

## Chapter VI.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.

Summary for the United States, all industries combined.—Statistics concerning the character of ownership or legal organization of manufacturing enterprises are given in Table 195 for all industries combined. The table shows for the censuses of 1919, 1914, 1909, and 1904, the number of establishments under each form of ownership, the average number of wage earners, value of products, and the value added by manufacture for the establishments in each group. In this and the other tables presenting the statistics of ownership the group "All others" includes establishments operated by firms, cooperative associations, and miscellaneous forms of ownership that could not be classed as "Individuals" or "Corporations."

TABLE 195.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP: 1919, 1914, 1909, AND 1904.

| CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP. | NUMBER.           |                           | WAGE EARNERS.   |                              | VALUE OF PRODUCTS. |                              |                           | VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE. |                              |                           |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                         | Estab-lish-ments. | Per cent dis-tri-bu-tion. | Average number. | Average per estab-lish-ment. | Amount.            | Average per estab-lish-ment. | Per cent dis-tri-bu-tion. | Amount.                     | Average per estab-lish-ment. | Per cent dis-tri-bu-tion. |
| All classes:            |                   |                           |                 |                              |                    |                              |                           |                             |                              |                           |
| 1919.....               | 290,105           | 100.0                     | 9,096,372       | 31.0                         | \$62,418,078,773   | \$215,157                    | 100.0                     | \$25,041,698,400            | \$86,319                     | 100.0                     |
| 1914.....               | 275,791           | 100.0                     | 7,036,247       | 26.0                         | 24,246,434,724     | 87,915                       | 100.0                     | 9,875,345,893               | 35,818                       | 100.0                     |
| 1909.....               | 268,491           | 100.0                     | 6,615,046       | 25.0                         | 20,672,051,870     | 76,993                       | 100.0                     | 8,523,260,992               | 31,767                       | 100.0                     |
| 1904.....               | 216,180           | 100.0                     | 5,468,383       | 25.0                         | 14,793,902,563     | 68,433                       | 100.0                     | 6,233,694,753               | 29,113                       | 100.0                     |
| Individuals:            |                   |                           |                 |                              |                    |                              |                           |                             |                              |                           |
| 1919.....               | 138,112           | 47.6                      | 623,469         | 4.0                          | 3,536,321,836      | 25,605                       | 5.7                       | 1,555,136,394               | 11,260                       | 6.2                       |
| 1914.....               | 142,436           | 51.6                      | 707,568         | 5.0                          | 1,925,518,298      | 13,518                       | 7.9                       | 903,524,881                 | 6,343                        | 9.1                       |
| 1909.....               | 140,605           | 52.4                      | 804,883         | 6.0                          | 2,042,061,500      | 14,523                       | 9.9                       | 968,834,072                 | 6,890                        | 11.4                      |
| 1904.....               | 113,946           | 52.7                      | 755,623         | 7.0                          | 1,702,830,624      | 14,944                       | 11.5                      | 824,292,887                 | 7,234                        | 13.1                      |
| Corporations:           |                   |                           |                 |                              |                    |                              |                           |                             |                              |                           |
| 1919.....               | 91,517            | 31.5                      | 7,875,132       | 86.0                         | 54,744,392,855     | 598,188                      | 87.7                      | 21,817,546,565              | 238,399                      | 87.1                      |
| 1914.....               | 78,152            | 28.3                      | 5,649,891       | 72.0                         | 20,188,147,103     | 258,255                      | 83.2                      | 8,092,950,040               | 103,554                      | 81.9                      |
| 1909.....               | 69,501            | 25.9                      | 5,002,393       | 72.0                         | 16,341,116,634     | 235,121                      | 79.0                      | 6,582,207,117               | 94,707                       | 77.2                      |
| 1904.....               | 51,997            | 23.6                      | 3,862,698       | 76.0                         | 10,904,069,307     | 213,399                      | 73.7                      | 4,526,055,153               | 88,578                       | 71.9                      |
| All others:             |                   |                           |                 |                              |                    |                              |                           |                             |                              |                           |
| 1919.....               | 60,476            | 20.8                      | 597,771         | 10.0                         | 4,137,364,082      | 68,413                       | 6.8                       | 1,669,015,511               | 27,598                       | 6.7                       |
| 1914.....               | 55,203            | 20.0                      | 673,788         | 12.0                         | 2,137,769,323      | 38,726                       | 8.8                       | 881,870,972                 | 15,975                       | 8.9                       |
| 1909.....               | 58,885            | 21.7                      | 807,770         | 18.0                         | 2,288,873,736      | 39,203                       | 11.1                      | 978,226,803                 | 16,755                       | 11.5                      |
| 1904.....               | 51,137            | 23.7                      | 849,762         | 21.0                         | 2,187,092,632      | 42,768                       | 14.8                      | 943,346,713                 | 18,447                       | 15.0                      |

Individual ownership shows the largest number of establishments, although the proportion was less in 1919 than in 1914, 47.6 per cent as compared with 51.6 per cent in 1914. In number, corporations increased from 28.3 per cent in 1914 to 31.5 per cent in 1919. Correspondingly the table shows a still smaller percentage of the important items for establishments owned by individuals in 1919 than in 1914, and an increased percentage for corporations.

Proportion of business done by corporations.—Table 196 shows for the 75 industries which gave employment in 1919 to an average of 18,000 wage earners or over, the number of establishments and value of products reported for corporations at the censuses of 1919, 1914, and 1909.

This table shows that in industries where a large investment is necessary to the proper conduct of the business, the establishments are as a rule operated by corporations, since it is easier under this form of ownership to obtain the necessary capital. All of the establishments engaged in the manufacture of rubber belting and hose, linen goods, lead pencils, sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids, and wood screws, and in the smelting and refining of copper and zinc in 1919 were operated by corporations. Of the 75 selected industries 61 show an increase for the last five-year period in their proportion of the value of products of establishments operated by corporations.

Ownership of establishments in individual industries.—Table 197 shows, for 344 industries, the number of establishments owned by individuals, corporations,

and all others, respectively, in 1919, together with the number of wage earners and the value of products for each class of ownership. A few industrial classifications used by the Bureau of the Census are included in "All other industries" in order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual concerns.

**Ownership of establishments, by divisions and states.**—Table 198 shows for each geographic division for the censuses of 1919, 1914, 1909, and 1904, and for each state, for 1919, the number of manufacturing establishments owned by individuals, corporations, and other classes, respectively, the number of wage earners employed, the value of products, and the value added by manufacture for each class.

**TABLE 196.—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF CORPORATIONS IN 75 LEADING INDUSTRIES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.**

[NOTE.—In some instances the value of products for establishments under other forms of ownership has been combined with that for establishments operated by corporations, to avoid disclosing individual operations. In all cases, however, the value of products of the former class of establishments represents a very small proportion of the total, in no case exceeding 1 per cent.]

| INDUSTRY.  | ESTABLISHMENTS OPERATED BY CORPORATIONS. |               |               |   |                   |                   |                    |             |             |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | Number.                                  |               |               | Value of products.                          |                   |                   |                    |             |             |
|  |  |               |               | Amount (expressed in thousands of dollars). |                   |                   | Per cent of total. |             |             |
|  | 1919                                     | 1914          | 1909          | 1919  | 1914              | 1909              | 1919               | 1914        | 1909        |
| <b>All industries.....</b>   | <b>91,517</b>                            | <b>78,182</b> | <b>69,501</b> | <b>54,744,393</b>                           | <b>20,183,147</b> | <b>16,341,117</b> | <b>87.7</b>        | <b>83.2</b> | <b>79.0</b> |
| Agricultural implements.....   | 308                                      | 318           | 349           | 297,302                                     | 157,490           | 140,664           | 97.5               | 96.0        | 96.1        |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts.....                                       | 1,248                                    | 736           | 478           | 3,037,128                                   | 622,299           | 235,803           | 98.6               | 98.3        | 94.6        |
| Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings.....                             | 1,139                                    | 853           | 734           | 1,175,508                                   | 448,936           | 365,717           | 85.2               | 76.1        | 71.3        |
| Boots and shoes, rubber.....   | 24                                       | 21            | 22            | 1,116,917                                   | 53,822            | 49,721            | 100.0              | 100.0       | 100.0       |
| Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified.....                               | 692                                      | 545           | 388           | 174,406                                     | 56,602            | 135,796           | 84.5               | 75.8        | 165.7       |
| Brass, bronze, and copper products.....  | 555                                      | 412           | 417           | 453,076                                     | 146,925           | 134,982           | 93.9               | 90.6        | 90.0        |
| Bread and other bakery products.....   | 1,748                                    | 1,186         | 898           | 596,660                                     | 216,120           | 140,239           | 51.8               | 43.9        | 35.3        |
| Brick, tile, pottery, and other clay products.....                                 | 1,656                                    | 1,780         | 2,000         | 251,770                                     | 148,797           | 134,001           | 88.3               | 85.6        | 79.3        |
| Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.....  | 1,948                                    | 1,675         | 1,313         | 701,459                                     | 199,846           | 113,494           | 65.8               | 54.9        | 41.3        |
| Canning and preserving.....  | 1,611                                    | 1,322         | 1,167         | 499,138                                     | 195,088           | 116,497           | 79.4               | 80.1        | 74.2        |
| Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....  | 49                                       | 60            | 57            | 107,881                                     | 57,127            | 46,899            | 87.5               | 82.6        | 65.9        |
| Carriages and wagons and materials.....  | 300                                      | 748           | 884           | 91,934                                      | 92,100            | 109,348           | 77.8               | 72.0        | 68.4        |
| Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies..... | 619                                      | 644           | 540           | 74,864                                      | 38,532            | 31,963            | 99.5               | 99.9        | 100.0       |
| Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....    | 1,743                                    | 1,359         | 1,144         | 1,270,235                                   | 513,876           | 405,601           | 100.0              | 99.9        | 100.0       |
| Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....          | 98                                       | 100           | 104           | 538,223                                     | 192,557           | 120,486           | 100.0              | 98.9        | 97.4        |
| Cement.....  | 118                                      | 124           | 125           | 174,149                                     | 101,252           | 62,786            | 99.4               | 99.5        | 99.3        |
| Chemicals.....   | 514                                      | 325           | 270           | 433,055                                     | 155,273           | 115,321           | 98.7               | 98.2        | 97.9        |
| Clocks and watches, including cases and materials.....                             | 85                                       | 70            | 79            | 75,883                                      | 33,609            | 34,599            | 98.7               | 98.4        | 98.3        |
| Clothing, men's, including shirts.....   | 1,439                                    | 954           | 824           | 759,000                                     | 260,378           | 187,167           | 55.5               | 47.1        | 32.9        |
| Clothing, women's.....   | 1,641                                    | 936           | 588           | 398,061                                     | 137,779           | 90,697            | 32.9               | 29.1        | 23.6        |
| Coke, not including gas-house coke.....  | 251                                      | 205           | 270           | 309,441                                     | 95,659            | 91,280            | 97.8               | 96.4        | 95.4        |
| Confectionery and ice cream.....   | 1,553                                    | 1,060         | .....         | 481,845                                     | 145,202           | .....             | 75.6               | 69.3        | .....       |
| Coppage and wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....                             | 495                                      | 424           | 394           | 85,882                                      | 43,623            | 144,152           | 78.1               | 72.5        | 73.3        |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products.....  | 1,358                                    | 1,169         | 1,084         | 457,816                                     | 194,600           | 149,640           | 85.1               | 80.4        | 74.9        |
| Cordage and twine and jute and linen goods.....                                    | 120                                      | 114           | 105           | 155,965                                     | 73,340            | 57,022            | 89.2               | 88.1        | 96.4        |
| Corsets.....   | 109                                      | 91            | 72            | 63,199                                      | 33,258            | 26,051            | 83.7               | 82.0        | 78.3        |
| Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.....                                    | 1,307                                    | 1,116         | 1,118         | 2,154,402                                   | 672,270           | 598,770           | 98.1               | 95.9        | 95.3        |
| Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.....                                    | 719                                      | 403           | 386           | 190,829                                     | 58,822            | 146,043           | 90.5               | 90.6        | 186.4       |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....        | 400                                      | 270           | 214           | 268,058                                     | 94,198            | 72,249            | 82.7               | 86.2        | 86.5        |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....                                 | 1,066                                    | 753           | 720           | 983,624                                     | 326,501           | 213,088           | 98.6               | 97.4        | 96.3        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes statistics for 1 establishment under another form of ownership.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes statistics for 2 establishments under another form of ownership.

