TABLE 75.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION,

	CITY.	Total foreign born: 1920	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.								
			England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium.
1	Akron, Ohio	38,021	2,605	729	341	863	145	725	205	166	51
2	Albany, N. Y.	17,695	1,057	315	27	3,139	32	127	75	308	16
3	Atlanta, Ga.	4,789	478	143	22	208	21	85	29	17	9
4	Baltimore, Md.	84,809	3,195	736	196	5,074	421	417	245	193	80
5	Birmingham, Ala.	6,140	753	445	64	230	19	92	31	13	20
6	Boston, Mass.	242,619	12,540	5,079	279	57,011	1,875	6,780	935	691	580
7	Bridgeport, Conn.	46,782	3,492	843	54	4,300	178	1,783	403	69	41
8	Buffalo, N. Y.	121,824	6,712	1,984	212	7,204	325	1,143	308	435	73
9	Cambridge, Mass.	33,296	1,608	822	62	8,448	185	1,106	92	20	28
10	Camden, N. J.	20,354	1,690	359	99	1,420	205	198	65	28	24
11	Chicago, Ill.	808,558	26,438	9,910	1,584	56,786	20,481	58,563	11,268	8,843	3,079
12	Cincinnati, Ohio	42,921	1,636	414	135	3,887	36	115	96	314	36
13	Cleveland, Ohio	240,173	11,101	3,418	1,161	9,478	596	2,286	620	1,039	102
14	Columbus, Ohio	16,187	1,111	281	438	1,286	35	132	47	53	69
15	Dallas, Tex.	8,801	663	159	21	328	74	169	97	28	25
16	Dayton, Ohio	13,165	573	183	29	682	29	66	23	55	12
17	Denver, Colo.	38,230	3,557	1,090	430	3,221	536	3,053	922	416	60
18	Des Moines, Iowa	11,269	1,266	338	205	643	393	1,853	528	113	35
19	Detroit, Mich.	290,884	17,195	6,933	548	7,004	861	2,659	1,505	1,861	6,219
20	Fall River, Mass.	42,421	7,971	600	60	3,201	30	63	33	6	27
21	Fort Worth, Tex.	7,502	326	111	12	300	63	174	30	11	10
22	Grand Rapids, Mich.	28,427	868	214	20	628	165	883	201	11,422	47
23	Hartford, Conn.	40,912	2,051	937	28	6,116	100	2,315	619	35	17
24	Houston, Tex.	12,088	737	173	22	373	59	159	115	56	20
25	Indianapolis, Ind.	17,096	1,193	445	48	2,414	51	182	234	149	22
26	Jersey City, N. J.	76,294	3,505	1,460	131	12,451	1,211	1,076	392	274	171
27	Kansas City, Kans.	11,721	530	127	88	766	51	625	196	26	153
28	Kansas City, Mo.	27,583	1,026	658	136	2,584	183	1,899	437	107	402
29	Los Angeles, Calif.	122,131	11,485	2,802	657	4,932	1,669	4,998	2,003	797	405
30	Louisville, Ky.	11,667	502	155	22	1,576	27	68	38	36	22
31	Lowell, Mass.	38,116	3,616	916	28	7,454	68	523	38	17	197
32	Memphis, Tenn.	5,844	476	130	11	455	16	117	52	15	12
33	Milwaukee, Wis.	110,160	1,970	589	252	1,447	1,852	863	732	528	109
34	Minneapolis, Minn.	88,248	2,964	1,141	232	2,066	16,389	26,515	2,531	407	112
35	Nashville, Tenn.	2,412	230	50	2	288	11	13	15	5	6
36	New Bedford, Mass.	51,078	9,757	541	44	2,027	71	263	55	15	128
37	New Haven, Conn.	46,124	1,957	858	69	7,219	161	1,266	246	43	119
38	New Orleans, La.	27,365	1,227	286	33	1,534	458	317	227	149	101
39	New York, N. Y.	2,028,160	71,613	21,545	1,510	203,450	24,500	33,703	9,092	4,750	3,467
40	Bronx borough	207,742	8,639	2,511	137	18,679	974	3,108	797	471	234
41	Brooklyn borough	666,188	25,007	7,534	421	53,660	17,505	15,488	4,201	1,672	726
42	Manhattan borough	950,264	29,925	8,687	783	116,749	3,595	11,841	2,942	2,164	2,132
43	Queens borough	112,171	6,065	2,060	107	10,618	844	2,373	795	329	284
44	Richmond borough	31,795	1,917	753	62	3,744	1,582	893	357	114	91
45	Newark, N. J.	117,549	5,397	2,170	116	8,840	179	833	374	272	72
46	Norfolk, Va.	6,908	512	160	20	338	193	218	93	118	26
47	Oakland, Calif.	49,805	4,539	1,700	766	3,656	1,163	2,663	1,764	309	126
48	Omaha, Nebr.	35,645	1,465	565	61	1,901	388	3,708	2,875	126	263
49	Paterson, N. J.	45,212	3,665	1,861	32	3,200	25	121	69	3,604	815
50	Philadelphia, Pa.	400,744	30,886	8,425	973	64,590	1,255	2,651	1,131	480	517
51	Pittsburgh, Pa.	120,792	7,381	2,758	1,512	13,989	100	1,049	104	90	107
52	Portland, Oreg.	49,778	4,021	1,809	274	1,969	2,915	5,060	1,365	365	293
53	Providence, R. I.	69,895	8,747	1,735	89	11,900	291	2,709	146	64	141
54	Reading, Pa.	9,573	334	83	53	233	16	25	9	17	3
55	Richmond, Va.	4,713	498	191	20	264	21	42	27	17	17
56	Rochester, N. Y.	71,411	5,980	1,142	69	4,385	97	447	174	1,891	414
57	St. Louis, Mo.	103,626	3,894	1,060	154	9,244	167	898	413	401	363
58	St. Paul, Minn.	51,722	1,937	712	73	3,053	3,818	9,912	1,364	256	78
59	Salt Lake City, Utah	19,897	5,526	977	416	574	870	2,258	1,611	874	18
60	San Antonio, Tex.	36,824	796	138	9	509	53	94	82	59	70
61	San Francisco, Calif.	149,195	10,119	3,569	445	18,257	3,121	6,468	3,389	788	543
62	Scranton, Pa.	28,587	2,313	480	2,714	3,365	3	78	21	9	13
63	Seattle, Wash.	80,976	7,807	3,195	673	3,455	9,119	10,253	2,228	525	541
64	Spokane, Wash.	17,096	1,613	570	134	717	1,533	2,580	477	183	55
65	Springfield, Mass.	31,461	1,952	1,309	32	5,600	92	1,221	84	38	34
66	Syracuse, N. Y.	32,383	2,321	467	93	3,814	45	166	73	61	22
67	Toledo, Ohio	38,296	1,820	365	78	1,513	92	273	177	77	130
68	Trenton, N. J.	30,168	2,775	511	35	1,871	15	85	58	20	18
69	Washington, D. C.	29,365	3,001	793	106	4,320	219	481	237	127	76
70	Wilmington, Del.	16,337	1,032	276	27	2,435	48	223	45	15	14
71	Worcester, Mass.	53,527	3,345	936	36	9,048	334	7,751	227	69	27
72	Yonkers, N. Y.	25,796	1,798	1,259	64	4,140	137	362	95	104	23
73	Youngstown, Ohio	33,945	2,537	1,024	1,103	1,578	51	769	47	45	12

FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

NORTHWESTERN EUROPE—con.			CENTRAL EUROPE.						EASTERN EUROPE.				
Luxemburg.	Switzerland.	France.	Germany.	Poland.	Czecho-slovakia.	Austria.	Hungary.	Jugo-Slavia.	Russia.	Lithuania.	Finland.	Rumania.	
4	411	566	2,807	1,420	403	5,344	6,989	1,537	3,056	230	82	569	1
16	60	158	3,068	1,414	97	338	87	24	2,277	161	18	60	2
1	41	124	431	479	42	79	102	9	1,207	42	13	32	3
7	206	570	17,461	11,109	2,985	2,896	1,393	251	23,202	2,038	114	459	4
.....	35	186	458	93	14	134	47	15	706	6	3	29	5
11	358	1,271	5,915	7,650	256	1,530	360	135	38,021	4,127	562	673	6
6	137	224	1,979	3,061	2,227	2,697	6,230	193	5,395	698	86	234	7
30	593	2,039	20,898	31,406	514	2,945	2,736	361	6,557	80	163	581	8
.....	22	129	418	1,486	27	111	38	7	1,759	1,346	50	81	9
10	90	178	2,320	4,172	85	600	197	172	2,158	183	107	80	10
1,067	3,452	4,569	112,288	137,611	50,392	30,491	26,106	9,693	102,005	18,923	1,577	5,137	11
24	603	1,281	17,833	1,220	300	1,526	2,873	763	4,198	89	13	687	12
68	1,216	1,201	26,476	35,024	23,907	15,228	29,724	15,898	21,502	2,776	1,122	4,377	13
4	354	273	4,098	287	100	713	878	172	1,848	20	64	132	14
4	165	155	1,175	357	217	248	56	28	939	2	8	100	15
5	127	231	4,119	674	195	602	1,921	411	1,124	250	14	176	16
21	509	541	4,664	812	301	1,390	487	238	5,333	34	110	277	17
9	75	116	1,104	325	62	232	50	31	1,389	42	11	88	18
80	889	1,741	30,238	56,624	3,351	10,674	13,564	3,702	27,278	2,653	1,785	4,668	19
.....	6	124	135	2,525	13	260	7	19	1,661	1	27	28	20
.....	39	64	459	126	120	192	18	41	613	2	1	36	21
10	53	87	2,433	4,269	110	534	155	6	1,046	1,120	102	66	22
10	101	215	1,820	4,880	179	919	272	83	7,654	1,260	80	347	23
3	101	174	1,619	284	164	479	89	22	1,096	4	13	111	24
5	231	332	5,097	378	58	568	313	558	1,309	19	30	701	25
17	486	785	11,113	12,145	400	3,772	1,258	99	7,016	218	787	301	26
5	80	77	1,171	958	383	961	106	1,419	1,076	53	4	18	27
16	352	423	3,958	944	161	749	335	168	3,848	32	35	191	28
92	1,303	2,685	10,563	2,205	826	2,089	1,706	1,453	9,691	84	530	927	29
7	620	384	4,748	343	34	246	99	17	1,413	10	6	57	30
1	5	90	133	2,298	3	65	19	155	916	787	30	17	31
1	65	117	798	290	15	159	82	10	993	.....	10	35	32
164	931	565	39,771	23,060	4,497	5,906	4,803	4,164	7,105	398	147	633	33
163	336	354	6,439	4,789	1,828	2,222	571	163	6,222	186	1,120	1,484	34
1	90	73	280	185	12	67	130	10	493	.....	4	32	35
.....	49	438	463	2,902	181	186	49	21	1,022	48	13	17	36
.....	120	226	2,770	3,009	100	675	421	26	8,080	721	91	198	37
3	242	2,833	3,418	230	55	484	81	78	1,348	6	85	71	38
302	9,233	23,085	194,165	145,679	26,437	126,739	64,393	5,271	479,800	7,475	10,240	38,139	39
33	1,255	2,122	29,719	19,008	1,878	23,638	10,644	332	87,345	465	1,309	8,519	40
51	1,765	3,868	56,778	51,928	2,639	31,981	8,795	1,088	189,421	4,085	3,219	12,109	41
158	4,802	14,411	70,837	64,514	18,681	65,603	40,644	3,350	193,778	1,521	4,885	16,714	42
56	1,172	2,243	32,446	7,778	2,958	4,678	3,555	353	7,627	485	455	734	43
4	239	441	4,375	2,451	281	839	755	148	1,629	19	372	63	44
15	613	1,087	14,041	13,702	2,158	7,897	4,278	269	19,968	1,549	80	1,307	45
2	18	60	325	194	15	74	44	17	1,878	20	99	51	46
14	631	1,457	4,602	503	170	986	388	866	1,062	23	390	96	47
19	219	171	4,270	2,374	4,305	1,610	534	351	3,825	89	26	288	48
10	1,363	1,100	3,509	5,736	211	754	616	46	4,400	367	13	53	49
47	1,889	3,886	39,766	31,112	2,240	13,387	11,513	1,099	95,744	4,392	727	5,645	50
52	816	1,661	16,028	15,537	3,607	10,072	4,323	3,784	13,837	2,242	109	1,493	51
44	1,283	529	5,384	909	330	1,599	519	472	5,161	57	1,394	258	52
5	83	389	1,392	2,289	91	719	98	33	5,610	659	83	287	53
2	45	69	1,448	2,542	238	684	135	71	843	54	.....	13	54
.....	32	89	641	140	32	128	42	2	1,054	8	2	39	55
15	467	757	10,735	4,500	70	1,536	398	177	6,871	766	38	146	56
70	2,105	1,873	30,089	5,224	3,479	5,587	6,637	1,686	13,067	292	39	1,200	57
264	522	330	8,724	2,555	1,797	2,429	1,792	334	4,228	224	97	559	58
10	610	133	2,033	132	48	213	93	56	430	1	75	47	59
6	140	477	2,564	249	108	311	68	25	732	3	6	75	60
97	2,806	6,909	18,514	2,152	757	3,694	1,390	1,320	5,752	60	1,810	765	61
.....	140	112	2,612	3,267	117	2,863	888	52	3,415	1,948	9	42	62
59	542	717	4,827	881	302	1,412	350	654	3,349	155	2,256	150	63
22	211	179	1,992	154	100	288	89	113	508	15	157	68	64
3	87	179	1,152	2,442	111	410	115	22	3,852	110	180	52	65
10	238	318	4,751	4,571	155	868	145	67	2,701	43	30	52	66
24	735	594	8,476	10,283	349	1,063	3,041	136	2,069	53	31	272	67
9	74	174	2,388	4,423	1,599	1,010	4,042	501	2,710	105	11	395	68
13	358	688	3,382	716	122	525	219	43	5,181	38	104	86	69
5	52	140	1,150	3,742	34	473	162	25	1,982	77	46	101	70
1	17	119	467	3,632	15	189	25	23	4,778	4,220	2,175	53	71
4	111	228	2,102	2,568	736	2,917	1,162	98	1,987	31	65	57	72
10	120	131	1,469	2,601	2,096	3,160	2,684	2,579	2,214	115	22	1,375	73

TABLE 75.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION,

	CITY.	EASTERN EUROPE—con.		SOUTHERN EUROPE.					Other Europe.[1]	ASIA.			
		Bulgaria.	Turkey in Europe.	Greece.	Albania.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.		Armenia.	Palestine.	Syria.	Turkey in Asia.
1	Akron, Ohio	390	15	1,939	135	3,614	281	14	11	146	17	451	139
2	Albany, N. Y.	8	38	190	30	3,403	20	1	11	21	1	84	16
3	Atlanta, Ga.	----	17	434	----	98	19	4	48	9	5	103	30
4	Baltimore, Md.	16	14	695	1	7,911	150	57	49	30	12	15	19
5	Birmingham, Ala.	4	2	441	----	1,653	10	------	7	14	13	272	2
6	Boston, Mass.	19	102	3,054	292	38,179	326	1,159	20	1,472	86	1,756	238
7	Bridgeport, Conn.	9	13	802	50	8,789	384	188	1	195	11	82	68
8	Buffalo, N. Y.	47	56	574	37	16,411	144	17	151	62	30	311	55
9	Cambridge, Mass.	2	13	352	20	2,730	39	1,957	----	401	----	59	22
10	Camden, N. J.	6	5	77	----	4,994	8	9	11	52	2	38	1
11	Chicago, Ill.	385	101	11,546	27	59,215	380	41	249	1,028	206	478	392
12	Cincinnati, Ohio	55	186	312	5	2,717	39	10	35	34	17	265	16
13	Cleveland, Ohio	332	66	1,605	39	18,288	162	15	133	426	74	787	80
14	Columbus, Ohio	20	2	415	3	2,290	16	3	4	14	5	62	11
15	Dallas, Tex.	11	5	274	----	583	37	------	7	7	12	46	11
16	Dayton, Ohio	19	63	355	12	514	9	------	8	9	1	79	11
17	Denver, Colo.	78	1	768	4	2,872	85	10	20	22	21	44	19
18	Des Moines, Iowa	4	2	230	----	1,177	2	1	3	12	11	61	2
19	Detroit, Mich.	883	82	4,628	156	16,205	262	48	574	1,361	122	1,877	421
20	Fall River, Mass.	----	2	149	----	945	9	5,675	----	5	4	582	4
21	Forth Worth, Tex.	8	19	240	----	156	49	------	1	------	3	28	8
22	Grand Rapids, Mich.	7	2	60	1	525	5	3	19	50	5	301	11
23	Hartford, Conn.	4	16	321	2	7,101	24	167	4	297	20	21	45
24	Houston, Tex.	5	2	177	----	1,290	25	8	6	16	12	173	26
25	Indianapolis, Ind.	110	15	554	13	754	24	2	9	30	9	149	77
26	Jersey City, N. J.	16	14	357	5	14,855	228	22	11	107	11	19	25
27	Kansas City, Kans.	11	3	273	----	104	14	------	4	2	1	2	8
28	Kansas City, Mo.	31	2	570	1	3,318	47	2	17	17	8	153	22
29	Los Angeles, Calif.	59	70	1,036	4	7,931	811	144	88	452	44	346	166
30	Louisville, Ky.	----	1	81	----	535	17	2	19	7	5	123	2
31	Lowell, Mass.	7	8	3,733	7	431	9	1,669	8	357	----	93	63
32	Memphis, Tenn.	----	----	280	----	1,273	4	4	6	1	10	12	3
33	Milwaukee, Wis.	53	14	1,815	44	4,023	43	7	239	134	21	133	73
34	Minneapolis, Minn.	83	5	873	1	766	17	1	11	52	16	240	26
35	Nashville, Tenn.	----	----	97	1	91	4	------	5	4	6	39	2
36	New Bedford, Mass.	13	4	588	280	631	37	7,609	1	14	8	300	31
37	New Haven, Conn.	6	5	314	2	15,084	35	154	5	138	10	46	24
38	New Orleans, La.	2	6	432	2	7,633	1,150	99	60	18	5	129	25
39	New York, N. Y.	308	1,754	21,455	103	390,832	11,140	1,088	425	3,779	913	4,485	2,715
40	Bronx borough	34	102	957	----	30,519	259	39	54	419	113	102	154
41	Brooklyn borough	63	125	2,700	8	138,245	2,922	505	107	746	351	3,405	468
42	Manhattan borough	201	1,507	17,209	91	184,546	7,638	457	218	2,168	423	923	2,039
43	Queens borough	8	14	401	3	19,794	157	45	35	421	22	42	37
44	Richmond borough	2	6	188	1	8,728	164	42	11	25	4	13	17
45	Newark, N. J.	4	17	1,039	----	27,465	555	408	22	179	48	94	35
46	Norfolk, Va.	3	17	667	2	515	196	199	20	16	8	120	14
47	Oakland, Calif.	6	12	928	2	5,094	499	4,286	12	49	5	75	11
48	Omaha, Nebr.	36	3	423	3	3,108	19	1	14	112	2	185	14
49	Paterson, N. J.	1	7	283	1	11,566	60	------	4	344	6	752	70
50	Philadelphia, Pa.	47	81	1,814	260	63,723	648	252	55	1,393	118	426	202
51	Pittsburgh, Pa.	49	17	1,363	24	15,371	54	4	65	42	42	706	32
52	Portland, Oreg.	113	6	896	3	2,847	74	14	15	28	5	134	23
53	Providence, R. I.	17	20	432	4	19,239	32	1,823	2	1,234	7	265	138
54	Reading, Pa.	----	1	579	----	1,810	34	2	1	5	3	1	10
55	Richmond, Va.	----	8	208	----	555	5	9	5	92	9	143	8
56	Rochester, N. Y.	22	30	410	7	19,468	36	141	11	46	23	121	143
57	St. Louis, Mo.	98	35	2,049	192	9,067	341	7	30	132	39	469	41
58	St. Paul, Minn.	19	7	354	1	1,685	7	1	11	62	4	263	25
59	Salt Lake City, Utah	1	4	548	5	496	50	------	15	13	2	94	5
60	San Antonio, Tex.	4	3	145	----	575	170	7	11	10	2	136	4
61	San Francisco, Calif.	92	40	3,205	26	23,924	2,503	826	383	234	35	216	124
62	Scranton, Pa.	1	----	161	----	3,433	2	------	7	5	11	205	2
63	Seattle, Wash.	62	184	1,400	72	3,094	168	23	28	74	3	114	206
64	Spokane, Wash.	32	1	107	----	922	7	------	4	12	2	26	1
65	Springfield, Mass.	7	12	939	14	4,491	15	52	1	237	4	380	68
66	Syracuse, N. Y.	26	26	433	8	6,756	20	3	95	116	17	122	19
67	Toledo, Ohio	683	98	682	2	850	18	1	18	99	14	432	58
68	Trenton, N. J.	----	4	127	1	6,617	14	18	19	27	10	65	14
69	Washington, D. C.	5	72	1,207	8	3,764	111	14	17	63	19	211	62
70	Wilmington, Del.	----	3	267	----	3,444	96	18	7	5	4	1	5
71	Worcester, Mass.	3	62	720	461	4,296	7	32	2	1,225	1	688	158
72	Yonkers, N. Y.	2	2	121	----	4,507	25	7	----	77	----	62	13
73	Youngstown, Ohio	117	36	1,297	13	5,538	83	------	11	9	13	277	21

[1] Comprises Danzig, Fiume, Saar Basin, and "Europe, not specified."

FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

ASIA—con.				AMERICA.						ALL OTHER.						
				Canada.												
China.	Japan.	India.	Other Asia.	French.	Other.	Newfoundland.	West Indies.[2]	Mexico.	Central and So. America.	Africa.	Australia.	Atlantic Islands.	Pacific Islands.[2]	Country not specified.	Born at sea.	
81	4	10	16	76	1,075	21	55	85	31	23	12	.....	2	3	7	1
34	4	7	2	244	600	12	34	6	29	6	10	2	2	.....	6	2
22	.....	2	4	17	206	10	41	9	13	12	9	1	2	.....	.....	3
253	20	12	12	75	1,087	28	633	55	164	46	31	25	21	2	38	4
13	.....	4	3	5	197	1	42	33	7	10	7	2	.....	1	4	5
743	67	48	18	1,743	40,868	2,709	1,955	60	254	84	75	494	25	7	37	6
86	5	5	8	398	1,072	42	86	3	30	25	17	69	3	2	9	7
70	12	17	22	177	15,739	61	130	65	93	53	44	9	11	22	36	8
61	15	12	14	949	6,959	472	922	3	51	9	20	360	6	.....	3	9
43	.....	2	1	23	223	199	52	.....	30	9	8	9	10	1	11	10
1,647	346	126	315	2,432	23,960	194	773	1,224	617	292	360	32	75	136	228	11
30	13	7	4	27	810	4	96	19	42	14	17	4	5	16	43	12
186	32	13	55	282	8,442	71	252	111	149	50	73	9	11	59	51	13
65	5	5	18	45	643	4	58	13	33	8	10	7	1	5	9	14
9	38	6	1	17	358	6	22	2,295	10	12	9	1	1	.....	5	15
14	5	3	2	20	437	2	26	35	15	5	6	2	.....	6	6	16
147	307	18	12	129	2,983	26	71	1,418	67	25	49	7	15	8	12	17
31	1	5	9	18	572	1	16	158	21	3	12	2	2	.....	5	18
208	84	86	104	3,678	56,024	137	422	725	257	112	173	13	36	26	88	19
40	2	8	1	10,734	862	17	15	6	109	12	8	6,428	.....	.....	7	20
68	25	4	1	16	240	2	8	3,831	12	5	10	.....	2	15	3	21
33	5	1	12	91	2,767	8	19	20	12	10	7	2	1	1	10	22
122	7	7	86	857	1,532	61	65	4	27	13	10	46	8	1	6	23
4	22	3	4	22	336	5	53	3,953	28	8	14	1	6	5	11	24
63	12	5	10	36	726	6	41	29	18	6	18	3	8	7	15	25
71	2	7	6	51	914	54	278	32	92	23	14	21	7	1	13	26
4	33	1	5	14	272	4	16	2,043	10	6	9	.....	1	3	5	27
30	54	7	13	57	1,501	13	45	1,920	49	15	30	3	4	6	14	28
1,272	8,536	101	111	554	13,223	75	287	21,653	385	135	403	42	212	36	53	29
17	3	5	3	19	282	9	22	9	19	7	18	.....	4	11	17	30
59	.....	2	5	10,189	3,610	30	17	4	18	10	9	402	1	2	6	31
30	4	6	1	21	255	.....	30	18	8	6	4	2	.....	2	5	32
36	2	7	18	223	1,839	26	39	66	51	14	37	4	8	623	82	33
134	39	15	10	1,016	6,455	6	39	50	43	28	30	2	8	4	44	34
.....	2	.....	1	3	102	.....	14	6	18	7	2	.....	.....	.....	5	35
47	.....	11	1	9,833	1,171	27	203	2	209	26	5	11,729	1	1	6	36
76	15	14	4	399	990	37	279	4	56	8	8	15	5	5	11	37
162	35	50	3	70	545	12	1,136	1,306	1,072	48	44	18	8	1	28	38
4,001	2,073	413	498	1,757	23,825	1,401	36,480	2,572	7,777	1,238	1,041	961	229	108	208	39
104	45	14	35	164	2,094	90	944	75	309	93	84	62	10	25	25	40
702	220	87	164	442	7,740	827	8,140	486	1,739	402	304	220	57	39	73	41
3,007	1,750	283	286	893	11,631	324	26,472	1,913	5,448	674	557	630	146	27	87	42
129	43	20	6	199	1,618	108	618	68	162	55	75	30	12	11	17	43
59	15	9	7	59	742	55	306	30	119	14	21	13	4	6	6	44
227	12	15	26	108	1,244	45	366	43	149	23	62	75	5	40	26	45
83	30	5	4	23	315	10	125	17	71	8	13	33	3	2	4	46
2,605	1,931	48	24	177	3,623	16	168	1,033	321	59	391	348	201	15	22	47
92	66	6	7	65	1,179	17	32	746	19	10	10	3	1	26	10	48
41	4	5	16	45	281	3	31	10	49	23	23	36	1	3	7	49
709	105	66	118	209	4,035	243	2,181	485	667	140	184	96	25	22	85	50
215	20	11	8	45	1,488	94	230	28	99	32	41	3	5	12	41	51
1,244	1,345	54	11	285	6,173	33	48	104	47	37	115	9	70	7	28	52
98	12	11	20	3,436	3,621	84	126	7	131	20	23	1,510	10	1	12	53
5	2	1	2	4	57	.....	21	101	7	1	2	.....	.....	4	3	54
24	7	2	5	7	221	7	50	4	12	10	7	2	3	.....	4	55
30	7	10	3	188	9,338	28	50	11	50	19	16	15	3	5	15	56
243	35	18	8	93	1,871	14	145	439	114	53	49	3	9	15	75	57
63	8	13	12	587	3,330	14	30	70	17	20	17	4	4	7	29	58
120	326	8	2	25	731	2	7	217	13	43	102	3	18	1	11	59
117	12	7	1	51	349	1	67	28,477	51	6	24	2	2	6	10	60
4,497	4,198	103	149	346	6,757	80	372	3,810	1,848	194	1,634	201	557	29	82	61
6	1	1	.....	11	201	3	18	14	11	15	6	.....	1	3	8	62
921	6,016	49	106	630	13,257	176	131	122	126	50	321	9	122	21	41	63
121	134	11	3	144	3,701	12	8	12	18	14	18	2	11	1	14	64
105	2	5	3	3,719	2,087	56	94	7	41	15	9	8	4	.....	9	65
10	2	5	.....	357	3,142	6	39	10	26	6	12	4	9	4	9	66
37	16	4	4	392	2,822	15	59	243	30	11	10	5	4	17	21	67
40	1	1	8	57	204	6	38	20	28	6	3	3	1	1	6	68
345	97	23	11	147	1,579	18	365	73	186	54	25	17	7	13	17	69
23	4	.....	1	17	208	1	37	44	19	9	9	1	5	.....	5	70
61	4	3	8	4,292	3,851	53	41	1	33	7	4	11	4	.....	12	71
26	20	12	91	45	532	13	85	14	47	9	17	11	6	2	2	72
53	1	19	11	16	504	1	52	66	24	12	6	.....	2	13	8	73

[2] Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 76.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY

	CITY.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN IN SPECIFIED CITY.														
		Northwestern Europe.												Central Europe.		
		England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	Switzerland.	France.	Germany.	Poland.	Czecho-slovakia.
1	Akron, Ohio	6.9	1.9	0.9	2.3	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	(1)	1.1	1.5	7.5	3.7	1.2
2	Albany, N. Y.	6.0	1.8	0.2	17.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	17.3	8.0	0.5
3	Atlanta, Ga.	10.0	3.0	0.5	4.3	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	(1)	0.9	2.6	9.0	10.0	0.9
4	Baltimore, Md.	3.8	0.9	0.2	6.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.7	20.6	13.1	3.5
5	Birmingham, Ala.	12.3	7.2	1.0	3.7	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	....	0.6	3.0	7.5	1.5	0.2
6	Boston, Mass.	5.2	2.1	0.1	23.5	0.8	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.5	2.4	3.2	0.1
7	Bridgeport, Conn.	7.5	1.8	0.1	9.2	0.4	3.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.5	4.2	6.5	4.8
8	Buffalo, N. Y.	5.5	1.6	0.2	6.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.5	1.7	17.2	25.8	0.4
9	Cambridge, Mass.	4.8	2.5	0.2	25.4	0.6	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	....	0.1	0.4	1.3	4.5	0.1
10	Camden, N. J.	8.3	1.8	0.5	7.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.9	11.4	20.5	0.4
11	Chicago, Ill.	3.3	1.2	0.2	7.0	2.5	7.2	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	13.9	17.0	6.2
12	Cincinnati, Ohio	3.8	1.0	0.3	9.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.4	3.0	41.5	2.8	0.7
13	Cleveland, Ohio	4.6	1.4	0.5	3.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.5	11.0	14.6	10.0
14	Columbus, Ohio	6.9	1.7	2.7	7.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	(1)	2.2	1.7	25.3	1.8	0.6
15	Dallas, Tex.	7.5	1.8	0.2	3.7	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	(1)	1.9	1.8	13.4	4.1	2.5
16	Dayton, Ohio	4.4	1.4	0.2	5.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	(1)	1.0	1.8	31.3	5.1	1.5
17	Denver, Colo.	9.3	2.9	1.1	8.4	1.4	10.3	2.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.4	12.2	2.1	0.8
18	Des Moines, Iowa	11.2	3.0	1.8	5.7	3.5	16.4	4.7	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.0	9.8	2.9	0.6
19	Detroit, Mich.	5.9	2.4	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	2.1	(1)	0.3	0.6	10.4	19.5	1.2
20	Fall River, Mass.	18.8	1.4	0.1	7.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	....	(1)	0.3	0.3	6.0	(1)
21	Fort Worth, Tex.	4.3	1.5	0.2	4.0	0.8	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	....	0.5	0.9	6.1	1.7	1.6
22	Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.1	0.8	0.1	2.2	0.6	3.1	0.7	40.2	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.3	8.6	15.0	0.4
23	Hartford, Conn.	5.0	2.3	0.1	14.9	0.2	5.7	1.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.5	4.4	11.9	0.4
24	Houston, Tex.	6.1	1.4	0.2	3.1	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	(1)	0.8	1.4	13.4	2.3	1.4
25	Indianapolis, Ind.	7.0	2.6	0.3	14.1	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.1	(1)	1.4	1.9	20.8	2.2	0.3
26	Jersey City, N. J.	4.6	1.9	0.2	16.3	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	(1)	0.6	1.0	14.6	15.9	0.5
27	Kansas City, Kans.	4.5	1.1	0.8	6.5	0.4	5.3	1.7	0.2	1.3	(1)	0.7	0.7	10.0	8.2	3.3
28	Kansas City, Mo.	7.0	2.4	0.5	9.4	0.7	6.9	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.1	1.3	1.5	14.3	3.4	0.6
29	Los Angeles, Calif.	9.4	2.3	0.5	4.0	1.4	4.1	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.1	2.2	8.6	1.8	0.7
30	Louisville, Ky.	4.3	1.3	0.2	13.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	5.3	3.3	40.7	2.9	0.3
31	Lowell, Mass.	9.5	2.4	0.1	19.6	0.2	1.4	0.1	(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.3	6.0	(1)
32	Memphis, Tenn.	8.1	2.2	0.2	7.8	0.3	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	(1)	1.1	2.0	13.7	5.0	0.3
33	Milwaukee, Wis.	1.8	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	36.1	20.9	4.1
34	Minneapolis, Minn.	3.4	1.3	0.3	2.3	18.6	30.0	2.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	7.3	5.4	2.1
35	Nashville, Tenn.	9.5	2.1	0.1	11.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	(1)	3.7	3.0	11.9	7.7	0.5
36	New Bedford, Mass.	10.1	1.1	0.1	4.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.3	....	0.1	0.9	0.9	5.7	0.4
37	New Haven, Conn.	4.2	1.9	0.1	15.7	0.3	2.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	....	0.3	0.5	6.0	6.5	0.2
38	New Orleans, La.	4.5	1.0	0.1	5.6	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	(1)	0.9	10.4	12.5	0.8	0.2
39	New York, N. Y.	3.5	1.1	0.1	10.0	1.2	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.5	1.1	9.6	7.2	1.3
40	Bronx borough	3.2	0.9	0.1	7.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.8	11.1	7.1	0.7
41	Brooklyn borough	3.8	1.1	0.1	8.1	2.6	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.6	8.5	7.8	0.4
42	Manhattan borough	3.1	0.9	0.1	12.3	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.5	1.5	7.5	6.8	2.0
43	Queens borough	5.4	1.8	0.1	9.5	0.8	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	(1)	1.0	2.0	28.9	6.9	2.6
44	Richmond borough	6.0	2.4	0.2	11.8	5.0	2.8	1.1	0.4	0.3	(1)	0.8	1.4	13.8	7.7	0.9
45	Newark, N. J.	4.6	1.8	0.1	7.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.9	11.9	11.7	1.8
46	Norfolk, Va.	7.3	2.3	0.3	4.8	2.8	3.1	1.3	1.7	0.4	(1)	0.3	0.9	4.6	2.8	0.2
47	Oakland, Calif.	9.1	3.4	1.5	7.3	2.3	5.3	3.5	0.6	0.3	(1)	1.3	2.9	9.3	1.0	0.3
48	Omaha, Nebr.	4.1	1.6	0.2	5.3	1.1	10.4	8.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.5	12.0	6.7	12.1
49	Paterson, N. J.	8.1	4.1	0.1	7.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	8.0	1.8	(1)	3.0	2.4	7.8	12.7	0.5
50	Philadelphia, Pa.	7.7	2.1	0.2	16.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.5	1.0	9.9	7.8	0.6
51	Pittsburgh, Pa.	6.1	2.3	1.3	11.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.7	1.4	13.3	12.9	3.0
52	Portland, Oreg.	8.1	3.6	0.6	4.0	5.9	10.2	2.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.6	1.1	10.8	1.8	0.7
53	Providence, R. I.	12.5	2.5	0.1	17.0	0.4	3.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.6	2.0	3.3	0.1
54	Reading, Pa.	3.5	0.9	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.7	15.1	26.6	2.5
55	Richmond, Va.	10.6	4.1	0.4	5.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	....	0.7	1.9	13.6	3.0	0.7
56	Rochester, N. Y.	8.4	1.6	0.1	6.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	2.6	0.6	(1)	0.7	1.1	15.0	6.4	0.1
57	St. Louis, Mo.	3.8	1.0	0.1	8.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	2.0	1.8	29.0	5.0	3.4
58	St. Paul, Minn.	3.7	1.4	0.1	5.9	7.4	19.2	2.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	16.9	4.9	3.5
59	Salt Lake City, Utah	27.8	4.9	2.1	2.9	4.4	11.3	8.1	4.4	0.1	0.1	3.1	0.7	10.2	0.7	0.2
60	San Antonio, Tex.	2.2	0.4	(1)	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.4	1.3	7.0	0.7	0.3
61	San Francisco, Calif.	6.8	2.4	0.3	12.2	2.1	4.3	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.9	4.6	12.4	1.4	0.5
62	Scranton, Pa.	8.1	1.7	9.5	11.8	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	....	0.5	0.4	9.1	11.4	0.4
63	Seattle, Wash.	9.6	3.9	0.8	4.3	11.3	12.7	2.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.9	6.0	1.1	0.4
64	Spokane, Wash.	9.4	3.3	0.8	4.2	9.0	15.1	2.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.0	11.7	0.9	0.6
65	Springfield, Mass.	6.2	4.2	0.1	17.8	0.3	3.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.6	3.7	7.8	0.4
66	Syracuse, N. Y.	7.2	1.4	0.3	11.8	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.7	1.0	14.7	14.1	0.5
67	Toledo, Ohio	4.8	1.0	0.2	4.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.6	22.1	26.9	0.9
68	Trenton, N. J.	9.2	1.7	0.1	6.2	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.6	7.9	14.7	5.3
69	Washington, D. C.	10.2	2.7	0.4	14.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	(1)	1.2	2.3	11.5	2.4	0.4
70	Wilmington, Del.	6.3	1.7	0.2	14.9	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.9	7.0	22.9	0.2
71	Worcester, Mass.	6.2	1.7	0.1	16.9	0.6	14.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.9	6.8	(1)
72	Yonkers, N. Y.	7.0	4.9	0.2	16.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.9	8.1	10.0	2.9
73	Youngstown, Ohio	7.5	3.0	3.2	4.6	0.2	2.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.4	4.3	7.7	6.2

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN IN SPECIFIED CITY—continued.

Central Europe—Con.			Eastern Europe.					Southern Europe.				Asia.				America.							
																Canada.							
Austria.	Hungary.	Jugo-Slavia.	Russia.	Lithuania.	Finland.	Rumania.	Bulg., Turkey in Eu.	Greece.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	Armenia.	Syria.	China.	Japan.	French.	Other.	Newfoundland.	West Indies.[2]	Mexico.	Central and So. America.		
14.1	18.4	4.0	8.0	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.1	5.1	9.5	0.7	(1)	0.4	1.2	0.2	(1)	0.2	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1
1.9	0.5	0.1	12.9	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	19.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.2	(1)	1.4	3.4	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.2	4
1.6	2.1	0.2	25.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.2	0.5	....	0.4	5.6	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	2
3.4	1.6	0.3	27.4	2.4	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.8	9.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.1	1.3	(1)	0.7	0.1	0.2	8
2.2	0.8	0.2	11.5	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.1	7.2	26.9	0.2	....	0.2	4.4	0.2	....	0.1	3.2	(1)	0.7	0.5	0.1	9
0.6	0.1	0.1	15.7	1.7	0.2	0.3	(1)	1.3	15.7	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	(1)	0.7	16.8	1.2	0.8	(1)	0.1	6
5.8	13.3	0.4	11.5	1.5	0.2	0.5	(1)	1.7	18.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.9	2.3	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	7
2.4	2.2	0.3	5.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	13.5	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	12.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	8
0.3	0.1	(1)	5.3	4.0	0.2	0.2	(1)	1.1	8.2	0.1	5.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	(1)	2.9	20.9	1.4	2.8	(1)	0.2	9
3.4	1.0	0.8	10.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	24.5	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.2	....	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.3	.....	0.1	10
3.8	3.2	1.2	12.6	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.4	7.3	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.3	3.0	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	11
3.6	6.7	1.8	9.8	0.2	(1)	1.6	0.6	0.7	6.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.6	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.9	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	12
0.3	12.4	0.6	9.0	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.2	0.7	7.6	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	3.5	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	13
4.4	5.4	1.1	11.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	2.6	14.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.4	0.4	(1)	0.3	4.0	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.2	14
2.8	0.6	0.3	10.7	(1)	0.1	1.1	0.2	3.1	6.6	0.4	....	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	4.1	0.1	0.2	26.1	0.1	15
4.6	14.6	3.1	8.5	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.6	2.7	3.9	0.1	....	0.1	0.6	0.1	(1)	0.2	3.3	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	16
3.6	1.3	0.6	13.9	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	2.0	7.5	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	7.8	0.1	0.2	3.7	0.2	17
2.1	0.4	0.3	12.3	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	2.0	10.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.3	(1)	0.2	5.1	(1)	0.1	1.4	0.2	18
3.7	4.7	1.3	9.4	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.3	1.6	5.6	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.6	0.1	(1)	1.3	19.3	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	19
0.6	(1)	(1)	3.9	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.4	2.2	(1)	13.4	(1)	1.4	0.1	(1)	25.3	2.0	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.3	20
2.6	0.2	0.5	8.2	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.4	3.2	2.1	0.7	....	....	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	3.2	(1)	0.1	51.1	0.2	21
1.9	0.5	(1)	3.7	3.9	0.4	0.2	(1)	0.2	1.8	(1)	(1)	0.2	1.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	9.7	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	22
2.2	0.7	0.2	18.7	3.1	0.2	0.8	(1)	0.8	17.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	(1)	2.1	3.7	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	23
4.0	0.7	0.2	9.1	(1)	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.5	10.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	(1)	0.2	0.2	2.8	(1)	0.4	32.7	0.2	24
3.3	1.8	3.3	7.7	0.1	0.2	4.1	0.7	3.3	4.4	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	4.2	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.1	25
4.9	1.6	0.1	9.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	(1)	0.5	19.5	0.3	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.1	26
8.2	0.9	12.1	9.2	0.5	(1)	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.9	0.1	....	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.3	(1)	0.1	17.4	0.1	27
2.7	1.2	0.6	14.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	2.1	12.0	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.8	(1)	0.2	7.0	0.2	28
1.7	1.4	1.2	7.9	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.8	6.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	7.0	0.5	10.8	0.1	0.2	17.7	0.3	29
2.1	0.8	0.1	12.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.7	4.6	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	30
0.2	(1)	0.4	2.4	2.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	9.8	1.1	(1)	4.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	....	26.7	9.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	31
2.7	1.4	0.2	17.0	....	0.2	0.6	....	4.8	21.8	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	4.4	....	0.5	0.3	0.1	32
5.4	4.4	3.8	6.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.6	3.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	1.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	33
2.5	0.6	0.2	7.1	0.2	1.3	1.7	0.1	1.0	0.9	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.2	(1)	1.2	7.3	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	34
2.8	5.4	0.4	20.4	....	0.2	1.3	....	4.0	3.8	0.2	....	0.2	1.6	....	0.1	0.1	4.2	....	0.6	0.2	0.7	35
0.4	0.1	(1)	2.0	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	0.1	14.9	(1)	0.6	0.1	....	19.3	2.3	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.4	36
1.5	0.9	0.1	17.5	1.6	0.2	0.4	(1)	0.7	32.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.9	2.1	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.1	37
1.8	0.3	0.3	4.9	(1)	0.3	0.3	(1)	1.6	27.9	4.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	2.0	(1)	4.2	4.8	3.9	38
6.2	3.2	0.3	23.7	0.4	0.5	1.9	0.1	1.1	19.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.4	39
8.8	4.0	0.1	32.6	0.2	0.5	3.2	0.1	0.4	14.8	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.8	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.1	40
4.8	1.3	0.2	28.4	0.7	0.5	1.8	(1)	0.4	20.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.3	41
6.9	4.3	0.4	20.4	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.2	1.8	19.4	0.8	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.2	(1)	2.8	0.2	0.6	42
4.2	3.2	0.3	6.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	(1)	0.4	17.6	0.1	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	43
2.6	2.4	0.5	5.1	0.1	1.2	0.2	(1)	0.6	27.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	2.3	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	44
6.7	3.6	0.2	17.0	1.3	0.1	1.1	(1)	0.9	23.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	1.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.1	45
1.1	0.6	0.2	26.8	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.3	9.5	7.4	2.8	2.8	0.2	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.3	4.5	0.1	1.8	0.2	1.0	46
2.0	0.8	1.7	2.1	(1)	0.8	0.2	(1)	1.9	10.2	1.0	8.6	0.1	0.2	5.2	3.9	0.4	7.3	(1)	0.3	2.1	0.6	47
4.5	1.5	1.0	10.7	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.2	8.7	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	3.3	(1)	0.1	2.1	0.1	48
1.7	1.4	0.1	9.7	0.8	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.6	25.6	0.1	....	0.8	1.7	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	49
3.3	2.9	0.3	23.9	1.1	0.2	1.4	(1)	0.5	15.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	50
8.3	3.6	3.1	11.5	1.9	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	12.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.6	0.2	(1)	(1)	1.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	51
3.2	1.0	0.9	10.4	0.1	2.8	0.5	0.2	1.8	5.7	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	2.5	2.7	0.6	12.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	52
1.0	0.1	(1)	8.9	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	27.5	(1)	2.6	1.8	0.4	0.1	(1)	4.9	5.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.2	53
7.1	1.4	0.7	8.8	0.6	....	0.1	(1)	6.0	18.9	0.4	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.6	....		0.2	1.1	0.1	54
2.7	0.9	(1)	22.4	0.2	(1)	0.8	0.2	4.4	11.8	0.1	0.2	2.0	3.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	4.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.3	55
2.2	0.6	0.2	9.6	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	27.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.3	13.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	56
5.4	6.4	1.6	12.6	0.3	(1)	1.2	0.1	2.0	8.7	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.2	(1)	0.1	1.8	(1)	0.1	0.4	0.1	57
4.7	3.5	0.6	8.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.7	3.3	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.1	(1)	1.1	6.4	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	58
1.1	0.5	0.3	2.2	(1)	0.4	0.2	(1)	2.8	2.5	0.3	....	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.1	3.7	(1)	(1)	1.1	0.1	59
0.8	0.2	0.1	2.0	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.4	1.6	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.2	77.3	0.1	60
2.5	0.9	0.9	3.9	(1)	1.2	0.5	0.1	2.1	16.0	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	3.0	2.8	0.2	4.5	0.1	0.2	2.6	1.2	61
10.0	3.1	0.2	11.9	6.8	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.6	12.0	(1)	....	(1)	0.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.7	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	62
1.7	0.4	0.8	4.1	0.2	2.8	0.2	0.3	1.7	3.8	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	1.1	7.4	0.8	16.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	63
1.7	0.5	0.7	3.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.6	5.4	(1)	....	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	21.6	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	64
1.3	0.4	0.1	12.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	3.0	14.3	(1)	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.3	(1)	11.8	6.6	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.1	65
2.7	0.4	0.2	8.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	20.9	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.4	(1)	(1)	1.1	9.7	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	66
2.8	7.9	0.4	5.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	2.0	1.8	2.2	(1)	(1)	0.3	1.1	0.1	(1)	1.0	7.4	(1)	0.2	0.6	0.1	67
3.3	13.4	1.7	9.0	0.3	(1)	1.3	(1)	0.4	21.9	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.7	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	68
1.8	0.7	0.1	17.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	4.1	12.8	0.4	(1)	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5	5.4	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.6	69
2.9	1.0	0.2	12.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	(1)	1.6	21.1	0.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.3	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	70
0.4	(1)	(1)	8.9	7.9	4.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	8.0	(1)	0.1	2.3	1.3	0.1	(1)	8.0	7.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	71
11.3	4.5	0.4	7.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	(1)	0.5	17.5	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	72
9.3	7.9	7.6	6.5	0.3	0.1	4.1	0.5	3.8	16.3	0.2	....	(1)	0.8	0.2	(1)	(1)	1.5	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.1	73

[2] Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 77.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.			PER CENT.		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN BORN.		
	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
Total population	105,710,620	54,304,603	51,406,017	51.4	48.6			
Total foreign born	13,920,692	10,560,942	3,419,750	75.4	24.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	11,882,053	9,102,938	2,779,115	76.6	23.4	85.4	86.7	81.3
Northwestern Europe	3,830,094	2,737,407	1,092,687	71.5	28.5	27.5	26.1	32.0
England	813,853	620,676	193,177	76.3	23.7	5.8	5.9	5.6
Scotland	254,570	195,614	58,956	76.8	23.2	1.8	1.9	1.7
Wales	67,066	47,716	19,350	71.1	28.9	0.5	0.5	0.6
Ireland	1,037,234	900,947	136,287	86.9	13.1	7.5	8.6	4.0
Norway	363,863	171,698	192,165	47.2	52.8	2.6	1.6	5.6
Sweden	625,585	394,700	230,885	63.1	36.9	4.5	3.8	6.8
Denmark	189,154	101,016	88,138	53.4	46.6	1.4	1.0	2.6
Netherlands	131,766	74,424	57,342	56.5	43.5	0.9	0.7	1.7
Belgium	62,087	41,710	20,977	66.5	33.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
Luxemburg	12,585	7,213	5,372	57.3	42.7	0.1	0.1	0.2
Switzerland	118,650	67,731	50,928	57.1	42.9	0.9	0.6	1.5
France	153,072	113,962	39,110	74.4	25.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Central Europe	4,330,874	3,207,139	1,123,735	74.1	25.9	31.1	30.5	32.9
Germany	1,686,108	1,137,961	548,147	67.5	32.5	12.1	10.8	16.0
Poland	1,139,979	961,813	178,166	84.4	15.6	8.2	9.2	5.2
Czechoslovakia	362,438	240,453	121,985	66.3	33.7	2.6	2.3	3.6
Austria	575,627	431,670	143,957	75.0	25.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
Hungary	397,283	317,737	79,546	80.0	20.0	2.9	3.0	2.3
Jugo-Slavia	169,439	117,505	51,934	69.3	30.7	1.2	1.1	1.5
Eastern Europe	*1,803,971*	*1,545,926*	*258,045*	*85.7*	*14.3*	*13.0*	*14.7*	*7.5*
Russia	1,400,495	1,241,157	159,338	88.6	11.4	10.1	11.8	4.7
Lithuania	135,068	118,634	16,434	87.8	12.2	1.0	1.1	0.5
Finland	149,824	79,974	69,850	53.4	46.6	1.1	0.8	2.0
Rumania	102,823	93,456	9,367	90.9	9.1	0.7	0.9	0.3
Bulgaria	10,477	7,879	2,598	75.2	24.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Turkey in Europe	5,284	4,826	458	91.3	8.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Southern Europe	1,911,213	1,607,943	303,270	84.1	15.9	13.7	15.3	8.9
Greece	175,976	154,052	21,924	87.5	12.5	1.3	1.5	0.6
Albania	5,608	5,156	452	91.9	8.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Italy	1,610,113	1,359,250	250,863	84.4	15.6	11.6	12.9	7.3
Spain	49,535	36,363	13,172	73.4	26.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
Portugal	69,981	53,122	16,859	75.9	24.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Europe [2]	5,901	4,523	1,378	76.6	23.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Asia	237,950	170,690	67,260	71.7	28.3	1.7	1.6	2.0
Armenia	36,628	30,307	6,321	82.7	17.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Palestine	3,203	2,914	289	91.0	9.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Syria	51,901	45,321	6,580	87.3	12.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
Turkey in Asia	11,019	9,854	1,165	89.4	10.6	0.1	0.1	(1)
China	43,560	34,635	8,925	79.5	20.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Japan	81,502	40,751	40,751	50.0	50.0	0.6	0.4	1.2
India	4,901	2,693	2,208	54.9	45.1	(1)	(1)	0.1
Other Asia	5,236	4,215	1,021	80.5	19.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
America	1,727,017	1,170,024	556,993	67.7	32.3	12.4	11.1	16.3
Canada—French	307,788	243,750	64,036	79.2	20.8	2.2	2.3	1.9
Canada—Other	817,139	591,812	225,327	72.4	27.6	5.9	5.6	6.6
Newfoundland	13,249	12,037	1,212	90.9	9.1	0.1	0.1	(1)
West Indies [3]	78,962	72,742	6,220	92.1	7.9	0.6	0.7	0.2
Mexico	486,418	229,179	257,239	47.1	52.9	3.5	2.2	7.5
Central and South America	23,403	20,504	2,959	87.4	12.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
All other [4]	73,672	57,290	16,382	77.8	22.2	0.5	0.5	0.5

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
[2] Comprises Danzig, Fiume, Saar Basin, and "Europe, not specified."
[3] Except possessions of the United States.
[4] Africa, Australia, Atlantic Islands, Pacific Islands except possessions of the United States, "country not specified," and born at sea.

TABLE 78.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, RACE, AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.	ALL CLASSES.		WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN.		CHINESE.		JAPANESE.		All other.
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	BOTH SEXES.												
Total.....	13,920,692	100.0	13,712,754	100.0	73,803	100.0	6,299	100.0	43,107	100.0	81,338	100.0	3,391
1919.....	214,123	1.5	201,280	1.5	5,938	8.0	644	10.2	1,141	2.6	5,027	6.2	93
1918.....	85,570	0.6	76,929	0.6	3,628	4.9	429	6.8	584	1.4	3,953	4.9	47
1917.....	116,222	0.8	106,059	0.8	4,537	6.1	435	6.9	952	2.2	4,120	5.1	119
1916.....	177,184	1.3	167,675	1.2	3,698	5.0	558	8.9	973	2.3	4,177	5.1	103
1915.....	203,098	1.5	193,684	1.4	3,213	4.4	374	5.9	1,299	3.0	4,396	5.4	132
1914.....	449,876	3.2	440,707	3.2	3,791	5.1	306	4.9	1,166	2.7	3,755	4.6	151
1911–1913.....	1,604,890	11.5	1,585,146	11.6	8,687	11.8	497	7.9	2,508	5.8	7,497	9.2	555
1906–1910.....	2,229,868	16.0	2,194,371	16.0	10,779	14.6	563	8.9	4,616	10.7	18,175	22.3	1,364
1901–1905.....	1,814,264	13.0	1,790,180	13.1	6,194	8.4	321	5.1	2,639	6.1	14,526	17.9	404
1900 or earlier..	5,761,237	41.4	5,717,465	41.7	10,105	13.7	837	13.3	22,678	52.6	10,040	12.3	112
Not reported...	1,264,360	9.1	1,230,258	9.0	13,233	17.9	1,335	21.2	4,551	10.6	5,672	7.0	311
	MALE.												
Total.....	7,675,435	100.0	7,528,322	100.0	42,641	100.0	3,539	100.0	40,573	100.0	57,213	100.0	3,147
1919.....	119,892	1.6	112,592	1.5	3,521	8.3	405	11.4	937	2.3	2,349	4.1	88
1918.....	47,320	0.6	42,723	0.6	1,953	4.6	237	6.7	460	1.1	1,908	3.3	39
1917.....	62,559	0.8	56,825	0.8	2,490	5.8	245	6.9	841	2.1	2,069	3.6	89
1916.....	96,056	1.3	90,676	1.2	2,904	4.7	305	8.6	859	2.1	2,123	3.7	89
1915.....	112,226	1.5	106,752	1.4	1,725	4.0	211	6.0	1,167	2.9	2,256	3.9	115
1914.....	256,216	3.3	250,808	3.3	2,136	5.0	181	5.1	1,052	2.6	1,904	3.3	135
1911–1913.....	933,333	12.2	921,758	12.2	4,796	11.2	295	8.3	2,222	5.5	3,733	6.5	529
1906–1910.....	1,288,152	16.8	1,261,115	16.8	6,326	14.8	331	9.4	4,269	10.5	14,783	25.8	1,328
1901–1905.....	1,057,498	13.8	1,037,662	13.8	3,883	9.1	178	5.0	2,492	6.1	12,914	22.6	369
1900 or earlier..	3,168,590	41.3	3,130,503	41.6	6,208	14.6	479	13.5	22,075	54.5	9,224	16.1	101
Not reported...	533,593	7.0	516,908	6.9	7,599	17.8	672	19.0	4,199	10.3	3,950	6.9	265
	FEMALE.												
Total.....	6,245,257	100.0	6,184,432	100.0	31,162	100.0	2,760	100.0	2,534	100.0	24,125	100.0	244
1919.....	94,231	1.5	88,688	1.4	2,417	7.8	239	8.7	204	8.1	2,678	11.1	5
1918.....	38,250	0.6	34,206	0.6	1,675	5.4	192	7.0	124	4.9	2,045	8.5	8
1917.....	53,663	0.9	49,234	0.8	2,047	6.6	190	6.9	111	4.4	2,051	8.5	30
1916.....	81,128	1.3	76,999	1.2	1,694	5.4	253	9.2	114	4.5	2,054	8.5	14
1915.....	90,872	1.5	86,932	1.4	1,488	4.8	163	5.9	132	5.2	2,140	8.9	17
1914.....	193,660	3.1	189,899	3.1	1,655	5.3	125	4.5	114	4.5	1,851	7.7	16
1911–1913.....	671,557	10.8	663,388	10.7	3,891	12.5	202	7.3	286	11.3	3,764	15.6	26
1906–1910.....	941,716	15.1	933,256	15.1	4,453	14.3	232	8.4	347	13.7	3,392	14.1	36
1901–1905.....	756,766	12.1	752,518	12.2	2,311	7.4	143	5.2	147	5.8	1,612	6.7	35
1900 or earlier..	2,592,647	41.5	2,586,962	41.8	3,897	12.5	358	13.0	603	23.8	816	3.4	11
Not reported...	730,767	11.7	722,350	11.7	5,634	18.1	663	24.0	352	13.9	1,722	7.1	46

TABLE 79.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY YEAR

	DIVISION AND STATE.	Total foreign born: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.						
			1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1911–1913
1	**United States**	13,920,692	214,123	85,570	116,222	177,184	203,098	449,876	1,604,890
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
2	New England	1,885,945	29,877	9,160	16,766	29,248	31,142	59,020	214,966
3	Middle Atlantic	4,960,418	56,703	17,745	30,605	48,535	65,547	178,633	657,352
4	East North Central	3,232,141	27,055	8,818	13,569	25,094	34,008	106,821	412,127
5	West North Central	1,375,653	8,498	4,189	5,817	9,730	10,649	24,390	85,656
6	South Atlantic	330,537	5,916	2,566	3,040	5,209	5,218	12,452	38,856
7	East South Central	72,989	647	288	247	421	509	1,486	4,726
8	West South Central	464,828	33,994	16,082	16,358	20,225	18,850	20,112	45,929
9	Mountain	467,620	17,661	9,099	11,180	14,747	13,062	15,159	42,897
10	Pacific	1,130,561	33,772	17,623	18,640	23,075	24,113	31,803	102,381
	NEW ENGLAND:								
11	Maine	107,814	3,842	1,147	1,385	2,019	1,950	2,887	8,289
12	New Hampshire	91,397	2,262	660	956	1,637	1,523	2,435	8,227
13	Vermont	44,558	2,065	586	752	1,077	996	1,260	3,909
14	Massachusetts	1,088,548	15,424	4,863	9,300	17,164	18,520	33,726	123,795
15	Rhode Island	175,189	2,670	742	1,700	2,720	2,580	4,829	17,743
16	Connecticut	378,439	3,614	1,162	2,583	4,631	5,573	13,883	53,003
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
17	New York	2,825,375	42,568	12,748	21,380	31,089	39,678	101,615	352,344
18	New Jersey	742,486	5,827	2,048	3,673	6,528	8,891	26,316	99,215
19	Pennsylvania	1,392,557	8,308	2,949	5,552	10,918	16,978	50,702	205,793
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
20	Ohio	680,452	4,999	1,591	3,154	6,304	8,252	30,191	110,368
21	Indiana	151,328	833	274	512	1,089	1,426	4,574	17,392
22	Illinois	1,210,584	6,157	2,707	4,140	7,311	11,249	36,540	143,813
23	Michigan	729,202	13,695	3,787	4,910	9,503	10,712	26,542	103,385
24	Wisconsin	460,485	1,371	459	853	1,787	2,369	8,974	37,164
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
25	Minnesota	486,795	2,481	765	1,435	3,157	3,755	9,125	31,853
26	Iowa	225,994	1,421	512	845	1,399	1,701	4,042	13,758
27	Missouri	186,835	1,144	656	776	1,097	1,374	3,837	13,440
28	North Dakota	131,863	442	161	249	729	849	2,111	6,503
29	South Dakota	82,534	400	122	135	357	509	1,136	3,923
30	Nebraska	150,665	749	453	640	924	1,061	2,325	10,124
31	Kansas	110,967	1,861	1,515	1,737	2,067	1,400	1,814	6,055
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
32	Delaware	19,901	174	66	106	204	279	816	3,130
33	Maryland	103,179	684	208	444	640	917	3,357	11,206
34	District of Columbia	29,365	480	179	233	342	376	752	2,467
35	Virginia	31,705	655	366	411	559	539	995	3,013
36	West Virginia	62,105	626	334	607	1,975	1,643	4,123	11,897
37	North Carolina	7,272	160	33	54	75	84	212	686
38	South Carolina	6,582	74	28	33	65	67	186	618
39	Georgia	16,564	228	87	90	171	184	436	1,469
40	Florida	53,864	2,826	1,175	1,062	1,178	1,129	1,575	4,370
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
41	Kentucky	30,906	177	93	70	130	163	614	2,011
42	Tennessee	15,648	205	63	54	98	112	323	947
43	Alabama	18,027	190	100	96	124	154	379	1,225
44	Mississippi	8,408	74	32	27	69	80	170	543
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
45	Arkansas	14,137	84	28	47	85	68	172	663
46	Louisiana	46,427	1,099	474	426	324	389	648	1,701
47	Oklahoma	40,432	1,516	748	648	687	562	665	2,178
48	Texas	363,832	31,295	14,832	15,237	19,129	17,831	18,627	41,387
	MOUNTAIN:								
49	Montana	95,591	842	342	576	1,454	1,276	2,780	8,692
50	Idaho	40,747	715	571	480	562	598	935	2,943
51	Wyoming	26,567	578	333	378	536	498	924	3,255
52	Colorado	119,138	1,694	1,383	1,810	2,038	1,649	2,720	10,895
53	New Mexico	29,808	1,729	1,078	1,738	2,230	2,143	1,706	3,349
54	Arizona	80,566	10,879	4,566	5,299	6,720	5,559	3,928	7,333
55	Utah	59,200	793	589	635	858	985	1,655	4,972
56	Nevada	16,003	431	237	264	349	354	511	1,458
	PACIFIC:								
57	Washington	265,292	6,803	2,962	2,836	3,931	4,018	6,658	21,165
58	Oregon	107,644	2,224	690	860	991	1,246	2,590	8,895
59	California	757,625	24,745	13,971	14,944	18,153	18,849	22,555	72,321

OF IMMIGRATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION—con.				PER CENT OF TOTAL ARRIVING IN—											
1906–1910	1901–1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1911–1913	1906–1910	1901–1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.	
2,229,868	1,814,264	5,761,237	1,264,360	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	3.2	11.5	16.0	13.0	41.4	9.1	1
304,735	250,235	832,443	108,353	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.7	3.1	11.4	16.2	13.3	44.1	5.7	2
919,629	789,504	1,849,913	346,252	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	3.6	13.3	18.5	15.9	37.3	7.0	3
511,268	379,504	1,389,247	223,670	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	3.3	12.8	15.8	11.7	43.0	10.0	4
142,247	131,868	775,031	177,578	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.8	6.2	10.3	9.6	56.3	12.9	5
53,817	42,176	118,650	42,637	1.8	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	3.8	11.8	16.3	12.8	35.9	12.9	6
8,171	6,085	34,423	15,386	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.0	6.5	11.2	9.2	47.2	21.1	7
50,287	31,854	131,588	70,549	7.3	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.1	4.3	9.9	10.8	6.9	28.3	17.1	8
67,312	48,304	177,378	50,731	3.8	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.2	9.2	14.4	10.3	37.9	10.8	9
172,402	133,984	452,564	120,204	3.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.8	9.1	15.2	11.9	40.0	10.6	10
13,359	11,687	48,103	13,146	3.6	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.7	7.7	12.4	10.8	44.6	12.2	11
11,825	8,850	41,964	11,058	2.5	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.7	9.0	12.9	9.7	45.9	12.1	12
5,723	4,665	19,122	4,403	4.6	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.8	8.8	12.8	10.5	42.9	9.9	13
177,219	144,993	499,067	44,387	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.7	3.1	11.4	16.3	13.3	45.8	4.1	14
27,577	23,463	79,195	11,970	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.8	10.1	15.7	13.4	45.2	6.8	15
60,032	50,577	144,992	23,389	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.5	3.7	14.0	18.2	15.0	38.3	6.2	16
519,916	448,411	1,058,145	197,481	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	3.6	12.5	18.4	15.9	37.5	7.0	17
139,734	115,080	286,803	48,365	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.2	3.5	13.4	18.8	15.5	38.6	6.5	18
259,070	226,007	504,965	100,406	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	3.6	14.8	18.7	16.2	36.3	7.2	19
124,243	91,414	248,824	51,112	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	4.4	16.2	18.3	13.4	36.6	7.5	20
22,622	15,438	60,829	26,330	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	3.0	11.5	14.9	10.2	40.2	17.4	21
203,726	156,792	517,963	120,181	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	3.0	11.9	16.8	13.0	42.8	9.9	22
110,051	74,020	205,883	76,804	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.5	3.6	14.2	15.1	10.1	40.6	10.5	23
50,626	41,900	265,748	49,234	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.9	8.1	11.0	9.1	57.7	10.7	24
52,035	52,276	287,015	42,898	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.9	6.5	10.7	10.7	59.0	8.8	25
18,633	14,794	136,092	32,797	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.8	6.1	8.2	6.5	60.2	14.5	26
23,870	19,883	92,092	28,666	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.1	7.2	12.8	10.6	49.3	15.3	27
15,978	19,526	65,523	19,792	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	4.9	12.1	14.8	49.7	15.0	28
8,137	7,485	47,777	12,553	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.4	4.8	9.9	9.1	57.9	15.2	29
14,359	10,436	86,623	22,966	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	6.7	9.5	6.9	57.5	15.2	30
9,235	7,408	59,909	17,906	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.6	5.5	8.3	6.7	54.0	16.1	31
3,447	2,622	6,607	2,450	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	4.1	15.7	17.3	13.2	33.2	12.3	32
15,451	14,709	48,693	6,780	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	3.3	10.9	15.0	14.3	47.2	6.6	33
4,338	3,505	11,567	5,117	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.6	8.4	14.8	11.9	39.4	17.4	34
4,892	3,873	10,487	5,915	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.7	3.1	9.5	15.4	12.2	33.1	18.7	35
13,138	7,995	12,238	7,529	1.0	0.5	1.0	3.2	2.6	6.6	19.2	21.2	12.9	19.7	12.1	36
975	768	2,365	1,860	2.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.9	9.4	13.4	10.6	32.5	25.6	37
894	656	2,438	1,523	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.8	9.4	13.6	10.0	37.0	23.1	38
2,594	2,006	6,456	2,843	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.6	8.9	15.7	12.1	39.0	17.2	39
8,088	6,042	17,799	8,620	5.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.9	8.1	15.0	11.2	33.0	16.0	40
2,948	2,149	16,992	5,589	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.0	6.5	9.5	7.0	54.9	18.1	41
1,822	1,551	6,915	3,557	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.1	6.1	11.6	9.9	44.2	22.7	42
2,306	1,915	7,022	4,516	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.1	6.8	12.8	10.6	39.0	25.1	43
1,095	1,070	3,524	1,724	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	2.0	6.5	13.0	12.7	41.9	20.5	44
1,325	1,266	6,754	3,645	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	4.7	9.4	9.0	47.8	25.8	45
4,171	4,957	19,395	12,843	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.4	3.7	9.0	10.7	41.8	27.7	46
3,843	3,043	17,476	9,066	3.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	5.4	9.5	7.5	43.2	22.4	47
40,948	22,588	87,963	53,995	8.6	4.1	4.2	5.3	4.9	5.1	11.4	11.3	6.2	24.2	14.8	48
15,091	11,376	38,870	14,292	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.9	9.1	15.8	11.9	40.7	15.0	49
5,421	4,122	20,253	4,147	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.3	7.2	13.3	10.1	49.7	10.2	50
4,764	3,128	8,550	3,623	2.2	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.9	3.5	12.3	17.9	11.8	32.2	13.6	51
16,023	13,765	54,712	11,849	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.3	9.1	14.0	11.6	45.9	9.9	52
4,044	2,400	6,512	2,879	5.8	3.6	5.8	7.5	7.2	5.7	11.2	13.6	8.1	21.8	9.7	53
9,903	5,677	12,777	7,925	13.5	5.7	6.6	8.3	6.9	4.9	9.1	12.3	7.0	15.9	9.8	54
8,790	6,039	30,007	3,868	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.8	8.4	14.9	10.2	50.7	6.5	55
2,667	1,887	5,697	2,148	2.7	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	3.2	9.1	16.7	11.8	35.6	13.4	56
41,213	33,081	111,633	30,992	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.5	8.0	15.5	12.5	42.1	11.7	57
16,736	12,605	52,641	8,166	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.4	8.3	15.5	11.7	48.9	7.6	58
114,453	88,298	288,290	81,046	3.3	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.0	9.5	15.1	11.7	38.1	10.7	59

TABLE 80.—FOREIGN-BORN MALE POPULATION BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total foreign-born males: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.						
		1918–1919	1916–1917	1911–1915	1906–1910	1901–1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.
United States	**7,675,435**	**167,212**	**158,615**	**1,301,775**	**1,288,152**	**1,057,498**	**3,168,590**	**533,593**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	956,111	19,192	22,224	164,243	161,596	133,173	415,262	40,421
Middle Atlantic	2,647,050	41,870	40,854	500,267	505,043	446,285	976,960	134,771
East North Central	1,816,081	19,944	22,768	335,702	309,365	228,596	769,016	130,690
West North Central	781,943	7,143	9,011	74,446	87,313	80,719	450,535	72,776
South Atlantic	194,364	4,883	5,526	36,522	32,911	25,810	67,610	21,102
East South Central	42,968	513	415	4,431	5,221	4,391	20,592	7,405
West South Central	264,915	30,945	19,593	45,690	28,777	18,613	79,548	41,749
Mountain	282,660	15,435	14,813	43,854	43,882	31,634	107,732	25,310
Pacific	689,343	27,287	23,411	96,620	113,044	88,277	281,335	59,369
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	56,008	2,632	1,708	7,458	7,289	6,386	25,744	4,881
New Hampshire	46,973	1,714	1,354	6,857	6,538	4,716	21,551	4,243
Vermont	23,733	1,359	957	3,418	3,175	2,670	10,349	1,805
Massachusetts	540,428	9,337	12,350	92,695	92,064	75,331	242,259	16,392
Rhode Island	87,450	1,649	2,100	13,205	14,353	12,322	39,637	4,184
Connecticut	201,429	2,501	3,755	40,610	38,177	31,748	75,722	8,916
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	1,465,875	31,794	25,940	259,827	275,624	247,426	550,806	74,458
New Jersey	394,144	4,072	5,356	74,769	77,271	65,005	150,420	17,311
Pennsylvania	787,031	6,004	9,558	165,731	153,148	133,854	275,734	43,002
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	392,668	3,695	5,990	93,679	76,556	55,283	135,588	21,877
Indiana	88,576	613	1,137	15,361	14,952	10,059	35,688	10,766
Illinois	660,269	4,391	6,062	108,511	118,063	92,694	282,175	48,373
Michigan	415,539	10,277	7,088	88,221	68,427	44,902	165,517	30,207
Wisconsin	259,029	968	1,591	29,930	31,367	25,658	150,048	19,467
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	279,099	1,652	2,542	28,119	32,514	32,058	165,642	16,572
Iowa	127,360	1,075	1,371	12,387	11,886	9,122	77,643	13,885
Missouri	104,079	969	1,059	10,754	14,164	12,249	52,958	11,926
North Dakota	75,641	301	495	5,740	9,348	11,678	40,057	7,422
South Dakota	47,728	288	305	3,585	5,124	4,636	28,543	5,247
Nebraska	85,072	735	1,015	8,352	8,782	6,438	50,356	9,394
Kansas	62,955	2,123	2,224	5,509	5,495	4,538	34,736	8,330
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	11,443	146	134	2,631	2,070	1,649	3,661	1,102
Maryland	55,486	544	663	9,207	8,510	8,327	25,384	2,861
District of Columbia	15,790	287	312	2,109	2,466	2,034	6,274	2,317
Virginia	19,870	725	727	3,158	3,125	2,496	6,729	2,910
West Virginia	42,084	585	2,064	12,683	9,039	5,568	7,774	4,366
North Carolina	4,483	92	84	654	629	512	1,555	957
South Carolina	4,243	54	62	656	630	454	1,565	822
Georgia	10,334	147	172	1,373	1,705	1,309	4,085	1,543
Florida	30,622	2,303	1,268	4,046	4,737	3,461	10,583	4,224
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky	17,578	147	131	2,004	2,019	1,445	9,448	2,384
Tennessee	9,159	143	93	826	1,096	980	4,245	1,776
Alabama	10,911	156	135	1,120	1,443	1,273	4,501	2,283
Mississippi	5,320	67	56	481	663	693	2,398	962
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	8,728	67	83	601	869	813	4,411	1,884
Louisiana	28,120	992	483	1,724	2,451	2,974	11,937	7,559
Oklahoma	26,322	1,624	878	2,168	2,422	1,955	11,136	5,139
Texas	202,745	28,262	18,149	41,197	23,035	12,871	52,064	27,167
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana	59,818	638	1,176	8,264	10,197	7,665	25,012	6,866
Idaho	26,293	776	706	3,102	3,739	2,818	12,946	2,206
Wyoming	18,065	612	613	3,312	3,511	2,307	5,600	2,110
Colorado	69,798	1,776	2,246	9,294	10,307	8,603	32,078	5,494
New Mexico	17,375	1,651	2,159	4,086	2,512	1,484	4,174	1,309
Arizona	46,403	8,766	6,589	9,341	5,944	3,458	8,072	4,233
Utah	33,087	737	869	4,642	5,579	3,763	15,662	1,835
Nevada	11,821	479	455	1,813	2,093	1,536	4,188	1,257
PACIFIC:								
Washington	164,158	5,107	4,021	20,386	27,856	21,801	70,930	14,057
Oregon	66,798	1,568	1,084	7,958	11,117	8,264	32,809	3,998
California	458,387	20,612	18,306	68,276	74,071	58,212	177,596	41,314

TABLE 81.—FOREIGN-BORN FEMALE POPULATION BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total foreign-born females: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.						
		1918–1919	1916–1917	1911–1915	1906–1910	1901–1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.
United States	6,245,257	132,481	134,791	956,089	941,716	756,706	2,592,647	730,767
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	929,834	19,845	23,790	140,885	143,139	117,062	417,181	67,932
Middle Atlantic	2,313,368	32,578	38,286	401,265	413,586	343,219	872,953	211,481
East North Central	1,416,060	15,929	16,795	217,254	201,903	150,968	620,231	192,980
West North Central	593,710	5,544	6,536	46,249	54,934	51,149	324,496	104,802
South Atlantic	136,173	3,599	2,723	20,004	20,906	16,366	51,040	21,535
East South Central	30,021	422	253	2,200	2,950	2,204	13,831	7,981
West South Central	199,913	19,131	16,990	39,201	21,510	13,241	52,040	37,800
Mountain	184,960	11,325	11,114	27,264	23,430	16,760	69,646	25,421
Pacific	441,218	24,108	18,304	61,677	59,358	45,707	171,229	60,835
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	51,716	2,357	1,696	5,668	6,070	5,301	22,359	8,265
New Hampshire	44,424	1,208	1,239	5,328	5,287	4,134	20,413	6,815
Vermont	20,825	1,292	872	2,747	2,548	1,995	8,773	2,598
Massachusetts	548,120	10,950	14,204	83,346	85,155	69,662	256,808	27,995
Rhode Island	87,739	1,763	2,320	11,947	13,224	11,141	39,558	7,786
Connecticut	177,010	2,275	3,459	31,849	30,855	24,829	69,270	14,473
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	1,359,500	23,522	26,529	233,810	244,292	200,985	507,339	123,023
New Jersey	348,342	3,803	4,345	59,713	62,463	50,081	136,383	31,054
Pennsylvania	605,526	5,253	6,912	107,742	106,831	92,153	229,231	57,404
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	287,784	2,895	3,468	55,132	47,687	36,131	113,236	29,235
Indiana	62,752	494	464	8,031	7,670	5,379	25,141	15,573
Illinois	550,315	4,473	5,389	83,096	85,663	64,098	235,788	71,808
Michigan	313,753	7,205	6,425	52,418	41,624	29,118	130,366	46,597
Wisconsin	201,456	862	1,049	18,577	19,259	16,242	115,700	29,767
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	207,696	1,594	2,050	16,614	19,521	20,218	121,373	26,326
Iowa	98,625	858	873	7,114	6,747	5,672	58,449	18,012
Missouri	82,756	831	814	7,897	9,706	7,634	30,134	16,740
North Dakota	56,222	302	483	3,723	6,630	7,848	24,866	12,370
South Dakota	34,806	234	187	1,983	3,013	2,849	19,234	7,306
Nebraska	65,593	472	549	5,158	5,577	3,998	36,267	13,572
Kansas	48,012	1,253	1,580	3,760	3,740	2,930	25,173	9,576
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	8,458	94	126	1,594	1,377	973	2,946	1,348
Maryland	47,693	438	431	6,273	6,941	6,382	23,309	3,919
District of Columbia	13,506	381	263	1,486	1,872	1,471	5,293	2,800
Virginia	11,835	206	243	1,389	1,767	1,377	3,758	3,005
West Virginia	20,021	375	518	4,975	4,099	2,427	4,464	3,163
North Carolina	2,789	101	45	328	340	256	810	903
South Carolina	2,339	48	36	215	264	202	873	701
Georgia	6,230	168	89	716	889	697	2,371	1,300
Florida	23,242	1,698	972	3,028	3,351	2,581	7,216	4,396
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky	13,328	123	69	784	929	704	7,514	3,205
Tennessee	6,489	126	59	556	726	571	2,670	1,781
Alabama	7,116	134	85	638	863	642	2,521	2,233
Mississippi	3,088	39	40	312	432	377	1,126	762
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	5,409	45	49	302	456	453	2,343	1,761
Louisiana	18,307	581	267	1,014	1,720	1,983	7,458	5,284
Oklahoma	15,110	640	457	1,237	1,421	1,088	6,340	3,927
Texas	161,087	17,865	16,217	36,648	17,913	9,717	35,899	26,828
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana	35,773	546	854	4,484	4,894	3,711	13,858	7,426
Idaho	14,454	510	336	1,374	1,682	1,304	7,307	1,941
Wyoming	8,502	299	301	1,365	1,253	821	2,950	1,513
Colorado	49,340	1,301	1,602	5,970	6,316	5,162	22,634	6,355
New Mexico	12,433	1,156	1,809	3,112	1,532	916	2,338	1,570
Arizona	34,163	6,679	5,430	7,479	3,959	2,219	4,705	3,692
Utah	26,113	645	624	2,970	3,220	2,276	14,345	2,033
Nevada	4,182	189	158	510	574	351	1,509	891
PACIFIC:								
Washington	101,134	4,658	2,746	11,455	13,357	11,280	40,703	16,935
Oregon	40,846	1,346	767	4,773	5,619	4,341	19,832	4,168
California	299,238	18,104	14,791	45,449	40,382	30,086	110,694	39,732

TABLE 82.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION,

	CITY.	Total foreign born: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.						
			1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1911–1913
1	Akron, Ohio	38,021	569	209	380	840	835	3,240	10,612
2	Albany, N. Y.	17,695	95	51	70	110	217	509	1,961
3	Atlanta, Ga.	4,789	102	10	27	42	44	118	375
4	Baltimore, Md.	84,809	528	235	333	523	769	2,900	9,692
5	Birmingham, Ala.	6,140	51	17	31	42	73	146	496
6	Boston, Mass.	242,619	2,977	966	1,708	2,774	3,834	7,894	27,733
7	Bridgeport, Conn.	46,782	434	220	361	637	713	2,222	7,155
8	Buffalo, N. Y.	121,824	1,050	549	701	1,051	1,383	3,886	15,582
9	Cambridge, Mass.	33,296	626	218	383	650	646	1,157	4,025
10	Camden, N. J.	20,354	191	50	97	176	318	841	3,420
11	Chicago, Ill.	808,558	3,988	1,737	2,775	4,876	8,238	27,928	106,717
12	Cincinnati, Ohio	42,921	178	55	107	175	275	973	3,029
13	Cleveland, Ohio	240,173	1,604	490	963	1,786	3,143	11,188	42,884
14	Columbus, Ohio	16,187	100	29	49	137	182	497	1,691
15	Dallas, Tex.	8,801	454	259	184	200	166	281	680
16	Dayton, Ohio	13,165	94	29	59	88	113	469	1,920
17	Denver, Colo.	38,230	400	300	293	429	364	714	2,559
18	Des Moines, Iowa	11,269	93	30	46	91	111	242	964
19	Detroit, Mich.	290,884	8,884	2,461	3,136	5,921	6,660	15,703	58,503
20	Fall River, Mass.	42,421	308	175	358	739	818	822	3,872
21	Fort Worth, Tex.	7,502	1,079	558	407	349	270	209	526
22	Grand Rapids, Mich.	28,427	114	42	93	167	216	633	2,823
23	Hartford, Conn.	40,912	394	105	374	592	680	1,678	6,479
24	Houston, Tex.	12,088	774	444	384	380	288	328	1,035
25	Indianapolis, Ind.	17,096	87	15	44	130	146	465	1,486
26	Jersey City, N. J.	76,294	450	154	268	631	869	2,518	9,603
27	Kansas City, Kans.	11,721	297	303	424	420	273	437	1,615
28	Kansas City, Mo.	27,583	411	267	318	384	431	634	2,135
29	Los Angeles, Calif.	122,131	5,909	2,965	3,000	3,166	3,213	3,714	11,630
30	Louisville, Ky.	11,667	44	10	8	21	33	122	379
31	Lowell, Mass.	38,116	484	197	490	807	840	1,118	3,814
32	Memphis, Tenn.	5,844	47	24	12	31	63	120	435
33	Milwaukee, Wis.	110,160	308	119	303	556	750	3,059	14,208
34	Minneapolis, Minn.	88,248	756	236	401	1,010	1,236	2,518	7,759
35	Nashville, Tenn.	2,412	28	1	11	24	9	76	130
36	New Bedford, Mass.	51,078	1,513	515	1,501	2,002	1,743	1,927	6,612
37	New Haven, Conn.	40,124	292	95	256	482	704	1,383	5,887
38	New Orleans, La.	27,365	716	340	345	236	232	398	924
39	New York, N. Y.	2,028,160	34,005	9,631	16,900	24,012	30,584	77,416	256,196
40	Bronx borough	267,742	1,282	466	1,048	1,738	2,813	7,795	27,313
41	Brooklyn borough	666,188	8,946	2,531	4,631	6,231	8,414	22,274	75,051
42	Manhattan borough	950,264	21,126	6,314	10,030	14,989	17,982	44,025	141,429
43	Queens borough	112,171	704	178	355	707	949	2,457	9,117
44	Richmond borough	31,795	1,857	142	236	347	426	865	3,286
45	Newark, N. J.	117,549	1,006	383	649	1,059	1,422	4,089	15,819
46	Norfolk, Va.	6,998	297	179	232	249	168	283	787
47	Oakland, Calif.	49,895	820	413	546	695	889	1,220	4,189
48	Omaha, Nebr.	35,645	211	123	183	342	449	1,100	4,031
49	Paterson, N. J.	45,242	324	93	281	554	535	1,378	5,108
50	Philadelphia, Pa.	400,744	2,665	1,036	1,727	3,152	4,577	14,684	52,040
51	Pittsburgh, Pa.	120,792	603	180	404	788	1,229	3,781	15,468
52	Portland, Oreg.	49,778	1,205	412	452	445	619	1,337	4,678
53	Providence, R. I.	69,895	606	224	491	760	904	1,948	7,176
54	Reading, Pa.	9,573	55	20	49	202	145	310	1,445
55	Richmond, Va.	4,713	50	7	29	53	70	122	434
56	Rochester, N. Y.	71,411	948	301	419	828	981	2,726	10,399
57	St. Louis, Mo.	103,626	452	195	309	523	729	2,585	9,070
58	St. Paul, Minn.	51,722	342	89	218	337	539	1,410	4,048
59	Salt Lake City, Utah	19,897	263	184	204	238	335	487	1,549
60	San Antonio, Tex.	36,824	4,763	1,462	1,673	2,054	2,021	1,988	3,981
61	San Francisco, Calif.	149,195	3,553	1,733	1,850	2,216	3,147	4,116	13,991
62	Scranton, Pa.	28,587	90	49	70	93	189	646	2,536
63	Seattle, Wash.	80,976	3,061	1,531	1,343	1,675	1,717	2,388	6,956
64	Spokane, Wash.	17,096	454	136	141	260	165	338	994
65	Springfield, Mass.	31,461	420	139	218	486	460	1,074	4,159
66	Syracuse, N. Y.	32,383	295	126	179	332	432	1,048	4,155
67	Toledo, Ohio	38,296	341	86	149	287	373	1,609	5,430
68	Trenton, N. J.	30,168	213	84	130	248	303	1,391	5,114
69	Washington, D. C.	29,365	489	179	233	342	376	752	2,407
70	Wilmington, Del.	16,337	120	55	85	187	241	705	2,743
71	Worcester, Mass.	53,527	434	211	344	951	774	1,651	7,176
72	Yonkers, N. Y.	25,796	205	82	111	206	244	745	2,825
73	Youngstown, Ohio	33,945	198	64	216	466	494	2,040	7,289

FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION—CON.				PER CENT OF TOTAL ARRIVING IN—											
1906–1910	1901–1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1911–1913	1906–1910	1901–1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.	
8,410	4,160	6,967	1,799	1.5	0.5	1.0	2.2	2.2	8.5	27.9	22.1	10.9	18.3	4.7	1
2,814	2,175	9,165	528	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	2.9	11.1	15.9	12.3	51.3	3.0	2
746	677	1,890	758	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.5	7.8	15.6	14.1	30.5	15.8	3
13,278	12,979	40,870	2,702	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	3.4	11.4	15.7	15.3	48.2	3.2	4
857	647	2,200	1,580	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.4	8.1	14.0	10.5	35.8	25.7	5
39,614	33,202	106,342	15,575	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	3.3	11.4	16.3	13.7	43.8	6.4	6
8,918	6,897	14,070	5,155	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.5	4.7	15.3	19.1	14.7	30.1	11.0	7
16,736	13,512	50,253	17,121	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	3.2	12.8	13.7	11.1	41.3	14.1	8
5,340	4,420	15,500	331	1.9	0.7	1.2	2.0	1.9	3.5	12.1	16.0	13.3	46.6	1.0	9
3,696	2,744	6,721	2,100	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.6	4.1	16.8	18.2	13.5	33.0	10.3	10
148,603	111,372	327,286	65,038	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	3.5	13.2	18.4	13.8	40.5	8.0	11
5,512	4,281	24,939	3,397	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.3	7.1	12.8	10.0	58.1	7.9	12
49,162	37,910	78,171	12,872	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	4.7	17.9	20.5	15.8	32.5	5.4	13
2,110	1,680	6,679	3,033	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	3.1	10.4	13.0	10.4	41.3	18.7	14
903	719	2,900	2,055	5.2	2.9	2.1	2.3	1.9	3.2	7.7	10.3	8.2	33.0	23.3	15
2,344	1,609	5,621	819	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	3.6	14.6	17.8	12.2	42.7	6.2	16
4,894	4,427	21,984	1,866	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.9	6.7	12.8	11.6	57.5	4.9	17
1,390	1,229	5,393	1,680	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.1	8.6	12.3	10.9	47.9	14.9	18
56,096	33,068	77,754	22,633	3.1	0.8	1.1	2.0	2.3	5.4	20.1	19.3	11.4	26.7	7.8	19
6,009	5,709	21,917	1,634	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	9.1	14.2	13.6	51.7	3.9	20
552	315	1,292	1,945	14.4	7.4	5.4	4.7	3.6	2.8	7.0	7.4	4.2	17.2	25.9	21
3,807	2,928	13,941	3,663	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.2	9.9	13.4	10.3	49.0	12.9	22
8,051	5,952	15,634	973	1.0	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.7	4.1	15.8	19.7	14.5	38.2	2.4	23
1,212	980	4,020	2,243	6.4	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.7	8.6	10.0	8.1	33.3	18.6	24
2,058	1,486	7,896	3,283	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.7	8.7	12.0	8.7	46.2	19.2	25
13,755	11,199	34,091	2,756	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	3.3	12.6	18.0	14.7	44.7	3.6	26
1,849	1,217	4,006	880	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.6	2.3	3.7	13.8	15.8	10.4	34.2	7.5	27
3,524	2,972	11,331	5,176	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.3	7.7	12.8	10.8	41.1	18.8	28
10,327	14,748	44,092	10,367	4.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	9.5	15.8	12.1	36.1	8.5	29
833	713	7,081	2,423	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	3.2	7.1	6.1	60.7	20.8	30
5,527	4,381	19,913	545	1.3	0.5	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.9	10.0	14.5	11.5	52.2	1.4	31
755	722	2,280	1,355	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.1	2.1	7.4	12.9	12.4	39.0	23.2	32
17,317	12,071	52,884	7,985	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	3.3	12.9	15.7	11.0	48.0	7.2	33
12,727	12,068	43,855	5,682	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.9	8.8	14.4	13.7	49.7	6.4	34
295	202	1,159	477	1.2	(1)	0.5	1.0	0.4	3.2	5.4	12.2	8.4	48.1	19.8	35
8,987	6,622	18,835	731	3.0	1.0	2.9	4.1	3.4	3.8	12.9	17.6	13.0	36.9	1.4	36
8,416	7,581	18,058	3,170	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.5	3.0	12.3	18.2	16.4	39.2	6.9	37
2,116	2,102	10,811	9,055	2.6	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	3.4	7.7	8.0	39.5	33.1	38
393,380	348,602	726,634	110,320	1.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.5	3.8	12.6	19.4	17.2	35.8	5.4	39
52,705	51,314	103,865	17,343	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.9	10.2	19.7	19.2	38.8	6.5	40
126,475	119,701	254,710	37,224	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	3.3	11.3	19.0	18.0	38.2	5.6	41
103,909	158,334	297,007	44,519	2.2	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.9	4.6	14.9	20.4	16.7	31.3	4.7	42
16,111	15,039	58,165	8,209	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.2	8.1	14.4	13.4	51.9	7.4	43
4,600	4,214	12,887	2,935	5.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.7	10.3	14.5	13.3	40.5	9.2	44
22,532	19,042	43,884	7,064	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	3.5	13.5	19.2	16.2	37.3	6.5	45
1,219	846	1,963	775	4.2	2.6	3.3	3.6	2.4	4.0	11.2	17.4	12.1	28.1	11.1	46
7,812	6,108	23,558	3,645	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	8.4	15.7	12.2	47.2	7.3	47
5,765	3,912	15,180	4,349	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	3.1	11.3	16.2	11.0	42.6	12.2	48
7,094	6,797	19,750	2,728	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	3.0	11.3	17.0	15.0	43.7	6.0	49
73,974	63,995	158,448	24,446	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	3.7	13.0	18.5	16.0	39.5	6.1	50
20,078	19,713	52,305	6,243	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	3.1	12.8	16.6	16.3	43.3	5.2	51
9,148	6,428	22,849	2,205	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.7	9.4	18.4	12.9	45.9	4.4	52
11,343	10,237	31,522	4,684	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.8	10.3	16.2	14.6	45.1	6.7	53
1,819	1,558	3,300	670	0.6	0.2	0.5	2.1	1.5	3.2	15.1	19.0	16.3	34.5	7.0	54
691	638	1,737	882	1.1	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.6	9.2	14.7	13.5	36.9	18.7	55
13,405	8,805	25,188	7,411	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.4	3.8	14.6	18.8	12.3	35.3	10.4	56
16,389	13,534	49,603	10,237	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.5	8.8	15.8	13.1	47.9	9.9	57
6,405	5,610	28,219	4,505	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	2.7	7.8	12.4	10.8	54.6	8.7	58
3,115	2,222	10,586	764	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.4	7.8	15.7	11.2	53.0	3.8	59
3,825	2,004	6,698	6,355	12.9	4.0	4.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	10.8	10.4	5.4	18.2	17.3	60
23,251	18,548	60,765	16,025	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.8	9.4	15.6	12.4	40.7	10.7	61
4,280	3,705	13,315	3,544	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	2.3	8.9	14.9	13.3	46.6	12.4	62
13,016	10,040	28,204	11,015	3.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.9	8.6	16.1	12.4	34.8	13.6	63
2,499	2,003	9,099	1,007	2.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.0	2.0	5.8	14.6	11.7	53.2	5.9	64
5,721	4,465	13,253	1,066	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.5	3.4	13.2	18.2	14.2	42.1	3.4	65
5,584	4,100	13,969	2,163	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	3.2	12.8	17.2	12.7	43.1	6.7	66
5,545	4,462	17,859	2,155	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	4.2	14.2	14.5	11.7	46.6	5.6	67
6,693	4,961	9,844	1,097	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3	4.6	17.0	22.2	16.4	32.6	3.6	68
4,338	3,505	11,567	5,117	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.6	8.4	14.8	11.9	39.4	17.4	69
2,911	2,259	5,424	1,607	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.5	4.3	16.8	17.8	13.8	33.2	9.8	70
9,177	7,240	23,355	2,214	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.4	3.1	13.4	17.1	13.5	43.6	4.1	71
4,747	3,902	11,926	803	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	2.9	11.0	18.4	15.1	46.2	3.1	72
7,117	4,849	9,082	2,130	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.5	6.0	21.5	21.0	14.3	26.8	6.3	73

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 83.—FOREIGN-BORN MALE POPULATION BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CITY.	Total foreign-born males: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.						
		1918-1919	1916-1917	1911-1915	1906-1910	1901-1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.
Akron, Ohio	24,731	491	896	10,105	5,672	2,669	4,016	882
Albany, N. Y.	9,022	56	79	1,471	1,570	1,298	4,374	174
Atlanta, Ga.	2,741	47	37	308	447	420	1,128	354
Baltimore, Md.	44,805	409	499	7,779	7,148	7,235	20,708	1,027
Birmingham, Ala.	3,545	36	46	424	498	431	1,309	801
Boston, Mass.	120,122	1,767	2,018	20,956	20,719	17,521	51,481	5,660
Bridgeport, Conn.	25,508	373	595	5,899	5,138	3,998	7,703	1,892
Buffalo, N. Y.	64,938	817	921	12,529	16,105	8,090	27,077	5,399
Cambridge, Mass.	15,837	382	439	2,890	2,733	2,170	7,096	127
Camden, N. J.	11,162	115	155	2,687	2,237	1,619	3,607	742
Chicago, Ill.	434,307	2,871	3,960	70,494	84,251	64,804	173,801	25,126
Cincinnati, Ohio	21,855	119	169	2,365	3,031	2,472	12,570	1,129
Cleveland, Ohio	133,508	1,061	1,445	33,933	28,741	22,161	41,284	4,883
Columbus, Ohio	9,221	76	121	1,533	1,340	1,090	3,627	1,434
Dallas, Tex.	5,153	519	238	708	587	461	1,739	901
Dayton, Ohio	7,438	68	95	1,502	1,453	1,001	2,989	330
Denver, Colo.	21,420	398	438	2,244	2,934	2,613	11,965	828
Des Moines, Iowa	6,252	73	86	762	820	727	3,056	728
Detroit, Mich.	170,150	6,825	5,034	51,415	35,386	20,348	42,037	9,105
Fall River, Mass.	20,408	239	484	2,704	2,949	2,902	10,581	549
Fort Worth, Tex.	4,351	1,210	484	685	377	204	856	1,035
Grand Rapids, Mich.	15,047	73	123	2,127	2,191	1,737	7,404	1,332
Hartford, Conn.	21,683	241	449	4,922	4,441	3,299	7,973	358
Houston, Tex.	6,861	708	439	973	737	601	2,432	971
Indianapolis, Ind.	9,470	50	107	1,362	1,331	940	4,429	1,251
Jersey City, N. J.	40,423	295	489	7,452	7,732	6,320	17,328	807
Kansas City, Kans.	6,911	378	485	1,442	1,169	788	2,291	358
Kansas City, Mo.	15,584	390	414	1,904	2,105	1,849	6,615	2,247
Los Angeles, Calif.	67,312	4,379	3,200	10,283	11,037	8,979	24,746	4,688
Louisville, Ky.	5,921	23	13	327	474	443	3,764	877
Lowell, Mass.	18,532	319	622	3,041	2,811	2,187	9,337	215
Memphis, Tenn.	3,324	34	27	363	460	438	1,348	654
Milwaukee, Wis.	60,776	244	504	11,136	10,587	7,453	27,692	3,190
Minneapolis, Minn.	48,596	501	744	6,765	7,615	7,087	23,943	1,941
Nashville, Tenn.	1,305	10	19	127	179	122	646	202
New Bedford, Mass.	25,474	1,104	1,744	5,251	4,552	3,349	9,225	249
New Haven, Conn.	23,828	186	347	4,108	4,446	4,216	9,369	1,156
New Orleans, La.	16,671	655	362	986	1,296	1,399	6,424	5,549
New York, N. Y.	1,041,723	26,006	20,169	186,303	203,566	189,407	374,914	41,358
Bronx borough	135,865	749	1,272	18,974	26,942	27,769	54,553	5,606
Brooklyn borough	345,597	7,417	5,448	54,313	65,565	66,180	132,495	14,179
Manhattan borough	485,229	16,341	12,051	103,843	99,841	84,655	150,421	17,477
Queens borough	57,412	432	463	6,460	8,620	8,360	30,171	2,906
Richmond borough	17,620	1,067	335	2,713	2,598	2,443	7,274	1,190
Newark, N. J.	62,319	858	947	11,769	12,267	10,763	23,097	2,618
Norfolk, Va.	4,822	403	404	919	829	563	1,306	398
Oakland, Calif.	29,252	640	751	3,801	4,872	3,850	13,796	1,542
Omaha, Nebr.	20,122	195	328	3,457	3,514	2,420	8,388	1,820
Paterson, N. J.	23,268	183	390	3,750	4,114	3,748	10,305	778
Philadelphia, Pa.	207,699	1,892	2,650	30,096	30,735	35,163	80,085	9,078
Pittsburgh, Pa.	65,783	374	591	11,976	11,586	11,296	27,505	2,455
Portland, Oreg.	29,529	783	496	3,882	5,782	4,026	13,634	926
Providence, R. I.	34,829	390	560	5,331	5,952	5,412	15,491	1,693
Reading, Pa.	5,475	45	129	1,132	1,079	972	1,841	277
Richmond, Va.	2,596	26	40	392	389	377	1,004	368
Rochester, N. Y.	37,051	575	527	7,409	7,580	5,175	13,180	2,605
St. Louis, Mo.	56,606	322	454	6,999	9,575	8,214	27,397	3,645
St. Paul, Minn.	28,093	201	295	3,685	3,881	3,895	15,126	1,510
Salt Lake City, Utah	10,112	218	209	1,253	1,682	1,229	5,124	397
San Antonio, Tex.	19,630	4,224	1,852	4,031	2,020	1,062	3,729	2,731
San Francisco, Calif.	89,905	2,930	2,372	12,893	14,927	11,910	36,006	8,867
Scranton, Pa.	15,153	66	81	1,944	2,441	2,202	7,043	1,376
Seattle, Wash.	48,725	2,360	1,099	6,809	8,774	6,738	17,594	4,751
Spokane, Wash.	9,683	265	211	867	1,515	1,150	5,289	386
Springfield, Mass.	16,049	265	357	3,161	3,084	2,418	6,384	380
Syracuse, N. Y.	17,473	208	259	3,338	3,295	2,401	7,065	907
Toledo, Ohio	21,857	286	269	4,923	3,473	2,690	9,321	895
Trenton, N. J.	16,556	131	174	3,855	3,846	2,940	5,158	452
Washington, D. C.	15,799	287	312	2,109	2,466	2,034	6,274	2,317
Wilmington, Del.	9,396	102	165	2,296	1,763	1,407	2,941	722
Worcester, Mass.	27,961	326	741	5,460	5,080	3,903	11,700	811
Yonkers, N. Y.	13,048	120	152	1,951	2,469	2,124	5,946	286
Youngstown, Ohio	20,793	139	437	6,493	4,619	2,998	5,211	896

TABLE 84.—FOREIGN-BORN FEMALE POPULATION BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CITY.	Total foreign-born females: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.						
		1918–1919	1916–1917	1911–1915	1906–1910	1901–1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.
Akron, Ohio	13,290	287	324	4,582	2,738	1,491	2,951	917
Albany, N. Y.	8,673	90	101	1,216	1,244	877	4,791	354
Atlanta, Ga.	2,048	65	32	220	299	257	762	404
Baltimore, Md.	40,004	354	357	5,582	6,130	5,744	20,162	1,675
Birmingham, Ala.	2,595	32	27	291	359	216	891	779
Boston, Mass.	122,497	2,176	2,464	18,505	18,895	15,681	54,361	9,915
Bridgeport, Conn.	21,184	281	403	4,191	3,780	2,899	6,367	3,263
Buffalo, N. Y.	56,886	782	831	8,322	6,031	5,422	23,176	11,722
Cambridge, Mass.	17,459	462	594	2,938	2,607	2,250	8,404	204
Camden, N. J.	9,192	126	118	1,892	1,459	1,125	3,114	1,358
Chicago, Ill.	374,251	2,854	3,691	63,389	64,352	46,568	153,485	39,912
Cincinnati, Ohio	21,066	114	113	1,912	2,481	1,809	12,369	2,268
Cleveland, Ohio	106,665	1,033	1,304	23,282	20,421	15,749	36,887	7,989
Columbus, Ohio	6,966	53	65	837	770	590	3,052	1,599
Dallas, Tex.	3,648	194	146	419	316	258	1,161	1,154
Dayton, Ohio	5,727	55	52	1,000	891	608	2,632	489
Denver, Colo.	16,810	302	284	1,393	1,960	1,814	10,019	1,038
Des Moines, Iowa	5,017	50	51	555	570	502	2,337	952
Detroit, Mich.	120,734	4,520	4,023	20,516	20,710	12,720	35,717	13,528
Fall River, Mass.	22,013	244	613	2,808	3,060	2,867	11,336	1,085
Fort Worth, Tex.	2,651	427	272	320	175	111	436	910
Grand Rapids, Mich.	13,380	83	137	1,545	1,016	1,191	6,477	2,331
Hartford, Conn.	19,229	258	517	3,915	3,610	2,653	7,661	615
Houston, Tex.	5,227	510	325	678	475	379	1,588	1,272
Indianapolis, Ind.	7,626	52	67	735	727	546	3,467	2,032
Jersey City, N. J.	35,871	309	410	5,538	6,023	4,879	16,763	1,949
Kansas City, Kans.	4,810	222	359	883	680	429	1,715	522
Kansas City, Mo.	11,999	288	288	1,296	1,359	1,123	4,716	2,929
Los Angeles, Calif.	54,819	4,495	2,966	8,274	8,290	5,769	19,346	5,679
Louisville, Ky.	5,746	31	16	207	359	270	3,317	1,546
Lowell, Mass.	19,584	362	675	2,731	2,716	2,194	10,576	330
Memphis, Tenn.	2,520	37	16	255	295	284	932	701
Milwaukee, Wis.	40,384	213	355	7,481	6,730	4,618	25,192	4,795
Minneapolis, Minn.	39,652	491	667	4,748	5,112	4,981	19,912	3,741
Nashville, Tenn.	1,107	19	16	88	116	80	513	275
New Bedford, Mass.	25,604	924	1,849	5,031	4,435	3,273	9,610	482
New Haven, Conn.	22,296	201	391	3,666	3,970	3,365	8,689	2,014
New Orleans, La.	10,694	401	219	568	820	793	4,387	3,506
New York, N. Y.	986,437	17,630	20,743	177,893	190,294	159,195	351,720	68,962
Bronx borough	131,877	999	1,514	18,947	25,823	23,545	49,312	11,737
Brooklyn borough	320,591	4,060	5,414	51,426	60,910	53,521	122,215	23,045
Manhattan borough	465,035	11,099	12,968	99,593	94,068	73,679	146,586	27,042
Queens borough	54,759	540	599	6,063	7,491	6,679	27,994	5,393
Richmond borough	14,175	932	248	1,864	2,002	1,771	5,613	1,745
Newark, N. J.	55,230	531	761	9,561	10,265	8,279	20,787	5,046
Norfolk, Va.	2,176	73	77	319	390	283	657	377
Oakland, Calif.	20,643	593	490	2,497	2,940	2,258	9,762	2,103
Omaha, Nebr.	15,523	139	197	2,123	2,251	1,492	6,792	2,529
Paterson, N. J.	21,974	234	445	3,271	3,580	3,049	9,445	1,950
Philadelphia, Pa.	193,045	1,809	2,229	32,205	34,230	28,832	78,363	15,368
Pittsburgh, Pa.	55,009	409	601	8,502	8,492	8,417	24,800	3,788
Portland, Oreg.	20,249	834	401	2,752	3,366	2,402	9,215	1,279
Providence, R. I.	35,066	440	691	4,697	5,391	4,825	16,031	2,991
Reading, Pa.	4,098	30	122	768	740	586	1,459	393
Richmond, Va.	2,117	31	42	234	302	261	733	514
Rochester, N. Y.	34,360	674	720	6,697	5,825	3,630	12,008	4,806
St. Louis, Mo.	47,020	325	378	5,385	6,814	5,320	22,206	6,592
St. Paul, Minn.	23,629	230	260	2,312	2,524	2,215	13,093	2,995
Salt Lake City, Utah	9,785	229	233	1,118	1,433	993	5,412	367
San Antonio, Tex.	17,185	2,001	1,875	3,959	1,805	942	2,969	3,634
San Francisco, Calif.	59,290	2,356	1,694	8,361	8,324	6,638	24,759	7,158
Scranton, Pa.	13,434	73	82	1,427	1,819	1,593	6,272	2,168
Seattle, Wash.	32,251	2,232	1,319	4,282	4,242	3,302	10,610	6,264
Spokane, Wash.	7,413	325	190	630	984	853	3,810	621
Springfield, Mass.	15,412	294	347	2,532	2,637	2,047	6,869	686
Syracuse, N. Y.	14,910	213	252	2,297	2,289	1,699	6,904	1,256
Toledo, Ohio	16,439	141	167	2,489	2,072	1,772	8,538	1,260
Trenton, N. J.	13,612	166	204	3,043	2,847	2,021	4,686	645
Washington, D. C.	13,566	381	263	1,486	1,872	1,471	5,293	2,800
Wilmington, Del.	6,941	73	107	1,393	1,148	852	2,483	885
Worcester, Mass.	25,566	319	554	4,201	4,097	3,337	11,655	1,403
Yonkers, N. Y.	12,748	167	165	1,863	2,278	1,778	5,980	517
Youngstown, Ohio	13,152	123	245	3,330	2,498	1,851	3,871	1,234

TABLE 85.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920.

