

Chapter IX.—PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR.

No attempt was made at the censuses of 1919, 1914, or 1909 to ascertain exactly the number of employees in manufacturing industries working a given number of hours per week. The schedule, however, contained an inquiry calling for the number of hours normally worked by wage earners, the instructions being to enter under this heading the prevailing practice followed during the year in each establishment. Occasional variations in hours in an establishment from one period to another were necessarily disregarded. Moreover, no attention was or could be given to the fact that a limited number of employees might have hours differing from those of the majority.

In the tables the average number of wage earners employed during the year in each establishment is classified as a total according to the hours prevailing in that establishment, even though some employees worked a greater or a smaller number of hours. In most establishments, however, practically all the employees work the same number of hours, so that the figure for a given group does show substantially the number customarily working the specified number of hours per week.

All industries combined in the United States as a whole.—The data as to prevailing hours of labor in 1919, 1914, and 1909 for the United States as a whole are summarized in Table 214. Statistics of this character are not available for censuses prior to 1909.

TABLE 214.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS AND HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK.	AVERAGE NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Total.....	9,096,373	7,096,247	6,615,046	100.0	100.0	100.0
44 and under.....	1,111,107			12.2		
Between 44 and 48.....	346,179			3.8		
48 ¹	2,961,407	833,330	523,652	32.6	11.9	7.9
Between 48 and 54.....	1,490,177	945,735	481,157	16.4	13.4	7.3
54.....	828,353	1,818,390	1,019,438	9.1	25.8	15.4
Between 54 and 60.....	1,248,854	1,543,018	1,990,307	13.7	21.9	30.2
60.....	827,745	1,487,801	2,017,280	9.1	21.1	30.5
Over 60.....	270,550	407,973	574,212	3.0	5.8	8.7

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914 and 1909.

The figures in this table indicate a growing tendency toward a shorter working day. In 1919 the establishments where the prevailing hours per week were less than 54 gave employment to 65 per cent of the wage earners reported for all establishments as compared with 25.3 per cent in 1914, and 15.2 per cent in 1909, while the establishments in which more than 60 hours prevailed reported 3 per cent of the employees in 1919, 5.8 per cent in 1914, and 8.7 per cent in 1909.

Statistics for individual industries.—Table 215 shows for 1919 and 1914 for the industries for which separate statistics can be presented, the average number of wage earners in the United States classified according to the prevailing hours of labor in the establishments where they were employed.

In 1919, in 194 industries, the greatest number of wage earners was employed 48 hours or less per week, as compared with 25 industries in 1914. Only 42 industries in 1919 show the greatest number of wage earners in establishments operating 60 hours or more per week, as compared with 83 in 1914. In 1919 there were 33 industries in which the prevailing hours of labor were 44 hours or under per week. Comparative figures for 1914 are not available.

Prevailing hours of labor, by divisions and states.—Table 216 shows for all industries combined in each state, for 1919, and for each geographic division for 1919, 1914, and 1909, the number of wage earners classified according to the prevailing hours of labor in the establishments in which they were employed.

In the East South Central and the West South Central divisions, the greatest number of wage earners in 1919 were employed 60 hours or more per week, while in the other seven divisions the prevailing hours per week were 48 and under.

TABLE 215.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Be-tween 44 and 48.	48.1	Be-tween 48 and 54.	54.	Be-tween 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Aeroplanes, seaplanes, and air-ships, and parts.	1919	3,543	421	605	1,194	952	19	1	351	.....
	1914	168	(2)	(2)	2	22	51	77	16	.....
Agricultural implements.....	1919	54,368	169	76	2,372	27,952	6,256	15,180	2,348	15
	1914	48,459	(2)	(2)	4,461	2,632	4,559	25,258	11,839	10
Aluminum manufactures.....	1919	11,402	51	97	1,044	5,813	1,032	2,374	876	115
	1914	4,614	(2)	(2)	3	131	235	2,374	1,871	.....
Ammunition.....	1919	22,816	1,027	3,975	5,785	9,023	1,868	935	203	.....
	1914	11,493	(2)	(2)	195	287	1,879	8,613	519	.....
Artificial flowers.....	1919	4,138	2,655	245	658	471	43	64	2	.....
	1914	4,808	(2)	(2)	714	2,239	1,685	112	39	19
Artificial limbs.....	1919	671	41	15	231	217	153	12	.....	2
	1914	488	(2)	(2)	80	81	222	47	.....	3
Artificial stone products.....	1919	8,378	605	38	1,847	536	2,099	820	2,433	.....
	1914	10,255	(2)	(2)	1,684	485	2,825	1,054	4,191	16
Artists' materials.....	1919	926	92	15	196	120	64	409	11	19
	1914	604	(2)	(2)	60	72	183	187	93	9
Asbestos products, not including steam packing.	1919	3,654	43	61	954	476	249	1,349	482	40
	1914	962	(2)	(2)	130	28	3	171	608	22
Automobile bodies and parts....	1919	132,556	4,808	2,761	41,857	43,340	8,433	28,935	2,399	23
	1914	47,785	(2)	(2)	1,284	8,030	7,009	25,771	5,678	13
Automobiles.....	1919	210,559	3,674	2,957	94,880	82,747	9,011	15,807	583	.....
	1914	79,307	(2)	(2)	13,033	19,963	10,782	28,573	6,936	20
Automobile repairing.....	1919	55,061	3,116	282	13,014	6,027	17,051	2,938	11,742	891
	1914	12,562	(2)	(2)	1,607	1,050	5,830	1,220	2,477	378
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1919	6,028	787	328	1,538	1,297	1,286	661	98	3
	1914	5,073	(2)	(2)	943	722	2,252	489	667	.....
Babbitt metal and solder.....	1919	2,372	176	30	280	828	48	813	197	.....
	1914	1,085	(2)	(2)	39	117	110	553	216	.....
Bags, other than paper, not including bags made in textile mills.	1919	10,756	420	219	2,413	5,430	1,077	1,139	58	.....
	1914	9,368	(2)	(2)	101	1,478	3,520	2,730	1,529	.....
Bags, paper, exclusive of those made in paper mills.	1919	4,168	91	64	759	2,289	450	515	.....	97
	1914	3,505	(2)	(2)	229	374	2,246	460	99	.....
Baking powders and yeast.....	1919	3,331	187	380	1,110	739	346	467	102	.....
	1914	2,270	(2)	(2)	295	717	163	506	456	133
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.	1919	4,533	188	233	791	1,512	685	558	523	43
	1914	4,574	(2)	(2)	475	214	937	1,487	1,458	3
Bells.....	1919	237	10	10	8	11	194	.....	4	.....
	1914	445	.....	.....	.....	67	33	153	202	.....
Belting and hose, rubber.....	1919	5,826	.....	277	4,267	587	263	432	.....	.....
	1914	5,115	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,091	2,822	1,202	.....
Belting and hose, woven, other than rubber.	1919	2,479	59	88	1,048	436	667	151	30	.....
	1914	952	(2)	(2)	91	73	476	230	76	.....
Belting, leather.....	1919	2,765	24	65	350	1,580	440	280	26	.....
	1914	2,951	(2)	(2)	245	528	495	1,558	122	3
Billiard tables, bowling alleys, and accessories.	1919	2,101	59	12	60	85	1,837	43	5	.....
	1914	1,453	(2)	(2)	26	279	990	120	41	.....
Blacking, stains, and dressings...	1919	2,455	187	497	552	922	74	218	4	1
	1914	1,760	(2)	(2)	318	489	531	87	341	.....
Bluing.....	1919	300	18	94	49	110	55	34	.....	.....
	1914	254	(2)	(2)	100	31	80	5	38	.....
Bone, carbon, and lamp black...	1919	679	.....	.....	52	38	27	258	23	277
	1914	339	(2)	(2)	73	23	21	.....	51	171
Bookbinding and blank-book making.	1919	20,361	2,049	449	15,033	1,789	683	202	93	3
	1914	21,693	(2)	(2)	9,195	5,814	5,053	1,593	38	.....
Boot and shoe cut stock.....	1919	9,715	161	1,152	5,941	1,719	1,019	320	103	.....
	1914	7,819	(2)	(2)	106	1,246	2,383	3,847	211	26

