	2232.1
East Walker River	68,595	53,880	14,715	27.1
West Walker River	107,622	49,880	57,742	115.4
Other tributaries of Walker River	18,408	7,680	10,728	139.1
Colorado River and tributaries	415,953	35,280	380,673	1079.1
Colorado River direct	357,542	3,000	354,542	11818.1
Virgin River	58,411	12,415	46,000	77.1
Other tributaries of Colorado River	1,000	18,875	-17,875	-1787.5
Independent streams	1,627,595	190,704	1,436,891	753.4
Duck Creek	252,651	13,700	238,951	1744.1
Staggs Creek	139,986	13,940	126,046	901.1
Other independent streams	1,184,958	163,064	1,021,894	865.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.² Includes springs and wells.

TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.
Total	\$14,754,280	100.0	\$20.94
Before 1890	55,645	0.4	10.97
1890-1899	2,400,682	16.3	13.11
1900-1909	1,393,890	9.4	11.26
1910-1919	1,026,353	7.0	8.27
1920-1929	134,494	0.9	11.49
1930-1939	8,149,026	55.2	91.02
1940-1949	244,493	1.7	12.56
1950-1959	574,638	3.9	16.46
1960-1969	234,932	1.6	6.52
Not reported	331,547	2.2	5.67

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

(When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.)

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total	\$14,754,280	100.0	\$21.58	460,317	\$0.79
Streams, gravity	12,493,231	84.7	22.28	384,358	0.65
Streams, pumped	119,900	0.8	44.82	897	1.76
Streams, pumped and gravity	8,000	0.1	13.11	720	0.76
Wells, pumped	19,900	0.1	37.98	236	12.10
Wells, flowing	30,575	0.4	41.80	157	6.56
Wells, flowing and pumped	5,500	(²)	78.57	65	61.77
Lakes, gravity	234,851	1.6	48.93	190	19.63
Springs	568,090	3.9	22.14	17,849	1.74
Stored storm water	164,350	1.1	9.39	15,548	0.37
City water	360	(²)	15.00	80	0.44
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells	181,887	1.2	22.67	1,246	1.57
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells	3,400	(²)	41.46	82	1.46
Other mixed	906,766	6.1	14.67	38,938	1.54

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919. ² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 12.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

(When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.)

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total	\$14,754,280	100.0	460,317	\$0.79
Individual and partnership	4,014,670	27.2	265,626	0.80
Cooperative	1,019,047	6.9	62,664	0.75
Irrigation district	1,245,611	8.5	80,000	0.36
Commercial	841,558	5.7	4,249	2.86
U. S. Reclamation Service	7,953,537	53.9	44,324	1.94
U. S. Indian Service	178,536	1.2	3,451	0.30
State	1,000	(²)	12	12.50
City	430	(²)		

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919. ² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

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QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and the figures given vary greatly. In order that proper values may be assigned to the figures given, those representing measurements and those representing estimates are reported separately in Table 14. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages.

TABLE 14.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

ITEM.	Total.	Measured.	Not measured.
Average volume of water entering canals, second-feet	2,328	1,623	705
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres	204,520	111,017	93,500
Average number of acres per second-foot.....	88	68	133
Total quantity of water entering canals..... acre-feet	926,508	727,637	199,271
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres	212,352	122,627	89,696
Average quantity of water per acre..... acre-foot	4.4	5.9	2.2
Total quantity of water delivered..... acre-feet	170,911	157,698	13,273
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres	60,494	49,494	10,550
Average quantity delivered per acre..... acre-foot	2.8	3.2	1.3

TABLE 15.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	1,523	82	2,692	10,554	3,123	2,064	1,245	134	594,428
Before 1860.....	55	.....	18	141	21	8	4	.....	.....
1860-1869.....	340	3	489	1,474	838	521	309	2	1
1870-1879.....	437	6	485	3,232	681	321	143	9	9,387
1880-1889.....	233	9	335	890	627	397	174	14	36,606
1890-1899.....	50	7	87	220	98	55	12	9	646
1900-1904.....	58	7	79	3,480	195	195	330	8	350,825
1905-1909.....	37	2	40	42	29	36	13	13	33,458
1910-1914.....	77	26	167	402	178	228	167	41	8,995
1915-1919.....	93	16	186	426	215	167	106	32	12,288
Not reported.....	143	6	176	253	241	116	47	6	81,302

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.	
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	33.0	123	21,942	129	6,798	64	409	72	35,296
Before 1860.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1860-1869.....	2.0	2	110	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....
1870-1879.....	2.1	6	6	12	3	6	4	11	29,083
1880-1889.....	0.1	17	152	22	195	5	7	5	160
1890-1899.....	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1900-1904.....	1.8	.....	.....	3	100	3	11	4	605
1905-1909.....	0.6	2	663	1	442	2	75	2	2,000
1910-1914.....	16.5	49	14,770	18	1,630	16	122	16	3,622
1915-1919.....	5.5	44	6,127	20	4,418	25	168	26	6,300
Not reported.....	3.8	6	114	3	160	5	22	6	1,780

IRRIGATION—NEVADA.

TABLE 16.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE, 1920.

CLASS.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	1,523	82	2,082	10,554	3,123	2,064	1,245	134	504,428
Individual and partnership.....	1,451	71	1,928	4,694	2,499	1,686	641	120	120,295
Cooperative.....	22	9	47	2,758	165	186	174	12	34,133
Irrigation district.....	19	.....	40	.....	229	59	109	.....	.....
Commercial.....	4	.....	4	312	63	.....	.....	.....	.....
U. S. Indian Service.....	4	.....	7	184	35	15	18	.....	.....
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	2	2	3	3,235	51	125	312	2	350,000
State.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
City.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....

CLASS.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	PUMPED WELLS.		Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	PUMPING PLANTS.	
				Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).			Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	33.0	123	21,942	129	5,798	54	409	72	35,286
Individual and partnership.....	27.0	108	21,812	48	5,373	59	403	61	35,046
Cooperative.....	4.1	15	130	29	5	4	6	9	.....
Commercial.....	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
U. S. Indian Service.....	1.8	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State.....	.....	.....	.....	2	220	1	.....	2	220

TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN, 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	1,523	82	2,082	10,554	3,123	2,064	1,245	134	504,428
Quinn River.....	5	1	14	98	22	20	16	2	.....
Gowhee River.....	181	2	202	525	245	170	90	1	1,000
Brucena River.....	31	1	30	55	32	7	2	1	50
Goose Creek.....	25	.....	3	100	100	35	70	3	20,000
Humboldt River and tributaries.....	731	12	1,040	1,204	1,292	965	281	27	42,791
Humboldt River direct.....	55	3	51	284	147	303	119	5	32,025
East Fork of Humboldt River.....	195	2	226	75	188	241	44	4	688
Lamoille Creek.....	173	.....	195	90	193	128	41	.....	.....
North Fork of Humboldt River.....	47	.....	62	48	109	86	22	.....	.....
South Fork of Humboldt River.....	161	.....	281	297	354	96	29	4	7,574
Pine Creek.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....
Hesse River.....	47	.....	170	155	237	13	4	.....	.....
Little Humboldt River.....	6	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other tributaries of Humboldt River.....	31	7	49	153	60	96	21	14	2,104
Truckee River and tributaries.....	54	3	40	2,465	158	21	14	8	201
Truckee River direct.....	23	2	26	426	134	17	11	1	2
Steamboat Creek.....	6	1	8	2,001	14	4	3	1	.....
Other tributaries of Truckee River.....	25	2	6	38	10	.....	.....	6	199
Carson River and tributaries.....	128	12	95	3,453	179	179	340	14	400,060
Carson River direct.....	12	8	13	227	27	36	15	7	.....
West Fork of Carson River.....	19	.....	27	85	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
East Fork of Carson River.....	34	.....	39	324	50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other tributaries of Carson River.....	63	4	16	3,217	78	143	325	7	400,060
Walker River and tributaries.....	70	14	120	1,267	498	96	157	4	1,503
Walker River direct.....	44	.....	47	515	308	60	127	.....	.....
East Walker River.....	5	.....	48	188	65	1	3	1	3
West Walker River.....	11	1	10	551	51	11	25	1	1,500
Other tributaries of Walker River.....	10	13	20	15	14	24	2	2	.....
Colorado River and tributaries.....	35	5	83	141	94	182	102	16	558
Virgin River.....	35	5	59	119	86	126	101	5	354
Other tributaries of Colorado River.....	.....	.....	24	22	8	56	1	11	204
Independent streams.....	209	20	296	848	512	389	173	58	28,265
Duck Creek.....	14	.....	21	65	36	17	12	1	60
Steppe Creek.....	14	1	17	47	45	20	13	3	4,000
Other independent streams.....	241	20	258	784	428	352	148	54	24,215

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TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS		PUMPED WELLS		PUMPING PLANTS				Average lift (feet).
		Number.	Capacity gallons per minute.	Number.	Capacity gallons per minute.	Number.	Engine capacity (horse- power).	Number.	Capacity gallons per minute.	
Total.....	33.0	123	21,942	129	6,784	64	409	72	35,266	22
Quinn River.....	0.1			1	50	3	4	5		25
Owyhee River.....	0.6			1	25	1	6	1	350	30
Bruneau River.....										
Humboldt River and tributaries.....	15.7	12	805	18	2,540	18	71	19	22,495	30
Humboldt River direct.....	2.0	2		8	1,395	8	34	8	2,345	32
East Fork of Humboldt River.....				1	45	1		1	25	12
North Fork of Humboldt River.....	0.4			1		1	8	1		30
South Fork of Humboldt River.....				1	100	1	5	1	100	12
Pine Creek.....				1	10	1	10	1	10	
Reese River.....		4	150	4		3		3		
Other tributaries of Humboldt River.....	13.3	6	615	2	910	3	14	4	20,015	30
Truckee River and tributaries.....	0.9			1	250	1	6	1	250	8
Truckee River direct.....	0.7									
Other tributaries of Truckee River.....	0.2			1	250	1	6	1	250	8
Carson River and tributaries.....	4.1	3	22	1	50	12	134	13	1,650	12
Carson River direct.....	0.6			1	50	3	53	3	50	17
East Fork of Carson River.....						1		1		
Other tributaries of Carson River.....	3.5	2	22			8	81	9	1,600	11
Walker River and tributaries.....		26	242	71	5	2	2	2		10
Walker River direct.....				50						
West Walker River.....		17	240	20	5	2	2	2		10
Other tributaries of Walker River.....		9	2	1						
Colorado River and tributaries.....	7.2	53	18,872	7	705	8	72	9	4,878	21
Virgin River.....	4.4			5	250	6	43	7	2,385	15
Other tributaries of Colorado River.....	2.8	53	18,872	2	455	2	29	2	2,633	38
Independent streams.....	4.4	20	2,001	20	5,173	19	114	22	5,643	20
Duck Creek.....	0.1	2	794	6	2,285	5	56	8	2,465	20
Steploe Creek.....				4	563	4	17	4	1,208	23
Other independent streams.....	4.3	27	1,207	10	385	10	41	10	1,975	17

IRRIGATION—NEVADA.

CROPS.

TABLE 18.—ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND, AND COMPARISONS WITH TOTALS FOR THE STATE, 1919 and 1909.

[Totals for the state, used in making comparisons, are shown in state bulletin on agriculture.]

CROP.		AREA HARVESTED.					QUANTITY HARVESTED.					
		1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹	Unit.	1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
		Acres.	Per cent of total for state.	Acres.	Per cent of total for state.			Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
1	Cereals:											
2	Winter wheat.....	2,921	83.9	14,030	98.2	42.6	Bu.....	60,230	87.7	392,472	99.1	11.5
3	Spring wheat.....	17,062	92.2				Bu.....	377,248	95.4			
4	Oats.....	2,501	84.1	7,285	92.8	-65.7	Bu.....	64,873	86.5	307,618	91.8	-78.9
	Barley.....	5,156	92.1	11,852	97.1	-56.5	Bu.....	138,793	93.6	401,450	97.4	-65.4
	Hay and forage:											
5	Alfalfa.....	112,166	95.7	89,904	99.7	24.8	Tons.....	318,906	96.3	237,536	99.6	34.3
6	Timothy alone.....	4,229	94.8	19,437	69.8	-59.5	Tons.....	4,855	95.6	16,217	75.8	-70.1
7	Timothy and clover mixed.....	14,059	95.8	9,442	55.1	48.9	Tons.....	19,351	96.5	15,607	59.7	24.0
8	Clover alone.....	487	62.7				Tons.....	768	64.4			
9	Other tame grasses.....	20,114	95.3	7,289	27.7	301.1	Tons.....	31,396	96.6	11,107	27.5	181.9
10	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	706	91.2	1,775	42.4	253.2	Tons.....	545	92.2	2,302	43.5	188.0
11	Small grains cut for hay.....	5,564	79.6				Tons.....	6,272	84.1			
12	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	124,389	73.8	195,381	98.8	-31.2	Tons.....	122,146	82.6	188,582	99.6	-35.2
13	Vegetables:											
	Potatoes.....	2,823	77.6	4,711	96.9	-40.1	Bu.....	410,001	83.5	728,227	95.0	-43.7

CROP.		AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE, 1919.						VALUE.				
		Unit.	For state.	On non-irrigated land.	On irrigated land.			1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
					Average.	Per cent of average for state.	Per cent of average on nonirrigated land.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
1	Cereals:											
2	Winter wheat.....	Bu.....	19.7	13.1	26.6	104.6	136.4	\$138,506	87.7	\$393,144	99.2	155.9
3	Spring wheat.....	Bu.....	21.4	12.7	22.1	103.2	174.0	867,670	95.4			
4	Oats.....	Bu.....	25.2	21.5	25.9	102.8	120.5	74,604	86.5	175,987	91.7	-57.6
	Barley.....	Bu.....	26.5	21.3	26.9	101.5	126.3	242,888	93.6	302,229	97.4	-19.6
5	Hay and forage:											
6	Alfalfa.....	Tons.....	2.83	2.42	2.84	100.4	117.4	6,537,573	96.3	1,951,233	99.8	235.0
7	Timothy alone.....	Tons.....	1.14	0.97	1.15	100.9	118.6	111,665	95.6	127,553	77.8	-12.5
8	Timothy and clover mixed.....	Tons.....	1.37	1.12	1.38	100.7	123.2	445,073	96.5	133,871	59.2	232.5
9	Clover alone.....	Tons.....	1.54	1.47	1.58	102.6	107.5	16,896	64.4			
10	Other tame grasses.....	Tons.....	1.06	0.76	1.08	101.9	142.1	641,773	96.6	91,240	27.6	603.4
11	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	Tons.....	0.76	0.68	0.77	101.3	113.2	9,810	92.2			
12	Small grains cut for hay.....	Tons.....	1.06	0.80	1.13	103.6	141.2	116,032	84.1	28,059	33.5	348.5
13	Vegetables:											
	Potatoes.....	Bu.....	134.9	98.9	143.2	107.6	146.8	918,402	83.5	1,407,560	99.1	60.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.]