CITY.	Total foreign born: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.					
		1916–1919	1911–1915	1906–1910	1901–1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.
ALABAMA:							
Mobile	2,157	134	141	225	197	724	736
Montgomery	771	26	93	106	83	334	129
ARIZONA:							
Phoenix	4,146	909	615	524	333	1,323	442
ARKANSAS:							
Fort Smith	855	7	50	72	84	461	181
Little Rock	1,815	19	94	161	76	749	716
CALIFORNIA:							
Alameda	6,353	317	724	879	743	3,166	524
Berkeley	10,506	850	1,235	1,393	1,295	5,105	628
Fresno	9,715	851	1,550	1,696	1,266	2,931	1,421
Long Beach	7,100	1,049	607	700	506	3,415	823
Pasadena	7,169	614	804	806	611	3,283	1,051
Sacramento	12,988	931	1,780	2,023	1,028	5,134	1,492
San Diego	14,088	1,429	1,834	1,537	1,223	6,278	1,787
San Jose	8,274	252	888	967	991	3,631	1,545
Stockton	8,341	525	1,001	1,136	934	3,534	1,211
COLORADO:							
Colorado Springs	2,639	92	136	169	215	1,539	488
Pueblo	7,489	1,097	952	854	871	2,222	1,493
CONNECTICUT:							
Meriden	7,916	203	1,099	1,198	908	3,846	662
New Britain	21,340	659	5,610	4,843	3,345	6,603	280
New London	5,935	246	1,016	988	941	2,606	138
Norwalk	6,008	123	861	1,080	904	2,471	569
Stamford	10,764	438	2,056	2,272	1,749	3,425	824
Waterbury	29,974	1,420	7,415	5,340	4,231	9,080	1,588
FLORIDA:							
Jacksonville	4,144	226	468	632	550	1,427	841
Miami	7,398	2,361	1,599	1,170	575	1,157	536
Pensacola	1,499	55	105	148	125	550	516
Tampa	11,352	974	1,633	2,492	2,052	3,292	909
GEORGIA:							
Augusta	999	23	115	109	95	360	297
Columbus	333	11	47	60	42	155	18
Macon	703	17	97	116	120	248	105
Savannah	3,336	165	413	520	355	1,600	283
ILLINOIS:							
Aurora	6,482	71	1,035	1,057	667	3,110	542
Bloomington	2,841	26	215	229	162	1,670	539
Cicero town	15,471	157	2,666	3,346	2,694	5,836	772
Danville	1,926	22	118	180	152	1,191	263
Decatur	2,595	28	301	303	264	1,400	299
East St. Louis	6,798	115	1,370	1,330	1,018	1,971	994
Elgin	5,061	35	245	361	233	2,505	1,682
Evanston	6,811	146	1,219	1,009	778	2,938	721
Joliet	8,522	170	1,419	1,372	1,143	3,737	681
Moline	7,398	280	1,206	1,225	820	3,538	329
Oak Park village	5,648	99	360	496	437	3,417	839
Peoria	7,821	113	696	808	652	4,112	1,435
Quincy	2,417	9	53	80	81	1,747	447
Rock Island	5,365	125	655	745	516	2,764	560
Rockford	17,373	618	2,898	2,776	1,998	7,159	1,924
Springfield	6,268	71	522	839	846	2,886	1,104
INDIANA:							
Anderson	946	18	126	124	70	405	203
East Chicago	14,701	368	4,738	3,619	2,003	2,183	1,790
Evansville	3,164	32	107	127	125	2,241	532
Fort Wayne	6,657	165	880	664	523	3,865	560
Gary	16,510	772	4,583	3,961	2,226	2,317	2,651
Hammond	8,136	73	1,831	1,746	1,240	2,612	634
Kokomo	1,170	24	212	181	112	532	109
Muncie	828	24	63	66	51	366	258
Richmond	1,135	25	155	131	93	558	173
South Bend	13,415	174	2,116	2,675	1,785	4,591	2,074
Terre Haute	3,683	35	339	497	411	1,767	634
IOWA:							
Cedar Rapids	5,873	125	934	744	507	2,820	743
Council Bluffs	4,002	131	399	411	247	1,772	1,042
Davenport	7,663	169	455	474	455	4,380	1,730
Dubuque	4,224	61	283	195	185	2,971	529
Sioux City	11,250	348	2,097	1,913	1,211	5,063	618
Waterloo	2,938	75	486	303	189	1,139	746
KANSAS:							
Topeka	4,035	432	591	404	189	1,878	541
Wichita	3,044	435	333	277	169	1,151	679

TABLE 85.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	Total foreign born: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.					
		1916–1919	1911–1915	1906–1910	1901–1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.
KENTUCKY:							
Covington	2,804	18	85	118	134	2,182	357
Lexington	817	27	92	98	74	343	183
Newport	2,094	18	131	170	175	1,422	178
LOUISIANA:							
Shreveport	1,316	56	139	170	154	428	369
MAINE:							
Bangor	3,839	177	333	388	435	1,668	838
Lewiston	10,277	1,006	1,511	1,472	1,039	4,583	666
Portland	13,346	644	1,878	1,949	1,092	6,122	1,061
MARYLAND:							
Cumberland	1,168	13	108	110	106	336	495
Hagerstown	435	11	55	60	48	202	59
MASSACHUSETTS:							
Brockton	17,191	651	2,701	2,987	2,477	7,896	479
Brookline town	9,502	631	1,531	1,309	1,027	4,756	188
Chelsea	17,286	394	3,939	3,813	3,121	5,055	964
Chicopee	12,190	450	2,215	2,551	1,754	4,907	313
Everett	11,227	374	1,265	1,758	1,469	6,212	149
Fitchburg	13,180	805	2,078	2,012	1,616	5,377	1,292
Haverhill	13,335	580	2,243	2,212	1,719	6,152	429
Holyoke	20,280	912	2,957	3,215	2,501	10,223	472
Lawrence	39,201	1,709	8,297	8,147	5,318	14,859	871
Lynn	28,138	1,307	4,597	4,920	4,172	12,824	318
Malden	14,158	441	1,794	2,422	2,200	7,242	59
Medford	8,598	279	938	1,142	1,123	5,043	73
Newton	10,296	496	1,559	1,453	1,245	5,381	162
Pittsfield	8,247	230	1,045	1,436	994	3,224	709
Quincy	13,776	578	2,322	2,297	2,016	6,207	356
Revere	8,857	108	930	1,501	1,506	4,012	740
Salem	11,258	372	1,559	1,996	1,601	5,819	211
Somerville	24,264	1,117	3,072	3,268	3,115	13,497	185
Taunton	10,185	638	1,666	1,465	1,274	4,708	434
Waltham	8,126	455	1,204	1,232	902	4,135	138
MICHIGAN:							
Battle Creek	3,427	144	614	455	252	1,289	673
Bay City	8,956	107	486	619	588	6,291	865
Flint	15,213	1,227	3,788	2,623	1,341	4,535	1,699
Hamtramck village	23,099	451	11,326	6,291	2,706	2,051	274
Highland Park	12,721	1,204	3,602	2,275	1,232	2,917	1,371
Jackson	5,379	149	995	797	520	2,141	777
Kalamazoo	7,232	129	1,099	998	742	2,505	1,759
Lansing	6,042	205	1,220	784	429	2,061	1,343
Muskegon	6,791	132	754	657	543	3,805	900
Pontiac	5,228	396	900	528	234	1,185	1,985
Port Huron	6,368	458	805	530	486	3,748	341
Saginaw	11,655	263	1,201	1,195	849	5,828	2,319
MINNESOTA:							
Duluth	30,196	809	3,864	4,755	4,573	13,601	2,594
MISSOURI:							
Joplin	734	4	43	61	60	461	105
St. Joseph	6,438	227	787	864	505	2,780	1,275
Springfield	977	10	51	36	38	535	307
MONTANA:							
Butte	11,634	394	1,448	1,715	1,332	4,584	2,161
NEBRASKA:							
Lincoln	7,235	169	1,224	1,274	796	2,914	858
NEW HAMPSHIRE:							
Manchester	27,537	1,692	4,367	4,507	2,850	12,253	1,868
Nashua	8,821	607	1,687	1,248	769	3,361	1,149
NEW JERSEY:							
Atlantic City	7,509	247	1,090	1,190	1,148	3,247	587
Bayonne	25,514	682	6,162	5,824	4,489	7,963	394
Clifton	9,634	235	1,950	2,200	1,600	3,418	231
East Orange	6,890	173	694	839	786	3,359	1,039
Elizabeth	28,276	660	6,514	6,073	4,511	9,100	1,418
Hoboken	23,543	962	4,182	4,184	3,696	9,878	641
Irvington town	5,520	40	503	731	688	2,693	865
Kearny town	7,925	222	1,363	1,639	1,047	3,439	215
Montclair town	5,575	347	880	869	664	2,192	623
New Brunswick	8,969	323	2,127	2,009	1,586	2,098	826
Orange	7,039	173	923	918	1,164	3,413	448
Passaic	26,396	340	6,856	6,594	4,589	6,949	1,068
Perth Amboy	15,046	285	3,181	3,285	2,566	4,529	1,200
Plainfield	5,559	216	971	1,050	840	2,084	398
West Hoboken town	14,097	368	2,114	2,535	2,322	6,555	203
West New York town	8,933	173	1,429	1,619	1,416	3,570	726

TABLE 85.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	Total foreign born: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.					
		1916–1919	1911–1915	1906–1910	1901–1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.
NEW YORK:							
Amsterdam	9,808	140	1,913	2,229	1,558	3,226	742
Auburn	7,607	235	1,775	1,595	998	2,741	213
Binghamton	10,401	107	2,440	2,152	1,373	2,674	1,655
Elmira	4,735	81	527	510	415	2,152	1,050
Jamestown	11,427	330	1,596	1,601	1,586	5,395	919
Kingston	2,769	33	180	261	330	1,393	572
Mount Vernon	10,171	284	1,333	1,595	1,818	4,877	264
New Rochelle	8,666	369	1,092	1,469	1,393	3,947	396
Newburgh	4,957	93	586	731	613	2,260	675
Niagara Falls	17,948	1,344	4,725	3,006	2,280	4,318	2,275
Poughkeepsie	5,556	148	833	889	738	2,113	835
Rome	5,240	262	1,409	1,147	691	1,530	201
Schenectady	20,564	543	3,679	3,882	3,659	7,625	1,176
Troy	11,525	124	938	1,221	1,036	6,132	2,074
Utica	23,291	529	4,055	4,955	3,799	9,015	338
Watertown	5,844	269	654	824	773	2,661	663
NORTH CAROLINA:							
Asheville	561	18	29	56	67	237	154
Charlotte	522	29	63	55	70	155	150
Wilmington	647	31	95	83	45	199	194
Winston-Salem	317	19	48	63	44	94	49
OHIO:							
Canton	14,729	1,185	4,939	2,509	1,676	3,476	944
East Cleveland	3,847	120	414	488	416	2,283	126
Hamilton	2,667	30	331	306	234	1,487	279
Lakewood	7,263	113	1,549	1,374	944	2,859	424
Lima	1,933	46	318	211	169	776	413
Lorain	11,941	346	3,393	2,867	2,152	2,807	316
Mansfield	3,209	77	690	751	429	951	311
Marion	955	24	132	110	64	483	142
Newark	1,508	26	341	270	162	569	140
Portsmouth	698	17	63	53	35	379	151
Springfield	2,772	61	367	267	165	1,528	384
Steubenville	5,593	227	1,571	1,315	866	1,232	382
Warren	4,687	260	1,725	1,059	468	1,036	139
Zanesville	1,273	6	209	162	150	612	134
OKLAHOMA:							
Muskogee	556	37	29	38	66	249	137
Oklahoma City	3,565	534	380	389	292	1,422	548
Tulsa	2,066	118	228	264	198	645	613
PENNSYLVANIA:							
Allentown	8,622	97	2,273	2,028	1,517	2,288	419
Altoona	5,326	162	1,007	976	911	2,077	193
Bethlehem	10,975	614	3,345	2,592	1,683	2,051	690
Chester	11,389	565	3,801	2,366	1,326	2,789	542
Easton	4,040	127	971	781	615	1,258	288
Erie	17,396	387	3,163	2,859	1,954	6,662	2,371
Harrisburg	4,190	100	674	730	550	1,263	873
Hazleton	6,026	75	580	731	981	3,352	307
Johnstown	12,172	175	2,970	2,687	2,310	3,746	284
Lancaster	2,718	56	275	296	231	1,497	363
McKeesport	11,887	203	2,389	2,121	1,915	4,367	892
New Castle	8,703	230	2,090	1,755	1,383	2,607	548
Norristown borough	4,337	90	558	660	759	1,727	543
Wilkes-Barre	14,580	80	2,187	2,287	2,065	6,960	992
Williamsport	2,272	47	308	256	216	971	474
York	1,200	22	117	87	131	629	214
RHODE ISLAND:							
Cranston	7,551	175	1,018	1,091	1,112	3,462	693
Newport	5,916	159	635	677	695	3,180	570
Pawtucket	21,138	1,075	3,165	3,288	2,476	9,656	1,478
Woonsocket	16,082	1,350	2,215	2,514	1,663	6,620	1,720
SOUTH CAROLINA:							
Charleston	2,234	77	256	244	190	965	502
Columbia	547	19	65	88	75	199	101
SOUTH DAKOTA:							
Sioux Falls	2,977	62	212	290	212	1,333	868
TENNESSEE:							
Chattanooga	1,253	18	129	171	151	615	169
Knoxville	821	14	61	98	74	409	165

TABLE 85.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	Total foreign born: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.					
		1916–1919	1911–1915	1906–1910	1901–1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.
TEXAS:							
Austin	2,562	203	175	147	118	1,015	904
Beaumont	1,949	216	187	274	270	819	183
El Paso	33,055	9,781	12,777	4,197	2,337	3,701	862
Galveston	7,030	1,024	963	836	803	2,391	1,213
Waco	1,788	101	185	186	138	654	524
Wichita Falls	1,726	516	154	135	122	315	484
UTAH:							
Ogden	4,925	253	597	666	502	2,359	548
VIRGINIA:							
Lynchburg	354	8	39	43	37	157	70
Newport News	2,218	153	299	357	281	647	481
Petersburg	520	16	86	113	72	162	71
Portsmouth	1,582	65	255	307	212	682	61
Roanoke	878	26	105	95	89	413	150
WASHINGTON:							
Bellingham	5,378	264	593	714	615	2,342	847
Everett	5,822	342	597	826	671	2,772	614
Tacoma	21,705	1,103	2,406	3,379	2,641	9,399	2,777
WEST VIRGINIA:							
Charleston	1,382	40	124	159	176	449	434
Clarksburg	1,943	71	349	324	287	587	325
Huntington	735	23	94	101	61	269	187
Wheeling	5,808	149	906	730	529	2,605	889
WISCONSIN:							
Green Bay	3,508	17	112	203	200	2,432	604
Kenosha	12,725	272	3,353	2,890	1,796	3,346	1,068
La Crosse	4,449	23	143	170	205	3,577	331
Madison	4,888	127	639	651	518	2,486	467
Oshkosh	5,796	16	247	371	404	3,822	936
Racine	16,215	476	3,472	2,870	1,895	6,524	978
Sheboygan	8,275	51	1,640	1,274	837	3,687	786
Superior	10,788	212	1,133	1,499	1,576	4,904	1,464

TABLE 86.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY SEX AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Foreign-born population	**10,500,942**	**3,419,750**	**5,660,719**	**2,014,716**	**4,840,223**	**1,405,034**
1919	152,493	61,630	83,498	36,394	68,995	25,236
1918	57,363	28,207	31,060	16,260	26,303	11,947
1917	84,364	31,858	44,313	18,246	40,051	13,612
1916	131,386	45,798	69,663	26,393	61,723	19,405
1915	154,813	48,285	83,432	28,794	71,381	19,491
1914	364,541	85,335	203,799	52,417	160,742	32,918
1911–1913	1,303,789	301,101	746,998	186,335	556,791	114,766
1906–1910	1,787,112	442,756	1,012,374	275,778	774,738	166,978
1901–1905	1,443,128	371,136	825,715	231,783	617,413	139,353
1900 or earlier	4,175,275	1,585,962	2,217,610	950,980	1,957,665	634,982
Not reported	846,678	417,682	342,257	191,336	504,421	226,346
Per cent of total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
1919	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.8
1918	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9
1917	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0
1916	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
1915	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
1914	3.5	2.5	3.6	2.6	3.3	2.3
1911–1913	12.4	8.8	13.2	9.2	11.5	8.2
1906–1910	17.0	12.9	17.9	13.7	16.0	11.9
1901–1905	13.7	10.9	14.6	11.5	12.8	9.9
1900 or earlier	39.8	46.4	39.2	47.2	40.4	45.2
Not reported	8.1	12.2	6.0	9.5	10.4	16.1

TABLE 86.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY SEX AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Foreign-born white population	**10,356,983**	**3,355,771**	**5,560,396**	**1,967,926**	**4,796,587**	**1,387,845**
1919	143,212	58,068	78,054	34,538	65,158	23,530
1918	51,329	25,600	27,760	14,963	23,569	10,637
1917	77,132	28,927	40,164	16,961	36,968	12,266
1916	124,881	42,794	65,915	24,761	58,966	18,033
1915	148,457	45,227	79,639	27,113	68,818	18,114
1914	358,160	82,547	199,986	50,822	158,174	31,725
1911–1913	1,289,714	295,432	738,584	183,174	551,130	112,258
1906–1910	1,763,726	430,645	995,348	265,767	768,378	164,878
1901–1905	1,428,308	361,872	814,106	223,556	614,202	138,316
1900 or earlier	4,144,032	1,578,433	2,190,978	939,525	1,953,054	633,908
Not reported	828,032	411,226	329,362	187,046	498,170	224,180
Per cent of total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
1919	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.7
1918	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8
1917	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
1916	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
1915	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1914	3.5	2.5	3.6	2.6	3.3	2.3
1911–1913	12.5	8.8	13.3	9.3	11.5	8.1
1906–1910	17.0	12.8	17.9	13.5	16.0	11.9
1901–1905	13.8	10.8	14.6	11.4	12.8	10.0
1900 or earlier	40.0	46.9	39.4	47.7	40.7	45.7
Not reported	8.0	12.3	5.9	9.5	10.4	16.2

TABLE 87.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF URBAN AND RURAL

DIVISION AND STATE.	URBAN COMMUNITIES.									
	Total foreign born: 1920	Year of immigration.					Per cent of total arriving in—			
		1916–1919	1911–1915	1901–1910	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.	1911–1919	1901–1910	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.
United States.	10,500,942	425,606	1,823,143	3,230,240	4,175,275	846,678	21.4	30.8	39.8	8.1
GEOG. DIVISIONS:										
New England	1,656,120	72,623	274,037	493,020	728,764	87,076	20.9	29.8	44.0	5.3
Middle Atlantic	4,286,036	139,376	781,885	1,488,126	1,599,005	277,644	21.5	34.7	37.3	6.5
E. North Central	2,519,937	66,229	486,560	744,964	992,962	229,222	21.9	29.6	39.4	9.1
W. North Central	609,942	17,417	71,980	143,654	300,903	75,988	14.7	23.6	49.3	12.5
South Atlantic	233,379	10,374	35,435	68,227	93,116	26,227	19.8	29.2	39.8	11.2
E. South Central	49,015	987	3,886	9,543	24,356	10,243	9.9	19.5	49.7	20.9
W. South Central	223,424	42,304	44,506	39,067	56,798	40,749	38.9	17.5	25.4	18.2
Mountain	180,147	15,201	24,318	44,313	81,564	20,751	21.2	23.8	43.8	11.1
Pacific	736,442	60,595	100,536	198,726	297,807	78,778	21.9	27.0	40.4	10.7
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	59,465	4,419	7,642	13,868	27,135	6,401	20.3	23.3	45.6	10.8
New Hampshire	71,574	4,253	10,184	16,977	32,176	7,984	20.2	23.7	45.0	11.2
Vermont	18,167	873	2,478	4,974	8,200	1,642	18.4	27.4	45.1	9.0
Massachusetts	1,055,640	45,893	171,973	313,764	481,651	42,359	20.6	29.7	45.6	4.0
Rhode Island	173,365	7,778	24,924	50,575	78,352	11,736	18.9	29.2	45.2	6.8
Connecticut	277,909	9,407	56,836	93,462	101,250	16,954	23.8	33.6	36.4	6.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	2,623,903	102,036	468,153	917,761	966,917	169,036	21.7	35.0	36.9	6.4
New Jersey	631,873	15,692	117,065	218,256	242,751	38,109	21.0	34.5	38.4	6.0
Pennsylvania	1,030,260	21,648	196,667	352,109	389,337	70,499	21.2	34.2	37.8	6.8
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	572,098	14,361	131,608	184,365	203,519	38,245	25.5	32.2	35.6	6.7
Indiana	119,251	2,387	21,268	32,988	43,576	19,032	19.8	27.7	36.5	16.0
Illinois	1,050,200	18,034	175,935	325,570	435,448	95,204	18.5	31.0	41.5	9.1
Michigan	523,978	28,287	122,361	143,088	177,439	52,803	28.8	27.3	33.9	10.1
Wisconsin	254,410	3,160	35,388	58,944	132,980	23,938	15.2	23.2	52.3	9.4
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	242,008	5,303	29,777	62,654	122,633	21,551	14.5	25.9	50.7	8.9
Iowa	90,285	2,404	9,608	15,059	49,304	13,910	13.3	16.7	54.6	15.4
Missouri	149,551	3,247	16,932	39,238	70,215	19,919	13.5	26.2	47.0	13.3
North Dakota	15,308	253	1,300	3,474	7,593	3,688	9.5	21.3	46.6	22.6
South Dakota	12,236	192	903	2,322	5,984	2,835	8.9	19.0	48.9	23.2
Nebraska	59,905	1,656	8,592	14,224	27,522	7,911	17.1	23.7	45.9	13.2
Kansas	39,649	4,272	4,868	6,683	17,052	6,174	23.1	16.9	44.5	15.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	16,878	454	3,851	5,331	5,566	1,676	25.5	31.6	33.0	9.9
Maryland	88,678	1,680	13,762	27,054	42,200	3,892	17.4	30.5	47.7	4.4
Dist. of Columbia	29,365	1,243	3,595	7,843	11,567	5,117	16.5	26.7	39.4	17.4
Virginia	20,018	1,524	2,975	5,694	6,689	3,136	22.5	28.4	33.4	15.7
West Virginia	19,864	683	3,592	5,655	6,803	3,131	21.5	28.5	34.2	15.8
North Carolina	4,373	171	567	1,119	1,351	1,165	16.9	25.6	30.9	26.6
South Carolina	4,356	134	555	1,027	1,666	974	15.8	23.6	38.2	22.4
Georgia	12,733	469	1,522	3,548	5,170	2,024	15.6	27.9	40.6	15.9
Florida	37,614	4,516	5,016	10,956	12,014	5,112	25.3	29.1	31.9	13.6
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	21,667	206	1,230	3,062	13,210	3,959	6.6	14.1	61.0	18.3
Tennessee	11,621	340	1,113	2,697	5,003	2,468	12.5	23.2	43.1	21.2
Alabama	11,431	351	1,167	2,677	4,257	2,979	13.3	23.4	37.2	26.1
Mississippi	4,296	90	376	1,107	1,886	837	10.8	25.8	43.9	19.5
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	5,647	52	293	891	2,644	1,767	6.1	15.8	46.8	31.3
Louisiana	34,093	1,829	2,065	5,880	13,682	10,637	11.4	17.2	40.1	31.2
Oklahoma	14,449	1,575	1,420	2,576	5,405	3,373	21.4	17.8	37.4	23.3
Texas	169,235	38,748	40,728	29,720	35,067	24,972	47.0	17.6	20.7	14.8
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	33,482	1,091	3,802	8,462	13,998	6,129	14.6	25.3	41.8	18.3
Idaho	11,801	647	1,249	2,513	6,010	1,382	16.1	21.3	50.9	11.7
Wyoming	8,966	717	1,330	2,458	3,181	1,271	22.9	27.4	35.5	14.2
Colorado	60,483	3,062	6,144	14,082	31,643	5,552	15.2	23.3	52.3	9.2
New Mexico	5,754	775	937	1,135	2,037	870	29.8	19.7	35.4	15.1
Arizona	20,704	7,438	6,657	6,643	6,015	2,951	47.5	22.4	20.2	9.9
Utah	33,152	1,332	3,909	8,324	17,604	1,893	15.8	25.1	53.4	5.7
Nevada	2,805	139	281	696	986	703	15.0	24.8	35.2	25.1
PACIFIC:										
Washington	159,291	11,543	19,761	44,406	63,637	19,944	19.7	27.9	40.0	12.5
Oregon	65,073	3,103	8,214	19,331	30,314	4,111	17.4	29.7	46.6	6.3
California	512,078	45,949	72,561	134,989	203,856	54,723	23.1	26.4	39.8	10.7

COMMUNITIES BY YEAR OF IMMIGRATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	RURAL COMMUNITIES.									
	Total foreign born: 1920	Year of immigration.					Per cent of total arriving in—			
		1916–1919	1911–1915	1901–1910	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.	1911–1919	1901–1910	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.
United States..	3,419,750	167,493	434,721	813,892	1,585,962	417,682	17.6	23.8	46.4	12.2
GEOG. DIVISIONS:										
New England.....	229,825	12,428	31,091	61,350	103,679	21,277	18.9	26.7	45.1	9.3
Middle Atlantic...	674,382	14,212	119,647	221,007	250,908	68,608	19.8	32.8	37.2	10.2
E. North Central..	712,204	9,207	66,396	145,868	396,285	94,448	10.6	20.5	55.6	13.3
W. North Central.	765,711	10,817	48,715	130,461	474,128	101,500	7.8	17.0	61.9	13.3
South Atlantic....	96,658	5,857	21,091	27,766	25,534	16,410	27.9	28.7	26.4	17.0
E. South Central..	23,974	616	2,835	5,313	10,067	5,143	14.4	22.2	42.0	21.5
W. South Central.	241,404	44,355	40,385	43,074	74,790	38,800	35.1	17.8	31.0	16.1
Mountain.....	281,473	37,486	46,800	71,393	95,814	29,980	29.9	25.4	34.0	10.7
Pacific.....	394,119	32,515	57,761	107,660	154,757	41,423	22.9	27.3	39.3	10.5
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	48,349	3,974	5,484	11,178	20,968	6,745	19.6	23.1	43.4	14.0
New Hampshire..	19,823	1,262	2,001	3,698	9,788	3,074	16.5	18.7	49.4	15.5
Vermont.....	26,391	3,607	3,687	5,414	10,922	2,761	27.6	20.5	41.4	10.5
Massachusetts.....	32,908	948	4,068	8,448	17,416	2,028	15.2	25.7	52.9	6.2
Rhode Island.....	1,824	54	223	465	843	234	15.5	25.5	46.2	12.8
Connecticut.....	100,530	2,583	15,623	32,147	43,742	6,435	18.1	32.0	43.5	6.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	201,472	5,749	25,484	50,566	91,228	28,445	15.5	25.1	45.3	14.1
New Jersey.....	110,613	2,384	17,357	30,564	44,052	10,256	17.8	33.1	39.8	9.3
Pennsylvania.....	362,297	6,079	76,806	133,877	115,628	29,907	22.9	37.0	31.9	8.3
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	108,354	1,687	17,203	31,292	45,305	12,867	17.4	28.9	41.8	11.9
Indiana.....	32,077	321	2,124	5,072	17,253	7,307	7.6	15.8	53.8	22.8
Illinois.....	160,384	2,281	15,672	34,939	82,515	24,977	11.2	21.8	51.4	15.6
Michigan.....	205,314	3,608	18,278	40,983	118,444	24,001	10.7	20.0	57.7	11.7
Wisconsin.....	206,075	1,310	13,119	33,582	132,768	25,296	7.0	16.3	64.4	12.3
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	244,787	2,445	14,956	41,657	164,382	21,347	7.1	17.0	67.2	8.7
Iowa.....	135,709	1,773	9,893	18,368	86,788	18,887	8.6	13.5	64.0	13.9
Missouri.....	37,284	426	1,719	4,515	21,877	8,747	5.8	12.1	58.7	23.5
North Dakota.....	115,555	1,328	8,163	32,030	57,030	16,104	8.2	27.7	50.1	13.9
South Dakota.....	70,298	822	4,665	13,300	41,793	9,718	7.8	18.9	59.5	13.8
Nebraska.....	90,760	1,115	4,918	10,571	59,101	15,055	6.6	11.6	65.1	16.6
Kansas.....	71,318	2,908	4,401	10,020	42,257	11,732	10.2	14.0	59.3	16.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	3,023	96	374	738	1,041	774	15.5	24.4	34.4	25.6
Maryland.....	14,501	386	1,718	3,106	6,403	2,888	14.5	21.4	44.2	19.9
Dist. of Columbia[1].										
Virginia.....	11,687	467	1,572	3,071	3,708	2,779	17.4	26.3	32.5	23.8
West Virginia.....	42,241	2,859	14,071	15,478	5,435	4,398	40.1	36.6	12.9	10.4
North Carolina....	2,899	151	415	624	1,014	695	19.5	21.5	35.0	24.0
South Carolina....	2,226	66	316	523	772	549	17.2	23.5	34.7	24.7
Georgia.....	3,831	107	567	1,052	1,280	819	17.6	27.5	33.6	21.4
Florida.....	16,250	1,725	2,058	3,174	5,785	3,508	23.3	19.5	35.6	21.6
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	9,239	264	1,558	2,035	3,752	1,630	19.7	22.0	40.6	17.6
Tennessee.....	4,027	81	269	676	1,912	1,089	8.7	16.8	47.5	27.0
Alabama.....	6,596	159	591	1,544	2,765	1,537	11.4	23.4	41.9	23.3
Mississippi.....	4,112	112	417	1,058	1,638	887	12.9	25.7	39.8	21.6
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	8,490	192	610	1,700	4,110	1,878	9.4	20.0	48.4	22.1
Louisiana.....	12,334	494	673	3,248	5,713	2,206	9.5	26.3	46.3	17.9
Oklahoma.....	25,983	1,924	1,985	4,310	12,071	5,693	15.0	16.6	46.5	21.9
Texas.....	194,597	41,745	37,117	33,816	52,896	29,023	40.5	17.4	27.2	14.9
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	62,109	2,123	8,946	18,005	24,872	8,163	17.8	29.0	40.0	13.1
Idaho.....	28,946	1,681	3,227	7,030	14,243	2,765	17.0	24.3	49.2	9.6
Wyoming.....	17,601	1,108	3,338	5,434	5,369	2,352	25.3	30.9	30.5	13.4
Colorado.....	58,655	3,863	9,120	16,306	23,069	6,297	22.1	27.8	39.3	10.7
New Mexico.....	24,054	6,000	6,261	5,309	4,475	2,009	51.0	22.1	18.6	8.4
Arizona.....	50,862	20,026	10,163	8,937	6,762	4,974	59.4	17.6	13.3	9.8
Utah.....	26,048	1,543	3,703	6,514	12,313	1,975	20.1	25.0	47.3	7.6
Nevada.....	13,198	1,142	2,042	3,858	4,711	1,445	24.1	29.2	35.7	10.9
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	106,001	4,989	12,080	29,888	47,996	11,048	16.1	28.2	45.3	10.4
Oregon.....	42,571	1,662	4,517	10,010	22,327	4,055	14.5	23.5	52.4	9.5
California.....	245,547	25,864	41,064	67,762	84,434	26,323	27.3	27.6	34.4	10.7

[1]No rural population, as Washington city is coextensive with the District of Columbia.

TABLE 88.—CITIZENSHIP OF EACH CLASS OF THE POPULATION OF THE

CENSUS YEAR, SEX, AGE, AND COLOR OR RACE.	Total.	Native.	FOREIGN BORN—NUMBER.				
			Total.	Naturalized.	Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.
1920							
Both sexes, all ages	105,710,620	91,789,928	13,920,692	6,493,088	1,223,490	5,398,605	805,509
White	94,820,915	81,108,161	13,712,754	6,479,159	1,219,057	5,223,715	790,823
Negro	10,463,131	10,389,328	73,803	10,724	3,496	48,930	10,653
Indian	244,437	238,138	6,299	665	59	4,946	629
Chinese	61,639	18,532	43,107	1,834	430	39,436	1,407
Japanese	111,010	29,672	81,338	572	270	78,740	1,756
All other	9,488	6,097	3,391	134	178	2,838	241
Males, all ages	53,900,431	46,224,996	7,675,435	3,451,609	1,137,911	2,688,929	396,986
White	48,430,655	40,902,333	7,528,322	3,443,068	1,133,727	2,562,917	387,710
Negro	5,209,436	5,166,795	42,641	5,579	3,294	27,653	6,115
Indian	125,068	121,529	3,539	213	51	2,900	375
Chinese	53,891	13,318	40,573	1,342	423	37,514	1,294
Japanese	72,707	15,494	57,213	399	239	55,296	1,279
All other	8,674	5,527	3,147	108	177	2,649	213
Females, all ages	51,810,189	45,564,932	6,245,257	3,041,479	85,579	2,709,676	408,523
White	46,390,260	40,205,828	6,184,432	3,035,191	85,330	2,660,798	403,113
Negro	5,253,695	5,222,533	31,162	5,145	202	21,277	4,538
Indian	119,369	116,609	2,760	452	8	2,046	254
Chinese	7,748	5,214	2,534	492	7	1,922	113
Japanese	38,303	14,178	24,125	173	31	23,444	477
All other	814	570	244	26	1	189	28
Both sexes, 21 years and over	60,886,520	48,200,127	12,686,393	6,221,705	1,198,588	4,522,359	743,741
White	55,113,461	42,614,741	12,498,720	6,208,697	1,194,276	4,364,909	730,838
Negro	5,522,475	5,458,063	64,412	10,104	3,422	41,586	9,300
Indian	116,486	112,044	4,442	603	56	3,297	486
Chinese	50,625	10,131	40,494	1,637	407	37,149	1,301
Japanese	75,727	658	75,069	541	254	72,679	1,595
All other	7,746	4,490	3,256	123	173	2,739	221
Males, 21 years and over	31,403,370	24,339,776	7,063,594	3,322,104	1,120,833	2,253,691	366,966
White	28,442,400	21,513,948	6,928,452	3,314,910	1,116,744	2,138,237	358,561
Negro	2,792,006	2,753,772	38,234	5,316	3,238	24,165	5,515
Indian	61,229	58,670	2,559	187	49	2,026	297
Chinese	46,979	8,694	38,285	1,199	402	35,470	1,214
Japanese	53,411	412	52,999	390	228	51,207	1,174
All other	7,345	4,280	3,065	102	172	2,586	205
Females, 21 years and over	29,483,150	23,860,351	5,622,799	2,899,601	77,755	2,268,668	376,775
White	26,671,061	21,100,793	5,570,268	2,893,787	77,532	2,226,672	372,277
Negro	2,730,469	2,704,291	26,178	4,788	184	17,421	3,785
Indian	55,257	53,374	1,883	416	7	1,271	189
Chinese	3,646	1,437	2,209	438	5	1,679	87
Japanese	22,816	246	22,070	151	26	21,472	421
All other	401	210	191	21	1	153	16
1910							
Males, 21 years and over	26,999,151	20,218,937	6,780,214	3,040,302	572,421	2,370,398	797,093
White	24,357,514	17,710,697	6,646,817	3,034,117	570,772	2,266,535	775,393
Negro	2,458,873	2,437,725	21,148	4,186	749	11,642	4,571
Indian	62,967	61,742	1,225	191	10	406	618
Chinese	60,421	8,463	51,958	1,368	483	42,710	7,397
Japanese	56,638	209	56,429	420	387	46,860	8,762
All other	2,738	101	2,637	20	20	2,245	352
1900							
Males, 21 years and over	21,134,299	16,124,013	5,010,286	2,849,981	412,790	1,001,595	745,920
White	18,918,697	14,014,427	4,904,270	2,845,473	411,898	914,917	731,982
Negro	2,060,302	2,049,958	10,344	3,334	373	3,630	3,007
Indian	57,077	56,071	1,006	133	33	378	457
Chinese	81,018	3,520	77,498	895	373	68,927	7,303
Japanese	17,205	37	17,168	141	113	13,743	3,171
1890[1]							
Males, 21 years and over	16,940,311	12,591,852	4,348,459	2,545,753	236,061	1,189,452	377,193

[1] Exclusive of population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, specially enumerated in 1890 but not distributed by age.

UNITED STATES FOR WHICH FIGURES ARE AVAILABLE: 1890-1920.

CENSUS YEAR, SEX, AGE, AND COLOR OR RACE.	FOREIGN BORN—PER CENT.				CITIZENS, NATIVE OR NATURALIZED.	
	Naturalized.	Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.	Number.	Per cent of total of specified class.
1920						
Both sexes, all ages	**46.6**	**8.8**	**38.8**	**5.8**	**98,283,016**	**93.0**
White	47.2	8.9	38.1	5.8	87,587,320	92.4
Negro	14.5	4.7	66.3	14.4	10,400,052	99.4
Indian	10.6	0.9	78.5	10.0	238,803	97.7
Chinese	4.3	1.0	91.5	3.3	20,366	33.0
Japanese	0.7	0.3	96.8	2.2	30,244	27.2
All other	4.0	5.2	83.7	7.1	6,231	65.7
Males, all ages	45.0	14.8	35.0	5.2	49,676,605	92.2
White	45.7	15.1	34.0	5.2	44,346,301	91.6
Negro	13.1	7.7	64.9	14.3	5,172,374	99.3
Indian	6.0	1.4	81.9	10.6	121,742	97.3
Chinese	3.3	1.0	92.5	3.2	14,660	27.2
Japanese	0.7	0.4	96.6	2.2	15,893	21.9
All other	3.4	5.6	84.2	6.8	5,635	65.0
Females, all ages	48.7	1.4	43.4	6.5	48,606,411	93.8
White	49.1	1.4	43.0	6.5	43,241,019	93.2
Negro	10.5	0.6	68.3	14.6	5,227,678	99.5
Indian	16.4	0.3	74.1	9.2	117,061	98.1
Chinese	19.4	0.3	75.8	4.5	5,706	73.6
Japanese	0.7	0.1	97.2	2.0	14,351	37.5
All other	10.7	0.4	77.5	11.5	596	73.2
Both sexes, 21 years and over	**49.0**	**9.4**	**35.6**	**5.9**	**54,421,832**	**89.4**
White	49.7	9.6	34.9	5.8	48,823,438	88.6
Negro	15.7	5.3	64.6	14.4	5,468,167	99.0
Indian	13.6	1.3	74.2	10.9	112,647	96.7
Chinese	4.0	1.0	91.7	3.2	11,768	23.2
Japanese	0.7	0.3	96.8	2.1	1,199	1.6
All other	3.8	5.3	84.1	6.8	4,613	59.6
Males, 21 years and over	47.0	15.9	31.9	5.2	27,961,880	88.1
White	47.8	16.1	30.9	5.2	24,828,858	87.3
Negro	13.9	8.5	63.2	14.4	2,759,088	98.8
Indian	7.3	1.9	79.2	11.6	58,857	96.1
Chinese	3.1	1.1	92.6	3.2	9,893	21.1
Japanese	0.7	0.4	96.6	2.2	802	1.5
All other	3.3	5.6	84.4	6.7	4,382	59.7
Females, 21 years and over	51.6	1.4	40.3	6.7	26,759,952	90.8
White	52.0	1.4	40.0	6.7	23,994,580	90.0
Negro	18.3	0.7	66.5	14.5	2,709,079	99.2
Indian	22.1	0.4	67.5	10.0	53,790	97.3
Chinese	19.8	0.2	76.0	3.9	1,875	51.4
Japanese	0.7	0.1	97.3	1.9	397	1.8
All other	11.0	0.5	80.1	8.4	231	57.6
1910						
Males, 21 years and over	**44.8**	**8.4**	**35.0**	**11.8**	**23,259,239**	**86.1**
White	45.6	8.6	34.1	11.7	20,744,814	85.2
Negro	19.8	3.5	55.1	21.6	2,441,911	99.3
Indian	15.6	0.8	33.1	50.4	61,933	98.4
Chinese	2.6	0.9	82.2	14.2	9,831	16.3
Japanese	0.7	0.7	83.0	15.5	620	1.1
All other	0.8	0.8	85.1	13.3	121	4.4
1900						
Males, 21 years and over	**56.9**	**8.2**	**20.0**	**14.9**	**18,973,994**	**89.8**
White	58.0	8.4	18.7	14.9	16,859,900	89.1
Negro	32.2	3.6	35.1	29.1	2,053,292	99.7
Indian	13.7	3.3	37.6	45.4	56,209	98.5
Chinese	1.2	0.5	88.9	9.4	4,415	5.4
Japanese	0.8	0.7	80.1	18.5	178	1.0
1890[1]						
Males, 21 years and over	**58.5**	**5.4**	**27.4**	**8.7**	**15,137,605**	**89.4**

TABLE 89.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION,

	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION.					
		Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.
			Number.	Per cent.			
1	**All countries**	**13,712,754**	**6,479,159**	**47.2**	**1,219,057**	**5,223,715**	**790,823**
	EUROPE.						
	Northwestern Europe:						
2	England	812,828	512,670	63.1	56,331	175,447	68,380
3	Scotland	254,567	154,931	60.9	20,268	58,824	20,544
4	Wales	67,066	48,897	72.9	3,204	8,271	6,634
5	Ireland	1,037,233	681,302	65.7	52,707	206,959	96,205
6	Norway	363,862	244,743	67.3	32,386	63,035	23,698
7	Sweden	625,580	431,556	69.0	53,007	105,445	35,572
8	Denmark	189,154	130,826	69.2	16,862	28,987	12,479
9	Netherlands	131,766	73,773	56.0	13,465	36,550	7,978
10	Belgium	62,686	30,740	49.0	8,255	19,035	4,056
11	Luxemburg	12,585	9,124	72.5	969	1,507	985
12	Switzerland	118,659	76,957	64.9	8,756	22,635	10,311
13	France	152,890	86,740	56.7	11,205	41,229	13,716
	Central Europe:						
14	Germany	1,686,102	1,227,713	72.8	116,479	210,922	130,988
15	Poland	1,139,978	319,383	28.0	148,420	638,707	33,468
16	Czechoslovakia	362,436	165,997	45.8	49,244	132,176	15,019
17	Austria	575,625	216,968	37.7	67,913	262,690	28,054
18	Hungary	397,282	115,736	29.1	54,002	212,429	15,115
19	Jugo-Slavia	109,437	42,686	25.2	28,892	92,971	4,888
	Eastern Europe:						
20	Russia	1,400,489	562,930	40.2	130,149	644,966	53,444
21	Lithuania	135,068	34,627	25.6	16,890	80,428	3,123
22	Finland	149,824	61,902	41.3	18,797	63,000	6,125
23	Rumania	102,823	42,225	41.1	12,694	43,952	3,952
24	Bulgaria	10,477	1,268	12.1	1,716	7,023	470
25	Turkey in Europe	5,284	1,070	20.2	665	3,349	200
	Southern Europe:						
26	Greece	175,972	20,479	16.8	21,451	117,295	7,747
27	Albania	5,608	413	7.4	517	4,551	127
28	Italy	1,610,109	452,753	28.1	163,499	941,602	52,255
29	Spain	49,247	4,881	9.9	2,428	39,623	2,315
30	Portugal	67,453	11,049	16.4	2,481	51,590	2,333
31	Other Europe[1]	5,901	2,835	48.0	675	1,821	570
	ASIA.						
32	Armenia	36,626	10,574	28.9	4,630	20,125	1,297
33	Palestine	3,202	1,201	37.5	358	1,433	210
34	Syria	51,900	15,001	28.9	6,023	28,119	2,757
35	Turkey in Asia	11,014	2,768	25.1	1,148	6,511	587
36	Other Asia	7,708	2,815	36.5	838	3,379	676
	AMERICA.						
37	Canada—French	307,786	138,019	44.8	23,777	129,975	16,015
38	Canada—Other	810,092	469,284	57.9	48,937	215,582	76,289
39	Newfoundland	13,242	6,271	47.4	1,234	4,624	1,113
40	Mexico	478,383	22,732	4.8	2,989	433,028	19,634
41	West Indies[2]	26,369	7,419	28.1	1,232	14,351	3,367
42	Central and South America	20,929	5,046	24.1	1,232	12,413	2,238
	OTHER COUNTRIES.						
43	Africa	5,222	2,276	43.6	405	2,087	454
44	Australia	10,801	5,345	49.5	916	3,415	1,125
45	Atlantic Islands	38,984	8,138	20.9	1,312	28,353	1,181
46	Pacific Islands[2]	3,643	1,824	50.1	287	1,123	409
47	All other	8,862	4,212	47.5	352	1,578	2,720

[1] Comprises Danzig, Fiume, Saar Basin, and "Europe, not specified."

BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES.						
Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.	
	Number.	Per cent.					Number.	Per cent.				
7,528,322	3,443,968	45.7	1,133,727	2,562,917	387,710	6,184,432	3,035,191	49.1	85,330	2,660,798	403,113	1
425,038	265,820	62.5	51,297	73,377	34,544	387,790	246,850	63.7	5,034	102,070	33,836	2
133,955	82,425	61.5	18,464	22,827	10,239	120,612	72,506	60.1	1,804	35,997	10,305	3
36,184	26,152	72.3	3,009	3,574	3,449	30,882	22,745	73.7	255	4,697	3,185	4
455,571	327,146	71.8	44,287	50,286	33,852	581,662	354,216	60.9	8,420	156,673	62,353	5
202,757	134,659	66.4	29,551	27,167	11,380	161,105	110,084	68.3	2,835	35,868	12,318	6
344,933	236,614	68.6	48,173	42,369	17,777	280,647	194,942	69.5	4,834	63,076	17,795	7
114,063	78,030	68.4	15,671	13,175	7,187	75,091	52,796	70.3	1,191	15,812	5,292	8
75,510	41,383	54.8	12,567	17,216	4,344	56,256	32,390	57.6	898	19,334	3,634	9
35,970	17,604	48.9	7,759	8,344	2,263	26,716	13,136	49.2	496	11,291	1,793	10
7,671	5,543	72.3	895	695	538	4,914	3,581	72.9	74	812	447	11
67,830	43,332	63.9	7,983	11,194	5,321	50,829	33,625	66.2	773	11,441	4,990	12
79,351	45,875	57.8	10,010	16,945	6,521	73,539	40,865	55.6	1,195	24,284	7,195	13
801,289	646,579	72.5	102,322	83,576	58,812	794,813	581,134	73.1	14,157	127,346	72,176	14
646,387	176,197	27.3	141,320	311,785	17,085	493,591	143,186	29.0	7,100	326,922	16,383	15
196,251	85,444	43.5	46,110	57,565	7,132	106,185	80,553	48.5	3,134	74,611	7,887	16
323,451	115,481	35.7	64,227	129,355	14,388	252,174	101,487	40.2	3,686	133,335	13,666	17
216,914	59,695	27.5	50,950	99,018	7,251	180,368	56,041	31.1	3,052	113,411	7,864	18
114,750	25,064	21.8	27,952	58,470	3,264	54,687	17,622	32.2	940	34,501	1,624	19
774,013	310,284	40.1	130,870	305,841	27,018	626,476	252,646	40.3	8,279	339,125	26,426	20
82,866	20,891	25.2	16,304	43,869	1,802	52,202	13,736	26.3	586	36,559	1,321	21
85,287	33,065	38.8	17,661	31,449	3,112	64,537	28,837	44.7	1,136	31,551	3,013	22
58,135	23,169	39.9	11,948	21,045	1,973	44,688	19,056	42.6	746	22,907	1,979	23
9,508	994	10.5	1,696	6,395	423	969	274	28.3	20	628	47	24
3,658	711	19.4	640	2,173	134	1,626	359	22.1	25	1,176	66	25
143,602	23,786	16.6	21,080	92,381	6,355	32,370	5,693	17.6	371	24,914	1,392	26
4,905	335	6.8	513	3,950	107	703	78	11.1	4	601	20	27
958,274	275,609	28.8	157,159	495,885	29,621	651,835	177,144	27.2	6,340	445,717	22,634	28
30,434	3,021	8.3	2,355	29,428	1,630	12,813	1,860	14.5	73	10,195	685	29
30,372	6,319	16.0	2,337	29,332	1,384	28,081	4,730	16.8	144	22,258	949	30
3,665	1,560	42.6	631	1,172	302	2,236	1,275	57.0	44	649	268	31
25,351	6,948	27.4	4,472	13,055	876	11,275	3,626	32.2	158	7,070	421	32
2,061	729	35.4	341	863	128	1,141	472	41.4	17	570	82	33
31,240	9,312	29.8	5,733	14,648	1,547	20,660	5,689	27.5	290	13,471	1,210	34
8,039	1,868	23.2	1,108	4,689	374	2,975	900	30.3	40	1,822	213	35
5,082	1,642	32.3	803	2,193	444	2,626	1,173	44.7	35	1,186	232	36
157,748	68,802	43.6	22,447	58,909	7,590	150,038	69,217	46.1	1,330	71,066	8,425	37
389,609	212,579	54.6	43,972	94,586	38,472	420,483	256,705	61.1	4,965	120,996	37,817	38
6,154	2,868	46.6	1,143	1,059	484	7,088	3,403	48.0	91	2,965	629	39
271,564	8,527	3.1	2,658	248,519	11,860	206,819	14,205	6.9	331	184,509	7,774	40
14,133	3,822	27.0	1,119	7,431	1,761	12,236	3,597	29.4	113	6,920	1,606	41
12,624	2,592	20.5	1,131	7,575	1,326	8,305	2,454	29.5	101	4,838	912	42
2,981	1,228	41.2	373	1,114	266	2,241	1,048	46.8	32	973	188	43
5,935	2,613	44.0	837	1,814	671	4,866	2,732	56.1	79	1,601	454	44
21,005	4,597	21.9	1,246	14,508	654	17,979	3,541	19.7	66	13,845	527	45
1,993	911	45.7	272	570	240	1,650	913	55.3	15	553	169	46
5,209	2,143	41.1	331	926	1,809	3,653	2,069	56.6	21	652	911	47

[2] Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 90.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE

COUNTRY OF BIRTH (postwar boundaries).	1920					
	Foreign-born white males 21 years of age and over.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.
		Number.	Per cent.			
All countries	**6,928,452**	**3,314,910**	**47.8**	**1,116,744**	**2,138,237**	**358,561**
EUROPE.						
Northwestern Europe:						
England	392,116	253,937	64.8	50,338	55,148	32,693
Scotland	122,568	77,903	63.6	18,125	16,942	9,598
Wales	34,806	25,591	73.5	2,967	2,885	3,363
Ireland	448,573	324,100	72.3	43,995	47,181	33,297
Norway	195,101	131,322	67.3	29,223	23,640	10,916
Sweden	334,849	232,761	69.5	47,032	37,257	17,199
Denmark	109,754	76,412	69.6	15,447	10,978	6,917
Netherlands	67,901	39,462	58.1	12,304	12,135	4,000
Belgium and Luxemburg	39,295	21,722	55.3	8,504	6,515	2,554
Switzerland	65,556	42,623	64.9	7,915	9,934	5,184
France	73,937	44,421	60.1	9,811	13,567	6,138
Central Europe:						
Germany	873,231	639,843	73.3	101,473	74,277	57,638
Poland	602,918	168,354	27.9	139,759	279,386	15,419
Czechoslovakia	182,913	81,705	44.7	45,520	49,119	6,569
Austria	300,899	109,615	36.4	63,446	114,712	13,126
Hungary	196,093	55,188	28.1	50,215	84,406	6,284
Jugo-Slavia	107,974	23,140	21.4	27,687	54,134	3,013
Eastern Europe:						
Russia	682,208	284,320	41.7	127,879	246,604	23,405
Lithuania	79,308	20,254	25.5	16,186	41,194	1,674
Finland	80,407	31,550	39.2	17,466	28,511	2,880
Rumania	52,979	21,602	40.8	11,718	17,949	1,710
Bulgaria and Turkey in Europe	12,530	1,605	12.8	2,310	8,083	532
Southern Europe:						
Greece	135,207	23,093	17.1	20,736	85,459	5,919
Italy	853,111	259,547	30.2	154,330	418,583	25,651
Spain	31,540	2,814	8.9	2,285	25,061	1,380
Portugal	33,837	5,854	17.3	2,274	24,527	1,182
Other Europe[2]	7,916	1,814	22.9	1,112	4,610	380
ASIA.						
Armenia	23,746	6,664	28.1	4,419	11,851	812
Palestine	1,703	610	35.8	327	655	111
Syria	28,478	8,821	31.0	5,610	12,683	1,364
Turkey in Asia	7,383	1,719	23.3	1,090	4,250	324
Other Asia	4,453	1,488	33.4	779	1,810	376
AMERICA.						
Canada—French	141,514	66,579	47.0	21,997	46,094	6,844
Canada—Other and Newfoundland	355,093	205,794	58.0	44,257	69,690	35,352
Mexico	189,974	6,363	3.3	2,506	172,127	8,978
West Indies[3]	11,690	3,461	29.6	1,088	5,673	1,468
Central and South America	9,215	2,147	23.3	1,038	5,052	978
All other	32,576	10,712	32.9	2,976	15,555	3,333

[1] Poland included with Germany, Austria, and Russia in 1910.
[2] Comprises Albania, Danzig, Fiume, Saar Basin, and "Europe, not specified."

AND OVER, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH (prewar boundaries).	1910					
	Foreign-born white males 21 years of age and over.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.
		Number.	Per cent.			
All countries	**6,646,817**	**3,034,117**	**45.6**	**570,772**	**2,266,535**	**775,393**
EUROPE.						
Northwestern Europe:						
England	437,152	259,571	59.4	29,959	82,358	65,264
Scotland	133,116	75,161	56.5	10,340	28,600	19,015
Wales	43,054	29,772	69.2	1,986	4,438	6,858
Ireland	597,860	405,590	67.8	34,383	82,230	75,657
Norway	213,042	121,651	57.1	32,324	34,478	24,589
Sweden	349,022	219,057	62.8	40,248	52,041	37,676
Denmark	102,398	63,068	61.6	12,938	14,107	12,285
Netherlands	59,752	33,922	56.8	6,410	11,706	7,714
Belgium and Luxemburg	27,619	11,869	43.0	3,976	8,691	3,083
Switzerland	69,241	42,760	61.8	6,004	10,338	9,539
France	59,661	29,613	49.6	4,852	16,605	8,591
Central Europe:						
Germany[1]	1,278,667	889,007	69.5	92,030	127,103	170,527
Austria[1]	609,347	149,914	24.6	58,636	349,341	51,456
Hungary	255,844	36,610	14.3	25,756	174,518	18,960
Serbia	3,332	208	8.9	218	2,584	232
Montenegro	4,520	120	2.7	260	3,862	278
Eastern Europe:						
Russia[1]	737,120	192,264	26.1	95,562	385,970	63,324
Finland	70,716	21,669	30.6	11,279	32,458	5,310
Rumania	27,835	8,014	28.8	4,929	12,569	2,323
Bulgaria and Turkey in Europe	32,460	1,877	5.8	1,895	26,187	2,501
Southern Europe:						
Greece	74,975	4,946	6.6	4,550	58,208	7,271
Italy	712,812	126,523	17.7	55,522	468,442	62,325
Spain	14,170	2,318	16.4	824	9,213	1,815
Portugal	28,693	7,141	24.9	1,113	18,444	1,995
Europe, not specified	1,586	564	35.6	102	521	399
ASIA.						
Turkey in Asia	32,601	6,940	21.2	3,363	19,413	2,975
Other Asia	2,558	855	33.4	290	965	448
AMERICA.						
Canada—French	170,987	76,367	44.7	6,745	68,807	19,068
Canada—Other and Newfoundland	362,372	195,395	53.9	19,405	81,911	65,661
Mexico	102,009	10,932	10.7	2,358	67,930	20,789
West Indies[2]	9,671	2,961	30.6	611	4,271	1,828
Central and South America	3,315	1,152	34.8	272	1,240	651
All other	19,220	6,216	32.3	1,032	6,986	4,986

[2] Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 91.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN AND FOREIGN-BORN

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.								
	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**13,920,692**	**6,493,088**	**46.6**	**1,223,490**	**8.8**	**5,398,605**	**38.8**	**805,509**	**5.8**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England	1,885,945	788,403	41.8	141,726	7.5	884,984	46.9	70,832	3.8
Middle Atlantic	4,960,418	2,134,347	43.0	413,125	8.3	2,162,891	43.6	250,055	5.0
East North Central	3,232,141	1,643,240	50.8	392,887	12.2	995,148	30.8	200,866	6.2
West North Central	1,375,653	901,448	65.5	109,998	8.0	252,010	18.3	112,197	8.2
South Atlantic	330,537	139,923	42.3	23,202	7.0	139,506	42.2	27,906	8.4
East South Central	72,980	39,992	54.8	4,124	5.7	17,533	24.0	11,340	15.5
West South Central	464,828	121,441	26.1	15,338	3.3	291,133	62.6	36,916	7.9
Mountain	467,620	221,914	47.5	32,998	7.1	186,904	40.0	25,804	5.5
Pacific	1,130,561	502,380	44.4	90,092	8.0	468,496	41.4	69,593	6.2
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine	107,814	42,768	39.7	6,947	6.4	50,579	46.9	7,520	7.0
New Hampshire	91,397	38,147	41.7	5,156	5.6	41,661	45.6	6,433	7.0
Vermont	44,558	21,086	47.3	2,295	5.2	19,065	42.8	2,112	4.7
Massachusetts	1,088,548	459,321	42.2	82,119	7.5	518,365	47.6	28,743	2.6
Rhode Island	175,189	82,276	47.0	15,325	8.7	69,903	39.9	7,685	4.4
Connecticut	378,439	144,805	38.3	29,884	7.9	185,411	49.0	18,339	4.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York	2,825,375	1,216,185	43.0	241,335	8.5	1,220,801	43.2	147,054	5.2
New Jersey	742,486	320,935	43.2	65,384	8.8	321,897	43.4	34,270	4.6
Pennsylvania	1,392,557	597,227	42.9	106,406	7.6	620,193	44.5	68,731	4.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio	680,452	307,527	45.2	81,607	12.0	257,738	37.9	33,580	4.9
Indiana	151,328	66,351	43.8	25,263	16.7	42,423	28.0	17,291	11.4
Illinois	1,210,584	667,056	55.1	136,450	11.3	329,506	27.2	77,572	6.4
Michigan	729,292	345,709	47.4	93,011	12.8	250,350	34.3	40,222	5.5
Wisconsin	460,485	256,597	55.7	56,556	12.3	115,131	25.0	32,201	7.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota	486,795	328,421	67.5	44,710	9.2	85,585	17.6	28,079	5.8
Iowa	225,994	156,593	69.3	12,228	5.4	36,128	16.0	21,045	9.3
Missouri	186,835	108,063	57.8	15,027	8.0	45,522	24.4	18,223	9.8
North Dakota	131,863	96,680	73.3	7,144	5.4	17,990	13.6	10,049	7.6
South Dakota	82,534	56,990	69.1	6,906	8.4	9,598	11.6	9,040	11.0
Nebraska	150,665	92,243	61.2	15,273	10.1	28,365	18.8	14,784	9.8
Kansas	110,967	62,458	56.3	8,710	7.8	28,822	26.0	10,977	9.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware	19,901	8,405	42.2	1,635	8.2	8,264	41.5	1,597	8.0
Maryland	103,179	52,016	50.4	9,700	9.4	37,249	36.1	4,214	4.1
District of Columbia	29,365	15,626	53.2	2,204	7.5	7,952	27.1	3,583	12.2
Virginia	31,705	15,181	47.9	2,555	8.1	10,198	32.2	3,771	11.9
West Virginia	62,105	15,122	24.3	3,275	5.3	38,490	62.0	5,218	8.4
North Carolina	7,272	3,453	47.5	301	4.1	2,201	30.3	1,317	18.1
South Carolina	6,582	3,243	49.3	451	6.9	1,847	28.1	1,041	15.8
Georgia	16,564	8,912	53.8	1,097	6.6	4,734	28.6	1,821	11.0
Florida	53,864	17,965	33.4	1,984	3.7	28,571	53.0	5,344	9.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky	30,906	18,972	61.4	1,694	5.5	6,024	19.5	4,216	13.6
Tennessee	15,648	8,101	51.8	822	5.3	4,118	26.3	2,607	16.7
Alabama	18,027	9,059	50.3	1,224	6.8	4,637	25.7	3,107	17.2
Mississippi	8,408	3,860	45.9	384	4.6	2,754	32.8	1,410	16.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas	14,137	7,841	55.5	826	5.8	2,916	20.6	2,554	18.1
Louisiana	46,427	15,920	34.3	2,307	5.0	21,982	47.3	6,218	13.4
Oklahoma	40,432	20,145	49.8	1,971	4.9	12,565	31.1	5,751	14.2
Texas	363,832	77,535	21.3	10,234	2.8	253,670	69.7	22,393	6.2
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana	95,591	60,181	63.0	9,340	9.8	19,066	19.9	7,004	7.3
Idaho	40,747	24,982	61.3	3,347	8.2	9,953	24.4	2,465	6.0
Wyoming	26,567	12,654	47.6	2,537	9.5	9,391	35.3	1,985	7.5
Colorado	119,138	64,738	54.3	9,481	8.0	38,961	32.7	5,958	5.0
New Mexico	29,808	6,352	21.3	831	2.8	21,092	70.8	1,533	5.1
Arizona	80,566	11,960	14.8	1,964	2.4	63,437	78.7	3,205	4.0
Utah	59,200	34,601	58.4	4,069	6.9	18,178	30.7	2,352	4.0
Nevada	16,003	6,446	40.3	1,429	8.9	6,826	42.7	1,302	8.1
PACIFIC:									
Washington	265,292	140,426	52.9	30,296	11.4	78,516	29.6	16,054	6.1
Oregon	107,644	57,726	53.6	12,219	11.4	33,092	30.7	4,607	4.3
California	757,625	304,228	40.2	47,577	6.3	356,888	47.1	48,932	6.5

WHITE POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION.								
	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**13,712,754**	**6,479,159**	**47.2**	**1,219,057**	**8.9**	**5,223,715**	**38.1**	**790,823**	**5.8**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England	1,870,054	786,429	42.0	140,811	7.5	873,456	46.7	69,958	3.7
Middle Atlantic	4,912,575	2,129,416	43.3	411,046	8.4	2,128,166	43.3	243,947	5.0
East North Central	3,223,279	1,641,238	50.9	302,466	12.2	990,000	30.7	199,575	6.2
West North Central	1,371,961	900,871	65.7	109,904	8.0	249,478	18.2	111,708	8.1
South Atlantic	315,920	138,249	43.8	22,934	7.3	128,507	40.7	26,230	8.3
East South Central	71,939	39,788	55.3	4,082	5.7	16,968	23.6	11,101	15.4
West South Central	459,333	120,903	26.3	15,235	3.3	287,115	62.5	36,080	7.9
Mountain	453,225	221,327	48.8	32,894	7.3	173,832	38.4	25,172	5.6
Pacific	1,033,868	500,938	48.5	89,685	8.7	376,193	36.4	67,052	6.5
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine	107,349	42,662	39.7	6,925	6.5	50,291	46.8	7,471	7.0
New Hampshire	91,233	38,131	41.8	5,151	5.6	41,527	45.5	6,424	7.0
Vermont	44,526	21,077	47.3	2,292	5.1	19,047	42.8	2,110	4.7
Massachusetts	1,077,534	457,889	42.5	81,414	7.6	510,025	47.3	28,206	2.6
Rhode Island	173,499	82,070	47.3	15,212	8.8	68,643	39.6	7,574	4.4
Connecticut	376,513	144,600	38.4	29,817	7.9	183,923	48.8	18,173	4.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York	2,786,112	1,212,638	43.5	239,591	8.6	1,191,604	42.8	142,279	5.1
New Jersey	738,613	320,374	43.4	65,246	8.8	319,308	43.2	33,685	4.6
Pennsylvania	1,387,850	596,404	43.0	106,209	7.7	617,254	44.5	67,983	4.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio	678,697	307,078	45.2	81,527	12.0	256,769	37.8	33,323	4.9
Indiana	150,868	66,273	43.9	25,226	16.7	42,163	27.9	17,206	11.4
Illinois	1,206,951	666,460	55.2	136,346	11.3	327,119	27.1	77,026	6.4
Michigan	720,635	344,999	47.5	92,830	12.8	249,044	34.3	39,852	5.5
Wisconsin	466,128	256,518	55.7	56,537	12.3	114,905	25.0	32,168	7.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota	486,164	328,278	67.5	44,688	9.2	85,181	17.5	28,017	5.8
Iowa	225,647	156,551	69.4	12,224	5.4	35,875	15.9	20,997	9.3
Missouri	186,026	107,942	58.0	15,006	8.1	44,960	24.2	18,118	9.7
North Dakota	131,503	96,568	73.4	7,135	5.4	17,823	13.6	9,977	7.6
South Dakota	82,391	56,955	69.1	6,901	8.4	9,508	11.5	9,027	11.0
Nebraska	149,652	92,170	61.6	15,231	10.2	27,558	18.4	14,663	9.8
Kansas	110,578	62,407	56.4	8,689	7.9	28,573	25.8	10,909	9.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware	19,810	8,388	42.3	1,632	8.2	8,222	41.5	1,568	7.9
Maryland	102,177	51,837	50.7	9,049	9.4	36,577	35.8	4,114	4.0
District of Columbia	28,548	15,507	54.3	2,186	7.7	7,427	26.0	3,428	12.0
Virginia	30,785	15,038	48.8	2,499	8.1	9,658	31.4	3,590	11.7
West Virginia	61,906	15,080	24.4	3,272	5.3	38,389	62.0	5,165	8.3
North Carolina	7,099	3,420	48.2	298	4.2	2,104	29.6	1,277	18.0
South Carolina	6,401	3,223	50.4	448	7.0	1,735	27.1	995	15.5
Georgia	16,186	8,846	54.7	1,083	6.7	4,506	27.8	1,751	10.8
Florida	43,008	16,910	39.3	1,867	4.3	19,889	46.2	4,342	10.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky	30,780	18,942	61.5	1,689	5.5	5,957	19.4	4,192	13.6
Tennessee	15,478	8,054	52.0	817	5.3	4,042	26.1	2,565	16.6
Alabama	17,662	8,990	50.9	1,203	6.8	4,471	25.3	2,998	17.0
Mississippi	8,019	3,802	47.4	373	4.7	2,498	31.2	1,346	16.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas	13,975	7,809	55.9	824	5.9	2,845	20.4	2,497	17.9
Louisiana	44,871	15,783	35.2	2,274	5.1	20,855	46.5	5,959	13.3
Oklahoma	39,968	20,064	50.2	1,957	4.9	12,259	30.7	5,688	14.2
Texas	360,519	77,247	21.4	10,180	2.8	251,156	69.7	21,936	6.1
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana	93,620	60,015	64.1	9,318	10.0	17,491	18.7	6,796	7.3
Idaho	38,963	24,959	64.1	3,340	8.6	8,218	21.1	2,446	6.3
Wyoming	25,255	12,630	50.0	2,530	10.0	8,135	32.2	1,960	7.8
Colorado	116,954	64,666	55.3	9,457	8.1	36,991	31.6	5,840	5.0
New Mexico	29,077	6,294	21.6	821	2.8	20,476	70.4	1,486	5.1
Arizona	78,099	11,757	15.1	1,953	2.5	61,339	78.5	3,050	3.9
Utah	56,455	34,576	61.2	4,048	7.2	15,517	27.5	2,314	4.1
Nevada	14,802	6,430	43.4	1,427	9.6	5,665	38.3	1,280	8.6
PACIFIC:									
Washington	250,055	140,166	56.1	30,191	12.1	63,981	25.6	15,717	6.3
Oregon	102,151	57,627	56.4	12,159	11.9	27,823	27.2	4,542	4.4
California	681,662	303,145	44.5	47,335	6.9	284,389	41.7	46,793	6.9

TABLE 92.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES.							
		Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	7,528,322	3,443,968	45.7	1,133,727	15.1	2,562,917	34.0	387,710	5.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England	945,736	381,815	40.4	131,196	13.9	403,482	42.7	29,243	3.1
Middle Atlantic	2,617,566	1,115,431	42.6	380,474	14.5	1,016,419	38.8	105,242	4.0
East North Central	1,809,334	874,857	48.4	367,160	20.3	468,362	25.9	98,955	5.5
West North Central	779,022	496,624	63.7	101,622	13.0	121,676	15.6	59,100	7.6
South Atlantic	185,143	76,007	41.1	21,311	11.5	72,980	39.4	14,845	8.0
East South Central	42,093	22,744	54.0	3,764	8.9	9,419	22.4	6,166	14.6
West South Central	260,777	67,539	25.9	13,879	5.3	158,577	60.8	20,782	8.0
Mountain	271,373	125,014	46.1	30,899	11.4	100,107	36.9	15,353	5.7
Pacific	617,278	283,937	46.0	83,422	13.5	211,895	34.3	38,024	6.2
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine	55,807	19,013	34.1	6,688	12.0	26,645	47.7	3,461	6.2
New Hampshire	46,844	18,080	38.6	4,930	10.5	21,060	45.0	2,774	5.9
Vermont	23,711	10,189	43.0	2,155	9.1	10,341	43.6	1,026	4.3
Massachusetts	533,319	221,087	41.5	75,186	14.1	225,897	42.4	11,149	2.1
Rhode Island	86,164	40,045	46.5	13,818	16.0	29,180	33.9	3,121	3.6
Connecticut	199,891	73,401	36.7	28,419	14.2	90,359	45.2	7,712	3.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York	1,442,575	632,112	43.8	218,599	15.2	533,084	37.0	58,780	4.1
New Jersey	391,655	165,859	42.3	61,641	15.7	150,530	38.4	13,625	3.5
Pennsylvania	783,336	317,460	40.5	100,234	12.8	332,805	42.5	32,837	4.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio	391,344	163,227	41.7	77,674	19.8	133,363	34.1	17,080	4.4
Indiana	88,180	36,131	41.0	23,767	27.0	19,266	21.8	9,016	10.2
Illinois	657,264	354,892	54.0	127,218	19.4	137,944	21.0	37,210	5.7
Michigan	413,806	182,236	44.0	87,779	21.2	123,684	29.9	20,107	4.9
Wisconsin	258,740	138,371	53.5	50,722	19.6	54,105	20.9	15,542	6.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota	278,588	181,733	65.2	41,107	14.8	41,503	14.9	14,155	5.1
Iowa	127,065	85,777	67.5	11,339	8.9	18,851	14.8	11,098	8.7
Missouri	103,418	59,177	57.2	13,930	13.5	21,100	20.4	9,211	8.9
North Dakota	75,386	54,090	71.8	6,668	8.8	9,114	12.1	5,514	7.3
South Dakota	47,610	31,915	67.0	6,422	13.5	4,165	8.7	5,108	10.7
Nebraska	84,277	50,171	59.5	14,052	16.7	12,245	14.5	7,809	9.3
Kansas	62,678	33,761	53.9	8,014	12.8	14,698	23.5	6,205	9.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware	11,369	4,493	39.6	1,559	13.7	4,547	40.0	765	6.7
Maryland	54,628	27,088	49.6	8,926	16.3	16,619	30.4	1,995	3.7
District of Columbia	15,142	8,179	54.0	1,838	12.1	3,376	22.3	1,749	11.6
Virginia	19,051	8,862	46.5	2,376	12.5	5,653	29.7	2,160	11.3
West Virginia	41,910	8,760	20.9	3,157	7.5	26,731	63.8	3,262	7.8
North Carolina	4,341	1,981	45.6	288	6.6	1,294	29.8	778	17.9
South Carolina	4,095	2,017	49.3	425	10.4	1,039	25.4	614	15.0
Georgia	10,004	5,275	52.7	997	10.0	2,677	26.8	1,055	10.5
Florida	24,603	9,347	38.0	1,745	7.1	11,044	44.9	2,467	10.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky	17,479	10,490	60.0	1,522	8.7	3,395	19.4	2,072	11.9
Tennessee	9,021	4,592	50.9	751	8.3	2,182	24.2	1,496	16.6
Alabama	10,625	5,274	49.6	1,139	10.7	2,455	23.1	1,757	16.5
Mississippi	4,968	2,388	48.1	352	7.1	1,387	27.9	841	16.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas	8,591	4,707	54.8	759	8.8	1,565	18.2	1,560	18.2
Louisiana	26,808	9,607	35.8	2,185	8.2	12,145	45.3	2,871	10.7
Oklahoma	24,931	11,559	46.4	1,809	7.3	7,817	31.4	3,746	15.0
Texas	200,447	41,666	20.8	9,126	4.6	137,050	68.4	12,605	6.3
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana	58,229	35,631	61.2	8,815	15.1	9,613	16.5	4,170	7.2
Idaho	24,877	14,715	59.2	3,184	12.8	5,357	21.5	1,621	6.5
Wyoming	16,934	7,582	44.8	2,450	14.5	5,532	32.7	1,370	8.1
Colorado	68,219	35,804	52.5	8,791	12.9	20,225	29.6	3,399	5.0
New Mexico	16,845	3,557	21.1	765	4.5	11,663	69.2	860	5.1
Arizona	44,657	6,462	14.5	1,854	4.2	34,463	77.2	1,878	4.2
Utah	30,875	17,038	55.2	3,639	11.8	8,935	28.9	1,263	4.1
Nevada	10,737	4,225	39.3	1,401	13.0	4,319	40.2	792	7.4
PACIFIC:									
Washington	153,118	80,164	52.4	28,626	18.7	35,376	23.1	8,952	5.8
Oregon	62,310	32,902	52.8	11,367	18.2	15,247	24.5	2,794	4.5
California	401,850	170,871	42.5	43,429	10.8	161,272	40.1	26,278	6.5

MALES AND FEMALES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES.							
		Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**6,184,432**	**3,035,191**	**49.1**	**85,330**	**1.4**	**2,660,798**	**43.0**	**403,113**	**6.5**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England	924,918	404,614	43.7	9,615	1.0	469,974	50.8	40,715	4.4
Middle Atlantic	2,295,009	1,013,985	44.2	30,572	1.3	1,111,747	48.4	138,705	6.0
East North Central	1,413,945	766,381	54.2	25,306	1.8	521,638	36.9	100,620	7.1
West North Central	592,939	404,247	68.2	8,282	1.4	127,802	21.6	52,608	8.9
South Atlantic	130,777	62,242	47.6	1,623	1.2	55,527	42.5	11,385	8.7
East South Central	29,846	17,044	57.1	318	1.1	7,549	25.3	4,935	16.5
West South Central	198,556	53,364	26.9	1,356	0.7	128,538	64.7	15,298	7.7
Mountain	181,852	96,313	53.0	1,995	1.1	73,725	40.5	9 819	5.4
Pacific	416,590	217,001	52.1	6,263	1.5	164,298	39.4	29,028	7.0
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine	51,542	23,649	45.9	237	0.5	23,646	45.9	4,010	7.8
New Hampshire	44,389	20,051	45.2	221	0.5	20,467	46.1	3,650	8.2
Vermont	20,815	10,888	52.3	137	0.7	8,706	41.8	1,084	5.2
Massachusetts	544,215	236,802	43.5	6,228	1.1	284,128	52.2	17,057	3.1
Rhode Island	87,335	42,025	48.1	1,394	1.6	39,463	45.2	4,453	5.1
Connecticut	176,622	71,199	40.3	1,398	0.8	93,564	53.0	10,461	5.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York	1,343,537	580,526	43.2	20,992	1.6	658,520	49.0	83,499	6.2
New Jersey	346,958	154,515	44.5	3,605	1.0	168,778	48.6	20,060	5.8
Pennsylvania	604,514	278,944	46.1	5,975	1.0	284,449	47.1	35,146	5.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio	287,353	143,851	50.1	3,853	1.3	123,406	42.9	16,243	5.7
Indiana	62,688	30,142	48.1	1,459	2.3	22,897	36.5	8,190	13.1
Illinois	549,687	311,568	56.7	9,128	1.7	189,175	34.4	39,816	7.2
Michigan	312,829	162,673	52.0	5,051	1.6	125,360	40.1	19,745	6.3
Wisconsin	201,388	118,147	58.7	5,815	2.9	60,800	30.2	16,626	8.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota	207,576	146,545	70.6	3,491	1.7	43,678	21.0	13,862	6.7
Iowa	98,582	70,774	71.8	885	0.9	17,024	17.3	9,899	10.0
Missouri	82,608	48,765	59.0	1,076	1.3	23,860	28.9	8,907	10.8
North Dakota	56,117	42,478	75.7	467	0.8	8,709	15.5	4,463	8.0
South Dakota	34,781	25,040	72.0	479	1.4	5,343	15.4	3,919	11.3
Nebraska	65,375	41,999	64.2	1,209	1.8	15,313	23.4	6,854	10.5
Kansas	47,900	28,646	59.8	675	1.4	13,875	29.0	4,704	9.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware	8,441	3,890	46.1	73	0.9	3,675	43.5	803	9.5
Maryland	47,549	24,749	52.0	723	1.5	19,958	42.0	2,119	4.5
District of Columbia	13,406	7,328	54.7	348	2.6	4,051	30.2	1,679	12.5
Virginia	11,734	6,176	52.6	123	1.0	4,005	34.1	1,430	12.2
West Virginia	19,996	6,320	31.6	115	0.6	11,658	58.3	1,903	9.5
North Carolina	2,758	1,439	52.2	10	0.4	810	29.4	499	18.1
South Carolina	2,306	1,206	52.3	23	1.0	696	30.2	381	16.5
Georgia	6,182	3,571	57.8	86	1.4	1,829	29.6	696	11.3
Florida	18,405	7,563	41.1	122	0.7	8,845	48.1	1,875	10.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky	13,301	8,452	63.5	167	1.3	2,562	19.3	2,120	15.9
Tennessee	6,457	3,462	53.6	66	1.0	1,860	28.8	1,069	16.6
Alabama	7,037	3,716	52.8	64	0.9	2,016	28.6	1,241	17.6
Mississippi	3,051	1,414	46.3	21	0.7	1,111	36.4	505	16.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas	5,384	3,102	57.6	65	1.2	1,280	23.8	937	17.4
Louisiana	18,063	6,176	34.2	89	0.5	8,710	48.2	3,088	17.1
Oklahoma	15,037	8,505	56.6	148	1.0	4,442	29.5	1,942	12.9
Texas	160,072	35,581	22.2	1,054	0.7	114,106	71.3	9,331	5.8
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana	35,391	24,384	68.9	503	1.4	7,878	22.3	2,626	7.4
Idaho	14,086	10,244	72.7	156	1.1	2,861	20.3	825	5.9
Wyoming	8,321	5,048	60.7	80	1.0	2,603	31.3	590	7.1
Colorado	48,735	28,862	59.2	666	1.4	16,766	34.4	2,441	5.0
New Mexico	12,232	2,737	22.4	56	0.5	8,813	72.0	626	5.1
Arizona	33,442	5,295	15.8	99	0.3	26,876	80.4	1,172	3.5
Utah	25,580	17,538	68.6	409	1.6	6,582	25.7	1,051	4.1
Nevada	4,065	2,205	54.2	26	0.6	1,346	33.1	488	12.0
PACIFIC:									
Washington	96,937	60,002	61.9	1,565	1.6	28,605	29.5	6,765	7.0
Oregon	39,841	24,725	62.1	792	2.0	12,576	31.6	1,748	4.4
California	279,812	132,274	47.3	3,906	1.4	123,117	44.0	20,515	7.3

TABLE 93.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES AND FEMALES

[No inquiry as to the citizenship

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—NUMBER: 1920				
	Total.	Naturalized.	Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.
United States	**6,928,452**	**3,314,910**	**1,116,744**	**2,138,237**	**358,561**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					
New England	866,042	367,478	128,790	343,403	26,371
Middle Atlantic	2,406,975	1,065,420	374,400	871,495	95,660
East North Central	1,687,728	843,952	302,436	388,827	92,513
West North Central	738,973	483,504	100,226	98,487	56,456
South Atlantic	170,407	72,664	20,816	63,077	13,850
East South Central	39,697	22,050	3,683	8,079	5,879
West South Central	208,431	94,503	13,516	111,736	18,676
Mountain	241,321	119,979	30,452	76,754	14,136
Pacific	569,178	275,354	82,425	176,379	35,020
NEW ENGLAND:					
Maine	49,355	18,028	6,553	21,676	3,098
New Hampshire	42,432	17,305	4,839	17,724	2,474
Vermont	20,462	9,540	2,106	7,886	930
Massachusetts	491,107	213,477	73,725	193,844	10,061
Rhode Island	78,118	38,212	13,521	23,562	2,823
Connecticut	184,568	70,826	28,046	78,711	6,985
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
New York	1,318,883	604,256	214,958	446,859	52,810
New Jersey	360,902	158,727	60,708	129,137	12,330
Pennsylvania	727,190	302,437	98,734	295,499	30,520
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Ohio	363,504	156,820	76,524	114,287	15,873
Indiana	82,908	34,871	23,563	15,980	8,494
Illinois	613,797	341,910	125,752	111,349	34,786
Michigan	381,868	175,631	86,460	101,206	18,511
Wisconsin	245,711	134,720	50,137	46,005	14,849
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Minnesota	266,856	177,355	40,727	35,245	13,529
Iowa	121,302	84,160	11,109	15,384	10,739
Missouri	97,345	57,561	13,765	17,240	8,779
North Dakota	70,043	51,350	6,558	7,017	5,118
South Dakota	45,340	31,030	6,318	3,103	4,889
Nebraska	79,821	49,012	13,868	9,490	7,451
Kansas	57,876	33,036	7,881	11,008	5,951
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
Delaware	10,614	4,329	1,539	4,033	713
Maryland	50,363	26,077	8,720	13,720	1,846
District of Columbia	14,042	7,786	1,775	2,842	1,639
Virginia	17,431	8,356	2,294	4,792	1,989
West Virginia	38,471	8,315	3,105	23,996	3,055
North Carolina	4,035	1,886	285	1,124	740
South Carolina	3,850	1,924	417	921	588
Georgia	9,319	5,023	958	2,340	998
Florida	22,282	8,968	1,723	9,309	2,282
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Kentucky	16,827	10,273	1,472	3,060	2,022
Tennessee	8,428	4,430	739	1,821	1,438
Alabama	9,814	5,031	1,125	2,030	1,628
Mississippi	4,628	2,322	347	1,168	791
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Arkansas	8,166	4,593	753	1,319	1,501
Louisiana	24,848	9,350	2,121	10,708	2,669
Oklahoma	22,817	11,239	1,777	6,233	3,568
Texas	152,600	69,321	8,865	93,476	10,938
MOUNTAIN:					
Montana	54,250	34,009	8,714	7,636	3,891
Idaho	23,366	14,186	3,156	4,489	1,535
Wyoming	15,796	7,289	2,427	4,791	1,289
Colorado	62,089	34,630	8,648	15,696	3,115
New Mexico	13,244	3,381	750	8,390	723
Arizona	33,582	5,986	1,801	24,147	1,648
Utah	28,791	16,377	3,563	7,664	1,187
Nevada	10,203	4,121	1,393	3,941	748
PACIFIC:					
Washington	143,258	77,156	28,308	29,572	8,222
Oregon	58,580	31,899	11,255	12,800	2,626
California	367,340	166,299	42,862	134,007	24,172

21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

of females was made in 1910.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—NUMBER: 1910				
	Total.	Naturalized.	Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.
United States	**6,646,817**	**3,034,117**	**570,772**	**2,266,535**	**775,393**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					
New England	796,847	323,994	48,508	366,161	58,184
Middle Atlantic	2,272,271	879,348	202,012	935,101	225,810
East North Central	1,573,343	812,489	148,254	426,278	185,322
West North Central	869,408	510,918	76,934	144,177	137,379
South Atlantic	150,665	61,134	8,997	57,127	23,407
East South Central	46,308	25,955	2,220	8,647	9,486
West South Central	171,910	70,765	10,071	52,853	38,251
Mountain	257,537	113,670	23,219	85,619	35,029
Pacific	508,498	235,844	50,557	160,572	61,525
NEW ENGLAND:					
Maine	48,464	14,994	1,490	23,672	8,308
New Hampshire	41,956	16,415	1,421	19,377	4,743
Vermont	23,759	10,811	1,164	9,652	2,132
Massachusetts	453,601	189,126	30,016	212,033	22,426
Rhode Island	76,899	32,040	5,314	31,996	6,549
Connecticut	153,168	60,608	9,103	69,431	14,026
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
New York	1,221,013	502,083	131,085	475,259	112,586
New Jersey	309,648	128,438	24,511	122,076	34,623
Pennsylvania	741,610	248,827	46,416	367,766	78,601
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Ohio	308,478	142,465	17,509	113,856	34,648
Indiana	88,927	42,533	13,320	18,354	14,720
Illinois	604,524	317,339	43,482	174,581	69,122
Michigan	302,177	167,304	26,235	76,550	32,088
Wisconsin	269,237	142,848	47,708	42,937	35,744
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Minnesota	298,282	179,187	26,222	58,132	34,741
Iowa	146,880	90,573	6,654	20,275	29,378
Missouri	121,404	65,612	10,117	25,835	19,840
North Dakota	79,721	46,636	9,824	10,965	12,296
South Dakota	54,528	32,495	8,020	4,376	9,637
Nebraska	94,345	57,270	9,024	12,347	14,804
Kansas	74,248	39,145	6,173	12,247	16,683
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
Delaware	8,776	3,707	658	3,189	1,222
Maryland	47,973	24,256	3,278	13,573	6,866
District of Columbia	11,738	6,474	1,058	2,304	1,902
Virginia	14,882	6,411	859	4,693	2,919
West Virginia	34,687	7,263	1,358	22,545	3,521
North Carolina	3,206	1,439	194	827	836
South Carolina	3,355	1,602	184	739	830
Georgia	8,513	4,023	625	1,846	2,019
Florida	17,445	5,959	783	7,411	3,292
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Kentucky	20,440	13,225	815	2,754	3,646
Tennessee	10,112	5,444	464	1,807	2,337
Alabama	10,521	4,841	684	2,793	2,203
Mississippi	5,235	2,445	257	1,233	1,300
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Arkansas	9,718	5,284	595	1,388	2,451
Louisiana	26,519	10,024	1,166	9,151	6,178
Oklahoma	23,551	12,074	1,477	4,449	5,551
Texas	112,152	43,383	6,833	37,865	24,071
MOUNTAIN:					
Montana	59,313	27,635	6,749	16,937	7,992
Idaho	25,844	12,817	2,478	6,215	4,334
Wyoming	18,263	6,837	1,937	8,125	1,364
Colorado	70,514	35,245	6,536	19,615	9,118
New Mexico	12,502	4,207	709	6,048	1,478
Arizona	25,682	5,912	1,113	14,574	4,083
Utah	32,652	15,351	2,415	9,626	5,260
Nevada	12,767	5,606	1,282	4,479	1,400
PACIFIC:					
Washington	147,224	68,895	15,258	43,202	19,869
Oregon	63,909	29,675	7,591	17,430	9,213
California	297,365	137,274	27,708	99,940	32,443

TABLE 93.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES AND FEMALES

[No inquiry as to the citizenship

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—PER CENT.							
	Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
United States	47.8	45.6	16.1	8.6	30.9	34.1	5.2	11.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	42.4	40.7	14.9	6.1	39.7	46.0	3.0	7.3
Middle Atlantic	44.3	38.7	15.6	8.9	36.2	42.5	4.0	9.9
East North Central	50.0	51.6	21.5	9.4	23.0	27.1	5.5	11.8
West North Central	65.5	58.8	13.6	8.8	13.3	16.6	7.6	15.8
South Atlantic	42.6	40.6	12.2	6.0	37.0	37.9	8.1	15.5
East South Central	55.6	56.0	9.3	4.8	20.4	18.7	14.8	20.5
West South Central	30.9	41.2	6.5	5.9	53.6	30.7	9.0	22.2
Mountain	49.7	44.1	12.6	9.0	31.8	33.2	5.9	13.6
Pacific	48.4	46.4	14.5	9.9	31.0	31.6	6.2	12.1
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	36.5	30.9	13.3	3.1	43.9	48.8	6.3	17.1
New Hampshire	41.0	39.1	11.4	3.4	41.8	46.2	5.8	11.3
Vermont	46.6	45.5	10.3	4.9	38.5	40.6	4.5	9.0
Massachusetts	43.5	41.7	15.0	6.6	39.5	46.7	2.0	4.9
Rhode Island	48.9	42.2	17.3	7.0	30.2	42.2	3.6	8.6
Connecticut	38.4	39.6	15.2	5.9	42.6	45.3	3.8	9.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	45.8	41.1	16.3	10.7	33.9	38.9	4.0	9.2
New Jersey	44.0	41.5	16.8	7.9	35.8	39.4	3.4	11.2
Pennsylvania	41.6	33.6	13.6	6.3	40.6	49.6	4.2	10.6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	43.1	46.2	21.1	5.7	31.4	36.9	4.4	11.2
Indiana	42.1	47.8	28.4	15.0	19.3	20.6	10.2	16.6
Illinois	55.7	52.5	20.5	7.2	18.1	28.9	5.7	11.4
Michigan	46.0	55.4	22.6	8.7	26.5	25.3	4.8	10.6
Wisconsin	54.8	53.1	20.4	17.7	18.7	15.9	6.0	13.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	66.5	60.1	15.3	8.8	13.2	19.5	5.1	11.6
Iowa	69.3	61.7	9.2	4.5	12.7	13.8	8.8	20.0
Missouri	59.1	54.0	14.1	8.3	17.7	21.3	9.0	16.3
North Dakota	73.3	58.5	9.4	12.3	10.0	13.8	7.3	15.4
South Dakota	68.4	59.6	13.9	14.7	6.8	8.0	10.8	17.7
Nebraska	61.4	60.7	17.4	10.5	11.9	13.1	9.3	15.7
Kansas	57.1	52.7	13.6	8.3	10.0	16.5	10.3	22.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	40.8	42.2	14.5	7.5	38.0	36.3	6.7	13.9
Maryland	51.8	50.6	17.3	6.8	27.2	28.3	3.7	14.3
District of Columbia	55.4	55.2	12.6	9.0	20.2	19.6	11.7	16.2
Virginia	47.9	43.1	13.2	5.8	27.5	31.5	11.4	19.6
West Virginia	21.6	20.9	8.1	3.9	62.4	65.0	7.9	10.2
North Carolina	46.7	43.7	7.1	5.9	27.9	25.1	18.3	25.4
South Carolina	50.0	47.7	10.8	5.5	23.9	22.0	15.3	24.7
Georgia	53.9	47.3	10.3	7.3	25.1	21.7	10.7	23.7
Florida	40.2	34.2	7.7	4.5	41.8	42.5	10.2	18.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky	61.1	64.7	8.7	4.0	18.2	13.5	12.0	17.8
Tennessee	52.6	53.8	8.8	4.6	21.6	18.5	17.1	23.1
Alabama	51.3	46.0	11.5	6.5	20.7	26.5	16.6	20.9
Mississippi	50.2	46.7	7.5	4.9	25.2	23.6	17.1	24.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	56.2	54.4	9.2	6.1	16.2	14.3	18.4	25.2
Louisiana	37.6	37.8	8.5	4.4	43.1	34.5	10.7	23.3
Oklahoma	49.3	51.3	7.8	6.3	27.3	18.9	15.6	23.6
Texas	25.8	38.7	5.8	6.1	61.3	33.8	7.2	21.5
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana	62.7	46.6	16.1	11.4	14.1	28.6	7.2	13.5
Idaho	60.7	49.6	13.5	9.6	19.2	24.0	6.6	16.8
Wyoming	46.1	37.4	15.4	10.6	30.3	44.5	8.2	7.5
Colorado	55.8	50.0	13.9	9.3	25.3	27.8	5.0	12.9
New Mexico	25.5	34.1	5.7	5.7	63.3	48.4	5.5	11.8
Arizona	17.8	23.0	5.4	4.3	71.9	66.7	4.9	15.9
Utah	56.9	47.0	12.4	7.4	26.6	29.5	4.1	16.1
Nevada	40.4	43.9	13.7	10.0	38.6	35.1	7.3	11.0
PACIFIC:								
Washington	53.9	46.8	19.8	10.4	20.6	29.3	5.7	13.5
Oregon	54.5	46.4	19.2	11.9	21.9	27.3	4.5	14.4
California	45.3	46.2	11.7	9.3	36.5	33.6	6.6	10.9

21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

of females was made in 1910.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920								
	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**5,570,268**	**2,893,787**	**52.0**	**77,532**	**1.4**	**2,226,672**	**40.0**	**372,277**	**6.7**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England	839,249	388,049	46.2	8,521	1.0	405,170	48.3	37,509	4.5
Middle Atlantic	2,070,777	959,199	46.3	27,691	1.3	956,162	46.2	127,725	6.2
East North Central	1,290,847	732,715	56.8	23,179	1.8	441,004	34.2	93,949	7.3
West North Central	553,121	390,628	70.6	7,572	1.4	105,135	19.0	49,786	9.0
South Atlantic	116,808	58,759	50.3	1,461	1.3	46,150	39.5	10,438	8.9
East South Central	27,545	16,279	59.1	297	1.1	6,283	22.8	4,686	17.0
West South Central	148,789	49,755	33.4	1,219	0.8	84,503	56.8	13,312	8.9
Mountain	152,687	90,885	59.5	1,790	1.2	51,321	33.6	8,691	5.7
Pacific	370,445	207,518	56.0	5,802	1.6	130,944	35.3	26,181	7.1
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine	44,974	22,451	49.9	180	0.4	18,751	41.7	3,583	8.0
New Hampshire	30,617	19,226	48.5	201	0.5	16,874	42.6	3,316	8.4
Vermont	17,770	10,285	57.9	117	0.7	6,377	35.9	991	5.6
Massachusetts	497,806	227,939	45.8	5,555	1.1	248,507	49.9	15,805	3.2
Rhode Island	78,748	39,903	50.7	1,232	1.6	33,445	42.5	4,108	5.2
Connecticut	160,334	68,185	42.5	1,227	0.8	81,216	50.7	9,706	6.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York	1,209,614	549,557	45.4	19,140	1.6	564,261	46.6	76,656	6.3
New Jersey	314,320	146,789	46.7	3,185	1.0	145,890	46.4	18,456	5.9
Pennsylvania	546,843	262,853	48.1	5,366	1.0	246,011	45.0	32,613	6.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio	259,019	136,715	52.8	3,350	1.3	104,001	40.2	14,953	5.8
Indiana	57,465	28,696	49.9	1,353	2.4	19,682	34.3	7,734	13.5
Illinois	504,131	297,536	59.0	8,386	1.7	161,042	31.9	37,167	7.4
Michigan	281,352	155,327	55.2	4,553	1.6	103,343	36.7	18,129	6.4
Wisconsin	188,880	114,441	60.6	5,537	2.9	52,936	28.0	15,966	8.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota	195,726	142,035	72.6	3,211	1.6	37,404	19.1	13,076	6.7
Iowa	93,087	69,111	74.2	781	0.8	13,686	14.7	9,509	10.2
Missouri	76,206	46,887	61.5	993	1.3	19,853	26.1	8,473	11.1
North Dakota	51,004	39,837	78.1	407	0.8	6,702	13.1	4,058	8.0
South Dakota	32,687	24,134	73.8	433	1.3	4,397	13.5	3,723	11.4
Nebraska	61,078	40,771	66.8	1,119	1.8	12,705	20.8	6,483	10.6
Kansas	43,333	27,853	64.3	628	1.4	10,388	24.0	4,464	10.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware	7,631	3,698	48.5	67	0.9	3,131	41.0	735	9.6
Maryland	43,261	23,687	54.8	647	1.5	16,914	39.1	2,013	4.7
District of Columbia	12,334	6,926	56.2	324	2.6	3,491	28.3	1,593	12.9
Virginia	10,420	5,701	54.7	108	1.0	3,327	31.9	1,284	12.3
West Virginia	16,994	5,826	34.3	100	0.6	9,386	55.2	1,682	9.9
North Carolina	2,453	1,349	55.0	10	0.4	648	26.4	446	18.2
South Carolina	2,001	1,138	54.4	21	1.0	583	27.9	349	16.7
Georgia	5,536	3,293	59.5	73	1.3	1,533	27.7	637	11.5
Florida	16,088	7,141	44.4	111	0.7	7,137	44.4	1,699	10.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky	12,661	8,220	64.9	159	1.3	2,212	17.5	2,070	16.3
Tennessee	5,891	3,278	55.6	62	1.1	1,535	26.1	1,016	17.2
Alabama	6,291	3,472	55.2	59	0.9	1,639	26.1	1,121	17.8
Mississippi	2,702	1,309	48.4	17	0.6	897	33.2	479	17.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas	5,000	2,976	59.5	64	1.3	1,066	21.3	894	17.9
Louisiana	16,380	5,846	35.7	82	0.5	7,586	46.3	2,866	17.5
Oklahoma	13,291	8,133	61.2	124	0.9	3,266	24.6	1,768	13.3
Texas	114,118	32,800	28.7	949	0.8	72,585	63.6	7,784	6.8
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana	31,459	22,618	71.9	479	1.5	5,990	19.0	2,372	7.5
Idaho	12,804	9,708	75.8	139	1.1	2,217	17.3	740	5.8
Wyoming	7,261	4,719	65.0	72	1.0	1,965	27.1	505	7.0
Colorado	42,928	27,688	64.5	603	1.4	12,446	29.0	2,191	5.1
New Mexico	8,689	2,500	28.8	45	0.5	5,642	64.9	502	5.8
Arizona	22,391	4,722	21.1	79	0.4	16,638	74.3	952	4.3
Utah	23,463	16,815	71.7	348	1.5	5,320	22.7	980	4.2
Nevada	3,692	2,115	57.3	25	0.7	1,103	29.9	449	12.2
PACIFIC:									
Washington	87,177	56,761	65.1	1,443	1.7	22,954	26.3	6,019	6.9
Oregon	36,227	23,581	65.1	726	2.0	10,326	28.5	1,594	4.4
California	247,041	127,176	51.5	3,633	1.5	97,664	39.5	18,568	7.5

TABLE 94.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN AND FOREIGN-BORN WHITE

CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.								
	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Akron, Ohio	38,021	11,004	28.9	5,331	14.0	20,538	54.0	1,148	3.0
Albany, N. Y.	17,695	10,526	59.5	1,018	5.8	5,892	32.8	349	2.0
Atlanta, Ga.	4,789	2,719	56.8	302	6.3	1,311	27.4	457	9.5
Baltimore, Md.	*84,809*	*42,527*	*50.1*	*8,530*	*10.1*	*32,448*	*38.3*	*1,304*	*1.5*
Birmingham, Ala.	6,140	2,981	48.6	444	7.2	1,553	25.3	1,162	18.9
Boston, Mass.	242,619	106,902	44.1	21,300	8.8	104,077	42.9	10,250	4.2
Bridgeport, Conn.	46,782	16,733	35.8	4,984	10.7	21,485	45.9	3,580	7.7
Buffalo, N. Y.	121,824	63,304	52.0	12,903	10.6	38,039	31.2	7,578	6.2
Cambridge, Mass.	33,296	14,156	42.5	2,385	7.2	16,568	49.8	187	0.6
Camden, N. J.	20,354	7,762	38.1	2,457	12.1	8,857	43.5	1,278	6.3
Chicago, Ill.	808,558	425,817	52.7	101,289	12.5	239,841	29.7	41,611	5.1
Cincinnati, Ohio	42,921	28,323	66.0	2,680	6.2	9,831	22.9	2,087	4.9
Cleveland, Ohio	240,173	101,805	42.4	38,903	16.2	91,564	38.1	7,811	3.3
Columbus, Ohio	16,187	8,856	54.7	1,069	6.6	4,460	27.6	1,802	11.1
Dallas, Tex.	8,801	3,544	40.3	590	6.7	3,687	41.9	980	11.1
Dayton, Ohio	13,165	6,936	52.7	1,185	9.0	4,667	35.5	377	2.9
Denver, Colo.	38,230	23,018	62.6	3,263	8.5	9,937	26.0	1,112	2.9
Des Moines, Iowa	11,269	7,135	63.3	702	6.2	2,418	21.5	1,014	9.0
Detroit, Mich.	290,884	104,015	36.1	47,770	16.4	127,106	43.7	11,003	3.8
Fall River, Mass.	42,421	15,346	36.2	1,804	4.3	24,501	57.8	770	1.8
Fort Worth, Tex.	7,502	1,816	24.2	229	3.1	4,254	56.7	1,203	16.0
Grand Rapids, Mich.	28,427	15,277	53.7	3,479	12.2	7,604	26.7	2,067	7.3
Hartford, Conn.	40,912	17,028	41.6	3,375	8.2	19,979	48.8	530	1.3
Houston, Tex.	12,088	4,932	40.8	735	6.1	5,475	45.3	946	7.8
Indianapolis, Ind.	17,096	8,517	49.8	2,066	12.1	4,403	25.8	2,110	12.3
Jersey City, N. J.	76,294	36,785	48.2	6,624	8.7	31,007	40.6	1,878	2.5
Kansas City, Kans.	11,721	4,225	36.0	1,640	14.0	5,474	46.7	382	3.3
Kansas City, Mo.	27,583	14,614	53.0	1,940	7.0	7,931	28.8	3,098	11.2
Los Angeles, Calif.	122,131	49,512	40.6	7,851	6.4	58,514	47.9	6,224	5.1
Louisville, Ky.	11,667	7,824	67.1	572	4.9	1,567	13.4	1,704	14.6
Lowell, Mass.	38,116	15,168	39.8	2,116	5.6	20,529	53.9	303	0.8
Memphis, Tenn.	5,844	2,524	43.2	387	6.6	1,924	32.9	1,009	17.3
Milwaukee, Wis.	110,160	55,026	50.0	14,291	13.0	36,203	32.9	4,550	4.1
Minneapolis, Minn.	88,248	54,149	61.4	10,651	12.1	19,819	22.5	3,629	4.1
Nashville, Tenn.	2,412	1,441	59.7	134	5.6	502	20.8	335	13.9
New Bedford, Mass.	51,078	16,517	32.3	2,750	5.4	31,419	61.5	392	0.8
New Haven, Conn.	46,124	18,500	40.1	3,725	8.1	20,793	45.1	3,106	6.7
New Orleans, La.	27,365	10,233	37.4	1,621	5.9	12,024	43.9	3,487	12.7
New York, N. Y.	2,028,160	810,086	39.9	180,404	8.9	938,235	46.3	99,435	4.9
Bronx borough	287,742	130,219	48.6	24,490	9.1	98,700	36.9	14,333	5.4
Brooklyn borough	666,188	281,476	42.3	61,142	9.2	290,239	43.6	33,331	5.0
Manhattan borough	950,264	319,915	33.7	82,358	8.7	504,294	53.1	43,697	4.6
Queens borough	112,171	63,608	56.7	9,193	8.2	33,123	29.5	6,247	5.6
Richmond borough	31,795	14,868	46.8	3,221	10.1	11,879	37.4	1,827	5.7
Newark, N. J.	117,549	48,441	41.2	9,164	7.8	54,237	46.1	5,707	4.9
Norfolk, Va.	6,998	3,090	44.2	917	13.1	2,566	36.7	425	6.1
Oakland, Calif.	49,895	23,506	47.1	4,452	8.9	20,037	40.2	1,900	3.8
Omaha, Nebr.	35,645	18,130	50.9	5,146	14.4	9,503	26.7	2,866	8.0
Paterson, N. J.	45,242	21,825	48.2	2,956	6.5	18,612	41.1	1,849	4.1
Philadelphia, Pa.	400,744	190,206	47.5	32,586	8.1	159,115	39.7	18,837	4.7
Pittsburgh, Pa.	120,792	62,524	51.8	8,984	7.4	44,502	36.8	4,782	4.0
Portland, Oreg.	49,778	25,029	50.3	6,335	12.7	17,538	35.2	876	1.8
Providence, R. I.	69,895	32,783	46.9	6,376	9.1	28,055	40.1	2,681	3.8
Reading, Pa.	9,573	3,474	36.3	1,445	15.1	4,177	43.6	477	5.0
Richmond, Va.	4,713	2,302	48.8	401	8.5	1,446	30.7	564	12.0
Rochester, N. Y.	71,411	36,881	51.6	6,199	8.7	24,600	34.4	3,731	5.2
St. Louis, Mo.	103,626	58,608	56.6	10,028	9.7	28,600	27.6	6,390	6.2
St. Paul, Minn.	51,722	33,399	64.6	5,651	10.9	10,195	19.7	2,477	4.8
Salt Lake City, Utah	*19,897*	*12,320*	*61.9*	*1,552*	*7.8*	*5,059*	*28.4*	*366*	*1.8*
San Antonio, Tex.	36,824	6,409	17.4	925	2.5	27,156	73.7	2,334	6.3
San Francisco, Calif.	149,195	70,171	47.0	12,100	8.1	56,010	37.5	10,914	7.3
Scranton, Pa.	28,587	15,103	53.0	1,103	3.9	10,186	35.6	2,135	7.5
Seattle, Wash.	80,976	37,745	46.6	9,941	12.3	28,395	35.1	4,895	6.0
Spokane, Wash.	17,096	10,718	62.7	1,716	10.0	4,311	25.2	351	2.1
Springfield, Mass.	31,461	13,321	42.3	3,577	11.4	13,879	44.1	684	2.2
Syracuse, N. Y.	32,383	16,405	50.7	2,208	6.8	12,769	39.4	1,001	3.1
Toledo, Ohio	38,296	20,598	53.8	4,292	11.2	12,117	31.6	1,289	3.4
Trenton, N. J.	30,168	11,847	39.3	3,555	11.8	13,738	45.5	1,028	3.4
Washington, D. C.	29,305	15,626	53.2	2,204	7.5	7,952	27.1	3,583	12.2
Wilmington, Del.	16,337	6,764	41.4	1,399	8.6	7,040	43.1	1,134	6.9
Worcester, Mass.	53,527	22,616	42.3	4,997	9.3	23,717	44.4	2,197	4.0
Yonkers, N. Y.	25,796	13,749	53.3	2,209	8.6	9,190	35.6	648	2.5
Youngstown, Ohio	33,945	11,830	34.9	2,760	8.1	18,323	54.0	1,032	3.0