TABLE 196.—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF CORPORATIONS IN 75 LEADING INDUSTRIES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909—Continued.

[See note at head of this table, p. 341.]

| INDUSTRY.   | ESTABLISHMENTS OPERATED BY CORPORATIONS. |        |        |   |            |           |                    |       |       |
|---|--|--------|--------|---|------------|-----------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|   | Number.                                  |        |        | Value of products.                          |            |           |                    |       |       |
|   |  |        |        | Amount (expressed in thousands of dollars). |            |           | Per cent of total. |       |       |
|   | 1919                                     | 1914   | 1909   | 1919  | 1914       | 1909      | 1919               | 1914  | 1909  |
| Fertilizers.....  | 482                                      | 582    | 309    | 270,173                                     | 144,912    | 98,007    | 96.1               | 91.6  | 94.3  |
| Firearms and ammunition.....  | 57                                       | 42     | 46     | 116,336                                     | 38,881     | 33,055    | 98.4               | 91.0  | 96.9  |
| Flour-mill and gristmill products.....                                  | 2,667                                    | 2,264  | 2,271  | 1,713,800                                   | 615,048    | 588,100   | 83.5               | 73.5  | 60.6  |
| Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....                         | 742                                      | 574    | 447    | 559,611                                     | 181,807    | 106,002   | 88.6               | 81.3  | 81.0  |
| Foundry and machine-shop products.....                                  | 10,328                                   | 7,652  | 6,408  | 3,747,245                                   | 11,231,316 | 1,082,716 | 90.0               | 189.7 | 88.1  |
| Furnishing goods, men's.....  | 257                                      | 299    | 242    | 153,403                                     | 67,124     | 53,030    | 71.0               | 70.3  | 60.5  |
| Furniture and refrigerators.....  | 1,680                                    | 1,609  | 1,490  | 516,322                                     | 235,801    | 102,037   | 86.4               | 81.0  | 80.1  |
| Gas and electric fixtures and lamps and reflectors.....                 | 280                                      | 333    | 330    | 71,874                                      | 38,832     | 437,011   | 80.4               | 85.6  | 82.1  |
| Gas, illuminating and heating.....                                      | 951                                      | 1,101  | 1,091  | 325,104                                     | 218,306    | 165,100   | 98.8               | 90.1  | 90.0  |
| Glass.....  | 342                                      | 313    | 321    | 256,643                                     | 118,981    | 80,138    | 98.0               | 96.7  | 96.8  |
| Hats, fur-felt.....   | 78                                       | 193    | 104    | 61,013                                      | 30,369     | 31,007    | 77.4               | 81.3  | 66.0  |
| Ice, manufactured.....  | 1,011                                    | 1,732  | 1,387  | 119,718                                     | 51,977     | 36,714    | 87.4               | 86.1  | 85.5  |
| Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....                                     | 187                                      | 155    | 195    | 785,054                                     | 314,190    | 386,362   | 98.9               | 98.9  | 98.7  |
| Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....                      | 481                                      | 407    | 424    | 2,820,938                                   | 914,200    | 980,547   | 99.7               | 99.5  | 99.5  |
| Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills..... | 200                                      | 146    | 115    | 171,360                                     | 28,224     | 19,440    | 98.0               | 97.5  | 94.3  |
| Jewelry.....  | 522                                      | 464    | 344    | 112,940                                     | 42,960     | 37,458    | 85.4               | 82.3  | 46.0  |
| Knit goods.....   | 1,060                                    | 785    | 651    | 593,140                                     | 208,404    | 142,022   | 88.2               | 80.5  | 71.0  |
| Leather goods.....  | 648                                      | 610    | 560    | 144,372                                     | 62,002     | 61,528    | 67.1               | 60.4  | 58.8  |
| Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....                             | 458                                      | 414    | 454    | 828,804                                     | 287,159    | 250,290   | 80.3               | 78.2  | 76.3  |
| Liquors, malt.....  | 607                                      | 951    | 990    | 354,923                                     | 412,340    | 338,481   | 93.4               | 93.3  | 90.3  |
| Locomotives, not made by railroad companies.....                        | 16                                       | 18     | 15     | 126,270                                     | 243,474    | 31,582    | 100.0              | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Lumber and timber products.....   | 0,793                                    | 6,840  | 6,969  | 1,607,668                                   | 832,880    | 793,810   | 76.9               | 74.4  | 68.7  |
| Marble and stone work.....  | 792                                      | 825    | 811    | 67,017                                      | 59,818     | 51,840    | 62.0               | 55.9  | 48.5  |
| Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere specified.....                  | 651                                      | 476    | 285    | 120,016                                     | 49,830     | 20,706    | 60.0               | 43.0  | 34.7  |
| Musical instruments, pianos and organs, and materials.....              | 281                                      | 322    | 314    | 142,375                                     | 81,052     | 76,065    | 95.0               | 91.8  | 85.7  |
| Oil and cake, cottonseed.....   | 628                                      | 793    | 760    | 546,688                                     | 238,019    | 141,731   | 94.1               | 95.7  | 95.8  |
| Paint and varnish.....  | 628                                      | 558    | 520    | 320,938                                     | 133,241    | 106,350   | 94.3               | 91.6  | 85.2  |
| Paper and wood pulp.....  | 647                                      | 608    | 638    | 759,633                                     | 315,401    | 248,435   | 96.4               | 91.0  | 92.8  |
| Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....                               | 322                                      | 200    | 246    | 148,001                                     | 67,188     | 49,584    | 195.5              | 93.7  | 89.0  |
| Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations.....         | 1,818                                    | 1,824  | 1,610  | 367,618                                     | 130,304    | 111,401   | 87.4               | 83.2  | 78.5  |
| Petroleum, refining.....  | 297                                      | 155    | 131    | 1,617,691                                   | 490,379    | 292,549   | 99.1               | 98.2  | 98.1  |
| Phenographs, and graphophones.....                                      | 132                                      | 10     | 10     | 166,737                                     | 17,140     | 11,730    | 98.9               | 106.0 | 100.0 |
| Printing and publishing.....  | 8,047                                    | 8,589  | 7,184  | 1,359,001                                   | 685,000    | 516,401   | 80.0               | 70.2  | 70.0  |
| Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....     | 308                                      | 244    | 187    | 681,803                                     | 230,783    | 126,872   | 99.5               | 98.7  | 98.0  |
| Sewing machines, cases, and attachments.....                            | 30                                       | 34     | 35     | 157,082                                     | 26,856     | (*)       | 100.0              | 91.3  | ..... |
| Shipbuilding, including boat building.....                              | 448                                      | 242    | 246    | 1,897,770                                   | 70,000     | 61,617    | 98.5               | 80.1  | 84.0  |
| Silk goods, including throwsters.....                                   | 814                                      | 543    | 468    | 581,413                                     | 109,073    | 134,490   | 84.5               | 78.4  | 68.3  |
| Slaughtering and meat packing.....                                      | 681                                      | 548    | 488    | 4,071,010                                   | 1,512,814  | 1,215,439 | 94.0               | 90.4  | 88.7  |
| Soap.....   | 222                                      | 200    | 201    | 308,624                                     | 120,000    | 93,918    | 97.4               | 93.8  | 84.4  |
| Stoves and furnaces, including gas and oil stoves.....                  | 436                                      | 404    | 414    | 191,924                                     | 22,392     | 22,609    | 95.2               | 93.2  | 92.2  |
| Sugar, refining.....  | 17                                       | 15     | 16     | 647,850                                     | 890,844    | 226,634   | 88.6               | 86.7  | 95.1  |
| Tobacco manufactures.....   | 601                                      | 792    | 722    | 809,734                                     | 305,633    | 277,103   | 85.0               | 74.7  | 66.5  |
| Turpentine and rosin.....   | 247                                      | 221    | 196    | 24,016                                      | 8,402      | 6,144     | 47.0               | 40.0  | 24.3  |
| Wire.....   | 58                                       | 47     | 49     | 160,923                                     | 81,277     | 82,808    | 99.2               | 99.3  | 98.0  |
| Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats.....                     | 680                                      | 685    | 578    | 1,014,638                                   | 330,459    | 301,284   | 94.3               | 85.2  | 83.3  |
| All other industries.....   | 15,739                                   | 13,130 | 11,542 | 6,791,217                                   | 3,034,724  | 2,307,872 | .....              | ..... | ..... |

\* Includes statistics for 2 establishments under another form of ownership.

\* Includes statistics for 1 establishment under another form of ownership.

\* Includes statistics for 3 establishments under other forms of ownership.

\* Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

TABLE 197.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919.

[NOTE.—In some industries, in order to avoid disclosing the returns for individual establishments, the figures for certain groups (represented by only one or two establishments) have been consolidated with those for some of the larger groups. In such case an (x) is placed in the column from which the figures have been omitted, and the figures for the groups with which they have been consolidated are printed in italics. In the totals for all industries combined, each establishment is classified under its proper group; consequently the sum of the figures presented in any given column does not equal the total at the head of the column, except in number of establishments.]