		THE STATE.	Churchill	Clark	Douglas	Elko	Esmeralda	Eureka	Humboldt	Lander
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	3,163	498	102	126	343	19	60	132	64
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	2,718	448	100	134	439	10	52	93	54
3	Per cent of all farms.....	85.9	90.0	92.0	96.1	84.5	52.6	86.7	70.5	84.4
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	2,406	326	145	132	359	99	59	270	54
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	13.0	37.4	2.8	-6.1	27.9				
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
6	Approximate land area..... acres.	79,285,440	3,232,000	5,148,800	409,120	10,917,760	2,184,320	2,600,480	6,274,360	3,681,440
7	All land in farms..... acres.	2,357,163	108,307	18,544	119,211	718,102	13,977	96,197	393,865	133,046
8	Improved land in farms..... acres.	594,741	35,870	5,646	27,377	183,721	3,657	25,121	76,798	16,942
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.	561,447	41,739	5,296	23,412	202,704	1,685	5,696	27,884	10,490
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	94.4	116.4	92.2	85.8	110.3	48.7	20.2	36.3	63.6
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres.	701,823	35,114	8,116	32,181	183,562	14,611	18,715	297,733	23,942
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	-20.9	18.9	-35.9	-27.2	10.9		-72.8		-55.4
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.	704,768	61,661	6,282	14,472	263,605	2,290	5,134	31,695	10,245
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres.	849,962	42,622	16,844	35,548	186,233	14,106	21,973	228,845	24,085
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-16.2	-34.1	-62.7	-51.2	39.2		-76.6		-57.5
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.	1,362,036	171,681	10,512	43,191	444,582	9,316	5,404	45,331	28,637
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres.	1,232,142	52,030	22,016	37,949	262,315	29,538	23,608	304,152	54,285
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	12.2	230.0	-52.3	14.7	68.7		-77.1		-47.2
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres.	139,352	87,451	1,236	19,220		550		1,764	
IRRIGATION WORKS.										
Independent enterprises:										
20	Number, 1920.....	1,615	14	37	78	267	7	24	63	41
21	Number, 1910.....	1,947	22	26	128	341	34	57	265	69
Main ditches:										
22	Number, 1920.....	2,032	8	42	77	1,194	5	1	50	140
23	Number, 1910.....	994	17	32	142	172	39	36	199	70
24	Length, 1920..... miles.	3,123	79	47	88	1,428	5	3	69	104
25	Length, 1910..... miles.	1,978	78	65	213	211	85	55	379	116
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.	10,554	3,141	110	400	1,297	31	18	307	39
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet.	17,579	1,656	203	1,698	1,529	296	280	3,388	2,654
Laterals:										
28	Number, 1920.....	2,064	127	116	2	1,053			75	10
29	Number, 1910.....	1,531	78	30	24	805	8	23	66	29
30	Length, 1920..... miles.	1,245	302	79	5	370			29	4
31	Length, 1910..... miles.	1,213	191	12	17	290	25	15	102	13
Reservoirs:										
32	Number, 1920.....	134	8	13	7	21			16	
33	Number, 1910.....	109	2	5	4	9			21	8
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.	504,428	350,009	214		40,068			7,452	
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet.	325,953	300,010	7	3,043	3,007		1,614	5,283	1
Flowing wells:										
36	Number, 1920.....	129	6	53	2	2			20	1
37	Number, 1910.....	19	2	6						11
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.	21,942	615	18,872	22				400	25
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.	1,302	54	1,210						38
Pumped wells:										
40	Number, 1920.....	129		2		9			13	5
41	Number, 1910.....	6					1		3	
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.	6,798		475		645			1,050	10
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.	1,349					5		1,076	
Pumping plants:										
44	Number, 1920.....	44	1	3	7	9			7	4
45	Number, 1910.....	18	1	4	2		1		3	
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.	409	6	41	108	32			23	10
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower.	603	8	72	100		2		303	
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.	35,266		4,683		1,720			29,200	10
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.	24,205	490	6,750	4,000		5		1,070	
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet.	22	6	28	16	28			20	
CAPITAL INVESTED.										
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.	14,754,280	7,774,129	352,332	94,211	1,447,201	26,849	26,211	271,719	79,332
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars.	6,721,924	1,621,996	61,009	64,696	384,096	137,092	25,396	536,998	188,431
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	119.3	379.3	477.5	45.8	276.8		-0.7		-57.9
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.	20.94	118.40	56.09	3.85	5.49	11.72	4.91	8.57	7.74
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars.	7.99	26.08	3.63	1.82	2.63	9.72	1.16	2.43	7.82
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.										
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.	22,648,747	13,800,936	515,332	109,311	1,475,370	26,840	25,211	314,719	79,332
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars.	12,188,786	7,016,828	67,009	64,696	283,096	137,092	25,396	608,998	188,431
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	85.8	96.8	669.0	68.6	283.1		-0.7		-57.9
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.	15.39	80.44	49.02	2.53	3.29	2.88	4.67	6.94	2.77
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars.	9.40	134.66	3.04	1.72	1.47	5.66	1.08	2.00	3.47

¹ Part taken to form Mineral County in 1911.

² Part taken to form Pershing County in 1915.

IRRIGATION—NEVADA.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1920, AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.]

		Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral	Nye	Ormsby	Pershing	Storey	Washoe	White Pine
1	Number of all farms in 1920	145	287	92	152	49	115	14	481	211
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919	131	275	89	110	37	109	12	381	185
3	Per cent of all farms	90.3	95.8	96.7	72.4	75.5	94.8	85.7	79.2	87.7
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1920	113	196	106	39	39	19	19	326	164
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919	13.9	40.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	16.9	12.8
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
6	Approximate land area	6,727,640	865,790	2,372,160	11,798,160	99,840	3,873,920	160,640	4,000,640	5,628,800
7	All land in farms	31,105	145,571	27,621	95,982	9,972	140,968	1,833	230,052	98,470
8	Improved land in farms	9,264	52,280	9,056	19,759	3,027	50,141	669	45,036	31,257
9	Area irrigated in 1919	5,826	110,602	5,212	11,354	3,146	53,628	172	28,801	24,270
10	Per cent of improved land in farms	62.9	212.1	57.8	57.5	103.9	107.0	24.6	64.0	77.6
11	Area irrigated in 1920	9,907	62,148	19,378	19,378	2,426	891	50,904	32,795	32,795
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919	-41.2	78.4	-43.2	-43.2	20.7	-80.7	-80.7	-43.4	-25.0
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920	10,752	139,475	7,062	14,169	4,718	61,940	268	31,610	27,932
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1919	16,391	116,222	17.4	28,902	2,406	825	54,551	49,229	48.3
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	-30.1	17.4	-1.9	-1.9	91.3	-71.0	-42.1	-43.3	-43.3
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920	20,366	332,810	12,037	70,601	7,410	62,795	348	78,274	47,841
17	Area included in enterprises in 1919	16,124	390,564	107.3	54,982	2,444	1,025	82,600	52,915	52,915
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	26.3	27.8	107.3	107.3	200.5	-66.0	-5.2	-9.6	-9.6
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement	2,900	16,137	1,620	1,620	1,380	7,000	300	7,000	300
IRRIGATION WORKS.										
Independent enterprises:										
20	Number, 1920	49	40	23	95	29	16	4	87	50
21	Number, 1919	51	39	23	101	29	17	17	99	106
Main ditches:										
22	Number, 1920	54	79	40	159	3	12	4	84	71
23	Number, 1919	26	36	40	65	11	6	6	43	89
24	Length, 1920	82	421	77	156	5	60	1	255	133
25	Length, 1919	37	289	83	83	7	10	10	208	100
26	Capacity, 1920	47	1,097	289	423	133	206	2	2,612	282
27	Capacity, 1919	78	4,914	147	147	28	51	1,104	543	543
Laterals:										
28	Number, 1920	78	74	24	77	51	190	3	136	48
29	Number, 1919	16	289	14	91	12	12	1	17	64
30	Length, 1920	38	151	14	13	25	96	1	61	57
31	Length, 1919	19	520	34	34	4	1	1	23	49
Reservoirs:										
32	Number, 1920	6	4	2	13	5	3	1	29	7
33	Number, 1919	2	4	5	13	6	8	8	8	12
34	Capacity, 1920	364	1,500	5	1,354	50,080	32,003	16,625	4,783	4,783
35	Capacity, 1919	3	2	1,085	1,085	209	10,277	10,277	20	20
Flowing wells:										
36	Number, 1920	26	26	9	9	1	3	1	3	3
37	Number, 1919	26	26	9	9	1	3	1	3	3
38	Capacity, 1920	242	242	410	410	1	1	1	1,356	1,356
39	Capacity, 1919	242	242	410	410	1	1	1	1,356	1,356
Pumped wells:										
40	Number, 1920	5	21	53	7	1	2	1	1	10
41	Number, 1919	1	5	25	690	50	910	250	2,788	1
42	Capacity, 1920	230	5	25	690	50	910	250	2,788	1
43	Capacity, 1919	196	5	25	690	50	910	250	2,788	1
Pumping plants:										
44	Number, 1920	5	3	1	8	3	2	2	2	9
45	Number, 1919	2	2	1	1	20	17	13	3	1
46	Engine capacity, 1920	31	2	35	35	20	17	193	73	73
47	Engine capacity, 1919	10	2	35	35	20	17	193	73	73
48	Pump capacity, 1920	245	25	356	1,650	915	1,850	11,304	3,668	4
49	Pump capacity, 1919	568	10	10	10	10	11,304	11,304	72	72
50	Average lift, 1920	16	10	17	19	10	78	11	21	21
CAPITAL INVESTED.										
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920	124,536	1,746,387	206,132	280,220	54,777	550,952	6,229	658,775	1,079,188
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1919	29,262	2,761,261	56,871	56,871	11,620	16,279	16,279	678,284	118,642
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	217.2	-37.0	357.6	357.6	371.4	-61.7	-61.7	-2.9	899.6
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920	11.58	12.78	27.16	18.37	11.61	8.89	28.24	20.84	38.64
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1919	2.58	23.76	1.97	4.71	17.59	12.43	2.41	2.41	2.41
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.										
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920	141,936	2,694,907	213,133	308,445	55,777	554,952	9,819	832,725	1,245,958
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1919	39,202	2,761,261	56,871	56,871	11,620	16,279	16,279	678,284	118,642
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	261.5	6.3	433.6	433.6	380.0	-39.6	-39.6	22.8	959.2
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920	6.97	8.82	16.47	4.39	7.53	8.84	28.22	10.64	26.04
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1919	2.44	10.61	1.67	4.71	13.87	8.21	2.24	2.24	2.24

* Formed from part of Esmeralda County in 1911.

* Formed from part of Humboldt County in 1919.

NEW MEXICO.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of New Mexico collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the purpose of

showing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

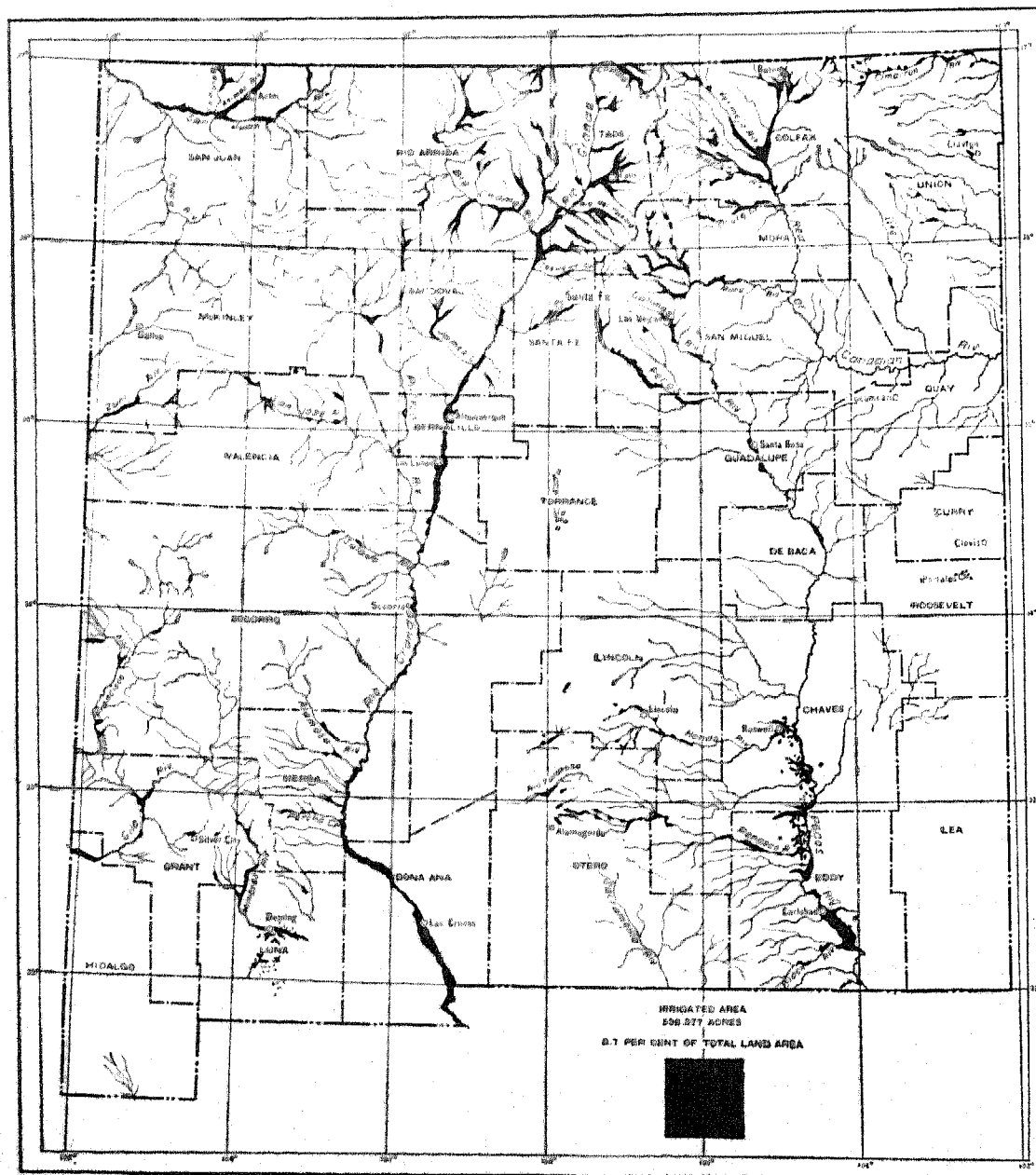
TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE ¹	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	29,844	35,676	-5,832	-16.3
Approximate land area of the state.....acres.	78,401,920	78,401,920		
All land in farms.....acres.	24,409,633	11,270,021	13,139,612	116.6
Improved land in farms.....acres.	1,717,224	1,467,191	250,033	17.0
Number of farms irrigated.....	11,390	12,795	-1,405	-11.0
Area irrigated.....acres.	538,377	461,718	76,659	16.6
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating.....acres.	696,119	644,970	51,149	7.9
Area included in enterprises.....acres.	961,879	1,192,297	-140,418	-12.7
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	38.2	35.9	2.3	
Approximate land area of the state.....	0.7	0.6	0.1	
Land in farms.....	2.2	4.1	-1.9	
Improved land in farms.....	31.4	31.5	-0.1	
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated.....acres.	157,742	183,252	-25,510	-13.9
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated.....acres.	423,502	640,579	-217,077	-33.9
Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement.....acres.	66,479	(²)		
Capital invested.....	\$18,210,412	\$9,154,897	\$9,055,515	98.9
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$26.16	\$14.19	\$11.97	84.4
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$20,440,646	\$11,640,091	\$8,800,555	75.6
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$21.25	\$10.56	\$10.69	101.2
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$2.41	\$1.36	\$1.05	77.2
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	2,391	2,786	-395	-14.2
Number of main ditches.....	2,228	2,101	127	6.0
Length of main ditches.....miles.	4,469	4,664	-195	-4.2
Capacity of main ditches.....second-feet.	23,432	29,646	-6,214	-21.0
Number of lateral ditches.....	2,158	1,280	878	68.6
Length of lateral ditches.....miles.	1,463	1,190	273	22.9
Number of reservoirs.....	328	522	-194	-37.2
Capacity of reservoirs.....acre-feet.	2,960,718	454,162	2,506,556	552.1
Number of flowing wells.....	556	673	-117	-17.4
Capacity of flowing wells.....gallons per minute.	376,222	669,268	-293,046	-43.8
Number of pumped wells.....	461	466	-5	-1.1
Capacity of pumped wells.....gallons per minute.	265,618	190,690	74,928	39.3
Number of pumping plants.....	472	413	59	14.3
Engine capacity.....horsepower.	8,488	14,226	-5,738	-40.3
Pump capacity.....gallons per minute.	304,789	216,355	88,434	40.9
Average lift.....feet.	40	(²)	40	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Not reported in 1910.