POPULATION, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION: Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Akron, Ohio	37,889	10,988	29.0	5,325	14.1	20,446	54.0	1,130	3.0
Albany, N. Y.	17,636	10,518	59.6	1,018	5.8	5,757	32.6	343	1.9
Atlanta, Ga.	4,788	2,716	57.3	300	6.3	1,278	27.0	444	9.4
Baltimore, Md.	83,911	42,372	50.5	8,481	10.1	31,828	37.9	1,230	1.5
Birmingham, Ala.	6,084	2,969	48.8	440	7.2	1,580	26.1	1,145	18.8
Boston, Mass.	238,919	106,449	44.6	20,936	8.8	101,659	42.5	9,875	4.1
Bridgeport, Conn.	46,414	16,689	36.0	4,980	10.7	21,196	45.7	3,549	7.6
Buffalo, N. Y.	121,530	63,224	52.0	12,890	10.6	37,903	31.2	7,513	6.2
Cambridge, Mass.	32,104	13,974	43.5	2,290	7.1	15,666	48.8	174	0.5
Camden, N. J.	20,262	7,749	38.2	2,451	12.1	8,802	43.4	1,260	6.2
Chicago, Ill.	805,482	425,327	52.8	101,203	12.6	237,792	29.5	41,160	5.1
Cincinnati, Ohio	42,827	28,293	66.1	2,678	6.3	9,779	22.8	2,077	4.8
Cleveland, Ohio	239,538	101,626	42.4	38,955	16.3	91,241	38.1	7,716	3.2
Columbus, Ohio	16,055	8,833	55.0	1,067	6.6	4,385	27.3	1,770	11.0
Dallas, Tex.	8,780	3,533	40.5	590	6.8	3,642	41.7	965	11.1
Dayton, Ohio	13,111	6,922	52.8	1,183	9.0	4,639	35.4	367	2.8
Denver, Colo.	37,620	23,885	63.5	3,255	8.7	9,435	25.1	1,045	2.8
Des Moines, Iowa	11,224	7,131	63.5	702	6.3	2,382	21.2	1,009	9.0
Detroit, Mich.	289,297	104,478	36.1	47,637	16.5	126,408	43.7	10,774	3.7
Fall River, Mass.	42,331	15,340	36.2	1,802	4.3	24,420	57.7	769	1.8
Fort Worth, Tex.	7,359	1,802	24.5	229	3.1	4,141	56.3	1,187	16.1
Grand Rapids, Mich.	28,355	15,258	53.8	3,477	12.3	7,562	26.7	2,058	7.3
Hartford, Conn.	40,667	17,009	41.8	3,366	8.3	19,773	48.6	519	1.3
Houston, Tex.	12,012	4,914	40.9	730	6.1	5,438	45.3	930	7.7
Indianapolis, Ind.	16,958	8,495	50.1	2,059	12.1	4,316	25.5	2,088	12.3
Jersey City, N. J.	75,981	36,710	48.3	6,614	8.7	30,812	40.6	1,845	2.4
Kansas City, Kans.	11,656	4,219	36.2	1,635	14.0	5,426	46.6	376	3.2
Kansas City, Mo.	27,320	14,594	53.4	1,932	7.1	7,739	28.3	3,055	11.2
Los Angeles, Calif.	112,057	49,370	44.1	7,832	7.0	48,769	43.5	6,086	5.4
Louisville, Ky.	11,621	7,814	67.2	570	4.9	1,542	13.3	1,695	14.6
Lowell, Mass.	38,040	15,159	39.9	2,114	5.6	20,466	53.8	301	0.8
Memphis, Tenn.	5,775	2,512	43.5	884	6.6	1,882	32.6	997	17.3
Milwaukee, Wis.	110,068	55,008	50.0	14,283	13.0	36,232	32.9	4,545	4.1
Minneapolis, Minn.	88,032	54,120	61.5	10,644	12.1	19,662	22.3	3,606	4.1
Nashville, Tenn.	2,387	1,432	60.0	134	5.6	497	20.8	324	13.6
New Bedford, Mass.	48,689	16,297	33.5	2,651	5.4	29,369	60.3	372	0.8
New Haven, Conn.	45,686	18,451	40.4	3,707	8.1	20,480	44.8	3,048	6.7
New Orleans, La.	25,992	10,132	39.0	1,591	6.1	11,007	42.3	3,262	12.6
New York, N. Y.	1,991,547	807,022	40.5	178,788	9.0	910,655	45.7	95,082	4.8
Bronx borough	286,971	130,134	48.7	24,461	9.2	98,214	36.8	14,162	5.3
Brooklyn borough	659,287	280,790	42.6	60,807	9.2	285,360	43.3	32,330	4.9
Manhattan borough	922,080	317,730	34.5	81,135	8.8	482,577	52.3	40,638	4.4
Queens borough	111,676	63,526	56.9	9,168	8.2	32,813	29.4	6,169	5.5
Richmond borough	31,533	14,842	47.1	3,217	10.2	11,691	37.1	1,783	5.7
Newark, N. J.	117,003	48,368	41.3	9,150	7.8	53,869	46.0	5,616	4.8
Norfolk, Va.	6,587	3,035	46.1	884	13.4	2,290	34.8	378	5.7
Oakland, Calif.	45,162	23,412	51.8	4,424	9.8	15,561	34.5	1,765	3.9
Omaha, Nebr.	35,381	18,009	51.2	5,139	14.5	9,314	26.3	2,829	8.0
Paterson, N. J.	45,145	21,813	48.3	2,953	6.5	18,548	41.1	1,831	4.1
Philadelphia, Pa.	397,927	189,710	47.7	32,459	8.2	157,356	39.5	18,402	4.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.	120,266	62,435	51.9	8,966	7.5	44,147	36.7	4,718	3.9
Portland, Oreg.	47,114	24,978	53.0	6,313	13.4	14,961	31.8	862	1.8
Providence, R. I.	68,951	32,701	47.4	6,333	9.2	27,287	39.6	2,630	3.8
Reading, Pa.	9,553	3,469	36.3	1,444	15.1	4,165	43.6	475	5.0
Richmond, Va.	4,637	2,287	49.3	395	8.5	1,411	30.4	544	11.7
Rochester, N. Y.	71,321	36,863	51.7	6,190	8.7	24,547	34.4	3,721	5.2
St. Louis, Mo.	103,230	58,544	56.7	10,018	9.7	28,326	27.4	6,351	6.2
St. Paul, Minn.	51,595	33,368	64.7	5,648	10.9	10,114	19.6	2,465	4.8
Salt Lake City, Utah	19,434	12,309	63.3	1,548	8.0	5,214	26.8	363	1.9
San Antonio, Tex.	36,646	6,389	17.4	924	2.5	27,039	73.8	2,294	6.3
San Francisco, Calif.	140,200	69,929	49.9	12,047	8.6	47,526	33.9	10,698	7.6
Scranton, Pa.	28,568	15,158	53.1	1,102	3.9	10,177	35.6	2,131	7.5
Seattle, Wash.	73,875	37,651	51.0	9,895	13.4	21,527	29.1	4,802	6.5
Spokane, Wash.	16,826	10,708	63.6	1,716	10.2	4,051	24.1	351	2.1
Springfield, Mass.	31,250	13,299	42.6	3,564	11.4	13,711	43.9	676	2.2
Syracuse, N. Y.	32,321	16,385	50.7	2,206	6.8	12,739	39.4	991	3.1
Toledo, Ohio	38,145	20,542	53.9	4,282	11.2	12,053	31.6	1,268	3.3
Trenton, N. J.	30,073	11,839	39.4	3,552	11.8	13,662	45.4	1,020	3.4
Washington, D. C.	28,548	15,507	54.3	2,186	7.7	7,427	26.0	3,428	12.0
Wilmington, Del.	16,279	6,756	41.5	1,399	8.6	7,011	43.1	1,113	6.8
Worcester, Mass.	53,418	22,593	42.3	4,992	9.3	23,670	44.3	2,163	4.0
Yonkers, N. Y.	25,700	13,735	53.4	2,199	8.6	9,128	35.6	638	2.5
Youngstown, Ohio	33,834	11,816	34.9	2,754	8.1	18,250	53.9	1,014	3.0

TABLE 95.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES AND

CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES.								
	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Akron, Ohio	24,607	6,279	25.5	5,138	20.9	12,499	50.8	691	2.8
Albany, N. Y.	8,976	5,271	58.7	918	10.2	2,655	29.6	132	1.5
Atlanta, Ga.	2,700	1,502	55.6	263	9.7	683	25.3	252	9.3
Baltimore, Md	44,034	21,781	49.5	7,803	17.7	13,988	31.8	462	1.0
Birmingham, Ala.	3,499	1,641	46.9	419	12.0	768	21.9	671	19.2
Boston, Mass.	117,770	53,114	45.1	19,028	16.2	41,919	35.6	3,709	3.1
Bridgeport, Conn.	25,279	8,691	34.4	4,793	19.0	10,280	40.7	1,515	6.0
Buffalo, N. Y.	64,748	32,362	50.0	12,099	18.7	17,089	26.4	3,198	4.9
Cambridge, Mass.	15,219	6,686	43.9	2,142	14.1	6,325	41.6	66	0.4
Camden, N. J.	11,086	3,970	35.8	2,370	21.4	4,227	38.1	519	4.7
Chicago, Ill.	431,764	223,433	51.7	94,681	21.9	95,053	22.0	18,597	4.3
Cincinnati, Ohio	21,792	14,387	66.0	2,384	10.9	4,244	19.5	777	3.6
Cleveland, Ohio	133,075	53,075	39.9	37,202	28.0	39,338	29.6	3,460	2.6
Columbus, Ohio	9,113	4,698	51.6	956	10.5	2,553	28.0	906	9.9
Dallas, Tex.	5,097	1,979	38.8	539	10.6	2,057	40.4	522	10.2
Dayton, Ohio	7,394	3,653	49.4	1,087	14.7	2,467	33.4	187	2.5
Denver, Colo.	20,896	12,622	60.4	2,950	14.1	4,762	22.8	562	2.7
Des Moines, Iowa	6,211	3,832	61.7	647	10.4	1,197	19.3	535	8.6
Detroit, Mich.	169,095	55,370	32.8	45,248	26.8	63,204	37.4	5,264	3.1
Fall River, Mass.	20,334	7,428	36.5	1,659	8.2	10,974	54.0	273	1.3
Fort Worth, Tex.	4,738	1,053	22.2	211	4.5	2,779	58.7	695	14.7
Grand Rapids, Mich.	14,999	7,880	52.5	3,253	21.7	2,959	19.7	907	6.0
Hartford, Conn.	21,470	8,715	40.6	3,167	14.8	9,353	43.6	235	1.1
Houston, Tex.	6,809	2,745	40.3	689	10.1	2,891	42.5	484	7.1
Indianapolis, Ind.	9,359	4,440	47.4	1,866	19.9	2,080	22.3	964	10.3
Jersey City, N. J.	40,212	18,839	46.8	6,265	15.6	14,478	36.0	630	1.6
Kansas City, Kans.	6,850	2,234	32.6	1,541	22.5	2,870	41.9	205	3.0
Kansas City, Mo.	15,377	8,020	52.2	1,797	11.7	4,021	26.1	1,539	10.0
Los Angeles, Calif.	60,188	25,406	42.2	6,994	11.6	24,713	41.1	3,075	5.1
Louisville, Ky.	5,882	4,057	69.0	500	8.5	636	10.8	689	11.7
Lowell, Mass.	18,466	7,266	39.3	1,945	10.5	9,130	49.4	125	0.7
Memphis, Tenn.	3,266	1,398	42.8	345	10.6	999	30.6	524	16.0
Milwaukee, Wis.	60,703	28,465	46.9	12,663	20.9	17,513	28.9	2,062	3.4
Minneapolis, Minn.	48,402	29,124	60.2	9,655	19.9	8,064	16.7	1,559	3.2
Nashville, Tenn.	1,287	773	60.1	125	9.7	231	17.9	158	12.3
New Bedford, Mass.	23,864	8,034	33.7	2,408	10.1	13,275	55.6	147	0.6
New Haven, Conn.	23,532	9,459	40.2	3,500	14.9	9,422	40.0	1,151	4.9
New Orleans, La.	15,497	6,065	39.1	1,533	9.9	6,596	42.6	1,303	8.4
New York, N. Y.	1,020,090	424,748	41.6	162,533	15.9	395,912	38.8	36,897	3.6
Bronx borough	135,456	68,185	50.3	22,632	16.7	39,278	29.0	5,361	4.0
Brooklyn borough	341,527	147,373	43.2	56,203	16.5	125,103	36.6	12,848	3.8
Manhattan borough	468,506	168,534	36.0	72,228	15.4	212,342	45.3	15,402	3.3
Queens borough	57,132	32,423	56.8	8,442	14.8	13,750	24.1	2,517	4.4
Richmond borough	17,469	8,233	47.1	3,028	17.3	5,439	31.1	769	4.4
Newark, N. J.	61,914	25,156	40.6	8,614	13.9	25,980	42.0	2,164	3.5
Norfolk, Va.	4,430	1,831	41.2	863	19.4	1,525	34.4	220	5.0
Oakland, Calif.	25,492	12,517	49.1	4,058	15.9	8,008	31.4	909	3.6
Omaha, Nebr.	19,910	9,762	49.0	4,795	24.1	4,015	20.2	1,338	6.7
Paterson, N. J.	23,205	11,241	48.4	2,693	11.6	8,651	37.3	620	2.7
Philadelphia, Pa.	205,518	98,085	47.7	30,176	14.7	70,226	34.2	7,031	3.4
Pittsburgh, Pa.	65,367	32,571	49.8	8,397	12.8	22,438	34.3	1,961	3.0
Portland, Oreg.	27,344	13,590	49.7	5,827	21.3	7,503	27.4	424	1.6
Providence, R. I.	34,079	15,888	46.6	5,701	16.7	11,451	33.6	1,039	3.0
Reading, Pa.	5,457	1,934	35.4	1,375	25.2	1,933	35.4	215	3.9
Richmond, Va.	2,533	1,230	48.6	355	14.0	663	26.2	285	11.3
Rochester, N. Y.	36,992	18,811	50.9	5,707	15.4	10,891	29.4	1,583	4.3
St. Louis, Mo.	56,266	31,518	56.0	9,347	16.6	12,625	22.4	2,776	4.9
St. Paul, Minn.	28,003	17,596	62.8	5,088	18.2	4,192	15.0	1,127	4.0
Salt Lake City, Utah	9,737	5,792	59.5	1,312	13.5	2,451	25.2	182	1.9
San Antonio, Tex.	19,494	3,273	16.8	668	3.4	14,491	74.3	1,062	5.4
San Francisco, Calif.	82,918	40,746	49.1	11,007	13.3	25,610	30.9	5,555	6.7
Scranton, Pa.	15,139	7,811	51.6	1,030	6.8	5,414	35.8	884	5.8
Seattle, Wash.	43,779	20,908	47.8	9,295	21.2	11,171	25.5	2,405	5.5
Spokane, Wash.	9,463	5,757	60.8	1,575	16.6	1,974	20.9	157	1.7
Springfield, Mass.	15,873	6,452	40.6	3,278	20.7	5,902	37.2	241	1.5
Syracuse, N. Y.	17,433	8,130	46.6	2,046	11.7	6,770	38.8	487	2.8
Toledo, Ohio	21,751	10,741	49.4	4,017	18.5	6,419	29.5	574	2.6
Trenton, N. J.	16,477	6,230	37.8	3,367	20.4	6,414	38.9	466	2.8
Washington, D. C.	15,142	8,179	54.0	1,838	12.1	3,376	22.3	1,749	11.6
Wilmington, Del.	9,347	3,621	38.7	1,335	14.3	3,875	41.5	516	5.5
Worcester, Mass.	27,874	11,274	40.4	4,713	16.9	11,134	39.9	753	2.7
Yonkers, N. Y.	12,990	6,921	53.3	1,813	14.0	3,991	30.7	265	2.0
Youngstown, Ohio	20,697	6,381	30.8	2,685	12.7	11,175	54.0	506	2.4

FEMALES, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES.								
	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Akron, Ohio	13,282	4,709	35.5	187	1.4	7,947	59.8	439	3.3
Albany, N. Y.	8,660	5,247	60.6	100	1.2	3,102	35.8	211	2.4
Atlanta, Ga.	2,038	1,214	59.6	37	1.8	595	29.2	192	9.4
Baltimore, Md.	39,877	20,591	51.6	678	1.7	17,840	44.7	768	1.9
Birmingham, Ala.	2,585	1,328	51.4	21	0.8	762	29.5	474	18.3
Boston, Mass.	121,149	53,335	44.0	1,908	1.6	59,740	49.3	6,166	5.1
Bridgeport, Conn.	21,135	7,998	37.8	187	0.9	10,916	51.6	2,034	9.6
Buffalo, N. Y.	56,782	30,862	54.4	791	1.4	20,814	36.7	4,315	7.6
Cambridge, Mass.	16,885	7,288	43.2	148	0.9	9,341	55.3	108	0.6
Camden, N. J.	9,176	3,779	41.2	81	0.9	4,575	49.9	741	8.1
Chicago, Ill.	373,718	201,894	54.0	6,522	1.7	142,739	38.2	22,563	6.0
Cincinnati, Ohio	21,035	13,906	66.1	294	1.4	5,535	26.3	1,300	6.2
Cleveland, Ohio	106,463	48,551	45.6	1,753	1.6	51,903	48.8	4,256	4.0
Columbus, Ohio	6,942	4,135	59.6	111	1.6	1,832	26.4	864	12.4
Dallas, Tex.	3,633	1,554	42.8	51	1.4	1,585	43.6	443	12.2
Dayton, Ohio	5,717	3,269	57.2	96	1.7	2,172	38.0	180	3.1
Denver, Colo.	16,724	11,263	67.3	305	1.8	4,673	27.9	483	2.9
Des Moines, Iowa	5,013	3,299	65.8	55	1.1	1,185	23.6	474	9.5
Detroit, Mich.	120,202	49,099	40.8	2,389	2.0	63,204	52.6	5,510	4.6
Fall River, Mass.	21,997	7,912	36.0	143	0.7	13,446	61.1	496	2.3
Fort Worth, Tex.	2,621	749	28.6	18	0.7	1,362	52.0	492	18.8
Grand Rapids, Mich.	13,356	7,378	55.2	224	1.7	4,603	34.5	1,151	8.6
Hartford, Conn.	19,197	8,294	43.2	199	1.0	10,420	54.3	284	1.5
Houston, Tex.	5,203	2,109	41.7	41	0.8	2,547	49.0	446	8.6
Indianapolis, Ind.	7,599	4,055	53.4	193	2.5	2,227	29.3	1,124	14.8
Jersey City, N. J.	35,769	17,871	50.0	349	1.0	16,334	45.7	1,215	3.4
Kansas City, Kans.	4,806	1,985	41.3	94	2.0	2,556	53.2	171	3.6
Kansas City, Mo.	11,943	6,574	55.0	135	1.1	3,718	31.1	1,516	12.7
Los Angeles, Calif.	51,869	23,964	46.2	838	1.6	24,056	46.4	3,011	5.8
Louisville, Ky.	5,739	3,757	65.5	70	1.2	906	15.8	1,006	17.5
Lowell, Mass.	19,574	7,893	40.3	169	0.9	11,336	57.9	176	0.9
Memphis, Tenn.	2,509	1,114	44.4	39	1.6	883	35.2	473	18.9
Milwaukee, Wis.	49,365	26,543	53.8	1,620	3.3	18,719	37.9	2,483	5.0
Minneapolis, Minn.	39,630	24,996	63.1	989	2.5	11,598	29.3	2,047	5.2
Nashville, Tenn.	1,100	659	59.9	9	0.8	266	24.2	166	15.1
New Bedford, Mass.	24,825	8,263	33.3	243	1.0	16,094	64.8	225	0.9
New Haven, Conn.	22,154	8,992	40.6	207	0.9	11,058	49.9	1,897	8.6
New Orleans, La.	10,495	4,067	38.8	58	0.6	4,411	42.0	1,959	18.7
New York, N. Y.	971,457	382,274	39.4	16,255	1.7	514,743	53.0	58,185	6.0
Bronx borough	131,515	61,949	47.1	1,829	1.4	58,936	44.8	8,801	6.7
Brooklyn borough	317,760	133,417	42.0	4,604	1.4	160,257	50.4	19,482	6.1
Manhattan borough	453,574	149,196	32.9	8,907	2.0	270,235	59.6	25,236	5.6
Queens borough	54,544	31,103	57.0	726	1.3	19,063	34.9	3,652	6.7
Richmond borough	14,064	6,609	47.0	189	1.3	6,252	44.5	1,014	7.2
Newark, N. J.	55,089	23,212	42.1	536	1.0	27,889	50.6	3,452	6.3
Norfolk, Va.	2,148	1,204	56.1	21	1.0	765	35.6	158	7.4
Oakland, Calif.	19,670	10,895	55.4	366	1.9	7,553	38.4	856	4.4
Omaha, Nebr.	15,471	8,337	53.9	344	2.2	5,209	34.3	1,491	9.6
Paterson, N. J.	21,940	10,572	48.2	260	1.2	9,897	45.1	1,211	5.5
Philadelphia, Pa.	192,409	91,625	47.6	2,283	1.2	87,130	45.3	11,371	5.9
Pittsburgh, Pa.	54,899	29,864	54.4	569	1.0	21,709	39.5	2,757	5.0
Portland, Oreg.	19,770	11,388	57.6	486	2.5	7,458	37.7	438	2.2
Providence, R. I.	34,872	16,813	48.2	632	1.8	15,836	45.4	1,591	4.6
Reading, Pa.	4,096	1,535	37.5	69	1.7	2,232	54.5	260	6.3
Richmond, Va.	2,104	1,057	50.2	40	1.9	748	35.6	259	12.3
Rochester, N. Y.	34,329	18,052	52.6	483	1.4	13,656	39.8	2,138	6.2
St. Louis, Mo.	46,973	27,026	57.5	671	1.4	15,701	33.4	3,575	7.6
St. Paul, Minn.	23,592	15,772	66.9	560	2.4	5,922	25.1	1,338	5.7
Salt Lake City, Utah	9,697	6,517	67.2	236	2.4	2,763	28.5	181	1.9
San Antonio, Tex.	17,152	3,116	18.2	256	1.5	12,548	73.2	1,232	7.2
San Francisco, Calif.	57,282	29,183	50.9	1,040	1.8	21,916	38.3	5,143	9.0
Scranton, Pa.	13,420	7,347	54.7	72	0.5	4,763	35.5	1,247	9.3
Seattle, Wash.	30,096	16,743	55.6	600	2.0	10,356	34.4	2,397	8.0
Spokane, Wash.	7,363	4,951	67.2	141	1.9	2,077	28.2	194	2.6
Springfield, Mass.	15,377	6,847	44.5	286	1.9	7,809	50.8	435	2.8
Syracuse, N. Y.	14,888	8,255	55.4	160	1.1	5,969	40.1	504	3.4
Toledo, Ohio	16,394	9,801	59.8	265	1.6	5,634	34.4	694	4.2
Trenton, N. J.	13,506	5,609	41.3	185	1.4	7,248	53.3	554	4.1
Washington, D. C.	13,406	7,328	54.7	348	2.6	4,051	30.2	1,679	12.5
Wilmington, Del.	6,932	3,135	45.2	64	0.9	3,136	45.2	597	8.6
Worcester, Mass.	25,544	11,319	44.3	279	1.1	12,536	49.1	1,410	5.5
Yonkers, N. Y.	12,710	6,814	53.6	386	3.0	5,137	40.4	373	2.9
Youngstown, Ohio	13,137	5,435	41.4	119	0.9	7,075	53.9	508	3.9

TABLE 96.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES AND FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920 AND 1910

[No inquiry as to the citizenship

	CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—NUMBER.					
		Total.		Naturalized.		Having first papers.	
		1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
1	Akron, Ohio	22,642	7,051	5,951	2,459	5,034	317
2	Albany, N. Y.	8,392	8,192	5,083	4,827	904	462
3	Atlanta, Ga.	2,476	2,287	1,396	1,011	257	193
4	Baltimore, Md.	40,496	33,638	20,944	16,643	7,634	2,664
5	Birmingham, Ala.	3,199	2,944	1,504	1,179	416	186
6	Boston, Mass.	109,209	103,160	51,418	47,791	18,637	10,438
7	Bridgeport, Conn.	23,292	17,114	8,342	6,563	4,728	1,038
8	Buffalo, N. Y.	60,068	56,337	31,184	29,409	11,966	4,319
9	Cambridge, Mass.	14,009	14,636	6,512	7,162	2,108	1,189
10	Camden, N. J.	10,177	7,307	3,764	3,041	2,330	486
11	Chicago, Ill.	401,965	379,850	214,854	190,693	93,682	31,585
12	Cincinnati, Ohio	20,588	26,723	14,036	17,253	2,336	1,733
13	Cleveland, Ohio	122,046	94,431	50,535	40,482	36,724	7,826
14	Columbus, Ohio	8,402	8,487	4,489	4,453	914	414
15	Dallas, Tex.	4,484	2,811	1,909	1,504	535	134
16	Dayton, Ohio	6,863	7,303	3,520	3,451	1,070	396
17	Denver, Colo.	19,728	19,204	12,300	10,959	2,912	2,102
18	Des Moines, Iowa	5,836	5,231	3,711	2,807	637	280
19	Detroit, Mich.	153,144	75,323	52,557	32,891	44,464	7,271
20	Fall River, Mass.	18,377	20,181	7,205	8,368	1,627	732
21	Fort Worth, Tex.	3,892	2,541	1,002	963	209	97
22	Grand Rapids, Mich.	13,948	13,689	7,637	7,758	3,225	1,016
23	Hartford, Conn.	19,759	13,975	8,381	6,294	3,122	1,112
24	Houston, Tex.	5,878	3,466	2,626	1,754	679	239
25	Indianapolis, Ind.	8,860	10,407	4,305	6,088	1,857	1,189
26	Jersey City, N. J.	37,665	37,707	18,198	16,556	6,174	3,067
27	Kansas City, Kans.	6,190	5,710	2,160	2,427	1,519	642
28	Kansas City, Mo.	14,096	13,052	7,706	6,953	1,777	890
29	Los Angeles, Calif.	53,626	29,576	24,605	14,097	6,890	2,730
30	Louisville, Ky.	5,679	8,334	3,967	5,704	492	380
31	Lowell, Mass.	17,119	18,191	7,090	7,028	1,912	427
32	Memphis, Tenn.	3,024	3,403	1,343	1,664	337	197
33	Milwaukee, Wis.	56,586	56,101	27,448	26,155	12,454	9,887
34	Minneapolis, Minn.	45,854	45,159	28,261	23,462	9,531	5,427
35	Nashville, Tenn.	1,185	1,435	738	951	124	80
36	New Bedford, Mass.	20,980	17,151	7,571	5,441	2,337	788
37	New Haven, Conn.	21,594	19,194	9,107	8,628	3,439	1,426
38	New Orleans, La.	14,304	13,486	5,905	6,138	1,473	595
39	New York, N. Y.	927,742	828,793	405,009	318,091	159,824	106,525
40	Bronx borough	124,230	68,676	65,022	33,188	22,286	8,848
41	Brooklyn borough	309,815	248,544	140,340	109,100	55,157	34,260
42	Manhattan borough	423,541	461,246	160,174	148,847	71,039	58,661
43	Queens borough	53,942	38,350	31,524	21,019	8,355	3,848
44	Richmond borough	16,214	11,977	7,940	5,937	2,987	908
45	Newark, N. J.	56,524	49,674	24,026	21,427	8,486	4,982
46	Norfolk, Va.	4,059	1,820	1,702	931	837	151
47	Oakland, Calif.	23,907	19,334	12,190	10,237	3,984	2,004
48	Omaha, Nebr.[1]	18,520	18,165	9,320	9,035	4,755	2,766
49	Paterson, N. J.	21,102	20,182	10,708	9,817	2,629	1,387
50	Philadelphia, Pa.	188,025	167,072	92,819	69,415	29,028	15,533
51	Pittsburgh, Pa.	61,304	70,148	31,217	28,797	8,283	5,355
52	Portland, Oreg.	25,409	25,230	13,094	11,251	5,764	3,058
53	Providence, R. I.	31,410	32,863	15,217	12,988	5,573	2,815
54	Reading, Pa.	5,009	4,528	1,861	1,430	1,362	214
55	Richmond, Va.	2,348	2,040	1,175	943	348	123
56	Rochester, N. Y.	33,316	27,067	17,681	13,003	5,603	2,947
57	St. Louis, Mo.	52,701	63,440	30,562	33,081	9,228	7,049
58	St. Paul, Minn.	26,453	29,048	17,043	17,071	5,009	2,586
59	Salt Lake City, Utah	8,947	8,675	6,528	4,335	1,283	958
60	San Antonio, Tex.	14,810	7,354	3,056	3,114	644	272
61	San Francisco, Calif.	78,211	75,768	39,677	36,375	10,885	10,681
62	Scranton, Pa.	14,247	17,461	7,546	7,930	1,023	964
63	Seattle, Wash.	40,727	36,097	20,075	16,438	9,186	3,068
64	Spokane, Wash.	8,837	12,389	5,555	5,495	1,563	1,374
65	Springfield, Mass.	14,674	9,942	6,206	4,182	3,196	792
66	Syracuse, N. Y.	16,213	14,944	7,853	7,036	2,002	862
67	Toledo, Ohio	20,281	15,826	10,383	8,752	3,944	724
68	Trenton, N. J.	15,075	12,938	5,951	5,253	3,316	943
69	Washington, D. C.	14,042	11,738	7,786	6,474	1,775	1,058
70	Wilmington, Del.	8,777	6,754	3,488	2,872	1,318	520
71	Worcester, Mass.	25,911	22,816	10,892	9,126	4,637	1,514
72	Yonkers, N. Y.	12,176	12,295	6,649	5,629	1,767	1,110
73	Youngstown, Ohio	19,282	14,027	6,106	4,268	2,600	661

[1] Includes population of South Omaha for 1910.

21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS 1920 and 1910.
of females was made in 1910.]

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—NUMBER.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER—PER CENT.								
Alien.		Citizenship not reported.		Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.		
1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	
11,028	3,198	620	1,077	26.3	34.9	22.2	4.5	48.7	45.4	2.8	15.3	1
2,291	1,661	114	1,242	60.6	58.9	10.8	5.6	27.3	20.3	1.4	15.2	2
588	565	235	518	56.4	44.2	10.4	8.4	23.7	24.7	9.5	22.6	3
11,494	9,559	424	4,772	51.7	49.5	18.9	7.9	28.4	28.4	1.0	14.2	4
603	839	616	740	48.9	40.0	13.0	6.3	18.8	28.5	19.3	25.1	5
35,815	40,516	3,339	4,415	47.1	46.3	17.1	10.1	32.8	39.3	3.1	4.3	6
8,844	8,136	1,378	1,377	35.8	38.3	20.3	6.1	38.0	47.5	5.9	8.0	7
13,906	16,255	2,022	6,354	51.9	52.2	19.9	7.7	23.3	28.9	4.9	11.3	8
5,323	5,866	57	419	46.5	48.9	15.1	8.1	38.0	40.1	0.4	2.9	9
3,610	2,952	473	918	37.0	41.1	22.9	6.6	35.5	39.9	4.6	12.4	10
76,266	124,553	17,163	33,019	53.5	50.2	23.3	8.3	19.0	32.8	4.3	8.7	11
3,474	6,250	742	1,487	68.2	64.6	11.3	6.5	16.9	23.4	3.6	5.6	12
32,349	40,221	3,038	5,902	41.2	42.9	29.9	8.3	26.4	42.6	2.5	6.3	13
2,160	2,349	839	1,271	53.4	52.5	10.9	4.9	25.7	27.7	10.0	15.0	14
1,591	463	449	710	42.6	53.5	11.9	4.8	35.5	16.5	10.0	25.3	15
2,098	2,964	175	492	51.3	47.3	15.6	5.4	30.6	40.6	2.5	6.7	16
3,980	3,801	536	2,342	62.3	57.1	14.8	10.9	20.2	19.8	2.7	12.2	17
980	893	508	1,251	63.0	58.7	10.9	5.4	16.8	17.1	8.7	23.9	18
51,490	28,733	4,033	6,428	34.3	43.7	29.0	9.7	33.6	38.1	3.0	8.5	19
9,309	10,594	236	487	39.2	41.5	8.9	3.6	50.7	52.5	1.3	2.4	20
2,075	849	606	632	25.7	37.9	5.4	3.8	53.3	33.4	15.6	24.9	21
2,227	3,301	350	1,614	54.8	56.7	23.1	7.4	16.0	24.1	6.2	11.8	22
8,036	5,751	220	818	42.4	45.0	15.8	8.0	40.7	41.2	1.1	5.9	23
2,131	746	442	727	44.7	50.6	11.6	6.9	36.3	21.5	7.5	21.0	24
1,782	1,795	916	1,335	48.6	58.5	21.0	11.4	20.1	17.2	10.3	12.8	25
12,734	14,404	559	3,680	48.3	43.9	16.4	8.1	33.8	38.2	1.5	9.8	26
2,321	1,734	190	907	34.9	42.5	24.5	11.2	37.5	30.4	3.1	15.9	27
3,191	2,564	1,422	2,645	54.7	53.3	12.6	6.8	22.6	19.6	10.1	20.3	28
19,328	8,602	2,803	4,087	45.9	47.7	12.3	9.2	36.0	29.3	5.2	13.8	29
543	1,152	677	1,098	69.9	68.4	8.7	4.6	9.6	13.8	11.9	13.2	30
8,014	9,897	103	830	41.4	38.6	11.2	2.3	46.8	54.4	0.6	4.6	31
839	808	505	734	44.4	48.9	11.1	5.8	27.7	23.7	16.7	21.6	32
14,731	14,435	1,953	5,624	48.5	46.6	22.0	17.6	26.0	25.7	3.5	10.0	33
6,590	10,305	1,472	5,965	61.6	52.0	20.8	12.0	14.4	22.8	3.2	13.2	34
174	170	149	234	62.3	66.3	10.5	5.6	14.7	11.8	12.6	16.3	35
10,946	10,084	126	838	36.1	31.7	11.1	4.6	52.2	58.8	0.6	4.9	36
7,998	7,693	1,050	1,447	42.2	45.0	15.9	7.4	37.0	40.1	4.9	7.5	37
5,740	3,703	1,186	3,050	41.3	45.5	10.3	4.4	40.1	27.5	8.3	22.6	38
330,184	339,473	32,725	64,704	43.7	38.4	17.2	12.9	35.6	41.0	3.5	7.8	39
32,232	20,970	4,690	5,670	52.3	48.3	17.9	12.9	25.9	30.5	3.8	8.3	40
102,756	90,521	11,562	14,663	45.3	43.9	17.8	13.8	33.2	36.4	3.7	5.9	41
178,861	212,777	13,467	40,961	37.8	32.3	16.8	12.7	42.2	46.1	3.2	8.9	42
11,758	11,089	2,305	2,394	58.4	54.8	15.5	10.0	21.8	28.9	4.3	6.2	43
4,577	4,116	701	1,016	49.0	49.6	18.4	7.6	28.2	34.4	4.3	8.5	44
22,102	19,204	1,910	4,061	42.5	43.1	15.0	10.0	39.1	38.7	3.4	8.2	45
1,317	565	203	173	41.9	51.2	20.6	8.3	32.4	31.0	5.0	9.5	46
6,902	5,968	831	1,125	51.0	52.9	16.7	10.4	28.9	30.9	3.5	5.8	47
3,209	4,170	1,236	2,194	50.3	49.7	25.7	15.2	17.3	23.0	6.7	12.1	48
7,197	6,029	568	2,949	50.7	48.6	12.5	6.9	34.1	29.9	2.7	14.6	49
59,133	63,156	6,445	18,968	49.4	41.5	15.8	9.3	31.4	37.8	3.4	11.4	50
20,072	28,439	1,822	7,557	50.8	41.1	13.5	7.6	32.7	40.5	3.0	10.8	51
6,162	7,097	389	3,824	51.5	44.6	22.7	12.1	24.3	28.1	1.5	15.2	52
9,662	14,910	958	2,150	48.4	39.5	17.7	8.6	30.8	45.4	3.0	6.5	53
1,583	2,675	203	209	37.2	31.6	27.2	4.7	31.6	59.1	4.1	4.6	54
563	503	262	471	50.0	46.2	14.8	6.0	24.0	24.7	11.2	23.1	55
8,558	8,361	1,474	2,756	53.1	48.0	16.8	10.9	25.7	30.9	4.4	10.2	56
10,303	15,918	2,608	7,392	58.0	52.1	17.5	11.1	19.5	25.1	4.9	11.7	57
3,332	5,576	1,069	3,815	64.4	58.8	18.9	8.9	12.6	19.2	4.0	13.1	58
1,963	1,990	173	1,392	61.8	50.0	14.3	11.0	21.9	22.9	1.9	16.0	59
10,226	2,223	884	1,745	20.6	42.3	4.3	3.7	69.0	30.2	6.0	23.7	60
22,488	21,872	5,161	6,840	50.7	48.0	13.9	14.1	28.8	28.9	6.6	9.0	61
4,843	6,801	835	1,766	53.0	45.4	7.2	5.5	34.0	38.9	5.9	10.1	62
9,333	11,474	2,133	5,117	49.3	45.5	22.6	8.5	22.9	31.8	5.2	14.2	63
1,576	3,451	143	2,069	62.9	44.4	17.7	11.1	17.8	27.9	1.6	16.7	64
5,058	4,520	214	448	42.3	42.1	21.8	8.0	34.5	45.5	1.5	4.5	65
5,899	4,715	459	2,331	48.4	47.1	12.3	5.8	36.4	31.6	2.8	15.6	66
5,416	4,308	538	2,042	51.2	55.3	19.4	4.6	26.7	27.2	2.7	12.9	67
5,374	5,736	434	1,006	39.5	40.6	22.0	7.3	35.6	44.3	2.9	7.8	68
2,842	2,304	1,639	1,902	55.4	55.2	12.6	9.0	20.2	19.6	11.7	16.2	69
3,487	2,071	484	691	39.7	42.5	15.0	7.7	39.7	39.5	5.5	10.2	70
9,698	11,184	684	902	42.0	40.0	17.9	6.6	37.4	49.0	2.6	4.3	71
3,518	5,060	242	496	54.6	45.8	14.5	9.0	28.9	41.2	2.0	4.0	72
10,098	7,543	478	1,555	31.7	30.4	13.5	4.7	52.4	53.8	2.5	11.1	73

TABLE 96.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES AND FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[No inquiry as to the citizenship of females was made in 1910.]

CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920								
	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Akron, Ohio	11,270	4,343	38.5	154	1.4	6,399	56.8	374	3.3
Albany, N. Y.	7,956	5,025	63.2	89	1.1	2,653	33.3	189	2.4
Atlanta, Ga.	1,796	1,100	61.2	33	1.8	495	27.6	168	9.4
Baltimore, Md.	36,151	19,603	54.5	605	1.7	15,123	41.8	730	2.0
Birmingham, Ala.	2,271	1,227	54.0	19	0.8	606	26.7	419	18.5
Boston, Mass.	111,827	51,401	46.0	1,723	1.5	52,954	47.4	5,746	5.1
Bridgeport, Conn.	19,016	7,544	39.7	169	0.9	9,444	49.7	1,859	9.8
Buffalo, N. Y.	51,648	29,391	56.9	730	1.4	17,537	34.0	3,990	7.7
Cambridge, Mass.	15,490	7,058	45.6	134	0.9	8,200	52.9	98	0.6
Camden, N. J.	8,203	3,537	43.1	76	0.9	3,912	47.7	678	8.3
Chicago, Ill.	341,838	192,341	56.3	6,000	1.8	122,551	35.9	20,946	6.1
Cincinnati, Ohio	19,761	13,511	68.4	266	1.3	4,720	23.9	1,264	6.4
Cleveland, Ohio	95,147	45,650	48.0	1,513	1.6	44,185	46.4	3,799	4.0
Columbus, Ohio	6,324	3,931	62.2	107	1.7	1,496	23.7	790	12.5
Dallas, Tex.	3,011	1,455	48.3	45	1.5	1,149	38.2	362	12.0
Dayton, Ohio	5,197	3,115	59.9	85	1.6	1,835	35.3	162	3.1
Denver, Colo.	15,554	10,948	70.4	286	1.8	3,860	24.8	460	3.0
Des Moines, Iowa	4,605	3,143	68.3	53	1.2	967	21.0	442	9.6
Detroit, Mich.	104,366	45,864	43.9	2,121	2.0	51,569	49.4	4,812	4.6
Fall River, Mass.	19,768	7,654	38.7	128	0.6	11,555	58.5	431	2.2
Fort Worth, Tex.	1,976	698	35.3	18	0.9	876	44.3	384	19.4
Grand Rapids, Mich.	12,233	7,111	58.1	207	1.7	3,830	31.3	1,085	8.9
Hartford, Conn.	17,262	7,904	45.8	174	1.0	8,923	51.7	264	1.5
Houston, Tex.	4,245	2,020	47.6	33	0.8	1,805	42.5	387	9.1
Indianapolis, Ind.	7,140	3,905	54.7	185	2.6	1,967	27.5	1,083	15.2
Jersey City, N. J.	33,012	17,146	51.9	318	1.0	14,433	43.7	1,115	3.4
Kansas City, Kans.	4,144	1,896	45.8	91	2.2	2,002	48.3	155	3.7
Kansas City, Mo.	10,632	6,186	58.2	125	1.2	2,931	27.6	1,390	13.1
Los Angeles, Calif.	45,084	22,943	50.9	768	1.7	18,728	41.5	2,645	5.9
Louisville, Ky.	5,503	3,656	66.4	66	1.2	797	14.5	984	17.9
Lowell, Mass.	17,904	7,628	42.6	151	0.8	9,979	55.7	146	0.8
Memphis, Tenn.	2,270	1,053	46.4	38	1.7	733	32.3	446	19.6
Milwaukee, Wis.	45,098	25,481	56.5	1,500	3.3	15,781	35.0	2,336	5.2
Minneapolis, Minn.	36,881	23,972	65.0	905	2.5	10,100	27.4	1,904	5.2
Nashville, Tenn.	1,012	626	61.9	7	0.7	218	21.5	161	15.9
New Bedford, Mass.	21,506	7,706	35.8	202	0.9	13,302	62.3	296	1.0
New Haven, Conn.	20,040	8,603	42.9	175	0.9	9,485	47.3	1,777	8.9
New Orleans, La.	9,510	3,876	40.8	52	0.5	3,781	39.8	1,801	18.9
New York, N. Y.	870,140	360,255	41.4	14,833	1.7	441,892	50.8	53,155	6.1
Bronx borough	118,863	58,287	49.0	1,628	1.4	50,947	42.9	8,001	6.7
Brooklyn borough	283,451	125,779	44.4	4,076	1.4	135,643	47.9	17,953	6.3
Manhattan borough	403,879	139,873	34.6	8,260	2.0	232,933	57.7	22,813	5.6
Queens borough	51,070	30,015	58.8	692	1.4	16,923	33.1	3,440	6.7
Richmond borough	12,877	6,301	48.9	182	1.4	5,446	42.3	948	7.4
Newark, N. J.	49,435	22,019	44.5	473	1.0	23,797	48.1	3,146	6.4
Norfolk, Va.	1,887	1,097	58.1	18	1.0	628	33.3	144	7.6
Oakland, Calif.	18,046	10,467	58.0	339	1.9	6,455	35.8	785	4.3
Omaha, Nebr.	14,065	7,890	56.1	319	2.3	4,464	31.7	1,392	9.9
Paterson, N. J.	19,644	9,992	50.9	226	1.2	8,285	42.2	1,141	5.8
Philadelphia, Pa.	173,623	85,864	49.5	2,031	1.2	75,007	43.2	10,721	6.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.	50,513	28,382	56.2	513	1.0	19,083	37.8	2,535	5.0
Portland, Oreg.	17,724	10,782	60.8	444	2.5	6,105	34.4	393	2.2
Providence, R. I.	32,031	16,051	50.1	564	1.8	13,941	43.5	1,475	4.6
Reading, Pa.	3,684	1,429	38.8	61	1.7	1,955	53.1	239	6.5
Richmond, Va.	1,904	985	51.7	34	1.8	654	34.3	231	12.1
Rochester, N. Y.	30,352	16,835	55.5	441	1.5	11,081	36.5	1,995	6.6
St. Louis, Mo.	43,015	25,868	60.1	614	1.4	13,154	30.6	3,379	7.9
St. Paul, Minn.	21,861	15,172	69.4	518	2.4	4,917	22.5	1,254	5.7
Salt Lake City, Utah	8,807	6,234	70.3	199	2.2	2,267	25.6	167	1.9
San Antonio, Tex.	12,299	2,873	23.4	248	2.0	8,162	66.4	1,016	8.3
San Francisco, Calif.	52,656	28,099	53.4	1,000	1.9	18,732	35.6	4,825	9.2
Scranton, Pa.	12,440	7,051	56.7	67	0.5	4,141	33.3	1,181	9.5
Seattle, Wash.	26,813	15,757	58.8	564	2.1	8,390	31.3	2,093	7.8
Spokane, Wash.	6,646	4,602	70.6	136	2.0	1,651	24.8	167	2.5
Springfield, Mass.	14,050	6,559	46.7	241	1.7	6,843	48.7	407	2.9
Syracuse, N. Y.	13,580	7,921	58.3	143	1.1	5,059	37.3	457	3.4
Toledo, Ohio	15,030	9,451	62.9	223	1.5	4,709	31.3	647	4.3
Trenton, N. J.	12,016	5,274	43.9	139	1.2	6,094	50.7	509	4.2
Washington, D. C.	12,334	6,926	56.2	324	2.6	3,491	28.3	1,593	12.9
Wilmington, Del.	6,296	2,982	47.4	58	0.9	2,707	43.0	549	8.7
Worcester, Mass.	23,478	10,899	46.4	253	1.1	11,000	46.9	1,326	5.6
Yonkers, N. Y.	11,786	6,513	55.3	347	2.9	4,580	38.9	346	2.9
Youngstown, Ohio	11,661	5,113	43.8	102	0.9	5,985	51.3	461	4.0

TABLE 97.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION AND OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES AND FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920.

CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.	Total.		Number naturalized.		Per cent naturalized.	
		Number.	Per cent.				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
ALABAMA:												
Mobile	2,006	1,001	49.9	124	535	346	1,102	719	579	359	52.5	49.9
Montgomery	761	486	63.9	41	158	76	420	269	265	185	63.1	68.8
ARIZONA:												
Phoenix	4,045	1,197	29.6	137	2,369	342	1,957	1,391	621	521	31.7	37.5
ARKANSAS:												
Fort Smith	854	513	60.1	53	131	157	468	344	274	225	58.5	65.4
Little Rock	1,798	1,000	55.6	118	287	393	989	732	539	437	54.5	59.7
CALIFORNIA:												
Alameda	5,877	3,585	61.0	553	1,553	186	2,894	2,568	1,812	1,667	62.6	64.9
Berkeley	9,573	5,669	59.2	848	2,774	282	4,466	4,371	2,786	2,604	62.4	61.6
Fresno	8,552	3,253	38.0	396	4,348	555	4,267	3,095	1,774	1,354	41.6	43.7
Long Beach	6,799	4,009	59.0	318	2,133	339	3,085	3,032	1,954	1,936	63.3	63.9
Pasadena	6,785	3,523	51.9	419	2,303	540	2,036	3,594	1,537	1,886	58.0	52.5
Sacramento	10,873	5,560	51.1	668	3,997	648	6,122	3,934	3,077	2,287	50.3	58.1
San Diego	13,295	6,908	52.0	655	4,966	766	6,489	5,395	3,618	3,051	55.8	56.6
San Jose	7,820	3,214	41.1	341	3,177	1,088	3,973	3,226	1,745	1,381	43.9	42.8
Stockton	6,981	3,023	43.3	372	2,544	1,042	4,038	2,471	1,726	1,215	42.7	49.2
COLORADO:												
Colorado Springs	2,604	1,777	68.2	174	477	176	1,218	1,274	849	883	69.7	69.3
Pueblo	7,393	3,030	41.0	527	3,127	709	3,780	2,660	1,566	1,363	41.4	51.2
CONNECTICUT:												
Meriden	7,909	3,692	46.7	1,006	2,610	601	3,792	3,530	1,834	1,755	48.4	49.7
New Britain	21,230	7,494	35.3	1,695	11,836	205	10,973	8,540	3,821	3,366	34.8	39.4
New London	5,840	2,442	41.8	378	2,919	101	2,742	2,591	1,139	1,209	41.5	46.7
Norwalk	5,955	2,473	41.5	465	2,439	578	2,778	2,671	1,177	1,197	42.4	44.8
Stamford	10,704	3,734	34.9	1,091	5,267	612	5,017	4,575	1,790	1,743	35.7	38.1
Waterbury	20,804	10,279	34.4	2,026	16,430	1,159	15,520	11,739	5,092	4,782	32.8	40.7
FLORIDA:												
Jacksonville	3,894	2,117	54.4	334	1,087	356	2,042	1,510	1,105	891	54.1	59.0
Miami	2,563	1,254	48.9	205	824	280	1,220	1,041	623	563	51.5	54.1
Pensacola	1,445	693	48.0	100	334	318	1,017	362	467	208	45.9	57.5
Tampa	10,666	1,811	17.0	161	8,351	343	5,130	3,928	884	785	17.2	20.0
GEORGIA:												
Augusta	927	427	46.1	43	199	258	516	349	250	151	48.4	43.3
Columbus	326	185	56.7	19	109	13	198	102	105	65	53.0	63.7
Macon	698	393	56.3	55	188	62	361	258	201	159	55.7	61.6
Savannah	3,247	1,880	57.9	189	1,031	147	1,729	1,257	1,010	772	58.4	61.4
ILLINOIS:												
Aurora	6,476	4,061	62.7	648	1,467	300	3,404	2,717	2,084	1,857	61.2	68.3
Bloomington	2,831	2,010	71.0	126	415	280	1,350	1,328	984	989	72.9	74.5
Cicero town	15,466	8,548	55.3	2,554	3,930	434	7,893	6,430	4,341	3,852	55.0	59.9
Danville	1,916	1,420	74.1	121	248	127	1,006	834	719	675	71.5	80.9
Decatur	2,590	1,762	68.0	180	532	116	1,282	1,062	880	815	68.6	76.7
East St. Louis	6,782	2,821	41.6	1,055	2,318	588	3,807	2,426	1,533	1,147	40.3	47.3
Elgin	5,055	3,144	62.2	206	565	1,140	2,341	2,510	1,471	1,589	62.8	63.3
Evanston	6,771	3,855	56.9	706	1,885	325	3,056	3,286	1,864	1,850	61.0	56.3
Joliet	8,490	4,668	55.0	823	2,605	394	4,495	3,440	2,420	2,093	53.8	60.8
Moline	7,391	5,167	69.9	855	1,123	246	4,160	2,707	2,835	2,067	68.1	76.4
Oak Park village	5,534	3,986	70.7	293	816	539	2,632	2,803	2,024	1,879	76.9	67.0
Peoria	7,700	5,036	64.6	533	1,250	971	4,096	3,322	2,656	2,231	64.8	67.2
Quincy	2,411	1,968	81.6	54	122	267	1,193	1,184	982	968	82.3	81.8
Rock Island	5,352	3,788	70.8	482	767	315	2,748	2,204	1,939	1,658	70.6	75.2
Rockford	17,343	9,608	55.4	2,087	4,797	851	9,210	6,824	5,122	4,144	55.6	60.7
Springfield	6,255	4,029	64.4	430	1,252	544	3,091	2,647	2,017	1,779	65.3	67.2
INDIANA:												
Anderson	940	451	48.0	106	227	156	539	350	246	185	45.6	52.9
East Chicago	14,663	3,667	25.0	4,187	6,024	785	9,034	4,360	2,042	1,357	22.6	31.1
Evansville	3,145	2,213	70.4	224	394	314	1,581	1,462	1,141	1,024	72.2	70.0
Fort Wayne	6,634	3,982	60.0	894	1,375	383	3,586	2,711	2,038	1,837	56.8	67.8
Gary	16,460	4,153	25.2	3,322	7,667	1,318	10,005	4,960	2,340	1,544	23.4	31.1
Hammond	8,118	2,965	36.5	2,052	2,562	539	4,539	2,970	1,550	1,275	34.1	42.9
Kokomo	1,166	619	53.1	149	356	42	681	393	347	249	51.0	63.4
Muncie	820	434	52.9	74	156	156	500	292	252	175	50.4	59.9
Richmond	1,127	659	58.5	114	244	110	642	430	360	268	56.1	62.3
South Bend	13,391	4,809	35.9	2,949	4,378	1,255	6,780	5,292	2,455	2,065	36.2	39.0
Terre Haute	3,667	1,892	51.6	623	760	392	2,010	1,410	1,017	804	50.6	57.0

TABLE 97.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION AND OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES AND FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.	Total.		Number naturalized.		Per cent naturalized.	
		Number.	Per cent.				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
IOWA:												
Cedar Rapids	5,863	3,656	62.4	511	1,296	400	2,906	2,474	1,832	1,689	63.0	68.3
Council Bluffs	3,988	2,448	61.4	183	747	610	2,117	1,648	1,258	1,113	59.4	67.5
Davenport	7,644	5,469	71.5	457	941	777	3,915	3,419	2,786	2,563	71.2	75.0
Dubuque	4,221	3,149	74.6	217	487	368	2,194	1,914	1,663	1,457	75.8	76.1
Sioux City	11,216	6,336	56.5	1,105	3,300	475	6,210	4,177	3,505	2,663	54.7	63.8
Waterloo	2,029	1,630	55.7	238	711	350	1,605	1,122	851	719	53.0	64.1
KANSAS:												
Topeka	4,000	2,105	52.6	325	1,309	261	1,814	1,668	991	1,041	54.6	62.4
Wichita	3,021	1,508	49.9	107	988	418	1,494	1,158	793	657	53.1	56.7
KENTUCKY:												
Covington	2,883	2,248	78.0	128	281	226	1,401	1,428	1,148	1,075	81.9	75.3
Lexington	800	436	54.5	46	153	165	473	292	258	166	54.5	56.8
Newport	2,003	1,626	77.7	108	297	62	968	1,007	791	776	81.7	77.1
LOUISIANA:												
Shreveport	1,296	542	41.8	46	452	256	687	495	313	202	45.6	40.8
MAINE:												
Bangor	3,740	1,472	39.4	242	1,548	478	1,670	1,741	627	785	37.5	45.1
Lewiston	10,262	3,681	35.9	624	5,518	439	4,144	4,496	1,703	1,783	41.1	39.7
Portland	13,229	6,285	47.5	932	5,278	734	5,834	6,198	2,782	3,207	47.7	51.7
MARYLAND:												
Cumberland	1,163	493	42.4	57	248	365	642	452	275	202	42.8	44.7
Hagerstown	428	247	57.7	32	105	44	270	147	146	97	54.1	66.0
MASSACHUSETTS:												
Brockton	17,124	8,397	49.0	1,443	7,045	239	8,194	7,651	3,986	4,072	48.6	53.2
Brookline town	9,360	4,133	44.2	456	4,664	107	2,799	6,186	1,813	2,244	64.8	36.3
Chelsea	17,198	5,966	34.7	1,801	8,830	601	8,046	6,942	2,918	2,613	36.3	37.6
Chicopee	12,182	3,635	29.8	1,061	7,328	158	5,982	5,267	1,746	1,734	29.2	32.9
Everett	11,079	6,079	54.9	917	4,031	52	4,984	5,214	2,757	3,096	55.3	59.4
Fitchburg	13,162	4,797	36.4	927	6,764	674	6,054	5,802	2,249	2,370	37.1	40.8
Haverhill	13,307	5,762	43.3	923	6,476	146	6,314	5,958	2,611	2,953	41.4	49.6
Holyoke	20,255	8,244	40.7	1,292	10,420	299	8,905	9,608	3,887	4,033	43.6	41.6
Lawrence	39,063	13,714	35.1	2,449	22,496	404	18,020	17,156	6,591	6,506	36.6	38.3
Lynn	27,858	13,485	48.4	2,224	11,985	164	12,094	12,825	6,146	6,796	48.4	53.0
Malden	14,105	6,964	49.4	1,524	5,603	14	5,982	6,799	3,144	3,578	52.6	52.6
Medford	8,554	5,310	62.1	754	2,471	19	3,675	4,274	2,328	2,779	63.3	65.0
Newton	10,179	4,782	47.0	731	4,583	83	3,886	5,666	2,065	2,572	53.1	45.4
Pittsfield	8,211	3,460	42.1	556	3,831	364	3,940	3,515	1,659	1,654	42.1	47.1
Quincy	13,749	6,974	50.7	2,010	4,562	203	6,524	6,044	3,243	3,384	49.7	56.0
Revere	8,847	4,121	46.6	681	3,503	542	4,134	4,047	2,009	1,980	48.6	48.9
Salem	11,203	5,191	46.3	854	5,063	95	5,113	5,229	2,375	2,611	46.5	49.9
Somerville	24,182	12,515	51.8	2,516	8,988	163	10,776	11,828	5,642	6,563	52.4	55.5
Taunton	9,998	3,309	33.1	428	5,622	639	4,428	4,620	1,513	1,661	34.2	36.0
Waltham	8,104	3,872	47.8	569	3,594	69	3,404	4,009	1,668	2,081	49.0	51.9
MICHIGAN:												
Battle Creek	3,378	1,720	50.9	254	1,085	319	1,766	1,846	847	806	48.0	59.9
Bay City	8,954	6,370	71.1	760	1,504	260	4,379	4,073	3,161	2,994	72.2	73.5
Flint	15,127	5,984	39.6	2,042	6,222	879	8,625	4,775	3,159	2,464	36.6	51.6
Hamtramck vil	23,062	2,607	11.3	4,820	15,431	204	13,130	7,576	1,449	962	11.0	12.7
Highland Park	12,661	4,725	37.3	2,310	4,999	627	6,975	4,277	2,498	1,952	35.8	45.6
Jackson	5,316	2,465	46.4	637	1,863	351	2,733	2,221	1,201	1,194	43.9	53.8
Kalamazoo	7,207	3,304	45.8	570	2,374	959	3,554	2,981	1,608	1,572	45.2	52.7
Lansing	5,985	2,800	46.8	851	1,624	710	3,109	2,284	1,355	1,315	43.6	57.6
Muskegon	6,780	4,147	61.2	838	1,311	484	3,485	2,926	2,072	1,975	59.5	67.5
Pontiac	5,185	2,017	38.9	467	1,749	952	2,875	1,769	963	924	33.5	52.2
Port Huron	6,346	3,960	62.4	496	1,845	45	2,835	2,830	1,794	1,982	63.3	70.0
Saginaw	11,005	6,602	56.9	987	3,003	1,013	5,571	5,001	3,291	3,129	59.1	62.6
MINNESOTA:												
Duluth	30,118	17,425	57.9	4,332	7,137	1,224	16,825	11,337	9,414	7,298	56.0	64.4
MISSOURI:												
Joplin	727	552	75.9	30	79	66	405	294	299	236	73.8	80.3
St. Joseph	6,423	3,467	54.0	570	1,850	536	3,388	2,557	1,817	1,544	53.6	60.4
Springfield	973	640	65.8	40	89	204	528	409	346	283	65.5	69.2
MONTANA:												
Butte	11,454	6,974	60.9	1,257	2,450	773	6,044	4,221	3,873	2,873	58.3	68.1
NEBRASKA:												
Lincoln	7,198	3,066	42.6	1,087	2,405	640	3,209	3,002	1,470	1,433	45.8	47.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE:												
Manchester	27,516	10,930	39.7	1,904	13,499	1,183	11,807	12,552	4,960	5,452	42.0	43.4
Nashua	8,792	2,959	33.7	409	4,508	916	4,089	3,727	1,376	1,458	33.7	39.1

TABLE 97.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION AND OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES AND FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.	Total.		Number naturalized.		Per cent naturalized.	
		Number.	Per cent.				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
NEW JERSEY:												
Atlantic City	7,009	3,974	56.7	493	2,185	357	3,292	3,202	1,903	1,877	57.8	58.6
Bayonne	25,472	9,590	37.6	3,190	12,377	315	13,117	10,139	4,843	4,187	36.9	41.3
Clifton	9,611	3,957	41.2	776	4,726	152	4,510	4,136	1,948	1,789	43.2	43.3
East Orange	6,780	3,836	56.6	416	1,911	617	2,936	3,492	1,846	1,890	62.9	54.1
Elizabeth	28,215	11,161	39.6	3,145	12,790	1,119	14,586	11,389	5,610	5,042	38.5	44.3
Hoboken	23,496	10,520	44.8	2,488	10,159	329	11,991	9,440	5,310	4,712	44.3	49.9
Irvington town	5,508	3,081	55.9	542	1,291	594	2,698	2,503	1,496	1,505	55.4	60.1
Kearny town	7,904	3,980	50.4	836	2,760	328	3,722	3,407	1,984	1,755	53.3	51.5
Montclair town	5,159	2,428	47.1	279	2,094	358	2,203	2,546	1,195	1,154	54.2	45.3
New Brunswick	8,935	3,228	36.1	1,005	3,982	720	4,098	3,899	1,570	1,458	38.3	37.4
Orange	6,963	3,501	50.3	514	2,427	521	3,258	3,251	1,741	1,659	53.4	51.0
Passaic	26,305	8,189	31.1	1,768	15,803	605	12,382	11,411	4,006	3,560	32.4	31.2
Perth Amboy	14,918	5,757	38.6	1,839	6,492	830	7,700	5,967	2,926	2,461	38.0	41.2
Plainfield	5,502	2,457	44.7	548	2,235	262	2,509	2,537	1,180	1,198	47.0	47.2
West Hoboken	14,076	6,865	48.8	1,053	6,015	143	6,649	6,201	3,386	3,183	50.9	51.3
West New York	8,928	4,106	46.0	1,067	3,403	352	4,352	3,809	2,062	1,846	47.4	48.5
NEW YORK:												
Amsterdam	9,807	3,969	40.5	776	4,564	498	4,669	4,422	1,949	1,853	41.7	41.9
Auburn	7,579	3,420	45.1	774	3,235	150	3,944	3,034	1,747	1,532	44.3	50.5
Binghamton	10,368	4,281	41.3	888	4,736	463	5,262	4,391	2,064	2,058	39.2	46.9
Elmira	4,700	2,761	58.7	164	1,217	564	2,311	1,981	1,376	1,255	59.5	63.4
Jamestown	11,415	7,214	63.2	575	3,119	507	5,590	4,944	3,645	3,294	65.2	66.6
Kingston	2,703	1,637	59.2	144	660	322	1,344	1,271	820	783	61.0	61.6
Mount Vernon	10,090	5,492	54.4	1,092	3,228	278	4,711	4,531	2,803	2,447	59.5	54.0
New Rochelle	8,457	4,786	56.6	841	2,577	253	3,867	3,925	2,435	2,145	63.0	54.6
Newburgh	4,939	2,718	55.0	585	1,223	413	2,437	2,143	1,327	1,269	54.5	59.2
Niagara Falls	17,886	6,326	35.4	1,470	8,775	1,315	9,278	6,475	3,128	2,724	33.7	42.1
Poughkeepsie	5,530	2,822	51.0	464	1,736	508	2,646	2,430	1,376	1,315	52.0	54.1
Rome	5,234	1,896	36.2	562	2,619	157	2,900	1,792	1,026	771	35.4	43.0
Schenectady	20,490	10,218	49.9	1,341	8,324	607	10,499	8,267	5,218	4,437	49.7	53.7
Troy	11,483	7,132	62.1	401	2,497	1,453	5,058	5,813	3,294	3,653	65.1	62.8
Utica	23,257	9,932	42.7	1,494	11,607	224	11,174	9,984	4,970	4,556	44.5	45.6
Watertown	5,829	2,937	50.4	479	2,132	281	2,634	2,645	1,249	1,540	47.4	58.2
NORTH CAROLINA:												
Asheville	555	285	51.4	15	188	67	261	258	153	125	58.6	48.4
Charlotte	514	268	52.1	21	117	108	256	207	131	121	51.2	58.5
Wilmington	624	303	48.6	44	158	119	371	198	182	103	49.1	52.0
Winston-Salem	296	138	46.6	23	108	27	167	102	75	58	44.9	56.9
OHIO:												
Canton	14,680	5,249	35.8	1,588	7,247	596	9,416	4,069	2,892	2,028	30.7	49.8
East Cleveland	3,843	2,678	69.7	336	777	52	1,777	1,826	1,288	1,318	72.5	72.2
Hamilton	2,663	1,782	69.9	193	572	116	1,448	1,083	953	799	65.8	73.8
Lakewood	7,255	3,572	49.2	1,127	2,349	207	3,624	3,140	1,739	1,723	48.0	54.9
Lima	1,917	1,014	52.9	118	537	248	1,012	769	516	454	51.0	59.0
Lorain	11,927	3,841	32.2	2,069	5,839	178	6,900	3,930	1,990	1,626	28.8	41.4
Mansfield	3,207	1,479	46.1	326	1,243	159	1,633	1,167	721	635	44.2	54.4
Marion	954	547	57.3	65	249	93	536	361	299	232	55.8	64.3
Newark	1,505	719	47.8	142	532	112	821	558	379	311	46.2	55.7
Portsmouth	694	448	64.6	21	117	108	385	276	248	190	64.4	68.8
Springfield	2,757	1,706	64.1	90	684	217	1,420	1,174	880	830	62.0	70.7
Steubenville	5,681	1,706	30.6	315	3,199	361	3,235	1,794	908	696	28.1	38.8
Warren	4,677	1,321	28.2	395	2,900	61	2,846	1,409	670	588	23.5	41.7
Zanesville	1,272	726	57.1	87	407	52	697	523	358	352	51.4	67.3
OKLAHOMA:												
Muskogee	541	275	50.8	35	134	97	330	186	153	115	46.4	61.8
Oklahoma City	3,477	1,656	47.6	215	1,305	301	1,975	1,130	926	668	46.9	59.1
Tulsa	2,025	935	46.2	172	510	408	1,163	718	517	378	44.5	52.6

TABLE 97.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION AND OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES AND FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.	Total.		Number naturalized.		Per cent naturalized.	
		Number.	Per cent.				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
PENNSYLVANIA:												
Allentown	8,612	2,765	32.1	717	4,839	291	4,286	3,711	1,403	1,198	32.7	32.3
Altoona	5,312	2,943	55.4	506	1,792	71	2,825	2,009	1,546	1,248	54.7	62.1
Bethlehem	10,943	2,515	23.0	779	7,446	203	5,920	4,060	1,292	1,078	21.8	26.6
Chester	11,292	3,387	30.0	1,236	6,304	365	6,629	3,716	1,791	1,461	27.0	39.3
Easton	4,021	1,332	33.1	267	2,305	117	2,031	1,556	695	590	34.2	37.9
Erie	17,370	7,771	44.7	1,390	6,892	1,317	9,010	6,903	4,014	3,388	44.6	49.1
Harrisburg	4,144	1,905	46.0	302	1,467	470	2,144	1,561	986	780	46.0	50.0
Hazleton	6,023	3,406	56.5	449	2,011	157	3,105	2,543	1,771	1,495	57.0	58.8
Johnstown	12,142	4,200	34.6	1,377	6,360	205	6,848	4,314	2,125	1,832	31.0	42.5
Lancaster	2,714	1,737	64.0	196	628	153	1,316	1,232	836	844	63.5	68.5
McKeesport	11,870	5,283	44.5	787	5,205	595	6,537	4,493	2,654	2,356	40.6	52.4
New Castle	8,693	3,213	37.0	604	4,562	314	4,672	3,243	1,626	1,428	34.8	44.0
Norristown boro.	4,297	1,475	34.3	240	1,942	640	1,958	1,936	749	657	38.3	33.9
Wilkes-Barre	14,567	8,095	55.6	810	5,000	662	7,353	6,313	4,022	3,806	54.7	60.3
Williamsport	2,266	1,330	58.7	119	549	268	1,181	909	706	569	59.8	62.6
York	1,193	732	61.4	61	289	111	611	507	384	320	62.8	63.1
RHODE ISLAND:												
Cranston	7,516	3,766	50.1	817	2,265	668	3,455	3,413	1,759	1,844	50.9	54.0
Newport	5,752	4,025	70.0	310	1,103	314	2,531	2,905	1,861	1,901	73.5	68.5
Pawtucket	21,024	11,207	53.7	1,632	7,289	896	9,348	9,655	5,168	5,510	55.3	57.1
Woonsocket	16,026	6,078	37.9	1,695	7,454	799	6,924	6,837	2,832	2,893	41.2	42.3
SOUTH CAROLINA:												
Charleston	2,143	1,134	52.9	182	522	305	1,179	817	619	469	52.5	57.4
Columbia	544	274	50.4	24	186	60	291	203	144	110	49.5	54.2
SOUTH DAKOTA:												
Sioux Falls	2,961	1,845	62.3	180	339	597	1,524	1,281	934	853	61.3	66.6
TENNESSEE:												
Chattanooga	1,240	864	69.7	62	232	82	642	487	448	360	69.8	73.9
Knoxville	812	492	60.6	41	176	103	413	339	244	220	59.1	64.9
TEXAS:												
Austin	2,547	942	37.0	78	835	692	1,188	1,105	463	460	39.0	41.6
Beaumont	1,918	790	41.2	192	839	97	1,083	655	438	306	40.4	46.7
El Paso	33,353	2,788	8.4	329	30,073	163	9,840	11,745	1,074	1,299	10.9	11.1
Galveston	6,892	3,171	46.0	757	2,361	603	3,876	2,229	1,825	1,177	47.1	52.8
Waco	1,767	812	46.0	95	623	237	892	666	414	334	46.4	50.2
Wichita Falls	1,720	497	28.9	45	879	299	1,133	330	331	152	29.2	46.1
UTAH:												
Ogden	4,609	2,795	60.6	339	1,206	269	2,092	2,067	1,285	1,384	61.4	67.0
VIRGINIA:												
Lynchburg	347	210	60.5	20	78	39	188	129	108	87	57.4	67.4
Newport News	2,047	1,170	57.2	160	439	278	1,196	651	665	405	55.6	62.2
Petersburg	511	250	48.9	22	191	48	279	185	137	97	49.1	52.4
Portsmouth	1,543	953	61.8	109	454	27	794	574	504	376	63.5	65.5
Roanoke	869	457	52.6	75	233	104	469	337	248	193	52.9	57.3
WASHINGTON:												
Bellingham	5,328	3,175	59.6	617	1,244	292	2,833	1,994	1,671	1,361	59.0	68.3
Everett	5,741	3,461	60.3	707	1,334	239	3,169	2,109	1,866	1,454	58.9	68.9
Tacoma	20,563	11,846	57.6	2,515	4,792	1,410	11,270	7,807	6,259	5,151	55.5	66.0
WEST VIRGINIA:												
Charleston	1,354	799	59.0	63	274	218	736	486	438	310	59.5	63.8
Clarksburg	1,937	689	35.6	120	829	299	1,076	654	396	251	36.8	38.4
Huntington	732	374	51.1	46	186	126	429	251	215	148	50.1	59.0
Wheeling	5,796	2,854	49.2	236	2,004	702	3,028	2,386	1,446	1,321	47.8	55.4
WISCONSIN:												
Green Bay	3,565	2,214	62.1	405	560	386	1,801	1,640	1,130	1,043	62.7	63.6
Kenosha	12,714	5,426	42.7	2,903	4,030	355	7,399	4,129	3,006	2,085	40.6	50.5
La Crosse	4,447	2,788	62.7	514	856	289	2,180	2,175	1,380	1,379	63.3	63.4
Madison	4,852	2,902	59.8	585	1,093	272	2,469	2,080	1,481	1,328	60.0	63.8
Oshkosh	5,794	3,664	63.2	589	1,047	494	2,891	2,631	1,863	1,704	64.4	64.8
Racine	16,199	7,792	48.1	2,555	5,264	588	9,078	5,818	4,204	3,246	46.3	55.8
Sheboygan	8,274	3,637	44.0	1,334	2,834	469	4,210	3,172	1,852	1,665	44.0	52.5
Superior	10,764	6,452	59.9	1,259	2,234	819	6,053	4,031	3,567	2,602	58.9	64.5

TABLE 98.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION OF URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, FOR ALL AGES AND FOR PERSONS 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

[No inquiry as to the citizenship of females in 1910.]

CLASS OF COMMUNITY, CENSUS YEAR, SEX, AND AGE.	Total white.	Native white.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		
			Total.	Naturalized.	
				Number.	Per cent.
URBAN COMMUNITIES.					
1920					
Both sexes, all ages	50,620,084	40,263,101	10,356,983	4,765,313	46.0
Male	25,373,627	19,813,231	5,560,396	2,491,155	44.8
Female	25,246,457	20,449,870	4,796,587	2,274,158	47.4
Both sexes, 21 years and over	31,525,050	22,088,194	9,436,856	4,555,054	48.3
Male	15,911,506	10,796,213	5,115,293	2,392,492	46.8
Female	15,613,544	11,291,981	4,321,563	2,162,562	50.0
1910					
Males 21 years and over	12,311,144	7,776,505	4,534,639	2,016,008	44.5
RURAL COMMUNITIES.					
1920					
Both sexes, all ages	44,200,831	40,845,060	3,355,771	1,713,846	51.1
Male	23,057,028	21,089,102	1,967,926	952,813	48.4
Female	21,143,803	19,755,958	1,387,845	761,033	54.8
Both sexes, 21 years and over	23,588,411	20,526,547	3,061,864	1,653,643	54.0
Male	12,530,894	10,717,735	1,813,159	922,418	50.9
Female	11,057,517	9,808,812	1,248,705	731,225	58.6
1910					
Males 21 years and over	12,046,370	9,934,192	2,112,178	1,018,109	48.2

CLASS OF COMMUNITY, CENSUS YEAR, SEX, AND AGE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE—continued.					
	Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
URBAN COMMUNITIES.						
1920						
Both sexes, all ages	974,473	9.4	4,090,296	39.5	526,901	5.1
Male	903,634	16.3	1,927,893	34.7	237,717	4.3
Female	70,839	1.5	2,162,403	45.1	289,184	6.0
Both sexes, 21 years and over	954,041	10.1	3,443,807	36.5	483,954	5.1
Male	889,813	17.4	1,615,135	31.6	217,853	4.3
Female	64,228	1.5	1,828,672	42.3	266,101	6.2
1910						
Males 21 years and over	406,373	9.0	1,642,943	36.2	469,315	10.3
RURAL COMMUNITIES.						
1920						
Both sexes, all ages	244,584	7.3	1,133,419	33.8	263,922	7.9
Male	230,093	11.7	635,027	32.3	149,993	7.6
Female	14,491	1.0	498,392	35.9	113,929	8.2
Both sexes, 21 years and over	240,235	7.8	921,102	30.1	246,884	8.1
Male	226,931	12.5	523,102	28.9	140,708	7.8
Female	13,304	1.1	398,000	31.9	106,176	8.5
1910						
Males 21 years and over	164,399	7.8	623,592	29.5	306,078	14.5

TABLE 99.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE UNITED

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN URBAN COMMUNITIES.					
	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.
		Number.	Per cent.			
All countries	**9,436,856**	**4,555,054**	**48.3**	**954,041**	**3,443,807**	**483,954**
EUROPE.						
Northwestern Europe:						
England	564,447	366,561	64.9	43,474	112,278	42,134
Scotland	177,148	110,963	62.1	15,938	38,469	12,678
Wales	45,604	34,361	75.3	2,243	5,072	3,928
Ireland	887,302	586,404	66.1	46,844	179,861	74,193
Norway	163,013	102,623	63.0	17,157	33,279	9,954
Sweden	381,737	257,421	67.4	35,692	69,267	19,357
Denmark	96,460	65,953	68.4	9,575	15,047	5,885
Netherlands	66,756	40,138	60.1	7,739	15,949	3,830
Belgium	35,945	17,981	50.0	5,596	10,213	2,155
Luxemburg	6,972	5,132	73.6	609	777	454
Switzerland	65,370	43,532	66.6	4,933	11,785	5,120
France	104,701	61,389	58.6	7,993	26,584	8,735
Central Europe:						
Germany	1,113,368	821,760	73.8	79,658	136,763	75,187
Poland	883,085	250,816	28.4	128,135	482,041	22,093
Czechoslovakia	222,663	103,011	46.3	34,685	77,712	7,255
Austria	395,441	157,016	39.7	52,385	169,476	16,564
Hungary	283,140	88,255	31.2	43,585	141,762	9,538
Jugo-Slavia	108,698	26,688	24.7	21,619	57,097	2,994
Eastern Europe:						
Russia	1,073,131	443,798	41.4	122,106	479,183	36,954
Lithuania	112,112	28,638	25.5	15,037	66,111	2,326
Finland	74,810	25,935	34.7	10,788	35,014	3,073
Rumania	83,857	35,972	42.9	11,323	33,525	3,037
Bulgaria	7,484	864	11.5	1,276	5,026	318
Turkey in Europe	4,180	845	20.2	606	2,584	145
Southern Europe:						
Greece	140,805	25,171	17.9	18,754	90,996	5,884
Albania	4,666	330	7.1	463	3,772	101
Italy	1,187,788	355,634	29.9	136,740	660,564	34,850
Spain	30,527	3,504	11.5	1,786	23,895	1,342
Portugal	41,929	6,944	15.8	1,829	32,305	1,151
Other Europe [1]	4,124	2,052	49.8	515	1,193	364
ASIA.						
Armenia	27,834	8,196	29.4	3,877	14,898	863
Palestine	2,290	861	37.6	321	969	139
Syria	40,544	11,738	29.0	5,253	21,648	1,905
Turkey in Asia	8,704	2,154	24.7	1,033	5,122	395
Other Asia	5,365	1,975	36.8	708	2,302	380
AMERICA.						
Canada—French	218,124	104,787	48.0	19,324	83,770	10,243
Canada—Other	526,755	318,725	60.5	37,257	126,798	43,975
Newfoundland	11,151	5,505	49.4	1,138	3,655	853
Mexico	153,035	9,222	6.0	1,473	135,519	6,821
West Indies [2]	19,338	5,844	29.5	1,097	10,478	2,419
Central and South America	12,612	3,276	26.0	961	7,038	1,337
OTHER COUNTRIES.						
Africa	2,919	1,367	46.8	323	992	237
Australia	7,624	3,840	50.4	740	2,324	720
Atlantic Islands	25,839	5,256	20.3	923	19,080	580
Pacific Islands [2]	2,377	1,225	51.5	198	708	246
All other	5,182	2,592	50.0	242	806	1,542

[1] Comprises Danzig, Fiume, Saar Basin, and "Europe, not specified."

AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE STATES: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN RURAL COMMUNITIES.					
	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.
		Number.	Per cent.			
All countries	**3,061,864**	**1,653,643**	**54.0**	**240,235**	**921,102**	**246,884**
EUROPE.						
Northwestern Europe:						
England	180,951	121,078	66.9	11,364	26,171	22,338
Scotland	54,386	35,609	65.5	3,811	8,374	6,592
Wales	18,631	13,309	71.9	956	1,755	2,521
Ireland	134,375	88,517	65.9	5,420	19,705	20,733
Norway	185,872	135,409	72.9	14,760	22,944	12,769
Sweden	223,812	166,271	74.3	16,534	26,029	14,978
Denmark	84,338	61,586	73.0	6,977	9,702	6,073
Netherlands	50,421	29,783	59.1	5,343	11,829	3,466
Belgium	18,397	10,009	54.4	2,432	4,565	1,391
Luxemburg	5,209	3,813	73.2	354	533	509
Switzerland	49,022	31,976	65.2	3,726	8,430	4,890
France	36,195	21,341	59.0	2,919	7,839	4,096
Central Europe:						
Germany	535,516	391,691	73.1	35,537	54,992	53,296
Poland	164,965	51,819	31.4	17,963	87,370	7,813
Czechoslovakia	112,667	55,324	49.1	13,667	37,101	6,575
Austria	132,720	47,644	35.9	14,350	62,127	8,599
Hungary	70,652	17,928	25.4	9,275	39,999	3,450
Jugo-Slavia	47,858	12,128	25.3	6,904	27,122	1,704
Eastern Europe:						
Russia	138,206	65,763	47.6	12,334	51,265	8,844
Lithuania	15,530	4,595	29.6	1,693	8,725	517
Finland	65,205	32,938	50.5	7,725	22,056	2,486
Rumania	8,260	2,908	35.2	1,013	3,940	399
Bulgaria	2,480	303	12.2	421	1,634	122
Turkey in Europe	421	123	29.2	49	221	28
Southern Europe:						
Greece	20,710	2,958	14.3	2,290	14,357	1,105
Albania	424	40	9.4	44	328	12
Italy	221,145	64,079	29.0	22,946	124,363	9,757
Spain	10,909	946	8.7	561	8,821	581
Portugal	14,647	3,421	23.4	565	9,844	817
Other Europe [1]	1,275	671	52.6	132	307	165
ASIA.						
Armenia	5,692	1,817	31.9	686	2,879	310
Palestine	249	112	45.0	22	89	26
Syria	6,031	2,319	38.5	619	2,603	490
Turkey in Asia	1,059	314	29.7	92	564	89
Other Asia	1,186	543	45.8	103	367	173
AMERICA.						
Canada—French	56,052	28,194	50.3	3,852	19,803	4,203
Canada—Other	200,585	120,778	64.7	10,458	35,549	24,800
Newfoundland	1,109	569	51.3	75	295	170
Mexico	166,662	8,402	5.0	1,273	149,603	7,384
West Indies [2]	1,821	837	46.0	98	522	364
Central and South America	1,934	774	40.0	162	739	259
OTHER COUNTRIES.						
Africa	679	379	55.8	54	151	95
Australia	2,098	1,159	55.2	158	491	290
Atlantic Islands	7,718	2,475	32.1	348	4,418	477
Pacific Islands [2]	820	496	60.5	76	146	102
All other	2,970	1,405	47.3	104	435	1,026

[2] Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 100.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE STATES:

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN URBAN COMMUNITIES.									
	Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.		Per cent naturalized.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
United States	**2,392,492**	**2,162,562**	**889,813**	**64,228**	**1,615,135**	**1,828,672**	**217,853**	**266,101**	**46.8**	**50.0**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England	326,289	341,133	115,745	7,967	293,684	362,022	20,103	31,349	43.2	45.9
Middle Atlantic	922,933	833,789	328,348	25,351	726,960	841,663	72,220	107,398	45.0	46.1
East North Central	625,408	553,920	300,367	18,771	318,319	367,778	58,897	65,360	48.0	55.1
West North Central	188,267	161,404	53,075	4,355	54,286	61,103	21,218	22,156	59.4	64.8
South Atlantic	54,193	46,482	15,828	1,282	36,288	34,137	7,734	6,990	47.5	52.3
East South Central	15,180	12,227	2,457	230	4,268	4,165	3,502	3,283	59.7	61.4
West South Central	30,714	23,654	6,957	672	51,582	43,458	8,745	7,438	31.3	31.4
Mountain	49,791	44,040	11,887	1,011	25,366	21,316	4,980	3,948	54.1	62.6
Pacific	179,717	145,913	55,149	4,589	104,382	93,030	20,454	18,179	50.0	55.8
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	10,607	12,412	3,738	130	10,147	11,414	1,359	2,199	41.0	47.5
New Hampshire	13,708	14,815	3,909	174	12,907	14,053	1,627	2,612	42.6	46.8
Vermont	4,488	4,669	1,002	66	2,704	2,580	313	489	52.8	59.8
Massachusetts	207,383	220,515	71,884	5,453	187,105	241,770	9,455	15,157	43.6	45.7
Rhode Island	37,788	39,514	13,402	1,226	23,281	33,175	2,745	4,020	48.9	50.7
Connecticut	52,315	49,208	21,750	918	57,540	59,025	4,604	6,872	38.4	42.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	551,997	500,083	203,544	18,337	418,250	536,492	44,591	68,847	45.3	44.5
New Jersey	134,841	124,825	51,730	2,744	110,940	125,940	8,923	14,306	44.0	46.6
Pennsylvania	236,095	208,881	73,074	4,270	197,770	179,231	18,706	24,245	44.9	50.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	129,792	114,882	66,238	3,902	97,355	89,907	10,228	11,162	42.7	52.5
Indiana	25,611	21,171	20,458	1,120	13,923	16,722	5,674	5,371	30.0	47.7
Illinois	287,889	255,823	115,505	7,803	97,963	148,155	25,176	29,419	54.7	58.0
Michigan	111,775	99,756	69,360	3,458	81,218	81,589	11,486	12,220	40.8	50.6
Wisconsin	70,341	62,288	28,806	3,289	27,860	31,405	6,333	7,188	52.8	59.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	77,819	65,939	24,876	2,118	19,539	23,940	6,434	6,999	60.5	66.8
Iowa	30,977	27,023	4,729	418	7,567	6,369	3,785	3,929	65.8	71.6
Missouri	44,263	36,920	12,079	830	14,905	17,544	5,220	5,961	57.9	60.3
North Dakota	5,577	5,010	729	94	896	914	887	860	68.9	72.8
South Dakota	3,956	3,494	795	108	528	683	984	947	63.2	66.8
Nebraska	15,870	13,905	6,912	537	5,489	6,973	2,305	2,395	51.9	58.4
Kansas	9,805	9,113	2,955	250	5,362	4,680	1,603	1,365	49.7	59.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	3,577	3,060	1,352	58	3,629	2,788	515	576	39.4	47.2
Maryland	21,950	20,509	7,822	610	11,996	15,428	790	1,116	51.6	54.5
District of Columbia	7,786	6,926	1,775	324	2,842	3,491	1,639	1,593	55.4	56.2
Virginia	5,222	3,732	1,687	89	2,992	2,030	1,009	695	47.9	56.9
West Virginia	4,545	3,526	1,035	42	4,305	2,429	1,140	969	41.0	50.6
North Carolina	1,106	844	204	4	643	395	411	297	46.8	54.8
South Carolina	1,159	837	286	16	613	439	321	253	48.7	54.2
Georgia	3,708	2,722	666	65	1,713	1,299	695	488	54.7	59.5
Florida	5,140	4,326	1,001	74	7,495	5,829	1,214	1,003	34.6	38.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	7,568	6,758	892	129	1,211	1,452	1,192	1,516	69.7	68.6
Tennessee	3,142	2,499	608	54	1,353	1,200	919	769	52.2	55.3
Alabama	3,134	2,223	715	39	1,200	1,075	1,031	727	51.5	54.7
Mississippi	1,336	747	242	8	504	438	360	271	54.7	51.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	1,780	1,330	278	31	459	385	609	470	56.9	60.0
Louisiana	7,347	4,803	1,704	65	7,079	4,983	1,727	2,259	41.1	39.7
Oklahoma	3,703	2,632	747	58	2,489	1,248	1,309	699	44.9	56.8
Texas	17,884	14,889	4,228	518	41,555	36,842	5,100	4,010	26.0	26.5
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	11,120	8,431	2,964	187	2,915	2,517	1,276	1,134	60.8	68.7
Idaho	3,773	3,071	629	54	1,280	801	423	270	61.8	73.2
Wyoming	2,576	1,915	703	24	1,335	638	366	108	51.7	69.8
Colorado	18,318	16,444	4,264	416	6,772	6,288	1,332	1,144	59.7	67.7
New Mexico	1,109	908	203	19	1,118	945	239	191	41.6	44.0
Arizona	2,845	2,472	871	47	8,090	6,451	648	421	22.8	26.3
Utah	9,376	10,324	2,047	259	3,435	3,438	458	448	61.2	71.4
Nevada	674	475	206	5	421	238	238	172	43.8	53.4
PACIFIC:										
Washington	43,641	34,520	17,225	1,021	17,215	15,394	4,598	3,866	52.8	63.0
Oregon	17,641	14,246	7,031	508	7,793	7,340	1,188	883	52.4	62.0
California	118,435	97,147	30,893	3,060	79,374	70,296	14,668	13,430	48.7	52.8

AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN RURAL COMMUNITIES.									
	Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.		Per cent aturalized.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
United States	**922,418**	**731,225**	**226,931**	**13,304**	**523,102**	**398,000**	**140,708**	**106,176**	**50.9**	**58.6**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England	41,189	46,916	13,045	554	49,719	43,148	6,268	6,160	37.4	48.5
Middle Atlantic	142,487	125,410	46,052	2,340	144,535	114,499	23,440	20,327	40.0	47.8
East North Central	218,544	178,795	62,089	4,408	70,508	73,226	33,616	28,589	56.8	62.7
West North Central	295,237	229,224	47,151	3,217	44,201	44,032	35,238	27,630	70.0	75.4
South Atlantic	18,471	12,277	4,988	179	26,789	12,013	6,116	3,448	32.8	44.0
East South Central	6,876	4,052	1,226	67	3,811	2,118	2,377	1,403	48.1	53.0
West South Central	33,789	26,101	6,559	547	60,154	41,045	9,931	5,874	30.6	35.5
Mountain	70,188	46,845	18,565	779	51,388	30,005	9,156	4,743	47.0	56.9
Pacific	95,637	61,605	27,276	1,213	71,997	37,914	14,566	8,002	45.7	56.7
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	7,421	10,039	2,815	59	11,529	7,337	1,739	1,384	31.6	53.3
New Hampshire	3,687	4,411	930	27	4,817	2,816	847	704	35.9	55.4
Vermont	5,052	5,616	1,104	51	5,182	3,797	617	502	42.3	56.4
Massachusetts	6,094	7,424	1,841	102	6,739	6,737	606	648	39.9	49.8
Rhode Island	424	449	59	6	281	270	78	88	50.4	55.2
Connecticut	18,511	18,977	6,296	309	21,171	22,191	2,381	2,834	38.3	42.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	52,259	49,474	11,414	803	28,609	27,769	8,219	7,809	52.0	57.6
New Jersey	23,886	21,964	8,978	441	18,197	19,950	3,407	4,150	43.9	47.2
Pennsylvania	66,342	53,972	25,660	1,096	97,729	66,780	11,814	8,368	32.9	41.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	27,028	21,833	10,286	348	16,032	14,094	5,645	3,701	45.1	54.5
Indiana	9,260	7,525	3,105	224	2,057	2,960	2,820	2,363	53.7	57.6
Illinois	54,021	41,713	10,247	493	13,386	12,887	9,610	7,748	61.9	66.4
Michigan	63,856	55,571	17,100	1,095	19,088	21,754	7,025	5,909	59.1	65.9
Wisconsin	64,379	52,153	21,331	2,248	18,145	21,531	8,516	8,778	57.3	61.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	99,536	76,096	15,851	1,093	15,706	13,464	7,095	6,377	72.0	78.4
Iowa	53,183	42,088	6,380	303	7,817	7,317	6,954	5,580	71.5	76.0
Missouri	13,298	9,997	1,686	103	2,335	2,309	3,559	2,512	63.7	66.7
North Dakota	45,773	34,827	5,829	313	6,121	5,788	4,231	3,198	73.9	78.9
South Dakota	27,074	20,640	5,523	325	2,575	3,714	3,905	2,776	60.3	75.2
Nebraska	33,142	26,866	6,056	582	4,001	5,732	5,146	4,088	67.3	72.1
Kansas	23,231	18,740	4,926	378	5,646	5,708	4,348	3,099	60.9	67.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	752	638	187	9	404	343	198	159	48.8	55.5
Maryland	4,127	3,178	898	37	1,724	1,486	1,056	897	52.9	56.8
District of Columbia [1]										
Virginia	3,134	1,969	607	19	1,800	1,288	980	589	48.1	50.9
West Virginia	3,770	2,300	2,070	58	19,631	6,957	1,915	713	13.8	22.9
North Carolina	780	505	81	6	481	253	329	149	46.7	55.3
South Carolina	765	301	131	5	308	144	267	96	52.0	55.1
Georgia	1,315	571	292	8	627	234	303	149	51.8	59.4
Florida	3,828	2,815	722	37	1,814	1,308	1,068	696	51.5	58.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	2,705	1,462	580	30	1,849	760	830	554	45.4	52.1
Tennessee	1,288	779	131	8	468	335	519	247	53.5	56.9
Alabama	1,897	1,249	410	20	830	564	597	394	50.8	56.1
Mississippi	986	562	105	9	664	459	431	208	45.1	45.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	2,813	1,646	475	33	860	681	892	424	55.8	59.1
Louisiana	2,003	1,043	417	17	3,629	2,603	942	607	28.7	24.4
Oklahoma	7,536	5,501	1,030	66	3,744	2,018	2,259	1,069	51.7	63.6
Texas	21,437	17,911	4,637	431	51,921	35,743	5,838	3,774	25.6	31.0
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	22,889	14,187	5,750	292	4,721	3,473	2,615	1,238	63.6	73.9
Idaho	10,413	6,637	2,527	85	3,209	1,416	1,112	470	60.3	77.1
Wyoming	4,713	2,804	1,724	48	3,456	1,327	923	337	43.6	62.1
Colorado	16,312	11,244	4,384	187	8,924	6,158	1,783	1,047	51.9	60.3
New Mexico	2,272	1,592	547	26	7,272	4,697	484	311	21.5	24.0
Arizona	3,141	2,250	930	32	16,057	10,187	1,000	531	14.9	17.3
Utah	7,001	6,491	1,516	89	4,229	1,882	729	532	52.0	72.2
Nevada	3,447	1,640	1,187	20	3,520	865	510	277	39.8	58.5
PACIFIC:										
Washington	33,515	22,241	11,083	422	12,357	7,560	3,624	2,153	55.3	68.7
Oregon	14,258	9,335	4,224	218	5,007	2,988	1,438	711	57.2	70.5
California	47,864	30,029	11,969	573	54,633	27,368	9,504	5,138	38.6	47.6

[1] No rural population, as Washington city is coextensive with the District of Columbia.

TABLE 101.—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK

[Figures for 1920 relate to countries as

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		Foreign-born white.[1]	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
Total: 1920	**36,398,958**	**100.0**	**13,712,754**	**22,686,204**	**15,694,539**	**4,539,776**	**2,451,889**
Northwestern Europe:							
England	2,307,112	6.3	824,088	1,483,024	574,499	571,560	336,965
Scotland	731,239	2.0	310,092	421,147	178,638	153,917	88,592
Wales	230,380	0.6	66,962	163,418	78,114	54,889	30,415
Ireland	4,136,395	11.4	1,164,707	2,971,688	1,966,068	573,021	431,599
Norway	1,023,225	2.8	362,051	661,174	437,623	143,314	80,237
Sweden	1,457,382	4.0	632,656	824,726	599,744	144,382	80,600
Denmark	467,525	1.3	191,496	276,029	170,702	73,915	31,412
Netherlands	362,318	1.0	134,220	228,089	142,547	57,301	28,241
Belgium	122,636	0.3	63,234	59,452	37,525	15,420	6,507
Luxemburg	43,109	0.1	12,837	30,272	16,263	10,847	3,162
Switzerland	327,797	0.9	117,270	210,527	103,452	75,315	31,760
France	333,678	0.9	124,727	208,951	90,073	86,549	32,329
Central and Eastern Europe:							
Germany	7,259,992	19.9	1,915,864	5,344,128	3,397,370	1,367,805	578,953
Austria	3,129,798	8.6	1,445,141	1,684,657	1,435,524	171,678	77,455
Hungary	1,110,965	3.1	598,170	512,795	472,521	29,510	10,704
Russia	3,871,109	10.6	2,020,646	1,850,463	1,671,949	135,098	43,416
Finland	296,276	0.8	150,770	145,506	130,083	9,765	5,658
Rumania	134,318	0.4	85,255	49,063	43,683	3,820	1,560
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro	43,703	0.1	32,681	11,022	9,696	1,191	135
Turkey in Europe	23,208	0.1	18,907	4,361	3,948	372	41
Southern Europe:							
Greece	212,342	0.6	166,786	45,556	36,990	8,287	279
Italy	3,336,941	9.2	1,615,180	1,721,761	1,556,065	146,304	19,392
Spain	77,947	0.2	52,686	25,261	14,973	7,972	2,316
Portugal	134,794	0.4	67,948	66,846	52,794	11,673	2,379
Europe, not specified	10,998	(2)	3,342	7,656	5,019	1,900	737
Asia:							
Turkey in Asia	164,480	0.5	100,843	63,637	57,915	4,827	895
All other countries	10,735	(2)	5,139	5,596	1,791	2,343	1,462
America:							
Canada—French	848,309	2.3	302,675	545,634	326,435	129,203	89,996
Canada—Other	1,755,519	4.8	558,775	1,196,744	343,595	467,206	385,943
Newfoundland	25,448	0.1	12,320	13,128	7,103	2,780	3,185
West Indies[3]	45,496	0.1	21,909	23,587	9,987	9,005	4,595
Mexico	725,332	2.0	473,287	252,045	178,309	45,720	28,016
Central and South America	19,487	0.1	11,782	7,705	1,424	3,595	2,686
All other	116,458	0.3	48,299	68,159	38,700	19,292	10,167
Of mixed foreign parentage	1,502,457	4.1	.....	1,502,457	1,502,457	.....	.....
Total: 1900	**25,859,834**	**100.0**	**10,213,817**	**15,646,017**	**10,632,280**	**3,346,952**	**1,667,085**
Northwestern Europe:							
England	2,173,741	8.4	839,830	1,333,911	565,461	494,929	273,521
Scotland	594,297	2.3	233,473	360,824	163,991	129,735	67,098
Wales	253,045	1.0	93,560	159,485	86,399	47,498	25,088
Ireland	4,826,904	18.7	1,615,232	3,211,672	2,244,241	605,987	361,444
Norway	788,758	3.1	336,379	452,379	349,220	67,649	35,510
Sweden	1,082,388	4.2	581,986	500,402	414,772	55,479	30,151
Denmark	310,127	1.2	153,644	156,483	115,173	29,514	11,796
Switzerland	257,426	1.0	115,581	141,845	74,951	48,806	18,088
France	208,292	1.0	104,031	164,261	71,263	72,110	20,888
Central, Eastern, and Southern Europe:							
Germany	8,111,453	31.4	2,813,413	5,298,040	3,709,706	1,180,880	407,454
Austria	895,500	3.5	491,259	404,241	344,070	42,295	17,876
Hungary	218,447	0.8	145,709	72,738	66,713	4,895	1,130
Russia	955,918	3.7	578,072	377,846	356,249	17,719	3,878
Italy	727,844	2.8	483,963	243,881	218,750	22,442	2,689
All other:							
Canada—French	830,335	3.2	394,461	435,874	265,947	106,833	63,094
Canada—Other	1,637,603	6.3	778,399	859,204	260,471	317,988	280,745
All other countries	871,604	3.4	454,825	416,779	268,251	101,893	46,635
Of mixed for. parentage	1,056,152	4.1	.....	1,056,152	1,056,152	.....	.....

[1] For 1920, according to birthplace of father; for 1910, 1900, and 1890, according to birthplace of person.
[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
[3] Except possessions of the United States.
[4] The report for 1890 classified the foreign born by country of birth without distinction as to color or race. For the purposes of this table it is assumed that, with the exception of "Canada—Other" (see note 6), the number reported for each specified country represented white persons only. The number for "All other

BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890–1920.

constituted prior to the World War.]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		Foreign-born white.[1]	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
Total: 1910	**32,243,382**	**100.0**	**13,345,545**	**18,897,837**	**12,916,311**	**3,923,845**	**2,057,681**
Northwestern Europe:							
England	2,322,442	7.2	876,455	1,445,987	592,285	546,215	307,487
Scotland	659,663	2.0	261,034	398,629	175,391	145,227	78,011
Wales	248,947	0.8	82,479	166,468	84,034	52,555	28,979
Ireland	4,504,360	14.0	1,352,155	3,152,205	2,141,577	603,013	407,615
Norway	979,009	3.0	403,858	575,241	410,951	106,805	57,485
Sweden	1,364,215	4.2	665,183	699,032	546,788	97,504	54,740
Denmark	400,064	1.2	181,621	218,443	147,648	49,721	21,074
Netherlands	203,574	0.9	120,053	173,521	116,331	38,199	18,991
Belgium	89,264	0.3	49,397	39,867	26,448	9,802	3,617
Luxemburg	6,945	(2)	3,068	3,877	2,381	1,244	252
Switzerland	301,650	0.9	124,834	176,816	90,669	61,244	24,903
France	292,389	0.9	117,236	175,153	78,937	73,085	23,131
Central and Eastern Europe:							
Germany	8,282,618	25.7	2,501,181	5,781,437	3,911,847	1,337,651	531,939
Austria	2,001,559	6.2	1,174,924	826,635	709,070	80,595	36,970
Hungary	700,227	2.2	495,600	204,627	191,059	10,106	3,462
Russia	2,541,649	7.9	1,602,752	938,897	873,055	51,856	13,986
Finland	211,026	0.7	129,669	81,357	76,261	3,319	1,777
Rumania	87,721	0.3	65,920	21,801	20,707	821	273
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro	22,685	0.1	21,451	1,234	948	239	47
Turkey in Europe	35,314	0.1	32,221	3,093	2,560	423	110
Southern Europe:							
Greece	109,665	0.3	101,264	8,401	5,524	2,400	477
Italy	2,098,360	6.5	1,343,070	755,290	605,187	52,947	7,156
Spain	33,134	0.1	21,977	11,157	4,387	5,364	1,406
Portugal	111,122	0.3	57,623	53,499	41,680	10,359	1,460
Europe, not specified	7,576	(2)	2,853	4,723	2,926	1,281	516
Asia:							
Turkey in Asia	78,631	0.2	59,702	18,929	17,480	1,255	194
All other countries	7,264	(2)	4,612	2,652	517	1,329	806
America:							
Canada—French	932,238	2.9	385,083	547,155	330,976	133,999	82,180
Canada—Other	1,822,377	5.7	810,987	1,011,390	307,291	387,617	316,482
Newfoundland	8,635	(2)	5,076	3,559	1,836	853	870
West Indies [3]	41,842	0.1	23,169	18,673	8,681	6,743	3,249
Mexico	382,002	1.2	219,802	162,200	107,866	34,995	19,339
Central and South America	13,510	(2)	9,069	4,441	807	2,050	1,584
All other	74,523	0.2	40,167	34,356	14,214	13,029	7,113
Of mixed foreign parentage	1,177,092	3.7	.....	1,177,092	1,177,092	.....	.....
Total: 1890	**20,625,542**	**100.0**	**[4] 9,121,867**	**11,503,675**	**8,085,019**	**2,378,729**	**1,039,927**
Northwestern Europe:							
England	1,977,595	9.6	909,092	1,068,503	488,661	386,711	193,131
Scotland	519,252	2.5	242,231	277,021	134,243	97,661	45,117
Wales	225,582	1.1	100,079	125,503	75,375	34,863	15,265
Ireland	4,795,681	23.3	1,871,509	2,924,172	2,164,397	502,155	257,620
Norway	606,316	2.9	322,665	283,651	238,679	29,883	15,089
Sweden	730,569	3.5	478,041	252,528	217,217	23,810	11,501
Denmark	216,995	1.1	132,543	84,452	66,196	13,677	4,579
Switzerland	(5)	.....	(5)	(5)	.....	.....	.....
France	258,919	1.3	113,174	145,745	68,572	61,187	15,986
Central, Eastern, and Southern Europe:							
Germany	6,857,229	33.2	2,784,894	4,072,335	3,006,342	827,823	238,170
Austria	341,549	1.7	241,377	100,172	90,195	6,744	3,233
Hungary	77,121	0.4	62,435	14,686	13,048	1,390	248
Russia	258,583	1.3	182,644	75,939	69,802	4,962	1,175
Italy	249,544	1.2	182,580	66,964	54,742	11,096	1,126
All other:							
Canada—French	526,934	2.6	302,496	224,438	157,104	42,356	24,978
Canada—Other	1,256,629	6.1	[6] 673,000	582,629	183,602	227,144	171,883
All other countries	1,013,774	4.9	523,107	490,667	342,574	107,267	40,826
Of mixed for. parentage	714,270	3.5	.....	714,270	714,270	.....	.....

countries" has been obtained by deducting the sum of the items for the specified countries from the United States total, which represents foreign-born white only.

[5] Switzerland included in "All other countries" in tabulation by birthplace of parents. Number of persons born in Switzerland, 104,009, also included in "All other countries" in this table.

[6] Partly estimated; total reported for "Canada—Other" was 678,442, of whom eight-tenths of 1 per cent were estimated to be nonwhites, this proportion being based upon returns of later censuses.

TABLE 102.—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK

[Figures for 1920 relate to countries as

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.[1]		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE. Total.	
		1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
1	**Total**	36,398,958	32,243,382	13,712,754	13,345,545	22,686,204	18,897,837
	Northwestern Europe:						
2	England	2,307,112	2,322,442	824,088	876,455	1,483,024	1,445,987
3	Scotland	731,239	659,063	310,092	261,034	421,147	398,029
4	Wales	230,380	248,947	66,962	82,479	163,418	166,468
5	Ireland	4,136,395	4,504,360	1,164,707	1,352,155	2,971,688	3,152,205
6	Norway	1,023,225	979,099	362,051	403,858	661,174	575,241
7	Sweden	1,457,382	1,364,215	632,656	665,183	824,726	699,032
8	Denmark	467,525	400,064	191,496	181,621	276,029	218,443
9	Netherlands	302,318	293,574	134,229	120,053	228,089	173,521
10	Belgium	122,686	89,264	63,234	49,397	59,452	39,867
11	Luxemburg	43,109	6,945	12,837	3,068	30,272	3,877
12	Switzerland	327,797	301,650	117,270	124,834	210,527	176,816
13	France	333,678	292,389	124,727	117,236	208,951	175,153
	Central and Eastern Europe:						
14	Germany	7,259,992	8,282,618	1,915,864	2,501,181	5,344,128	5,781,437
15	Austria	3,120,798	2,001,559	1,445,141	1,174,924	1,684,657	826,635
16	Hungary	1,110,905	700,227	598,170	495,600	512,735	204,627
17	Russia	3,871,109	2,541,649	2,020,046	1,602,752	1,850,403	938,897
18	Finland	296,276	211,026	150,770	129,669	145,506	81,357
19	Rumania	134,318	87,721	85,255	65,920	49,063	21,801
20	Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro	43,703	22,685	32,681	21,451	11,022	1,234
21	Turkey in Europe	23,268	35,314	18,907	32,221	4,361	3,093
	Southern Europe:						
22	Greece	212,342	109,665	166,786	101,264	45,556	8,401
23	Italy	3,330,941	2,098,360	1,615,180	1,343,070	1,721,761	755,290
24	Spain	77,947	33,134	52,686	21,977	25,261	11,157
25	Portugal	134,794	111,122	67,948	57,623	66,846	53,499
26	Europe, not specified	10,998	7,576	3,342	2,853	7,656	4,723
	Asia:						
27	Turkey in Asia	164,480	78,631	100,843	59,702	63,637	18,929
28	All other countries	10,735	7,264	5,139	4,612	5,596	2,652
	America:						
29	Canada—French	848,309	932,238	302,675	385,083	545,634	547,155
30	Canada—Other	1,755,519	1,822,377	558,775	810,987	1,196,744	1,011,390
31	Newfoundland	26,448	8,635	12,320	5,076	13,128	3,559
32	West Indies[3]	45,496	41,842	21,909	23,169	23,587	18,673
33	Mexico	725,332	382,002	473,287	219,802	252,045	162,200
34	Centraland South America	19,487	13,510	11,782	9,069	7,705	4,441
35	All other	116,458	74,523	48,299	40,167	68,159	34,356
36	Of mixed foreign parentage	1,502,457	1,177,092	.....	.....	1,502,457	1,177,092

[1] For 1920, according to birthplace of father; for 1910, according to birthplace of person.

BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

constituted prior to the World War.]

NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE—continued.				INCREASE[2] IN FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910–1920						
Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.		Total.		Foreign-born white.[1]		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		
1920	1910	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
15,694,539	12,916,811	6,991,665	5,981,526	4,155,576	12.9	367,209	2.8	3,788,367	20.0	1
574,499	592,285	908,525	853,702	−15,330	−0.7	−52,367	−6.0	37,037	2.6	2
178,638	175,391	242,509	223,238	71,576	10.9	49,058	18.8	22,518	5.6	3
78,114	84,934	85,304	81,534	−18,567	−7.5	−15,517	−18.8	−3,050	−1.8	4
1,966,968	2,141,577	1,004,720	1,010,628	−367,965	−8.2	−187,443	−13.9	−180,517	−5.7	5
437,623	410,951	223,551	164,200	44,126	4.5	−41,807	−10.4	85,933	14.9	6
509,744	546,788	224,982	152,244	93,167	6.8	−32,527	−4.9	125,694	18.0	7
170,702	147,648	105,327	70,795	67,461	16.9	9,375	5.4	57,586	26.4	8
142,547	116,331	85,542	57,190	68,744	23.4	14,176	11.8	54,568	31.4	9
37,525	26,448	21,927	13,419	33,422	37.4	13,837	23.0	19,585	49.1	10
16,263	2,381	14,009	1,406	36,164	520.7	9,769	318.4	26,395	680.8	11
103,452	90,669	107,075	86,147	26,147	8.7	−7,564	−6.1	33,711	19.1	12
90,073	78,937	118,878	96,216	41,289	14.1	7,491	6.4	33,798	19.3	13
3,397,370	3,911,847	1,946,758	1,869,590	−1,022,626	−12.3	−585,317	−23.4	−437,309	−7.6	14
1,435,524	709,070	249,133	117,565	1,128,239	56.4	270,217	23.0	858,022	103.8	15
472,521	191,059	40,214	13,568	410,678	58.6	102,570	20.7	308,108	150.6	16
1,671,949	873,055	178,514	65,842	1,329,460	52.3	417,894	26.1	911,566	97.1	17
130,083	76,261	15,423	5,096	85,250	40.4	21,101	16.3	64,149	78.8	18
43,683	20,707	5,380	1,094	46,597	53.1	19,335	29.3	27,262	125.0	19
9,696	948	1,326	286	21,018	92.7	11,230	52.4	9,788	793.2	20
3,948	2,560	413	533	−12,046	−34.1	−13,314	−41.3	1,268	41.0	21
36,990	5,524	8,566	2,877	102,677	93.6	65,522	64.7	37,155	442.3	22
1,556,065	695,187	165,696	60,103	1,238,581	59.0	272,110	20.3	966,471	128.0	23
14,973	4,387	10,288	6,770	44,813	135.2	30,709	139.7	14,104	126.4	24
52,794	41,680	14,052	11,819	23,672	21.3	10,325	17.9	13,347	24.9	25
5,019	2,926	2,637	1,797	3,422	45.2	489	17.1	2,933	62.1	26
57,915	17,480	5,722	1,449	85,849	109.2	41,141	68.9	44,708	236.2	27
1,791	517	3,805	2,135	3,471	47.8	527	11.4	2,944	111.0	28
326,435	330,976	219,199	216,179	−83,929	−9.0	−82,408	−21.4	−1,521	−0.3	29
343,595	307,291	353,149	704,099	−66,858	−3.7	−252,212	−31.1	185,354	18.3	30
7,163	1,836	5,965	1,723	16,813	194.7	7,244	142.7	9,569	268.9	31
9,987	8,681	13,600	9,992	3,654	8.7	−1,260	−5.4	4,914	26.3	32
178,309	107,866	73,736	54,334	342,330	89.9	253,485	115.3	89,845	55.4	33
1,424	807	6,281	3,634	5,977	44.2	2,713	20.9	3,264	73.5	34
38,700	14,214	29,459	20,142	41,935	56.3	8,132	20.2	33,803	98.4	35
1,502,457	1,177,092	.....	.....	325,365	27.6	.....	.....	325,365	27.6	36

[1] A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

[2] Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 103.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY COUNTRY PARENTAGE CLASSES FOR COUNTRIES

[Figures for 1920 relate to countries as

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.											
	Total foreign white stock.		Foreign-born white.[1]		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.							
					Total.		Both parents foreign.		Father foreign.		Mother foreign.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Northwestern Europe:												
England	6.3	7.2	6.0	6.6	6.5	7.7	3.7	4.6	12.6	13.9	13.7	14.9
Scotland	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.1	1.4	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8
Wales	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4
Ireland	11.4	14.0	8.5	10.1	13.1	16.7	12.5	16.6	12.6	15.4	17.6	19.3
Norway	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.3	2.8
Sweden	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.2	2.5	3.3	2.7
Denmark	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0
Netherlands	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9
Belgium	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Luxemburg	0.1	(2)	0.1	(2)	0.1	(2)	0.1	(2)	0.2	(2)	0.1	(2)
Switzerland	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2
France	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.1
Central and Eastern Europe:												
Germany	19.9	25.7	14.0	18.7	23.6	30.6	21.6	30.3	30.1	34.1	23.6	25.9
Austria	3.6	6.2	10.5	8.8	7.4	4.4	9.1	5.5	3.8	2.1	3.2	1.8
Hungary	3.1	2.2	4.4	3.7	2.3	1.1	3.0	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
Russia	10.6	7.9	14.7	12.0	8.2	5.0	10.7	6.8	3.0	1.3	1.8	0.7
Finland	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Rumania	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	(2)	0.1	(2)
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	(2)	(2)	0.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Turkey in Europe	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Southern Europe:												
Greece	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.2	(2)	0.2	(2)	0.2	0.1	(2)	(2)
Italy	9.2	6.5	11.8	10.1	7.6	4.0	9.9	5.4	3.2	1.3	0.8	0.3
Spain	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(2)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Portugal	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Europe, not specified	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Asia:												
Turkey in Asia	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
All other countries	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.1	(2)	0.1	(2)
America:												
Canada—French	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.0
Canada—Other	4.8	5.7	4.1	6.1	5.3	5.4	2.2	2.4	10.3	9.9	15.7	15.4
Newfoundland	0.1	(2)	0.1	(2)	0.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.1	(2)	0.1	(2)
West Indies [3]	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mexico	2.0	1.2	3.5	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9
Central and South America	0.1	(2)	0.1	0.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Of mixed foreign parentage	4.1	3.7	.....	.....	6.6	6.2	9.6	9.1	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] For 1920, according to birthplace of father; for 1910, according to birthplace of person.

OF ORIGIN FOR NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE CLASSES, AND BY NATIVITY AND OF ORIGIN, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

constituted prior to the World War.]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE CLASSES.									
	Foreign-born white.[1]		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.							
			Total.		Both parents foreign.		Father foreign.		Mother foreign.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total	**37.7**	**41.4**	**62.3**	**58.6**	**43.1**	**40.1**	**12.5**	**12.2**	**6.7**	**6.4**
Northwestern Europe:										
England	35.7	37.7	64.3	62.3	24.9	25.5	24.8	23.5	14.6	13.2
Scotland	42.4	39.6	57.6	60.4	24.4	26.6	21.0	22.0	12.1	11.8
Wales	29.1	33.1	70.9	66.9	33.9	34.1	23.8	21.1	13.2	11.6
Ireland	28.2	30.0	71.8	70.0	47.6	47.5	13.9	13.4	10.4	9.0
Norway	35.4	41.2	64.6	58.8	42.8	42.0	14.0	10.9	7.8	5.9
Sweden	43.4	48.8	56.6	51.2	41.2	40.1	9.9	7.1	5.5	4.0
Denmark	41.0	45.4	59.0	54.6	36.5	36.9	15.8	12.4	6.7	5.3
Netherlands	37.0	40.9	63.0	59.1	39.3	39.6	15.8	13.0	7.8	6.5
Belgium	51.5	55.3	48.5	44.7	30.6	29.6	12.6	11.0	5.3	4.1
Luxemburg	29.8	44.2	70.2	55.8	37.7	34.3	25.2	17.9	7.3	3.6
Switzerland	35.8	41.4	64.2	58.6	31.6	30.1	23.0	20.3	9.7	8.3
France	37.4	40.1	62.6	59.9	27.0	27.0	25.9	25.0	9.7	7.9
Central and Eastern Europe:										
Germany	26.4	30.2	73.6	69.8	46.8	47.2	18.8	16.2	8.0	6.4
Austria	46.2	58.7	53.8	41.3	45.9	35.4	5.5	4.0	2.5	1.8
Hungary	53.8	70.8	46.2	29.2	42.5	27.3	2.7	1.4	1.0	0.5
Russia	52.2	63.1	47.8	36.9	43.2	34.3	3.5	2.0	1.1	0.6
Finland	50.9	61.4	49.1	38.6	43.9	36.1	3.3	1.6	1.9	0.8
Rumania	63.5	75.1	36.5	24.9	32.5	23.6	2.8	0.9	1.2	0.3
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro	74.8	94.6	25.2	5.4	22.2	4.2	2.7	1.1	0.3	0.2
Turkey in Europe	81.3	91.2	18.7	8.8	17.0	7.2	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.3
Southern Europe:										
Greece	78.5	92.3	21.5	7.7	17.4	5.0	3.9	2.2	0.1	0.4
Italy	48.4	64.0	51.6	36.0	46.6	33.1	4.4	2.5	0.6	0.3
Spain	67.6	66.3	32.4	33.7	19.2	13.2	10.2	16.2	3.0	4.2
Portugal	50.4	51.9	49.6	48.1	39.2	37.5	8.7	9.3	1.8	1.3
Europe, not specified	30.4	37.7	69.6	62.3	45.6	38.6	17.3	16.9	6.7	6.8
Asia:										
Turkey in Asia	61.3	75.9	38.7	24.1	35.2	22.2	2.9	1.6	0.5	0.2
All other countries	47.9	63.5	52.1	36.5	16.7	7.1	21.8	18.3	13.6	11.1
America:										
Canada—French	35.7	41.3	64.3	58.7	38.5	35.5	15.2	14.4	10.6	8.8
Canada—Other	31.8	44.5	68.2	55.5	19.6	16.9	20.6	21.3	22.0	17.4
Newfoundland	48.4	58.8	51.6	41.2	28.1	21.3	10.9	9.9	12.5	10.1
West Indies[2]	48.2	55.4	51.8	44.6	22.0	20.7	19.8	16.1	10.1	7.8
Mexico	65.3	57.5	34.7	42.5	24.6	28.2	6.3	9.2	3.9	5.1
Central and South America	60.5	67.1	39.5	32.9	7.3	6.0	18.4	15.2	13.8	11.7
All other	41.5	53.9	58.5	46.1	33.2	19.1	16.6	17.5	8.7	9.5
Of mixed foreign parentage	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

[2] Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 104.—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN

[Figures relate to countries as

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total foreign white stock.	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.						
		England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.
United States	**36,398,958**	**2,307,112**	**731,239**	**230,380**	**4,136,395**	**1,023,225**	**1,457,382**	**467,525**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	4,512,930	324,095	111,369	7,264	925,051	15,551	138,102	17,097
Middle Atlantic	12,010,828	700,177	214,891	95,586	1,724,888	61,118	170,736	44,468
East North Central	9,148,492	514,407	157,105	55,323	657,662	235,795	382,816	102,847
West North Central	4,749,339	218,740	72,941	23,966	314,177	542,339	497,264	167,079
South Atlantic	869,524	72,408	24,898	6,251	102,689	5,198	10,139	4,606
East South Central	274,765	22,328	8,170	1,976	41,220	1,214	3,768	1,424
West South Central	1,155,942	52,985	15,531	3,166	55,250	7,519	19,020	7,183
Mountain	1,210,391	166,553	44,778	18,313	86,710	48,005	79,887	55,078
Pacific	2,466,247	235,419	81,556	18,535	228,739	106,486	155,650	67,743
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	269,915	13,544	6,041	448	24,216	1,221	4,668	2,411
New Hampshire	216,819	11,220	4,951	122	27,891	887	3,826	404
Vermont	123,492	6,880	5,097	1,464	16,428	228	2,377	345
Massachusetts	2,572,751	185,546	65,536	3,122	610,696	9,663	75,927	7,021
Rhode Island	420,427	52,942	12,444	549	79,040	973	13,571	959
Connecticut	909,526	53,953	17,300	1,559	166,180	2,579	37,733	6,257
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	6,503,761	317,179	94,021	19,703	983,036	46,220	99,069	25,516
New Jersey	1,824,412	120,811	42,071	3,946	248,652	10,104	21,690	12,277
Pennsylvania	3,682,655	262,187	78,799	71,937	493,200	4,794	49,977	6,675
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	1,902,771	131,502	35,034	29,574	151,698	3,181	16,505	5,399
Indiana	519,527	32,121	11,412	3,631	44,952	1,541	12,685	2,638
Illinois	3,232,770	169,304	55,872	10,861	301,924	66,088	235,329	37,004
Michigan	1,931,180	144,733	42,084	3,739	94,201	17,325	61,377	17,668
Wisconsin	1,562,244	46,747	12,703	7,518	61,887	147,660	56,920	40,138
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	1,541,309	36,873	14,860	3,730	65,869	280,982	280,077	44,487
Iowa	855,628	50,786	17,725	7,170	75,924	62,568	63,788	47,252
Missouri	688,108	41,598	11,983	3,769	82,213	1,025	13,339	4,733
North Dakota	431,988	8,913	5,352	606	11,336	127,561	28,606	12,728
South Dakota	310,549	12,601	3,885	1,053	14,619	58,866	24,128	16,975
Nebraska	522,155	26,438	7,864	2,507	32,151	7,092	55,057	33,956
Kansas	400,102	35,531	11,272	4,531	32,065	3,345	32,269	6,948
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	52,739	4,541	1,117	205	12,211	110	702	137
Maryland	311,649	15,645	6,483	1,904	33,533	1,076	1,491	851
District of Columbia	87,372	9,085	2,759	511	19,727	725	1,346	610
Virginia	83,415	10,538	3,751	555	9,385	1,008	1,405	855
West Virginia	144,378	10,887	3,460	2,239	11,107	134	822	268
North Carolina	18,576	2,829	1,305	89	1,545	156	376	135
South Carolina	19,120	1,677	725	42	2,675	179	276	190
Georgia	46,417	5,043	1,947	269	6,607	331	774	308
Florida	105,858	12,113	3,351	437	5,899	1,479	2,947	1,252
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky	141,426	7,864	2,241	679	23,595	191	578	282
Tennessee	53,236	5,758	1,827	693	8,846	194	806	363
Alabama	52,903	6,301	3,363	536	5,283	561	1,634	468
Mississippi	27,200	2,405	739	68	3,505	268	750	311
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	53,065	5,256	1,585	387	5,053	300	1,016	510
Louisiana	154,887	6,818	1,783	259	14,104	964	1,297	839
Oklahoma	142,087	13,032	4,676	1,419	11,878	1,095	3,329	1,790
Texas	805,903	27,879	7,487	1,101	24,215	5,160	13,378	4,044
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana	258,457	22,809	9,175	2,515	28,448	27,824	16,841	7,456
Idaho	131,416	22,883	5,418	3,083	7,327	7,061	13,062	9,132
Wyoming	67,262	9,061	4,134	1,106	4,942	1,664	4,884	2,730
Colorado	321,062	32,150	11,257	4,672	28,370	4,111	24,384	6,850
New Mexico	61,356	3,034	1,386	257	2,466	380	839	332
Arizona	140,304	8,994	2,113	601	5,450	809	2,035	1,227
Utah	196,120	64,209	10,123	5,716	5,634	5,738	16,762	25,966
Nevada	34,414	4,313	1,172	363	4,073	418	1,080	1,385
PACIFIC:								
Washington	608,071	56,178	22,572	6,111	39,607	65,613	68,075	18,913
Oregon	271,420	25,525	10,965	2,024	18,355	16,120	22,004	8,703
California	1,586,756	153,716	48,019	10,400	170,777	24,753	65,571	40,127

WHITE STOCK, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

constituted prior to the World War.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE—continued.					CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE.		
	Netherlands.	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	Switzerland.	France.	Germany.	Austria.	Hungary.
United States	**362,318**	**122,686**	**43,109**	**327,797**	**333,678**	**7,259,992**	**3,129,798**	**1,110,905**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	5,993	6,389	203	7,629	21,887	162,381	194,105	41,962
Middle Atlantic	67,725	21,504	2,165	65,418	95,216	1,871,619	1,411,112	553,644
East North Central	175,721	61,295	16,863	100,011	73,202	2,789,953	958,258	388,690
West North Central	72,080	16,477	19,764	56,819	34,437	1,407,203	292,995	58,228
South Atlantic	3,428	2,672	208	6,435	10,320	195,706	56,970	24,672
East South Central	1,389	542	84	7,509	6,912	96,191	7,440	4,334
West South Central	3,458	2,818	411	11,364	29,362	246,190	80,831	5,234
Mountain	12,610	3,128	1,155	19,091	12,247	135,662	53,502	17,439
Pacific	19,914	7,861	2,256	53,521	50,095	355,087	74,585	16,702
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	128	90	8	154	757	2,889	1,348	1,145
New Hampshire	300	648	5	171	516	4,464	7,718	201
Vermont	103	54	2	266	539	2,146	2,699	634
Massachusetts	4,176	3,441	72	2,814	11,391	71,568	94,521	4,332
Rhode Island	272	1,415	25	415	2,531	9,622	15,035	584
Connecticut	1,014	741	91	3,809	6,123	71,692	72,784	35,066
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	32,841	7,830	1,200	30,743	52,822	1,029,448	614,102	156,895
New Jersey	30,892	4,144	325	16,333	16,471	303,194	193,501	98,086
Pennsylvania	3,992	9,530	640	18,342	25,923	538,977	603,419	298,663
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	8,055	3,883	1,146	35,235	20,274	572,756	246,890	183,466
Indiana	6,458	4,997	388	10,438	10,052	225,661	36,948	24,622
Illinois	37,759	19,696	9,111	22,524	25,377	865,311	424,054	98,191
Michigan	98,705	18,581	1,350	8,913	12,092	413,284	132,336	53,845
Wisconsin	24,744	14,138	4,868	22,901	5,407	712,941	118,030	28,566
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	15,007	4,882	7,100	9,368	4,920	365,933	87,214	24,116
Iowa	35,587	2,987	6,919	10,798	6,464	314,491	42,100	3,951
Missouri	3,550	2,582	411	16,944	11,607	298,177	36,941	16,000
North Dakota	2,790	839	800	1,841	1,134	57,477	15,634	6,096
South Dakota	9,074	711	2,040	2,592	1,128	76,263	14,054	1,782
Nebraska	3,355	1,147	1,319	6,236	2,786	180,572	68,804	2,196
Kansas	2,717	3,329	1,175	9,040	6,398	114,290	28,248	4,087
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	90	38	6	156	496	6,393	4,919	539
Maryland	843	230	60	1,172	2,009	110,119	23,228	4,071
District of Columbia	366	127	33	835	1,447	16,178	1,570	435
Virginia	628	208	25	682	1,275	12,957	4,417	3,561
West Virginia	237	1,577	9	1,981	1,506	20,929	18,797	14,469
North Carolina	182	36	2	218	357	2,902	397	132
South Carolina	78	98	3	63	338	4,861	785	103
Georgia	235	120	12	437	1,083	8,547	1,254	586
Florida	769	238	58	891	1,809	12,820	1,603	776
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky	749	237	40	4,473	2,858	70,217	3,010	2,219
Tennessee	278	82	14	2,112	1,218	11,063	1,295	767
Alabama	262	152	13	628	1,686	10,099	1,924	1,216
Mississippi	100	71	17	296	1,150	4,812	1,211	132
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	423	207	20	2,049	1,556	18,751	3,264	505
Louisiana	586	967	16	1,225	16,524	30,699	3,221	849
Oklahoma	849	624	202	2,597	3,170	37,521	10,268	1,036
Texas	1,600	1,020	173	5,493	8,112	159,219	64,078	2,844
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana	3,937	1,214	492	2,924	2,130	33,845	15,505	6,439
Idaho	1,194	259	210	4,326	1,325	17,855	3,033	744
Wyoming	390	240	61	953	822	8,944	5,923	1,303
Colorado	2,553	901	278	3,999	3,918	49,323	21,252	5,755
New Mexico	250	154	24	447	877	5,086	1,815	709
Arizona	273	165	50	788	1,083	6,399	2,069	1,038
Utah	3,913	151	32	4,749	1,037	10,567	2,975	1,066
Nevada	100	44	8	905	1,055	3,643	930	385
PACIFIC:								
Washington	7,517	2,590	840	8,898	6,073	82,790	23,564	4,142
Oregon	2,568	1,531	395	9,921	3,216	51,224	9,904	2,260
California	9,829	3,740	1,021	34,702	40,806	221,073	41,117	10,300

TABLE 104.—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN

[Figures relate to countries as

DIVISION AND STATE.	CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE—CON.					SOUTHERN EUROPE.				Europe, not specified.
	Russia.	Finland.	Rumania.	Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.	Turkey in Europe.	Greece.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	
United States	**8,871,109**	**236,276**	**134,318**	**43,703**	**23,268**	**212,342**	**3,336,941**	**77,947**	**134,794**	**10,998**
GEOG. DIVISIONS:										
New England	470,118	35,253	4,307	649	4,460	43,404	494,798	4,124	67,304	258
Middle Atlantic	1,908,800	26,796	77,876	8,342	9,979	50,878	1,939,300	22,515	4,228	2,073
East North Central	838,762	103,097	33,570	19,179	5,070	53,309	406,075	4,656	1,024	2,963
West North Central	301,845	68,761	8,466	4,501	733	13,206	70,558	1,481	173	1,510
South Atlantic	131,635	1,995	3,144	1,369	427	14,630	81,326	11,388	765	741
East South Central	18,276	403	656	191	94	2,779	19,849	806	62	494
West South Central	40,568	724	991	705	185	4,595	74,446	6,049	469	1,715
Mountain	60,950	14,843	1,144	4,150	555	10,807	56,525	6,893	639	228
Pacific	100,155	44,404	4,164	4,617	1,765	18,734	194,064	20,035	60,130	1,016
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	10,983	2,435	76	23	525	1,624	5,589	114	292	17
New Hampshire	9,143	3,038	28	23	311	6,647	3,922	48	184	10
Vermont	4,554	884	18	3	6	236	7,704	1,032	68	6
Massachusetts	274,000	26,173	1,893	499	2,958	28,230	238,178	1,341	49,215	112
Rhode Island	20,429	581	541	74	283	1,622	70,665	164	15,387	20
Connecticut	150,409	2,142	1,751	117	377	5,045	168,740	1,425	2,158	93
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	1,168,518	18,158	58,886	1,727	7,662	28,830	1,124,433	16,872	2,268	1,015
New Jersey	227,963	3,524	5,302	386	396	5,848	344,468	2,719	863	287
Pennsylvania	512,319	5,114	13,688	6,229	1,921	16,200	470,399	2,924	1,097	771
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	150,074	12,764	12,928	7,749	2,125	14,624	119,501	1,607	374	532
Indiana	29,526	402	3,502	1,856	841	4,235	12,703	793	46	256
Illinois	391,415	4,885	8,901	3,885	991	21,589	195,804	1,448	459	1,127
Michigan	185,816	70,305	7,270	4,501	784	8,178	55,877	663	114	790
Wisconsin	81,931	14,681	909	1,188	329	4,683	22,190	145	31	258
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	42,526	61,640	3,523	2,255	164	2,794	14,806	108	21	329
Iowa	16,465	164	412	791	72	3,341	9,089	119	34	317
Missouri	44,945	198	2,136	664	375	3,681	31,141	786	44	396
North Dakota	84,132	3,306	1,650	86	32	440	338	17	8	78
South Dakota	35,500	3,235	169	212	40	383	827	22	9	71
Nebraska	37,525	112	478	330	38	1,748	6,725	68	21	147
Kansas	40,752	106	98	163	12	819	7,032	361	36	172
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	8,919	60	181	2	1	377	8,319	169	21	13
Maryland	69,306	252	699	197	29	1,288	19,720	332	54	145
Dist. of Columbia	11,481	151	140	24	98	1,724	7,500	224	38	68
Virginia	12,662	347	258	58	45	2,277	5,505	391	192	166
West Virginia	12,256	455	722	958	135	3,541	26,808	2,129	18	101
North Carolina	2,520	29	56	29	20	734	998	53	29	22
South Carolina	2,881	78	31	8	19	770	776	66	14	30
Georgia	8,676	68	202	33	54	2,026	1,391	262	62	138
Florida	2,934	555	855	60	26	1,893	10,309	7,762	337	55
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	6,536	77	253	75	23	544	4,180	120	15	210
Tennessee	5,986	64	149	21	29	704	4,867	79	15	77
Alabama	3,645	123	197	65	40	1,255	6,457	264	17	140
Mississippi	2,109	139	57	30	2	276	4,345	343	15	67
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	1,965	25	85	33	3	405	2,977	72	14	32
Louisiana	4,297	220	128	147	36	813	46,403	3,127	225	389
Oklahoma	16,501	127	86	160	21	812	4,755	293	30	171
Texas	17,805	352	692	365	125	2,565	20,311	2,557	200	1,143
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	13,013	7,155	320	1,193	263	1,413	6,535	123	47	34
Idaho	3,642	1,954	73	167	56	826	2,493	2,046	69	17
Wyoming	3,237	1,669	86	596	82	1,388	2,657	201	62	10
Colorado	36,675	1,675	482	653	51	2,078	28,527	629	71	114
New Mexico	672	69	13	129	14	328	3,471	399	57	15
Arizona	1,856	636	74	642	20	413	2,334	1,578	62	17
Utah	1,528	1,417	88	361	64	3,667	6,024	377	25	13
Nevada	327	268	8	409	5	694	4,484	1,540	246	8
PACIFIC:										
Washington	26,430	21,053	473	1,074	1,087	4,092	18,754	723	469	114
Oregon	14,745	11,398	372	480	244	2,011	7,550	888	335	53
California	58,980	11,953	3,319	3,063	434	12,631	167,760	18,424	59,326	849

WHITE STOCK, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

constituted prior to the World War.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	ASIA.		AMERICA.						All other countries.	Of mixed foreign parentage.
	Turkey in Asia.	All other.	Canada—French.	Canada—Other.	Newfoundland.	West Indies.[1]	Mexico.	Central and South America.		
United States.	**164,480**	**10,735**	**848,309**	**1,755,519**	**25,448**	**45,496**	**725,332**	**19,487**	**116,458**	**1,502,457**
GEOG. DIVISIONS:										
New England	41,112	1,206	620,157	510,069	16,017	2,358	281	1,030	58,357	158,590
Middle Atlantic	48,127	2,713	53,726	234,110	5,170	16,600	5,437	8,219	7,787	477,885
E. North Central	28,127	2,631	102,655	490,220	1,625	1,656	7,966	1,528	8,354	366,076
W. North Central	8,572	745	42,027	192,348	419	680	26,485	734	3,611	208,475
South Atlantic	9,226	391	2,047	24,356	351	20,538	797	898	1,594	35,306
E. South Central	3,490	129	508	7,271	69	482	756	254	570	13,116
W. South Central	7,934	442	2,141	22,803	176	1,544	410,009	1,331	1,725	37,068
Mountain	3,328	429	10,014	69,132	386	371	146,353	371	3,323	65,792
Pacific	14,564	2,049	15,034	205,210	1,235	1,267	127,248	5,121	31,137	140,149
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	1,555	46	86,110	93,947	406	124	12	31	222	6,716
New Hampshire	1,417	17	90,246	32,642	336	51	9	40	152	5,191
Vermont	554	19	39,419	25,949	124	21	10	22	81	3,520
Massachusetts	27,954	478	287,897	318,502	14,907	1,406	178	679	50,198	98,517
Rhode Island	5,352	95	75,658	16,846	517	236	12	91	6,608	14,569
Connecticut	4,280	551	40,827	22,183	027	520	60	167	1,096	30,077
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	25,233	1,604	49,730	185,474	3,211	12,834	3,134	6,437	4,322	272,788
New Jersey	7,652	534	2,004	19,246	989	1,894	462	862	1,357	75,069
Pennsylvania	15,242	575	1,992	29,390	970	1,872	1,841	920	2,108	130,028
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	8,748	369	4,030	46,456	329	566	1,019	374	1,570	72,434
Indiana	1,837	257	1,763	12,511	97	89	740	86	568	18,815
Illinois	5,210	1,260	14,322	74,437	615	570	4,592	629	2,763	126,458
Michigan	10,127	621	62,206	314,844	438	303	1,387	285	1,453	84,925
Wisconsin	2,205	124	20,334	41,972	146	128	228	155	1,995	63,444
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	1,926	173	26,430	67,064	148	93	333	106	829	70,623
Iowa	1,180	137	2,032	29,169	54	151	3,093	118	691	33,089
Missouri	2,110	130	1,272	16,738	81	296	3,815	177	883	32,468
North Dakota	835	44	5,774	33,013	34	6	35	16	219	20,212
South Dakota	646	72	2,126	12,948	17	17	92	37	179	13,576
Nebraska	1,231	95	1,401	17,153	63	60	2,890	87	370	20,133
Kansas	644	94	2,992	16,263	22	57	16,227	193	440	18,374
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	43	6	42	860	9	43	61	6	38	1,909
Maryland	272	52	339	3,639	98	396	100	206	408	11,402
Dist. of Columbia	624	55	467	3,747	44	191	71	170	197	4,604
Virginia	1,608	86	296	3,749	59	140	108	141	236	3,791
West Virginia	2,553	13	137	1,949	5	25	81	31	127	3,909
North Carolina	1,097	42	43	1,276	6	71	33	45	85	727
South Carolina	788	14	63	584	9	67	11	32	32	754
Georgia	1,085	43	165	1,912	25	156	88	52	109	2,317
Florida	1,156	80	495	6,640	96	19,449	244	215	362	5,893
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	791	41	150	2,160	27	51	172	47	235	6,486
Tennessee	350	22	149	2,153	18	70	245	86	136	2,700
Alabama	1,111	29	138	1,967	12	279	185	90	125	2,638
Mississippi	1,238	37	71	991	12	82	154	31	74	1,292
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	478	23	213	2,360	21	40	366	38	166	2,867
Louisiana	2,175	100	424	2,571	33	1,018	3,139	896	277	8,338
Oklahoma	1,661	83	700	7,685	33	94	8,330	56	289	6,714
Texas	3,620	236	804	10,187	89	392	398,174	341	993	19,149
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	633	61	6,041	25,194	134	40	264	50	401	13,989
Idaho	148	54	1,376	11,036	110	21	1,271	20	602	8,523
Wyoming	244	25	297	3,593	7	28	2,025	34	126	3,738
Colorado	713	135	1,404	17,043	75	163	14,533	93	461	15,714
New Mexico	454	38	163	1,664	8	30	34,083	15	75	1,603
Arizona	634	54	279	4,056	29	53	91,514	81	268	3,510
Utah	447	48	211	4,138	12	19	1,311	34	1,065	16,633
Nevada	55	14	243	2,408	11	17	1,352	44	325	2,082
PACIFIC:										
Washington	1,213	371	7,175	73,205	539	145	507	296	1,488	35,380
Oregon	505	141	1,977	27,359	112	109	655	109	813	16,849
California	12,846	1,537	5,882	104,646	584	1,013	126,086	4,716	28,836	87,920

[1] Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 105.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN WHITE

	DIVISION AND STATE.	PER CENT WHICH SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN CONTRIBUTED TO TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN SPECIFIED DIVISION OR STATE.														
		Northwestern Europe.												Central and Eastern Europe.		
		England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	Switzerland.	France.	Germany.	Austria.	Hungary.
1	**United States**	6.3	2.0	0.6	11.4	2.8	4.0	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.9	19.9	8.6	3.1
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
2	New England	7.2	2.5	0.2	20.5	0.3	3.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.5	3.6	4.3	0.9
3	Middle Atlantic	5.8	1.8	0.8	14.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	(1)	0.5	0.8	15.6	11.7	4.6
4	East North Central	5.6	1.7	0.6	7.2	2.6	4.2	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.8	30.5	10.5	4.2
5	West North Central	4.6	1.5	0.5	6.6	11.4	10.5	3.5	1.5	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.7	29.6	6.2	1.2
6	South Atlantic	8.3	2.9	0.7	11.8	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	(1)	0.7	1.2	22.5	6.6	2.8
7	East South Central	8.1	3.0	0.7	15.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	(1)	2.7	2.5	35.0	2.7	1.0
8	West South Central	4.6	1.3	0.3	4.8	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	(1)	1.0	2.5	21.3	7.0	0.5
9	Mountain	13.8	3.7	1.5	7.2	4.0	6.6	4.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.6	1.0	11.2	4.4	1.4
10	Pacific	9.5	3.3	0.8	9.3	4.3	6.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	2.2	2.0	14.4	3.0	0.7
	NEW ENGLAND:															
11	Maine	5.0	2.2	0.2	9.0	0.5	1.7	0.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4
12	New Hampshire	5.2	2.3	0.1	12.9	0.4	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.3	2.1	3.6	0.1
13	Vermont	5.6	4.1	1.2	13.3	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.4	1.7	2.2	0.5
14	Massachusetts	7.2	2.5	0.1	23.7	0.4	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.4	2.8	3.7	0.2
15	Rhode Island	12.6	3.0	0.1	18.9	0.2	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.6	2.3	3.6	0.1
16	Connecticut	5.9	1.9	0.2	18.3	0.3	4.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.7	7.9	8.0	3.9
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
17	New York	4.9	1.4	0.3	15.1	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.8	15.8	9.4	2.4
18	New Jersey	6.6	2.3	0.2	13.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.2	(1)	0.9	0.9	16.6	10.6	5.4
19	Pennsylvania	7.1	2.1	2.0	13.4	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.5	0.7	14.6	16.4	8.1
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
20	Ohio	6.9	1.8	1.6	8.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.9	1.1	30.1	13.0	9.6
21	Indiana	6.2	2.2	0.7	8.7	0.3	2.4	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.1	2.0	1.9	43.4	7.1	4.7
22	Illinois	4.9	1.7	0.3	9.4	2.0	7.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	26.8	13.1	3.0
23	Michigan	7.5	2.2	0.2	4.9	0.9	3.2	0.9	5.1	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	21.4	6.9	2.8
24	Wisconsin	3.0	0.8	0.5	4.0	9.5	3.6	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.3	45.6	7.0	1.8
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
25	Minnesota	2.4	1.0	0.2	4.3	18.2	18.2	2.9	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	23.7	5.7	1.6
26	Iowa	6.6	2.1	0.8	8.9	7.3	7.5	5.5	4.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.8	36.8	4.9	0.5
27	Missouri	6.0	1.7	0.5	11.9	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	2.5	1.7	43.3	5.4	2.3
28	North Dakota	2.1	1.2	0.1	2.6	20.5	6.6	2.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	13.3	3.6	1.4
29	South Dakota	4.1	1.3	0.5	4.7	19.0	7.8	5.5	2.9	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	24.6	4.5	0.6
30	Nebraska	5.1	1.5	0.5	6.2	1.4	10.5	6.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	34.6	13.2	0.4
31	Kansas	8.9	2.8	1.1	8.0	0.8	8.1	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	2.3	1.6	28.6	7.1	1.0
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
32	Delaware	8.6	2.1	0.4	23.2	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.9	12.1	9.3	1.0
33	Maryland	5.0	2.1	0.6	10.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.6	35.3	7.5	1.3
34	District of Columbia	10.4	3.2	0.6	22.6	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	(1)	1.0	1.7	18.5	1.8	0.5
35	Virginia	12.7	4.5	0.7	11.3	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.2	(1)	0.8	1.5	15.5	5.3	4.3
36	West Virginia	7.5	2.4	1.6	7.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	(1)	1.4	1.0	14.5	13.0	10.0
37	North Carolina	15.2	7.0	0.5	8.3	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.2	(1)	1.2	1.9	15.6	2.1	0.7
38	South Carolina	8.8	3.8	0.2	14.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	(1)	0.3	1.8	25.4	4.1	0.5
39	Georgia	10.9	4.2	0.6	14.2	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	(1)	0.9	2.3	18.4	2.7	1.3
40	Florida	11.4	3.2	0.4	5.6	1.4	2.8	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.7	12.1	1.5	0.7
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
41	Kentucky	5.6	1.6	0.5	16.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	(1)	3.2	2.0	49.6	2.1	1.6
42	Tennessee	10.8	3.4	1.3	16.6	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	(1)	4.0	2.3	20.8	2.4	1.4
43	Alabama	11.9	6.4	1.0	10.0	1.1	3.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	(1)	1.2	3.2	19.1	3.6	2.3
44	Mississippi	8.8	2.7	0.3	12.9	1.0	2.8	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.1	4.2	17.7	4.5	0.5
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
45	Arkansas	9.9	3.0	0.7	9.5	0.6	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.4	(1)	3.9	2.9	35.3	6.2	1.0
46	Louisiana	4.4	1.2	0.2	9.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	(1)	0.8	10.7	19.8	2.1	0.5
47	Oklahoma	9.2	3.3	1.0	8.4	0.8	2.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.8	2.2	26.4	7.2	0.7
48	Texas	3.5	0.9	0.1	3.0	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.7	1.0	19.8	8.0	0.4
	MOUNTAIN:															
49	Montana	8.8	3.5	1.0	11.0	10.8	6.5	2.9	1.5	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.8	13.1	6.0	2.5
50	Idaho	17.4	4.1	2.3	5.6	5.4	9.9	6.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	3.3	1.0	13.6	2.3	0.6
51	Wyoming	13.5	6.1	1.6	7.3	2.5	7.3	4.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.2	13.3	8.8	1.9
52	Colorado	10.0	3.5	1.5	8.8	1.3	7.6	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.2	15.4	6.6	1.8
53	New Mexico	4.9	2.3	0.4	4.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	(1)	0.7	1.4	8.3	3.0	1.2
54	Arizona	5.8	1.5	0.4	3.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.6	0.8	4.6	1.5	0.7
55	Utah	32.7	5.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.5	13.2	2.0	0.1	(1)	2.4	0.5	5.4	1.5	0.5
56	Nevada	12.5	3.4	1.1	11.8	1.2	3.1	4.0	0.3	0.1	(1)	2.6	3.1	10.6	2.7	1.1
	PACIFIC:															
57	Washington	9.2	3.7	1.0	6.5	10.8	11.2	3.1	1.2	0.4	0.1	1.5	1.0	13.6	3.9	0.7
58	Oregon	9.4	4.0	0.7	6.8	5.9	8.1	3.2	0.9	0.6	0.1	3.7	1.2	18.9	3.6	0.8
59	California	9.7	3.0	0.7	10.8	1.6	4.1	2.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	2.2	2.6	13.9	2.6	0.6

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

STOCK BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

PER CENT WHICH SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN CONTRIBUTED TO TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN SPECIFIED DIVISION OR STATE—continued.

Central and Eastern Europe—Con.					Southern Europe.				Europe, not specified.	Asia.		America.						All other countries.	Of mixed foreign parentage.	
												Canada.								
Russia.	Finland.	Rumania.	Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro.	Turkey in Europe.	Greece.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.		Turkey in Asia.	All other.	French.	Other.	Newfoundland.	West Indies.[2]	Mexico.	Central and South America.			
10.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	9.2	0.2	0.4	(1)	0.5	(1)	2.3	4.8	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.3	4.1	1
10.4	0.8	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.0	11.0	0.1	1.5	(1)	0.9	(1)	13.7	11.3	0.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.3	3.5	2
15.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	16.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.4	1.9	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	4.0	3
9.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	4.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	1.1	5.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	4.0	4
6.4	1.4	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.3	1.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.9	4.0	(1)	(1)	0.6	(1)	0.1	4.4	5
15.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	(1)	1.7	9.4	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	(1)	0.2	2.8	(1)	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.1	6
6.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	1.0	7.2	0.3	(1)	0.2	1.3	(1)	0.2	2.6	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	4.8	7
3.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.4	6.4	0.5	(1)	0.1	0.7	(1)	0.2	2.0	(1)	0.1	35.5	0.1	0.1	3.2	8
5.0	1.2	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.9	4.7	0.6	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.8	5.7	(1)	(1)	12.1	(1)	0.3	5.4	9
4.1	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	7.9	0.8	2.4	(1)	0.6	0.1	0.6	8.3	0.1	0.1	5.2	0.2	1.3	5.7	10
4.1	0.9	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.6	2.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.6	(1)	31.9	34.8	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.5	11
4.2	1.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.1	1.8	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.7	(1)	41.6	15.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.4	12
3.7	0.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	6.2	0.8	0.1	(1)	0.4	(1)	31.9	21.0	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.9	13
10.7	1.0	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.1	9.3	0.1	1.9	(1)	1.1	(1)	11.2	12.4	0.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	2.0	3.8	14
4.9	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.4	16.8	(1)	3.7	(1)	1.3	(1)	18.0	4.0	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.6	3.5	15
16.5	0.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.6	18.6	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.5	0.1	4.5	2.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.3	16
18.0	0.3	0.9	(1)	0.1	0.4	17.3	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.8	2.9	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	4.2	17
12.5	0.2	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.3	18.9	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.1	18
13.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	12.8	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.1	0.8	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.5	19
7.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.8	6.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.2	2.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	3.8	20
5.7	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.8	2.4	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.3	2.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	3.6	21
12.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.7	6.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.4	2.3	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	3.9	22
9.6	3.6	0.4	0.2	(1)	0.4	2.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	3.2	16.3	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	4.4	23
5.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	1.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	1.3	2.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.1	24
2.8	4.0	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	1.7	4.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.6	25
1.9	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.4	1.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	3.4	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.1	3.9	26
6.5	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	4.5	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.2	2.4	(1)	(1)	0.6	(1)	0.1	4.7	27
19.5	0.8	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	1.3	7.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.7	28
11.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.7	4.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.4	29
7.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	1.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.3	3.3	(1)	(1)	0.6	(1)	0.1	3.9	30
10.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	1.8	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.7	4.1	(1)	(1)	4.1	(1)	0.1	4.6	31
16.9	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.7	15.8	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.6	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	3.6	32
22.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.4	6.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	3.7	33
13.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.1	2.0	8.6	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.5	4.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.3	34
15.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.7	6.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.1	0.4	4.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	4.5	35
8.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	2.5	18.6	1.5	(1)	0.1	1.8	(1)	0.1	1.3	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	2.7	36
13.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	4.0	5.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	5.9	0.2	0.2	6.9	(1)	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	3.9	37
15.1	0.4	0.2	(1)	0.1	4.0	4.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	4.1	0.1	0.3	3.1	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.9	38
18.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	4.4	3.9	0.6	0.1	0.3	2.3	0.1	0.4	4.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	5.0	39
2.8	0.5	0.8	0.1	(1)	1.8	9.7	7.3	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.5	6.3	0.1	18.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	5.6	40
4.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.4	3.0	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.1	1.5	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	4.6	41
11.2	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	1.3	9.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.3	4.0	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	5.1	42
6.9	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.4	12.2	0.5	(1)	0.3	2.1	0.1	0.3	3.7	(1)	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	5.0	43
7.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	(1)	1.0	16.0	1.3	0.1	0.2	4.6	0.1	0.3	3.6	(1)	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	4.8	44
3.7	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.8	5.6	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.4	4.4	(1)	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	5.4	45
2.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.5	30.0	2.0	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.3	1.7	(1)	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.2	5.4	46
11.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.6	3.3	0.2	(1)	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.5	5.4	(1)	0.1	5.9	(1)	0.2	4.7	47
2.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	2.5	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.1	1.3	(1)	(1)	49.4	(1)	0.1	2.4	48
5.0	2.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	2.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	2.3	9.7	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	5.4	49
2.8	1.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.6	1.9	1.6	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	1.0	8.4	0.1	(1)	1.0	(1)	0.5	6.5	50
4.8	2.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.1	4.0	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.4	5.3	(1)	(1)	3.0	0.1	0.2	5.6	51
11.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.6	8.9	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.4	5.3	(1)	0.1	4.5	(1)	0.1	4.9	52
1.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.5	5.7	0.7	0.1	(1)	0.7	0.1	0.3	2.7	(1)	(1)	55.5	(1)	0.1	2.6	53
1.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.3	1.7	1.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.2	2.9	(1)	(1)	65.2	0.1	0.2	2.5	54
0.8	0.7	(1)	0.2	(1)	1.9	3.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	2.1	(1)	(1)	0.7	(1)	0.5	8.5	55
1.0	0.8	(1)	1.2	(1)	2.0	13.0	4.5	0.7	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.7	7.0	(1)	(1)	3.9	0.1	0.9	6.0	56
4.3	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	3.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	1.2	12.0	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	5.8	57
5.4	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	2.8	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.7	10.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.3	6.2	58
3.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.8	10.6	1.2	3.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	6.6	(1)	0.1	7.9	0.3	1.8	5.5	59

[2] Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 106.—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE

[Figures relate to countries as

CITY.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.						
		England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.
Akron, Ohio	77,639	6,282	1,721	1,229	4,279	312	1,572	417
Albany, N. Y	55,771	3,205	1,072	132	15,254	56	247	174
Atlanta, Ga	12,837	1,354	516	67	1,194	50	239	74
Baltimore, Md	246,750	8,604	2,520	669	24,711	802	936	510
Birmingham, Ala	16,339	2,063	1,332	235	1,255	56	232	63
Boston, Mass	548,674	24,590	11,639	553	174,883	2,975	12,027	1,678
Bridgeport, Conn	104,404	7,178	1,726	132	16,124	294	3,437	774
Buffalo, N. Y	336,907	17,178	5,339	633	32,195	621	2,464	577
Cambridge, Mass	75,205	3,693	1,801	128	26,066	288	2,050	179
Camden, N. J	51,504	4,820	952	234	5,997	413	406	135
Chicago, Ill	1,946,298	60,998	25,173	4,354	199,956	44,961	121,326	22,615
Cincinnati, Ohio	164,492	5,709	1,509	619	20,566	93	257	227
Cleveland, Ohio	549,779	26,146	7,718	3,428	35,305	1,053	4,410	1,273
Columbus, Ohio	55,652	4,035	1,091	2,059	7,974	105	343	110
Dallas, Tex	22,379	2,085	598	88	1,949	219	460	248
Dayton, Ohio	42,499	1,910	567	166	4,294	75	171	60
Denver, Colo	104,966	10,780	3,640	1,290	13,751	1,331	8,910	1,982
Des Moines, Iowa	36,526	4,345	1,319	853	4,126	1,231	5,210	1,150
Detroit, Mich	638,068	39,131	16,587	1,534	32,412	2,241	6,370	2,954
Fall River, Mass	100,946	17,514	1,366	140	12,493	63	138	59
Fort Worth, Tex	14,951	1,107	392	54	1,431	146	407	82
Grand Rapids, Mich	80,393	3,320	855	75	3,571	392	2,280	621
Hartford, Conn	93,354	4,517	1,994	113	20,930	161	4,390	1,292
Houston, Tex	31,835	2,508	596	91	2,110	171	482	307
Indianapolis, Ind	60,114	3,769	1,405	265	11,123	145	484	603
Jersey City, N. J	202,926	9,184	3,093	402	46,044	2,292	2,212	700
Kansas City, Kans	30,128	1,802	517	271	3,731	120	1,588	472
Kansas City, Mo	84,383	6,649	2,383	593	13,633	574	5,068	1,020
Los Angeles, Calif	252,406	28,324	8,291	2,043	20,948	3,876	10,402	4,091
Louisville, Ky	55,366	1,995	632	85	9,496	52	187	115
Lowell, Mass	87,833	7,129	1,994	57	23,595	144	1,093	54
Memphis, Tenn	18,318	1,421	473	53	2,947	50	316	140
Milwaukee, Wis	323,979	6,005	1,931	876	10,038	5,112	2,175	1,997
Minneapolis, Minn	243,187	8,521	3,668	871	13,614	41,237	61,514	5,717
Nashville, Tenn	8,681	765	260	18	2,025	24	44	37
New Bedford, Mass	96,044	16,060	1,106	95	6,858	106	519	110
New Haven, Conn	113,415	4,633	1,874	143	24,862	276	2,744	498
New Orleans, La	95,275	4,060	1,048	96	11,091	685	606	507
New York, N. Y	4,294,629	136,605	47,103	3,777	616,027	40,544	57,750	14,914
Bronx borough	594,220	14,904	5,657	351	67,429	1,803	6,133	1,416
Brooklyn borough	1,528,713	53,764	17,816	1,207	199,709	29,302	28,450	7,075
Manhattan borough	1,780,627	48,639	16,881	1,717	293,627	4,884	16,802	4,170
Queens borough	314,319	14,683	5,102	354	41,945	1,728	4,828	1,608
Richmond borough	76,750	4,615	1,647	148	13,917	2,737	1,537	645
Newark, N. J	283,810	13,128	4,965	348	33,219	323	1,559	784
Norfolk, Va	14,467	1,152	388	59	1,349	259	337	134
Oakland, Calif	113,725	12,020	4,302	1,750	13,500	2,523	5,495	3,764
Omaha, Nebr	94,521	4,542	1,790	300	9,579	1,057	9,282	6,423
Paterson, N. J	102,430	9,165	4,251	90	11,886	52	268	104
Philadelphia, Pa	989,398	75,273	19,473	3,669	222,246	2,231	5,115	2,272
Pittsburgh, Pa	333,731	20,216	7,465	4,913	53,749	216	2,439	249
Portland, Oreg	116,745	11,015	4,813	864	8,872	6,309	10,114	3,081
Providence, R. I	168,028	18,595	4,044	177	41,551	468	5,187	250
Reading, Pa	25,851	1,074	233	241	1,419	30	57	27
Richmond, Va	14,618	1,600	674	82	1,744	42	109	66
Rochester, N. Y	182,113	14,421	3,145	268	19,877	179	933	360
St. Louis, Mo	343,133	13,119	3,624	624	44,405	427	2,307	1,128
St. Paul, Minn	153,793	5,126	2,174	291	15,048	10,499	24,227	3,283
Salt Lake City, Utah	60,547	19,930	3,498	1,670	2,720	2,056	5,461	4,033
San Antonio, Tex	70,500	2,405	527	43	2,309	150	309	193
San Francisco, Calif	322,843	23,132	8,592	1,204	63,299	5,397	11,407	6,278
Scranton, Pa	88,499	6,584	1,228	8,991	17,368	13	214	48
Seattle, Wash	162,879	18,175	7,807	1,835	13,370	17,628	18,855	4,656
Spokane, Wash	46,056	4,600	1,830	458	4,043	3,780	5,395	1,095
Springfield, Mass	77,854	4,751	2,885	102	19,351	154	2,491	185
Syracuse, N. Y	90,300	6,664	1,424	344	17,334	84	330	169
Toledo, Ohio	113,330	5,986	1,337	332	8,201	237	634	387
Trenton, N. J	70,707	6,826	1,178	124	7,746	28	185	142
Washington, D. C	87,372	9,085	2,759	511	19,727	725	1,346	610
Wilmington, Del	42,514	2,992	780	142	9,999	89	485	73
Worcester, Mass	127,675	7,175	2,094	110	31,365	544	15,856	446
Yonkers, N. Y	68,119	4,554	2,601	176	15,442	333	753	209
Youngstown, Ohio	79,136	6,881	2,577	3,708	7,338	115	1,884	99

STOCK, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

constituted prior to the World War.]

CITY.	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE—continued.					CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE.		
	Netherlands.	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	Switzerland.	France.	Germany.	Austria.	Hungary.
Akron, Ohio	281	134	10	1,212	1,041	12,988	10,688	10,957
Albany, N. Y	754	40	59	179	367	13,663	2,260	152
Atlanta, Ga	44	28	2	145	316	2,038	356	236
Baltimore, Md	541	135	24	677	1,386	87,498	20,079	2,618
Birmingham, Ala	38	40	.....	149	453	1,987	386	129
Boston, Mass	1,313	797	18	669	2,100	18,814	8,691	900
Bridgeport, Conn	132	73	10	289	504	6,374	9,658	15,875
Buffalo, N. Y	1,226	217	116	1,696	3,279	114,250	37,295	5,697
Cambridge, Mass	56	36	.....	53	238	1,382	1,242	90
Camden, N. J	86	49	18	261	417	9,319	5,562	496
Chicago, Ill	22,136	4,975	5,080	7,766	9,142	421,443	316,295	70,209
Cincinnati, Ohio	1,213	96	69	1,717	2,234	93,460	4,363	5,395
Cleveland, Ohio	2,778	184	188	3,380	2,048	102,441	124,900	75,666
Columbus, Ohio	163	115	11	1,120	786	20,748	1,795	1,574
Dallas, Tex	100	59	8	431	520	4,831	1,019	114
Dayton, Ohio	189	44	27	373	585	20,194	1,974	3,589
Denver, Colo	1,084	153	69	1,220	1,408	17,889	4,157	1,208
Des Moines, Iowa	467	79	10	334	407	5,734	934	119
Detroit, Mich	4,230	9,350	251	2,508	4,604	148,747	58,378	25,746
Fall River, Mass	19	33	.....	14	172	491	4,420	26
Fort Worth, Tex	37	14	1	108	236	2,082	803	31
Grand Rapids, Mich	30,846	110	16	171	337	12,241	4,257	278
Hartford, Conn	98	27	28	210	410	5,929	6,182	698
Houston, Tex	151	66	9	285	826	7,939	1,611	218
Indianapolis, Ind	433	61	27	786	1,029	25,249	2,164	611
Jersey City, N. J	563	322	25	1,031	1,573	37,385	21,091	2,664
Kansas City, Kans	122	289	9	299	301	5,651	3,818	2,664
Kansas City, Mo	354	786	48	1,145	1,309	18,134	2,613	794
Los Angeles, Calif	1,807	703	250	2,925	6,222	38,522	8,080	3,246
Louisville, Ky	247	93	9	2,172	1,047	29,379	842	188
Lowell, Mass	38	223	1	9	154	561	2,434	40
Memphis, Tenn	72	18	2	225	472	3,767	463	194
Milwaukee, Wis	2,026	388	888	2,219	998	187,933	27,813	12,200
Minneapolis, Minn	974	312	591	1,182	1,189	33,955	13,119	3,101
Nashville, Tenn	42	14	5	284	203	1,830	222	321
New Bedford, Mass	21	213	.....	78	543	1,185	4,038	84
New Haven, Conn	124	207	3	265	432	9,075	3,962	910
New Orleans, La	346	217	6	796	11,213	22,192	1,724	185
New York, N. Y	9,552	4,342	486	16,063	33,957	584,838	431,397	123,175
Bronx borough	1,146	341	40	2,361	2,965	88,614	66,050	20,380
Brooklyn borough	3,519	1,042	115	3,824	7,255	191,637	119,098	19,967
Manhattan borough	3,837	2,402	219	6,905	19,217	180,079	215,789	78,927
Queens borough	851	457	101	2,452	3,729	111,182	25,802	7,022
Richmond borough	199	100	11	521	791	13,326	4,658	1,879
Newark, N. J	658	133	26	1,364	1,779	49,341	34,423	9,054
Norfolk, Va	169	33	4	49	167	1,492	310	100
Oakland, Calif	627	217	39	1,490	2,982	15,098	3,420	705
Omaha, Nebr	344	402	63	586	522	16,748	16,798	1,384
Paterson, N. J	9,448	1,376	16	2,680	1,303	9,821	4,023	1,308
Philadelphia, Pa	1,190	999	89	3,984	6,862	149,310	63,317	22,883
Pittsburgh, Pa	312	226	107	2,513	2,931	75,815	44,152	17,162
Portland, Oreg	956	593	137	3,045	1,309	19,723	4,568	1,086
Providence, R. I	119	192	6	149	604	4,162	4,088	226
Reading, Pa	36	9	6	142	154	7,138	4,702	838
Richmond, Va	55	30	.....	93	236	3,470	461	99
Rochester, N. Y	4,077	624	31	1,186	1,057	45,537	7,533	770
St. Louis, Mo	1,473	806	136	6,538	4,995	149,331	24,174	12,183
St. Paul, Minn	679	196	904	1,535	770	38,273	12,554	3,731
Salt Lake City, Utah	1,525	31	19	1,431	352	5,477	599	196
San Antonio, Tex	134	146	15	436	1,076	11,638	1,114	135
San Francisco, Calif	1,452	836	148	5,298	11,806	53,924	9,983	2,591
Scranton, Pa	41	30	3	398	305	12,131	10,033	2,186
Seattle, Wash	1,143	906	112	1,352	1,812	17,686	4,301	926
Spokane, Wash	407	128	96	576	491	7,902	991	231
Springfield, Mass	92	49	2	188	309	3,424	3,189	214
Syracuse, N. Y	200	56	18	660	720	19,693	6,491	327
Toledo, Ohio	335	254	155	2,295	1,187	43,578	10,347	5,800
Trenton, N. J	70	31	19	169	310	8,870	7,250	11,576
Washington, D. C	366	127	33	835	1,447	16,178	1,570	435
Wilmington, Del	47	17	6	109	327	4,656	4,447	315
Worcester, Mass	131	49	2	37	218	1,692	3,463	67
Yonkers, N. Y	208	42	4	232	483	6,874	11,040	3,811
Youngstown, Ohio	104	31	30	408	315	6,866	11,816	10,725

TABLE 106.—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

[Figures relate to countries as

CITY.	CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE—con.					SOUTHERN EUROPE.				Europe, not specified.
	Russia.	Finland.	Rumania.	Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro.	Turkey in Europe.	Greece.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	
Akron, Ohio	6,815	107	757	1,491	261	2,041	6,366	306	17	21
Albany, N. Y.	6,361	22	89	8	79	226	6,506	30	3	12
Atlanta, Ga.	3,495	23	57	1	34	605	219	41	6	84
Baltimore, Md.	64,719	150	616	162	16	950	16,489	221	44	79
Birmingham, Ala.	1,609	7	54	15	6	625	3,776	25	.....	27
Boston, Mass.	86,206	937	917	28	477	3,881	77,105	513	2,063	29
Bridgeport, Conn.	14,630	125	376	35	69	1,053	17,586	415	40	8
Buffalo, N. Y.	35,190	254	363	105	104	688	34,955	222	57	64
Cambridge, Mass.	7,198	88	106	5	42	520	5,432	63	3,530	1
Camden, N. J.	8,707	210	136	22	15	87	9,688	20	26	29
Chicago, Ill.	319,566	2,301	7,420	1,807	401	15,539	124,184	716	95	525
Cincinnati, Ohio.	9,456	22	771	171	236	376	5,691	80	12	54
Cleveland, Ohio.	76,886	1,675	4,112	949	147	1,896	35,687	215	32	73
Columbus, Ohio.	3,708	92	161	99	48	496	4,601	26	6	17
Dallas, Texas.	2,181	7	169	44	9	365	1,534	86	2	22
Dayton, Ohio	3,520	21	166	60	257	266	943	30	2	23
Denver, Colo.	11,864	191	388	146	16	880	7,135	216	25	68
Des Moines, Iowa.	3,241	20	149	40	14	272	2,369	12	1	19
Detroit, Mich.	103,661	3,269	5,550	2,704	421	5,246	29,047	366	76	554
Fall River, Mass.	4,980	50	57	19	2	189	2,088	11	10,207	3
Fort Worth, Tex.	1,237	1	37	44	50	282	390	76	1	23
Grand Rapids, Mich.	8,544	180	85	8	3	64	1,097	18	5	18
Hartford, Conn.	20,776	114	538	8	18	388	14,307	33	155	2
Houston, Tex.	2,247	30	178	14	3	251	3,370	128	24	45
Indianapolis, Ind.	3,095	41	894	359	211	521	1,578	50	7	15
Jersey City, N. J.	25,321	1,338	517	33	17	470	33,767	316	37	13
Kansas City, Kans.	2,902	10	35	109	5	326	294	30	.....	20
Kansas City, Mo.	8,598	62	309	120	5	752	7,804	93	4	70
Los Angeles, Calif.	20,209	731	1,358	445	174	1,267	15,415	1,581	414	158
Louisville, Ky.	3,381	15	68	8	1	104	1,243	36	8	140
Lowell, Mass.	5,479	48	18	144	21	5,512	825	10	2,671	8
Memphis, Tenn.	2,423	18	49	.....	.....	394	2,952	24	10	35
Milwaukee, Wis.	29,748	275	665	318	195	2,268	7,843	77	5	48
Minneapolis, Minn.	14,167	2,325	2,450	165	37	1,074	1,577	41	5	26
Nashville, Tenn.	1,179	6	52	9	1	143	266	12	.....	25
New Bedford, Mass.	4,895	23	19	13	331	825	1,227	53	10,967	.....
New Haven, Conn.	20,470	153	329	11	7	434	34,553	55	115	10
New Orleans, La.	2,897	110	107	27	13	547	21,818	2,602	175	304
New York, N. Y.	985,702	14,542	56,702	1,022	6,770	23,204	802,946	14,659	1,617	700
Bronx borough	178,699	2,235	12,771	67	137	1,263	83,645	472	52	96
Brooklyn borough	415,574	4,913	19,233	218	225	3,457	299,813	4,300	844	195
Manhattan borough	363,509	6,059	23,538	679	6,380	17,704	356,106	9,352	590	330
Queens borough	22,946	752	1,043	42	23	546	45,199	309	77	63
Richmond borough	4,974	583	117	16	5	234	18,183	226	54	16
Newark, N. J.	49,704	133	2,152	36	9	1,416	63,589	626	465	36
Norfolk, Va.	4,084	117	70	8	26	850	1,131	229	76	33
Oakland, Calif.	2,437	663	158	244	12	1,130	9,940	853	11,338	27
Omaha, Nebr.	8,601	39	388	189	29	485	5,836	29	1	18
Paterson, N. J.	16,261	19	70	17	18	390	22,936	77	3	8
Philadelphia, Pa.	205,730	1,057	7,981	275	468	2,208	136,793	1,062	235	126
Pittsburgh, Pa.	44,426	160	2,203	553	44	1,754	32,595	74	2	77
Portland, Oreg.	10,352	2,244	257	283	185	886	5,142	137	59	29
Providence, R. I.	13,537	134	451	34	21	645	42,018	65	3,067	6
Reading, Pa.	4,188	.....	12	7	11	715	3,598	37	2	3
Richmond, Va.	2,514	3	65	3	6	261	1,282	24	32	20
Rochester, N. Y.	18,185	58	204	64	133	433	36,731	56	211	24
St. Louis, Mo.	30,922	78	1,485	491	339	2,388	18,284	548	25	214
St. Paul, Minn.	9,795	172	711	78	6	428	3,515	14	1	22
Salt Lake City, Utah	927	127	64	21	14	675	970	93	4	5
San Antonio, Tex.	1,705	13	132	18	2	203	1,368	355	15	85
San Francisco, Calif.	12,068	2,711	1,098	604	89	3,868	45,599	4,208	2,141	494
Scranton, Pa.	16,752	15	81	1	.....	209	7,080	16	.....	8
Seattle, Wash.	6,552	3,437	173	333	878	1,155	5,475	299	59	33
Spokane, Wash.	1,262	256	101	83	5	120	1,814	23	3	9
Springfield, Mass.	9,879	295	80	28	39	1,245	8,706	26	34	1
Syracuse, N. Y.	9,879	58	76	40	33	532	13,681	34	4	4
Toledo, Ohio.	14,561	35	436	897	117	807	1,536	32	7	23
Trenton, N. J.	9,472	12	292	12	4	162	13,657	19	4	.....
Washington, D. C.	11,481	151	140	24	98	1,724	7,500	224	38	68
Wilmington, Del.	8,276	53	163	2	1	348	6,967	105	20	12
Worcester, Mass.	20,751	3,787	97	4	657	811	8,769	11	44	2
Yonkers, N. Y.	6,029	120	85	7	3	179	9,892	41	12	2
Youngstown, Ohio.	5,755	50	1,559	487	93	1,471	11,877	92	1	8

FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

constituted prior to the World War.]

CITY.	ASIA.		AMERICA.						All other countries.	Of mixed foreign parentage.
	Turkey in Asia.	All other.	Canada—French.	Canada—Other.	Newfoundland.	West Indies.[1]	Mexico.	Central and South America.		
Akron, Ohio	1,151	22	188	1,893	43	23	98	19	66	2,831
Albany, N. Y.	253	11	781	1,459	20	31	10	11	39	2,206
Atlanta, Ga.	204	15	39	549	4	36	18	6	28	627
Baltimore, Md.	108	33	218	2,032	52	279	61	127	219	8,465
Birmingham, Ala.	549	9	24	461	2	20	40	20	38	614
Boston, Mass.	5,470	105	3,933	73,434	5,470	371	45	163	856	25,024
Bridgeport, Conn.	535	19	1,170	2,307	72	65	8	18	76	3,217
Buffalo, N. Y.	720	45	376	25,118	99	102	80	44	225	15,313
Cambridge, Mass.	758	28	2,459	12,835	880	87	5	32	666	3,168
Camden, N. J.	134	8	62	495	411	44	1	22	44	2,178
Chicago, Ill.	2,794	1,071	7,248	45,455	359	393	1,310	442	995	77,248
Cincinnati, Ohio	598	20	106	1,729	18	74	28	37	227	7,349
Cleveland, Ohio	1,950	91	718	13,683	143	136	114	101	266	19,987
Columbus, Ohio	163	36	184	1,360	5	40	13	33	70	2,465
Dallas, Tex.	138	19	66	763	8	32	2,902	24	30	1,249
Dayton, Ohio	183	7	78	839	5	16	24	10	65	1,766
Denver, Colo.	139	30	444	6,224	39	97	1,783	40	196	6,173
Des Moines, Iowa	124	17	74	1,737	3	22	195	8	35	1,847
Detroit, Mich.	5,496	203	9,301	88,956	197	175	733	114	382	26,475
Fall River, Mass.	973	13	28,368	2,135	32	15	1	18	11,639	3,198
Fort Worth, Tex.	67	22	34	550	3	13	4,559	12	41	575
Grand Rapids, Mich.	665	26	360	7,041	10	16	14	8	33	2,828
Hartford, Conn.	582	86	2,477	3,165	95	50	9	14	109	3,449
Houston, Tex.	401	5	73	836	7	41	5,211	30	45	1,526
Indianapolis, Ind.	497	35	120	1,635	17	32	30	29	75	2,710
Jersey City, N. J.	234	10	159	1,925	98	165	26	53	108	8,448
Kansas City, Kans.	22	12	78	830	3	3	2,371	3	35	1,326
Kansas City, Mo.	303	37	278	3,021	20	46	2,105	28	116	4,525
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,483	197	1,305	20,585	124	244	31,173	403	890	14,460
Louisville, Ky.	279	9	54	665	18	8	6	13	87	2,684
Lowell, Mass.	867	8	23,699	7,233	54	12	1	10	684	3,003
Memphis, Tenn.	36	1	43	589	5	28	17	9	19	1,053
Milwaukee, Wis.	497	29	1,021	4,208	43	49	43	45	766	13,237
Minneapolis, Minn.	519	45	3,842	14,515	18	35	60	20	165	12,536
Nashville, Tenn.	82	8	27	241	.....	8	15	34	11	468
New Bedford, Mass.	509	7	22,888	2,436	47	38	3	81	17,911	2,755
New Haven, Conn.	331	35	1,249	2,143	62	77	6	38	57	3,267
New Orleans, La.	362	59	173	1,258	25	855	1,550	796	213	6,522
New York, N. Y.	15,342	998	3,476	37,873	2,461	11,483	2,651	5,778	2,691	182,882
Bronx borough	980	56	389	3,625	175	581	78	149	276	28,884
Brooklyn borough	6,839	334	1,074	13,826	1,553	3,720	537	1,306	918	65,964
Manhattan borough	6,883	523	1,443	15,777	480	6,430	1,933	4,082	1,187	68,547
Queens borough	581	57	439	3,396	174	582	71	146	251	15,778
Richmond borough	59	28	131	1,249	79	170	32	95	59	3,709
Newark, N. J.	483	67	318	2,355	99	183	65	117	203	10,650
Norfolk, Va.	250	14	58	638	17	31	24	56	48	705
Oakland, Calif.	232	86	425	7,173	31	80	1,472	332	1,563	7,468
Omaha, Nebr.	557	11	208	3,082	47	26	774	26	64	4,291
Paterson, N. J.	1,812	19	112	476	2	20	13	12	56	4,318
Philadelphia, Pa.	3,040	250	501	6,938	497	1,326	474	502	516	40,506
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1,520	29	83	2,680	162	32	26	53	145	14,648
Portland, Oreg.	317	74	783	11,252	68	49	116	42	341	7,644
Providence, R. I.	2,468	47	9,677	7,488	185	136	4	48	1,817	6,362
Reading, Pa.	20	1	14	97	1	16	101	6	12	904
Richmond, Va.	492	16	29	412	5	23	7	16	33	614
Rochester, N. Y.	556	30	494	16,042	50	31	7	28	58	7,514
St. Louis, Mo.	1,203	47	369	4,265	32	139	526	90	287	16,131
St. Paul, Minn.	666	35	2,567	7,191	32	31	90	22	153	8,974
Salt Lake City, Utah	196	21	90	1,710	6	14	265	10	310	5,427
San Antonio, Tex.	298	20	111	779	7	62	42,437	43	79	2,138
San Francisco, Calif.	749	246	767	11,852	145	245	5,180	2,005	2,613	20,814
Scranton, Pa.	450	7	24	431	2	9	3	9	48	3,181
Seattle, Wash.	551	167	1,480	20,474	310	60	131	128	497	10,123
Spokane, Wash.	63	19	410	6,732	26	14	15	9	118	2,951
Springfield, Mass.	1,124	14	11,060	4,891	97	50	12	35	51	2,801
Syracuse, N. Y.	412	13	1,099	6,509	22	34	8	20	64	3,264
Toledo, Ohio	1,003	21	1,364	5,845	40	38	233	28	111	5,131
Trenton, N. J.	165	16	99	390	14	15	19	24	29	1,778
Washington, D. C.	624	55	467	3,747	44	191	71	170	197	4,604
Wilmington, Del.	27	4	31	402	1	27	53	4	32	1,502
Worcester, Mass.	3,582	18	13,708	8,616	84	39	4	15	61	3,366
Yonkers, N. Y.	219	142	150	1,136	30	89	19	51	47	3,044
Youngstown, Ohio	557	12	30	987	8	19	70	29	45	3,089

[1] Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 107.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY

	CITY.	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.												CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE.		
		England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	Switzerland.	France.	Germany.	Austria.	Hungary.
1	Akron, Ohio	8.1	2.2	1.6	5.5	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	(1)	1.6	1.3	16.7	13.8	14.1
2	Albany, N. Y	5.7	1.9	0.2	27.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	24.5	4.1	0.3
3	Atlanta, Ga	10.5	4.0	0.5	9.3	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	(1)	1.1	2.5	15.9	2.8	1.8
4	Baltimore, Md	3.5	1.0	0.3	10.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.6	35.5	8.1	1.1
5	Birmingham, Ala	12.6	8.2	1.4	7.7	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	....	0.9	2.8	12.2	2.4	0.8
6	Boston, Mass	4.5	2.1	0.1	31.9	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.4	3.4	1.6	0.2
7	Bridgeport, Conn	6.9	1.7	0.1	15.4	0.3	3.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.5	6.1	9.3	15.2
8	Buffalo, N. Y	5.1	1.6	0.2	9.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.5	1.0	33.9	11.1	1.7
9	Cambridge, Mass	4.9	2.4	0.2	34.7	0.4	2.7	0.2	0.1	(1)	....	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.7	0.1
10	Camden, N. J	9.4	1.8	0.5	11.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.8	18.1	10.8	1.0
11	Chicago, Ill	3.1	1.3	0.2	10.3	2.3	6.2	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	21.7	16.3	3.6
12	Cincinnati, Ohio	3.5	0.9	0.4	12.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	(1)	1.0	1.4	50.8	2.7	3.3
13	Cleveland, Ohio	4.8	1.4	0.6	6.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.6	0.4	18.6	22.7	13.8
14	Columbus, Ohio	7.3	2.0	3.7	14.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	(1)	2.0	1.4	37.3	3.2	2.8
15	Dallas, Tex	9.3	2.7	0.4	8.7	1.0	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	(1)	1.9	2.3	21.6	4.6	0.5
16	Dayton, Ohio	4.5	1.3	0.4	10.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.4	47.5	4.6	8.4
17	Denver, Colo	10.3	3.5	1.2	13.1	1.3	8.5	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.3	17.0	4.0	1.2
18	Des Moines, Iowa	11.9	3.6	2.3	11.3	3.4	14.3	3.2	1.3	0.2	(1)	0.9	1.1	15.7	2.6	0.3
19	Detroit, Mich	6.1	2.6	0.2	5.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.5	(1)	0.4	0.7	23.3	9.1	4.0
20	Fall River, Mass	17.3	1.4	0.1	12.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	....	(1)	0.2	0.5	4.4	(1)
21	Fort Worth, Tex	7.4	2.6	0.4	9.6	1.0	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.7	1.6	13.9	5.4	0.2
22	Grand Rapids, Mich	4.1	1.1	0.1	4.4	0.5	2.8	0.8	38.4	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.4	15.2	5.3	0.3
23	Hartford, Conn	4.8	2.1	0.1	22.4	0.2	4.7	1.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.4	6.4	6.6	0.7
24	Houston, Tex	7.9	1.9	0.3	6.6	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	(1)	0.9	2.6	24.9	5.1	0.7
25	Indianapolis, Ind	6.3	2.3	0.4	18.5	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.1	(1)	1.3	1.7	42.0	3.6	1.0
26	Jersey City, N. J	4.5	1.8	0.2	23.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	(1)	0.5	0.8	18.4	10.4	1.3
27	Kansas City, Kans	6.2	1.7	0.9	12.4	0.4	5.3	1.6	0.4	1.0	(1)	1.0	1.0	18.8	12.7	8.8
28	Kansas City, Mo	7.9	2.8	0.7	16.2	0.7	6.0	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.1	1.4	1.6	21.5	3.1	0.9
29	Los Angeles, Calif	11.2	3.3	0.8	8.3	1.5	4.1	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.2	2.5	15.3	3.2	1.3
30	Louisville, Ky	3.6	1.1	0.2	17.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	(1)	3.9	1.9	53.1	1.5	0.3
31	Lowell, Mass	8.1	2.3	0.1	26.9	0.2	1.2	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.6	2.8	(1)
32	Memphis, Tenn	7.8	2.6	0.3	16.1	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.1	(1)	1.2	2.6	20.6	2.5	1.1
33	Milwaukee, Wis	1.9	0.6	0.3	3.1	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	58.9	8.6	3.8
34	Minneapolis, Minn	3.5	1.5	0.4	5.6	17.0	25.3	2.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	14.0	5.4	1.3
35	Nashville, Tenn	8.8	3.0	0.2	23.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	3.3	2.3	21.1	2.6	3.7
36	New Bedford, Mass	16.7	1.2	0.1	7.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.2	....	0.1	0.6	1.2	4.2	0.1
37	New Haven, Conn	4.1	1.7	0.1	21.9	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.4	8.0	3.5	0.8
38	New Orleans, La	4.3	1.1	0.1	11.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	(1)	0.8	11.8	23.3	1.8	0.2
39	New York, N. Y	3.2	1.1	0.1	14.4	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.8	13.6	10.0	2.9
40	Bronx borough	2.5	1.0	0.1	11.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.5	14.9	11.1	3.4
41	Brooklyn borough	3.5	1.2	0.1	13.1	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.5	12.5	7.8	1.3
42	Manhattan borough	2.7	0.9	0.1	10.5	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.4	1.1	10.1	12.1	4.2
43	Queens borough	4.7	1.6	0.1	13.3	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.8	1.2	35.4	8.2	2.2
44	Richmond borough	6.0	2.1	0.2	18.1	3.6	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.7	1.0	17.4	6.1	2.4
45	Newark, N. J	4.6	1.7	0.1	11.7	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.6	17.4	12.1	3.2
46	Norfolk, Va	8.0	2.7	0.4	9.3	1.8	2.3	0.9	1.2	0.2	(1)	0.3	1.2	10.3	2.1	0.7
47	Oakland, Calif	10.6	3.8	1.5	11.9	2.2	4.8	3.3	0.6	0.2	(1)	1.3	2.6	13.3	3.0	0.7
48	Omaha, Nebr	4.8	1.9	0.3	10.1	1.1	9.8	6.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	17.7	17.8	1.5
49	Paterson, N. J	8.9	4.2	0.1	11.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	9.2	1.3	(1)	2.6	1.3	9.6	3.9	1.3
50	Philadelphia, Pa	7.6	2.0	0.4	22.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.7	15.1	6.4	2.3
51	Pittsburgh, Pa	6.1	2.2	1.5	16.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.8	0.9	22.7	13.2	5.1
52	Portland, Oreg	9.4	4.1	0.7	7.6	5.4	8.7	2.6	0.8	0.5	0.1	2.6	1.1	16.9	3.9	0.9
53	Providence, R. I	11.1	2.4	0.1	24.7	0.3	3.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.4	2.5	2.4	0.1
54	Reading, Pa	4.2	0.9	0.9	5.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.6	27.6	18.2	3.2
55	Richmond, Va	10.9	4.6	0.6	11.9	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	....	0.6	1.6	23.7	3.2	0.7
56	Rochester, N. Y	7.9	1.7	0.1	10.9	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.6	0.3	(1)	0.7	0.9	25.9	4.1	0.4
57	St. Louis, Mo	3.8	1.1	0.2	12.9	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	(1)	1.9	1.5	43.5	7.0	3.6
58	St. Paul, Minn	3.3	1.4	0.2	9.8	6.8	15.8	2.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.5	24.9	8.2	2.4
59	Salt Lake City, Utah	32.9	5.8	2.8	4.5	3.4	9.0	7.7	2.5	0.1	(1)	2.4	0.6	9.0	1.0	0.3
60	San Antonio, Tex	3.4	0.7	0.1	3.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.6	1.5	16.5	1.6	0.2
61	San Francisco, Calif	7.2	2.7	0.4	19.6	1.7	3.5	1.9	0.4	0.3	(1)	1.6	3.7	16.7	3.1	0.8
62	Scranton, Pa	7.4	1.4	10.2	19.6	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.3	13.7	11.3	2.5
63	Seattle, Wash	11.2	4.8	1.1	8.2	10.8	11.6	2.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.8	1.1	10.9	2.6	0.6
64	Spokane, Wash	10.0	4.9	1.0	8.8	8.2	11.7	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.1	17.2	2.2	0.5
65	Springfield, Mass	6.1	3.7	0.1	24.9	0.2	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.4	4.4	4.1	0.3
66	Syracuse, N. Y	7.4	1.6	0.4	19.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.7	0.8	21.8	7.2	0.4
67	Toledo, Ohio	5.3	1.2	0.3	7.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.0	1.0	38.5	9.1	5.1
68	Trenton, N. J	9.7	1.7	0.2	11.0	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.4	12.5	10.3	16.4
69	Washington, D. C	10.4	3.2	0.6	22.6	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	(1)	1.0	1.7	18.5	1.8	0.5
70	Wilmington, Del	7.0	1.8	0.3	23.5	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.8	11.0	10.5	0.7
71	Worcester, Mass	5.6	1.6	0.1	24.6	0.4	12.4	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	1.3	2.7	0.1
72	Yonkers, N. Y	6.7	3.8	0.3	22.7	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.7	10.1	16.2	5.6
73	Youngstown, Ohio	8.7	3.3	4.7	9.3	0.1	2.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.4	8.7	14.9	13.6

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE—continued.					SOUTHERN EUROPE.					ASIA.		AMERICA.								
												Canada.								
Russia.	Finland.	Rumania.	Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro.	Turkey in Europe.	Greece.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	Europe, not specified.	Turkey in Asia.	All other.	French.	Other.	Newfoundland.	West Indies.[2]	Mexico.	Central and South America.	All other countries.	Of mixed foreign parentage.	
8.8	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.3	2.6	8.2	0.4	(1)	(1)	1.5	(1)	0.2	2.4	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	3.6	1
11.4	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.4	11.7	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	1.4	2.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.0	2
27.2	0.2	0.4	(1)	0.3	4.7	1.7	0.3	(1)	0.7	2.3	0.1	0.3	4.3	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.2	4.9	3
26.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.4	6.7	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.8	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	3.4	4
9.8	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	3.8	23.1	0.2	....	0.2	3.4	0.1	0.1	2.8	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.8	5
15.7	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.7	14.1	0.1	0.4	(1)	1.0	(1)	0.7	13.4	1.0	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	4.6	6
14.0	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.1	1.0	16.8	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	1.1	2.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.1	7
10.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	(2)	0.2	10.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	7.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.5	8
9.6	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.7	7.2	0.1	4.7	(1)	1.0	(1)	3.3	17.1	1.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.9	4.2	9
16.9	0.4	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.2	18.8	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.2	10
16.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.8	6.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.3	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	4.0	11
5.7	(1)	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.1	1.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.5	12
14.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	(1)	0.3	6.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.1	2.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	13
6.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	8.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.4	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	4.4	14
9.7	(1)	0.8	0.2	(1)	1.6	6.9	0.4	(1)	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	3.4	(1)	0.1	13.0	0.1	0.1	5.6	15
8.3	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	2.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.2	2.0	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	4.2	16
11.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.8	6.8	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.4	5.9	(1)	0.1	1.7	(1)	0.2	5.9	17
8.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.7	6.5	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.2	4.8	(1)	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.1	5.1	18
16.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.8	4.6	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.9	(1)	1.5	13.9	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	4.1	19
4.9	(2)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	2.1	(1)	10.1	(1)	1.0	(1)	28.1	2.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	3.2	20
8.3	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.9	2.6	0.5	(1)	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	3.7	(1)	0.1	30.5	0.1	0.3	3.8	21
10.6	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.8	(1)	0.4	8.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	22
22.3	0.1	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.4	15.3	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.6	0.1	2.7	3.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.7	23
7.1	0.1	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.8	10.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	(1)	0.2	2.6	(1)	0.1	16.4	0.1	0.1	4.8	24
5.1	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	2.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.8	0.1	0.2	2.7	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.5	25
12.5	0.7	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.2	16.6	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.2	26
9.6	(2)	0.1	0.4	(1)	1.1	1.0	0.1	....	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	2.8	(1)	(1)	7.9	(1)	0.1	4.4	27
10.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.9	9.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.3	4.6	(1)	0.1	2.5	(1)	0.1	5.4	28
8.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	6.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	8.2	(1)	0.1	12.4	0.2	0.4	5.7	29
6.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	2.2	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.5	(1)	0.1	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	4.8	30
6.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	6.3	0.9	(1)	3.0	(1)	1.0	(1)	27.0	8.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.8	3.4	31
13.2	0.1	0.3	.....	....	2.2	16.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.2	3.2	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	5.7	32
9.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	2.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.3	1.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	4.1	33
5.8	1.0	1.0	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	1.6	6.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	5.2	34
13.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	(1)	1.6	3.1	0.1	....	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	2.8	....	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	5.4	35
5.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.1	11.4	....	0.5	(1)	23.8	2.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	18.6	2.9	36
18.0	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.4	30.5	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.9	37
3.0	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.6	22.9	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.3	(1)	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.2	6.8	38
23.0	0.3	1.3	(1)	0.2	0.5	18.7	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0. 1	4.3	39
30.1	0.4	2.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	14.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	40
27.2	0.3	1.3	(1)	(1)	0 2	19.6	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	4.3	41
20.4	0.3	1.3	(1)	0.4	1.0	20.0	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.8	42
7.3	0.2	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.2	14.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	5.0	43
6.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.3	23.7	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	4.8	44
17.5	(1)	0.8	(1)	(1)	0.5	22.4	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.8	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.8	45
28.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	5.9	7.8	1.6	0.5	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.4	4.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	4.9	46
2.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	(1)	1.0	8.7	0.8	10.0	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.4	6.3	(1)	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.4	6.6	47
9.1	(1)	0.4	0.2	(1)	0.5	6.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.6	(1)	0.2	3.3	(1)	(1)	0.8	(1)	0.1	4.5	48
15.9	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	22.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.8	(1)	0.1	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.2	49
20.8	0.1	0.8	(1)	(1)	0.2	13.8	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	4.1	50
13.3	(1)	0.7	0.2	(1)	0.5	9.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	51
8.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	4.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.7	9.6	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.3	6.5	52
8.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.4	25.0	(1)	1.8	(1)	1.5	(1)	5.8	4.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.1	3.8	53
16.2	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	13.9	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.1	0.4	(1)	(1)	3.5	54
17.2	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	1.8	8.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.2	2.8	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.2	4.2	55
10.0	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	20.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.3	8.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	56
9.0	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	5.3	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.1	1.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	4.7	57
6.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.3	2.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	1.7	4.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	5.8	58
1.5	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.6	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.1	2.8	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.5	9.0	59
2.4	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.3	1.9	0.5	(1)	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.2	1.1	(1)	0.1	60.2	0.1	0.1	3.0	60
3.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	(1)	1.2	14.1	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.7	(1)	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.8	6.4	61
18.9	(1)	0.1	(1)	....	0.2	8.7	(1)	....	(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.6	62
4.0	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	3.4	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.9	12.6	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.3	6.2	63
2.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.3	3.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.9	14.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	6.4	64
12.7	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.6	11.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	(1)	14.2	6.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.6	65
10.9	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.6	15.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	1.2	7.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.6	66
12.8	(1)	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.7	1.4	(1)	(1)	....	0.9	(1)	1.2	5.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	4.5	67
13.4	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.2	19.3	(1)	(1)	....	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	68
13.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.1	2.0	8.6	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.5	4.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.3	69
19.5	0.1	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.8	16.4	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	3.5	70
16.3	3.0	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.6	6.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	(1)	10.7	6.7	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	71
8.9	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	14.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.7	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	4.5	72
7.3	0.1	2.0	0.6	0.1	1.9	15.0	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.7	(1)	(1)	1.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	3.9	73

[2] Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 108.—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIVITY AND

Figures relate to countries as

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE—BIRTHPLACE OF FATHER.		
	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.
Total	**26,063,355**	**10,335,603**	**71.6**	**10,356,983**	**3,355,771**	**75.5**
Northwestern Europe:						
England	1,606,558	700,554	69.6	613,953	210,135	74.5
Scotland	522,101	209,138	71.4	232,818	77,274	75.1
Wales	156,270	74,110	67.8	47,596	19,366	71.1
Ireland	3,433,904	702,491	83.0	998,126	166,581	85.7
Norway	399,113	624,112	39.0	170,376	191,675	47.1
Sweden	862,417	594,965	59.2	399,176	233,480	63.1
Denmark	225,150	242,375	48.2	102,228	89,268	53.4
Netherlands	194,557	167 761	53.7	76,456	57,773	57.0
Belgium	73,783	48,903	60.1	41,977	21,257	66.4
Luxemburg	21,518	21,591	49.9	7,334	5,503	57.1
Switzerland	172,448	155,349	52.6	66,539	50,731	56.7
France	234,382	99,296	70.2	92,056	32,671	73.8
Central and Eastern Europe:						
Germany	4,676,494	2,583,498	64.4	1,312,751	603,113	68.5
Austria	2,290,573	833,225	73.4	1,107,052	338,089	76.6
Hungary	811,080	299,225	73.1	453,601	144,569	75.8
Russia	3,317,285	553,824	85.7	1,783,530	237,116	88.3
Finland	141,358	154,918	47.7	80,269	70,501	53.2
Rumania	126,076	8,242	93.9	80,214	5,041	94.1
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro	30,654	13,049	70.1	23,256	9,425	71.2
Turkey in Europe	21,397	1,871	92.0	17,266	1,641	91.3
Southern Europe:						
Greece	187,234	25,108	88.2	145,907	20,879	87.5
Italy	2,819,980	516,901	84.5	1,365,504	249,610	84.5
Spain	57,416	20,531	73.7	39,130	13,547	74.3
Portugal	96,643	38,151	71.7	51,140	16,808	75.3
Europe, not specified	7,749	3,249	70.5	2,543	799	76.1
Asia:						
Turkey in Asia	139,587	24,893	84.9	86,859	13,984	86.1
All other countries	8,402	2,333	78.2	4,344	795	84.5
America:						
Canada—French	651,468	196,841	76.8	240,119	62,556	79.3
Canada—Other	1,184,087	571,432	67.4	411,920	146,855	73.7
Newfoundland	23,060	2,388	90.6	11,188	1,132	90.8
West Indies[2]	41,349	4,147	90.9	20,281	1,628	92.6
Mexico	323,682	401,650	44.6	222,907	250,200	47.1
Central and South America	16,577	2,910	85.1	10,744	1,038	91.2
All other	84,718	31,740	72.7	37,664	10,635	78.0
Of mixed foreign parentage	1,097,685	404,772	73.1	.....	.....	.....

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

PARENTAGE, IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

constituted prior to the World War.]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.					
				Total.		Foreign-born white—Birth-place of father.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
Total	15,706,372	6,979,832	69.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Northwestern Europe:									
England	992,605	490,419	66.9	6.2	6.8	5.9	6.3	6.3	7.0
Scotland	289,283	131,864	68.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.9
Wales	108,674	54,744	66.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Ireland	2,435,778	535,910	82.0	13.2	6.8	9.6	5.0	15.5	7.7
Norway	228,737	432,437	34.6	1.5	6.0	1.6	5.7	1.5	6.2
Sweden	463,241	361,485	56.2	3.3	5.8	3.9	7.0	2.9	5.2
Denmark	122,922	153,107	44.5	0.9	2.3	1.0	2.7	0.8	2.2
Netherlands	118,101	109,988	51.8	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.6
Belgium	31,806	27,646	53.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
Luxemburg	14,134	16,088	46.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Switzerland	105,909	104,618	50.3	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.5
France	142,326	66,625	68.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
Central and Eastern Europe:									
Germany	3,363,743	1,980,385	62.9	17.9	25.0	12.7	18.0	21.4	28.4
Austria	1,189,521	495,136	70.6	8.8	8.1	10.7	10.1	7.6	7.1
Hungary	358,070	154,056	69.8	3.1	2.9	4.4	4.3	2.3	2.2
Russia	1,533,755	316,708	82.9	12.7	5.4	17.2	7.1	9.8	4.5
Finland	61,089	84,417	42.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	2.1	0.4	1.2
Rumania	45,862	3,201	93.5	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	(1)
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro	7,398	3,624	67.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.1
Turkey in Europe	4,131	230	94.7	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Southern Europe:									
Greece	41,327	4,229	90.7	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.1
Italy	1,454,416	267,345	84.5	10.8	5.0	13.2	7.4	9.3	3.8
Spain	18,277	6,984	72.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Portugal	45,503	21,343	68.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Europe, not specified	5,206	2,450	68.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Asia:									
Turkey in Asia	52,728	10,909	82.9	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
All other countries	4,058	1,538	72.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
America:									
Canada—French	411,349	134,285	75.4	2.5	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.9
Canada—Other	772,167	424,577	64.5	4.5	5.5	4.0	4.4	4.9	6.1
Newfoundland	11,872	1,256	90.4	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)
West Indies[2]	21,008	2,519	89.3	0.2	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)
Mexico	100,685	151,360	39.9	1.2	3.9	2.2	7.5	0.6	2.2
Central and South America	5,833	1,872	75.7	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
All other	47,054	21,105	69.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Of mixed foreign parentage	1,097,685	404,772	73.1	4.2	3.9	.....	.....	7.0	5.8

[2] Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 109.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY

[Figures for 1910 have been revised by deducting from the total for each mother tongue, as shown

	MOTHER TONGUE.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.	
		1920	1910	1920	1910
1	**All mother tongues**	**36,398,958**	**32,243,382**	**13,712,754**	**13,345,545**
2	English and Celtic [1]	9,729,365	9,930,861	3,007,932	3,363,792
3	Germanic	8,622,500	9,000,139	2,449,364	2,910,857
4	Scandinavian	2,972,796	2,781,402	1,194,933	1,272,150
5	Latin and Greek	6,036,001	4,185,932	2,990,954	2,385,388
6	Slavic and Lettic	5,270,581	3,194,647	2,460,332	1,831,666
7	Unclassified	2,956,321	2,261,563	1,602,073	1,465,420
8	Unknown or mixed mother tongue	811,394	888,838	7,166	116,272
9	English and Celtic [1]	9,729,365	9,930,861	3,007,932	3,363,792
	Germanic:				
10	German	8,164,111	8,646,402	2,267,128	2,759,032
11	Dutch and Frisian	370,499	311,015	136,540	126,045
12	Flemish	87,890	42,722	45,696	25,780
	Scandinavian:				
13	Swedish	1,485,062	1,394,410	643,203	683,218
14	Norwegian	1,020,788	976,827	362,199	402,587
15	Danish [2]	466,946	410,165	189,531	186,345
	Latin and Greek:				
16	Italian [3]	3,365,864	2,135,393	1,624,998	1,365,110
17	French	1,290,110	1,288,897	466,956	528,842
18	Spanish [4]	850,848	444,132	556,111	258,131
19	Portuguese	215,728	139,221	105,895	72,649
20	Rumanian	91,683	49,588	62,336	42,277
21	Greek	221,768	128,701	174,658	118,379
	Slavic and Lettic:				
22	Polish	2,436,895	1,684,108	1,077,392	943,781
23	Czech	622,796	531,103	234,564	228,738
24	Slovak	619,866	281,707	274,948	166,474
25	Russian [5]	731,949	91,341	392,049	57,926
26	Ruthenian	95,458	34,837	55,672	25,131
27	Slovenian	208,552	181,594	102,744	123,631
	Serbo-Croatian—				
28	Croatian	140,559	92,260	83,063	74,036
29	Dalmatian	3,119	5,372	2,112	4,344
30	Serbian	52,208	26,483	36,471	23,403
31	Montenegrin	4,535	3,949	4,198	3,886
32	Bulgarian	14,420	10,183	12,853	18,341
33	Slavic, not specified [6]	3,624	34,799	2,039	21,012
34	Lithuanian and Lettish	336,600	207,821	182,227	140,963
	Unclassified:				
35	Yiddish and Hebrew	2,043,613	1,604,142	1,091,820	1,051,767
36	Magyar	473,538	315,283	268,112	229,094
37	Finnish [7]	265,472	197,515	133,567	120,086
38	Armenian	52,840	29,690	37,647	23,938
39	Syrian and Arabic	104,139	40,495	57,557	32,868
40	Turkish	8,505	5,310	6,627	4,709
41	Albanian	6,426	2,358	5,515	2,312
42	All other [8]	1,788	770	1,228	646
43	Unknown	20,336	297,918	7,166	116,272
44	Of mixed mother tongue	791,058	590,920	.....	.....

[1] Includes persons reporting Irish, Scotch, or Welsh.
[2] Includes Icelandic (5,634 in 1920; 5,105 in 1910).
[3] Includes Romansh and Friulian (2,206 in 1920; 3,183 in 1910).
[4] Includes Basque (527 in 1920; 656 in 1910).
[5] Probably includes a considerable proportion of Hebrews erroneously reported as Russian in mother tongue.

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

in 1910, the number of native whites of mixed mother tongue who were included in that total.]

NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.								
Total.		Both parents foreign.		Father foreign.		Mother foreign.		
1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	
22,686,204	18,897,837	15,694,539	12,916,311	4,539,776	3,923,845	2,451,889	2,057,681	1
6,721,433	6,567,069	3,585,586	3,706,885	1,845,808	1,727,987	1,290,039	1,132,197	2
6,173,136	6,089,282	3,976,338	4,113,643	1,535,215	1,412,238	661,583	563,401	3
1,777,863	1,509,252	1,224,919	1,120,801	360,891	254,807	192,053	133,644	4
3,045,047	1,800,544	2,383,187	1,329,954	473,995	330,049	187,865	140,541	5
2,810,249	1,362,981	2,474,746	1,207,827	245,232	111,357	90,271	43,797	6
1,354,248	796,143	1,252,219	754,828	73,980	31,337	28,049	9,978	7
804,228	772,566	797,544	682,373	4,655	56,070	2,029	34,123	8
6,721,433	6,567,069	3,585,586	3,706,885	1,845,808	1,727,987	1,290,039	1,132,197	9
5,896,983	5,887,370	3,801,349	3,976,902	1,466,770	1,368,278	628,864	542,190	10
233,959	184,970	146,371	124,382	58,825	40,523	28,763	20,065	11
42,194	16,942	28,618	12,359	9,620	3,437	3,956	1,146	12
841,859	711,192	616,225	558,230	144,699	97,906	80,935	55,056	13
658,589	574,240	436,365	410,364	142,448	106,531	79,776	57,345	14
277,415	223,820	172,329	152,207	73,744	50,370	31,342	21,243	15
1,740,866	770,283	1,571,605	707,710	149,444	55,153	19,817	7,420	16
823,154	760,055	455,918	435,671	236,788	215,510	130,448	108,874	17
294,737	186,001	203,175	119,991	68,958	44,215	32,604	21,795	18
109,833	66,572	87,788	52,502	18,137	12,180	3,908	1,830	19
29,347	7,311	26,236	6,727	2,300	443	811	141	20
47,110	10,322	38,465	7,293	8,368	2,548	277	481	21
1,359,503	740,327	1,208,425	666,535	115,952	56,455	35,126	17,337	22
388,232	302,455	291,005	237,283	60,757	41,724	36,470	23,448	23
344,918	115,233	319,040	110,749	20,346	3,482	5,532	1,002	24
339,900	33,415	303,090	30,467	27,644	2,366	9,166	582	25
39,786	9,706	37,850	9,468	1,589	200	347	38	26
105,808	57,963	96,509	54,810	7,488	2,659	1,811	494	27
57,496	18,224	54,330	17,557	2,780	583	386	84	28
1,007	1,028	902	877	103	145	2	6	29
15,737	3,080	14,742	2,771	888	259	107	50	30
337	63	288	58	41	5	8	.....	31
1,567	842	1,104	644	441	154	22	44	32
1,585	13,787	1,539	13,117	27	499	19	171	33
154,373	66,858	145,922	63,491	7,176	2,826	1,275	541	34
951,793	612,375	884,591	584,301	49,707	21,748	17,495	6,326	35
205,426	86,189	189,969	79,630	10,708	4,927	4,749	1,632	36
131,905	77,429	118,191	72,189	8,681	3,404	5,033	1,836	37
15,193	5,752	14,047	5,312	1,063	410	83	30	38
46,582	13,627	42,724	12,799	3,270	704	588	124	39
1,878	601	1,538	477	305	100	35	24	40
911	46	761	37	137	9	13	.....	41
560	124	398	83	109	35	53	6	42
13,170	181,646	6,486	91,453	4,655	56,070	2,029	34,123	43
791,058	590,920	791,058	590,920	.....	.....	.....	.....	44

[6] Practically all Wendish in 1920; 395 reported as Wendish in 1910.
[7] Includes Lappish and Esthonian (1,390 in 1920; 2,533 in 1910).
[8] Comprises Persian (1,159 in 1920; 592 in 1910), Gypsy (173 in 1920; 156 in 1910), Georgian (65 in 1920; 14 in 1910), Kurdish (122 in 1920; 8 in 1910), and Egyptian (269 in 1920).

TABLE 110.—INCREASE IN THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY MOTHER TONGUE,

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

	MOTHER TONGUE.	INCREASE: 1910–1920.			
		Total foreign white stock.		Foreign-born white.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1	**All mother tongues**	**4,155,576**	**12.9**	**367,209**	**2.8**
2	English and Celtic	−201,496	−2.0	−355,860	−10.6
3	Germanic	−377,639	−4.2	−461,493	−15.9
4	Scandinavian	191,394	6.9	−77,217	−6.1
5	Latin and Greek	1,850,069	44.2	605,566	25.4
6	Slavic and Lettic	2,075,934	65.0	628,666	34.3
7	Unclassified	694,758	30.7	136,653	9.3
8	Unknown or mixed mother tongue	−77,444	−8.7	−109,106	−93.8
9	English and Celtic	−201,496	−2.0	−355,860	−10.6
	Germanic:				
10	German	−482,291	−5.6	−491,004	−17.8
11	Dutch and Frisian	59,484	19.1	10,495	8.3
12	Flemish	45,168	105.7	19,916	77.3
	Scandinavian:				
13	Swedish	90,652	6.5	−40,015	−5.9
14	Norwegian	43,961	4.5	−40,388	−10.0
15	Danish	56,781	13.8	3,186	1.7
	Latin and Greek:				
16	Italian	1,230,471	57.6	250,888	19.0
17	French	1,213	0.1	−61,886	−11.7
18	Spanish	406,716	91.6	297,980	115.4
19	Portuguese	76,507	55.0	33,246	45.8
20	Rumanian	42,095	84.9	20,059	47.4
21	Greek	93,067	72.3	56,279	47.5
	Slavic and Lettic:				
22	Polish	752,787	44.7	133,611	14.2
23	Czech	91,603	17.2	5,826	2.5
24	Slovak	338,159	120.0	108,474	65.2
25	Russian[1]	640,608	701.3	334,123	576.8
26	Ruthenian	60,621	174.0	30,541	121.5
27	Slovenian	26,958	14.8	−20,887	−16.9
	Serbo-Croatian—				
28	Croatian	48,299	52.4	9,027	12.2
29	Dalmatian	−2,253	−41.9	−2,232	−51.4
30	Serbian	25,725	97.1	13,068	55.8
31	Montenegrin	586	14.8	312	8.0
32	Bulgarian	−4,763	−24.8	−5,488	−29.9
33	Slavic, not specified	−31,175	−89.6	−18,973	−90.3
34	Lithuanian and Lettish	128,779	62.0	41,264	29.3
	Unclassified:				
35	Yiddish and Hebrew	379,471	22.8	40,053	3.8
36	Magyar	158,255	50.2	39,018	17.0
37	Finnish	67,957	34.4	13,481	11.2
38	Armenian	23,150	78.0	13,709	57.3
39	Syrian and Arabic	57,644	124.0	24,689	75.1
40	Turkish	3,195	60.2	1,918	40.7
41	Albanian	4,068	172.5	3,203	138.5
42	All other	1,018	132.2	582	90.1
43	Unknown	−277,582	−93.2	−109,106	−93.8
44	Of mixed mother tongue	200,138	33.9	.....	.....

[1] It is probable that a considerable proportion of the persons returned as Russian in mother tongue were in reality Hebrews. The increase between 1910 and 1920 is, therefore, probably exaggerated.

FOR NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE CLASSES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910–1920.

