

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SAM. L. ROGERS, DIRECTOR

RESIGNED APRIL 13, 1921

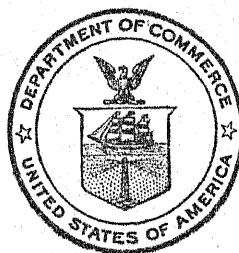
W. M. STEUART, DIRECTOR

APPOINTED APRIL 14, 1921

FOURTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES

STATE COMPENDIUM
CONNECTICUT

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, OCCUPATIONS, AGRICULTURE,
MANUFACTURES, AND MINES AND QUARRIES FOR
THE STATE, COUNTIES, AND CITIES



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GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

1924

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

HERBERT HOOVER, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

Chief functions.

The taking of the decennial census covering population, agriculture, manufactures, mines and quarries, and forest products.

Decennial report on wealth, public debt, and taxation, including principal financial statistics on Federal, state, county, city, and township governments.

Annual financial statistics of state and municipal governments—Sources of revenue, objects of payments, debt and tax levies.

Decennial statistics relating to inmates of institutions, including paupers, insane, prisoners, and juvenile delinquents.

A census of agriculture in each middecennial year, a biennial census of manufactures, a quinquennial census of electrical public utilities, statistics of marriage and divorce.

Annual statistics of births, deaths, causes of death, etc., in the registration area of the United States.

Quarterly statistics of leaf tobacco stocks and of production, stocks, and consumption of fats and oils.

Monthly or semimonthly statistics of cotton ginning; cotton stocks and consumption; the production, stocks, and consumption of hides and leather; the production of shoes; and statistics of active textile machinery and of movements in an increasing number of other industries.

The compilation and publication, in the "Survey of Current Business," of monthly commercial and industrial statistics.

BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE.

Chief functions.

The compilation of timely information concerning world market conditions and openings for American products in foreign countries secured through commercial attachés and trade commissioners of the Department of Commerce and the foreign service of the Department of State. The distribution of such information to American business through weekly "Commerce reports," special bulletins, confidential circulars, the news and trade press, correspondence, and personal contact.

The maintenance of commodity, technical, and geographical divisions to afford special service to American export industries.

The compilation and distribution of names of possible buyers and agents for American products in all parts of the world and the publication of weekly lists of specific sales opportunities abroad.

The maintenance of district and cooperative offices in many cities in the United States to expedite delivery of market information to business men and to keep the department advised as to the urgent requirements of American trades and industries.

The publication of official statistics on imports and exports.

The study of the processes of domestic trade and commerce, with a view to their improvement and the dissemination of information obtained for the benefit of the public, as well as of those directly concerned.

BUREAU OF STANDARDS.

Chief functions.

Custody of standards of measurement, quality, performance, or practice adopted or recognized by the Government. Development and construction of such standards when necessary. Testing and calibration of apparatus and comparison of standards used by scientific or other institutions with those in the custody of the bureau.

Determination of physical constants and properties of materials.

The testing of materials and the establishment of standards and processes in cooperation with commercial firms or organizations.

Researches covering structural, engineering, and miscellaneous materials, radio, radium, mechanical appliances, sugar technology, leather, paper, rubber, and textiles, clay products, glass, and refractories, metals and metallurgy, and similar groups of subjects.

The collection and dissemination of information showing approved methods in building, planning, and construction, including building materials and codes and such other matters as may encourage, improve, and cheapen construction and housing.

Studies on simplified commercial practices and the establishment of such practices through cooperative business organizations.

The Bureau publishes six series of scientific and technical publications, reporting the results of its researches and giving technical data fundamental to industry.

The Director of the Bureau has supervision of the preparation of technical specifications through the Federal Specifications Board.

BUREAU OF FISHERIES.

Chief functions.

The propagation of useful food fishes, including lobsters, oysters, and other shellfish, and their distribution to suitable waters.

Investigations of fish culture, fish diseases, and for the conservation of fishery resources and the development of commercial fisheries.

The study of the methods of the fisheries and fishery industries and the utilization of fishery products.

The collection of statistics of fisheries.

The administration of the Alaska salmon fisheries and the fur-seal herd on the Pribilof Islands.

The administration of the law for the protection of sponges off the coast of Florida.

BUREAU OF LIGHTHOUSES.

Chief functions.

The establishment and maintenance of lighthouses, lightships, buoys, and other aids to navigation on the sea and the lake coasts and on the rivers of the United States, including Alaska, Hawaiian Islands, and Porto Rico.

The publication of Light Lists, Buoy Lists, and Notices to Mariners, including information regarding all aids to navigation maintained by the Lighthouse Service.

COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY.

Chief functions.

The survey of the coasts of the United States and the publication of charts needed for the navigation of the adjacent waters, including Alaska, the Philippine Islands, Hawaii, Porto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the Canal Zone.

A comprehensive geodetic system, extending into the interior, connects and coordinates the surveys of the coasts, and is designed to furnish accurately determined points and elevations in all parts of the country. These are available as a basis for Federal, state, and municipal surveys, and engineering projects of every kind. The magnetic declination has been determined at a large number of stations throughout the country and the results are available for the use of surveyors and engineers.

The technical operations include base measure, triangulation, traverse, precise leveling, the determination of latitude and azimuth, the determination of difference of longitude by telegraph or radio, magnetic observations and researches, the preparation of magnetic maps, the determination of the force of gravity, topography, hydrography, deep-sea soundings, water temperatures, tidal and current observations.

The results are published in the form of charts on various scales, annual reports, coast pilots, tide tables (published annually in advance), current tables, digests of geodetic publications, and special publications.

BUREAU OF NAVIGATION.

Chief functions.

General superintendence of commercial marine and merchant seamen.

Supervision of registering, enrolling, licensing, numbering, etc., of vessels under the United States flag and the annual publication of a list of such vessels.

The enforcement of the navigation and steamboat inspection laws and the laws governing radio communication, as well as duties connected with fees, fines, tonnage taxes, refunds, etc., originating under such laws.

STEAMBOAT INSPECTION SERVICE.

Chief functions.

The inspection of vessels, the licensing of the officers of vessels, and the administration of laws relating to such vessels and their officers.

The certification of able seamen who form the crews of merchant vessels.

The inspection of vessels, including the types of boilers; the testing of all materials subject to tensile strain in marine boilers; the inspection of hulls and of life-saving equipment.

Circulars listing the publications of the various bureaus will be mailed on application to the bureau.

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SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES,

POPULATION, JAN. 1, 1920.															
DIVISION AND STATE.		POPULATION, BY SEX.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION.		NEGRO POPULATION.		POPULATION 7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.		POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
		Total. ¹	Male.	Female.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Total.	Attending school.	Total.	Illiterate.	
														Number.	Per cent.
1	United States.....	105,710,620	53,900,431	51,810,189	58,421,957	22,686,204	13,712,754	13.0	10,463,131	9.9	28,564,716	19,451,851	82,739,315	4,931,905	6.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:															
2	New England.....	7,400,909	3,672,591	3,728,318	2,803,149	2,642,276	1,870,654	25.3	79,051	1.1	1,768,290	1,223,623	5,945,989	289,700	4.9
3	Middle Atlantic....	22,261,144	11,206,445	11,054,699	9,631,012	7,098,253	4,912,575	22.1	600,183	2.7	5,527,757	3,746,560	17,066,354	865,382	4.9
4	E. North Central....	21,475,543	11,035,041	10,440,502	11,790,370	5,925,213	3,223,279	15.0	514,554	2.4	5,350,637	3,728,706	17,130,786	495,470	2.9
5	W. North Central....	12,544,249	6,459,067	6,085,182	7,475,548	3,377,878	1,371,961	10.9	278,521	2.2	3,393,143	2,420,929	9,889,740	193,221	2.0
6	South Atlantic.....	13,990,272	7,035,843	6,954,429	8,779,416	553,604	315,920	2.3	4,325,120	30.9	4,323,620	2,818,406	10,513,447	1,212,942	11.5
7	E. South Central....	8,893,307	4,471,690	4,421,617	6,092,782	202,826	71,939	0.8	2,523,532	28.4	2,818,595	1,858,659	6,677,229	845,459	12.7
8	W. South Central....	10,242,224	5,265,829	4,976,395	6,959,785	696,609	459,333	4.5	2,063,579	20.1	3,259,000	2,097,596	7,739,536	773,637	10.0
9	Mountain.....	3,336,101	1,789,299	1,546,802	2,002,508	757,166	453,225	13.6	30,801	0.9	896,406	656,638	2,504,463	132,659	5.2
10	Pacific.....	5,566,871	2,964,626	2,602,245	2,887,387	1,432,379	1,033,868	18.6	47,790	0.9	1,227,268	900,734	4,611,771	123,435	2.7
NEW ENGLAND:															
11	Maine.....	768,014	388,752	379,262	495,780	162,566	107,349	14.0	1,310	0.2	188,822	134,290	621,233	20,240	3.3
12	New Hampshire....	443,083	222,112	220,971	225,512	125,586	91,233	20.6	621	0.1	104,581	73,063	361,930	15,788	4.4
13	Vermont.....	352,428	178,854	173,574	228,325	78,966	44,526	12.6	572	0.2	87,302	62,544	284,472	8,488	3.0
14	Massachusetts.....	3,852,356	1,890,014	1,962,342	1,230,773	1,495,217	1,077,534	28.0	45,466	1.2	907,212	633,124	3,106,769	146,007	4.7
15	Rhode Island.....	604,397	297,524	306,873	173,553	246,928	173,490	28.7	10,036	1.7	149,774	95,499	483,788	31,312	6.5
16	Connecticut.....	1,380,631	695,335	685,296	449,206	533,013	376,513	27.3	21,046	1.5	330,599	225,094	1,087,797	67,205	6.2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
17	New York.....	10,385,227	5,187,350	5,197,877	3,668,266	3,717,649	2,786,112	26.8	198,483	1.9	2,461,306	1,656,905	8,402,786	425,022	5.1
18	New Jersey.....	3,155,900	1,590,075	1,565,825	1,212,675	1,085,799	738,613	23.4	117,132	3.7	786,040	525,979	2,494,246	127,061	5.1
19	Pennsylvania.....	8,720,017	4,429,020	4,290,997	4,750,071	2,294,805	1,387,850	15.9	284,568	3.3	2,280,411	1,563,076	6,769,322	312,099	4.6
E. NORTH CENTRAL:															
20	Ohio.....	5,759,394	2,955,980	2,803,414	3,669,122	1,224,074	678,697	11.8	186,187	3.2	1,386,799	989,417	4,624,456	131,006	2.8
21	Indiana.....	2,930,390	1,489,074	1,441,316	2,329,544	368,659	150,868	5.1	80,810	2.8	745,281	515,237	2,356,214	52,034	2.2
22	Illinois.....	6,485,280	3,304,833	3,180,447	3,060,563	2,025,819	1,206,951	18.6	182,274	2.8	1,619,847	1,108,216	5,181,943	173,987	3.4
23	Michigan.....	3,668,412	1,928,436	1,739,976	1,670,447	1,204,545	726,635	19.8	60,082	1.6	893,744	626,165	2,895,606	88,046	3.0
24	Wisconsin.....	2,632,067	1,356,718	1,275,349	1,054,694	1,022,116	460,128	17.5	5,201	0.2	704,966	489,671	2,069,567	50,397	2.4
W. NORTH CENTRAL:															
25	Minnesota.....	2,387,125	1,245,537	1,141,588	827,627	1,055,145	486,164	20.4	8,809	0.4	643,287	451,096	1,877,132	34,487	1.8
26	Iowa.....	2,404,021	1,229,319	1,174,629	1,528,553	629,981	225,647	9.4	19,005	0.8	627,248	454,078	1,913,155	20,680	1.1
27	Missouri.....	3,404,055	1,723,392	1,680,736	2,530,936	502,082	186,026	5.5	178,241	5.2	901,694	624,305	2,737,771	83,403	3.0
28	North Dakota.....	646,872	341,073	305,199	207,996	300,485	131,503	20.3	467	0.1	198,020	146,289	470,210	9,937	2.1
29	South Dakota.....	636,547	337,120	299,427	308,598	228,158	82,391	12.9	832	0.1	181,271	131,943	482,195	8,109	1.7
30	Nebraska.....	1,296,372	672,805	623,567	757,064	372,503	149,652	11.5	13,242	1.0	358,143	256,961	1,012,552	13,784	1.4
31	Kansas.....	1,769,257	909,221	860,036	1,308,804	289,524	110,578	6.2	57,925	3.3	483,480	356,167	1,396,725	22,821	1.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
32	Delaware.....	223,003	113,755	109,248	139,876	32,929	19,810	8.9	30,335	13.6	54,739	37,759	178,930	10,508	5.9
33	Maryland.....	1,449,661	729,455	720,206	893,088	209,472	102,177	7.0	244,479	16.9	381,106	246,056	1,158,953	64,434	5.6
34	Dist. Columbia....	437,571	203,543	234,028	239,488	58,824	28,548	6.5	109,966	25.1	89,031	58,005	377,295	10,509	2.8
35	Virginia.....	2,309,187	1,168,492	1,140,695	1,534,494	52,630	30,785	1.3	690,017	29.9	709,980	460,037	1,748,868	195,159	11.2
36	West Virginia.....	1,463,701	763,100	700,601	1,232,857	82,472	61,906	4.2	86,345	5.9	437,703	297,044	1,083,395	69,413	6.4
37	North Carolina.....	2,559,123	1,279,062	1,280,061	1,765,203	11,477	7,099	0.3	763,407	29.8	939,574	576,239	1,844,673	241,603	13.1
38	South Carolina.....	1,683,724	838,293	845,431	799,418	12,719	6,401	0.4	864,719	51.4	576,564	393,077	1,219,316	220,667	18.1
39	Georgia.....	2,895,832	1,444,823	1,451,009	1,642,697	30,231	16,186	0.6	1,266,365	41.7	953,304	570,386	2,150,230	328,838	15.3
40	Florida.....	968,470	495,320	473,150	532,295	62,850	43,008	4.4	329,487	34.0	280,719	179,803	751,787	71,811	9.6
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:															
41	Kentucky.....	2,416,630	1,227,494	1,189,136	2,039,134	110,646	30,780	1.3	235,938	9.8	717,667	480,526	1,837,434	155,014	8.4
42	Tennessee.....	2,337,885	1,173,967	1,163,918	1,832,757	37,758	15,478	0.7	451,758	19.3	724,688	488,543	1,770,762	182,629	10.3
43	Alabama.....	2,348,174	1,173,105	1,175,069	1,894,129	35,241	17,662	0.8	900,652	38.4	774,048	490,888	1,730,421	278,082	16.1
44	Mississippi.....	1,790,618	897,124	893,494	826,762	19,181	8,019	0.4	935,184	52.2	602,192	389,702	1,338,612	229,734	17.2
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:															
45	Arkansas.....	1,752,204	895,228	856,976	1,226,692	39,090	13,975	0.8	472,220	27.0	569,870	375,115	1,302,905	121,837	9.4
46	Louisiana.....	1,798,509	903,335	895,174	941,724	110,016	44,871	2.5	700,257	38.9	574,202	327,546	1,306,066	290,092	21.9
47	Oklahoma.....	2,028,283	1,058,044	970,239	1,679,107	102,119	39,968	2.0	149,408	7.4	647,939	444,247	1,513,951	56,864	3.8
48	Texas.....	4,663,228	2,409,222	2,254,006	3,112,262	445,384	360,519	7.7	741,694	15.9	1,466,989	950,688	3,556,614	295,844	8.3
MOUNTAIN:															
49	Montana.....	548,889	299,941	248,948	275,803	164,837	93,620	17.1	1,658	0.3	135,886	102,621	421,443	9,544	2.3
50	Idaho.....	431,866	233,919	197,947	294,252	92,455	38,963	9.0	920	0.2	122,278	95,027	326,051	4,924	1.5
51	Wyoming.....	194,402	110,359	84,043	122,884	42,007	25,255	13.0	1,375	0.7	47,474	34,387	150,993	3,149	2.1
52	Colorado.....	939,629	492,731	446,898	603,041	204,108	116,954	12.4	11,318	1.2	239,926	175,745	747,485	24,208	3.2
53	New Mexico.....	360,350	190,456	169,894	273,317	32,279	29,077	8.1	5,733	1.6	109,738	75,119	267,595	41,637	15.6
54	Arizona.....	334,162	183,602	150,560	151,145	62,205	78,099	23.4	8,005	2.4	89,464	54,387	255,461	39,131	15.3
55	Utah.....	449,396	232,051	217,345	245,781	139,665	56,455	12.6	1,446	0.3	136,039	107,908	331,530	6,264	1.9
56	Nevada.....	77,407	46,240	31,167	36,285	19,612	14,802	19.1	346	0.4	15,601	11,444	63,905	3,802	5.9
PACIFIC:															
57	Washington.....	1,356,621	734,701	621,920	711,706	358,016	250,055	18.4	6,883	0.5	321,410	238,012	1,101,929	18,526	1.7
58	Oregon.....	783,389	416,334	367,055	497,726	169,269	102,151	13.0	2,144	0.3	187,704	141,613	638,987	9,817	1.5
59	California.....	3,420,861	1,813,591	1,613,270	1,677,955	905,094	681,662	19.9	38,763	1.1	718,154	521,109	2,870,855	95,592	3.3

FOR POPULATION, AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, AND MINES AND QUARRIES.

[Table continued on following page.]

POPULATION, JAN. 1, 1920.									AGRICULTURE.							
POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.									LAND IN FARMS, 1920							
All classes.			Native white.	Foreign-born white.			Negro.		Farm population, 1920	Number of farms, 1920	Per cent operated by tenants.					
Total.	Illiterate.			Total.	Naturalized.	Per cent illiterate.	Total.	Per cent illiterate.				Total (acres).	Average per farm.	Improved (acres).	Per cent improved.	
	Number.	Per cent.														
60,886,520	4,333,111	7.1	42,614,741	12,498,720	6,208,697	13.7	5,522,475	27.4	31,614,269	6,448,343	38.1	955,883,715	148.2	503,073,007	52.6	1
4,591,477	280,826	6.1	2,829,337	1,705,291	755,527	14.8	52,315	8.5	625,877	156,564	7.4	16,990,642	108.5	6,114,601	36.0	2
13,451,666	843,582	6.3	8,549,966	4,477,752	2,024,619	16.7	409,441	6.0	1,862,789	425,147	20.7	40,572,901	95.4	26,562,107	65.5	3
13,025,595	480,238	3.7	9,676,916	2,978,575	1,576,667	11.4	356,341	8.7	4,913,633	1,084,744	28.1	117,735,179	108.5	87,894,835	74.7	4
7,278,548	180,616	2.5	5,777,875	1,291,794	874,132	6.5	187,865	12.5	5,171,596	1,090,951	34.2	256,973,229	234.3	171,394,439	66.7	5
7,212,523	1,006,764	14.0	4,805,560	287,215	131,423	13.5	2,111,952	31.5	6,416,698	1,158,976	46.8	97,775,243	84.4	48,500,886	49.6	6
4,523,944	700,098	15.5	3,171,417	67,242	38,335	9.3	1,284,069	34.1	5,182,937	1,051,600	49.7	78,897,463	75.0	44,380,132	56.3	7
5,243,779	611,363	11.7	3,796,823	357,220	114,258	29.1	1,062,244	30.5	5,228,199	906,088	52.9	173,449,127	174.1	64,189,606	37.0	8
1,888,921	113,384	6.0	1,421,859	394,008	210,864	12.7	23,881	5.8	1,168,367	244,109	15.4	117,337,226	480.7	30,105,868	25.7	9
3,670,077	116,240	3.2	2,584,988	939,623	482,872	8.8	34,367	5.4	1,014,173	234,164	20.1	56,152,705	239.8	23,921,533	42.6	10
475,191	18,572	3.9	379,356	94,329	40,479	12.0	870	6.8	197,601	48,227	4.2	5,425,968	112.5	1,977,329	36.4	11
281,026	15,257	5.4	198,481	36,621	16,4	16.4	388	7.7	76,021	20,523	6.7	2,603,806	126.9	702,902	27.0	12
217,042	8,152	3.8	178,442	38,232	19,825	12.5	342	8.2	125,023	29,075	11.6	4,235,811	145.7	1,691,595	39.9	13
2,411,507	142,750	5.9	1,389,441	988,913	441,410	13.5	30,412	8.2	118,554	32,001	7.1	2,494,477	77.9	908,834	36.4	14
368,637	30,319	8.2	204,916	156,866	78,175	17.5	6,554	12.5	15,136	4,083	15.5	331,600	81.2	132,855	40.1	15
838,074	65,776	7.8	478,701	344,902	139,011	18.1	13,743	7.5	93,302	22,655	8.5	1,898,980	83.8	701,086	36.9	16
6,514,681	415,359	6.4	3,832,852	2,528,497	1,153,813	15.2	142,544	3.4	800,747	193,195	19.2	20,632,803	106.8	13,158,781	63.8	17
1,897,884	124,358	6.6	1,145,506	675,222	305,516	16.3	75,671	7.5	143,708	29,702	23.0	2,282,585	70.8	1,555,097	68.2	18
5,039,091	303,865	6.0	3,571,608	1,274,633	565,290	20.1	191,226	7.3	948,334	202,250	21.9	17,657,513	87.3	11,847,719	67.1	19
3,558,481	126,645	3.6	2,807,874	622,523	293,535	13.4	126,940	9.7	1,139,329	256,695	29.5	23,515,888	91.6	18,542,353	78.9	20
1,779,820	50,147	2.8	1,585,076	140,373	63,567	12.4	53,935	11.7	907,295	205,126	32.0	21,063,332	102.7	16,680,212	79.2	21
3,943,779	169,127	4.3	2,694,471	1,117,928	639,446	11.7	128,450	7.9	1,098,262	237,181	42.7	31,974,775	134.8	27,294,533	85.4	22
2,215,436	85,613	3.9	1,504,907	663,160	330,958	10.5	43,407	4.9	848,710	196,447	17.7	19,032,961	90.9	12,025,521	67.9	23
1,527,661	48,706	3.2	1,084,382	434,591	249,161	8.8	3,609	4.8	920,037	189,295	14.4	22,148,223	117.0	12,452,216	56.2	24
1,380,834	32,869	2.4	906,810	402,582	319,390	5.6	6,066	3.5	897,181	178,478	24.7	30,221,758	169.3	21,481,710	71.1	25
1,428,682	19,444	1.4	1,201,080	214,479	153,271	5.0	12,568	9.9	994,799	213,430	41.7	33,474,896	156.8	28,000,951	85.5	26
2,038,814	77,348	3.8	1,743,313	173,551	104,448	10.0	121,328	14.3	1,211,546	263,094	28.8	34,774,679	132.2	24,832,966	71.4	27
3,022,918	9,373	2.9	198,345	121,047	91,187	5.9	336	4.8	394,500	77,690	25.6	36,214,751	466.1	24,563,178	67.8	28
344,846	7,040	2.2	257,595	78,027	55,164	4.9	520	6.7	362,221	74,637	34.9	34,630,491	464.1	18,198,250	52.5	29
738,310	12,972	1.8	585,753	140,899	89,783	6.6	9,437	5.7	584,172	124,417	42.9	42,225,475	339.4	23,108,624	54.7	30
1,024,144	20,970	2.0	884,979	101,209	60,889	10.2	37,010	11.2	737,377	165,286	40.4	45,425,179	274.8	30,600,700	67.4	31
136,521	10,088	7.4	100,114	18,245	8,027	18.2	18,113	24.6	51,212	10,140	39.3	944,511	93.1	653,052	69.1	32
862,391	58,877	6.8	626,388	93,624	49,764	14.3	141,991	22.2	279,225	47,908	28.9	4,757,999	99.3	3,136,728	65.9	33
305,255	10,190	3.3	204,804	26,376	14,712	6.4	73,448	10.7	894	204	41.7	5,668	27.8	4,258	75.1	34
1,207,744	162,376	13.5	827,272	27,851	14,057	7.5	351,231	29.3	1,004,417	186,242	25.6	18,561,112	99.7	9,400,492	51.0	35
6,252,344	61,468	8.2	645,641	55,465	14,141	25.4	51,145	18.9	477,924	87,289	16.2	9,599,790	109.6	5,520,308	57.7	36
1,210,727	204,492	16.9	856,567	6,488	3,235	7.0	342,756	32.4	1,501,227	269,703	43.5	20,021,736	74.2	8,198,409	40.9	37
779,991	179,482	23.0	596,855	5,941	3,062	6.5	376,930	38.7	1,074,693	192,693	64.5	12,426,675	64.5	6,184,169	49.8	38
1,421,606	261,294	18.4	831,173	14,855	8,316	5.6	575,330	35.8	1,685,213	310,732	66.6	25,441,061	81.9	13,055,209	51.3	39
536,614	58,497	10.9	316,746	38,370	16,109	6.6	181,008	24.8	281,893	54,065	25.3	6,046,691	112.0	2,297,271	38.0	40
1,289,496	136,235	10.6	1,116,037	29,488	18,493	7.5	143,881	26.4	1,304,802	270,626	33.4	21,612,772	79.9	13,975,746	64.7	41
1,214,947	153,163	12.6	955,125	14,319	7,708	8.7	245,395	26.9	1,271,708	252,774	41.1	19,510,856	77.2	11,185,302	57.3	42
1,143,395	228,565	20.0	685,926	16,105	8,503	11.3	441,130	38.8	1,335,885	256,090	57.9	19,576,856	76.4	9,893,407	50.5	43
876,106	182,135	20.8	414,329	7,330	3,631	13.4	453,663	35.9	1,270,482	272,101	66.1	18,196,979	66.9	9,325,677	51.2	44
867,292	99,413	11.5	611,737	13,166	7,560	8.3	242,234	26.5	1,147,049	232,604	51.3	17,456,750	75.0	9,210,556	52.8	45
924,184	229,980	24.9	522,789	41,228	15,196	22.6	359,251	43.8	786,050	135,463	57.1	10,019,822	74.0	5,626,226	56.2	46
1,021,588	48,076	4.7	884,745	36,108	19,372	13.4	76,331	16.4	1,017,327	191,988	51.0	31,951,934	166.4	18,125,321	56.7	47
2,430,715	233,894	9.6	1,777,552	266,718	72,121	33.3	384,428	23.4	2,277,773	436,093	53.3	114,020,621	261.5	31,227,503	27.4	48
320,562	9,071	2.8	226,355	85,709	56,627	6.0	1,262	6.7	225,667	57,677	11.3	35,070,656	608.1	11,007,278	31.4	49
234,076	4,510	1.9	193,818	36,170	23,894	6.6	699	5.9	200,902	42,106	15.9	8,375,873	198.9	4,511,680	53.9	50
115,739	2,940	2.5	89,625	23,057	12,008	9.2	1,065	6.1	67,306	15,748	12.5	11,809,351	749.9	2,102,005	17.8	51
564,529	22,080	3.9	448,781	105,017	62,318	12.8	8,106	7.4	266,073	59,934	23.0	24,462,014	408.1	7,744,757	31.7	52
185,186	34,952	18.9	149,224	21,933	5,881	28.6	4,809	4.4	161,446	29,844	12.2	24,409,633	817.9	1,717,224	7.0	53
187,929	30,636	16.3	108,656	55,973	10,708	28.7	6,569	4.8	90,560	9,975	18.1	5,802,126	581.7	712,803	12.3	54
228,682	5,679	2.5	171,375	52,254	33,192	6.5	1,104	5.0	140,249	25,662	10.9	5,050,410	196.8	1,715,380	34.0	55
52,218	3,516	6.7	34,025	13,895	6,236	8.5	277	4.7	16,164	3,163	9.4	2,357,163	745.2	594,741	25.2	56
857,079	17,777	2.1	602,088	230,435	133,917	5.0	5,208	4.6	283,382	66,288	18.7	13,244,720	199.8	7,120,343	53.8	57
494,968	8,905	1.8	390,723	94,807	55,480	5.4	1,620	5.5	214,021	50,206	18.8	13,542,318	269.7	4,913,851	36.3	58
2,318,030	89,558	3.9	1,592,177	614,381	293,475	10.7	27,539	5.6	516,770	117,670	21.4	29,365,667	249.6	11,878,339	40.4	59

FOURTEENTH CENSUS: 1920.

SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES,

Table continued from preceding page.]

DIVISION AND STATE.		AGRICULTURE—Continued.								
		VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: 1920				VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS: 1919				
		Total.	Land and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	Total (gross value). ¹	Live-stock products. ²	Domestic animals sold, etc. ³	Crops.	Miscellaneous products. ⁴
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1	United States.....	77,924,100,338	66,316,002,602	3,594,772,928	8,013,324,808	21,425,623,614	2,607,072,273	3,511,050,000	14,755,364,894	492,136,447
2	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
3	New England.....	1,173,019,594	917,468,584	92,387,525	163,163,485	505,397,039	132,411,030	55,500,000	275,175,536	42,310,473
4	Middle Atlantic.....	3,949,684,183	3,002,137,754	359,152,336	588,394,093	1,561,153,784	412,960,765	170,200,000	914,499,927	63,498,092
5	East North Central.....	17,245,362,993	14,937,641,671	786,076,805	1,521,644,117	4,410,240,680	721,387,462	784,200,000	2,818,367,792	86,285,426
6	West North Central.....	27,991,434,545	24,409,495,109	1,162,938,264	2,359,001,112	5,581,297,432	550,742,614	1,312,600,000	3,676,902,149	41,052,609
7	South Atlantic.....	6,132,917,760	5,201,773,472	283,980,857	647,163,431	2,029,345,466	204,301,963	221,550,000	2,083,808,429	119,685,074
8	East South Central.....	4,419,466,237	3,663,693,363	170,664,886	579,707,988	1,795,544,716	159,643,789	256,500,000	1,306,179,989	73,220,938
9	West South Central.....	7,622,066,027	6,291,188,072	311,098,790	1,019,779,165	2,739,481,559	181,346,648	352,200,000	2,168,622,649	37,312,262
10	Mountain.....	4,083,137,939	3,163,187,783	190,715,673	729,234,483	921,882,633	121,132,069	230,700,000	562,954,399	7,095,265
11	Pacific.....	5,307,011,460	4,669,416,734	232,357,792	405,236,934	1,281,275,305	183,145,033	127,600,000	948,854,024	21,676,248
12	NEW ENGLAND:									
13	Maine.....	270,526,733	204,108,971	26,637,660	39,780,102	154,076,196	26,075,219	15,700,000	100,152,324	12,148,653
14	New Hampshire.....	118,656,115	89,995,870	9,499,322	19,160,923	51,771,331	14,681,368	7,700,000	23,509,665	5,880,298
15	Vermont.....	222,736,620	159,117,159	21,234,130	42,385,331	31,573,340	31,573,340	13,300,000	47,999,600	6,600,202
16	Massachusetts.....	300,471,743	247,587,831	19,359,755	33,524,167	109,223,184	33,850,892	10,900,000	53,700,925	10,771,377
17	Rhode Island.....	33,630,766	26,387,926	2,408,561	4,840,279	13,682,138	5,367,881	1,300,000	5,340,378	1,677,879
18	Connecticut.....	226,991,617	190,270,827	13,248,097	23,472,693	77,171,038	20,862,830	6,600,000	44,472,644	5,236,064
19	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
20	New York.....	1,908,483,201	1,425,061,740	169,866,766	313,554,695	743,823,392	225,465,739	71,000,000	417,046,864	30,310,789
21	New Jersey.....	311,847,948	250,323,986	25,459,205	36,064,757	135,000,544	31,482,945	8,700,000	87,484,186	7,333,413
22	Pennsylvania.....	1,729,353,034	1,326,752,028	163,826,365	238,774,641	682,334,848	156,012,081	90,500,000	409,968,877	25,853,890
23	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
24	Ohio.....	3,095,666,336	2,661,435,949	146,575,269	287,655,118	941,729,697	155,587,919	159,400,000	607,037,562	19,704,216
25	Indiana.....	3,042,311,247	2,653,643,973	127,403,086	261,264,188	782,101,167	99,350,023	171,100,000	497,229,719	14,421,425
26	Illinois.....	6,066,767,285	5,997,993,566	222,619,605	446,154,064	1,298,906,947	142,351,262	274,800,000	864,737,833	17,017,552
27	Michigan.....	1,763,334,778	1,436,686,210	122,359,936	202,258,632	606,886,581	111,076,235	75,600,000	404,014,810	16,195,536
28	Wisconsin.....	2,677,282,997	2,187,881,973	167,088,909	322,312,115	780,616,288	213,022,023	103,300,000	445,347,868	18,946,397
29	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
30	Minnesota.....	3,787,420,118	3,301,168,325	181,087,968	305,163,825	734,485,441	113,236,965	104,000,000	506,020,233	11,228,243
31	Iowa.....	8,524,870,966	7,001,772,290	309,172,398	613,926,268	1,447,938,473	130,250,447	420,300,000	890,391,299	6,096,727
32	Missouri.....	3,591,088,085	3,062,967,700	138,261,340	389,839,045	952,663,253	105,601,436	270,800,000	559,047,854	17,213,963
33	North Dakota.....	1,759,742,995	1,488,521,495	114,186,865	157,034,635	368,055,889	30,979,932	34,900,000	301,782,935	393,022
34	South Dakota.....	2,873,870,212	2,472,893,681	112,408,268	238,568,263	411,111,307	35,739,209	63,700,000	311,006,800	665,280
35	Nebraska.....	4,201,655,992	3,712,107,760	153,104,448	336,443,784	784,677,206	54,612,075	208,700,000	519,729,771	1,635,360
36	Kansas.....	3,302,806,187	2,830,063,918	154,716,977	318,025,292	882,365,863	80,322,550	210,200,000	588,922,248	2,920,065
37	SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
38	Delaware.....	80,137,614	64,755,631	6,781,318	8,600,665	32,182,526	5,778,747	2,400,000	23,058,906	944,873
39	Maryland.....	463,638,120	386,596,880	28,970,020	48,071,250	158,178,779	25,522,172	16,800,000	109,858,608	5,997,999
40	District of Columbia.....	5,927,987	5,577,369	104,252	246,366	1,019,770	119,263	50,000	307,614	542,893
41	Virginia.....	1,196,555,772	1,024,435,025	50,151,466	121,969,281	425,199,212	46,311,494	61,100,000	292,824,260	24,963,458
42	West Virginia.....	498,439,617	410,783,406	18,395,058	67,261,153	169,066,516	26,332,970	34,600,000	96,537,459	11,596,087
43	North Carolina.....	1,250,166,995	1,076,392,960	54,621,363	119,152,672	614,084,854	35,800,056	41,600,000	503,229,313	33,395,485
44	South Carolina.....	953,064,742	813,484,200	48,062,387	91,518,155	498,979,710	20,354,060	18,000,000	437,121,837	14,503,813
45	Georgia.....	1,356,685,196	1,138,298,627	63,343,220	155,043,349	638,430,053	36,401,316	39,000,000	540,613,626	22,415,111
46	Florida.....	330,301,717	281,449,404	13,551,773	35,300,540	101,204,046	7,621,885	8,000,000	80,256,806	5,325,355
47	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
48	Kentucky.....	1,511,901,077	1,305,158,936	48,354,857	158,387,284	512,459,424	50,928,217	96,800,000	347,338,888	17,392,319
49	Tennessee.....	1,251,964,585	1,024,979,894	53,462,556	173,522,135	497,407,214	50,960,694	101,000,000	318,285,307	22,161,213
50	Alabama.....	690,848,720	543,657,755	34,366,217	112,824,748	383,178,279	30,426,993	29,100,000	304,348,638	19,302,648
51	Mississippi.....	964,751,855	789,896,778	39,881,256	134,973,821	407,499,799	27,327,885	29,600,000	336,207,156	14,364,758
52	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
53	Arkansas.....	924,395,483	753,110,666	43,432,237	127,852,580	424,486,802	30,083,950	39,400,000	340,813,256	14,189,596
54	Louisiana.....	589,826,679	474,038,793	32,715,010	83,072,876	237,628,052	13,613,465	12,100,000	206,182,548	5,732,039
55	Oklahoma.....	1,660,423,544	1,363,865,294	80,630,547	215,927,703	707,895,000	49,887,518	103,800,000	550,084,742	4,122,740
56	Texas.....	4,447,420,321	3,700,173,319	154,320,996	592,926,006	1,369,471,705	87,761,715	196,900,000	1,071,542,103	13,267,887
57	MOUNTAIN:									
58	Montana.....	985,961,308	776,767,529	55,004,212	154,189,567	142,597,141	24,809,029	46,000,000	69,975,185	1,812,927
59	Idaho.....	716,137,910	581,511,964	38,417,253	96,208,693	181,709,556	22,225,355	30,500,000	126,495,111	2,489,090
60	Wyoming.....	334,410,690	234,748,125	11,777,949	87,884,516	68,153,818	14,004,109	23,700,000	30,270,630	179,079
61	Colorado.....	1,076,794,749	866,013,660	49,804,509	160,976,580	280,295,333	26,921,292	70,600,000	181,065,239	1,708,802
62	New Mexico.....	325,185,999	221,814,212	9,745,369	93,626,418	75,172,758	8,447,826	25,700,000	40,619,634	405,298
63	Arizona.....	233,592,989	172,325,321	8,820,667	52,447,001	59,771,694	6,294,886	10,900,000	42,481,230	95,578
64	Utah.....	311,274,728	243,751,758	13,614,787	54,008,183	87,764,314	13,735,823	15,600,000	58,067,067	361,424
65	Nevada.....	99,779,666	66,255,214	3,630,927	29,893,525	26,418,019	4,694,649	7,700,000	13,980,303	43,067
66	PACIFIC:									
67	Washington.....	1,057,429,848	920,392,341	54,721,377	82,316,130	301,271,159	44,066,349	23,900,000	227,212,008	6,092,802
68	Oregon.....	518,559,751	475,213,284	41,567,125	101,779,342	209,459,266	35,146,671	36,200,000	131,884,639	6,227,956
69	California.....	3,431,021,861	3,073,811,109	136,069,290	221,141,462	770,544,880	103,932,013	67,500,000	589,757,377	9,355,490

¹ The gross value of farm products, obtained by adding the value of crops, live-stock products, etc., contains a considerable amount of duplication, on account of crops fed to live stock. It is roughly analogous to the value of products in manufactures, with its duplication on account of the use of the products of one establishment as materials in another.

² These include dairy products, wool and mohair, eggs and chickens, and honey and wax.

³ Estimated value of domestic animals sold by farmers and animals slaughtered on the farms, whether for sale or for home consumption.