| INDUSTRY.   | CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.            |               |               |  |                  |                |   |                   |                  |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--|------------------|----------------|---|-------------------|------------------|
|   | Number of establishments owned by— |               |               | Average number of wage earners in establishments owned by— |                  |                | Value of products of establishments owned by— |                   |                  |
|   | Individuals.                       | Corporations. | All others.   | Individuals.   | Corporations.    | All others.    | Individuals.                                  | Corporations.     | All others.      |
| <b>All industries</b> .....   | <b>138,112</b>                     | <b>91,517</b> | <b>60,476</b> | <b>623,469</b>   | <b>7,875,132</b> | <b>597,771</b> | <b>3,536,322</b>                              | <b>54,744,393</b> | <b>4,137,364</b> |
| Aeroplanes, seaplanes, and airships, and parts.....                   | 3                                  | 20            | 2             | 65   | 3,478            | (x)            | 276   | 14,097            | (x)              |
| Agricultural implements.....  | 139                                | 308           | 74            | 546  | 53,029           | 793            | 2,392   | 297,302           | 5,267            |
| Aluminum manufactures.....  | 8                                  | 65            | 10            | 63   | 11,211           | 123            | 244   | 74,390            | 644              |
| Ammunition.....   | .....                              | 38            | 4             | .....  | 22,608           | 118            | .....   | 87,895            | 143              |
| Artificial flowers.....   | 134                                | 46            | 44            | 1,595  | 1,027            | 916            | 6,010   | 6,307             | 3,826            |
| Artificial limbs.....   | 102                                | 50            | 25            | 183  | 408              | 80             | 878   | 2,007             | 386              |
| Artificial stone products.....  | 1,607                              | 533           | 645           | 2,657  | 4,225            | 1,496          | 10,496  | 17,132            | 6,036            |
| Artists' materials.....   | 31                                 | 24            | 3             | 103  | 823              | (x)            | 666   | 4,942             | (x)              |
| Asbestos products, not including steam packing.....                   | 7                                  | 37            | 2             | 33   | 3,610            | (x)            | 179   | 23,799            | (x)              |
| Automobile bodies and parts.....                                      | 1,101                              | 950           | 458           | 6,098  | 123,685          | 2,773          | 27,333  | 652,229           | 12,559           |
| Automobiles.....  | 14                                 | 292           | 9             | 209  | 210,181          | 169            | 1,299   | 2,384,899         | 1,705            |
| Automobile repairing.....   | 8,747                              | 2,240         | 4,520         | 22,019   | 21,129           | 11,013         | 85,069  | 87,961            | 51,022           |
| Awnings, tents, and sails.....  | 561                                | 190           | 138           | 1,609  | 3,730            | 689            | 9,289   | 30,615            | 5,806            |
| Babbitt metal and solder.....   | 28                                 | 75            | 15            | 99   | 2,155            | 118            | 932   | 55,567            | 2,518            |
| Bags, other than paper, not including bags made in textile mills..... | 78                                 | 90            | 42            | 629  | 9,529            | 598            | 4,888   | 202,019           | 7,152            |
| Bags, paper, exclusive of those made in paper mills.....              | 19                                 | 48            | 8             | 226  | 3,094            | 248            | 1,282   | 43,786            | 2,196            |
| Baking powders and yeast.....   | 24                                 | 52            | 12            | 16   | 3,302            | 13             | 192   | 45,875            | 103              |
| Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.....                              | 243                                | 65            | 67            | 840  | 2,734            | 959            | 2,118   | 7,212             | 2,491            |
| Bells.....  | 2                                  | 6             | 2             | 23   | 215              | (x)            | 183   | 818               | (x)              |
| Belt and hose, rubber.....  | .....                              | 15            | .....         | .....  | 5,820            | .....          | .....   | 84,211            | .....            |
| Belt and hose, woven, other than rubber.....                          | 6                                  | 31            | 4             | 95   | 2,278            | 106            | 407   | 18,160            | 600              |
| Belt and leather.....   | 37                                 | 112           | 23            | 253  | 2,377            | 135            | 2,754   | 36,129            | 1,598            |
| Billiard tables, bowling alleys, and accessories.....                 | 23                                 | 17            | 9             | 32   | 1,062            | 57             | 419   | 14,985            | 329              |
| Blacking, stains, and dressings.....                                  | 78                                 | 97            | 45            | 302  | 1,985            | 108            | 3,197   | 19,856            | 2,231            |
| Bluing.....   | 26                                 | 21            | 10            | 77   | 229              | 54             | 464   | 1,809             | 458              |
| Bone, carbon, and lamp black.....                                     | 6                                  | 26            | 3             | 139  | 530              | (x)            | 1,488   | 4,698             | (x)              |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making.....                                | 586                                | 291           | 286           | 4,034  | 13,727           | 2,000          | 11,382  | 47,427            | 7,212            |
| Boot and shoe cut stock.....  | 98                                 | 95            | 59            | 1,113  | 7,504            | 1,098          | 12,315  | 122,799           | 26,092           |
| Boot and shoe findings.....   | 174                                | 148           | 110           | 1,091  | 6,988            | 2,212          | 11,015  | 84,803            | 17,007           |
| Boots and shoes, not including rubber boots and shoes.....            | 328                                | 898           | 223           | 11,580   | 184,167          | 15,302         | 56,984  | 1,017,008         | 80,149           |
| Boots and shoes, rubber.....  | 1                                  | 24            | .....         | (x)  | 2,875            | .....          | (x)   | 116,917           | .....            |
| Boxes, cigar.....   | 97                                 | 52            | 40            | 1,790  | 2,325            | 1,104          | 4,101   | 6,113             | 2,896            |
| Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified.....                  | 318                                | 692           | 191           | 6,259  | 44,757           | 4,846          | 17,259  | 174,406           | 14,754           |
| Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.....                        | 370                                | 552           | 218           | 3,631  | 33,934           | 4,880          | 17,419  | 140,302           | 20,047           |
| Brass, bronze, and copper products.....                               | 302                                | 555           | 176           | 3,210  | 70,151           | 1,684          | 18,442  | 453,076           | 10,795           |
| Bread and other bakery products.....                                  | 19,740                             | 1,748         | 3,007         | 51,631   | 76,008           | 13,953         | 431,205                                       | 590,500           | 124,131          |
| Brick and tile, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....              | 598                                | 1,415         | 401           | 6,757  | 64,857           | 5,301          | 15,621  | 179,095           | 13,707           |
| Brooms.....   | 678                                | 154           | 202           | 1,012  | 5,254            | 1,147          | 9,612   | 14,585            | 6,008            |
| Brushes.....  | 176                                | 135           | 68            | 844  | 5,307            | 1,757          | 4,104   | 26,895            | 8,507            |
| Butter.....   | 845                                | 1,070         | 1,823         | 1,677  | 11,487           | 4,487          | 50,929  | 348,528           | 183,706          |
| Buttons.....  | 256                                | 167           | 135           | 2,130  | 11,769           | 1,687          | 5,350   | 31,108            | 4,882            |

TABLE 197.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919—(Continued.)

[See note at head of this table, p. 343.]

| INDUSTRY.  | CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.            |                 |              |  |                 |              |   |                 |              |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--|-----------------|--------------|---|-----------------|--------------|
|  | Number of establishments owned by— |                 |              | Average number of wage earners in establishments owned by— |                 |              | Value of products of establishments owned by— |                 |              |
|  | Indi-viduals.                      | Cor-pora-tions. | All oth-ers. | Indi-viduals.  | Cor-pora-tions. | All oth-ers. | Indi-viduals.                                 | Cor-pora-tions. | All oth-ers. |
| Candles.....   | 5                                  | 11              | 3            | 17   | 494             | 30           | 170   | 3,005           | 176          |
| Canning and preserving, fish.....  | 94                                 | 246             | 70           | 1,223  | 9,214           | 811          | 5,730   | 65,969          | 2,585        |
| Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables.....                                     | 1,222                              | 1,015           | 845          | 7,764  | 41,300          | 11,801       | 32,589  | 208,476         | 71,178       |
| Canning and preserving, oysters.....   | 22                                 | 29              | 14           | 206  | 707             | 216          | 535   | 2,152           | 280          |
| Card cutting and designing.....  | 37                                 | 22              | 16           | 272  | 758             | 118          | 1,030   | 3,614           | 673          |
| Cardboard, not made in paper mills.....  | 2                                  | 14              | .....        | (x)  | 1,426           | .....        | (x)   | 9,458           | .....        |
| Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....  | 11                                 | 49              | 15           | 321  | 20,800          | 1,806        | 2,722   | 107,881         | 13,051       |
| Carpets, rag.....  | 242                                | 32              | 65           | 830  | 612             | 568          | 2,137   | 1,749           | 1,711        |
| Carriage and wagon materials.....  | 100                                | 111             | 47           | 512  | 5,628           | 360          | 1,812   | 23,322          | 1,731        |
| Carriages and sleds, children's.....   | 40                                 | 51              | 12           | 417  | 6,211           | 58           | 1,592   | 22,676          | 239          |
| Carriages and wagons, including repairs.....   | 1,533                              | 249             | 504          | 3,700  | 12,130          | 2,238        | 13,054  | 68,712          | 9,007        |
| Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies.....     | 2                                  | 619             | 3            | (x)  | 31,173          | 99           | (x)   | 74,861          | 347          |
| Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....        | .....                              | 1,743           | 1            | .....  | 484,437         | (x)          | .....   | 1,279,236       | (x)          |
| Cars, electric-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....           | 1                                  | 6               | .....        | (x)  | 2,930           | .....        | (x)   | 18,442          | .....        |
| Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....              | .....                              | 98              | 1            | .....  | 62,298          | (x)          | .....   | 538,223         | (x)          |
| Cash registers and calculating machines.....   | 11                                 | 48              | 6            | 49   | 16,457          | 38           | 177   | 83,164          | 198          |
| Cement.....  | 1                                  | 118             | 4            | (x)  | 25,322          | 202          | (x)   | 174,140         | 1,116        |
| Charcoal, not including production in the lumber and wood distillation industries..... | 21                                 | 10              | 4            | 80   | 123             | .....        | 131   | 451             | 7            |
| Cheese.....  | 1,088                              | 605             | 1,337        | 1,238  | 1,288           | 1,471        | 65,380  | 29,670          | 48,391       |
| Chemicals.....   | 48                                 | 514             | 36           | 201  | 55,071          | 314          | 1,959   | 433,056         | 3,645        |
| Chewing gum.....   | 8                                  | 47              | 7            | 91   | 3,007           | 92           | 550   | 40,943          | 747          |
| China decorating, not including that done in potteries.....                            | 32                                 | 5               | 6            | 159  | 70              | 15           | 557   | 255             | 55           |
| Chocolate and cocoa products.....  | 3                                  | 40              | 5            | (x)  | 8,770           | 313          | (x)   | 131,159         | 8,069        |
| Cleansing and polishing preparations.....  | 215                                | 224             | 60           | 248  | 1,550           | 148          | 2,040   | 23,059          | 2,610        |
| Clocks.....  | 7                                  | 37              | 2            | 11   | 8,241           | (x)          | 47  | 23,333          | (x)          |
| Cloth, sponging and rednishing.....  | 17                                 | 32              | 18           | 213  | 755             | 238          | 448   | 2,342           | 748          |
| Clothing, horse.....   | 8                                  | 13              | 7            | 80   | 584             | 68           | 601   | 5,116           | 487          |
| Clothing, men's.....   | 2,154                              | 1,080           | 2,024        | 20,309   | 98,472          | 47,492       | 157,651                                       | 636,193         | 370,142      |
| Clothing, men's, buttonholes.....  | 76                                 | 4               | 27           | 297  | 129             | 131          | 444   | 353             | 293          |
| Clothing, women's.....   | 2,739                              | 1,641           | 3,331        | 40,361   | 62,144          | 63,144       | 283,476                                       | 398,061         | 627,003      |
| Coal-tar products.....   | 0                                  | 168             | 6            | 70   | 15,490          | 97           | 307   | 133,977         | 1,108        |
| Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....   | 218                                | 440             | 130          | 774  | 8,327           | 1,439        | 12,837  | 239,247         | 53,708       |
| Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....                                     | 73                                 | 285             | 43           | 500  | 10,421          | 909          | 2,999   | 56,079          | 4,099        |
| Coke, not including gas-house coke.....  | 20                                 | 251             | 7            | 507  | 28,064          | 148          | 6,037   | 306,441         | 1,638        |
| Collars and cuffs, men's.....  | 8                                  | 20              | 11           | (x)  | 0,389           | (x)          | .....   | 1,497           | 5,873        |
| Combs and hairpins, not made from metal or rubber.....                                 | 17                                 | 22              | 6            | 414  | 1,509           | 300          | 1,356   | 4,237           | 944          |
| Condensed milk.....  | 11                                 | 373             | 17           | 301  | 13,033          | 321          | 7,840   | 323,255         | 8,417        |
| Confectionery and ice cream.....   | 3,480                              | 1,555           | 1,583        | 12,680   | 72,865          | 10,103       | 85,026  | 481,845         | 69,408       |
| Coopage.....   | 522                                | 384             | 183          | 1,065  | 10,307          | 1,247        | 11,068  | 67,702          | 8,770        |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....  | 2,920                              | 914             | 932          | 8,652  | 14,614          | 4,374        | 40,973  | 93,703          | 25,638       |
| Cordage and twine.....   | 19                                 | 95              | 6            | 500  | 17,003          | 110          | 2,730   | 120,970         | 1,093        |
| Cordials and flavoring sirups.....   | 39                                 | 95              | 15           | 77   | 1,257           | 64           | 1,887   | 43,827          | 1,683        |
| Cork, cutting.....   | 17                                 | 39              | 6            | 89   | 3,412           | 11           | 505   | 15,431          | 252          |
| Corsets.....   | 64                                 | 109             | 15           | 722  | 15,185          | 2,508        | 2,686   | 63,199          | 9,657        |
| Cotton goods.....  | 67                                 | 1,164           | 67           | 2,582  | 424,402         | 3,082        | 11,773  | 680,733         | 22,766       |
| Cotton lace.....   | 3                                  | 39              | 2            | 59   | 0,451           | (x)          | 184   | 20,213          | (x)          |
| Cotton small wares.....  | 32                                 | 104             | 28           | 623  | 8,031           | 742          | 3,233   | 31,450          | 3,186        |

TABLE 197.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919.—Continued.