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

The climatic conditions having the greatest influence in determining the necessity for irrigation are the amount and seasonal distribution of precipitation, especially rainfall, although temperature, relative humidity, and wind movement have an influence.

The surface of New Mexico is very much broken, and the state does not lie in the path of the large storm movements of the country; consequently there is a great variety of both temperature and moisture conditions, depending on local influences.

The San Juan Valley, in the northwestern corner of the state, has the lowest precipitation in the state, the annual total falling below 6 inches in the lower valley. The precipitation increases with elevation to the north, east, and south of this valley, reaching about 15 inches where San Juan River crosses the Colorado-New Mexico boundary, and 20 inches in the mountains between the San Juan and the Rio Grande and on the high lands in the west-central part of the state.

The northeastern part of the state has the heaviest precipitation in the state. The precipitation of this section is mostly received in the form of showers during the months from April to September, inclusive, July and August being the months of greatest rainfall. The smallest precipitation in this section occurs in a strip passing along the eastern side of Colfax County, through central Mora and San Miguel Counties and eastern Guadalupe County. In this strip the annual precipitation falls below 14 inches in southern Colfax County, and averages 15 to 16 inches over the rest of the strip. To the east the annual precipitation increases to 16 or 18 inches in Union and Quay Counties. To the west of this strip of low precipitation the annual average increases to 18 inches in the western parts of Colfax, Mora, and San Miguel Counties, and exceeds 20 inches on the mountain slopes at an altitude of 8,000 feet.

The Rio Grande flows through the central part of the state from north to south. Over the greater part of the Rio Grande Valley the average annual precipitation is less than 10 inches; in the Pecos Valley it rises to about 15 inches; over the great plains east of the Pecos it ranges from 15 to 20 inches, while on the mountains between the two river valleys it ranges from 15 to more than 25 inches.

Over the high plateaus and mountains west of the Rio Grande the annual precipitation ranges from about 20 inches in the northern and higher elevations

to less than 10 inches on the lower plains near the Mexican boundary.

In the eastern part of the state fully 75 per cent of the annual precipitation occurs during the months from May to October, making it possible to grow cereals and forage crops without irrigation. In the state generally, the larger part of the precipitation occurs in the summer.

In 1919 the precipitation was far above the normal, the average for the state being nearly 21 inches, while the normal is between 15 and 16 inches.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

The Rio Grande flows through the state of New Mexico from north to south, slightly west of the center of the state. The river rises in the mountains of southern Colorado. In New Mexico it flows in a narrow valley, but at places the hills recede, forming a succession of valleys containing considerable areas of arable land. In its natural condition the river is subject to heavy floods when the snows in the mountains melt in spring and during heavy rains at other times, and at times between floods is dry, or nearly so. In 1907 the construction of the Elephant Butte Dam to store the flood water was begun, and the dam was completed in 1916. This reservoir supplies water in New Mexico only to the lower part of the valley, leaving the valleys above to use the stream in its natural condition. Water from the reservoir at Elephant Butte is used for lands in Texas, as well as New Mexico, and under treaty with Mexico a fixed quantity of water is to be supplied for land in that country.

The northeastern part of the state is drained by the Canadian River and its tributaries. This stream rises in the mountains and flows out onto the plains and, like other such streams, loses in the sands and by evaporation most of the water entering it in the mountains. Without storage it is not a reliable source of water for irrigation, except in flood seasons.

The southeastern part of the state is drained by the Pecos and its tributaries. Like the Rio Grande and the Canadian, the Pecos at times carries large floods and at other times carries very little water. Storage of water for use along the lower part of the stream in New Mexico has been provided by the United States Reclamation Service.

There has been a large development of both flowing and pumped wells in the Pecos Valley in the vicinity of Roswell, in Chaves County.

IRRIGATION—NEW MEXICO.

In the southwestern part of the state, near Deming, there has been a large development of underground water from pumped wells. Farther west the Gila and San Francisco Rivers supply water for land in their valleys. These rivers within New Mexico are perennial streams, furnishing a reliable supply of water.

San Juan River and its tributaries rise in high mountains in Colorado and New Mexico, and furnish an abundant supply of water for the San Juan Valley.

In the west-central part of the state there is a high plateau region that has many small streams rising in the hills and losing their waters in the valleys. There is so little water in this section that there is no large opportunity for irrigation.

Throughout the state there are many valleys containing large areas of fine land which have no surface supply of water. In many of these it is possible to obtain water from wells, and this may be done where the value of crops will justify the expense.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Num-ber.	Per cent of in-crease. ¹	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of in-crease.	Per cent of total land in area.	Per cent of land in farms.	Per cent of im-proved land in farms.
1920.....	11,390	-11.0	38.2	538,377	16.6	6.7	2.2	31.4
1910.....	12,795	40.2	35.9	461,718	126.5	8.6	4.1	31.5
1900.....	9,128	195.9	74.1	203,893	122.2	0.3	4.0	62.4
1890.....	3,085		69.2	91,745		0.1	11.6	34.9

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Num-ber of enter-prises.	Area included in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enter-prises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acreage in enter-prises.	
Total.....	2,391	961,879	538,377	56.0	696,119
Before 1890.....	116	46,962	25,062	59.8	41,073
1890-1899.....	103	34,775	26,397	76.5	29,628
1900-1909.....	178	51,249	43,720	85.6	37,601
1910-1919.....	276	98,832	71,909	72.8	78,785
1920-1929.....	221	82,523	55,223	66.9	60,947
1930-1939.....	156	49,681	27,312	55.0	35,897
1940-1949.....	325	145,994	71,848	49.5	117,623
1950-1959.....	398	196,842	89,720	45.6	128,566
1960-1969.....	336	153,499	60,919	39.7	78,982
Not reported.....	301	103,462	73,667	70.8	87,617

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enter-prises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).	Area included in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1909	Increase. ¹			
			Amount.	Per cent.		
Total.....	538,377	461,718	76,659	16.6	696,119	961,879
Streams, gravity.....	432,478	397,059	35,419	8.9	558,292	748,646
Streams, pumped.....	1,890	1,533	357	23.3	2,430	3,320
Wells, pumped.....	15,709	5,952	9,757	163.9	23,141	42,563
Wells, flowing.....	30,630	48,877	-18,247	-38.6	33,394	50,998
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	6,556	(2)	6,556		7,452	9,084
Lakes, gravity.....	1,945	862	1,083	125.6	12,245	23,150
Springs.....	10,791	6,163	4,628	75.1	11,127	19,332
Stored storm water.....	6,448	1,272	5,176	406.9	6,774	15,689
City water.....	40	(2)	40		150	350
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	1,341	(2)	1,341		1,584	1,792
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	685	(2)	685		685	740
Other mixed.....	29,787	(2)	29,787		37,368	45,367
Other and not reported.....	677	(2)	677		977	878

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

Irrigation was practiced in parts of what is now New Mexico for hundreds of years before this territory became a part of the United States, and water for irrigation was supplied by "community ditches" or "public acequias," owned and controlled by the water users in accordance with old Spanish customs. New Mexico was organized as a territory in 1850, and in 1852 the territorial legislature enacted a law declaring "All rivers and streams of water in this territory, formerly known as public ditches (acequias), are hereby established and declared to be public ditches (acequias)." This law provided for annual elections of officers, under the supervision of justices of the peace, and contained regulations requiring each party receiving water to furnish labor for repairs and cleaning, and fixed fines for refusal or failure to furnish labor. Similar laws are still in force in New Mexico, and a large part of the irrigated land in the state is watered by such ditches. They are classed as cooperative in Table 5.

A law enacted in 1887 provided for the organization of corporations for constructing irrigation and other canals and the colonization and improvement of lands. Such companies were authorized to issue bonds and to collect rates for water, but were not empowered to levy and collect taxes, as are the irrigation districts provided for by the later laws. Such companies are classed as commercial in Table 5.

An irrigation district law containing the bonding and taxing powers was enacted in 1909. It has been amended from time to time, and revised in 1919.

The conditions of the Federal Carey Act (act of Congress, Aug. 18, 1894) were accepted in 1909.

The small area credited to the state belongs to a state institution and does not represent a scheme of state construction of irrigation works.

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF		INCREASE	
	1920	1910	Acres.	Per cent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total.....	538,377	461,718	76,659	16.6
Individual and partnership.....	151,351	144,212	7,139	5.0
Cooperative.....	294,610	251,911	42,699	16.9
Irrigation district.....	15,008	15,008	0	0
Carey Act.....	19,871	28,190	-8,319	-29.5
Commercial.....	77,678	12,398	65,280	479.8
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	9,972	24,097	-14,125	-62.2
U. S. Indian Service.....	77	(2)	77	
State.....	600	(2)	600	
City.....	110	(2)	110	
Other.....				
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total.....	606,119	644,970	51,149	7.9
Individual and partnership.....	215,514	183,283	32,231	17.6
Cooperative.....	308,940	355,327	-46,387	-14.0
Irrigation district.....	24,808	24,808	0	0
Carey Act.....	7,590	7,590	0	0
Commercial.....	33,743	53,150	-19,407	-42.0
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	96,751	21,467	75,284	350.7
U. S. Indian Service.....	11,572	24,743	-13,171	-54.0
State.....	77	(2)	77	
City.....	600	(2)	600	
Other.....	110	(2)	110	
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total.....	961,879	1,102,207	-140,418	-12.7
Individual and partnership.....	313,170	295,171	17,999	6.1
Cooperative.....	404,028	482,054	-78,026	-16.2
Irrigation district.....	28,520	16,400	12,120	73.9
Carey Act.....	7,590	16,000	-8,410	-53.1
Commercial.....	67,060	224,950	-157,890	-79.2
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	127,226	30,267	96,959	350.3
U. S. Indian Service.....	13,570	37,455	-23,885	-63.8
State.....	77	(2)	77	
City.....	600	(2)	600	
Other.....	138	(2)	138	

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

2 Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

The laws of New Mexico relating to water rights are summarized in the following paragraphs:

The territory of New Mexico was organized under the act of Congress approved September 9, 1850, and the first territorial legislature passed an act declaring "All the inhabitants of the territory of New Mexico shall have the right to construct either private or common acequias, and to take water for said acequias from wherever they can."

A law enacted in 1891 required the filing of descriptions of all works built after the enactment of the law within 90 days after the beginning of construction, and provided that no right should accrue because of such construction until the filing was made.

In 1905 a law requiring filing in advance of construction was enacted.

In the same year a comprehensive water law was passed. It declared that "All natural waters within the limits of New Mexico are hereby declared to belong to the public, and no person shall be denied the right to appropriate said waters for beneficial use." It created the office of territorial engineer, and gave to this officer

supervision of the administration of the public waters of the territory. It created also a board of control, consisting of the engineer and six water commissioners, and gave to this board authority to adjudicate and define all existing rights to water. However, no funds for the enforcement of this law were appropriated, and it was inoperative.

In 1907 the act of 1905 was repealed and a new law differing in many respects was enacted. This law placed the adjudication of rights in the courts, but provided for the collection of information for such adjudication by the territorial engineer, and for the initiation of actions by the attorney general of the territory. Any party wishing to acquire rights was required to apply to the territorial engineer for a permit to appropriate water and to submit proof of the completion of works and of the use of water in accordance with the terms of the permit. When satisfactory proof of completion of works is made, a certificate of completion is issued by the engineer, and when satisfactory proof of use of water is submitted a license setting forth the rights acquired is issued by the engineer. This law is still in force.

New Mexico was admitted as a state in 1911. The state constitution adopted at that time contained the following sections relating to water rights (Art. XVI):

Sec. 1. "All existing rights to the use of any waters in this state for any useful or beneficial purpose are hereby recognized and confirmed."

Sec. 2. "The unappropriated water of every natural stream, perennial or torrential, within the state of New Mexico, is hereby declared to belong to the public and to be subject to appropriation for beneficial use, in accordance with the laws of the state. Priority of appropriation shall give the better right."

Sec. 3. "Beneficial use shall be the basis, the measure and the limit of the right to the use of water."

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER IS RECEIVED: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	1919		1909, per cent. of total.
	Acres.	Per cent. of total.	
Total.....	538,377	100.0	100.0
Appropriation and use.....	152,746	28.4	83.9
Notice filed and posted.....	54,356	10.1	2.2
Adjudicated by court.....	91,807	17.1	5.6
Permit from state.....	106,459	19.8	8.0
Certificate or license from state.....	20,096	3.7	0.1
Riparian rights.....	400	0.1	0.1
Underground.....	52,225	9.7	(1)
Other and unclassified.....	8	(2)	(1)
Not reported.....	63,190	11.7	(1)

1 All land for which the class of water rights was not reported was included in "Appropriation and use."

2 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

The report of a special census taken in 1902 presented all data by drainage basins rather than by counties. The results of the census of 1920 have been tabulated on the same basis, and the data for 1902 are presented for purposes of comparison. For no other census have the results been tabulated in this form. The acreage reported for each drainage basin in 1919 comprises all the irrigated land in that drainage basin, including that watered from springs and wells. In the 1902 results the acreages irrigated from springs and wells were not reported for the smaller tributary streams, but the acreages for the tributaries were included in those reported for the main streams.

This area is so small, however, that the comparison of the areas reported for the tributary streams is not seriously affected.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE
BASIN: 1919 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area in- cluded in enter- prises, 1920 (acres).	Area enter- prises were capable of irri- gating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of in- crease.		
Total.....	538,877	254,945	111.2	961,879	496,119
Canadian River and tributaries.....	90,185	56,243	60.5	179,442	136,947
Canadian River direct.....	1,680	1,156	45.3	1,680	1,680
Chimarron River.....	31,967	8,122	263.8	70,318	45,628
Vermajo River.....	23,678	4,130	476.1	23,678	23,678
Ocate Creek.....	4,861	1,960	252.2	13,908	13,908
Mora River.....	17,687	32,796	-48.0	36,679	29,528
Ute Creek.....	77	4,061	-99.1	769	519
Other tributaries of Canadian River.....	16,365	14,578	137.3	32,199	22,619
Chimarron River.....	5,757	16,554	-12.2	14,173	12,383
Trinchera River.....	389	691	-43.7	911	468
Pecos River and tributaries.....	119,040	56,497	110.7	225,490	160,658
Pecos River direct.....	62,436	12,343	406.2	102,206	77,794
Galinas River.....	4,697	6,281	-34.8	41,810	24,291
Hondo River.....	29,561	24,918	-16.4	33,118	25,525
Fernando River.....	13,375	5,102	162.2	19,989	13,733
Other tributaries of Pecos River.....	18,577	18,173	127.3	28,383	21,405
Rio Grande and tributaries.....	250,206	96,836	158.4	421,363	296,663
Rio Grande direct.....	103,944	49,529	109.7	172,747	123,464
Rio Costilla.....	4,417	2,113	108.8	7,385	4,903
Pueblo River.....	11,780	7,075	66.5	12,445	11,791
Rio Chama.....	26,166	8,549	206.1	42,235	29,237
Rio Santa Cruz.....	9,171	3,686	197.2	9,933	9,221
Temque Creek.....	3,012	4,744	-56.5	3,411	3,133
Rio Puerco.....	14,869	2,927	398.9	42,577	25,991
Other tributaries of Rio Grande.....	77,567	18,820	311.9	130,402	89,973
Rio Mimbres.....	12,557	16,546	-91.8	24,243	19,554
Gila River and tributaries.....	9,993	9,342	6.9	14,936	10,493
Gila River direct.....	6,424	4,647	38.2	7,027	6,587
San Francisco River.....	3,162	4,665	-32.3	6,969	3,393
Other tributaries of Gila River.....	397	127	212.6	928	523
San Juan River and tributaries.....	43,125	20,467	114.1	71,805	49,655
San Juan River direct.....	12,026	6,265	91.3	21,386	12,651
Los Pinos River.....	1,290	463	172.1	2,640	1,290
Animas River.....	23,355	10,502	122.4	35,379	28,455
La Plata River.....	5,830	3,065	91.0	9,445	5,830
Other tributaries of San Juan River.....	1,364	1212	538.7	2,787	1,459
Independent streams.....	6,435	1,866	255.7	9,783	7,208
Freem River.....	1,798	200	799.0	3,598	2,331
Rio Tularosa.....	4,547	1,568	190.9	6,065	4,877
Other independent streams.....	90	11	741.1	90	90

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

² Includes springs and wells.

CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES:
1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Amount.	Per cent of increase.	AVERAGE PER ACRE.	
			Amount.	Per cent of in- crease. ¹
1890.....	\$18,210,412	98.9	\$20.16	84.4
1910.....	9,154,897	119.8	14.19	-30.5
1900.....	4,155,312	713.6	20.43	266.1
1890.....	511,937	.....	5.58	.....

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.
Total.....	\$18,210,412	100.0	\$26.16
Before 1890.....	298,876	1.5	6.55
1890-1899.....	384,754	2.1	13.44
1879-1879.....	482,843	2.6	12.84
1890-1899.....	2,558,298	14.1	32.60
1890-1899.....	1,232,916	6.9	20.72
1900-1904.....	1,122,232	6.2	31.18
1905-1909.....	4,692,515	25.8	39.89
1910-1914.....	4,591,735	25.2	35.66
1915-1919.....	2,621,448	11.1	25.69
Not reported.....	811,795	4.5	9.27

TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$18,210,412	100.0	\$26.16	336,387	\$2.41
Streams, gravity.....	13,524,889	74.2	24.23	257,818	1.65
Streams, pumped.....	56,520	0.2	12.46	1,132	1.30
Wells, pumped.....	925,003	5.1	39.97	12,388	7.51
Wells, flowing.....	1,220,519	6.7	36.55	14,394	2.15
Wells, flowing and pumped.....	388,165	2.1	52.09	4,601	8.99
Lake, gravity.....	18,760	0.1	1.53	1,945	1.41
Springs.....	257,179	1.4	23.11	7,452	1.92
Stored storm water.....	686,047	3.8	101.28	6,207	1.67
City water.....	1,000	(²)	6.67	40	1.25
Streams, gravity, and pumped wells.....	175,000	1.0	110.48	1,319	39.77
Streams, gravity, and flowing wells.....	14,000	0.1	20.44	500	1.00
Other mixed.....	958,740	5.3	25.66	28,534	4.84
Other and not reported.....	4,600	(²)	4.71	57	4.91

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

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TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE	
			AMOUNT.	PER CENT.
Total.....	\$18,210,412	\$4,391,915	\$13,818,497	323.3
Canadian River and tributaries.....	5,639,780	424,442	4,215,338	.....
Canadian River direct.....	32,625	10,690	21,935	205.2
Cimarron River.....	2,188,908	130,580	2,058,328	.....
Vernon River.....	1,248,537	131,020	1,117,517	89.5
Gente Creek.....	319,329	9,400	310,129	.....
Mora River.....	202,575	99,475	103,100	164.0
Ute Creek.....	7,000	10,000	-3,000	-30.0
Other tributaries of Canadian River.....	980,606	233,277	747,329	.....
Cimarron River.....	308,147	246,290	261,947	567.0
Trinchera River.....	3,513	1,010	2,503	247.8
Pecos River and tributaries.....	5,263,454	2,734,810	2,528,644	92.5
Pecos River direct.....	3,294,504	2,284,176	1,010,328	44.2
Gallinas River.....	519,566	30,931	488,635	.....
Hondo River.....	578,094	261,863	316,231	120.8
Pecos River.....	222,088	50,363	172,330	342.2
Other tributaries of Pecos River.....	648,597	210,777	437,820	503.5
Rio Grande and tributaries.....	5,138,057	599,896	4,538,161	759.9
Rio Grande direct.....	3,605,725	235,898	3,369,827	.....
Rio Costilla.....	11,471	4,697	6,774	144.2
Pueblo River.....	19,982	11,560	8,422	72.9
Rio Chama.....	141,861	29,849	112,012	375.4
Rio Santa Cruz.....	18,281	12,802	5,479	42.1
Truque Creek.....	16,864	22,680	-5,816	-25.6
Rio Puerco.....	88,109	53,323	34,786	64.8
Other tributaries of Rio Grande.....	1,255,734	216,767	1,038,967	644.1
Rio Mimbres.....	318,062	212,192	205,870	183.5
Gila River and tributaries.....	70,423	73,769	-3,346	-4.5
Gila River direct.....	47,182	46,014	1,168	2.5
San Francisco River.....	9,809	21,455	-11,646	-54.3
Other tributaries of Gila River.....	13,432	6,300	7,132	113.2
San Juan River and tributaries.....	1,715,867	205,298	1,510,569	481.1
San Juan River direct.....	807,700	164,994	642,706	389.5
Los Pinos River.....	3,000	4,550	-1,550	-34.1
Animas River.....	824,450	101,535	722,915	712.0
La Plata River.....	47,975	23,144	24,831	107.3
Other tributaries of San Juan River.....	32,742	21,075	11,667	.....
Independent streams.....	333,109	14,358	318,751	.....
Fresno River.....	297,724	2,440	295,284	.....
Rio Tularosa.....	39,900	5,868	34,032	477.7
Other independent streams.....	1,485	26,050	-24,565	-75.5

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.
2 Includes springs and wells.

In classifying capital invested by type of enterprise the average capital invested per acre is not presented, for the reason that it is not possible to compute this correctly. The United States Reclamation Service supplies stored water to enterprises controlled by agencies of some of the other classes shown in the table, and a part of its expenditure is properly chargeable to those lands; but it is not possible to tell how much should be so charged or how it should be distributed among the various classes. The Reclamation Service also supplies water to land in Mexico, under treaty with that country.

TABLE 12.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	AMOUNT.	PER CENT OF LAND.	AREA FOR WHICH COST IS REPORTED (ACRES).	AVERAGE COST PER ACRE.
Total.....	\$18,210,412	100.0	336,387	\$2.41
Individual and partnership.....	5,369,372	30.1	97,967	4.43
Cooperative.....	3,578,863	19.6	176,364	1.20
Irrigation district.....	914,479	5.0	15,000	3.30
Commercial.....	1,877,842	10.3	17,671	1.04
Canal Act.....	262,715	1.4	.....	.....
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	5,093,236	27.9	22,233	2.76
U. S. Indian Service.....	691,194	3.8	6,922	0.97
State.....	18,544	0.1	.....	.....
City.....	276,239	1.5	600	4.17
Other.....	876	.....	.....	.....

1 Based on area irrigated in 1919.

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

The acreages reported in Table 13 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Additional acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

TABLE 13.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1920.

Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	203
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	212,938
Acreage for which drains have been installed.....	14,783
Additional acreage needing drainage.....	60,277
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage.....	35.2
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	7.8
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	14.0

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and the figures given vary greatly. In order that proper values may be assigned to the figures given, those representing measurements and those representing estimates are reported separately in Table 14. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages.

TABLE 14.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

ITEM.	Total.	Meas-ured.	Not meas-ured.
Average volume of water entering canals, second-foot.....	4,641	1,396	2,735
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	184,233	105,922	78,311
Average number of acres per second-foot.....	40	81	29
Total quantity of water entering canals, acre-foot.....	1,907,575	688,428	310,147
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	190,850	128,090	72,760
Average quantity per acre..... acre-foot.....	8.0	5.5	4.3
Total quantity of water delivered..... acre-foot.....	274,746	212,350	62,397
Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	185,996	110,013	41,983
Average quantity per acre..... acre-foot.....	1.7	1.8	1.5

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[illegible]

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TABLE 17.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920—Continued.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipelines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.				
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse- power).	Pumps.		Aver- age lift (feet).
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	
Total.....	60.8	556	376,222	461	265,618	472	8,488	491	304,789	40
Canadian River and tributaries.....	14.8			5	3,341	6	66	7	1,522	60
Cimarron River.....	4.8					1	10	1	1,500	22
Vermejo River.....	1.1			2		1	50	2		100
Ocate Creek.....	1.5									
Mora River.....				1	3,300	2	5	2	10	35
Other tributaries of Canadian River.....	7.4			2	11	2	1	2	12	72
Cimarron River.....	0.2			2	36	3	32	4	532	36
Pecos River and tributaries.....	18.2	549	375,275	245	153,429	245	4,455	256	193,036	28
Pecos River direct.....	5.5	286	198,415	96	70,508	105	2,379	106	96,448	28
Gallinas River.....	0.5			1	3	1		1	3	75
Hondo River.....	11.0	176	125,686	79	46,585	74	1,041	79	57,275	21
Penasco River.....	0.5	51	30,122	10	7,219	11	216	11	9,000	29
Other tributaries of Pecos River.....	0.7	36	21,122	59	29,033	52	819	59	30,310	36
Rio Grande and tributaries.....	16.3	2	27	121	61,898	127	1,852	128	62,245	49
Rio Grande direct.....	2.3			26	11,356	29	336	30	14,828	33
Rio Santa Cruz.....	0.1					1		1		96
Rio Puerco.....										
Other tributaries of Rio Grande.....	13.9	2	27	95	50,542	97	1,516	97	47,417	53
Rio Mimbres.....	1.1	1	75	85	46,825	86	2,065	90	46,660	57
Gila River and tributaries.....	2.5					2	4	2	675	17
Gila River direct.....	0.3									
San Francisco River.....						1		1	275	20
Other tributaries of Gila River.....	2.2					1	4	1	400	14
San Juan River and tributaries.....		4	845	1		2	5	2		170
Other tributaries of San Juan River.....		4	845	1		2	5	2		170
Independent streams.....	7.7			2	119	3	9	2	119	68
Fresno River.....	7.7									
Rio Tularosa.....				2	119	3	9	2	119	68

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CROPS.

TABLE 18.—ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND, AND COMPARISONS WITH TOTALS FOR THE STATE: 1919 AND 1909.

[Totals for the state, used in making comparisons, are shown in state bulletin on agriculture.]

CROP.	AREA HARVESTED.					Per cent of increase. ¹	Unit.	QUANTITY HARVESTED.					Per cent of increase. ¹
	1919		1909		1919			1909					
	Acres.	Per cent of total for state.	Acres.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.			Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.			
Cereals:													
1 Corn.....	38,954	17.1	34,420	40.0	13.1	Bu.	948,594	20.0	714,710	61.4	32.7		
2 Oats.....	8,880	22.2	18,221	54.1	-51.3	Bu.	230,102	23.0	440,300	61.1	-43.2		
3 Winter wheat.....	9,059	9.8	25,757	79.6	21.6	Bu.	185,479	10.6	456,531	61.3	27.3		
4 Spring wheat.....	22,251	51.5				Bu.	395,679	57.6					
5 Barley.....	2,889	32.2	1,469	68.9	96.7	Bu.	52,070	32.0	33,391	81.4	75.4		
Hay and forage:													
6 Timothy alone.....	1,766	26.0	894	37.7	97.5	Tons.	2,658	34.7	1,305	46.6	76.6		
7 Timothy and clover mixed.....	1,338	55.3	115	5.1		Tons.	2,074	39.6	189	7.1	967.4		
8 Clover alone.....	821	55.9	25	12.7		Tons.	1,361	69.2	47	31.5			
9 Alfalfa.....	87,105	74.5	98,968	96.4	-12.0	Tons.	211,351	75.9	261,989	98.6	-19.3		
10 Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	4,015	17.1	2,270	7.8	76.4	Tons.	3,356	20.2	2,682	13.0	102.0		
11 Annual legumes cut for hay.....	701	20.5	3,358	25.5	113.5	Tons.	1,011	27.9	4,449	25.5	155.7		
12 Small grains cut for hay.....	8,459	24.1				Tons.	10,287	20.0					
13 Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	8,513	19.9	13,024	46.5	-34.6	Tons.	6,437	16.9	14,512	65.8	-36.3		
14 Silage crops.....	1,188	33.5	(²)			Tons.	8,409	50.6	(²)				
15 Corn cut for forage.....	3,456	10.7	(²)			Tons.	5,805	17.6	(²)				
16 Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	5,748	3.3	(²)			Tons.	10,848	4.4	(²)				
Vegetables:													
17 Potatoes.....	504	16.4	1,119	18.0	-55.0	Bu.	19,650	17.7	83,234	28.2	-76.4		
18 Green peppers.....	400	72.6	(²)						(²)				
19 Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	421	41.2	(²)						(²)				
Fruits:													
20 Grapes.....	176,520	62.9	(²)			Lbs.	630,440	62.8	(²)				
21 Apples.....	432,233	48.7	(²)			Bu.	487,878	52.0	(²)				
22 Peaches.....	156,464	36.4	(²)			Bu.	182,140	47.0	(²)				
23 Pears.....	421,681	44.0	(²)			Bu.	20,067	29.7	(²)				
24 Plums and prunes.....	9,351	21.4	(²)			Bu.	11,123	27.0	(²)				
25 Cherries.....	48,204	29.1	(²)			Bu.	5,878	49.0	(²)				
Miscellaneous:													
26 Clover and alfalfa seed.....	2,583	49.3	(²)			Bu.	6,354	41.2	(²)				
27 Kafir, milo, etc.....	2,205	1.5	(²)			Bu.	66,663	1.8	(²)				
28 Dry beans, navy, etc.....	8,680	5.6	2,741	13.2	165.4	Bu.	63,299	7.4	26,288	20.6	149.7		
29 Dry peas, Canada.....	3,606	62.7	1,541	62.0	134.0	Bu.	51,302	73.1	21,330	70.9	134.5		
30 Cotton.....	7,527	70.6	(²)			Bales	4,077	75.5	(²)				

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE, 1919.

VALUE.