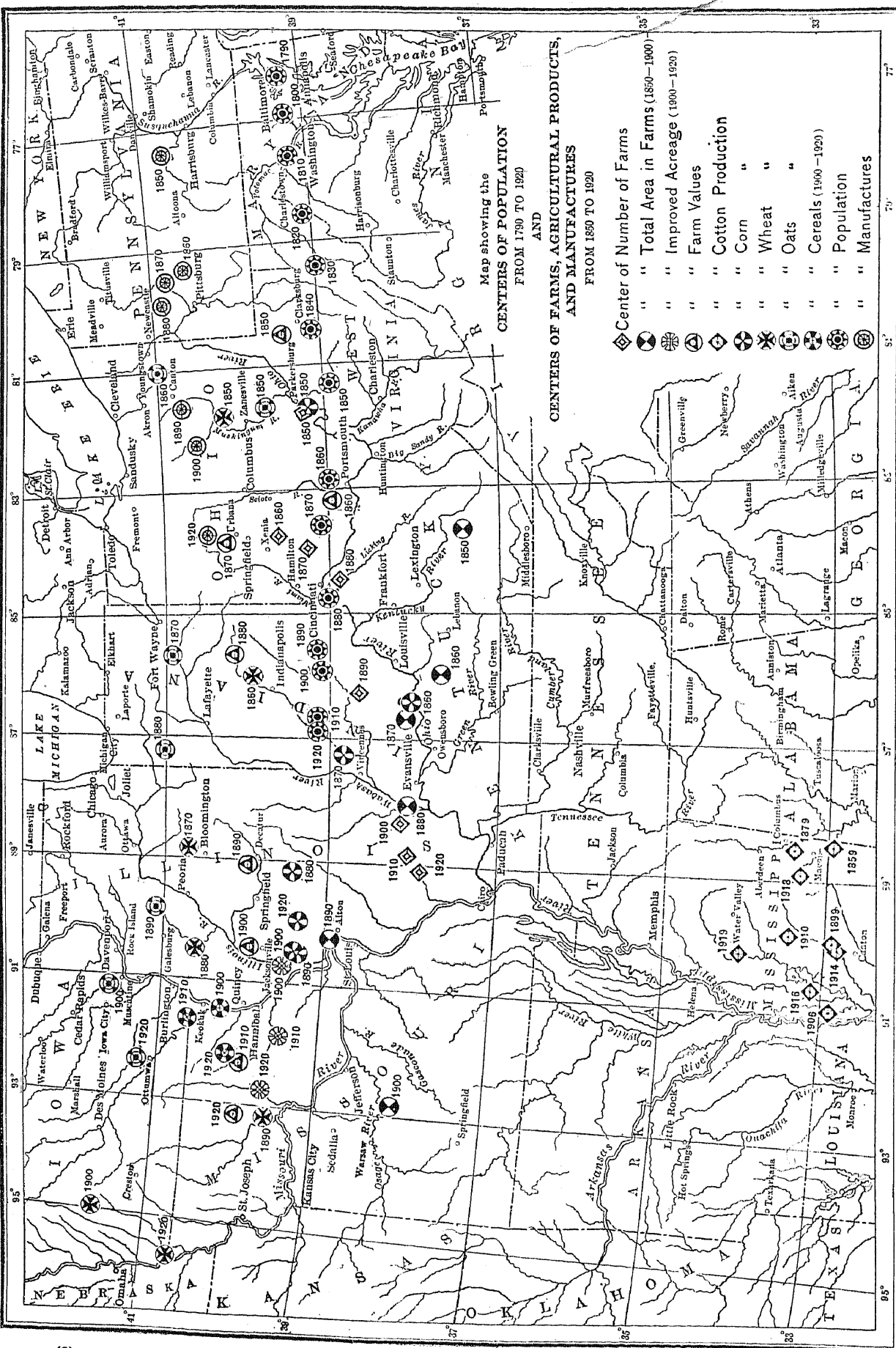
⁴ These include forest products of farms valued (for the United States) at \$394,321,828, nursery products valued at \$20,434,389, and greenhouse products valued at \$77,380,230.

MANUFACTURES. *													MINES AND QUARRIES. *												
Number of establishments.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				Wages.	Cost of materials.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				Number of establishments.	Number of mines and quarries.	Number of wells.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS. ⁶		Wages.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.								
	Total.	Rank.	Per cent distribution.	Male.			Female.	Amount.	Rank.	Per cent distribution.				Total.	Per cent distribution.		Amount.	Per cent distribution.							
																			Expressed in thousands.		Expressed in thousands.				
																			Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.			
290,105	9,096,372	100.0	7,267,030	1,829,342	10,533,400	37,376,380	62,418,079	100.0	21,280	13,844	257,673	981,560	100.0	1,295,936	3,158,464	100.0	1						
25,528	1,351,389	3	14.9	955,597	395,792	1,436,435	3,951,908	7,183,071	3	11.5	302	334	7,213	0.7	8,034	18,724	0.6	2						
88,360	2,872,653	1	31.6	2,179,258	693,395	3,464,931	11,424,096	19,854,773	1	31.8	6,604	3,870	91,511	334,175	34.0	458,108	853,801	27.0	3						
61,332	2,306,618	2	26.3	2,030,024	366,594	2,992,931	10,621,687	17,737,480	2	28.4	3,772	2,324	54,413	190,011	19.4	237,638	480,483	15.2	4						
29,166	499,635	5	5.5	408,369	91,266	546,172	3,778,125	5,187,065	4	8.3	1,726	1,270	12,691	62,253	6.3	84,268	280,111	8.9	5						
20,976	817,212	4	9.0	658,092	159,120	778,027	2,596,265	4,455,152	5	7.1	2,284	1,976	27,363	129,707	13.2	149,276	352,074	11.1	6						
14,655	329,226	7	3.6	286,147	43,079	298,711	977,824	1,642,391	8	2.6	1,405	1,475	5,228	90,612	9.2	98,768	181,645	5.8	7						
13,909	285,244	8	3.1	261,967	23,277	293,022	1,547,994	2,727,861	7	3.6	2,821	495	56,087	60,935	6.3	88,445	490,727	5.8	8						
7,612	109,216	9	1.2	101,858	7,358	141,902	610,239	922,676	9	1.5	1,508	1,598	1,183	81,519	8.3	131,192	321,825	10.2	9						
19,567	435,179	6	4.8	385,718	49,461	581,269	1,868,242	3,157,610	6	5.1	858	502	9,197	25,134	2.6	40,207	178,984	5.7	10						
2,995	88,651	24	1.0	68,530	20,121	94,225	254,569	456,822	28	0.7	50	51	979	0.1	1,052	1,824	0.1	11						
1,499	83,074	25	0.9	57,667	25,407	70,326	239,528	407,205	29	0.7	30	33	682	0.1	825	1,668	0.1	12						
1,790	33,491	37	0.4	28,613	4,878	34,084	95,173	168,108	38	0.3	93	109	2,936	0.3	3,041	8,555	0.3	13						
11,906	713,836	4	7.8	490,006	223,830	766,623	2,260,713	4,011,182	5	6.4	74	79	1,704	0.2	2,069	4,176	0.1	14						
2,466	139,665	15	1.5	89,734	49,931	137,495	415,989	747,323	19	1.2	14	15	369	(⁶)	400	952	(⁶)	15						
4,872	222,672	8	3.2	221,047	71,625	324,682	685,937	1,392,432	12	2.2	41	47	543	0.1	647	1,640	0.1	16						
49,330	1,298,130	1	13.5	876,680	351,450	1,458,207	4,943,214	8,867,065	1	14.2	700	147	14,186	6,202	0.6	7,497	25,131	0.8	17						
11,057	508,686	6	5.6	388,419	120,267	600,658	2,270,473	3,672,005	6	5.9	97	102	4,576	0.5	5,393	9,309	0.3	18						

⁶ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

^a Includes 2 establishments in Mississippi.

* These statistics relate to the calendar year 1919.



NOTE.—The centers for manufactures and for all crops except cotton are based on data for the year preceding the census year indicated on the map; for the centers of cotton production the exact dates are shown on the map.

CONNECTICUT.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

Population of the state.—According to the Fourteenth Census, taken as of January 1, 1920, the population of Connecticut is 1,380,631, which represents an increase of 265,875, or 23.9 per cent, over the population in 1910. During the same period the population

of the United States increased 14.9 per cent. The following summary shows the population of Connecticut from 1790, the first Federal census year, to 1920, with the increase in each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States.

POPULATION OF CONNECTICUT: 1790 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1920.....	1,380,631	265,875	23.9	14.9
1910.....	1,114,756	206,336	22.7	21.0
1900.....	908,420	162,162	21.7	20.7
1890.....	746,258	123,558	19.8	25.5
1880.....	622,700	85,246	15.9	30.1
1870.....	537,454	77,307	16.8	22.6
1860.....	460,147	89,355	24.1	35.6
1850.....	370,792	60,814	19.6	35.9
1840.....	309,978	12,303	4.1	32.7
1830.....	297,675	22,427	8.1	33.5
1820.....	275,248	13,306	5.1	33.1
1810.....	261,942	10,940	4.4	36.4
1800.....	251,002	13,056	5.5	35.1
1790.....	237,946	.....	.....	.....

Counties.—Connecticut has 8 counties, each of which increased in population during the last two decades (see Table 1). There have been no changes in county boundaries since 1910.

Density of population.—The total land area of the state is 4,820 square miles, and the average number of persons to the square mile in 1920 is 286.4 (see Table 1); in 1910 and 1900 the averages were 231.3 and 188.5, respectively.

Minor civil divisions.—The political units into which counties are divided are collectively termed

“minor civil divisions.” In Connecticut the primary division of the county is the town, and in 1920 these number 168. There are also 20 cities and 22 incorporated boroughs in the state which are not independent minor civil divisions but form parts of the towns in which they are located. Eleven of the cities and one borough, however, are coextensive with the towns in which they are located. (See Table 2.) One borough (Fair Haven East), which forms part of New Haven city and part of East Haven town, is not shown separately in Table 3.

HISTORICAL NOTE.—Connecticut derives its name from that of the Connecticut River, the pure Indian form of the name, *Quinnitukut*, meaning “long river.”

The first European to visit the region now constituting Connecticut was probably Adrian Block, a Dutch navigator, who in 1614 discovered and explored the Connecticut River. The English claimed it by virtue of the discoveries of the Cabots of 1497 and more particularly of 1498. The present area of Connecticut was included in the grants conveyed by James I of England to the Plymouth Company in 1606 and 1620.

In 1633 some English settlers from the Plymouth Colony sailed up the Connecticut River and erected a trading house on the present site of Windsor. The Dutch had already constructed a rude earthwork at a point where Hartford now stands, which post was held by them for the next 20 years. The first permanent settlements, however, were made during the period 1634-1636 at Wethersfield, Windsor, and Hartford by the migration of a majority of the inhabitants of three Massachusetts towns, Dorchester, Watertown, and Newtown, who moved to Connecticut on account of their dissatisfaction with the theocratic government of Massachusetts. A constitution for the government of these colonies was approved by general vote of the people in 1639.

In July, 1635, John Winthrop, jr., was made governor of the “River Connecticut.” In 1635 a party of 20 men was sent out by Winthrop and took possession of the region at the mouth of the Connecticut River. This tract, of between 60 and 80 square miles, which they called Saybrook, remained independent of the other colonies until 1644, when it was sold to Connecticut by its agent, Col. Fenwick, on his own authority.

New Haven was settled in 1636 by a group mainly composed of Londoners who had the previous year come to Boston under the leadership of John Davenport.

In 1662 the colony of Connecticut obtained from the King a charter, which was really a royal confirmation of the constitution of 1639. By this charter Connecticut was defined as bounded on the north by Massachusetts and as extending from Narragansett Bay to the Pacific Ocean. Accordingly the colony of New Haven, in spite of its vehement opposition, was incorporated into the colony of Connecticut.

With the exception of the brief period of the Andros régime, the charter of 1662 remained the fundamental law of the colony and later of the state until 1818, when the present constitution was adopted. Boundary disputes with Rhode Island on the east and New York on the west were finally adjusted by the adoption of what are practically the present boundary lines, the former in 1727-28, the latter in 1683.

In 1786 Connecticut ceded to the Federal Government her claims to western lands which were based on the charter of 1662, but the state was given title to the region in northeastern Ohio known as the Western Reserve. In 1792 part of this tract was devoted to the relief of persons burned out or plundered by the British; the rest of it was sold—the last of it being disposed of in 1825.

Connecticut was one of the original thirteen states.

According to estimates and censuses taken prior to the first Federal census, in 1790, the population of the colony of Connecticut at different dates was as follows: 1643 (estimate), 5,500; 1665 (estimate), 9,000; 1679 (estimate), 14,000; 1689 (estimate), 20,000; 1713 (estimate), 34,000; 1730 (estimate), 51,000; 1749 (estimate), 100,000; 1756 (census), 130,612; 1761 (census), 146,520; 1774 (census), 197,910; 1782 (census), 208,850.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

Cities.—Connecticut has 3 cities of over 100,000 inhabitants—New Haven (162,537), Bridgeport (143,555), and Hartford (138,036). (See Tables 3 and 4.) The following summary shows, for each city or borough

having 20,000 inhabitants or more in 1920, the population at each census for which figures are available, together with the number and per cent of increase during each decade.

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES AND BOROUGHES FROM EARLIEST CENSUS TO 1920.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY OR BOROUGH, AND CENSUS YEAR.	Popula- tion.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY OR BOROUGH, AND CENSUS YEAR.	Popula- tion.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY OR BOROUGH, AND CENSUS YEAR.	Popula- tion.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Bridgeport:				New Britain:				Norwalk:			
1920.....	143,555	41,501	40.7	1920.....	59,316	15,400	35.1	1920.....	27,743	20,789	209.0
1910.....	102,054	31,058	43.7	1910.....	43,916	17,918	68.9	1910.....	6,954	829	13.5
1900.....	70,996	22,130	45.3	1900.....	25,998	9,479	57.4	1900.....	6,125		
1890.....	48,866	21,223	76.8	1890.....	16,519	4,719	40.0	1890.....	(1)		
1880.....	27,643	8,674	45.7	1880.....	11,800			1880.....	5,308		
1870.....	18,969										
1860.....	(1)			New Haven:				Norwich:			
1850.....	(1)			1920.....	162,537	28,932	21.7	1920.....	22,304	1,937	9.5
1840.....	3,294			1910.....	133,605	25,578	23.7	1910.....	20,367	3,116	18.1
Bristol:				1900.....	108,027	26,729	32.9	1900.....	17,251	1,095	6.8
1920.....	20,620	11,093	116.4	1890.....	81,298			1890.....	16,156	1,044	6.9
1910.....	9,527	3,259	52.0	1880.....	(1)			1880.....	15,112		
1900.....	6,268			1870.....	(1)			1870.....	(1)		
Hartford:				1860.....	(1)			1860.....	(1)		
1920.....	138,036	39,121	39.6	1850.....	(1)			1850.....	(1)		
1910.....	98,915	19,065	23.9	1840.....	12,960	2,780	27.3	1840.....	4,200	1,065	34.0
1900.....	79,850	26,620	50.0	1830.....	10,180	3,033	42.4	1830.....	3,135	152	5.1
1890.....	53,230	11,215	26.7	1820.....	7,147	1,375	23.8	1820.....	2,983	7	0.2
1880.....	42,015	4,835	13.0	1810.....	5,772	1,723	42.6	1810.....	2,976		
1870.....	37,180			1800.....	4,049			Stamford:			
1860.....	(1)			New London:				1920.....	35,096	9,958	30.6
1850.....	(1)			1920.....	25,688	6,029	30.7	1910.....	25,138	9,141	57.1
1840.....	9,468	2,394	33.8	1910.....	19,659	2,111	12.0	1900.....	15,997		
1830.....	7,074	2,348	49.7	1900.....	17,548	3,791	27.6	Torrington:			
1820.....	4,726	771	19.5	1890.....	13,757	3,220	30.6	1920.....	20,623	5,140	33.2
1810.....	3,955			1880.....	10,537	961	10.0	1910.....	15,483	7,123	85.2
Meriden:				1870.....	9,576	—539	—5.3	1900.....	8,360	4,077	95.2
1920.....	29,867	2,602	9.5	1860.....	10,115	1,124	12.5	1890.....	4,283		
1910.....	27,265	2,969	12.2	1850.....	8,991	3,472	62.9	Waterbury:			
1900.....	24,296	2,644	12.2	1840.....	5,519	1,184	27.3	1920.....	91,715	18,574	25.4
1890.....	21,652	6,112	39.3	1830.....	4,335	1,005	30.2	1910.....	73,141	27,282	59.5
1880.....	15,540			1820.....	3,230	92	2.8	1900.....	45,859	17,213	60.1
				1810.....	3,238	—1,912	—37.1	1890.....	28,646	10,810	60.9
				1800.....	5,150			1880.....	17,806	6,980	64.5
								1870.....	10,826		

1 Town and city not returned separately.

Urban and rural population.—The Census Bureau defines urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside such incorporated places.

The following summary presents, for the last three censuses, figures showing the urban and rural population of the state distributed among places grouped according to specified limits of population. The classification for each census is based upon the population of the various places as shown by the

returns of that census. As a result, the figures for each census covered by the table do not relate to exactly the same urban and rural territory, respectively, as those for the other two censuses, since certain territory which was rural in 1900 was urban in 1910 and 1920 and certain other territory which was rural in 1900 and 1910 is urban in 1920. The proportion of the population of Connecticut living in places of 2,500 or more increased from 59.9 per cent in 1900 to 65.6 per cent in 1910 and to 67.8 per cent in 1920.

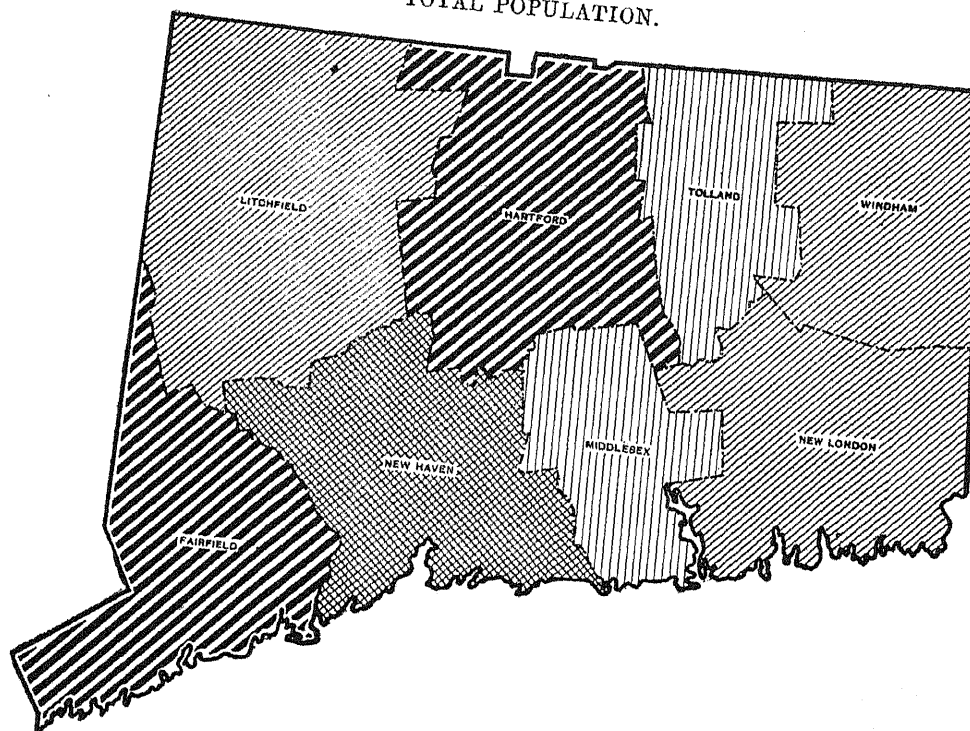
URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

CLASS OF PLACES.	1920		1910		1900		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1920	1910	1900
Total population.....		1,380,631		1,114,756		908,420	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	30	936,339	32	731,797	28	543,755	67.8	65.6	59.9
Cities and boroughs of—									
100,000 inhabitants or more.....	3	444,128	2	235,659	1	108,027	32.2	21.1	11.9
50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....	2	151,031	2	172,056	2	150,846	10.9	15.4	16.6
25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	4	118,394	3	96,319	2	71,857	8.6	8.6	7.9
10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	9	152,390	8	126,698	7	114,851	11.0	11.4	12.6
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	7	53,832	9	74,041	12	89,542	3.9	6.6	9.5
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	5	16,564	8	27,024	4	11,632	1.2	2.4	1.3
Rural territory.....		444,292		382,959		364,665	32.2	34.4	40.1
Cities and boroughs of less than 2,500 inhabitants...	11	10,568	11	11,812	11	16,926	0.8	1.1	1.9
Other rural territory.....		433,724		371,147		347,739	31.4	33.3	38.3

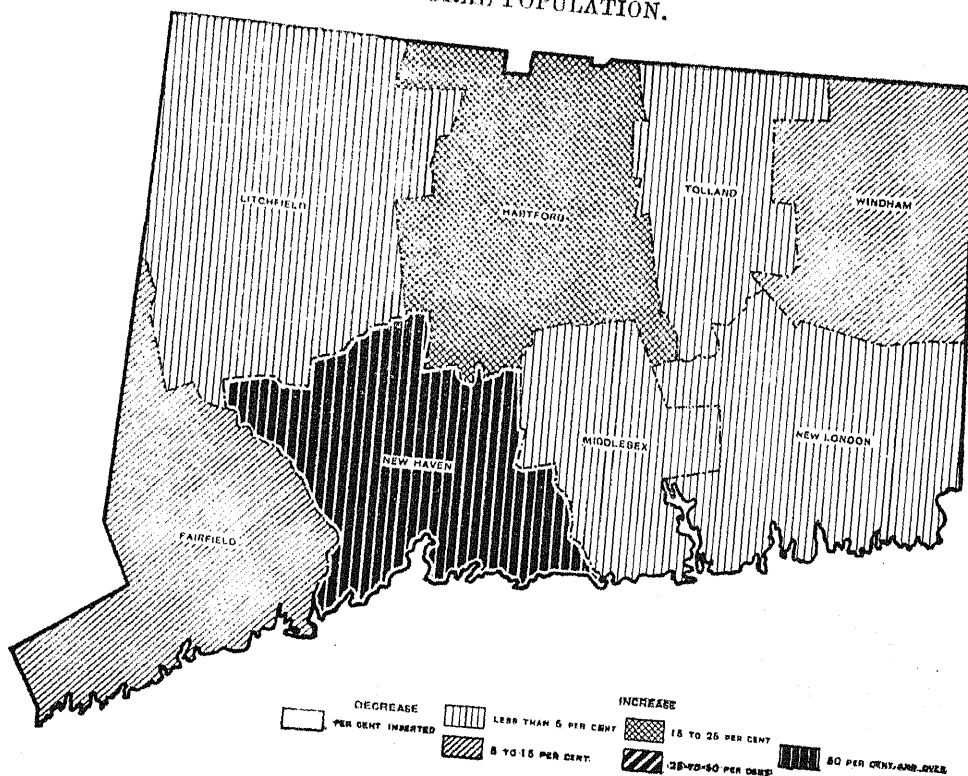
PER CENT OF INCREASE OF POPULATION OF CONNECTICUT, BY COUNTIES: 1910-1920.

Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.

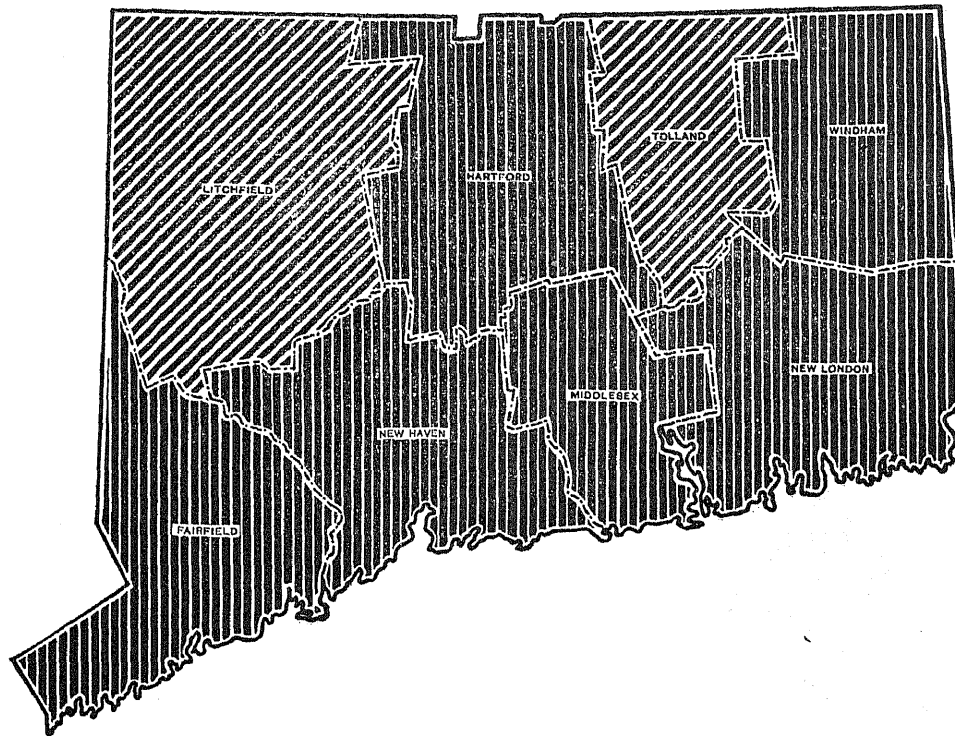


DECREASE		INCREASE			
PER CENT INCREASE	LESS THAN 5 PER CENT	15 TO 25 PER CENT	25 TO 50 PER CENT	50 PER CENT AND OVER	
	5 TO 15 PER CENT				

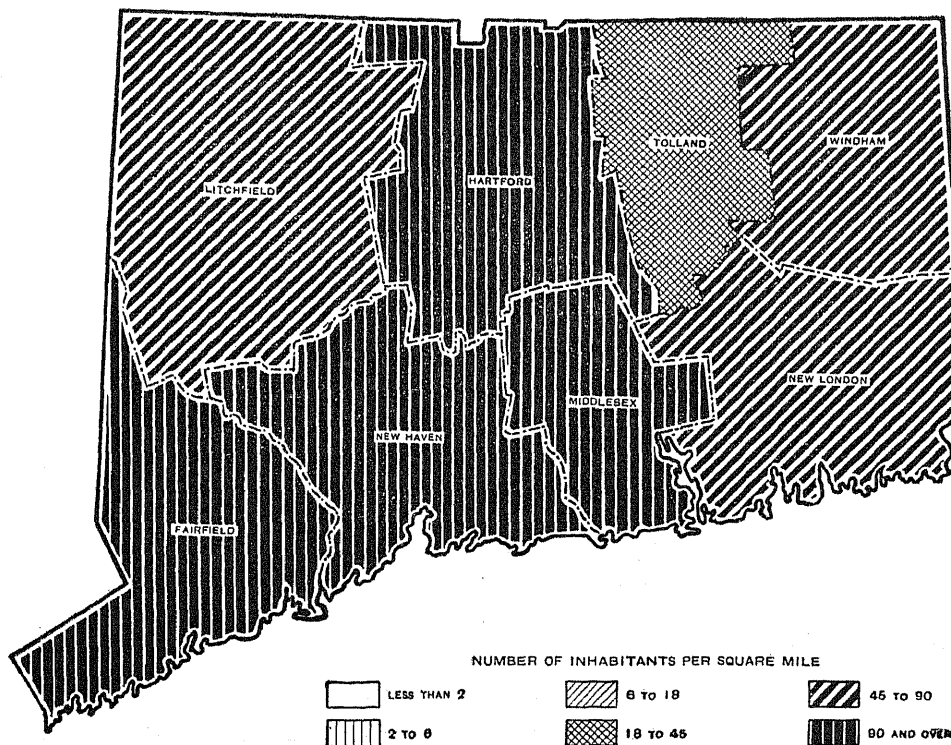
DENSITY OF POPULATION OF CONNECTICUT, BY COUNTIES: 1920.

Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.



NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION.

11

TABLE 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1850 TO 1920.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1920.	POPULATION.									Per cent of increase.		
		1920		1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1910 to 1920.	1900 to 1910.	1890 to 1900.
		Total.	Per square mile.										
Connecticut.....	4,820	1,380,631	286.4	1,114,756	908,420	746,258	622,700	537,454	460,147	370,792	23.9	22.7	21.7
Fairfield.....	631	320,936	508.6	245,322	184,203	150,081	112,042	95,276	77,476	59,775	30.8	33.2	22.7
Hartford.....	729	330,027	460.9	250,182	195,480	147,180	125,382	109,007	89,962	69,967	34.3	28.0	32.8
Litchfield.....	925	76,262	82.4	70,260	63,672	53,542	52,044	48,727	47,318	45,253	8.5	10.3	18.9
Middlesex.....	369	47,550	128.9	45,637	41,760	35,589	35,589	36,099	30,850	27,216	4.2	9.3	5.7
New Haven.....	603	415,214	688.6	337,282	269,163	209,058	156,523	121,257	97,345	65,588	23.1	25.3	28.8
New London ¹	650	104,611	158.7	91,253	82,758	76,634	73,152	66,570	61,731	51,821	14.6	10.3	8.0
Tolland.....	404	27,216	67.4	26,459	24,523	25,081	24,112	22,000	21,177	20,091	2.9	7.9	—2.2
Windham ¹	500	52,815	105.6	48,361	46,861	45,158	43,856	38,518	34,279	31,081	9.2	3.2	3.8

¹ Part of Windham County annexed to New London in 1881.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. II, Table 1, p. 241. For population of cities and boroughs, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Fairfield County.....	320,936	245,322	184,203	Litchfield County.....	76,262	70,260	63,672
Bethel town ¹	3,201	3,792	3,327	Barkhamstead town.....	719	865	864
Bridgeport town, coextensive with Bridgeport city.....	143,555	102,054	70,996	Bethlehem town.....	536	550	576
Brookfield town.....	896	1,101	1,046	Bridgewater town.....	481	600	649
Danbury town, including Danbury city.....	22,325	23,502	19,474	Canaan town.....	561	702	820
Darien town.....	4,184	3,946	3,116	Colebrook town.....	492	557	684
Easton town.....	1,017	1,052	960	Cornwall town.....	834	1,018	1,175
Fairfield town.....	11,475	8,134	4,489	Goshen town.....	675	675	835
Greenwich town, including Greenwich borough.....	22,123	16,463	12,172	Harwinton town.....	2,020	1,440	1,213
Monroe town.....	1,161	1,002	1,043	Kent town.....	1,086	1,122	1,220
New Canaan town, including New Canaan borough.....	3,895	3,667	2,968	Litchfield town, including Bantam ² and Litchfield boroughs.....	3,180	3,005	3,214
New Fairfield town.....	468	551	584	Morris town.....	499	681	535
Newtown town, including Newtown borough.....	2,751	3,012	3,276	New Hartford town.....	1,781	2,144	3,424
Norwalk town, coextensive with Norwalk city ¹	27,743	24,211	10,932	New Milford town.....	4,781	5,010	4,804
Redding town.....	1,315	1,617	1,425	Norfolk town.....	1,229	1,541	1,614
Ridgefield town, including Ridgefield borough.....	2,707	3,118	2,625	North Canaan town.....	1,033	2,171	1,803
Shelton town, coextensive with Shelton city ¹	9,475	6,545	5,772	Plymouth town.....	5,942	5,021	2,828
Sherman town.....	523	560	658	Roxbury town.....	647	837	1,087
Stamford town, including Stamford city.....	40,067	28,836	18,839	Spalsbury town.....	2,497	3,522	3,489
Stratford town.....	12,347	5,712	3,657	Sharon town.....	1,585	1,880	1,982
Trumbull town.....	2,597	1,642	1,587	Thomaston town.....	3,093	3,333	3,300
Weston town.....	2,703	1,831	1,440	Torrington town, including Torrington borough.....	22,055	16,840	12,453
Westport town.....	5,114	4,250	4,017	Warren town.....	350	412	432
Wilton town.....	1,284	1,706	1,598	Washington town.....	1,619	1,747	1,820
				Watertown town.....	6,050	3,550	3,100
				Winchester town, including Winsted city ³	9,019	8,679	7,763
				Woodbury town.....	1,698	1,860	1,988
Hartford County.....	336,027	250,182	195,480				
Avon town.....	1,534	1,337	1,302	Middlesex County.....	47,550	45,637	41,760
Berlin town.....	4,298	3,728	3,448	Chester town.....	1,675	1,419	1,328
Bloomfield town.....	2,394	1,821	1,513	Clinton town.....	1,217	1,274	1,429
Bristol town, coextensive with Bristol city ²	20,620	13,502	9,643	Cromwell town.....	2,454	2,188	2,031
Burlington town.....	1,109	1,319	1,218	Durham town.....	959	997	884
Canton town.....	2,549	2,732	2,678	East Haddam town.....	2,312	2,422	2,485
East Granby town.....	1,056	797	684	East Hampton town ⁴	2,394	2,390	2,271
East Hartford town.....	11,648	8,138	6,406	Essex town.....	2,815	2,745	2,530
East Windsor town.....	3,741	3,362	3,158	Haddam town.....	1,736	1,958	2,015
Enfield town.....	11,710	9,719	6,699	Killingworth town.....	531	660	651
Farmington town, including Farmington borough.....	3,844	3,478	3,331	Middlefield town.....	1,047	1,038	845
Glastonbury town.....	5,592	4,796	4,260	Middletown town, including Middletown city.....	22,129	20,749	17,486
Granby town.....	1,342	1,383	1,299	Old Saybrook town, including Fenwick borough.....	1,463	1,616	1,431
Hartford town, coextensive with Hartford city.....	138,036	98,915	79,850	Portland town.....	3,644	3,425	3,856
Hartland town.....	448	544	592	Saybrook town.....	2,325	1,907	1,634
Manchester town.....	18,370	13,641	10,601	Westbrook town.....	849	951	884
Marlborough town.....	303	302	322				
New Britain town, coextensive with New Britain city.....	50,316	43,916	28,202	New Haven County.....	415,214	337,282	269,163
Newington town.....	2,381	1,689	1,041	Ansonia town, coextensive with Ansonia city.....	17,643	15,152	12,681
Plainville town.....	4,114	2,882	2,189	Beacon Falls town.....	1,593	1,160	623
Rocky Hill town.....	1,633	1,187	1,026	Bethany town.....	411	495	517
Simsbury town.....	2,958	2,537	2,094	Branford town, including Branford borough.....	6,627	6,047	5,706
South Windsor town.....	2,142	2,251	2,014	Cheshire town.....	2,855	1,988	1,989
Southington town, including Southington borough.....	8,440	6,516	5,890	Derby town, coextensive with Derby city.....	11,238	8,991	7,930
Suffield town.....	4,070	3,841	3,521	East Haven town ⁵	3,520	1,795	1,167
West Hartford town.....	8,854	4,808	3,186	Guilford town, including Guilford borough.....	2,803	3,001	2,785
Wethersfield town.....	4,342	3,148	2,637	Hamden town.....	8,611	5,850	4,626
Windsor town.....	5,620	4,178	3,614	Madison town.....	1,857	1,534	1,518
Windsor Locks town.....	3,554	3,715	3,062	Meriden town, including Meriden city.....	34,764	32,066	28,695
				Middlebury town.....	1,067	836	736
				Milford town, including Woodmont borough.....	10,193	4,366	3,783
				Naugatuck town, coextensive with Naugatuck borough.....	15,051	12,722	10,541

¹ FAIRFIELD.—Bethel borough abolished and reverted to Bethel town since 1910. Norwalk and South Norwalk cities consolidated and made coextensive with Norwalk town since 1910; for population of the combined cities in 1910 and 1900, see footnote to Table 3. Shelton borough incorporated as a city and made coextensive with Shelton town (formerly Huntington) since 1910; for population of city in 1910 and 1900, see Table 3.

² HARTFORD.—Bristol borough incorporated as a city and made coextensive with Bristol town since 1910; for population of the city in 1910 and 1900, see Table 3.

³ LITCHFIELD.—Bantam incorporated as a borough and Winsted borough incorporated as a city since 1910.

⁴ MIDDLESEX.—Chatham town changed to East Hampton town since 1910.

⁵ NEW HAVEN.—See footnote on following page.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. II, Table 1, p. 241. For population of cities and boroughs, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
New Haven County—Continued.				New London County—Continued.			
New Haven town, coextensive with New Haven city ⁵	162,537	133,605	108,027	Sprague town.....	2,500	2,551	1,339
North Branford town.....	1,110	833	814	Stonington town, including Stonington borough.....	10,236	9,154	8,540
North Haven town.....	1,968	2,254	2,164	Voluntown town.....	656	779	872
Orange town ⁵	16,614	11,272	6,995	Waterford town.....	3,935	3,097	2,904
Oxford town.....	998	1,020	952	Tolland County.....			
Prospect town.....	266	539	562		27,216	26,459	24,523
Seymour town.....	6,781	4,786	3,541	Andover town.....	389	371	385
Southbury town.....	1,093	1,233	1,238	Bolton town.....	448	433	437
Wallingford town, including Wallingford borough.....	12,010	11,155	9,001	Columbia town.....	706	646	655
Waterbury town, coextensive with Waterbury city.....	91,715	73,141	51,139	Coventry town.....	1,582	1,606	1,632
Wolcott town.....	719	563	581	Ellington town.....	2,127	1,999	1,829
Woodbridge town.....	1,170	878	852	Hebron town.....	915	894	1,016
				Mansfield town.....	2,674	1,977	1,827
				Somers town.....	1,673	1,653	1,593
New London County.....	104,611	91,253	82,758	Stafford town, including Stafford Springs borough.....	5,407	5,233	4,297
Bozrah town.....	858	861	799	Tolland town.....	1,040	1,126	1,036
Colchester town, including Colchester borough.....	2,050	2,140	1,991	Union town.....	257	322	428
East Lyme town.....	2,291	1,916	1,836	Vernon town, including Rockville city.....	8,898	9,087	8,483
Franklin town.....	552	527	546	Wilmington town.....	1,200	1,112	885
Griswold town, including Jewett City borough.....	4,220	4,233	3,490				
Groton town, including Groton borough.....	9,227	6,495	5,962	Windham County.....	52,815	48,361	46,861
Lebanon town.....	1,343	1,528	1,521	Ashford town.....	673	668	757
Ledyard town.....	1,161	1,079	1,236	Brooklyn town.....	1,655	1,858	2,358
Lisbon town.....	867	824	697	Canterbury town.....	896	868	876
Lyme town.....	674	746	750	Chaplin town.....	385	435	529
Montville town.....	3,411	2,804	2,395	Eastford town.....	496	513	523
New London town, coextensive with New London city.....	25,688	19,659	17,548	Hampton town.....	475	583	629
North Stonington town.....	1,144	1,100	1,240	Killingly town, including Danielson borough.....	8,178	6,564	6,835
Norwich town, including Norwich city ⁶	29,685	28,219	24,637	Plainfield town.....	7,926	6,719	4,821
Old Lyme town.....	946	1,181	1,180	Pomfret town.....	1,454	1,857	1,831
Preston town.....	2,743	1,917	2,807	Putnam town, including Putnam city.....	8,397	7,280	7,348
Salem town.....	424	443	468	Scotland town.....	391	476	471
				Sterling town.....	1,266	1,283	1,209
				Thompson town.....	5,055	4,804	6,442
				Windham town, including Willimantic city.....	13,801	12,604	10,137
				Woodstock town.....	1,767	1,849	2,095

⁵ NEW HAVEN.—Fair Haven East borough forms part of New Haven city and part of East Haven town. Charter of West Haven borough repealed and borough reverted to Orange town since 1910.