1 Includes 48 and under for 1914.

2 Corresponding figures not available.

TABLE 215.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48.	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Boot and shoe findings.....	1919	8,941	773	1,342	3,209	2,203	565	480	360	.....
	1914	6,714	(²)	(²)	392	640	2,257	3,252	100	.....
Boots and shoes, not including rubber boots and shoes.	1919	211,049	18,511	25,580	88,406	47,431	20,808	9,460	755	1
	1914	191,555	(²)	(²)	4,006	23,293	79,699	77,854	5,773	2
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	1919	32,875	724	.....	26,881	1,532	5	448	3,285	.....
	1914	18,687	.....	.....	.....	338	14,839	3,400	.....	.....
Boxes, cigar.....	1919	5,218	85	52	900	1,419	1,441	1,289	32	.....
	1914	5,835	(²)	(²)	906	.....	1,875	2,158	270	.....
Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified.	1919	55,892	3,844	2,018	17,801	21,658	4,547	5,452	542	.....
	1914	45,311	(²)	(²)	5,451	8,585	17,771	11,180	2,139	179
Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.	1919	42,445	1,898	505	4,092	8,525	5,175	12,112	9,394	144
	1914	38,548	(²)	(²)	858	3,155	5,251	15,421	13,511	352
Brass, bronze, and copper products.	1919	75,051	2,699	3,572	11,779	23,344	3,071	29,080	1,466	31
	1914	40,300	(²)	(²)	1,851	6,680	7,545	17,401	6,069	100
Bread and other bakery products.	1919	141,592	4,121	20,778	90,062	12,425	25,338	5,247	11,085	2,536
	1914	124,062	(²)	(²)	14,556	6,887	48,579	10,334	37,365	6,331
Brick and tile, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.	1919	76,915	1,971	500	15,676	6,971	16,342	9,275	25,392	788
	1914	100,182	(²)	(²)	10,883	4,489	18,186	13,844	51,046	1,734
Brooms.....	1919	6,313	1,072	276	973	1,812	545	903	728	4
	1914	5,642	(²)	(²)	820	936	1,151	1,247	1,466	22
Brushes.....	1919	7,968	488	384	2,463	3,241	340	950	93	.....
	1914	7,213	(²)	(²)	263	1,188	3,340	2,109	310	3
Butter.....	1919	17,641	325	51	3,013	697	2,673	2,107	5,689	3,086
	1914	14,149	(²)	(²)	1,334	243	1,859	1,131	6,106	3,476
Butter, reworking.....	1919	47	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	38	.....
	1914	304	(²)	(²)	30	10	17	6	232	9
Buttons.....	1919	15,577	1,901	152	4,719	3,880	1,475	2,442	1,004	4
	1914	14,511	(²)	(²)	388	2,506	5,130	4,978	1,508	.....
Candles.....	1919	541	4	12	112	63	43	277	30	.....
	1914	387	(²)	(²)	11	6	89	43	238	.....
Canning and preserving, fish.....	1919	11,248	759	188	4,002	1,085	1,336	387	2,633	258
	1914	9,069	(²)	(²)	1,826	82	2,702	196	3,937	326
Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables.	1919	60,865	4,146	473	12,101	2,906	7,074	6,634	24,152	3,319
	1914	50,325	(²)	(²)	4,555	1,821	8,758	5,677	27,190	2,324
Canning and preserving, oysters.	1919	1,189	114	.....	673	25	146	38	193	.....
	1914	2,087	(²)	(²)	615	233	102	165	872	10
Card cutting and designing.....	1919	1,148	119	49	471	388	121	.....	.....	.....
	1914	517	(²)	(²)	253	83	132	40	.....	.....
Cardboard, not made in paper mills.	1919	1,425	568	.....	308	286	91	193	.....	79
	1914	1,159	.....	.....	593	276	175	116	.....	.....
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	1919	22,933	119	.....	12,782	2,295	7,404	181	62	.....
	1914	31,309	(²)	(²)	23	2,199	24,335	5,685	207	.....
Carpets, rag.....	1919	2,016	100	72	525	537	424	309	49	.....
	1914	2,130	(²)	(²)	320	245	540	644	380	1
Carriage and wagon materials.....	1919	6,809	43	75	305	1,351	610	2,023	2,012	.....
	1914	11,087	(²)	(²)	471	514	1,272	5,265	3,510	55
Carriages and sleds, children's.....	1919	6,686	108	42	360	3,067	299	2,081	699	.....
	1914	5,900	(²)	(²)	88	619	1,640	1,934	1,019	.....
Carriages and wagons, including repairs.	1919	18,173	330	42	1,725	4,418	1,901	6,453	3,226	9
	1914	41,304	(²)	(²)	2,738	4,846	8,508	15,721	9,448	43
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies.	1919	31,272	1,278	829	5,209	8,662	7,302	3,124	2,523	2,345
	1914	26,384	(²)	(²)	1,605	1,638	6,160	6,040	6,040	4,241
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	1919	484,437	2,893	45,481	306,639	10,671	7,061	108,403	1,968	1,321
	1914	339,518	(²)	(²)	74,431	50,616	100,756	46,375	16,787	50,570
Cars, electric-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	1919	2,920	493	.....	335	25	366	1,701	.....	.....
	1914	3,840	(²)	(²)	892	.....	403	2,103	442	.....

1 Includes 48 and under for 1914.

2 Corresponding figures not available.

TABLE 215.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48 1/2	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	1919	52,298	1,875	4,984	9,804	16,055	858	16,883	1,779	.....
	1914	54,288	(2)	(2)	341	5,294	19,291	16,885	12,477	.....
Cash registers and calculating machines.	1919	16,544	636	13	1,664	7,393	6,403	435	.....	.....
	1914	8,956	(2)	(2)	435	457	7,271	792	1	.....
Cement.....	1919	25,524	13	.....	799	.....	962	7,148	6,097	10,505
	1914	27,916	(2)	(2)	24	3	73	1,536	7,790	18,490
Charcoal, not including production in the lumber and wood distillation industries.	1919	209	22	16	64	2	4	1	100	.....
	1914	228	(2)	(2)	31	20	2	35	132	8
Cheese.....	1919	3,997	103	25	334	131	324	644	632	1,804
	1914	2,908	(2)	(2)	208	75	295	325	874	1,191
Chemicals.....	1919	55,586	258	2,288	18,804	8,123	2,997	15,365	5,562	2,189
	1914	32,311	(2)	(2)	947	303	1,586	12,912	5,553	11,010
Chewing gum 3.....	1919	3,190	157	922	163	1,741	162	27	18	.....
China decorating, not including that done in potteries.	1919	244	78	65	64	37	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1914	295	(2)	(2)	122	34	41	93	5	.....
Chocolate and cocoa products....	1919	9,083	8	11	3,358	859	673	3,753	248	193
	1914	4,160	(2)	(2)	21	514	644	2,102	879	.....
Cleansing and polishing preparations.	1919	1,955	366	93	336	6+2	259	112	147	.....
	1914	1,239	(2)	(2)	286	168	380	235	170	.....
Clocks.....	1919	8,252	10	28	1,084	2,046	97	4,987	.....	.....
	1914	6,754	(2)	(2)	52	1,733	2,989	1,952	28	.....
Cloth, sponging and refinishing..	1919	1,206	355	461	224	121	41	4	.....	.....
	1914	901	(2)	(2)	170	407	148	162	14	.....
Clothing, horse.....	1919	766	4	36	56	60	192	412	.....	.....
	1914	1,669	(2)	(2)	136	202	266	458	547	.....
Clothing, men's.....	1919	175,270	132,586	6,951	18,878	10,422	4,272	1,854	219	88
	1914	173,747	(2)	(2)	35,114	87,907	37,719	10,344	2,524	139
Clothing, men's, buttonholes....	1919	484	348	11	84	8	32	1	.....	.....
	1914	672	(2)	(2)	188	328	132	9	5	.....
Clothing, women's.....	1919	165,649	120,369	9,321	18,587	15,160	1,655	485	62	10
	1914	168,907	(2)	(2)	11,741	123,066	28,780	4,785	508	27
Coal-tar products 4.....	1919	15,663	941	182	5,205	1,589	3,805	2,171	742	1,028
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	1919	10,640	1,012	1,032	2,615	3,303	1,441	341	790	6
	1914	8,549	(2)	(2)	1,297	2,125	2,491	1,959	672	5
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	1919	11,890	453	31	1,723	1,809	2,316	4,577	891	.....
	1914	9,468	(2)	(2)	583	935	3,077	2,194	2,679	.....
Coke, not including gas-house coke.	1919	29,819	342	17	9,250	112	1,854	4,307	2,010	11,427
	1914	21,107	(2)	(2)	1,582	86	6,637	1,809	4,762	6,231
Collars and cuffs, men's.....	1919	11,103	162	5,730	43	4,106	1,002	.....	.....	.....
	1914	10,100	(2)	(2)	90	758	8,180	233	839	.....
Combs and hairpins, not made from metal or rubber.	1919	2,229	54	.....	152	1,786	65	172	.....	.....
	1914	2,773	(2)	(2)	53	320	587	1,638	175	.....
Condensed milk.....	1919	13,675	24	.....	497	91	2,656	1,286	5,551	4,170
	1914	6,002	(2)	(2)	58	20	433	159	2,954	2,378
Confectionery and ice cream 5.....	1919	95,648	10,382	5,658	27,052	15,484	14,351	11,278	5,623	5,840
	1914	64,034	(2)	(2)	5,839	10,490	20,566	13,789	9,076	4,274
Cooperage.....	1919	13,219	686	367	2,619	2,545	1,627	3,161	2,201	13
	1914	17,128	(2)	(2)	2,867	1,999	2,595	3,895	5,782	20
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.	1919	27,640	9,994	634	6,717	4,158	2,492	1,964	1,675	6
	1914	28,714	(2)	(2)	14,308	2,500	5,840	3,624	2,441	1
Cordage and twine.....	1919	17,622	3	.....	3,970	6,292	2,545	3,211	1,601	.....
	1914	15,769	(2)	(2)	573	154	8,469	4,512	1,939	122
Cordials and flavoring sirups....	1919	1,398	105	401	162	508	113	80	73	6
	1914	929	(2)	(2)	144	152	456	80	96	1

1 Includes 48 and under for 1914.
 2 Corresponding figures not available.
 3 Included in "confectionery and ice cream" in 1914.
 4 Included in "chemicals" in 1914.
 5 Includes "chewing gum" in 1914.