CROP.	Unit.	For state.	On non-irrigated land.	On irrigated land.			1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
				Average	Per cent of average for state.	Per cent of average on non-irrigated land.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
Cereals:											
1 Corn.....	Bu.	20.9	20.1	24.4	116.7	121.4	\$1,422,891	20.0	\$656,181	64.6	123.7
2 Oats.....	Bu.	27.1	26.8	23.2	104.1	103.2	262,607	23.0	269,911	67.5	-15.3
3 Winter wheat.....	Bu.	19.0	18.9	20.5	107.9	108.5	370,938	10.6	447,704	58.0	139.6
4 Spring wheat.....	Bu.	15.9	13.9	17.8	111.9	128.1	791,358	57.6			
5 Barley.....	Bu.	21.6	21.7	21.5	99.3	99.1	80,601	22.0	27,960	78.5	188.6
Hay and forage:											
6 Timothy alone.....	Tons.	1.22	1.19	1.51	123.8	137.3	53,160	34.7	17,673	46.1	211.4
7 Timothy and clover mixed.....	Tons.	1.44	1.30	1.55	107.6	109.2	37,352	39.6	2,214	7.9	
8 Clover alone.....	Tons.	1.56	1.09	1.93	123.7	177.1	25,286	69.2	4,485	13.6	
9 Alfalfa.....	Tons.	2.38	2.25	2.43	102.1	108.0	4,861,073	75.9	2,795,987	98.2	73.9
10 Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	Tons.	1.13	1.09	1.33	117.7	122.0	112,476	20.2	27,433	11.7	310.0
11 Annual legumes cut for hay.....	Tons.	1.06	0.96	1.44	135.8	150.0	15,165	27.9	48,686	24.0	262.2
12 Small grains cut for hay.....	Tons.	1.28	1.18	1.59	124.2	134.7	260,597	20.0			
13 Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	Tons.	0.87	0.91	0.74	85.1	81.3	161,322	16.9	149,075	62.3	-32.0
14 Silage crops.....	Tons.	4.69	3.48	7.08	151.0	232.4	70,686	50.6	(2)		
15 Corn cut for forage.....	Tons.	1.02	0.94	1.08	164.7	178.7	69,690	17.6	(2)		
16 Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	Tons.	1.41	1.39	1.99	134.0	138.0	162,720	4.4	(2)		
Vegetables:											
17 Potatoes.....	Bu.	36.1	35.5	39.0	108.0	109.0	40,178	17.7	65,625	28.0	-23.6
18 Green peppers.....							35,290	72.3	(2)		
19 Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....							54,590	25.3	(2)		
Fruits:											
20 Grapes.....	Lbs.	3.6	3.6	3.5	100.0	100.0	30,435	62.8	(2)		
21 Apples.....	Bu.	71.4	71.2	71.5	107.1	125.0	780,605	52.0	(2)		
22 Peaches.....	Bu.	71.3	71.1	71.6	123.1	145.5	206,261	47.0	(2)		
23 Pears.....	Bu.	71.3	71.4	71.2	92.3	85.7	45,512	29.7	(2)		
24 Plums and prunes.....	Bu.	70.7	70.5	71.2	171.4	240.0	23,914	27.0	(2)		
25 Cherries.....	Bu.	70.4	70.3	70.7	175.0	233.3	19,978	49.0	(2)		
Miscellaneous:											
26 Clover and alfalfa seed.....	Bu.	2.9	2.4	2.5	80.2	73.5	127,080	41.2	(2)		
27 Kafir, milo, etc.....	Bu.	24.9	24.9	30.2	121.3	121.3	83,354	1.8	(2)		
28 Dry beans, navy, etc.....	Bu.	7.6	7.4	11.2	147.4	151.4	221,442	7.4	74,551	32.1	197.0
29 Dry peas, Canada.....	Bu.	12.2	8.8	14.2	116.4	161.4	128,005	73.1	20,606	67.3	442.3
30 Cotton.....	Bales	0.51	0.42	0.54	105.9	128.6	910,248	75.5	(2)		

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.
 2 Not reported separately in 1910.
 3 Number of vines of bearing age.
 4 Number of trees of bearing age.

* Not including red clover seed.
 * Yield per vine.
 * Yield per tree.

IRRIGATION—NEW MEXICO.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.]

		THE STATE	Bernardo	Chaves ¹	Colfax	De Baca ²	Dona Ana	Eddy ³	Grant ⁴	Guadalupe ⁵
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	29,944	1,200	744	1,052	477	1,054	785	545	982
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	11,390	504	319	305	51	975	555	166	275
3	Per cent of all farms.....	38.2	42.0	42.9	28.6	10.7	92.5	70.7	30.5	28.0
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	12,795	700	733	270	—	778	605	256	305
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	-11.0	-28.6	—	13.0	—	25.3	—	—	—
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
6	Approximate land area..... acres.....	78,401,920	776,060	3,806,880	2,430,720	1,536,000	2,445,340	2,716,800	2,547,840	1,939,840
7	All land in farms..... acres.....	24,409,633	229,708	1,924,179	1,952,760	1,223,305	195,315	794,543	474,109	980,406
8	Improved land in farms..... acres.....	1,715,224	29,194	50,450	111,263	22,041	42,161	52,511	31,230	31,441
9	Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	338,377	14,536	42,256	68,187	3,635	52,265	51,353	6,987	3,206
10	Per cent of improved land in farms.....	31.4	49.9	53.8	59.5	13.8	124.0	98.2	22.4	10.2
11	Area irrigated in 1909..... acres.....	461,718	14,832	56,064	30,756	—	32,232	47,111	14,834	4,395
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....	-15.6	-2.0	—	115.2	—	62.2	—	—	—
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.....	696,119	15,218	47,433	84,881	6,928	65,057	59,784	7,243	4,800
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910..... acres.....	643,970	20,375	64,385	52,391	—	48,744	74,004	10,668	13,932
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	7.9	-25.3	—	73.5	—	33.5	—	—	—
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.....	961,879	19,056	57,765	117,715	9,128	88,023	87,661	7,781	5,102
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910..... acres.....	1,102,297	25,510	106,948	156,503	—	77,530	94,680	18,821	26,212
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	-12.7	-25.3	—	-24.8	—	13.5	—	—	—
19	Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres.....	66,479	650	—	27,729	—	—	2,550	—	—
IRRIGATION WORKS.										
Independent enterprises:										
20	Number, 1920.....	2,391	44	339	86	3	12	240	70	16
21	Number, 1910.....	2,798	34	471	115	—	37	270	102	18
Main ditches:										
22	Number, 1920.....	2,226	35	191	150	3	7	258	61	16
23	Number, 1910.....	2,191	22	49	166	—	29	51	75	14
24	Length, 1920..... miles.....	4,409	172	217	374	18	53	266	100	66
25	Length, 1910..... miles.....	4,664	120	174	395	—	139	136	154	60
26	Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.....	23,432	137	856	5,889	153	1,231	1,215	331	82
27	Capacity, 1910..... second-feet.....	28,648	710	901	5,448	—	2,020	1,203	241	676
Laterals:										
28	Number, 1920.....	2,138	61	194	161	8	11	235	39	75
29	Number, 1910.....	1,280	108	68	82	—	10	54	11	11
30	Length, 1920..... miles.....	1,463	56	93	238	13	—	323	8	22
31	Length, 1910..... miles.....	1,190	112	80	296	—	31	39	7	17
Reservoirs:										
32	Number, 1920.....	328	10	74	38	—	6	27	10	—
33	Number, 1910.....	522	19	54	51	—	4	65	23	7
34	Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.....	2,360,788	1,001	313	65,668	—	81,855	55	—	—
35	Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet.....	454,182	5	40,560	181,320	—	52,008	9	—	162
Flowing wells:										
36	Number, 1920.....	336	—	318	—	—	—	230	—	—
37	Number, 1910.....	673	—	494	—	—	—	267	—	—
38	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	375,222	—	228,885	—	—	—	146,330	—	—
39	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	669,286	—	428,640	—	—	—	240,549	—	—
Pumped wells:										
40	Number, 1920.....	461	13	143	2	1	8	48	4	1
41	Number, 1910.....	460	12	130	—	—	19	25	30	5
42	Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	265,618	6,361	99,328	—	1,600	1,575	27,118	400	800
43	Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	190,690	3,980	50,315	—	—	7,938	8,450	10,652	89
Pumping plants:										
44	Number, 1920.....	472	12	146	2	1	8	52	8	1
45	Number, 1910.....	413	12	131	4	—	22	27	31	6
46	Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.....	8,488	126	2,810	60	15	109	843	32	60
47	Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower.....	14,225	105	10,445	50	—	304	219	110	71
48	Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	304,789	8,361	135,605	1,500	1,500	2,277	30,633	800	800
49	Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	216,355	3,960	58,648	1,800	—	13,638	9,144	11,002	4,289
50	Average lift, 1920..... feet.....	40	37	26	61	10	42	28	35	20
CAPITAL INVESTED.										
51	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.....	18,210,413	165,791	1,923,948	4,328,888	66,512	2,485,908	2,952,707	54,162	87,195
52	Capital invested to July 1, 1910..... dollars.....	18,154,897	130,450	1,757,561	1,683,408	—	165,505	1,607,244	72,242	191,287
53	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	96.9	27.1	—	168.9	—	—	—	—	—
54	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.....	26.16	10.89	27.91	49.81	9.60	38.21	49.39	7.48	18.17
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910..... dollars.....	14.19	6.40	27.30	32.13	—	3.40	21.72	4.33	13.71
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.										
56	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	20,440,644	165,794	1,934,688	4,626,388	92,112	2,488,908	3,503,207	55,967	93,195
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	11,640,091	130,450	1,653,424	2,512,336	—	165,505	1,685,590	72,242	220,787
58	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....	75.9	—	—	84.1	—	—	—	—	—
59	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	21.25	8.70	23.19	39.30	10.00	28.28	39.96	7.32	18.27
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910..... dollars.....	10.86	4.11	18.27	16.05	—	2.13	17.81	3.84	8.65

¹ Parts taken to form parts of De Baca and Lea Counties, and part annexed to Roosevelt County in 1917.

² Organized from parts of Chaves, Guadalupe, and Roosevelt Counties in 1917.

³ Part taken to form part of Lea County in 1917.

⁴ Part taken to form Hidalgo County in 1919.

⁵ Part taken to form part of De Baca County in 1917.

⁶ Includes \$41,241 for Indian reservations, which was not reported by counties.

IRRIGATION—NEW MEXICO.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

	Hidalgo	Lincoln	Luna	McKinley	Mora	Otero	Rio Arriba	Sandoval	San Juan
1 Number of all farms in 1920.....	238	849	267	668	1,911	499	2,063	1,110	874
2 Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	64	194	168	263	437	226	1,478	957	584
3 Per cent of all farms.....	26.9	22.8	62.5	39.4	22.9	45.3	71.6	86.2	66.8
4 Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	239	239	116	172	620	241	1,487	1,028	706
5 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....		-18.8	44.8	52.9	-29.5	-8.7	-0.6	-7.8	-17.3
LAND AND FARM AREA.									
6 Approximate land area.....acres	2,206,080	3,068,560	1,304,540	3,523,840	1,844,000	4,280,960	3,757,440	2,477,440	3,504,540
7 All land in farms.....acres	242,479	486,543	1,052,327	177,952	1,013,981	251,796	364,881	135,595	18,877
8 Improved land in farms.....acres	22,644	29,425	19,533	15,538	106,986	15,969	41,625	24,258	30,291
9 Area irrigated in 1919.....acres	2,840	6,128	11,328	6,919	17,833	7,556	46,086	23,214	42,479
10 Per cent of improved land in farms.....	12.5	30.9	58.0	44.3	16.7	37.6	119.6	96.7	149.5
11 Area irrigated in 1909.....acres	7,355	5,947	2,564	19,083	6,378	45,673	18,259	29,529	43.9
12 Per cent of increase, 1909-1919.....		-18.7	111.2	169.9	-6.6	18.5	0.8	27.1	43.9
13 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....acres	2,949	6,341	21,143	7,229	29,749	8,565	50,247	26,659	48,195
14 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1919.....acres	7,987	9,763	4,206	28,137	6,389	51,635	21,791	52,656	82,585
15 Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....		-19.8	116.6	72.1	5.7	2.5	-2.7	22.3	-8.5
16 Area included in enterprises in 1920.....acres	3,340	11,609	34,796	9,057	37,673	12,117	68,691	32,988	68,515
17 Area included in enterprises in 1910.....acres	9,678	15,291	10,269	32,668	12,173	87,284	37,136	77,169	77,169
18 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....		22.9	127.5	-11.2	13.3	-0.5	1.9	-11.2	-11.2
19 Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement.....acres	500			300					3,210
IRRIGATION WORKS.									
Independent enterprises:									
20 Number, 1920.....	5	102	153	15	102	96	274	82	54
21 Number, 1919.....		121	101	3	115	99	338	92	91
Main ditches:									
22 Number, 1920.....	4	102	51	19	110	115	273	86	52
23 Number, 1919.....		117	38	4	117	89	342	100	58
24 Length, 1920.....miles	20	142	41	35	231	155	454	337	255
25 Length, 1919.....miles		161	49	22	254	145	574	299	289
26 Capacity, 1920.....second-feet	47	193	3,171	125	1,081	576	1,526	363	1,871
27 Capacity, 1919.....second-feet		440	2,141	135	1,344	654	2,195	842	2,543
Laterals:									
28 Number, 1920.....	11	94	37	41	277	75	192	22	105
29 Number, 1919.....		11	16	11	39	56	83	59	22
30 Length, 1920.....miles	8	124	7	39	45	77	87	9	53
31 Length, 1919.....miles		3	9	19	25	25	64	20	45
Reservoirs:									
32 Number, 1920.....	3	16	11	16	13	13	10	5	2
33 Number, 1919.....		21	34	19	12	39	12	22	6
34 Capacity, 1920.....acre-feet	12	37	6,685	672	110	753	44,049	180	180
35 Capacity, 1919.....acre-feet		21	156	20,547	3,166	88	1,444	241	4,820
Flowing wells:									
36 Number, 1920.....			1	4					
37 Number, 1919.....			1						
38 Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute			75	845					
39 Capacity, 1919.....gallons per minute			75						
Pumped wells:									
40 Number, 1920.....	2	156	1	1	4				
41 Number, 1919.....	14	94		3	13				
42 Capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute	18	95,300		3,300	419				
43 Capacity, 1919.....gallons per minute	240	32,675		28	3,505				
Pumping plants:									
44 Number, 1920.....	4	153	2	2	4				
45 Number, 1919.....	14	94		3	15				
46 Engine capacity, 1920.....horsepower	8	3,471	5	5	9		2		2
47 Engine capacity, 1919.....horsepower	27	1,034		3	102		41		10
48 Pump capacity, 1920.....gallons per minute	118	91,010		10	419				
49 Pump capacity, 1919.....gallons per minute	240	32,675		28	3,505		3,069		655
50 Average lift, 1920.....feet	82	57		179	52				
CAPITAL INVESTED.									
51 Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.....dollars	31,935	51,999	422,460	697,280	318,697	361,264	245,425	128,619	1,686,875
52 Capital invested to July 1, 1910.....dollars	39,645	110,264	364,256	133,694	182,211	182,211	244,156	138,371	789,927
53 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....		31.9	283.1	81.4	136.6	98.3	6.5	-21.6	111.0
54 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.....dollars	10.86	8.19	19.98	96.46	16.63	42.16	4.88	4.67	34.39
55 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.....dollars		5.01	11.29	86.73	4.75	21.80	4.73	6.35	15.00
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.									
56 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....dollars	46,935	52,014	420,350	702,280	327,780	364,489	259,670	124,909	2,716,875
57 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.....dollars	38,945	110,264	316,256	133,694	182,211	182,211	244,156	138,371	800,147
58 Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.....		31.2	289.3	54.3	145.3	180.0	6.4	-8.7	239.5
59 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....dollars	14.06	4.37	12.37	77.54	8.79	50.09	3.78	3.79	39.65
60 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.....dollars		4.19	7.21	50.92	4.69	14.97	3.62	3.73	10.37

¹ Organized from part of Grant County in 1919.