A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

INCREASE: 1910–1920—continued.								
Native white of foreign or mixed parentage								
Total.		Both parents foreign.		Father foreign.		Mother foreign.		
Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
3,788,367	**20.0**	**2,776,228**	**21.5**	**615,931**	**15.7**	**394,208**	**19.2**	1
154,364	2.4	−121,299	−3.3	117,821	6.8	157,842	13.9	2
83,854	1.4	−137,305	−3.3	122,977	8.7	98,182	17.4	3
208,611	17.8	104,118	9.3	106,084	41.6	58,409	43.7	4
1,244,503	69.1	1,053,233	79.2	143,946	43.6	47,324	33.7	5
1,447,208	106.2	1,286,919	104.9	133,875	120.2	46,474	106.1	6
558,105	70.1	497,301	65.9	42,643	136.1	18,071	181.1	7
31,662	4.1	115,171	16.9	−51,415	−91.7	−32,094	−94.1	8
154,364	2.4	−121,299	−3.3	117,821	6.8	157,842	13.9	9
9,613	0.2	−175,553	−4.4	98,492	7.2	86,674	16.0	10
48,989	26.5	21,989	17.7	18,302	45.2	8,698	43.3	11
25,252	149.0	16,259	131.6	6,183	179.9	2,810	245.2	12
130,067	18.4	57,995	10.4	46,793	47.8	25,879	47.0	13
84,349	14.7	26,001	6.3	35,917	33.7	22,431	39.1	14
53,595	23.9	20,122	13.2	23,374	46.4	10,099	47.5	15
970,583	126.0	863,895	122.1	94,291	171.0	12,397	167.1	16
63,099	8.3	20,247	4.6	21,278	9.9	21,574	19.8	17
108,736	58.5	83,184	69.3	14,743	33.3	10,809	49.6	18
43,261	65.0	35,226	67.0	5,957	48.9	2,078	113.6	19
22,036	301.4	19,509	290.0	1,857	419.2	670	475.2	20
36,788	356.4	31,172	427.4	5,820	228.4	−204	−42.4	21
619,176	83.6	541,890	81.3	59,497	105.4	17,789	102.6	22
85,777	28.4	53,722	22.6	19,033	45.6	13,022	55.5	23
220,685	199.3	208,291	188.1	16,864	484.3	4,530	432.1	24
306,485	917.2	272,623	894.8	25,278	1,008.4	8,584	1,474.9	25
30,080	309.9	28,382	299.8	1,389	604.5	309	.....	26
47,845	82.5	41,699	76.1	4,829	181.6	1,317	266.6	27
39,272	215.5	36,773	209.4	2,197	376.8	302	.....	28
−21	−2.0	25	2.9	−42	−29.0	−4	.....	29
12,657	410.9	11,971	432.0	629	242.9	57	.....	30
274	.....	230	.....	36	.....	8	.....	31
725	86.1	460	71.4	287	186.4	−22	.....	32
−12,202	−88.5	−11,578	−88.3	−472	−94.6	−152	−88.9	33
87,515	130.9	82,431	129.8	4,350	153.9	734	135.7	34
339,418	55.4	300,290	51.4	27,959	128.6	11,169	176.6	35
119,237	138.3	110,339	138.6	5,781	117.3	3,117	191.0	36
54,476	70.4	46,002	63.7	5,277	155.0	3,197	174.1	37
9,441	164.1	8,735	164.4	653	159.3	53	.....	38
32,955	241.8	29,925	233.8	2,566	364.5	464	374.2	39
1,277	212.5	1,061	222.4	205	205.0	11	.....	40
865	.....	724	.....	128	.....	13	.....	41
436	351.6	315	.....	74	.....	47	.....	42
−168,476	−92.7	−84,967	−92.9	−51,415	−91.7	−32,094	−94.1	43
200,138	33.9	200,138	33.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	44

TABLE 111.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY MOTHER PARENTAGE CLASSES FOR MOTHER TONGUES,

MOTHER TONGUE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY MOTHER TONGUE.											
	Total foreign white stock.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.							
					Total.		Both parents foreign.		Father foreign.		Mother foreign.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All mother tongues	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English and Celtic	26.7	30.8	21.9	25.2	29.6	34.8	22.8	28.7	40.7	44.0	52.6	55.0
Germanic	23.7	27.9	17.9	21.8	27.2	32.2	25.3	31.8	33.8	36.0	27.0	27.4
Scandinavian	8.2	8.6	8.7	9.5	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.7	7.9	6.5	7.8	6.5
Latin and Greek	16.6	13.0	21.8	17.9	13.4	9.5	15.2	10.3	10.4	8.4	7.7	6.8
Slavic and Lettic	14.5	9.9	17.9	13.7	12.4	7.2	15.8	9.4	5.4	2.8	3.7	2.1
Unclassified	8.1	7.0	11.7	11.0	6.0	4.2	8.0	5.8	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.5
Unknown or mixed mother tongue	2.2	2.8	0.1	0.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	5.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.7
English and Celtic	26.7	30.8	21.9	25.2	29.6	34.8	22.8	28.7	40.7	44.0	52.6	55.0
Germanic:												
German	22.4	26.8	16.5	20.7	26.0	31.2	24.2	30.8	32.3	34.9	25.0	26.3
Dutch and Frisian	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0
Flemish	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Scandinavian:												
Swedish	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.2	2.5	3.3	2.7
Norwegian	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.8
Danish	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0
Latin and Greek:												
Italian	9.2	6.6	11.9	10.2	7.7	4.1	10.0	5.5	3.3	1.4	0.8	0.4
French	3.5	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.4	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.3
Spanish	2.3	1.4	4.1	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1
Portuguese	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Rumanian	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Greek	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish	6.7	5.2	7.9	7.1	6.0	3.9	7.7	5.2	2.6	1.4	1.4	0.8
Czech	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.1
Slovak	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.2	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	(1)
Russian[2]	2.0	0.3	2.9	0.4	1.5	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	(1)
Ruthenian	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Slovenian	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)
Serbo-Croatian:												
Croatian	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dalmatian	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Serbian	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Montenegrin	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	----
Bulgarian	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Slavic, not specified	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lithuanian and Lettish	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew	5.6	5.2	8.0	7.9	4.2	3.2	5.6	4.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.3
Magyar	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Finnish	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Armenian	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Syrian and Arabic	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Turkish	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Albanian	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	----
All other	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Unknown	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.0	(1)	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.7
Of mixed mother tongue	2.2	1.8	----	----	3.5	3.1	5.0	4.6	----	----	----	----

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TONGUE FOR NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE CLASSES, AND BY NATIVITY AND FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

MOTHER TONGUE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE CLASSES.									
	Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.							
			Total.		Both parents foreign.		Father foreign.		Mother foreign.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All mother tongues	**37.7**	**41.4**	**62.3**	**58.6**	**43.1**	**40.1**	**12.5**	**12.2**	**6.7**	**6.4**
English and Celtic	30.9	33.9	69.1	66.1	36.9	37.3	19.0	17.4	13.3	11.4
Germanic	28.4	32.3	71.6	67.7	46.1	45.7	17.8	15.7	7.7	6.3
Scandinavian	40.2	45.7	59.8	54.3	41.2	40.3	12.1	9.2	6.5	4.8
Latin and Greek	49.6	57.0	50.4	43.0	39.5	31.8	7.9	7.9	3.1	3.4
Slavic and Lettic	46.7	57.3	53.3	42.7	47.0	37.8	4.7	3.5	1.7	1.4
Unclassified	54.2	64.8	45.8	35.2	42.4	33.4	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.4
Unknown or mixed mother tongue	0.9	13.1	99.1	86.9	98.3	76.8	0.6	6.3	0.3	3.8
English and Celtic	30.9	33.9	69.1	66.1	36.9	37.3	19.0	17.4	13.3	11.4
Germanic:										
German	27.8	31.9	72.2	68.1	46.6	46.0	18.0	15.8	7.7	6.3
Dutch and Frisian	36.9	40.5	63.1	59.5	39.5	40.0	15.9	13.0	7.8	6.5
Flemish	52.0	60.3	48.0	39.7	32.6	28.9	10.9	8.0	4.5	2.7
Scandinavian:										
Swedish	43.3	49.0	56.7	51.0	41.5	40.0	9.7	7.0	5.4	3.9
Norwegian	35.5	41.2	64.5	58.8	42.7	42.0	14.0	10.9	7.8	5.9
Danish	40.6	45.4	59.4	54.6	36.9	37.1	15.8	12.3	6.7	5.2
Latin and Greek:										
Italian	48.3	63.9	51.7	36.1	46.7	33.1	4.4	2.6	0.6	0.3
French	36.2	41.0	63.8	59.0	35.3	33.8	18.4	16.7	10.1	8.4
Spanish	65.4	58.1	34.6	41.9	23.9	27.0	6.9	10.0	3.8	4.9
Portuguese	49.1	52.2	50.9	47.8	40.7	37.8	8.4	8.7	1.8	1.3
Rumanian	68.0	85.3	32.0	14.7	28.6	13.6	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.3
Greek	78.8	92.0	21.2	8.0	17.3	5.7	3.8	2.0	0.1	0.4
Slavic and Lettic:										
Polish	44.2	56.0	55.8	44.0	49.6	39.6	4.8	3.4	1.4	1.0
Czech	37.7	43.1	62.3	56.9	46.7	44.7	9.8	7.9	5.9	4.4
Slovak	44.4	59.1	55.6	40.9	51.5	39.3	3.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
Russian[1]	53.6	63.4	46.4	36.6	41.4	33.4	3.8	2.6	1.3	0.6
Ruthenian	58.3	72.1	41.7	27.9	39.7	27.2	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.1
Slovenian	49.3	68.1	50.7	31.9	46.3	30.2	3.6	1.5	0.9	0.3
Serbo-Croatian:										
Croatian	59.1	80.2	40.9	19.8	38.7	19.0	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.1
Dalmatian	67.7	80.9	32.3	19.1	28.9	16.3	3.3	2.7	0.1	0.1
Serbian	69.9	88.4	30.1	11.6	28.2	10.5	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.2
Montenegrin	92.6	98.4	7.4	1.6	6.4	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	.....
Bulgarian	89.1	95.6	10.9	4.4	7.7	3.4	3.1	0.8	0.2	0.2
Slavic, not specified	56.3	60.4	43.7	39.6	42.5	37.7	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.5
Lithuanian and Lettish	54.1	67.8	45.9	32.2	43.4	30.6	2.1	1.4	0.4	0.3
Unclassified:										
Yiddish and Hebrew	53.4	63.2	46.6	36.8	43.3	35.1	2.4	1.3	0.9	0.4
Magyar	56.6	72.7	43.4	27.3	40.1	25.3	2.3	1.6	1.0	0.5
Finnish	50.3	60.8	49.7	39.2	44.5	36.5	3.3	1.7	1.9	0.9
Armenian	71.2	80.6	28.8	19.4	26.6	17.9	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.1
Syrian and Arabic	55.3	70.7	44.7	29.3	41.0	27.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	0.3
Turkish	77.9	88.7	22.1	11.3	18.1	9.0	3.6	1.9	0.4	0.5
Albanian	85.8	98.0	14.2	2.0	11.8	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.2	.....
All other	68.7	83.9	31.3	16.1	22.3	10.8	6.1	4.5	3.0	0.8
Unknown	35.2	39.0	64.8	61.0	31.9	30.7	22.9	18.8	10.0	11.5
Of mixed mother tongue	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] See footnote to Table 109, p. 386.

TABLE 112.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.							
			Germanic.			Scandinavian.		
	All mother tongues: 1920	English and Celtic.	German.	Dutch and Frisian.	Flemish.	Swedish.	Norwegian.	Danish.
United States	**36,398,958**	**9,729,365**	**8,164,111**	**370,499**	**87,890**	**1,485,063**	**1,020,788**	**466,946**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	4,512,930	1,981,954	185,564	6,045	3,971	142,307	15,274	16,703
Middle Atlantic	12,010,828	3,145,076	2,111,589	69,729	11,913	174,199	60,399	43,673
East North Central	9,148,492	1,984,717	2,896,993	178,484	49,570	389,500	235,434	102,565
West North Central	4,749,839	871,419	1,716,113	73,240	12,041	500,194	542,150	168,131
South Atlantic	869,524	251,295	205,040	3,839	1,497	10,202	5,090	4,513
East South Central	274,705	86,454	106,659	1,732	247	3,732	1,196	1,379
West South Central	1,155,942	162,499	277,264	4,318	1,652	18,836	7,311	7,087
Mountain	1,210,301	413,455	205,994	12,817	2,130	81,791	47,896	55,149
Pacific	2,466,247	832,496	458,295	20,295	4,869	164,295	106,038	67,746
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	299,915	142,531	3,005	130	37	4,720	1,156	2,427
New Hampshire	216,819	79,632	4,996	203	605	3,828	883	373
Vermont	123,492	57,656	2,526	153	22	2,395	218	338
Massachusetts	2,572,751	1,257,891	76,341	4,169	2,269	78,937	9,475	6,670
Rhode Island	420,427	171,436	10,663	276	506	13,823	975	616
Connecticut	909,526	272,758	88,033	1,024	472	38,604	2,567	6,279
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	6,503,761	1,696,377	1,134,050	33,188	4,160	101,365	45,787	24,912
New Jersey	1,824,412	460,197	355,235	31,785	2,440	22,394	9,994	12,277
Pennsylvania	3,682,655	988,502	622,304	4,756	5,313	50,440	4,618	6,484
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	1,902,771	419,481	652,728	8,329	1,771	16,422	3,065	5,227
Indiana	519,527	110,818	223,894	6,749	3,889	12,505	1,513	2,559
Illinois	3,232,770	643,522	904,730	38,341	15,925	235,075	66,077	36,995
Michigan	1,931,180	629,660	396,602	100,295	16,856	66,807	17,055	17,591
Wisconsin	1,562,244	181,236	719,039	24,770	11,129	58,637	147,724	40,193
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	1,541,309	200,677	395,682	15,160	3,754	283,815	281,046	44,600
Iowa	855,628	197,624	341,801	35,787	2,280	63,461	62,513	47,970
Missouri	688,108	166,426	335,471	3,769	1,735	13,206	1,826	4,605
North Dakota	431,988	62,559	142,826	2,930	668	28,371	127,532	12,750
South Dakota	310,549	48,489	115,672	9,039	582	24,116	58,946	17,015
Nebraska	522,155	90,636	216,148	3,382	920	55,010	7,014	34,260
Kansas	400,102	105,008	169,013	3,107	2,102	32,215	3,273	6,931
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	52,739	19,783	6,120	96	15	703	113	147
Maryland	311,049	65,176	110,684	955	107	1,501	1,054	827
District of Columbia	87,372	38,473	17,495	403	51	1,311	719	574
Virginia	83,415	30,039	14,416	647	85	1,406	987	838
West Virginia	144,378	31,180	24,885	326	928	829	128	263
North Carolina	18,576	7,598	3,145	198	26	369	148	141
South Carolina	19,120	6,126	5,068	109	66	270	178	195
Georgia	46,417	16,864	9,435	292	64	763	314	306
Florida	105,858	36,056	14,392	813	155	3,050	1,449	1,222
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky	141,426	38,956	76,036	902	124	548	187	270
Tennessee	53,236	20,318	13,686	350	22	802	192	372
Alabama	52,903	18,792	11,715	337	66	1,645	553	445
Mississippi	27,200	8,388	5,222	143	41	737	264	292
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	53,065	15,920	21,328	578	126	975	288	499
Louisiana	154,887	28,406	32,203	750	544	1,266	953	808
Oklahoma	142,087	41,580	52,536	1,029	350	3,273	1,067	1,773
Texas	805,903	76,593	171,197	1,961	632	13,322	5,003	4,007
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana	258,457	93,539	50,142	3,999	945	17,158	27,793	7,441
Idaho	131,416	53,316	26,259	1,224	196	13,432	7,023	9,142
Wyoming	67,262	24,568	12,519	389	121	4,885	1,638	2,709
Colorado	321,062	100,189	82,195	2,587	576	24,898	4,061	6,878
New Mexico	61,356	9,519	5,984	284	97	853	363	327
Arizona	140,304	21,960	7,697	283	93	2,168	787	1,161
Utah	196,120	96,969	16,772	3,955	72	17,218	5,819	26,066
Nevada	34,414	13,395	4,426	96	30	1,179	412	1,425
PACIFIC:								
Washington	608,071	213,638	110,690	7,409	1,773	72,864	65,405	18,782
Oregon	271,420	90,501	74,531	2,711	1,161	23,609	16,119	8,665
California	1,586,756	528,357	273,074	10,085	1,935	67,822	24,514	40,299

WHITE STOCK, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK—continued.								
	Latin and Greek.						Slavic and Lettic.		
	Italian.	French.	Spanish.	Portuguese.	Rumanian.	Greek.	Polish.	Czech.	Slovak.
United States	**3,365,864**	**1,290,110**	**850,848**	**215,728**	**91,083**	**221,768**	**2,436,895**	**622,796**	**619,866**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England	494,924	651,788	5,417	124,252	2,265	44,710	275,342	8,306	25,834
Middle Atlantic	1,943,798	181,048	47,081	4,722	41,248	55,497	992,522	82,289	391,285
East North Central	411,536	204,149	14,775	1,897	35,443	54,895	969,902	266,313	159,310
West North Central	72,035	89,274	28,584	299	5,445	13,428	94,078	167,477	13,006
South Atlantic	81,408	15,504	27,390	878	2,328	15,217	56,045	13,611	9,000
East South Central	19,929	9,443	1,813	98	515	2,893	3,444	934	1,252
West South Central	74,660	36,511	418,064	505	623	4,824	17,470	57,959	2,404
Mountain	60,474	26,282	153,704	905	908	10,967	9,035	10,911	9,664
Pacific	207,100	76,111	154,014	82,172	2,908	19,337	19,057	14,996	7,511
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine	5,574	87,356	171	309	27	1,704	2,706	66	1,232
New Hampshire	3,902	91,246	87	237	41	6,850	9,205	97	59
Vermont	8,085	40,304	1,046	68	12	241	3,722	155	323
Massachusetts	237,858	303,821	2,169	99,096	834	29,044	145,822	3,648	2,732
Rhode Island	70,699	79,801	228	22,022	389	1,623	16,578	258	284
Connecticut	168,806	49,260	1,716	2,520	962	5,248	97,309	4,082	21,204
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York	1,124,162	119,622	36,373	2,559	28,552	31,230	403,969	52,730	46,209
New Jersey	344,765	24,103	4,524	953	3,480	6,203	176,342	9,720	48,857
Pennsylvania	474,871	37,323	6,184	1,210	9,216	18,064	412,211	19,839	296,219
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio	121,511	32,578	3,277	457	16,576	15,376	138,106	59,206	78,982
Indiana	12,862	14,806	1,744	49	4,071	4,388	46,251	3,666	11,750
Illinois	196,925	49,124	6,860	1,220	4,998	22,006	382,101	140,011	44,010
Michigan	57,475	77,572	2,400	121	9,229	8,360	251,381	17,005	12,776
Wisconsin	22,763	30,069	494	50	569	4,765	152,063	46,425	11,792
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota	15,306	33,630	516	27	2,253	2,812	49,490	35,394	6,478
Iowa	9,812	10,653	3,263	77	324	3,408	3,082	32,859	1,880
Missouri	31,500	17,350	4,825	91	1,814	3,751	15,603	13,746	2,531
North Dakota	341	7,267	60	5	365	508	4,751	8,491	333
South Dakota	1,007	3,660	135	9	120	408	1,861	10,982	221
Nebraska	6,730	5,114	3,011	34	514	1,747	14,720	54,024	281
Kansas	7,339	11,600	16,774	56	55	794	4,571	11,981	1,282
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware	8,325	626	256	22	117	387	9,194	217	165
Maryland	19,692	2,788	729	87	420	1,355	29,129	9,752	1,398
District of Columbia	7,561	2,342	562	43	88	1,814	946	343	72
Virginia	5,500	1,919	649	226	152	2,366	1,752	1,548	1,670
West Virginia	27,033	2,544	2,298	18	823	3,699	12,663	918	5,901
North Carolina	830	664	129	31	27	765	298	52	94
South Carolina	769	446	127	21	20	802	585	116	19
Georgia	1,410	1,458	520	77	149	2,080	782	241	83
Florida	10,282	2,717	22,126	353	532	1,949	696	424	198
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky	4,194	4,107	337	21	278	583	1,307	266	373
Tennessee	4,873	1,846	375	44	83	719	966	248	90
Alabama	6,507	2,094	558	18	116	1,308	611	255	648
Mississippi	4,355	1,396	543	15	38	283	560	165	141
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas	3,019	2,299	460	17	67	415	1,202	1,006	769
Louisiana	46,394	18,950	7,603	224	92	849	605	689	337
Oklahoma	4,863	4,592	8,658	30	45	823	2,530	6,335	465
Texas	20,384	10,670	401,343	234	419	2,737	13,043	49,929	833
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana	6,927	8,968	432	43	374	1,472	2,923	4,389	2,264
Idaho	2,653	3,301	3,303	120	61	835	390	1,305	150
Wyoming	3,632	1,321	2,257	69	62	1,407	1,663	1,007	1,075
Colorado	30,145	6,658	15,313	79	258	2,109	3,024	2,957	5,322
New Mexico	3,637	1,272	34,497	59	8	334	246	297	244
Arizona	2,385	1,022	93,278	67	55	431	441	391	154
Utah	6,167	1,769	1,658	30	84	3,682	256	393	364
Nevada	4,928	1,371	2,966	438	6	697	92	172	91
PACIFIC:									
Washington	19,205	15,330	2,216	524	324	4,375	7,805	4,329	4,220
Oregon	7,689	6,481	1,715	416	253	2,069	2,190	2,897	598
California	180,206	54,300	150,083	81,232	2,331	12,893	9,062	7,770	2,693

TABLE 112.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK—continued.							
	Slavic and Lettic—Continued.							Unclassified.
	Russian.[1]	Ruthenian.	Slovenian.	Serbo-Croatian.	Bulgarian.	Slavic, not specified.	Lithuanian and Lettish.	Yiddish and Hebrew.
United States	731,949	95,458	208,552	200,421	14,420	3,624	336,600	2,043,613
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	67,745	5,728	4,014	1,646	189	604	75,185	211,232
Middle Atlantic	411,516	72,461	72,176	66,346	1,759	2,603	134,410	1,339,275
East North Central	107,786	13,146	81,020	79,956	8,290	169	108,678	289,880
West North Central	49,687	2,228	19,184	22,150	1,594	9	5,107	69,678
South Atlantic	29,591	1,067	4,323	4,416	228	23	8,060	71,109
East South Central	6,053	48	942	629	83	.....	216	10,656
West South Central	11,380	211	1,804	1,072	289	117	1,192	13,338
Mountain	13,104	200	12,452	12,421	1,080	7	873	11,350
Pacific	35,087	360	12,628	11,785	908	2	2,879	27,095
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	2,241	27	30	61	3	.....	2,185	4,954
New Hampshire	2,886	203	18	72	11	1	2,364	2,036
Vermont	1,245	107	73	82	4	.....	194	1,308
Massachusetts	32,617	1,206	614	796	95	.....	44,064	141,228
Rhode Island	4,122	1,306	22	142	43	.....	1,333	12,257
Connecticut	24,634	2,789	3,257	493	33	603	25,045	49,449
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	255,265	17,055	15,025	8,143	655	7	27,096	1,013,289
New Jersey	48,613	8,092	6,894	1,720	99	18	15,884	119,018
Pennsylvania	107,638	47,314	50,257	56,483	1,005	2,668	91,430	206,968
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	31,318	6,213	39,012	25,595	3,418	18	10,532	57,039
Indiana	5,077	223	3,939	7,846	1,008	.....	3,741	6,672
Illinois	38,750	2,891	21,595	24,844	1,352	110	74,805	167,806
Michigan	23,630	3,337	6,808	14,818	2,067	3	12,022	40,687
Wisconsin	8,111	482	9,675	6,853	355	38	7,578	17,676
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	8,562	715	13,803	9,003	621	4	1,031	24,572
Iowa	5,145	53	649	3,526	323	3	1,613	7,399
Missouri	10,530	711	1,021	3,814	262	1	890	27,984
North Dakota	11,365	682	101	177	154	.....	132	1,668
South Dakota	3,416	18	341	464	129	.....	74	728
Nebraska	4,973	20	334	1,608	60	.....	1,093	6,210
Kansas	5,696	29	2,935	3,558	45	1	274	1,117
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	1,909	307	106	21	.....	.....	267	2,521
Maryland	10,074	356	536	375	34	23	5,074	41,057
District of Columbia	3,422	11	50	44	5	.....	76	7,385
Virginia	3,546	27	376	94	20	.....	150	8,670
West Virginia	3,937	332	3,043	3,661	126	.....	2,282	1,871
North Carolina	821	2	42	37	6	.....	38	1,468
South Carolina	1,144	7	19	14	.....	.....	19	1,572
Georgia	3,524	14	77	100	7	.....	63	4,867
Florida	1,214	11	74	70	30	.....	91	1,698
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL								
Kentucky	2,328	42	207	354	33	.....	137	3,668
Tennessee	1,662	4	71	34	13	.....	28	3,790
Alabama	1,269	2	206	174	36	.....	32	2,261
Mississippi	794	.....	458	67	1	.....	19	947
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	677	3	125	95	28	.....	77	749
Louisiana	2,242	1	694	188	53	.....	45	1,840
Oklahoma	3,371	157	326	171	124	1	840	1,424
Texas	5,090	50	659	618	84	116	230	9,325
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana	3,521	83	3,622	4,839	407	.....	258	607
Idaho	734	12	281	507	53	7	49	146
Wyoming	554	36	1,207	946	136	.....	77	516
Colorado	6,052	64	5,246	1,831	366	.....	322	8,702
New Mexico	277	2	453	767	34	.....	21	130
Arizona	1,201	5	381	1,788	35	.....	65	378
Utah	621	6	846	1,013	34	.....	70	777
Nevada	144	1	326	730	15	.....	11	94
PACIFIC:								
Washington	6,976	222	3,445	4,174	314	.....	1,408	3,584
Oregon	3,676	71	975	1,223	302	.....	497	2,700
California	24,435	67	8,208	6,388	292	2	974	20,811

[1] See footnote to Table 109, p. 386.

STOCK, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK—continued.								
	Unclassified—Continued.							Unknown.	Of mixed mother tongue.
	Magyar.	Finnish.	Armenian.	Syrian and Arabic.	Turkish.	Albanian.	All other.		
United States	473,538	265,472	52,840	104,139	8,505	6,426	1,788	20,336	791,058
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England	23,418	31,051	18,603	20,846	1,841	3,261	217	735	61,959
Middle Atlantic	232,426	22,565	14,121	29,785	3,663	1,414	524	4,639	244,987
East North Central	177,461	95,842	7,558	20,117	1,467	1,070	591	5,547	194,416
West North Central	10,538	65,683	821	7,409	209	298	139	3,127	125,064
South Atlantic	14,798	1,792	548	8,221	254	29	45	1,302	19,655
East South Central	2,446	335	85	3,292	89	26	15	805	7,265
West South Central	2,265	589	213	7,589	103	12	45	1,655	22,081
Mountain	3,280	12,575	405	2,706	190	158	48	765	36,686
Pacific	6,906	35,040	10,486	4,174	689	158	164	1,701	78,945
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine	64	2,365	230	1,308	24	451	1	46	2,774
New Hampshire	64	3,010	428	912	57	131	.....	28	2,264
Vermont	388	822	63	486	.....	6	.....	9	1,441
Massachusetts	1,606	23,120	13,204	13,270	1,334	2,354	38	354	35,985
Rhode Island	203	325	2,950	2,203	265	127	.....	44	4,798
Connecticut	21,093	1,409	1,728	2,667	161	192	178	254	14,697
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York	93,606	15,362	7,054	14,752	2,891	496	309	2,117	145,394
New Jersey	59,190	2,090	3,519	3,871	326	168	72	777	40,192
Pennsylvania	79,630	4,513	3,548	11,162	446	750	143	1,745	59,401
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio	97,962	12,491	1,028	7,159	506	456	103	1,505	35,324
Indiana	15,357	377	163	1,512	98	85	80	689	10,096
Illinois	29,041	4,233	2,210	3,064	308	124	233	1,548	71,886
Michigan	27,703	65,936	3,175	7,195	465	274	99	904	40,812
Wisconsin	7,338	12,805	982	1,187	90	131	26	901	36,298
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota	2,823	58,705	213	1,649	50	27	13	602	48,276
Iowa	743	138	118	1,026	46	7	89	549	17,907
Missouri	4,414	134	233	1,782	61	216	17	948	16,841
North Dakota	705	3,398	42	731	15	.....	2	204	12,849
South Dakota	501	3,184	30	624	8	5	4	194	8,567
Nebraska	853	64	154	1,025	14	40	6	288	11,808
Kansas	499	60	31	572	15	3	8	342	8,756
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware	361	57	8	17	2	.....	5	44	828
Maryland	1,686	243	55	164	18	2	4	237	6,057
District of Columbia	283	127	75	502	21	2	8	244	2,320
Virginia	2,156	352	232	1,277	54	3	3	165	2,084
West Virginia	9,420	423	62	2,372	108	5	4	173	2,123
North Carolina	92	18	12	1,072	3	.....	17	67	356
South Carolina	69	64	6	793	2	.....	.....	40	454
Georgia	334	61	29	1,016	35	5	.....	93	1,354
Florida	397	447	69	1,008	11	12	4	239	4,069
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky	1,542	59	31	704	25	2	5	304	3,496
Tennessee	505	32	20	279	4	24	4	207	1,573
Alabama	340	108	32	1,056	51	.....	1	253	1,430
Mississippi	59	136	2	1,253	9	.....	5	101	766
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas	119	15	6	461	.....	.....	3	167	1,482
Louisiana	638	187	39	2,096	60	2	6	421	5,702
Oklahoma	422	109	30	1,628	7	2	20	242	3,264
Texas	1,086	278	138	3,404	36	8	16	825	11,633
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana	704	6,736	144	430	62	34	23	144	8,034
Idaho	178	1,590	12	123	4	45	2	87	4,876
Wyoming	495	1,689	58	147	34	10	3	33	1,909
Colorado	1,344	1,001	43	612	27	13	13	309	7,808
New Mexico	164	65	2	461	1	.....	.....	24	934
Arizona	156	502	19	622	7	6	6	58	2,102
Utah	187	802	117	284	38	50	.....	82	9,919
Nevada	52	130	10	27	17	.....	1	28	1,104
PACIFIC:									
Washington	759	15,925	279	602	149	88	23	388	20,756
Oregon	588	9,738	95	375	32	15	9	222	9,297
California	5,559	9,377	10,112	3,197	508	55	132	1,091	48,892

TABLE 113.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN WHITE

	DIVISION AND STATE.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN SPECIFIED DIVISION OR STATE.												
			Germanic.			Scandinavian.			Latin and Greek.					
		English and Celtic	German.	Dutch and Frisian.	Flemish.	Swedish.	Norwegian.	Danish.	Italian.	French.	Spanish.	Portuguese.	Rumanian.	Greek.
1	**United States**	**26.7**	**22.4**	**1.0**	**0.2**	**4.1**	**2.8**	**1.3**	**3.2**	**3.5**	**2.3**	**0.6**	**0.3**	**0.6**
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
2	New England	43.9	4.1	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.4	11.0	14.4	0.1	2.8	0.1	1.0
3	Middle Atlantic	26.2	17.6	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.4	16.2	1.5	0.4	(1)	0.3	0.5
4	East North Central	21.7	31.7	2.0	0.5	4.3	2.6	1.1	4.5	2.2	0.2	(1)	0.4	0.6
5	West North Central	18.3	36.1	1.5	0.3	10.5	11.4	3.5	1.5	1.9	0.6	(1)	0.1	0.3
6	South Atlantic	28.9	23.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	9.4	1.8	3.2	0.1	0.3	1.8
7	East South Central	31.5	38.8	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.5	7.3	3.4	0.7	(1)	0.2	1.1
8	West South Central	14.1	24.0	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.6	6.5	3.2	36.2	(1)	0.1	0.4
9	Mountain	34.2	17.0	1.1	0.2	6.8	4.0	4.6	5.0	2.2	12.7	0.1	0.1	0.9
10	Pacific	33.8	18.6	0.8	0.2	6.7	4.3	2.7	8.4	3.1	0.2	3.3	0.1	0.8
	NEW ENGLAND:													
11	Maine	52.8	1.1	(1)	(1)	1.7	0.4	0.9	2.1	32.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.6
12	New Hampshire	36.7	2.3	0.1	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.2	1.8	42.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	3.2
13	Vermont	46.7	2.0	0.1	(1)	1.9	0.2	0.3	6.5	32.6	0.8	0.1	(1)	0.2
14	Massachusetts	48.9	3.0	0.2	0.1	3.1	0.4	0.3	9.2	11.8	0.1	3.9	(1)	1.1
15	Rhode Island	40.8	2.5	0.1	0.1	3.3	0.2	0.1	16.8	19.0	0.1	5.2	0.1	0.4
16	Connecticut	30.0	9.7	0.1	0.1	4.2	0.3	0.7	18.6	5.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
17	New York	26.1	17.4	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.4	17.3	1.8	0.6	(1)	0.4	0.5
18	New Jersey	25.2	19.5	1.7	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.7	18.9	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
19	Pennsylvania	26.8	16.9	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.2	12.9	1.0	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.5
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
20	Ohio	22.0	34.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	6.4	1.7	0.2	(1)	0.9	0.8
21	Indiana	21.3	43.1	1.3	0.7	2.4	0.3	0.5	2.5	2.8	0.3	(1)	0.8	0.8
22	Illinois	19.9	28.0	1.2	0.5	7.3	2.0	1.1	6.1	1.5	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.7
23	Michigan	32.6	20.5	5.2	0.9	3.5	0.9	0.9	3.0	4.0	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.4
24	Wisconsin	11.6	46.0	1.6	0.7	3.8	9.5	2.6	1.5	1.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
25	Minnesota	13.0	25.7	1.0	0.2	18.4	18.2	2.9	1.0	2.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2
26	Iowa	23.1	39.9	4.2	0.3	7.4	7.3	5.6	1.1	1.2	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.4
27	Missouri	24.2	48.3	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.7	4.6	2.5	0.7	(1)	0.3	0.5
28	North Dakota	14.5	33.1	0.7	0.2	6.6	29.5	3.0	0.1	1.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1
29	South Dakota	15.6	37.2	2.9	0.2	7.8	19.0	5.5	0.3	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1
30	Nebraska	17.4	41.4	0.6	0.2	10.5	1.3	6.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	(1)	0.1	0.3
31	Kansas	26.2	42.2	0.8	0.5	8.1	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.9	4.2	(1)	(1)	0.2
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
32	Delaware	37.5	11.6	0.2	(1)	1.3	0.2	0.3	15.8	1.2	0.5	(1)	0.2	0.7
33	Maryland	20.9	35.5	0.3	(1)	0.5	0.3	0.3	6.3	0.9	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.4
34	District of Columbia	44.0	20.0	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	8.7	2.7	0.6	(1)	0.1	2.1
35	Virginia	36.0	17.3	0.8	0.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	6.6	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	2.8
36	West Virginia	21.6	17.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	18.7	1.8	1.6	(1)	0.6	2.6
37	North Carolina	40.9	16.9	1.1	0.1	2.0	0.8	0.8	4.5	3.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	4.1
38	South Carolina	32.0	26.5	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	4.0	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	4.2
39	Georgia	36.3	20.3	0.6	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.7	3.0	3.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	4.5
40	Florida	34.1	13.6	0.8	0.1	2.9	1.4	1.2	9.7	2.6	20.9	0.3	0.5	1.8
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
41	Kentucky	27.5	53.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	3.0	2.9	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.4
42	Tennessee	38.2	25.7	0.7	(1)	1.5	0.4	0.7	9.2	3.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.4
43	Alabama	35.5	22.1	0.6	0.1	3.1	1.0	0.8	12.3	4.0	1.1	(1)	0.2	2.5
44	Mississippi	30.8	19.2	0.5	0.2	2.7	1.0	1.1	16.0	5.1	2.0	0.1	0.1	1.0
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
45	Arkansas	30.0	40.2	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.9	5.7	4.3	0.9	(1)	0.1	0.8
46	Louisiana	18.3	20.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	30.0	12.2	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.5
47	Oklahoma	29.3	37.0	0.7	0.2	2.3	0.8	1.2	3.4	3.2	6.1	(1)	(1)	0.6
48	Texas	9.5	21.2	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.5	2.5	1.3	49.8	(1)	0.1	0.3
	MOUNTAIN:													
49	Montana	36.2	19.4	1.5	0.4	6.6	10.8	2.9	2.7	3.5	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.6
50	Idaho	40.6	20.0	0.9	0.1	10.2	5.3	7.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	0.1	(1)	0.6
51	Wyoming	36.5	18.6	0.6	0.2	7.3	2.4	4.0	5.4	2.0	3.4	0.1	0.1	2.1
52	Colorado	31.2	25.6	0.8	0.2	7.8	1.3	2.1	9.4	2.1	4.8	(1)	0.1	0.7
53	New Mexico	15.5	9.8	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.5	5.9	2.1	56.2	0.1	(1)	0.5
54	Arizona	15.7	5.5	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.2	66.5	(1)	(1)	0.3
55	Utah	49.4	8.6	2.0	(1)	8.8	3.0	13.3	3.1	0.9	0.8	(1)	(1)	1.9
56	Nevada	38.9	12.9	0.3	0.1	3.4	1.2	4.1	14.3	4.0	8.6	1.3	(1)	2.0
	PACIFIC:													
57	Washington	35.1	18.2	1.2	0.3	12.0	10.8	3.1	3.2	2.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7
58	Oregon	33.3	27.5	1.0	0.4	8.7	5.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8
59	California	33.3	17.2	0.6	0.1	4.3	1.5	2.5	11.4	3.4	9.5	5.1	0.1	0.8

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

STOCK BY MOTHER TONGUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN SPECIFIED DIVISION OR STATE—continued.

Slavic and Lettic.										Unclassified.											
Polish.	Czech.	Slovak.	Russian.[2]	Ruthenian.	Slovenian.	Serbo-Croatian.	Bulgarian.	Slavic, not specified.	Lithuanian and Lettish.	Yiddish and Hebrew.	Magyar.	Finnish.	Armenian	Syrian and Arabic.	Turkish.	Albanian.	All other.	Unknown.	Of mixed mother tongue.	
6.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.9	5.6	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.2	1
6.1	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	4.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.4	2
8.3	0.7	3.3	3.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	(1)	(1)	1.1	11.2	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	3
10.6	2.9	1.7	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	(1)	1.2	3.2	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.1	4
2.0	3.5	0.3	1.0	(1)	0.4	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.5	0.2	1.4	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.6	5
6.4	1.6	1.1	3.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.9	8.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.3	6
1.3	0.3	0.5	2.2	(1)	0.3	0.2	(1)	....	0.1	3.9	0.9	0.1	(1)	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	2.6	7
1.5	5.0	0.2	1.0	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.9	8
0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	(1)	1.0	1.0	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.0	9
0.8	0.6	0.3	1.4	(1)	0.5	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.2	10
1.0	(1)	0.5	0.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	0.8	1.8	(1)	0.9	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	1.0	11
4.2	(1)	(1)	1.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	0.9	(1)	1.4	0.2	0.4	(1)	0.1	....	(1)	1.0	12
3.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	....	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	....	(1)	....	(1)	1.2	13
5.7	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	1.7	5.5	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.4	14
3.9	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	0.3	2.9	(1)	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	(1)	....	(1)	1.1	15
10.7	0.4	2.3	2.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.1	2.8	5.4	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	16
6.2	0.8	0.7	3.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	15.6	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	17
9.7	0.5	2.7	2.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.9	6.5	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	18
11.2	0.5	8.0	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	(1)	0.1	2.5	5.6	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	19
7.3	3.1	4.2	1.6	0.3	2.1	1.3	0.2	(1)	0.6	3.0	5.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.9	20
8.9	0.7	2.3	1.2	(1)	0.8	1.5	0.2	....	0.7	1.3	3.0	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.9	21
11.8	4.3	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.8	(1)	(1)	2.3	5.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	22
13.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	(1)	0.6	2.1	1.4	3.4	0.2	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	23
9.7	3.0	0.8	0.5	(1)	0.6	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.3	24
3.2	2.3	0.4	0.6	(1)	0.9	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.6	0.2	3.8	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	25
0.4	3.8	0.2	0.5	(1)	0.1	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.9	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.1	26
2.3	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.1	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.4	27
1.1	2.0	0.1	2.6	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	(1)	0.4	0.2	0.8	(1)	0.2	(1)	....	(1)	(1)	3.0	28
0.6	3.5	0.1	1.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	....	(1)	0.2	0.2	1.0	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.8	29
2.8	10.3	0.1	1.0	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	....	0.2	1.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.3	30
1.1	3.0	0.3	1.4	(1)	0.7	0.9	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.2	31
17.4	0.4	0.3	3.6	0.6	0.2	(1)	....	....	0.5	4.8	0.7	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	(1)	0.1	1.6	32
9.3	3.1	0.4	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.6	13.2	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.9	33
1.1	0.4	0.1	3.9	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	....	0.1	8.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	2.7	34
2.1	1.9	2.0	4.3	(1)	0.5	0.1	(1)	....	0.2	10.4	2.6	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	2.5	35
8.8	0.6	4.1	2.7	0.2	2.1	2.5	0.1	....	1.6	1.3	6.5	0.3	(1)	1.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.5	36
1.6	0.3	0.5	4.4	(1)	0.2	0.2	(1)	....	0.2	7.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	5.8	(1)	....	0.1	0.4	2.0	37
3.1	0.6	0.1	6.0	(1)	0.1	0.1	....	....	0.1	8.2	0.4	0.3	(1)	4.1	(1)	....	....	0.2	2.4	38
1.7	0.5	0.2	7.6	(1)	0.2	0.2	(1)	....	0.1	10.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.1	(1)	....	0.2	2.0	39
0.7	0.4	0.2	1.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	....	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	3.8	40
0.9	0.2	0.3	1.6	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	....	0.1	2.6	1.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	2.5	41
1.8	0.5	0.2	3.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	....	0.1	7.1	0.9	0.1	(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.4	3.0	42
1.2	0.5	1.2	2.4	(1)	0.4	0.3	0.1	....	0.1	4.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.1	....	(1)	0.5	2.7	43
2.1	0.6	0.5	2.9	....	1.7	0.2	(1)	....	0.1	3.5	0.2	0.5	(1)	4.6	(1)	....	(1)	0.4	2.8	44
2.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.1	....	0.1	1.4	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.9	....	....	(1)	0.3	2.8	45
0.4	0.4	0.2	1.4	(1)	0.4	0.1	(1)	....	(1)	1.2	0.4	0.1	(1)	1.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	3.7	46
1.8	4.5	0.3	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	(1)	1.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	2.3	47
1.6	6.2	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.1	0 1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.4	48
1.1	1.7	0.9	1.4	(1)	1.4	1.9	0.2	....	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.6	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.1	49
0.3	1.0	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.2	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	1.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.7	50
2.6	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.2	....	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	51
0.9	0.9	1.7	1.9	(1)	1.6	0.6	0.1	....	0.1	2.7	0.4	0.3	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.4	52
0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	(1)	0.7	1.3	0.1	....	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.8	(1)	....	....	(1)	1.5	53
0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.3	1.3	(1)	....	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	54
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.4	0.5	(1)	....	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	....	(1)	5.1	55
0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	(1)	0.9	2.1	(1)	....	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.4	(1)	0.1	(1)	....	(1)	0.1	3.2	56
1.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	(1)	0.6	0.7	0.1	....	0.2	0.6	0.1	2.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.4	57
0.8	1.1	0.2	1.4	(1)	0.4	0.5	0.1	....	0.2	1.0	0.2	3.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.4	58
0.6	0.5	0.2	1.5	(1)	0.5	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.1	59

[2] See footnote to Table 109, p. 386.

TABLE 114.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK,

CITY.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.							
	All mother tongues: 1920	English and Celtic.	Germanic.			Scandinavian.		
			German.	Dutch and Frisian.	Flemish.	Swedish.	Norwegian.	Danish.
Akron, Ohio	77,639	16,243	19,794	292	54	1,588	308	417
Albany, N. Y.	55,771	22,358	14,037	728	22	236	52	167
Atlanta, Ga.	12,837	3,945	2,363	44	13	231	48	73
Baltimore, Md.	246,750	40,909	86,836	496	74	934	795	499
Birmingham, Ala.	16,339	5,650	2,452	41	18	233	56	67
Boston, Mass.	548,674	306,817	20,538	1,201	575	12,235	2,925	1,596
Bridgeport, Conn.	104,404	28,728	7,784	133	37	3,492	303	767
Buffalo, N. Y.	336,907	80,517	93,943	1,206	75	2,458	598	564
Cambridge, Mass.	75,205	47,742	1,474	48	13	2,068	284	179
Camden, N. J.	51,504	13,597	9,655	84	19	489	393	128
Chicago, Ill.	1,946,398	357,370	431,340	21,896	3,649	121,386	45,029	22,561
Cincinnati, Ohio	164,492	31,910	102,225	1,096	27	260	84	201
Cleveland, Ohio	549,779	93,110	120,744	2,770	87	4,483	1,000	1,232
Columbus, Ohio	55,652	17,431	22,939	181	59	306	103	112
Dallas, Tex.	22,379	5,912	5,418	106	17	469	204	240
Dayton, Ohio	42,499	8,370	21,781	171	17	103	71	50
Denver, Colo.	104,966	38,372	23,048	1,041	69	8,950	1,316	1,955
Des Moines, Iowa	36,526	13,185	6,303	458	27	5,197	1,247	1,153
Detroit, Mich.	638,068	190,553	126,421	4,131	8,971	6,324	2,175	2,858
Fall River, Mass.	100,946	35,774	613	23	14	138	55	52
Fort Worth, Tex.	14,951	3,859	2,178	47	4	409	140	80
Grand Rapids, Mich.	80,393	15,731	9,904	30,887	73	2,325	377	603
Hartford, Conn.	93,354	32,091	7,331	99	17	4,439	164	1,310
Houston, Tex.	31,835	8,579	8,634	139	44	476	160	304
Indianapolis, Ind.	90,114	19,148	26,609	417	27	465	144	611
Jersey City, N. J.	202,926	64,336	40,797	576	211	2,535	2,255	770
Kansas City, Kans.	30,128	7,650	7,407	122	260	1,588	116	466
Kansas City, Mo.	84,383	28,978	21,309	343	671	5,104	552	1,017
Los Angeles, Calif.	252,406	86,594	44,822	1,822	316	10,637	3,849	4,039
Louisville, Ky.	55,366	13,535	32,158	345	38	180	56	111
Lowell, Mass.	87,833	42,229	500	29	188	1,078	148	48
Memphis, Tenn.	18,318	5,724	4,273	54	4	323	52	152
Milwaukee, Wis.	323,979	24,801	163,344	2,016	205	2,165	5,114	1,918
Minneapolis, Minn.	243,187	44,020	35,082	980	166	61,535	41,309	5,715
Nashville, Tenn.	8,681	3,533	2,244	50	2	38	26	39
New Bedford, Mass.	96,044	27,891	1,373	31	72	521	113	63
New Haven, Conn.	113,415	34,976	10,188	113	162	2,777	275	498
New Orleans, La.	95,275	19,768	23,234	354	92	648	678	483
New York, N. Y.	4,294,629	897,452	690,789	9,432	2,082	60,017	40,220	14,545
Bronx borough	594,220	98,803	111,627	1,076	127	6,976	1,706	1,382
Brooklyn borough	1,528,713	307,895	215,054	3,568	556	29,217	29,332	6,968
Manhattan borough	1,780,627	397,846	227,489	3,739	1,045	17,163	4,765	4,021
Queens borough	314,319	70,082	121,900	828	286	5,018	1,607	1,542
Richmond borough	76,750	22,826	14,719	221	68	1,643	2,720	632
Newark, N. J.	283,810	57,071	57,500	638	66	1,578	301	748
Norfolk, Va.	14,467	3,946	1,612	166	19	342	255	127
Oakland, Calif.	113,725	42,380	17,553	611	98	5,600	2,478	3,774
Omaha, Nebr.	94,521	20,536	17,781	328	382	9,279	1,004	6,437
Paterson, N. J.	102,430	27,542	14,313	9,918	799	261	54	110
Philadelphia, Pa.	989,398	345,119	173,835	1,172	453	5,288	2,152	2,205
Pittsburgh, Pa.	333,731	94,916	83,227	294	113	2,430	207	239
Portland, Oreg.	116,745	40,000	30,538	1,008	393	10,522	6,325	3,043
Providence, R. I.	168,028	75,810	4,743	129	84	5,254	475	241
Reading, Pa.	25,851	3,227	7,282	48	2	56	30	23
Richmond, Va.	14,618	4,800	3,693	49	8	108	44	65
Rochester, N. Y.	182,113	57,739	47,282	4,648	509	888	169	356
St. Louis, Mo.	343,133	70,626	168,872	1,406	434	2,226	394	1,058
St. Paul, Minn.	163,793	31,810	47,922	669	92	24,260	10,543	3,314
Salt Lake City, Utah	60,547	31,872	7,175	1,541	11	5,457	2,098	4,674
San Antonio, Tex.	70,500	6,553	12,470	134	95	293	137	170
San Francisco, Calif.	322,843	118,055	62,468	1,446	427	12,099	5,339	6,178
Scranton, Pa.	88,499	36,192	12,265	49	15	201	9	45
Seattle, Wash.	162,879	67,300	20,814	1,129	626	19,660	17,620	4,578
Spokane, Wash.	46,056	19,144	9,371	391	81	5,384	3,798	1,068
Springfield, Mass.	77,854	33,417	3,851	103	17	2,620	152	170
Syracuse, N. Y.	90,300	33,859	20,874	187	19	313	82	151
Toledo, Ohio	113,330	23,259	39,713	310	117	631	219	367
Trenton, N. J.	70,707	16,981	9,810	71	12	190	24	136
Washington, D. C.	87,372	38,473	17,495	403	51	1,311	719	574
Wilmington, Del.	42,514	14,964	4,246	57	7	487	89	80
Worcester, Mass.	127,675	51,291	1,697	127	36	16,814	524	436
Yonkers, N. Y.	68,119	25,322	8,202	269	12	820	324	197
Youngstown, Ohio	79,136	23,412	9,354	108	6	1,891	103	92

FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CITY.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK—continued.								
	Latin and Greek.						Slavic and Lettic.		
	Italian.	French.	Spanish.	Portuguese.	Rumanian.	Greek.	Polish.	Czech.	Slovak.
Akron, Ohio	6,416	1,574	430	21	1,705	1,999	2,787	365	4,328
Albany, N. Y.	6,480	1,232	71	3	51	280	3,218	116	45
Atlanta, Ga.	217	421	150	6	53	610	226	81	17
Baltimore, Md.	16,458	1,883	489	73	324	984	26,900	8,694	783
Birmingham, Ala.	3,771	521	74	.....	26	641	96	38	67
Boston, Mass.	77,005	6,707	800	2,637	390	4,104	11,451	710	188
Bridgeport, Conn.	17,602	1,800	456	50	294	1,086	7,095	592	8,843
Buffalo, N. Y.	34,923	5,612	363	72	254	740	83,344	478	964
Cambridge, Mass.	5,426	2,772	90	4,155	27	516	2,725	28	16
Camden, N. J.	9,685	596	60	28	49	93	9,287	67	354
Chicago, Ill.	124,457	20,075	2,703	181	3,229	15,755	318,338	106,428	25,720
Cincinnati, Ohio	5,737	3,736	256	15	654	485	1,041	320	96
Cleveland, Ohio	35,627	3,589	459	49	3,894	1,864	65,841	43,997	28,224
Columbus, Ohio	4,592	1,227	108	10	146	513	371	178	241
Dallas, Tex.	1,540	744	3,017	3	138	366	255	503	35
Dayton, Ohio	919	893	69	2	212	427	1,318	233	346
Denver, Colo.	7,321	2,270	2,091	32	148	890	1,264	704	508
Des Moines, Iowa	2,368	591	207	10	93	288	272	296	110
Detroit, Mich.	29,056	15,165	1,301	89	6,979	5,216	128,648	4,519	3,601
Fall River, Mass.	2,088	28,671	20	21,997	36	194	5,604	21	.....
Fort Worth, Tex.	390	302	4,649	.....	38	338	373	415	9
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,099	746	44	3	49	66	11,872	225	46
Hartford, Conn.	14,200	3,032	81	210	140	418	7,559	187	149
Houston, Tex.	3,364	989	5,371	26	75	261	617	489	32
Indianapolis, Ind.	1,625	1,436	240	7	865	503	577	229	155
Jersey City, N. J.	33,805	2,171	434	41	335	500	27,766	306	1,779
Kansas City, Kans.	288	461	2,420	2	23	326	1,979	148	510
Kansas City, Mo.	7,815	1,986	2,252	7	159	758	1,285	476	54
Los Angeles, Calif.	15,691	8,953	33,540	492	898	1,340	2,516	1,776	402
Louisville, Ky.	1,259	1,635	54	8	126	107	326	60	6
Lowell, Mass.	818	23,982	14	3,340	7	5,524	4,757	19	4
Memphis, Tenn.	2,958	587	58	9	25	397	332	63	10
Milwaukee, Wis.	7,898	2,501	175	19	314	2,308	70,238	6,745	3,215
Minneapolis, Minn.	1,593	5,416	129	4	1,170	1,066	10,689	2,417	2,829
Nashville, Tenn.	261	278	36	30	30	145	199	25	15
New Bedford, Mass.	1,215	23,789	76	29,269	17	828	5,722	347	12
New Haven, Conn.	34,505	1,844	107	115	190	442	6,343	148	198
New Orleans, La.	21,812	12,793	5,341	176	70	560	370	165	225
New York, N. Y.	803,048	48,534	32,658	1,845	26,948	25,014	101,310	43,839	19,425
Bronx borough	83,741	4,569	908	70	7,307	1,435	19,067	3,482	1,460
Brooklyn borough	299,845	10,855	7,198	910	8,697	3,680	65,387	3,101	3,284
Manhattan borough	355,997	26,559	23,521	721	10,042	19,074	54,782	28,601	13,061
Queens borough	45,292	5,434	615	93	808	577	17,217	8,330	1,033
Richmond borough	18,173	1,117	416	51	94	248	4,857	325	587
Newark, N. J.	63,526	2,806	784	484	754	1,439	24,706	1,213	5,220
Norfolk, Va.	1,129	264	306	100	41	883	169	31	7
Oakland, Calif.	10,135	4,041	2,720	12,266	124	1,149	615	522	142
Omaha, Nebr.	5,831	905	816	6	440	491	5,766	11,416	125
Paterson, N. J.	22,896	1,862	116	3	34	416	4,294	169	196
Philadelphia, Pa.	136,801	9,518	2,452	272	3,910	2,355	62,634	1,971	4,687
Pittsburgh, Pa.	32,579	4,114	147	7	657	1,824	34,903	3,563	12,363
Portland, Oreg.	5,176	2,666	378	77	187	907	1,283	892	361
Providence, R. I.	42,044	10,576	114	4,883	178	654	4,393	131	26
Reading, Pa.	3,608	232	156	2	4	737	6,474	31	1,306
Richmond, Va.	1,279	357	34	35	36	280	192	54	53
Rochester, N. Y.	36,649	2,586	129	207	148	449	8,231	196	103
St. Louis, Mo.	18,505	7,685	1,211	56	1,153	2,441	11,295	9,723	1,304
St. Paul, Minn.	3,638	3,717	123	2	495	424	5,874	4,576	169
Salt Lake City, Utah	1,022	684	355	7	65	685	152	136	18
San Antonio, Tex.	1,412	1,532	42,984	19	70	213	632	287	21
San Francisco, Calif.	46,809	14,464	11,559	2,490	809	3,907	2,880	1,470	590
Scranton, Pa.	7,664	383	33	.....	38	428	12,397	183	2,218
Seattle, Wash.	5,526	3,845	1,284	63	128	1,277	1,426	876	343
Spokane, Wash.	1,857	1,073	47	4	53	117	243	295	36
Springfield, Mass.	8,721	11,579	75	50	49	1,200	4,819	280	42
Syracuse, N. Y.	13,678	2,028	69	7	53	496	8,321	74	377
Toledo, Ohio	1,550	3,197	319	11	294	877	26,380	607	592
Trenton, N. J.	13,656	471	67	6	396	189	9,554	157	4,451
Washington, D. C.	7,561	2,342	562	43	88	1,814	946	343	72
Wilmington, Del.	6,971	433	175	21	102	353	8,839	60	75
Worcester, Mass.	8,769	14,085	32	65	33	864	7,134	31	16
Yonkers, N. Y.	9,879	745	109	11	45	190	6,282	284	4,411
Youngstown, Ohio	11,935	468	177	18	1,384	1,561	4,080	203	8,256

TABLE 114.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, FOR

CITY.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK—continued.							
	Slavic and Lettic—Continued.							Unclassified.
	Russian.[1]	Ruthenian.	Slovenian.	Serbo-Croatian.	Bulgarian.	Slavic, not specified.	Lithuanian and Lettish.	Yiddish and Hebrew.
Akron, Ohio	2,661	161	985	2,897	503	.....	693	2,554
Albany, N. Y	2,074	7	28	9	13	.....	313	2,813
Atlanta, Ga	1,379	4	4	9	.....	.....	21	2,073
Baltimore, Md	8,665	230	274	309	31	23	4,672	39,333
Birmingham, Ala	544	.....	13	24	4	.....	5	1,054
Boston, Mass	12,571	236	140	101	11	.....	9,413	60,042
Bridgeport, Conn	3,911	262	804	55	6	603	1,550	6,255
Buffalo, N. Y	2,522	961	339	518	55	.....	211	9,705
Cambridge, Mass	739	1	3	4	2	.....	2,548	2,492
Camden, N. J	921	133	37	284	19	.....	496	3,569
Chicago, Ill	28,199	2,051	7,417	13,316	496	110	44,065	159,518
Cincinnati, Ohio	2,841	3	107	289	104	5	106	6,898
Cleveland, Ohio	14,145	4,000	24,804	6,433	422	10	6,685	30,383
Columbus, Ohio	923	2	218	209	78	.....	121	2,762
Dallas, Tex	709	1	.....	34	11	.....	4	1,666
Dayton, Ohio	489	6	304	202	80	.....	577	1,746
Denver, Colo	2,276	20	652	226	76	.....	103	7,627
Des Moines, Iowa	583	.....	16	135	4	.....	269	2,518
Detroit, Mich	13,414	1,750	1,557	6,050	1,147	1	5,475	34,727
Fall River, Mass	746	229	.....	30	.....	.....	1	2,790
Fort Worth, Tex	474	1	12	40	16	.....	5	734
Grand Rapids, Mich	472	84	16	6	11	.....	2,520	659
Hartford, Conn	3,031	228	26	110	2	.....	2,228	13,623
Houston, Tex	524	4	17	44	7	.....	29	2,119
Indianapolis, Ind	816	1	871	248	277	.....	60	2,282
Jersey City, N. J	5,984	387	341	21	21	.....	584	8,989
Kansas City, Kans	1,104	24	508	3,210	12	.....	209	356
Kansas City, Mo	2,868	12	106	289	31	.....	41	5,162
Los Angeles, Calif	8,812	33	1,270	1,346	68	1	271	10,540
Louisville, Ky	1,299	3	6	8	.....	.....	23	2,005
Lowell, Mass	295	3	5	150	1	.....	1,477	1,496
Memphis, Tenn	769	.....	28	12	.....	.....	21	1,497
Milwaukee, Wis	2,080	74	4,170	2,717	157	20	683	11,205
Minneapolis, Minn	3,303	391	471	145	162	.....	253	12,372
Nashville, Tenn	253	.....	14	10	.....	.....	.....	841
New Bedford, Mass	304	10	5	17	15	.....	90	2,355
New Haven, Conn	3,666	166	99	13	7	.....	1,525	12,233
New Orleans, La	1,532	1	263	52	2	.....	15	1,258
New York, N. Y	221,153	9,706	10,571	4,037	215	1	16,409	946,139
Bronx borough	48,903	299	1,816	193	30	.....	650	165,416
Brooklyn borough	68,145	1,611	2,279	500	37	.....	11,757	391,267
Manhattan borough	96,497	7,268	5,515	2,886	142	1	2,188	377,945
Queens borough	5,897	300	729	291	4	.....	1,720	10,142
Richmond borough	1,711	228	232	167	2	.....	94	1,369
Newark, N. J	8,865	953	875	194	1	.....	3,372	39,863
Norfolk, Va	1,052	2	9	13	2	.....	38	3,092
Oakland, Calif	1,114	1	1,017	657	7	.....	105	1,139
Omaha, Nebr	1,310	13	216	1,087	37	.....	898	5,406
Paterson, N. J	2,316	94	95	31	1	.....	780	11,709
Philadelphia, Pa	42,826	3,675	1,879	1,092	37	.....	11,467	143,514
Pittsburgh, Pa	7,286	2,017	2,874	8,211	47	4	6,150	22,752
Portland, Oreg	2,335	32	401	665	194	.....	242	2,441
Providence, R. I	2,602	55	11	25	12	.....	1,056	9,821
Reading, Pa	448	97	107	40	.....	.....	226	1,208
Richmond, Va	899	1	2	3	1	.....	12	1,684
Rochester, N. Y	3,435	904	75	139	58	.....	1,508	11,447
St. Louis, Mo	6,335	377	542	2,526	203	.....	640	20,420
St. Paul, Minn	1,119	19	131	194	28	4	139	7,493
Salt Lake City, Utah	377	4	83	52	1	.....	4	566
San Antonio, Tex	659	9	10	24	3	.....	32	963
San Francisco, Calif	5,871	20	2,054	895	99	.....	252	5,598
Scranton, Pa	2,741	564	401	26	1	.....	6,180	3,397
Seattle, Wash	3,061	35	583	741	72	.....	388	2,465
Spokane, Wash	458	5	29	139	43	.....	32	385
Springfield, Mass	1,493	25	33	27	8	.....	217	6,238
Syracuse, N. Y	1,663	206	37	50	94	.....	90	5,453
Toledo, Ohio	762	30	129	153	770	.....	73	4,275
Trenton, N. J	1,168	156	292	10	.....	.....	259	4,583
Washington, D. C	3,422	11	50	44	5	.....	76	7,385
Wilmington, Del	1,642	297	51	20	.....	.....	227	2,318
Worcester, Mass	1,117	9	6	19	1	.....	8,349	7,702
Yonkers, N. Y	3,551	319	688	45	2	.....	252	2,807
Youngstown, Ohio	2,214	860	1,008	3,580	182	.....	346	2,694

[1] See footnote to Table 109, p. 386.

CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK—continued.								
	Unclassified—Continued.							Unknown.	Of mixed mother tongue.
	Magyar.	Finnish.	Armenian.	Syrian and Arabic.	Turkish.	Albanian.	All other.		
Akron, Ohio	5,733	93	163	883	150	138	10	78	1,616
Albany, N. Y	89	16	37	202	13	32	1	16	992
Atlanta, Ga	140	19	11	284	21	.....	.....	19	355
Baltimore, Md	1,001	143	37	53	11	1	4	172	4,660
Birmingham, Ala	63	5	16	537	.....	.....	.....	32	291
Boston, Mass	426	717	2,097	3,150	161	349	8	83	9,290
Bridgeport, Conn	9,443	92	315	161	38	38	21	49	1,739
Buffalo, N. Y	3,289	212	77	627	42	48	6	40	6,144
Cambridge, Mass	43	58	647	81	21	29	.....	5	969
Camden, N. J	205	129	68	60	5	.....	.....	22	967
Chicago, Ill	19,405	1,849	1,310	1,672	198	30	254	592	45,699
Cincinnati, Ohio	1,362	19	51	432	15	2	3	130	4,602
Cleveland, Ohio	42,134	1,597	455	1,440	57	36	45	270	9,923
Columbus, Ohio	1,231	80	25	136	3	2	9	111	1,225
Dallas, Tex	51	9	12	124	1	.....	1	50	739
Dayton, Ohio	2,763	16	14	164	7	12	.....	25	962
Denver, Colo	514	140	25	74	12	5	10	127	3,100
Des Moines, Iowa	50	10	8	120	2	.....	.....	36	970
Detroit, Mich	16,240	3,179	1,692	3,858	274	173	54	351	12,119
Fall River, Mass	10	45	10	971	4	.....	.....	5	805
Fort Worth, Tex	18	2	1	57	1	.....	1	40	318
Grand Rapids, Mich	206	149	75	594	6	1	1	51	1,492
Hartford, Conn	361	78	489	62	30	2	23	8	1,536
Houston, Tex	119	20	7	350	7	.....	2	93	933
Indianapolis, Ind	420	42	63	315	30	12	4	173	1,442
Jersey City, N. J	1,504	1,045	155	62	22	4	2	24	4,664
Kansas City, Kans	121	4	2	7	9	.....	4	25	767
Kansas City, Mo	313	38	21	358	16	1	3	86	2,272
Los Angeles, Calif	1,827	570	962	692	132	2	23	167	8,003
Louisville, Ky	70	6	11	261	1	.....	.....	149	1,520
Lowell, Mass	13	49	510	310	56	6	.....	4	773
Memphis, Tenn	123	3	1	17	1	.....	.....	67	758
Milwaukee, Wis	2,736	234	139	312	44	45	2	278	6,067
Minneapolis, Minn	329	2,220	66	442	7	.....	6	144	8,606
Nashville, Tenn	215	5	1	77	.....	1	.....	59	254
New Bedford, Mass	32	8	17	478	26	319	.....	15	1,014
New Haven, Conn	677	110	220	108	11	2	2	25	1,670
New Orleans, La	111	96	25	343	21	2	5	301	4,479
New York, N. Y	76,575	12,204	4,700	7,700	2,320	108	232	1,126	104,215
Bronx borough	13,190	1,451	644	134	106	2	24	236	17,390
Brooklyn borough	11,037	3,960	897	5,554	290	20	84	301	35,427
Manhattan borough	46,910	5,724	2,648	1,970	1,889	85	102	407	49,024
Queens borough	4,197	592	477	78	25	1	15	149	8,950
Richmond borough	1,241	477	34	24	10	.....	7	33	2,424
Newark, N. J	4,883	93	264	184	11	.....	9	114	5,295
Norfolk, Va	63	125	18	214	9	1	.....	15	417
Oakland, Calif	433	522	73	164	7	3	2	72	4,207
Omaha, Nebr	613	21	118	426	2	35	5	71	2,660
Paterson, N. J	567	13	499	1,252	58	1	3	10	2,018
Philadelphia, Pa	8,060	894	1,907	914	187	298	70	355	17,399
Pittsburgh, Pa	4,925	150	55	1,406	18	30	3	151	6,089
Portland, Oreg	298	1,846	27	260	22	2	8	96	4,120
Providence, R. I	95	68	1,921	449	133	5	.....	23	2,017
Reading, Pa	67	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	3	341
Richmond, Va	42	2	155	334	7	.....	.....	22	367
Rochester, N. Y	359	54	72	245	278	10	2	35	3,203
St. Louis, Mo	3,203	49	169	987	36	206	14	274	8,763
St. Paul, Minn	1,079	113	83	572	5	1	2	111	5,072
Salt Lake City, Utah	84	65	18	169	8	9	.....	20	3,125
San Antonio, Tex	60	4	9	275	4	.....	2	78	1,337
San Francisco, Calif	1,528	2,016	297	773	59	30	19	99	12,243
Scranton, Pa	1,449	16	20	426	2	.....	.....	9	1,147
Seattle, Wash	245	2,548	94	194	107	61	15	82	5,093
Spokane, Wash	98	204	14	49	.....	.....	.....	23	1,015
Springfield, Mass	113	161	338	696	54	14	5	14	1,174
Syracuse, N. Y	200	49	158	236	14	25	.....	30	1,398
Toledo, Ohio	5,470	31	105	874	43	1	1	56	2,114
Trenton, N. J	7,044	6	37	100	12	2	4	16	867
Washington, D. C	283	127	75	502	21	2	8	244	2,320
Wilmington, Del	238	55	6	10	1	.....	5	37	648
Worcester, Mass	29	2,927	2,012	1,448	141	596	9	14	1,342
Yonkers, N. Y	1,330	48	98	153	1	.....	50	24	1,049
Youngstown, Ohio	3,584	38	17	522	3	18	2	24	996

TABLE 115.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY

	CITY.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN SPECIFIED CITY.													
			Germanic.			Scandinavian.			Latin and Greek.						
		English and Celtic.	German.	Dutch and Frisian.	Flemish.	Swedish.	Norwegian.	Danish.	Italian.	French.	Spanish.	Portuguese.	Rumanian.	Greek.
1	Akron, Ohio	20.9	25.5	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.4	0.5	8.3	2.0	0.6	(1)	2.2	2.6
2	Albany, N. Y	40.1	25.2	1.3	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.3	11.6	2.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.5
3	Atlanta, Ga	30.7	18.4	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.6	1.7	3.3	1.2	(1)	0.4	4.8
4	Baltimore, Md	16.6	35.2	0.2	(1)	0.4	0.3	0.2	6.7	0.8	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.4
5	Birmingham, Ala	34.6	15.0	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.4	23.1	3.2	0.5	.....	0.2	3.9
6	Boston, Mass	55.9	3.7	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.5	0.3	14.0	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7
7	Bridgeport, Conn	27.5	7.5	0.1	(1)	3.3	0.3	0.7	16.9	1.7	0.4	(1)	0.3	1.0
8	Buffalo, N. Y	25.7	27.9	0.4	(1)	0.7	0.2	0.2	10.4	1.7	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2
9	Cambridge, Mass	63.5	2.0	0.1	(1)	2.7	0.4	0.2	7.2	3.7	0.1	5.5	(1)	0.7
10	Camden, N. J	26.4	18.7	0.2	(1)	0.9	0.8	0.2	18.8	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
11	Chicago, Ill	18.4	22.2	1.1	0.2	6.2	2.3	1.2	6.4	1.0	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.8
12	Cincinnati, Ohio	19.4	62.1	0.7	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.5	2.3	0.2	(1)	0.4	0.3
13	Cleveland, Ohio	16.9	22.0	0.5	(1)	0.8	0.2	0.2	6.5	0.7	0.1	(1)	0.7	0.3
14	Columbus, Ohio	31.3	41.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	8.3	2.2	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.9
15	Dallas, Tex	26.4	24.2	0.5	0.1	2.1	0.9	1.1	6.9	3.3	13.5	(1)	0.6	1.6
16	Dayton, Ohio	19.7	51.3	0.4	(1)	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.2	2.1	0.2	(1)	0.5	1.0
17	Denver, Colo	36.6	22.0	1.0	0.1	8.5	1.3	1.9	7.0	2.2	2.0	(1)	0.1	0.8
18	Des Moines, Iowa	36.1	17.3	1.3	0.1	14.2	3.4	3.2	6.5	1.6	0.6	(1)	0.3	0.8
19	Detroit, Mich	29.9	19.8	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	4.6	2.4	0.2	(1)	1.1	0.8
20	Fall River, Mass	35.4	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	28.4	(1)	21.8	(1)	0.2
21	Fort Worth, Tex	25.8	14.6	0.3	(1)	2.7	0.9	0.5	2.6	2.0	31.1	.....	0.3	2.3
22	Grand Rapids, Mich	19.6	12.3	38.4	0.1	2.9	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1
23	Hartford, Conn	34.4	7.9	0.1	(1)	4.8	0.2	1.4	15.3	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
24	Houston, Tex	20.7	27.1	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.5	1.0	10.6	3.1	16.9	0.1	0.2	0.8
25	Indianapolis, Ind	31.9	44.3	0.7	(1)	0.8	0.2	1.0	2.7	2.4	0.4	(1)	1.4	0.8
26	Jersey City, N. J	32.0	20.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.4	16.7	1.1	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.2
27	Kansas City, Kans	25.4	24.0	0.4	0.9	5.3	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	8.0	(1)	0.1	1.1
28	Kansas City, Mo	34.3	25.3	0.4	0.8	6.0	0.7	1.2	9.3	2.4	2.7	(1)	0.2	0.9
29	Los Angeles, Calif	34.3	17.8	0.7	0.1	4.2	1.5	1.6	6.2	3.5	13.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
30	Louisville, Ky	24.4	58.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.3	3.0	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.2
31	Lowell, Mass	48.1	0.6	(1)	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	27.3	(1)	3.8	(1)	0.3
32	Memphis, Tenn	31.2	23.3	0.3	(1)	1.8	0.3	0.8	16.1	3.2	0.3	(1)	0.1	2.2
33	Milwaukee, Wis	7.7	50.4	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	0.6	2.4	0.8	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.7
34	Minneapolis, Minn	18.1	14.4	0.4	0.1	25.3	17.0	2.4	0.7	2.2	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.4
35	Nashville, Tenn	40.7	25.8	0.6	(1)	0.4	0.3	0.4	3.0	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.7
36	New Bedford, Mass	29.0	1.4	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.3	24.8	0.1	30.5	(1)	0.9
37	New Haven, Conn	30.8	9.0	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.2	0.4	30.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
38	New Orleans, La	20.7	24.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	22.9	13.4	5.6	0.2	0.1	0.6
39	New York, N. Y	20.9	16.1	0.2	(1)	1.4	0.9	0.3	18.7	1.1	0.8	(1)	0.6	0.6
40	Bronx borough	16.6	18.8	0.2	(1)	1.2	0.3	0.2	14.1	0.8	0.2	(1)	1.2	0.2
41	Brooklyn borough	20.1	14.1	0.2	(1)	1.9	1.9	0.5	19.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2
42	Manhattan borough	22.3	12.8	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	20.0	1.5	1.3	(1)	0.6	1.1
43	Queens borough	22.3	38.8	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.5	14.4	1.7	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.2
44	Richmond borough	20.7	19.2	0.3	0.1	2.1	3.5	0.8	23.7	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3
45	Newark, N. J	20.1	20.3	0.2	(1)	0.6	0.1	0.3	22.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
46	Norfolk, Va	27.3	11.1	1.1	0.1	2.4	1.8	0.9	7.8	1.8	2.1	0.7	0.3	6.1
47	Oakland, Calif	37.3	15.4	0.5	0.1	4.9	2.2	3.3	8.9	3.6	2.4	10.8	0.1	1.0
48	Omaha, Nebr	21.7	18.8	0.3	0.4	9.8	1.1	6.8	6.2	1.0	0.9	(1)	0.5	0.5
49	Paterson, N. J	26.9	14.0	9.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	22.4	1.8	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4
50	Philadelphia, Pa	34.9	17.6	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.2	0.2	13.8	1.0	0.2	(1)	0.4	0.2
51	Pittsburgh, Pa	28.4	24.9	0.1	(1)	0.7	0.1	0.1	9.8	1.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.5
52	Portland, Oreg	34.3	26.2	0.9	0.3	9.0	5.4	2.6	4.4	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8
53	Providence, R. I	45.1	2.8	0.1	(1)	3.1	0.3	0.1	25.0	6.3	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.4
54	Reading, Pa	12.5	28.2	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	14.0	0.9	0.6	(1)	(1)	2.9
55	Richmond, Va	32.8	25.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	8.7	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.9
56	Rochester, N. Y	31.7	26.0	2.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	20.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
57	St. Louis, Mo	20.6	40.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	5.4	2.2	0.4	(1)	0.3	0.7
58	St. Paul, Minn	20.7	31.2	0.4	0.1	15.8	6.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.3
59	Salt Lake City, Utah	52.6	11.9	2.5	(1)	9.0	3.5	7.7	1.7	1.1	0.6	(1)	0.1	1.1
60	San Antonio, Tex	9.3	17.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.0	2.2	61.0	(1)	0.1	0.3
61	San Francisco, Calif	36.6	19.3	0.4	0.1	3.7	1.7	1.9	14.5	4.5	3.6	0.8	0.3	1.2
62	Scranton, Pa	40.9	13.9	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	8.7	0.4	(1)	.....	(1)	0.5
63	Seattle, Wash	41.3	12.8	0.7	0.4	12.1	10.8	2.8	3.4	2.4	0.8	(1)	0.1	0.8
64	Spokane, Wash	41.6	20.3	0.8	0.2	11.7	8.2	2.3	4.0	2.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3
65	Springfield, Mass	42.9	4.9	0.1	(1)	3.4	0.2	0.2	11.2	14.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.7
66	Syracuse, N. Y	37.5	23.1	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.2	15.1	2.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.5
67	Toledo, Ohio	20.5	35.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.8	0.3	(1)	0.3	0.8
68	Trenton, N. J	24.0	13.9	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.2	19.3	0.7	0.1	(1)	0.6	0.3
69	Washington, D. C	44.0	20.0	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	8.7	2.7	0.6	(1)	0.1	2.1
70	Wilmington, Del	35.2	10.0	0.1	(1)	1.1	0.2	0.2	16.4	1.0	0.4	(1)	0.2	0.8
71	Worcester, Mass	40.2	1.3	0.1	(1)	13.2	0.4	0.3	6.9	11.0	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.7
72	Yonker, N. Y	37.2	12.0	0.4	(1)	1.2	0.5	0.3	14.5	1.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.3
73	Youngstown, Ohio	29.6	11.8	0.1	(1)	2.4	0.1	0.1	15.1	0.6	0.2	(1)	1.7	2.6

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MOTHER TONGUE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN SPECIFIED CITY—continued.

Slavic and Lettic.										Unclassified.									Unknown.	Of mixed mother tongue.	
Polish.	Czech.	Slovak.	Russian.[2]	Ruthenian.	Slovenian.	Serbo-Croatian.	Bulgarian.	Slavic, not specified.	Lithuanian and Lettish.	Yiddish and Hebrew.	Magyar.	Finnish.	Armenian.	Syrian and Arabic.	Turkish.	Albanian.	All other.				
3.6	0.5	5.6	3.4	0.2	1.3	3.7	0.6	....	0.9	3.3	7.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.1	2.1	1
5.8	0.2	0.1	3.7	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	....	0.6	5.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.8	2
1.8	0.6	0.1	10.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	....	....	0.2	16.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.2	....	....	0.1	2.8	3
10.9	3.5	0.3	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.9	15.9	0.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	0.1	1.9	4
0.6	0.2	0.4	3.3	....	0.1	0.1	(1)	....	(1)	6.5	0.4	(1)	0.1	3.3	....	....	....	0.2	1.8	5
2.1	0.1	(1)	2.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	1.7	10.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.7	6
6.8	0.6	8.5	3.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	(1)	0.6	1.5	6.0	9.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	7
24.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	(1)	....	0.1	2.9	1.0	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	8
3.6	(1)	(1)	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	3.4	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	(1)	(1)	....	(1)	1.3	9
18.0	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	(1)	....	1.0	6.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	....	(1)	(1)	1.9	10
16.4	5.5	1.3	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	(1)	(1)	2.3	8.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	11
0.6	0.2	0.1	1.7	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	4.2	0.8	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.4	12
12.0	8.0	5.1	2.6	0.7	4.5	1.2	0.1	(1)	1.2	5.5	7.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	13
0.7	0.3	0.4	1.7	(1)	0.4	0.4	0.1	....	0.2	5.0	2.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	2.2	14
1.1	2.2	0.2	3.2	(1)	....	0.2	(1)	....	(1)	7.4	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.6	(1)	....	(1)	0.2	3.3	15
3.1	0.5	0.8	1.2	(1)	0.7	0.7	0.2	....	1.4	4.1	6.5	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	....	0.1	2.3	16
1.2	0.7	0.5	2.2	(1)	0.6	0.2	0.1	....	0.1	7.3	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.0	17
0.7	0.8	0.3	1.6	....	(1)	0.4	(1)	....	0.7	6.9	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	....	....	0.1	2.7	18
20.2	0.7	0.6	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	(1)	0.9	5.4	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.9	19
5.6	(1)	....	0.7	0.2	....	(1)	....	....	(1)	2.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	(1)	....	....	(1)	0.8	20
2.5	2.8	0.1	3.2	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.1	....	(1)	4.9	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	....	(1)	0.3	2.1	21
14.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	3.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.9	22
8.1	0.2	0.2	3.2	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	....	2.4	14.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	23
1.9	1.5	0.1	1.6	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	....	0.1	6.7	0.4	0.1	(1)	1.1	(1)	....	(1)	0.3	2.9	24
1.9	0.4	0.3	1.4	(1)	1.4	0.4	0.5	....	0.1	3.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	2.4	25
13.7	0.2	0.9	2.9	0.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	....	0.3	4.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	26
6.6	0.5	1.7	3.7	0.1	1.7	10.7	(1)	....	0.7	1.2	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	(1)	0.1	2.5	27
1.5	0.6	0.1	3.4	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	....	(1)	6.1	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.7	28
1.0	0.7	0.2	3.5	(1)	0.5	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.2	29
0.6	0.1	(1)	2.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	....	(1)	3.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	....	....	0.3	2.7	30
5.4	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	....	1.7	1.7	(1)	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	(1)	....	(1)	0.9	31
1.8	0.3	0.1	4.2	....	0.2	0.1	....	....	0.1	8.2	0.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	....	....	0.4	4.1	32
21.7	2.1	1.0	0.6	(1)	1.3	0.8	(1)	(1)	0.2	3.5	0.8	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.9	33
4.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	....	0.1	5.1	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.2	(1)	....	(1)	0.1	3.6	34
2.3	0.3	0.2	2.9	....	0.2	0.1	....	....	....	9.7	2.5	0.1	(1)	0.9	....	(1)	....	0.7	2.9	35
6.0	0.4	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	0.1	2.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	0.3	....	(1)	1.1	36
5.6	0.1	0.2	3.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	....	1.3	10.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	37
0.4	0.2	0.2	1.6	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	....	(1)	1.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	4.7	38
3.8	1.0	0.5	5.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	22.0	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	39
3.2	0.6	0.2	8.2	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	....	0.1	27.8	2.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	40
4.3	0.2	0.2	4.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	....	0.8	25.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	41
3.1	1.6	0.7	5.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	21.2	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	42
5.5	2.7	0.3	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	....	0.5	3.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	43
6.3	0.4	0.8	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	(1)	....	0.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	(1)	(1)	3.2	44
8.7	0.4	1.8	3.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	(1)	....	1.2	14.0	1.7	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	....	(1)	(1)	1.9	45
1.2	0.2	(1)	7.3	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	....	0.3	21.4	0.4	0.9	0.1	1.5	0.1	(1)	....	0.1	2.9	46
0.5	0.5	0.1	1.0	(1)	0.9	0.6	(1)	....	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.7	47
6.1	12.1	0.1	1.4	(1)	0.2	1.2	(1)	....	1.0	5.7	0.6	(1)	0.1	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.8	48
4.2	0.2	0.2	2.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	....	0.8	11.4	0.6	(1)	0.5	1.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	49
6.3	0.2	0.5	4.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	(1)	....	1.2	14.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	50
10.5	1.1	3.7	2.2	0.6	0.9	2.5	(1)	(1)	1.8	6.8	1.5	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	51
1.1	0.8	0.3	2.0	(1)	0.3	0.6	0.2	....	0.6	2.1	0.3	1.6	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.5	52
2.6	0.1	(1)	1.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	0.9	5.8	0.1	(1)	1.1	0.3	0.1	(1)	....	(1)	1.2	53
25.0	0.1	5.1	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	....	....	0.1	5.0	0.3	....	(1)	(1)	....	....	....	(1)	1.3	54
1.3	0.4	0.4	6.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	....	0.8	11.5	0.3	(1)	1.1	2.3	(1)	....	....	0.2	2.5	55
4.5	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.5	(1)	0.1	(1)	....	0.2	6.3	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	56
3.3	2.8	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	....	0.1	6.0	0.9	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	2.6	57
3.8	3.0	0.1	0.7	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.3	58
0.3	0.2	(1)	0.6	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	....	(1)	0.9	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	....	(1)	5.2	59
0.9	0.4	(1)	0.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	(1)	1.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	....	(1)	0.1	1.9	60
0.9	0.5	0.2	1.8	(1)	0.6	0.3	(1)	....	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	61
14.0	0.2	2.5	3.1	0.6	0.5	(1)	(1)	....	7.0	3.8	1.6	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	....	....	(1)	1.3	62
0.9	0.5	0.2	1.9	(1)	0.4	0.5	(1)	....	0.2	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.5	63
0.5	0.6	0.1	1.0	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.1	....	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	(1)	0.1	....	....	....	(1)	3.5	64
6.2	0.4	0.1	1.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	0.3	8.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	65
9.2	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	....	0.1	6.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	(1)	(1)	....	(1)	1.5	66
23.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.7	....	0.1	3.8	4.8	(1)	0.1	0.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	67
13.5	0.2	6.3	1.7	0.2	0.4	(1)	....	....	0.4	6.5	10.0	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	68
1.1	0.4	0.1	3.9	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	....	0.1	8.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	2.7	69
20.8	0.1	0.2	3.9	0.7	0.1	(1)	....	....	0.5	5.5	0.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	(1)	0.1	1.5	70
5.6	(1)	(1)	0.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	....	6.5	6.0	(1)	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.5	(1)	(1)	1.1	71
9.2	0.4	6.5	5.2	0.5	1.0	0.1	(1)	....	0.4	4.1	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	....	0.1	(1)	2.4	72
5.2	0.5	10.4	2.8	1.1	1.3	4.5	0.2	....	0.4	3.4	4.5	(1)	(1)	0.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	73

[2] See footnote to Table 109, p. 386.

TABLE 116.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, BY SEX, 1850-1920, AND BY SEX AND SINGLE YEARS, 1920 AND 1910, FOR THE UNITED STATES.

[Because of variations from census to census in the manner of presenting statistics of school attendance, it is impossible to give comparative figures for any specified age group. The school-attendance percentages are, however, based on the population 5 to 20 years of age, inclusive, for the reason that the numbers of persons attending school at ages above and below these limits are insignificant. For all classes and for the white and Negro population in 1860 and 1850 the number 5 to 20 years of age has been calculated by adding estimates for age 20 to the numbers returned as in the 5–19 group; and for the Negro population in 1890 and 1880 the number in the 5–20 group was estimated on the assumption that the proportion which this group formed of the total at all ages was the same for the Negro population as for the total colored population (Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhites).]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CENSUS YEAR.	TOTAL POPULATION OF SPECIFIED CLASS, 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, INCLUSIVE.			TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL.					
				Both sexes.		Male.		Female.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All classes:									
1920	33,250,870	16,639,600	16,611,270	21,763,275	65.5	10,886,703	65.4	10,876,572	65.5
1910	29,785,097	14,952,530	14,833,467	18,009,891	60.5	9,037,655	60.4	8,972,236	60.5
1900	26,041,940	13,048,537	12,993,403	13,367,147	51.3	6,668,823	51.1	6,698,324	51.6
1890	22,447,392	11,242,700	11,204,692	11,674,878	52.0	5,954,142	53.0	5,720,736	51.1
1880	18,319,830	9,180,762	9,139,068	9,951,608	54.3	5,123,507	55.8	4,828,101	52.8
1870	14,507,058	7,253,307	7,254,351	6,596,466	45.5	3,416,153	47.1	3,180,313	43.8
1860	11,980,728	6,029,870	5,950,858	5,692,954	47.5	2,978,292	49.4	2,714,662	45.6
1850	9,204,008	4,629,874	4,575,034	4,089,507	44.4	2,160,296	46.7	1,929,211	42.2
White:									
1920	29,333,533	14,727,541	14,605,992	19,644,503	67.0	9,870,374	67.0	9,774,134	66.9
1910	25,992,293	13,002,081	12,990,212	16,279,292	62.6	8,220,847	62.8	8,058,445	62.5
1900	*22,441,947*	*11,271,583*	*11,170,364*	*12,231,004*	*54.5*	*6,137,874*	*54.5*	*6,093,130*	*54.5*
1890	19,250,565	9,655,372	9,595,193	10,667,171	55.4	5,464,413	56.6	5,202,758	54.2
1880	15,618,617	7,838,446	7,780,171	9,095,485	58.2	4,690,093	59.8	4,405,392	56.6
1870	12,528,178	6,274,555	6,253,623	6,414,740	51.2	3,326,797	53.0	3,087,943	49.4
1860	10,999,206	5,986,975	5,012,291	5,660,325	56.0	2,961,608	58.2	2,698,627	53.8
1850	7,681,163	3,868,917	3,812,246	4,063,046	52.9	2,146,432	55.5	1,916,614	50.3
Negro:									
1920	3,796,957	1,848,797	1,948,160	2,049,791	54.0	979,246	53.0	1,070,545	55.0
1910	3,677,860	1,797,688	1,880,172	1,670,650	45.4	783,869	43.6	886,781	47.2
1900	3,499,187	1,721,758	1,777,429	1,096,734	31.3	509,984	29.6	586,750	33.0
1890	3,126,497	1,560,122	1,566,375	999,324	32.0	484,969	31.1	514,355	32.8
1880	2,633,683	1,301,039	1,332,644	856,014	32.5	433,375	33.3	422,639	31.7
1870	1,958,237	963,965	994,272	180,372	9.2	88,594	9.2	91,778	9.2
1860	1,859,370	929,994	929,376	32,629	1.8	16,594	1.8	16,035	1.7
1850	1,524,829	761,229	763,600	26,461	1.7	13,864	1.8	12,597	1.6
Native white—Native par.:									
1920	20,048,170	10,090,524	9,957,646	13,655,361	68.1	6,846,934	67.9	6,808,427	68.4
1910	17,246,081	8,691,250	8,554,831	11,110,583	64.4	5,611,901	64.6	5,498,682	64.3
1900	14,876,715	7,506,903	7,369,812	8,244,687	55.4	4,141,997	55.2	4,102,690	55.7
1890	12,604,550	6,341,747	6,262,803	7,204,755	57.2	3,695,420	58.3	3,509,335	56.0
Native white—For. or mix. par.:									
1920	8,116,313	4,060,004	4,056,309	5,434,720	67.0	2,733,322	67.3	2,701,398	66.6
1910	7,157,099	3,575,800	3,581,299	4,517,203	63.1	2,270,706	63.5	2,246,497	62.7
1900	6,372,199	3,180,232	3,191,967	3,605,128	56.6	1,801,303	56.6	1,803,825	56.5
1890	5,313,470	2,648,167	2,665,303	2,948,534	55.5	1,500,893	56.7	1,447,641	54.3
Foreign-born white:									
1920	1,169,050	577,013	592,037	554,427	47.4	290,118	50.3	264,309	44.6
1910	1,589,113	825,031	764,082	651,506	41.0	338,240	41.0	313,266	41.0
1900	1,193,033	584,448	608,585	381,189	32.0	194,574	33.3	186,615	30.7
1890	1,332,545	665,458	667,087	513,882	38.6	268,100	40.3	245,782	36.8

TABLE 116.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, BY SEX, 1850–1920, AND BY SEX AND SINGLE YEARS, 1920 AND 1910, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

AGE AND CENSUS YEAR.	NUMBER AND PER CENT OF TOTAL AT SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.													
	All classes.		White.				Negro.				Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.			
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
5 years:														
1920	441,411	18.8	202,680	19.2	207,736	20.2	14,122	11.2	15,638	12.3	638	12.7	591	11.9
1910	346,673	17.0	159,467	17.8	161,229	18.4	11,774	9.3	13,286	10.3	446	10.6	471	11.6
6 years:														
1920	1,480,714	63.3	683,070	65.5	680,447	66.5	54,306	41.7	58,921	44.1	1,924	38.9	2,046	41.4
1910	1,059,353	52.1	490,944	55.2	487,723	55.8	37,051	28.5	41,073	30.9	1,249	30.1	1,313	31.3
7 years:														
1920	1,905,404	83.3	874,634	85.6	859,058	85.9	81,807	64.0	84,650	65.9	2,687	61.0	2,568	60.1
1910	1,464,730	75.0	677,023	79.0	663,813	79.2	58,270	46.3	61,834	49.2	1,844	46.7	1,946	50.2
8 years:														
1920	2,010,894	88.5	915,061	90.5	901,117	90.7	93,447	72.1	95,296	73.3	2,998	67.9	2,975	68.3
1910	1,586,572	82.7	724,680	86.5	711,404	86.6	70,609	56.5	75,577	59.3	2,156	56.0	2,146	56.7
9 years:														
1920	1,944,314	90.4	889,955	92.1	869,151	92.1	80,558	76.4	90,287	77.7	2,714	73.8	2,649	73.4
1910	1,567,665	86.2	719,310	89.4	699,450	89.4	71,232	63.7	73,308	65.4	2,212	64.3	2,153	63.6
10 years:														
1920	2,077,965	93.0	940,070	94.8	921,080	94.9	105,328	79.1	105,560	80.9	2,991	74.8	2,936	75.4
1910	1,681,342	90.0	781,994	92.9	745,176	93.3	83,575	68.0	85,580	71.5	2,572	68.5	2,445	68.2
11 years:														
1920	1,970,255	93.9	898,983	95.3	887,392	95.4	88,166	81.0	90,668	83.2	2,595	80.7	2,451	80.7
1910	1,555,301	91.2	708,698	93.6	700,644	93.8	68,730	70.8	72,993	74.5	2,247	74.6	1,989	72.6
12 years:														
1920	2,082,749	93.2	940,739	95.0	914,973	95.1	108,801	79.0	112,367	82.1	3,043	77.5	2,826	77.2
1910	1,716,310	89.8	773,524	92.7	751,321	93.2	88,619	67.5	94,048	72.8	2,656	70.8	2,542	73.3
13 years:														
1920	1,877,429	92.5	850,181	94.3	837,042	94.3	88,592	77.3	96,516	81.3	2,552	79.2	2,546	80.5
1910	1,574,253	88.8	714,102	91.7	703,744	91.8	71,574	64.9	80,242	71.9	2,435	73.9	2,156	74.7
14 years:														
1920	1,766,784	86.3	802,209	88.4	777,753	88.0	85,701	70.2	96,060	76.5	2,661	75.1	2,400	74.0
1910	1,501,456	81.2	685,670	84.1	664,734	84.0	66,988	57.4	79,046	67.0	2,721	72.3	2,297	71.5
15 years:														
1920	1,357,345	72.9	603,158	73.6	614,289	74.7	60,524	58.7	75,070	67.6	2,266	67.6	2,038	70.1
1910	1,175,009	68.3	530,808	70.1	528,099	70.4	49,221	48.3	62,639	59.3	2,302	66.0	1,940	67.2
16 years:														
1920	1,001,701	50.8	424,156	48.9	467,659	53.5	44,260	41.7	61,785	51.9	2,017	57.3	1,824	59.9
1910	943,511	50.6	415,308	51.0	431,179	52.7	38,600	36.2	54,455	46.3	2,173	57.2	1,796	58.2
17 years:														
1920	642,360	34.6	269,335	32.7	307,326	37.4	26,105	26.1	36,610	34.6	1,660	47.6	1,324	48.6
1910	629,866	35.3	279,588	35.1	288,301	37.0	24,727	24.7	34,363	33.1	1,633	47.3	1,254	47.3
18 years:														
1920	413,619	21.7	175,296	21.2	196,272	23.2	15,842	14.8	23,906	19.6	1,343	33.4	960	30.0
1910	434,864	22.6	191,480	22.9	199,331	23.4	16,613	15.3	24,894	20.2	1,594	34.3	952	29.6
19 years:														
1920	252,680	13.8	117,226	14.6	113,112	14.0	8,631	8.9	11,984	10.7	1,154	27.7	573	20.7
1910	254,421	14.4	121,347	15.3	110,169	14.3	8,964	9.9	12,146	11.9	1,203	25.0	592	21.4
20 years:														
1920	148,352	8.3	73,643	9.8	63,719	7.9	3,876	4.4	5,885	4.8	836	19.2	303	11.9
1910	155,551	8.4	77,656	9.7	64,496	7.8	5,040	5.4	7,088	5.8	904	16.7	367	11.2

TABLE 117.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR

[Per cent not shown

CENSUS YEAR, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND SEX.	Total number of persons attending school.	PERSONS 7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE.		
		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
1920							
All classes	**21,763,275**	**15,306,793**	**13,869,010**	**90.6**	**3,907,710**	**3,124,129**	**79.9**
Male	**10,886,703**	**7,723,238**	**6,984,962**	**90.4**	**1,958,976**	**1,556,519**	**79.5**
Female	**10,876,572**	**7,583,555**	**6,884,108**	**90.8**	**1,948,734**	**1,567,610**	**80.4**
White	19,644,508	13,515,118	12,499,436	92.5	3,432,889	2,707,409	81.5
Male	9,870,374	6,827,330	6,309,623	92.4	1,726,962	1,405,367	81.4
Female	9,774,134	6,687,788	6,189,813	92.6	1,705,927	1,302,042	81.6
Negro	2,049,791	1,738,822	1,331,043	76.5	461,778	317,355	68.7
Male	979,246	869,045	655,699	75.5	225,122	146,225	65.0
Female	1,070,545	869,777	675,344	77.6	236,656	171,130	72.3
Indian	51,865	44,256	31,054	70.2	11,216	7,851	70.0
Male	*25,902*	*22,203*	*15,543*	*70.0*	*5,658*	*3,920*	*69.3*
Female	25,963	22,053	15,511	70.3	5,558	3,931	70.7
Chinese	6,081	2,944	2,609	88.6	842	703	83.5
Male	4,045	1,712	1,502	87.7	587	479	81.6
Female	2,036	1,232	1,107	89.9	255	224	87.8
Japanese	9,942	5,429	4,672	86.1	924	765	82.8
Male	6,221	2,834	2,438	86.0	617	505	81.8
Female	3,721	2,595	2,234	86.1	307	260	84.7
All other	1,088	224	196	87.5	61	46	.....
Male	915	114	97	85.1	30	23	.....
Female	173	110	99	90.0	31	23	.....
Native white	19,090,081	13,136,967	12,181,396	92.7	3,272,950	2,690,787	82.2
Male	9,580,256	6,636,501	6,148,896	92.7	1,647,491	1,351,089	82.0
Female	9,509,825	6,500,466	6,032,500	92.8	1,625,459	1,339,698	82.4
Native parentage	13,655,361	9,315,013	8,584,679	92.2	2,363,691	1,982,664	83.9
Male	6,846,934	4,713,879	4,338,518	92.0	1,193,040	994,541	83.4
Female	6,808,427	4,601,134	4,246,161	92.3	1,170,651	988,123	84.4
Foreign parentage	3,697,784	2,664,732	2,505,236	94.0	598,719	453,603	75.8
Male	1,863,285	1,338,859	1,259,560	94.1	299,293	229,744	76.8
Female	1,834,499	1,325,873	1,245,676	94.0	299,426	223,859	74.8
Mixed parentage	1,736,936	1,157,222	1,091,481	94.3	310,540	254,520	82.0
Male	870,037	583,763	550,818	94.4	155,158	126,804	81.7
Female	866,899	573,459	540,663	94.3	155,382	127,716	82.2
Foreign-born white	554,427	378,151	318,040	84.1	159,939	106,622	66.7
Male	290,118	190,829	160,727	84.2	79,471	54,278	68.3
Female	264,309	187,322	157,313	84.0	80,468	52,344	65.0
1910							
All classes	**18,009,891**	**12,950,418**	**11,146,173**	**86.1**	**3,569,347**	**2,676,465**	**75.0**
Male	**9,037,555**	**6,539,326**	**5,608,062**	**85.8**	**1,798,449**	**1,337,710**	**74.4**
Female	**8,972,236**	**6,411,092**	**5,538,111**	**86.4**	**1,770,898**	**1,338,755**	**75.6**
White	16,279,292	11,252,880	10,057,883	89.4	3,113,894	2,409,311	77.4
Male	8,220,847	5,690,176	5,079,331	89.3	1,572,638	1,216,478	77.4
Female	8,058,445	5,562,710	4,978,552	89.5	1,541,256	1,192,833	77.4
Negro	1,670,650	1,648,753	1,056,791	64.1	442,103	257,894	58.3
Male	783,869	824,097	512,609	62.2	218,560	116,209	53.2
Female	886,781	824,656	544,182	66.0	223,543	141,685	63.4
Indian	53,458	46,034	29,415	63.9	12,246	8,596	70.2
Male	27,843	23,469	14,885	63.4	6,347	4,488	70.7
Female	25,615	22,565	14,530	64.4	5,899	4,108	69.6
Chinese	3,887	1,840	1,418	77.1	918	556	60.6
Male	2,977	1,109	874	78.8	777	461	59.3
Female	910	731	544	74.4	141	95	67.4
Japanese	2,512	882	647	73.4	170	102	60.0
Male	2,036	462	351	76.0	111	68	61.3
Female	476	420	296	70.5	59	34	.....
All other	92	*23*	*19*	.....	*16*	*6*	.....
Male	83	13	12	.....	16	6	.....
Female	9	10	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white	15,027,786	10,773,631	9,640,513	89.5	2,963,982	2,321,048	78.3
Male	7,882,607	5,448,095	4,867,727	89.3	1,497,805	1,170,305	78.1
Female	7,745,179	5,325,536	4,772,786	89.6	1,466,177	1,150,743	78.5
Native parentage	11,110,583	7,647,477	6,744,539	88.2	2,071,568	1,664,279	80.3
Male	5,611,901	3,875,729	3,409,430	88.0	1,051,381	838,613	79.8
Female	5,498,682	3,771,748	3,335,109	88.4	1,020,187	825,666	80.9
Foreign parentage	2,867,327	2,015,386	1,864,944	92.5	584,765	414,773	70.9
Male	1,444,938	1,012,837	938,745	92.7	292,290	210,475	72.0
Female	1,422,389	1,002,549	926,199	92.4	292,475	204,298	69.9
Mixed parentage	1,049,876	1,110,768	1,031,030	92.8	307,649	241,996	78.7
Male	825,768	559,529	519,552	92.9	154,134	121,217	78.6
Female	824,108	551,239	511,478	92.8	153,515	120,779	78.7
Foreign-born white	651,506	479,255	417,370	87.1	149,912	88,263	58.9
Male	338,240	242,081	211,604	87.4	74,833	46,173	61.7
Female	313,266	237,174	205,766	86.8	75,079	42,090	56.1

POPULATION CLASSES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

where base is less than 100.]