TABLE 215.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48. ¹	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Cork, cutting.....	1919	3,545	127	14	624	1,449	309	22	910	.....
	1914	3,454	(²)	(²)	25	320	2,101	431	577	.....
Corsets.....	1919	18,415	4,304	3,290	5,702	3,660	1,363	.....	.....	.....
	1914	20,496	(²)	(²)	992	7,409	6,169	5,909	17	.....
Cotton goods.....	1919	430,966	1,331	373	166,825	15,721	59,437	130,777	47,035	467
	1914	379,366	(²)	(²)	1,075	1,572	140,157	68,842	157,031	1,686
Cotton lace.....	1919	6,490	64	.....	2,513	2,263	1,103	547	.....	.....
	1914	7,440	(²)	(²)	1	1,039	4,591	1,800	.....	.....
Cotton small wares.....	1919	9,396	302	40	4,028	1,044	2,915	894	173	.....
	1914	6,598	(²)	(²)	69	538	4,539	1,374	78	.....
Crucibles.....	1919	848	.....	95	35	371	140	207	.....	.....
	1914	302	.....	.....	.....	8	7	264	23	.....
Cutlery and edge tools.....	1919	19,859	441	36	3,335	6,667	3,114	5,133	1,133	.....
	1914	16,561	(²)	(²)	1,115	2,470	1,972	6,613	4,391	.....
Dairymen's, poultrymen's, and apiarists' supplies.	1919	6,437	17	5	2,437	1,616	587	1,227	537	11
	1914	5,551	(²)	(²)	142	536	1,784	1,504	1,538	27
Dental goods.....	1919	5,224	655	375	1,160	1,927	1,041	38	28	.....
	1914	3,080	(²)	(²)	408	681	1,324	562	43	2
Drug grinding.....	1919	1,347	59	1	569	575	9	38	96	.....
	1914	1,059	(²)	(²)	58	183	320	96	109	287
Druggists' preparations.....	1919	15,568	1,421	4,207	2,920	5,173	1,343	208	296	.....
	1914	9,277	(²)	(²)	1,204	4,304	2,460	869	264	26
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.	1919	55,985	11,168	819	18,634	7,317	10,482	6,748	671	146
	1914	48,467	(²)	(²)	557	2,769	16,186	23,005	5,236	34
Dyestuffs and extracts-natural..	1919	4,342	166	193	267	129	363	392	1,535	1,297
	1914	2,830	(²)	(²)	85	173	46	452	1,311	773
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	1919	212,374	19,533	7,722	98,016	53,203	10,885	19,733	3,028	204
	1914	118,078	(²)	(²)	4,078	30,529	38,838	41,715	2,899	19
Electroplating.....	1919	3,024	447	218	989	758	132	384	96	.....
	1914	2,584	(²)	(²)	307	582	665	856	172	2
Emery and other abrasive wheels	1919	5,601	44	50	347	4,783	148	139	90	.....
	1914	2,387	(²)	(²)	8	37	939	1,297	106	.....
Enameling.....	1919	694	110	166	118	100	86	109	5	.....
	1914	1,314	(²)	(²)	103	239	162	533	277	.....
Engines, steam, gas, and water..	1919	77,617	9,289	4,619	22,899	15,410	6,662	10,949	1,736	3
	1914	29,667	(²)	(²)	1,982	1,075	8,862	14,780	2,917	32
Engravers' materials.....	1919	174	3	6	50	81	26	8	.....	.....
	1914	106	(²)	(²)	5	50	12	39	.....	.....
Engraving and diesinking.....	1919	1,878	848	78	589	251	44	60	8	.....
	1914	1,536	(²)	(²)	326	385	558	261	3	3
Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing.	1919	7,014	949	406	4,932	590	112	26	.....	.....
	1914	6,859	(²)	(²)	4,694	1,727	327	47	55	9
Engraving, wood.....	1919	235	172	19	31	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1914	302	(²)	(²)	254	24	16	8	.....	.....
Envelopes.....	1919	8,129	263	203	4,709	2,630	149	151	24	.....
	1914	6,970	(²)	(²)	271	1,837	3,746	1,116	.....	.....
Explosives.....	1919	9,249	62	.....	8,048	102	216	107	624	.....
	1914	6,306	(²)	(²)	635	1,399	1,288	1,272	1,624	88
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	1919	13,961	3,510	952	2,591	4,910	955	962	24	67
	1914	7,399	(²)	(²)	1,221	1,810	2,513	1,455	397	3
Feathers and plumes.....	1919	3,504	2,850	316	198	113	10	17	.....	.....
	1914	4,483	(²)	(²)	783	2,444	1,252	2	2	.....
Felt goods.....	1919	5,236	90	38	1,121	1,063	1,067	967	230	.....
	1914	4,035	(²)	(²)	5	96	1,239	1,797	917	11
Ferroalloys ³	1919	2,344	.....	.....	92	.....	75	224	845	1,108

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914.² Corresponding figures not available. Included in other classifications in 1914.

TABLE 215.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48. ¹	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Fertilizers.....	1919	26,296	574	211	1,608	921	3,624	10,238	8,395	725
	1914	22,815	(²)	(²)	281	500	2,656	3,061	14,282	2,035
Files.....	1919	5,767	796	26	1,314	2,501	52	1,052	26	.....
	1914	4,349	(²)	(²)	92	48	2,385	1,663	161	.....
Firearms.....	1919	11,287	282	3,080	5,576	434	932	961	22	.....
	1914	7,064	.....	.....	.....	4	2,001	4,032	1,027	.....
Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	1919	777	477	.....	54	159	9	78	.....	.....
	1914	256	(²)	(²)	12	11	41	175	17	.....
Fireworks.....	1919	1,222	40	4	339	400	195	226	18	.....
	1914	1,324	(²)	(²)	50	24	429	350	465	6
Flags and banners.....	1919	1,065	125	62	300	387	191	.....	.....	.....
	1914	1,495	(²)	(²)	356	541	347	248	3	.....
Flavoring extracts.....	1919	2,188	279	145	641	700	284	115	24	.....
	1914	1,461	(²)	(²)	410	259	440	280	68	4
Flax and hemp, dressed.....	1919	420	2	.....	208	.....	18	.....	192	.....
	1914	116	(²)	(²)	24	5	42	.....	45	.....
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1919	45,481	859	48	16,597	723	3,636	2,236	16,182	5,200
	1914	39,718	(²)	(²)	3,414	355	2,949	1,331	22,714	8,955
Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	30,365	1,374	931	8,306	4,430	3,727	3,745	7,114	738
	1914	20,306	(²)	(²)	2,362	1,689	4,038	2,949	6,749	2,519
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1919	482,767	42,299	10,850	126,120	115,535	71,515	90,514	24,196	1,738
	1914	362,471	(²)	(²)	25,099	45,433	110,782	129,822	49,326	1,409
Foundry supplies.....	1919	906	85	.....	112	184	79	218	182	46
	1914	555	(²)	(²)	72	11	85	36	346	5
Fuel, manufactured.....	1919	171	3	.....	58	.....	61	14	35	.....
	1914	141	(²)	(²)	48	1	14	.....	50	28
Fur goods.....	1919	13,639	10,589	212	1,753	626	350	57	51	1
	1914	9,030	(²)	(²)	1,137	5,430	2,108	291	61	3
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1919	18,944	6,332	2,036	3,586	5,373	585	983	49	.....
	1914	22,459	(²)	(²)	2,866	6,312	8,760	4,386	129	.....
Furniture.....	1919	138,331	8,907	789	15,001	40,195	21,824	39,483	11,480	652
	1914	127,881	(²)	(²)	10,599	12,351	28,837	35,412	40,444	238
Furs, dressed.....	1919	5,075	2,975	3	230	1,589	219	36	4	19
	1914	1,525	(²)	(²)	56	131	575	681	82	.....
Galvanizing.....	1919	1,665	11	10	74	61	852	557	100	.....
	1914	1,580	(²)	(²)	73	10	55	1,071	398	33
Gas and electric fixtures.....	1919	9,795	1,154	295	5,114	1,644	609	974	3	2
	1914	10,913	(²)	(²)	2,248	2,758	3,133	2,488	286	.....
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1919	42,908	(²)	59	15,509	555	2,788	13,254	5,119	5,769
	1914	43,792	(²)	(²)	2,914	133	9,213	8,548	9,248	13,736
Gas machines and gas and water meters.....	1919	5,589	133	26	2,446	1,761	417	339	467	.....
	1914	4,972	(²)	(²)	57	830	985	3,029	74	.....
Glass.....	1919	77,520	14,098	7,174	26,098	14,815	5,818	4,143	4,603	771
	1914	74,502	(²)	(²)	12,205	27,976	11,394	7,468	10,743	4,727
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	1919	6,480	856	418	947	2,456	393	1,337	73	.....
	1914	8,037	(²)	(²)	899	2,440	1,469	2,069	650	.....
Gloves and mittens, cloth, not including gloves made in textile mills. ³	1919	8,986	304	1,024	582	4,878	2,062	116	20	.....
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	1919	10,685	1,190	1,111	1,295	3,357	2,108	1,461	163	.....
	1914	10,668	(²)	(²)	1,030	2,229	4,063	3,044	301	1
Glucose and starch.....	1919	7,795	11	.....	4,272	17	27	479	1,479	1510
	1914	4,509	(²)	(²)	47	.....	9	16	2,903	1,534
Glue, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	4,264	(²)	30	1,630	216	836	779	815	54
	1914	3,129	(²)	(²)	24	24	156	489	1,775	661
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	1919	950	113	19	435	265	83	35	.....	.....
	1914	1,135	(²)	(²)	156	279	172	498	30	.....