⁶ NEW LONDON.—Part of Norwich town annexed to Norwich city since 1910.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

CITY OR BOROUGH.	County.	1920	1910	1900	CITY OR BOROUGH.	County.	1920	1910	1900
Ansonia city ¹	New Haven.....	17,643	15,152	12,681	New Canaan ² borough.....	Fairfield.....	1,918	1,672	1,304
Bantam borough ²	Litchfield.....	608	.....	.....	New Haven city ¹	New Haven.....	162,537	133,605	108,027
Branford borough.....	New Haven.....	2,619	2,560	2,473	New London city ¹	New London.....	25,688	19,659	17,548
Bridgeport city ¹	Fairfield.....	143,555	102,054	70,996	Newtown borough.....	Fairfield.....	426	434	254
Bristol city ¹	Hartford.....	20,620	9,527	6,268	Norwalk city ³	Fairfield.....	27,743	² 6,954	² 6,125
Colchester borough.....	New London.....	913	978	858	Norwich city ²	New London.....	22,304	20,367	17,251
Danbury city.....	Fairfield.....	18,943	20,234	16,537	Putnam city.....	Windham.....	7,711	6,637	6,667
Danielson borough.....	Windham.....	3,130	2,934	2,823	Ridgefield borough.....	Fairfield.....	1,030	1,114	.....
Derby city ¹	New Haven.....	11,238	8,991	7,930	Rockville city.....	Tolland.....	7,726	7,977	7,287
Farmington borough.....	Hartford.....	1,021	897	.....	Shelton city ¹	Fairfield.....	9,475	4,807	2,637
Fenwick borough.....	Middlesex.....	13	34	23	Southington borough.....	Hartford.....	5,085	3,714	3,411
Greenwich borough.....	Fairfield.....	5,939	3,886	2,420	Stafford Springs borough.....	Tolland.....	3,383	3,059	2,460
Groton borough.....	New London.....	4,236	1,895	.....	Stamford city.....	Fairfield.....	35,096	25,138	15,997
Guilford borough.....	New Haven.....	1,612	1,608	1,512	Stonington borough.....	New London.....	2,100	2,083	2,278
Hartford city ¹	Hartford.....	138,036	98,915	79,850	Torrington borough.....	Litchfield.....	20,623	15,483	8,360
Jewett City borough.....	New London.....	3,196	3,023	2,224	Wallingford borough.....	New Haven.....	9,648	8,690	6,737
Litchfield borough.....	Litchfield.....	707	903	1,120	Waterbury city ¹	New Haven.....	91,715	73,141	45,859
Meriden city.....	New Haven.....	29,867	27,265	24,296	Willimantic city.....	Windham.....	12,330	11,230	8,937
Middletown city.....	Middlesex.....	13,638	11,851	9,589	Winsted city ²	Litchfield.....	8,248	7,754	6,804
Naugatuck borough ¹	New Haven.....	15,051	12,722	10,541	Woodmont borough.....	New Haven.....	220	194	.....
New Britain city ¹	Hartford.....	59,316	43,916	25,998					

¹ New coextensive with town in which located.

² See county footnote, Table 2.

³ Norwalk and South Norwalk cities consolidated and made coextensive with Norwalk town since 1910; combined population 15,922 in 1910 and 12,716 in 1900.

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TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF WARDS OF CITIES AND BOROUGHs HAVING 5,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

WARD.	1920	WARD.	1920	WARD.	1920	WARD.	1920
Ansonia city	17, 643	Hartford city	138, 036	New Haven city	162, 537	Rockville city	7, 726
Ward 1.....	3, 777	Ward 1.....	12, 271	Ward 1.....	3, 072	Ward 1.....	934
Ward 2.....	3, 937	Ward 2.....	21, 330	Ward 2.....	14, 738	Ward 2.....	1, 195
Ward 3.....	3, 734	Ward 3.....	16, 552	Ward 3.....	13, 761	Ward 3.....	2, 903
Ward 4.....	3, 403	Ward 4.....	9, 968	Ward 4.....	18, 960	Ward 4.....	2, 094
Ward 5.....	2, 792	Ward 5.....	13, 099	Ward 5.....	7, 118		
		Ward 6.....	10, 079	Ward 6.....	8, 632	Shelton city	9, 475
Bridgeport city	143, 555	Ward 7.....	9, 402	Ward 7.....	11, 090	(Not reported by wards.)	
Voting district 1.....	4, 597	Ward 8.....	18, 947	Ward 8.....	11, 274	Southington borough	5, 085
Voting district 2.....	10, 952	Ward 9.....	14, 445	Ward 9.....	29, 606	(Not reported by wards.)	
Voting district 3.....	12, 177	Ward 10.....	11, 943	Ward 10.....	14, 262	Stamford city	35, 096
Voting district 4.....	7, 867			Ward 11.....	8, 720		
Voting district 5.....	13, 336	Meriden city	29, 867	Ward 12.....	15, 300		
Voting district 6.....	17, 799			Ward 13.....	5, 991		
Voting district 7.....	7, 345	Ward 1.....	4, 534	Ward 14.....	2, 717		
Voting district 8.....	9, 791	Ward 2.....	7, 089	Ward 15.....	4, 296		
Voting district 9.....	16, 519	Ward 3.....	5, 024			New London city	25, 688
Voting district 10.....	11, 835	Ward 4.....	5, 155				
Voting district 11.....	7, 326	Ward 5.....	8, 065	Ward 1.....	5, 142		
Voting district 12.....	24, 011			Ward 2.....	5, 735	Torrington borough	20, 623
		Middletown city	13, 638	Ward 3.....	4, 617	(Not reported by wards.)	
Bristol city	20, 620	(Not reported by wards.)		Ward 4.....	4, 811	Wallingford borough	9, 648
(Not reported by wards.)				Ward 5.....	5, 383	(Not reported by wards.)	
Danbury city	18, 943					Waterbury city	91, 715
Ward 1.....	4, 740	Naugatuck borough	15, 051				
Ward 2.....	4, 482			Ward 1.....	7, 539	Ward 1.....	19, 367
Ward 3.....	5, 385	Ward 1.....	5, 233	Ward 2.....	9, 989	Ward 2.....	15, 826
Ward 4.....	4, 336	Ward 2.....	3, 902	Ward 3.....	3, 606	Ward 3.....	20, 029
		Ward 3.....	5, 916	Ward 4.....	4, 106	Ward 4.....	17, 848
				Ward 5.....	2, 523	Ward 5.....	16, 086
Derby city	11, 238					Ward 6.....	2, 559
Ward 1.....	5, 336	New Britain city	59, 316	Norwich city	22, 304	Willimantic city	12, 330
Ward 2.....	3, 256			(Not reported by wards.)			
Ward 3.....	2, 646	Ward 1.....	7, 114	Putnam city	7, 711	Ward 1.....	2, 697
		Ward 2.....	7, 336			Ward 2.....	2, 195
Greenwich borough	5, 939	Ward 3.....	6, 922	Ward 1.....	1, 642	Ward 3.....	3, 415
(Not reported by wards.)		Ward 4.....	7, 679	Ward 2.....	1, 653	Ward 4.....	4, 023
		Ward 5.....	15, 815	Ward 3.....	3, 054	Winsted city	8, 248
		Ward 6.....	14, 460	Ward 4.....	1, 362	(Not reported by wards.)	

TABLE 5.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	POPULATION.						PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE IN—				Rural popu- lation per square mile: 1920.
	1920		1910		1900					Urban population.		Rural population.		
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	1920	1910	1900	1910 to 1920.	1900 to 1910.	1910 to 1920.	1900 to 1910.	
Connecticut.....	936,339	444,292	731,797	382,959	543,755	364,665	67.8	65.6	59.9	28.0	34.6	16.0	5.0	92.2
Fairfield.....	240,751	80,185	175,082	70,240	121,644	62,559	75.0	71.4	66.0	37.5	43.9	14.2	12.3	127.1
Hartford.....	223,057	112,970	156,072	94,110	115,527	79,963	66.4	62.4	59.1	42.9	35.1	20.0	17.7	155.0
Litchfield.....	28,871	47,391	23,237	47,023	15,164	48,508	37.9	33.1	23.8	24.2	53.2	0.8	-3.1	51.2
Middlesex.....	13,638	33,912	11,851	33,786	9,589	32,171	28.7	26.0	23.0	15.1	23.6	0.4	5.0	91.9
New Haven.....	340,318	74,896	290,669	46,613	221,318	47,846	82.0	86.2	82.2	17.1	31.3	60.7	-2.6	124.2
New London.....	56,424	49,187	43,049	48,204	34,799	47,959	53.0	47.2	42.0	28.7	23.7	2.0	0.5	74.6
Tolland.....	11,109	16,107	11,038	15,423	7,287	17,236	40.8	41.7	20.7	0.7	51.4	4.4	-10.5	39.9
Windham.....	23,171	29,644	20,801	27,560	18,427	28,434	43.9	43.0	39.3	11.4	12.9	7.6	-3.1	59.3

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

This section gives detailed statistics as to the composition and characteristics of the population on January 1, 1920. It contains detailed tables which present statistics of color or race, nativity, parentage, sex, age, school attendance, citizenship, illiteracy, dwellings and families, and country of birth, for the state, and for its counties and cities. There are, besides, eight summary tables which reproduce from the detailed tables the more important state and city totals, and, also, tables which cover the following subjects, not included in the second series of state bulletins: Marital condition, state of birth, year of immigration, inability to speak English, country of origin, mother tongue, and ownership of homes. The full presentation of all these subjects is contained in Volume II of the Fourteenth Census Reports.

The principal occupations, as reported for persons 10 years of age and over, are given by sex, color or race, nativity, parentage, and age periods, followed by a summary, by marital condition and age groups, of women gainfully occupied.

Because of the wide differences in characteristics among the various classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to color or race, and for the white population according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage has not been deemed necessary for the other races, since nearly all Negroes and Indians are natives of native parentage, while nearly all Chinese and Japanese are either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in certain tables; and in some cases all three native classes are combined.

The presentation of statistics on country of birth of the foreign-born white population is made on the basis of the postwar map. Because of the many political changes which have resulted from the war, comparative figures for 1910 for this class of the population by individual European countries are not presented here.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of their population, the two classes

are shown separately in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Census Bureau, is that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended school, college, or any kind of educational institution at any time between September 1, 1919, and the census date, January 1, 1920.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write in any language, not necessarily English, regardless of ability to read.

The statistics of marital condition relate only to persons 15 years of age and over, as the number of persons under 15 who are married, widowed, or divorced is naturally insignificant. The terms refer only to the marital status of the population on the census date.

The returns as to state of birth are valuable mainly for the light they throw on the migration of the native population within the United States; they show, for each state, the population residing there on January 1, 1920, distributed as born in the state or elsewhere.

Since the foreign-born population consists mainly of foreign-born whites, the statistics for citizenship relate to this class only. The classification embraces four groups, namely, persons reported as naturalized, persons reported as having taken out first papers, persons reported as aliens, and persons for whom citizenship was not reported.

The inquiry as to year of immigration supplies a means for determining what proportion of the immigrants who arrived during a given year or period of years were still alive and residing in this country on the census date.

The foreign white stock comprises the total of three classes, the foreign-born whites, the native whites of foreign parentage (both parents born abroad), and the native whites of mixed parentage (one parent native and the other foreign born). The term "country of origin," as used in this report, signifies the country of birth of the father of a foreign-born person or the foreign-born parent or parents of a native. The term "mother tongue" means the language of customary speech in the homes of immigrants before immigration.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 1.—COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.			1920		1910		1900		MALES TO 100 FEMALES. ¹		
	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	1920	1910	1900
THE STATE.															
Total population.....	1,380,631	1,114,756	908,420	100.0	100.0	100.0	695,335	685,296	563,642	551,114	454,294	454,126	101.5	102.3	100.0
White.....	1,358,732	1,098,897	892,424	98.4	98.6	98.2	683,837	674,895	555,821	543,076	446,353	446,071	101.3	102.3	100.1
Negro.....	21,046	15,174	15,226	1.5	1.4	1.7	10,778	10,268	7,229	7,945	7,247	7,979	105.0	91.0	90.8
Indian.....	159	152	153	(2)	(2)	(2)	79	80	76	76	78	75	—	—	—
Chinese.....	566	462	599	(2)	(2)	0.1	536	30	452	10	598	1	—	—	—
Japanese.....	102	71	18	(2)	(2)	(2)	87	15	64	7	18	—	—	—	—
All other.....	26	—	—	(2)	—	—	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native white, total.....	982,219	770,138	655,028	71.1	69.1	72.1	483,946	498,273	378,753	391,385	323,536	331,492	97.1	96.8	97.6
Native parentage.....	449,206	395,649	372,783	32.5	35.5	41.0	222,551	226,675	195,408	200,181	184,425	188,358	98.2	97.6	97.9
Foreign parentage.....	421,133	288,912	212,485	30.5	25.9	23.4	206,899	214,234	141,500	147,352	104,776	107,709	96.6	96.1	97.3
Mixed parentage.....	111,880	85,577	69,760	8.1	7.7	7.7	54,516	57,364	41,725	43,852	34,335	35,425	95.0	95.1	96.9
Foreign-born white.....	376,513	328,759	237,396	27.3	29.5	26.1	199,891	176,622	177,068	151,691	122,817	114,579	113.2	110.7	107.2
URBAN POPULATION.															
Total.....	936,339	731,797	543,755	100.0	100.0	100.0	471,626	464,713	368,486	363,311	269,947	273,808	101.5	101.4	98.6
White.....	918,991	720,617	533,416	98.1	98.5	98.1	462,454	456,537	362,987	357,030	264,869	268,547	101.3	101.5	98.6
Negro.....	16,655	10,673	9,794	1.8	1.5	1.8	8,555	8,100	5,029	5,644	4,545	5,249	105.6	89.1	86.6
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	693	507	545	0.1	0.1	0.1	617	76	470	37	533	12	—	—	—
Native white, total.....	642,781	484,888	376,243	68.6	66.3	69.2	314,702	328,079	236,572	248,316	184,862	191,381	95.9	95.3	96.6
Native parentage.....	260,703	217,051	184,491	27.8	29.7	33.9	128,417	132,286	106,431	110,620	90,965	93,526	97.1	96.2	97.3
Foreign parentage.....	306,359	209,879	101,752	32.7	28.7	35.3	149,672	156,687	102,041	107,838	93,897	97,855	95.5	94.6	96.0
Mixed parentage.....	75,719	57,958	39,000	8.1	7.9	7.9	36,613	39,100	28,500	29,858	20,000	22,100	93.6	94.1	96.0
Foreign-born white.....	276,210	235,729	157,173	29.5	32.2	28.9	147,752	128,458	126,415	109,314	80,007	77,166	115.0	115.6	103.7
RURAL POPULATION.															
Total.....	444,292	382,959	364,665	100.0	100.0	100.0	223,709	220,583	195,156	187,803	184,347	180,318	101.4	103.9	102.2
White.....	439,741	378,280	359,008	99.0	98.8	98.4	221,383	218,358	192,834	185,440	181,484	177,524	101.4	104.0	102.2
Negro.....	4,391	4,501	5,432	1.0	1.2	1.5	2,223	2,168	2,200	2,301	2,702	2,730	102.5	95.0	99.0
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	160	178	225	(2)	(2)	0.1	103	57	122	56	161	64	—	—	—
Native white, total.....	339,438	285,250	278,785	76.4	74.5	76.4	169,244	170,194	142,181	143,069	138,674	140,111	99.4	99.4	99.0
Native parentage.....	188,503	178,598	188,292	42.4	46.6	51.6	94,114	94,389	89,037	89,561	93,460	94,832	99.7	99.4	98.6
Foreign parentage.....	114,774	79,033	90,493	25.8	20.6	24.8	57,227	57,547	39,519	39,514	45,214	45,279	99.4	100.0	99.9
Mixed parentage.....	36,161	27,619	80,223	8.1	7.2	22.0	17,903	18,258	13,625	13,994	42,810	37,413	98.1	97.4	114.4
Foreign-born white.....	100,303	93,030	—	22.6	24.3	—	52,139	48,164	50,653	42,377	—	—	108.3	119.5	—

¹ Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.³ Comprises 9 Filipinos, 7 Hindus, 8 Siamese, 3 Koreans, and 1 Malay.

TABLE 2.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			
THE STATE: 1920															
5 to 20 years, inclusive.....	388,719	261,523	67.3	124,969	86,368	69.1	227,334	157,274	69.2	30,895	14,350	46.4	5,430	3,482	64.1
Male.....	193,484	130,857	67.6	62,389	42,920	68.8	113,435	78,926	69.6	14,971	7,307	48.8	2,630	1,680	63.9
Female.....	195,235	130,666	66.9	62,580	43,448	69.4	113,899	78,348	68.8	15,924	7,043	44.2	2,800	1,802	64.4
5 and 6 years.....	58,120	36,429	62.7	17,844	11,237	63.0	38,636	24,178	62.6	925	568	61.4	706	443	62.7
7 to 13 years.....	180,085	170,486	94.7	56,360	53,020	94.1	111,472	106,199	95.3	9,875	9,008	91.2	2,347	2,230	95.0
14 and 15 years.....	44,058	32,990	74.9	14,804	12,085	81.6	24,260	17,492	72.1	4,350	2,911	66.9	635	494	77.8
16 and 17 years.....	43,256	14,290	33.0	14,579	6,404	43.9	22,561	6,479	28.7	5,511	1,195	21.7	601	209	34.8
18 to 20 years.....	63,200	7,328	11.6	21,382	3,622	16.9	30,405	2,926	9.6	10,234	668	6.5	1,141	106	9.3
URBAN POPULATION.															
5 and 6 years.....	39,010	25,842	66.2	10,291	6,954	67.6	27,487	18,088	65.8	673	435	64.6	553	364	65.8
7 to 13 years.....	119,884	113,715	94.9	32,117	30,236	94.1	78,709	75,130	95.5	7,324	6,702	91.5	1,714	1,620	95.0
14 to 20 years.....	102,945	36,807	35.8	30,457	13,115	43.1	55,168	19,342	35.1	15,450	3,798	24.6	1,828	597	32.7
RURAL POPULATION.															
5 and 6 years.....	19,110	10,587	55.4	7,553	4,283	56.7	11,149	6,090	54.6	252	133	52.8	153	79	51.6
7 to 13 years.....	60,201	56,771	94.3	24,243	22,784	94.0	32,763	31,069	94.8	2,551	2,306	90.4	633	601	94.9
14 to 20 years.....	47,569	17,741	37.3	20,308	8,996	44.3	22,058	7,555	34.3	4,045	976	24.0	549	212	38.6
THE STATE: 1910															
5 to 20 years, inclusive.....	319,689	202,503	63.3	112,896	77,706	68.8	157,404	105,365	66.9	45,358	18,810	41.5	3,960	2,586	65.3
Male.....	159,311	100,892	63.3	56,719	38,734	68.3	78,156	52,339	67.0	22,560	8,595	38.1	1,828	1,197	65.5
Female.....	160,378	101,611	63.4	56,177	38,972	69.4	79,248	53,026	66.9	22,798	8,215	36.0	2,132	1,389	65.2
5 and 6 years.....	41,974	26,275	62.6	14,790	9,142	61.8	24,132	15,327	63.5	2,555	1,541	60.3	484	262	54.1
7 to 13 years.....	135,691	120,694	88.6	46,948	46,948	95.3	72,617	69,848	96.2	12,048	11,243	93.3	1,742	1,634	93.8
14 and 15 years.....	37,680	26,991	71.6	13,987	11,280	80.6	18,732	12,730	68.0	4,445	2,562	57.6	510	415	81.4
16 and 17 years.....	40,346	12,019	29.8	14,422	6,443	44.7	18,613	5,165	27.7	6,817	832	12.2	486	177	36.4
18 to 20 years.....	63,998	6,924	10.8	20,438	3,893	19.0	23,310	2,295	9.8	19,493	632	3.2	738	98	13.3
URBAN POPULATION.															
5 and 6 years.....	27,542	17,873	64.9	8,411	5,451	64.8	16,897	11,069	65.5	1,916	1,178	61.5	311	174	55.9
7 to 13 years.....	88,950	85,434	96.0	27,918	26,763	95.9	51,019	49,277	96.6	8,866	8,313	93.8	1,740	1,675	94.3
14 to 20 years.....	94,493	30,586	32.4	27,859	12,581	45.2	43,044	14,439	33.5	22,410	3,088	13.8	1,159	468	40.4
RURAL POPULATION.															
5 and 6 years.....	14,432	8,402	58.2	6,379	3,691	57.9	7,235	4,258	58.9	639	363	56.8	173	88	50.9
7 to 13 years.....	46,741	44,260	94.7	21,341	20,185	94.6	21,598	20,571	95.2	3,182	2,930	92.1	602	559	92.9
14 to 20 years.....	47,531	15,948	33.6	20,988	9,035	43.0	17,611	5,751	32.7	8,345	938	11.2	575	222	38.6

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 3.—AGE, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.								
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
THE STATE.															
All ages: 1920.....	1,380,631	695,335	685,296	449,206	222,531	226,675	533,013	261,415	271,598	376,513	199,891	176,622	21,046	10,778	10,268
Under 5 years.....	153,838	77,635	76,203	51,196	25,932	25,264	100,019	50,451	49,568	716	352	364	1,873	885	988
Under 1 year.....	30,097	15,282	14,815	10,421	5,357	5,067	19,122	9,671	9,451	88	46	42	457	207	250
5 to 9 years.....	138,996	69,976	69,020	42,863	21,666	21,197	90,249	45,387	44,862	4,131	2,055	2,076	1,732	859	873
10 to 14 years.....	121,991	61,250	60,741	38,859	19,417	19,442	72,622	36,626	35,996	8,831	4,413	4,418	1,658	785	873
15 to 19 years.....	106,832	52,421	51,411	36,278	17,960	18,318	54,799	26,784	28,015	14,081	6,853	7,231	1,634	794	840
20 to 44 years.....	551,211	279,305	271,906	163,629	81,225	82,404	156,278	71,379	81,899	220,915	118,143	102,772	9,950	5,167	4,783
45 years and over.....	306,350	153,957	152,393	115,613	55,908	59,705	58,846	27,687	31,159	127,452	67,850	59,602	4,141	2,249	1,892
Age unknown.....	1,413	791	622	768	423	345	200	101	99	381	225	159	58	39	19
18 to 44 years.....	593,511	299,902	293,609	178,042	88,318	89,724	177,019	81,440	92,579	227,300	121,198	106,102	10,685	5,531	5,154
21 years and over.....	838,074	424,216	413,858	273,041	134,210	138,831	205,660	97,529	108,131	344,902	184,568	160,334	13,743	7,263	6,480
Per cent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.1	18.8	19.3	18.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	8.9	8.2	9.6
Under 1 year.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.6	3.7	3.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	2.4
5 to 9 years.....	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.5	9.7	9.4	16.9	17.4	16.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	8.2	8.0	8.5
10 to 14 years.....	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.6	13.6	14.0	13.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	7.9	7.3	8.5
15 to 19 years.....	7.7	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.1	10.3	10.2	10.3	3.7	3.4	4.1	7.8	7.4	8.2
20 to 44 years.....	39.9	40.2	39.7	36.4	36.5	36.4	29.3	28.5	30.2	58.7	59.1	58.2	47.3	47.9	46.6
45 years and over.....	22.2	22.1	22.2	25.7	25.1	26.3	11.0	10.6	11.5	33.9	33.9	33.7	19.7	20.9	18.4
18 to 44 years.....	43.0	43.1	42.8	39.6	39.7	39.6	33.2	32.3	34.1	60.4	60.6	60.1	50.8	51.3	50.2
21 years and over.....	60.7	61.0	60.4	60.8	60.3	61.2	38.6	37.3	39.8	91.6	92.3	90.8	65.3	67.4	63.1
Per cent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.1	10.0	10.1	9.5	9.7	9.4	18.9	19.5	18.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	8.6	8.8	8.4
Under 1 year.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	4.3	4.4	4.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	1.9
5 to 9 years.....	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.3	8.8	15.2	15.5	14.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	8.4	8.5	8.2
10 to 14 years.....	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.1	8.7	13.2	13.5	13.0	2.8	2.6	3.1	8.2	8.4	8.1
15 to 19 years.....	9.1	8.8	9.3	8.9	9.0	8.8	11.7	11.7	11.7	6.3	5.8	7.0	8.0	7.1	8.8
20 to 44 years.....	41.4	42.1	40.7	35.4	35.4	35.4	31.8	30.7	32.8	59.3	61.0	57.3	46.8	46.2	47.3
45 years and over.....	21.7	21.3	22.1	28.1	27.3	28.8	9.2	9.0	9.4	28.3	27.4	29.4	19.8	20.7	19.0
18 to 44 years.....	45.2	45.8	44.6	38.9	38.8	38.9	36.1	35.0	37.1	62.8	64.3	61.1	50.1	49.1	51.0
21 years and over.....	61.3	61.7	60.8	61.9	61.3	62.6	39.1	37.9	40.3	85.4	86.5	84.2	65.3	65.9	64.7
URBAN POPULATION.															
All ages: 1920.....	936,339	471,026	464,713	260,703	128,417	132,286	382,078	186,285	195,793	276,210	147,752	128,458	16,655	8,555	8,100
Under 5 years.....	105,870	53,500	52,370	30,712	15,566	15,146	73,123	36,965	36,158	531	265	266	1,481	693	788
Under 1 year.....	20,916	10,686	10,230	6,352	3,254	3,098	14,130	7,227	6,903	59	30	29	371	174	197
5 to 9 years.....	92,996	46,625	46,371	21,498	12,249	12,249	64,106	32,205	31,901	3,067	1,508	1,559	1,311	657	654
10 to 14 years.....	81,072	40,483	40,589	22,204	10,985	11,219	51,056	25,603	25,453	6,587	3,311	3,276	1,211	576	635
15 to 19 years.....	72,856	35,223	37,633	21,696	10,515	11,181	39,152	18,910	20,242	10,734	5,177	5,557	1,244	596	648
20 to 44 years.....	390,061	199,275	191,386	101,844	50,712	51,132	113,718	53,694	60,024	160,506	90,229	76,277	8,222	4,297	3,925
45 years and over.....	191,912	95,963	95,949	59,269	28,113	31,156	40,773	18,835	21,938	88,497	47,094	41,403	3,135	1,700	1,435
Age unknown.....	972	557	415	480	277	203	150	73	77	288	168	120	51	36	15
Per cent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.8	12.1	11.4	19.1	19.8	18.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	8.9	8.1	9.7
Under 1 year.....	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.5	9.3	16.8	17.3	16.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	7.9	7.7	8.1
5 to 9 years.....	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.5	13.4	13.7	13.0	2.4	2.2	2.6	7.3	6.7	7.8
10 to 14 years.....	7.8	7.5	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.5	10.2	10.2	10.3	3.0	3.5	4.3	7.5	7.0	8.0
15 to 19 years.....	41.7	41.2	41.2	39.1	39.5	38.7	29.8	28.8	30.7	60.3	61.1	59.4	50.2	48.5	48.5
20 to 44 years.....	20.5	20.6	20.6	22.7	21.9	23.6	10.7	10.1	11.2	32.0	31.9	32.2	18.8	19.0	17.7
Per cent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.0	10.3	9.8	19.1	19.8	18.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	8.2	8.5	8.0
Under 1 year.....	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.2	14.9	15.3	14.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	7.7	8.1	7.5
5 to 9 years.....	8.5	8.5	8.5	9.1	9.3	8.9	13.0	13.3	12.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	7.6	7.9	7.4
10 to 14 years.....	9.2	8.9	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.2	11.6	11.7	11.6	6.4	5.8	7.1	7.7	7.1	8.3
15 to 19 years.....	43.5	44.4	42.5	37.9	38.3	37.4	32.6	31.4	33.7	60.7	62.7	58.5	49.8	49.0	50.5
20 to 44 years.....	19.3	18.7	19.9	24.2	22.9	25.4	8.8	8.5	9.1	26.7	25.6	27.9	18.7	19.2	18.2
RURAL POPULATION.															
All ages: 1920.....	444,292	223,709	220,583	188,503	94,114	94,389	150,935	75,130	75,805	100,303	52,139	48,164	4,391	2,223	2,168
Under 5 years.....	47,968	24,135	23,833	20,484	10,366	10,118	26,806	13,486	13,410	185	87	98	392	192	200
Under 1 year.....	9,181	4,596	4,585	4,072	2,103	1,969	4,992	2,444	2,548	29	16	13	86	33	53
5 to 9 years.....	46,000	23,351	22,649	18,365	9,417	8,948	26,143	13,182	12,961	1,064	517	517	421	202	219
10 to 14 years.....	40,919	20,767	20,152	16,655	8,432	8,223	21,666	11,023	10,543	2,244	1,102	1,142	447	209	238
15 to 19 years.....	35,976	17,198	16,778	11,582	7,415	7,137	15,647	7,871	7,773	3,350	1,676	1,674	390	198	192
20 to 44 years.....	160,550	80,030	80,520	61,785	30,513	31,272	42,560	20,685	21,875	54,409	27,914	26,495	1,728	870	858
45 years and over.....	111,138	57,994	56,444	36,314	27,795	28,549	18,073	8,852	9,221	38,955	20,756	18,199	1,006	549	457
Age unknown.....	441	234	207	288	146	142	50	28	22	96	57	39	7	3	4
Per cent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.7	17.8	18.0	17.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	8.9	8.6	9.2
Under 1 year.....	10.4	10.4	10.3	9.7	10.0	9.5	17.3	17.5	17.1</						

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 4.—ILLITERACY, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.								
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
THE STATE: 1920															
10 years and over.....	1,087,797	67,265	6.2	355,147	1,532	0.4	342,745	1,395	0.4	371,666	63,131	17.0	17,441	1,078	6.2
Male.....	547,724	31,866	5.8	174,933	841	0.5	165,577	684	0.4	197,484	29,555	15.0	9,034	667	7.4
Female.....	540,073	35,399	6.6	180,214	691	0.4	177,168	711	0.4	174,182	33,576	19.3	8,407	411	4.9
10 to 15 years.....	143,267	423	0.3	46,145	195	0.4	84,119	123	0.1	11,019	100	0.9	1,956	5	0.3
Male.....	71,722	225	0.3	22,980	116	0.5	42,295	66	0.2	5,508	41	0.7	927	2	0.2
Female.....	71,545	198	0.3	23,165	79	0.3	41,824	57	0.1	5,511	59	1.1	1,029	3	0.3
16 to 20 years.....	106,456	1,066	1.0	35,961	149	0.4	52,966	107	0.2	15,745	768	4.9	1,742	36	2.1
Male.....	51,786	451	0.9	17,743	77	0.4	25,753	47	0.2	7,408	302	4.1	844	19	2.3
Female.....	54,670	615	1.1	18,218	72	0.4	27,213	60	0.2	8,337	466	5.6	898	17	1.9
21 years and over.....	838,074	65,776	7.8	273,041	1,188	0.4	205,660	1,165	0.6	344,902	62,263	18.1	13,743	1,037	7.5
Male.....	424,216	31,190	7.4	134,210	648	0.5	97,529	571	0.6	184,568	29,212	15.8	7,263	646	8.9
Female.....	413,858	34,586	8.4	138,831	540	0.4	108,131	594	0.5	160,334	33,051	20.6	6,480	391	6.0
URBAN POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	737,473	48,805	6.6	205,493	387	0.2	244,849	742	0.3	272,612	46,714	17.1	13,863	852	6.1
Male.....	371,501	22,733	6.1	100,602	190	0.2	117,115	313	0.3	145,979	21,590	14.8	7,205	534	7.4
Female.....	365,972	26,072	7.1	104,891	197	0.2	127,734	429	0.3	126,633	25,124	19.8	6,658	318	4.8
10 to 15 years.....	95,260	173	0.2	26,434	28	0.1	59,141	74	0.1	8,237	70	0.8	1,429	1	0.1
16 to 20 years.....	73,583	709	1.0	21,933	26	0.1	38,117	63	0.2	12,143	587	4.8	1,355	28	2.1
21 years and over.....	568,630	47,923	8.4	157,126	333	0.2	147,591	605	0.4	252,232	46,057	18.3	11,079	823	7.4
RURAL POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	350,324	18,460	5.3	149,654	1,145	0.8	97,896	653	0.7	99,054	16,417	16.6	3,578	226	6.3
Male.....	176,223	9,133	5.2	74,331	651	0.9	48,462	371	0.8	51,505	7,965	15.5	1,829	133	7.3
Female.....	174,101	9,327	5.4	75,323	494	0.7	49,434	282	0.6	47,549	8,452	17.8	1,749	93	5.3
10 to 15 years.....	48,007	250	0.5	19,711	167	0.8	24,978	49	0.2	2,782	30	1.1	527	4	0.8
16 to 20 years.....	32,873	357	1.1	14,028	123	0.9	14,849	44	0.3	3,602	181	5.0	387	8	2.1
21 years and over.....	269,444	17,853	6.6	115,915	855	0.7	58,069	560	1.0	92,670	16,206	17.5	2,664	214	8.0
THE STATE: 1910															
10 years and over.....	901,026	53,665	6.0	321,947	1,707	0.5	247,058	1,376	0.5	318,780	49,202	15.4	12,598	792	6.3
Male.....	455,947	25,785	5.7	158,214	974	0.6	119,245	896	0.8	171,944	23,510	13.7	5,975	324	5.4
Female.....	445,079	27,880	6.3	163,733	733	0.4	127,813	980	0.8	146,836	25,692	17.5	6,623	468	7.1
10 to 15 years.....	113,859	415	0.4	42,064	57	0.1	58,660	103	0.2	11,650	253	2.2	1,467	2	0.1
Male.....	57,034	201	0.4	21,303	25	0.1	29,231	61	0.2	5,791	113	2.0	696	2	0.3
Female.....	56,825	214	0.4	20,761	32	0.2	29,429	42	0.1	5,859	140	2.4	771	2	0.3
16 to 20 years.....	104,344	4,392	4.2	34,860	108	0.3	41,923	208	0.5	26,310	4,057	15.4	1,224	17	1.4
Male.....	51,221	2,022	3.9	17,160	56	0.3	20,541	91	0.4	12,985	1,865	14.4	514	8	1.6
Female.....	53,123	2,370	4.5	17,700	52	0.3	21,382	117	0.5	13,325	2,192	16.5	710	9	1.3
21 years and over.....	682,823	48,858	7.2	245,023	1,542	0.6	146,475	1,565	1.1	280,820	44,892	16.0	9,907	773	7.8
Male.....	347,692	23,562	6.8	119,751	893	0.7	69,473	744	1.1	153,168	21,532	14.1	4,765	314	6.6
Female.....	335,131	25,296	7.5	125,272	649	0.5	77,002	821	1.1	127,652	23,360	18.3	5,142	459	8.9
URBAN POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	589,357	36,211	6.1	174,780	425	0.2	176,810	923	0.5	228,312	34,380	15.1	8,968	418	4.7
Male.....	296,894	16,434	5.5	85,122	205	0.2	84,522	411	0.5	122,594	15,586	12.7	4,197	168	4.0
Female.....	292,463	19,777	6.8	89,658	220	0.2	92,288	512	0.6	105,718	18,794	17.8	4,771	250	5.2
10 to 15 years.....	74,208	282	0.4	23,696	31	0.1	41,055	67	0.2	8,496	183	2.2	954	1	0.1
16 to 20 years.....	69,978	2,928	4.2	20,004	11	0.1	29,955	98	0.3	19,173	2,812	14.7	828	6	0.7
21 years and over.....	445,171	33,001	7.4	131,080	383	0.3	105,800	758	0.7	200,643	31,385	15.6	7,186	411	5.7
RURAL POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	311,609	17,454	5.6	147,167	1,282	0.9	70,248	953	1.4	90,468	14,822	16.4	3,630	374	10.3
Male.....	159,053	9,351	5.9	73,092	769	1.1	34,723	485	1.4	49,350	7,924	16.1	1,778	156	8.8
Female.....	152,616	8,103	5.3	74,075	513	0.7	35,525	468	1.3	41,118	6,898	16.8	1,852	218	11.8
10 to 15 years.....	39,651	133	0.3	18,368	26	0.1	17,605	36	0.2	3,154	70	2.2	513	1	0.2
16 to 20 years.....	34,366	1,464	4.3	14,856	97	0.7	11,968	110	0.9	7,137	1,245	17.4	396	11	2.8
21 years and over.....	237,652	15,857	6.7	113,943	1,159	1.0	40,675	897	2.0	80,177	13,507	16.8	2,721	362	13.3

TABLE 5.—POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND CITIZENSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CITIZENSHIP.	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CLASS OF POPULATION AND CITIZENSHIP.	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
	Male.		Female: 1920	Male.		Fe- male: 1920		Male.		Female: 1920	Male.		Fe- male: 1920
	1920	1910		1920	1910			1920	1910		1920	1910	
Total.....	424,216	347,692	413,858	100.0	100.0	100.0	Native white.....	231,739	189,224	246,962	54.6	54.4	59.7
White.....	416,307	342,392	407,296	98.1	98.5	98.4	Native parentage.....	134,210	119,751	138,831	31.6	34.4	33.5
Negro.....	7,263	4,765	6,480	1.7	1.4	1.6	Foreign parentage.....	73,852	54,427	81,387	17.4	15.7	19.7
Indian.....	55	46	55	(1)	(1)	(1)	Mixed parentage.....	23,677	15,046	26,744	5.6	4.3	6.5
Chinese.....	490	431	13	0.1	0.1	(1)	Foreign-born white.....	184,568	153,168	160,334	43.5	44.1	38.7
Japanese.....	86	58	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	Naturalized.....	70,826	60,608	68,185	16.7	17.4	16.5
All other.....	15	.....	3	(1)	.....	(1)	Having first papers.....	28,046	9,103	1,227	6.6	2.6	0.3
							Alien.....	78,711	69,431	81,216	18.6	20.0	19.6
							Unknown.....	6,985	14,026	9,706	1.6	4.0	2.3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 6.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR THE STATE AND NEW HAVEN: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	THE STATE.		NEW HAVEN.		COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	THE STATE.		NEW HAVEN.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
All countries.....	376,513	100.0	45,086	100.0	Italy.....	80,322	21.3	15,084	33.0
Armenia.....	1,001	0.3	138	0.3	Jugo-Slavia.....	990	0.3	26	0.1
Austria.....	12,699	3.4	675	1.5	Lithuania.....	11,602	3.1	721	1.6
Belgium.....	402	0.1	119	0.3	Netherlands.....	444	0.1	43	0.1
Canada—French.....	14,769	3.9	369	0.9	Norway.....	1,414	0.4	161	0.4
Canada—Other.....	9,862	2.6	983	2.2	Poland.....	40,623	12.4	3,009	6.6
Czechoslovakia.....	6,558	1.7	100	0.2	Portugal.....	1,200	0.3	68	0.1
Denmark.....	3,040	0.8	246	0.5	Rumania.....	1,202	0.3	198	0.4
England.....	22,708	6.0	1,955	4.3	Russia.....	38,719	10.3	8,080	17.7
Finland.....	1,226	0.3	91	0.2	Scotland.....	7,487	2.0	858	1.9
France.....	3,326	0.9	226	0.5	Spain.....	1,233	0.3	34	0.1
Germany.....	22,614	6.0	2,770	6.1	Sweden.....	17,697	4.7	1,266	2.8
Greece.....	3,851	1.0	314	0.7	Switzerland.....	1,863	0.5	120	0.3
Hungary.....	13,222	3.5	421	0.9	Syria.....	1,390	0.4	46	0.1
Ireland.....	45,464	12.1	7,219	15.8	Wales.....	650	0.2	69	0.2
					All other countries.....	2,875	0.8	247	0.5

TABLE 7.—INDIANS, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

COUNTY OR CITY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY OR CITY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900		1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900
COUNTIES.										CITIES.									
The state.....	159	152	153	566	462	599	102	71	18	Bridgeport.....	3	9	.....	99	62	68	5	1	4
Fairfield.....	29	18	9	144	111	122	40	30	6	Hartford.....	6	2	4	135	82	122	5	8	.....
Hartford.....	9	2	5	172	125	176	12	8	.....	Meriden.....	.....	.....	1	7	10	16	.....	2	.....
Litchfield.....	6	18	33	10	16	25	4	2	.....	New Britain.....	1	.....	.....	12	15	13	6	.....	.....
Middlesex.....	2	2	1	3	10	19	2	3	1	New Haven.....	19	1	1	103	86	90	18	13	11
New Haven.....	33	12	2	166	161	202	30	20	11	New London.....	3	.....	.....	47	13	12	4	1	.....
New London.....	69	69	93	60	29	38	12	7	.....	Norwalk.....	9	.....	.....	13	2	3	4	.....	.....
Tolland.....	3	2	1	2	3	6	.....	1	.....	Stamford.....	.....	4	.....	12	18	11	5	4	.....
Windham.....	8	29	9	9	7	11	2	.....	.....	Waterbury.....	8	.....	.....	44	39	54	1	1	.....