IRRIGATION—NEW MEXICO.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1920; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Taos	Torrance	Union	Valencia	All other counties ¹
1 Number of all farms in 1920.....	1,643	896	375	1,191	1,118	1,365	2,652	1,097	4,490
2 Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	470	529	240	507	1,022	41	47	839	120
3 Per cent of all farms.....	28.6	59.0	63.8	42.6	91.0	3.0	1.8	76.5	2.7
4 Number of farms irrigated in 1920.....	594	844	296	710	949	.....	94	1,093	36
5 Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	-20.9	-37.8	14.8	-29.1	7.7	.....	.....	-23.2	.....
LAND AND FARM AREA.									
6 Approximate land area..... acres.....	3,132,160	1,262,720	1,995,320	9,644,800	1,441,280	2,156,160	3,436,800	3,621,760	7,132,640
7 All land in farms..... acres.....	1,452,379	552,788	330,871	1,180,546	88,873	770,789	2,515,522	1,000,985	4,969,562
8 Improved land in farms..... acres.....	58,534	49,439	7,712	32,770	23,497	58,526	273,749	28,818	486,988
9 Area irrigated in 1919..... acres.....	16,565	10,682	8,491	11,119	59,607	1,085	6,774	19,241	775
10 Per cent of improved land in farms.....	28.3	21.4	110.1	33.9	253.7	1.2	2.5	66.8	0.2
11 Area irrigated in 1920..... acres.....	14,818	16,180	5,637	14,299	41,486	653	6,315	30,392	105
12 Per cent of increase, 1900-1919.....	13.7	-54.6	433.5	-22.2	43.7	66.2	7.3	-36.5	.....
13 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920..... acres.....	43,277	19,858	9,533	13,356	67,061	1,165	17,988	32,666	1,805
14 Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1919..... acres.....	16,962	16,707	5,959	22,532	44,395	653	8,766	51,948	2,141
15 Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	156.0	-35.0	60.0	-40.7	51.1	78.4	105.2	-37.1	.....
16 Area included in enterprises in 1920..... acres.....	68,806	12,244	18,432	29,780	88,235	1,550	20,056	48,780	2,649
17 Area included in enterprises in 1919..... acres.....	52,417	51,758	10,426	41,760	69,426	1,103	30,107	74,814	11,583
18 Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	31.3	-78.1	76.8	-28.7	40.1	40.5	-33.4	-34.8	.....
19 Area of irrigated land reported as available for settlement..... acres.....	940	.....	.....	4,640	4,400	.....	1,500	20,000	.....
IRRIGATION WORKS.									
Independent enterprises:									
20 Number, 1920.....	101	102	60	95	138	7	79	46	43
21 Number, 1910.....	152	122	62	99	205	.....	43	62	32
Main ditches:									
22 Number, 1920.....	115	103	64	88	163	8	84	49	21
23 Number, 1910.....	153	141	57	89	238	3	48	64	7
24 Length, 1920..... miles.....	213	142	119	289	336	30	132	278	4
25 Length, 1910..... miles.....	264	229	84	242	343	4	95	334	7
26 Capacity, 1920..... second-feet.....	1,459	226	523	814	1,268	2	407	360	45
27 Capacity, 1910..... second-feet.....	2,378	853	149	991	1,513	10	452	2,195	2
Laterals:									
28 Number, 1920.....	104	17	35	48	57	22	178	40	28
29 Number, 1910.....	43	42	6	69	100	.....	114	265	.....
30 Length, 1920..... miles.....	33	11	15	18	50	10	58	30	4
31 Length, 1910..... miles.....	64	28	6	63	105	.....	31	111	.....
Reservoirs:									
32 Number, 1920.....	21	8	14	11	3	1	11	6	12
33 Number, 1910.....	32	41	9	12	11	2	25	8	12
34 Capacity, 1920..... acre-feet.....	38,419	160	2,638,882	80,003	1,735	75	76	14	8
35 Capacity, 1910..... acre-feet.....	72,335	75,451	104	24	327	26	1,324	14	6
Flowing wells:									
36 Number, 1920.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
37 Number, 1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	.....	.....	20	7	.....	.....	1	.....	60
39 Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pumped wells:									
40 Number, 1920.....	2	2	11	8	.....	.....	4	.....	50
41 Number, 1910.....	2	8	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	94
42 Capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	.....	.....	1,269	3,600	.....	1	47	.....	24,680
43 Capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	518	1,026	140	208	.....	6	609	50	70,558
Pumping plants:									
44 Number, 1920.....	2	1	15	11	.....	.....	5	2	41
45 Number, 1910.....	2	10	4	4	.....	.....	2	1	26
46 Engine capacity, 1920..... horsepower.....	.....	2	50	94	.....	.....	33	20	727
47 Engine capacity, 1910..... horsepower.....	25	197	10	10	.....	.....	8	2	1,542
48 Pump capacity, 1920..... gallons per minute.....	3	.....	2,839	3,575	.....	.....	544	2,000	24,495
49 Pump capacity, 1910..... gallons per minute.....	518	1,710	140	298	.....	.....	609	50	70,558
50 Average lift, 1920..... feet.....	62	1	31	27	.....	.....	50	52	111
CAPITAL INVESTED.									
51 Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920..... dollars.....	777,482	69,975	758,484	235,051	160,886	21,100	368,939	194,471	64,216
52 Capital invested to July 1, 1919..... dollars.....	308,708	123,354	19,089	187,682	190,940	1,010	70,926	254,063	355,274
53 Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	154.6	-43.5	.....	23.2	-15.7	.....	413.1	-23.5	.....
54 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920..... dollars.....	17.97	6.44	79.56	17.60	2.40	18.11	20.23	5.95	33.58
55 Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1919..... dollars.....	17.79	7.41	3.20	8.33	4.30	1.55	8.09	4.89	165.94
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.									
56 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	788,502	69,975	1,060,459	239,351	177,176	23,600	382,389	227,991	64,616
57 Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1919..... dollars.....	1,189,708	347,056	19,089	301,582	190,940	1,010	70,981	254,063	355,274
58 Per cent of increase, 1919-1920.....	-35.7	-79.5	.....	-14.6	-7.2	.....	438.7	-10.3	.....
59 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920..... dollars.....	11.46	5.72	57.58	8.71	2.01	15.23	19.07	4.67	24.39
60 Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1919..... dollars.....	22.70	6.71	1.83	7.22	3.16	0.92	2.36	3.40	30.67

¹ Included in "All other counties" in 1910.² Includes Curry, Lea, Quay, and Roosevelt Counties. Lea County formed from parts of Chaves and Eddy Counties in 1917.

NORTH DAKOTA.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of North Dakota collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the

purpose of showing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage, yield, and value of crops grown on irrigated land were collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ³	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	77,650	74,360	3,330	4.5
Approximate land area of the state.....acres.	44,917,120	44,917,120		
All land in farms.....acres.	36,214,751	28,426,650	7,788,101	27.4
Improved land in farms.....acres.	24,563,178	20,455,092	4,108,086	20.1
Number of farms irrigated.....	340	69	271	
Area irrigated.....acres.	12,072	10,246	1,824	17.8
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating.....acres.	34,235	21,917	12,318	56.2
Area included in enterprises.....acres.	57,476	38,173	19,303	50.6
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	0.4	0.1	0.3	
Approximate land area of the state.....	(²)	(²)		
Land in farms.....	(²)	(²)		
Improved land in farms.....	(²)	0.1		
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated.....acres.	22,163	11,000	10,494	89.9
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated.....acres.	45,404	27,925	17,479	62.6
Capital invested.....	\$1,857,118	\$836,482	\$1,020,636	122.0
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$54.25	\$38.17	\$16.08	42.1
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$2,072,766	\$836,482	\$1,236,284	147.8
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$36.06	\$21.91	\$14.15	64.6
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$5.50	\$28.40	-\$22.90	-80.6
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	30	49	-19	
Number of main ditches.....	32	47	-15	
Length of main ditches.....miles.	58	52	6	
Capacity of main ditches.....second-feet.	836	2,161	-1,325	-61.3
Number of lateral ditches.....	58	46	12	
Length of lateral ditches.....miles.	93	74	19	
Number of reservoirs.....	9	22	-13	
Capacity of reservoirs.....acre-feet.	1,110	132,187	-131,077	-99.2
Number of pumped wells.....	(²)	1	-1	
Capacity of pumped wells.....gallons per minute.	(²)	15	15	
Number of pumping plants.....	4	4		
Engine capacity.....horsepower.	2,068	2,038	30	1.5
Pump capacity.....gallons per minute.	51,250	182,115	-130,865	-71.9
Average lift.....feet.	38	(⁴)	38	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

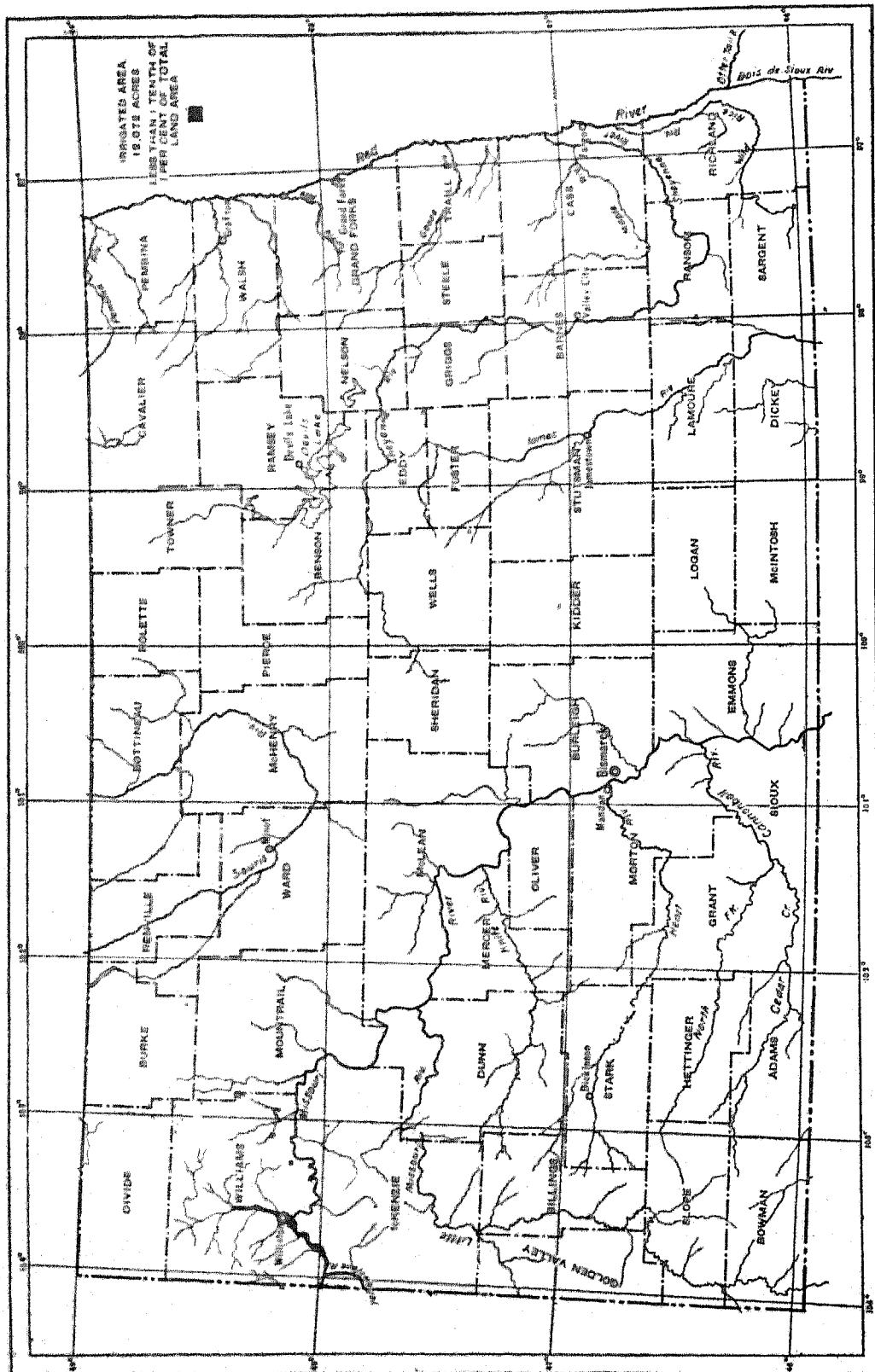
² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Not reported in 1920.

⁴ Not reported in 1910.

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APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND EXTENT OF IRRIGATED LAND.



IRRIGATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

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CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

Throughout the state of North Dakota the precipitation is, in normal years, sufficient for the maturing of crops, without irrigation, the normal rainfall for the state being 17.92 inches. In the western part of the state, however, the precipitation is below the average for the state, and irrigation is practiced to a limited extent. In 1919 the precipitation was below the normal, being below 15 inches over most of the western half of the state, and below 10 inches over the south-western part of the state. This low precipitation resulted in a short supply of water for irrigation where water is taken from small local streams, and it is probable that some land was not irrigated in 1919 which would have been if water had been available.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

The whole of that part of the state of North Dakota within which irrigation is practiced lies within the drainage basin of Missouri River and its tributaries. With the exception of the Missouri itself these streams are plains streams and subject to drouth when local rainfall fails. The Missouri is fed by mountain streams, and supplies sufficient water for the limited area receiving water from it.

There are many artesian wells in the state, but they are not used for irrigation.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Num-ber.	Per cent. of in-crease.	Per cent. of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent. of in-crease.	Per cent. of total land area.	Per cent. of land in farms.	Per cent. of im-proved land in farms.
1920.....	340	392.8	0.4	12,072	17.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
1910.....	69	27.8	0.1	10,248	110.3	(1)	(1)	9.1
1900.....	54	671.4	0.1	4,872	994.8	(1)	(1)	6.1
1890.....	7		(1)	445		(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Num-ber of enter-prises.	Area in-cluded in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enter-prises were ca-pable of irri-gating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent. of acre-age in enter-prises.	
Total.....	30	57,476	12,072	21.0	34,235
1880-1889 ¹	3	2,100	595	28.3	1,000
1890-1899.....	5	2,130	458	21.5	1,320
1900-1904.....	9	4,967	955	19.2	3,265
1905-1909.....	2	46,081	8,766	19.0	26,238
1910-1914.....	1	325	285	87.7	325
1915-1919.....	1	1,125	330	29.3	1,042
Not reported.....	6	795	683	85.9	795

¹ Dakota Territory.

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enter-prises were capable of irri-gating in 1920 (acres).	Area included in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1909	Increase. ¹			
			Amount.	Per cent.		
Total.....	12,072	10,248	1,824	17.8	34,235	57,476
Streams, gravity.....	9,130	7,153	1,977	26.2	21,281	39,747
Streams, pumped.....	2,409	1,614	855	53.0	12,295	26,949
Wells, pumped.....			-1			
Springs.....		330	-330			
Stored storm water.....	508	1,290	-772	-69.3	606	606
Other mixed.....	55		45		90	90

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

An irrigation district law was enacted in North Dakota in 1917, and a district has been organized to take over the Williston project of the United States Reclamation Service, but this project is credited to the Reclamation Service in Table 5 because the Government built the works and still controls them to a large extent.

North Dakota has not accepted the conditions of the Federal Carey Act (act of Congress, Aug. 18, 1894).

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	A-mount.	Per cent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total.....	12,072	10,248	1,824	17.8
Individual and partnership.....	3,304	3,638	-332	-61.7
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	8,766	1,610	7,156	444.5
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total.....	34,235	21,917	12,318	56.2
Individual and partnership.....	7,997	9,821	-1,824	-18.6
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	26,238	12,096	14,142	116.9
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total.....	57,476	39,173	19,303	50.6
Individual and partnership.....	11,445	13,699	-2,254	-16.4
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	46,031	25,474	20,557	80.6

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

The laws of North Dakota relating to water rights are summarized in the following paragraphs:

North Dakota was organized from a part of Dakota territory and admitted to the Union in 1889.

The constitution of the state made the following declaration regarding water: "All flowing streams and natural water sources shall forever remain the property of the state for mining, irrigation, and manufacturing purposes." (Sec. 210.)

In 1905 the state adopted a comprehensive code covering the subject of water rights.

This code contained the following general provision: "All waters within the limits of the state from all sources of water supply belong to the public and, except as to navigable waters, are subject to appropriation for beneficial use." (Laws 1905, ch. 34, sec. 1.)

Under this law any party wishing to acquire water rights is required to apply to the state engineer for a permit. When works are completed the state engineer issues a certificate of completion, and when water has been put to use a license is issued.

The law of 1905 provided the machinery for a complete adjudication of all rights to water. The state engineer was to make hydrographic surveys of all streams and ditches, and, when these surveys were completed, file reports with the attorney general of the state. "who shall, within 60 days thereafter, enter suit on behalf of the state for the determination of all rights to the use of such water." (Laws 1905, ch. 34, secs. 14 and 15.) Table 6 indicates that this provision of the law has not been carried out.

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER IS RECEIVED: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	1919		1909
	Acres.	Per cent of total.	per cent of total.
Total.....	12,072	100.0	100.0
Appropriation and use	5,248	52.6	88.9
Notified and posted.....	2,328	19.3	6.8
Permit from state.....	2,096	24.3	4.3
Not reported.....	400	3.8	(1)

¹ All land for which the class of water rights was reported was included in "Appropriation and use."