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914.² Corresponding figures not available.³ Included in "furnishing goods, men's" in 1914.

TABLE 215.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Be- tween 44 and 48.	48, 1	Be- tween 48 and 54.	54.	Be- tween 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	1910	644	68	31	98	210	77	64	36	60
	1914	456	(2)	(2)	60	101	41	225	20	8
Graphite, ground and refined....	1910	497			170		62	145	37	5
	1914	250					41	204	83	5
Grease and tallow, not including lubricating greases.	1910	6,647	51	3	1,451	944	1,814	340	1,003	331
	1914	5,106	(2)	(2)	257	67	605	473	3,494	210
Grindstones.....	1910	674		50	27		72	35	490	210
	1914	680					72	35	490	210
Haircloth.....	1919	425	12	13	281	57	16	46		
	1914	503	(2)	(2)	1	95	499			
Hair work.....	1919	1,084	457	76	350	161	32			
	1914	1,193	(2)	(2)	364	304	490	24	12	
Hammocks.....	1919	64	7	3	3	4	47			
	1914	285	(2)	(2)	10	14	144			
Hand stamps.....	1919	1,719	138	74	950	402	81	65	20	
	1914	1,321	(2)	(2)	251	410	447	236	9	2
Hardware.....	1919	42,505	1,691	2,530	4,042	13,450	3,653	13,047	3,483	
	1914	41,213	(2)	(2)	3,463	4,471	7,512	21,450	4,270	27
Hardware, saddlery.....	1919	3,675	3		5	1,340	300	1,734	10	
	1914	2,511	(2)	(2)	124	240	300	1,634	108	
Hat and cap materials.....	1919	3,069	1,083	692	164	658	9	403		
	1914	1,775	(2)	(2)	89	399	316	857	123	
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.	1919	7,539	5,708	676	665	333	124	2	10	
	1914	7,322	(2)	(2)	634	4,258	1,633	728	69	
Hats, fur-felt.....	1919	18,510	7,037	5,350	3,676	2,004	104	333	4	
	1914	21,318	(2)	(2)	3,511	12,377	3,615	1,530	255	
Hats, straw.....	1919	7,302	2,125	335	1,020	2,124	603	304	3	
	1914	9,483	(2)	(2)	591	1,590	1,785	4,741	770	
Hats, wool-felt.....	1919	1,448	131		166	262	504	390	35	
	1914	1,249	(2)	(2)	18	257	554	219	201	
Hones and whetstones.....	1919	212	1		1	40	22	132	16	
	1914	170	(2)	(2)	4	1	16	39	110	
Horseshoes, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1919	744			90	108	69	378	6	
	1914	588	(2)	(2)	100	16	179	220	67	
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	7,883	1,010	517	2,876	3,114	378	823	33	22
	1914	6,035	(2)	(2)	654	2,284	1,222	2,343	371	61
Ice, manufactured.....	1919	30,247	215	7	4,781	362	1,720	5,880	4,177	13,105
	1914	23,011	(2)	(2)	548	38	664	2,181	3,741	15,819
Ink, printing.....	1919	1,088	30	11	1,321	442	142	16		
	1914	1,391	(2)	(2)	61	403	330	497	92	
Ink, writing.....	1910	702	373	7	182	102	36			
	1914	512	(2)	(2)	30	273	51	154	4	
Instruments, professional and scientific.	1919	15,931	3,242	502	6,712	3,155	1,802	420	118	
	1914	7,107	(2)	(2)	583	1,843	2,637	1,507	67	
Iron and steel, blast furnaces....	1919	41,000	1,471		1,453		30	2,617	8,183	97,936
	1914	29,356	(2)	(2)	11	80	1,551	18	4,474	23,227
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.	1919	375,088	61,000	8,552	54,552	12,248	13,704	71,876	82,232	75,825
	1914	248,716	(2)	(2)	19,972	19,084	22,563	45,000	77,830	65,270
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills.	1919	17,007	680		4,017	3,178	811	8,201	647	137
	1914	10,658	(2)	(2)	2,462	168	1,922	5,665	841	
Iron and steel, cast-iron pipe....	1919	12,025	281		1,271	140	4,700	3,208	2,704	
	1914	12,537	(2)	(2)	171		1,300	3,020	3,037	
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.	1919	2,077	432		494	780	300	71		
	1914	1,986	(2)	(2)	246	278	920	604	38	
Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1919	28,391	1,541	1,048	6,503	7,051	2,254	4,748	2,311	61
	1914	10,689	(2)	(2)	1,329	1,482	2,208	4,923	434	249

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914.
² Corresponding figures not available.

TABLE 215.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48. ¹	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1919	3,355	449	.....	1,294	982	207	381	42	.....
	1914	2,644	(²)	(²)	481	121	958	866	218	.....
Iron and steel, tempering and welding. ³	1919	1,835	135	16	447	448	294	389	105	1
Iron and steel, wrought pipe....	1919	10,426	2,563	336	612	1,855	46	3,298	1,716	.....
	1914	8,845	(²)	(²)	33	124	608	4,469	3,611	.....
Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including combs and hairpins.	1919	842	26	22	173	336	195	90	.....	.....
	1914	795	(²)	(²)	79	45	314	286	71	.....
Japanning.....	1919	295	14	6	34	102	51	85	3	.....
Jewelry.....	1914	228	(²)	(²)	19	67	14	83	45	.....
	1919	30,871	9,533	596	12,635	5,730	995	1,363	16	3
1914	28,289	(²)	(²)	3,275	5,041	9,635	9,837	465	36	.....
Jewelry and instrument cases....	1919	2,734	515	170	926	881	146	83	13	.....
	1914	2,393	(²)	(²)	111	674	1,302	259	47	.....
Jute goods.....	1919	7,138	529	182	4,103	536	1,439	298	51	.....
	1914	7,987	(²)	(²)	6	59	6,153	1,409	341	19
Knit goods.....	1919	172,572	7,818	4,701	54,674	46,149	30,387	23,909	4,578	356
	1914	150,520	(²)	(²)	3,673	7,860	87,549	34,260	16,515	663
Labels and tags.....	1919	5,227	308	134	3,364	1,175	111	81	54	.....
	1914	2,600	(²)	(²)	474	1,038	821	249	18	.....
Lamps and reflectors.....	1919	8,360	377	127	1,873	4,523	453	972	35	.....
	1914	7,134	(²)	(²)	413	1,659	1,658	3,091	251	62
Lapidary work.....	1919	1,155	279	250	505	103	46	12	.....	.....
	1914	584	(²)	(²)	253	241	46	44	.....	.....
Lard, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.	1919	13	.....	.....	2	4	1	5	1	.....
	1914	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	14	.....
Lasts.....	1919	2,910	3	59	1,043	838	420	488	.....	.....
	1914	2,094	(²)	(²)	8	101	1,066	804	115	.....
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	1919	852	.....	.....	58	587	120	69	18	.....
	1914	585	(²)	(²)	3	85	58	356	83	.....
Leather goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	8,945	3,853	661	2,403	1,468	218	222	120	.....
	1914	7,071	(²)	(²)	511	2,032	2,287	2,040	197	4
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	1919	72,476	2,505	2,508	28,393	21,153	7,617	5,028	4,342	985
	1914	65,936	(²)	(²)	909	3,241	10,355	22,205	19,209	17
Lime.....	1919	11,405	27	4	1,224	211	1,450	1,149	6,357	977
	1914	12,429	(²)	(²)	220	237	1,142	1,750	7,257	1,823
Linen goods.....	1919	1,890	.....	.....	1,045	549	170	92	34	.....
	1914	3,567	(²)	(²)	90	.....	1,616	1,846	15	.....
Liquors, distilled.....	1919	1,380	3	.....	631	34	191	183	159	179
	1914	6,295	(²)	(²)	775	243	1,605	309	2,398	965
Liquors, malt.....	1919	34,259	4,485	248	26,114	639	1,400	576	691	106
	1914	62,070	(²)	(²)	44,209	2,258	10,160	2,154	2,817	472
Liquors, vinous.....	1919	1,011	31	.....	342	43	350	26	216	3
	1914	2,292	(²)	(²)	104	68	252	424	1,379	65
Lithographing.....	1919	15,618	191	481	13,644	1,259	17	16	10	.....
	1914	15,171	(²)	(²)	12,622	1,910	528	20	91	.....
Locomotives, not made by railroad companies.	1919	26,715	.....	.....	1,321	8,853	870	15,589	82	.....
	1914	17,391	(²)	(²)	189	5,594	1,285	10,323	.....	.....
Looking-glass and picture frames.	1919	4,708	452	105	521	2,751	247	611	18	3
	1914	4,787	(²)	(²)	360	547	1,153	1,463	1,260	4
Lubricating greases.....	1919	472	26	11	77	157	104	97	.....	.....
	1914	476	(²)	(²)	78	96	44	177	75	6

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914.
² Corresponding figures not available.
³ Included in "foundry and machine-shop products" in 1914.