CENSUS YEAR, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND SEX.	PERSONS 16 AND 17 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 18 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.			OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL.	
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Under 7 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
1920								
All classes	**3,828,131**	**1,644,061**	**42.9**	**5,522,082**	**814,651**	**14.8**	**1,966,635**	**344,789**
Male	**1,902,867**	**767,533**	**40.3**	**2,688,747**	**397,847**	**14.8**	**978,621**	**201,281**
Female	**1,925,264**	**876,528**	**45.5**	**2,833,335**	**416,804**	**14.7**	**988,014**	**143,508**
White	3,384,559	1,468,476	43.4	4,851,302	739,268	15.2	1,815,677	324,242
Male	1,689,778	693,491	41.0	2,384,143	366,165	15.4	906,290	189,438
Female	1,694,781	774,985	45.7	2,467,159	373,103	15.1	909,387	134,804
Negro	430,799	168,760	39.2	648,955	70,124	10.8	145,571	16,938
Male	206,087	70,365	34.1	292,055	28,349	9.7	69,672	8,936
Female	224,712	98,395	43.8	356,900	41,775	11.7	75,899	8,002
Indian	10,167	5,320	52.3	14,769	3,346	22.7	3,464	830
Male	5,041	2,536	50.3	7,358	1,755	23.9	1,647	501
Female	5,126	2,784	54.3	7,411	1,591	21.5	1,817	329
Chinese	959	555	57.9	2,235	708	31.7	555	951
Male	726	398	54.8	1,812	562	31.0	301	803
Female	233	157	67.4	423	146	34.5	254	148
Japanese	1,538	890	57.9	3,906	997	25.5	1,334	1,284
Male	1,152	696	60.4	2,518	819	32.5	693	1,070
Female	386	194	50.3	1,388	178	12.8	641	214
All other	109	60	55.0	915	208	22.7	34	544
Male	83	47	.....	861	197	22.9	18	533
Female	26	13	.....	54	11	.....	16	11
Native white	3,179,688	1,420,296	44.7	4,470,268	712,478	15.9	1,797,722	287,402
Male	*1,588,591*	*668,716*	*42.1*	*2,201,523*	*350,519*	*15.9*	*897,151*	*163,885*
Female	1,591,097	751,580	47.2	2,268,745	361,959	16.0	900,571	123,517
Native parentage	2,283,604	1,111,569	48.7	3,209,876	562,322	17.5	1,201,706	212,421
Male	1,143,128	522,656	45.7	1,582,596	273,761	17.3	599,140	118,318
Female	1,140,476	588,913	51.6	1,627,280	288,561	17.7	602,566	94,103
Foreign parentage	585,970	179,726	30.7	824,353	84,290	10.2	428,784	46,145
Male	290,421	86,436	29.8	403,530	44,462	11.0	214,490	28,593
Female	295,549	93,290	31.6	420,823	39,828	9.5	214,294	17,552
Mixed parentage	310,114	129,001	41.6	436,039	65,866	15.1	167,232	28,836
Male	155,042	59,624	38.5	215,397	32,296	15.0	83,521	16,974
Female	155,072	69,377	44.7	220,642	33,570	15.2	83,711	11,862
Foreign-born white	204,871	48,180	23.5	381,034	26,790	7.0	17,955	36,840
Male	101,187	24,775	24.5	182,620	15,646	8.6	9,139	25,553
Female	103,684	23,405	22.6	198,414	11,144	5.6	8,816	11,287
1910								
All classes	**3,650,951**	**1,573,377**	**43.1**	**5,546,049**	**844,836**	**15.2**	**1,455,784**	**313,256**
Male	**1,825,895**	**762,029**	**41.7**	**2,738,284**	**424,801**	**15.5**	**725,816**	**179,237**
Female	**1,825,056**	**811,348**	**44.5**	**2,807,765**	**420,035**	**15.0**	**729,968**	**134,019**
White	3,209,712	1,414,376	44.1	4,881,708	764,479	15.7	1,345,467	287,776
Male	1,611,778	694,896	43.1	2,431,769	390,483	16.1	673,546	166,113
Female	1,597,934	719,480	45.0	2,449,939	373,996	15.3	671,921	121,663
Negro	428,260	152,145	35.5	649,236	74,745	11.7	106,684	22,391
Male	206,864	63,327	30.6	291,654	30,617	10.5	50,503	10,604
Female	221,386	88,818	40.1	348,582	44,128	12.7	56,181	11,787
Indian	11,202	6,188	54.8	17,143	4,500	26.2	3,306	1,453
Male	5,765	3,235	56.1	8,661	2,683	31.0	1,590	962
Female	5,527	2,953	53.4	8,482	1,817	21.4	1,716	491
Chinese	1,258	540	42.9	2,701	628	23.3	185	560
Male	1,109	461	41.6	2,432	563	23.1	94	524
Female	149	79	53.0	269	65	24.2	91	36
Japanese	395	120	30.4	3,993	461	11.5	142	1,040
Male	336	103	30.7	3,504	432	12.3	83	999
Female	59	17	.....	489	29	5.9	59	41
All other	*44*	*8*	.....	268	23	8.6	.....	36
Male	43	7	.....	264	23	8.7	.....	35
Female	1	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1
Native white	2,990,669	1,376,133	46.0	4,243,662	734,855	17.3	1,303,075	252,162
Male	1,502,091	674,701	44.9	2,085,449	373,719	17.9	652,012	144,143
Female	1,488,578	701,432	47.1	2,158,213	361,136	16.7	651,063	108,019
Native parentage	2,073,951	1,060,244	51.1	2,988,189	586,708	19.6	862,610	192,203
Male	1,044,905	520,842	49.9	1,472,212	301,536	20.5	431,091	110,389
Female	1,029,346	539,402	52.4	1,515,977	285,172	18.8	431,519	81,814
Foreign parentage	604,606	183,963	30.4	825,406	81,648	9.9	285,767	36,232
Male	301,181	90,939	30.2	402,392	40,762	10.1	143,503	20,514
Female	303,425	93,024	30.7	423,014	40,886	9.7	142,264	15,718
Mixed parentage	*312,112*	*131,926*	*42.3*	*430,067*	*66,499*	*15.5*	*154,698*	23,727
Male	156,305	62,920	40.3	210,845	31,421	14.9	77,418	13,240
Female	155,807	69,006	44.3	219,222	35,078	16.0	77,280	10,487
Foreign-born white	219,043	38,243	17.5	638,046	29,624	4.6	42,392	35,614
Male	109,087	20,195	18.4	346,320	16,764	4.8	21,534	21,970
Female	109,356	18,048	16.5	291,726	12,860	4.4	20,858	13,644

TABLE 118.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL.		PERSONS 7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.				PERSONS UNDER 7 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.		PERSONS 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ATTENDING SCHOOL.	
			1920		1910					
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910	1920	1910
United States	**21,763,275**	**18,009,891**	**19,451,851**	**68.1**	**16,240,851**	**63.2**	**1,966,635**	**1,455,784**	**344,789**	**313,256**
GEOG. DIVISIONS:										
New England	1,424,088	1,222,228	1,223,623	69.2	1,051,485	65.3	174,175	149,077	26,290	21,666
Middle Atlantic	4,260,677	3,531,373	3,746,560	67.8	3,131,190	62.9	447,445	339,656	66,672	60,527
E. North Central	4,236,641	3,576,003	3,728,706	69.7	3,197,292	65.7	427,749	315,207	80,186	63,504
W. North Central	2,741,410	2,530,591	2,420,929	71.3	2,271,448	68.4	270,428	209,562	50,053	49,581
South Atlantic	3,080,686	2,418,444	2,818,406	65.2	2,226,901	58.4	225,573	154,223	36,707	37,320
E. South Central	2,018,295	1,730,191	1,858,659	65.9	1,589,551	59.6	141,808	114,264	17,828	26,376
W. South Central	2,247,456	1,795,100	2,007,596	64.4	1,673,480	59.4	125,955	94,808	23,905	26,812
Mountain	732,593	505,191	650,638	73.3	460,193	67.3	63,174	35,122	12,781	9,876
Pacific	1,021,429	700,770	900,734	73.4	630,311	66.9	90,328	43,865	30,367	17,394
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	154,163	140,831	134,299	71.1	122,218	67.3	17,622	16,257	2,242	2,356
New Hampshire	81,850	77,550	73,003	69.9	68,048	65.4	7,298	8,374	1,489	1,128
Vermont	68,745	70,531	62,544	71.6	62,064	70.4	5,254	7,540	947	918
Massachusetts	741,029	630,119	633,124	69.8	539,615	65.7	91,931	78,259	15,974	12,245
Rhode Island	110,338	96,242	95,499	63.8	83,312	60.4	13,822	10,877	1,517	2,053
Connecticut	267,463	206,955	225,094	68.1	176,228	63.5	38,248	27,761	4,121	2,966
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	1,900,039	1,650,863	1,656,905	67.3	1,452,179	63.4	206,238	166,968	36,896	31,716
New Jersey	613,575	469,272	525,979	66.9	405,496	61.6	80,202	56,840	7,394	6,936
Pennsylvania	1,747,063	1,411,238	1,563,676	68.6	1,273,515	62.7	161,005	115,848	22,382	21,875
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	1,125,097	898,088	989,417	71.3	810,136	66.2	107,461	72,575	28,219	15,377
Indiana	572,310	529,742	515,237	69.1	482,597	66.7	48,998	36,416	8,075	10,729
Illinois	1,251,189	1,064,346	1,108,216	68.4	955,869	63.6	120,945	88,269	22,028	20,208
Michigan	723,639	568,926	626,165	70.1	500,305	67.6	85,894	59,416	11,580	9,205
Wisconsin	564,406	514,901	489,671	69.5	448,385	65.8	64,451	58,531	10,284	7,985
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	510,238	462,867	451,096	70.1	417,496	69.2	47,778	35,728	11,364	9,643
Iowa	526,864	499,272	454,078	72.4	434,117	69.1	62,457	54,961	10,329	10,194
Missouri	699,809	665,972	624,395	69.2	608,226	65.9	65,014	46,280	10,400	11,466
North Dakota	161,221	121,649	146,289	73.9	110,459	65.7	12,162	8,793	2,770	2,397
South Dakota	146,956	126,903	131,943	72.8	115,592	68.0	12,691	8,840	2,322	2,471
Nebraska	298,619	275,829	256,961	71.7	242,625	69.8	36,565	27,671	5,093	5,533
Kansas	397,703	378,099	356,167	73.7	342,933	71.6	33,761	27,289	7,775	7,877
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	41,713	36,330	37,759	69.0	33,362	61.8	3,391	2,409	563	559
Maryland	270,968	234,628	246,956	64.6	213,622	59.2	20,730	16,967	4,182	4,039
Dist. of Columbia	70,886	54,688	58,005	64.5	47,662	64.4	6,704	4,726	6,177	2,300
Virginia	495,674	401,690	460,037	64.8	381,532	59.1	29,746	14,808	5,891	5,296
West Virginia	324,747	267,411	297,044	67.9	244,996	67.0	24,439	18,519	3,264	3,896
North Carolina	626,981	495,196	576,239	68.6	455,109	63.1	44,817	32,032	5,925	8,055
South Carolina	427,902	300,359	393,077	68.2	277,210	53.4	31,070	18,663	3,815	4,486
Georgia	624,776	491,781	570,386	59.8	452,234	53.1	49,264	36,007	5,126	6,540
Florida	196,979	133,355	179,803	64.1	121,174	54.1	15,412	10,032	1,764	2,149
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	524,342	473,481	480,526	67.0	437,863	62.7	39,203	28,520	4,613	7,098
Tennessee	528,993	451,190	488,543	67.4	417,862	61.3	35,533	26,094	4,917	7,234
Alabama	527,595	396,845	499,888	64.6	371,850	53.7	23,270	18,641	4,437	6,354
Mississippi	437,365	408,675	389,702	64.7	361,976	61.0	43,802	41,009	3,861	5,690
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	410,353	333,795	375,115	65.8	304,909	60.2	31,911	23,450	3,827	5,436
Louisiana	356,690	257,027	327,546	57.0	235,264	44.4	25,884	18,124	3,260	3,639
Oklahoma	487,013	394,201	444,247	68.6	361,376	60.6	37,546	27,689	5,220	5,136
Texas	992,900	810,077	950,688	64.8	771,931	61.2	30,614	25,545	11,598	12,601
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	115,367	62,755	102,621	75.5	56,976	65.8	10,975	4,638	1,771	1,141
Idaho	104,456	68,603	95,027	77.7	63,613	71.3	7,976	3,798	1,453	1,192
Wyoming	38,827	23,745	34,387	72.4	21,475	65.0	3,793	1,842	647	428
Colorado	198,060	153,412	175,745	73.2	138,467	69.2	18,176	11,642	4,139	3,303
New Mexico	83,370	66,717	75,119	68.5	60,704	62.7	7,171	5,201	1,080	812
Arizona	60,688	31,346	54,387	60.8	28,753	55.0	5,271	2,092	1,030	501
Utah	118,934	88,056	107,908	79.3	80,725	72.5	8,615	5,052	2,411	2,279
Nevada	12,891	10,557	11,444	73.4	9,480	63.6	1,197	857	250	220
PACIFIC:										
Washington	265,051	201,605	238,012	74.1	185,795	68.1	19,568	11,329	7,471	4,571
Oregon	157,552	121,409	141,613	75.4	111,597	68.2	10,778	6,590	5,161	3,222
California	598,826	377,666	521,109	72.6	341,919	65.8	59,982	25,946	17,735	9,801

TABLE 119.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	MALES 7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.				FEMALES 7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.			
	1920		1910		1920		1910	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**9,706,801**	**68.0**	**8,132,602**	**63.0**	**9,745,050**	**68.2**	**8,108,249**	**63.3**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	608,434	69.3	523,899	65.2	615,189	69.1	527,586	65.4
Middle Atlantic	1,879,234	68.4	1,566,531	63.2	1,867,326	67.2	1,564,659	62.5
East North Central	1,869,629	69.6	1,610,601	65.7	1,859,077	69.8	1,586,691	65.6
West North Central	1,208,596	71.0	1,144,488	68.2	1,212,333	71.7	1,126,960	68.7
South Atlantic	1,395,324	64.8	1,101,477	57.9	1,423,082	65.5	1,125,424	58.8
East South Central	925,257	65.9	793,545	59.5	933,402	66.0	796,006	59.8
West South Central	1,040,793	63.9	839,147	59.4	1,056,803	64.8	834,333	59.5
Mountain	328,957	72.6	232,644	66.2	327,681	73.9	227,549	68.4
Pacific	450,577	72.6	320,270	64.9	450,157	74.2	319,041	68.9
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	66,239	70.2	60,941	66.7	68,060	72.0	61,277	67.9
New Hampshire	36,128	69.5	33,805	64.4	36,935	70.2	34,243	66.4
Vermont	31,266	70.8	31,030	68.9	31,278	72.5	31,034	71.9
Massachusetts	314,927	70.1	267,791	65.8	318,197	69.4	271,824	65.6
Rhode Island	47,336	63.4	42,589	61.2	48,163	64.1	40,723	59.5
Connecticut	112,538	68.6	87,743	63.4	112,556	67.6	88,485	63.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	832,157	68.2	723,463	64.2	824,748	66.4	728,716	62.7
New Jersey	263,928	67.5	203,327	62.3	262,051	66.3	202,169	60.9
Pennsylvania	783,149	68.9	639,741	62.5	780,527	68.3	633,774	62.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	494,519	71.0	409,085	66.5	494,898	71.7	401,051	66.0
Indiana	259,245	69.2	243,500	66.6	255,992	69.1	239,097	66.8
Illinois	557,008	68.8	480,526	64.0	551,208	68.0	475,343	63.3
Michigan	314,630	69.5	251,550	67.2	311,535	70.6	248,755	68.1
Wisconsin	244,227	69.0	225,940	65.7	245,444	69.9	222,445	66.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	225,043	69.7	210,343	69.0	226,053	70.6	207,153	69.5
Iowa	226,167	71.8	218,044	68.6	227,911	72.9	216,073	69.5
Missouri	312,866	69.6	305,552	66.3	311,529	68.9	302,674	65.6
North Dakota	73,083	73.6	56,380	65.0	73,206	74.2	54,079	66.4
South Dakota	66,151	71.8	59,038	67.4	65,792	73.8	56,554	68.7
Nebraska	128,304	71.0	122,544	69.5	128,657	72.5	120,081	70.1
Kansas	176,982	73.0	172,587	70.9	179,185	74.3	170,346	72.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	18,957	69.4	17,144	62.2	18,802	68.5	16,218	61.3
Maryland	124,602	64.9	107,311	59.9	121,454	64.2	106,311	58.5
District of Columbia	28,720	67.3	23,135	65.0	29,285	61.9	24,527	64.0
Virginia	226,508	63.3	188,141	58.2	233,529	66.3	193,391	60.0
West Virginia	148,588	67.3	124,686	66.3	148,456	68.5	120,310	67.8
North Carolina	286,398	68.5	227,744	63.2	289,841	68.7	227,365	63.0
South Carolina	193,276	68.0	134,767	52.5	199,801	68.3	142,443	54.4
Georgia	279,458	59.4	219,420	52.3	290,928	60.3	232,814	54.0
Florida	88,817	64.1	59,129	53.0	90,986	64.0	62,045	55.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky	239,915	66.4	220,640	62.8	240,611	67.6	217,223	62.6
Tennessee	244,777	67.6	209,798	61.2	243,766	67.2	208,094	61.5
Alabama	248,315	65.0	184,307	53.6	251,573	64.2	187,453	53.9
Mississippi	192,250	64.5	178,710	60.6	197,452	64.9	183,266	61.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	187,438	66.1	152,402	60.2	187,677	65.6	152,507	60.2
Louisiana	159,544	56.5	114,896	43.9	168,002	57.6	120,368	44.9
Oklahoma	222,124	68.1	185,149	70.0	222,123	69.0	176,227	69.2
Texas	471,687	64.0	386,700	61.0	479,001	65.6	385,231	61.5
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana	51,244	74.6	28,409	62.8	51,377	76.5	28,567	69.0
Idaho	47,975	76.8	32,616	70.1	47,052	78.7	30,997	72.6
Wyoming	17,274	70.1	10,813	60.7	17,113	74.9	10,662	70.0
Colorado	87,277	72.4	60,139	68.2	88,468	74.1	69,328	70.2
New Mexico	37,662	68.5	31,391	63.8	37,457	68.4	29,313	61.5
Arizona	27,363	60.3	14,633	54.1	27,024	61.3	14,120	56.0
Utah	54,429	79.8	40,858	72.7	53,479	78.8	39,867	72.4
Nevada	5,733	71.0	4,785	59.8	5,711	75.9	4,095	68.1
PACIFIC:								
Washington	118,386	73.1	93,199	66.1	119,626	75.0	92,596	70.2
Oregon	70,622	75.0	56,570	66.8	70,991	75.9	55,027	69.6
California	261,569	71.8	170,501	63.8	259,540	73.4	171,418	68.0

TABLE 120.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 7 TO 20 YEARS

DIVISION AND STATE.	PERSONS 7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.				PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.			
	1920		1910		1920		1910	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	*13,869,010*	*90.6*	*11,148,173*	*86.1*	*3,124,129*	*79.9*	*2,676,465*	*75.0*
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	898,605	95.3	751,547	95.2	179,963	75.3	163,585	73.6
Middle Atlantic	2,805,986	94.3	2,269,431	93.0	582,517	79.3	496,046	73.5
East North Central	2,693,634	95.1	2,239,718	93.5	598,227	82.5	528,507	77.9
West North Central	1,679,682	93.9	1,512,644	91.5	401,680	85.3	386,893	83.6
South Atlantic	1,997,008	85.6	1,508,993	75.6	452,330	75.4	360,081	67.1
East South Central	1,283,921	83.6	1,043,420	75.0	307,840	77.5	265,274	70.4
West South Central	1,447,653	82.5	1,106,205	74.7	351,732	76.9	286,521	72.8
Mountain	452,396	91.8	302,970	86.4	104,983	86.7	76,661	83.4
Pacific	609,625	94.1	411,245	91.2	144,857	89.2	112,897	85.3
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	93,615	94.2	83,590	92.3	21,967	83.7	20,350	78.6
New Hampshire	51,544	93.4	48,314	94.9	12,312	86.6	10,991	75.5
Vermont	43,336	93.9	42,700	95.7	10,577	86.2	10,613	85.1
Massachusetts	464,752	96.1	385,813	96.0	90,200	73.9	82,672	73.5
Rhode Island	74,872	95.6	61,436	93.9	11,827	59.0	11,068	62.5
Connecticut	170,486	94.7	129,694	95.6	32,990	74.9	26,991	71.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	1,226,918	93.9	1,032,247	93.7	265,353	81.5	240,087	78.7
New Jersey	404,928	94.9	300,367	92.6	74,841	71.8	62,658	69.9
Pennsylvania	1,174,140	94.5	936,817	92.3	242,323	79.6	192,701	69.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	703,560	96.0	560,731	94.1	162,380	87.8	133,706	79.6
Indiana	369,713	94.9	335,541	93.3	82,964	80.2	78,746	77.2
Illinois	815,080	94.7	678,407	92.5	171,810	79.0	156,528	75.4
Michigan	453,652	94.9	345,005	94.1	103,747	86.6	85,713	84.5
Wisconsin	351,629	94.5	320,034	93.7	77,326	77.8	73,814	75.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	314,905	93.9	279,592	93.0	76,759	86.2	74,209	88.4
Iowa	309,744	95.0	291,643	93.2	74,732	85.8	72,278	81.8
Missouri	440,394	93.4	408,655	90.1	103,959	82.1	102,823	78.4
North Dakota	102,876	92.1	75,340	86.1	23,489	87.3	17,760	79.9
South Dakota	*91,322*	*93.5*	*76,479*	*87.7*	*21,411*	*86.7*	*19,280*	*84.1*
Nebraska	178,910	93.9	160,389	92.9	42,315	86.0	41,546	86.5
Kansas	241,531	94.5	220,546	92.3	59,015	87.9	58,991	88.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	27,336	95.2	22,977	87.0	5,997	80.7	5,841	73.9
Maryland	182,147	92.6	157,223	86.4	38,525	73.6	32,278	63.6
District of Columbia	38,962	93.5	31,101	90.4	9,530	83.2	8,271	84.1
Virginia	324,292	84.8	254,237	74.5	73,671	75.5	64,373	70.1
West Virginia	213,053	89.1	166,925	87.8	48,331	82.3	39,863	79.7
North Carolina	400,846	87.0	291,608	76.5	91,619	77.4	73,078	71.8
South Carolina	274,429	87.1	184,535	67.6	64,264	78.0	45,005	61.9
Georgia	409,754	79.1	318,189	70.5	96,718	67.7	71,843	59.3
Florida	126,189	83.2	82,198	70.5	29,675	78.6	19,529	64.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky	342,974	88.5	293,068	81.3	78,178	77.6	73,107	73.6
Tennessee	333,118	85.3	269,064	77.2	80,780	79.4	70,524	73.2
Alabama	344,699	80.4	243,275	66.3	83,417	77.5	61,866	63.5
Mississippi	263,130	80.1	238,013	75.4	65,465	75.2	59,777	71.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	256,263	82.0	195,383	74.2	62,632	77.0	50,816	71.7
Louisiana	234,249	75.9	165,194	58.8	53,736	65.6	38,362	51.7
Oklahoma	304,665	85.8	235,528	86.1	73,720	82.0	61,953	86.3
Texas	652,476	83.7	510,100	76.8	161,644	79.1	135,390	76.7
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana	71,513	92.8	37,919	87.1	16,058	89.1	9,669	83.9
Idaho	65,102	95.5	40,606	87.4	15,342	91.6	10,901	89.3
Wyoming	24,554	92.8	14,406	88.8	5,294	86.2	3,389	84.3
Colorado	121,353	93.9	90,911	90.9	28,076	86.2	23,136	85.0
New Mexico	52,829	87.4	39,696	77.2	12,002	80.4	9,763	74.6
Arizona	38,179	78.8	19,483	71.8	8,663	73.8	4,832	70.0
Utah	71,611	95.5	53,644	91.6	17,719	93.7	13,408	88.8
Nevada	7,755	90.5	6,305	87.9	1,829	88.8	1,563	82.6
PACIFIC:								
Washington	162,750	94.7	120,345	91.1	38,442	88.6	32,555	87.0
Oregon	94,312	94.7	70,141	90.3	23,224	90.6	19,924	87.7
California	*352,563*	*93.7*	*220,759*	*91.6*	*83,191*	*89.1*	*60,418*	*83.6*

OF AGE, BY AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	PERSONS 16 AND 17 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.				PERSONS 18 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL			
	1920		1910		1920		1910	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**1,644,061**	**42.9**	**1,573,377**	**43.1**	**814,651**	**14.8**	**844,836**	**15.2**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	92,749	39.0	85,293	36.8	52,306	15.0	51,060	13.9
Middle Atlantic	240,079	32.3	240,434	33.4	117,978	11.0	125,279	10.9
East North Central	293,581	40.4	284,439	40.0	143,264	13.4	144,628	13.3
West North Central	224,014	48.1	243,032	51.1	115,553	17.3	128,879	17.7
South Atlantic	249,134	43.7	220,240	43.8	119,934	14.6	128,587	16.9
East South Central	181,363	48.3	178,509	47.8	85,535	16.8	102,348	19.6
West South Central	208,180	48.1	187,674	48.9	90,031	14.7	93,080	16.7
Mountain	65,231	57.0	51,831	55.7	33,528	20.0	28,731	19.3
Pacific	89,730	55.4	72,925	52.3	56,522	22.1	42,244	18.1
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	12,082	46.5	11,807	45.4	6,635	17.8	6,471	16.5
New Hampshire	5,979	41.7	5,646	37.1	3,228	15.5	3,097	13.2
Vermont	5,611	46.0	5,813	46.3	3,020	18.1	2,938	15.9
Massachusetts	49,260	40.6	43,519	37.3	28,822	16.0	27,611	14.5
Rhode Island	5,527	26.3	5,889	28.4	3,273	10.8	4,019	12.3
Connecticut	14,290	33.0	12,619	31.3	7,328	11.6	6,924	10.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	107,688	32.6	116,077	34.7	56,946	11.4	63,168	11.5
New Jersey	31,016	29.9	28,917	30.7	15,194	10.0	13,554	9.0
Pennsylvania	101,375	32.8	95,440	32.9	45,838	10.8	48,557	10.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	82,059	44.4	76,376	42.4	40,818	14.4	39,323	14.1
Indiana	41,405	30.9	43,907	42.1	21,155	14.2	24,313	15.4
Illinois	81,699	37.1	80,928	36.8	39,027	12.3	40,006	11.7
Michigan	47,055	39.4	47,279	43.7	21,711	12.3	22,308	13.6
Wisconsin	40,763	42.2	35,859	36.2	19,953	14.6	18,678	13.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	38,055	42.5	42,443	48.8	21,377	16.6	21,252	16.1
Iowa	45,078	51.4	45,618	50.5	24,524	19.4	24,578	17.9
Missouri	54,963	43.9	63,730	47.5	25,079	14.1	33,018	16.2
North Dakota	13,417	53.4	11,089	49.4	6,507	19.0	6,270	17.4
South Dakota	12,757	52.6	12,979	55.1	6,453	18.6	6,848	18.8
Nebraska	23,830	49.7	26,461	52.9	11,906	16.9	14,229	18.5
Kansas	35,914	54.4	40,712	59.5	19,707	20.8	22,684	21.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	2,968	39.1	3,090	39.8	1,458	13.2	1,454	12.2
Maryland	16,812	31.7	16,690	32.1	8,572	10.9	7,431	9.8
District of Columbia	5,566	44.8	5,277	47.6	3,947	16.2	3,013	16.2
Virginia	41,769	44.3	41,057	46.5	20,305	15.0	21,865	17.5
West Virginia	24,599	42.3	24,316	48.4	11,061	13.6	13,892	18.4
North Carolina	54,942	50.1	53,737	54.1	28,832	19.1	36,686	26.4
South Carolina	36,318	49.2	30,380	42.8	18,066	17.2	17,290	16.9
Georgia	49,133	39.7	42,271	37.3	20,781	11.7	19,031	12.1
Florida	17,027	45.5	12,422	40.9	6,912	12.8	7,025	15.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky	40,983	42.5	46,482	46.9	18,301	13.8	25,206	18.1
Tennessee	49,669	50.7	49,076	50.2	24,976	18.6	29,198	21.0
Alabama	49,559	48.8	41,866	44.0	22,213	16.3	24,843	18.8
Mississippi	41,152	51.7	41,085	50.5	19,955	18.6	23,101	20.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	38,423	50.8	36,052	51.8	17,797	17.7	22,058	21.7
Louisiana	28,053	36.8	21,343	30.0	11,508	10.7	10,365	10.0
Oklahoma	46,088	54.2	42,400	60.1	19,774	16.8	21,495	20.8
Texas	95,616	48.8	87,279	51.0	40,952	14.2	39,162	15.7
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana	10,036	58.3	6,106	53.0	5,014	21.2	3,282	16.4
Idaho	9,741	62.3	8,010	66.7	4,842	22.8	4,096	22.1
Wyoming	3,047	52.6	2,372	54.9	1,492	16.4	1,308	15.5
Colorado	16,997	53.2	15,526	54.7	9,319	20.2	8,894	20.0
New Mexico	6,885	50.6	6,995	53.7	3,403	16.4	4,250	22.0
Arizona	4,874	45.3	2,900	43.8	2,671	14.4	1,538	13.3
Utah	12,456	71.4	8,894	58.4	6,122	24.7	4,779	21.3
Nevada	1,195	61.4	1,028	53.0	665	22.0	584	15.0
PACIFIC:								
Washington	23,105	54.5	21,034	53.7	13,715	21.5	11,861	18.5
Oregon	14,931	59.7	13,693	57.1	9,146	24.4	7,839	19.9
California	51,694	54.7	38,198	50.1	33,661	21.9	22,544	17.3

TABLE 121.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, FOR

[Per cent not shown

	DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL CLASSES.				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE.			
		1920		1910		1920		1910	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1	United States...	19,451,851	68.1	16,240,851	63.2	12,241,234	71.3	10,055,770	68.0
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
2	New England.....	1,223,623	69.2	1,051,485	65.3	489,081	73.2	445,343	71.8
3	Middle Atlantic....	3,746,560	67.8	3,131,190	62.9	1,818,582	69.9	1,625,956	67.8
4	East North Central.	3,728,706	69.7	3,197,292	65.7	2,434,054	72.1	2,027,808	70.0
5	West North Central.	2,420,929	71.3	2,271,448	68.4	1,696,658	74.0	1,441,569	71.5
6	South Atlantic.....	2,818,406	65.2	2,226,901	58.4	1,855,629	68.9	1,408,802	64.6
7	East South Central.	1,858,659	65.9	1,589,551	59.6	1,369,090	70.4	1,131,194	65.2
8	West South Central.	2,097,596	64.4	1,673,480	59.4	1,565,028	69.1	1,235,891	65.6
9	Mountain.....	656,638	73.3	460,193	67.3	460,004	76.8	298,535	71.2
10	Pacific.....	900,734	73.4	639,311	66.9	553,108	76.0	380,672	70.6
	NEW ENGLAND:								
11	Maine.....	134,299	71.1	122,218	67.3	86,387	73.3	81,554	70.7
12	New Hampshire....	73,063	69.9	68,048	65.4	35,391	72.8	35,297	71.9
13	Vermont.....	62,544	71.6	62,064	70.4	43,440	72.8	43,261	72.9
14	Massachusetts.....	633,124	69.8	539,615	65.7	217,865	75.1	189,613	73.1
15	Rhode Island.....	95,499	63.8	83,312	60.4	29,858	68.6	27,054	69.3
16	Connecticut.....	225,094	68.1	176,228	63.5	75,131	70.1	68,564	69.9
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
17	New York.....	1,656,905	67.3	1,452,179	63.4	665,970	69.7	619,070	69.1
18	New Jersey.....	525,979	66.9	405,496	61.6	224,392	69.5	188,413	67.1
19	Pennsylvania.....	1,563,676	68.6	1,273,515	62.7	928,220	70.0	818,473	67.0
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
20	Ohio.....	989,417	71.3	810,136	66.2	717,654	72.4	607,631	69.8
21	Indiana.....	515,237	69.1	482,597	66.7	449,571	70.0	421,491	68.3
22	Illinois.....	1,108,216	68.4	955,869	63.6	650,122	72.1	545,474	69.5
23	Michigan.....	626,165	70.1	500,305	67.6	341,313	73.0	248,051	72.4
24	Wisconsin.....	489,671	69.5	448,385	65.8	276,394	73.7	205,161	73.1
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
25	Minnesota.....	451,096	70.1	417,496	69.2	211,607	75.6	144,057	75.4
26	Iowa.....	454,078	72.4	434,117	69.1	347,895	75.0	296,204	72.5
27	Missouri.....	624,395	69.2	608,226	65.9	534,214	70.8	505,627	68.5
28	North Dakota.....	146,289	73.9	110,459	65.7	55,305	78.7	34,166	71.1
29	South Dakota.....	131,943	72.8	115,502	68.0	77,199	77.0	53,997	71.9
30	Nebraska.....	256,961	71.7	242,625	69.8	177,652	75.1	143,755	73.2
31	Kansas.....	356,167	73.7	342,933	71.6	292,786	75.5	263,763	73.4
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
32	Delaware.....	37,759	69.0	33,362	61.8	24,748	70.3	22,462	64.4
33	Maryland.....	246,056	64.6	213,622	59.2	166,109	66.9	143,102	62.8
34	District of Columbia	58,005	64.5	47,662	64.4	33,491	66.1	26,914	67.1
35	Virginia.....	460,037	64.8	381,532	59.1	317,087	67.5	261,753	64.3
36	West Virginia.....	297,044	67.9	244,996	67.0	263,542	68.2	225,257	68.9
37	North Carolina.....	576,239	68.6	455,109	63.1	399,852	70.8	316,067	66.8
38	South Carolina.....	393,077	68.2	277,210	53.4	187,841	73.3	130,390	61.9
39	Georgia.....	570,386	59.8	452,234	53.1	352,408	66.9	272,317	62.1
40	Florida.....	179,803	64.1	121,174	54.1	110,551	70.4	70,540	61.8
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
41	Kentucky.....	480,526	67.0	437,863	62.7	431,095	67.6	380,683	64.1
42	Tennessee.....	488,543	67.4	417,862	61.3	406,847	70.7	336,860	64.9
43	Alabama.....	499,888	64.6	371,850	53.7	325,116	71.2	235,970	62.5
44	Mississippi.....	389,702	64.7	361,976	61.0	206,032	75.4	177,681	72.8
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
45	Arkansas.....	375,115	65.8	304,909	60.2	283,477	70.1	224,305	64.6
46	Louisiana.....	327,546	57.0	235,264	44.4	205,661	65.4	150,002	56.9
47	Oklahoma.....	444,247	68.6	361,376	60.6	379,331	69.3	292,864	70.4
48	Texas.....	950,688	64.8	771,931	61.2	696,559	69.7	568,720	66.5
	MOUNTAIN:								
49	Montana.....	102,621	75.5	56,976	65.8	59,404	78.3	28,191	69.0
50	Idaho.....	95,027	77.7	63,613	71.3	74,526	79.6	44,826	73.0
51	Wyoming.....	34,387	72.4	21,475	65.0	24,776	74.3	13,974	68.1
52	Colorado.....	175,745	73.2	138,467	69.2	124,402	75.3	91,252	71.3
53	New Mexico.....	75,119	68.5	60,704	62.7	61,863	71.6	52,456	66.9
54	Arizona.....	54,387	60.8	28,753	55.0	30,947	74.1	14,582	68.8
55	Utah.....	107,908	79.3	80,725	72.5	77,103	82.5	47,856	77.8
56	Nevada.....	11,444	73.4	9,480	63.6	6,978	77.4	5,398	72.2
	PACIFIC:								
57	Washington.....	238,012	74.1	185,795	68.1	144,865	76.1	108,709	71.1
58	Oregon.....	141,613	75.4	111,597	68.2	102,108	76.8	77,769	70.7
59	California.....	521,109	72.6	341,919	65.8	306,135	75.7	194,194	70.3

PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

where base is less than 100.]

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.				
1920		1910		1920		1910		1920		1910		
Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
4,763,723	69.2	4,016,779	64.9	499,632	44.5	573,500	38.6	1,887,282	57.5	1,541,575	48.3	1
653,535	70.4	507,030	68.6	69,351	45.1	89,145	37.9	11,167	66.8	9,461	65.3	2
1,669,634	70.1	1,193,976	65.2	179,409	43.3	257,783	39.0	77,076	61.6	51,124	57.6	3
1,112,836	68.2	1,016,626	62.5	111,095	48.2	107,194	39.3	67,374	63.5	41,742	61.3	4
642,546	67.6	738,217	66.5	34,657	46.6	47,872	40.5	39,737	63.6	35,152	58.7	5
102,119	68.3	71,973	60.3	12,101	45.0	11,797	34.5	845,820	58.4	672,549	48.6	6
25,740	66.8	29,800	60.0	2,105	47.8	2,607	39.1	461,566	55.5	425,687	48.7	7
117,437	56.5	106,784	54.1	24,771	28.5	12,881	26.4	375,356	55.5	300,143	45.5	8
157,950	73.1	135,219	69.1	23,342	46.3	15,521	38.2	2,867	60.1	2,373	61.3	9
281,926	73.7	217,154	67.5	42,801	51.9	28,700	41.2	6,319	70.3	3,344	61.0	10
42,329	71.9	33,912	68.4	5,255	45.5	6,378	39.6	176	63.3	213	62.5	11
32,306	70.3	27,606	68.9	4,176	50.0	5,061	34.3	93	69.4	74	55.6	12
16,002	72.2	15,646	70.5	2,989	56.2	3,033	47.1	101	68.2	120	51.1	13
371,485	70.8	294,097	69.4	37,111	44.8	50,254	38.9	6,420	68.9	5,410	66.1	14
58,227	65.9	45,731	64.6	6,038	38.6	9,150	35.2	1,338	63.3	1,320	62.6	15
133,096	70.5	90,038	67.6	13,782	46.0	15,209	35.7	3,039	64.3	2,324	66.9	16
861,480	70.5	652,280	67.1	106,552	43.5	165,321	42.0	21,267	58.9	14,159	55.6	17
258,658	68.9	174,856	64.5	25,389	42.0	30,235	35.2	17,471	64.4	11,938	58.7	18
549,496	70.1	366,840	62.5	47,468	43.7	62,227	34.5	38,338	61.8	25,027	58.4	19
219,020	72.4	162,724	61.3	27,064	50.7	23,481	38.9	25,618	65.0	16,242	62.2	20
49,507	66.6	47,541	59.5	4,536	45.5	4,350	36.9	11,604	63.2	9,136	62.5	21
396,667	66.5	353,182	61.2	38,170	44.8	43,466	37.2	23,008	63.4	13,617	58.9	22
248,259	69.8	226,244	66.4	29,130	50.5	22,217	44.2	6,445	58.4	2,375	63.9	23
199,377	65.9	226,935	62.5	12,195	50.0	13,680	41.0	699	65.5	372	62.8	24
226,365	67.1	255,505	68.6	10,656	48.5	15,010	41.9	969	68.2	741	65.7	25
98,050	66.1	130,013	64.8	5,111	49.0	5,569	35.7	2,897	67.5	2,269	63.4	26
60,911	63.8	74,230	58.0	5,106	43.0	6,767	39.1	24,118	60.7	21,531	55.3	27
85,302	73.6	66,157	68.0	4,637	47.4	8,677	42.4	67	.....	56	.....	28
49,634	68.9	55,002	67.7	1,899	46.0	3,213	40.2	131	63.6	117	67.2	29
73,016	66.5	92,636	67.4	4,062	49.1	4,595	41.4	1,630	63.4	874	61.1	30
49,208	68.2	64,674	68.9	3,186	39.9	4,041	41.1	9,925	69.8	9,564	65.6	31
6,855	69.9	4,784	61.0	656	45.0	567	30.2	5,498	66.5	5,544	59.0	32
36,711	64.8	29,698	55.4	3,429	41.7	4,288	37.6	39,789	58.5	36,503	53.8	33
8,030	68.7	6,606	67.8	1,062	51.5	960	49.1	15,375	60.4	13,147	59.5	34
10,310	67.2	7,183	65.7	1,235	45.2	1,204	42.1	131,284	59.1	111,337	49.5	35
16,344	73.8	8,501	64.6	2,731	45.4	2,054	24.8	13,922	61.4	9,169	53.5	36
2,302	72.6	1,926	72.3	256	46.0	274	40.1	171,379	64.2	135,297	56.0	37
1,981	65.1	1,755	63.5	190	44.1	195	36.4	203,028	64.1	144,803	47.5	38
5,333	71.5	4,392	65.3	591	46.9	639	41.9	212,041	50.7	174,871	43.3	39
13,753	70.5	7,128	60.2	1,951	47.1	1,616	31.7	53,504	53.6	41,878	45.0	40
9,704	61.0	14,377	55.7	583	47.4	701	37.5	39,133	62.7	42,081	55.0	41
5,787	72.4	6,224	65.5	575	53.0	767	45.9	75,324	53.9	73,980	48.8	42
7,083	70.2	6,104	63.0	708	49.1	815	41.1	166,943	54.6	128,850	42.6	43
3,166	69.9	3,095	65.8	239	37.0	324	28.5	180,166	55.8	180,776	52.7	44
6,574	66.4	6,734	62.6	308	41.7	481	34.9	84,729	54.7	73,287	49.9	45
16,900	61.3	13,671	52.6	1,247	37.6	1,522	27.9	103,598	45.4	69,992	29.9	46
18,895	69.9	20,398	70.5	1,139	34.3	1,391	43.1	30,387	61.6	29,208	65.1	47
75,062	52.4	65,981	50.2	22,077	27.8	9,487	24.4	156,642	64.2	127,656	54.4	48
37,003	75.0	24,693	70.3	4,024	56.6	2,400	33.9	171	70.4	176	62.2	49
18,607	74.5	17,334	72.5	1,217	48.8	1,004	34.8	97	65.1	47	.....	50
8,237	71.7	6,332	67.4	962	48.4	745	31.4	114	52.1	132	49.6	51
44,156	72.5	40,073	69.7	5,309	49.0	5,248	45.6	1,524	68.0	1,452	63.3	52
6,330	66.1	5,243	64.2	2,690	45.2	1,076	33.0	298	44.4	200	60.2	53
12,322	67.9	7,985	59.6	6,709	38.5	2,580	35.7	490	49.5	234	61.1	54
28,070	75.1	30,416	69.9	2,101	54.1	2,228	44.0	145	67.8	105	57.7	55
3,225	75.7	3,143	69.2	330	41.8	240	19.2	28	.....	27	.....	56
79,843	73.9	65,874	69.3	9,285	55.2	8,700	44.0	785	70.7	498	57.7	57
33,669	74.4	29,163	67.6	3,686	55.6	3,018	37.2	254	72.2	95	52.8	58
168,414	73.5	122,117	66.5	29,830	50.5	16,982	40.6	5,280	70.2	2,751	62.0	59

TABLE 122.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE, FOR

[Per cent not shown

	DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL CLASSES.				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE.			
		1920		1910		1920		1910	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1	**United States**	**13,869,010**	**90.6**	**11,146,173**	**86.1**	**8,584,679**	**92.2**	**6,744,539**	**88.2**
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
2	New England	898,605	95.3	751,547	95.2	341,324	95.2	297,192	95.2
3	Middle Atlantic	2,805,986	94.3	2,269,431	93.0	1,313,475	94.7	1,135,936	93.3
4	East North Central	2,693,634	95.1	2,239,718	93.5	1,729,506	95.4	1,391,070	93.6
5	West North Central	1,679,682	93.9	1,512,644	91.5	*1,184,836*	*94.3*	*958,914*	*91.7*
6	South Atlantic	1,997,008	85.6	1,508,993	75.6	1,304,485	89.2	977,037	82.1
7	East South Central	1,283,921	83.6	1,043,420	75.0	944,921	88.5	736,762	80.9
8	West South Central	1,447,653	82.5	1,106,205	74.7	1,077,986	87.0	808,729	81.1
9	Mountain	452,890	91.8	302,970	86.4	317,320	93.9	196,158	88.1
10	Pacific	609,625	94.1	411,245	91.2	370,826	94.8	242,741	91.5
	NEW ENGLAND:								
11	Maine	93,615	94.2	83,590	92.3	59,314	94.3	53,725	92.7
12	New Hampshire	51,544	93.4	48,314	94.9	25,305	93.5	23,428	94.8
13	Vermont	43,336	93.9	42,700	95.7	20,686	94.0	20,250	95.9
14	Massachusetts	464,752	96.1	385,813	96.0	151,889	96.5	125,693	96.2
15	Rhode Island	74,872	95.6	61,436	93.9	22,110	96.1	18,148	94.7
16	Connecticut	170,486	94.7	129,694	95.6	53,020	94.1	46,948	95.3
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
17	New York	1,226,918	93.9	1,032,247	93.7	473,682	93.9	420,711	93.5
18	New Jersey	404,928	94.9	300,367	92.6	164,326	95.4	133,409	93.0
19	Pennsylvania	1,174,140	94.5	936,817	92.3	675,467	95.0	581,816	93.2
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
20	Ohio	703,560	96.0	560,731	94.1	501,839	96.1	413,055	94.3
21	Indiana	369,713	94.9	335,541	93.3	320,233	95.1	291,719	93.5
22	Illinois	815,080	94.7	678,407	92.5	463,333	95.1	373,597	92.6
23	Michigan	453,652	94.9	345,005	94.1	244,696	95.3	168,498	94.4
24	Wisconsin	351,629	94.5	320,034	93.7	*199,405*	*94.5*	*144,201*	*93.9*
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
25	Minnesota	314,905	93.9	279,592	93.0	150,740	94.1	97,156	93.0
26	Iowa	309,744	95.0	291,043	93.2	238,772	95.2	198,977	93.2
27	Missouri	440,394	93.4	408,055	90.1	376,204	93.6	337,924	90.3
28	North Dakota	102,876	92.1	*75,940*	*86.1*	36,780	93.0	23,387	88.0
29	South Dakota	91,322	93.5	76,479	87.7	54,802	94.1	35,978	88.8
30	Nebraska	178,910	93.9	160,389	92.9	125,030	93.9	94,895	92.9
31	Kansas	241,531	94.5	220,546	92.3	199,508	94.9	170,597	92.4
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
32	Delaware	27,336	95.2	22,977	87.0	17,512	95.5	15,133	88.2
33	Maryland	182,147	92.6	157,223	86.4	121,786	94.2	103,721	89.2
34	District of Columbia	38,962	93.5	31,101	90.4	22,062	93.6	17,436	91.5
35	Virginia	324,202	84.8	254,237	74.5	222,093	87.7	171,705	79.9
36	West Virginia	213,053	89.1	166,925	87.8	*187,561*	*89.1*	*152,685*	*88.2*
37	North Carolina	400,846	87.0	291,608	76.5	278,799	89.5	200,597	80.6
38	South Carolina	274,429	87.1	184,535	67.6	130,660	93.0	84,968	77.9
39	Georgia	409,754	79.1	318,189	70.5	247,712	85.9	184,636	79.7
40	Florida	126,189	83.2	82,198	70.5	76,300	88.2	46,066	77.1
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
41	Kentucky	342,974	88.5	293,068	81.3	308,311	88.7	254,869	81.6
42	Tennessee	333,118	85.3	269,064	77.2	277,342	88.4	216,179	80.5
43	Alabama	344,699	80.4	243,275	66.3	223,138	87.5	152,372	76.2
44	Mississippi	263,130	80.1	238,013	75.4	136,130	90.0	113,342	87.3
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
45	Arkansas	256,263	82.0	195,383	74.2	194,873	86.2	143,553	79.1
46	Louisiana	234,249	75.9	165,194	58.8	146,771	85.7	103,524	73.3
47	Oklahoma	304,665	85.8	235,528	86.1	261,744	86.5	191,343	87.0
48	Texas	652,476	83.7	510,100	76.8	*474,598*	*88.0*	*370,309*	*81.4*
	MOUNTAIN:								
49	Montana	71,513	92.8	37,919	87.1	41,468	93.5	18,650	88.2
50	Idaho	65,102	95.5	40,606	87.4	51,536	95.9	29,073	87.6
51	Wyoming	24,554	92.8	14,406	88.8	17,722	93.1	9,320	89.2
52	Colorado	121,353	93.9	90,911	90.9	85,123	94.1	59,009	90.7
53	New Mexico	52,829	87.4	39,606	77.2	43,259	90.0	34,151	81.3
54	Arizona	38,179	78.8	19,483	71.8	21,334	92.8	9,772	85.5
55	Utah	71,611	95.5	53,644	91.6	52,021	96.0	32,546	91.9
56	Nevada	7,755	90.5	6,305	87.9	4,757	93.3	3,637	91.4
	PACIFIC:								
57	Washington	162,750	94.7	120,345	91.1	99,306	95.1	69,757	91.3
58	Oregon	94,312	94.7	70,141	90.3	68,455	94.8	48,863	90.0
59	California	352,563	93.7	220,759	91.6	203,065	94.7	124,121	92.2

PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

where base is less than 100.]

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.				
1920		1910		1920		1910		1920		1910		
Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
3,596,717	94.1	2,895,974	92.6	318,040	84.1	417,370	87.1	1,331,043	76.5	1,056,791	64.1	1
504,143	95.8	384,594	95.8	44,727	90.1	62,794	92.2	8,079	95.1	6,672	94.7	2
1,323,749	94.4	907,992	93.4	110,784	88.8	187,273	90.0	56,685	93.4	37,217	89.7	3
340,330	95.0	734,462	93.8	72,659	90.5	82,694	89.4	48,791	94.7	28,832	90.6	4
441,521	94.0	492,073	92.3	21,097	85.7	33,584	84.1	27,669	89.7	23,179	83.7	5
77,736	93.6	52,788	87.8	7,316	87.9	8,948	78.7	605,539	77.8	469,114	64.0	6
17,997	92.0	20,205	90.0	1,137	82.1	1,803	74.2	319,750	71.6	284,395	62.5	7
84,135	76.1	73,505	72.1	17,256	47.5	9,078	45.9	258,306	72.5	203,599	58.5	8
110,020	93.3	89,085	90.0	15,814	74.6	11,107	78.9	1,927	91.5	1,576	87.8	9
197,077	94.5	141,120	92.4	27,250	86.2	20,089	87.4	4,297	93.9	2,207	91.0	10
30,039	94.7	24,998	92.3	3,414	89.9	4,630	87.7	122	93.1	133	92.4	11
23,702	94.0	21,074	95.5	2,458	88.1	3,756	92.6	74	.....	51	.....	12
11,548	94.4	11,194	96.0	2,026	88.4	2,161	92.2	74	.....	91	.....	13
284,578	96.4	222,095	96.4	23,549	90.1	34,072	92.8	4,598	95.9	3,832	95.8	14
47,477	96.0	35,385	94.2	4,272	90.1	6,932	90.6	981	92.2	931	92.5	15
106,199	95.3	69,848	96.2	9,008	91.2	11,243	93.3	2,230	95.0	1,634	93.8	16
673,873	94.4	485,444	94.5	62,690	88.8	115,079	92.0	15,534	93.1	10,131	91.3	17
210,406	95.1	135,073	93.0	17,104	80.2	23,224	89.1	12,952	94.1	8,634	89.6	18
439,380	94.2	287,475	91.8	30,990	88.4	48,970	85.9	28,190	93.2	18,452	88.8	19
166,213	96.2	118,070	94.4	16,950	92.3	18,373	89.8	18,538	95.8	11,208	91.8	20
37,777	94.0	33,950	92.9	3,099	89.3	3,401	87.7	8,595	94.2	6,413	92.7	21
310,016	94.5	261,272	93.2	25,165	90.3	34,133	88.9	16,443	93.7	9,351	87.3	22
183,595	95.0	157,772	94.3	19,886	90.3	16,141	90.7	4,717	95.2	1,620	93.7	23
142,738	94.9	163,398	93.9	7,559	88.9	10,646	88.9	498	95.0	240	91.3	24
155,990	94.1	170,345	93.3	6,439	88.6	10,287	89.6	660	95.5	456	92.7	25
65,582	94.7	86,997	93.7	3,267	88.0	4,024	86.0	2,046	95.0	1,612	92.4	26
44,245	94.3	51,107	92.4	3,060	88.7	5,215	86.4	16,857	86.8	14,303	80.4	27
59,903	92.4	45,308	87.3	2,521	86.8	5,760	74.0	47	.....	33	.....	28
33,233	93.8	36,431	88.9	1,105	85.9	2,007	77.6	95	85.6	74	.....	29
49,819	94.3	61,213	93.4	2,508	86.5	3,280	88.3	1,143	94.0	604	90.8	30
32,749	94.5	40,672	93.1	2,197	71.3	2,921	82.7	6,821	94.5	6,037	88.8	31
5,476	95.4	3,554	89.3	425	92.2	457	83.7	3,922	94.2	3,830	81.1	32
28,737	95.6	23,360	87.8	2,016	91.9	3,397	83.0	29,600	84.0	26,733	76.4	33
5,451	94.1	4,260	91.8	503	94.0	642	89.2	10,924	93.0	8,743	87.7	34
7,520	92.7	4,922	87.3	695	87.3	874	78.3	93,907	78.1	76,608	64.2	35
13,444	90.2	6,179	89.4	1,942	83.2	1,598	72.5	10,103	88.6	6,456	81.2	36
1,548	89.1	1,244	89.1	133	78.2	182	70.5	118,612	81.8	88,618	68.6	37
1,412	95.0	1,176	86.7	103	83.1	135	77.6	142,232	82.3	98,216	60.4	38
3,769	94.8	2,950	90.1	286	89.7	436	81.8	157,977	70.2	130,157	60.3	39
10,379	92.1	5,143	81.2	1,213	87.4	1,227	70.8	38,262	73.1	29,753	61.0	40
6,831	93.9	10,103	93.2	311	81.0	486	87.7	27,514	85.9	27,599	74.9	41
3,910	94.0	3,935	89.1	289	90.3	509	82.2	51,569	71.1	48,423	64.7	42
5,027	89.7	4,231	85.3	411	85.4	591	75.8	116,093	69.2	86,004	53.4	43
2,229	88.0	2,026	86.8	126	63.0	217	45.5	124,574	71.5	122,369	67.0	44
4,480	90.9	4,490	86.5	167	78.4	326	60.1	56,726	69.9	46,946	61.8	45
12,860	85.6	9,945	75.0	702	76.1	1,094	53.8	73,821	61.0	50,577	40.7	46
12,275	91.9	13,204	89.9	688	63.9	928	79.7	20,336	77.8	18,902	80.2	47
54,520	70.6	45,926	66.6	15,699	46.0	6,730	42.0	107,423	84.0	87,084	70.2	48
25,966	94.0	16,640	90.1	2,634	84.9	1,639	80.5	112	90.3	102	84.3	49
12,409	95.4	10,606	88.7	696	81.4	664	81.7	66	.....	25	.....	50
5,035	93.4	4,268	89.5	647	82.2	551	82.0	70	.....	91	90.1	51
31,419	95.1	26,884	92.5	3,592	83.7	3,833	86.1	999	93.2	974	89.6	52
4,749	85.7	3,507	80.6	2,035	75.5	773	61.3	213	85.9	126	79.2	53
9,295	83.7	5,683	78.1	4,820	61.3	1,926	66.4	355	90.6	166	86.9	54
17,989	95.8	19,404	93.1	1,196	89.0	1,563	88.8	95	94.1	70	.....	55
2,258	93.1	2,093	93.1	194	72.7	158	83.6	17	.....	22	.....	56
55,048	95.2	42,902	92.3	5,790	89.2	6,142	88.7	552	94.5	328	85.0	57
22,606	95.6	18,311	91.8	2,148	89.9	2,094	87.7	175	93.6	66	.....	58
119,423	94.1	79,907	92.6	19,312	85.0	11,853	86.7	3,570	93.8	1,813	92.4	59

TABLE 123.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE:

[Per cent not shown

	CITY.	ALL CLASSES.				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE.			
		1920		1910		1920		1910	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1	Akron, Ohio	24,908	58.1	9,357	57.4	15,631	55.0	5,794	60.0
2	Albany, N. Y	15,540	66.2	13,792	61.7	9,693	67.2	8,296	65.5
3	Atlanta, Ga	31,082	62.1	22,259	55.5	20,267	64.5	14,186	59.3
4	Baltimore, Md	109,032	62.9	75,469	52.7	63,925	64.7	41,567	54.6
5	Birmingham, Ala	30,570	64.6	19,582	56.9	16,875	68.8	10,866	61.2
6	Boston, Mass	117,768	69.6	105,128	66.8	31,373	73.5	27,184	72.2
7	Bridgeport, Conn	20,928	63.8	14,728	58.7	5,533	65.3	4,517	66.0
8	Buffalo, N. Y	77,337	65.4	68,215	60.7	31,239	69.8	24,972	66.2
9	Cambridge, Mass	18,139	70.8	17,459	68.5	5,110	75.7	4,624	74.9
10	Camden, N. J	18,058	63.2	13,549	56.9	9,298	63.7	7,672	59.3
11	Chicago, Ill	403,532	65.5	323,994	58.5	119,441	71.2	80,854	67.6
12	Cincinnati, Ohio	59,327	69.4	52,107	58.9	41,544	71.6	32,343	62.8
13	Cleveland Ohio	130,726	70.8	84,581	60.2	39,444	73.4	25,137	69.9
14	Columbus, Ohio	35,082	70.1	26,801	62.4	26,897	71.3	19,239	64.9
15	Dallas, Tex	24,092	64.2	13,141	56.7	18,179	65.5	9,210	58.7
16	Dayton, Ohio	22,697	69.1	16,300	61.0	17,145	70.1	11,990	63.8
17	Denver, Colo	37,322	71.1	32,254	66.1	23,231	73.7	17,776	68.4
18	Des Moines, Iowa	20,991	72.8	13,411	64.5	15,561	73.6	9,198	66.8
19	Detroit, Mich	133,263	64.8	64,545	56.4	48,428	66.3	19,983	65.0
20	Fall River, Mass	21,214	64.0	20,839	61.9	4,603	75.8	3,487	74.4
21	Fort Worth, Tex	15,184	60.3	10,213	55.6	11,818	63.5	7,641	58.3
22	Grand Rapids, Mich	22,874	69.9	17,707	62.9	10,847	74.1	6,850	67.1
23	Hartford, Conn	21,260	69.1	15,623	67.1	6,204	70.8	5,285	72.8
24	Houston, Tex	21,324	62.6	10,690	54.1	12,639	65.6	5,724	57.2
25	Indianapolis, Ind	42,839	62.8	32,538	61.0	32,950	63.2	23,835	62.7
26	Jersey City, N. J	48,180	64.3	43,971	60.4	17,886	66.1	16,844	65.8
27	Kansas City, Kans	16,789	67.4	13,086	61.4	10,420	67.8	8,464	63.7
28	Kansas City, Mo	43,350	66.1	32,231	59.8	30,878	67.3	21,918	61.5
29	Los Angeles, Calif	76,552	71.5	41,977	64.7	43,176	73.7	24,499	67.3
30	Louisville, Ky	34,836	64.4	33,606	58.9	26,022	66.2	22,061	61.2
31	Lowell, Mass	18,351	68.4	16,067	60.4	4,845	78.1	3,558	73.0
32	Memphis, Tenn	23,408	62.5	16,276	53.6	13,693	66.6	9,230	61.4
33	Milwaukee, Wis	77,249	71.5	58,631	57.4	31,570	76.9	19,242	67.6
34	Minneapolis, Minn	56,248	70.0	45,990	64.7	25,236	75.1	16,931	70.7
35	Nashville, Tenn	20,162	65.8	17,959	59.9	13,803	67.5	11,379	62.9
36	New Bedford, Mass	18,197	61.2	14,058	56.4	3,249	72.1	2,696	68.5
37	New Haven, Conn	26,689	67.6	22,085	65.5	7,190	67.9	7,222	72.9
38	New Orleans, La	61,200	60.9	49,845	54.2	37,303	62.6	30,681	59.0
39	New York, N. Y	887,939	65.1	766,240	61.6	210,824	66.0	192,121	67.3
40	Bronx borough	123,388	66.6	74,956	64.6	27,174	67.3	22,748	68.8
41	Brooklyn borough	337,151	64.8	279,822	63.9	85,021	64.8	82,742	67.3
42	Manhattan borough	330,008	64.6	342,159	58.3	57,875	65.2	58,943	64.4
43	Queens borough	77,654	65.9	53,009	66.3	33,170	69.3	20,768	72.1
44	Richmond borough	19,738	66.6	16,294	69.9	7,584	67.0	6,920	74.8
45	Newark, N. J	66,924	64.7	56,376	62.2	20,133	65.7	18,706	66.7
46	Norfolk, Va	16,634	61.4	9,671	58.3	8,775	63.8	5,716	64.9
47	Oakland, Calif	32,335	74.0	21,141	66.2	16,901	77.3	9,436	72.0
48	Omaha, Nebr.[1]	29,750	68.3	22,832	62.2	15,292	70.5	10,274	65.8
49	Paterson, N. J	21,437	61.8	19,714	58.2	5,821	65.1	5,262	63.0
50	Philadelphia, Pa	281,665	66.2	220,394	57.7	120,936	68.3	97,815	61.3
51	Pittsburgh, Pa	99,183	68.9	79,889	58.6	42,952	72.0	33,118	64.4
52	Portland, Oreg	39,801	74.5	24,889	61.1	24,272	76.5	13,828	64.2
53	Providence, R. I	37,151	66.6	32,604	60.8	10,792	71.9	9,819	69.0
54	Reading, Pa	17,500	68.0	13,223	55.1	13,326	67.6	10,917	56.5
55	Richmond, Va	26,711	62.7	17,469	52.6	17,344	65.3	10,830	57.7
56	Rochester, N. Y	43,038	67.0	31,145	60.4	19,388	69.1	13,711	66.3
57	St. Louis, Mo	109,601	62.7	95,109	55.9	68,067	64.5	52,968	60.1
58	St. Paul, Minn	35,992	67.6	34,506	62.3	16,326	74.7	11,955	69.0
59	Salt Lake City, Utah	23,694	76.2	16,291	68.0	14,832	80.7	8,075	74.0
60	San Antonio, Tex	25,226	58.5	15,026	56.1	14,195	65.2	8,286	62.0
61	San Francisco, Calif	64,062	68.0	47,245	58.9	28,740	70.6	17,832	62.9
62	Scranton, Pa	25,737	66.6	21,237	58.1	10,995	70.1	8,250	65.6
63	Seattle, Wash	43,196	71.3	29,724	64.3	22,937	74.0	15,245	68.4
64	Spokane, Wash	18,683	77.1	14,495	64.2	11,865	78.5	8,634	66.3
65	Springfield, Mass	19,400	70.0	13,958	67.3	7,798	72.6	5,825	72.4
66	Syracuse, N. Y	25,898	70.7	19,521	61.1	13,864	73.5	9,920	66.0
67	Toledo, Ohio	36,228	66.8	25,956	61.4	21,764	69.7	13,734	66.9
68	Trenton, N. J	19,441	67.1	14,978	60.6	7,222	68.6	6,079	65.0
69	Washington, D. C	58,005	64.5	47,662	64.4	33,491	66.1	26,914	67.1
70	Wilmington, Del	16,213	65.2	12,597	58.3	8,843	65.7	7,203	61.4
71	Worcester, Mass	28,517	69.0	22,789	64.2	8,995	74.0	7,112	71.8
72	Yonkers, N. Y	18,965	72.9	13,990	65.4	6,674	77.1	4,843	74.0
73	Youngstown, Ohio	21,737	71.8	10,353	55.2	8,866	73.4	4,168	62.9

[1] Includes population of South Omaha for 1910.

PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS 1920 AND 1910.

where base is less than 100.]

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.				
1920		1910		1920		1910		1920		1910		
Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
6,860	70.4	2,946	58.4	1,924	51.1	527	36.3	492	51.0	90	57.7	1
5,071	67.0	4,708	59.7	627	50.4	582	39.9	143	64.4	116	56.3	2
1,637	73.5	1,210	65.8	225	52.0	247	44.8	8,952	56.0	6,615	48.1	3
20,720	64.8	20,554	53.5	2,855	40.8	3,546	37.9	13,422	58.4	9,790	50.6	4
2,530	69.4	1,749	62.0	272	47.0	284	41.6	10,893	58.8	6,683	50.7	5
76,600	71.6	63,960	70.9	7,907	47.0	12,430	45.6	1,799	67.4	1,517	66.2	6
13,626	67.9	8,488	65.5	1,533	39.3	1,573	31.1	233	59.9	150	62.8	7
41,303	65.0	38,421	61.0	4,350	47.7	4,633	40.4	416	57.7	183	63.5	8
10,902	71.5	10,525	71.6	1,197	49.5	1,495	43.1	921	76.1	813	71.5	9
6,742	66.3	4,451	57.8	790	44.4	613	34.0	1,228	60.9	810	60.2	10
246,546	66.6	208,076	60.7	26,193	44.2	31,049	36.5	11,140	59.6	3,926	57.9	11
12,084	66.5	15,849	55.1	1,312	54.7	1,762	40.8	3,785	64.3	2,151	57.3	12
76,869	74.2	48,514	61.9	10,484	50.6	10,025	40.8	3,914	60.9	893	59.4	13
5,265	69.4	4,686	58.6	652	51.3	538	41.1	2,860	66.3	1,421	55.6	14
2,188	66.7	1,623	59.1	452	43.1	179	41.8	3,267	59.7	2,128	49.5	15
3,988	70.5	3,296	58.7	509	51.1	490	36.2	1,052	60.9	524	55.7	16
12,312	69.6	12,415	66.1	1,029	47.7	1,425	48.2	689	65.3	601	61.6	17
4,195	73.1	3,506	62.8	424	57.8	353	42.3	801	67.1	354	57.7	18
67,003	69.0	37,244	57.4	14,087	49.3	6,704	37.7	3,699	53.5	605	57.7	19
15,029	65.1	13,906	66.6	1,549	39.1	3,408	42.5	33	.....	36	.....	20
1,088	62.5	950	59.3	283	23.7	98	23.1	1,994	54.8	1,523	47.0	21
10,893	69.0	9,600	63.3	992	47.7	1,200	44.9	131	68.2	56	53.3	22
12,745	72.8	8,271	71.0	1,670	47.9	1,771	44.8	633	62.9	293	72.2	23
3,204	63.1	1,717	54.3	567	36.0	175	32.1	4,910	60.4	3,072	50.8	24
4,855	63.5	5,477	58.5	411	45.2	458	33.4	4,619	61.9	2,765	60.1	25
27,110	65.9	23,559	62.5	2,082	41.2	2,810	33.8	1,101	64.8	758	63.9	26
3,528	69.2	2,930	61.0	536	48.5	264	26.6	2,299	69.2	1,424	64.1	27
8,301	68.2	7,097	60.4	1,121	47.4	975	43.6	3,039	58.8	2,236	52.0	28
23,003	73.6	13,319	66.0	6,419	55.0	2,892	48.0	2,185	71.6	1,029	62.6	29
3,851	58.7	6,178	55.6	207	48.8	344	36.4	4,755	61.4	5,023	56.4	30
12,280	69.1	10,559	66.7	1,191	42.7	1,938	32.9	24	.....	11	.....	31
1,889	71.4	1,724	61.8	207	45.1	264	37.7	7,619	55.4	5,053	42.7	32
40,880	69.8	35,303	55.9	4,543	56.3	3,921	38.2	249	65.0	73	53.7	33
28,250	68.4	25,895	65.0	2,370	48.9	2,900	42.0	366	65.7	257	67.6	34
769	68.3	1,023	64.7	111	61.0	157	56.5	5,478	61.8	5,400	53.9	35
12,134	65.8	8,213	63.8	2,156	37.4	2,785	37.1	657	64.8	361	60.2	36
17,020	70.5	11,954	69.1	1,909	49.3	2,435	41.7	562	63.3	469	67.1	37
7,998	60.9	7,727	52.6	846	42.3	852	38.9	14,971	58.3	10,571	45.7	38
585,024	70.3	431,656	68.0	76,975	41.5	133,503	43.4	14,609	56.3	8,770	54.4	39
85,598	71.1	44,527	68.2	9,750	42.2	7,175	42.4	847	69.4	500	61.4	40
223,210	69.9	155,744	68.4	25,407	40.1	38,555	46.6	3,474	57.4	2,731	59.6	41
224,037	71.4	194,142	67.7	38,286	42.3	84,015	42.4	9,373	54.5	4,933	50.7	42
41,107	65.7	29,057	67.0	2,633	41.9	2,753	39.1	734	64.4	425	60.4	43
11,072	69.9	8,186	72.3	899	41.8	1,005	41.2	181	54.8	181	63.1	44
40,267	68.8	29,676	66.0	4,238	40.2	6,775	43.4	2,271	60.8	1,210	62.3	45
1,643	69.3	976	71.7	230	37.6	220	48.1	5,980	57.8	2,757	46.3	46
12,516	73.3	9,846	65.3	1,575	53.5	1,163	45.8	618	69.1	299	60.6	47
11,863	68.9	10,791	62.9	1,338	49.9	1,269	41.5	1,246	63.6	488	57.3	48
13,071	64.5	11,931	61.6	1,728	41.0	2,328	40.0	215	61.6	190	55.9	49
129,870	69.5	93,855	60.0	15,075	43.1	20,035	39.8	15,728	59.7	8,646	54.7	50
47,310	69.3	38,071	59.8	3,670	45.9	5,539	34.4	5,239	66.0	3,150	60.6	51
12,991	74.8	9,266	62.1	2,057	56.8	1,591	41.1	162	71.7	57	52.8	52
23,544	68.6	18,242	65.8	2,049	38.9	3,812	36.2	754	65.9	698	63.6	53
3,696	73.9	1,859	54.8	336	41.2	346	30.6	142	67.3	101	56.7	54
1,742	72.2	1,063	58.6	178	49.2	207	48.1	7,440	56.2	5,369	44.0	55
19,936	69.4	14,424	60.6	3,530	49.0	2,909	41.9	174	64.0	98	58.0	56
30,043	62.4	32,938	53.2	2,960	40.5	4,573	38.9	8,517	62.5	4,598	55.0	57
17,738	64.0	20,443	61.4	1,519	49.4	1,807	42.2	395	71.9	209	63.3	58
7,977	72.1	7,362	66.1	788	52.3	776	44.1	61	.....	57	57.0	59
5,470	57.6	4,242	55.2	3,438	41.6	1,074	38.6	2,110	59.5	1,417	48.7	60
29,763	70.0	25,033	61.0	3,954	46.4	3,352	39.7	197	61.0	108	46.6	61
13,908	66.1	11,646	57.9	756	41.9	1,259	34.1	78	68.4	82	59.4	62
16,229	71.4	12,093	66.0	2,892	55.3	1,992	42.7	268	70.2	151	56.3	63
5,988	76.6	5,117	65.5	714	62.5	655	41.5	94	72.9	79	64.2	64
10,062	71.8	6,664	70.6	1,169	49.1	1,226	42.1	377	67.9	237	72.5	65
10,711	70.8	8,302	62.2	1,168	48.9	1,182	34.9	142	58.2	116	59.8	66
12,600	65.2	10,878	58.5	1,303	48.8	1,141	40.2	559	56.4	197	61.0	67
10,383	71.1	6,728	65.1	1,109	41.8	1,202	35.7	637	67.2	279	59.9	68
8,030	68.7	6,606	67.8	1,062	51.5	960	49.1	15,375	60.4	13,147	59.5	69
5,601	69.6	3,687	59.6	485	42.9	420	27.5	1,282	57.2	1,286	59.4	70
17,537	69.9	13,331	66.8	1,782	47.2	2,170	40.3	102	65.3	172	65.4	71
11,163	73.2	7,921	72.5	800	48.8	1,049	29.1	322	68.4	176	57.0	72
10,702	75.4	5,096	58.0	1,455	52.9	906	30.4	712	57.4	183	48.8	73

TABLE 124.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE:

[Per cent not shown

	CITY.	ALL CLASSES.				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE.			
		1920		1910		1920		1910	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1	Akron, Ohio	18,109	96.3	6,664	94.4	11,051	96.7	4,055	94.4
2	Albany, N. Y	10,835	92.6	9,483	91.0	6,584	92.6	5,641	91.1
3	Atlanta, Ga	22,271	92.5	15,459	84.0	14,352	93.9	9,729	87.0
4	Baltimore, Md	84,194	96.1	57,574	85.2	48,589	96.6	31,070	85.5
5	Birmingham, Ala	21,606	90.5	13,681	82.2	11,544	91.7	7,310	83.7
6	Boston, Mass	83,821	94.7	74,483	95.7	21,642	94.9	18,136	95.4
7	Bridgeport, Conn	10,106	90.6	11,200	96.0	3,023	89.9	3,234	95.9
8	Buffalo, N. Y	57,324	92.3	48,793	91.3	22,882	94.0	17,130	92.8
9	Cambridge, Mass	12,889	97.2	12,483	97.5	3,443	97.9	3,010	96.9
10	Camden, N. J	14,318	94.4	10,393	89.5	7,272	94.9	5,780	90.2
11	Chicago, Ill	310,269	93.9	240,844	93.1	88,747	94.2	56,460	93.5
12	Cincinnati, Ohio	42,067	97.2	37,423	95.8	29,709	97.3	23,369	96.0
13	Cleveland, Ohio	97,487	96.2	63,607	95.7	28,193	96.6	17,745	96.6
14	Columbus, Ohio	23,720	95.9	17,356	94.3	17,765	96.0	12,786	94.8
15	Dallas, Tex	16,215	93.3	8,776	82.1	12,128	94.2	6,096	82.5
16	Dayton, Ohio	16,103	96.8	11,545	94.9	12,052	97.1	8,380	95.0
17	Denver, Colo	25,196	96.5	21,194	93.1	15,592	96.7	11,390	92.4
18	Des Moines, Iowa	13,674	96.7	8,914	92.1	10,187	96.8	6,081	92.2
19	Detroit, Mich	99,755	94.7	48,623	92.0	35,371	95.4	14,294	94.1
20	Fall River, Mass	17,506	97.8	16,221	96.4	3,537	98.7	2,583	98.0
21	Fort Worth, Tex	10,393	88.6	7,042	80.5	8,045	91.1	5,203	82.8
22	Grand Rapids, Mich	16,132	95.7	12,187	92.3	7,596	96.1	4,464	90.5
23	Hartford, Conn	15,353	96.9	11,008	97.1	4,200	97.2	3,405	96.3
24	Houston, Tex	14,922	90.2	7,316	79.9	8,688	91.0	3,795	79.4
25	Indianapolis, Ind	31,220	94.4	23,596	95.7	23,923	94.5	17,242	95.8
26	Jersey City, N. J	37,911	94.8	33,199	90.9	13,719	95.4	12,519	91.2
27	Kansas City, Kans	12,479	96.8	9,130	91.0	7,746	97.3	5,025	91.2
28	Kansas City, Mo	29,791	94.4	21,489	92.0	21,132	94.9	14,440	92.1
29	Los Angeles, Calif	51,115	95.0	26,734	93.6	28,306	95.4	15,217	93.7
30	Louisville, Ky	25,713	95.6	24,286	93.4	19,398	95.8	16,159	93.7
31	Lowell, Mass	13,590	97.0	11,769	95.4	3,529	98.0	2,366	95.7
32	Memphis, Tenn	16,447	92.2	11,015	82.6	9,507	93.8	6,105	88.0
33	Milwaukee Wis	54,250	96.9	44,007	92.1	22,404	97.3	13,439	92.9
34	Minneapolis, Minn	37,031	94.0	28,936	93.7	10,948	94.4	10,191	93.1
35	Nashville, Tenn	14,013	94.5	11,822	86.2	9,603	95.3	7,574	88.4
36	New Bedford, Mass	14,945	95.9	11,147	94.2	2,470	96.2	1,874	96.3
37	New Haven, Conn	20,282	94.6	16,376	97.3	4,070	92.6	4,045	96.8
38	New Orleans, La	45,435	91.6	36,710	82.7	27,813	92.9	22,569	86.2
39	New York, N. Y	675,796	93.7	553,332	94.5	157,590	93.3	137,586	94.2
40	Bronx borough	92,616	93.1	55,012	94.8	20,166	92.2	16,545	94.5
41	Brooklyn borough	259,505	93.5	207,390	94.8	64,167	93.0	59,434	94.5
42	Manhattan borough	247,853	94.0	249,359	93.8	41,506	93.2	41,313	92.8
43	Queens borough	60,456	94.9	39,654	96.2	25,940	95.3	15,357	96.2
44	Richmond borough	15,366	92.0	11,917	96.3	5,781	92.9	4,937	96.3
45	Newark, N. J	52,380	94.2	42,217	95.0	15,169	94.6	13,521	94.9
46	Norfolk, Va	11,919	93.2	6,722	85.3	6,272	93.6	3,859	89.6
47	Oakland, Calif	21,914	96.0	13,729	94.2	11,371	96.8	6,065	94.4
48	Omaha, Nebr.[1]	20,957	95.3	15,395	92.4	10,636	94.9	6,720	92.6
49	Paterson, N. J	16,910	94.8	15,541	94.0	4,421	95.7	3,935	92.8
50	Philadelphia, Pa	210,282	94.0	168,485	92.1	89,216	94.4	71,942	92.9
51	Pittsburgh, Pa	72,200	94.5	59,128	91.0	30,753	95.2	23,534	91.6
52	Portland, Oreg	26,804	97.5	15,375	90.3	16,377	97.9	8,392	90.0
53	Providence, R. I	28,554	95.7	23,913	94.1	7,824	96.2	6,630	94.9
54	Reading, Pa	12,951	95.5	10,455	93.0	9,035	95.5	8,570	94.4
55	Richmond, Va	19,166	93.2	12,438	82.0	12,273	94.7	7,600	86.9
56	Rochester, N. Y	32,021	94.6	22,170	95.2	13,960	95.0	9,375	95.3
57	St. Louis, Mo	81,959	94.8	70,222	91.7	50,954	95.0	39,027	92.1
58	St. Paul, Minn	25,148	95.0	22,835	94.1	11,536	95.5	7,076	92.9
59	Salt Lake City, Utah	15,685	95.7	10,838	93.5	9,932	96.0	5,399	93.4
60	San Antonio, Tex	17,904	83.7	10,410	80.0	9,899	90.2	5,523	83.4
61	San Francisco, Calif	42,293	92.2	31,134	91.2	18,137	92.5	11,872	91.2
62	Scranton, Pa	19,234	93.1	16,053	90.0	8,058	92.9	5,922	91.7
63	Seattle, Wash	28,688	93.9	18,556	91.0	15,334	94.6	9,447	91.4
64	Spokane, Wash	12,229	98.0	9,230	88.8	7,835	98.1	5,456	88.3
65	Springfield, Mass	13,929	95.9	9,437	96.7	5,377	95.7	3,696	96.0
66	Syracuse, N. Y	18,269	96.4	13,440	91.1	9,389	96.6	6,376	90.4
67	Toledo, Ohio	20,220	96.3	18,900	94.6	15,364	97.1	9,589	95.7
68	Trenton, N. J	15,143	97.6	10,822	94.6	5,261	97.8	4,501	95.2
69	Washington, D. C	38,962	93.5	31,101	90.4	22,062	93.6	17,436	91.5
70	Wilmington, Del	12,261	96.0	8,977	89.2	6,472	96.6	4,932	90.1
71	Worcester, Mass	20,873	95.1	16,292	95.1	6,367	96.2	4,676	95.6
72	Yonkers, N. Y	13,949	97.1	10,059	96.5	4,714	97.2	3,322	96.4
73	Youngstown, Ohio	16,001	96.8	7,657	86.3	6,265	97.3	2,987	87.3

[1] Includes population of South Omaha for 1910.

PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS 1920 AND 1910.
where base is less than 100.]

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.				
1920		1910		1920		1910		1920		1910		
Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
5,301	96.0	2,135	95.3	1,312	94.4	409	91.1	355	94.7	65	.....	1
3,783	92.7	3,324	91.0	370	91.1	427	87.7	94	.....	91	.....	2
1,195	95.9	796	90.6	105	91.3	171	83.4	6,618	89.1	4,762	77.5	3
23,712	96.3	16,522	86.4	1,675	93.0	2,822	82.8	10,215	93.7	7,155	82.4	4
1,797	87.5	1,261	87.3	160	88.4	211	82.1	8,105	89.5	4,899	78.9	5
56,464	95.1	47,373	96.4	4,409	88.6	7,899	92.5	1,253	95.1	1,053	96.3	6
10,989	91.2	6,761	96.5	1,021	86.7	1,182	94.0	170	95.5	113	91.9	7
31,320	91.6	28,251	90.8	2,804	88.0	3,279	87.4	302	94.7	129	93.5	8
8,072	97.5	7,890	98.1	733	90.9	1,030	95.0	638	96.7	551	97.9	9
5,547	94.7	3,531	89.1	556	92.5	492	85.9	943	89.6	579	88.0	10
196,671	94.1	157,513	93.5	16,946	90.6	24,156	89.5	7,798	92.2	2,689	91.8	11
8,887	97.1	11,258	96.0	671	97.2	1,317	91.5	2,799	96.2	1,479	94.1	12
60,122	96.4	37,323	95.8	6,375	92.8	7,912	93.2	2,792	96.2	620	95.5	13
3,591	95.9	3,161	93.7	327	91.1	411	88.0	2,034	96.6	992	93.1	14
1,514	92.4	1,060	84.7	292	73.6	126	82.0	2,278	92.4	1,493	79.2	15
2,930	95.9	2,412	96.1	299	92.6	385	89.3	811	98.1	368	92.0	16
8,503	96.8	8,332	94.2	613	89.6	1,042	94.2	463	95.7	410	92.3	17
2,711	96.6	2,320	92.7	226	91.0	262	85.3	548	97.0	251	92.6	18
51,073	95.1	28,791	91.6	9,632	90.4	5,092	88.4	2,758	95.5	441	93.2	19
12,824	97.6	11,419	96.6	1,120	96.0	2,188	93.9	25	.....	30	.....	20
749	85.3	623	82.6	198	45.8	73	54.9	1,401	88.3	1,083	72.1	21
7,820	96.0	6,771	93.5	619	89.2	912	92.3	90	.....	39	.....	22
9,704	97.3	6,237	97.9	995	92.7	1,172	96.1	451	96.2	194	95.6	23
2,366	90.0	1,169	80.7	402	67.3	120	66.7	3,463	92.2	2,232	81.1	24
3,541	94.2	3,953	95.7	244	87.8	347	90.8	3,510	94.0	2,052	95.2	25
21,926	94.8	17,983	91.2	1,420	89.0	2,144	87.0	845	95.6	553	91.9	26
2,999	97.1	2,067	92.0	405	86.2	211	83.1	1,623	96.8	924	89.6	27
5,863	94.1	4,786	92.8	677	85.6	720	89.6	2,110	93.3	1,532	89.2	28
10,728	95.5	8,717	93.3	4,000	91.0	2,003	90.3	1,411	94.3	689	95.4	29
2,786	96.0	4,449	94.8	103	88.8	235	89.4	3,446	94.5	3,443	91.0	30
9,311	97.3	8,053	95.9	727	87.8	1,343	92.1	21	.....	7	.....	31
1,363	93.7	1,124	89.5	116	89.9	185	77.4	5,461	89.3	3,598	73.4	32
29,043	96.9	27,355	92.2	2,610	93.6	3,168	88.1	188	97.4	44	.....	33
10,072	94.1	16,582	94.3	1,326	87.9	2,007	92.1	272	95.4	154	93.3	34
510	96.0	652	92.6	46	.....	94	83.2	3,853	92.3	3,502	81.0	35
10,328	96.9	6,977	95.2	1,621	90.4	2,031	89.5	525	94.3	264	94.6	36
13,735	95.6	9,308	97.9	1,146	92.1	1,800	96.2	430	93.9	323	93.9	37
5,996	91.6	5,599	84.7	480	86.3	627	78.8	11,127	88.6	7,904	73.2	38
463,215	94.5	327,186	95.2	43,941	88.2	92,220	92.6	10,763	92.9	6,225	91.9	39
66,500	93.8	33,103	95.3	5,265	88.6	5,002	92.5	673	94.1	358	94.0	40
178,226	94.2	118,177	95.4	14,498	88.3	27,802	93.1	2,597	91.7	1,946	92.0	41
177,345	94.9	147,795	94.7	21,919	88.5	56,675	92.4	6,807	93.1	3,504	91.4	42
32,318	95.2	21,977	96.6	1,652	85.7	2,020	93.6	536	93.1	294	93.0	43
8,826	94.0	6,134	96.8	607	78.8	721	92.7	150	94.3	123	93.9	44
32,746	94.5	22,811	95.6	2,688	89.2	5,017	93.1	1,770	95.0	860	93.7	45
1,248	94.4	676	92.3	135	93.8	154	86.5	4,261	92.3	2,033	76.4	46
8,850	96.0	6,307	94.6	866	91.1	850	92.5	427	96.8	196	92.5	47
8,656	96.0	7,372	93.0	760	91.7	947	87.5	895	95.6	354	91.5	48
11,113	94.9	9,568	94.9	1,220	90.2	1,829	92.6	156	95.7	158	92.4	49
100,824	94.2	74,300	92.2	8,588	88.5	15,642	89.1	11,616	92.8	6,573	89.2	50
35,582	94.2	29,147	91.3	2,040	90.1	4,133	86.5	3,813	95.3	2,310	89.4	51
8,953	97.5	5,740	91.7	1,181	92.4	1,136	87.5	113	94.2	39	.....	52
18,825	96.1	14,028	94.5	1,331	89.0	2,739	90.6	564	95.8	493	94.6	53
2,993	96.3	1,522	88.1	204	86.8	287	81.3	119	95.2	76	.....	54
1,253	95.6	750	90.3	88	86.3	152	92.7	5,549	89.7	3,036	72.5	55
15,714	94.8	10,621	95.7	2,216	90.8	2,098	92.1	126	97.7	75	.....	56
23,040	94.9	24,302	92.2	1,758	91.4	3,599	87.7	6,193	93.8	3,183	88.2	57
12,474	94.7	13,673	95.0	875	92.8	1,301	92.5	253	98.8	185	93.4	58
5,278	95.7	4,841	94.2	417	90.1	560	89.6	44	.....	34	.....	59
4,046	78.5	3,056	78.9	2,453	68.6	782	66.2	1,497	89.9	1,045	79.0	60
20,945	93.1	16,490	92.4	2,311	84.4	2,329	88.9	135	91.8	68	.....	61
10,020	93.5	9,088	89.8	498	89.4	977	82.1	58	.....	66	.....	62
10,945	93.9	7,565	91.6	1,798	90.2	1,356	86.5	182	96.8	110	86.6	63
3,925	98.1	3,269	90.4	389	95.3	461	83.5	66	.....	49	.....	64
7,589	96.6	4,804	97.4	600	89.8	780	95.1	273	96.8	153	99.4	65
8,070	96.8	6,104	92.3	702	90.8	869	87.5	98	90.7	90	.....	66
9,589	95.5	8,250	93.8	848	92.4	926	91.1	419	94.2	138	95.2	67
8,582	97.8	5,124	95.0	842	93.6	1,020	90.5	458	97.0	177	92.7	68
5,451	94.1	4,260	91.8	503	94.0	642	89.2	10,924	93.0	8,743	87.7	69
4,508	95.6	2,792	88.7	318	92.4	342	83.0	962	94.6	910	87.9	70
13,263	95.0	10,018	95.1	1,103	90.1	1,468	93.2	132	96.4	128	96.2	71
8,507	97.5	5,858	97.1	495	89.0	741	92.7	229	96.6	137	96.5	72
8,262	97.0	3,799	87.1	937	93.8	716	80.2	537	93.9	155	79.9	73

TABLE 125.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CITY.	TOTAL.			7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE.		14 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE.		16 AND 17 YEARS OF AGE.		18 to 20 years of age.	Under 7 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			
ALABAMA:												
Birmingham	32,089	15,387	16,702	21,606	90.5	4,911	81.5	2,728	43.1	1,325	1,091	428
Mobile	11,495	5,395	6,100	7,415	95.2	1,644	82.2	812	38.4	270	1,262	92
Montgomery	8,053	3,722	4,331	5,129	91.7	1,256	82.8	799	49.2	432	350	87
ARIZONA:												
Phoenix	5,130	2,524	2,606	3,050	93.5	712	85.7	477	53.1	271	514	106
ARKANSAS:												
Fort Smith	5,501	2,601	2,900	3,525	86.0	813	80.2	484	43.1	244	377	58
Little Rock	11,546	5,489	6,057	7,096	93.5	1,754	84.1	1,017	47.7	601	798	280
CALIFORNIA:												
Alameda	5,495	2,737	2,758	3,212	96.5	742	92.3	491	60.7	333	510	207
Berkeley	12,501	6,188	6,313	5,786	94.9	1,530	93.0	1,209	69.7	1,363	1,063	1,550
Fresno	8,099	4,013	4,086	4,893	95.3	1,180	89.8	712	50.2	460	698	156
Long Beach	8,951	4,331	4,620	4,784	94.0	1,282	89.1	958	67.5	684	956	287
Los Angeles	92,045	45,622	46,423	51,115	95.0	12,422	90.4	7,785	54.0	5,230	11,485	4,008
Oakland	37,672	18,719	18,953	21,914	96.0	5,130	91.6	3,155	55.0	2,136	3,927	1,410
Pasadena	7,674	3,845	3,829	4,009	95.0	1,091	92.4	799	70.2	600	870	305
Sacramento	11,061	5,419	5,642	6,472	95.4	1,526	90.7	1,030	55.5	586	1,250	198
San Diego	11,948	5,941	6,007	6,515	93.4	1,599	89.6	1,023	56.7	705	1,429	677
San Francisco	73,039	38,213	34,826	42,293	92.2	9,909	88.2	6,000	50.7	5,260	6,264	2,713
San Jose	7,995	3,846	4,149	4,553	96.1	1,179	92.9	741	59.9	583	723	216
Stockton	6,509	3,234	3,275	3,968	96.5	879	91.2	558	51.9	297	675	132
COLORADO:												
Colorado Springs	6,055	2,891	3,164	3,191	95.7	912	90.6	655	64.6	542	484	271
Denver	44,198	21,747	22,451	25,196	96.5	5,822	83.7	3,732	51.1	2,572	5,085	1,791
Pueblo	8,797	4,236	4,561	5,384	94.9	1,164	81.8	652	45.3	343	1,075	189
CONNECTICUT:												
Bridgeport	25,032	12,587	12,445	16,106	90.6	3,098	74.7	1,162	27.5	562	3,726	378
Hartford	25,531	12,784	12,747	15,353	96.9	3,208	80.9	1,679	40.3	930	3,785	486
Meriden	5,662	3,033	2,629	3,490	91.7	861	77.1	306	30.5	142	762	101
New Britain	12,179	6,153	6,026	8,034	97.5	1,382	71.8	516	28.4	303	1,798	146
New Haven	32,715	16,393	16,322	20,282	94.6	3,668	70.8	1,733	33.7	1,006	5,354	672
New London	4,911	2,401	2,510	2,943	97.6	667	86.6	341	42.5	179	667	114
Norwalk	4,894	2,446	2,448	3,210	91.0	647	71.4	222	26.1	93	633	80
Stamford	7,696	3,874	3,822	4,762	96.9	937	83.8	409	37.0	193	1,303	92
Waterbury	18,463	9,311	9,152	11,500	94.3	2,305	79.9	1,042	34.8	537	2,789	290
DELAWARE:												
Wilmington	18,090	8,964	9,126	12,261	96.0	2,249	72.2	998	29.6	705	1,525	352
DIST. OF COLUMBIA:												
Washington	70,886	35,788	35,098	38,962	93.5	9,530	83.2	5,566	44.8	3,947	6,704	6,177
FLORIDA:												
Jacksonville	16,123	7,672	8,451	10,228	94.5	2,268	83.4	1,259	43.1	557	1,555	256
Miami	4,656	2,323	2,333	2,813	88.5	650	86.7	352	42.1	159	609	73
Pensacola	5,685	2,667	3,018	3,863	94.6	793	80.8	398	35.2	150	441	40
Tampa	10,534	5,252	5,282	7,149	94.2	1,447	79.4	667	33.8	304	877	90
GEORGIA:												
Atlanta	34,203	16,486	17,717	22,271	92.5	4,676	73.6	2,603	37.4	1,532	2,445	676
Augusta	9,190	4,366	4,824	5,616	90.7	1,228	71.2	764	41.9	417	1,016	149
Columbus	5,960	2,793	3,167	3,927	90.0	729	67.9	422	31.0	190	628	64
Macon	9,502	4,491	5,011	6,284	92.4	1,278	71.8	697	36.9	433	685	125
Savannah	14,257	6,604	7,653	9,331	93.8	1,907	74.3	994	35.7	520	1,342	163
ILLINOIS:												
Aurora	6,166	3,117	3,049	3,950	95.7	805	76.7	424	37.6	182	655	150
Bloomington	4,971	2,345	2,626	3,030	95.3	724	83.2	387	42.8	325	343	162
Chicago	466,053	235,455	230,598	310,269	93.9	57,275	72.6	23,621	29.1	12,367	51,327	11,194
Cicero town	9,057	4,673	4,384	6,945	96.6	897	57.2	210	13.1	71	861	73
Danville	5,989	2,961	3,028	3,951	96.2	902	78.9	420	36.8	204	433	79
Decatur	8,048	3,959	4,089	5,123	97.8	1,053	75.4	596	37.6	404	679	193
East St. Louis	12,374	6,102	6,272	8,424	97.1	1,632	76.7	603	28.5	280	1,224	151
Elgin	4,051	2,020	2,031	2,490	95.3	607	79.6	365	40.6	173	317	99
Evanston	7,269	3,564	3,705	3,858	91.4	970	85.8	627	56.2	569	863	382
Joliet	7,441	3,729	3,712	4,804	96.1	1,030	80.3	493	36.8	259	700	155
Moline	5,313	2,665	2,648	3,137	92.6	722	82.4	401	40.3	209	715	129
Oak Park village	7,662	3,990	3,672	4,422	95.2	1,079	90.5	726	61.1	548	639	248
Peoria	12,349	5,985	6,364	7,609	95.5	1,813	81.0	909	38.2	507	1,272	239
Quincy	5,855	2,919	2,936	3,799	96.9	767	72.2	421	34.9	285	419	164
Rock Island	5,701	2,844	2,857	3,636	94.5	825	81.4	402	38.6	197	518	123
Rockford	10,979	5,501	5,466	6,700	95.5	1,794	93.3	826	39.0	422	980	268
Springfield	11,000	5,344	5,656	7,090	97.2	1,714	85.4	703	34.0	365	957	171

TABLE 125.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	TOTAL.			7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE.		14 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE.		16 AND 17 YEARS OF AGE.		18 to 20 years of age.	Under 7 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			
INDIANA:												
Anderson	5,173	2,641	2,532	3,258	94.7	821	87.2	388	35.8	206	417	83
East Chicago	6,253	3,202	3,051	4,612	93.3	610	67.7	197	21.7	73	713	48
Evansville	15,739	7,774	7,965	9,901	96.7	2,257	85.1	801	26.6	425	2,089	266
Fort Wayne	14,219	6,973	7,246	8,876	93.9	1,833	70.7	877	30.0	575	1,728	330
Gary	9,659	4,847	4,812	6,556	95.3	1,096	83.9	406	32.1	167	1,289	145
Hammond	6,987	3,528	3,459	4,801	95.2	863	74.8	285	25.3	111	861	66
Indianapolis	48,065	23,945	24,120	31,220	94.4	6,628	75.0	3,214	32.9	1,777	4,145	1,081
Kokomo	5,013	2,463	2,550	3,385	97.0	674	75.4	336	33.5	143	407	68
Muncie	6,355	3,163	3,192	4,192	94.6	805	76.1	396	29.7	218	602	82
Richmond	4,726	2,354	2,372	2,862	96.8	689	86.0	330	40.3	213	532	100
South Bend	13,654	6,799	6,855	9,092	93.5	1,814	77.0	690	27.9	339	1,491	228
Terre Haute	12,562	6,108	6,454	7,526	95.6	1,891	86.5	874	38.5	678	1,319	274
IOWA:												
Cedar Rapids	8,776	4,220	4,556	4,858	95.3	1,305	91.6	723	47.6	456	1,207	227
Council Bluffs	7,131	3,547	3,584	4,190	94.5	1,001	90.4	567	44.9	264	975	134
Davenport	11,141	5,704	5,437	6,096	96.3	1,466	89.1	734	42.6	471	1,329	1,045
Des Moines	25,212	12,446	12,766	13,674	96.7	3,513	91.8	2,223	54.0	1,581	3,364	857
Dubuque	6,835	3,400	3,435	4,109	92.0	884	73.1	424	31.1	274	1,026	118
Sioux City	12,633	6,264	6,369	7,356	95.4	1,669	88.9	998	46.2	672	1,626	312
Waterloo	7,165	3,494	3,671	4,028	95.3	994	92.0	562	51.6	343	1,070	168
KANSAS:												
Kansas City	19,320	9,548	9,772	12,479	96.8	2,632	79.7	1,117	32.8	561	2,106	425
Topeka	8,715	4,188	4,527	5,151	92.5	1,300	85.4	800	48.3	482	700	282
Wichita	13,397	6,558	6,839	8,040	94.8	1,933	89.2	1,249	53.7	791	972	412
KENTUCKY:												
Covington	10,034	4,940	5,094	6,537	97.2	1,400	77.3	679	36.5	350	957	111
Lexington	6,881	3,312	3,569	4,111	95.4	1,010	88.2	590	48.4	404	569	197
Louisville	38,935	19,086	19,849	25,713	95.6	5,585	78.4	2,354	30.5	1,184	3,391	708
Newport	4,751	2,330	2,421	3,263	96.4	639	71.2	284	30.0	141	361	63
LOUISIANA:												
New Orleans	68,989	33,533	35,456	45,435	91.6	9,499	70.3	4,223	30.3	2,043	6,904	885
Shreveport	7,257	3,285	3,972	4,597	89.6	1,126	79.4	642	44.0	312	477	103
MAINE:												
Bangor	5,312	2,556	2,756	2,862	96.6	689	89.7	521	66.1	387	717	136
Lewiston	6,120	3,100	3,020	3,983	96.3	817	80.9	338	26.2	221	635	135
Portland	12,849	6,305	6,544	7,261	95.1	1,727	88.4	1,155	55.9	726	1,612	368
MARYLAND:												
Baltimore	122,726	61,491	61,235	84,194	96.1	15,755	68.8	6,404	25.8	3,579	10,485	2,309
Cumberland	5,068	2,516	2,552	3,403	91.9	810	77.4	327	27.6	120	317	31
Hagerstown	5,071	2,459	2,612	3,476	95.7	737	82.7	266	28.1	128	430	34
MASSACHUSETTS:												
Boston	143,679	72,306	71,373	83,821	94.7	18,751	83.4	9,774	43.2	5,422	21,119	4,792
Brockton	11,864	5,969	5,895	7,605	95.9	1,516	76.0	770	40.1	497	1,218	258
Brookline town	6,602	3,224	3,378	3,156	95.9	842	93.1	684	75.5	681	856	383
Cambridge	22,075	11,198	10,877	12,889	97.2	2,782	80.3	1,463	42.1	1,005	3,197	739
Chelsea	8,993	4,548	4,445	5,976	96.6	1,195	78.5	568	38.8	288	848	118
Chicopee	7,229	3,606	3,623	5,158	95.2	608	51.7	242	20.8	130	987	44
Everett	8,154	4,111	4,043	5,230	96.6	1,105	82.0	636	47.6	299	756	128
Fall River	24,929	12,450	12,479	17,506	97.8	2,031	45.4	960	21.6	717	3,440	275
Fitchburg	7,575	3,683	3,892	5,148	93.5	861	59.1	442	33.2	251	770	103
Haverhill	9,274	4,653	4,621	5,945	96.1	1,159	68.8	560	34.7	304	1,181	125
Holyoke	12,290	6,134	6,156	7,559	95.2	1,320	63.2	813	38.4	550	1,754	294
Lawrence	17,103	8,620	8,483	11,838	94.7	1,673	53.4	769	25.2	503	2,013	307
Lowell	21,021	10,697	11,224	13,590	97.0	2,651	73.0	1,325	36.2	785	3,224	346
Lynn	17,470	8,634	8,836	11,164	96.5	2,368	83.2	1,206	42.7	634	1,805	293
Malden	10,136	4,987	5,149	6,339	98.0	1,425	87.0	874	52.6	474	803	221
Medford	7,409	3,694	3,715	4,626	97.8	977	85.3	625	52.9	388	630	163
New Bedford	20,800	10,240	10,560	14,945	95.9	1,886	48.4	770	19.6	596	2,314	289
Newton	10,001	4,967	5,034	5,497	98.1	1,274	88.2	969	65.1	696	1,288	277
Pittsfield	7,260	3,625	3,635	4,693	92.5	978	73.7	496	36.5	222	743	128
Quincy	9,390	4,741	4,649	6,099	97.4	1,219	81.5	696	48.2	379	812	185
Revere	6,477	3,263	3,214	4,306	96.7	782	76.1	380	37.5	155	780	74
Salem	8,737	4,338	4,399	5,466	96.9	1,008	70.8	506	36.2	294	1,320	143
Somerville	16,753	8,189	8,564	10,319	94.9	2,263	82.5	1,337	47.5	832	1,634	368
Springfield	23,689	11,849	11,840	13,929	95.9	2,839	77.8	1,660	44.9	972	3,653	636
Taunton	6,833	3,410	3,423	4,661	97.6	737	62.9	403	35.1	265	659	108
Waltham	5,750	2,910	2,840	3,394	92.7	735	78.9	461	43.4	273	737	150
Worcester	33,548	16,813	16,735	20,878	95.1	4,049	74.3	2,303	41.7	1,292	4,197	834

TABLE 125.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	TOTAL.			7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE.		14 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE.		16 AND 17 YEARS OF AGE.		18 to 20 years of age.	Under 7 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			
MICHIGAN:												
Battle Creek	6,091	2,974	3,117	3,412	94.6	887	89.0	519	47.9	311	796	166
Bay City	10,322	5,243	5,079	6,664	97.0	1,481	82.6	659	35.9	330	1,049	139
Detroit	156,082	79,072	77,010	99,755	94.7	20,983	88.2	8,485	31.9	4,040	19,881	2,938
Flint	13,841	6,903	6,938	8,699	95.2	1,848	85.9	809	30.8	363	1,915	207
Grand Rapids	27,296	13,532	13,764	16,132	95.7	3,909	89.7	1,860	41.3	964	3,858	564
Hamtramck village	8,405	4,355	4,050	6,229	93.7	763	80.8	193	18.6	70	1,003	147
Highland Park	7,290	3,734	3,556	4,177	96.6	933	93.4	553	50.0	284	1,097	246
Jackson	7,959	3,978	3,981	4,808	96.2	1,124	89.6	552	39.5	269	972	134
Kalamazoo	8,437	4,170	4,267	5,048	93.9	1,208	87.2	605	40.9	390	1,003	183
Lansing	10,135	5,352	4,783	5,614	95.1	1,033	92.1	873	45.7	421	1,297	297
Muskegon	6,610	3,372	3,238	4,042	95.7	915	84.7	381	29.2	179	959	134
Pontiac	5,154	2,582	2,572	3,208	95.3	680	84.3	380	39.4	164	660	62
Port Huron	4,854	2,419	2,435	3,022	95.1	732	87.6	363	39.3	190	494	53
Saginaw	11,732	5,833	5,899	7,097	96.2	1,806	89.5	760	34.8	305	1,036	128
MINNESOTA:												
Duluth	18,966	9,409	9,557	11,532	93.5	2,551	90.2	1,271	38.2	740	2,381	491
Minneapolis	67,799	34,272	33,527	37,631	94.0	9,050	90.6	5,572	50.9	3,995	8,100	3,451
St. Paul	42,870	21,646	21,224	25,148	95.0	5,862	87.8	3,002	40.1	1,980	5,473	1,405
MISSOURI:												
Joplin	6,017	2,953	3,064	3,834	96.5	918	84.1	505	44.3	226	482	52
Kansas City	51,121	25,337	25,784	29,791	94.4	7,121	83.3	4,113	44.9	2,325	6,293	1,478
St. Joseph	13,522	6,556	6,966	8,462	95.5	1,973	87.0	1,217	46.8	560	1,056	254
St. Louis	128,207	64,432	63,775	81,959	94.8	16,527	71.9	7,115	28.3	4,000	15,868	2,738
Springfield	7,899	3,765	4,134	4,804	95.6	1,225	88.7	679	49.9	406	607	178
MONTANA:												
Butte	7,370	3,608	3,762	4,378	94.4	1,064	87.7	675	55.5	333	743	177
NEBRASKA:												
Lincoln	12,004	5,979	6,025	6,240	94.6	1,570	94.2	1,025	60.2	879	1,615	675
Omaha	35,707	17,584	18,123	20,957	95.3	4,777	86.5	2,559	44.1	1,467	5,118	839
NEW HAMPSHIRE:												
Manchester	15,636	7,680	7,956	9,755	94.7	2,336	90.1	1,085	40.8	643	1,517	300
Nashua	5,633	2,752	2,881	3,403	97.2	800	91.0	365	39.1	232	709	122
NEW JERSEY:												
Atlantic City	8,650	4,305	4,345	5,338	95.2	1,194	84.3	622	44.1	320	1,065	111
Bayonne	16,790	8,376	8,414	11,259	95.8	2,130	79.1	658	26.7	337	2,212	194
Camden	19,966	9,967	9,999	14,318	94.4	2,604	70.2	797	20.2	339	1,707	201
Clifton	5,859	2,920	2,939	3,971	97.2	540	56.5	189	20.7	83	1,041	35
East Orange	9,184	4,560	4,624	5,212	96.5	1,239	88.8	798	56.3	496	1,203	236
Elizabeth	18,088	9,240	8,848	12,626	96.3	2,072	69.6	859	27.8	360	1,916	255
Hoboken	12,532	6,234	6,298	8,549	95.3	1,364	63.2	499	21.6	366	1,597	167
Irvington town	4,739	2,355	2,384	3,186	96.0	619	75.0	201	25.3	87	574	72
Jersey City	54,779	27,440	27,339	37,911	94.8	6,892	69.9	2,281	22.7	1,096	5,934	665
Kearny town	5,280	2,757	2,523	3,502	96.3	622	67.8	226	23.4	97	782	51
Montclair town	6,406	3,199	3,207	3,538	97.0	827	92.1	564	66.0	410	856	211
New Brunswick	6,475	3,264	3,211	4,249	96.5	749	78.2	301	33.9	151	941	84
Newark	79,347	40,080	39,267	52,380	94.2	9,421	70.1	3,387	25.1	1,736	11,389	1,034
Orange	6,588	3,313	3,275	4,191	92.0	866	73.6	322	28.2	166	948	95
Passaic	12,448	6,288	6,160	8,711	90.8	1,282	61.8	513	25.1	238	1,563	141
Paterson	25,274	12,708	12,566	16,910	94.8	3,003	63.0	1,012	20.7	512	3,553	284
Perth Amboy	9,205	4,728	4,477	6,203	96.7	846	60.1	295	21.6	116	1,577	78
Plainfield	5,451	2,729	2,722	3,329	96.8	662	85.8	363	44.2	179	838	80
Trenton	23,354	11,519	11,835	15,143	97.6	2,494	66.0	1,211	31.0	593	3,752	161
West Hoboken town	7,514	3,744	3,770	5,097	93.6	1,035	71.0	316	22.1	140	852	74
West New York town	5,798	2,944	2,854	4,076	98.0	663	63.0	165	16.5	48	813	33
NEW YORK:												
Albany	18,497	9,304	9,193	10,835	92.6	2,540	82.9	1,314	39.1	851	2,383	574
Amsterdam	5,944	2,910	3,034	4,123	92.2	639	69.0	238	23.0	112	744	88
Auburn	6,627	3,468	3,159	3,945	94.5	883	84.7	387	37.1	222	689	501
Binghamton	10,773	5,393	5,380	6,538	96.7	1,405	87.4	657	36.2	394	1,495	184
Buffalo	89,071	44,917	44,154	57,324	92.3	12,276	78.6	4,961	30.9	2,776	9,732	2,002
Elmira	7,865	4,342	3,523	4,120	92.8	1,028	86.9	713	48.1	787	794	423
Jamestown	7,298	3,675	3,623	4,308	97.0	1,055	84.9	454	34.9	315	997	169
Kingston	4,622	2,283	2,339	2,867	94.0	717	83.4	301	32.6	200	404	133
Mount Vernon	9,203	4,730	4,473	5,557	97.3	1,265	87.9	599	47.0	377	1,221	184
New Rochelle	7,896	4,032	3,864	4,760	96.7	1,038	88.6	487	44.7	273	1,221	117
New York	1,017,738	514,033	503,705	675,796	93.7	138,102	78.1	49,106	27.0	24,935	109,523	20,276
Bronx boro	139,337	71,258	68,079	92,616	93.1	19,818	81.5	7,547	30.9	3,407	13,741	2,208
Brooklyn boro	383,757	193,228	190,529	259,505	93.5	51,812	77.1	17,423	25.0	8,411	41,431	5,175
Manhattan boro	382,882	192,932	189,950	247,353	94.0	51,568	78.7	19,533	28.5	11,054	41,573	11,301
Queens boro	88,994	44,947	44,047	60,456	94.9	11,842	75.0	3,725	23.8	1,631	10,014	1,326
Richmond boro	22,768	11,668	11,100	15,366	92.9	3,062	79.0	878	24.4	432	2,764	266

TABLE 125.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	TOTAL.			7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE.		14 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE.		16 AND 17 YEARS OF AGE.		18 to 20 years of age.	Under 7 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			
NEW YORK—Con.												
Newburgh	5,083	2,522	2,561	3,296	95.3	748	83.2	258	27.1	145	579	57
Niagara Falls	9,226	4,724	4,502	6,053	94.7	1,232	87.9	462	32.3	173	1,194	112
Poughkeepsie	6,012	2,979	3,033	3,695	93.4	865	83.3	389	35.8	188	765	110
Rochester	51,980	26,219	25,761	32,021	94.6	6,600	79.7	2,715	31.8	1,702	7,517	1,425
Rome	5,643	2,932	2,711	3,285	95.6	741	84.5	372	43.3	326	809	110
Schenectady	18,328	9,238	9,090	11,119	97.3	2,446	90.3	1,256	46.1	727	2,338	442
Syracuse	30,859	15,339	15,520	18,269	96.4	4,005	83.9	2,099	41.7	1,525	4,090	871
Troy	12,276	6,121	6,155	7,301	95.0	1,823	85.7	950	39.9	552	1,393	257
Utica	17,610	8,745	8,865	11,301	97.4	2,246	80.9	851	31.3	467	2,534	211
Watertown	5,591	2,735	2,856	3,345	95.0	812	87.6	376	38.9	186	763	109
Yonkers	22,877	11,593	11,284	13,949	97.1	2,938	86.7	1,290	39.4	788	3,584	328
NORTH CAROLINA:												
Asheville	5,501	2,608	2,893	3,494	90.8	793	81.1	476	47.1	244	423	71
Charlotte	9,153	4,272	4,881	6,029	95.2	1,218	76.1	642	39.7	411	719	134
Wilmington	6,012	2,785	3,227	3,938	87.9	849	73.4	407	36.1	219	539	60
Winston-Salem	8,274	3,984	4,290	5,550	94.5	1,075	66.7	578	27.0	347	622	102
OHIO:												
Akron	29,582	14,791	14,791	18,109	96.3	3,843	90.3	1,863	35.2	1,093	4,008	666
Canton	13,212	6,563	6,649	8,643	91.5	1,837	80.4	919	37.0	394	1,188	231
Cincinnati	68,464	34,204	34,260	42,067	97.2	9,989	90.2	4,585	39.3	2,686	7,177	1,960
Cleveland	150,880	75,536	75,344	97,487	96.2	20,305	88.8	8,601	37.3	4,333	17,591	2,563
Columbus	40,801	20,358	20,443	23,720	95.9	6,037	88.9	3,566	51.0	2,359	3,578	1,541
Dayton	26,511	13,433	13,078	16,103	96.8	3,671	89.3	1,842	43.1	1,081	3,121	693
East Cleveland	4,947	2,432	2,515	2,650	97.5	689	94.8	468	64.8	341	630	169
Hamilton	6,821	3,367	3,454	4,364	94.0	1,086	87.2	462	34.7	242	579	88
Lakewood	8,231	4,109	4,122	4,835	96.8	1,125	93.0	633	58.1	422	1,056	160
Lima	7,772	3,857	3,915	4,868	98.1	1,157	87.3	602	44.9	283	728	134
Lorain	8,041	3,999	4,042	5,478	98.4	1,073	91.9	512	45.3	203	711	64
Mansfield	4,561	2,268	2,293	2,884	97.1	661	84.2	322	38.5	150	458	86
Marion	5,215	2,571	2,644	3,295	96.8	769	88.2	408	45.9	172	507	64
Newark	4,755	2,379	2,376	2,872	97.7	778	88.1	377	44.4	187	472	69
Portsmouth	5,931	2,859	3,072	3,769	96.3	896	85.5	400	34.9	192	627	47
Springfield	10,820	5,323	5,497	6,886	97.0	1,627	90.5	812	45.3	347	972	176
Steubenville	5,195	2,629	2,566	3,458	95.0	695	83.0	359	40.1	141	488	54
Toledo	42,558	21,189	21,369	26,220	96.3	5,836	83.9	2,717	36.0	1,455	5,568	762
Warren	4,599	2,352	2,247	2,720	96.6	645	93.9	359	49.5	178	628	69
Youngstown	24,516	12,227	12,289	16,001	95.8	3,360	89.4	1,617	42.6	750	2,515	264
Zanesville	5,104	2,501	2,603	3,292	96.1	771	88.1	378	40.3	158	423	82
OKLAHOMA:												
Muskogee	6,887	3,295	3,592	3,972	96.2	960	89.3	684	62.1	426	544	301
Oklahoma City	16,679	8,167	8,512	9,669	92.8	2,308	85.7	1,519	49.5	926	1,830	427
Tulsa	12,798	6,296	6,502	7,755	95.2	1,756	87.4	1,139	52.6	603	1,397	148
OREGON:												
Portland	45,290	22,591	22,699	26,804	97.5	6,244	91.1	4,039	56.1	2,714	3,416	2,073
PENNSYLVANIA:												
Allentown	13,197	6,590	6,607	8,906	93.3	1,723	74.9	644	27.5	372	1,277	185
Altoona	11,919	5,896	6,023	7,725	97.4	1,696	89.0	873	43.8	462	1,018	145
Bethlehem	8,842	4,500	4,342	6,097	94.1	1,156	79.7	467	29.3	195	829	98
Chester	8,346	4,142	4,204	5,763	93.3	1,099	75.6	425	24.0	177	789	93
Easton	5,766	2,892	2,874	3,577	93.7	878	87.7	407	38.6	216	607	81
Erie	17,385	8,490	8,895	11,155	91.4	2,494	86.2	1,369	43.2	654	1,234	479
Harrisburg	13,008	6,447	6,561	7,995	96.0	2,134	93.9	1,061	45.3	571	1,022	225
Hazleton	7,224	3,609	3,615	5,049	95.6	969	72.9	368	26.9	175	580	83
Johnstown	13,991	7,026	6,965	9,526	97.2	1,887	81.5	784	32.4	329	1,329	136
Lancaster	9,064	4,569	4,495	5,856	97.1	1,289	80.5	611	33.7	329	838	141
McKeesport	9,350	4,594	4,756	6,303	91.7	1,282	78.0	538	31.8	287	780	160
New Castle	9,242	4,640	4,602	6,063	97.6	1,231	86.6	599	40.6	273	916	160
Norristown borough	5,036	2,494	2,542	3,457	96.2	649	71.2	290	29.7	131	458	51
Philadelphia	318,545	160,311	158,234	210,282	94.0	46,224	84.6	17,455	30.1	7,704	31,418	5,462
Pittsburgh	113,274	57,417	55,857	72,200	94.5	16,016	85.5	7,271	36.8	3,696	11,359	2,732
Reading	19,473	9,797	9,676	12,951	95.5	3,042	85.7	1,042	29.5	465	1,731	242
Scranton	28,911	14,304	14,607	19,234	93.1	4,123	80.0	1,652	20.9	728	2,840	334
Wilkes-Barre	15,927	8,026	7,901	10,282	95.9	2,370	85.6	1,086	38.5	555	1,435	199
Williamsport	6,196	3,040	3,156	3,823	95.6	979	87.2	490	38.3	256	540	108
York	8,553	4,281	4,272	5,592	96.7	1,246	82.0	570	32.9	258	770	117
RHODE ISLAND:												
Cranston	5,447	2,833	2,614	3,522	95.2	659	70.4	330	36.3	194	665	77
Newport	5,070	2,536	2,534	3,046	92.7	702	83.7	367	23.1	205	646	104
Pawtucket	11,608	5,754	5,854	7,662	96.3	1,144	52.5	541	23.2	312	1,779	170
Providence	43,337	21,571	21,766	28,554	95.7	4,824	65.0	2,359	31.8	1,414	5,510	676
Woonsocket	8,110	3,904	4,146	5,712	96.0	752	46.6	300	16.6	212	1,026	108

TABLE 125.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	TOTAL.			7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE.		14 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE.		16 AND 17 YEARS OF AGE.		18 to 20 years of age.	Under 7 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			
SOUTH CAROLINA:												
Charleston	12,218	5,983	6,235	7,991	91.3	1,679	77.0	851	37.4	440	1,045	212
Columbia	6,753	3,141	3,612	4,284	92.8	980	81.9	680	52.1	374	317	118
SOUTH DAKOTA:												
Sioux Falls	4,720	2,361	2,368	2,708	94.9	685	91.0	427	55.5	293	502	114
TENNESSEE:												
Chattanooga	10,125	4,998	5,127	6,354	94.3	1,483	82.5	848	42.4	574	729	137
Knoxville	15,228	7,412	7,816	10,099	94.5	2,125	78.3	1,050	33.9	579	1,112	263
Memphis	25,619	12,045	13,574	16,447	92.2	3,788	78.0	2,131	39.4	1,042	1,778	433
Nashville	21,785	10,549	11,236	14,013	94.5	3,335	80.8	1,744	40.1	1,070	1,207	416
TEXAS:												
Austin	7,836	3,781	4,055	4,306	93.9	1,188	89.7	913	68.1	715	279	435
Beaumont	7,703	3,701	4,002	5,135	95.2	1,174	82.4	621	44.1	302	405	66
Dallas	25,556	12,457	13,099	16,215	93.3	3,988	83.0	2,466	46.2	1,423	902	562
El Paso	14,150	6,903	7,247	9,374	87.0	2,251	77.1	1,067	38.4	609	615	234
Fort Worth	16,089	7,745	8,344	10,393	88.6	2,490	79.6	1,495	41.6	806	488	417
Galveston	6,964	3,369	3,595	4,591	91.4	1,075	80.3	602	40 0	273	271	152
Houston	22,512	10,851	11,661	14,922	90.2	3,565	79.3	1,940	40.4	897	748	440
San Antonio	26,506	13,120	13,386	17,904	83.7	4,152	73.4	2,070	36.1	1,100	773	507
Waco	7,892	3,813	4,079	4,996	92.2	1,245	84.3	761	51.8	502	199	189
Wichita Falls	5,142	2,588	2,554	3,508	87.5	808	79.7	427	37.1	189	154	56
UTAH:												
Ogden	7,805	3,978	3,827	4,660	94.7	1,175	93.9	870	70.8	356	605	139
Salt Lake City	26,888	13,412	13,476	15,685	95.7	3,929	92.6	2,552	63.9	1,528	2,346	848
VIRGINIA:												
Lynchburg	5,604	2,673	2,931	3,748	92.5	806	74.1	445	36.7	277	240	88
Newport News	5,142	2,451	2,691	3,445	91.7	735	75.9	387	33.5	226	300	49
Norfolk	18,382	8,815	9,567	11,919	93.2	2,542	77.7	1,415	38.4	758	1,472	276
Petersburg	5,098	2,339	2,759	3,556	88.5	745	75.0	410	33.8	182	147	58
Portsmouth	10,039	4,795	5,244	6,564	95.7	1,428	80.2	743	38.9	379	798	127
Richmond	29,833	14,261	15,572	19,166	93.2	4,075	74.8	2,212	35.4	1,258	2,367	755
Roanoke	9,984	4,844	5,140	6,528	94.9	1,334	81.1	838	45.7	471	633	180
WASHINGTON:												
Bellingham	5,060	2,453	2,607	2,969	95.8	775	90.5	495	57.8	304	335	182
Everett	5,264	2,646	2,618	3,223	95.5	870	90.0	491	51.6	238	328	114
Seattle	50,554	25,418	25,136	28,688	93.9	6,742	87.7	4,496	55.2	3,270	4,410	2,948
Spokane	21,013	10,348	10,665	12,229	98.0	2,983	92.3	2,040	61.3	1,431	1,463	867
Tacoma	16,625	8,128	8,497	10,247	93.3	2,478	86.5	1,396	48.8	833	1,181	490
WEST VIRGINIA:												
Charleston	7,406	3,638	3,768	4,607	92.6	1,056	81.3	574	43.3	403	627	139
Clarksburg	5,290	2,618	2,681	3,351	88.9	807	85.9	449	42.8	219	418	55
Huntington	9,594	4,743	4,851	6,276	92.9	1,401	80.5	725	37.7	409	633	150
Wheeling	10,005	4,921	5,084	6,573	93.6	1,461	79.9	709	36.0	340	766	156
WISCONSIN:												
Green Bay	6,689	3,295	3,394	3,888	90.1	1,069	87.9	682	56.5	271	639	140
Kenosha	7,848	3,873	3,975	4,803	93.6	991	85.0	487	43.6	235	1,257	75
La Crosse	6,510	3,109	3,401	3,492	95.1	904	91.4	660	60.4	399	815	240
Madison	8,670	4,315	4,355	4,142	97.6	1,068	95.4	853	71.1	719	1,039	849
Milwaukee	92,161	46,018	46,143	54,250	96.9	12,327	87.7	7,253	50.8	3,419	12,650	2,262
Oshkosh	7,159	3,546	3,613	4,137	95.7	982	83.4	611	53.2	335	925	169
Racine	10,870	5,411	5,459	6,308	94.5	1,542	91.0	875	49.4	292	1,681	172
Sheboygan	7,082	3,631	3,451	4,055	96.4	850	87.5	588	53.0	229	1,181	179
Superior	9,114	4,422	4,692	5,220	93.9	1,251	92.3	867	62.6	396	1,172	208

TABLE 126.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION 7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	PERSONS 7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.							
	Urban communities.				Rural communities.			
	1920		1910		1920		1910	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**8,828,040**	**67.9**	**6,541,897**	**61.6**	**10,623,811**	**68.3**	**9,698,954**	**64.3**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	957,469	68.7	795,567	64.4	266,154	71.1	255,918	68.2
Middle Atlantic	2,713,760	67.0	2,142,935	61.0	1,032,800	70.0	988,255	67.3
East North Central	2,066,136	68.3	1,484,196	61.4	1,662,570	71.6	1,713,096	69.8
West North Central	773,309	69.8	614,719	63.5	1,647,620	72.1	1,656,729	70.5
South Atlantic	716,011	64.9	462,008	56.5	2,102,395	65.3	1,764,893	58.9
East South Central	342,913	66.0	242,574	58.2	1,515,746	65.9	1,346,977	59.9
West South Central	521,410	65.8	316,592	59.5	1,576,186	63.9	1,356,888	59.4
Mountain	219,202	74.1	156,027	68.1	437,346	72.8	304,166	66.8
Pacific	517,740	72.7	327,279	65.3	382,994	74.4	312,032	68.6
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	49,882	70.3	40,800	64.0	84,417	71.6	81,418	69.1
New Hampshire	47,530	70.0	40,038	62.6	25,533	69.7	27,410	70.0
Vermont	18,739	70.9	16,832	68.4	43,805	72.0	45,232	71.2
Massachusetts	597,753	69.6	500,578	65.5	35,371	74.1	39,037	69.5
Rhode Island	92,983	63.6	80,699	60.2	2,516	69.7	2,613	64.9
Connecticut	150,582	67.6	116,020	63.2	74,512	69.1	60,208	63.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	1,355,633	66.5	1,134,811	62.1	301,272	71.2	317,368	68.8
New Jersey	407,766	66.4	302,135	60.7	118,213	68.9	103,361	64.4
Pennsylvania	950,361	67.9	705,989	59.6	613,315	69.7	567,526	67.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	581,025	69.8	400,367	61.6	408,392	73.7	409,769	71.4
Indiana	231,211	66.2	172,045	61.7	284,026	71.8	310,552	69.8
Illinois	603,177	66.9	529,882	60.2	415,039	71.0	425,987	68.4
Michigan	340,523	67.5	208,785	62.8	285,642	73.4	291,520	71.6
Wisconsin	220,200	72.1	173,117	63.0	269,471	67.4	275,268	67.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	171,948	70.3	139,267	65.2	279,148	70.0	278,229	71.4
Iowa	146,091	71.9	111,401	65.3	307,987	72.6	322,716	70.5
Missouri	240,826	66.1	205,898	59.5	383,569	71.4	402,328	69.8
North Dakota	17,298	75.3	10,790	67.1	128,991	73.7	99,669	65.5
South Dakota	18,913	75.3	12,992	68.9	113,030	72.4	102,600	67.9
Nebraska	68,771	71.6	51,733	66.4	188,190	71.8	190,892	70.8
Kansas	109,462	72.0	82,638	66.0	246,705	74.5	260,295	73.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	17,923	65.8	14,076	58.8	19,836	72.1	19,286	64.1
Maryland	133,997	63.7	91,326	53.7	112,059	65.6	122,296	64.1
District of Columbia	58,005	64.5	47,662	64.4	(1)	.....	(1)	.....
Virginia	110,409	63.8	72,237	56.5	349,628	65.1	309,295	59.7
West Virginia	65,212	68.2	36,404	61.4	231,832	67.8	208,592	68.1
North Carolina	90,682	64.7	52,352	56.2	485,557	69.4	402,757	64.1
South Carolina	55,017	67.1	35,660	54.6	338,060	68.4	241,550	53.3
Georgia	124,540	63.5	80,872	55.1	445,846	58.9	371,302	52.7
Florida	60,226	67.2	31,419	54.4	119,577	62.6	89,755	53.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky	101,640	66.6	86,417	60.0	378,886	67.1	351,446	63.4
Tennessee	105,537	66.2	66,873	57.8	383,006	67.8	350,989	62.0
Alabama	91,955	65.7	54,921	54.9	407,933	64.3	316,929	53.6
Mississippi	43,781	65.1	34,363	60.5	345,921	64.7	327,613	61.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	55,093	70.7	34,021	63.2	320,022	65.1	270,388	59.8
Louisiana	106,145	62.3	74,669	54.0	221,401	54.8	160,595	41.0
Oklahoma	101,575	71.0	53,461	64.8	342,672	67.9	307,915	70.5
Texas	258,597	64.6	154,441	60.0	692,091	64.9	617,490	61.5
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana	29,673	75.0	20,235	68.2	72,948	75.7	36,741	64.5
Idaho	24,162	77.3	11,383	68.7	70,865	77.8	52,230	71.9
Wyoming	8,777	69.8	6,238	64.8	25,610	73.4	15,237	65.1
Colorado	74,124	72.7	64,878	68.3	101,621	73.6	73,589	70.0
New Mexico	13,268	72.3	8,660	68.6	61,851	67.7	52,044	61.8
Arizona	19,251	67.6	8,950	59.8	35,136	57.6	19,803	53.1
Utah	47,696	78.4	33,978	70.7	60,212	80.1	46,747	74.0
Nevada	2,341	77.5	1,705	67.7	9,103	72.4	7,775	62.8
PACIFIC:								
Washington	117,188	72.7	86,642	66.0	120,824	75.4	99,153	70.0
Oregon	63,720	75.1	41,513	64.5	77,893	75.7	70,084	70.5
California	336,832	72.2	199,124	65.1	184,277	73.3	142,795	66.8

[1] No rural population, as Washington city is coextensive with the District of Columbia.