[See note at head of this table, p. 343.]

| INDUSTRY.   | CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.            |                  |              |  |                  |              |   |                  |              |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--|------------------|--------------|---|------------------|--------------|
|   | Number of establishments owned by— |                  |              | Average number of wage earners in establishments owned by— |                  |              | Value of products of establishments owned by— |                  |              |
|   | Indi-vid-u-als.                    | Cor-por-a-tions. | All oth-ers. | Indi-vid-u-als.  | Cor-por-a-tions. | All oth-ers. | Indi-vid-u-als.                               | Cor-por-a-tions. | All oth-ers. |
| Crucibles.....  | 2                                  | 20               | .....        | (x)  | 848              | .....        | (x)   | 5,294            | .....        |
| Cutlery and edge tools.....   | 86                                 | 182              | 36           | 584  | 18,651           | 624          | 1,748   | 63,339           | 1,543        |
| Dairymen's, poultrymen's, and apiarists' supplies.....                      | 94                                 | 119              | 31           | 358  | 5,921            | 158          | 2,171   | 33,997           | 1,229        |
| Dental goods.....   | 171                                | 80               | 68           | 768  | 3,843            | 613          | 3,208   | 20,910           | 5,284        |
| Drug grinding.....  | 7                                  | 19               | 5            | 44   | 1,265            | 38           | 190   | 16,174           | 574          |
| Druggists' preparations.....  | 150                                | 323              | 51           | 901  | 14,229           | 438          | 5,971   | 104,751          | 3,871        |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills..... | 132                                | 400              | 96           | 1,918  | 48,874           | 5,193        | 11,440  | 268,058          | 44,470       |
| Dyestuffs and extracts—natural.....   | 38                                 | 96               | 10           | 156  | 4,160            | 26           | 3,406   | 49,692           | 646          |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....                          | 218                                | 1,066            | 120          | 1,661  | 209,704          | 1,009        | 9,127   | 983,624          | 5,217        |
| Electroplating.....   | 281                                | 94               | 140          | 1,209  | 1,134            | 681          | 3,692   | 4,587            | 2,111        |
| Emery and other abrasive wheels.....  | 14                                 | 44               | 2            | 57   | 5,644            | (x)          | 239   | 30,713           | (x)          |
| Enameling.....  | 40                                 | 19               | 15           | 211  | 3,384            | 99           | 475   | 1,833            | 337          |
| Engines, steam, gas, and water.....   | 47                                 | 306              | 17           | 665  | 76,693           | 259          | 3,263   | 460,334          | 1,178        |
| Engravers' materials.....   | 7                                  | 11               | 3            | 18   | 142              | 14           | 85  | 2,112            | 51           |
| Engraving and diecutting.....   | 377                                | 29               | 72           | 658  | 1,025            | 195          | 2,329   | 4,216            | 806          |
| Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing.....            | 226                                | 132              | 63           | 1,174  | 5,021            | 819          | 3,138   | 18,064           | 3,007        |
| Engraving, wood.....  | 36                                 | 9                | 10           | 39   | 157              | 42           | 136   | 762              | 266          |
| Envelopes.....  | 13                                 | 85               | 8            | 114  | 7,745            | 270          | 283   | 38,143           | 1,238        |
| Explosives.....   | 2                                  | 113              | 3            | (x)  | 9,230            | 19           | (x)   | 92,389           | 136          |
| Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....                                | 290                                | 231              | 140          | 2,345  | 9,087            | 2,529        | 9,820   | 40,338           | 15,896       |
| Feathers and plumes.....  | 125                                | 41               | 50           | 1,777  | 9,255            | 1,402        | 5,409   | 3,955            | 6,014        |
| Felt goods.....   | 1                                  | 46               | 2            | (x)  | 5,236            | (x)          | (x)   | 59,250           | (x)          |
| Ferroc alloys.....  | 2                                  | 27               | 1            | 98   | 2,246            | (x)          | 1,139   | 37,445           | (x)          |
| Fertilizers.....  | 55                                 | 432              | 63           | 377  | 25,291           | 628          | 4,413   | 270,173          | 6,558        |
| Files.....  | 11                                 | 35               | 4            | 108  | 5,493            | 166          | 247   | 16,984           | 386          |
| Firearms.....   | 4                                  | 19               | 3            | 758  | 10,529           | (x)          | 1,741   | 28,440           | (x)          |
| Fire extinguishers, chemical.....   | 10                                 | 18               | 4            | 57   | 681              | 39           | 391   | 4,851            | 321          |
| Fireworks.....  | 22                                 | 33               | 2            | 55   | 1,167            | (x)          | 138   | 4,492            | (x)          |
| Flags and banners.....  | 44                                 | 27               | 8            | 190  | 722              | 153          | 867   | 3,709            | 770          |
| Flavoring extracts.....   | 212                                | 180              | 61           | 236  | 1,707            | 245          | 3,619   | 23,044           | 3,454        |
| Flax and hemp, dressed.....   | 6                                  | 10               | 4            | 51   | 316              | 53           | 459   | 1,703            | 207          |
| Flour-mill and gristmill products.....                                      | 4,711                              | 2,667            | 3,330        | 5,293  | 34,341           | 5,347        | 152,128                                       | 1,713,800        | 186,506      |
| Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....                             | 811                                | 742              | 444          | 2,335  | 25,350           | 2,680        | 20,978  | 559,611          | 42,009       |
| Foundry and machine-shop products.....                                      | 3,706                              | 5,508            | 1,660        | 25,448   | 437,378          | 19,941       | 105,414                                       | 2,092,276        | 91,561       |
| Foundry supplies.....   | 9                                  | 62               | 5            | 47   | 823              | 36           | 526   | 9,356            | 74           |
| Fuel, manufactured.....   | .....                              | 10               | 1            | .....  | 171              | (x)          | .....   | 1,974            | .....        |
| Fur goods.....  | 870                                | 213              | 726          | 4,167  | 4,866            | 4,606        | 43,962  | 52,169           | 76,977       |
| Furnishing goods, men's.....  | 180                                | 169              | 138          | 2,183  | 12,322           | 4,439        | 16,198  | 62,808           | 28,839       |
| Furniture.....  | 974                                | 1,613            | 567          | 8,423  | 120,230          | 9,678        | 34,938  | 498,464          | 42,964       |
| Furs, dressed.....  | 49                                 | 62               | 30           | 657  | 3,894            | 524          | 3,322   | 13,520           | 3,543        |
| Galvanizing.....  | 15                                 | 31               | 6            | 91   | 1,551            | 23           | 781   | 13,524           | 174          |
| Gas and electric fixtures.....  | 95                                 | 191              | 55           | 699  | 8,650            | 446          | 3,613   | 36,261           | 2,394        |
| Gas, illuminating and heating.....  | 13                                 | 951              | 58           | 369  | 41,970           | 569          | 1,350   | 325,164          | 2,765        |
| Gas machines and gas and water meters.....                                  | 13                                 | 88               | 4            | 45   | 5,533            | 11           | 222   | 25,919           | 126          |
| Glass.....  | 12                                 | 342              | 17           | 618  | 75,468           | 1,494        | 1,795   | 256,643          | 3,446        |
| Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....                              | 278                                | 225              | 113          | 1,457  | 4,195            | 828          | 6,347   | 18,798           | 3,298        |
| Gloves and mittens, cloth, not including gloves made in textile mills.....  | 42                                 | 106              | 34           | 529  | 7,804            | 653          | 1,567   | 24,020           | 2,633        |
| Gloves and mittens, leather.....  | 143                                | 108              | 104          | 1,485  | 5,757            | 3,443        | 7,349   | 28,341           | 16,251       |
| Glucose and starch.....   | 17                                 | 30               | 9            | 60   | 7,674            | 61           | 425   | 185,190          | 681          |
| Ging, not elsewhere specified.....  | 9                                  | 47               | 6            | 9  | 4,092            | 163          | 194   | 30,734           | 1,206        |
| Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....   | 56                                 | 13               | 18           | 216  | 281              | 453          | 924   | 2,080            | 1,448        |
| Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....               | 45                                 | 26               | 16           | 89   | 470              | 85           | 4,962   | 46,041           | 4,480        |
| Graphite, ground and refined.....   | 6                                  | 16               | 2            | 53   | 445              | (x)          | 381   | 1,859            | (x)          |

Expressed in thousands of dollars.



TABLE 197.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

[See note at head of this table, p. 343.]

| INDUSTRY.   | CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.            |               |             |  |               |             |   |               |             |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--|---------------|-------------|---|---------------|-------------|
|   | Number of establishments owned by— |               |             | Average number of wage earners in establishments owned by— |               |             | Value of products of establishments owned by— |               |             |
|   | Individuals.                       | Corporations. | All others. | Individuals.   | Corporations. | All others. | Individuals.                                  | Corporations. | All others. |
| Lubricating greases.....  | 12                                 | 38            | 3           | 17   | 451           | 4           | 221   | 8,027         | 21          |
| Lumber and timber products.....   | 15,280                             | 3,820         | 7,010       | 72,365   | 351,830       | 56,750      | 187,804                                       | 1,050,373     | 149,294     |
| Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills..... | 1,877                              | 2,340         | 1,083       | 10,241   | 68,062        | 8,653       | 52,737  | 397,594       | 50,107      |
| Machine tools.....  | 46                                 | 320           | 37          | 650  | 50,100        | 2,361       | 2,082   | 200,731       | 9,587       |
| Malt.....   | 2                                  | 51            | 2           | 31   | 1,321         | (x)         | 822   | 38,518        | (x)         |
| Marble and stone work.....  | 2,469                              | 762           | 1,009       | 7,110  | 20,599        | 5,059       | 37,107  | 67,947        | 24,111      |
| Matches.....  | 3                                  | 18            |             | 18   | 3,708         |             | 57  | 18,439        |             |
| Mats and matting, from cocoa fiber, grass, and coir.....                                | 1                                  | 9             | 2           | (x)  | 955           | 118         | (x)   | 4,452         | 409         |
| Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.....                                | 514                                | 325           | 202         | 2,012  | 9,161         | 1,464       | 13,570  | 59,637        | 10,746      |
| Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere specified.....                                  | 1,514                              | 651           | 840         | 13,658   | 23,456        | 13,736      | 60,717  | 120,016       | 74,992      |
| Mineral and soda waters.....  | 2,884                              | 1,107         | 1,203       | 5,838  | 8,530         | 3,072       | 35,879  | 74,501        | 24,961      |
| Minerals and earths, ground or otherwise treated.....                                   | 53                                 | 317           | 49          | 480  | 13,166        | 774         | 1,230   | 42,687        | 2,150       |
| Mirrors, framed and unframed, not elsewhere specified.....                              | 69                                 | 81            | 36          | 547  | 1,640         | 412         | 4,088   | 13,150        | 3,593       |
| Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....                                  | 532                                | 145           | 251         | 2,387  | 3,100         | 1,452       | 7,756   | 12,034        | 5,510       |
| Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts.....   | 10                                 | 37            | 4           | 28   | 10,477        | 381         | 127   | 51,336        | 1,643       |
| Mucilage, paste, and other adhesives, not elsewhere specified.....                      | 45                                 | 61            | 21          | 88   | 571           | 144         | 1,046   | 8,384         | 1,800       |
| Musical instruments and materials, not elsewhere specified.....                         | 144                                | 62            | 84          | 298  | 3,573         | 242         | 1,386   | 10,309        | 751         |
| Musical instruments, organs.....  | 19                                 | 34            | 15          | 270  | 1,549         | 122         | 936   | 4,555         | 482         |
| Musical instruments, pianos.....  | 13                                 | 167           | 6           | 350  | 22,157        | 450         | 1,757   | 108,157       | 2,174       |
| Musical instruments, piano and organ materials.....                                     | 27                                 | 30            | 6           | 172  | 10,339        | 498         | 525   | 34,664        | 1,601       |
| Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....  | 16                                 | 66            | 10          | 436  | 8,740         | 109         | 1,203   | 27,871        | 231         |
| Nets and seines.....  | 5                                  | 14            |             | 40   | 819           |             | 412   | 4,702         |             |
| Oil and cake, cottonseed.....   | 28                                 | 628           | 55          | 575  | 24,781        | 1,410       | 11,855  | 546,688       | 23,202      |
| Oil, essential.....   | 51                                 | 17            | 10          | 46   | 223           | 52          | 778   | 4,744         | 176         |
| Oil, linseed.....   |                                    | 24            | 2           |  | 2,173         | (x)         |   | 180,698       | (x)         |
| Oil, not elsewhere specified.....   | 47                                 | 215           | 18          | 188  | 5,684         | 58          | 8,172   | 147,111       | 1,197       |
| Oilcloth and linoleum, floor.....   | 1                                  | 19            | 1           | (x)  | 5,414         | (x)         | (x)   | 62,678        | (x)         |
| Oilcloth, enameled.....   | 1                                  | 9             | 1           | (x)  | 1,180         | (x)         | (x)   | 15,457        | (x)         |
| Oleomargarine and other butter substitutes.....   | 1                                  | 41            |             | (x)  | 8,851         |             | (x)   | 79,816        |             |
| Optical goods.....  | 194                                | 244           | 68          | 1,079  | 10,152        | 3,492       | 4,803   | 37,620        | 11,295      |
| Ordnance and accessories.....   |                                    | 25            | 1           |  | 11,338        | (x)         |   | 69,490        | (x)         |
| Rails.....  | 98                                 | 451           | 57          | 411  | 16,370        | 704         | 5,146   | 241,018       | 10,550      |
| Paper and wood pulp.....  | 32                                 | 647           | 49          | 648  | 110,134       | 2,977       | 3,879   | 759,533       | 24,647      |
| Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....   | 61                                 | 223           | 24          | 370  | 13,255        | 510         | 2,199   | 101,709       | 3,377       |
| Paper patterns.....   | 9                                  | 9             | 1           | 26   | 378           | (x)         | 116   | 1,413         | (x)         |
| Patent medicines and compounds.....   | 999                                | 1,214         | 263         | 1,653  | 14,867        | 924         | 16,438  | 185,370       | 10,354      |
| Paving materials.....   | 274                                | 457           | 158         | 1,952  | 12,406        | 1,714       | 3,975   | 38,105        | 3,661       |
| Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling.....                                 | 24                                 | 44            | 10          | 191  | 2,115         | 154         | 1,657   | 28,535        | 3,162       |
| Pencils, lead.....  |                                    | 12            |             |  | 5,970         |             |   | 24,134        |             |
| Pens, fountain and stylographic.....  | 14                                 | 30            | 12          | 269  | 2,804         | 134         | 1,061   | 13,965        | 971         |
| Pens, gold.....   | 6                                  | 6             | 3           | 71   | 274           | 71          | 299   | 1,100         | 402         |
| Perfumery and cosmetics.....  | 218                                | 281           | 70          | 863  | 4,130         | 412         | 8,339   | 47,497        | 3,777       |
| Petroleum, refining.....  | 8                                  | 297           | 15          | 196  | 58,521        | 172         | 9,467   | 1,617,694     | 5,372       |
| Photographs and graphophones.....   | 8                                  | 132           | 6           | 277  | 28,363        | 81          | 1,173   | 156,737       | 638         |
| Photo-engraving.....  | 98                                 | 255           | 69          | 524  | 5,691         | 554         | 2,126   | 24,198        | 3,065       |
| Photographic apparatus.....   | 19                                 | 43            | 9           | 57   | 2,473         | 25          | 326   | 8,941         | 117         |
| Photographic materials.....   | 42                                 | 112           | 15          | 205  | 14,285        | 60          | 1,551   | 113,667       | 4,706       |
| Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....   | 293                                | 321           | 109         | 1,666  | 14,335        | 620         | 11,538  | 129,541       | 4,706       |
| Pipes, tobacco.....   | 28                                 | 17            | 11          | 402  | 1,592         | 545         | 1,312   | 7,000         | 3,242       |
| Plated ware.....  | 10                                 | 51            | 7           | 101  | 9,178         | 213         | 351   | 40,337        | 947         |
| Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified.....  | 35                                 | 160           | 19          | 472  | 12,577        | 543         | 2,649   | 54,813        | 2,593       |
| Pocketbooks.....  | 49                                 | 36            | 54          | 561  | 1,378         | 966         | 2,426   | 5,963         | 6,161       |