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Ansonia.....	9,217	8,426	5,463	5,626	3,424	2,593	327	205	Danbury.....	9,267	9,676	7,054	7,711	2,130	1,869	79	96
Under 5 years.....	1,141	1,173	1,103	1,141	5	4	32	28	Under 5 years.....	893	871	884	861	2	3	7	7
Under 1 year.....	214	240	211	232	.....	.....	1	3	Under 1 year.....	184	193	183	166	.....	.....	1	2
5 to 9 years.....	1,037	939	971	878	44	34	22	26	5 to 9 years.....	933	839	907	817	17	16	9	6
10 to 14 years.....	816	803	712	719	81	68	23	17	10 to 14 years.....	789	825	743	778	15	26	10	11
15 to 19 years.....	676	733	553	608	98	108	25	17	15 to 19 years.....	676	716	628	662	44	44	4	10
20 to 44 years.....	3,853	3,323	1,605	1,653	2,111	1,584	176	85	20 to 44 years.....	3,567	3,715	2,431	2,767	1,108	910	28	38
45 years and over.....	1,070	1,432	553	617	1,070	784	46	31	45 years and over.....	2,418	2,698	1,451	1,818	942	856	21	24
Age unknown.....	24	23	6	11	15	11	3	1	Age unknown.....	11	12	10	8	1	4	.....	.....
18 to 44 years.....	4,097	3,610	1,753	1,886	2,154	1,631	189	92	18 to 44 years.....	3,835	4,007	2,678	3,034	1,120	933	28	40
21 years and over.....	5,408	4,652	2,018	2,189	3,171	2,347	217	115	21 years and over.....	5,858	6,280	3,767	4,462	2,039	1,759	48	59
Bridgeport.....	73,709	69,846	47,107	47,699	25,279	21,135	1,220	1,008	Derby.....	5,609	5,629	3,647	3,918	1,910	1,668	48	43
Under 5 years.....	8,552	8,458	8,410	8,318	56	50	86	89	Under 5 years.....	775	796	767	792	4	2	4	2
Under 1 year.....	1,825	1,690	1,795	1,670	4	3	26	17	Under 1 year.....	147	173	144	173	1	.....	2	.....
5 to 9 years.....	7,106	7,072	6,779	6,742	256	257	70	72	5 to 9 years.....	682	643	650	609	29	32	3	2
10 to 14 years.....	5,020	5,873	5,332	5,305	531	504	55	64	10 to 14 years.....	497	561	445	495	49	64	3	2
15 to 19 years.....	4,093	5,567	4,011	4,528	897	971	84	68	15 to 19 years.....	369	452	294	368	73	81	2	3
20 to 44 years.....	33,492	30,153	16,308	16,325	16,434	13,283	686	543	20 to 44 years.....	2,233	2,190	1,017	1,129	1,138	1,041	27	20
45 years and over.....	13,497	12,644	6,189	6,429	7,046	6,046	228	169	45 years and over.....	1,049	987	473	525	564	448	9	14
Age unknown.....	149	79	78	52	59	24	11	3	Age unknown.....	4	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
18 to 44 years.....	35,512	32,490	17,873	18,169	16,848	13,749	726	570	18 to 44 years.....	2,380	2,388	1,132	1,280	1,219	1,085	28	23
21 years and over.....	46,079	41,617	21,784	21,900	23,292	19,016	908	699	21 years and over.....	3,216	3,094	1,433	1,589	1,743	1,472	36	33
Bristol.....	11,055	9,565	7,721	7,188	3,278	2,360	47	14	Hartford.....	69,106	68,930	45,362	47,652	21,470	19,197	2,137	2,062
Under 5 years.....	1,224	1,250	1,213	1,233	8	15	2	1	Under 5 years.....	7,207	7,046	6,996	6,807	36	34	175	203
Under 1 year.....	250	230	250	228	.....	.....	2	.....	Under 1 year.....	1,510	1,386	1,460	1,323	5	3	45	59
5 to 9 years.....	1,023	1,016	992	979	31	37	.....	.....	5 to 9 years.....	6,029	5,998	5,657	5,609	191	230	180	159
10 to 14 years.....	867	875	785	798	81	76	.....	.....	10 to 14 years.....	5,452	5,588	4,790	4,887	497	525	164	175
15 to 19 years.....	776	739	675	639	99	99	1	1	15 to 19 years.....	4,975	5,566	4,000	4,493	787	877	178	191
20 to 44 years.....	4,962	3,800	2,823	2,349	2,100	1,441	34	10	20 to 44 years.....	31,062	30,340	16,641	17,739	13,302	11,580	1,047	1,016
45 years and over.....	2,200	1,885	1,232	1,190	957	692	10	2	45 years and over.....	14,342	14,359	7,248	8,093	6,049	5,942	392	318
Age unknown.....	3	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	Age unknown.....	39	33	30	24	8	9	1	.....
18 to 44 years.....	5,293	4,088	3,115	2,595	2,138	1,483	34	10	18 to 44 years.....	33,099	32,722	18,238	19,622	13,636	12,003	1,144	1,091
21 years and over.....	6,973	5,512	3,894	3,395	3,029	2,105	44	11	21 years and over.....	44,411	43,488	23,133	24,938	19,759	17,262	1,394	1,277

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Meriden	14,959	14,908	10,742	11,061	4,114	3,795	96	52	Norwalk	13,469	14,274	10,115	11,016	3,008	2,947	327	304
Under 5 years.....	1,618	1,554	1,607	1,543	3	5	8	6	Under 5 years.....	1,277	1,319	1,253	1,286	2	7	20	25
Under 1 year.....	308	302	306	300	.....	.....	1	1	Under 1 year.....	243	232	233	224	.....	.....	1	7
5 to 9 years.....	1,355	1,433	1,330	1,404	31	24	4	5	5 to 9 years.....	1,302	1,340	1,260	1,274	17	38	25	27
10 to 14 years.....	1,507	1,248	1,376	1,154	107	90	24	4	10 to 14 years.....	1,222	1,193	1,119	1,105	82	68	21	19
15 to 19 years.....	1,293	1,195	1,132	1,083	151	108	10	6	15 to 19 years.....	999	1,139	881	980	100	120	16	33
20 to 44 years.....	5,736	5,923	3,623	3,975	2,077	1,925	33	23	20 to 44 years.....	5,193	5,426	3,369	3,672	1,050	1,591	166	162
45 years and over.....	3,429	3,530	1,064	1,889	1,744	1,639	17	8	45 years and over.....	3,451	3,832	2,215	2,077	1,155	1,116	74	36
Age unknown.....	11	19	10	13	1	6	.....	.....	Age unknown.....	25	25	18	22	2	1	5	2
18 to 44 years.....	6,203	6,374	4,037	4,370	2,129	1,978	34	26	18 to 44 years.....	5,570	5,880	3,686	4,055	1,700	1,645	174	179
21 years and over.....	8,939	9,213	5,091	5,652	3,792	3,530	49	31	21 years and over.....	8,472	9,070	5,439	6,199	2,778	2,671	240	196
Middletown	6,488	7,150	4,606	5,295	1,854	1,821	24	33	Norwich	10,850	11,454	7,650	8,392	2,926	2,775	355	279
Under 5 years.....	845	877	838	872	6	3	1	2	Under 5 years.....	1,259	1,253	1,221	1,213	6	9	32	31
Under 1 year.....	155	180	155	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	Under 1 year.....	272	230	265	230	.....	.....	2	9
5 to 9 years.....	765	777	747	760	18	16	.....	1	5 to 9 years.....	1,025	1,078	973	1,031	2	.....	30	20
10 to 14 years.....	623	621	577	573	44	45	2	3	10 to 14 years.....	880	952	804	872	59	26	30	20
15 to 19 years.....	498	550	419	437	75	88	4	5	15 to 19 years.....	832	852	735	705	81	126	13	21
20 to 44 years.....	2,361	2,671	1,277	1,605	1,075	1,051	7	14	20 to 44 years.....	4,146	4,349	2,358	2,738	1,679	1,494	102	113
45 years and over.....	1,995	1,674	748	1,048	635	618	10	8	45 years and over.....	2,706	2,969	1,554	1,833	1,082	1,064	62	70
Age unknown.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	Age unknown.....	2	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....
18 to 44 years.....	2,554	2,868	1,437	1,755	1,106	1,095	9	17	18 to 44 years.....	4,476	4,688	2,647	3,016	1,714	1,550	106	118
21 years and over.....	3,671	4,224	1,953	2,507	1,698	1,635	16	21	21 years and over.....	6,714	7,163	3,802	4,446	2,736	2,533	161	178
Naugatuck	7,806	7,245	5,105	5,120	2,663	2,116	6	9	Stamford	17,526	17,570	11,535	11,966	5,566	5,138	408	466
Under 5 years.....	910	785	906	780	3	5	1	.....	Under 5 years.....	2,132	2,064	2,097	2,009	5	5	32	50
Under 1 year.....	182	132	182	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	Under 1 year.....	384	369	376	355	.....	.....	8	14
5 to 9 years.....	763	739	741	723	21	14	1	2	5 to 9 years.....	1,951	1,891	1,839	1,778	77	65	35	48
10 to 14 years.....	707	672	671	633	36	37	.....	2	10 to 14 years.....	1,570	1,674	1,367	1,468	177	165	26	41
15 to 19 years.....	635	677	557	615	78	62	.....	2	15 to 19 years.....	1,306	1,366	1,046	1,087	237	253	23	26
20 to 44 years.....	3,208	2,907	1,683	1,645	1,623	1,260	2	2	20 to 44 years.....	7,077	7,161	3,528	3,740	3,329	3,162	206	250
45 years and over.....	1,578	1,455	642	718	932	734	2	3	45 years and over.....	3,436	3,389	1,622	1,801	1,734	1,478	77	50
Age unknown.....	5	10	5	6	.....	4	.....	.....	Age unknown.....	54	26	36	14	9	10	.....	.....
18 to 44 years.....	3,452	3,187	1,792	1,897	1,658	1,288	2	2	18 to 44 years.....	7,561	7,711	3,901	4,173	3,435	3,272	211	266
21 years and over.....	4,673	4,230	2,127	2,252	2,540	1,973	4	5	21 years and over.....	10,327	10,301	5,009	5,443	5,017	4,575	284	283
New Britain	30,859	28,457	18,859	18,904	11,792	9,438	188	115	Torrington	10,668	9,955	6,738	6,854	3,875	3,049	53	51
Under 5 years.....	4,190	3,952	4,160	3,923	22	11	8	18	Under 5 years.....	1,314	1,240	1,308	1,221	8	12	2	7
Under 1 year.....	755	774	752	766	3	3	.....	5	Under 1 year.....	223	215	222	209	.....	.....	3	1
5 to 9 years.....	3,460	3,267	3,330	3,164	121	94	9	9	5 to 9 years.....	1,118	1,168	1,053	1,098	62	50	3	11
10 to 14 years.....	2,621	2,712	2,397	2,460	219	241	5	11	10 to 14 years.....	1,009	978	935	888	70	107	4	3
15 to 19 years.....	2,215	2,338	1,824	1,924	377	404	12	10	15 to 19 years.....	821	854	676	727	140	125	5	2
20 to 44 years.....	13,203	11,681	5,287	5,423	7,793	6,203	131	55	20 to 44 years.....	4,336	3,927	1,945	2,067	2,362	1,839	28	20
45 years and over.....	5,162	4,503	1,850	2,006	3,254	2,485	22	12	45 years and over.....	2,060	1,782	816	868	1,232	906	11	8
Age unknown.....	8	4	1	4	6	.....	1	.....	Age unknown.....	10	6	5	5	5	1	.....	.....
18 to 44 years.....	14,086	12,573	5,966	6,133	7,967	6,380	139	60	18 to 44 years.....	4,658	4,280	2,200	2,352	2,427	1,907	30	20
21 years and over.....	17,962	15,699	6,823	7,094	10,973	8,540	148	65	21 years and over.....	6,251	5,543	2,644	2,817	3,567	2,698	38	27
New Haven	80,221	82,316	54,290	57,840	23,532	22,154	2,269	2,304	Waterbury	47,430	44,285	30,075	30,742	16,808	13,086	503	448
Under 5 years.....	9,001	8,939	8,760	8,665	34	42	203	227	Under 5 years.....	5,386	5,044	5,216	4,960	37	37	30	37
Under 1 year.....	1,776	1,741	1,721	1,679	6	5	49	56	Under 1 year.....	1,102	1,010	1,091	998	4	5	7	7
5 to 9 years.....	8,334	8,200	7,857	7,760	255	254	191	184	5 to 9 years.....	4,681	4,683	4,457	4,445	187	201	34	35
10 to 14 years.....	7,205	7,265	6,496	6,554	563	551	145	160	10 to 14 years.....	4,156	4,044	3,728	3,641	387	354	39	47
15 to 19 years.....	6,030	6,764	5,061	5,638	882	966	137	160	15 to 19 years.....	3,601	3,743	3,025	3,123	538	574	36	46
20 to 44 years.....	32,639	33,338	17,888	19,635	13,594	12,607	1,078	1,088	20 to 44 years.....	21,259	19,085	9,994	10,839	10,962	8,017	234	225
45 years and over.....	16,816	17,608	8,089	9,488	8,173	7,699	509	478	45 years and over.....	8,309	7,671	3,633	3,714	4,681	3,899	80	58
Age unknown.....	146	142	109	100	31	35	6	7	Age unknown.....	38	15	22	11	16	4	.....	.....
18 to 44 years.....	34,976	36,160	19,790	21,941	13,967	13,034	1,140	1,177	18 to 44 years.....	22,737	20,576	11,181	12,049	11,234	8,278	302	245
21 years and over.....	48,414	49,749	25,141	28,162	21,594	20,404	1,559	1,536	21 years and over.....	28,911	25,967	13,005	13,948	15,520	11,739	352	276
New London	12,766	12,922	9,481	9,805	2,987	2,853	245	263	Willimantic	5,605	6,725	4,093	4,976	1,479	1,711	29	38
Under 5 years.....	1,312	1,259	1,263	1,239	6	2	23	18	Under 5 years.....	655	693	649	682	3	5	3	6
Under 1 year.....	292	248	281	243	2	.....	9	5	Under 1 year.....	130	135	135	134	.....	.....	1	.....
5 to 9 years.....	1,080	1,144	1,038	1,091	28	34	14	19	5 to 9 years.....	564	622	541	596	18	21	5	5
10 to 14 years.....	1,060	1,107	986	1,022	62	63	12	22	10 to 14 years.....	507	494	462	451	42	39	3	4
15 to 19 years.....	1,092	978	954	839	118	123	18	16	15 to 19 years.....	394	579	328	492	64	83	2	4
20 to 44 years.....	5,264	5,256	3,466	3,528	1,645	1,602	123	126	20 to 44 years.....	2,136	2,628	1,321	1,721	804	896	9	11
45 years and over.....	2,957	3,175	1,754	2,085	1,127	1,027	55	62	45 years and over.....	1,348	1,706	792	1,033	547	665	7	8
Age unknown.....	1	3	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	Age unknown.....	1	3	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....
18 to 44 years.....	5,767	5,676	3,903	3,880	1,700	1,662	132	134	18 to 44 years.....	2,306	2,871	1,459	1,924	835	935	10	12
21 years and over.....	8,013	8,192	5,053	5,419	2,742	2,591	169	181	21 years and over.....	3,403	4,210	2,049	2,658	1,334	1,634	16	18

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920.

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Fairfield.	Hartford.	Litchfield.	Middlesex.	New Haven.	New London.	Tolland.	Windham.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.									
Total population.....	1,380,631	320,936	336,027	76,262	47,550	415,214	104,611	27,216	52,815
Male.....	695,335	161,500	170,437	38,608	23,265	209,597	52,514	13,494	25,920
Female.....	685,296	159,436	165,590	37,654	24,285	205,617	52,097	13,722	26,895
Native white.....	982,219	226,109	232,899	57,398	36,063	290,541	79,084	20,462	39,663
Male.....	483,946	111,203	115,255	28,412	17,516	142,752	39,409	9,998	19,341
Female.....	498,273	114,846	117,644	28,986	18,547	147,789	39,675	10,464	20,322
Native white—Native parentage.....	449,206	103,793	102,228	31,875	19,051	119,253	42,540	10,550	19,916
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	421,133	97,281	105,103	20,190	13,629	136,855	27,068	7,559	13,448
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	111,880	25,035	25,568	5,333	3,383	34,433	9,476	2,353	6,299
Foreign-born white.....	376,513	89,568	96,938	18,141	11,156	117,354	23,961	6,607	12,788
Male.....	199,891	47,487	51,878	9,826	5,606	62,976	12,506	3,413	6,399
Female.....	176,622	42,081	45,060	8,315	5,550	54,378	11,555	3,194	6,389
Negro.....	21,046	5,043	5,985	702	324	7,080	1,425	142	345
Male.....	10,778	2,565	3,122	350	137	3,662	698	79	165
Female.....	10,268	2,478	2,863	352	187	3,418	727	63	180
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	853	216	205	21	7	239	141	5	19
Per cent native white.....	71.1	70.5	69.3	75.3	75.8	70.0	75.6	75.2	75.1
Per cent foreign-born white.....	27.3	27.9	28.8	23.8	23.5	28.3	22.9	24.3	24.8
Per cent Negro.....	1.5	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.7
1910: Total population.....	1,114,756	245,322	250,182	70,290	45,637	337,282	91,253	26,459	48,361
Native white.....	770,138	169,266	167,905	52,096	33,314	225,875	67,400	19,171	35,171
Foreign-born white.....	328,759	72,441	79,208	17,370	11,941	105,580	22,317	7,173	12,729
Negro.....	15,174	3,516	2,934	758	367	5,634	1,431	109	425
Per cent native white.....	69.1	69.0	67.1	74.1	73.0	67.0	73.9	72.5	72.7
Per cent foreign-born white.....	20.5	29.5	31.7	24.7	26.2	31.3	24.5	27.1	26.3
Per cent Negro.....	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.6	0.4	0.9
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.									
Total under 7 years of age.....	211,958	49,789	52,808	11,796	6,675	64,569	14,827	3,813	7,621
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	180,085	41,802	42,645	10,680	6,122	55,325	12,873	3,778	6,860
Number attending school.....	170,486	38,559	41,084	10,004	5,975	52,414	12,455	3,468	6,527
Per cent attending school.....	94.7	92.2	96.3	93.7	97.6	94.7	96.8	91.8	95.1
Total 14 and 15 years.....	44,058	9,752	10,453	2,612	1,568	13,536	3,315	1,027	1,765
Number attending school.....	32,990	7,428	8,056	1,957	1,212	10,103	2,479	619	1,136
Per cent attending school.....	74.9	76.2	77.1	74.1	77.3	74.8	74.8	60.3	64.4
Total 16 and 17 years.....	43,256	9,046	10,292	2,464	1,514	13,274	3,315	931	1,820
Number attending school.....	14,290	3,025	3,693	827	595	4,445	1,001	254	450
Per cent attending school.....	33.0	31.4	35.9	33.6	39.3	33.5	30.2	27.3	24.7
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	63,200	14,182	15,389	3,232	2,058	19,453	5,063	1,201	2,532
Number attending school.....	7,328	1,405	1,910	333	319	2,416	554	129	262
Per cent attending school.....	11.6	9.9	12.4	10.3	15.5	12.4	10.9	10.0	10.3
Males 21 years of age and over.....	424,216	99,273	104,766	23,067	14,335	126,321	32,690	8,044	15,720
Native white—Native parentage.....	134,210	31,636	30,684	9,355	5,807	34,454	13,392	2,999	5,883
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	97,529	21,762	23,903	4,382	3,177	31,071	7,440	1,868	3,926
Foreign-born white.....	164,568	43,860	47,969	9,093	5,250	58,132	11,315	3,134	5,795
Naturalized.....	70,826	16,461	18,693	3,330	2,245	22,479	4,342	1,407	1,800
First papers.....	28,046	8,228	7,091	1,015	595	8,509	1,490	484	724
Alien.....	78,711	16,432	21,711	4,092	2,208	21,692	5,318	1,105	3,163
Unknown.....	6,985	2,739	564	647	202	2,672	165	48	48
Negro.....	7,263	1,845	2,045	219	95	2,458	459	30	103
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	646	170	165	18	6	186	84	4	13
Females 21 years of age and over.....	413,858	96,402	99,614	22,381	15,278	122,736	32,528	8,332	16,497
Native white—Native parentage.....	138,831	32,565	31,295	10,020	6,403	35,772	13,285	3,315	6,176
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	108,131	24,030	25,830	4,638	3,020	35,372	8,147	2,049	4,445
Foreign-born white.....	160,334	38,233	40,771	7,619	5,143	49,368	10,590	2,031	5,770
Naturalized.....	68,185	15,628	17,514	3,187	2,269	21,297	4,714	1,417	2,159
First papers.....	1,227	313	318	53	41	351	75	42	34
Alien.....	81,216	18,566	22,335	3,520	2,470	23,798	5,581	1,426	3,611
Unknown.....	9,706	3,726	604	750	363	3,022	229	46	66
Negro.....	6,480	1,645	1,705	203	111	2,206	472	36	102
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	82	19	13	1	1	18	25	1	4
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	299,902	70,983	76,482	15,037	8,691	91,943	21,705	4,887	10,174
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	293,609	69,573	73,451	14,791	9,216	89,453	21,138	5,100	10,827
ILLITERACY.									
Total 10 years of age and over.....	1,087,797	252,025	264,016	59,658	38,125	325,836	84,214	21,793	42,130
Number illiterate.....	67,265	14,981	16,419	3,530	1,906	21,514	4,839	1,424	2,752
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.0	6.6	5.7	6.1	6.5
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	6.0	4.0	5.7	5.1	6.6	6.3	6.7	5.6	9.9
Native white.....	697,892	159,078	163,144	41,206	26,809	203,995	59,264	15,142	29,254
Number illiterate.....	2,027	382	318	197	91	427	127	552	538
Per cent illiterate.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	3.6	1.8
Foreign-born white.....	371,666	88,464	95,748	17,863	11,031	115,799	23,643	6,531	12,587
Number illiterate.....	63,131	14,245	15,603	3,302	1,805	20,823	4,318	762	2,183
Per cent illiterate.....	17.0	16.1	16.4	18.5	16.4	18.0	18.3	11.7	17.3
Negro.....	17,441	4,282	4,924	568	278	5,827	1,176	115	271
Number illiterate.....	1,078	200	384	30	10	240	85	10	20
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	6.8	7.8	5.3	3.6	4.1	7.2	8.7	10.7
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	106,456	23,828	25,081	5,696	3,572	32,727	8,378	2,222	4,352
Number illiterate.....	1,066	267	231	47	23	269	76	111	42
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	5.0	1.0
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	31,190	6,957	7,502	1,750	808	10,025	2,296	484	1,368
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.6	5.6	7.9	7.0	6.0	8.7
Native white.....	1,219	159	134	102	39	156	232	143	254
Foreign-born white.....	29,121	6,538	7,131	1,631	763	9,688	2,022	339	1,100
Negro.....	646	203	217	10	6	153	37	2	12
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	34,586	7,693	8,611	1,705	1,067	11,149	2,443	587	1,331
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	8.4	8.0	8.6	7.6	7.0	8.1	7.5	7.0	8.1
Native white.....	1,134	153	118	61	36	192	151	163	260
Foreign-born white.....	33,051	7,456	8,345	1,632	1,027	10,874	2,243	420	1,054
Negro.....	391	79	146	12	4	82	47	4	17
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.									
Dwellings, number.....	228,405	55,188	49,526	15,058	9,302	62,884	20,325	5,568	10,554
Families, number.....	311,610	73,533	73,802	17,997	10,704	91,946	24,549	6,669	12,420

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 10.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.								
	Bridgeport.	Hartford.	Meriden.	New Britain.	New Haven.	New London.	Norwalk.	Stamford.	Waterbury.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.									
Total population.....	143,555	138,036	29,867	59,316	162,537	25,688	27,743	35,096	91,715
Male.....	73,709	69,106	14,959	30,859	80,221	12,766	13,469	17,526	47,430
Female.....	69,846	68,930	14,908	28,457	82,316	12,922	14,274	17,570	44,285
Native white.....	94,806	93,014	21,803	37,763	112,130	19,286	21,131	23,501	60,817
Male.....	47,107	45,362	10,742	18,859	54,200	9,481	10,115	11,535	30,075
Female.....	47,699	47,652	11,061	18,904	57,930	9,805	11,016	11,966	30,742
Native white—Native parentage.....	36,816	40,327	8,212	11,161	44,401	10,372	11,611	9,093	22,122
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	47,994	41,754	10,643	22,942	54,702	6,580	7,141	11,656	31,211
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	10,896	10,933	2,948	3,660	13,027	2,334	2,379	2,752	7,484
Foreign-born white.....	46,414	40,667	7,909	21,230	45,686	5,840	5,955	10,704	29,894
Male.....	25,279	21,470	4,114	11,792	23,532	2,987	3,008	5,506	16,806
Female.....	21,135	19,197	3,795	9,438	22,154	2,853	2,947	5,198	13,086
Negro.....	2,228	4,199	148	303	4,573	508	631	874	951
Male.....	1,220	2,137	96	188	2,269	245	327	408	503
Female.....	1,008	2,062	52	115	2,304	263	304	466	448
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Table 7).....	107	156	7	20	148	54	26	17	53
Per cent native white.....	66.0	67.4	73.0	63.7	69.0	75.1	76.2	67.0	66.3
Per cent foreign-born white.....	32.3	29.5	26.5	35.8	28.1	22.7	21.5	30.5	32.6
Per cent Negro.....	1.6	3.0	0.5	0.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.0
1910: Total population.....	102,054	98,915	27,265	43,916	133,605	19,659	124,211	25,138	73,141
Native white.....	64,470	65,835	19,085	25,792	87,160	14,705	18,025	16,711	46,828
Foreign-born white.....	39,180	31,243	8,035	18,015	42,784	4,561	5,686	8,069	25,498
Negro.....	1,332	1,745	133	94	3,561	379	497	332	775
Per cent native white.....	63.2	66.6	70.0	58.7	65.2	74.8	74.4	66.5	64.0
Per cent foreign-born white.....	35.5	31.6	29.5	41.0	32.0	23.2	23.5	32.1	34.9
Per cent Negro.....	1.3	1.8	0.5	0.2	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.1
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.									
Total under 7 years of age.....	23,032	19,361	4,309	11,004	24,870	3,521	3,674	5,785	14,294
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	17,775	15,839	3,805	8,236	21,432	3,015	3,520	4,912	12,199
Number attending school.....	16,106	15,353	3,490	8,034	20,282	2,943	3,210	4,762	11,500
Per cent attending school.....	90.6	96.9	91.7	97.5	94.6	97.6	96.9	94.3	94.3
Total 14 and 15 years.....	4,146	4,077	1,117	1,920	5,184	770	906	1,118	2,886
Number attending school.....	3,098	3,298	861	1,382	3,668	677	647	937	2,305
Per cent attending school.....	74.7	80.9	77.1	71.8	70.8	88.0	71.4	83.8	79.9
Total 16 and 17 years.....	4,231	4,165	1,004	1,814	5,143	803	851	1,105	2,990
Number attending school.....	1,162	1,079	306	516	1,733	341	222	409	1,012
Per cent attending school.....	27.5	40.3	30.5	28.4	33.7	42.5	26.1	37.0	34.8
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,675	6,695	1,420	2,675	7,745	1,374	1,241	1,548	4,468
Number attending school.....	562	930	142	303	1,006	179	93	193	537
Per cent attending school.....	8.4	13.9	10.0	11.3	13.0	13.0	7.5	12.5	12.0
Males 21 years of age and over.....	46,079	44,411	8,939	17,962	48,414	8,013	8,472	10,327	28,911
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,558	12,099	2,161	2,954	12,950	3,225	3,462	2,765	6,262
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,226	10,434	2,930	3,860	12,185	1,828	1,976	2,244	6,643
Foreign-born white.....	23,292	19,759	3,792	10,973	21,594	2,742	2,778	5,017	15,520
Naturalized.....	8,342	8,381	1,834	3,821	9,107	1,139	1,177	1,790	5,092
First papers.....	4,728	3,122	986	1,622	3,439	444	444	1,023	1,003
Alien.....	8,844	8,036	831	5,447	7,998	1,210	935	1,982	8,084
Unknown.....	1,378	220	141	83	1,050	35	222	222	441
Negro.....	908	1,394	49	148	1,560	160	240	284	352
Females 21 years of age and over.....	41,617	43,488	9,213	15,699	49,749	8,192	9,070	10,301	25,967
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,778	18,087	2,419	3,059	13,903	3,287	3,877	2,923	6,262
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,122	11,851	3,233	4,035	14,269	2,132	2,322	2,520	7,746
Foreign-born white.....	19,016	17,282	3,530	8,540	20,540	2,671	2,671	4,575	11,739
Naturalized.....	7,544	7,904	1,755	3,366	8,603	1,209	1,197	1,743	4,782
First papers.....	169	171	15	54	175	13	14	40	79
Alien.....	9,444	8,923	1,407	5,032	9,485	1,313	1,151	2,452	6,251
Unknown.....	1,859	264	353	88	1,777	56	309	340	627
Negro.....	699	1,277	81	65	1,536	181	196	283	276
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	35,512	33,099	6,203	14,086	31,976	5,767	5,570	7,561	22,737
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	32,490	32,722	6,374	12,573	36,160	5,676	5,880	7,711	20,576
ILLITERACY.									
Total 10 years of age and over.....	112,367	111,756	23,897	44,447	128,063	20,893	22,505	27,058	71,021
Number illiterate.....	7,743	5,662	1,083	4,226	8,016	1,098	980	2,024	5,126
Per cent illiterate.....	6.9	5.1	4.5	9.5	6.3	5.3	4.4	7.5	7.5
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	5.4	5.0	4.3	6.2	7.0	5.6	3.2	6.5	6.2
Native white.....	64,557	67,945	15,919	23,186	79,058	14,635	16,058	15,778	41,630
Number illiterate.....	117	92	23	37	142	20	42	28	63
Per cent illiterate.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Foreign-born white.....	45,795	40,176	7,846	20,982	45,101	5,770	5,891	10,554	29,432
Number illiterate.....	7,411	5,286	1,069	4,146	7,738	1,017	917	1,958	5,326
Per cent illiterate.....	16.2	13.2	13.5	19.8	17.2	18.3	15.6	18.6	18.1
Negro.....	1,911	3,482	128	259	3,768	434	534	709	815
Number illiterate.....	172	266	43	149	19	19	33	34	34
Per cent illiterate.....	9.0	7.6	16.6	4.0	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.7	4.2
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	10,906	10,860	2,424	4,489	12,888	2,177	2,092	2,653	7,458
Number illiterate.....	158	72	12	76	83	21	15	31	79
Per cent illiterate.....	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	3,797	2,810	446	1,848	3,466	515	419	805	2,640
Native white.....	8.2	5.7	5.0	10.3	7.2	6.4	4.9	7.8	9.1
Foreign-born white.....	43	33	12	13	43	5	15	7	23
Negro.....	3,576	2,325	433	1,803	3,321	501	391	776	2,593
Number illiterate.....	136	144	32	86	86	8	11	17	21
Per cent illiterate.....	3.7	3.0	6.2	2.2	4.6	5.5	5.4	1.7	2.6
Native white.....	9.0	7.0	6.8	14.6	9.0	6.8	6.0	11.4	10.4
Foreign-born white.....	45	42	8	11	72	8	20	12	23
Negro.....	3,681	2,904	615	2,268	4,335	540	514	1,152	2,662
Number illiterate.....	34	108	8	8	59	10	7	13	13
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.									
Dwellings, number.....	22,328	16,495	4,412	6,109	22,536	4,730	5,139	4,656	11,583
Families, number.....	31,994	30,813	6,955	12,072	36,257	5,937	6,791	7,839	19,124

¹ Population of Norwalk town, with which city has been made coextensive since 1910.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 10.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.								
	Ansonia.	Bristol.	Danbury.	Derby.	Middle-town.	Naugatuck borough.	Norwich.	Torrington borough.	Willimantic.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.									
Total population.....	17,643	20,620	18,943	11,238	13,638	15,051	22,304	20,623	12,330
Male.....	9,217	11,055	9,207	5,009	6,488	7,806	10,850	10,668	5,605
Female.....	8,426	9,565	9,736	5,029	7,150	7,245	11,454	9,955	6,725
Native white.....	11,089	14,909	14,765	7,505	9,901	10,225	16,042	13,592	9,069
Male.....	5,463	7,721	7,054	3,047	4,606	5,105	7,650	6,738	4,093
Female.....	5,626	7,188	7,711	3,918	5,295	5,120	8,392	6,854	4,976
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,876	6,976	7,711	2,296	4,100	3,360	6,745	4,785	4,240
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	7,009	6,347	5,417	4,378	4,817	5,649	7,343	7,270	3,546
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,204	1,586	1,637	891	984	1,210	1,954	1,537	1,283
Foreign-born white.....	6,017	5,638	3,999	3,578	3,675	4,809	5,701	6,924	3,190
Male.....	3,424	3,278	2,130	1,010	1,854	2,693	2,925	3,875	1,479
Female.....	2,593	2,360	1,869	1,668	1,821	2,116	2,775	3,049	1,711
Negro.....	2,532	61	175	91	57	15	534	104	67
Male.....	327	47	79	48	24	6	255	53	29
Female.....	205	14	96	43	33	9	279	51	38
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	5	12	4	4	5	2	27	3	4
Per cent native white.....	62.9	72.3	77.9	67.3	72.6	67.9	71.9	65.9	73.6
Per cent foreign-born white.....	34.1	27.3	21.1	31.8	26.9	32.0	25.6	33.6	25.9
Per cent Negro.....	3.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.1	2.4	0.5	0.5
1910: Total population.....	15,152	9,527	20,234	8,991	11,851	12,722	20,367	15,483	11,230
Native white.....	9,010	6,563	15,008	5,000	7,072	8,408	13,995	9,618	7,676
Foreign-born white.....	5,711	2,952	5,021	3,017	3,800	4,283	5,817	5,782	3,554
Negro.....	413	4	107	70	73	22	528	78	86
Per cent native white.....	59.5	68.9	74.2	55.6	59.3	66.1	68.7	62.1	67.5
Per cent foreign-born white.....	37.7	31.0	24.8	33.6	32.1	33.7	28.6	37.3	31.6
Per cent Negro.....	2.7	(1)	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.2	2.6	0.5	0.8
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.									
Total under 7 years of age.....	3,151	3,346	2,445	2,153	2,362	2,287	3,449	3,504	1,829
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	2,451	2,558	2,373	1,610	1,933	2,014	2,663	2,920	1,508
Number attending school.....	2,353	2,436	2,277	1,556	1,901	1,971	2,600	2,837	1,467
Per cent attending school.....	96.0	95.2	96.0	96.6	98.3	97.6	97.6	96.9	97.3
Total 14 and 15 years.....	660	632	683	367	438	516	680	721	373
Number attending school.....	461	430	465	248	339	301	492	564	279
Per cent attending school.....	77.0	68.5	70.8	67.6	77.4	75.8	72.4	78.2	74.8
Total 16 and 17 years.....	586	615	561	300	413	547	670	673	385
Number attending school.....	171	172	188	92	157	182	189	199	104
Per cent attending school.....	29.2	28.0	33.5	30.7	38.0	33.3	28.2	29.6	27.0
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	706	284	335	498	597	784	965	1,002	622
Number attending school.....	58	80	88	52	100	83	145	64	87
Per cent attending school.....	7.3	9.0	10.4	10.4	16.8	10.6	15.0	6.4	14.0
Males 21 years of age and over.....	5,408	6,973	5,858	3,216	3,671	4,673	6,714	6,251	3,403
Native white—Native parentage.....	737	2,248	2,152	620	1,067	951	1,950	1,352	1,161
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,281	1,646	1,615	813	886	1,176	1,852	1,292	1,888
Foreign-born white.....	3,171	3,029	2,039	1,743	1,698	2,540	2,736	3,567	1,334
Naturalized.....	1,062	1,016	1,040	552	663	945	1,077	1,351	464
First papers.....	1,356	1,456	276	255	183	318	1,461	1,461	165
Alien.....	1,625	1,500	646	905	836	1,202	1,294	1,600	685
Unknown.....	128	57	77	31	16	75	22	155	20
Negro.....	217	44	48	36	16	4	161	38	16
Females 21 years of age and over.....	4,652	5,512	6,280	3,094	4,224	4,230	7,163	5,543	4,210
Native white—Native parentage.....	732	2,045	2,594	663	1,353	898	2,152	1,431	1,418
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,457	1,350	1,868	926	1,204	1,354	2,294	1,386	1,240
Foreign-born white.....	2,347	2,105	1,759	1,472	1,695	1,973	2,533	2,698	1,534
Naturalized.....	946	845	926	474	680	914	1,132	1,114	495
First papers.....	13	16	4	5	12	22	16	21	8
Alien.....	1,238	1,201	680	945	900	892	1,352	1,317	1,001
Unknown.....	150	43	149	48	25	145	33	246	30
Negro.....	115	11	59	33	21	5	178	27	18
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	4,097	5,293	3,835	2,380	2,554	3,452	4,476	4,658	2,306
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	3,610	4,088	4,007	2,388	2,868	3,187	4,688	4,280	2,871
ILLITERACY.									
Total 10 years of age and over.....	13,353	16,107	15,407	8,342	10,374	11,854	17,689	15,783	9,796
Number illiterate.....	1,435	1,061	569	1,260	822	585	1,223	1,504	511
Per cent illiterate.....	10.7	6.6	3.7	15.1	7.9	4.9	6.9	9.5	5.2
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	8.2	6.7	3.7	4.5	11.2	6.5	7.8	6.4	8.6
Native white.....	6,096	10,492	11,296	4,747	6,684	7,075	11,599	8,912	6,601
Number illiterate.....	21	21	22	40	22	11	46	42	52
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8
Foreign-born white.....	5,090	5,547	3,961	3,511	3,632	4,766	5,643	6,787	3,143
Number illiterate.....	1,383	1,035	541	1,213	790	573	1,132	1,458	455
Per cent illiterate.....	23.3	18.7	13.7	34.5	22.0	12.0	20.1	21.5	14.5
Negro.....	424	58	146	80	53	11	421	81	48
Number illiterate.....	31	4	6	3	1	.....	42	4	3
Per cent illiterate.....	7.3	4.1	4.1	.....	.....	.....	10.0	.....	.....
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,382	1,599	1,404	798	1,010	1,331	1,635	1,675	1,007
Number illiterate.....	15	13	5	26	9	8	14	20	3
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	0.8	0.4	3.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.3
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	706	541	264	600	325	310	524	742	238
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	13.1	7.8	4.3	18.7	8.9	6.6	7.8	11.9	7.0
Native white.....	9	4	13	15	10	2	18	13	22
Foreign-born white.....	670	532	249	578	315	306	487	727	215
Negro.....	27	3	2	3	.....	.....	16	2	.....
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	710	500	298	628	485	267	683	736	268
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	15.3	9.1	4.7	20.3	11.5	6.3	9.5	13.3	6.4
Native white.....	7	13	7	21	11	7	23	13	28
Foreign-born white.....	700	487	287	607	473	260	634	721	237
Negro.....	3	.....	4	.....	1	.....	26	2	3
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.									
Dwellings, number.....	2,608	3,349	3,344	1,722	2,260	2,229	3,904	3,318	1,950
Families, number.....	3,629	4,354	4,655	2,385	2,990	3,174	5,343	4,484	2,841

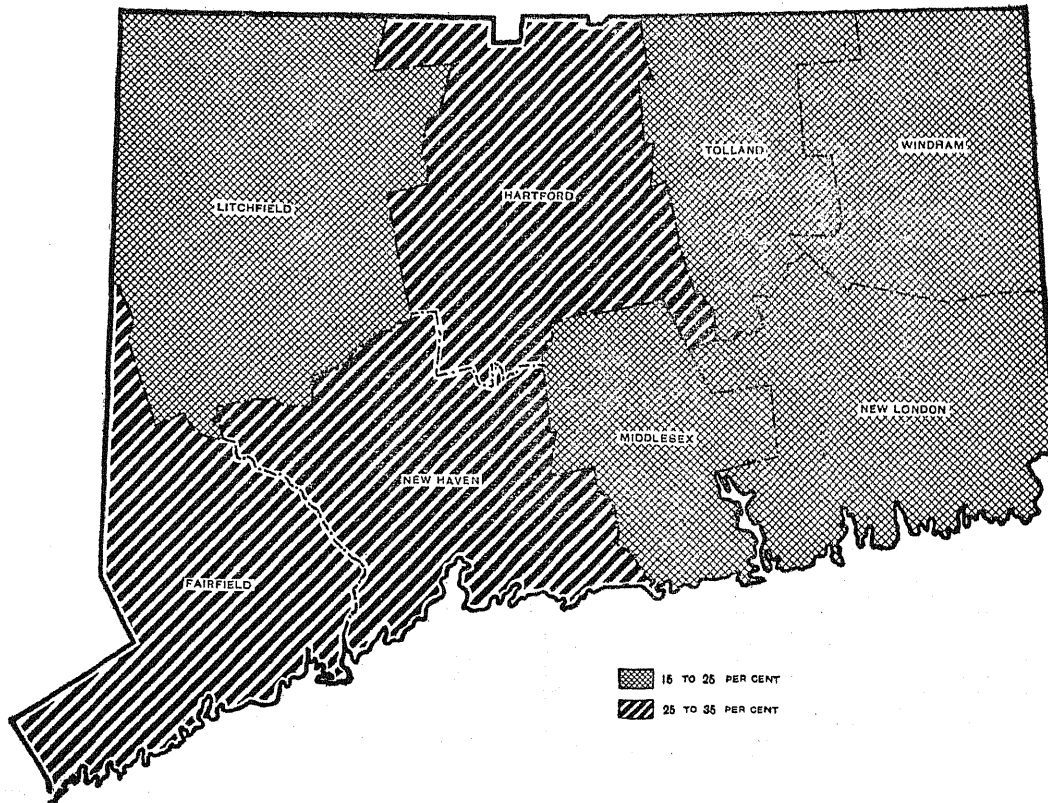
1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 11.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000: 1920.