TABLE 127.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION 7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	PERSONS 7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.							
	Urban communities.				Rural communities.			
	1920		1910		1920		1910	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**6,369,136**	**94.4**	**4,627,889**	**91.8**	**7,499,874**	**87.6**	**6,518,284**	**82.4**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	706,766	95.7	572,266	95.5	191,839	93.9	179,281	94.2
Middle Atlantic	2,035,434	94.4	1,573,356	93.3	770,552	94.0	696,075	92.3
East North Central	1,498,779	95.3	1,061,080	93.5	1,194,855	94.8	1,178,638	93.4
West North Central	627,554	94.9	408,493	92.6	1,152,128	93.5	1,104,151	91.1
South Atlantic	511,057	93.1	324,424	83.4	1,485,951	83.2	1,184,569	73.7
East South Central	240,895	92.4	160,098	84.8	1,043,026	81.8	877,322	73.4
West South Central	358,054	90.2	214,344	82.7	1,089,599	80.2	891,861	73.0
Mountain	146,465	94.5	101,381	91.1	306,431	90.6	201,589	84.3
Pacific	344,132	94.6	266,447	92.3	265,493	93.5	204,798	90.2
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	34,331	95.4	28,116	92.2	59,284	93.6	55,474	92.3
New Hampshire	33,402	94.5	29,231	94.8	18,142	91.6	19,083	95.1
Vermont	12,883	95.5	11,540	96.9	30,503	93.2	31,160	95.3
Massachusetts	439,441	96.1	358,349	96.0	25,311	96.4	27,464	95.8
Rhode Island	73,044	95.6	59,596	93.9	1,828	95.5	1,840	92.9
Connecticut	113,715	94.9	85,434	96.0	56,771	94.3	44,260	94.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	1,012,643	94.1	819,053	94.1	214,275	92.9	213,194	92.4
New Jersey	315,302	94.9	225,565	92.7	89,626	95.0	74,802	92.2
Pennsylvania	707,489	94.6	528,738	92.4	466,651	94.3	408,079	92.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	415,238	96.3	284,708	94.3	288,322	95.6	276,023	93.9
Indiana	168,821	94.8	122,683	93.1	200,892	95.0	212,858	93.5
Illinois	518,670	94.6	385,043	92.8	296,410	94.9	293,364	92.1
Michigan	246,405	95.3	145,545	93.7	207,247	94.5	199,460	94.4
Wisconsin	149,645	96.0	123,101	94.0	201,984	93.4	196,933	93.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	117,099	94.5	90,452	93.7	197,806	93.5	189,140	92.6
Iowa	96,250	95.5	74,144	93.8	213,494	94.8	217,499	93.0
Missouri	170,851	94.6	143,327	91.6	269,543	92.6	265,328	89.3
North Dakota	11,310	94.9	6,560	89.7	91,566	91.8	68,780	85.8
South Dakota	11,942	94.9	7,907	91.9	79,380	93.3	68,572	87.2
Nebraska	46,667	95.2	33,108	93.7	132,243	93.4	127,281	92.7
Kansas	73,435	95.4	52,995	91.3	168,096	94.2	167,551	92.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	13,483	96.0	10,003	89.4	13,853	94.5	12,974	85.2
Maryland	100,346	95.7	69,152	85.7	81,801	89.0	88,071	86.9
District of Columbia	38,962	93.5	31,101	90.4	(1)	.....	(1)	.....
Virginia	78,594	92.7	49,679	82.2	245,698	82.5	204,558	72.9
West Virginia	45,786	93.6	26,509	91.0	167,267	87.9	141,416	87.2
North Carolina	64,408	91.9	35,990	80.5	336,438	86.1	255,618	76.0
South Carolina	38,252	92.3	24,308	77.9	236,177	86.3	160,227	66.2
Georgia	88,642	91.2	56,770	80.5	321,112	76.3	261,419	68.6
Florida	42,584	92.7	21,912	78.5	83,605	79.1	60,286	68.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky	72,541	94.4	60,341	90.6	270,433	87.1	232,727	79.1
Tennessee	73,423	93.6	44,535	84.2	259,695	83.2	224,529	76.0
Alabama	64,726	90.3	37,656	77.5	279,973	78.4	205,619	64.6
Mississippi	30,205	89.2	23,566	84.8	232,925	79.1	214,447	74.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	37,222	93.7	22,266	87.6	219,041	80.3	173,117	72.8
Louisiana	76,564	89.4	53,685	79.6	157,685	70.8	111,509	52.2
Oklahoma	68,235	93.9	35,153	87.8	236,430	83.7	200,375	85.8
Texas	176,033	88.4	103,240	81.7	476,443	82.1	406,860	75.7
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana	19,807	94.8	13,118	90.4	51,706	92.1	24,801	85.5
Idaho	15,741	95.4	6,921	89.0	49,361	95.5	33,685	87.1
Wyoming	6,128	92.8	4,054	91.1	18,426	92.8	10,352	87.9
Colorado	49,614	95.5	41,798	92.6	71,739	92.9	49,113	89.5
New Mexico	9,152	92.9	5,758	88.7	43,677	86.4	33,938	75.6
Arizona	13,351	88.6	6,211	82.2	24,828	74.3	13,272	67.7
Utah	31,188	95.8	22,485	92.8	40,423	95.3	31,159	90.8
Nevada	1,484	93.3	1,036	90.0	6,271	89.8	5,269	87.5
PACIFIC:								
Washington	78,470	95.0	54,773	91.7	84,280	94.5	65,572	90.5
Oregon	41,888	96.1	25,311	90.9	52,424	93.7	44,830	90.0
California	223,774	94.3	126,363	92.8	128,789	92.7	94,396	90.0

[1] No rural population, as Washington city is coextensive with the District of Columbia.

TABLE 128.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, FOR POPULATION CLASSES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1870–1920.

[Figures are given under each class for all census years for which data are available.]

CENSUS YEAR AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
1920									
All classes	**82,739,315**	**4,931,905**	**6.0**	**42,289,969**	**2,540,209**	**6.0**	**40,449,346**	**2,391,696**	**5.9**
White	74,359,749	3,006,312	4.0	38,070,736	1,551,529	4.1	36,289,013	1,454,783	4.0
Colored [1]	8,379,566	1,925,593	23.0	4,219,233	988,680	23.4	4,160,333	936,913	22.5
Negro	8,053,225	1,842,161	22.9	4,009,462	942,368	23.5	4,043,763	899,793	22.3
Native white	60,861,863	1,242,572	2.0	30,651,045	684,707	2.2	30,210,818	557,865	1.8
Native parentage	44,077,564	1,109,875	2.5	22,361,495	614,612	2.7	21,716,069	495,263	2.3
Foreign or mixed par	16,784,299	132,697	0.8	8,289,550	70,095	0.8	8,494,749	62,602	0.7
Foreign parentage	11,462,926	98,076	0.9	5,679,128	50,442	0.9	5,783,798	47,634	0.8
Mixed parentage	5,321,373	34,621	0.7	2,610,422	19,653	0.8	2,710,951	14,968	0.6
Foreign-born white	13,497,886	1,763,740	13.1	7,419,691	866,822	11.7	6,078,195	896,918	14.8
1910									
All classes	**71,580,270**	**5,516,103**	**7.7**	**37,027,558**	**2,814,950**	**7.6**	**34,552,712**	**2,701,213**	**7.8**
White	63,933,870	3,184,633	5.0	33,164,229	1,662,505	5.0	30,769,641	1,522,128	4.9
Colored [1]	7,646,400	2,331,530	30.5	3,863,329	1,152,445	29.8	3,783,071	1,179,085	31.2
Negro	7,317,922	2,227,731	30.4	3,637,386	1,096,000	30.1	3,680,536	1,131,731	30.7
Native white	50,989,341	1,534,272	3.0	25,843,033	796,055	3.1	25,146,308	738,217	2.9
Native parentage	37,081,278	1,378,884	3.7	18,933,751	715,926	3.8	18,147,527	662,958	3.7
Foreign or mixed par	13,908,063	155,388	1.1	6,909,282	80,129	1.2	6,998,781	75,259	1.1
Foreign parentage	9,602,968	117,336	1.2	4,788,825	59,246	1.2	4,814,143	58,090	1.2
Mixed parentage	4,305,095	38,052	0.9	2,120,457	20,883	1.0	2,184,638	17,169	0.8
Foreign-born white	12,944,529	1,650,361	12.7	7,321,196	866,450	11.8	5,623,333	783,911	13.9
1900									
All classes	**57,949,824**	**6,180,069**	**10.7**	**29,703,440**	**3,011,224**	**10.1**	**28,246,384**	**3,168,845**	**11.2**
White	51,250,918	3,200,746	6.2	26,327,931	1,567,153	6.0	24,922,987	1,633,593	6.6
Colored [1]	6,698,906	2,979,323	44.5	3,375,509	1,444,071	42.8	3,323,397	1,535,252	46.2
Negro	6,415,581	2,853,194	44.5	3,181,650	1,371,432	43.1	3,233,931	1,481,762	45.8
Native white	41,236,662	1,913,611	4.6	20,912,940	955,517	4.6	20,323,722	958,094	4.7
Native parentage	30,310,261	1,734,764	5.7	15,452,855	862,175	5.6	14,857,406	872,589	5.9
Foreign or mixed par	10,926,401	178,847	1.6	5,460,085	93,342	1.7	5,466,316	85,505	1.6
Foreign-born white	10,014,256	1,287,135	12.9	5,414,991	611,636	11.3	4,599,265	675,499	14.7
1890 [2]									
All classes	**47,413,559**	**6,324,702**	**13.3**	**24,352,659**	**3,008,222**	**12.4**	**23,060,900**	**3,316,480**	**14.4**
White	41,931,074	3,212,574	7.7	21,578,245	1,517,722	7.0	20,352,829	1,694,852	8.3
Colored [1]	5,482,485	3,112,128	56.8	2,774,414	1,490,500	53.7	2,708,071	1,621,628	59.9
Negro	5,328,972	3,042,668	57.1	2,646,171	1,438,923	54.4	2,682,801	1,603,745	59.8
Native white	33,144,187	2,065,003	6.2	16,796,497	978,408	5.8	16,347,690	1,086,595	6.6
Native parentage	25,375,706	1,890,723	7.5	12,901,102	888,415	6.9	12,474,664	1,002,308	8.0
Foreign or mixed par	7,768,421	174,280	2.2	3,895,395	89,993	2.3	3,873,026	84,287	2.2
Foreign-born white	8,786,887	1,147,571	13.1	4,781,748	539,314	11.3	4,005,139	608,257	15.2
1880									
All classes	**36,761,607**	**6,239,958**	**17.0**	**18,735,980**	**2,966,421**	**15.8**	**18,025,627**	**3,273,537**	**18.2**
White	32,160,400	3,019,080	9.4	16,425,250	1,410,805	8.6	15,735,150	1,608,275	10.2
Colored [1]	4,601,207	3,220,878	70.0	2,310,730	1,555,616	67.3	2,290,477	1,665,262	72.7
Native white	25,785,789	2,255,460	8.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign-born white	6,374,611	763,620	12.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870									
All classes	**28,228,945**	**5,658,144**	**20.0**	**14,258,866**	**2,603,888**	**18.3**	**13,970,079**	**3,054,256**	**21.9**
White	24,717,870	2,851,911	11.5	12,526,487	1,250,970	10.0	12,191,383	1,600,941	13.1
Colored [1]	3,511,075	2,806,233	79.9	1,732,379	1,352,918	78.1	1,778,696	1,453,315	81.7
Negro	3,428,757	2,789,689	81.4	1,664,656	1,342,347	80.6	1,764,101	1,447,342	82.0

[1] Persons of Negro descent, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and "all other."
[2] Exclusive of persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, areas specially enumerated in 1890, but for which illiteracy statistics are not available.

TABLE 129.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF UNITED

[Per cent not shown

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	ILLITERATE POPULATION.							
	10 years of age and over: 1920 [1]		10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 19 years of age.		20 to 24 years of age.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All classes	**4,931,905**	**6.0**	**246,369**	**2.3**	**283,316**	**3.0**	**392,853**	**4.2**
Male	**2,540,209**	**6.0**	**141,576**	**2.6**	**171,488**	**3.7**	**203,773**	**4.5**
Female	**2,391,696**	**5.9**	**104,784**	**2.0**	**111,827**	**2.4**	**189,080**	**4.0**
White	3,006,312	4.0	100,643	1.1	125,495	1.5	207,649	2.5
Male	1,551,529	4.1	57,150	1.2	74,455	1.8	103,958	2.6
Female	1,454,783	4.0	43,493	0.9	51,040	1.2	103,691	2.5
Negro	1,842,161	22.9	140,892	11.4	152,998	14.1	179,124	17.0
Male	942,368	23.5	81,944	13.3	94,455	18.4	96,895	19.9
Female	899,793	22.3	58,948	9.5	58,543	10.3	82,229	14.5
Indian	61,730	34.9	4,751	15.7	4,373	17.2	4,211	21.0
Male	30,010	32.8	2,427	15.9	2,247	17.7	2,054	19.7
Female	31,720	37.2	2,324	15.5	2,126	16.7	2,157	22.5
Chinese	11,262	20.0	40	2.0	145	5.3	545	11.2
Male	10,064	19.7	28	2.3	132	6.1	427	10.4
Female	1,198	23.1	12	1.5	13	2.2	118	16.3
Japanese	9,276	11.0	29	1.1	292	6.7	1,226	12.7
Male	5,145	8.7	22	1.6	189	6.1	360	7.9
Female	4,131	16.2	7	0.6	103	8.2	866	17.0
All other	1,164	13.0	5	3.2	13	1.9	98	4.2
Male	1,093	13.0	5	.....	11	1.9	79	3.5
Female	71	12.5	.....	.....	2	.....	19	16.8
Native white	1,242,572	2.0	85,856	0.9	97,013	1.2	98,938	1.4
Male	684,707	2.2	49,650	1.1	60,731	1.6	57,040	1.6
Female	557,865	1.8	36,206	0.8	36,282	0.9	41,898	1.1
Native parentage	1,109,875	2.5	71,845	1.1	83,303	1.5	86,669	1.7
Male	614,612	2.7	42,349	1.3	53,406	1.9	50,891	2.0
Female	495,263	2.3	29,496	0.9	29,897	1.1	35,778	1.4
Foreign parentage	98,076	0.9	10,032	0.6	9,934	0.7	9,207	0.7
Male	50,442	0.9	5,181	0.6	5,132	0.7	4,396	0.7
Female	47,634	0.8	4,851	0.6	4,802	0.7	4,811	0.7
Mixed parentage	34,621	0.7	3,979	0.5	3,776	0.5	3,062	0.4
Male	19,653	0.8	2,120	0.5	2,103	0.6	1,753	0.5
Female	14,968	0.6	1,859	0.5	1,583	0.4	1,309	0.4
Foreign-born white	1,763,740	13.1	14,787	4.5	28,482	5.4	108,711	11.7
Male	866,822	11.7	7,500	4.5	13,724	5.3	46,918	10.3
Female	896,918	14.8	7,287	4.4	14,758	5.5	61,793	13.2

[1] Includes persons of unknown age.

AGE AND OVER, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR POPULATION CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATES: 1920.

where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	ILLITERATE POPULATION.									
	25 to 34 years of age.		35 to 44 years of age.		45 to 54 years of age.		55 to 64 years of age.		65 years of age and over	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All classes	**961,200**	**5.6**	**988,961**	**7.0**	**857,776**	**8.2**	**594,573**	**9.1**	**591,385**	**12.0**
Male	**486,217**	**5.6**	**509,107**	**6.9**	**453,950**	**8.0**	**292,511**	**8.4**	**273,000**	**11.0**
Female	**474,983**	**5.6**	**479,854**	**7.1**	**403,826**	**8.3**	**302,062**	**9.8**	**318,385**	**13.0**
White	660,706	4.3	662,629	5.2	518,918	5.5	370,421	6.1	352,525	7.7
Male	336,106	4.3	355,103	5.3	279,937	5.5	181,988	5.7	158,298	6.9
Female	324,600	4.3	307,526	5.1	238,981	5.4	188,433	6.6	194,227	8.5
Negro	287,063	17.9	310,538	23.3	323,924	34.1	212,682	49.4	227,310	68.3
Male	143,515	19.0	144,961	22.0	164,954	30.1	103,407	42.9	108,473	62.4
Female	143,548	16.9	165,577	24.6	158,970	39.5	109,275	57.9	118,837	74.8
Indian	8,769	29.2	10,212	40.3	10,644	54.5	8,328	66.5	10,043	76.4
Male	4,078	26.3	4,803	36.2	5,297	49.3	4,131	61.4	4,792	73.6
Female	4,691	32.4	5,409	44.9	5,347	60.9	4,197	72.4	5,251	79.2
Chinese	1,543	15.5	2,106	19.7	2,595	22.4	2,789	27.6	1,432	35.2
Male	1,174	13.6	1,781	18.4	2,400	21.6	2,680	27.1	1,380	34.8
Female	369	27.8	325	33.8	195	40.6	109	52.9	52	.....
Japanese	2,779	10.5	3,082	10.9	1,487	13.9	299	17.6	38	18.9
Male	1,029	6.7	2,078	9.0	1,156	12.4	254	16.5	27	15.6
Female	1,750	15.8	1,004	19.6	331	23.9	45	27.1	11	.....
All other	340	11.0	394	23.1	208	30.3	54	37.8	37	.....
Male	315	10.7	381	23.6	206	31.3	51	37.5	30	.....
Female	25	15.3	13	.....	2	.....	3	.....	7	.....
Native white	190,913	1.5	201,739	2.1	202,196	2.9	177,515	4.0	185,133	5.7
Male	108,587	1.8	112,982	2.3	113,275	3.1	92,008	4.0	88,662	5.5
Female	82,326	1.3	88,757	1.9	88,921	2.6	85,507	4.0	96,471	5.9
Native parentage	168,484	1.9	182,269	2.6	183,398	3.7	160,362	4.9	170,603	6.2
Male	97,189	2.2	102,180	2.9	102,506	3.9	82,986	4.9	81,498	6.0
Female	71,295	1.6	80,089	2.4	80,892	3.5	77,376	5.0	89,105	6.5
Foreign parentage	17,124	0.7	14,317	0.8	13,763	0.9	12,965	1.4	10,472	2.9
Male	8,407	0.7	7,778	0.9	7,754	1.0	6,680	1.4	4,980	2.8
Female	8,717	0.7	6,539	0.7	6,009	0.8	6,285	1.3	5,492	3.0
Mixed parentage	5,305	0.5	5,153	0.6	5,035	0.9	4,188	1.5	4,058	2.7
Male	2,991	0.5	3,024	0.7	3,015	1.1	2,342	1.7	2,184	2.9
Female	2,314	0.4	2,129	0.5	2,020	0.7	1,846	1.4	1,874	2.4
Foreign-born white	469,793	15.1	460,890	14.6	316,722	12.8	192,906	11.9	167,392	12.6
Male	227,519	13.1	242,121	13.4	166,662	11.9	89,980	10.0	69,636	10.2
Female	242,274	17.7	218,769	16.2	150,060	14.0	102,926	14.1	97,756	15.1

TABLE 130.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF UNITED STATES:

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	1920						1910					
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Both sexes.		Male.		Female.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All classes....	4,931,905	6.0	2,540,209	6.0	2,391,696	5.9	5,516,163	7.7	2,814,950	7.6	2,701,213	7.8
10-14 yrs..	246,360	2.3	141,576	2.6	104,784	2.0	370,136	4.1	211,763	4.6	158,373	3.5
15-19 yrs..	283,316	3.0	171,489	3.7	111,827	2.4	448,414	4.9	262,770	5.8	185,644	4.1
20-24 yrs..	392,853	4.2	203,773	4.5	189,080	4.0	622,073	6.9	343,450	7.5	278,623	6.2
25-34 yrs..	961,200	5.6	486,217	5.6	474,983	5.6	1,102,384	7.3	597,657	7.6	504,727	7.0
35-44 yrs..	988,961	7.0	509,107	6.0	479,854	7.1	940,510	8.1	466,287	7.6	474,223	8.6
45-54 yrs..	857,776	8.2	453,950	8.0	403,826	8.3	829,153	9.9	389,608	8.7	439,545	11.3
55-64 yrs..	594,573	9.1	292,511	8.4	302,062	9.8	607,754	12.0	283,076	10.6	324,678	13.6
65 yrs.and over....	591,385	12.0	273,000	11.0	318,385	13.0	573,799	14.5	248,875	12.5	324,924	16.5
Unknown	15,481	10.4	8,586	9.2	6,895	12.4	21,940	13.0	11,464	10.0	10,476	19.2
White.....	3,006,312	4.0	1,551,529	4.1	1,454,783	4.0	3,184,633	5.0	1,662,505	5.0	1,522,128	4.9
10-14 yrs..	100,643	1.1	57,150	1.2	43,493	0.9	144,675	1.8	82,569	2.1	62,106	1.6
15-19 yrs..	125,495	1.5	74,455	1.8	51,040	1.2	226,432	2.8	132,616	3.3	93,816	2.4
20-24 yrs..	207,649	2.5	103,958	2.6	103,691	2.5	367,669	4.6	211,861	5.2	155,808	4.0
25-34 yrs..	660,706	4.3	336,106	4.3	324,600	4.3	702,962	5.2	403,285	5.7	299,677	4.7
35-44 yrs..	662,629	5.2	355,103	5.3	307,526	5.1	569,403	5.4	303,719	5.5	265,684	5.4
45-54 yrs..	518,918	5.5	279,937	5.5	238,981	5.4	477,080	6.3	232,165	5.7	244,915	6.9
55-64 yrs..	370,421	6.1	181,988	5.7	188,433	6.6	344,877	7.4	155,476	6.4	189,401	8.6
65 yrs.and over....	352,525	7.7	158,298	6.9	194,227	8.5	342,420	9.4	135,102	7.4	207,318	11.4
Unknown	7,326	5.9	4,534	5.8	2,792	6.2	9,115	6.8	5,712	6.1	3,403	8.5
Negro.....	1,842,161	22.9	942,368	23.5	899,793	22.3	2,227,731	30.4	1,096,000	30.1	1,131,731	30.7
10-14 yrs..	140,892	11.4	81,944	13.3	58,948	9.5	218,555	18.9	125,616	21.7	92,939	16.1
15-19 yrs..	152,998	14.1	94,455	18.4	58,543	10.3	214,860	20.3	126,459	24.9	88,401	16.0
20-24 yrs..	179,124	17.0	96,895	19.9	82,229	14.5	245,860	23.9	126,970	26.3	118,890	21.7
25-34 yrs..	287,063	17.9	143,515	19.0	143,548	16.9	380,742	24.6	183,993	24.4	196,749	24.7
35-44 yrs..	310,538	23.3	144,961	22.0	165,577	24.6	351,858	32.3	152,132	27.7	199,726	37.1
45-54 yrs..	323,924	34.1	164,954	30.1	158,970	39.5	334,930	47.0	147,542	38.9	187,388	56.3
55-64 yrs..	212,682	49.4	103,407	42.9	109,275	57.9	249,584	63.0	120,046	55.5	129,538	72.0
65 yrs.and over....	227,310	68.3	108,473	62.4	118,837	74.8	219,255	74.5	107,877	70.7	111,378	78.6
Unknown	7,630	32.5	3,764	27.9	3,866	38.7	12,087	38.9	5,365	31.4	6,722	48.1
Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other....	83,432	25.6	46,312	22.1	37,120	31.8	103,799	31.6	56,445	25.0	47,354	46.2
10-14 yrs..	4,825	13.8	2,482	13.9	2,343	13.8	6,906	20.6	3,578	20.4	3,328	20.9
15-19 yrs..	4,823	14.5	2,579	13.9	2,244	15.3	7,122	20.5	3,695	18.3	3,427	23.5
20-24 yrs..	6,080	16.5	2,920	13.7	3,160	20.3	8,544	21.5	4,619	17.0	3,925	31.2
25-34 yrs..	13,431	19.3	6,596	15.5	6,835	25.2	18,680	28.8	10,379	18.0	8,301	40.1
35-44 yrs..	15,794	24.0	9,043	19.0	6,751	37.1	19,249	33.9	10,436	24.8	8,813	60.0
45-54 yrs..	14,934	35.1	9,059	28.5	5,875	55.0	17,143	41.2	9,901	31.0	7,242	74.4
55-64 yrs..	11,470	46.9	7,116	38.9	4,354	70.5	13,293	54.4	7,554	42.9	5,739	83.7
65 yrs.and over....	11,550	66.1	6,229	58.1	5,321	78.7	12,124	78.7	5,896	69.6	6,228	90.0
Unknown	525	34.2	288	27.7	237	48.1	738	19.5	387	11.9	351	65.5

AGE AND OVER, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR POPULATION CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	1920						1910					
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Both sexes.		Male.		Female.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Native white.	**1,242,572**	**2.0**	**684,707**	**2.2**	**557,865**	**1.8**	**1,534,272**	**3.0**	**796,055**	**3.1**	**738,217**	**2.9**
10-14 yrs..	85,856	0.9	49,650	1.1	36,206	0.8	131,991	1.7	76,359	2.0	55,632	1.5
15-19 yrs..	97,013	1.2	60,731	1.6	36,282	0.9	140,323	1.9	85,510	2.3	54,813	1.5
20-24 yrs..	98,938	1.4	57,040	1.6	41,898	1.1	148,541	2.3	84,586	2.6	63,955	1.9
25-34 yrs..	190,913	1.5	108,587	1.8	82,326	1.3	247,774	2.4	136,583	2.6	111,191	2.2
35-44 yrs..	201,739	2.1	112,982	2.3	88,757	1.9	235,489	3.0	120,488	3.0	115,001	3.0
45-54 yrs..	202,196	2.9	113,275	3.1	88,921	2.6	248,900	4.5	123,110	4.2	126,790	4.8
55-64 yrs..	177,515	4.0	92,008	4.0	85,507	4.0	197,955	6.0	95,273	5.5	102,682	6.5
65 yrs. and over....	185,133	5.7	88,662	5.5	96,471	5.9	179,219	7.3	73,035	6.0	106,184	8.6
Unknown	3,269	3.2	1,772	2.7	1,497	3.9	4,080	3.8	2,111	2.8	1,969	5.9
Native par..	**1,109,875**	**2.5**	**614,612**	**2.7**	**495,263**	**2.3**	**1,378,884**	**3.7**	**715,926**	**3.8**	**662,958**	**3.7**
10-14 yrs..	71,845	1.1	42,349	1.3	29,496	0.9	117,973	2.2	69,087	2.6	48,886	1.9
15-19 yrs..	83,303	1.5	53,406	1.9	29,897	1.1	121,878	2.4	75,394	3.0	46,484	1.8
20-24 yrs..	86,669	1.7	50,891	2.0	35,778	1.4	130,991	2.8	75,193	3.2	55,798	2.4
25-34 yrs..	168,484	1.9	97,189	2.2	71,295	1.6	220,797	3.0	121,983	3.2	98,814	2.7
35-44 yrs..	182,269	2.6	102,180	2.9	80,089	2.4	210,694	3.8	107,355	3.8	103,339	3.9
45-54 yrs..	183,398	3.7	102,506	3.9	80,892	3.5	224,421	5.6	109,758	5.2	114,663	6.0
55-64 yrs..	160,362	4.9	82,986	4.9	77,376	5.0	181,363	6.7	87,500	6.1	93,863	7.3
65 yrs. and over....	170,603	6.2	81,498	6.0	89,105	6.5	167,099	7.6	67,752	6.2	99,347	8.9
Unknown	2,942	3.2	1,607	2.7	1,335	4.0	3,668	3.8	1,904	2.8	1,764	6.1
For. or mix. par.....	132,697	0.8	70,095	0.8	62,602	0.7	155,388	1.1	80,129	1.2	75,259	1.1
10-14 yrs..	14,011	0.5	7,301	0.6	6,710	0.5	14,018	0.6	7,272	0.6	6,746	0.6
15-19 yrs..	13,710	0.6	7,325	0.7	6,385	0.6	18,445	0.8	10,116	0.9	8,329	0.7
20-24 yrs..	12,269	0.6	6,149	0.6	6,120	0.6	17,550	0.9	9,393	1.0	8,157	0.9
25-34 yrs..	22,429	0.6	11,398	0.7	11,031	0.6	26,977	0.9	14,600	1.0	12,377	0.8
35-44 yrs..	19,470	0.7	10,802	0.8	8,668	0.6	24,795	1.1	13,133	1.1	11,662	1.0
45-54 yrs..	18,798	0.9	10,769	1.0	8,029	0.8	24,479	1.6	12,352	1.6	12,127	1.6
55-64 yrs..	17,153	1.4	9,022	1.5	8,131	1.4	16,592	2.8	7,773	2.6	8,819	3.0
65 yrs. and over....	14,530	2.8	7,164	2.8	7,366	2.8	12,120	4.7	5,283	4.1	6,837	5.4
Unknown	327	2.9	165	2.8	162	3.0	412	3.9	207	3.7	205	4.2
Foreign-born white.....	**1,763,740**	**13.1**	**866,822**	**11.7**	**896,918**	**14.8**	**1,650,361**	**12.7**	**866,450**	**11.8**	**783,911**	**13.9**
10-14 yrs..	14,787	4.5	7,500	4.5	7,287	4.4	12,684	3.5	6,210	3.4	6,474	3.7
15-19 yrs..	28,482	5.4	13,724	5.3	14,758	5.5	86,109	12.8	47,106	13.4	39,003	12.1
20-24 yrs..	108,711	11.7	46,918	10.3	61,793	13.2	219,128	15.3	127,275	15.4	91,853	15.1
25-34 yrs..	469,793	15.1	227,519	13.1	242,274	17.7	455,188	14.4	266,702	14.2	188,486	14.6
35-44 yrs..	460,890	14.6	242,121	13.4	218,769	16.2	333,914	12.3	183,231	11.7	150,683	13.1
45-54 yrs..	316,722	12.8	166,662	11.9	150,060	14.0	228,180	11.0	110,055	9.3	118,125	13.3
55-64 yrs..	192,906	11.9	89,980	10.0	102,926	14.1	146,922	11.1	60,203	8.5	86,719	14.2
65 yrs. and over...	167,392	12.6	69,636	10.2	97,756	15.1	163,201	13.8	62,067	10.2	101,134	17.5
Unknown	4,057	20.0	2,762	20.1	1,295	19.8	5,035	19.2	3,601	18.3	1,434	22.0

TABLE 131.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**4,931,905**	**6.0**	**1,109,875**	**2.5**	**132,697**	**0.8**	**1,763,740**	**13.1**	**1,842,161**	**22.9**
GEOG. DIVISIONS:										
New England	289,700	4.9	13,185	0.6	13,759	0.8	257,207	14.0	4,607	7.1
Middle Atlantic	865,382	4.9	52,924	0.7	24,048	0.5	760,010	15.7	25,587	5.0
E. North Central	495,470	2.9	88,793	1.0	28,390	0.6	342,832	10.8	32,052	7.3
W. North Central	193,221	2.0	59,954	1.1	14,678	0.5	86,760	6.4	24,887	10.5
South Atlantic	1,212,942	11.5	352,907	5.4	3,878	0.9	39,757	12.8	812,842	25.2
E. South Central	845,459	12.7	209,025	6.6	2,626	1.5	6,457	9.1	536,583	27.9
W. South Central	773,637	10.0	199,408	3.9	35,021	6.6	128,725	29.9	402,233	25.3
Mountain	132,659	5.2	35,163	2.4	5,697	1.0	55,422	12.7	1,457	5.3
Pacific	123,435	2.7	8,516	0.4	4,600	0.4	86,570	8.6	1,913	4.6
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	20,240	3.3	5,106	1.3	3,290	2.9	11,604	11.1	64	5.9
New Hampshire	15,788	4.4	1,023	0.6	950	1.1	13,746	15.4	33	6.7
Vermont	8,488	3.0	1,904	1.1	1,709	2.8	4,837	11.3	28	6.2
Massachusetts	146,607	4.7	2,926	0.3	4,854	0.5	135,720	12.8	2,565	6.8
Rhode Island	31,312	6.5	694	0.5	1,561	0.9	28,169	16.5	839	10.2
Connecticut	67,265	6.2	1,532	0.4	1,395	0.4	63,131	17.0	1,078	6.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	425,022	5.1	16,150	0.6	12,256	0.5	389,603	14.2	5,032	2.9
New Jersey	127,661	5.1	6,797	0.7	2,899	0.4	111,595	15.3	5,910	6.1
Pennsylvania	312,699	4.6	29,977	0.8	8,893	0.6	258,812	18.9	14,645	6.1
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	131,006	2.8	28,535	1.0	5,191	0.6	84,387	12.6	12,715	8.1
Indiana	52,034	2.2	24,981	1.4	2,948	1.0	17,555	11.8	6,476	9.5
Illinois	173,987	3.4	24,437	1.1	6,470	0.4	131,996	11.0	10,476	6.7
Michigan	88,046	3.0	7,580	0.6	6,592	0.7	70,535	9.9	2,203	4.2
Wisconsin	50,397	2.4	3,260	0.5	7,189	0.8	38,359	8.4	182	4.1
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	34,487	1.8	1,988	0.4	3,907	0.5	26,242	5.4	241	3.1
Iowa	20,680	1.1	5,921	0.5	2,354	0.4	11,004	4.9	1,283	8.1
Missouri	83,403	3.0	43,031	2.2	4,035	0.9	17,669	9.6	18,528	12.1
North Dakota	9,937	2.1	335	0.3	372	0.5	7,238	5.6	16	4.0
South Dakota	8,109	1.7	660	0.3	330	0.5	3,848	4.7	35	5.2
Nebraska	13,784	1.4	2,184	0.4	1,176	0.4	9,468	6.4	556	4.8
Kansas	22,821	1.6	5,835	0.6	1,344	0.5	11,291	10.5	4,228	8.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	10,508	5.9	2,295	2.0	132	0.6	3,373	17.3	4,700	19.1
Maryland	64,434	5.6	13,884	2.0	1,484	0.9	13,575	13.4	35,404	18.2
Dist. of Columbia	10,509	2.8	564	0.3	76	0.2	1,728	6.1	8,053	8.6
Virginia	195,159	11.2	70,081	6.1	394	1.0	2,150	7.1	122,322	23.5
West Virginia	69,413	6.4	43,573	4.8	751	1.5	14,548	24.0	10,513	15.3
North Carolina	241,603	13.1	164,673	8.2	171	1.9	474	6.8	133,674	24.5
South Carolina	220,667	18.1	38,639	6.6	103	1.0	391	6.2	181,422	29.3
Georgia	328,838	15.3	66,537	5.5	259	1.1	861	5.4	261,115	20.1
Florida	71,811	9.6	12,661	3.1	508	1.1	2,657	6.3	55,639	21.5
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	155,014	8.4	110,902	7.3	1,304	1.3	2,244	7.3	40,548	21.0
Tennessee	182,629	10.3	101,317	7.4	492	1.5	1,263	8.3	79,532	22.4
Alabama	278,082	16.1	64,925	6.4	469	1.7	1,893	10.9	210,690	31.3
Mississippi	229,734	17.2	21,881	3.6	361	2.3	1,057	13.3	205,813	29.3
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	121,837	9.4	40,753	4.6	658	2.0	1,145	8.3	79,245	21.8
Louisiana	299,092	21.9	78,818	11.4	3,139	3.5	9,707	21.9	206,730	38.5
Oklahoma	56,864	3.8	29,413	2.4	1,005	1.2	5,456	14.0	14,205	12.4
Texas	295,844	8.3	50,424	2.2	30,219	9.4	112,417	33.8	102,053	17.8
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	9,544	2.3	669	0.3	398	0.3	5,178	5.6	87	6.0
Idaho	4,924	1.5	654	0.3	260	0.3	2,501	6.5	44	5.4
Wyoming	3,149	2.1	320	0.4	101	0.3	2,233	9.0	66	5.3
Colorado	24,208	3.2	7,655	1.7	969	0.6	14,224	12.4	619	6.2
New Mexico	41,637	15.6	23,757	11.9	1,762	8.2	7,250	27.1	228	4.3
Arizona	39,131	15.3	1,454	1.3	1,779	4.6	19,291	27.5	338	4.6
Utah	6,264	1.9	535	0.3	390	0.3	3,504	6.3	59	4.6
Nevada	3,802	5.9	119	0.4	38	0.2	1,241	8.5	16	5.1
PACIFIC:										
Washington	18,526	1.7	1,628	0.3	751	0.3	11,630	4.7	245	4.0
Oregon	9,317	1.5	1,529	0.4	461	0.3	5,172	5.1	83	4.7
California	95,592	3.3	5,359	0.4	3,388	0.5	69,768	10.5	1,579	4.7

TABLE 132.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**4,333,111**	**7.1**	**938,311**	**3.0**	**102,358**	**0.9**	**1,707,145**	**13.7**	**1,512,987**	**27.4**
GEOG. DIVISIONS:										
New England	280,826	6.1	11,058	0.6	11,805	1.1	252,584	14.8	4,466	8.5
Middle Atlantic	843,582	6.3	47,443	0.9	19,664	0.6	749,227	16.7	24,531	6.0
E. North Central	480,238	3.7	81,372	1.3	25,360	0.8	339,165	11.4	31,084	8.7
W. North Central	180,616	2.5	53,246	1.4	12,722	0.6	84,598	6.5	23,550	12.5
South Atlantic	1,006,764	14.0	297,595	6.6	3,273	1.1	38,785	13.5	664,235	31.5
E. South Central	700,098	15.5	252,934	8.4	2,391	1.6	6,249	9.3	438,003	34.1
W. South Central	611,363	11.7	157,177	4.6	19,330	5.2	104,076	20.1	323,809	30.5
Mountain	113,384	6.0	30,136	3.0	4,077	1.0	49,959	12.7	1,386	5.8
Pacific	116,240	3.2	7,350	0.4	3,736	0.4	82,502	8.8	1,863	5.4
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	18,572	3.9	4,156	1.3	2,886	4.1	11,302	12.0	60	6.8
New Hampshire	15,257	5.4	897	0.6	858	1.6	13,437	16.4	30	7.7
Vermont	8,152	3.8	1,715	1.3	1,627	3.8	4,772	12.5	28	8.2
Massachusetts	142,750	5.9	2,469	0.3	3,930	0.6	133,330	13.5	2,491	8.2
Rhode Island	30,319	8.2	633	0.6	1,339	1.3	27,480	17.5	820	12.5
Connecticut	65,776	7.8	1,188	0.4	1,165	0.6	62,263	18.1	1,037	7.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	415,359	6.4	14,497	0.7	10,270	0.6	383,862	15.2	4,815	3.4
New Jersey	124,358	6.6	6,073	0.9	2,285	0.5	109,893	16.3	5,668	7.5
Pennsylvania	303,865	6.0	26,873	1.0	7,109	0.8	255,472	20.1	14,048	7.3
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	126,645	3.6	26,100	1.2	4,644	0.7	83,415	13.4	12,316	9.7
Indiana	50,147	2.8	23,545	1.8	2,803	1.1	17,393	12.4	6,336	11.7
Illinois	169,127	4.3	22,362	1.4	5,547	0.5	130,474	11.7	10,146	7.9
Michigan	85,613	3.9	6,798	0.8	5,875	0.9	69,759	10.5	2,111	4.9
Wisconsin	48,706	3.2	2,567	0.6	6,491	1.0	38,124	8.8	175	4.8
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	32,869	2.4	1,406	0.4	3,305	0.6	26,047	5.6	234	3.5
Iowa	19,444	1.4	5,267	0.7	2,065	0.5	10,749	5.0	1,249	9.9
Missouri	77,348	3.8	38,780	2.8	3,834	1.0	17,269	10.0	17,333	14.3
North Dakota	9,373	2.9	258	0.3	717	0.6	7,126	5.9	16	4.8
South Dakota	7,640	2.2	520	0.4	671	0.5	3,795	4.9	35	6.7
Nebraska	12,972	1.8	1,832	0.5	965	0.4	9,253	6.6	538	5.7
Kansas	20,970	2.0	5,183	0.7	1,165	0.6	10,359	10.2	4,145	11.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	10,088	7.4	2,190	2.6	110	0.7	3,327	18.2	4,453	24.6
Maryland	58,877	6.8	12,533	2.5	1,318	1.1	13,398	14.3	31,544	22.2
Dist. of Columbia	10,190	3.3	521	0.3	64	0.2	1,699	6.4	7,823	10.7
Virginia	162,376	13.5	56,917	7.1	318	1.1	2,086	7.5	102,884	29.3
West Virginia	61,468	8.2	37,099	6.1	619	1.7	14,062	25.4	9,662	18.9
North Carolina	204,492	16.9	90,642	10.7	155	2.4	453	7.0	111,109	32.4
South Carolina	179,482	23.0	32,894	8.5	94	1.2	385	6.5	146,027	38.7
Georgia	261,294	18.4	54,339	6.7	241	1.3	839	5.6	205,819	35.8
Florida	58,497	10.9	10,460	3.7	354	1.1	2,536	6.6	44,914	24.8
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	136,235	10.6	94,829	9.2	1,263	1.4	2,202	7.5	37,926	26.4
Tennessee	153,163	12.6	85,527	9.2	459	1.8	1,240	8.7	65,913	26.9
Alabama	228,565	20.0	55,004	8.3	379	1.9	1,825	11.3	171,283	38.8
Mississippi	182,135	20.8	17,574	4.4	290	2.4	982	13.4	162,881	35.9
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	99,413	11.5	33,403	5.7	584	2.3	1,088	8.3	64,309	26.5
Louisiana	229,980	24.9	61,049	13.5	1,819	2.6	9,328	22.6	157,294	43.8
Oklahoma	48,076	4.7	24,096	2.9	834	1.3	4,854	13.4	12,491	16.4
Texas	233,894	9.6	38,629	2.5	16,093	7.5	88,806	33.3	89,775	23.4
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	9,071	2.8	550	0.4	303	0.4	5,104	6.0	84	6.7
Idaho	4,510	1.9	545	0.4	220	0.4	2,377	6.6	41	5.9
Wyoming	2,940	2.5	269	0.4	77	0.3	2,120	9.2	65	6.1
Colorado	22,080	3.9	6,671	2.0	769	0.7	13,427	12.8	599	7.4
New Mexico	34,952	18.9	20,396	15.2	1,211	8.3	6,275	28.6	213	4.4
Arizona	30,636	16.3	1,197	1.4	1,159	4.5	16,057	28.7	316	4.8
Utah	5,679	2.5	410	0.5	309	0.4	3,413	6.5	55	5.0
Nevada	3,516	6.7	98	0.5	29	0.2	1,186	8.5	13	4.7
PACIFIC:										
Washington	17,777	2.1	1,394	0.3	575	0.3	11,494	5.0	241	4.6
Oregon	8,905	1.8	1,303	0.5	400	0.4	5,097	5.4	89	5.5
California	89,558	3.9	4,653	0.4	2,761	0.5	65,911	10.7	1,533	5.6

TABLE 133.—PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX AND PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL CLASSES.						NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
United States	6.0	7.7	6.0	7.6	5.9	7.8	2.5	3.7	0.8	1.1	13.1	12.7	22.9	30.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	14.0	13.8	7.1	7.8
Middle Atlantic	4.9	5.7	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.7	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.8	15.7	15.8	5.0	7.9
East North Central	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.3	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.9	10.8	10.1	7.3	11.0
West North Central	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.9	1.9	2.9	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.7	6.4	7.6	10.5	14.9
South Atlantic	11.5	16.0	12.1	16.0	11.0	16.1	5.4	8.0	0.9	1.2	12.8	13.5	25.2	32.5
East South Central	12.7	17.4	13.3	17.4	12.0	17.3	6.6	9.6	1.5	1.7	9.1	9.7	27.9	34.8
West South Central	10.0	13.2	10.0	12.7	10.0	13.8	3.9	5.6	6.6	7.7	29.9	25.6	25.3	33.1
Mountain	5.2	6.9	4.7	6.3	5.7	7.5	2.4	3.6	1.0	1.2	12.7	12.5	5.3	8.0
Pacific	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	8.6	8.0	4.6	6.3
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.9	2.5	3.2	1.3	1.4	2.9	4.5	11.1	13.7	5.9	8.0
New Hampshire	4.4	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.2	4.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.1	15.4	14.5	6.7	10.6
Vermont	3.0	3.7	3.6	4.4	2.4	3.1	1.1	1.2	2.8	4.0	11.3	13.1	6.2	4.8
Massachusetts	4.7	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.9	5.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	12.8	12.7	6.8	8.1
Rhode Island	6.5	7.7	6.0	7.4	7.0	8.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.8	16.5	17.3	10.2	9.5
Connecticut	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	17.0	15.4	6.2	6.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York	5.1	5.5	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	14.2	13.7	2.9	5.0
New Jersey	5.1	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	15.3	14.7	6.1	9.9
Pennsylvania	4.6	5.9	4.7	6.4	4.5	5.4	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.1	18.9	20.1	6.1	9.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.5	2.6	3.0	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.9	12.6	11.5	8.1	11.1
Indiana	2.2	3.1	2.4	3.2	2.0	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.4	11.8	11.7	9.5	13.7
Illinois	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.8	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.6	11.0	10.1	6.7	10.5
Michigan	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	9.9	9.3	4.2	5.7
Wisconsin	2.4	3.2	2.5	3.1	2.4	3.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	8.4	8.7	4.1	4.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota	1.8	3.0	1.8	2.9	1.9	3.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	5.4	7.6	3.1	3.4
Iowa	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	4.9	6.3	8.1	10.3
Missouri	3.0	4.3	3.3	4.4	2.8	4.2	2.2	3.4	0.9	1.2	9.6	10.1	12.1	17.4
North Dakota	2.1	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.4	3.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	5.6	6.3	4.0	4.8
South Dakota	1.7	2.9	1.5	2.5	1.9	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.5
Nebraska	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	6.4	7.1	4.8	7.2
Kansas	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	10.5	10.5	8.8	12.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware	5.9	8.1	6.2	8.4	5.5	7.8	2.0	3.3	0.6	0.9	17.3	19.8	19.1	25.6
Maryland	5.6	7.2	5.7	7.2	5.4	7.1	2.0	3.0	0.9	1.0	13.4	11.9	18.2	23.4
District of Columbia	2.8	4.9	2.5	4.1	3.0	5.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	6.1	8.2	8.6	13.5
Virginia	11.2	15.2	12.1	15.7	10.2	14.6	6.1	8.2	1.0	1.2	7.1	9.2	23.5	30.0
West Virginia	6.4	8.3	7.2	8.8	5.6	7.7	4.8	6.7	1.5	2.0	24.0	23.9	15.3	20.3
North Carolina	13.1	18.5	13.7	18.2	12.5	18.7	8.2	12.3	1.9	3.0	6.8	8.3	24.5	31.9
South Carolina	18.1	25.7	18.3	25.0	17.9	26.3	6.6	10.5	1.0	1.4	6.2	6.8	29.3	38.7
Georgia	15.3	20.7	16.2	20.9	14.4	20.5	5.5	8.0	1.1	1.6	5.4	6.0	29.1	36.5
Florida	9.6	13.8	9.6	13.2	9.5	14.4	3.1	5.2	1.1	2.2	6.3	10.5	21.5	25.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky	8.4	12.1	9.3	12.6	7.6	11.6	7.3	10.7	1.3	1.5	7.3	8.3	21.0	27.6
Tennessee	10.3	13.6	11.2	13.8	9.5	13.4	7.4	9.9	1.5	1.8	8.3	8.3	22.4	27.3
Alabama	16.1	22.9	16.4	22.5	15.8	23.3	6.4	10.1	1.7	2.3	10.9	11.3	31.3	40.1
Mississippi	17.2	22.4	18.1	22.4	16.3	22.5	3.6	5.3	2.3	2.2	13.3	15.1	29.3	35.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas	9.4	12.6	9.6	12.1	9.1	13.1	4.6	7.1	2.0	2.8	8.3	8.9	21.8	26.4
Louisiana	21.9	29.0	21.6	28.0	22.2	30.1	11.4	15.0	3.5	3.6	21.9	24.0	38.5	48.4
Oklahoma	3.8	5.6	4.1	5.5	3.4	5.8	2.4	3.5	1.2	1.3	14.0	9.8	12.4	17.7
Texas	8.3	9.9	8.5	9.8	8.2	10.1	2.2	3.3	9.4	11.6	33.8	30.0	17.8	24.6
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana	2.3	4.8	2.3	5.2	2.3	4.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	5.6	9.4	6.0	7.0
Idaho	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	6.5	6.9	5.4	6.4
Wyoming	2.1	3.3	2.5	3.7	1.5	2.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	9.0	9.7	5.3	5.0
Colorado	3.2	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	1.7	2.0	0.6	0.5	12.4	11.3	6.2	8.6
New Mexico	15.6	20.2	12.7	15.9	18.9	25.4	11.9	15.5	8.2	8.9	27.1	31.0	4.3	14.2
Arizona	15.3	20.9	13.9	19.2	17.1	23.5	1.3	2.3	4.6	8.4	27.5	31.5	4.6	7.2
Utah	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.6	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	6.3	5.9	4.6	4.8
Nevada	5.9	6.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	8.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	8.5	7.6	5.1	5.5
PACIFIC:														
Washington	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.3
Oregon	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	5.1	6.1	4.7	3.4
California	3.3	3.7	3.5	4.2	3.1	3.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	10.5	10.0	4.7	7.1

TABLE 134.—PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX AND PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL CLASSES.						NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
United States	7.1	8.9	7.0	8.4	7.3	9.4	3.0	4.3	0.9	1.3	13.7	12.9	27.4	35.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.8	14.8	14.3	8.5	9.4
Middle Atlantic	6.3	6.9	5.9	6.8	6.6	7.0	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.1	16.7	16.4	6.0	9.4
East North Central	3.7	4.3	3.7	4.3	3.6	4.2	1.3	2.2	0.8	1.2	11.4	10.3	8.7	13.6
West North Central	2.5	3.7	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.9	1.4	2.2	0.6	0.9	6.5	7.7	12.5	18.3
South Atlantic	14.0	18.6	14.0	17.6	13.9	19.6	6.6	9.3	1.1	1.4	13.5	13.6	31.5	39.1
East South Central	15.5	20.4	15.7	19.4	15.2	21.4	8.4	11.3	1.6	1.9	9.3	9.4	34.1	41.4
West South Central	11.7	15.0	11.3	13.7	12.1	16.5	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.4	20.1	24.4	30.5	38.5
Mountain	6.0	7.7	5.4	6.9	6.8	8.9	3.0	4.3	1.0	1.3	12.7	12.2	5.8	9.1
Pacific	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	8.8	7.9	5.4	7.3
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine	3.9	4.7	4.7	5.5	3.1	3.8	1.3	1.5	4.1	6.3	12.0	14.5	6.8	10.3
New Hampshire	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.2	5.2	4.8	0.6	0.9	1.6	3.1	16.4	15.4	7.7	13.3
Vermont	3.8	4.6	4.5	5.3	3.0	3.8	1.3	1.5	3.8	5.3	12.5	14.1	8.2	5.0
Massachusetts	5.9	6.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	13.5	13.1	8.2	9.7
Rhode Island	8.2	9.2	7.6	8.8	8.8	9.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.4	17.5	18.1	12.5	11.4
Connecticut	7.8	7.2	7.4	6.8	8.4	7.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	18.1	16.0	7.6	7.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York	6.4	6.6	5.7	6.0	7.1	7.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	15.2	14.3	3.4	5.8
New Jersey	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.8	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.8	16.3	14.8	7.5	11.9
Pennsylvania	6.0	7.3	6.2	7.8	5.9	6.8	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.4	20.1	20.8	7.3	11.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.8	1.2	2.2	0.7	1.1	13.4	11.8	9.7	13.9
Indiana	2.8	3.9	3.0	4.1	2.6	3.8	1.8	3.0	1.1	1.7	12.4	11.8	11.7	17.5
Illinois	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.8	1.4	2.2	0.5	0.8	11.7	10.3	7.9	12.4
Michigan	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.6	10.5	9.6	4.9	6.9
Wisconsin	3.2	4.2	3.2	4.0	3.2	4.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	8.8	8.9	4.8	5.3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota	2.4	4.0	2.2	3.7	2.6	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	5.6	7.7	3.5	3.9
Iowa	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.8	5.0	6.3	9.9	12.8
Missouri	3.8	5.4	4.0	5.3	3.6	5.5	2.8	4.3	1.0	1.4	10.0	10.2	14.3	21.1
North Dakota	2.9	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.5	4.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	5.9	6.2	4.8	5.3
South Dakota	2.2	3.7	1.9	3.1	2.6	4.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	4.9	5.0	6.7	6.8
Nebraska	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.9	2.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	6.6	7.1	5.7	8.5
Kansas	2.0	2.8	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.0	10.2	10.3	11.2	15.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware	7.4	10.0	7.7	10.1	7.0	9.8	2.6	4.2	0.7	1.0	18.2	19.7	24.6	32.9
Maryland	6.8	8.7	6.9	8.5	6.7	8.9	2.5	3.7	1.1	1.1	14.3	12.3	22.2	28.6
District of Columbia	3.3	6.0	3.0	4.9	3.6	7.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	6.4	8.3	10.7	16.8
Virginia	13.5	17.9	14.1	17.7	12.7	18.0	7.1	9.4	1.1	1.5	7.5	9.3	29.3	37.1
West Virginia	8.2	10.2	8.9	10.4	7.3	10.0	6.1	8.4	1.7	2.3	25.4	23.9	18.9	24.2
North Carolina	16.9	22.6	17.0	21.3	16.8	24.0	10.7	15.0	2.4	4.0	7.0	8.1	32.4	40.4
South Carolina	23.0	29.6	22.3	27.1	23.8	32.0	8.5	11.4	1.2	1.4	6.5	6.5	38.7	46.9
Georgia	18.4	24.1	18.4	22.8	18.4	25.5	6.7	9.2	1.3	1.8	5.6	5.9	35.8	43.8
Florida	10.9	15.5	10.6	14.0	11.3	17.3	3.7	5.7	1.1	1.9	6.6	10.5	24.8	28.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky	10.6	14.5	11.3	14.5	9.8	14.6	9.2	12.8	1.4	1.7	7.5	8.2	26.4	34.7
Tennessee	12.6	16.3	13.2	15.7	12.0	17.0	9.2	11.9	1.8	2.1	8.7	8.2	26.9	33.3
Alabama	20.0	26.2	19.5	24.3	20.5	28.2	8.3	11.5	1.9	2.7	11.3	11.1	38.8	46.4
Mississippi	20.8	26.8	20.9	25.3	20.7	28.4	4.4	6.2	2.4	2.3	13.4	13.6	35.9	43.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas	11.5	15.1	11.1	13.5	11.8	16.9	5.7	8.5	2.3	3.2	8.3	8.2	26.5	32.0
Louisiana	24.9	31.1	23.6	28.6	26.2	33.7	13.5	16.8	2.6	2.7	22.6	23.2	43.8	52.2
Oklahoma	4.7	6.9	4.9	6.4	4.5	7.6	2.9	4.2	1.3	1.6	13.4	9.7	16.4	22.7
Texas	9.6	11.6	9.6	10.9	9.7	12.4	2.5	3.7	7.5	10.0	33.3	28.8	23.4	31.4
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana	2.8	5.5	2.7	5.7	2.9	5.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	6.0	9.2	6.7	8.0
Idaho	1.9	2.7	2.1	3.1	1.6	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	6.6	6.6	5.9	6.8
Wyoming	2.5	3.8	2.9	4.1	1.9	3.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	9.2	9.5	6.1	5.3
Colorado	3.9	4.4	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.7	2.0	2.4	0.7	0.6	12.8	11.3	7.4	10.0
New Mexico	18.9	23.4	14.7	17.6	24.1	30.8	15.2	18.8	8.3	9.0	28.6	31.2	4.4	15.9
Arizona	16.3	21.9	14.5	19.5	18.8	25.8	1.4	2.4	4.5	7.9	28.7	31.4	4.8	8.4
Utah	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.2	2.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	6.5	5.9	5.0	5.3
Nevada	6.7	6.8	6.4	6.0	7.3	8.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	8.5	7.0	4.7	6.0
PACIFIC:														
Washington	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.8
Oregon	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	5.4	5.9	5.5	3.7
California	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.6	3.6	3.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	10.7	9.8	5.6	8.4

TABLE 135.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE, INCLUSIVE, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**232,467**	**2.3**	**85,485**	**1.1**	**16,632**	**0.6**	**18,183**	**4.4**	**166,416**	**11.5**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England	2,472	0.3	1,012	0.3	914	0.2	515	0.9	30	0.4
Middle Atlantic	6,448	0.3	2,566	0.2	2,146	0.2	1,466	1.0	252	0.5
East North Central	5,587	0.2	3,393	0.2	1,404	0.2	538	0.6	196	0.5
West North Central	5,662	0.4	3,207	0.3	944	0.2	603	2.2	654	2.5
South Atlantic	97,032	5.1	26,147	2.2	289	0.4	147	1.6	70,112	10.9
East South Central	77,670	6.1	23,508	2.7	130	0.8	51	3.1	53,839	14.3
West South Central	80,336	6.0	23,037	2.3	9,527	10.6	11,724	34.1	41,288	13.7
Mountain	3,932	2.3	2,032	0.8	856	0.9	2,145	10.7	24	1.3
Pacific	2,328	0.4	583	0.2	422	0.3	994	3.2	21	0.6
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	628	0.8	432	0.8	147	0.6	47	1.2	1	0.9
New Hampshire	131	0.3	66	0.3	39	0.2	25	0.8	1	.....
Vermont	109	0.3	67	0.3	30	0.3	12	0.5	.....	.....
Massachusetts	977	0.2	221	0.2	482	0.2	255	0.8	19	0.5
Rhode Island	204	0.3	31	0.2	93	0.2	76	1.4	4	0.5
Connecticut	423	0.3	195	0.4	123	0.1	100	0.9	5	0.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	2,530	0.2	778	0.2	972	0.2	718	0.9	50	0.4
New Jersey	911	0.3	283	0.2	306	0.2	260	1.2	58	0.5
Pennsylvania	3,007	0.3	1,505	0.3	868	0.2	488	1.3	144	0.6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	1,621	0.3	1,155	0.3	269	0.2	122	0.6	75	0.5
Indiana	743	0.2	620	0.2	69	0.2	19	0.5	35	0.5
Illinois	1,657	0.2	923	0.2	425	0.2	232	0.7	77	0.5
Michigan	811	0.2	340	0.2	325	0.2	110	0.5	8	0.2
Wisconsin	755	0.2	355	0.2	316	0.2	55	0.6	1	0.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	814	0.3	315	0.3	358	0.2	42	0.5	1	0.2
Iowa	518	0.2	330	0.2	137	0.2	42	1.0	9	0.5
Missouri	2,738	0.7	1,949	0.6	84	0.2	96	2.3	609	3.6
North Dakota	246	0.3	42	0.1	120	0.2	19	0.6	.....	.....
South Dakota	250	0.3	75	0.2	81	0.3	15	1.0	.....	.....
Nebraska	319	0.2	165	0.2	84	0.2	58	1.8	3	0.3
Kansas	777	0.4	331	0.2	80	0.3	331	11.1	32	0.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	125	0.5	41	0.3	10	0.2	6	1.2	68	1.9
Maryland	2,444	1.5	558	0.5	60	0.2	24	0.9	1,802	6.1
District of Columbia	78	0.2	16	0.1	6	0.1	4	0.6	52	0.5
Virginia	16,976	5.4	7,010	3.4	50	0.8	18	1.9	9,867	10.0
West Virginia	3,506	1.8	3,161	1.9	78	0.8	61	2.7	206	2.3
North Carolina	15,711	4.2	5,645	2.2	10	0.7	4	2.1	9,830	8.3
South Carolina	15,909	6.1	1,999	1.7	2	0.2	2	1.3	13,884	9.6
Georgia	35,263	8.3	6,531	2.8	8	0.2	6	1.4	28,713	15.4
Florida	7,020	5.7	1,186	1.7	65	0.7	22	1.4	5,690	13.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	8,767	2.8	7,617	2.7	21	0.3	13	2.8	1,116	4.1
Tennessee	16,482	5.1	8,356	3.2	13	0.4	4	1.0	8,109	13.2
Alabama	26,649	7.6	4,981	2.4	47	1.0	15	2.8	21,590	15.6
Mississippi	25,772	9.3	2,554	2.0	49	2.4	19	8.1	23,024	15.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	13,463	5.2	4,459	2.4	38	0.9	10	4.0	8,954	12.8
Louisiana	36,266	14.1	8,925	6.3	783	6.2	104	9.9	26,355	25.6
Oklahoma	5,232	1.8	3,309	1.3	109	0.9	184	17.3	1,063	4.8
Texas	31,375	4.9	6,344	1.4	8,617	14.0	11,426	35.7	4,916	4.6
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	228	0.4	69	0.2	57	0.3	23	0.8	2	1.9
Idaho	197	0.4	63	0.1	21	0.2	42	4.4	1	.....
Wyoming	58	0.3	22	0.2	9	0.2	20	2.5	.....	.....
Colorado	854	0.8	381	0.5	97	0.4	289	6.8	10	1.1
New Mexico	2,820	5.9	1,328	3.5	272	6.5	368	15.5	5	2.6
Arizona	4,394	11.5	96	0.5	348	4.4	1,365	19.9	2	0.6
Utah	272	0.4	61	0.1	45	0.3	22	1.4	2	.....
Nevada	109	1.6	12	0.3	7	0.4	16	5.9	2	.....
PACIFIC:										
Washington	293	0.2	122	0.1	80	0.2	24	0.4	1	0.2
Oregon	189	0.2	121	0.2	36	0.2	14	0.5	.....	.....
California	1,846	0.6	340	0.2	306	0.3	956	4.3	20	0.6

TABLE 136.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 16 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, INCLUSIVE, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**306,327**	**3.3**	**86,079**	**1.6**	**13,707**	**0.6**	**38,412**	**6.6**	**162,758**	**15.1**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England	6,402	1.1	1,115	0.5	1,040	0.4	4,108	5.0	111	1.8
Middle Atlantic	15,352	0.8	2,915	0.3	2,238	0.3	9,317	4.1	804	1.6
East North Central	9,645	0.5	4,028	0.4	1,626	0.3	3,129	2.7	772	1.9
West North Central	6,943	0.6	3,501	0.5	1,012	0.3	1,559	4.0	683	3.0
South Atlantic	109,146	7.9	29,165	3.4	316	0.7	825	5.6	78,495	16.8
East South Central	67,691	7.6	22,583	3.7	105	0.8	157	0.7	44,741	16.9
West South Central	75,938	7.3	19,194	2.7	6,164	9.0	12,925	33.6	37,076	16.6
Mountain	10,343	3.7	2,995	1.7	764	1.1	3,318	15.0	47	2.3
Pacific	4,867	1.2	583	0.2	442	0.4	3,074	7.7	29	0.9
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	1,040	1.6	518	1.3	257	1.4	255	4.1	3	2.9
New Hampshire	400	1.1	60	0.4	53	0.4	284	6.4	2	.....
Vermont	227	0.8	122	0.6	52	0.8	53	2.4	.....	.....
Massachusetts	2,880	1.0	236	0.3	442	0.3	2,135	4.8	55	1.7
Rhode Island	789	1.5	30	0.2	129	0.5	613	7.1	15	2.0
Connecticut	1,066	1.0	149	0.4	107	0.2	768	4.9	36	2.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	7,133	0.9	875	0.3	1,014	0.3	5,023	3.6	167	1.1
New Jersey	2,392	0.9	441	0.4	308	0.3	1,442	4.5	184	1.9
Pennsylvania	5,827	0.8	1,599	0.4	916	0.4	2,852	4.9	453	1.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	2,740	0.6	1,280	0.4	278	0.3	850	3.1	324	2.1
Indiana	1,144	0.5	816	0.4	76	0.3	143	2.8	105	1.5
Illinois	3,203	0.6	1,152	0.4	498	0.3	1,290	2.9	253	1.8
Michigan	1,622	0.5	442	0.3	392	0.3	666	2.4	84	1.7
Wisconsin	936	0.4	338	0.3	382	0.4	180	1.5	6	1.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	804	0.4	267	0.3	304	0.2	153	1.3	6	1.1
Iowa	718	0.3	324	0.2	152	0.3	213	4.1	25	1.6
Missouri	3,317	1.1	2,302	0.9	117	0.3	304	4.6	586	4.0
North Dakota	318	0.5	35	0.2	135	0.4	93	1.7	.....	.....
South Dakota	219	0.4	65	0.2	78	0.3	38	1.7	.....	.....
Nebraska	493	0.4	187	0.3	127	0.3	157	3.8	15	1.5
Kansas	1,074	0.7	321	0.3	99	0.4	601	15.7	51	1.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	295	1.6	64	0.5	12	0.4	40	5.1	179	6.2
Maryland	3,113	2.4	793	0.9	106	0.6	153	3.2	2,058	8.8
District of Columbia	241	0.7	27	0.1	6	0.1	25	2.0	178	1.7
Virginia	15,807	6.9	6,154	4.1	26	0.5	46	3.0	9,571	13.5
West Virginia	4,439	3.2	3,313	2.7	54	1.0	425	14.5	645	7.5
North Carolina	21,400	8.2	8,386	4.8	6	0.6	17	5.6	12,735	15.2
South Carolina	25,276	14.1	3,746	4.7	7	0.6	4	1.7	21,511	21.9
Georgia	32,281	10.7	5,667	3.5	10	0.4	16	2.1	26,583	19.8
Florida	6,294	6.9	1,015	2.1	89	1.6	99	4.6	5,035	14.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	10,012	4.4	8,456	4.2	20	0.3	29	4.5	1,506	7.0
Tennessee	12,984	5.6	7,434	4.1	20	0.7	19	3.3	5,510	11.6
Alabama	22,868	9.6	4,940	3.6	43	1.4	53	7.1	17,817	18.9
Mississippi	21,827	11.7	1,753	2.1	22	1.6	56	15.9	19,908	19.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	8,961	5.1	2,891	2.4	36	1.0	47	11.2	5,982	11.7
Louisiana	32,846	17.9	8,844	9.0	557	6.4	275	14.0	23,081	31.1
Oklahoma	3,556	1.8	2,008	1.2	62	0.6	418	22.6	651	4.0
Texas	30,575	6.3	5,451	1.7	5,509	11.8	12,185	35.6	7,362	9.0
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	245	0.6	50	0.2	38	0.3	51	1.7	1	.....
Idaho	217	0.6	46	0.2	19	0.2	82	6.5	2	.....
Wyoming	151	1.0	29	0.3	15	0.4	93	10.2	1	0.9
Colorado	1,274	1.6	603	1.2	103	0.5	508	10.2	10	1.2
New Mexico	3,865	11.2	2,033	7.7	279	10.1	607	24.4	10	2.8
Arizona	4,101	14.0	161	1.2	272	5.5	1,869	25.8	20	4.0
Utah	313	0.7	64	0.2	36	0.3	69	3.6	2	.....
Nevada	177	3.6	9	0.3	2	0.2	39	9.3	1	.....
PACIFIC:										
Washington	456	0.4	112	0.2	96	0.3	112	1.4	3	0.8
Oregon	223	0.4	105	0.2	25	0.2	61	1.9	.....	.....
California	4,188	1.7	366	0.3	321	0.4	2,901	10.1	26	1.0

TABLE 137.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CITY.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Akron, Ohio	5,958	3.5	161	0.2	71	0.3	5,425	14.6	272	5.5
Albany, N. Y.	2,918	3.0	144	0.3	130	0.4	2,582	14.8	41	3.8
Atlanta, Ga.	11,031	6.6	1,321	1.3	18	0.3	223	4.8	9,465	17.8
Baltimore, Md.	26,248	4.4	1,929	0.6	802	0.6	11,622	14.0	11,822	12.9
Birmingham, Ala.	12,200	8.4	530	0.7	55	0.7	936	15.6	10,674	18.4
Boston, Mass.	24,524	4.0	176	0.1	341	0.2	23,407	9.9	317	2.2
Bridgeport, Conn.	7,743	6.9	39	0.1	78	0.2	7,411	16.2	172	0.0
Buffalo, N. Y.	17,095	4.2	270	0.2	517	0.3	16,180	13.5	111	2.8
Cambridge, Mass.	2,736	3.1	24	0.1	48	0.2	2,547	8.1	108	2.5
Camden, N. J.	4,544	5.0	244	0.6	124	0.6	3,510	17.6	654	9.4
Chicago, Ill.	99,133	4.6	700	0.1	1,719	0.2	92,473	11.6	3,764	3.9
Cincinnati, Ohio	6,741	2.0	715	0.4	340	0.3	2,843	6.7	2,841	10.9
Cleveland, Ohio	33,164	5.3	219	0.1	405	0.2	30,946	13.1	1,563	5.2
Columbus, Ohio	5,664	2.8	1,826	1.4	444	1.3	1,788	11.3	1,584	8.4
Dallas, Tex.	4,252	3.2	435	0.5	94	0.9	1,375	16.4	2,348	11.3
Dayton, Ohio	2,360	1.9	324	0.4	115	0.5	1,202	9.3	717	9.4
Denver, Colo.	4,240	1.9	379	0.3	242	0.4	3,328	8.9	222	4.1
Des Moines, Iowa	1,395	1.3	259	0.4	50	0.2	800	7.2	282	6.1
Detroit, Mich.	29,954	3.8	481	0.2	593	0.3	27,389	9.7	1,417	3.9
Fall River, Mass.	11,178	11.9	50	0.4	459	1.2	10,632	25.5	27	11.0
Fort Worth, Tex.	3,509	3.9	303	0.5	90	1.5	2,002	30.1	1,034	7.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3,683	3.3	95	0.2	79	0.2	3,491	12.4	17	1.9
Hartford, Conn.	5,662	5.1	49	0.1	43	0.1	5,286	13.2	266	7.6
Houston, Tex.	6,217	5.4	244	0.4	225	1.4	2,592	22.6	3,152	10.8
Indianapolis, Ind.	5,463	2.1	1,432	0.8	163	0.4	1,390	8.3	2,458	8.3
Jersey City, N. J.	10,089	4.3	104	0.2	263	0.3	9,431	12.5	260	3.9
Kansas City, Kans.	3,008	3.7	390	0.9	91	0.7	1,561	13.9	964	8.0
Kansas City, Mo.	5,573	2.0	563	0.3	203	0.4	3,077	11.5	1,606	6.1
Los Angeles, Calif.	10,203	2.0	474	0.2	333	0.3	7,887	7.3	575	4.3
Louisville, Ky.	7,946	4.0	1,470	1.3	358	0.9	869	7.5	5,245	14.9
Lowell, Mass.	6,231	6.9	32	0.2	213	0.6	5,960	15.9	6	4.2
Memphis, Tenn.	9,280	6.7	378	0.6	45	0.4	534	9.4	8,310	15.6
Milwaukee, Wis.	10,950	3.0	77	0.1	377	0.2	10,429	9.6	60	3.1
Minneapolis, Minn.	3,844	1.2	104	0.1	213	0.2	3,379	3.9	122	3.5
Nashville, Tenn.	7,054	7.2	1,246	2.1	45	0.8	175	7.4	5,588	18.4
New Bedford, Mass.	11,631	12.1	47	0.3	270	0.9	10,330	21.7	954	25.2
New Haven, Conn.	8,046	6.3	46	0.1	96	0.2	7,738	17.2	149	4.0
New Orleans, La.	19,010	5.9	1,375	0.9	764	1.2	3,072	13.9	13,234	15.7
New York, N. Y.	281,121	6.2	2,261	0.3	4,291	0.3	270,788	13.8	2,756	2.1
Bronx borough	26,202	4.5	132	0.1	330	0.2	25,020	9.7	63	1.6
Brooklyn borough	98,038	6.1	694	0.2	1,552	0.3	94,737	14.5	791	2.9
Manhattan borough	140,810	7.5	1,209	0.4	1,886	0.3	135,058	14.9	1,723	1.8
Queens borough	12,383	3.3	170	0.2	422	0.3	11,597	10.5	146	3.4
Richmond borough	3,688	4.0	56	0.2	101	0.3	3,476	11.2	33	2.7
Newark, N. J.	19,721	6.0	224	0.3	315	0.3	18,403	15.9	626	4.5
Norfolk, Va.	6,111	6.3	569	1.2	28	0.5	302	6.0	5,111	13.9
Oakland, Calif.	4,638	2.5	115	0.2	192	0.3	3,489	7.8	121	2.5
Omaha, Nebr.	4,011	2.5	151	0.2	85	0.2	3,334	9.5	408	4.5
Paterson, N. J.	6,903	6.3	125	0.5	158	0.4	6,544	14.7	49	3.7
Philadelphia, Pa.	58,631	4.0	1,514	0.3	1,250	0.3	50,379	12.8	5,316	4.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.	20,297	4.3	361	0.2	524	0.3	17,712	14.9	1,661	5.2
Portland, Oreg.	3,654	1.7	187	0.2	127	0.2	2,701	5.8	69	5.0
Providence, R. I.	11,417	5.9	113	0.2	308	0.4	10,434	15.3	530	11.4
Reading, Pa.	3,043	3.5	515	0.8	79	0.7	2,417	25.6	30	4.0
Richmond, Va.	7,931	5.6	848	1.0	50	0.6	359	7.8	6,665	14.9
Rochester, N. Y.	10,871	4.5	137	0.2	165	0.2	10,531	15.0	26	1.9
St. Louis, Mo.	17,634	2.7	1,268	0.5	965	0.5	10,327	10.1	4,996	8.2
St. Paul, Minn.	3,046	1.6	77	0.1	174	0.2	2,717	5.3	67	2.2
Salt Lake City, Utah	970	1.0	69	0.2	79	0.2	773	4.0	20	3.1
San Antonio, Tex.	14,955	11.4	1,301	2.2	1,521	6.2	11,233	33.1	875	7.1
San Francisco, Calif.	8,520	1.9	312	0.2	251	0.2	6,585	4.8	68	3.1
Scranton, Pa.	6,941	6.5	72	0.2	242	0.6	6,614	23.4	11	2.3
Seattle, Wash.	4,061	1.5	149	0.1	104	0.1	2,608	3.6	49	1.9
Spokane, Wash.	687	0.8	49	0.1	24	0.1	550	3.3	20	3.2
Springfield, Mass.	3,939	3.7	101	0.3	175	0.5	3,536	11.5	118	5.2
Syracuse, N. Y.	5,607	4.0	212	0.3	186	0.4	5,158	16.2	40	3.6
Toledo, Ohio	4,897	2.5	368	0.4	244	0.4	4,002	10.6	254	5.0
Trenton, N. J.	6,500	6.9	141	0.4	85	0.3	5,995	20.2	245	6.9
Washington, D. C.	10,509	2.8	564	0.3	76	0.2	1,728	6.1	8,053	8.6
Wilmington, Del.	4,907	5.5	249	0.5	96	0.5	3,083	19.2	1,473	15.7
Worcester, Mass.	6,779	4.7	68	0.2	169	0.3	6,507	12.3	27	2.6
Yonkers, N. Y.	4,309	5.5	26	0.1	55	0.2	4,162	16.4	56	3.5
Youngstown, Ohio	5,815	5.7	68	0.2	89	0.3	5,332	16.0	316	5.5

TABLE 138.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CITY.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Akron, Ohio	5,840	4.2	143	0.2	63	0.3	5,343	15.8	264	6.3
Albany, N. Y.	2,854	3.7	130	0.4	123	0.5	2,541	15.5	40	4.4
Atlanta, Ga.	10,162	8.0	1,162	1.5	15	0.3	218	5.1	8,763	21.8
Baltimore, Md.	25,394	5.5	1,799	0.8	711	0.8	11,478	15.0	11,336	15.4
Birmingham, Ala.	11,276	10.4	480	0.9	30	0.6	901	16.5	9,860	22.7
Boston, Mass.	24,190	5.0	145	0.1	259	0.2	23,199	10.5	309	2.6
Bridgeport, Conn.	7,557	8.6	29	0.1	59	0.3	7,257	17.2	170	10.6
Buffalo, N. Y.	16,727	5.3	234	0.3	425	0.4	15,949	14.3	103	3.0
Cambridge, Mass.	2,689	3.9	23	0.1	33	0.2	2,520	8.5	104	3.1
Camden, N. J.	4,376	6.3	215	0.7	84	0.6	3,433	18.7	633	11.7
Chicago, Ill.	97,547	5.7	586	0.2	1,302	0.2	91,511	12.3	3,678	4.5
Cincinnati, Ohio	6,581	2.4	670	0.6	323	0.3	2,818	7.0	2,768	13.0
Cleveland, Ohio	32,711	6.7	191	0.2	295	0.2	30,678	14.1	1,517	6.1
Columbus, Ohio	4,927	3.1	1,344	1.3	306	1.1	1,737	11.8	1,519	9.7
Dallas, Tex.	3,889	3.8	383	0.5	71	0.8	1,201	16.0	2,234	13.6
Dayton, Ohio	2,291	2.3	310	0.5	108	0.5	1,173	9.7	698	11.0
Denver, Colo.	4,076	2.3	334	0.3	219	0.5	3,239	9.2	216	4.7
Des Moines, Iowa	1,347	1.6	244	0.5	38	0.2	781	7.5	280	7.6
Detroit, Mich.	29,326	4.6	407	0.2	482	0.3	27,009	10.5	1,358	4.4
Fall River, Mass.	10,777	15.8	47	0.6	377	1.8	10,316	27.0	27	12.7
Fort Worth, Tex.	3,013	4.3	282	0.6	55	1.2	1,700	29.0	956	8.8
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3,633	4.2	79	0.3	70	0.3	3,466	13.2	17	2.2
Hartford, Conn.	5,572	6.3	40	0.2	35	0.2	5,229	14.1	252	9.4
Houston, Tex.	5,641	6.4	197	0.5	169	1.4	2,266	22.4	3,005	13.2
Indianapolis, Ind.	5,309	2.5	1,338	1.0	160	0.5	1,374	8.6	2,417	10.2
Jersey City, N. J.	9,892	5.6	87	0.2	216	0.4	9,305	13.2	255	4.8
Kansas City, Kans.	2,873	4.6	364	1.1	77	0.8	1,480	14.3	950	10.0
Kansas City, Mo.	5,295	2.4	510	0.4	178	0.5	2,915	11.8	1,661	7.1
Los Angeles, Calif.	9,684	2.3	414	0.2	265	0.3	7,552	7.7	568	5.1
Louisville, Ky.	7,747	5.0	1,386	1.7	354	1.0	860	7.7	5,143	17.8
Lowell, Mass.	6,001	8.6	25	0.2	181	0.9	5,770	16.5	6	5.0
Memphis, Tenn.	8,732	8.1	331	0.6	37	0.4	528	10.0	7,823	18.6
Milwaukee, Wis.	10,852	3.8	61	0.1	337	0.3	10,387	10.2	60	3.6
Minneapolis, Minn.	3,772	1.5	84	0.1	185	0.2	3,358	4.1	120	3.9
Nashville, Tenn.	6,677	9.0	1,135	2.6	45	0.9	171	7.8	5,326	22.9
New Bedford, Mass.	11,064	15.0	44	0.4	235	1.5	9,834	23.1	923	30.4
New Haven, Conn.	7,933	8.1	39	0.1	76	0.3	7,656	18.4	145	4.7
New Orleans, La.	17,752	7.4	1,214	1.2	654	1.3	3,503	14.7	12,317	19.3
New York, N. Y.	275,078	7.9	1,753	0.3	3,044	0.3	266,663	14.8	2,621	2.3
Bronx borough	25,822	5.9	102	0.2	224	0.2	25,381	10.4	59	2.0
Brooklyn borough	96,022	8.0	534	0.2	1,176	0.3	93,298	15.7	757	3.4
Manhattan borough	137,537	9.3	943	0.4	1,242	0.4	133,101	16.1	1,630	2.0
Queens borough	12,092	4.3	132	0.2	327	0.3	11,448	10.9	143	4.2
Richmond borough	3,605	5.2	42	0.2	75	0.4	3,435	11.8	32	3.3
Newark, N. J.	19,254	7.7	182	0.3	247	0.4	18,084	17.1	592	5.3
Norfolk, Va.	5,708	7.6	537	1.5	24	0.6	375	6.3	4,761	16.7
Oakland, Calif.	4,490	3.0	97	0.2	163	0.4	3,408	8.1	117	2.8
Omaha, Nebr.	3,890	3.1	129	0.2	63	0.2	3,273	10.0	393	5.3
Paterson, N. J.	6,737	8.1	111	0.6	139	0.6	6,417	15.7	46	4.4
Philadelphia, Pa.	57,269	5.0	1,327	0.3	1,028	0.4	49,607	13.7	5,136	5.4
Pittsburgh, Pa.	19,991	5.6	314	0.3	451	0.4	17,571	15.7	1,616	6.2
Portland, Oreg.	3,588	2.0	168	0.2	112	0.3	2,674	6.2	69	5.7
Providence, R. I.	11,168	7.5	93	0.2	251	0.6	10,274	16.2	518	13.7
Reading, Pa.	2,953	4.4	485	1.0	72	1.0	2,364	27.2	30	5.0
Richmond, Va.	7,452	6.9	754	1.2	46	0.7	354	8.3	6,291	18.3
Rochester, N. Y.	10,623	5.6	110	0.2	139	0.2	10,338	16.2	25	2.2
St. Louis, Mo.	17,120	3.3	1,094	0.6	888	0.5	10,182	10.6	4,880	9.7
St. Paul, Minn.	2,985	2.0	64	0.2	141	0.2	2,702	5.6	67	2.6
Salt Lake City, Utah	900	1.3	50	0.2	54	0.2	750	4.2	20	3.5
San Antonio, Tex.	12,504	12.8	949	2.2	971	5.5	9,728	35.9	831	8.8
San Francisco, Calif.	8,260	2.3	271	0.3	210	0.2	6,461	4.9	66	3.4
Scranton, Pa.	6,832	8.8	63	0.3	213	0.8	6,543	24.5	11	2.8
Seattle, Wash.	3,914	1.8	123	0.1	79	0.1	2,568	3.8	49	2.1
Spokane, Wash.	671	1.0	41	0.1	20	0.1	547	3.5	20	3.8
Springfield, Mass.	3,884	4.6	88	0.3	162	0.7	3,507	12.2	118	6.4
Syracuse, N. Y.	5,400	4.8	130	0.3	133	0.4	5,093	17.1	35	3.8
Toledo, Ohio	4,773	3.0	338	0.5	217	0.5	3,947	11.2	243	5.7
Trenton, N. J.	6,365	8.8	130	0.5	68	0.5	5,900	21.8	233	8.3
Washington, D. C.	10,190	3.3	521	0.3	64	0.2	1,699	6.4	7,823	10.7
Wilmington, Del.	4,756	6.8	230	0.7	78	0.7	3,039	20.2	1,403	18.6
Worcester, Mass.	6,669	5.9	60	0.2	142	0.4	6,434	13.0	26	3.2
Yonkers, N. Y.	4,245	7.2	20	0.1	40	0.2	4,121	17.2	55	4.4
Youngstown, Ohio	5,726	7.2	61	0.2	70	0.4	5,281	17.1	305	6.4

TABLE 139.—PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX AND PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920 AND 1910.

CITY.	ALL CLASSES.						NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Akron, Ohio	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	14.0	11.6	5.5	8.9
Albany, N. Y.	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	14.8	13.8	3.8	4.2
Atlanta, Ga.	6.6	8.6	6.1	7.1	7.1	10.0	1.3	2.1	0.3	0.5	4.8	5.9	17.8	20.9
Baltimore, Md.	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.7	5.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	14.0	12.0	12.9	13.2
Birmingham, Ala.	8.4	10.4	8.3	9.5	8.5	11.5	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	15.6	15.1	18.4	22.1
Boston, Mass.	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.7	4.4	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	9.9	10.0	2.2	3.5
Bridgeport, Conn.	6.9	5.4	6.7	4.7	7.1	6.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	16.2	12.1	9.0	5.2
Buffalo, N. Y.	4.2	3.7	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	13.5	10.3	2.8	4.1
Cambridge, Mass.	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	8.1	6.6	2.5	5.6
Camden, N. J.	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	17.6	14.7	9.4	14.0
Chicago, Ill.	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	11.6	10.0	3.9	4.0
Cincinnati, Ohio	2.0	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.1	3.4	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	6.7	9.6	10.9	14.3
Cleveland, Ohio	5.3	4.6	5.1	4.4	5.5	4.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	13.1	10.5	5.2	4.1
Columbus, Ohio	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	11.3	12.6	8.4	8.7
Dallas, Tex.	3.2	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	4.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	16.4	6.1	11.3	15.4
Dayton, Ohio	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	9.3	10.6	9.4	9.5
Denver, Colo.	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	8.9	8.1	4.1	6.0
Des Moines, Iowa	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	7.2	8.4	6.1	8.8
Detroit, Mich.	3.8	5.0	3.6	5.4	4.0	4.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	9.7	11.7	3.9	3.5
Fall River, Mass.	11.9	13.2	11.4	12.2	12.4	14.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.0	25.5	23.5	11.0	8.1
Fort Worth, Tex.	3.9	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.8	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.0	30.1	15.6	7.5	12.0
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.3	2.5	3.2	2.3	3.5	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	12.4	7.6	1.9	4.8
Hartford, Conn.	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.2	5.6	5.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	13.2	12.6	7.6	4.8
Houston, Tex.	5.4	6.4	4.9	5.2	5.8	7.6	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.2	22.6	8.9	10.8	16.4
Indianapolis, Ind.	2.1	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.1	3.0	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	8.3	11.3	8.3	12.4
Jersey City, N. J.	4.3	5.6	4.1	5.7	4.6	5.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	12.5	14.5	3.9	4.9
Kansas City, Kans.	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	13.9	15.4	8.0	10.0
Kansas City, Mo.	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	11.5	8.9	6.1	9.6
Los Angeles, Calif.	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	7.3	7.0	4.3	6.0
Louisville, Ky.	4.0	5.3	3.9	4.8	4.1	5.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	7.5	9.5	14.9	18.7
Lowell, Mass.	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.0	7.1	6.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	15.9	11.7	4.2	2.7
Memphis, Tenn.	6.7	8.0	6.0	6.5	7.4	9.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	9.4	9.9	15.6	17.6
Milwaukee, Wis.	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	9.6	9.5	3.1	2.9
Minneapolis, Minn.	1.2	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.4	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.9	6.8	3.5	2.9
Nashville, Tenn.	7.2	8.8	6.9	7.8	7.4	9.6	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.5	7.4	7.0	18.4	22.0
New Bedford, Mass.	12.1	12.1	11.4	12.0	12.7	12.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.6	21.7	20.8	25.2	23.7
New Haven, Conn.	6.3	7.0	5.6	6.2	7.0	7.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	17.2	17.4	4.0	4.5
New Orleans, La.	5.9	6.9	5.1	5.5	6.8	8.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	13.9	12.9	15.7	18.3
New York, N. Y.	6.2	6.7	5.1	5.3	7.3	8.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	13.8	13.2	2.1	3.6
Bronx borough	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.7	5.7	4.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	9.7	9.1	1.6	5.3
Brooklyn borough	6.1	6.1	5.0	4.9	7.2	7.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	14.5	13.6	2.9	4.2
Manhattan borough	7.5	8.0	6.2	6.1	8.8	9.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	14.9	13.8	1.8	3.2
Queens borough	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	10.5	10.1	3.4	5.1
Richmond borough	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.4	3.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	11.2	10.4	2.7	6.4
Newark, N. J.	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.0	6.7	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	15.9	14.2	4.5	7.5
Norfolk, Va.	6.3	9.0	5.8	7.6	6.9	10.2	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.4	6.0	12.5	13.9	19.7
Oakland, Calif.	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.4	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	7.8	8.3	2.5	3.3
Omaha, Nebr.[1]	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.4	2.5	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	9.5	9.9	4.5	6.5
Paterson, N. J.	6.3	6.9	5.4	5.8	7.1	7.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	14.7	14.5	3.7	11.3
Philadelphia, Pa.	4.0	4.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	12.8	12.9	4.6	7.8
Pittsburgh, Pa.	4.3	6.2	4.3	7.1	4.3	5.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	14.9	17.5	5.2	6.6
Portland, Oreg.	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.8	3.9	5.0	1.9
Providence, R. I.	5.9	7.7	5.2	7.1	6.6	8.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	15.3	17.6	11.4	9.7
Reading, Pa.	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	25.6	18.8	4.0	3.4
Richmond, Va.	5.6	8.2	5.2	7.4	6.0	9.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	7.8	7.1	14.9	19.6
Rochester, N. Y.	4.5	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.8	3.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	15.0	11.5	1.9	1.4
St. Louis, Mo.	2.7	3.7	2.5	3.4	2.9	4.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	10.1	11.4	8.2	12.4
St. Paul, Minn.	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.3	6.3	2.2	2.3
Salt Lake City, Utah	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	4.0	4.4	3.1	4.6
San Antonio, Tex.	11.4	0.1	11.6	8.5	11.1	11.7	2.2	2.7	6.2	7.3	33.1	27.0	7.1	13.2
San Francisco, Calif.	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.8	4.7	3.1	5.1
Scranton, Pa.	6.5	8.9	6.7	9.7	6.3	8.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.2	23.4	24.3	2.3	3.3
Seattle, Wash.	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.6	3.1	1.9	2.7
Spokane, Wash.	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.3	4.4	3.2	2.4
Springfield, Mass.	3.7	4.5	3.4	4.3	4.0	4.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	11.5	13.5	5.2	4.6
Syracuse, N. Y.	4.0	4.9	4.0	5.6	4.0	4.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	16.2	17.3	3.6	5.1
Toledo, Ohio	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	10.6	9.6	5.0	4.3
Trenton, N. J.	6.9	5.9	6.7	5.9	7.1	5.9	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.0	20.2	15.3	6.9	10.7
Washington, D. C.	2.8	4.9	2.5	4.1	3.0	5.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	6.1	8.2	8.6	13.5
Wilmington, Del.	5.5	6.6	5.5	6.7	5.5	6.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	19.2	21.8	15.7	18.7
Worcester, Mass.	4.7	5.0	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	12.3	12.0	2.0	3.5
Yonkers, N. Y.	5.5	8.4	5.0	8.9	5.9	8.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	16.4	19.7	3.5	7.0
Youngstown, Ohio	5.7	7.1	6.2	7.7	5.1	6.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	16.0	17.8	5.5	5.8

[1] Includes South Omaha for 1910.

TABLE 140.—PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX AND PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CITY.	ALL CLASSES.						NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Akron, Ohio	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	15.8	11.8	6.3	11.7
Albany, N. Y	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	15.5	13.7	4.4	4.8
Atlanta, Ga	8.0	10.4	7.2	8.1	8.9	12.4	1.5	2.3	0.3	0.6	5.1	6.2	21.8	25.7
Baltimore, Md	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.7	5.9	6.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	15.0	12.5	15.4	15.8
Birmingham, Ala	10.4	12.4	10.0	10.7	10.9	14.3	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.4	16.5	14.9	22.7	26.1
Boston, Mass	5.0	5.4	4.6	4.5	5.5	6.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	10.5	10.4	2.6	4.1
Bridgeport, Conn	8.6	6.3	8.2	5.5	9.0	7.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	17.2	12.4	10.6	6.2
Buffalo, N. Y	5.3	4.7	5.3	4.4	5.3	5.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	14.3	10.7	3.0	4.8
Cambridge, Mass	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	8.5	6.9	3.1	7.2
Camden, N. J	6.3	5.2	6.2	5.1	6.3	5.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	18.7	14.5	11.7	17.0
Chicago, Ill	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.1	6.3	6.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	12.3	10.2	4.5	4.6
Cincinnati, Ohio	2.4	3.9	2.3	3.5	2.5	4.2	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.6	7.0	9.6	13.0	17.0
Cleveland, Ohio	6.7	5.7	6.3	5.3	7.1	6.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	14.1	11.0	6.1	4.8
Columbus, Ohio	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	11.8	12.5	9.7	10.3
Dallas, Tex	3.8	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	5.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	16.0	6.0	13.6	18.3
Dayton, Ohio	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	9.7	10.9	11.0	11.4
Denver, Colo	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	9.2	8.2	4.7	7.1
Des Moines, Iowa	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	7.5	8.8	7.6	10.5
Detroit, Mich	4.0	6.1	4.3	6.5	5.0	5.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	10.5	12.1	4.4	4.1
Fall River, Mass	15.8	16.6	15.2	15.6	16.3	17.6	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.2	27.0	24.9	12.7	9.2
Fort Worth, Tex	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	20.0	15.3	8.8	14.3
Grand Rapids, Mich	4.2	3.0	4.0	2.7	4.4	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	13.2	7.6	2.2	5.2
Hartford, Conn	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.0	7.0	7.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	14.1	13.4	9.4	5.9
Houston, Tex	6.4	7.7	5.7	5.9	7.0	9.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.3	22.4	9.0	13.2	20.0
Indianapolis, Ind	2.5	3.6	2.5	3.5	2.6	3.7	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.6	8.6	11.1	10.2	15.2
Jersey City, N. J	5.6	6.7	5.2	6.8	5.9	6.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	13.2	14.3	4.8	5.7
Kansas City, Kans	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	14.3	15.1	10.0	12.7
Kansas City, Mo	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	11.8	9.1	7.1	11.3
Los Angeles, Calif	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	7.7	6.9	5.1	7.3
Louisville, Ky	5.0	6.7	4.8	5.9	5.2	7.4	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.1	7.7	9.4	17.8	22.8
Lowell, Mass	8.6	7.2	8.3	7.2	8.9	7.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	16.5	12.3	5.0	.....
Memphis, Tenn	8.1	9.3	7.0	7.1	9.1	11.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	10.0	9.6	18.6	20.4
Milwaukee, Wis	3.8	4.6	3.6	4.6	4.0	4.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	10.2	9.7	3.6	3.2
Minneapolis, Minn	1.5	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.7	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	4.1	6.9	3.9	3.3
Nashville, Tenn	9.0	11.0	8.5	9.4	9.5	12.4	2.6	2.1	0.9	0.6	7.8	7.3	22.9	27.9
New Bedford, Mass	15.0	14.6	14.2	14.5	15.8	14.8	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.7	23.1	22.2	30.4	27.4
New Haven, Conn	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.5	9.0	9.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.4	18.3	4.7	5.4
New Orleans, La	7.4	8.4	6.2	6.5	8.5	10.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	14.7	13.1	19.3	21.7
New York, N. Y	7.9	8.1	6.5	6.4	9.4	9.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	14.8	14.0	2.3	4.2
Bronx borough	5.9	5.0	4.2	4.5	7.5	5.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	10.4	9.2	2.0	6.4
Brooklyn borough	8.0	7.5	6.5	6.0	9.5	9.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	15.7	14.3	3.4	4.9
Manhattan borough	9.3	9.5	7.7	7.2	10.9	11.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	16.1	14.9	2.0	3.6
Queens borough	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	10.9	10.1	4.2	6.3
Richmond borough	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.8	4.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	11.8	10.5	3.3	8.4
Newark, N. J	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.0	8.6	8.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	17.1	14.9	5.3	8.9
Norfolk, Va	7.6	10.4	6.7	8.6	8.6	12.3	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.5	6.3	13.1	16.7	22.6
Oakland, Calif	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	8.1	8.5	2.8	3.8
Omaha, Nebr[1]	3.1	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.2	3.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	10.0	9.8	5.3	7.4
Paterson, N. J	8.1	8.5	7.0	7.0	9.2	10.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	15.7	15.0	4.4	13.6
Philadelphia, Pa	5.0	5.6	4.5	4.7	5.4	6.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	13.7	13.4	5.4	9.1
Pittsburgh, Pa	5.6	7.6	5.5	8.5	5.6	6.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	15.7	17.8	6.2	8.0
Portland, Oreg	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	6.2	3.9	5.7	2.1
Providence, R. I	7.5	9.1	6.6	8.3	8.3	9.8	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.3	16.2	18.2	13.7	11.5
Reading, Pa	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.6	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	27.2	19.1	5.0	4.1
Richmond, Va	6.9	9.9	6.3	8.6	7.5	11.1	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.6	8.3	7.3	18.3	23.6
Rochester, N. Y	5.6	4.4	5.3	4.5	5.8	4.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	16.2	11.6	2.2	1.7
St. Louis, Mo	3.3	4.5	3.0	4.1	3.7	5.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	10.6	11.5	9.7	14.6
St. Paul, Minn	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	5.6	6.4	2.6	2.7
Salt Lake City, Utah	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	4.2	4.4	3.5	5.1
San Antonio, Tex	12.8	11.5	13.3	9.4	12.3	13.6	2.2	3.0	5.5	7.0	35.9	27.3	8.8	16.5
San Francisco, Calif	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.9	4.6	3.4	5.6
Scranton, Pa	8.8	11.2	9.1	12.2	8.6	10.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.4	24.5	24.7	2.8	4.0
Seattle, Wash	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.8	3.1	2.1	2.9
Spokane, Wash	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.5	4.2	3.8	2.9
Springfield, Mass	4.6	5.5	4.2	5.2	5.0	5.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	12.2	14.4	6.4	5.8
Syracuse, N. Y	4.8	5.6	4.8	6.3	4.8	4.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	17.1	17.2	3.8	5.6
Toledo, Ohio	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	11.2	10.0	5.7	5.1
Trenton, N. J	8.8	7.1	8.5	7.0	9.1	7.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.2	21.8	15.7	8.3	12.3
Washington, D. C	3.3	6.0	3.0	4.9	3.6	7.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	6.4	8.3	10.7	16.8
Wilmington, Del	6.8	7.9	6.7	8.0	6.9	7.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	20.2	21.7	18.6	23.2
Worcester, Mass	5.9	6.1	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	13.0	12.3	3.2	4.2
Yonkers, N. Y	7.2	10.0	6.6	10.6	7.7	9.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	17.2	19.7	4.4	8.3
Youngstown, Ohio	7.2	8.6	7.6	9.0	6.7	8.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	17.1	18.4	6.4	6.8

[1] Includes South Omaha for 1910.