TABLE 215.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			41 and under.	Be- tween 41 and 48.	48, 1	Be- tween 48 and 54.	54.	Be- tween 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Lumber and timber products *.	1919	480,945	11,002	2,547	101,476	18,176	26,896	36,305	272,774	11,769
	1914	470,786	(*)	(*)	12,830	10,923	21,615	24,038	355,548	64,212
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.	1919	86,956	10,551	519	16,723	12,625	17,407	15,908	12,710	515
	1914	96,214	(*)	(*)	14,173	11,349	16,402	16,905	28,218	472
Machine tools †.	1919	53,111	230	1,024	15,313	20,749	5,407	10,259	120	.....
	1919	1,352	74	.....	979	43	131	9	.....	27
	1914	1,989	(*)	(*)	703	330	353	287	140	116
Marble and stone work.....	1919	32,768	11,942	675	4,582	4,022	5,817	2,084	2,532	134
	1914	54,891	(*)	(*)	24,728	8,566	7,056	4,764	8,198	679
Matches.....	1919	3,720	.....	.....	345	1,846	.....	924	20	.....
	1914	3,800	(*)	(*)	725	30	2,105	718	222	.....
Mats and matting, from cocoa fiber, grass, and coir.....	1919	1,073	104	17	.....	194	467	201	.....	.....
	1914	869	(*)	(*)	19	.....	225	606	19	.....
Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	12,637	1,755	454	2,088	2,471	2,033	2,557	479	.....
	1914	11,747	(*)	(*)	2,044	1,363	2,374	3,180	2,572	8
Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	50,850	19,519	5,309	11,000	11,468	2,138	1,159	84	113
	1914	45,274	(*)	(*)	4,357	15,519	18,705	5,368	1,048	17
Millstones.....	1919	38	8	.....	23	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
	1919	17,440	834	130	5,351	927	4,428	1,131	4,133	234
	1914	15,506	(*)	(*)	2,468	646	3,301	1,236	7,343	222
Minerals and earths, ground or otherwise treated.....	1919	14,420	30	31	1,083	91	1,653	1,513	8,465	720
	1914	4,707	(*)	(*)	31	63	309	609	3,199	346
Mirrors, framed and unframed, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	2,599	327	81	335	1,180	413	186	77	.....
	1914	3,184	(*)	(*)	134	1,246	716	802	226	.....
Models and patterns, not includ- ing paper patterns.....	1919	6,949	2,766	320	1,881	1,608	242	310	103	1
	1914	4,274	(*)	(*)	725	1,189	821	1,057	180	2
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts.	1919	10,888	30	.....	3,350	2,896	939	3,518	127	.....
	1914	6,680	(*)	(*)	42	441	1,722	4,404	60	2
Mucilage, paste, and other adhe- sives, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	803	188	68	112	340	33	62	.....	.....
	1914	700	(*)	(*)	122	130	186	230	23	.....
Musical instruments and mate- rials, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	4,113	190	31	1,846	1,185	459	391	5	.....
	1914	1,831	(*)	(*)	87	767	411	449	117	.....
Musical instruments, organs.....	1919	1,841	11	.....	230	651	214	506	320	.....
	1914	3,063	(*)	(*)	104	197	1,429	608	935	.....
Musical instruments, pianos.....	1919	22,957	2,166	208	6,437	10,063	2,548	1,355	480	.....
	1914	23,877	(*)	(*)	1,305	2,974	13,043	4,320	1,065	270
Musical instruments, piano and organ materials.....	1919	11,069	152	163	2,301	4,448	2,835	717	103	.....
	1914	10,616	(*)	(*)	345	2,008	5,779	1,480	914	.....
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	1919	9,294	837	104	1,372	2,612	324	3,022	53	.....
	1914	5,339	(*)	(*)	20	171	1,178	3,200	764	.....
Nets and seines.....	1919	859	.....	8	11	251	508	21	.....	.....
	1914	1,058	(*)	(*)	2	27	392	251	386	.....
Oakum.....	1919	124	.....	.....	5	.....	13	109	.....	.....
	1914	116	(*)	(*)	4	.....	5	4	103	.....
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	1919	20,766	56	.....	763	164	888	379	3,645	20,911
	1914	21,810	(*)	(*)	28	154	204	753	1,861	18,510
Oil, essential.....	1919	321	5	2	19	140	51	21	83	.....
	1914	249	(*)	(*)	12	26	54	1	132	34
Oil, linseed.....	1919	2,173	.....	.....	288	25	515	.....	904	441
	1914	1,488	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	78	220	1,189
Oil, not elsewhere specified *.	1919	5,030	146	39	1,210	1,145	723	476	939	1,135
	1914	2,049	(*)	(*)	169	150	400	390	825	115
Oilcloth and linoleum, floor.....	1919	5,414	.....	.....	1,625	1,218	2,202	369	.....	.....
	1914	4,428	(*)	(*)	6	439	441	2,273	1,260	.....
Oilcloth, enamelled.....	1919	1,130	27	7	225	252	515	84	.....	.....
	1914	1,223	.....	.....	.....	85	320	739	73	.....

* Includes 48 and under for 1914.

† Exclusive of "pulpwood," not shown as a separate classification in 1919.

* Corresponding figures not available.

* Included in "foundry and machine-shop products" in 1914.

* Included in "all other industries" in 1914.

* Includes "oil, castor" and "oil, lard, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments."

TABLE 215.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—								
		Total.	44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48.	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Oleomargarine and other butter substitutes.	1919	2,851	285	166	965	595	419	6	415	.....
	1914	917	(2)	(2)	113	.....	20	54	730	.....
Optical goods.....	1919	14,723	753	405	9,907	3,013	504	123	15	5
	1914	7,919	(2)	(2)	437	2,894	3,197	1,281	109	1
Ordnance and accessories ³	1919	11,328	1,295	.....	8,077	970	.....	814	.....	172
Paints.....	1919	17,485	768	348	4,136	5,406	2,018	4,092	502	215
	1914	13,349	(2)	(2)	547	1,646	3,788	4,692	1,665	1,011
Paper and wood pulp.....	1919	113,759	3,994	1,228	64,979	6,998	11,332	3,801	8,011	13,416
	1914	88,457	(2)	(2)	10,624	5,581	12,702	10,427	18,993	30,130
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	14,135	858	1,510	3,199	4,576	2,159	872	653	308
	1914	13,495	(2)	(2)	507	3,236	3,185	3,859	2,039	669
Paper patterns.....	1919	403	180	34	185	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1914	1,073	(2)	(2)	1,009	41	23	.....	.....	.....
Patent medicines and compounds.	1919	17,444	3,075	1,664	5,890	4,581	1,262	779	200	23
	1914	13,328	(2)	(2)	4,223	4,251	2,241	1,505	1,008	40
Paving materials.....	1919	16,072	714	158	1,450	1,202	2,447	2,269	7,759	73
	1914	19,540	(2)	(2)	1,390	876	3,193	2,053	11,522	506
Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling.	1919	2,400	37	3	21	85	496	930	852	36
	1914	2,353	(2)	(2)	43	375	382	541	1,010	2
Pencils, lead.....	1919	5,970	1,167	.....	813	3,872	.....	118	.....	.....
	1914	4,330	.....	.....	35	.....	2,017	2,101	177	.....
Pens, fountain and stylographic.	1919	3,207	83	69	584	1,961	1	509	.....	.....
	1914	1,154	(2)	(2)	36	174	548	396	.....	.....
Pens, gold.....	1919	416	241	28	68	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1914	245	(2)	(2)	11	39	164	32	.....	.....
Pens, steel.....	1919	807	.....	.....	.....	806	1	.....	.....	.....
	1914	573	.....	.....	.....	525	34	13	1	.....
Perfumery and cosmetics.....	1919	5,405	1,627	871	1,462	1,144	263	31	.....	7
	1914	2,897	(2)	(2)	886	1,249	471	256	35	.....
Petroleum, refining.....	1919	58,889	205	701	31,059	5,444	4,907	14,251	572	1,750
	1914	25,366	(2)	(2)	1,241	848	12,621	56	2,502	8,098
Phonographs and graphophones.	1919	28,721	722	107	11,451	8,570	2,335	5,097	439	.....
	1914	9,381	(2)	(2)	28	1,400	4,984	2,960	.....	.....
Photo-engraving.....	1919	6,769	1,369	543	4,563	244	42	.....	.....	.....
	1914	6,211	(2)	(2)	5,156	794	192	60	.....	.....
Photographic apparatus.....	1919	2,555	125	2	1,427	886	111	3	.....	.....
	1914	2,016	(2)	(2)	595	641	351	414	15	.....
Photographic materials.....	1919	14,556	1,670	410	10,583	1,599	50	48	106	.....
	1914	6,658	(2)	(2)	117	5,670	218	604	49	.....
Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	1919	16,621	348	617	2,859	4,589	2,612	4,056	1,530	10
	1914	12,590	(2)	(2)	858	708	3,332	4,429	3,142	121
Pipes, tobacco.....	1919	2,539	1,192	111	632	156	280	168	.....	.....
	1914	2,354	(2)	(2)	29	1,615	217	480	13	.....
Plated ware.....	1919	9,492	21	15	861	3,547	149	4,690	209	.....
	1914	8,717	(2)	(2)	579	1,934	1,199	4,297	708	.....
Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified.	1919	13,592	1,048	78	3,113	4,204	2,831	2,098	160	.....
	1914	18,479	(2)	(2)	2,609	2,093	7,800	3,539	2,638	.....
Pocketbooks.....	1919	2,905	1,555	101	554	419	29	247	.....	.....
	1914	1,466	(2)	(2)	212	275	702	274	.....	.....
Pottery.....	1919	27,934	2,320	752	3,090	10,840	6,320	2,385	1,321	.....
	1914	26,705	(2)	(2)	6,207	6,846	8,860	2,142	2,582	68
Poultry, killing and dressing, not done in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.	1919	2,140	48	34	168	47	360	61	1,950	72
	1914	1,353	(2)	(2)	21	34	196	7	959	136
Printing and publishing, book and job.	1919	123,005	8,500	2,927	98,259	10,453	2,048	467	241	110
	1914	113,121	(2)	(2)	80,023	19,145	12,093	1,293	549	18