SUBJECT.	Branford.	Danielson.	Greenwich.	Groton.	Jewett City.	Putnam.	Rockville.	Shelton.	Southington.	Stafford Springs.	Wallingtonford.	Winsted.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.												
Total population.....	2,619	3,130	5,939	4,236	3,196	7,711	7,726	9,475	5,085	3,383	9,648	8,248
Male.....	1,370	1,470	2,687	2,544	1,638	3,763	3,742	4,884	2,613	1,622	4,805	3,888
Female.....	1,249	1,660	3,252	1,692	1,558	3,948	3,984	4,591	2,472	1,761	4,843	4,360
Native white—Native parentage.....	744	1,320	2,351	2,151	712	2,405	1,857	2,828	1,547	922	2,609	4,053
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,041	1,069	1,966	1,230	1,485	3,306	3,555	3,781	2,238	1,391	4,258	2,554
Foreign-born white.....	791	712	1,438	802	973	1,936	2,228	2,830	1,287	1,059	2,759	1,565
Negro.....	40	28	175	52	25	62	85	31	11	10	13	72
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	3	1	9	1	2	2	1	5	2	1	9	4
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.												
Total under 7 years of age.....	406	399	838	540	530	1,069	1,035	1,664	863	490	1,541	1,069
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	357	332	690	404	411	920	966	1,251	764	481	1,369	1,149
Number attending school.....	332	186	677	389	397	898	912	1,203	722	467	1,341	1,110
Total 14 and 15 years.....	87	108	184	91	98	231	260	280	172	135	331	316
Number attending school.....	70	79	164	70	36	206	166	207	111	87	252	257
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	184	203	401	663	280	686	625	727	365	284	743	634
Number attending school.....	38	28	126	48	35	118	84	115	63	62	162	167
Males 21 years of age and over.....	872	957	1,688	1,507	1,020	2,317	2,314	2,886	1,541	942	2,809	2,323
Native white—Native parentage.....	229	383	683	783	209	631	448	771	455	229	713	1,080
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	148	226	377	302	296	748	791	674	379	218	758	534
Foreign-born white.....	474	338	573	401	506	919	1,048	1,422	701	493	1,327	683
Naturalized.....	129	111	258	132	124	317	612	496	248	172	519	344
Negro.....	18	9	46	20	8	17	26	16	4	1	4	23
Females 21 years of age and over.....	713	1,131	2,138	1,031	857	2,440	2,526	2,667	1,380	1,051	2,855	2,757
Native white—Native parentage.....	247	495	704	528	204	715	522	872	482	335	810	1,286
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	191	291	480	185	252	870	935	640	393	280	828	703
Foreign-born white.....	269	333	777	302	396	842	1,055	1,147	503	431	1,211	737
Naturalized.....	104	115	318	139	113	356	645	476	209	170	542	383
Negro.....	6	12	78	16	5	22	14	7	2	5	5	21
ILLITERACY.												
Total 10 years of age and over.....	2,063	2,594	4,776	3,509	2,491	6,232	6,267	7,244	3,864	2,683	7,482	6,656
Number illiterate.....	166	43	154	133	293	502	238	712	483	114	438	210
Native whites 10 years of age and over.....	1,248	1,862	3,188	2,674	1,514	4,284	3,990	4,407	2,379	1,636	4,744	5,048
Number illiterate.....	2	12	6	14	55	120	12	17	9	13	16	12
Foreign-born whites 10 years of age and over.....	784	707	1,426	785	956	1,900	2,211	2,803	1,274	1,038	2,720	1,511
Number illiterate.....	163	30	140	110	237	381	225	691	473	130	422	225
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	107	17	58	75	148	233	95	332	253	68	193	89
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	54	25	93	54	143	263	142	354	224	73	239	117
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.												
Dwellings, number.....	399	731	1,043	667	642	1,395	1,332	1,653	985	624	1,562	1,496
Families, number.....	566	802	1,288	817	662	1,784	1,986	2,000	1,175	813	2,201	1,905

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1920.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 12.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920.

COUNTY OR CITY.	Total foreign-born white.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.													
		Armenia.	Austria.	Belgium.	Canada—French.	Canada—Other.	Czecho-slovakia.	Denmark.	England.	Finland.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.
COUNTIES.															
The state	376,513	1,001	12,699	402	14,769	9,862	6,558	3,040	22,708	1,226	3,326	22,614	3,851	13,222	45,464
Fairfield	80,568	234	5,367	73	596	1,057	3,817	899	6,630	317	600	5,149	1,330	9,755	10,007
Hartford	96,938	524	2,623	44	2,575	2,095	903	1,003	4,910	225	650	5,178	796	744	12,026
Litchfield	18,141	11	768	20	647	312	509	78	987	44	795	984	56	525	1,875
Middlesex	11,156	5	267	6	123	248	275	97	559	38	83	859	42	117	1,186
New Haven	117,354	195	2,910	219	2,828	2,491	427	792	6,427	332	831	7,731	921	1,754	15,975
New London	23,961	12	237	12	2,354	1,170	157	113	1,856	166	117	1,357	420	102	2,976
Tolland	6,607	2	276	4	461	111	388	27	443	12	90	1,115	26	154	460
Windham	12,788	20	251	24	5,185	878	82	31	896	92	151	241	260	70	959
CITIES.															
Ansonia	6,017	.....	538	.....	10	143	26	45	467	7	23	157	204	31	782
Bridgeport	46,414	195	2,697	41	398	1,058	2,227	403	3,491	86	224	1,979	802	6,230	4,300
Bristol	5,638	14	94	1	539	172	30	10	293	10	14	207	41	28	463
Danbury	3,999	1	195	4	5	86	189	4	281	1	52	392	115	149	781
Derby	3,578	.....	106	.....	49	58	68	56	138	2	22	100	12	41	370
Hartford	40,667	297	919	17	857	1,520	179	619	2,049	80	215	1,820	321	272	6,116
Meriden	7,909	15	181	7	401	178	63	21	684	11	115	1,221	51	61	794
Middletown	3,675	2	31	.....	36	65	11	10	154	.....	11	102	25	9	382
Naugatuck borough	4,809	7	108	0	21	59	10	22	246	4	7	244	10	237	723
New Britain	21,230	153	634	1	260	179	360	22	730	11	71	1,112	164	109	986
New Haven	45,686	138	675	119	399	983	100	246	1,955	91	226	2,770	314	421	7,219
New London	5,840	.....	58	2	89	444	4	25	367	28	24	126	85	27	1,049
Norwalk	5,955	18	159	3	41	102	258	21	454	26	38	444	37	1,171	690
Norwich	5,701	9	22	1	281	138	23	25	275	7	15	314	270	9	829
Stamford	10,704	9	514	12	10	180	282	77	533	18	49	487	320	295	1,322
Torrington borough	6,924	2	318	8	144	62	326	20	268	5	506	334	23	438	525
Waterbury	20,894	20	343	26	1,521	494	77	99	1,086	14	279	1,010	211	131	4,507
Williamantic	3,190	.....	82	5	1,216	160	8	7	145	.....	25	42	36	16	360

COUNTY OR CITY.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH—continued.																
	Italy.	Jugo-Slavia.	Lithuania.	Netherlands.	Norway.	Poland.	Portugal.	Rumania.	Russia.	Scotland.	Spain.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Syria.	Wales.	All other countries.	
COUNTIES.																	
The state	80,322	990	11,662	444	1,414	46,623	1,200	1,202	38,719	7,487	1,233	17,697	1,863	1,390	650	2,875	
Fairfield	18,084	346	987	155	476	6,287	74	315	8,522	1,801	528	3,720	393	379	174	586	
Hartford	17,663	228	4,248	69	234	18,173	160	418	10,441	1,801	226	6,892	315	140	64	970	
Litchfield	4,444	48	517	30	48	2,444	15	53	1,018	357	41	829	363	232	29	62	
Middlesex	2,762	17	28	17	73	2,054	4	23	528	182	7	1,423	65	14	13	41	
New Haven	32,696	186	5,627	109	371	10,971	372	272	14,997	2,239	403	3,563	485	293	298	639	
New London	3,197	32	84	45	186	4,292	532	61	2,357	782	18	628	49	163	40	446	
Tolland	910	55	137	3	12	928	2	27	499	108	5	113	162	40	14	16	
Windham	566	78	34	16	14	1,474	41	33	357	217	5	520	31	129	18	115	
CITIES.																	
Ansonia	917	7	427	.....	4	877	21	2	872	168	17	133	17	47	54	21
Bridgeport	8,789	193	698	60	178	3,061	29	234	5,395	843	383	1,783	137	82	54	355	
Bristol	1,168	19	115	1	16	1,343	5	7	434	60	1	451	8	3	4	87	
Danbury	918	11	36	1	6	245	26	3	145	54	1	82	4	219	3	20	
Derby	1,348	9	14	2	4	855	.....	4	180	52	13	45	8	2	3	17
Hartford	7,101	83	1,260	35	100	4,880	112	347	7,654	937	24	2,315	101	21	28	388	
Meriden	1,291	19	58	2	10	1,593	1	9	628	109	71	247	13	.....	18	37
Middletown	1,546	7	2	4	5	766	1	7	200	49	1	227	2	8	6	6	
Naugatuck borough	438	9	407	1	12	1,041	73	1	521	31	18	433	33	23	7	45	
New Britain	3,177	35	1,246	6	47	7,804	8	42	1,152	148	191	2,102	41	75	11	353	
New Haven	15,084	26	721	43	161	3,099	68	198	8,080	858	34	1,266	120	46	69	247	
New London	1,296	.....	1	16	115	623	155	8	712	174	7	166	10	96	6	127
Norwalk	1,344	19	3	17	59	235	1	11	455	90	6	140	29	28	8	48	
Norwich	652	1	17	3	9	1,723	9	10	565	196	1	145	5	41	15	91	
Stamford	3,202	23	90	9	55	1,089	3	38	1,382	219	2	352	26	4	38	64	
Torrington borough	2,062	27	190	10	9	604	14	35	413	98	32	95	158	181	5	12	
Waterbury	9,232	31	3,674	25	51	1,629	197	53	3,209	595	246	556	196	144	71	158	
Williamantic	190	.....	5	5	1	531	1	1	152	47	.....	71	6	77	5	1

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 13.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR WARDS (OR VOTING DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE: 1920.

SUBJECT.	BRIDGEPORT.												
	THE CITY.	VOTING DISTRICT.											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.													
Total population.....	143,555	4,597	10,952	12,177	7,867	13,336	17,799	7,345	9,791	16,519	11,835	7,326	24,011
Male.....	73,709	2,501	5,719	6,261	4,096	6,301	9,029	3,926	5,034	8,394	6,280	3,821	12,347
Female.....	69,846	2,096	5,233	5,916	3,771	7,035	8,770	3,419	4,757	8,125	5,555	3,505	11,664
Native white.....	94,806	3,528	6,459	6,606	5,489	9,837	11,998	4,921	6,485	11,202	6,893	4,413	16,075
Male.....	47,107	1,854	3,152	3,292	2,754	4,558	5,896	2,530	3,190	5,550	3,491	2,246	8,594
Female.....	47,699	1,674	3,307	3,314	2,735	5,279	6,102	2,391	3,295	5,652	3,402	2,167	8,381
Native white—Native parentage.....	36,816	2,474	2,193	1,664	2,725	4,928	4,281	2,271	2,425	3,995	1,339	1,255	7,266
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	47,094	783	3,520	4,364	2,117	3,710	6,196	2,057	3,274	5,826	4,926	2,674	7,647
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	10,896	271	746	578	647	1,199	1,521	593	786	1,381	628	484	2,062
Foreign-born white.....	46,414	981	4,267	5,548	2,326	3,367	5,457	2,031	2,864	5,273	4,870	2,871	6,559
Male.....	25,279	592	2,439	2,958	1,308	1,682	2,952	1,138	1,584	2,821	2,747	1,552	3,506
Female.....	21,135	389	1,828	2,590	1,018	1,685	2,505	893	1,280	2,452	2,123	1,319	3,053
Negro.....	2,228	63	220	20	43	129	340	352	438	37	71	39	466
Male.....	1,220	32	122	8	25	58	177	227	256	17	41	20	237
Female.....	1,008	31	98	12	18	71	163	135	182	20	30	19	229
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	107	25	6	3	9	3	4	31	4	7	1	3	11
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.													
Total under 7 years of age.....	23,032	250	1,876	2,410	836	1,631	3,016	728	1,774	2,821	2,487	1,353	3,850
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	17,775	247	1,129	1,729	781	1,496	2,403	707	1,345	1,971	1,781	983	3,203
Number attending school.....	16,106	234	1,097	1,534	737	1,440	2,308	666	1,305	1,835	1,288	924	2,738
Total 14 and 15 years.....	4,146	69	242	320	226	448	504	186	309	458	359	229	796
Number attending school.....	3,008	58	197	181	181	379	378	166	248	371	232	163	544
Total 16 and 17 years.....	4,231	93	289	312	248	416	529	202	295	470	345	239	793
Number attending school.....	1,162	46	87	45	71	170	162	70	80	150	59	39	174
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,675	207	430	504	463	645	896	342	413	764	481	314	1,246
Number attending school.....	562	29	43	18	16	104	68	38	35	74	28	22	87
Males 21 years of age and over.....	46,079	2,090	3,810	3,657	2,832	4,080	5,371	2,809	2,989	5,121	3,552	2,279	7,489
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,558	1,109	675	496	968	1,465	1,161	857	725	1,174	455	412	2,061
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,226	369	699	467	662	1,023	1,394	716	649	1,264	539	446	1,908
Foreign-born white.....	23,292	560	2,332	2,685	1,182	1,550	2,677	1,032	1,431	2,664	2,530	1,400	3,249
Naturalized.....	8,342	230	595	570	500	747	1,107	443	566	1,088	662	446	1,388
Negro.....	908	31	98	7	14	40	135	174	180	13	27	18	171
Females 21 years of age and over.....	41,617	1,641	3,176	3,245	2,481	4,620	5,110	2,371	2,666	4,914	2,830	1,929	6,534
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,778	920	634	473	834	1,685	1,140	738	612	1,177	375	343	1,847
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,122	339	764	441	728	1,351	1,633	746	819	1,453	554	444	1,850
Foreign-born white.....	19,016	359	1,711	2,321	903	1,531	2,225	791	1,113	2,267	1,881	1,132	2,782
Naturalized.....	7,544	178	527	601	425	709	950	373	509	997	560	394	1,321
Negro.....	699	23	67	10	16	53	112	96	122	16	20	10	154
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	35,512	1,499	2,989	3,029	2,144	2,895	4,225	2,084	2,349	3,924	2,782	1,748	5,844
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	32,490	1,079	2,528	2,804	1,804	3,288	4,048	1,684	2,117	3,810	2,325	1,530	5,473
ILLITERACY.													
Total 10 years of age and over.....	112,367	4,243	8,548	8,920	6,703	11,033	13,676	6,312	7,405	12,797	8,500	5,507	18,723
Number illiterate.....	7,743	122	637	450	526	401	1,042	550	496	304	1,615	589	1,011
Native white.....	64,557	3,189	4,135	3,439	4,362	7,583	7,998	3,966	4,221	7,535	3,632	2,646	11,851
Number illiterate.....	117	1	16	2	8	8	10	10	12	10	9	7	24
Foreign-born white.....	45,795	972	4,213	5,461	2,293	3,340	5,384	2,000	2,816	5,222	4,806	2,821	6,467
Number illiterate.....	7,411	108	610	447	513	391	991	472	441	294	1,597	568	979
Negro.....	1,911	59	194	17	39	108	290	315	364	33	61	37	394
Number illiterate.....	172	1	11	1	.....	1	40	52	40	.....	9	14	3
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	10,906	300	719	816	711	1,061	1,395	544	708	1,234	826	553	2,039
Number illiterate.....	158	8	8	4	45	6	22	21	5	2	17	10	10
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	3,797	91	302	191	285	185	504	315	230	119	816	257	502
Native white.....	43	.....	7	1	2	.....	.....	4	5	.....	3	4	10
Foreign-born white.....	3,576	78	288	189	279	181	468	250	197	114	806	241	485
Negro.....	136	1	7	1	.....	1	35	45	25	.....	7	12	2
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	3,760	21	326	255	194	206	515	212	258	182	779	322	490
Native white.....	45	.....	7	1	5	1	8	3	6	.....	3	3	5
Foreign-born white.....	3,681	21	315	254	189	205	503	203	237	179	774	317	484
Negro.....	34	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4	6	15	.....	2	2	1
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.													
Dwellings, number.....	22,328	611	1,724	1,744	1,392	2,300	2,843	1,185	1,387	2,795	1,317	851	4,179
Families, number.....	31,994	1,034	2,433	2,862	1,701	3,164	4,030	1,572	2,137	3,802	2,403	1,537	5,319
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.													
Armenia.....	195	.....	.....	2	4	4	4	3	2	12	9	3	152
Austria.....	2,697	23	65	59	141	85	165	81	153	547	387	103	888
Canada—French.....	398	6	31	16	86	23	33	15	20	42	22	5	99
Canada—Other.....	1,058	69	97	47	97	167	109	50	51	114	28	34	195
Czechoslovakia.....	2,227	3	13	84	11	39	30	10	21	979	864	43	130
Denmark.....	403	9	19	27	15	57	37	15	41	46	18	13	106
England.....	3,491	108	138	120	152	301	282	130	167	513	112	522	946
France.....	224	15	11	17	14	16	24	20	20	17	9	8	53
Germany.....	1,979	54	78	72	98	190	348	93	214	264	80	74	414
Greece.....	802	139	237	7	84	2	20	96	14	43	27	44	89
Hungary.....	6,230	16	617	4,133	190	461	95	35	35	122	285	34	207
Ireland.....	4,300	155	605	90	369	348	610	321	233	490	211	141	727
Italy.....	8,789	55	110	43	100	392	2,255	583	1,271	523	1,581	1,129	747
Jugo-Slavia.....	193	.....	14	2	2	12	4	4	6	37	1	13	98
Lithuania.....	698	3	507	23	32	36	23	1	14	4	34	13	8
Norway.....	178	3	18	42	12	22	13	7	21	5	3	2	30
Poland.....	3,061	28	703	132	175	216	98	40	62	462	473	378	294
Rumania.....	234	5	4	2	67	15	36	7	47	8	13	3	27
Russia.....	5,395	72	718	112	223	341	1,005	316	258	798	591	226	735
Scotland.....	843	53	78	44	66	108	54	39	62	115	20	21	183
Spain.....	383	66	38	.....	147	18	2	30	12	9	33	10	18
Sweden.....	1,783	45	124	434	166	433	128	48	75	50	23	21	236
Switzerland.....	137	5	4	6	6	19	9	12	18	19	5	4	30
All other countries.....	716	49	38	34	69	62	73	75	47	54	41	27	147

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 13.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR WARDS (OR VOTING DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

SUBJECT.	HARTFORD.										
	THE CITY.	WARD.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	138,036	12,271	21,330	16,552	9,968	13,099	10,079	9,402	18,947	14,445	11,843
Male.....	69,106	5,915	11,039	8,121	4,539	6,913	5,442	4,591	9,507	6,893	5,546
Female.....	68,930	6,356	9,091	8,431	5,429	6,186	4,637	4,811	9,440	7,552	6,297
Native white.....	93,014	9,080	9,889	10,184	8,138	8,505	7,035	7,308	13,157	10,388	9,330
Male.....	45,362	4,320	5,082	4,916	3,693	4,342	3,096	3,549	6,472	4,875	4,417
Female.....	47,652	4,760	4,807	5,268	4,445	4,163	3,939	3,759	6,685	5,513	4,913
Native white—Native parentage.....	40,327	4,241	1,138	4,027	4,555	3,070	3,320	3,847	5,132	5,186	5,211
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	41,754	3,745	8,191	5,026	2,487	3,777	2,872	2,586	6,377	3,970	2,723
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	10,933	1,094	560	1,131	1,096	1,058	843	875	1,648	1,232	1,396
Foreign-born white.....	40,667	3,111	10,148	4,849	1,792	3,632	2,897	1,991	5,732	3,953	2,562
Male.....	21,470	1,554	5,849	2,452	831	2,056	1,640	998	3,008	1,968	1,114
Female.....	19,197	1,557	4,299	2,397	961	1,576	1,257	993	2,724	1,985	1,448
Negro.....	4,199	77	1,253	1,512	38	935	93	101	53	90	47
Male.....	2,137	38	676	751	15	489	56	42	22	36	12
Female.....	2,062	39	577	761	23	446	37	59	31	54	35
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	156	3	40	7	.....	27	54	2	5	14	4
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 7 years of age.....	19,361	1,619	4,467	2,559	1,061	1,433	1,051	1,342	2,098	1,404	1,427
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	15,839	1,312	3,102	2,290	872	1,223	830	1,170	2,324	1,423	1,293
Number attending school.....	15,353	1,271	2,991	2,229	840	1,155	816	1,137	2,265	1,384	1,265
Total 14 and 15 years.....	4,077	333	670	521	294	375	227	283	579	442	353
Number attending school.....	3,298	252	483	469	265	287	167	233	452	383	307
Total 16 and 17 years.....	4,165	312	651	572	306	390	256	299	569	415	395
Number attending school.....	1,679	110	159	272	202	136	82	107	198	184	229
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,695	598	921	865	527	725	472	447	865	691	584
Number attending school.....	930	71	76	150	137	53	41	48	88	96	170
Males 21 years of age and over.....	44,411	3,869	6,774	4,779	3,011	4,884	4,005	2,820	5,869	4,766	3,634
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,699	1,371	450	1,145	1,305	1,347	1,368	1,100	1,446	1,651	1,507
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,434	996	691	981	907	1,237	996	749	1,578	1,226	1,073
Foreign-born white.....	19,769	1,471	5,165	2,188	791	1,935	1,559	936	2,821	1,853	1,040
Naturalized.....	8,381	723	1,057	1,062	540	891	546	636	1,318	956	652
Negro.....	1,394	28	428	463	8	341	41	33	19	22	11
Females 21 years of age and over.....	43,488	4,228	4,745	4,966	3,897	4,069	3,238	3,041	5,743	5,304	4,257
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,087	1,467	298	1,227	1,642	1,146	1,079	1,160	1,529	1,883	1,656
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,851	1,285	566	1,217	1,323	1,173	963	909	1,685	1,507	1,223
Foreign-born white.....	17,262	1,448	3,537	2,083	916	1,445	1,169	933	2,506	1,877	1,348
Naturalized.....	7,904	712	774	1,025	543	789	469	650	1,283	922	737
Negro.....	1,277	28	337	438	16	305	25	39	23	37	29
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	33,099	2,891	5,310	3,534	2,162	3,635	2,935	2,119	4,523	3,418	2,572
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	32,722	3,166	4,076	3,874	2,829	3,125	2,305	2,300	4,437	3,537	3,073
ILLITERACY.											
Total 10 years of age and over.....	111,756	10,102	15,450	13,021	8,538	11,151	8,670	7,534	14,882	12,442	9,966
Number illiterate.....	5,662	244	2,932	803	56	373	404	68	468	199	115
Native white.....	67,945	6,943	4,504	6,987	6,722	6,712	5,652	5,470	9,161	8,419	7,375
Number illiterate.....	92	10	16	10	2	21	11	4	4	8	6
Foreign-born white.....	40,176	3,088	9,898	4,798	1,786	3,608	2,883	1,971	5,668	3,936	2,540
Number illiterate.....	5,286	234	2,708	775	54	304	380	63	463	187	109
Negro.....	3,462	68	1,009	1,229	30	804	83	91	48	73	47
Number illiterate.....	266	.....	197	17	.....	47	.....	1	.....	4	.....
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	10,860	910	1,572	1,437	833	1,115	728	746	1,434	1,106	970
Number illiterate.....	72	3	45	9	2	9	2	.....	1	1	.....
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	2,516	92	1,426	295	20	176	165	26	199	73	44
Native white.....	33	1	6	3	.....	10	6	1	2	2	2
Foreign-born white.....	2,325	91	1,303	284	20	137	157	25	196	70	42
Negro.....	144	.....	107	7	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	3,056	148	1,456	498	33	184	237	40	268	123	69
Native white.....	42	8	6	6	1	5	5	2	2	5	2
Foreign-born white.....	2,904	140	1,370	484	32	162	231	37	266	115	67
Negro.....	108	.....	79	8	.....	17	.....	1	.....	3	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.											
Dwellings, number.....	16,495	1,172	1,334	2,161	1,804	1,324	921	1,099	2,465	1,671	1,944
Families, number.....	30,813	2,612	4,135	3,719	2,323	2,815	2,350	2,325	4,455	3,186	2,893
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.											
Armenia.....	297	12	1	1	3	6	20	7	121	126	.....
Austria.....	919	114	267	143	36	51	41	21	153	66	27
Canada—French.....	857	35	27	40	43	80	57	45	179	204	147
Canada—Other.....	1,520	176	61	91	144	122	149	155	229	189	204
Czechoslovakia.....	179	6	14	46	7	6	13	14	48	19	6
Denmark.....	619	38	13	34	56	38	29	73	162	124	52
England.....	2,049	189	111	215	176	198	143	209	314	238	256
France.....	215	37	14	15	19	14	23	10	32	23	28
Germany.....	1,820	187	75	168	116	154	150	207	366	199	198
Greece.....	321	13	62	4	8	57	136	6	18	9	8
Hungary.....	272	14	19	18	7	16	24	21	107	30	16
Ireland.....	6,116	574	362	344	433	789	491	333	975	1,269	546
Italy.....	7,101	405	4,265	349	104	632	209	301	529	147	160
Lithuania.....	1,260	136	302	16	4	58	339	17	271	95	22
Norway.....	100	7	3	4	12	7	10	4	24	11	18
Poland.....	4,880	605	1,685	492	46	330	536	60	734	251	141
Portugal.....	112	1	16	2	9	2	.....	1	12	39	30
Rumania.....	347	21	85	123	31	36	5	17	18	8	3
Russia.....	7,654	331	2,582	2,502	302	805	269	150	380	243	90
Scotland.....	937	71	24	69	88	53	102	116	199	105	110
Sweden.....	2,315	75	56	73	110	98	69	186	737	494	417
Switzerland.....	101	4	4	9	7	8	18	12	20	12	7
All other countries.....	676	60	100	91	31	72	64	26	104	52	76

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 13.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR WARDS (OR VOTING DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

SUBJECT.	NEW BRITAIN.						
	THE CITY.	WARD.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.							
Total population.....	59,316	7,114	7,336	6,922	7,679	15,815	14,450
Male.....	30,859	3,531	3,778	3,368	4,140	8,432	7,610
Female.....	28,457	3,583	3,558	3,554	3,539	7,383	6,840
Native white.....	37,763	5,163	4,751	5,464	4,830	8,668	8,878
Male.....	18,859	2,509	2,380	2,618	2,480	4,373	4,499
Female.....	18,904	2,654	2,371	2,846	2,359	4,295	4,379
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,161	2,117	1,340	3,459	1,514	818	1,013
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	22,942	2,290	2,854	1,381	2,847	7,447	6,123
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,660	756	557	624	478	403	842
Foreign-born white.....	21,230	1,926	2,470	1,401	2,794	7,120	5,519
Male.....	11,792	1,009	1,328	708	1,629	4,038	3,080
Female.....	9,438	917	1,142	693	1,165	3,082	2,439
Negro.....	303	24	113	44	43	27	52
Male.....	188	12	68	29	28	21	30
Female.....	115	12	45	15	15	6	22
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	20	1	2	13	3	.....	1
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.							
Total under 7 years of age.....	11,004	980	1,180	746	1,054	4,072	2,972
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	8,236	936	961	730	983	2,394	2,232
Number attending school.....	8,034	916	944	717	964	2,309	2,184
Total 14 and 15 years.....	1,925	256	255	206	264	439	506
Number attending school.....	1,382	201	167	182	182	290	360
Total 16 and 17 years.....	1,814	215	240	209	250	432	468
Number attending school.....	516	83	63	110	44	98	118
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,675	357	361	383	387	553	634
Number attending school.....	308	57	29	91	37	32	57
Males 21 years of age and over.....	17,962	2,171	2,271	2,254	2,655	4,481	4,130
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,954	562	389	953	480	182	388
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,869	641	585	614	656	489	884
Foreign-born white.....	10,973	959	1,242	654	1,496	3,792	2,830
Naturalized.....	3,821	570	578	377	636	774	886
Negro.....	148	8	53	21	21	18	27
Females 21 years of age and over.....	15,699	2,199	2,068	2,394	2,086	3,444	3,508
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,059	573	349	1,196	420	150	371
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,035	752	643	560	613	511	956
Foreign-born white.....	8,540	867	1,051	629	1,046	2,781	2,166
Naturalized.....	3,366	558	578	359	518	593	760
Negro.....	65	7	25	9	7	2	15
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	14,086	1,598	1,673	1,543	2,024	3,877	3,371
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	12,673	1,660	1,546	1,616	1,592	3,165	2,994
ILLITERACY.							
Total 10 years of age and over.....	44,447	5,726	5,726	5,853	6,180	10,542	10,420
Number illiterate.....	4,226	96	334	116	714	1,973	993
Native white.....	23,186	3,791	3,180	4,418	3,373	3,509	4,015
Number illiterate.....	37	2	7	5	4	15	4
Foreign-born white.....	20,982	1,915	2,452	1,382	2,766	7,008	5,459
Number illiterate.....	4,146	94	310	108	698	1,954	982
Negro.....	259	19	92	40	38	25	45
Number illiterate.....	43	17	17	3	12	4	7
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,489	572	601	592	637	985	1,102
Number illiterate.....	76	.....	3	3	28	27	15
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	1,848	36	142	56	371	843	400
Native white.....	13	1	2	1	1	6	2
Foreign-born white.....	1,803	35	125	54	360	835	394
Negro.....	32	15	15	1	10	2	4
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	2,287	59	187	54	312	1,098	577
Native white.....	11	3	3	3	.....	4	1
Foreign-born white.....	2,268	59	182	50	311	1,093	573
Negro.....	8	.....	2	1	1	1	3
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.							
Dwellings, number.....	6,109	945	821	1,118	797	1,067	1,361
Families, number.....	12,072	1,619	1,638	1,558	1,609	2,795	2,853
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.							
Armenia.....	153	11	.....	8	7	16	111
Asia.....	254	7	30	12	14	94	97
Austria.....	634	150	55	44	38	126	221
Canada—French.....	260	17	47	25	44	61	86
Canada—Other.....	179	35	21	49	31	13	30
Czechoslovakia.....	360	47	49	13	28	39	184
England.....	730	112	174	165	104	61	114
Germany.....	1,112	299	251	110	233	70	149
Greece.....	164	.....	.....	21	31	24	88
Hungary.....	109	49	26	2	12	5	15
Ireland.....	986	111	82	119	157	156	361
Italy.....	3,177	223	361	235	528	753	1,077
Lithuania.....	1,246	16	304	5	263	141	517
Poland.....	7,804	182	321	160	284	5,106	1,751
Russia.....	1,152	91	123	46	321	221	350
Scotland.....	148	31	33	31	31	7	15
Spain.....	191	.....	28	3	145	.....	15
Sweden.....	2,102	455	516	285	468	131	247
All other countries.....	469	90	49	68	55	96	111

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 13.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR WARDS (OR VOTING DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