TABLE 197.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

[See note at head of this table, p. 343.]

| INDUSTRY.  | CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.            |                 |              |  |                 |              |   |                 |              |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--|-----------------|--------------|---|-----------------|--------------|
|  | Number of establishments owned by— |                 |              | Average number of wage earners in establishments owned by— |                 |              | Value of products of establishments owned by— |                 |              |
|  | Indi-viduals.                      | Cor-pora-tions. | All oth-ers. | Indi-viduals.  | Cor-pora-tions. | All oth-ers. | Indi-viduals.                                 | Cor-pora-tions. | All oth-ers. |
| Pottery.....   | 88                                 | 211             | 41           | 1,041  | 26,175          | 715          | 2,342   | 71,012          | 1,505        |
| Poultry, killing and dressing, not done in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments..... | 60                                 | 90              | 46           | 318  | 1,530           | 283          | 5,447   | 30,444          | 5,814        |
| Printing and publishing, book and job.....   | 7,458                              | 3,367           | 2,264        | 20,663   | 90,480          | 11,856       | 92,087  | 445,041         | 60,635       |
| Printing and publishing, music.....  | 63                                 | 76              | 21           | 133  | 760             | 6            | 1,187   | 12,101          | 1,394        |
| Printing and publishing, news-papers and periodicals.....                                    | 9,262                              | 4,856           | 3,244        | 20,139   | 60,688          | 9,554        | 63,900  | 768,916         | 61,247       |
| Printing materials.....  | 15                                 | 56              | 11           | 38   | 666             | 19           | 314   | 4,460           | 146          |
| Pulp goods.....  | 3                                  | 35              | 2            | 5  | 3,636           | (X)          | 31  | 29,577          | (X)          |
| Pumps, not including power pumps.....  | 32                                 | 77              | 18           | 91   | 4,540           | 753          | 688   | 26,032          | 4,936        |
| Pumps, steam and other power.....  | 10                                 | 86              | 10           | 261  | 10,686          | 331          | 1,201   | 50,949          | 1,566        |
| Refrigerators.....   | 30                                 | 73              | 19           | 372  | 5,103           | 221          | 1,760   | 22,808          | 1,415        |
| Rogalia, and society badges and emblems.....   | 60                                 | 41              | 14           | 252  | 1,862           | 100          | 1,360   | 7,679           | 366          |
| Rice, cleaning and polishing.....  | 15                                 | 63              | 8            | 77   | 1,962           | 134          | 3,970   | 78,987          | 7,111        |
| Roofing materials.....   | 38                                 | 122             | 18           | 166  | 8,642           | 63           | 1,111   | 83,965          | 819          |
| Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....                          | 46                                 | 368             | 23           | 588  | 119,168         | 152          | 3,694   | 981,863         | 1,631        |
| Rules, ivory and wood.....   | 7                                  | 5               | 1            | 19   | 149             | (X)          | 86  | 399             | (X)          |
| Saddlery and harness.....  | 1,275                              | 253             | 295          | 1,878  | 7,434           | 1,069        | 13,358  | 61,653          | 8,769        |
| Safes and vaults.....  | 9                                  | 26              | 3            | 32   | 2,883           | 34           | 171   | 15,656          | 89           |
| Salt.....  | 9                                  | 67              | 10           | 50   | 6,180           | 265          | 169   | 36,665          | 800          |
| Sand and emery paper and cloth.....  | 1                                  | 10              | 1            | (X)  | 777             | (X)          | (X)   | 9,304           | (X)          |
| Sand-lime brick.....   | 1                                  | 30              | 1            | (X)  | 504             | (X)          | (X)   | 1,666           | (X)          |
| Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.....                       | 404                                | 99              | 130          | 1,505  | 4,114           | 652          | 23,275  | 21,909          | 11,366       |
| Saws.....  | 38                                 | 53              | 21           | 115  | 5,274           | 121          | 475   | 30,208          | 678          |
| Scales and balances.....   | 16                                 | 53              | 16           | 187  | 5,088           | 157          | 543   | 10,476          | 822          |
| Screws, machine.....   | 33                                 | 93              | 17           | 281  | 9,720           | 261          | 964   | 37,814          | 1,177        |
| Screws, wood.....  |                                    |                 |              |  | 4,880           |              |   | 15,460          |              |
| Sewing-machine cases.....  | 2                                  | 3               |              | (X)  | 4,171           | (X)          | (X)   | 14,343          | (X)          |
| Sewing machines and attachments.....   | 11                                 | 27              | 2            | 89   | 14,070          | (X)          | 257   | 43,438          | (X)          |
| Shipbuilding, steel.....   | 8                                  | 148             | 6            | 97   | 843,635         | 282          | 4,462   | 4,464,961       | 1,127        |
| Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building.....   | 457                                | 300             | 166          | 2,474  | 36,798          | 4,160        | 10,160  | 143,860         | 12,663       |
| Shirts.....  | 256                                | 359             | 281          | 4,310  | 25,163          | 10,178       | 16,132  | 123,867         | 65,868       |
| Show cases.....  | 42                                 | 48              | 20           | 246  | 1,300           | 251          | 1,637   | 6,123           | 1,154        |
| Signs and advertising novelties.....   | 423                                | 265             | 91           | 1,047  | 9,020           | 365          | 4,641   | 30,917          | 1,785        |
| Silk goods, including throwsters.....  | 250                                | 811             | 308          | 6,468  | 108,531         | 11,753       | 38,561  | 581,413         | 68,496       |
| Silverware.....  | 25                                 | 57              | 17           | 167  | 5,779           | 507          | 981   | 25,871          | 2,574        |
| Slaughtering and meat packing.....   | 481                                | 582             | 241          | 3,267  | 153,379         | 2,350        | 116,826                                       | 1,041,077       | 86,896       |
| Smelting and refining, copper.....   |                                    | 34              |              |  | 17,345          |              |   | 631,102         |              |
| Smelting and refining, lead.....   | 1                                  | 24              |              | (X)  | 6,438           |              | (X)   | 196,766         |              |
| Smelting and refining, zinc.....   |                                    | 39              |              |  | 13,700          |              |   | 104,128         |              |
| Smelting and refining, metals, not elsewhere specified.....                                  | 1                                  | 12              |              | (X)  | 2,041           |              | (X)   | 39,075          |              |
| Smelting and refining, not from the ore.....   | 16                                 | 51              | 15           | 92   | 1,913           | 162          | 2,252   | 42,761          | 5,283        |
| Soap.....  | 67                                 | 222             | 30           | 260  | 10,780          | 357          | 4,518   | 308,621         | 3,601        |
| Soda-water apparatus.....  | 24                                 | 33              | 9            | 84   | 2,383           | 132          | 522   | 13,928          | 785          |
| Sporting and athletic goods.....   | 83                                 | 79              | 26           | 674  | 6,476           | 362          | 1,668   | 20,566          | 1,667        |
| Springs, steel, car and carriage, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....              | 25                                 | 76              | 11           | 72   | 8,726           | 180          | 362   | 50,328          | 760          |
| Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified.....                                      | 44                                 | 251             | 28           | 552  | 33,138          | 558          | 2,660   | 188,701         | 9,267        |
| Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....   | 61                                 | 130             | 32           | 415  | 9,774           | 1,072        | 1,872   | 61,731          | 4,770        |
| Statuary and art goods.....  | 101                                | 44              | 50           | 354  | 887             | 227          | 965   | 3,183           | 862          |
| Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.....                                | 38                                 | 207             | 10           | 898  | 35,968          | 320          | 2,057   | 155,634         | 9,694        |

TABLE 197.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

[See note at head of this table, p. 343.]