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914.
² Corresponding figures not available.
³ Included in "all other industries" in 1914.

TABLE 215.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE						
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48.1	Between 48 and 51.	51.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Printing and publishing, music.	1919	890	12	864	14	1	8		
	1914	873	(*)	(*)	95	676	39		
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	1919	120,381	12,573	4,680	83,406	6,074	7,043	4,225	1,497
	1914	114,375	(*)	(*)	80,130	7,977	17,057	5,139	274
Printing materials.	1919	723	73	22	194	350	4	80	
	1914	423	(*)	(*)	105	60	181	61	
Pulp, from fiber other than wood. ^a	1919	64	5					7	20
Pulp goods.	1919	3,041	20	41	310	616	1,410	383	252
	1914	1,954	(*)	(*)	121		380	753	187
Pumps, not including power pumps.	1919	5,384	619	301	390	1,133	309	2,474	152
	1914	2,134	(*)	(*)	147	101	277	1,270	339
Pumps, steam and other power.	1919	10,688	431	22	2,550	4,060	941	2,200	366
	1914	6,188	(*)	(*)	183	848	2,952	2,053	152
Refrigerators.	1919	5,786	220	39	1,268	2,070	602	1,355	232
	1914	5,617	(*)	(*)	270	517	1,169	1,984	1,680
Regalia, and society badges and emblems.	1919	2,223	248	147	379	1,211	10	222	
	1914	2,010	(*)	(*)	312	480	1,068	139	11
Rice, cleaning and polishing.	1919	2,113	42		101		89	74	848
	1914	1,253	(*)	(*)	28	18	0	7	959
Roofing materials.	1919	8,871	553	17	3,205	766	116	2,089	807
	1914	4,088	(*)	(*)	561	142	921	945	347
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	119,848	3,385	25,172	49,328	18,391	1,185	10,352	2,535
	1914	50,220	(*)	(*)	3,216	9,621	8,019	25,427	3,548
Rules, ivory and wood.	1919	168			0	71		91	
	1914	408				1	313	83	11
Saddlery and harness.	1919	10,411	110	140	3,050	1,693	1,932	2,138	1,333
	1914	12,969	(*)	(*)	464	598	4,040	4,518	3,323
Safes and vaults.	1919	2,949	29	365	474	388	92	1,597	4
	1914	2,972	(*)	(*)	213	265	522	1,844	98
Salt.	1919	6,495	2	12	1,291	547	1,021	1,470	1,410
	1914	5,089	(*)	(*)	340		772	792	796
Sand and emery paper and cloth.	1919	771			185	422	49	115	
	1914	681				105	30	117	369
Sand-lime brick.	1919	504			37	48	85	66	268
	1914	537	(*)	(*)	81		111	10	326
Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.	1919	3,471	380	372	1,561	411	284	129	272
	1914	2,244	(*)	(*)	190	169	546	207	1,001
Saws.	1919	5,510	136	52	378	2,969	269	1,703	3
	1914	4,500	(*)	(*)	907	221	2,953	404	13
Scales and balances.	1919	5,432	311	29	1,753	1,211	1,345	407	86
	1914	4,437	(*)	(*)	48	549	2,130	1,365	375
Screws, machine.	1919	10,262	36	2,466	1,342	3,057	847	2,270	235
	1914	3,643	(*)	(*)	1,028	80	681	1,478	373
Screws, wood.	1919	4,889			1,527	789	234	2,282	
	1914	4,446	(*)	(*)	2,168		1,436	839	3
Sewing-machine cases.	1919	4,171	2			78		4,091	
	1914	3,699	(*)	(*)	61			2,022	1,610
Sewing machines and attachments.	1919	15,059	2,136	30	540	10,376	1,044	633	
	1914	14,308	(*)	(*)	499	9,232	2,087	2,467	29
Shipbuilding, steel.	1919	344,014	246,866	4,685	89,901	683	541	138	1,300
	1914	33,508	(*)	(*)	11,928	6,891	6,900	928	6,393
Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building.	1919	43,432	12,943	78	20,221	1,455	1,618	839	604
	1914	10,981	(*)	(*)	2,892	777	5,420	590	1,378
Shirts.	1919	39,603	9,965	4,824	9,148	9,906	6,078	515	1,110
	1914	51,972	(*)	(*)	4,051	12,562	27,222	7,363	489

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914.² Corresponding figures not available.³ Included in "all other industries" in 1914.

TABLE 215.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48. ¹	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Show cases.....	1919	1,857	234	.....	437	488	425	202	71	.....
	1914	2,257	(²)	(²)	116	277	1,036	513	315	.....
Signs and advertising novelties..	1919	10,432	1,572	352	4,366	2,640	1,158	241	98	5
	1914	9,566	(²)	(²)	2,568	3,097	2,360	1,372	149	20
Silk goods, including throwsters.	1919	126,782	31,619	2,909	26,154	47,286	14,241	3,322	774	477
	1914	108,170	(³)	(²)	1,169	4,016	56,632	43,243	2,190	20
Silversmithing and silverware....	1919	6,453	1,480	.....	406	3,646	313	608	.....	.....
	1914	7,070	(²)	(²)	76	970	2,449	3,575	.....	.....
Slaughtering and meat packing..	1919	160,990	4,791	1,859	128,795	5,856	5,017	4,041	10,364	273
	1914	98,832	(²)	(²)	4,728	3,263	13,188	8,734	68,019	900
Smelting and refining, copper....	1919	17,345	.....	.....	3,500	990	1,343	11,512	.....	.....
	1914	17,731	(²)	(²)	336	2,225	864	11,170	2,336	800
Smelting and refining, lead.....	1919	6,438	1	.....	1,002	397	.....	4,900	.....	138
	1914	7,385	(²)	(²)	72	.....	727	5,073	108	1,405
Smelting and refining, zinc.....	1919	13,796	160	.....	2,387	395	.....	9,644	139	1,071
	1914	9,617	(²)	(²)	447	3,902	.....	2,048	2,043	1,177
Smelting and refining, metals, not elsewhere specified. ³	1919	2,041	.....	231	340	912	.....	513	38	7
Smelting and refining, not from the ore.	1919	2,167	24	13	263	510	101	407	518	331
	1914	2,585	(²)	(²)	42	8	176	259	618	1,482
Soap.....	1919	20,436	2,456	832	9,667	4,474	905	1,802	293	7
	1914	14,172	(²)	(²)	1,027	3,446	1,514	6,371	1,814	.....
Soda-water apparatus.....	1919	2,599	118	7	442	1,796	187	38	.....	11
	1914	2,229	(²)	(²)	390	225	1,267	294	53	.....
Sporting and athletic goods.....	1919	6,412	198	24	1,857	1,427	1,296	1,505	105	.....
	1914	5,602	(²)	(²)	226	1,573	2,049	1,705	49	.....
Springs, steel, car and carriage, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1919	8,981	694	154	2,182	2,256	394	2,392	909	.....
	1914	3,703	(²)	(²)	478	477	377	1,473	817	81
Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified.	1919	34,248	929	832	8,981	11,167	2,615	8,732	992	.....
	1914	28,731	(²)	(²)	2,627	3,804	6,077	11,623	4,028	512
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	11,261	675	354	5,242	3,634	837	483	36	.....
	1914	7,728	(²)	(²)	981	1,618	3,035	2,021	73	.....
Statuary and art goods.....	1919	1,460	492	6	366	182	339	47	33	1
	1914	1,988	(²)	(²)	604	500	382	144	298	.....
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.	1919	26,086	503	134	22,890	6,885	4,378	1,450	446	.....
	1914	26,388	(²)	(²)	3,983	1,689	3,810	7,203	9,703	.....
Steam packing.....	1919	6,147	175	63	868	1,304	241	1,396	1,933	167
	1914	4,213	(²)	(²)	196	1,086	750	1,558	394	223
Steel barrels, drums, and tanks ⁴ .	1919	3,322	55	.....	362	1,808	414	614	69	.....
Stencils and brands.....	1919	417	90	10	143	149	18	7	.....	.....
	1914	440	(²)	(²)	53	276	72	27	18	.....
Stereotyping and electrotyping..	1919	3,064	943	366	2,312	11	32	.....	.....	.....
	1914	3,457	(²)	(²)	3,045	171	222	6	13	.....
Stoves and hot-air furnaces.....	1919	32,868	2,006	500	11,023	5,009	8,569	3,529	1,632	.....
	1914	29,535	(²)	(²)	2,957	3,046	11,182	7,549	4,801	.....
Stoves, gas and oil.....	1919	10,565	152	560	5,057	2,400	785	934	77	.....
	1914	7,790	(²)	(²)	2,613	286	1,401	2,379	1,111	.....
Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1919	43,902	3,898	313	8,958	9,691	10,730	9,276	1,096	.....
	1914	47,167	(²)	(²)	1,533	8,596	13,905	19,523	3,610	.....
Sugar, beet.....	1919	11,781	32	.....	175	.....	107	1,742	1,213	8,512
	1914	7,997	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	108	2,558	5,151
Sugar, cane.....	1919	6,101	745	3	621	25	19	553	501	3,634
	1914	3,632	.....	.....	.....	2	82	14	395	3,139
Sugar, refining, not including beet sugar.	1919	18,202	.....	.....	5,022	.....	1,252	.....	6,024	8,904
	1914	11,253	(²)	(²)	614	591	.....	1,498	3,055	5,495