SUBJECT.	NEW HAVEN.															
	THE CITY.	WARD.														
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.																
Total population.....	162,537	3,072	14,738	13,761	18,960	7,118	8,632	11,090	11,274	22,606	14,262	8,720	15,300	5,991	2,717	4,298
Male.....	80,221	1,678	7,117	6,889	9,501	3,757	4,532	5,682	4,924	11,035	6,405	4,433	7,674	2,935	1,327	2,171
Female.....	82,316	1,394	7,621	6,872	9,369	3,361	4,100	5,408	6,279	11,571	7,857	4,287	7,626	3,056	1,390	2,125
Native white.....	112,130	2,354	9,510	7,947	12,951	4,174	5,074	6,934	8,770	15,091	11,287	6,140	11,490	4,049	2,229	3,230
Male.....	54,290	1,234	4,515	3,848	6,397	2,104	2,582	3,463	3,966	7,337	5,001	3,036	5,734	2,381	1,084	1,608
Female.....	57,840	1,120	4,995	4,099	6,554	2,070	2,492	3,471	4,804	7,754	6,286	3,104	5,756	2,568	1,145	1,622
Native white—Native parentage.....	44,401	1,529	3,255	1,607	4,698	422	607	1,106	4,647	7,328	6,797	2,057	4,384	3,094	1,350	1,460
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	54,702	562	5,151	5,469	6,883	3,482	3,998	5,268	3,104	5,606	3,026	3,336	5,662	1,228	566	1,361
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	13,027	263	1,104	871	1,370	270	409	560	1,019	2,157	1,464	747	1,444	627	313	409
Foreign-born white.....	45,686	623	4,899	5,393	5,948	2,910	3,539	4,068	2,456	4,925	2,138	2,484	3,766	1,008	466	1,063
Male.....	23,532	306	2,433	2,808	3,160	1,631	1,937	2,168	1,024	2,402	1,002	1,350	1,918	541	231	561
Female.....	22,154	257	2,466	2,585	2,788	1,279	1,602	1,900	1,432	2,523	1,136	1,134	1,848	467	235	502
Negro.....	4,573	32	306	404	55	32	16	84	46	2,577	829	94	41	34	22	1
Male.....	2,269	17	155	220	29	20	10	47	3	1,285	394	45	19	13	10	.....
Female.....	2,304	15	151	184	26	12	6	37	43	1,292	435	49	22	21	12	1
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	148	63	23	17	6	2	3	4	2	13	8	2	3	.....	.....	2
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.																
Total under 7 years of age.....	24,870	128	2,148	2,453	3,184	1,584	1,735	2,278	1,057	2,975	1,286	1,603	2,485	834	369	691
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	21,432	124	1,838	2,087	2,632	1,285	1,480	1,982	1,047	2,790	1,095	1,260	2,198	719	326	569
Number attending school.....	20,282	118	1,788	2,042	2,590	1,197	1,444	1,924	1,009	2,671	1,048	1,225	1,838	520	316	552
Total 14 and 15 years.....	5,184	43	450	400	650	258	311	395	270	711	319	292	566	178	99	152
Number attending school.....	3,668	35	370	374	480	117	174	262	212	522	283	202	348	108	65	116
Total 16 and 17 years.....	5,143	56	480	478	659	221	288	375	318	676	338	299	554	162	96	143
Number attending school.....	1,733	27	212	156	236	22	41	89	151	231	222	68	156	53	28	41
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	7,745	113	716	732	971	321	386	484	541	1,152	635	371	774	216	128	205
Number attending school.....	1,006	24	128	117	104	17	21	34	106	143	163	31	61	30	11	16
Males 21 years of age and over.....	48,414	1,435	4,369	3,871	5,017	1,972	2,429	2,903	3,461	6,959	4,651	2,471	4,343	1,872	786	1,275
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,950	680	949	886	1,343	177	212	271	1,326	2,115	2,181	550	1,086	875	393	412
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,185	336	1,125	800	1,393	307	450	614	1,156	1,700	1,261	626	1,438	475	179	365
Foreign-born white.....	21,594	348	2,186	2,527	2,854	1,472	1,757	1,984	975	2,216	956	1,267	1,804	510	212	526
Naturalized.....	9,107	178	1,028	873	1,108	291	624	594	665	1,151	626	496	861	286	81	245
Negro.....	1,559	14	98	148	22	14	7	30	2	917	255	26	12	12	2	.....
Females 21 years of age and over.....	49,749	1,173	4,737	3,650	5,247	1,477	2,003	2,673	4,580	7,343	5,938	2,364	4,380	2,010	913	1,261
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,903	595	1,141	419	1,219	117	172	251	1,659	2,110	2,745	533	1,038	1,013	458	433
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,259	324	1,353	886	1,547	229	401	682	1,526	2,003	1,848	747	1,586	535	232	360
Foreign-born white.....	20,040	240	2,144	2,225	2,402	1,123	1,425	1,716	1,362	2,342	1,073	1,056	1,741	446	218	467
Naturalized.....	8,003	97	903	816	1,123	215	480	563	639	1,148	701	452	918	223	97	228
Negro.....	1,536	12	94	117	18	8	5	24	33	888	272	28	15	16	5	1
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	34,976	942	3,270	2,998	4,274	1,474	1,772	2,208	2,286	5,038	3,034	1,828	3,243	1,134	530	945
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	36,160	707	3,400	2,960	4,036	1,227	1,591	2,132	3,033	5,281	3,802	1,797	3,290	1,339	584	915
ILLITERACY.																
Total 10 years of age and over.....	128,063	2,894	11,799	10,381	14,583	4,932	6,238	7,873	9,784	18,422	12,495	6,470	11,807	4,829	2,205	3,351
Number illiterate.....	8,046	27	640	1,041	1,067	1,122	793	1,248	73	309	158	614	494	193	121	240
Native white.....	79,058	2,179	6,694	4,736	8,687	2,036	2,745	3,803	7,296	11,405	9,684	3,931	8,041	3,800	1,728	2,293
Number illiterate.....	142	6	10	7	8	9	6	27	3	18	7	8	12	14	4	3
Foreign-born white.....	45,101	622	4,846	5,312	5,840	2,869	3,470	4,004	2,440	4,859	2,125	2,462	3,731	996	464	1,055
Number illiterate.....	7,738	16	633	1,015	1,054	1,111	784	1,202	69	215	133	501	480	172	117	236
Negro.....	3,768	30	243	319	50	25	14	62	40	2,147	678	75	32	13	13	1
Number illiterate.....	149	2	19	3	2	3	17	1	1	73	16	5	1	7	.....	.....
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	12,888	169	1,196	1,210	1,630	542	674	859	859	1,828	973	670	1,328	378	224	348
Number illiterate.....	83	11	9	9	7	11	5	13	2	5	.....	5	7	3	3	4
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	3,466	14	224	419	468	547	328	574	18	121	64	232	207	86	56	110
Native white.....	43	4	.....	.....	4	4	2	8	1	3	3	3	5	5	1	.....
Foreign-born white.....	3,321	5	222	407	458	542	323	554	17	76	50	225	200	78	55	109
Negro.....	86	.....	12	2	2	1	3	10	.....	39	9	4	1	3	.....	.....
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	4,467	13	411	612	593	563	459	656	53	176	94	274	277	101	61	124
Native white.....	72	2	8	5	3	3	4	15	2	7	4	4	4	8	2	1
Foreign-born white.....	4,335	11	402	600	589	559	455	635	50	138	83	269	273	89	59	123
Negro.....	59	.....	7	1	1	.....	6	1	1	31	7	1	.....	4	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.																
Dwellings, number.....	22,536	359	1,868	1,574	2,360	452	633	951	1,938	3,675	2,594	1,104	2,473	1,219	516	820
Families, number.....	36,257	610	3,242	3,002	4,089	1,298	1,587	2,265	2,701	5,306	3,790	1,889	3,469	1,412	627	994
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.																
Armenia.....	138	2	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	67	45	3	10	6	.....	.....
Austria.....	675	13	94	115	54	13	18	58	47	51	35	95	35	11	21	15
Belgium.....	119	2	10	10	11	.....	12	10	22	15	9	1	15	2	.....	.....
Canada—French.....	399	12	26	7	40	10	27	19	18	104	31	29	48	14	3	11
Canada—Other.....	983	46	88	46	54	25	19	16	78	199	107	46	79	61	23	36
Denmark.....	246	16	35	12	17	2	.....	7	18	49	15	19	18	24	2	12
England.....	1,955	63	170	89	149	23	54	56	155	478	260	71	163	109	46	69
France.....	226	7	34	29	23	13	27	4	19	29	11	7	8	6	3	6
Germany.....	2,770	56	281	207	191	40	57	88	384	585	247	94	291	110	46	93
Greece.....	314	46	42	46	48	5	18	9	12	57	15	2	2	7	4	1
Hungary.....	421	3	24	29	20	2	5	108	19	9	11	34	82	19	12	44
Ireland.....	7,219	138	452	426	1,046	135	285	515	792	1,279	370	361	1,114	176	41	89
Italy.....	15,084	23	1,095	1,318	2,447											

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 13.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR WARDS (OR VOTING DISTRICTS) OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

SUBJECT.	WATERBURY.						
	THE CITY.	WARD.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.							
Total population.....	91,715	19,367	15,826	20,029	17,848	16,086	2,559
Male.....	47,430	10,084	7,757	10,370	9,531	8,350	1,338
Female.....	44,285	9,283	8,069	9,659	8,317	7,736	1,221
Native white.....	60,817	12,303	10,937	13,526	10,900	11,098	2,053
Male.....	30,075	6,101	5,205	6,631	5,515	5,582	1,041
Female.....	30,742	6,202	5,732	6,895	5,385	5,516	1,012
Native white—Native parentage.....	22,122	4,115	4,356	5,529	2,702	3,696	1,222
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	31,211	6,656	4,660	6,370	6,887	6,055	583
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	7,484	1,532	1,421	1,627	1,311	1,347	246
Foreign-born white.....	29,894	6,698	4,493	6,407	6,890	4,901	505
Male.....	16,808	3,784	2,358	3,681	3,979	2,710	296
Female.....	13,086	2,914	2,135	2,726	2,911	2,191	209
Negro.....	951	340	389	93	47	82	.....
Male.....	503	179	187	55	29	53	.....
Female.....	448	161	202	38	18	29	.....
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	53	26	7	3	11	5	1
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.							
Total under 7 years of age.....	14,294	3,265	2,015	3,148	2,938	2,593	335
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	12,199	2,648	1,805	2,555	2,606	2,267	318
Number attending school.....	11,500	2,573	1,749	2,486	2,502	1,890	300
Total 14 and 15 years.....	2,886	621	443	577	622	552	71
Number attending school.....	2,305	523	380	460	497	384	61
Total 16 and 17 years.....	2,990	651	497	589	644	528	81
Number attending school.....	1,042	216	216	235	213	136	26
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,468	965	800	832	938	802	131
Number attending school.....	537	88	134	127	99	64	25
Males 21 years of age and over.....	28,911	5,996	5,007	6,512	5,617	4,922	857
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,362	1,105	1,538	1,653	686	1,011	369
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,643	1,285	1,169	1,343	1,260	1,367	219
Foreign-born white.....	15,520	3,465	2,172	3,474	3,648	2,493	268
Naturalized.....	5,092	1,060	917	986	1,118	906	105
Negro.....	352	127	121	39	19	46	.....
Females 21 years of age and over.....	25,967	5,221	5,259	5,816	4,483	4,422	766
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,202	1,039	1,618	1,712	559	906	368
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,746	1,521	1,594	1,583	1,337	1,505	206
Foreign-born white.....	11,739	2,573	1,906	2,499	2,575	1,994	192
Naturalized.....	4,782	1,008	894	866	989	906	119
Negro.....	276	85	141	22	11	17	.....
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	22,737	4,912	3,816	4,999	4,473	3,912	625
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	20,576	4,298	4,015	4,504	3,673	3,540	546
ILLITERACY.							
Total 10 years of age and over.....	71,921	14,891	13,020	15,688	13,748	12,486	2,088
Number illiterate.....	5,426	1,163	473	1,418	1,617	738	17
Native white.....	41,630	8,007	8,223	9,276	6,941	7,594	1,589
Number illiterate.....	63	16	5	13	13	14	2
Foreign-born white.....	29,432	6,584	4,447	6,326	6,761	4,816	498
Number illiterate.....	5,326	1,140	450	1,394	1,604	717	15
Negro.....	815	280	343	83	38	71	.....
Number illiterate.....	34	5	12	10	.....	7	.....
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	7,458	1,616	1,297	1,421	1,582	1,330	212
Number illiterate.....	79	18	4	8	35	13	1
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	2,640	589	188	672	815	369	7
Native white.....	23	7	1	4	5	5	1
Foreign-born white.....	2,593	576	185	658	810	358	6
Negro.....	21	4	2	9	.....	6	.....
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	2,608	555	279	734	765	356	9
Native white.....	23	7	1	4	5	5	1
Foreign-born white.....	2,662	547	268	720	760	350	8
Negro.....	13	1	10	1	.....	1	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.							
Dwellings, number.....	11,583	2,540	2,157	2,762	1,712	1,977	435
Families, number.....	19,124	4,009	3,501	4,306	3,390	3,359	559
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.							
Austria.....	343	109	72	69	43	45	5
Canada—French.....	1,521	199	122	154	757	263	26
Canada—Other.....	494	89	89	153	60	88	15
England.....	1,086	229	210	257	112	191	87
France.....	279	42	51	39	103	39	5
Germany.....	1,010	279	213	230	142	114	32
Greece.....	211	91	40	24	25	29	2
Hungary.....	131	33	16	25	38	14	5
Ireland.....	4,507	787	585	563	1,135	1,371	66
Italy.....	9,232	1,963	1,206	1,588	2,539	1,856	80
Lithuania.....	3,674	82	40	2,513	956	79	4
Poland.....	1,629	538	424	75	372	202	18
Portugal.....	197	1	3	2	70	120	1
Russia.....	3,209	1,676	862	343	204	110	14
Scotland.....	595	132	109	156	69	114	15
Spain.....	246	16	6	37	54	66	67
Sweden.....	556	135	243	66	44	49	19
Switzerland.....	196	86	51	16	15	16	12
Syria.....	144	17	11	3	51	57	5
All other countries.....	634	194	140	94	101	78	27

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 14.—AGE, BY QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS, WITH SINGLE YEARS FOR PERSONS UNDER 25, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

AGE.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE: 1920						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920		NEGRO: 1920		INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER: 1920	
			Native parentage.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.							
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages, number.....	695,335	685,296	222,531	226,675	206,899	214,234	54,516	57,364	199,891	176,622	10,778	10,268	720	133
Under 5 years.....	77,635	76,203	25,932	25,264	41,694	40,838	8,757	8,730	352	364	885	988	15	19
Under 1 year.....	15,282	14,815	5,357	5,067	7,884	7,726	1,787	1,725	46	42	207	250	1	5
5 to 9 years.....	69,976	69,020	21,666	21,197	37,729	37,423	7,658	7,439	2,055	2,076	859	873	9	12
10 to 14 years.....	61,250	60,741	19,417	19,442	29,583	29,143	7,043	6,853	4,413	4,418	785	873	9	12
15 to 19 years.....	52,421	54,411	17,900	18,318	20,509	21,080	6,275	6,329	6,853	7,231	794	840	30	7
20 to 24 years.....	55,497	60,743	18,374	19,380	17,012	18,137	5,436	6,195	13,448	15,882	1,142	1,133	85	16
25 to 29 years.....	63,314	63,221	18,414	19,048	13,388	14,347	4,768	5,416	25,484	23,330	1,190	1,068	70	12
30 to 34 years.....	59,150	54,428	16,246	16,138	9,332	10,270	3,755	4,332	28,748	22,790	992	881	77	8
35 to 39 years.....	55,576	50,637	14,942	14,729	7,958	8,886	3,066	3,432	28,516	22,611	1,013	972	81	7
40 to 44 years.....	45,768	42,877	13,219	13,109	7,220	8,239	2,444	2,645	21,947	18,150	830	729	78	5
45 to 49 years.....	42,775	38,290	12,514	11,819	7,235	7,831	1,865	1,972	20,306	16,047	787	616	68	5
50 to 54 years.....	34,276	32,705	10,597	10,022	5,656	6,003	1,306	1,423	16,070	13,612	560	435	87	10
55 to 59 years.....	24,532	24,136	8,403	8,631	4,047	4,622	843	927	10,867	9,704	324	248	48	4
60 to 64 years.....	20,827	20,292	8,184	8,410	3,209	3,506	601	709	8,563	7,454	231	206	39	7
65 to 69 years.....	13,642	14,212	6,348	6,893	1,454	1,654	341	431	5,326	5,078	160	154	13	2
70 to 74 years.....	9,032	10,317	4,706	5,600	496	563	173	270	3,567	3,779	85	100	5	5
75 to 79 years.....	5,267	6,812	2,908	4,074	209	271	110	133	1,970	2,256	67	77	3	1
80 to 84 years.....	2,416	3,595	1,485	2,259	64	102	38	78	810	1,125	19	30	.....	1
85 to 89 years.....	909	1,508	592	1,046	16	27	10	26	279	392	12	17	.....	.....
90 to 94 years.....	231	421	148	288	10	4	1	5	70	119	2	5	.....	.....
95 to 99 years.....	47	92	22	59	1	1	2	.....	20	31	2	1	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	3	13	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	2	5	.....	3	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	791	622	423	345	77	80	24	19	225	159	39	19	3	.....
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.1	20.2	19.1	16.1	15.2	0.2	0.2	8.2	9.6	2.1	14.3
Under 1 year.....	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.4	0.1	3.8
5 to 9 years.....	10.1	10.1	9.7	9.4	18.2	17.5	14.0	13.0	1.0	1.2	8.0	8.5	1.2	9.0
10 to 14 years.....	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.6	14.3	13.6	12.9	11.9	2.2	2.5	7.3	8.5	1.2	9.0
15 to 19 years.....	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.1	9.9	10.1	11.5	11.0	3.4	4.1	7.4	8.2	4.2	5.3
20 to 24 years.....	8.0	8.9	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.5	10.0	10.8	6.7	9.0	10.6	11.0	11.8	12.0
25 to 29 years.....	9.1	9.2	8.3	8.4	6.5	6.7	8.7	9.4	12.7	13.2	11.0	10.4	9.7	9.0
30 to 34 years.....	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.1	4.5	4.8	6.9	7.6	14.4	12.9	9.2	8.6	10.7	6.0
35 to 39 years.....	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.5	3.8	4.1	5.6	6.0	14.3	12.8	9.4	9.5	11.3	5.3
40 to 44 years.....	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8	3.5	3.8	4.5	4.6	11.0	10.3	7.7	7.1	10.8	3.8
45 to 49 years.....	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	10.2	9.1	7.3	6.0	9.4	3.8
50 to 54 years.....	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.5	8.0	7.7	5.2	4.2	12.1	7.5
55 to 59 years.....	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	5.4	5.5	3.0	2.4	6.7	3.0
60 to 64 years.....	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.7	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.2	4.3	4.2	2.1	2.0	5.4	5.3
65 to 74 years.....	3.3	3.6	5.0	5.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	4.4	5.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	5.3
75 to 84 years.....	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.5
85 to 94 years.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	.....	.....
95 years and over.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	.....
Year of age (1-24).....														
1 year.....	15,437	15,322	5,509	5,269	7,985	8,023	1,736	1,707	43	55	160	203	4	5
2 years.....	16,103	16,055	5,298	5,380	8,735	8,553	1,849	1,881	51	57	168	181	2	3
3 years.....	16,004	15,431	5,068	4,942	8,906	8,478	1,782	1,733	85	83	157	191	6	4
4 years.....	14,809	14,580	4,700	4,606	8,184	8,058	1,603	1,624	127	127	193	163	2	2
5 years.....	14,978	14,585	4,588	4,436	8,440	8,234	1,621	1,540	161	181	165	192	3	2
6 years.....	14,405	14,152	4,454	4,366	7,905	7,777	1,580	1,539	282	301	181	168	3	1
7 years.....	13,993	13,953	4,297	4,264	7,522	7,572	1,514	1,481	464	461	196	172	.....	3
8 years.....	13,585	13,508	4,208	4,183	7,151	7,115	1,528	1,503	542	515	154	187	2	5
9 years.....	13,015	12,822	4,119	3,948	6,711	6,725	1,415	1,376	606	618	163	154	1	1
10 years.....	12,920	12,736	4,042	3,910	6,523	6,496	1,415	1,374	775	771	165	181	.....	4
11 years.....	12,196	12,347	3,870	3,994	6,010	6,009	1,432	1,380	738	799	144	163	2	2
12 years.....	12,944	12,601	4,068	3,935	6,325	6,266	1,486	1,383	901	850	161	166	3	1
13 years.....	11,816	11,649	3,678	3,844	5,675	5,809	1,393	1,383	912	923	154	187	4	3
14 years.....	11,374	11,408	3,759	3,750	5,050	5,063	1,317	1,333	1,087	1,075	161	176	.....	2
15 years.....	10,472	10,804	3,563	3,723	4,377	4,561	1,292	1,267	1,095	1,093	142	156	3	4
16 years.....	10,899	11,189	3,652	3,697	4,433	4,621	1,314	1,335	1,358	1,372	140	164	2	.....
17 years.....	10,453	10,715	3,662	3,678	4,112	4,283	1,195	1,268	1,345	1,436	148	149	1	1
18 years.....	10,517	10,795	3,625	3,513	3,934	4,229	1,253	1,252	1,521	1,625	172	175	12	1
19 years.....	10,080	10,908	3,468	3,807	3,653	3,992	1,221	1,207	1,534	1,705	192	196	12	1
20 years.....	9,837	11,063	3,346	3,623	3,532	3,757	1,106	1,269	1,650	2,199	192	214	11	1
21 years.....	10,511	11,183	3,728	3,841	3,523	3,657	1,155	1,240	1,900	2,242	189	201	16	2
22 years.....	11,214	12,520	3,793	3,911	3,442	3,809	1,119	1,259	2,588	3,320	254	216	18	3
23 years.....	11,775	12,910	3,749	4,127	3,385	3,525	1,101	1,206	3,277	3,760	244	280	19	2
24 years.....	12,160	13,067	3,758	3,868	3,130	3,389	955	1,221	4,033	4,461	263	222	21	6

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 15.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR THE STATE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CENSUS YEAR, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.
		Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.			Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.	
1920																
All classes—15 years and over.	486,474	173,286	35.6	288,047	59.2	22,195	4.6	1,796	479,332	145,537	30.4	278,227	58.0	52,826	11.0	2,083
15 to 19 years.	52,421	51,797	98.8	472	0.9	5	(²)	7	54,411	50,864	93.5	3,365	6.2	37	0.1	16
20 to 24 years.	55,497	43,574	78.5	11,610	20.7	113	0.2	28	60,743	33,478	55.1	26,598	43.8	403	0.7	99
25 to 34 years.	122,464	42,863	35.0	77,605	63.4	1,413	1.2	319	117,649	27,736	23.6	86,719	73.7	2,569	2.2	525
35 to 44 years.	101,344	17,480	17.2	80,803	79.7	2,493	2.5	471	93,514	14,115	15.1	73,066	78.1	5,650	6.0	620
45 to 54 years.	77,051	10,021	13.0	62,477	81.1	4,008	5.2	460	70,995	9,612	13.5	50,789	71.5	10,088	14.2	447
55 to 64 years.	45,359	4,746	10.5	35,205	77.6	5,021	11.1	328	44,428	5,609	12.6	25,958	58.4	12,568	28.3	248
65 years and over.	31,547	2,514	8.0	19,693	62.4	9,110	28.9	181	36,970	3,912	10.6	11,466	31.0	21,428	58.0	107
Age unknown.	791	291	36.8	282	35.7	32	4.0	2	622	211	33.9	266	42.8	83	13.3	1
Native white—Native parentage:																
15 years and over.	155,516	55,568	35.7	89,887	57.8	8,579	5.5	1,008	160,772	53,454	33.2	84,807	52.7	21,100	13.1	1,140
15 to 19 years.	17,960	17,680	98.4	219	1.2	2	(²)	3	18,318	17,184	93.8	1,074	5.9	12	0.1	3
20 to 24 years.	18,374	14,212	77.3	4,015	21.9	46	0.3	12	19,880	11,915	61.5	7,263	37.5	100	0.5	46
25 to 34 years.	34,660	12,121	35.0	21,890	63.2	401	1.2	161	35,186	10,456	29.7	23,716	67.4	730	2.1	251
35 to 44 years.	28,191	5,049	17.9	22,142	78.5	737	2.6	231	27,838	5,041	18.1	20,804	74.7	1,623	5.8	353
45 to 54 years.	23,111	3,152	13.6	18,488	80.0	1,188	5.1	254	22,441	3,534	15.7	15,783	70.3	2,848	12.7	233
55 to 64 years.	16,587	1,795	10.8	12,805	77.2	1,758	10.6	212	17,041	2,592	15.2	9,839	57.7	4,437	26.0	176
65 years and over.	16,210	1,413	8.7	10,207	63.0	4,434	27.4	134	20,223	2,609	12.9	6,191	30.6	11,315	56.0	77
Native white—For. or mixed par.:																
15 years and over.	128,951	70,050	54.3	54,642	42.4	3,560	2.8	374	141,172	67,100	47.5	64,121	45.4	9,235	6.5	488
15 to 19 years.	26,784	26,550	99.1	162	0.6	2	(²)	4	28,015	26,659	95.2	1,266	4.5	13	(²)	7
20 to 24 years.	22,448	18,853	84.0	3,434	15.3	30	0.1	6	24,332	16,051	66.0	8,051	33.1	133	0.5	28
25 to 34 years.	31,243	13,803	44.2	16,929	54.2	362	1.2	79	34,365	12,037	35.0	21,413	62.3	713	2.1	164
35 to 44 years.	20,688	5,508	26.6	14,520	70.2	534	2.6	110	23,202	5,928	25.5	15,764	67.9	1,343	5.8	144
45 to 54 years.	16,062	3,410	21.2	11,681	72.7	867	5.4	89	17,829	3,936	22.1	11,292	63.3	2,499	14.0	88
55 to 64 years.	8,700	1,502	17.3	6,122	70.4	994	11.4	66	9,764	1,919	19.7	5,096	52.2	2,692	27.6	49
65 years and over.	2,925	382	13.1	1,755	60.0	765	26.2	19	3,566	513	14.4	1,210	33.9	1,832	51.4	8
Native white—Foreign parentage:																
15 years and over.	97,893	53,651	54.8	40,874	41.8	2,837	2.9	263	106,830	51,165	47.9	47,887	44.8	7,265	6.8	341
15 to 19 years.	20,509	20,339	99.2	115	0.6	2	(²)	3	21,686	20,631	95.1	988	4.6	9	(²)	6
20 to 24 years.	17,012	14,317	84.2	2,562	15.1	22	0.1	4	18,137	11,804	65.4	6,103	33.6	100	0.6	20
25 to 34 years.	22,720	10,115	44.5	12,240	53.9	255	1.1	56	24,617	8,578	34.8	15,386	62.5	511	2.1	112
35 to 44 years.	15,178	4,258	28.1	10,445	68.8	385	2.5	76	17,125	4,001	23.4	11,301	66.3	1,046	6.1	99
45 to 54 years.	12,891	2,934	22.8	9,170	71.1	716	5.6	58	14,434	3,372	23.4	8,950	62.0	2,038	14.1	63
55 to 64 years.	7,256	1,329	18.3	5,001	68.9	859	11.8	51	8,128	1,069	13.0	4,178	51.4	2,239	27.5	36
65 years and over.	2,250	322	14.3	1,317	58.5	593	26.4	14	2,623	400	15.2	900	34.3	1,315	50.1	5
Native white—Mixed parentage:																
15 years and over.	31,058	16,399	52.8	13,768	44.3	723	2.3	111	34,342	15,935	46.4	16,234	47.3	1,970	5.7	147
15 to 19 years.	6,275	6,211	99.0	47	0.7	—	—	1	6,329	6,028	95.2	278	4.4	4	0.1	1
20 to 24 years.	5,436	4,536	83.4	872	16.0	8	0.1	2	6,195	4,187	67.6	1,948	31.4	33	0.5	8
25 to 34 years.	8,523	3,688	43.3	4,689	55.0	107	1.3	23	9,748	3,459	35.5	6,027	61.8	202	2.1	52
35 to 44 years.	5,510	1,250	22.7	4,075	74.0	149	2.7	34	6,077	1,327	21.8	4,403	72.5	297	4.9	45
45 to 54 years.	3,171	476	15.0	2,511	79.2	151	4.8	31	3,395	564	16.6	2,342	69.0	401	13.6	23
55 to 64 years.	1,444	173	12.0	1,121	77.6	135	9.3	15	1,636	250	15.3	918	56.1	453	27.7	15
65 years and over.	675	60	8.9	438	64.9	172	25.5	5	943	113	12.0	310	32.9	517	54.8	3
Foreign-born white:																
15 years and over.	193,071	44,263	22.9	138,532	71.8	9,581	5.0	365	199,764	23,112	11.6	124,791	73.5	21,322	12.6	366
15 to 19 years.	6,853	6,766	98.7	71	1.0	1	(²)	—	7,231	6,302	87.2	903	12.5	8	0.1	4
20 to 24 years.	13,448	9,690	72.1	3,663	27.2	33	0.2	6	15,882	5,098	32.1	10,587	66.7	141	0.9	19
25 to 34 years.	54,232	16,054	29.6	37,303	69.0	608	1.1	72	46,129	4,877	10.6	40,120	87.0	1,011	2.2	92
35 to 44 years.	50,463	6,451	12.8	42,714	84.6	1,138	2.3	113	40,761	2,960	7.3	35,213	86.4	2,465	6.0	100
45 to 54 years.	36,376	3,200	8.8	31,197	85.8	1,838	5.1	103	29,659	2,037	6.9	23,066	77.8	4,441	15.0	94
55 to 64 years.	19,430	1,343	6.9	15,860	81.6	2,157	11.1	47	17,158	1,058	6.2	10,824	63.1	5,220	30.4	37
65 years and over.	12,044	680	5.6	7,524	62.5	3,794	31.5	24	12,785	753	5.9	3,987	31.2	8,003	62.6	20
Negro:																
15 years and over.	8,249	3,042	36.9	4,684	56.8	459	5.6	48	7,534	1,852	24.6	4,458	59.2	1,148	15.2	69
15 to 19 years.	794	774	97.5	17	2.1	—	—	—	840	713	84.9	121	14.4	4	0.5	2
20 to 24 years.	1,142	746	65.3	387	33.9	4	0.4	4	1,133	409	36.1	687	60.6	28	2.5	6
25 to 34 years.	2,182	787	36.1	1,345	61.6	41	1.9	7	1,949	363	18.6	1,454	74.6	114	5.8	18
35 to 44 years.	1,843	398	21.6	1,345	73.0	83	4.5	16	1,701	185	10.9	1,274	74.9	219	12.9	23
45 to 54 years.	1,347	199	14.8	1,019	75.6	112	8.3	14	1,051	103	9.8	640	60.9	295	28.1	12
55 to 64 years.	555	79	14.2	365	65.8	106	19.1	3	454	38	8.4	195	43.0	214	47.1	6
65 years and over.	347	35	10.1	195	56.2	112	32.3	4	387	37	9.6	78	20.2	269	69.5	2
Indian—15 years and over.																
65	22	—	—	36	—	7	—	—	58	13	—	24	—	21	—	—
Chinese—15 years and over.																
518	260	50.2	249	48.1	6	1.2	—	—	15	1	—	14	—	—	—	—
Japanese—15 years and over.																
87	68	—	13	—	3	—	—	—	11	1	—	10	—	—	—	—
All other—15 years and over.																
17	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	2	—	—	—	—
1910																
All classes—15 years and over.	408,098	160,274	39.3	225,773	55.3	19,733	4.8	1,380	397,656	133,658	33.6	217,302	54.6	44,541	11.2	1,619
Native white:																
Native parentage.	140,456	50,885	36.2	79,608	56.7	8,733	6.2	857	146,409	48,878	33.4	75,848	51.8	20,466	14.0	975
Foreign or mixed parentage.	94,444	54,539	57.7	37,173	39.4	2,352	2.5	236	103,012	52,847	51.3	44,179	42.9	5,528	5.4	370
Foreign-born white.	107,269	52,660	31.5	105,732	63.2	8,220	4.9	255	142,182	30,046	21.1	94,184	66.2	17,544	12.3	285
Negro.	5,371	1,890	35.2	3,034	56.5	402	7.5	31	5,983	1,870	31.3	3,055	51.1	986	16.5	63
Indian.	53	21	—	24	—	7	—	—	57	13	—	27	—	17	—	—
Chinese.	444	237	53.4	185	41.7	18	4.1	—	7	1	—	6	—	—	—	—
Japanese.	61	42	—	17	—	1	—	—	6	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
All other.																
1900																
All classes—15 years and over.	326,809	132,069	40.4	176,655	54.1	16,361	5.0	1,057	327,290	111,634	34.1	173,509	53.0	40,386	12.3	1,459
Native white:																
Native parentage.	132,454	48,398	36.5	74,932	56.6	7,993	6.0	765	137,203	43,161	31.5	72,208	52.6	20,688	15.1	990
Foreign or mixed parentage.	72,346	43,756	60.5	26,950	37.3	1,447	2.0	123	76,220	40,20						

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 16.—TOTAL, WHITE, AND COLORED POPULATION, WITH STATE OF BIRTH FOR NATIVES, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

NATIVITY AND STATE OF BIRTH.	All classes: 1920	White: 1920	Colored: ¹ 1920	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL.						PER CENT DIS- TRIBUTION OF NATIVE WHITE.	
				All classes.		White.		Colored.		1920	1910
				1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910		
Total population	1,380,631	1,358,732	21,899	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....
Native	1,002,192	982,219	19,973	72.6	70.4	72.3	70.1	91.2	94.9	100.0	100.0
Born in—											
Connecticut.....	756,212	748,187	8,025	54.8	54.5	55.1	54.6	36.6	46.9	76.2	77.9
New York.....	99,271	98,112	1,159	7.2	6.5	7.2	6.5	5.3	6.1	10.0	9.3
Massachusetts.....	48,133	47,600	533	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.4	2.8	4.8	4.7
Pennsylvania.....	15,215	14,948	267	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3
New Jersey.....	14,601	14,282	319	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.3
Rhode Island.....	11,283	11,131	152	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1
Vermont.....	8,326	8,271	55	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7
Maine.....	6,715	6,703	12	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6
Virginia.....	4,507	1,517	2,990	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	13.7	16.5	0.2	0.1
New Hampshire.....	4,406	4,403	3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	(²)	(²)	0.4	0.4
Ohio.....	3,329	3,279	50	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Illinois.....	2,889	2,806	23	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Georgia.....	2,840	580	2,260	0.2	0.1	(²)	(²)	10.3	1.2	0.1	0.1
North Carolina.....	2,037	523	1,514	0.1	0.2	(²)	0.1	6.9	7.4	0.1	0.1
Other states.....	18,253	15,808	2,445	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	11.2	8.7	1.6	1.4
Other native ²	4,175	4,009	166	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
Foreign born	378,439	376,513	1,926	27.4	29.6	27.7	29.9	8.8	5.1	.....	.....

¹ Comprises persons of Negro descent, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other; see Table 1.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.³ Comprises persons born in the United States, state of birth not reported; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and persons of foreign birth whose parents were American citizens temporarily absent from the United States.

TABLE 17.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, WITH CITIZENSHIP OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[See also Tables 5, 6, and 12.]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Both sexes.		Male.	Female.	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizen-ship not reported.	Total.	Naturalized.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.				Number.	Per cent.					Number.	Per cent.
Total	378,439	100.0	201,429	177,010	376,513	144,600	38.4	29,817	183,923	18,173	344,902	139,011	40.3
Italy	80,322	21.2	46,324	33,998	80,322	17,120	21.3	6,835	53,961	2,400	69,272	15,931	23.0
Poland	46,623	12.3	25,660	20,963	46,623	7,651	16.4	4,101	33,825	1,046	43,260	7,243	16.7
Ireland	45,464	12.0	19,198	26,266	45,464	29,220	64.3	2,133	10,106	4,005	44,872	29,050	64.7
Russia	38,719	10.2	21,966	16,753	38,719	12,423	32.1	3,558	21,336	1,402	34,436	11,414	33.1
Canada	24,679	6.5	12,159	12,520	24,631	11,149	45.3	1,579	10,389	1,514	22,218	10,767	48.5
French	14,769	3.9	7,504	7,265	14,769	6,002	40.6	986	7,208	673	13,331	5,828	43.7
England	22,726	6.0	11,236	11,490	22,708	13,911	61.3	1,615	5,419	1,763	20,482	13,099	64.0
Germany	22,614	6.0	11,508	11,106	22,614	16,504	73.0	1,319	3,356	1,435	22,050	16,290	73.9
Sweden	17,697	4.7	8,887	8,810	17,697	11,528	65.1	1,291	4,043	835	17,095	11,348	66.4
Hungary	13,222	3.5	6,856	6,366	13,222	3,008	22.7	1,409	8,138	667	11,958	2,838	23.7
Austria	12,699	3.4	6,387	6,312	12,699	3,940	31.0	1,348	6,811	600	11,847	3,753	31.7
Lithuania	11,662	3.1	7,004	4,658	11,662	1,855	15.9	919	8,681	207	11,078	1,795	16.2
Scotland	7,487	2.0	3,665	3,822	7,487	4,344	58.0	592	1,983	508	6,773	4,101	60.5
Czechoslovakia	6,558	1.7	3,445	3,113	6,558	1,997	30.5	946	3,302	313	6,158	1,937	31.5
Greece	3,851	1.0	2,814	1,037	3,851	500	13.0	351	2,806	134	3,379	466	13.8
France	3,327	0.9	1,641	1,686	3,326	1,821	54.8	191	1,044	270	3,076	1,744	56.7
Denmark	3,040	0.8	1,666	1,374	3,040	2,002	65.9	259	640	139	2,806	1,934	67.5
Syria	1,390	0.4	859	531	1,390	235	16.9	157	955	43	1,245	219	17.6
All other countries	16,359	4.3	10,154	6,205	14,500	5,386	37.1	1,214	7,068	832	12,837	5,082	39.6

TABLE 18.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

SEX.	Total foreign born: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.							PER CENT OF TOTAL ARRIVING IN—						
		1918- 1919	1916- 1917	1911- 1915	1906- 1910	1901- 1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.	1918- 1919	1916- 1917	1911- 1915	1906- 1910	1901- 1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not re- ported.
Both sexes	378,439	4,776	7,214	72,469	69,032	56,577	144,992	23,389	1.3	1.9	19.1	18.2	15.0	38.3	6.2
Male.....	201,429	2,501	3,755	40,610	38,177	31,748	75,722	8,916	1.2	1.9	20.2	19.0	15.8	37.6	4.4
Female.....	177,010	2,275	3,459	31,859	30,855	24,829	69,270	14,473	1.3	2.0	18.0	17.4	14.0	39.1	8.2

TABLE 19.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

SEX.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Both sexes	371,666	38,068	10.2	344,902	37,043	10.7
Male.....	197,484	15,480	7.8	184,568	15,010	8.1
Female.....	174,182	22,588	13.0	160,334	22,033	13.7

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TABLE 20.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[See also Table 2.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	Total number of persons attending school: 1920	PERSONS 7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 16 AND 17 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 18 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.			OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL.	
		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Under 7 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
All classes.....	267,463	180,055	170,486	94.7	44,058	32,990	74.9	43,256	14,290	33.0	63,200	7,328	11.6	38,248	4,121
Male.....	134,545	90,469	85,671	94.7	21,846	16,426	75.2	21,352	6,627	31.0	30,434	3,814	12.5	19,197	2,810
Female.....	132,918	89,586	84,815	94.6	22,212	16,564	74.6	21,904	7,663	35.0	32,766	3,514	10.7	19,051	1,311
Native white:															
Native parentage.....	88,689	56,360	53,020	94.1	14,804	12,085	81.6	14,579	6,404	43.9	21,382	3,622	16.9	11,825	1,733
Male.....	44,297	28,282	26,607	94.1	7,322	5,918	80.8	7,304	2,921	40.0	10,439	1,805	17.3	5,944	1,102
Female.....	44,392	28,078	26,413	94.1	7,482	6,167	82.4	7,275	3,483	47.9	10,943	1,817	16.6	5,881	631
Foreign parentage.....	129,324	91,409	87,158	95.3	19,051	13,434	70.5	17,449	4,630	26.5	23,097	2,071	9.0	21,052	979
Male.....	65,082	45,917	43,749	95.3	9,427	6,761	71.7	8,545	2,194	25.7	11,119	1,106	9.9	10,589	683
Female.....	64,242	45,492	43,409	95.4	9,624	6,673	69.3	8,904	2,436	27.4	11,978	965	8.1	10,463	296
Mixed parentage.....	30,525	20,063	19,041	94.9	5,209	4,058	77.9	5,112	1,849	36.2	7,308	855	11.7	4,318	404
Male.....	15,372	10,183	9,709	95.3	2,609	2,015	77.2	2,509	802	32.0	3,580	442	12.3	2,145	259
Female.....	15,153	9,880	9,332	94.5	2,600	2,043	78.6	2,603	1,047	40.2	3,728	413	11.1	2,173	145
Foreign-born white.....	15,298	9,875	9,008	91.2	4,350	2,911	66.9	5,511	1,195	21.7	10,234	668	6.5	584	932
Male.....	8,023	4,938	4,518	91.5	2,182	1,489	68.2	2,703	622	23.0	4,705	401	8.5	285	708
Female.....	7,275	4,937	4,490	90.9	2,168	1,422	65.6	2,808	573	20.4	5,529	267	4.8	299	224
Negro.....	3,551	2,347	2,230	95.0	635	494	77.8	601	209	34.8	1,141	100	9.3	465	47
Male.....	1,720	1,137	1,076	94.6	303	241	79.5	288	86	29.9	556	54	9.7	231	32
Female.....	1,831	1,210	1,154	95.4	332	253	76.2	313	123	39.3	585	52	8.9	234	15

TABLE 21.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY SINGLE YEARS FROM 5 TO 20, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[See also Table 2.]