| INDUSTRY.   | CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.            |                         |                     |  |                    |                |   |                    |                |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|---|--------------------|----------------|
|   | Number of establishments owned by— |                         |                     | Average number of wage earners in establishments owned by— |                    |                | Value of products of establishments owned by— |                    |                |
|   | Indi-<br>vid-<br>uals.             | Cor-<br>pora-<br>tions. | All<br>oth-<br>ers. | Indi-<br>vid-<br>uals.                                     | Corpo-<br>rations. | All<br>others. | Indi-<br>vid-<br>uals.                        | Corpo-<br>rations. | All<br>others. |
|   | Expressed in thousands of dollars. |                         |                     |  |                    |                |   |                    |                |
| Steam packing.....  | 44                                 | 113                     | 12                  | 222  | 5,859              | 66             | 1,494   | 38,691             | 340            |
| Steel barrels, drums, and tanks...                                    | 3                                  | 26                      | 4                   | 25   | 3,260              | 37             | 220   | 24,477             | 246            |
| Stencils and brands.....  | 43                                 | 23                      | 18                  | 85   | 282                | 50             | 305   | 1,063              | 230            |
| Stereotyping and electrotyping...                                     | 37                                 | 112                     | 22                  | 425  | 2,977              | 202            | 1,842   | 13,051             | 1,026          |
| Stoves and hot-air furnaces.....                                      | 53                                 | 323                     | 36                  | 624  | 31,326             | 918            | 3,269   | 138,155            | 4,294          |
| Stoves, gas and oil.....  | 41                                 | 113                     | 22                  | 89   | 10,294             | 182            | 627   | 53,768             | 1,397          |
| Structural ironwork, not made in<br>steel works or rolling mills..... | 382                                | 612                     | 152                 | 2,670  | 38,969             | 2,317          | 13,669  | 266,047            | 15,246         |
| Sugar, beet.....  | 1                                  | 84                      |                     | (x)  | 11,781             |                | (x)   | 149,166            |                |
| Sugar, cane.....  | 65                                 | 102                     | 35                  | 1,566  | 4,575              | (x)            | 12,584  | 45,157             | (x)            |
| Sugar, refining, not including beet<br>sugar.....                     |                                    | 17                      | 8                   |  | 16,237             | 1,965          |   | 647,850            | 83,137         |
| Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.                                   |                                    | 39                      |                     |  | 4,961              |                |   | 31,470             |                |
| Surgical appliances.....  | 145                                | 92                      | 31                  | 471  | 5,725              | 194            | 2,004   | 40,565             | 965            |
| Suspenders, garters, and elastic<br>woven goods.....                  | 87                                 | 68                      | 41                  | 818  | 9,020              | 1,019          | 4,783   | 48,613             | 7,429          |
| Textile machinery and parts.....                                      | 154                                | 202                     | 76                  | 1,696  | 28,895             | 1,232          | 6,198   | 111,446            | 4,445          |
| Theatrical scenery.....   | 4                                  | 12                      | 1                   | 16   | 134                | (x)            | 180   | 887                | (x)            |
| Tin and other foils, not elsewhere<br>specified.....                  | 3                                  | 12                      |                     | 5  | 1,903              |                | 8   | 17,913             |                |
| Tin plate and terneplate.....   | 7                                  | 16                      | 1                   | 54   | 3,088              | (x)            | 146   | 97,259             | (x)            |
| Tinware, not elsewhere specified..                                    | 70                                 | 188                     | 43                  | 622  | 32,783             | 981            | 3,117   | 225,412            | 5,435          |
| Tobacco, chewing and smoking,<br>and snuff.....                       | 207                                | 105                     | 53                  | 704  | 17,180             | 440            | 6,040   | 230,247            | 2,984          |
| Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....                                   | 8,026                              | 796                     | 1,104               | 25,749   | 90,849             | 16,175         | 85,637  | 639,487            | 48,538         |
| Tools, not elsewhere specified.....                                   | 392                                | 537                     | 106                 | 2,448  | 31,037             | 2,100          | 8,760   | 127,490            | 7,952          |
| Toys and games.....   | 207                                | 233                     | 111                 | 1,725  | 10,519             | 1,957          | 5,886   | 33,272             | 6,499          |
| Trunks and valises.....   | 264                                | 194                     | 139                 | 1,649  | 8,237              | 1,684          | 10,337  | 43,572             | 10,023         |
| Turpentine and rosin.....   | 547                                | 247                     | 897                 | 7,738  | 11,552             | 8,777          | 12,611  | 24,946             | 15,493         |
| Type founding.....  | 7                                  | 14                      | 2                   | 68   | 742                | (x)            | 238   | 1,857              | (x)            |
| Typewriters and supplies.....   | 17                                 | 62                      | 9                   | 87   | 15,493             | 89             | 909   | 51,105             | 724            |
| Umbrellas and canes.....  | 109                                | 37                      | 52                  | 505  | 1,689              | 1,174          | 3,674   | 12,111             | 9,524          |
| Upholstering materials, not else-<br>where specified.....             | 48                                 | 82                      | 33                  | 388  | 4,130              | 292            | 2,120   | 36,722             | 1,048          |
| Varnishes.....  | 35                                 | 177                     | 17                  | 118  | 3,867              | 37             | 2,822   | 79,810             | 1,000          |
| Vault lights and ventilators.....                                     | 12                                 | 23                      | 6                   | 60   | 222                | 34             | 319   | 1,502              | 335            |
| Vinogar and cider.....  | 470                                | 135                     | 115                 | 343  | 1,441              | 197            | 3,832   | 18,285             | 2,606          |
| Wallpaper, not made in paper mills                                    | 3                                  | 45                      |                     | 128  | 4,134              |                | 941   | 22,107             |                |
| Wall plaster and composition<br>flooring.....                         | 19                                 | 137                     | 5                   | 110  | 4,980              | 24             | 709   | 26,033             | 133            |
| Washing machines and clothes<br>wringers.....                         | 20                                 | 75                      | 10                  | 73   | 5,782              | 101            | 491   | 39,214             | 1,066          |
| Waste.....  | 24                                 | 52                      | 16                  | 244  | 2,271              | 171            | 2,603   | 24,725             | 2,872          |
| Watch and clock materials, ex-<br>cept watch cases.....               | 12                                 | 10                      | 5                   | 160  | 342                | 80             | 328   | 854                | 160            |
| Watch cases.....  | 8                                  | 22                      | 3                   | 30   | 3,852              | 18             | 377   | 19,153             | 89             |
| Watches.....  | 1                                  | 16                      | 1                   | (x)  | 15,888             | (x)            | (x)   | 58,044             | (x)            |
| Wheelbarrows.....   | 2                                  | 7                       | 2                   | 32   | 259                | (x)            | 78  | 1,602              | (x)            |
| Whips.....  | 15                                 | 6                       | 5                   | 114  | 512                | 91             | 410   | 2,202              | 374            |
| Windmills.....  | 8                                  | 22                      | 1                   | 72   | 1,890              | (x)            | 334   | 9,699              | (x)            |
| Window and door screens and<br>weather strips.....                    | 114                                | 63                      | 37                  | 293  | 1,766              | 120            | 1,102   | 9,294              | 537            |
| Window shades and fixtures.....                                       | 170                                | 76                      | 41                  | 553  | 3,624              | 234            | 4,433   | 22,020             | 2,738          |
| Wire.....   | 4                                  | 58                      | 4                   | 21   | 19,478             | 242            | 112   | 160,926            | 1,114          |
| Wirework, including wire rope<br>and cable, not elsewhere specified   | 229                                | 237                     | 92                  | 843  | 13,754             | 627            | 3,871   | 88,847             | 2,831          |
| Wood distillation.....  | 9                                  | 99                      | 7                   | 164  | 4,690              | 92             | 483   | 31,888             | 174            |
| Wood preserving.....  | 1                                  | 72                      |                     | (x)  | 3,378              |                | (x)   | 53,839             |                |
| Wood, turned and carved.....  | 340                                | 224                     | 149                 | 1,048  | 7,331              | 1,370          | 5,717   | 24,998             | 4,132          |
| Wooden goods, not elsewhere<br>specified.....                         | 102                                | 111                     | 32                  | 631  | 5,417              | 395            | 2,472   | 18,090             | 1,231          |
| Wool pulling.....   | 7                                  | 12                      | 5                   | 98   | 344                | 203            | 3,253   | 8,119              | 5,989          |
| Wool securing.....  | 6                                  | 26                      | 1                   | 549  | 1,628              | (x)            | 1,594   | 12,086             | (x)            |
| Woolshoddy.....   | 26                                 | 36                      | 16                  | 230  | 2,005              | 331            | 1,922   | 18,207             | 3,125          |
| Woolen goods.....   | 27                                 | 399                     | 67                  | 3,428  | 54,849             | 4,680          | 19,007  | 320,026            | 25,864         |
| Worsted goods.....  | 27                                 | 229                     | 36                  | 2,003  | 99,994             | 4,833          | 14,587  | 649,944            | 36,006         |
| All other industries.....   | 20                                 | 15                      | 14                  | 47   | 1,030              | 179            | 1,157   | 3,389              | 1,774          |