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

The report of a special irrigation census taken in 1902 presented all data by drainage basins rather than by counties. The results of the census of 1920 have been tabulated on the same basis, and the data for 1902 are presented for purposes of comparison. For no other census have the results been tabulated in this form. The acreage reported for each drainage basin in 1919 comprises all the irrigated land in that drainage basin, including that watered from springs and wells. In the 1902 results the acreages irrigated from springs and wells were reported separately in such a way that it is not possible to tell in what drainage basin these areas are situated. This area is so small, however, that the comparisons are not affected seriously.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area included in enterprises, 1920 (acres).	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of increase.		
Total.....	12,072	10,394	16.3	57,476	34,235
Missouri River and tributaries.....	12,072	9,444	27.8	57,476	34,235
Mouse River and tributaries.....	(1)	676			
Red River of the North and tributaries.....	(1)	6			
Springs.....	(1)	250			
Wells.....	(1)	2			

¹ Not reported in 1919.

² Included in figures for streams.

CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES: 1890 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Amount.	Per cent of increase. ¹	AVERAGE PER ACRE.	
			Amount.	Per cent of increase.
1920.....	\$1,857,118	122.0	\$54.25	42.1
1910.....	836,482		38.17	93.7
1900.....	16,990		3.49	
1890.....	(2)			

¹ Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Not reported in 1890.

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.
Total.....	\$1,857,118	100.0	\$54.25
1890-1899 ¹	8,000	0.4	7.55
1900-1909.....	17,669	1.0	11.62
1910-1919.....	37,714	2.0	11.59
1920-1929.....	1,777,570	95.7	67.75
1930-1934.....	2,000	0.1	6.15
1915-1919.....	11,207	0.6	10.76
Not reported.....	2,958	0.2	3.72

¹ Dakota Territory.

TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$1,857,118	100.0	\$54.25	10,951	\$5.50
Streams, gravity.....	1,299,951	70.0	61.20	8,485	3.55
Streams, pumped.....	532,007	29.7	44.89	2,466	12.21
Stored storm water.....	4,660	0.3	7.69		
Other mixed.....	500		5.56		

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	Increase.
Total.....	\$1,857,118	\$45,087	\$1,812,031
Missouri River and tributaries.....	1,857,118	40,375	1,816,743
Mouse River and tributaries.....	(1)	3,637	
Red River of the North and tributaries.....	(1)	200	
Springs.....	(1)	600	
Wells.....	(1)	175	

¹ Not reported in 1920.

² Included in figures for streams.

IRRIGATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

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TABLE 12.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.
[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$1,557,118	100.0	10,951	\$5.50
Individual and partnership.....	81,693	4.4	2,185	0.79
U. S. Reclamation Service.....	1,775,425	95.6	8,766	6.67

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

The acreages reported in Table 13 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Additional acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

TABLE 13.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1920.

Number of enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	8
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage.....	49,581
Acreage for which drains have been installed.....	1,613
Additional acreage needing drainage.....	639
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in enterprises reporting drainage.....	3.3
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	2.8
Per cent that acreage for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of total acreage included in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	4.0

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreages to serve as bases for reliable averages. In all cases in which the quantity is reported the water was measured.

TABLE 14.—QUANTITY OF WATER USED IN 1919.

Average volume of water entering canals.....	second-feet.....	130
Area irrigated in 1919.....	acres.....	8,766
Average number of acres per second-foot.....		67.4
Total quantity of water entering canals.....	acre-feet.....	28,190
Area irrigated in 1919.....	acres.....	8,766
Average quantity per acre.....	acre-feet.....	3.2
Total quantity of water delivered.....	acre-feet.....	11,636
Area irrigated in 1919.....	acres.....	8,766
Average quantity per acre.....	acre-feet.....	1.3

IRRIGATION WORKS.

TABLE 15.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.		Pipe lines, length (miles).	PUMPING PLANTS.		
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).		Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	26	11	32	836	58	58	93	9	1,119	0.3	4	2,068	51,230
1880-1889 ¹	8	2	4	28	6	5	2	1	140		1	8	230
1890-1899.....	2	4	7	327	11	4	3	6	563				
1900-1904.....	9	2	10	371	26	22	6			0.3	2	2,040	50,000
1905-1909.....	2	1	1	100	1	25	81						
1910-1914.....	4	2	5	10	4	2	1	2	407		1	20	1,000
1915-1919.....	1		3		3								
Not reported.....													

¹ Dakota Territory.

TABLE 16.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920.

CLASS.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.		Pipe lines, length (miles).	PUMPING PLANTS.		
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).		Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	26	11	32	836	58	58	93	9	1,119	0.3	4	2,068	51,230
Individual and partnership.....	26	11	30	465	32	33	12	9	1,119		2	28	1,230
U. S. Reclamation Service.....			2	371	26	25	81			0.3	2	2,040	50,000

IRRIGATION—NORTH DAKOTA.

CROPS.

TABLE 17.—ACREAGE, YIELD, AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS GROWN ON IRRIGATED LAND, AND COMPARISONS WITH TOTALS FOR THE STATE: 1919 AND 1909.

[Totals for the state, used in making comparisons, are shown in state bulletin on agriculture.]

CROP.		AREA HARVESTED.					QUANTITY HARVESTED.					
		1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹	Unit.	1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
		Acres.	Per cent of total for state.	Acres.	Per cent of total for state.			Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
1	Cereals:											
2	Oats.....	2,879	0.1	544	(²)	427.6	Bu.....	30,555	0.1	25,655	(²)	19.1
3	Spring wheat.....	15,713	0.2	1,205	(²)		Bu.....	80,292	0.1	28,011	(²)	186.6
4	Barley.....	1,166	0.1	(²)			Bu.....	10,565	0.1	(²)		
5	Rye.....	2,040	0.1	(²)			Bu.....	8,673	0.1	(²)		
6	Hay and forage:											
7	Small grains cut for hay.....	1,664	0.3	(²)			Tons.....	906	0.2	(²)		
	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	1,528	0.4	(²)			Tons.....	453	0.1	(²)		
	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	779	(²)	1,057	(²)	-26.2	Tons.....	301	(²)	1,424	0.1	-78.9

CROP.		AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE, 1919.						VALUE.				
		Unit.	Per state.	On non-irrigated land.	On irrigated land.			1919		1909		Per cent of increase. ¹
					Average.	Per cent of average for state.	Per cent of average on non-irrigated land.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	Amount.	Per cent of total for state.	
1	Cereals:											
2	Oats.....	Bu.....	14.6	14.6	10.6	72.6	72.6	\$24,444	0.1	\$8,368		192.1
3	Spring wheat.....	Bu.....	6.8	6.8	5.1	75.0	75.0	192,701	0.1	26,145		637.0
4	Barley.....	Bu.....	11.1	11.1	8.9	80.2	80.2	12,150	0.1	(²)		
5	Rye.....	Bu.....	6.7	6.7	4.3	64.2	64.2	12,576	0.1	(²)		
6	Hay and forage:											
7	Small grains cut for hay.....	Tons.....	0.60	0.60	0.54	90.0	90.0	13,137	0.2	(²)		
	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	Tons.....	1.23	1.23	0.44	35.8	35.8	7,474	0.1	(²)		
	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	Tons.....	0.77	0.77	0.39	50.6	50.6	4,666	(²)	9,518	0.1	-51.0

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.³ Not reported separately in 1909.

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COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Percent not shown when base is less than 100, or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		THE STATE.	McKenzie.	Williams.	All other counties.
1	Number of all farms in 1920.....	77,690	2,035	2,437	73,220
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919.....	340	158	184	.....
3	Percent of all farms.....	0.4	7.7	7.6	.....
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909.....	69	7	33	9
5	Percent of increase, 1909-1919.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LAND AND FARM AREA.					
6	Approximate land area.....	44,917,120	1,822,960	1,368,320	41,726,720
7	All land in farms.....	39,214,751	1,251,370	987,569	38,000,812
8	Improved land in farms.....	24,563,178	863,760	598,372	23,691,040
9	Area irrigated in 1919.....	12,072	6,690	5,442	.....
10	Percent of improved land in farms.....	.....	1.8	1.1	.....
11	Area irrigated in 1909.....	10,248	650	8,043	1,355
12	Percent of increase, 1909-1919.....	17.8	680.0	-32.3	.....
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920.....	54,235	14,726	19,569	.....
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910.....	21,917	850	19,604	1,403
15	Percent of increase, 1910-1920.....	36.2	.....	-0.8	.....
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920.....	57,476	21,424	28,052	.....
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910.....	38,173	1,532	34,865	1,776
18	Percent of increase, 1910-1920.....	50.6	.....	3.4	.....
IRRIGATION WORKS.					
19	Independent enterprises:				
20	Number, 1920.....	30	4	26	.....
21	Number, 1910.....	49	6	34	9
22	Main ditches:				
23	Number, 1920.....	32	4	28	.....
24	Number, 1910.....	47	5	35	7
25	Length, 1920.....	56	26	32	.....
26	Length, 1910.....	53	8	40	4
27	Capacity, 1920.....	826	276	560	.....
28	Capacity, 1910.....	2,161	162	1,703	206
29	Laterals:				
30	Number, 1920.....	58	.....	58	.....
31	Number, 1910.....	46	16	30	.....
32	Length, 1920.....	95	34	59	.....
33	Length, 1910.....	74	1	73	.....
34	Reservoirs:				
35	Number, 1920.....	9	1	8	.....
36	Number, 1910.....	22	3	19	1
37	Capacity, 1920.....	1,116	400	719	.....
38	Capacity, 1910.....	132,187	25	132,187	8
39	Pumped wells:				
40	Number, 1920.....	1	.....	.....	1
41	Number, 1910.....	15	.....	.....	15
42	Capacity, 1920.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	Capacity, 1910.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Pumping plants:				
45	Number, 1920.....	4	.....	4	.....
46	Number, 1910.....	4	.....	1	2
47	Engine capacity, 1920.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....
48	Engine capacity, 1910.....	2,000	.....	2,000	.....
49	Pump capacity, 1920.....	51,250	.....	51,250	.....
50	Pump capacity, 1910.....	182,115	2,000	180,000	115
51	Average lift, 1920.....	38	.....	38	.....
CAPITAL INVESTED.					
52	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920.....	1,857,118	1,235,209	621,909	.....
53	Capital invested to July 1, 1910.....	838,482	6,603	781,100	48,719
54	Percent of increase, 1910-1920.....	122.0	.....	-20.4	.....
55	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920.....	54.25	83.88	31.85	.....
56	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910.....	38.17	7.84	29.72	34.72
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.					
57	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920.....	2,072,766	1,321,457	751,909	.....
58	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910.....	838,482	6,603	781,100	48,719
59	Percent of increase, 1910-1920.....	147.8	.....	-3.8	.....
60	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920.....	36.66	61.68	20.84	.....
61	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910.....	21.91	4.35	22.40	27.43

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

OKLAHOMA.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of irrigation for the state of Oklahoma collected at the census of 1920. Statistics of acreage irrigated, of acreage and yield of crops grown on irrigated land, and of cost of operation and maintenance relate to the year 1919; other items relate to the year 1920. Throughout the report figures for the census of 1910 are given for purposes of comparison; and, for the purpose of showing the historical development of irrigation, items which have been reported in censuses previous to 1910 are presented.

Statistics of number of farms irrigated and of acreage and yield of crops grown on irrigated land were

collected in the general census of agriculture. All other statistics were obtained in a special canvass of irrigation enterprises.

Alfalfa and corn are the only crops for which the area reported as irrigated exceeds 100 acres. The area of irrigated alfalfa reported is 417 acres, with a yield of 615 tons, or 1.47 tons per acre. The average yield for the whole state is 1.96 tons per acre. The area of corn reported as irrigated is 237 acres, with a yield of 4,124 bushels, or 17.4 bushels per acre. The average yield for the state is 21.8 bushels per acre. The remaining irrigated area is divided among other farm crops, gardens, and pastures

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	191,988	190,192	1,796	0.9
Approximate land area of the state..... acres	44,424,960	44,424,960		
All land in farms..... acres	31,951,934	28,859,553	3,092,581	10.7
Improved land in farms..... acres	18,125,321	17,551,337	573,984	3.3
Number of farms irrigated.....	73	137	-64	-46.7
Area irrigated..... acres	2,969	4,388	-1,419	-32.3
Area enterprises were capable of irrigating..... acres	9,672	6,397	3,275	51.2
Area included in enterprises..... acres	11,742	8,528	3,214	37.7
Per cent irrigated:				
Number of all farms.....	(²)	6.1		
Approximate land area of the state.....	(²)	(²)		
Land in farms.....	(²)	(²)		
Improved land in farms.....	(²)	(²)		
Excess of area enterprises were capable of irrigating over area irrigated..... acres	6,703	2,009	4,694	233.6
Excess of area included in enterprises over area irrigated..... acres	8,773	4,140	4,633	111.9
Capital invested.....	\$151,325	\$47,200	\$104,125	220.6
Average per acre enterprises were capable of irrigating.....	\$15.65	\$7.38	\$8.27	112.1
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises.....	\$162,775	\$47,200	\$115,575	244.9
Average per acre included in enterprises.....	\$13.86	\$5.53	\$8.33	150.6
Average cost of operation and maintenance per acre.....	\$2.92	\$0.51	\$2.41	472.5
IRRIGATION WORKS.				
Number of enterprises.....	33	114	-81	-71.1
Number of main ditches.....	18	47	-29	
Length of main ditches..... miles	38	54	-16	
Capacity of main ditches..... second-feet	344	155	189	121.9
Number of lateral ditches.....	72	106	-34	-32.1
Length of lateral ditches..... miles	19	31	-12	
Number of reservoirs.....	8	11	-3	
Capacity of reservoirs..... acre-feet	52	22	30	
Number of flowing wells.....	1	(³)	1	
Capacity of flowing wells..... gallons per minute	100	(³)	100	
Number of pumped wells.....	19	65	-46	
Capacity of pumped wells..... gallons per minute	3,643	1,791	1,852	103.4
Number of pumping plants.....	22	68	-46	
Engine capacity..... horsepower	184	107	77	72.0
Pump capacity..... gallons per minute	7,668	4,541	3,127	68.9
Average lift..... feet	59	(³)	59	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Not reported in 1910.

CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

The larger part of the state of Oklahoma receives sufficient rainfall to obviate the necessity for irrigation, the normal annual precipitation for the state being about 34 inches, and of this about three-fourths occurs during the growing season. In the extreme northwestern part of the state the normal annual precipitation is about 20 inches, but a large part of the rainfall in late summer in this section as well as in the rest of the state, comes in local showers, and crops sometimes suffer for moisture.

In the western part of the state the spring and summer precipitation in 1919 was far above normal, and there was little or no need of irrigation.

WATER SUPPLY FOR IRRIGATION.

Most of western Oklahoma is well watered. It is drained by the Salt Fork of the Arkansas, the Cimarron, the North Canadian, the South Canadian, the Washita, and the Red Rivers and their tributaries. As a rule these streams do not carry large volumes of water. They are subject to sudden rises coming from heavy local rains, but the floods are seldom of long duration. Without the storing of flood waters these streams are not reliable sources of water for irrigation.

No doubt ground water can be obtained from wells in the stream valleys, but the demand for water for irrigation has not been sufficient to bring about either the storing of flood water or the sinking of wells.

FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE IRRIGATED: 1900 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS IRRIGATED.			AREA IRRIGATED.				
	Num-ber.	Per cent of in-crease. ¹	Per cent of all farms.	Acres.	Per cent of in-crease. ¹	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent of land in farms.	Per cent of im-proved land in farms.
1920.....	73	-46.7	(?)	2,969	-32.3	(?)	(?)	(?)
1910.....	137	10.5	0.1	4,388	59.0	(?)	(?)	(?)
1900.....	124	.....	0.1	2,769	.....	(?)	(?)	(?)