TABLE 141.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CITY.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
ALABAMA:								
Mobile	4,502	9.0	166	0.6	67	3.4	4,267	21.2
Montgomery	4,554	12.7	81	0.4	33	4.4	4,440	26.8
ARIZONA:								
Phoenix	810	3.4	131	0.7	637	16.6	25	2.7
ARKANSAS:								
Fort Smith	793	3.4	268	1.4	56	6.6	468	15.5
Little Rock	2,421	4.4	702	2.1	49	2.7	1,580	10.5
CALIFORNIA:								
Alameda	319	1.3	23	0.1	251	4.3	14	8.4
Berkeley	497	1.0	26	0.1	397	4.2	8	1.9
Fresno	1,749	4.7	65	0.2	1,429	17.2	19	4.5
Long Beach	266	0.5	44	0.1	176	2.7	6	4.7
Pasadena	232	0.6	37	0.1	137	2.1	45	4.9
Sacramento	1,296	2.3	57	0.1	985	9.2	24	4.0
San Diego	1,008	1.6	127	0.3	792	6.1	48	5.6
San Jose	1,053	5.0	126	0.5	1,430	18.5	16	10.0
Stockton	911	2.7	93	0.4	671	9.8	22	7.6
COLORADO:								
Colorado Springs	248	1.0	60	0.3	130	5.0	56	6.5
Pueblo	1,886	5.4	358	1.4	1,396	19.7	118	9.9
CONNECTICUT:								
Meriden	1,083	4.5	23	0.1	1,059	13.5	.....	.....
New Britain	4,226	9.5	37	0.2	4,146	19.8	43	16.6
New London	1,098	5.3	20	0.1	1,057	18.3	19	4.4
Norwalk	980	4.4	42	0.3	917	15.6	19	3.6
Stamford	2,024	7.5	28	0.2	1,958	18.6	33	4.7
Waterbury	5,426	7.5	63	0.2	5,326	18.1	34	4.2
FLORIDA:								
Jacksonville	4,125	5.5	221	0.6	140	3.7	3,758	10.8
Miami	821	3.4	17	0.1	55	2.2	748	10.2
Pensacola	1,858	7.4	266	1.8	81	5.7	1,511	17.3
Tampa	2,188	5.3	184	0.9	1,055	10.1	943	9.6
GEORGIA:								
Augusta	4,948	11.3	556	2.4	67	7.3	4,305	22.2
Columbus	2,506	9.9	860	4.9	13	4.0	1,633	21.6
Macon	4,942	11.2	379	1.6	41	6.0	4,520	23.1
Savannah	7,402	10.7	257	0.8	184	5.7	6,953	20.7
ILLINOIS:								
Aurora	548	1.8	58	0.3	455	7.1	35	6.7
Bloomington	365	1.5	82	0.4	205	7.3	69	10.4
Cicero town	1,625	4.8	30	0.2	1,592	10.4	.....	.....
Danville	769	2.8	333	1.4	188	9.9	244	12.5
Decatur	422	1.2	190	0.6	139	5.4	90	9.1
East St. Louis	2,052	3.8	431	1.1	840	12.5	775	12.8
Elgin	156	0.7	49	0.3	103	2.1	4	3.9
Evanston	613	2.0	32	0.1	489	7.3	86	4.0
Joliet	1,120	3.6	68	0.3	1,006	12.0	46	7.6
Moline	406	1.6	45	0.3	349	4.8	12	4.1
Oak Park village	161	0.5	17	0.1	126	2.2	8	5.1
Peoria	1,194	1.8	231	0.4	791	10.2	161	8.5
Quincy	516	1.7	191	0.7	156	6.5	165	15.2
Rock Island	503	1.7	60	0.3	410	7.7	32	5.0
Rockford	1,771	3.3	117	0.3	1,635	9.5	14	3.4
Springfield	1,280	2.6	239	0.6	791	12.8	239	10.2
INDIANA:								
Anderson	528	2.2	347	1.5	101	10.9	80	10.7
East Chicago	3,359	12.9	30	0.3	3,268	22.6	57	4.7
Evansville	1,852	2.6	888	1.4	160	5.2	804	14.6
Fort Wayne	1,629	2.3	1,066	1.7	450	6.8	110	8.8
Gary	3,126	7.5	59	0.3	2,694	16.6	371	8.2
Hammond	1,771	6.4	59	0.3	1,700	21.2	7	5.4
Kokomo	453	1.9	276	1.2	138	12.0	39	5.4
Muncie	797	2.6	511	1.8	73	9.0	213	12.3
Richmond	330	1.5	148	0.7	95	8.5	85	6.8
South Bend	1,978	3.6	214	0.5	1,721	13.0	39	3.6
Terra Haute	1,038	1.9	481	1.0	305	8.4	251	8.2
IOWA:								
Cedar Rapids	573	1.5	91	0.3	439	7.6	42	7.6
Council Bluffs	444	1.5	81	0.3	314	8.0	49	9.5
Davenport	510	1.1	97	0.2	364	4.8	48	8.5
Dubuque	419	1.3	88	0.3	331	7.9	.....	.....
Sioux City	1,089	1.9	99	0.2	955	8.6	25	2.5
Waterloo	358	1.2	74	0.3	234	8.1	48	7.0

TABLE 141.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CITY.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
KANSAS:								
Topeka	915	2.2	141	0.4	489	12.7	278	7.7
Wichita	595	1.0	125	0.2	342	11.8	127	4.4
KENTUCKY:								
Covington	756	1.6	277	0.7	67	2.3	412	15.5
Lexington	3,207	9.0	698	2.9	60	7.6	2,449	22.6
Newport	446	1.8	188	0.9	157	7.5	101	14.0
LOUISIANA:								
Shreveport	3,638	9.9	62	0.3	196	15.4	3,373	22.6
MAINE:								
Bangor	241	1.1	69	0.4	170	4.6	1	0.6
Lewiston	1,326	5.1	263	1.7	1,059	10.6	1	.....
Portland	1,508	2.7	120	0.3	1,423	11.0	18	7.0
MARYLAND:								
Cumberland	550	2.3	293	1.3	169	14.7	88	7.2
Hagerstown	676	3.0	401	2.0	49	11.4	224	17.6
MASSACHUSETTS:								
Brockton	1,469	2.7	71	0.2	1,380	8.2	10	2.2
Brookline town	80	0.2	15	0.1	61	0.7	3	0.9
Chelsea	3,088	9.3	40	0.3	3,023	17.8	16	5.2
Chicopee	1,780	6.7	71	0.5	1,709	14.2	.....	.....
Everett	604	1.9	18	0.1	572	5.2	13	1.4
Fitchburg	1,520	4.7	83	0.4	1,444	11.2	2	.....
Haverhill	1,382	3.1	95	0.3	1,269	9.6	11	3.5
Holyoke	2,487	5.2	109	0.4	2,372	11.9	4	3.4
Lawrence	7,105	9.6	113	0.3	6,952	18.1	31	15.7
Lynn	1,989	2.4	82	0.2	1,850	6.7	35	5.5
Malden	753	1.9	14	0.1	728	5.2	10	2.4
Medford	320	1.0	25	0.1	286	3.4	8	2.0
Newton	730	1.9	15	0.1	702	7.0	9	1.9
Pittsfield	1,222	3.7	62	0.2	1,153	14.2	2	0.6
Quincy	1,146	3.0	21	0.1	1,121	8.3	.....	.....
Revere	1,263	5.7	16	0.1	1,246	14.2	.....	.....
Salem	1,788	5.3	72	0.3	1,708	15.4	3	2.9
Somerville	1,311	1.7	80	0.2	1,218	5.1	8	3.0
Taunton	2,746	9.2	127	0.6	2,492	25.3	124	44.4
Waltham	1,150	4.5	510	2.9	624	7.8	9	.....
MICHIGAN:								
Battle Creek	345	1.1	65	0.2	255	7.7	16	1.7
Bay City	1,367	3.6	326	1.1	1,039	11.7	1	0.9
Flint	1,466	2.0	196	0.3	1,161	7.9	103	6.8
Hamtramck village	6,231	19.9	60	0.8	6,100	27.1	71	4.4
Highland Park	567	1.5	35	0.1	516	4.2	11	3.5
Jackson	809	2.0	130	0.4	639	12.2	29	4.0
Kalamazoo	1,092	2.7	253	0.8	804	11.3	26	4.4
Lansing	599	1.3	102	0.3	478	8.1	19	3.3
Muskegon	533	1.8	73	0.3	452	6.7	.....	.....
Pontiac	497	1.8	69	0.3	397	7.9	28	5.2
Port Huron	390	1.9	84	0.6	263	4.3	42	10.3
Saginaw	1,282	2.6	199	0.5	1,089	9.3	7	2.5
MINNESOTA:								
Duluth	1,923	2.4	112	0.2	1,787	6.0	8	1.8
MISSOURI:								
Joplin	380	1.5	297	1.3	26	3.6	47	7.0
St. Joseph	2,270	3.5	873	1.6	873	13.8	520	14.3
Springfield	615	1.9	396	1.3	31	3.2	187	13.3
MONTANA:								
Butte	772	2.2	39	0.2	680	6.0	10	5.2
NEBRASKA:								
Lincoln	1,098	2.4	122	0.3	938	13.4	37	4.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
Manchester	4,071	6.5	195	0.5	3,869	14.3	1	.....
Nashua	1,957	8.5	104	0.7	1,843	21.4	9	.....
NEW JERSEY:								
Atlantic City	973	2.3	79	0.3	550	7.9	335	3.4
Bayonne	6,588	11.7	76	0.3	6,471	25.7	33	6.2
Clifton	1,125	5.6	27	0.3	1,096	11.5	.....	.....
East Orange	277	0.6	28	0.1	160	2.4	86	4.3
Elizabeth	4,688	6.4	140	0.3	4,377	15.7	157	9.7
Hoboken	2,607	4.8	92	0.3	2,503	10.8	6	3.6
Irvington town	300	1.5	36	0.2	259	4.7	4	.....
Kearny town	486	2.3	21	0.2	459	5.9	3	.....
Montclair town	782	3.3	24	0.2	705	13.9	50	1.7
New Brunswick	1,200	4.7	56	0.4	1,090	12.4	54	5.8

TABLE 141.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CITY.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
NEW JERSEY—Con.								
Orange	1,108	4.2	18	0.1	982	14.2	93	3.1
Passaic	5,513	11.6	56	0.3	5,418	20.8	28	5.5
Perth Amboy	1,589	5.3	34	0.2	1,543	10.5	9	2.5
Plainfield	1,007	4.5	42	0.3	834	15.3	130	6.3
West Hoboken town	1,033	3.2	14	0.1	1,011	7.3	.....	.....
West New York town	891	3.8	31	0.2	860	9.8	.....	.....
NEW YORK:								
Amsterdam	2,011	7.6	80	0.5	1,929	19.8	1	0.9
Auburn	1,401	4.7	56	0.3	1,327	17.7	17	4.3
Binghamton	1,703	3.1	152	0.3	1,511	14.7	34	6.1
Elmira	822	2.2	58	0.2	726	15.6	34	7.0
Jamestown	1,581	4.9	46	0.2	1,523	13.5	12	7.3
Kingston	477	2.1	120	0.6	320	11.6	37	7.9
Mount Vernon	1,564	4.5	29	0.1	1,488	14.9	40	3.5
New Rochelle	1,171	4.0	29	0.2	1,016	12.2	122	5.4
Newburgh	1,109	4.4	98	0.5	935	19.1	67	12.2
Niagara Falls	2,935	7.5	52	0.2	2,869	16.5	11	2.5
Poughkeepsie	1,059	3.7	100	0.4	907	16.6	41	5.8
Rome	1,881	9.0	558	3.6	1,301	25.3	22	15.7
Schenectady	3,549	5.0	109	0.3	3,350	16.5	18	5.5
Troy	1,611	2.6	158	0.3	1,413	12.4	25	4.9
Utica	4,832	6.4	175	0.3	4,627	20.1	15	4.9
Watertown	756	2.9	178	0.9	568	9.9	4	.....
NORTH CAROLINA:								
Asheville	1,285	5.7	393	2.4	15	2.7	876	15.2
Charlotte	3,172	8.7	509	2.1	31	6.2	2,632	22.2
Wilmington	2,374	9.0	246	1.6	14	2.3	2,111	19.6
Winston-Salem	4,308	11.0	1,036	4.8	15	5.1	3,256	18.8
OHIO:								
Canton	2,824	4.0	193	0.4	2,554	17.7	73	6.5
East Cleveland	120	0.5	16	0.1	102	2.7	2	1.6
Hamilton	718	2.2	311	1.1	285	10.8	121	10.5
Lakewood	536	1.6	21	0.1	512	7.1	2	.....
Lima	470	1.4	145	0.5	281	14.9	37	3.6
Lorain	1,029	3.7	18	0.1	993	8.4	18	3.9
Mansfield	263	1.1	39	0.2	208	6.6	16	7.5
Marion	253	1.1	156	0.7	83	8.8	13	6.2
Newark	301	1.4	112	0.6	133	9.0	54	12.0
Portsmouth	741	2.8	562	2.3	52	7.5	127	12.9
Springfield	1,009	2.0	259	0.6	240	8.8	509	8.7
Steubenville	1,404	6.3	60	0.4	1,291	23.5	53	5.7
Warren	1,530	7.0	30	0.2	1,433	31.2	66	10.8
Zanesville	400	1.6	199	0.9	113	8.9	88	7.0
OKLAHOMA:								
Muskogee	634	2.6	88	0.5	50	9.4	487	8.3
Oklahoma City	1,144	1.5	271	0.4	434	12.9	409	5.8
Tulsa	654	1.1	138	0.3	64	3.2	441	6.1
PENNSYLVANIA:								
Allentown	1,256	2.2	153	0.3	1,099	12.9	4	2.8
Altoona	1,043	2.2	195	0.5	801	15.3	44	6.2
Bethlehem	1,331	3.5	131	0.5	1,175	10.9	25	8.5
Chester	3,120	6.8	169	0.6	2,385	21.4	547	8.9
Easton	1,118	4.1	160	0.7	951	24.1	5	2.1
Erie	3,906	5.3	195	0.3	3,683	21.5	18	2.8
Harrisburg	1,538	2.4	276	0.5	879	21.5	381	8.5
Hazleton	1,809	7.4	138	0.7	1,668	27.9	1	.....
Johnstown	1,971	3.9	188	0.5	1,668	13.9	112	7.8
Lancaster	609	1.4	303	0.7	284	8.7	72	9.8
McKeesport	2,168	6.1	60	0.3	2,057	17.5	51	6.6
New Castle	2,170	6.3	106	0.4	2,000	23.4	61	8.3
Norristown borough	1,507	5.6	250	1.2	1,159	27.3	96	7.7
Wilkes-Barre	3,492	6.1	189	0.4	3,284	22.7	19	3.8
Williamsport	580	1.9	145	0.5	378	16.8	57	7.4
York	712	1.8	474	1.3	137	11.6	99	8.4
RHODE ISLAND:								
Cranston	1,528	6.5	173	1.1	1,333	17.9	21	10.8
Newport	543	2.1	38	0.2	411	7.2	93	6.8
Pawtucket	2,324	4.5	165	0.5	2,141	10.3	15	5.5
Woonsocket	3,086	9.0	306	1.6	2,758	17.7	16	.....
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
Charleston	5,073	9.2	226	0.8	71	3.3	4,770	18.0
Columbia	3,558	11.4	732	4.0	51	9.5	2,775	22.8

TABLE 141.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CITY.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
SOUTH DAKOTA:								
Sioux Falls	164	0.8	29	0.2	130	4.4	2	.....
TENNESSEE:								
Chattanooga	2,849	5.0	554	1.8	64	5.2	2,231	13.8
Knoxville	3,918	6.3	2,582	5.0	35	4.4	1,301	13.7
TEXAS:								
Austin	1,670	5.7	369	1.8	471	19.1	830	14.1
Beaumont	2,843	8.7	265	1.3	400	21.3	2,173	19.8
El Paso	5,202	8.5	299	1.0	4,759	16.0	31	2.7
Galveston	1,974	5.3	202	0.9	914	13.6	843	9.7
Waco	1,343	4.3	161	0.7	347	20.2	835	12.9
Wichita Falls	533	1.6	58	0.2	368	22.2	104	5.2
UTAH:								
Ogden	403	1.6	51	0.3	194	4.3	1	0.4
VIRGINIA:								
Lynchburg	1,776	7.3	369	2.1	9	2.6	1,398	20.7
Newport News	1,842	6.2	62	0.4	42	2.1	1,734	14.6
Petersburg	3,002	12.0	443	3.3	59	11.6	2,498	22.5
Portsmouth	4,326	9.8	177	0.8	81	5.3	4,066	21.3
Roanoke	1,886	4.7	565	1.8	49	5.7	1,272	16.9
WASHINGTON:								
Bellingham	230	1.1	28	0.2	199	3.8	2	.....
Everett	273	1.2	40	0.2	212	3.8	3	2.6
Tacoma	1,405	1.7	127	0.2	1,183	5.8	34	4.3
WEST VIRGINIA:								
Charleston	947	3.0	504	1.9	161	12.1	282	7.3
Clarksburg	632	2.9	238	1.3	313	16.5	81	7.6
Huntington	1,662	4.2	1,330	3.6	27	3.7	296	11.9
Wheeling	1,141	2.5	206	0.5	836	14.6	94	6.7
WISCONSIN:								
Green Bay	845	3.4	402	1.9	441	12.4	.....	.....
Kenosha	1,526	4.9	33	0.2	1,490	11.9	3	.....
La Crosse	432	1.7	40	0.2	391	8.8	.....	.....
Madison	840	2.6	33	0.1	786	16.3	12	5.6
Oshkosh	514	1.9	60	0.3	454	7.9	.....	.....
Racine	1,115	2.4	35	0.1	1,056	6.6	21	7.8
Sheboygan	835	3.4	56	0.3	779	9.6	.....	.....
Superior	686	2.2	75	0.4	605	5.7	1	1.0

TABLE 142.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN THE URBAN AND RURAL BY DIVISIONS

DIVISION AND STATE.	ILLITERATES IN URBAN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920									
	All classes.		Native white.				Foreign-born white.		Negro.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**1,955,112**	**4.4**	**155,493**	**0.8**	**55,620**	**0.5**	**1,327,520**	**13.0**	**402,170**	**13.4**
GEOG. DIVISIONS:										
New England	245,299	5.2	4,880	0.3	9,054	0.6	226,504	14.0	4,057	6.9
Middle Atlantic	691,226	5.2	19,420	0.4	15,361	0.4	634,749	15.1	19,643	4.4
E. North Central	351,628	3.3	30,787	0.7	12,848	0.4	280,567	11.3	26,308	6.8
W. North Central	79,415	2.0	12,917	0.6	4,846	0.5	45,303	7.5	15,907	8.6
South Atlantic	227,055	6.4	37,271	1.8	1,949	0.6	24,690	11.2	162,827	17.2
E. South Central	126,354	7.7	22,409	2.3	1,003	0.8	4,026	8.4	98,864	20.6
W. South Central	146,820	6.1	19,307	1.3	6,819	2.8	47,788	23.1	72,397	16.1
Mountain	25,395	2.6	4,957	0.9	1,473	0.6	17,006	9.7	701	4.8
Pacific	61,920	2.1	3,545	0.3	2,267	0.3	46,797	7.0	1,466	4.1
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	8,731	3.5	596	0.5	939	1.6	7,095	12.3	33	5.1
New Hampshire	12,061	5.3	472	0.5	661	1.0	10,865	15.5	27	7.6
Vermont	3,515	3.9	426	0.9	662	2.7	2,415	13.6	9	4.9
Massachusetts	141,584	4.8	2,489	0.3	4,556	0.5	131,672	12.8	2,328	6.4
Rhode Island	30,603	6.5	510	0.4	1,494	0.9	27,743	16.4	808	10.2
Connecticut	48,805	6.6	387	0.2	742	0.3	46,714	17.1	852	6.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	383,309	5.5	7,028	0.4	8,030	0.4	362,795	14.2	4,172	2.6
New Jersey	102,397	5.3	2,465	0.4	1,991	0.3	93,899	15.1	4,125	5.4
Pennsylvania	205,020	4.6	9,927	0.5	5,340	0.5	178,055	17.5	11,346	5.6
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	94,871	3.2	10,025	0.6	2,885	0.4	71,527	12.7	10,263	7.7
Indiana	31,856	2.6	9,462	1.1	1,435	0.7	15,220	13.0	5,669	9.3
Illinois	138,868	3.9	7,509	0.6	3,779	0.3	118,686	11.5	8,299	5.9
Michigan	60,440	3.4	3,081	0.5	2,714	0.5	52,497	10.3	1,923	4.0
Wisconsin	25,593	2.6	710	0.2	2,035	0.5	22,637	9.0	154	4.1
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	15,838	1.9	1,136	0.4	1,530	0.4	12,872	5.4	217	3.0
Iowa	10,097	1.4	2,421	0.6	882	0.5	5,833	6.5	906	7.0
Missouri	34,663	2.6	6,702	0.8	1,632	0.5	14,803	10.0	11,294	9.6
North Dakota	1,021	1.5	81	0.3	98	0.4	795	5.0	12	4.9
South Dakota	923	1.1	79	0.2	64	0.2	731	6.1	11	3.7
Nebraska	6,716	2.0	497	0.3	238	0.3	5,419	9.3	489	4.6
Kansas	10,257	2.0	2,001	0.6	402	0.6	4,850	12.7	2,978	8.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	5,579	5.7	366	0.7	105	0.6	3,183	19.2	1,919	17.1
Maryland	30,993	4.4	3,400	0.9	920	0.7	12,170	14.0	14,424	13.7
Dist. of Columbia	10,509	2.8	564	0.3	76	0.2	1,728	6.1	8,053	8.6
Virginia	38,621	7.1	7,099	2.1	140	0.6	1,226	6.5	30,117	17.4
West Virginia	9,258	3.2	3,973	1.8	204	0.7	3,008	15.4	2,051	10.8
North Carolina	35,671	9.3	10,009	4.0	34	0.7	268	6.4	25,345	20.4
South Carolina	24,157	10.3	3,546	2.8	27	0.4	249	6.0	20,321	21.5
Georgia	56,585	9.5	7,459	2.2	91	0.5	674	5.5	48,322	21.2
Florida	15,682	5.4	855	0.7	352	1.2	2,184	7.6	12,275	12.3
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	26,748	5.1	7,537	2.2	604	0.8	1,398	6.5	17,200	18.9
Tennessee	35,074	7.0	9,021	2.8	152	0.7	873	7.7	25,011	17.2
Alabama	42,318	10.4	4,272	2.0	126	0.7	1,290	11.7	36,621	22.7
Mississippi	22,214	11.3	1,579	1.6	121	1.5	465	11.2	20,032	24.4
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	11,604	4.9	2,652	1.7	87	0.6	290	5.2	8,571	13.9
Louisiana	46,569	9.1	5,479	2.2	1,020	1.4	5,175	16.1	34,770	22.1
Oklahoma	8,314	1.9	2,847	0.8	173	0.6	1,690	12.2	3,419	8.6
Texas	80,333	6.5	8,329	1.1	5,539	4.4	40,633	26.2	25,637	13.5
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	2,266	1.6	114	0.2	81	0.2	1,811	5.6	44	4.0
Idaho	1,333	1.4	173	0.3	56	0.3	903	8.2	18	3.1
Wyoming	958	2.1	69	0.3	32	0.3	677	8.2	36	4.9
Colorado	8,743	2.3	1,595	0.7	420	0.5	6,171	10.5	457	5.5
New Mexico	3,616	7.1	2,389	6.4	237	3.6	899	16.6	44	6.0
Arizona	6,072	6.5	365	0.8	473	2.7	4,975	18.7	75	3.3
Utah	2,168	1.3	240	0.3	171	0.3	1,531	4.8	23	2.6
Nevada	239	1.8	12	0.2	3	0.1	129	5.0	4	(1)
PACIFIC:										
Washington	9,177	1.5	654	0.2	387	0.2	6,575	4.5	162	3.2
Oregon	5,001	1.5	666	0.4	217	0.3	3,182	5.3	76	4.7
California	47,742	2.4	2,225	0.2	1,663	0.3	37,040	8.0	1,228	4.2

[1] Per cent not shown, base being less than 100.

POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ILLITERATES IN RURAL POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920									
	All classes.		Native white.				Foreign-born white.		Negro.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**2,976,793**	**7.7**	**954,382**	**3.8**	**77,077**	**1.4**	**436,220**	**13.3**	**1,439,991**	**28.5**
GEOG. DIVISIONS:										
New England	44,401	3.6	8,305	1.1	4,705	1.9	30,703	13.7	550	9.0
Middle Atlantic	174,156	4.0	33,504	1.2	8,687	1.1	125,261	18.9	5,944	9.0
E. North Central	143,842	2.2	58,006	1.3	15,542	1.0	62,265	8.8	5,744	10.8
W. North Central	113,806	1.9	47,037	1.4	9,832	0.6	41,457	5.5	8,980	16.9
South Atlantic	985,887	14.1	315,636	7.0	1,029	1.9	15,067	16.4	650,015	28.6
E. South Central	719,105	14.3	276,616	7.8	1,023	3.2	2,431	10.5	437,719	30.3
W. South Central	620,817	11.8	180,101	5.0	28,202	9.7	80,937	36.3	329,836	29.0
Mountain	107,264	6.8	30,206	3.3	4,224	1.3	38,326	14.8	756	5.8
Pacific	61,515	3.7	4,971	0.6	2,333	0.6	39,773	11.6	447	8.5
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	11,509	3.1	4,510	1.6	2,351	4.4	4,509	9.6	31	6.9
New Hampshire	3,727	2.8	551	0.6	280	1.3	2,881	14.8	6	4.4
Vermont	4,973	2.6	1,478	1.1	1,047	2.9	2,422	9.7	19	7.0
Massachusetts	5,023	3.0	437	0.5	298	0.8	4,048	12.6	237	16.5
Rhode Island	709	5.7	184	2.2	67	2.9	426	23.8	31	11.8
Connecticut	18,460	5.3	1,145	0.8	653	0.7	16,417	16.6	226	6.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	41,713	2.9	9,122	1.0	4,226	1.4	26,808	13.5	360	7.9
New Jersey	24,764	4.6	4,332	1.5	908	0.8	17,696	16.3	1,785	9.1
Pennsylvania	107,679	4.6	20,050	1.3	3,553	1.0	80,757	22.6	3,299	9.2
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	36,135	2.2	18,510	1.4	2,306	1.1	12,800	12.0	2,452	10.1
Indiana	20,178	1.8	15,519	1.6	1,513	1.4	2,335	7.3	807	11.0
Illinois	35,119	2.2	16,928	1.5	2,691	0.8	13,310	8.4	2,177	13.1
Michigan	27,606	2.5	4,499	0.8	3,878	1.1	18,038	8.9	280	6.8
Wisconsin	24,804	2.3	2,550	0.7	5,154	1.1	15,722	7.7	28	4.0
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	18,649	1.8	852	0.3	2,437	0.5	13,370	5.5	24	5.2
Iowa	10,583	0.9	3,500	0.5	1,472	0.4	5,171	3.8	377	12.5
Missouri	48,840	3.5	36,329	3.0	2,403	1.8	2,866	7.7	7,234	20.6
North Dakota	8,916	2.2	254	0.3	874	0.5	6,443	5.7	4	2.5
South Dakota	7,186	1.8	581	0.4	766	0.5	3,117	4.5	24	6.3
Nebraska	7,068	1.0	1,687	0.5	938	0.4	4,049	4.5	67	7.0
Kansas	12,564	1.4	3,834	0.6	942	0.5	6,441	9.2	1,250	9.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	4,929	6.1	1,929	3.2	27	0.6	190	6.5	2,781	20.8
Maryland	33,441	7.4	10,484	3.3	564	1.9	1,405	9.8	20,980	23.4
Dist. of Columbia[2]										
Virginia	156,538	13.0	62,982	7.6	254	1.6	924	8.1	92,205	26.5
West Virginia	60,155	7.6	39,600	5.8	547	2.5	11,540	28.0	8,462	17.0
North Carolina	205,932	14.1	94,664	9.2	137	3.7	206	7.4	108,329	25.7
South Carolina	196,510	20.0	35,093	7.7	76	2.3	142	6.6	161,101	30.7
Georgia	272,253	17.5	59,078	6.7	108	2.7	187	5.0	212,793	31.9
Florida	56,129	12.2	11,806	4.3	156	0.9	473	3.6	43,364	27.4
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	128,266	9.8	103,365	8.8	700	2.9	846	9.3	23,348	23.0
Tennessee	147,555	11.6	92,296	8.8	340	3.7	390	9.9	54,521	26.0
Alabama	235,764	17.3	60,653	7.7	343	3.5	603	9.4	174,069	34.0
Mississippi	207,520	18.2	20,302	4.0	240	3.3	592	15.7	185,781	29.9
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	110,233	10.3	38,101	5.2	571	2.9	855	10.3	70,674	23.4
Louisiana	252,523	29.6	73,339	16.5	2,119	12.0	4,532	37.6	171,960	45.4
Oklahoma	48,550	4.5	26,566	3.0	832	1.5	3,766	15.0	10,786	14.4
Texas	215,511	9.3	42,095	2.7	24,680	12.5	71,784	40.4	76,416	19.9
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	7,278	2.6	555	0.4	317	0.4	3,367	5.7	43	12.7
Idaho	3,591	1.5	481	0.3	204	0.4	1,598	5.8	26	10.8
Wyoming	2,191	2.1	251	0.4	69	0.3	1,556	9.4	30	5.9
Colorado	15,465	4.2	6,060	2.5	549	0.8	8,053	14.5	162	10.0
New Mexico	38,021	17.6	21,368	13.2	1,525	10.2	6,351	29.7	184	4.0
Arizona	33,059	20.4	1,089	1.6	1,306	6.1	14,316	32.9	263	5.1
Utah	4,096	2.5	295	0.4	219	0.4	1,973	8.3	36	9.6
Nevada	3,563	7.0	107	0.5	35	0.3	1,112	9.3	12	4.9
PACIFIC:										
Washington	9,349	2.0	974	0.4	364	0.3	5,055	5.1	83	8.8
Oregon	4,316	1.4	803	0.4	244	0.4	1,990	5.0	13	5.0
California	47,850	5.4	3,134	0.7	1,725	0.9	32,728	16.1	351	8.6

[2] No rural population, as Washington city is coextensive with the District of Columbia.

TABLE 143.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ILLITERATE IN THE URBAN AND RURAL BY DIVISIONS

DIVISION AND STATE.	ILLITERATES IN URBAN POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920									
	All classes.		Native white.				Foreign-born white.		Negro.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	1,867,441	5.5	136,199	1.0	45,179	0.6	1,300,030	13.8	372,295	16.0
GEOG. DIVISIONS:										
New England	238,911	6.6	4,180	0.4	7,595	0.8	222,418	14.8	3,034	8.2
Middle Atlantic	675,689	6.6	17,003	0.5	12,244	0.5	625,567	16.2	18,889	5.2
E. North Central	342,763	4.2	27,667	0.8	11,048	0.5	277,434	12.0	25,537	8.1
W. North Central	75,446	2.5	11,345	0.8	4,134	0.5	44,045	7.8	15,503	10.4
South Atlantic	207,662	7.8	32,492	2.2	1,627	0.7	24,240	11.9	149,002	21.0
E. South Central	115,739	9.5	19,784	2.8	917	0.9	3,942	8.7	91,045	25.2
W. South Central	129,057	7.2	16,322	1.5	4,634	2.5	41,367	23.9	66,259	19.8
Mountain	23,209	3.1	4,374	1.1	1,146	0.6	15,977	9.8	685	5.6
Pacific	58,875	2.5	3,032	0.3	1,834	0.3	45,040	7.2	1,441	4.8
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	8,382	4.4	528	0.5	822	2.2	6,933	13.3	31	5.9
New Hampshire	11,688	6.7	402	0.6	594	1.6	10,632	16.7	25	8.7
Vermont	3,417	4.9	375	1.1	635	3.7	2,395	14.7	9	6.2
Massachusetts	137,870	6.0	2,090	0.3	3,663	0.6	129,333	13.5	2,257	7.7
Rhode Island	29,631	8.3	452	0.5	1,276	1.3	27,068	17.4	789	12.4
Connecticut	47,923	8.4	333	0.2	605	0.4	46,057	18.3	823	7.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	374,939	7.0	6,026	0.4	6,307	0.4	357,382	15.3	3,982	3.0
New Jersey	100,603	6.8	2,209	0.5	1,577	0.4	92,443	16.1	3,975	6.5
Pennsylvania	200,147	6.0	8,768	0.6	4,360	0.6	175,742	18.7	10,932	6.6
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	92,201	3.9	8,941	0.8	2,471	0.5	70,676	13.5	9,950	9.1
Indiana	30,812	3.3	8,786	1.4	1,327	0.9	15,078	13.7	5,555	11.4
Illinois	135,621	4.9	6,654	0.8	3,000	0.4	117,342	12.1	8,040	6.9
Michigan	58,975	4.2	2,711	0.5	2,366	0.6	51,845	11.0	1,844	4.6
Wisconsin	25,154	3.3	575	0.3	1,884	0.6	22,493	9.5	148	4.8
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	14,991	2.3	742	0.4	1,194	0.5	12,765	5.6	211	3.3
Iowa	9,514	1.7	2,121	0.7	767	0.5	5,681	6.7	802	8.7
Missouri	33,186	3.2	6,120	1.1	1,517	0.6	14,450	10.5	10,974	11.4
North Dakota	947	1.8	55	0.3	66	0.4	784	5.2	12	5.4
South Dakota	884	1.4	62	0.2	55	0.3	720	6.3	11	4.8
Nebraska	6,468	2.5	435	0.3	181	0.3	5,307	9.8	473	5.4
Kansas	9,456	2.4	1,810	0.7	354	0.6	4,338	12.3	2,930	10.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	5,405	7.1	339	0.9	87	0.7	3,138	20.2	1,835	20.4
Maryland	29,849	5.5	3,159	1.1	821	0.8	12,015	15.0	13,778	16.5
Dist. of Columbia	10,190	3.3	521	0.3	64	0.2	1,699	6.4	7,823	10.7
Virginia	35,339	8.6	6,252	2.5	117	0.7	1,197	6.9	27,737	21.2
West Virginia	8,669	4.0	3,582	2.2	176	0.8	2,942	16.3	1,949	13.3
North Carolina	31,581	11.5	8,586	4.8	28	0.8	259	6.6	22,694	25.8
South Carolina	21,475	12.6	3,043	3.3	23	0.4	245	6.2	18,151	26.9
Georgia	50,629	11.5	6,259	2.6	84	0.6	660	5.8	43,588	25.8
Florida	14,525	6.6	751	0.8	227	1.2	2,085	8.0	11,447	15.2
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	25,541	6.3	6,893	2.8	593	0.9	1,386	6.7	16,660	23.0
Tennessee	32,251	8.6	7,903	3.4	141	0.8	860	8.2	23,330	21.1
Alabama	38,429	12.8	3,724	2.4	80	0.7	1,241	12.2	33,366	28.2
Mississippi	19,518	13.7	1,264	1.7	94	1.5	455	11.6	17,689	29.5
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	10,677	6.1	2,295	2.0	80	0.7	282	5.3	8,017	17.4
Louisiana	41,689	11.0	4,753	2.7	845	1.4	5,065	16.9	30,913	26.6
Oklahoma	7,641	2.4	2,551	1.0	146	0.6	1,487	11.5	3,282	11.3
Texas	69,050	7.5	6,723	1.2	3,563	4.0	34,533	27.6	24,047	16.8
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	2,198	2.0	95	0.2	59	0.2	1,789	5.9	44	4.5
Idaho	1,251	1.8	151	0.4	45	0.3	863	8.4	17	3.4
Wyoming	888	2.4	59	0.3	21	0.3	632	8.2	36	5.6
Colorado	8,218	2.7	1,411	0.8	362	0.6	5,901	10.7	446	6.5
New Mexico	3,219	8.7	2,147	8.0	182	3.8	802	16.9	43	7.4
Arizona	5,277	7.4	315	0.9	350	3.0	4,372	20.0	73	3.8
Utah	2,015	1.7	185	0.4	125	0.3	1,492	5.0	23	2.9
Nevada	233	2.2	11	0.2	2	0.1	126	5.2	3	(1)
PACIFIC:										
Washington	8,799	1.8	533	0.2	280	0.2	6,496	4.7	159	3.6
Oregon	4,820	1.8	558	0.4	185	0.3	3,150	5.6	76	5.3
California	45,256	2.8	1,941	0.3	1,369	0.3	35,394	8.3	1,206	4.9

[1] Per cent not shown, base being less than 100.

POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR PRINCIPAL POPULATION CLASSES, AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ILLITERATES IN RURAL POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920									
	All classes.		Native white.				Foreign-born white.		Negro.	
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**2,465,670**	**9.1**	**802,112**	**4.8**	**57,179**	**1.5**	**407,115**	**13.3**	**1,140,692**	**35.7**
GEOG. DIVISIONS:										
New England	41,915	4.4	6,878	1.2	4,210	2.7	30,166	14.6	532	11.5
Middle Atlantic	167,893	5.2	30,440	1.5	7,420	1.5	123,660	20.0	5,642	11.5
E. North Central	137,475	2.9	53,705	1.8	14,312	1.3	61,731	9.2	5,547	14.0
W. North Central	105,170	2.5	41,901	1.9	8,588	0.7	40,553	5.6	8,047	20.6
South Atlantic	799,102	17.6	265,103	8.9	1,646	2.2	14,545	17.3	515,233	36.8
E. South Central	584,359	17.7	233,150	10.1	1,474	3.6	2,307	10.5	346,958	37.6
W. South Central	482,306	14.0	140,855	6.1	14,696	7.8	62,709	34.1	257,610	35.4
Mountain	90,085	8.0	25,762	4.2	2,931	1.3	33,982	14.7	701	6.1
Pacific	57,365	4.5	4,318	0.7	1,902	0.7	37,462	11.8	422	10.3
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine	10,190	3.6	3,628	1.7	2,064	6.3	4,369	10.3	29	8.3
New Hampshire	3,569	3.3	495	0.7	264	1.9	2,805	15.4	5	(1)
Vermont	4,735	3.2	1,340	1.3	992	3.8	2,377	10.8	19	9.7
Massachusetts	4,880	3.8	379	0.5	267	1.1	3,997	13.2	234	21.1
Rhode Island	688	7.0	181	2.8	63	4.6	412	24.9	31	15.1
Connecticut	17,853	6.6	855	0.7	560	1.0	16,206	17.5	214	8.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York	40,420	3.5	8,471	1.2	3,963	1.7	26,480	14.2	833	10.1
New Jersey	23,755	5.8	3,864	1.7	708	1.0	17,450	17.3	1,693	11.8
Pennsylvania	103,718	6.2	18,105	1.6	2,749	1.4	79,730	24.0	3,116	11.8
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio	34,444	2.8	17,159	1.9	2,173	1.2	12,739	12.7	2,366	13.1
Indiana	19,335	2.3	14,759	2.1	1,476	1.6	2,315	7.6	781	14.6
Illinois	33,506	2.8	15,708	2.1	2,547	0.9	13,132	8.7	2,106	16.9
Michigan	26,638	3.3	4,087	1.1	3,509	1.5	17,914	9.3	267	8.5
Wisconsin	23,552	3.1	1,992	0.9	4,607	1.4	15,631	7.9	27	5.2
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota	17,878	2.5	664	0.4	2,111	0.7	13,282	5.6	23	6.6
Iowa	9,930	1.2	3,146	0.7	1,298	0.5	5,068	3.9	357	15.7
Missouri	44,162	4.5	32,660	4.0	2,317	2.0	2,819	7.9	6,359	25.1
North Dakota	8,426	3.1	203	0.3	651	0.6	6,342	6.0	4	3.5
South Dakota	6,756	2.4	458	0.5	616	0.6	5,075	4.6	24	8.2
Nebraska	6,504	1.4	1,397	0.6	784	0.5	3,946	4.6	65	8.7
Kansas	11,514	1.8	3,373	0.8	811	0.6	6,021	9.1	1,215	12.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware	4,683	7.8	1,851	4.1	23	0.7	189	7.0	2,618	28.6
Maryland	29,028	9.1	9,374	4.2	497	2.2	1,383	10.3	17,766	30.5
Dist. of Columbia[2]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	127,037	16.0	50,665	9.2	201	1.8	889	8.6	75,147	34.1
West Virginia	52,799	9.9	33,517	7.5	443	3.2	11,120	29.7	7,713	21.1
North Carolina	172,911	18.5	82,056	12.2	127	4.6	194	7.5	88,415	34.7
South Carolina	158,007	25.9	29,851	10.1	71	2.9	140	6.9	127,876	41.3
Georgia	210,065	21.4	48,080	8.5	157	3.2	179	5.1	162,231	39.9
Florida	43,972	13.9	9,709	5.2	127	1.0	451	3.7	33,407	31.7
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky	110,694	12.5	87,936	11.2	670	3.3	816	9.3	21,266	29.8
Tennessee	120,912	14.4	77,624	11.2	318	4.3	380	10.1	42,583	31.6
Alabama	190,136	22.5	51,280	10.1	290	4.2	584	9.8	137,917	42.8
Mississippi	162,617	22.2	16,310	4.9	196	3.5	527	15.4	145,192	36.9
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas	88,736	12.8	31,108	6.6	504	3.5	806	10.3	56,292	28.7
Louisiana	188,291	34.5	56,296	20.1	974	9.3	4,263	37.9	126,381	52.0
Oklahoma	40,435	5.8	21,545	3.8	688	1.8	3,367	14.5	9,209	19.5
Texas	164,844	10.9	31,906	3.2	12,530	10.0	54,273	38.3	65,728	27.3
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana	6,873	3.2	455	0.5	244	0.4	3,315	6.0	40	13.7
Idaho	3,259	2.0	394	0.4	175	0.4	1,514	5.9	24	12.2
Wyoming	2,052	2.6	210	0.5	56	0.4	1,488	9.7	29	6.9
Colorado	13,862	5.3	5,260	3.2	407	0.9	7,526	15.0	153	12.2
New Mexico	31,733	21.4	18,249	16.9	1,029	10.5	5,473	31.8	170	4.0
Arizona	25,359	21.8	882	1.9	809	5.7	11,685	34.2	243	5.2
Utah	3,664	3.4	225	0.5	184	0.5	1,921	8.5	32	10.3
Nevada	3,283	7.9	87	0.5	27	0.3	1,060	9.2	10	4.6
PACIFIC:										
Washington	8,978	2.5	861	0.5	295	0.4	4,998	5.4	82	10.9
Oregon	4,085	1.8	745	0.5	215	0.5	1,947	5.1	13	6.6
California	44,302	6.4	2,712	0.8	1,392	1.0	30,517	16.3	327	10.4

[2] No rural population, as Washington city is coextensive with the District of Columbia.

TABLE 144.—NUMBER AND PER CENT UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR POPULATION CLASSES, BY SEX, IN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 1890–1920, AND IN POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 1920 AND 1910, FOR THE UNITED STATES.

[Figures are given under each class for all census years for which data are available.]

CENSUS YEAR AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.			MALE.			FEMALE.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								
1920									
Foreign-born white	13,497,886	1,488,948	11.0	7,419,691	680,033	9.2	6,078,195	808,915	13.3
Negro	8,053,225	14,644	0.2	4,009,462	7,207	0.2	4,043,763	7,437	0.2
Indian	176,925	36,752	20.8	91,546	17,469	19.1	85,379	19,283	22.6
Chinese	56,230	10,020	17.8	51,041	8,903	17.4	5,189	1,117	21.5
Japanese	84,238	19,068	22.6	58,806	8,709	14.8	25,432	10,359	40.7
All other [1]	8,948	982	11.0	8,378	916	10.9	570	66	11.6
1910									
Foreign-born white	12,944,529	2,953,011	22.8	7,321,196	1,683,949	23.0	5,623,333	1,269,062	22.6
Negro	7,317,922	22,110	0.3	3,637,380	10,870	0.3	3,680,536	11,240	0.3
Indian	188,758	59,055	31.3	96,582	26,705	27.7	92,170	32,350	35.1
Chinese	68,924	28,370	41.2	65,479	26,632	40.7	3,445	1,738	50.4
Japanese	67,661	26,564	39.3	60,809	22,848	37.6	6,852	3,716	54.2
All other [2]	3,135	2,097	66.9	3,073	2,077	67.6	62	20	(3)
1900									
Native white—Foreign or mixed par	10,920,401	65,008	0.6	5,460,085	28,164	0.5	5,466,316	36,844	0.7
Foreign-born white	10,014,256	1,217,280	12.2	5,414,991	563,982	10.4	4,599,265	653,298	14.2
Indian	171,552	72,583	42.3	86,504	32,309	37.3	85,048	40,274	47.4
Chinese	87,682	33,498	38.2	84,141	31,191	37.1	3,541	2,307	65.2
Japanese	24,091	14,843	61.6	23,214	14,448	62.2	877	395	45.0
1890									
Native white—									
Native parentage	25,375,760	168,149	0.7	12,901,102	75,874	0.6	12,474,664	92,275	0.7
Foreign or mixed par.	7,768,421	69,876	0.9	3,895,395	30,659	0.8	3,873,026	39,217	1.0
Foreign-born white	8,786,887	1,371,044	15.6	4,781,748	666,496	13.9	4,005,139	704,548	17.6
Colored	5,482,485	109,427	2.0	2,774,414	85,860	3.1	2,708,071	23,567	0.9
	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								
1920									
Foreign-born white	12,498,720	1,399,759	11.2	6,928,452	637,830	9.2	5,570,268	761,929	13.7
Negro	5,522,475	10,223	0.2	2,792,006	4,989	0.2	2,730,469	5,234	0.2
Indian	116,486	29,023	24.9	61,229	13,662	22.3	55,257	15,361	27.8
Chinese	50,625	9,629	19.0	46,979	8,565	18.2	3,646	1,064	29.2
Japanese	75,727	17,624	23.3	53,411	7,942	14.9	22,316	9,682	43.4
All other [1]	7,746	938	12.1	7,345	875	11.9	401	63	15.7
Foreign born—									
Negro	64,412	2,509	3.9	38,234	1,459	3.8	26,178	1,050	4.0
Indian	4,442	2,769	62.3	2,559	1,495	58.4	1,883	1,274	67.7
Chinese	40,494	8,873	21.9	38,285	7,981	20.8	2,209	892	40.4
Japanese	75,069	17,600	23.4	52,999	7,940	15.0	22,070	9,660	43.8
1910									
Foreign-born white	11,653,925	2,565,612	22.0	6,646,817	1,462,134	22.0	5,007,108	1,103,478	22.0
Negro	4,886,615	13,870	0.3	2,458,873	6,768	0.3	2,427,742	7,102	0.3
Indian	123,136	47,411	38.5	62,967	21,118	33.5	60,169	26,293	43.7
Chinese	62,902	26,338	41.9	60,421	24,816	41.1	2,481	1,522	61.3
Japanese	62,710	24,882	39.7	56,638	21,484	37.9	6,072	3,398	56.0
All other [2]	2,792	1,877	67.2	2,738	1,858	67.9	54	19	(3)

[1] Comprises Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, Malays, Siamese, Samoans, and Maoris.
[2] Comprises Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, and Maoris.
[3] Per cent not shown, base being less than 100.

TABLE 145.—NUMBER AND PER CENT UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

CENSUS YEAR AND AGE PERIOD.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								
	Both sexes.			Male.			Female.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
1920									
Total, 10 years and over	**13,497,886**	**1,488,948**	**11.0**	**7,419,691**	**680,033**	**9.2**	**6,078,195**	**808,915**	**13.3**
10 to 14 years	331,362	28,149	8.5	167,152	14,163	8.5	164,210	13,986	8.5
15 to 19 years	527,942	43,711	8.3	259,270	20,651	8.0	268,672	23,060	8.6
20 to 24 years	926,844	119,092	12.8	456,988	48,971	10.7	469,856	70,121	14.9
25 to 29 years	1,454,363	203,676	14.0	792,088	85,814	10.8	662,275	117,862	17.8
30 to 34 years	1,651,475	210,593	12.8	946,818	97,449	10.3	704,657	113,144	16.1
35 to 39 years	1,737,805	207,035	11.9	1,008,677	101,796	10.1	729,128	105,239	14.4
40 to 44 years	1,428,099	154,877	10.8	803,195	75,745	9.4	624,904	79,132	12.7
45 to 49 years	1,299,675	132,442	10.2	744,423	67,487	9.1	555,252	64,955	11.7
50 to 54 years	1,167,377	107,053	9.2	651,546	50,538	7.8	515,831	56,515	11.0
55 to 59 years	908,722	78,121	8.6	503,789	33,907	6.7	404,933	44,214	10.9
60 to 64 years	715,731	69,639	9.7	392,629	29,257	7.5	323,102	40,382	12.5
65 years and over	1,328,227	129,445	9.7	679,384	50,847	7.5	648,843	78,598	12.1
Age unknown	20,264	5,115	25.2	13,732	3,408	24.8	6,532	1,707	26.1
1910									
Total, 10 years and over	**12,944,529**	**2,953,011**	**22.8**	**7,321,196**	**1,683,949**	**23.0**	**5,623,333**	**1,269,062**	**22.6**
10 to 14 years	358,330	56,405	15.7	181,303	28,307	15.6	177,027	28,098	15.9
15 to 19 years	673,761	227,049	33.8	351,754	130,930	37.2	322,007	96,719	30.0
20 to 24 years	1,430,381	497,511	34.8	823,920	310,276	37.7	606,461	187,235	30.9
25 to 29 years	1,662,696	511,695	30.8	990,576	324,067	32.7	672,120	187,628	27.9
30 to 34 years	1,505,715	391,254	26.0	888,668	244,551	27.5	617,047	146,703	23.8
35 to 39 years	1,408,093	301,273	21.4	812,007	180,579	22.2	596,086	120,694	20.2
40 to 44 years	1,303,475	237,525	18.2	751,519	136,638	18.2	551,956	100,887	18.3
45 to 49 years	1,146,360	179,383	15.6	656,455	92,570	14.1	489,905	86,813	17.7
50 to 54 years	925,055	146,482	15.7	526,256	68,781	13.1	398,799	76,701	19.2
55 to 59 years	693,520	100,696	14.5	380,110	42,303	11.1	313,410	58,393	18.6
60 to 64 years	627,583	91,792	14.6	331,914	37,069	11.2	295,669	54,723	18.5
65 years and over	1,183,349	201,709	17.0	607,008	78,903	13.0	576,341	122,806	21.3
Age unknown	26,211	10,637	40.6	19,706	8,975	45.5	6,505	1,662	25.5

TABLE 146.—NUMBER AND PER CENT UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (−) IN NUMBER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 1910–1920
	1920			1910			
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
United States	**13,497,886**	**1,488,948**	**11.0**	**12,944,526**	**2,953,011**	**22.8**	**−1,464,063**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							
New England	1,843,028	180,851	9.8	1,757,244	326,890	18.6	−146,039
Middle Atlantic	4,853,256	525,849	10.8	4,661,900	1,217,098	26.1	−691,249
East North Central	3,183,790	328,981	10.3	2,985,823	693,961	23.2	−364,980
West North Central	1,358,323	85,259	6.3	1,579,694	274,620	17.4	−189,361
South Atlantic	311,385	32,042	10.3	280,387	71,389	25.5	−39,347
East South Central	71,211	2,363	3.3	84,893	9,983	11.8	−7,620
West South Central	430,053	181,799	42.3	330,431	148,028	44.8	+33,771
Mountain	436,304	71,096	16.3	423,068	96,637	22.8	−25,541
Pacific	1,010,536	80,708	8.0	840,990	113,805	13.5	−33,097
NEW ENGLAND:							
Maine	104,585	10,333	9.9	105,336	19,589	18.6	−9,256
New Hampshire	89,472	11,339	12.7	92,976	26,783	28.8	−15,444
Vermont	42,701	3,065	7.2	47,654	8,342	17.5	−5,277
Massachusetts	1,063,572	96,426	9.1	1,020,594	171,014	16.8	−74,588
Rhode Island	171,032	21,020	12.6	171,904	36,961	21.5	−15,941
Connecticut	371,666	38,068	10.2	318,780	64,201	20.1	−26,133
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:							
New York	2,752,055	290,200	10.5	2,634,578	597,012	22.7	−306,812
New Jersey	729,799	73,409	10.1	636,848	153,861	24.2	−80,452
Pennsylvania	1,371,402	162,240	11.8	1,390,564	466,825	33.6	−304,585
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Ohio	669,924	81,161	12.1	579,274	163,722	28.3	−82,561
Indiana	149,239	13,260	8.9	155,596	40,731	26.2	−27,462
Illinois	1,194,979	121,965	10.2	1,188,559	266,557	22.8	−144,592
Michigan	713,228	68,105	9.5	579,803	102,286	17.6	−34,181
Wisconsin	456,420	44,481	9.7	502,591	120,665	24.0	−76,184
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Minnesota	482,230	28,311	5.9	533,915	89,850	16.8	−61,539
Iowa	223,752	9,559	4.3	269,246	37,169	13.8	−27,610
Missouri	184,304	11,126	6.0	223,578	37,747	16.9	−26,621
North Dakota	129,951	10,189	7.8	150,451	33,491	22.3	−23,302
South Dakota	81,781	4,861	5.9	98,334	18,486	18.8	−13,625
Nebraska	148,209	9,136	6.2	172,497	29,519	17.1	−20,383
Kansas	108,006	12,027	11.1	131,673	28,358	21.5	−16,331
SOUTH ATLANTIC:							
Delaware	19,541	2,733	14.0	16,940	4,824	28.5	−2,091
Maryland	101,155	7,765	7.7	100,951	17,544	17.4	−9,779
District of Columbia	28,292	779	2.8	23,755	1,349	5.7	−570
Virginia	30,325	1,135	3.7	25,639	3,983	15.5	−2,848
West Virginia	60,679	11,121	18.3	54,946	27,461	50.3	−16,340
North Carolina	6,081	190	2.7	5,734	779	13.6	−589
South Carolina	6,327	116	1.8	5,911	447	7.6	−331
Georgia	16,028	285	1.8	14,656	953	6.5	−668
Florida	42,057	7,918	18.8	32,155	14,049	43.7	−6,131
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Kentucky	30,603	688	2.2	30,571	3,816	9.6	−3,128
Tennessee	16,297	506	3.3	17,985	1,648	9.2	−1,142
Alabama	17,393	724	4.2	18,291	3,028	16.6	−2,304
Mississippi	7,918	445	5.6	9,046	1,491	16.5	−1,046
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Arkansas	13,834	697	5.0	16,454	2,741	16.7	−2,044
Louisiana	44,244	3,683	8.3	50,333	11,547	22.9	−7,864
Oklahoma	39,020	5,362	13.7	39,064	7,975	20.4	−2,613
Texas	332,955	172,057	51.7	224,580	125,765	56.0	+46,292
MOUNTAIN:							
Montana	91,729	3,098	3.4	89,456	13,718	15.3	−10,620
Idaho	38,379	1,956	5.1	39,619	5,805	14.7	−3,849
Wyoming	24,762	2,003	8.1	26,381	5,970	22.6	−3,967
Colorado	114,285	10,650	9.3	123,026	22,610	18.4	−11,960
New Mexico	26,786	13,225	49.4	21,235	11,776	55.5	+1,449
Arizona	70,053	36,352	51.9	43,724	25,072	57.3	+11,280
Utah	55,724	2,303	4.1	61,840	8,129	13.1	−5,826
Nevada	14,586	1,509	10.3	17,787	3,557	20.0	−2,048
PACIFIC:							
Washington	244,881	7,796	3.2	234,928	25,568	10.9	−17,772
Oregon	100,672	3,342	3.3	100,759	13,531	13.4	−10,189
California	664,983	69,570	10.5	505,312	74,706	14.8	−5,136

TABLE 147.—NUMBER AND PER CENT UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (−) IN NUMBER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 1910-1920	
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.			
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Males.	Females.
United States..	7,419,691	680,033	9.2	6,078,195	808,915	13.3	−1,003,916	−460,147
GEOG. DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	931,845	70,213	7.5	911,183	110,638	12.1	−94,716	−51,323
Middle Atlantic...	2,587,798	231,273	8.9	2,265,458	294,576	13.0	−464,026	−227,823
E. North Central..	1,789,466	152,312	8.5	1,394,324	176,669	12.7	−244,963	−120,017
W. North Central.	772,147	35,467	4.6	586,176	49,792	8.5	−112,189	−77,172
South Atlantic....	182,846	17,777	9.7	128,539	14,265	11.1	−30,101	−9,246
E. South Central.	41,729	1,110	2.7	29,482	1,253	4.3	−4,818	−2,802
W. South Central.	245,597	93,160	37.9	184,456	88,639	48.1	+14,008	+19,703
Mountain.....	262,733	37,261	14.2	173,571	33,895	19.5	−30,539	+4,998
Pacific.....	605,530	41,460	6.8	405,006	39,248	9.7	−36,632	+3,535
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	54,398	3,486	6.4	50,187	6,847	13.6	−5,454	−3,802
New Hampshire..	45,952	4,350	9.5	43,520	6,989	16.1	−9,062	−6,382
Vermont.....	22,806	1,348	5.9	19,895	1,717	8.6	−3,473	−1,804
Massachusetts.....	520,272	37,556	7.1	537,300	58,870	11.0	−48,227	−26,361
Rhode Island.....	84,933	7,993	9.4	86,099	13,627	15.8	−9,348	−5,993
Connecticut.....	107,484	15,480	7.8	174,182	22,588	13.0	−19,152	−6,981
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	1,425,461	123,304	8.7	1,326,594	166,896	12.6	−182,110	−124,702
New Jersey.....	387,251	31,661	8.2	342,548	41,748	12.2	−54,705	−25,747
Pennsylvania.....	775,086	76,308	9.8	596,316	85,932	14.4	−227,211	−77,374
E. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	386,901	41,785	10.8	283,023	39,376	13.9	−61,408	−21,153
Indiana.....	87,396	6,517	7.5	61,843	6,752	10.9	−21,717	−5,745
Illinois.....	651,256	53,389	8.2	543,723	68,576	12.6	−95,303	−49,289
Michigan.....	407,057	32,432	8.0	306,171	35,673	11.7	−25,525	−8,656
Wisconsin.....	256,856	18,189	7.1	199,564	26,292	13.2	−41,010	−35,174
W. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	276,630	10,900	3.9	205,600	17,411	8.5	−35,095	−26,444
Iowa.....	126,109	4,239	3.4	97,643	5,320	5.4	−16,482	−11,128
Missouri.....	102,587	5,065	4.9	81,807	6,061	7.4	−17,305	−9,316
North Dakota.....	74,633	3,532	4.7	55,318	6,657	12.0	−12,430	−10,372
South Dakota.....	47,289	1,768	3.7	34,492	3,093	9.0	−7,143	−6,482
Nebraska.....	83,542	3,873	4.6	64,667	5,313	8.2	−12,129	−8,204
Kansas.....	61,357	6,090	9.9	46,649	5,937	12.7	−11,605	−4,726
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	11,230	1,429	12.7	8,311	1,304	15.7	−1,751	−340
Maryland.....	54,102	3,396	6.3	47,053	4,369	9.3	−5,810	−3,969
Dist. of Columbia.	15,022	329	2.2	13,270	450	3.4	−381	−189
Virginia.....	18,812	588	3.1	11,513	547	4.8	−2,238	−610
West Virginia.....	41,295	7,655	18.5	19,384	3,466	17.9	−14,436	−1,904
North Carolina....	4,287	87	2.0	2,694	103	3.8	−422	−167
South Carolina....	4,063	67	1.6	2,284	49	2.2	−220	−111
Georgia.....	9,923	141	1.4	6,105	144	2.4	−444	−224
Florida.....	24,112	4,085	16.9	17,945	3,833	21.4	−4,399	−1,732
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	17,401	347	2.0	13,202	341	2.6	−1,930	−1,198
Tennessee.....	8,928	230	2.6	6,369	276	4.3	−712	−430
Alabama.....	10,484	319	3.0	6,909	405	5.9	−1,528	−776
Mississippi.....	4,916	214	4.4	3,002	231	7.7	−648	−398
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	8,528	303	3.6	5,306	394	7.4	−1,230	−814
Louisiana.....	26,477	1,656	6.3	17,767	2,027	11.4	−4,393	−3,471
Oklahoma.....	24,412	3,348	13.7	14,608	2,014	13.8	−1,750	−863
Texas.....	186,180	87,853	47.2	146,775	84,204	57.4	+21,441	+24,851
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	57,287	1,384	2.4	34,442	1,714	5.0	−9,684	−936
Idaho.....	24,565	1,191	4.8	13,814	765	5.5	−3,557	−292
Wyoming.....	16,700	1,301	7.8	8,062	702	8.7	−3,620	−347
Colorado.....	66,869	4,982	7.5	47,416	5,668	12.0	−9,658	−2,302
New Mexico.....	15,685	7,024	44.8	11,101	6,201	55.9	−662	+2,111
Arizona.....	40,476	19,009	47.0	29,577	17,343	58.6	+3,307	+7,973
Utah.....	30,516	1,342	4.4	25,208	961	3.8	−4,646	−1,180
Nevada.....	10,635	1,028	9.7	3,951	481	12.2	−2,019	−29
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	150,510	3,772	2.5	94,371	4,024	4.3	−14,683	−3,089
Oregon.....	61,575	1,769	2.9	39,097	1,573	4.0	−8,749	−1,440
California.....	393,445	35,919	9.1	271,538	33,651	12.4	−13,200	+8,064

TABLE 148.—NUMBER AND PER CENT UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								
	Both sexes.			Male.			Female.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States	**12,498,720**	**1,399,759**	**11.2**	**6,928,452**	**637,830**	**9.2**	**5,570,268**	**761,929**	**13.7**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England	1,705,291	173,515	10.2	866,042	67,350	7.8	839,249	106,165	12.7
Middle Atlantic	4,477,752	513,768	11.5	2,406,975	226,306	9.4	2,070,777	287,462	13.9
East North Central	2,978,575	323,075	10.9	1,687,728	149,946	8.9	1,290,847	173,729	13.5
West North Central	1,291,794	82,212	6.4	738,673	33,964	4.6	553,121	48,248	8.7
South Atlantic	287,215	30,504	10.6	170,407	16,881	9.9	116,808	13,623	11.7
East South Central	67,242	2,216	3.3	39,697	1,043	2.6	27,545	1,173	4.3
West South Central	357,220	140,308	39.3	208,431	72,655	34.9	148,789	67,653	45.5
Mountain	394,008	59,736	15.2	241,321	31,717	13.1	152,687	28,019	18.4
Pacific	930,623	73,825	7.9	569,178	37,968	6.7	370,445	35,857	9.7
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine	94,329	9,190	9.7	49,355	3,013	6.1	44,974	6,177	13.7
New Hampshire	82,049	10,723	13.1	42,432	4,097	9.7	39,617	6,626	16.7
Vermont	38,232	2,761	7.2	20,462	1,181	5.8	17,770	1,580	8.9
Massachusetts	988,913	93,150	9.4	491,107	36,448	7.4	497,806	56,702	11.4
Rhode Island	156,866	20,648	13.2	78,118	7,601	9.7	78,748	13,047	16.6
Connecticut	344,902	37,043	10.7	184,568	15,010	8.1	160,334	22,033	13.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York	2,528,497	282,902	11.2	1,318,883	120,426	9.1	1,209,614	162,476	13.4
New Jersey	675,222	71,587	10.6	360,902	30,962	8.6	314,320	40,625	12.9
Pennsylvania	1,274,033	159,279	12.5	727,190	74,918	10.3	546,843	84,361	15.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio	622,523	79,813	12.8	363,504	41,136	11.3	259,019	38,677	14.9
Indiana	140,373	13,064	9.3	82,908	6,405	7.7	57,465	6,659	11.6
Illinois	1,117,928	119,788	10.7	613,797	52,462	8.5	504,131	67,326	13.4
Michigan	663,160	66,873	10.1	381,808	31,915	8.4	281,352	34,958	12.4
Wisconsin	434,591	44,137	10.2	245,711	18,028	7.3	188,880	26,109	13.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota	462,582	28,024	6.1	266,856	10,749	4.0	195,726	17,275	8.8
Iowa	214,479	9,210	4.3	121,302	4,066	3.3	93,087	5,144	5.5
Missouri	173,551	10,668	6.1	97,345	4,857	5.0	76,206	5,811	7.6
North Dakota	121,047	10,021	8.3	70,043	3,467	4.9	51,004	6,554	12.8
South Dakota	78,027	4,771	6.1	45,340	1,722	3.8	32,687	3,049	9.3
Nebraska	140,899	8,941	6.3	79,821	3,749	4.7	61,078	5,192	8.5
Kansas	101,209	10,577	10.5	57,876	5,354	9.3	43,333	5,223	12.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware	18,245	2,665	14.6	10,614	1,398	13.2	7,631	1,267	16.6
Maryland	93,624	7,623	8.1	50,363	3,328	6.6	43,261	4,295	9.9
District of Columbia	26,376	740	2.8	14,042	311	2.2	12,334	429	3.5
Virginia	27,851	1,081	3.9	17,431	556	3.2	10,420	525	5.0
West Virginia	55,465	10,506	18.9	38,471	7,195	18.7	16,994	3,311	19.5
North Carolina	6,488	170	2.6	4,035	80	2.0	2,453	90	3.7
South Carolina	5,941	113	1.9	3,850	65	1.7	2,091	48	2.3
Georgia	14,855	269	1.8	9,319	136	1.5	5,536	133	2.4
Florida	38,370	7,337	19.1	22,282	3,812	17.1	16,088	3,525	21.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky	29,488	643	2.2	16,827	327	1.9	12,661	316	2.5
Tennessee	14,319	479	3.3	8,428	218	2.6	5,891	261	4.4
Alabama	10,105	694	4.3	9,814	306	3.1	6,291	388	6.2
Mississippi	7,330	400	5.5	4,628	192	4.1	2,702	208	7.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas	13,166	650	4.9	8,166	273	3.3	5,000	377	7.5
Louisiana	41,228	3,414	8.3	24,848	1,534	6.2	16,380	1,880	11.5
Oklahoma	36,108	4,616	12.8	22,817	2,896	12.7	13,291	1,720	12.9
Texas	266,718	131,628	49.4	152,600	67,952	44.5	114,118	63,676	55.8
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana	85,769	3,020	3.5	54,250	1,342	2.5	31,459	1,678	5.3
Idaho	36,170	1,761	4.9	23,366	1,055	4.5	12,804	706	5.5
Wyoming	23,057	1,870	8.1	15,796	1,218	7.7	7,261	652	9.0
Colorado	105,017	9,555	9.1	62,089	4,445	7.2	42,928	5,110	11.9
New Mexico	21,933	10,830	48.5	13,244	5,736	43.3	8,689	4,894	56.3
Arizona	55,973	29,357	52.4	33,582	15,704	46.8	22,391	13,653	61.0
Utah	52,254	2,170	4.2	28,791	1,277	4.4	23,463	893	3.8
Nevada	13,895	1,373	9.9	10,203	940	9.2	3,692	433	11.7
PACIFIC:									
Washington	230,435	7,602	3.3	143,258	3,669	2.6	87,177	3,933	4.5
Oregon	94,867	3,209	3.4	58,580	1,689	2.9	36,227	1,520	4.2
California	614,381	63,014	10.3	367,340	32,610	8.9	247,041	30,404	12.3

TABLE 149.—NUMBER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER AND 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, WITH PERCENTAGES FOR BOTH SEXES COMBINED, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.				
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.				Total number.	Unable to speak English.			
		Both sexes.		Male.	Female.		Both sexes.		Male.	Female.
		Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.		
Akron, Ohio	37,213	4,354	11.7	2,607	1,747	33,912	4,229	12.5	2,536	1,693
Albany, N. Y	17,471	1,669	9.6	777	892	16,348	1,617	9.9	755	862
Atlanta, Ga	4,676	90	1.9	36	54	4,272	85	2.0	34	51
Baltimore, Md	83,083	6,768	8.1	2,834	3,934	76,647	6,654	8.7	2,787	3,867
Birmingham, Ala	5,997	320	5.3	133	187	5,470	307	5.6	129	178
Boston, Mass	236,320	14,069	6.0	5,662	8,407	221,036	13,758	6.2	5,553	8,205
Bridgeport, Conn	45,795	5,980	13.1	2,746	3,234	42,308	5,853	13.8	2,682	3,171
Buffalo, N. Y	119,685	17,157	14.3	8,250	8,907	111,716	16,879	15.1	8,162	8,717
Cambridge, Mass	31,624	1,482	4.7	524	958	29,490	1,435	4.9	511	924
Camden, N. J	19,955	2,832	14.2	1,310	1,522	18,380	2,754	15.0	1,284	1,470
Chicago, Ill	797,618	89,092	11.2	38,612	50,480	743,803	87,699	11.8	38,020	49,679
Cincinnati, Ohio	42,564	1,768	4.2	773	995	40,349	1,739	4.3	756	983
Cleveland, Ohio	236,244	35,390	15.0	16,319	19,071	217,793	35,001	16.1	16,189	18,812
Columbus, Ohio	15,891	1,087	6.8	579	508	14,726	1,058	7.2	563	495
Dallas, Tex	8,394	1,660	19.8	991	669	7,495	1,329	17.7	811	518
Dayton, Ohio	12,960	1,363	10.5	722	641	12,060	1,338	11.1	710	628
Denver, Colo	37,203	1,808	4.9	740	1,068	35,282	1,699	4.8	692	1,007
Des Moines, Iowa	11,110	619	5.6	306	313	10,441	584	5.6	286	298
Detroit, Mich	282,257	33,007	11.7	17,101	15,906	257,510	32,318	12.6	16,827	15,491
Fall River, Mass	41,736	8,441	20.2	2,978	5,463	38,145	8,114	21.3	5,211	2,903
Fort Worth, Tex	6,860	2,443	35.6	1,562	881	5,868	1,989	33.9	1,306	683
Grand Rapids, Mich	28,065	2,084	7.4	845	1,239	26,181	2,062	7.9	836	1,226
Hartford, Conn	40,176	3,192	7.9	1,370	1,822	37,021	3,122	8.4	1,350	1,772
Houston, Tex	11,459	1,827	15.9	880	947	10,123	1,466	14.5	715	751
Indianapolis, Ind	16,818	617	3.7	313	304	16,000	610	3.8	308	302
Jersey City, N. J	75,232	6,249	8.3	2,876	3,373	70,677	6,114	8.7	2,820	3,294
Kansas City, Kans	11,253	1,387	12.3	709	678	10,334	1,224	11.8	645	579
Kansas City, Mo	26,810	2,216	8.3	1,040	1,176	24,728	2,008	8.1	945	1,063
Los Angeles, Calif	108,684	10,619	9.8	4,722	5,897	98,710	9,492	9.6	4,238	5,254
Louisville, Ky	11,569	180	1.6	59	121	11,182	166	1.5	56	110
Lowell, Mass	37,549	6,141	16.4	2,426	3,715	35,023	5,806	16.6	2,332	3,474
Memphis, Tenn	5,704	174	3.1	62	112	5,294	168	3.2	59	109
Milwaukee, Wis	108,934	17,074	15.7	7,162	9,912	101,084	16,969	16.7	7,118	9,851
Minneapolis, Minn	87,083	1,952	2.2	636	1,316	82,735	1,915	2.3	617	1,298
Nashville, Tenn	2,365	29	1.2	11	18	2,197	26	1.2	9	17
New Bedford, Mass	47,636	9,983	21.0	4,020	5,963	42,486	9,277	21.8	3,776	5,501
New Haven, Conn	45,101	5,234	11.6	1,938	3,296	41,634	5,119	12.3	1,887	3,232
New Orleans, La	25,632	1,510	5.9	626	884	23,814	1,401	5.9	584	817
New York, N. Y	1,968,535	208,125	10.6	86,536	121,589	1,797,882	202,651	11.3	84,342	118,309
Bronx borough	264,475	17,633	6.7	6,678	10,955	243,093	17,203	7.1	6,517	10,686
Brooklyn borough	651,941	71,335	10.9	29,463	41,872	593,266	69,507	11.7	28,654	40,853
Manhattan borough	910,438	109,288	12.0	46,121	63,167	827,420	106,258	12.8	44,978	61,280
Queens borough	110,736	6,815	6.2	2,863	3,952	105,012	6,687	6.4	2,809	3,878
Richmond borough	30,945	3,054	9.9	1,411	1,643	29,091	2,996	10.3	1,384	1,612
Newark, N. J	115,609	11,222	9.7	5,111	6,111	105,959	10,880	10.3	4,950	5,930
Norfolk, Va	6,511	199	3.1	112	87	5,946	186	3.1	103	83
Oakland, Calif	44,575	1,383	3.1	567	816	41,953	1,334	3.2	539	795
Omaha, Nebr	35,017	2,132	6.1	938	1,194	32,585	2,049	6.3	894	1,155
Paterson, N. J	44,564	4,230	9.5	1,729	2,501	40,746	4,090	10.0	1,683	2,407
Philadelphia, Pa	393,747	31,742	8.1	13,324	18,418	361,648	31,138	8.6	13,092	18,046
Pittsburgh, Pa	119,182	10,324	8.7	4,938	5,386	111,907	10,180	9.1	4,879	5,301
Portland, Oreg	46,338	1,220	2.6	539	681	43,133	1,188	2.8	524	664
Providence, R. I	68,278	7,416	10.9	2,713	4,703	63,441	7,259	11.4	2,663	4,596
Reading, Pa	9,449	1,407	14.9	601	806	8,693	1,361	15.7	581	780
Richmond, Va	4,570	97	2.1	31	66	4,252	95	2.2	30	65
Rochester, N. Y	70,085	6,362	9.1	2,447	3,915	63,668	6,165	9.7	2,366	3,799
St. Louis, Mo	102,490	5,658	5.5	2,391	3,267	95,716	5,549	5.8	2,351	3,198
St. Paul, Minn	51,086	1,693	3.3	589	1,104	48,314	1,674	3.5	583	1,091
Salt Lake City, Utah	19,182	595	3.1	306	289	17,814	553	3.1	285	268
San Antonio, Tex	33,977	16,466	48.5	8,274	8,192	27,109	13,580	50.1	7,001	6,579
San Francisco, Calif	138,475	7,116	5.1	3,245	3,871	130,867	6,790	5.2	3,080	3,710
Scranton, Pa	23,321	2,462	8.7	1,045	1,417	20,687	2,428	9.1	1,034	1,394
Seattle, Wash	71,988	1,985	2.8	1,017	968	67,540	1,918	2.8	989	929
Spokane, Wash	16,488	317	1.9	124	193	15,483	315	2.0	123	192
Springfield, Mass	30,857	2,185	7.1	820	1,365	28,724	2,121	7.4	799	1,322
Syracuse, N. Y	31,936	2,832	8.9	1,310	1,522	29,793	2,781	9.3	1,294	1,487
Toledo, Ohio	37,667	5,300	14.1	2,702	2,598	35,311	5,215	14.8	2,652	2,563
Trenton, N. J	29,676	3,697	12.5	1,672	2,025	27,091	3,601	13.3	1,638	1,963
Washington, D. C	28,292	779	2.8	329	450	26,376	740	2.8	311	429
Wilmington, Del	16,075	2,459	15.3	1,255	1,204	15,073	2,404	15.9	1,236	1,168
Worcester, Mass	52,821	3,318	6.3	1,230	2,088	49,389	3,249	6.6	1,196	2,053
Yonkers, N. Y	25,439	2,581	10.1	1,111	1,470	23,962	2,520	10.6	1,090	1,430
Youngstown, Ohio	33,343	5,073	15.2	3,108	1,965	30,943	4,987	16.1	3,063	1,924

TABLE 150.—NUMBER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, WITH PERCENTAGES FOR BOTH SEXES COMBINED, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920.

CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.				
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.			
		Both sexes.		Male.	Female.
		Number.	Per cent.		
ALABAMA:					
Mobile	1,973	27	1.4	10	17
Montgomery	744	20	2.7	7	13
ARIZONA:					
Phoenix	3,838	1,355	35.3	673	682
ARKANSAS:					
Fort Smith	848	29	3.4	11	18
Little Rock	1,788	23	1.3	12	11
CALIFORNIA:					
Alameda	5,781	115	2.0	51	64
Berkeley	9,434	194	2.1	96	98
Fresno	8,319	918	11.0	353	565
Long Beach	6,581	306	4.6	153	153
Pasadena	6,622	197	3.0	72	125
Sacramento	10,705	705	6.6	314	391
San Diego	12,918	1,110	8.6	441	669
San Jose	7,728	771	10.0	299	472
Stockton	6,874	521	7.6	240	281
COLORADO:					
Colorado Spgs.	2,586	61	2.4	28	33
Pueblo	7,073	1,137	16.1	566	571
CONNECTICUT:					
Meriden	7,846	656	8.4	291	365
New Britain	20,982	3,721	17.7	1,444	2,277
New London	5,770	427	7.4	117	310
Norwalk	5,891	550	9.3	207	343
Stamford	10,554	802	7.6	257	545
Waterbury	29,432	2,606	8.9	1,131	1,475
FLORIDA:					
Jacksonville	3,825	87	2.3	50	37
Miami	2,492	8	0.3	1	7
Pensacola	1,428	15	1.1	9	6
Tampa	10,413	5,293	50.8	2,650	2,643
GEORGIA:					
Augusta	920	21	2.3	9	12
Columbus	323	1	0.3	.....	1
Macon	686	7	1.0	4	3
Savannah	3,215	35	1.1	9	26
ILLINOIS:					
Aurora	6,427	245	3.8	84	161
Bloomington	2,818	137	4.9	56	81
Cicero town	15,360	3,226	21.0	1,267	1,959
Danville	1,904	46	2.4	19	27
Decatur	2,555	80	3.1	36	44
East St. Louis	6,711	678	10.1	365	313
Elgin	5,021	160	3.2	71	89
Evanston	6,704	219	3.3	79	140
Joliet	8,408	1,222	14.5	624	598
Moline	7,305	263	3.6	128	135
Oak Park vil.	5,604	70	1.2	30	40
Peoria	7,734	357	4.6	236	121
Quincy	2,407	79	3.3	38	41
Rock Island	5,296	170	3.2	73	97
Rockford	17,160	1,514	8.8	709	805
Springfield	6,188	223	3.6	98	125
INDIANA:					
Anderson	929	82	8.8	44	38
East Chicago	14,440	2,906	20.1	1,487	1,419
Evansville	3,106	29	0.9	9	20
Fort Wayne	6,573	282	4.3	147	135
Gary	16,198	1,377	8.5	729	648
Hammond	8,032	1,085	13.5	556	529
Kokomo	1,149	52	4.5	38	14
Muncie	813	36	4.4	24	12
Richmond	1,122	25	2.2	10	15
South Bend	13,222	2,237	16.9	992	1,245
Terre Haute	3,636	177	4.9	110	67
IOWA:					
Cedar Rapids	5,784	594	10.3	265	329
Council Bluffs	3,944	206	5.2	131	75
Davenport	7,574	243	3.2	146	97
Dubuque	4,193	170	4.1	77	93
Sioux City	11,119	638	5.7	359	279
Waterloo	2,886	140	4.9	71	69
KANSAS:					
Topeka	3,846	518	13.5	263	255
Wichita	2,801	539	18.6	324	215
KENTUCKY:					
Covington	2,878	25	0.9	15	10
Lexington	791	8	1.0	3	5
Newport	2,082	37	1.8	15	22
LOUISIANA:					
Shreveport	1,275	48	3.8	19	29
MAINE:					
Bangor	3,688	88	2.4	48	40
Lewiston	9,974	2,614	26.2	688	1,926
Portland	12,995	262	2.0	94	168
MARYLAND:					
Cumberland	1,153	139	12.1	91	48
Hagerstown	428	9	2.1	5	4
MASSACHUSETTS:					
Brockton	16,917	688	4.1	257	431
Brookline town	9,307	8	0.1	3	5
Chelsea	16,980	2,423	14.3	1,093	1,330
Chicopee	12,025	2,557	21.3	946	1,611
Everett	10,952	509	4.6	212	297
Fitchburg	12,900	1,459	11.3	502	957
Haverhill	13,165	785	6.0	264	521
Holyoke	19,973	2,083	10.4	765	1,318
Lawrence	38,463	6,723	17.5	2,676	4,047
Lynn	27,544	1,309	4.8	588	721
Malden	13,968	327	2.3	97	230
Medford	8,456	157	1.9	50	107
Newton	10,073	272	2.7	68	204
Pittsfield	8,094	790	9.8	346	444
Quincy	13,532	914	6.8	378	536
Revere	8,761	567	6.5	154	413
Salem	11,062	1,412	12.8	502	910
Somerville	23,835	582	2.4	230	352
Taunton	9,832	1,734	17.6	752	982
Waltham	8,024	262	3.3	94	168
MICHIGAN:					
Battle Creek	3,331	144	4.3	92	52
Bay City	8,895	409	4.6	159	250
Flint	14,709	949	6.5	518	431
Hamtramck vil.	22,471	6,843	30.5	3,260	3,583
Highland Park	12,266	357	2.9	126	231
Jackson	5,256	315	6.0	148	167
Kalamazoo	7,118	619	8.7	307	312
Lansing	5,870	467	8.0	289	178
Muskegon	6,742	314	4.7	150	164
Pontiac	5,052	441	8.7	363	78
Port Huron	6,166	123	2.0	65	58
Saginaw	11,435	530	4.6	172	358
MINNESOTA:					
Duluth	29,807	1,366	4.6	711	655
MISSOURI:					
Joplin	722	6	0.8	.....	6
St. Joseph	6,333	888	14.0	506	382
Springfield	967	49	5.1	25	24
MONTANA:					
Butte	11,301	232	2.1	98	134
NEBRASKA:					
Lincoln	7,015	617	8.8	206	411

TABLE 150.—NUMBER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, WITH PERCENTAGES FOR BOTH SEXES COMBINED, FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.				
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.			
		Both sexes.		Male.	Female.
		Number.	Per cent.		
NEW HAMPSHIRE:					
Manchester	27,060	4,509	16.7	1,431	3,078
Nashua	8,598	1,890	22.0	792	1,098
NEW JERSEY:					
Atlantic City	6,928	330	4.8	164	166
Bayonne	25,199	3,152	12.5	1,432	1,720
Clifton	9,502	1,744	18.4	589	1,155
East Orange	6,714	214	3.2	92	122
Elizabeth	27,873	2,914	10.5	1,391	1,523
Hoboken	23,215	1,287	5.5	488	799
Irvington town	5,465	129	2.4	52	77
Kearny town	7,800	166	2.1	62	104
Montclair town	5,078	684	13.5	345	339
New Brunswick	8,794	762	8.7	230	532
Orange	6,894	504	7.3	148	356
Passaic	26,089	5,479	21.0	2,136	3,343
Perth Amboy	14,759	1,690	11.5	710	980
Plainfield	5,438	454	8.3	165	289
West Hoboken town	13,936	1,386	9.9	543	843
West New York town	8,805	631	7.2	203	428
NEW YORK:					
Amsterdam	9,732	1,653	17.0	590	1,063
Auburn	7,486	1,002	13.4	402	600
Binghamton	10,271	2,100	20.4	962	1,138
Elmira	4 657	253	5.4	109	144
Jamestown	11,299	827	7.3	286	541
Kingston	2,748	92	3.3	26	66
Mount Vernon	9,957	980	9.8	344	636
New Rochelle	8,347	283	3.4	105	178
Newburgh	4,898	394	8.0	183	211
Niagara Falls	17,370	2,751	15.8	1,502	1,249
Poughkeepsie	5,466	617	11.3	278	339
Rome	5,152	993	19.3	522	471
Schenectady	20,250	2,655	13.1	962	1,693
Troy	11,404	308	2.7	117	191
Utica	23,000	4,090	17.8	1,590	2,500
Watertown	5,725	208	3.6	113	95
NORTH CAROLINA:					
Asheville	549	15	2.7	6	9
Charlotte	503	3	0.6	1	2
Wilmington	608	7	1.2	5	2
Winston-Salem	293	4	1.4	3	1
OHIO:					
Canton	14,437	2,506	17.4	1,899	607
East Cleveland	3,804	18	0.5	4	14
Hamilton	2,639	157	5.9	82	75
Lakewood	7,196	1,000	13.9	426	574
Lima	1,889	80	4.2	40	40
Lorain	11,770	1,100	9.3	606	494
Mansfield	3,154	198	6.3	95	103
Marion	948	75	7.9	44	31
Newark	1,485	162	10.9	97	65
Portsmouth	692	23	3.3	14	9
Springfield	2,731	157	5.7	86	71
Steubenville	5,488	1,077	19.6	663	414
Warren	4,593	1,068	23.3	771	297
Zanesville	1,266	161	12.7	105	56
OKLAHOMA:					
Muskogee	533	32	6.0	18	14
Oklahoma City	3,354	511	15.2	301	210
Tulsa	1,088	47	2.4	25	22

CITY.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.				
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.			
		Both sexes.		Male.	Female.
		Number.	Per cent.		
PENNSYLVANIA:					
Allentown	8,505	1,263	14.9	490	773
Altoona	5,228	636	12.2	269	367
Bethlehem	10,795	2,686	24.9	1,482	1,204
Chester	11,133	1,784	16.0	1,096	688
Easton	3,944	487	12.3	216	271
Erie	17,103	2,716	15.9	1,440	1,276
Harrisburg	4,093	430	10.5	184	246
Hazleton	5,971	474	7.9	137	337
Johnstown	12,013	1,416	11.8	682	734
Lancaster	2,692	127	4.7	53	74
McKeesport	11,769	1,848	15.7	1,072	776
New Castle	8,551	1,437	16.8	652	785
Norristown boro	4,250	840	19.8	389	451
Wilkes-Barre	14,460	2,037	14.1	902	1,135
Williamsport	2,244	337	15.0	176	161
York	1,182	58	4.9	29	29
RHODE ISLAND:					
Cranston	7,437	667	9.0	198	469
Newport	5,708	59	1.0	22	37
Pawtucket	20,723	1,892	9.1	871	1,021
Woonsocket	15,619	3,287	21.0	1,111	2,176
SOUTH CAROLINA:					
Charleston	2,125	22	1.0	14	8
Columbia	538	16	3.0	12	4
SOUTH DAKOTA:					
Sioux Falls	2,928	171	5.8	80	91
TENNESSEE:					
Chattanooga	1,230	17	1.4	6	11
Knoxville	803	11	1.4	3	8
TEXAS:					
Austin	2,470	334	13.5	138	196
Beaumont	1,875	310	16.5	189	121
El Paso	29,736	18,292	61.5	7,137	11,155
Galveston	6,711	1,141	17.0	723	418
Waco	1,716	268	15.6	138	130
Wichita Falls	1,661	458	27.6	376	82
UTAH:					
Ogden	4,517	130	2.9	70	60
VIRGINIA:					
Lynchburg	344	3	0.9	2	1
Newport News	2,018	25	1.2	10	15
Petersburg	508	10	2.0	4	6
Portsmouth	1,520	37	2.4	12	25
Roanoke	861	9	1.0	4	5
WASHINGTON:					
Bellingham	5,173	110	2.1	42	68
Everett	5,618	51	0.9	18	33
Tacoma	20,234	791	3.9	424	367
WEST VIRGINIA:					
Charleston	1,336	47	3.5	18	29
Clarksburg	1,901	280	14.7	148	132
Huntington	724	15	2.1	6	9
Wheeling	5,736	552	9.6	306	246
WISCONSIN:					
Green Bay	3,554	182	5.1	55	127
Kenosha	12,523	869	6.9	387	482
La Crosse	4,434	172	3.9	59	113
Madison	4,814	444	9.2	224	220
Oshkosh	5,764	273	4.7	98	175
Racine	15,982	1,057	6.6	552	505
Sheboygan	8,105	1,652	20.4	773	879
Superior	10,650	441	4.1	219	222

TABLE 151.—NUMBER AND PER CENT UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE URBAN AND RURAL FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH.			
	In urban communities.		In rural communities.		In urban communities.		In rural communities.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
United States	**482,570**	**8.8**	**197,403**	**10.2**	**607,224**	**12.9**	**201,691**	**14.9**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England	63,674	7.8	6,639	5.6	101,209	12.6	9,429	9.0
Middle Atlantic	198,032	9.0	33,241	8.8	257,484	13.0	37,092	13.1
East North Central	129,521	9.3	22,791	5.6	145,741	13.3	30,928	10.3
West North Central	15,117	4.5	20,350	4.6	18,254	6.8	31,538	9.9
South Atlantic	9,997	8.2	7,780	12.9	10,834	11.1	3,431	11.0
East South Central	537	2.0	573	3.8	739	3.5	514	6.2
West South Central	35,779	31.3	57,381	43.7	39,096	42.2	49,543	54.0
Mountain	9,262	9.4	27,999	17.1	10,585	13.6	23,250	24.3
Pacific	20,751	5.4	20,709	9.3	23,282	8.2	15,966	13.4
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine	2,168	7.6	1,318	5.1	5,154	17.6	1,693	8.1
New Hampshire	3,271	9.4	1,079	9.8	6,089	17.4	900	10.6
Vermont	738	8.0	610	4.5	888	10.4	829	7.3
Massachusetts	36,889	7.2	667	4.1	57,027	11.1	1,243	7.9
Rhode Island	7,931	9.4	62	6.8	13,518	15.9	109	12.5
Connecticut	12,577	8.6	2,903	5.6	17,933	14.2	4,655	9.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York	117,337	8.9	5,967	5.6	159,401	12.9	7,495	8.2
New Jersey	26,786	8.2	4,875	8.3	36,229	12.4	5,519	11.0
Pennsylvania	53,909	9.6	22,399	10.5	61,854	13.6	24,078	16.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio	36,255	11.2	5,530	8.7	34,329	14.3	5,047	11.7
Indiana	5,674	8.2	843	4.7	5,753	12.0	999	7.3
Illinois	48,950	8.8	4,439	4.8	62,958	13.2	5,618	8.4
Michigan	26,658	9.1	5,774	5.1	26,707	12.3	8,966	10.1
Wisconsin	11,984	8.5	6,205	5.3	15,994	14.4	10,298	11.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota	4,019	3.0	6,881	4.8	6,078	5.8	11,333	11.2
Iowa	2,032	4.1	2,207	2.9	1,962	4.9	3,358	5.8
Missouri	4,123	5.1	942	4.4	4,994	7.5	1,067	6.9
North Dakota	188	2.2	3,344	5.1	300	4.1	6,357	13.3
South Dakota	203	4.5	1,475	3.6	313	5.7	2,780	9.6
Nebraska	1,656	5.1	2,217	4.4	2,141	8.3	3,172	8.2
Kansas	2,806	13.3	3,284	8.2	2,466	14.6	3,471	11.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware	1,302	13.6	127	7.6	1,253	17.8	51	4.0
Maryland	3,045	6.7	351	4.2	4,041	9.8	328	5.5
District of Columbia	329	2.2	(1)	.....	450	3.4	(1)	.....
Virginia	325	2.8	263	3.7	301	4.2	246	5.8
West Virginia	1,193	10.1	6,462	21.9	943	12.2	2,523	21.6
North Carolina	39	1.6	48	2.7	43	2.6	60	5.9
South Carolina	49	2.0	18	1.2	28	1.7	21	3.5
Georgia	81	1.1	60	2.2	120	2.4	24	2.3
Florida	3,034	22.4	451	5.7	3,655	28.8	178	3.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky	114	1.0	233	3.8	194	1.9	147	4.9
Tennessee	154	2.4	76	3.0	182	3.7	94	6.5
Alabama	183	2.8	136	3.4	257	5.7	148	6.1
Mississippi	86	3.4	128	5.4	106	6.6	125	8.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas	46	1.4	257	4.9	87	3.7	307	10.3
Louisiana	809	4.2	847	11.4	1,113	8.5	914	19.7
Oklahoma	1,212	13.9	2,136	13.6	636	12.4	1,378	14.5
Texas	33,712	40.5	54,141	52.6	37,260	51.7	46,944	62.9
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana	352	1.8	1,032	2.7	442	3.4	1,272	6.0
Idaho	375	5.8	816	4.5	244	5.4	521	5.6
Wyoming	399	7.6	902	7.9	221	7.3	481	9.6
Colorado	1,824	5.6	3,158	9.2	2,271	8.7	3,397	16.0
New Mexico	590	19.6	6,434	50.7	638	26.6	5,563	63.9
Arizona	5,124	35.1	13,885	53.6	6,206	51.7	11,137	63.4
Utah	489	3.0	853	6.0	466	3.0	495	5.1
Nevada	109	6.7	919	10.2	97	10.2	384	12.8
PACIFIC:								
Washington	2,105	2.4	1,667	2.6	2,085	3.5	1,939	5.5
Oregon	847	2.4	922	3.5	893	3.6	683	4.8
California	17,799	6.8	18,120	13.6	20,307	10.1	13,344	19.0

[1] No rural population, as Washington city is coextensive with the District of Columbia.

TABLE 152.—DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES, 1920, WITH NUMBER OF PERSONS TO A DWELLING AND TO A FAMILY, 1920 AND 1910, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

DIVISION AND STATE.	1920			PERSONS TO A DWELLING.[1]		PERSONS TO A FAMILY.[1]	
	Population.	Dwellings.	Families.	1920	1910	1920	1910
United States	**105,710,620**	**20,697,204**	**24,351,676**	**5.1**	**5.2**	**4.3**	**4.5**
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							
New England	7,400,909	1,255,964	1,703,812	5.9	6.0	4.3	4.5
Middle Atlantic	22,261,144	3,566,549	5,085,080	6.2	6.2	4.4	4.6
East North Central	21,475,543	4,385,541	5,143,913	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.3
West North Central	12,544,249	2,716,968	2,957,849	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.5
South Atlantic	13,990,272	2,781,684	2,991,628	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.8
East South Central	8,893,307	1,867,167	1,977,381	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.7
West South Central	10,242,224	2,110,879	2,242,810	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8
Mountain	3,336,101	743,775	803,853	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3
Pacific	5,566,871	1,268,677	1,445,350	4.4	4.7	3.9	4.3
NEW ENGLAND:							
Maine	768,014	162,304	186,106	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.2
New Hampshire	443,083	92,184	108,334	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.2
Vermont	352,428	77,158	85,804	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.2
Massachusetts	3,852,356	597,052	874,798	6.5	6.6	4.4	4.6
Rhode Island	604,397	98,861	137,160	6.1	6.8	4.4	4.6
Connecticut	1,380,631	228,405	311,610	6.0	6.1	4.4	4.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:							
New York	10,385,227	1,325,114	2,441,125	7.8	7.7	4.3	4.5
New Jersey	3,155,900	515,211	721,841	6.1	6.2	4.4	4.5
Pennsylvania	8,720,017	1,726,224	1,922,114	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Ohio	5,759,394	1,216,542	1,414,068	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.2
Indiana	2,930,390	696,466	737,707	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.1
Illinois	6,485,280	1,100,414	1,534,077	5.4	5.6	4.2	4.5
Michigan	3,668,412	755,931	862,745	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.3
Wisconsin	2,632,067	526,188	595,316	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:							
Minnesota	2,387,125	469,652	526,026	5.1	5.5	4.5	5.0
Iowa	2,404,021	559,188	586,070	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.3
Missouri	3,404,055	717,256	829,043	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.4
North Dakota	646,872	129,905	134,881	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8
South Dakota	636,547	136,512	142,793	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5
Nebraska	1,296,372	288,390	303,436	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5
Kansas	1,769,257	416,065	435,600	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:							
Delaware	223,003	47,868	52,070	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.5
Maryland	1,449,661	288,261	324,742	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.7
District of Columbia	437,571	72,175	96,194	6.1	5.7	4.5	4.6
Virginia	2,309,187	450,229	483,363	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.9
West Virginia	1,463,701	293,002	310,098	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.9
North Carolina	2,559,123	495,269	513,377	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0
South Carolina	1,683,724	330,500	349,126	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8
Georgia	2,895,832	586,509	628,525	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7
Florida	968,470	217,871	234,133	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Kentucky	2,416,630	510,981	546,306	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.6
Tennessee	2,337,885	488,392	519,108	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.7
Alabama	2,348,174	480,392	508,769	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7
Mississippi	1,790,618	387,402	403,198	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:							
Arkansas	1,752,204	375,316	390,960	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.7
Louisiana	1,798,509	370,377	389,913	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.8
Oklahoma	2,028,283	418,557	444,524	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.7
Texas	4,663,228	946,629	1,017,413	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.9
MOUNTAIN:							
Montana	548,889	130,670	139,912	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.3
Idaho	431,866	95,299	100,500	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4
Wyoming	194,402	44,710	48,476	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.5
Colorado	939,629	211,103	230,843	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1
New Mexico	360,350	78,024	83,706	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.1
Arizona	334,162	73,673	80,208	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3
Utah	449,396	89,587	98,346	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.8
Nevada	77,407	20,709	21,862	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
PACIFIC:							
Washington	1,356,621	304,735	342,228	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.5
Oregon	783,389	185,081	202,890	4.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
California	3,426,861	778,861	900,232	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.2

[1] Persons to a dwelling: 5.3 in 1900, 5.5 in 1890, and 5.6 in 1880. Persons to a family: 4.7 in 1900, 4.9 in 1890, and 5.0 in 1880.

TABLE 153.—DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES, 1920, WITH NUMBER OF PERSONS TO A DWELLING AND TO A FAMILY, 1920 AND 1910, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.

CITY.	1920			PERSONS TO A DWELLING.		PERSONS TO A FAMILY.	
	Population.	Dwellings.	Families.	1920	1910	1920	1910
Akron, Ohio	208,435	32,030	44,195	6.5	5.0	4.7	4.4
Albany, N. Y.	113,344	18,402	28,097	6.2	6.5	4.0	4.2
Atlanta, Ga.	200,616	38,098	49,523	5.3	5.1	4.1	4.3
Baltimore, Md.	733,826	136,324	166,857	5.4	5.5	4.4	4.7
Birmingham, Ala.	178,806	35,100	43,040	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.3
Boston, Mass.	748,060	79,597	164,785	9.4	9.1	4.5	4.8
Bridgeport, Conn.	143,555	22,328	31,994	6.4	6.8	4.5	4.7
Buffalo, N. Y.	506,775	73,880	116,201	6.9	6.8	4.4	4.6
Cambridge, Mass.	109,694	15,113	25,293	7.3	7.2	4.3	4.6
Camden, N. J.	116,309	24,921	26,645	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4
Chicago, Ill.	2,701,705	335,777	623,912	8.0	8.9	4.3	4.6
Cincinnati, Ohio	401,247	62,885	106,239	6.4	7.3	3.8	4.2
Cleveland, Ohio	796,841	116,545	182,692	6.8	6.2	4.4	4.5
Columbus, Ohio	237,031	51,663	58,913	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.3
Dallas, Tex.	158,976	30,860	36,754	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.5
Dayton, Ohio	152,559	33,918	38,138	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.1
Denver, Colo.	256,491	50,636	61,916	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.2
Des Moines, Iowa	126,468	27,127	31,644	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.2
Detroit, Mich.	993,678	153,206	218,973	6.5	5.6	4.5	4.6
Fall River, Mass.	120,485	13,807	26,399	8.7	10.9	4.6	4.9
Forth Worth, Tex.	106,482	19,679	25,052	5.4	5.0	4.3	4.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	137,634	29,157	33,703	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.2
Hartford, Conn.	138,036	16,495	30,813	8.4	8.6	4.5	4.5
Houston, Tex.	138,276	28,452	33,032	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.6
Indianapolis, Ind.	314,194	71,648	81,256	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.0
Jersey City, N. J.	298,103	31,145	67,288	9.6	9.6	4.4	4.7
Kansas City, Kans.	101,177	22,641	25,009	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.2
Kansas City, Mo.	324,410	61,321	82,056	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.2
Los Angeles, Calif.	576,673	125,004	159,476	4.6	4.6	3.6	4.1
Louisville, Ky.	234,891	47,449	60,490	5.0	5.4	3.9	4.3
Lowell, Mass.	112,759	17,488	25,034	6.4	7.1	4.5	4.8
Memphis, Tenn.	162,351	35,295	42,369	4.6	4.9	3.8	4.2
Milwaukee, Wis.	457,147	96,915	106,101	6.8	6.2	4.3	4.6
Minneapolis, Minn.	380,582	66,568	91,843	5.8	6.4	4.1	4.8
Nashville, Tenn.	118,342	24,992	30,220	4.7	5.0	3.9	4.2
New Bedford, Mass.	121,217	14,961	26,858	8.1	8.4	4.5	4.6
New Haven, Conn.	162,537	22,536	36,257	7.2	7.6	4.5	4.6
New Orleans, La.	387,219	76,969	85,188	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.6
New York, N. Y.	5,620,048	365,963	1,278,341	15.4	15.6	4.4	4.7
Bronx borough	732,016	33,985	166,260	21.5	15.0	4.4	4.6
Brooklyn borough	2,018,356	173,847	453,587	11.6	11.1	4.4	4.6
Manhattan borough	2,284,103	75,534	525,154	30.2	30.9	4.3	4.7
Queens borough	469,042	64,323	109,559	7.3	7.1	4.3	4.6
Richmond borough	116,531	18,274	23,781	6.4	6.1	4.9	4.9
Newark, N. J.	414,524	41,535	93,274	10.0	9.0	4.4	4.5
Norfolk, Va.	115,777	19,934	26,732	5.8	5.6	4.3	4.4
Oakland, Calif.	216,261	47,297	55,703	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.1
Omaha, Nebr.	191,601	37,997	44,499	5.0	[1] 5.3	4.3	[1] 4.8
Paterson, N. J.	135,875	18,769	32,186	7.2	7.9	4.2	4.5
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,823,779	352,944	402,946	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.7
Pittsburgh, Pa.	588,343	93,890	130,274	6.3	6.1	4.5	4.8
Portland, Oreg.	258,288	54,664	67,045	4.7	5.5	3.9	4.9
Providence, R. I.	237,595	35,634	54,726	6.7	7.8	4.3	4.6
Reading, Pa.	107,784	22,759	25,202	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.4
Richmond, Va.	171,667	30,753	39,191	5.6	5.7	4.4	4.7
Rochester, N. Y.	295,750	56,502	68,247	5.2	5.6	4.3	4.7
St. Louis, Mo.	772,897	118,102	190,640	6.5	6.5	4.1	4.4
St. Paul, Minn.	234,698	42,462	54,409	5.5	6.6	4.3	5.2
Salt Lake City, Utah	118,110	23,685	28,216	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.6
San Antonio, Tex.	161,379	30,264	36,405	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.6
San Francisco, Calif.	506,676	90,132	123,349	5.6	6.4	4.1	4.8
Scranton, Pa.	137,783	23,952	29,768	5.8	5.9	4.6	4.9
Seattle, Wash.	315,312	60,516	80,048	5.2	5.4	3.9	4.6
Spokane, Wash.	104,437	22,389	27,178	4.7	5.1	3.8	4.6
Springfield, Mass.	129,614	18,945	30,361	6.8	6.7	4.3	4.5
Syracuse, N. Y.	171,717	28,725	41,558	6.0	5.9	4.1	4.4
Toledo, Ohio	243,164	49,501	57,951	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.2
Trenton, N. J.	119,289	22,373	25,319	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.9
Washington, D. C.	437,571	72,175	96,194	6.1	5.7	4.5	4.6
Wilmington, Del.	110,168	20,876	24,488	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.7
Worcester, Mass.	179,754	19,337	39,230	9.3	9.7	4.6	4.7
Yonkers, N. Y.	100,176	10,302	22,126	9.7	10.2	4.5	4.9
Youngstown, Ohio	132,358	24,007	28,699	5.5	5.5	4.6	4.9

[1] Based on figures including South Omaha in 1910.