TABLE 198.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY GEOGRAPHIC

| DIVISION AND STATE.          | CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.            |               |             |  |               |             |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--|---------------|-------------|
|                              | Number of establishments owned by— |               |             | Wage earners in establishments owned by— |               |             |
|                              | Individuals.                       | Corporations. | All others. | Individuals.                             | Corporations. | All others. |
| <b>UNITED STATES:</b>        |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| 1 1910.....                  | 138,112                            | 91,517        | 60,476      | 623,499                                  | 7,875,132     | 597,771     |
| 2 1914.....                  | 142,436                            | 78,152        | 55,203      | 707,568                                  | 5,649,891     | 678,788     |
| 3 1909.....                  | 140,605                            | 69,501        | 68,885      | 804,893                                  | 5,002,393     | 807,770     |
| 4 1904.....                  | 113,946                            | 51,097        | 51,137      | 755,923                                  | 3,862,698     | 819,762     |
| <b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b> |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| <b>New England—</b>          |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| 5 1910.....                  | 11,971                             | 9,238         | 4,310       | 73,849                                   | 1,199,774     | 77,766      |
| 6 1914.....                  | 12,767                             | 7,953         | 4,473       | 87,274                                   | 960,685       | 92,274      |
| 7 1909.....                  | 13,163                             | 7,309         | 4,888       | 106,020                                  | 898,877       | 102,303     |
| 8 1904.....                  | 11,638                             | 5,572         | 5,069       | 103,203                                  | 708,783       | 128,766     |
| <b>Middle Atlantic—</b>      |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| 9 1910.....                  | 42,728                             | 26,219        | 19,413      | 239,170                                  | 2,370,350     | 263,124     |
| 10 1914.....                 | 46,819                             | 21,591        | 17,050      | 297,206                                  | 1,733,012     | 328,632     |
| 11 1909.....                 | 46,346                             | 17,785        | 17,184      | 338,983                                  | 1,489,889     | 378,875     |
| 12 1904.....                 | 39,040                             | 12,460        | 15,599      | 323,858                                  | 1,160,165     | 402,542     |
| <b>East North Central—</b>   |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| 13 1910.....                 | 27,261                             | 22,020        | 11,151      | 102,137                                  | 2,212,424     | 82,057      |
| 14 1914.....                 | 28,857                             | 19,871        | 11,108      | 114,610                                  | 1,474,227     | 91,438      |
| 15 1909.....                 | 30,077                             | 17,755        | 12,181      | 131,209                                  | 1,201,125     | 121,343     |
| 16 1904.....                 | 20,072                             | 14,093        | 11,037      | 133,720                                  | 901,109       | 129,699     |
| <b>West North Central—</b>   |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| 17 1910.....                 | 14,454                             | 8,137         | 0,575       | 38,162                                   | 434,327       | 27,146      |
| 18 1914.....                 | 14,310                             | 7,000         | 5,889       | 38,052                                   | 316,802       | 20,741      |
| 19 1909.....                 | 14,290                             | 6,649         | 0,220       | 41,351                                   | 302,725       | 30,261      |
| 20 1904.....                 | 11,103                             | 4,816         | 5,573       | 38,698                                   | 240,815       | 32,878      |
| <b>South Atlantic—</b>       |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| 21 1910.....                 | 14,993                             | 8,477         | 6,506       | 70,211                                   | 686,354       | 60,647      |
| 22 1914.....                 | 14,909                             | 7,532         | 6,484       | 82,518                                   | 524,116       | 78,618      |
| 23 1909.....                 | 14,304                             | 6,765         | 7,010       | 63,351                                   | 468,923       | 100,741     |
| 24 1904.....                 | 9,502                              | 4,820         | 5,242       | 74,415                                   | 358,566       | 89,630      |
| <b>East South Central—</b>   |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| 25 1910.....                 | 7,088                              | 3,875         | 3,682       | 31,202                                   | 269,615       | 28,409      |
| 26 1914.....                 | 7,315                              | 3,073         | 3,422       | 35,220                                   | 202,511       | 26,647      |
| 27 1909.....                 | 7,751                              | 3,558         | 4,072       | 41,241                                   | 188,632       | 31,879      |
| 28 1904.....                 | 4,740                              | 2,672         | 2,899       | 31,074                                   | 161,915       | 28,240      |
| <b>West South Central—</b>   |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| 29 1910.....                 | 6,767                              | 4,170         | 2,972       | 27,791                                   | 234,829       | 22,624      |
| 30 1914.....                 | 6,486                              | 3,532         | 2,398       | 23,510                                   | 171,491       | 16,939      |
| 31 1909.....                 | 6,156                              | 3,403         | 2,780       | 28,284                                   | 186,120       | 20,116      |
| 32 1904.....                 | 4,160                              | 2,298         | 1,821       | 21,524                                   | 105,304       | 16,582      |
| <b>Mountain—</b>             |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| 33 1910.....                 | 3,651                              | 2,502         | 1,459       | 8,121                                    | 96,691        | 4,404       |
| 34 1914.....                 | 3,108                              | 1,969         | 1,002       | 6,640                                    | 70,999        | 3,474       |
| 35 1909.....                 | 2,820                              | 1,743         | 991         | 7,227                                    | 64,155        | 4,083       |
| 36 1904.....                 | 1,834                              | 1,114         | 662         | 6,233                                    | 44,566        | 2,071       |
| <b>Pacific—</b>              |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| 37 1910.....                 | 9,199                              | 5,979         | 4,389       | 32,826                                   | 370,759       | 31,594      |
| 38 1914.....                 | 7,865                              | 5,030         | 3,311       | 22,422                                   | 199,048       | 17,025      |
| 39 1909.....                 | 5,992                              | 4,543         | 3,044       | 23,130                                   | 171,927       | 18,109      |
| 40 1904.....                 | 5,305                              | 3,252         | 2,635       | 24,208                                   | 121,428       | 18,441      |
| <b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>          |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| 41 Maine.....                | 1,550                              | 894           | 551         | 6,215                                    | 78,642        | 3,794       |
| 42 New Hampshire.....        | 713                                | 461           | 325         | 5,762                                    | 71,774        | 5,538       |
| 43 Vermont.....              | 900                                | 469           | 421         | 3,841                                    | 20,243        | 3,407       |
| 44 Massachusetts.....        | 5,319                              | 4,997         | 1,890       | 41,322                                   | 621,783       | 50,731      |
| 45 Rhode Island.....         | 1,210                              | 853           | 403         | 7,986                                    | 125,659       | 6,620       |
| 46 Connecticut.....          | 2,279                              | 1,864         | 729         | 9,328                                    | 273,673       | 7,676       |
| <b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>      |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| 47 New York.....             | 23,108                             | 14,383        | 11,830      | 134,143                                  | 933,622       | 160,365     |
| 48 New Jersey.....           | 5,376                              | 3,944         | 1,737       | 27,375                                   | 484,860       | 26,451      |
| 49 Pennsylvania.....         | 14,244                             | 7,892         | 5,837       | 77,652                                   | 981,877       | 76,808      |
| <b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>   |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |
| 50 Ohio.....                 | 6,490                              | 6,766         | 2,809       | 28,421                                   | 678,849       | 23,463      |
| 51 Indiana.....              | 3,689                              | 2,963         | 1,414       | 11,998                                   | 254,627       | 10,955      |
| 52 Illinois.....             | 8,771                              | 6,895         | 2,927       | 36,105                                   | 589,978       | 27,031      |
| 53 Michigan.....             | 3,572                              | 3,249         | 1,484       | 14,730                                   | 444,516       | 11,996      |
| 54 Wisconsin.....            | 4,889                              | 3,047         | 2,457       | 10,883                                   | 244,454       | 8,612       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 3 establishments of the group "all others."

CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.

351

DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919, 1914, 1909, AND 1904.

| CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP—continued.             |                     |                    |  |                     |                    |    |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|----|
| Value of products of establishments owned by— |                     |                    | Value added by manufacture in establishments owned by— |                     |                    |    |
| Individuals.                                  | Corporations.       | All others.        | Individuals.   | Corporations.       | All others.        |    |
| \$3, 536, 321, 830                            | \$54, 744, 392, 855 | \$4, 137, 364, 082 | \$1, 555, 186, 394                                     | \$21, 817, 546, 565 | \$1, 669, 015, 531 | 1  |
| 1, 925, 518, 298                              | 20, 183, 117, 103   | 2, 137, 760, 323   | 903, 524, 881  | 8, 092, 950, 040    | 881, 870, 972      | 2  |
| 2, 012, 061, 500                              | 16, 341, 116, 634   | 2, 288, 873, 736   | 968, 824, 072  | 6, 582, 207, 117    | 978, 229, 803      | 3  |
| 1, 702, 830, 624                              | 10, 904, 060, 307   | 2, 187, 002, 632   | 824, 292, 887  | 4, 526, 056, 153    | 943, 346, 713      | 4  |
| 371, 788, 438                                 | 6, 370, 623, 061    | 440, 659, 300      | 170, 132, 752  | 2, 868, 394, 514    | 192, 635, 374      | 5  |
| 217, 020, 541                                 | 2, 455, 017, 579    | 254, 637, 272      | 103, 477, 799  | 1, 062, 551, 397    | 102, 972, 236      | 6  |
| 232, 733, 537                                 | 2, 173, 070, 560    | 264, 261, 017      | 112, 908, 959  | 966, 012, 379       | 114, 846, 905      | 7  |
| 219, 705, 940                                 | 1, 509, 457, 541    | 206, 834, 956      | 105, 833, 468  | 679, 504, 971       | 124, 387, 096      | 8  |
| 1, 509, 459, 164                              | 16, 329, 608, 188   | 2, 015, 705, 408   | 662, 923, 155  | 6, 925, 107, 175    | 842, 046, 604      | 9  |
| 835, 095, 624                                 | 6, 187, 127, 321    | 1, 031, 451, 020   | 386, 928, 960  | 2, 547, 374, 814    | 438, 847, 520      | 10 |
| 903, 206, 088                                 | 5, 133, 389, 739    | 1, 105, 105, 475   | 424, 775, 302  | 2, 078, 262, 639    | 479, 225, 632      | 11 |
| 737, 324, 146                                 | 3, 417, 242, 344    | 1, 003, 690, 446   | 353, 947, 341  | 1, 438, 265, 811    | 464, 057, 615      | 12 |
| 655, 570, 835                                 | 16, 483, 878, 040   | 598, 029, 815      | 261, 656, 652  | 6, 624, 335, 544    | 229, 800, 314      | 13 |
| 361, 803, 793                                 | 5, 845, 041, 117    | 334, 755, 643      | 163, 295, 078  | 2, 444, 587, 165    | 139, 339, 593      | 14 |
| 374, 810, 758                                 | 4, 434, 329, 994    | 402, 561, 412      | 167, 870, 784  | 1, 843, 830, 693    | 165, 528, 992      | 15 |
| 317, 085, 630                                 | 2, 013, 000, 832    | 375, 281, 070      | 151, 986, 538  | 1, 250, 309, 020    | 157, 534, 743      | 16 |
| 223, 513, 065                                 | 4, 603, 649, 289    | 269, 001, 782      | 96, 010, 525   | 1, 236, 308, 223    | 76, 620, 792       | 17 |
| 133, 583, 366                                 | 1, 746, 001, 245    | 152, 607, 666      | 61, 529, 877   | 529, 029, 929       | 20, 816, 313       | 18 |
| 143, 203, 021                                 | 1, 513, 583, 331    | 147, 052, 198      | 62, 590, 219   | 455, 459, 503       | 43, 984, 725       | 19 |
| 118, 000, 743                                 | 1, 044, 005, 587    | 122, 349, 472      | 51, 061, 709   | 323, 521, 956       | 42, 851, 485       | 20 |
| 281, 876, 983                                 | 3, 899, 341, 057    | 273, 932, 751      | 133, 121, 539  | 1, 609, 236, 069    | 116, 529, 396      | 21 |
| 149, 542, 786                                 | 1, 374, 488, 257    | 158, 908, 066      | 72, 811, 015   | 533, 716, 371       | 73, 402, 747       | 22 |
| 149, 029, 496                                 | 1, 059, 302, 614    | 172, 854, 100      | 75, 439, 938   | 434, 280, 550       | 81, 461, 360       | 23 |
| 117, 077, 665                                 | 1, 701, 534, 357    | 155, 416, 303      | 59, 960, 439   | 1, 289, 831, 200    | 74, 135, 005       | 24 |
| 117, 512, 367                                 | 1, 400, 196, 233    | 124, 682, 861      | 58, 103, 133   | 549, 384, 124       | 57, 079, 687       | 25 |
| 60, 570, 451                                  | 582, 699, 672       | 57, 398, 003       | 32, 303, 023   | 255, 174, 065       | 26, 180, 124       | 26 |
| 72, 168, 688                                  | 494, 623, 131       | 63, 696, 274       | 40, 107, 574   | 222, 304, 156       | 31, 913, 112       | 27 |
| 55, 320, 418                                  | 349, 227, 144       | 59, 788, 249       | 29, 859, 968   | 154, 043, 519       | 28, 275, 861       | 28 |
| 136, 511, 888                                 | 2, 007, 929, 685    | 133, 419, 720      | 60, 818, 398   | 617, 745, 588       | 51, 303, 736       | 29 |
| 57, 861, 759                                  | 690, 708, 525       | 53, 967, 947       | 27, 986, 939   | 226, 827, 766       | 20, 816, 680       | 30 |
| 62, 574, 834                                  | 509, 339, 325       | 53, 528, 886       | 31, 434, 661   | 188, 485, 184       | 23, 392, 104       | 31 |
| 53, 313, 873                                  | 315, 230, 430       | 46, 681, 179       | 25, 837, 178   | 122, 510, 647       | 20, 061, 424       | 32 |
| 44, 754, 332                                  | 850, 838, 008       | 27, 083, 752       | 21, 482, 099   | 278, 510, 406       | 12, 444, 469       | 33 |
| 23, 287, 820                                  | 401, 352, 064       | 12, 928, 026       | 12, 310, 269   | 147, 120, 128       | 5, 922, 577        | 34 |
| 22, 182, 329                                  | 328, 459, 829       | 13, 353, 440       | 12, 493, 789   | 115, 507, 479       | 7, 302, 098        | 35 |
| 15, 545, 795                                  | 1, 230, 401, 412    | 8, 716, 057        | 8, 771, 244  | 1, 88, 139, 454     | 4, 940, 219        | 36 |
| 195, 334, 134                                 | 2, 708, 327, 485    | 253, 948, 693      | 90, 888, 141   | 1, 108, 524, 922    | 89, 955, 159       | 37 |
| 86, 722, 158                                  | 900, 111, 323       | 81, 055, 690       | 42, 881, 321   | 346, 568, 405       | 31, 067, 784       | 38 |
| 82, 032, 749                                  | 695, 018, 111       | 66, 460, 934       | 41, 193, 853   | 278, 064, 534       | 30, 575, 175       | 39 |
| 69, 366, 384                                  | 423, 992, 759       | 58, 206, 141       | 37, 035, 002   | 174, 940, 797       | 27, 100, 143       | 40 |
| 29, 278, 873                                  | 410, 003, 137       | 17, 539, 793       | 14, 065, 265   | 180, 525, 294       | 7, 662, 701        | 41 |
| 23, 505, 739                                  | 358, 832, 142       | 24, 867, 073       | 11, 342, 333   | 145, 211, 658       | 11, 123, 325       | 42 |
| 19, 712, 681                                  | 130, 015, 057       | 18, 880, 331       | 8, 990, 191  | 56, 883, 625        | 7, 061, 675        | 43 |
| 219, 327, 951                                 | 3, 483, 117, 043    | 308, 736, 538      | 97, 330, 982   | 1, 519, 687, 793    | 133, 479, 751      | 44 |
| 33, 493, 110                                  | 681, 416, 232       | 32, 413, 516       | 15, 192, 456   | 300, 062, 750       | 16, 078, 449       | 45 |
| 46, 470, 084                                  | 1, 307, 239, 450    | 38, 722, 086       | 23, 211, 525   | 606, 053, 423       | 17, 229, 473       | 46 |
| 925, 821, 484                                 | 6, 548, 076, 609    | 1, 393, 106, 813   | 414, 831, 676  | 2, 918, 332, 722    | 590, 626, 589      | 47 |
| 152, 512, 567                                 | 3, 367, 501, 291    | 152, 051, 129      | 66, 359, 462   | 1, 270, 813, 586    | 64, 418, 600       | 48 |
| 431, 125, 113                                 | 6, 414, 030, 288    | 470, 547, 466      | 181, 732, 017  | 2, 735, 900, 867    | 187, 601, 355      | 49 |
| 157, 660, 289                                 | 4, 790, 633, 085    | 152, 015, 354      | 69, 084, 161   | 2, 053, 180, 117    | 66, 096, 579       | 50 |
| 84, 089, 947                                  | 1, 774, 635, 258    | 60, 029, 082       | 27, 895, 287   | 671, 500, 850       | 24, 406, 682       | 51 |
| 226, 940, 504                                 | 5, 001, 523, 563    | 194, 789, 627      | 97, 107, 048   | 1, 754, 699, 522    | 85, 107, 674       | 52 |
| 92, 181, 144                                  | 3, 289, 255, 692    | 74, 751, 837       | 40, 010, 132   | 1, 475, 524, 905    | 31, 410, 203       | 53 |
| 115, 699, 851                                 | 1, 614, 831, 541    | 116, 452, 915      | 27, 560, 024   | 609, 430, 146       | 22, 719, 176       | 54 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 3 establishments of the group "all others."