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914.

² Corresponding figures not available.

³ Included in other classifications prior to 1919 and covers "smelting and refining, antimony" and "smelting and refining, tin" which could not be shown separately in 1919.

⁴ Included in "foundry and machine-shop products" in 1914.

TABLE 215.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914. Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE							
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48. ¹	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids	1919	4,961	.....	.....	1,435	981	.....	1,454	198	603
	1914	3,044	(²)	(²)	11	.....	229	379	490	1,956
Surgical appliances	1919	6,390	814	349	1,450	3,332	114	273	58	.....
	1914	4,282	(²)	(²)	423	536	.....	878	2,219	190
Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.	1919	10,887	827	1,137	4,161	4,113	455	31	133	.....
	1914	9,646	(²)	(²)	831	1,804	2,440	4,391	180	.....
Textile machinery and parts	1919	31,823	775	196	9,939	13,483	1,608	4,692	1,130	.....
	1914	149	41	.....	100	7	1	.....	.....	.....
Theatrical scenery	1919	149	.....	.....	80	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
	1914	88	(²)	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tin, and other foils, not elsewhere specified.	1919	1,908	313	.....	1,014	295	97	180	.....	.....
	1914	1,031	(²)	(²)	1	83	480	467	.....	.....
Tin plate and terneplate	1919	3,122	2,640	.....	.....	9	323	131	16	.....
	1914	5,238	(²)	(²)	2,100	7	2,657	378	6	.....
Tinware, not elsewhere specified.	1919	34,386	644	529	7,044	15,250	5,814	4,635	465	5
	1914	22,584	(²)	(²)	497	2,183	8,975	8,033	2,811	95
Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff.	1919	18,324	394	234	2,327	8,886	1,653	4,384	440	.....
	1914	25,980	(²)	(²)	1,275	1,677	4,952	16,478	1,582	10
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1919	138,773	19,784	8,171	25,733	41,976	30,872	9,373	2,455	409
	1914	152,892	(²)	(²)	44,969	19,365	46,856	30,936	8,392	2,374
Tools, not elsewhere specified	1919	35,585	1,112	1,372	5,766	12,257	4,362	9,761	955	.....
	1914	16,866	(²)	(²)	2,302	3,455	2,519	7,936	754	.....
Toys and games	1919	14,201	1,100	869	2,342	4,984	1,497	3,102	177	130
	1914	7,887	(²)	(²)	386	1,000	2,619	3,304	578	.....
Trunks and valises	1919	11,470	790	595	3,127	3,591	1,482	1,741	139	5
	1914	9,911	(²)	(²)	466	1,539	2,498	3,566	1,759	36
Turpentine and rosin	1919	28,067	7,336	445	3,796	2,509	4,430	508	9,008	35
	1914	34,817	(²)	(²)	13,680	2,770	728	780	15,995	894
Type founding	1919	810	4	.....	146	612	48	.....	.....	.....
	1914	1,054	(²)	(²)	21	736	263	34	.....	.....
Typewriters and supplies	1919	15,669	294	174	1,204	7,428	3,859	2,068	69	.....
	1914	11,091	(²)	(²)	588	2,095	3,891	1,616	1	.....
Umbrellas and canes	1919	3,368	404	104	440	1,692	288	431	8	1
	1914	4,792	(²)	(²)	538	1,052	1,617	1,547	38	.....
Upholstering materials, not elsewhere specified.	1919	4,810	63	527	2,033	584	296	704	643	.....
	1914	4,420	(²)	(²)	130	346	808	1,226	1,825	91
Varnishes	1919	4,022	289	410	762	2,069	262	208	22	.....
	1914	2,734	(²)	(²)	340	1,117	279	717	278	10
Vault lights and ventilators	1919	316	136	8	9	96	2	68	.....	.....
	1914	601	(²)	(²)	205	170	91	104	31	.....
Vinegar and cider	1919	1,981	32	4	349	145	531	242	639	39
	1914	1,229	(²)	(²)	70	17	400	123	889	24
Wall paper, not made in paper mills.	1919	4,262	391	.....	306	1,531	1,287	652	98	.....
	1914	4,738	(²)	(²)	59	14	498	1,853	2,314	.....
Wall plaster and composition flooring.	1919	5,123	229	2	1,685	361	502	617	1,008	119
	1914	5,389	(²)	(²)	127	185	909	555	2,895	718
Washing machines and clothes wringers.	1919	5,950	723	.....	928	1,604	653	1,191	857	.....
	1914	2,302	(²)	(²)	107	123	436	798	838	.....
Waste	1919	2,686	210	5	536	569	168	722	476	.....
	1914	2,960	(²)	(²)	50	138	944	904	930	.....
Watch and clock materials, except watch cases.	1919	582	77	159	138	181	9	18	.....	.....
	1914	670	(²)	(²)	7	121	170	322	44	.....
Watchcases	1919	3,900	120	.....	2,574	1,120	.....	74	.....	.....
	1914	3,514	(²)	(²)	481	185	616	1,875	357	.....
Watches	1919	15,888	3,779	.....	6,272	5,147	.....	690	.....	.....
	1914	12,390	.....	.....	4,212	4,054	4,124	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914.² Corresponding figures not available.³ Included in "foundry and machine-shop products" in 1914.

TABLE 215.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—						
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48. ¹	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.
Wheelbarrows.....	1919	291			8	158		110	15
	1914	323	(²)	(²)	1	57	32	97	136
Whips.....	1919	717	12	6	7	374	253	65	
	1914	1,163	(²)	(²)	17		208	829	109
Windmills.....	1919	1,932			59	379	493	956	45
	1914	1,955	(²)	(²)	1	300	516	801	337
Window and door screens and weather strips.	1919	2,179	80	55	412	801	133	572	126
	1914	3,194	(²)	(²)	160	168	1,398	678	790
Window shades and fixtures.....	1919	4,411	325	110	533	1,297	1,192	872	82
	1914	4,077	(²)	(²)	946	498	1,729	326	574
Wire.....	1919	19,741	98	53	768	1,725	2,318	8,978	3,447
	1914	17,600	(²)	(²)	669	4,396	333	4,561	6,824
Wirework, including wire rope and cable, not elsewhere specified.	1919	15,224	537	1,221	2,365	4,237	1,222	4,355	1,187
	1914	12,126	(²)	(²)	410	1,389	2,107	5,244	2,976
Wood distillation.....	1919	4,946	10	10	717	1	162	616	1,724
	1914	2,782	(²)	(²)	103		8	208	1,221
Wood preserving.....	1919	3,978			738	301	462	134	1,837
	1914	2,830	(²)	(²)	47	51	215	173	2,180
Wood, turned and carved.....	1919	10,649	347	51	509	1,557	2,456	3,782	1,907
	1914	11,615	(²)	(²)	294	1,405	1,772	3,535	4,588
Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	6,443	88	42	708	936	1,638	1,654	1,169
	1914	6,418	(²)	(²)	227	387	905	2,905	1,994
Wool pulling.....	1919	705	13		235	59	144	220	34
	1914	708	(²)	(²)	125	12	151	153	267
Wool scouring.....	1919	2,177	12		484	121	638	775	147
	1914	1,059					190	516	353
Wool shoddy.....	1919	2,566	153		617	275	261	590	401
	1914	2,145	(²)	(²)	7		516	498	731
Woolen goods.....	1919	62,957	568	309	36,781	4,773	10,993	7,607	1,866
	1914	49,165	(²)	(³)	1,062	634	14,010	26,378	7,033
Worsted goods.....	1919	103,830	24	9,595	77,598	7,007	6,944	2,328	
	1914	109,527				1,589	74,295	30,550	3,093
All other industries ³	1919	99	32		1			66	
	1914	523	(²)	(²)	323	159			5

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914.² Corresponding figures not available.³ Comprises in 1919, "straw goods, not elsewhere specified," 1 establishment; "whalebone cutting," 1; "wood carpet," 3; in 1914, "millstones," 2 establishments; "ordnance and accessories," 2; "pulp, from fiber, other than wood," 3; "whalebone cutting," 1; "wood carpet," 6.