YEAR OF AGE.	NUMBER AND PER CENT OF TOTAL AT SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL: 1920															
	All classes.						Native white.						Foreign-born white.		Negro.	
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Native parentage.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
5 years.....	13,173	44.6	6,605	44.1	6,568	45.0	4,065	45.0	7,283	43.7	1,519	48.1	142	41.5	163	45.7
6 years.....	23,256	81.4	11,714	81.3	11,542	81.6	7,172	81.3	12,786	81.5	2,590	83.0	426	73.1	280	80.2
7 years.....	25,532	91.4	12,805	91.5	12,727	91.2	7,783	90.9	13,891	92.0	2,724	91.0	799	86.4	333	90.5
8 years.....	25,255	93.2	12,662	93.2	12,593	93.2	7,769	92.6	13,387	93.8	2,834	93.5	936	88.6	323	91.7
9 years.....	24,174	93.6	12,180	93.6	11,994	93.5	7,482	92.7	12,676	94.3	2,609	93.5	1,103	90.1	302	95.3
10 years.....	24,679	96.2	12,436	96.3	12,243	96.1	7,581	95.3	12,612	96.9	2,698	96.7	1,449	93.7	335	96.8
11 years.....	23,719	96.6	11,787	96.6	11,932	96.6	7,557	96.1	11,723	97.5	2,712	96.4	1,427	92.8	296	96.4
12 years.....	24,667	96.6	12,486	96.5	12,181	96.7	7,671	95.9	12,264	97.4	2,784	97.0	1,628	93.0	316	96.6
13 years.....	22,460	95.7	11,315	95.8	11,145	95.7	7,177	95.4	10,605	96.5	2,680	96.5	1,666	90.8	325	95.3
14 years.....	19,221	84.4	9,708	85.4	9,513	83.4	6,081	88.9	8,235	81.4	2,305	87.0	1,705	78.9	293	80.9
15 years.....	13,769	64.7	6,718	64.2	7,051	65.3	5,404	74.2	5,199	58.2	1,753	68.5	1,206	55.1	201	67.4
16 years.....	8,731	39.5	4,098	37.6	4,633	41.4	3,759	51.1	2,936	32.4	1,154	43.6	743	27.2	137	45.1
17 years.....	5,559	26.3	2,529	24.2	3,030	28.3	2,045	36.6	1,694	20.2	695	28.2	452	16.3	72	24.2
18 years.....	3,639	17.1	1,786	17.0	1,853	17.2	1,792	25.1	1,025	12.6	431	17.2	338	10.7	50	14.4
19 years.....	2,260	10.8	1,149	11.4	1,111	10.2	1,110	15.3	647	8.5	275	11.3	193	6.0	33	8.5
20 years.....	1,429	6.8	879	8.9	550	5.0	720	10.3	399	5.5	149	6.3	137	3.6	23	5.7

TABLE 22.—ILLITERACY OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[See also Table 4.]

SEX AND AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES: 1920			NATIVE WHITE.									FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
	Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Native parentage.			Foreign parentage.			Mixed parentage.			Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.	
		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.			Total num- ber.	Illiterate.			
					Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.			Num- ber.		Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.
10 years and over.....	1,087,797	67,265	6.2	355,147	1,532	0.4	263,449	1,178	0.4	79,296	217	0.3	371,666	63,131	17.0	17,441	1,078	6.2
Male.....	547,724	31,866	5.8	174,933	841	0.5	127,476	575	0.5	38,101	109	0.3	197,484	29,555	15.0	9,034	667	7.4
Female.....	540,073	35,399	6.6	180,214	691	0.4	135,973	603	0.4	41,195	108	0.3	174,182	33,576	19.3	8,407	411	4.9
21 years and over.....	838,074	65,776	7.8	273,041	1,188	0.4	155,239	991	0.6	50,421	174	0.3	344,902	62,263	18.1	13,743	1,037	7.5
Male.....	424,216	31,190	7.4	134,210	648	0.5	73,852	481	0.7	23,677	90	0.4	184,568	29,212	15.8	7,263	646	8.9
Female.....	413,858	34,586	8.4	138,831	540	0.4	81,387	510	0.6	26,744	84	0.3	160,334	33,051	20.6	6,480	391	6.0
Both sexes:																		
10 to 14 years.....	121,991	342	0.3	38,859	157	0.4	58,726	86	0.1	13,896	17	0.1	8,831	77	0.9	1,658	5	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	223,072	5,090	2.3	74,032	281	0.4	77,344	185	0.2	24,235	34	0.1	43,414	4,463	10.3	3,909	117	3.0
25 to 34 years.....	240,113	20,455	8.5	69,846	207	0.3	47,337	250	0.5	18,271	47	0.3	100,361	19,679	19.6	4,131	251	6.1
35 to 44 years.....	194,858	18,271	9.4	50,029	207	0.4	32,303	200	0.6	11,587	37	0.3	91,224	17,557	19.2	3,544	241	6.8
45 to 54 years.....	148,046	11,703	7.9	45,552	190	0.4	27,325	232	0.8	6,566	39	0.6	66,035	11,081	16.8	2,398	177	7.4
55 to 64 years.....	89,787	6,457	7.2	33,628	179	0.5	15,384	143	0.9	3,080	22	0.7	36,588	5,977	16.3	1,009	117	11.6
65 years and over.....	68,517	4,704	6.9	30,433	246	0.7	4,873	79	1.6	1,618	21	1.3	24,829	4,201	16.9	734	151	20.6
Male:																		
10 to 14 years.....	61,250	192	0.3	19,417	100	0.5	29,583	52	0.2	7,043	6	0.1	4,413	32	0.7	785	2	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	107,918	1,885	1.7	30,334	151	0.4	37,521	82	0.2	11,711	18	0.2	20,301	1,553	7.6	1,936	71	3.7
25 to 34 years.....	122,464	9,145	7.5	34,600	100	0.3	22,720	94	0.4	8,523	26	0.3	54,232	8,725	16.1	2,182	183	8.4
35 to 44 years.....	101,344	9,190	9.1	28,191	107	0.4	15,178	110	0.7	5,510	23	0.4	50,463	8,765	17.4	1,843	158	8.6
45 to 54 years.....	77,051	6,158	8.0	23,111	118	0.5	12,891	118	0.9	3,171	19	0.6	36,376	5,748	15.8	1,347	112	8.3
55 to 64 years.....	45,859	3,131	6.9	16,587	108	0.7	7,256	75	1.0	1,444	9	0.6	19,430	2,862	14.7	555	59	10.6
65 years and over.....	31,547	2,066	6.5	16,210	128	0.8	2,250	43	1.9	675	8	1.2	12,044	1,815	15.1	347	68	19.6
Female:																		
10 to 14 years.....	60,741	150	0.2	19,442	57	0.3	29,143	34	0.1	6,853	11	0.2	4,418	45	1.0	873	3	0.3
15 to 24 years.....	115,154	3,205	2.8	37,698	130	0.3	39,823	103	0.3	12,524	16	0.1	23,113	2,910	12.6	1,973	46	2.3
25 to 34 years.....	117,649	11,310	9.6	35,186	107	0.3	24,617	156	0.6	9,748	21	0.2	46,129	10,954	23.7	1,949	68	3.5
35 to 44 years.....	93,514	9,081	9.7	27,938	100	0.4	17,125	90	0.5	6,077	14	0.2	40,761	8,792	21.6	1,701	83	4.9
45 to 54 years.....	70,995	5,605	7.9	22,441	72	0.3	14,434	114	0.8	3,395	20	0.6	29,659	5,333	18.0	1,051	65	6.2
55 to 64 years.....	44,428	3,326	7.5	17,041	71	0.4	8,128	68	0.8	1,636	13	0.8	17,158	3,115	18.2	454	58	12.8
65 years and over.....	36,970	2,638	7.1	20,223	118	0.6	2,623	36	1.4	943	13	1.4	12,785	2,386	18.7	387	83	21.4

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 23.—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[Figures for country of origin relate to countries as constituted prior to the World War.]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white: Birth-place of father.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.				Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
Total	909,526	376,513	533,013	421,133	63,250	48,630	Total	909,526	376,513	533,013	421,133	63,250	48,630
Northwestern Europe:							English and Celtic	272,758	86,646	186,112	119,212	33,844	33,056
England.....	53,953	21,693	32,260	13,764	10,531	7,965	Germanic:						
Scotland.....	17,300	7,799	9,501	4,695	2,538	2,208	German.....	88,033	31,822	56,211	40,886	9,934	5,391
Wales.....	1,559	584	975	413	305	257	Dutch and Frisian.....	1,024	464	560	294	187	79
Ireland.....	166,180	47,271	118,909	86,070	15,204	17,635	Flemish.....	472	268	204	97	72	35
Norway.....	2,579	1,360	1,219	773	260	186	Scandinavian:						
Sweden.....	37,733	17,703	19,970	10,737	1,675	1,558	Swedish.....	38,604	18,151	20,453	17,195	1,687	1,571
Denmark.....	6,257	3,096	3,161	2,364	553	244	Norwegian.....	2,567	1,373	1,194	754	256	184
Netherlands.....	1,014	471	543	285	179	79	Danish.....	6,279	3,042	3,237	2,426	503	248
Belgium.....	741	413	328	149	111	68	Latin and Greek:						
Luxemburg.....	91	36	55	20	20	15	Italian.....	168,806	80,619	88,187	82,409	5,125	653
Switzerland.....	3,809	1,843	1,966	1,092	582	292	French.....	49,260	18,376	30,884	18,740	6,787	5,357
France.....	6,123	2,731	3,392	1,798	1,016	578	Spanish.....	1,716	1,439	277	111	111	55
Central and Eastern Europe:							Portuguese.....	2,520	1,351	1,169	910	211	48
Germany.....	71,692	24,823	46,869	32,879	9,105	4,885	Rumanian.....	902	623	339	284	41	14
Austria.....	72,784	33,155	39,629	37,002	1,589	1,038	Greek.....	5,248	3,897	1,351	1,226	122	3
Hungary.....	35,066	18,230	16,836	15,061	561	314	Slavic and Lettic:						
Russia.....	150,409	78,973	71,436	68,124	2,466	846	Polish.....	97,309	46,305	51,004	49,234	1,230	540
Finland.....	2,142	1,228	914	828	42	44	Czech.....	4,082	1,906	2,176	1,807	213	156
Rumania.....	1,751	1,034	717	622	77	18	Slovak.....	21,204	8,907	12,297	11,572	482	243
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro.....	117	90	27	23	3	1	Russian.....	24,634	13,055	11,579	10,855	524	200
Turkey in Europe.....	377	310	67	61	6	.....	Ruthenian.....	2,789	1,801	988	955	25	8
Southern Europe:							Slovenian.....	3,257	1,442	1,815	1,067	79	69
Greece.....	5,045	3,763	1,282	1,162	117	3	Serbo-Croatian.....	493	337	150	133	22	1
Italy.....	168,740	80,676	88,064	82,321	5,101	642	Bulgarian.....	33	26	7	3	3	1
Spain.....	1,425	1,255	170	83	67	20	Slavic, not specified.....	603	375	228	228	.....	.....
Portugal.....	2,158	1,203	955	738	175	42	Lithuanian and Lettish.....	25,045	13,770	11,275	10,983	229	63
Europe, not specified.....	93	35	58	44	8	0	Unclassified:						
Asia:							Yiddish and Hebrew.....	49,449	25,484	23,965	22,503	1,091	371
Turkey in Asia.....	4,280	2,677	1,603	1,491	93	19	Magyar.....	21,093	10,904	10,189	9,715	235	209
All other countries.....	551	370	181	97	48	30	Finnish.....	1,400	830	579	520	23	36
America:							Armenian.....	1,728	1,168	560	521	34	5
Canada—French.....	40,827	14,610	26,217	10,069	5,531	4,617	Syrian and Arabic.....	2,667	1,573	1,084	1,035	45	14
Canada—Other.....	22,183	7,873	14,310	4,914	4,829	4,567	Turkish.....	161	119	42	40	2	.....
Newfoundland.....	627	311	316	138	58	120	Albanian.....	192	169	23	19	4	.....
West Indies.....	520	232	288	52	146	9	All other.....	178	147	31	28	2	1
Mexico.....	60	39	21	4	6	11	Unknown	254	124	130	74	37	19
Central and South America.....	167	78	89	2	33	54	Of mixed mother tongue	14,697	.....	14,697	14,697	.....	.....
All other.....	1,096	488	608	281	215	112							
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	30,077	.....	30,077	30,077	.....	.....					

¹ Except possessions of the United States.

² Probably includes a considerable proportion of Hebrews erroneously reported as of Russian mother tongue.

TABLE 24.—OWNERSHIP OF HOMES, FOR COUNTIES AND PLACES HAVING 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.	COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.
			Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	Un-known.					Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	Un-known.	
The state	311,610	190,964	115,181	43,788	69,228	2,165	5,465	CITIES, ETC.—CON.							
COUNTIES.								Bristol	4,354	2,706	1,617	443	1,164	10	31
Fairfield.....	73,533	45,225	26,165	8,822	16,758	585	2,143	Danbury.....	4,655	2,788	1,805	757	1,019	29	62
Hartford.....	73,802	48,721	24,477	7,530	16,705	242	604	Derby.....	2,385	1,676	646	272	364	10	63
Litchfield.....	17,997	8,889	8,664	4,129	4,272	263	444	Hartford.....	30,813	24,277	6,372	1,155	5,137	80	164
Middlesex.....	10,704	4,925	5,725	3,353	2,337	35	54	Ward 1.....	2,612	2,238	366	68	292	8	8
New Haven	91,946	58,125	31,962	9,673	21,366	923	1,859	Ward 2.....	4,135	3,947	159	13	140	.....	29
New London.....	24,549	14,183	10,181	5,443	4,677	61	185	Ward 3.....	3,719	2,803	882	109	756	17	34
Tolland.....	6,659	3,051	3,508	1,992	1,489	27	100	Ward 4.....	2,323	1,421	891	149	738	4	11
Windham.....	12,420	7,845	4,499	2,846	1,624	29	76	Ward 5.....	2,815	2,521	282	42	230	4	12
CITIES, ETC.								Ward 6.....	2,350	2,119	216	72	141	3	15
Ansonia.....	3,629	2,326	1,231	423	795	13	72	Ward 7.....	2,325	1,598	714	66	642	6	13
Bridgeport.....	31,994	23,311	7,012	1,639	5,792	181	1,071	Ward 8.....	4,455	3,309	1,130	144	980	6	16
Voting district 1.....	1,034	828	145	65	77	3	61	Ward 9.....	3,186	2,486	687	109	432	9	13
Voting district 2.....	2,433	2,018	329	120	204	5	86	Ward 10.....	2,893	1,835	1,045	246	774	25	13
Voting district 3.....	2,862	2,209	581	38	497	46	72	Meriden.....	6,955	4,400	2,353	802	1,470	72	142
Voting district 4.....	1,701	1,229	412	133	273	0	60	Middletown.....	2,990	1,979	997	481	511	5	14
Voting district 5.....	3,164	1,934	1,170	275	880	15	60	Nagatack borough.....	3,174	1,873	1,233	447	716	70	68
Voting district 6.....	4,030	2,650	1,251	103	500	4	29	New Britain.....	12,072	8,516	3,458	433	2,972	53	98
Voting district 7.....	1,572	1,197	310	212	1,021	18	129	Ward 1.....	1,619	1,051	557	53	496	3	11
Voting district 8.....	2,137	1,413	695	102	500	4	29	Ward 2.....	1,638	1,051	557	53	496	15	10
Voting district 9.....	3,802	2,733	907	197	707	3	162	Ward 3.....	1,558	880	649	148	482	19	29
Voting district 10.....	2,403	2,035	292	51	234	7	76	Ward 4.....	1,609	1,176	413	49	361	3	20
Voting district 11.....	1,537	1,305	208	58	149	1	24	Ward 5.....	2,795	2,241	546	87	448	11	8
Voting district 12.....	5,319	3,760	1,312	285	957	70	247	Ward 6.....	2,853	2,067	786	35	729	2	20
								New Haven.....	36,257	25,859	9,563	2,560	6,814	199	835
								Ward 1.....	36,257	25,859	9,563	2,560	6,814	199	835
								Ward 2.....	3,242	2,347	835	162	634	39	60
								Ward 3.....	3,002	2,436	507	133	369	5	59

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 24.—OWNERSHIP OF HOMES, FOR COUNTIES AND PLACES HAVING 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Con.

COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.	COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.							
			Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	Un-known.					Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	Un-known.								
CITIES, ETC.—CON.								CITIES, ETC.—CON.														
New Haven—Con.								New London.....								5,937	2,972	1,918	790	1,100	28	47
Ward 4.....	4,089	3,104	913	258	647	8	72	Norwalk.....	6,791	3,799	2,836	1,109	1,704	23	156							
Ward 5.....	1,298	1,121	114	19	93	2	63	Norwich.....	5,343	3,326	1,967	813	1,149	5	50							
Ward 6.....	1,587	1,315	238	11	222	5	34	Stamford.....	7,839	5,554	2,092	452	1,583	57	193							
Ward 7.....	2,265	1,942	279	47	221	11	44	Torrington borough..	4,484	2,719	1,690	532	1,150	8	75							
Ward 8.....	2,701	1,589	975	384	556	35	137	Waterbury.....	19,124	13,044	5,731	1,128	4,469	134	349							
Ward 9.....	5,306	3,821	1,398	438	946	14	87	Ward 1.....	4,009	2,826	1,051	132	912	7	132							
Ward 10.....	3,760	2,437	1,219	331	866	22	104	Ward 2.....	3,501	2,260	1,199	267	879	53	42							
Ward 11.....	1,889	1,370	499	116	380	3	20	Ward 3.....	4,306	2,838	1,428	277	1,124	27	40							
Ward 12.....	3,469	2,392	1,016	193	798	25	61	Ward 4.....	3,390	2,609	753	179	559	15	28							
Ward 13.....	1,412	633	754	186	564	4	25	Ward 5.....	3,359	2,242	1,082	218	836	28	35							
Ward 14.....	627	331	285	111	165	9	11	Ward 6.....	559	269	218	55	159	4	72							
Ward 15.....	994	516	459	120	323	16	19	Willimantic.....	2,841	2,090	737	426	310	1	14							

TABLE 25.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[Population 10 years of age and over—Total, 1,087,797; males, 547,724; females, 540,073. Persons gainfully occupied—Total, 589,905; males, 443,653; females, 146,252. Per cent of persons 10 years of age and over gainfully occupied—Total, 54.2; males, 81.0; females, 27.1.]

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.						AGE PERIODS.					
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (includes age unknown).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	
		Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.										
MALES	443,653	136,346	117,628	181,231	7,836	612	21,216	17,363	51,214	129,029	115,379	19,452	
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry ..	35,990	17,038	6,366	12,113	454	19	1,549	997	2,501	13,091	13,339	4,513	
Dairy farm laborers.....	1,237	597	300	319	20	1	157	105	210	484	216	65	
Dairy farmers.....	1,613	875	199	536	3	—	—	1	48	603	787	174	
Farm foremen, general farms.....	811	422	144	239	6	—	—	6	43	411	297	54	
Farm laborers (home farm).....	1,377	641	568	164	4	—	498	155	282	327	86	29	
Farm laborers (working out).....	11,213	5,127	2,365	3,420	289	12	778	603	1,365	4,386	3,131	950	
Farmers, general farms.....	14,943	7,731	1,991	5,171	45	5	—	32	298	4,897	6,979	2,737	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	432	307	53	64	8	—	5	7	17	147	189	67	
Florists, fruit growers, landscape gardeners, and nurserymen.....	366	139	75	149	3	—	—	—	14	134	167	51	
Garden laborers.....	1,847	293	292	1,214	48	—	47	35	62	740	757	206	
Gardeners.....	483	206	60	213	4	—	—	—	6	181	213	83	
Greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	501	108	139	249	4	1	33	29	62	217	144	16	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	617	256	99	246	16	—	17	18	55	311	179	37	
All other occupations.....	550	336	81	129	4	—	14	6	39	253	194	44	
Extraction of minerals (all occupations)	441	72	56	292	21	—	9	7	38	223	146	18	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	257,856	62,146	66,752	125,241	3,687	30	12,667	9,945	29,517	132,288	64,503	8,936	
Annealers and temperers (metal).....	465	80	101	282	2	—	—	6	19	252	172	16	
Apprentices to building and hand trades:													
Machinists' apprentices ¹	1,258	377	715	162	4	—	934	196	108	19	1	—	
Other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	899	304	494	98	3	—	712	104	62	17	4	—	
Apprentices, other.....	1,391	458	758	171	3	1	958	275	113	44	—	1	
Bakers.....	1,672	135	283	1,239	14	1	24	40	187	1,010	381	30	
Blacksmiths.....	2,087	439	401	1,230	17	—	—	8	83	938	876	182	
Boiler makers.....	407	103	129	172	3	—	—	13	53	228	99	14	
Brass molders, foundries, and casters.....	1,441	193	224	965	59	—	—	11	106	929	373	22	
Brick and stone masons.....	3,336	694	683	1,893	64	2	—	32	192	1,713	1,140	259	
Buffets and polishers (metal).....	4,965	643	1,224	3,087	11	—	106	101	451	2,917	1,259	131	
Builders and building contractors.....	1,249	442	352	449	6	—	—	2	26	560	572	89	
Cabinetmakers.....	532	95	76	355	6	—	—	8	26	235	203	60	
Carpenters.....	14,272	5,093	3,237	5,856	82	4	92	287	1,284	6,990	4,661	958	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	1,923	805	829	281	8	—	82	135	352	863	442	49	
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	368	103	94	159	12	—	6	19	78	208	54	3	
Dyers.....	734	106	169	453	6	—	5	25	76	345	250	33	
Electricians.....	4,028	1,933	1,493	586	10	—	—	331	1,103	2,177	390	27	
Engineers (stationary).....	2,901	1,367	709	783	41	1	5	21	148	1,421	1,149	157	
Filers (metal).....	763	142	151	466	4	—	17	17	67	383	236	43	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,450	541	386	1,392	130	1	18	41	222	1,365	750	54	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	10,299	3,840	3,385	3,051	23	—	—	86	611	5,570	3,710	322	
Forgemen, hammermen, and welders.....	958	247	269	430	12	—	—	21	11	549	249	19	
Furnacemen, smeltermen, heaters, pourers, etc.....	342	87	62	230	13	—	—	21	21	196	90	3	
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	382	69	139	174	—	—	—	10	28	205	120	19	
Grinders (metal).....	1,527	328	322	869	8	—	41	55	211	901	290	29	
Iron molders, foundries, and casters.....	3,397	321	455	2,585	36	—	—	37	178	2,100	1,008	76	
Jewelers, lapidaries, and watchmakers.....	327	117	68	142	—	—	—	3	25	175	97	27	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	5,728	1,102	866	3,368	391	1	150	180	513	2,811	1,686	388	
Chemical and allied industries—													
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.....	761	92	109	530	30	—	30	26	82	409	191	23	
Other chemical and allied industries.....	401	72	61	255	13	—	21	14	41	213	103	9	
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	455	37	36	368	14	—	19	9	39	262	113	13	
Electrical supply factories.....	775	85	131	539	20	—	57	42	70	393	191	22	

¹ Includes 492 males of unknown age.

² Many of the "Machinists' apprentices" probably are machine tenders.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 25.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920—Con.

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.					AGE PERIODS.						
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (includes age unknown).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	
		Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.										
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.													
Laborers (not otherwise specified)—Continued.													
Food industries.....	460	63	72	271	54	.....	33	18	43	238	115	13
Helpers in building and hand trades.....	1,045	203	259	508	75	.....	135	89	136	470	196	19
Iron and steel industries—													
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	1,100	79	117	831	73	.....	47	31	110	642	254	16
Ship and boat building.....	546	98	130	293	25	.....	51	32	71	258	123	11
Other iron and steel industries.....	12,918	1,219	1,775	9,462	459	3	753	514	1,293	6,866	3,112	380	
Lumber and furniture industries—													
Piano and organ factories.....	617	184	145	287	1	.....	56	33	84	248	162	34
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	543	194	90	250	9	.....	44	30	60	266	130	13
Metal industries, other than iron and steel—													
Brass mills.....	7,933	442	835	6,343	313	.....	248	251	819	4,812	1,666	137
Clock and watch factories.....	834	162	221	449	2	.....	114	54	114	338	181	33
Gold and silver factories.....	445	40	84	312	.....	.....	43	25	30	199	117	31
Other metal industries.....	429	28	67	325	9	.....	19	16	28	228	115	23
Paper and pulp mills.....	804	136	150	510	8	.....	47	23	75	432	196	31
Rubber factories.....	2,400	256	426	1,554	164	.....	158	90	308	1,224	555	65
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	1,353	241	382	718	11	1	174	74	139	492	384	90	
Silk mills.....	705	90	145	467	3	.....	87	39	79	303	173	24
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	1,105	218	314	567	6	.....	90	74	107	460	323	51
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,222	196	295	711	20	.....	107	67	113	523	359	53
Other textile industries.....	761	61	170	518	12	.....	99	28	67	336	196	35
Other industries.....	10,156	1,228	1,722	6,931	274	1	759	426	1,112	5,165	2,401	293	
Loom fixers.....	776	83	225	468	.....	.....	9	37	.....	439	279	12
Machinists.....	22,634	6,890	7,070	8,571	101	2	.....	954	3,635	12,688	4,786	571
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	3,803	2,144	1,024	634	1	.....	16	156	2,249	1,285	97	.....
Manufacturers.....	2,835	1,195	605	1,032	1	2	.....	3	88	1,301	1,185	258
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	4,906	1,850	1,597	1,406	53	.....	292	929	2,659	882	144	.....
Millwrights.....	1,235	372	348	514	1	.....	20	103	667	408	37	.....
Officials (manufacturing).....	1,202	841	222	139	.....	.....	1	29	540	530	102	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	4,625	1,828	1,159	1,595	42	1	16	53	255	2,239	1,726	336	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	1,285	427	376	474	8	.....	33	21	105	598	448	80
Pattern and model makers.....	895	344	342	200	.....	.....	.....	53	125	413	245	59
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	5,019	1,558	2,309	1,139	13	.....	.....	232	941	2,881	893	72
Rollers and roll hands (metal).....	1,104	200	167	710	27	.....	17	137	689	246	15	.....
Sawyers.....	364	181	76	105	2	.....	.....	9	39	157	117	42
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,440	348	492	550	50	.....	82	45	133	626	460	94
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	431	68	92	264	7	.....	36	11	45	226	100	13
Clothing industries—													
Hat factories (felt).....	3,656	1,101	1,227	1,312	16	.....	167	130	390	1,665	1,146	158
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	483	85	96	253	52	.....	17	11	79	303	73	3
Other clothing industries.....	720	125	205	379	11	.....	88	37	96	322	162	15
Electrical supply factories.....	1,362	361	429	559	13	.....	180	115	218	608	205	36
Food industries.....	914	175	158	408	113	.....	93	39	108	473	176	25
Iron and steel industries—													
Automobile factories.....	973	280	205	395	3	.....	66	41	131	535	181	19
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	904	144	229	521	10	.....	71	46	129	512	129	17
Car and railroad shops.....	428	99	117	211	1	.....	16	19	65	225	96	7
Ship and boat building.....	964	309	286	345	24	.....	70	58	189	481	150	16
Other iron and steel industries.....	19,654	4,175	5,217	10,129	133	.....	1,443	961	2,500	10,266	3,991	493
Lumber and furniture industries—													
Piano and organ factories.....	817	227	257	329	4	.....	74	42	109	333	219	40
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	875	330	225	290	19	2	48	39	90	368	277	53	
Metal industries, other than iron and steel—													
Brass mills.....	4,940	693	1,033	3,148	66	.....	287	223	590	2,718	1,028	94
Clock and watch factories.....	2,513	655	933	925	.....	.....	247	154	376	1,107	515	114
Gold and silver factories.....	1,361	257	511	592	1	.....	76	45	148	608	404	80
Other metal industries.....	676	89	235	351	1	.....	62	25	61	307	192	29
Paper and pulp mills.....	682	174	192	309	7	.....	46	34	79	295	200	28
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.....	1,008	268	284	441	15	.....	39	38	112	520	274	25
Rubber factories.....	3,369	575	901	1,826	66	1	203	180	492	1,785	659	50	
Shoe factories.....	461	109	115	237	.....	.....	70	15	62	200	97	17
Textile industries—													
Carpet mills.....	1,015	87	207	720	1	.....	88	48	145	531	182	21
Cotton mills.....	5,298	718	1,963	2,608	7	2	691	325	739	2,296	1,108	139	
Silk mills.....	3,106	322	741	2,038	5	.....	273	135	443	1,645	565	45
Woolen and worsted mills.....	4,360	801	1,021	1,920	18	.....	385	250	601	1,898	1,062	164
Other textile industries.....	2,404	449	692	1,253	10	.....	307	137	284	1,109	508	59
Other industries.....	10,689	2,572	2,871	5,104	140	2	968	555	1,359	5,256	2,258	293	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,357	28	51	1,260	8	1	14	11	85	724	431	92	
Stencutters.....	331	37	79	214	1	.....	.....	3	6	148	156	18
Tailors.....	2,115	54	84	1,951	26	.....	4	13	108	1,249	647	94
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	970	247	343	378	2	.....	.....	45	117	538	228	42
Toolmakers and die setters and sinkers.....	6,106	1,921	2,373	1,808	4	.....	.....	290	1,075	3,473	1,103	162
All other occupations.....	2,919	803	898	1,212	35	1	45	65	291	1,520	872	126	

¹ Includes tinplate mills.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 25.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920—Con.

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.					AGE PERIODS.						
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Chl., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (includes age unknown).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	
		Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.										
MALES—Continued.													
Transportation.....	30,795	11,066	9,115	9,521	1,084	9	654	1,148	4,381	16,453	7,282	877	
Brakemen.....	924	420	411	92	1			21	168	589	138	8	
Chauffeurs.....	6,113	2,242	2,114	1,402	354	1	71	365	1,557	3,603	500	17	
Conductors (steam railroad).....	633	326	243	64				2	27	348	243	13	
Conductors (street railroad).....	1,127	400	427	300			8	79	288	643	108	1	
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen ¹	5,176	1,786	1,450	1,594	344	2	182	238	695	2,583	1,327	151	
Foremen and overseers (steam railroad).....	483	137	105	241				5	17	213	234	14	
Foremen and overseers (other transportation industries).....	675	309	215	147	4			4	31	427	189	24	
Garage keepers and managers.....	608	295	187	126				9	42	423	128	6	
Inspectors (steam railroad).....	370	133	120	117			3	7	39	220	95	6	
Laborers:													
Road and street building and repairing.....	1,515	269	179	999	68		26	32	109	669	538	141	
Steam railroad.....	2,656	336	406	1,794	120		70	88	264	1,380	793	61	
Other transportation industries.....	1,025	233	221	530	41		73	56	110	380	326	80	
Locomotive engineers.....	855	481	242	131	1				12	497	316	30	
Locomotive firemen.....	687	321	233	127	6			19	158	443	61	6	
Mail carriers.....	1,031	465	404	134	28		29	13	80	578	295	36	
Motormen (street railroad).....	1,117	415	307	395				12	135	695	264	11	
Officials and superintendents (steam and street railroads).....	355	193	127	35				1	13	209	122	10	
Proprietors and managers of transfer companies.....	375	139	117	109	10			2	18	222	116	17	
Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	659	268	221	168	2		3	12	71	220	289	58	
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	590	286	206	95	3		9	30	130	362	56	3	
Telegraph operators.....	434	237	161	35	1		4	22	71	216	115	6	
All other occupations.....	3,387	1,375	1,019	886	101	6	176	131	346	1,527	1,029	178	
Trade.....	46,617	16,578	12,513	16,861	635	30	2,108	1,473	4,706	23,567	12,900	1,863	
Bankers and bank officials.....	680	537	85	58					19	304	267	90	
Clerks in stores ²	3,915	1,360	1,648	880	23	4	696	428	773	1,487	461	70	
Commercial travelers.....	1,813	1,056	529	226	2			22	209	1,010	500	72	
Deliverymen.....	2,736	856	734	968	177	1	195	163	393	1,400	544	41	
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers.....	329	157	94	77	1			5	21	165	129	9	
Insurance agents.....	1,942	1,006	535	398	2	1		14	189	1,135	511	93	
Laborers (coal yards).....	707	81	80	404	142		9	17	60	400	207	14	
Laborers (lumberyards).....	433	100	102	207	24		15	21	43	188	147	19	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,162	249	280	494	138	1	132	60	138	506	281	45	
Newsboys.....	322	110	166	38	8		282	9	15	12	4		
Officials of insurance companies.....	464	312	105	46	1			12	243	175	175	34	
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,634	684	433	626	11			4	65	640	793	162	
Retail dealers ³	18,116	4,738	3,772	9,548	45	13	71	177	1,010	9,785	6,197	846	
Sales agents.....	591	341	173	77				15	66	346	150	14	
Salesmen (stores).....	8,300	3,550	2,947	1,783	14	6	626	456	1,378	4,119	1,524	197	
Stockbrokers.....	398	264	82	22				40	235	80	13		
Undertakers.....	397	185	127	49	6			29	103	123	22		
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	991	360	208	418	1	4		15	47	517	344	68	
All other occupations.....	1,727	632	413	642	40		82	67	169	882	463	64	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	9,713	3,326	3,371	2,896	117	3	195	578	942	3,985	3,245	768	
Firemen (fire department).....	1,066	310	592	164				6	115	678	256	11	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	2,446	742	514	1,163	27		4	5	48	606	1,370	413	
Laborers (public service).....	1,628	110	115	742	61		18	8	54	432	403	113	
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	611	309	233	69					19	206	290	96	
Policemen.....	1,381	324	714	342	1			1	38	874	433	35	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	1,975	953	751	243	26	2	160	557	605	618	35		
United States officials.....	626	344	240	42					43	337	211	35	
All other occupations.....	580	234	212	131	2	1	13	1	20	234	247	65	
Professional service.....	16,049	8,687	4,573	2,652	129	8	104	264	1,705	8,848	4,315	813	
Actors and showmen.....	355	139	144	70	2		10	7	43	226	68	1	
Architects.....	327	173	102	52					41	180	94	12	
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	283	157	72	52	2		2	5	23	140	86	27	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	533	340	126	64	2	1			135	333	57	8	
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	972	637	254	79	2				137	642	170	23	
Clergymen.....	1,442	548	373	457	62	2			19	660	608	155	
College presidents and professors ⁵	412	313	56	42		1			14	240	133	25	
Dentists.....	797	406	283	98	10				48	503	215	31	
Draftsmen.....	1,643	795	606	238	3	1		133	512	860	128	10	
Editors and reporters.....	438	278	115	43	2		2	16	71	206	122	21	
Electrical engineers.....	394	242	112	39	1				46	273	69	6	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,326	795	432	95	4				49	743	429	105	
Mechanical engineers.....	982	616	225	141					80	631	240	31	
Musicians and teachers of music.....	880	337	290	241	12		13	24	149	450	218	26	
Photographers.....	313	133	83	94	3		16	7	23	141	101	25	
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,630	965	433	221	10	1			28	802	666	134	
Teachers (school).....	1,209	763	265	178	3		3	15	102	761	276	52	
All other occupations.....	2,113	1,050	602	448	11	2	58	57	185	1,057	635	121	

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; and drivers for bakeries and laundries are classified with deliverymen in trade.

² Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Salesmen."

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Includes only those resident in continental United States at the date of the enumeration.

⁵ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 25.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920—Con.

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.					AGE PERIODS.					
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (includes age unknown).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
		Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.									
MALES—Continued.												
Domestic and personal service.....	16,380	3,041	3,287	8,012	1,538	502	550	424	1,377	7,851	5,198	980
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,311	167	378	1,724	42	.....	68	49	226	1,336	581	51
Bartenders.....	700	70	215	411	4	.....	2	2	38	457	195	6
Elevator tenders.....	569	116	110	282	61	.....	23	20	48	141	219	118
Hotel keepers and managers.....	403	141	121	136	5	.....	.....	1	8	176	196	22
Janitors and sextons.....	2,675	613	522	1,105	431	4	32	19	69	785	1,381	389
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	778	204	190	326	58	.....	65	78	102	275	211	47
Laundry operatives.....	683	137	113	140	34	256	26	31	70	326	212	15
Nurses (not trained).....	433	163	146	119	5	.....	17	47	47	204	138	27
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	926	220	213	460	9	24	.....	7	63	571	265	20
Saloon keepers.....	562	19	103	440	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	282	265	12
Servants.....	2,834	480	490	1,343	401	120	205	79	304	1,447	686	113
Waiters.....	1,338	201	266	575	230	66	69	94	241	756	156	22
All other occupations.....	2,171	510	420	951	258	32	60	27	158	1,095	693	138
Clerical occupations.....	29,812	14,392	11,595	3,643	171	11	3,380	2,527	6,047	12,723	4,451	684
Accountants and auditors.....	1,746	1,031	530	185	.....	.....	.....	39	255	1,057	349	46
Agents.....	1,356	813	369	173	.....	1	5	24	108	833	333	53
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,676	1,881	1,411	373	3	8	180	297	865	1,627	587	120
Canvassers and collectors.....	454	216	128	109	1	.....	10	11	59	220	127	27
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	20,400	9,730	7,946	2,594	128	2	1,870	1,980	4,459	8,695	2,985	411
Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....	1,429	414	815	162	38	.....	1,259	62	20	30	37	21
Stenographers and typists.....	751	307	396	47	1	.....	56	114	281	261	33	6
FEMALES.....	146,252	45,876	60,588	35,891	3,868	29	17,498	14,791	32,914	257,007	21,242	2,800
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry..	1,691	790	299	578	24	.....	66	34	56	518	687	330
Dairy farm and farm laborers.....	467	108	125	216	18	.....	60	30	46	228	94	9
Farmers, general farms.....	977	560	123	290	4	.....	.....	.....	4	204	483	286
All other occupations.....	247	122	51	72	2	.....	6	4	6	86	110	35
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	60,360	12,928	27,705	19,089	622	6	10,963	6,878	12,225	22,422	7,306	556
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,673	972	970	601	125	5	7	30	124	1,102	1,199	211
Filters, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	285	65	119	101	.....	.....	39	33	57	126	25	5
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	896	272	499	122	3	.....	.....	29	161	513	187	8
Laborers (not otherwise specified):	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brass mills.....	457	48	185	224	.....	.....	68	61	92	201	32	3
Clock and watch factories.....	294	67	167	59	1	.....	70	46	76	89	13	.....
Electrical supply factories.....	343	38	100	205	.....	.....	57	39	74	148	25	.....
Iron and steel industries.....	1,451	221	573	643	14	.....	318	181	343	489	113	7
Rubber factories.....	314	48	157	108	1	.....	86	46	47	106	28	1
Textile industries—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mills.....	456	82	205	166	3	.....	116	54	86	150	47	3
Other textile industries.....	841	167	363	307	4	.....	202	96	183	270	80	10
Other industries.....	2,850	505	1,239	1,050	56	.....	658	376	545	954	295	22
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	814	274	414	123	3	.....	24	41	130	452	155	12
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brass mills.....	2,270	381	1,050	836	3	.....	383	296	564	861	162	4
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	967	111	249	405	202	.....	180	88	166	417	111	5
Clock and watch factories.....	2,313	546	1,294	473	.....	.....	484	334	607	756	126	6
Clothing industries—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corset factories.....	2,723	572	1,333	815	3	.....	359	214	529	1,143	444	34
Hat factories (felt).....	1,132	420	532	179	1	.....	122	50	156	469	307	28
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	523	123	261	135	4	.....	121	79	115	154	53	1
Other clothing industries.....	1,005	293	690	656	46	1	363	198	340	581	200	13
Electrical supply factories.....	1,439	320	637	481	1	.....	276	220	378	481	80	4
Gold and silver factories.....	619	125	329	165	.....	.....	136	95	124	192	68	4
Iron and steel industries.....	7,522	1,480	3,421	2,595	26	.....	1,505	1,008	1,667	2,711	615	16
Paper box factories.....	654	149	408	93	4	.....	253	76	108	161	52	4
Piano and organ factories.....	306	103	139	63	1	.....	71	54	72	88	21	.....
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.....	949	214	468	267	.....	.....	73	155	284	380	55	2
Printing and publishing.....	361	103	211	45	2	.....	74	43	64	146	30	4
Rubber factories.....	2,232	388	1,118	721	5	.....	407	297	465	833	221	9
Shoe factories.....	330	95	127	117	.....	.....	60	38	66	122	45	8
Textile industries—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpet mills.....	814	71	237	505	1	.....	99	81	174	344	109	7
Cotton mills.....	4,469	661	2,006	1,698	14	.....	912	472	859	1,682	519	25
Knitting mills.....	743	168	363	211	1	.....	158	61	148	274	97	5
Silk mills.....	3,623	718	1,684	1,218	3	.....	667	438	828	1,375	301	14
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,434	506	1,211	710	7	.....	450	297	451	906	315	15
Other textile industries.....	2,776	611	1,282	868	15	.....	519	318	556	1,023	350	10
Other industries.....	6,894	1,749	3,191	1,888	66	.....	1,502	860	1,443	2,359	689	41
All other occupations.....	879	282	374	236	7	.....	144	74	143	364	137	17

¹ Except telegraph messengers.² Includes 216 females of unknown age.