TABLE 198.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY GEOGRAPHIC

| DIVISION AND STATE.        | CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.            |               |             |  |               |             |        |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--|---------------|-------------|--------|
|                            | Number of establishments owned by— |               |             | Wage earners in establishments owned by— |               |             |        |
|                            | Individuals.                       | Corporations. | All others. | Individuals.                             | Corporations. | All others. |        |
| <b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b> |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |        |
| 1                          | Minnesota.....                     | 2,653         | 1,809       | 1,703                                    | 7,827         | 99,983      | 7,813  |
| 2                          | Iowa.....                          | 2,767         | 1,540       | 1,376                                    | 6,912         | 68,089      | 5,550  |
| 3                          | Missouri.....                      | 4,209         | 2,802       | 1,581                                    | 13,093        | 174,296     | 7,648  |
| 4                          | North Dakota.....                  | 451           | 268         | 175                                      | 583           | 3,421       | 468    |
| 5                          | South Dakota.....                  | 797           | 288         | 320                                      | 1,328         | 4,388       | 666    |
| 6                          | Nebraska.....                      | 1,638         | 649         | 597                                      | 3,256         | 31,499      | 1,766  |
| 7                          | Kansas.....                        | 1,939         | 781         | 754                                      | 5,163         | 52,651      | 3,235  |
| <b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>     |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |        |
| 8                          | Delaware.....                      | 321           | 228         | 119                                      | 1,519         | 26,810      | 706    |
| 9                          | Maryland.....                      | 2,663         | 1,209       | 1,065                                    | 14,395        | 110,850     | 15,091 |
| 10                         | District of Columbia.....          | 309           | 178         | 108                                      | 1,617         | 8,080       | 779    |
| 11                         | Virginia.....                      | 2,937         | 1,379       | 1,287                                    | 10,801        | 101,457     | 7,094  |
| 12                         | West Virginia.....                 | 1,199         | 1,021       | 565                                      | 3,578         | 75,883      | 3,575  |
| 13                         | North Carolina.....                | 3,065         | 1,608       | 1,326                                    | 13,084        | 135,350     | 9,225  |
| 14                         | South Carolina.....                | 871           | 728         | 495                                      | 4,062         | 72,520      | 2,868  |
| 15                         | Georgia.....                       | 2,399         | 1,376       | 1,028                                    | 11,046        | 100,698     | 10,797 |
| 16                         | Florida.....                       | 1,229         | 750         | 603                                      | 9,209         | 54,094      | 10,512 |
| <b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b> |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |        |
| 17                         | Kentucky.....                      | 1,890         | 1,150       | 917                                      | 5,547         | 58,897      | 4,896  |
| 18                         | Tennessee.....                     | 2,125         | 1,286       | 1,178                                    | 7,611         | 79,334      | 8,222  |
| 19                         | Alabama.....                       | 1,791         | 941         | 922                                      | 9,708         | 89,404      | 7,987  |
| 20                         | Mississippi.....                   | 1,282         | 498         | 675                                      | 8,330         | 41,020      | 7,304  |
| <b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b> |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |        |
| 21                         | Arkansas.....                      | 1,553         | 691         | 870                                      | 7,352         | 36,567      | 9,035  |
| 22                         | Louisiana.....                     | 1,103         | 1,118       | 396                                      | 6,115         | 80,357      | 5,793  |
| 23                         | Oklahoma.....                      | 1,264         | 708         | 473                                      | 2,801         | 25,267      | 1,345  |
| 24                         | Texas.....                         | 2,847         | 1,653       | 1,224                                    | 11,433        | 89,638      | 9,451  |
| <b>MOUNTAIN:</b>           |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |        |
| 25                         | Montana.....                       | 697           | 353         | 240                                      | 1,062         | 14,839      | 659    |
| 26                         | Idaho.....                         | 447           | 284         | 191                                      | 1,051         | 12,084      | 782    |
| 27                         | Wyoming.....                       | 296           | 165         | 115                                      | 461           | 6,014       | 159    |
| 28                         | Colorado.....                      | 1,301         | 884         | 446                                      | 2,943         | 30,911      | 1,400  |
| 29                         | New Mexico.....                    | 181           | 135         | 71                                       | 392           | 5,158       | 186    |
| 30                         | Arizona.....                       | 227           | 161         | 92                                       | 618           | 7,060       | 250    |
| 31                         | Utah.....                          | 435           | 453         | 272                                      | 886           | 17,008      | 856    |
| 32                         | Nevada.....                        | 67            | 67          | 32                                       | 108           | 2,920       | 82     |
| <b>PACIFIC:</b>            |                                    |               |             |  |               |             |        |
| 33                         | Washington.....                    | 2,011         | 1,913       | 994                                      | 6,918         | 120,361     | 5,649  |
| 34                         | Oregon.....                        | 1,146         | 934         | 627                                      | 3,415         | 50,860      | 4,284  |
| 35                         | California.....                    | 6,042         | 3,132       | 2,768                                    | 22,493        | 199,538     | 21,661 |

DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919, 1914, 1909, AND 1904—Continued.

| CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP—continued.             |                 |               |  |               |              |    |
|---|-----------------|---------------|--|---------------|--------------|----|
| Value of products of establishments owned by— |                 |               | Value added by manufacture in establishments owned by— |               |              |    |
| Individuals.                                  | Corporations.   | All others.   | Individuals.   | Corporations. | All others.  |    |
| \$48,556,598                                  | \$1,060,250,122 | \$100,314,015 | \$19,260,597   | \$292,840,170 | \$22,939,191 | 1  |
| 41,052,132                                    | 644,762,520     | 59,668,045    | 17,973,926   | 190,437,574   | 16,820,390   | 2  |
| 69,526,094                                    | 1,480,883,324   | 43,798,920    | 31,362,664   | 487,843,789   | 18,544,721   | 3  |
| 5,101,635                                     | 45,548,500      | 6,633,478     | 2,036,853  | 6,502,872     | 1,344,398    | 4  |
| 8,397,020                                     | 48,198,970      | 5,574,702     | 4,054,313  | 13,026,642    | 2,103,957    | 5  |
| 21,497,462                                    | 555,935,574     | 18,609,402    | 8,982,438  | 100,758,225   | 5,527,713    | 6  |
| 29,292,754                                    | 849,071,270     | 35,303,070    | 12,339,734   | 141,898,951   | 9,340,422    | 7  |
| 9,607,487                                     | 150,957,146     | 4,508,376     | 3,136,143  | 74,823,774    | 1,680,159    | 8  |
| 81,391,812                                    | 707,408,302     | 85,144,660    | 32,621,368   | 258,834,823   | 33,141,204   | 9  |
| 8,788,901                                     | 53,170,333      | 6,861,333     | 4,335,060  | 29,414,529    | 4,136,275    | 10 |
| 42,950,484                                    | 560,599,658     | 39,955,479    | 19,108,309   | 239,253,525   | 13,608,954   | 11 |
| 19,982,517                                    | 428,213,176     | 23,775,184    | 9,013,245  | 184,062,230   | 7,954,806    | 12 |
| 48,846,110                                    | 853,423,735     | 41,538,104    | 20,183,197   | 371,801,643   | 18,916,928   | 13 |
| 13,478,065                                    | 337,107,899     | 10,807,020    | 6,997,868  | 141,702,304   | 4,766,428    | 14 |
| 34,535,089                                    | 622,245,546     | 36,459,461    | 18,747,064   | 217,151,329   | 16,848,646   | 15 |
| 22,290,515                                    | 166,210,162     | 24,826,134    | 12,978,679   | 92,191,912    | 15,475,996   | 16 |
| 26,994,727                                    | 338,646,978     | 30,018,712    | 11,305,235   | 138,048,865   | 10,590,691   | 17 |
| 36,498,083                                    | 474,208,615     | 45,546,464    | 15,301,609   | 177,762,690   | 18,422,133   | 18 |
| 28,455,577                                    | 437,969,430     | 26,305,838    | 16,204,105   | 161,039,809   | 14,822,691   | 19 |
| 25,563,980                                    | 149,371,210     | 22,811,797    | 15,292,184   | 72,532,760    | 13,244,172   | 20 |
| 25,845,399                                    | 149,038,772     | 25,428,687    | 13,568,895   | 71,507,400    | 12,423,586   | 21 |
| 30,568,791                                    | 609,292,719     | 36,328,260    | 12,241,593   | 220,793,463   | 11,750,847   | 22 |
| 22,749,408                                    | 367,461,271     | 11,152,190    | 8,950,774  | 75,646,785    | 4,159,481    | 23 |
| 67,348,290                                    | 882,136,933     | 60,510,583    | 26,057,136   | 249,797,940   | 22,969,822   | 24 |
| 8,372,148                                     | 153,484,858     | 4,807,512     | 4,297,066  | 38,298,647    | 1,916,881    | 25 |
| 5,704,034                                     | 70,230,068      | 4,576,647     | 2,701,482  | 31,830,993    | 2,029,769    | 26 |
| 2,899,804                                     | 77,333,678      | 1,211,912     | 1,486,849  | 37,047,616    | 660,401      | 27 |
| 16,054,897                                    | 250,927,940     | 8,639,498     | 7,854,672  | 89,001,458    | 3,895,930    | 28 |
| 2,091,542                                     | 15,001,235      | 763,825       | 893,625  | 8,790,961     | 444,533      | 29 |
| 3,554,146                                     | 115,651,302     | 1,563,664     | 1,563,877  | 25,774,143    | 785,655      | 30 |
| 5,336,254                                     | 146,593,052     | 5,003,765     | 2,303,399  | 42,021,437    | 2,453,886    | 31 |
| 741,507                                       | 21,615,875      | 516,929       | 381,129  | 5,745,151     | 257,414      | 32 |
| 38,257,362                                    | 739,639,807     | 31,725,725    | 19,580,678   | 329,471,376   | 17,393,399   | 33 |
| 19,399,351                                    | 322,331,966     | 25,051,310    | 9,490,384  | 140,118,244   | 10,907,958   | 34 |
| 137,677,421                                   | 1,646,355,622   | 197,171,658   | 61,817,079   | 638,935,302   | 61,593,802   | 35 |