TABLE 216.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVALING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVALING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48.1	Between 48 and 51.	51.	Between 51 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
UNITED STATES..	1919	9,096,372	1,111,107	346,179	2,961,407	1,096,177	828,353	1,248,851	827,745	276,550
	1914	7,030,247	(2)	(2)	833,330	915,735	1,815,390	1,543,018	1,187,801	407,973
	1909	6,615,046	(2)	(2)	523,632	481,157	1,019,438	1,090,307	2,017,250	574,212
GEO. DIVISIONS:										
New England.....	1919	1,351,380	81,626	53,900	648,655	214,904	165,498	126,861	19,957	4,988
	1914	1,140,233	(2)	(2)	89,694	113,217	177,071	378,977	69,250	12,021
	1909	1,101,290	(2)	(2)	51,613	48,576	159,383	674,662	147,915	19,141
Middle Atlantic....	1919	2,872,653	582,187	117,744	874,811	196,937	258,807	301,638	153,256	87,183
	1914	2,357,940	(2)	(2)	245,925	164,095	714,601	541,442	272,012	117,865
	1909	2,207,747	(2)	(2)	180,067	245,863	325,179	766,499	533,963	150,226
East North Central.	1919	2,296,618	176,277	106,832	703,870	537,291	191,193	395,658	187,773	77,724
	1914	1,680,281	(2)	(2)	238,165	211,560	333,575	116,935	304,630	83,416
	1909	1,513,704	(2)	(2)	123,872	102,083	291,908	366,362	521,120	108,410
West North Central.	1919	499,635	28,211	23,806	185,673	63,702	67,841	55,696	56,452	18,254
	1914	381,595	(2)	(2)	66,810	35,832	91,301	49,023	114,354	24,275
	1909	374,337	(2)	(2)	44,763	23,837	72,480	61,556	145,948	25,735
South Atlantic.....	1919	817,212	85,349	18,022	131,389	87,481	57,678	232,209	176,061	20,023
	1914	685,252	(2)	(2)	62,100	53,411	66,091	84,619	350,530	68,561
	1909	603,015	(2)	(2)	46,034	32,726	56,542	78,412	319,626	129,675
East South Central.	1919	320,220	12,559	8,589	55,656	23,070	29,355	68,285	105,861	25,851
	1914	264,378	(2)	(2)	25,332	13,640	39,360	35,331	113,658	37,645
	1909	261,772	(2)	(2)	19,876	7,698	30,776	20,418	123,564	59,440
West South Central.	1919	285,244	10,666	4,045	77,907	11,458	28,157	28,296	103,789	21,016
	1914	211,940	(2)	(2)	26,264	7,789	29,733	9,250	98,749	40,164
	1909	204,520	(2)	(2)	15,137	4,889	24,743	6,130	105,470	48,151
Mountain.....	1919	109,216	3,752	3,620	50,995	3,693	7,464	26,275	6,800	6,617
	1914	81,113	(2)	(2)	17,867	5,595	11,259	17,306	10,220	9,806
	1909	75,435	(2)	(2)	10,482	3,340	11,887	15,651	21,985	12,114
Pacific.....	1919	435,179	127,480	7,621	232,451	7,641	22,270	14,026	17,796	5,894
	1914	235,515	(2)	(2)	61,173	10,599	53,390	10,135	85,998	14,220
	1909	213,166	(2)	(2)	31,838	12,139	46,540	9,617	97,749	15,283
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	1919	88,651	2,126	4,443	21,400	7,278	44,254	3,043	4,536	1,571
New Hampshire.....	1919	83,074	3,650	1,160	49,726	12,579	12,287	2,324	1,130	218
Vermont.....	1919	33,491	2,926	301	9,163	3,945	9,227	4,659	2,481	789
Massachusetts.....	1919	713,836	54,454	38,904	436,806	109,036	40,962	27,012	5,655	1,067
Rhode Island.....	1919	139,665	1,794	665	61,605	30,347	37,901	6,846	406	101
Connecticut.....	1919	292,672	19,676	10,427	69,935	81,719	20,927	82,977	5,749	1,242
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	1919	1,228,130	317,928	52,953	420,335	208,070	102,469	65,219	41,969	18,543
New Jersey.....	1919	508,686	120,136	19,969	162,437	101,586	28,314	57,627	12,948	5,774
Pennsylvania.....	1919	1,138,837	144,123	44,822	262,039	186,672	128,114	178,802	98,314	62,861
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	1919	730,733	48,750	48,636	198,838	156,028	51,693	136,582	59,145	31,659
Indiana.....	1919	277,580	14,908	7,779	67,788	49,638	23,546	69,166	28,961	15,794
Illinois.....	1919	653,114	95,221	28,194	229,427	146,870	44,746	68,015	22,881	17,151
Michigan.....	1919	471,242	8,654	8,234	148,486	166,318	48,624	51,744	33,281	5,991
Wisconsin.....	1919	203,949	8,654	14,589	59,331	38,428	22,582	69,551	43,505	7,309
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	1919	115,023	5,258	8,947	44,940	12,215	10,630	11,517	16,823	5,893
Iowa.....	1919	80,551	1,411	4,484	24,733	6,637	15,543	12,013	12,966	2,714
Missouri.....	1919	195,397	18,974	7,699	64,117	39,600	31,963	15,257	13,184	4,308
North Dakota.....	1919	4,472	28	167	2,782	169	449	234	633	80
South Dakota.....	1919	6,382	78	800	1,971	274	816	385	1,845	213
Nebraska.....	1919	36,521	812	649	15,864	2,639	3,087	5,432	5,534	2,034
Kansas.....	1919	61,049	1,650	1,060	31,266	2,298	6,023	10,858	5,437	2,547

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914 and 1909.

² Corresponding figures not available.

TABLE 216.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Cen- sus year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Be- tween 44 and 48.	48.	Be- tween 48 and 54.	54.	Be- tween 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	1919	29,035	8,288	1,863	5,968	3,214	3,842	2,274	2,490	1,096
Maryland.....	1919	140,342	36,569	5,868	27,201	25,444	9,648	23,321	10,398	1,893
District of Columbia	1919	10,482	1,900	268	5,144	518	269	1,859	147	377
Virginia.....	1919	119,352	16,072	4,492	21,688	14,126	10,422	25,150	23,951	3,451
West Virginia.....	1919	83,036	9,105	2,222	18,493	8,040	8,277	15,127	18,226	3,546
North Carolina.....	1919	157,659	1,174	310	9,411	20,081	5,934	77,547	39,481	3,721
South Carolina.....	1919	79,450	583	379	5,099	1,914	3,562	46,076	18,748	3,089
Georgia.....	1919	123,441	4,948	994	18,495	8,974	7,289	36,021	38,916	7,804
Florida.....	1919	74,415	6,710	1,626	19,890	5,170	8,435	4,834	23,704	4,046
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	1919	69,340	3,153	2,626	16,998	8,592	6,840	16,872	12,280	1,979
Tennessee.....	1919	95,167	1,750	2,511	17,046	7,880	14,344	26,103	19,490	6,043
Alabama.....	1919	107,159	3,316	757	17,999	4,006	5,170	22,947	38,170	14,794
Mississippi.....	1919	57,560	4,340	2,695	3,613	2,592	3,001	2,363	35,921	3,035
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	1919	49,954	1,233	254	6,823	1,407	2,986	4,643	30,207	2,401
Louisiana.....	1919	98,265	4,811	1,918	18,151	3,881	8,493	7,496	45,742	7,773
Oklahoma.....	1919	29,503	917	915	11,197	717	3,342	4,913	4,326	3,176
Texas.....	1919	107,522	3,705	958	41,736	5,453	13,336	11,154	23,514	7,666
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	1919	17,100	272	2,056	7,603	216	1,358	3,719	1,390	546
Idaho.....	1919	13,917	8	370	10,959	161	566	688	1,403	162
Wyoming.....	1919	6,634	24	1	851	28	524	4,195	295	716
Colorado.....	1919	35,254	1,684	402	18,404	1,014	3,240	5,251	1,801	3,308
New Mexico.....	1919	5,736	398	-----	740	269	481	2,828	929	91
Arizona.....	1919	8,528	57	57	2,842	976	285	2,897	1,049	365
Utah.....	1919	18,868	1,302	734	7,514	1,021	896	5,879	116	1,406
Nevada.....	1919	3,119	7	-----	2,022	8	114	818	127	23
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	1919	132,928	41,473	3,264	80,036	730	2,835	2,612	1,679	299
Oregon.....	1919	58,559	11,975	477	39,915	458	1,892	1,829	1,774	239
California.....	1919	243,692	74,032	3,880	112,500	6,453	17,543	9,585	14,348	5,356