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. ² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Num-ber of enter-prises.	Area in-cluded in enter-prises, 1920 (acres).	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1919.		Area enter-prises were ca-pable of irrigating in 1920 (acres).
			Acres.	Per cent of acre-age in enter-prises.	
Total.....	33	11,742	2,969	25.3	9,672
1890-1899.....	5	8,812	2,392	27.1	8,112
1900-1904.....	3	159	198	67.9	159
1905-1909.....	2	150	55	36.7	150
1910-1914.....	12	1,983	298	15.0	633
1915-1919.....	9	396	36	9.0	378
Not reported.....	2	240	80	33.3	240

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).				Area enter- prises were ca- pable of irri- gating in 1920 (acres).	Area in- cluded in enter- prises, 1920 (acres).
	1919	1909	Increase. ¹			
			Amount.	Per cent.		
Total.....	2,969	4,388	-1,419	-32.3	9,672	11,742
Streams, gravity.....	2,522	4,205	-1,683	-40.0	8,972	11,022
Streams, pumped.....	188	50	138	.....	355	355
Wells, pumped.....	107	69	38	.....	118	138
Wells, flowing.....	18	.....	18	.....	18	18
Lakes, gravity.....	.....	28	-28	.....	.....	.....
Springs.....	6	16	-10	.....	6	6
Stored storm water.....	.....	20	-20	.....	.....	.....
City water.....	3	(2)	3	.....	3	3
Mixed.....	125	(2)	125	.....	200	200

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

² Not included in classification in 1910.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.

The constitution of the state of Oklahoma, adopted in 1907, contains the following section relating to organization for land reclamation:

"The legislature shall have the power and shall provide for a system of levees, drains, and ditches and of irrigation in this state when deemed expedient, and provide for a system of taxation on the lands affected or benefited by such levees, drains, and ditches and irrigation, or on crops produced on such land, to discharge such bonded indebtedness or expense necessarily incurred in the establishment of such improvements; and to provide for compulsory issuance of bonds by the owners or lessees of the lands benefited by such levees, drains and ditches, or irrigation."—Art. XVI, sec. 3.

In 1915 the legislature enacted an irrigation district law under this section of the constitution, but no districts are reported.

The state has never accepted the conditions of the Federal Carey Act (act of Aug. 18, 1894).

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM AND CLASS.	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920	1910	Acres.	Per cent.
ACREAGE IRRIGATED.				
Total.....	2,969	4,388	-1,419	-32.3
Individual.....	969	2,388	-1,419	-59.4
Cooperative.....	2,000	2,000	.....	.....
ACREAGE ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING.				
Total.....	9,672	6,397	3,275	51.2
Individual.....	2,072	3,397	-1,325	-39.0
Cooperative.....	7,600	3,000	4,600	153.3
ACREAGE INCLUDED IN ENTERPRISES.				
Total.....	11,742	8,528	3,214	37.7
Individual.....	4,142	5,028	-886	-17.6
Cooperative.....	7,600	3,500	4,100	117.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

An act passed in 1897 provided for the organization of corporations to build irrigation works and authorized such corporations to enter into contracts for the sale of water rights, having these secured by liens on the lands covered, or to lease water and have the rentals secured by liens on the crops grown, or otherwise. No such commercial companies are reported.

The United States Reclamation Service has investigated proposed enterprises in Oklahoma, but has not undertaken any of them.

ACREAGE, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS.

The laws of Oklahoma relating to water rights are summarized in the following paragraphs:

The territory of Oklahoma was organized in 1890, and in 1897 the territorial legislature enacted its first law relating to water rights. This law contained the following section:

"The unappropriated waters of the ordinary flow or underflow of every running stream or flowing river, and the storm or rain water of every river or natural stream, canon, ravine, depression, or watershed within those portions of the state of Oklahoma in which by reason of the insufficient rainfall, or by reason of the irregularity of the rainfall, irrigation is beneficial for agricultural purposes, are hereby declared to be the property of the public, and may be acquired by appropriation for the uses and purposes and in the manner as hereinafter provided."

This law contained the following proviso recognizing riparian rights: "Provided, that such flow or underflow of water shall not be diverted to the prejudice of the rights of the riparian owner without his consent, except after condemnation thereof in the manner as hereinafter provided."

This law provided for the filing of claims for new enterprises with county recorders of deeds, and required also the filing of claims for previously existing rights.

In 1905, the territory created the office of territorial engineer and provided that parties wishing to acquire rights to water should apply to the engineer for permits. The law provided for the submitting of proof of completion of works and the issuing of certificates of completion and for the submitting of proof of having put the water appropriated to a beneficial use and the issuing of licenses to divert the quantities of water to which rights had been acquired.

The state engineer is directed to make surveys and collect the information necessary for defining rights to water and to transmit the results to the attorney general of the state, who is directed to bring suits on behalf of the state for the adjudication of rights. The attorney general is directed also to intervene in suits brought by other parties, while the courts are directed to call on the state engineer for information when suits involving water rights are brought.

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER IS RECEIVED: 1919 AND 1909.

CLASS.	1919		1909, per cent of total.
	Acres.	Per cent of total.	
Total.....	2,969	100.0	100.0
Appropriation and use.....	35	1.2	77.4
Notice filed and posted.....	215	7.2	5.4
Adjudicated by court.....	2,290	74.1	17.1
Permit from state.....	310	10.4	
Riparian rights.....	80	2.7	
Underground.....	120	4.0	(1)
Other and mixed.....	3	0.1	(1)
Not reported.....	6	0.2	(1)

¹ All land for which the class of water rights was not reported was included in "Appropriation and use."

ACREAGE, BY DRAINAGE BASIN.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1919 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES).			Area in- cluded in enter- prises, 1920 (acres).	Area en- ter- prises were capable of irri- gating in 1920 (acres).
	1919	1902	Per cent of in- crease. ¹		
Total.....	2,969	2,328	-10.8	11,742	9,672
Arkansas River and tributaries.....	2,843	2,207	-11.4	11,449	9,379
Canadian River.....	251	869	-71.1	502	495
Cimarron River.....	2,598	1,963	31.8	10,929	8,679
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....	4	220	-98.2	18	3
Red River and tributaries.....	126	121	4.1	203	203

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Includes 155 acres irrigated by springs but not shown by drainage basins.

CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

TABLE 8.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES: 1900 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	AMOUNT.	Per cent of increase.	AVERAGE PER ACRE.	
			Amount.	Per cent of in- crease. ¹
1920.....	\$151,325	230.6	\$15.65	112.1
1910.....	47,200	115.8	7.38	-6.9
1900.....	21,872		7.93	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

TABLE 9.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	AMOUNT.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.
Total.....	\$151,325	100.0	\$15.65
1900-1909.....	54,378	35.9	6.78
1910-1914.....	3,403	2.3	21.49
1915-1919.....	4,065	2.7	27.23
1920-1924.....	67,181	44.3	106.00
1925-1929.....	17,009	11.2	43.60
Not reported.....	5,349	3.5	22.29

TABLE 10.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY.

[When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.			OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Average per acre.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$151,325	100.0	\$15.65	2,626	\$2.92
Streams, gravity.....	90,040	59.5	19.04	2,328	1.56
Streams, pumped.....	4,240	2.8	11.86	129	3.74
Wells, pumped.....	47,075	31.1	338.94	32	46.36
Wells, flowing.....	5,000	3.3	277.78	18	55.56
Springs.....	1,000	0.7	100.00	6	4.17
City water.....	1,500	1.0	500.00		
Mixed.....	2,500	1.7	12.50	125	19.04

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.

IRRIGATION—OKLAHOMA.

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920 AND 1902.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	1920	1902	INCREASE.	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Total.....	\$151,325	\$39,770	\$111,555	311.5
Arkansas River and tributaries.....	142,597	125,802	106,795	298.3
Canadian River.....	46,234	6,918	39,316	568.3
Cimarron River.....	98,187	15,977	77,180	493.1
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....	3,206	1,582	1,624	102.7
Red River and tributaries.....	8,728	968	7,760	801.7

¹ Includes \$11,325 invested in springs and wells but not shown by drainage basins.

TABLE 12.—CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920, AND COST OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE. [When water is pumped, cost of operation and maintenance includes cost of fuel and attendance.]

CLASS.	CAPITAL INVESTED, 1920.		OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, 1919.	
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Area for which cost is reported (acres).	Average cost per acre. ¹
Total.....	\$151,325	100.0	2,626	\$2.32
Individual.....	110,658	73.1	826	8.73
Cooperative.....	40,667	26.9	2,000	1.10

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1919.

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND.

The acreages reported in Table 13 relate to lands within the boundaries of irrigation projects, and do not include lands within the vicinity of these projects. "Acreage needing drainage" includes all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises, and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

TABLE 13.—ACREAGE WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL ACREAGE IN NEED OF DRAINAGE: 1920.

[No land is reported as having had drains installed.]	
Number of enterprises reporting land needing drainage.....	3
Acreage included in enterprises reporting land needing drainage.....	1,260
Acreage needing drainage.....	1,820
Per cent that acreage needing drainage is of total acreage in irrigation enterprises in the state.....	15.5

QUANTITY OF WATER USED.

The quantity of water used in 1919 was reported on only one irrigation schedule, and in this instance the water was not measured. The average volume entering the canal was reported as 2 second-feet, and the area irrigated was 125 acres, making an average of 62.5 acres per second-foot.

IRRIGATION WORKS.

TABLE 14.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DATE OF BEGINNING.

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	7	3	18	344	38	72	19	8	52
1890-1899.....	3	1	5	182	25	28	17		
1900-1904.....	1	1	3	31	2	34		2	
1905-1909.....	1		2	7	1	8	1	3	2
1910-1914.....	1	1	5	70	7	2	1	1	
1915-1919.....	1		2	54	3			2	50
Not reported.....		1	1						

DATE OF BEGINNING.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horse-power).	Pumps.	
								Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	4.3	1	100	19	2,643	22	184	26	7,668
1900-1904.....				1	35	1		1	35
1905-1909.....						1	12	1	750
1910-1914.....	1.8	1	100	11	2,980	12	121	15	5,265
1915-1919.....	2.4			7	628	7	39	8	1,618
Not reported.....	0.1					1	12	1	

IRRIGATION—OKLAHOMA.

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TABLE 15.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920.

CLASS.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	7	3	18	344	38	72	19	8	52
Individual.....	6	3	17	194	22	69	8	5	52
Cooperative.....	1		1	150	16	28	16		

CLASS.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horsepower).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).
Total.....	4.3	1	100	19	3,643	22	184	26	7,066
Individual.....	4.3	1	100	19	3,643	22	184	26	7,066

TABLE 16.—IRRIGATION WORKS, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Number of diverting dams.	Number of storage dams.	MAIN DITCHES.			LATERAL DITCHES.		RESERVOIRS.	
			Number.	Capacity (second-feet).	Length (miles).	Number.	Length (miles).	Number.	Capacity (acre-feet).
Total.....	7	3	18	344	38	72	19	8	52
Arkansas River and tributaries.....	7	2	14	290	38	70	18	7	52
Canadian River.....		2	5	8	3	9	1	6	52
Cimarron River.....	7		9	282	35	61	17	1	
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....									
Red River and tributaries.....		1	4	54		2	1	1	

DRAINAGE BASIN.	Pipe lines, length (miles).	FLOWING WELLS.		PUMPED WELLS.		PUMPING PLANTS.			
		Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Capacity (gallons per minute).	Number.	Engine capacity (horsepower).	Number.	Average lift (feet).
Total.....	4.3	1	100	19	3,643	22	184	26	59
Arkansas River and tributaries.....	4.3			19	3,643	18	120	22	60
Canadian River.....	4.0			12	1,406	12	78	16	83
Cimarron River.....				5	2,485	4	33	4	35
Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....	6.3			2	52	2	9	2	19
Red River and tributaries.....		1	100			4	64	4	30

IRRIGATION—OKLAHOMA.

COUNTY TABLE.—ACREAGE IRRIGATED, 1919 AND 1909; AND ACREAGE IN ENTERPRISES, IRRIGATION WORKS, AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, 1920 AND 1910.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.]

		THE STATE.	Beaver.	Cimarron.	All other counties.	
1	Number of all farms in 1920	191,988	2,518	767	188,703	
2	Number of farms irrigated in 1919	73	15	17	41	
3	Per cent of all farms	(1)	0.6	2.2	(1)	
4	Number of farms irrigated in 1909	137	11	32	94	
5	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919	-46.7				
LAND AND FARM AREA.						
6	Approximate land area	acres	44,424,960	1,160,320	1,183,360	42,081,280
7	All land in farms	acres	31,951,934	1,099,058	809,024	30,043,852
8	Improved land in farms	acres	18,125,321	508,103	97,177	17,520,041
9	Area irrigated in 1919	acres	2,969	2,008	315	646
10	Per cent of improved land in farms	(1)	0.4	0.3	(1)	
11	Area irrigated in 1909	acres	4,388	138	708	3,542
12	Per cent of increase, 1909-1919	-32.3		-55.5		-81.8
13	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1920	acres	9,672	7,609	905	1,158
14	Area enterprises were capable of irrigating in 1910	acres	6,397	259	995	5,143
15	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	51.2		-9.0		-77.5
16	Area included in enterprises in 1920	acres	11,742	7,609	2,255	1,878
17	Area included in enterprises in 1910	acres	8,528	353	1,165	7,010
18	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	37.7		93.6		-73.2
IRRIGATION WORKS.						
19	Independent enterprises:					
20	Number, 1920	33	3	6	24	
21	Number, 1910	114	11	32	71	
22	Main ditches:					
23	Number, 1920	18	3	5	10	
24	Number, 1910	47	2	16	29	
25	Length, 1920	miles	38	17	14	7
26	Length, 1910	miles	54	3	10	41
27	Capacity, 1920	second-feet	344	150	123	71
28	Capacity, 1910	second-feet	155	2	42	111
29	Laterals:					
30	Number, 1920	72	53	8	11	
31	Number, 1910	106	13	59	34	
32	Length, 1920	miles	19	16	1	2
33	Length, 1910	miles	31	3	13	15
34	Reservoirs:					
35	Number, 1920	8	1		7	
36	Number, 1910	11	5		6	
37	Capacity, 1920	acre-feet	52		52	
38	Capacity, 1910	acre-feet	22	10		12
39	Flowing wells:					
40	Number, 1920	1			1	
41	Number, 1910					
42	Capacity, 1920	gallons per minute	100			100
43	Capacity, 1910	gallons per minute				
44	Pumped wells:					
45	Number, 1920	19	1	1	17	
46	Number, 1910	65	7	17	41	
47	Capacity, 1920	gallons per minute	3,643	35	1,600	2,008
48	Capacity, 1910	gallons per minute	1,791	199	400	1,192
49	Pumping plants:					
50	Number, 1920	22	1	1	20	
51	Number, 1910	68	7	18	43	
52	Engine capacity, 1920	horsepower	184		8	176
53	Engine capacity, 1910	horsepower	107	7	32	68
54	Pump capacity, 1920	gallons per minute	7,668	35	600	7,033
55	Pump capacity, 1910	gallons per minute	4,541	199	1,240	3,102
56	Average lift, 1920	feet	59		16	62
CAPITAL INVESTED.						
57	Capital invested to Jan. 1, 1920	dollars	151,325	41,360	33,680	76,285
58	Capital invested to July 1, 1910	dollars	47,200	3,699	8,360	35,141
59	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	220.6		302.9		117.1
60	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1920	dollars	15.65	5.44	37.22	65.88
61	Average cost per acre based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1910	dollars	7.38	14.28	8.40	6.83
ESTIMATED FINAL COST.						
62	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1920	dollars	162,775	41,360	42,680	78,735
63	Estimated final cost of existing enterprises in 1910	dollars	47,200	3,699	8,360	35,141
64	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920	244.9		410.5		124.1
65	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1920	dollars	13.86	5.44	18.93	41.92
66	Average cost per acre based on estimated final cost and area included in enterprises in 1910	dollars	5.53	10.48	7.18	5.01

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.