POPULATION—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 25.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920—Con.

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.					AGE PERIODS.						
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Chl., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (includes age unknown).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	
		Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.										
FEMALES—Continued.													
Transportation.....	2,324	1,032	1,121	161	10	.....	342	398	823	672	86	3
Telephone operators.....	2,015	918	988	104	5	.....	323	377	736	547	32	.....
All other occupations.....	309	114	133	57	5	.....	19	21	87	125	54	3
Trade.....	9,413	2,848	4,081	2,371	113	.....	1,388	832	1,860	3,973	1,256	104
Clerks in stores ¹	2,468	799	1,210	445	14	.....	457	295	583	925	201	7
Retail dealers ²	1,191	242	271	673	5	.....	1	12	79	639	408	52
Saleswomen (stores).....	4,674	1,514	2,259	880	21	.....	771	444	1,015	1,956	458	30
All other occupations.....	1,080	293	341	373	73	.....	159	81	183	453	189	15
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).....	132	84	36	12	.....	.....	.....	2	28	58	40	4
Professional service.....	14,792	7,940	5,346	1,428	75	3	158	588	3,707	7,842	2,294	208	
Librarians.....	327	261	55	10	1	.....	.....	11	51	175	81	9
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,005	565	349	66	24	1	14	41	192	530	203	25	
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	400	245	84	68	3	.....	.....	8	50	222	111	9
Teachers (school).....	8,527	4,649	3,295	568	14	1	48	262	2,259	4,641	1,227	90	
Trained nurses.....	2,945	1,241	1,135	556	13	.....	17	193	867	1,532	320	16
All other occupations.....	1,588	970	428	160	20	1	79	73	288	742	352	54	
Domestic and personal service.....	26,043	6,818	6,094	10,126	2,985	20	1,196	744	2,822	11,208	8,530	1,543	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	362	133	137	55	37	.....	9	11	52	226	58	6
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,588	574	407	583	24	.....	.....	1	22	525	884	156
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	4,104	1,780	1,092	1,097	130	5	.....	72	186	1,390	1,936	520
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,972	291	193	777	708	3	15	19	91	926	789	132	
Laundry operatives.....	870	221	301	209	139	.....	93	47	104	401	211	14
Nurses (not trained).....	2,541	1,078	821	611	30	1	.....	24	265	1,181	919	152
Servants.....	12,530	2,257	2,588	5,933	1,744	8	954	461	1,799	5,498	3,206	522	
Waitresses.....	1,310	318	421	502	67	2	110	98	272	700	125	5	
All other occupations.....	766	166	134	359	106	1	15	11	31	361	312	36	
Clerical occupations.....	31,506	13,436	15,906	2,125	39	.....	3,385	5,315	11,393	10,313	1,043	57
Accountants and auditors.....	257	112	124	21	.....	.....	.....	22	82	134	18	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	6,350	2,477	3,312	558	3	.....	470	836	2,147	2,578	309	10
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	13,316	5,897	6,529	876	14	.....	1,686	2,213	4,637	4,276	476	28
Stenographers and typists.....	11,215	4,805	5,780	625	5	.....	1,071	2,226	4,492	3,235	189	2
All other occupations.....	368	145	161	45	17	.....	158	18	35	90	51	16

¹ Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 26.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over. ¹	
All classes.....	144,524	27,935	723	3,880	9,668	7,709	5,955	116,589
Native white—Native parentage.....	45,549	7,713	225	1,025	2,420	2,036	2,007	37,836
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	59,396	6,332	280	1,211	2,223	1,488	1,130	53,064
Foreign-born white.....	35,707	12,151	186	1,412	4,453	3,641	2,459	23,556
Negro.....	3,843	1,731	32	229	569	542	359	2,112
Indian.....	22	3	.....	2	.....	1	.....	19
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	7	5	.....	1	3	1	.....	2

¹ Includes age unknown.

AGRICULTURE—CONNECTICUT.

INTRODUCTION.

In the following pages are presented all of the published results of the 1920 census of agriculture for this state and its counties, except certain detailed tabulations for the state which appear in Volume V of the Fourteenth Census Reports and a few minor items which have been published in special bulletins. The statistics of farms and farm property, including live stock, relate to January 1, 1920; those of live-stock

products, crops, and farm expenditures are for the calendar year 1919. In order to show the present tendency in agriculture, comparative figures for the census of 1910 are given throughout; and to show the general trend of the agricultural industry over a considerable period of time, all general farm information available is presented for the different censuses since 1850.

FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY: 1920 AND 1910.

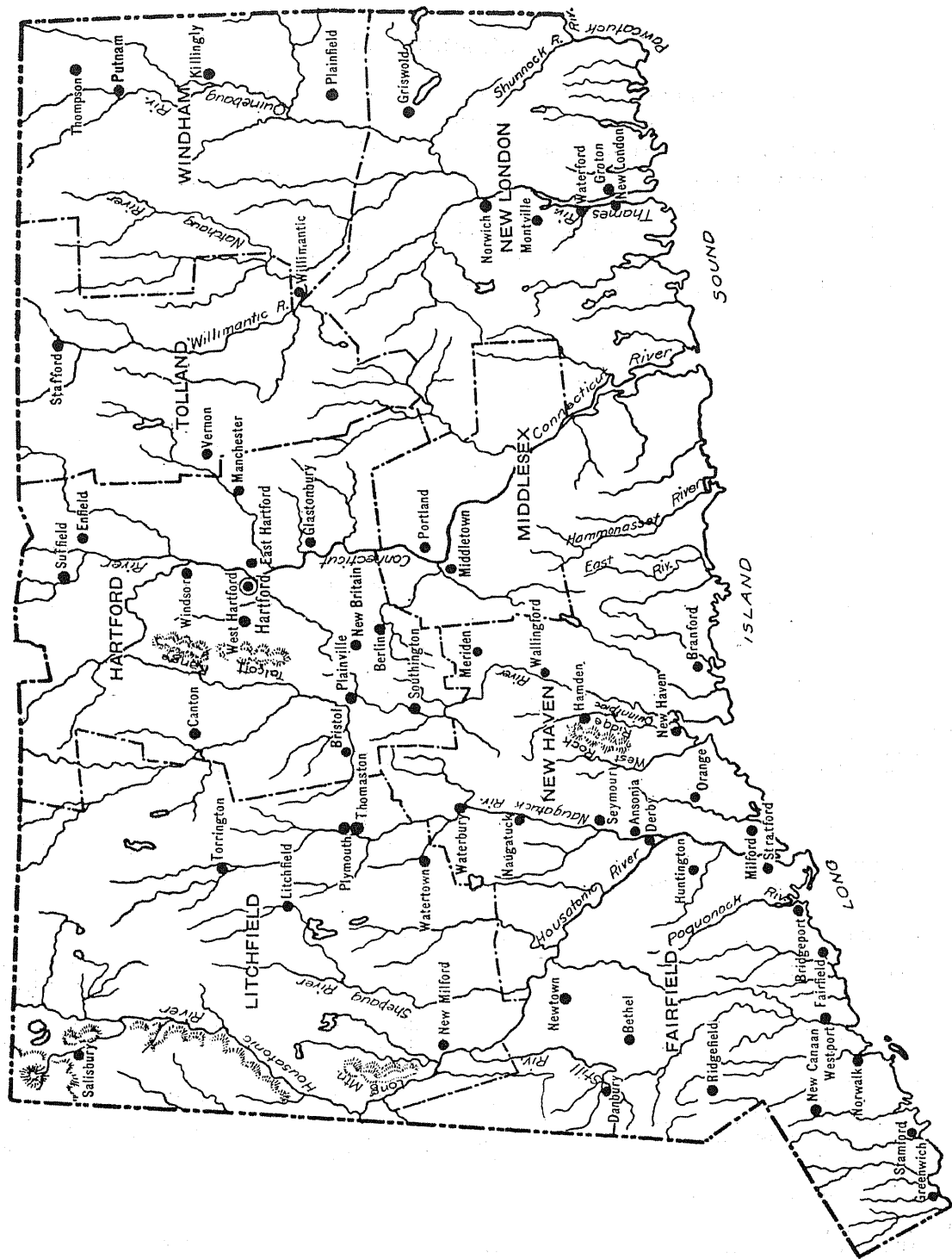
ITEM.	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Population, total.....	1, 380, 631	1, 114, 756	265, 875	23. 9
Rural ²	444, 292	382, 959	61, 333	16. 0
Urban.....	936, 339	731, 797	204, 542	28. 0
Per cent rural.....	32. 2	34. 4		
Number of farms.....	22, 655	26, 815	-4, 160	-15. 5
Approximate land area of the state.....acres..	3, 084, 800	3, 084, 800		
All land in farms.....acres..	1, 898, 980	2, 185, 788	-286, 808	-13. 1
Improved land in farms.....acres..	701, 086	988, 252	-287, 166	-29. 1
Woodland in farms.....acres..	683, 719	757, 743	-74, 024	-9. 8
Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	514, 175	439, 793	74, 382	16. 9
Per cent of land area in farms.....	61. 6	70. 9		
Per cent of farm land improved.....	36. 9	45. 2		
Average acreage per farm.....	83. 8	81. 5	2. 3	2. 8
Average improved acreage per farm.....	30. 9	36. 9	-6. 0	-16. 3
Value of all farm property.....	\$226, 991, 617	\$159, 399, 771	\$67, 591, 846	42. 4
Land and buildings.....	190, 270, 827	138, 319, 221	51, 951, 606	37. 6
Land alone.....	101, 187, 115	72, 206, 058	28, 981, 057	40. 1
Buildings.....	89, 083, 712	66, 113, 163	22, 970, 549	34. 7
Implements and machinery.....	13, 248, 097	6, 916, 648	6, 331, 449	91. 5
Live stock.....	23, 472, 693	14, 163, 902	9, 308, 791	65. 7
Average value per farm:				
All farm property.....	10, 019	5, 944	4, 075	68. 6
Land and buildings.....	8, 399	5, 158	3, 241	62. 8
Land alone.....	4, 466	2, 693	1, 773	65. 8
Buildings.....	3, 932	2, 466	1, 466	59. 4
Implements and machinery.....	585	258	327	126. 7
Live stock.....	1, 036	528	508	96. 2
Average value per acre of land in farms:				
All farm property.....	119. 53	72. 93	46. 60	63. 9
Land and buildings.....	100. 20	63. 28	36. 92	58. 3
Land alone.....	53. 28	33. 03	20. 25	61. 3
Buildings.....	46. 91	30. 25	16. 66	55. 1
Implements and machinery.....	6. 98	3. 16	3. 82	120. 9
Live stock.....	12. 36	6. 48	5. 88	90. 7

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Population residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or over. The rate of increase in the rural population between the two censuses is affected somewhat by the fact that certain places classified as rural in 1910 had become urban by 1920. The population in 1910 of the territory classified as rural in 1920 was 392,648. For this territory, the increase in population between 1910 and 1920 was 13.2 per cent, which percentage indicates the rate of growth of the rural population, leaving out of consideration the changes in classification of territory.

CONNECTICUT

COUNTIES, PRINCIPAL CITIES, RIVERS, AND MOUNTAINS.



EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

To assist in securing comparability for its statistics of agriculture, the Bureau of the Census provided the enumerators with certain definitions and instructions, the more important of which were essentially as given below.

Farm.—A "farm" for census purposes is all the land which is directly farmed by one person managing and conducting agricultural operations, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The term "agricultural operations" is used as a general term, referring to the work of growing crops, producing other agricultural products, and raising domestic animals, poultry, and bees. A "farm" as thus defined may consist of a single tract of land or of a number of separate and distinct tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is hired by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1919, or required for its agricultural operations the continuous services of at least one person.

Farmer.—A "farmer" or "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who directs the operation of a farm. Hence owners of farms who do not themselves direct the farm operations are not reported as "farmers." Farmers are divided by the Bureau of the Census into three general classes according to the character of their tenure, namely, owners, managers, and tenants.

Farm owners include (1) farmers operating their own land only and (2) those operating both their own land and some land hired from others. The latter are sometimes referred to in the census reports as "part owners," the term "full owners" being then used for those owning all their land.

Managers are farmers who are conducting farm operations for the owner for wages or a salary.

Farm tenants are farmers who, as tenants, renters, or croppers, operate hired land only. They were reported in 1920 in five classes: (1) Share tenants—those who pay a certain share of the products, as one-half, one-third, or one-quarter, for the use of the farm but furnish their own farm equipment and animals; (2) croppers—share tenants who do not furnish their work animals; (3) share-cash tenants—those who pay a share of the products for part of the land rented by them and cash for part; (4) cash tenants—those who pay a cash rental, as \$7 per acre of crop land or \$500 for the use of the whole farm; (5) standing renters—those who pay a stated amount of farm products for the use of the farm, as 3 bales of cotton or 500 bushels of corn. In some cases the character of the tenancy was not ascertained by the enumerator; such tenants are designated "unspecified."

Farm land.—Farm land is divided into (1) improved land, (2) woodland, and (3) other unimproved land.

Improved land includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land in pasture which has been cleared or tilled, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings.

Woodland includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products.

All other unimproved land includes brush land, rough or stony land, swamp land, and any other land which is not improved or in forest.

The census classification of farm land as "improved land," "woodland," and "other unimproved land" is one not always easy for the farmers or enumerators to make, and the statistics, therefore, must be considered at best only a close approximation.

NUMBER OF FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE: 1850 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS.				Per cent of land area in farms.	Per cent of farm land im- proved.
	Num- ber.	Per cent of in- crease. ¹	All land.		Improved land.			
			Acres.	Per cent of in- crease. ¹	Acres.	Per cent of in- crease. ¹		
1920.....	22,655	-15.5	1,898,980	-13.1	701,086	-29.1	61.6	36.9
1910.....	26,815	-0.5	2,185,788	-5.5	988,252	-7.2	70.9	45.2
1900.....	26,948	2.3	2,312,083	2.6	1,064,525	-22.8	74.9	46.0
1890.....	26,350	-13.9	2,253,432	-8.2	1,379,419	-16.0	73.0	61.2
1880.....	30,598	20.0	2,453,541	3.8	1,642,188	-0.3	79.5	66.9
1870.....	25,508	1.3	2,364,416	-5.6	1,646,752	-10.1	76.6	60.6
1860.....	25,180	12.2	2,504,264	5.0	1,830,807	3.5	81.2	73.1
1850.....	22,445	.....	2,383,879	.....	1,768,178	.....	77.3	74.2

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

TABLE 3.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: 1850 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	ALL FARM PROPERTY.		LAND AND BUILDINGS.		IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.		LIVE STOCK.	
	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹
1920.....	\$226,991,617	42.4	\$190,270,827	37.6	\$13,248,097	91.5	\$23,472,693	65.7
1910.....	159,399,771	40.7	138,319,221	42.0	6,916,648	39.8	14,163,902	29.6
1900.....	113,305,580	4.9	97,425,068	2.6	4,948,300	60.9	10,932,212	9.6
1890.....	108,050,708	-20.1	95,000,595	-21.5	3,075,495	-2.8	9,974,618	-9.0
1880.....	135,185,834	16.5	121,063,910	21.8	3,162,628	21.8	10,950,296	-21.9
1870.....	116,026,415	11.1	99,393,106	9.4	2,597,279	11.0	14,036,030	24.1
1860.....	104,480,565	27.3	90,830,005	24.9	2,339,481	23.6	11,311,079	51.5
1850.....	82,086,453	.....	72,726,422	.....	1,892,541	.....	7,467,490	.....

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

TABLE 4.—AVERAGE ACREAGE AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM: 1850 TO 1920.

[Averages are based on "all farms" in the state.]

CENSUS YEAR.	AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM.		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM.			
	All land.	Improved land.	All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.
1920.....	83.8	30.9	\$10,019	\$8,399	\$585	\$1,036
1910.....	81.5	36.9	5,944	5,158	258	528
1900.....	85.8	39.5	4,205	3,615	184	406
1890.....	85.5	52.3	4,101	3,605	117	370
1880.....	80.2	53.7	4,418	3,957	103	358
1870.....	92.7	64.6	4,549	3,897	102	550
1860.....	99.5	72.7	4,140	3,607	93	449
1850.....	106.2	78.8	3,657	3,240	84	333

¹ Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

TABLE 5.—AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE: 1850 TO 1920.

[Averages are based on "all land in farms" in the state.]

CENSUS YEAR.	All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Land alone.	Buildings alone.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.
1920.....	\$119.53	\$100.20	\$53.28	\$46.91	\$6.98	\$12.36
1910.....	72.93	63.28	33.03	30.25	3.16	6.48
1900.....	49.01	42.14	22.68	19.46	2.14	4.73
1890.....	47.95	42.16	.....	.....	1.36	4.43
1880.....	55.10	49.34	.....	.....	1.29	4.47
1870.....	49.07	42.04	.....	.....	1.10	5.94
1860.....	41.72	36.27	.....	.....	0.93	4.52
1850.....	34.43	30.61	.....	.....	0.79	3.13

¹ Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

FARMS BY SIZE.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY SIZE: 1920 AND 1910.

SIZE GROUP.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
Total	22,655	26,815	-4,160	-15.5	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres.....	4,673	6,035	-1,362	-22.6	20.6	22.5
Under 3 acres.....	138	223	-85	-38.1	0.6	0.8
3 to 9 acres.....	2,062	2,693	-631	-23.4	9.1	10.0
10 to 19 acres.....	2,473	3,119	-646	-20.7	10.9	11.6
20 to 49 acres.....	5,535	6,306	-771	-12.2	24.4	23.5
50 to 99 acres.....	5,807	6,634	-827	-12.5	25.6	24.7
100 to 174 acres.....	4,199	4,999	-800	-16.0	18.5	18.6
175 to 499 acres.....	2,233	2,613	-380	-14.5	9.9	9.7
175 to 259 acres.....	1,473	1,702	-229	-13.5	6.5	6.3
260 to 499 acres.....	760	911	-151	-16.6	3.4	3.4
500 to 999 acres.....	169	188	-19	-10.1	0.7	0.7
1,000 acres and over.....	39	40	-1		0.2	0.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SIZE: 1880 TO 1920.

SIZE GROUP.	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total number of farms	22,655	26,815	26,948	26,350	30,598
Under 10 acres.....	2,200	2,916	2,427	1,732	2,295
10 to 19 acres.....	2,473	3,119	2,699	2,582	3,247
20 to 49 acres.....	5,535	6,306	6,218	6,222	7,288
50 to 99 acres.....	5,807	6,634	6,943	6,975	8,107
100 to 499 acres.....	6,432	7,612	8,448	8,700	9,511
500 to 999 acres.....	169	188	187	117	133
1,000 acres and over.....	39	40	26	22	17
Per cent of all farms	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 10 acres.....	9.7	10.9	9.0	6.6	7.5
10 to 19 acres.....	10.9	11.6	10.0	9.8	10.6
20 to 49 acres.....	24.4	23.5	23.1	23.6	23.8
50 to 99 acres.....	25.6	24.7	25.8	26.5	26.5
100 to 499 acres.....	28.4	28.4	31.3	33.0	31.1
500 to 999 acres.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
1,000 acres and over.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

TABLE 8.—FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1920 AND 1910.

SIZE GROUP (ACRES).	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total	1,898,980	2,185,788	701,086	988,252	\$190,270,827	\$138,319,221
Under 20.....	46,672	58,797	31,293	42,447	27,683,652	21,940,957
20 to 49.....	180,596	204,701	94,106	115,940	37,008,531	25,912,631
50 to 99.....	405,639	462,650	167,123	232,989	46,449,259	31,914,010
100 to 174.....	532,638	632,896	192,889	285,839	38,670,182	29,049,903
175 to 499.....	555,712	649,805	178,932	261,958	32,450,092	23,625,686
500 to 999.....	107,077	117,232	26,186	37,725	6,172,607	4,042,753
1,000 and over..	70,646	59,707	10,557	11,354	1,836,504	1,833,281

TABLE 9.—PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED, AND AVERAGE VALUES, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1920 AND 1910.

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
			Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total	38.9	45.2	\$8,399	\$5,158	\$100.20	\$63.28
Under 20 acres.....	67.0	72.2	5,924	3,636	593.15	373.16
20 to 49 acres.....	52.1	56.6	6,686	4,109	204.92	126.59
50 to 99 acres.....	41.2	50.4	7,999	4,811	114.51	68.98
100 to 174 acres.....	36.2	45.2	9,209	5,811	72.60	45.90
175 to 499 acres.....	32.2	40.3	14,532	9,042	58.39	36.36
500 to 999 acres.....	24.5	32.2	36,524	21,504	57.65	34.49
1,000 acres and over.....	14.9	19.0	47,000	45,832	26.00	30.70

FARMS BY TENURE.

TABLE 10.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
Total	22,655	26,815	-4,160	-15.5	100.0	100.0
Owners	19,666	23,234	-3,568	-15.4	86.8	86.6
Owning entire farm.....	18,369	22,147	-3,778	-17.1	81.1	82.6
Hiring additional land..	1,297	1,087	210	19.3	5.7	4.1
Managers	1,070	949	121	12.8	4.7	3.5
Tenants	1,919	2,632	-713	-27.1	8.5	9.8
Share tenants.....	313	288	25	8.7	1.4	1.1
Share-cash tenants.....	30	42	-12		0.1	0.2
Cash tenants.....	1,565	1,795	-230	-12.8	6.9	6.7
Unspecified.....	11	507	-496	-97.8	(2)	1.9

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 11.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TENURE: 1880 TO 1920.

TENURE.	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total number of farms	22,655	26,815	26,948	26,350	30,598
Farms operated by owners	19,666	23,234	22,705	23,310	27,472
Owning entire farm.....	18,369	22,147	21,573	(2)	(2)
Hiring additional land.....	1,297	1,087	1,132	(2)	(2)
Farms operated by managers	1,070	949	776	(3)	(3)
Farms operated by tenants	1,919	2,632	3,487	3,040	3,126
Share tenants.....	313	288	704	938	1,206
Share-cash tenants.....	30	42			
Cash tenants.....	1,565	1,795	2,763	2,102	1,920
Unspecified.....	11	507			
Per cent of all farms	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Operated by owners	86.8	86.6	84.3	88.5	89.8
Owning entire farm.....	81.1	82.6	80.1	(2)	(2)
Hiring additional land.....	5.7	4.1	4.2	(2)	(2)
Operated by managers	4.7	3.5	2.9	(3)	(3)
Operated by tenants	8.5	9.8	12.9	11.5	10.2
Share and share-cash.....	1.5	1.2	2.6	3.6	3.9
Cash and unspecified.....	7.0	8.6	10.3	8.0	6.3

¹ Includes farms operated by managers.

² Not reported separately.

³ Included with farms operated by owners.

TABLE 12.—FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total	1,898,980	2,185,788	701,086	988,252	\$190,270,827	\$138,319,221
Owners	1,542,544	1,831,807	573,018	827,009	143,235,130	106,841,306
Managers	187,191	136,649	65,339	61,558	31,790,605	19,672,948
Tenants	169,245	217,332	62,729	99,685	15,245,092	11,804,967

TABLE 13.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS AND OF FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS.		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS.		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	86.8	86.6	81.2	83.8	81.7	83.7	75.3	77.2
Managers	4.7	3.5	9.9	6.3	9.3	6.2	16.7	14.2
Tenants	8.5	9.8	8.9	9.9	8.9	10.1	8.0	8.5

TABLE 14.—AVERAGE ACREAGE, PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED, AND AVERAGE VALUES, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM.				PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	All land.		Improved land.				Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	83.8	81.5	30.9	36.9	36.9	45.2	\$8,399	\$5,158	\$100.20	\$63.28
Owners.....	78.4	78.8	29.1	35.6	37.1	45.1	7,283	4,598	92.86	58.33
Managers.....	174.9	144.0	61.1	64.9	34.9	45.1	29,711	20,730	169.83	143.97
Tenants.....	88.2	82.6	32.7	37.9	37.1	45.9	7,944	4,485	90.08	54.32

FARMS BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF FARMER.

TABLE 15.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TENURE OF FARMER: 1920.

SEX AND TENURE.	Number of farms.	All land in farms (acres).	Improved land in farms (acres).	Value of land and buildings.	AVERAGE PER FARM.		
					All land (acres).	Improved land (acres).	Value of land and buildings.
Total.....	22,655	1,898,980	701,086	\$190,270,827	83.8	30.9	\$8,399
Male.....	21,094	1,791,065	663,774	179,955,078	85.0	31.5	8,531
Female.....	1,561	107,915	37,312	10,315,749	68.6	23.9	6,608
Owners.....	19,666	1,542,544	573,018	143,235,130	78.4	29.1	7,283
Male.....	18,179	1,446,331	537,941	133,572,931	79.6	29.6	7,348
Female.....	1,487	96,213	35,077	9,662,199	64.7	23.6	6,498
Managers.....	1,070	187,191	65,339	31,790,605	174.9	61.1	29,711
Male.....	1,050	180,483	64,701	31,675,345	170.9	61.3	29,096
Female.....	14	6,708	638	115,260	479.1	45.6	8,233
Tenants.....	1,919	169,245	62,729	15,245,092	88.2	32.7	7,944
Male.....	1,859	165,151	61,132	14,706,802	88.8	32.9	7,911
Female.....	60	4,094	1,597	538,290	68.2	26.6	8,972

TABLE 16.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY NATIVITY OF WHITE FARMERS AND BY RACE OF COLORED FARMERS: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OR RACE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS, 1920 (ACRES).		Value of land and buildings, 1920
	1920	1910	Total.	Improved.	
All farmers.....	22,655	26,815	1,898,980	701,086	\$190,270,827
White farmers.....	22,580	26,702	1,891,735	699,070	189,729,337
Native ¹	14,955	19,841	1,300,872	512,804	134,717,727
Foreign-born.....	7,625	6,861	590,863	186,266	55,011,610
Country of birth:					
Austria.....	687	544	42,823	13,540	3,343,467
Canada.....	381	396	27,424	9,545	2,311,576
Denmark.....	133	135	8,975	3,289	1,390,505
England.....	361	551	23,116	9,491	4,370,985
France.....	117	125	9,261	2,993	853,650
Germany.....	1,111	1,538	72,796	24,210	6,939,575
Hungary.....	208	191	12,916	3,618	1,617,200
Ireland.....	650	1,104	41,921	18,362	8,303,681
Italy.....	729	319	47,004	15,909	4,408,940
Poland.....	795	143	52,373	18,336	4,532,457
Russia.....	997	676	76,497	26,592	5,930,460
Scotland.....	98	121	9,148	3,518	2,323,470
Sweden.....	672	675	50,683	19,811	4,876,400
Switzerland.....	130	143	12,294	3,899	1,177,884
Other countries.....	556	140	43,632	13,216	3,231,180
Colored farmers.....	75	113	7,245	2,016	541,490
Negro.....	65	105	6,614	1,846	498,900
Indian.....	10	8	631	170	42,590

¹ Includes farmers with country of birth not reported, as follows: For 1920, 289; for 1910, 181.

TABLE 17.—NUMBER OF FARMERS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	ALL FARMERS.		NATIVE WHITE. ¹		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		COLORED.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	22,655	26,815	14,955	19,841	7,625	6,861	75	113
Owners.....	19,666	23,234	12,844	17,159	6,771	5,996	51	79
Managers.....	1,070	949	743	704	321	233	6	12
Tenants.....	1,919	2,632	1,368	1,978	533	632	18	22

¹ Includes farmers with country of birth not reported.

FARM MORTGAGES.

TABLE 18.—MORTGAGED FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

[Owned farms only; includes all farms owned in whole or in part by the operator.]

CLASS.	NUMBER OF OWNED FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
Total.....	19,666	23,234	—3,568	—15.4	100.0	100.0
Free from mortgage.....	9,597	13,080	—3,483	—26.6	48.8	56.3
Mortgaged.....	8,920	9,958	—1,038	—10.4	45.4	42.9
Unknown.....	1,149	196	953	486.2	5.8	0.8

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. The comparative figures shown for farms free from mortgage and mortgaged are affected somewhat by the fact that more farms were tabulated as "unknown" in 1920 than in 1910.

TABLE 19.—MORTGAGED FARMS (OR FARM HOMES): 1890 TO 1920.

CLASS.	OWNED FARMS.		OWNED FARM HOMES.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1920	1910	1900	1890	1920	1910	1900	1890
Total.....	19,666	23,234	22,669	21,765	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Free from mortgage.....	9,597	13,080	13,250	14,996	48.8	56.3	58.4	68.9
Mortgaged.....	8,920	9,958	9,098	6,769	45.4	42.9	40.1	31.1
Unknown.....	1,149	196	321	.....	5.8	0.8	1.4	.....

TABLE 20.—MORTGAGE DEBT: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	OWNED FARMS MORTGAGED. ¹		INCREASE. ²	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	8,137	9,062	—925	—10.2
Value of land and buildings.....	\$55,781,194	\$37,906,308	\$17,874,886	47.2
Amount of mortgage debt.....	\$17,800,949	\$11,859,468	\$6,001,481	50.6
Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	32.0	31.3	.....	.....
Average rate of interest paid, per cent.....	5.7	.....	.....	.....
Average value per farm.....	\$6,855	\$4,183	\$2,672	63.9
Average debt per farm.....	\$2,195	\$1,309	\$886	67.7
Average equity per farm.....	\$4,660	\$2,874	\$1,786	62.1

¹ Includes only farms consisting wholly of owned land and reporting amount of debt. In considering the comparative figures it should be borne in mind that the mortgage debt may have been more completely reported at one census than at the other.

² A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED.

TABLE 21.—FARMS REPORTING EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF ALL FARMS.	
	1919	1909	Number.	Per cent.	1919	1909
Labor.....	13,142	17,955	—4,813	—26.8	58.0	67.0
Fertilizer.....	12,608	15,584	—2,916	—18.7	55.9	58.1
Feed.....	19,791	21,569	—1,778	—8.2	87.4	80.4

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

TABLE 22.—AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	AMOUNT EXPENDED.		INCREASE.	
	1919	1909	Amount.	Per cent.
Labor, total.....	\$13,202,719	\$6,881,619	\$6,321,100	91.9
Amount in cash.....	11,066,883	5,512,179	5,554,704	100.8
Value of rent and board furnished.....	2,135,836	1,369,440	766,396	56.0
Fertilizer.....	4,893,653	1,954,163	2,939,490	150.4
Feed.....	11,721,292	5,416,108	6,305,184	116.4

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE.

(DOMESTIC ANIMALS, POULTRY, AND BEES.)

Domestic animals: 1920 and 1910.—The census of 1920 was taken as of January 1 and that of 1910 as of April 15. Since a great many domestic animals are born during the period between January 1 and April 15 and, on the other hand, a considerable number of older animals are slaughtered or die during the same period, the numbers of the different classes of animals for the two censuses are not fully comparable. In addition to the change in the date of enumeration, there have been certain changes in the age and sex classifications. The 1910 figures presented in this section are therefore restricted to those classes of domestic animals which are least affected by these changes and for which the figures are fairly comparable with the 1920 returns.

Dairy cows: 1920 and 1910.—In 1910 the census called for "cows and heifers kept for milk" and "cows and heifers *not* kept for milk." The instructions read: "Report as cows kept for milk those whose milk is used in some form for human food. Cows milked for three months during the year should be reported as *kept for milk*, although a part of the year they run with their calves."

In 1920 the census called for "dairy cattle" and "beef cattle." Dairy cattle were defined as those "kept mainly for milk production," and the following instructions were given the enumerators: "Classify all cattle as beef cattle or as dairy cattle, according to the principal purpose for which they are kept." It is believed that under this rule the fully established dairy and beef breeds have been properly reported, with few errors, and that cattle of the dual-purpose breeds or of no definite breeding have been placed in one class or the other, according to the principal purpose for which they are kept.

In states where cattle are raised extensively for beef production the result of this new classification will be to reduce materially the proportion of cows classified as dairy cows, and even in states having few strictly beef cattle the 1920 classification may be expected to give a somewhat smaller proportion of dairy cows than the 1910 classification.

In Connecticut the number of "dairy cows," including heifers 1 year old and over, reported for January 1, 1920, was 135,014, as compared with 122,853 "cows kept for milk" reported for April 15, 1910. This represents an increase of 12,161, or 9.9 per cent. The number of "beef cows" reported for January 1, 1920,

was 4,123, as compared with 17,173 "cows not kept for milk" reported for April 15, 1910, representing a decrease of 13,050, or 76 per cent.

Farms reporting domestic animals: 1910.—Horses were reported by 20,966 farms in Connecticut in 1910, mules by 186 farms, cattle by 21,315, sheep by 741, and swine by 8,854. In comparing these figures with the 1920 figures given in the table below, due allowance should be made for the fact that the total number of farms in Connecticut decreased from 26,815 in 1910 to 22,655 in 1920.

TABLE 23.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS: 1920.

CLASS.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS.		
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.	Num-ber.	Value.	Aver- age value.
Total	20,511	90.5	.....	\$21,436,810	.....
Horses, total	17,822	78.7	38,125	5,303,426	\$139.11
Colts under 1 year of age.....	299	1.3	597	60,079	100.63
Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	253	1.1	332	39,089	117.74
Mares 2 years old and over.....	7,034	31.0	10,449	1,460,257	139.75
Geldings 2 years old and over.....	14,490	64.0	26,421	3,672,553	139.00
Stallions 2 years old and over.....	226	1.0	326	71,448	219.17
Mules, total	373	1.6	869	136,423	156.99
Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	9	(¹)	12	818	70.67
Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	17	0.1	28	3,135	111.96
Mules 2 years old and over.....	351	1.5	829	132,440	159.76
Asses and burros	22	0.1	25	1,290	51.60
Cattle, total	18,540	81.8	173,764	14,400,427	82.87
Beef cattle, total	2,310	10.2	11,025	928,201	84.19
Calves under 1 year of age.....	630	2.8	1,897	55,303	29.15
Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	357	1.6	998	57,239	57.35
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	678	3.0	3,125	279,953	89.58
Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	436	1.9	1,251	85,646	68.46
Steers 2 years old and over.....	1,081	4.8	3,393	410,336	120.91
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	260	1.1	361	39,724	110.04
Dairy cattle, total	18,114	80.0	162,739	13,472,226	82.78
Calves under 1 year of age.....	8,649	38.2	23,606	730,886	30.90
Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	8,340	36.8	22,392	1,217,787	54.38
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	17,740	78.3	112,622	11,043,081	98.05
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	3,513	15.5	4,119	480,472	116.65
Sheep, total	846	2.9	10,842	155,101	14.31
Lambs under 1 year of age.....	421	1.9	2,692	31,352	11.65
Ewes 1 year old and over.....	560	2.5	7,553	111,107	14.71
Rams 1 year old and over.....	278	1.2	389	9,935	25.54
Wethers 1 year old and over.....	32	0.1	208	2,707	13.01
Goats, total	142	0.6	447	5,912	13.23
Kids under 1 year of age, raised for fleeces.....	5	(¹)	14	160	11.43
Goats 1 year old and over, raised for fleeces.....	7	(¹)	52	664	12.77
All other goats.....	142	0.6	381	5,088	13.35
Swine, total	11,388	50.3	61,071	1,434,231	23.48
Pigs under 6 months old.....	6,738	29.7	34,559	402,919	11.06
Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	3,144	13.9	8,823	390,463	44.26
Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	841	3.7	1,137	60,737	53.42
All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	5,466	24.1	10,552	580,112	35.05

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 24.—POULTRY AND BEES ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING, 1920.		NUMBER REPORTED. ¹		Value, 1920	Average value, 1920
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)		
Poultry, total	19,816	87.5	1,153,667	² 1,265,702	\$1,979,099	\$1.72
Chickens.....	19,655	86.8	1,120,393	1,217,723	1,898,360	1.69
Turkeys.....	790	3.5	3,756	3,911	22,110	5.89
Ducks.....	1,899	8.4	12,547	9,813	25,041	2.00
Geese.....	1,373	6.1	5,982	4,200	24,617	4.12
Guinea fowls.....	748	3.3	4,665	7,653	5,780	1.24
Pigeons.....	433	1.9	6,324	21,988	3,152	0.50
Hives of bees	1,087	4.8	6,960	9,445	56,784	8.16

¹ The numbers of the different classes of poultry are not strictly comparable for the two censuses, since a considerable number of fowls are killed between Jan. 1 and Apr. 15.

² Includes small numbers of peafowls and pheasants.

TABLE 25.—SELECTED CLASSES OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS.	NUMBER.		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Number.	Per cent.
Horses:				
Total, excluding spring colts reported for 1910.....	38,125	46,248	-8,123	-17.6
Colts under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	597	638	-41	-6.4
Horses 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	37,528	45,610	-8,082	-17.7
Mules:				
Total, excluding spring colts reported for 1910.....	869	416	453	108.9
Mule colts under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	12	7	5	.....
Mules 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	857	409	448	109.5
Cattle:				
Total, excluding spring calves reported for 1910.....	173,764	174,717	-953	-0.5
Calves under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	25,503	25,079	424	1.7
Cows and heifers 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	139,137	140,026	-889	-0.6
Steers and bulls 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	9,124	9,612	-488	-5.1
Sheep:				
Total, excluding spring lambs reported for 1910.....	10,842	14,043	-3,201	-22.8

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 26.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS.	INCLOSURES REPORTING.		ANIMALS.			
	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Number.		Increase. ¹	
			1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Number.	Per cent.
Total	13,590	17,582	.....	.....	.....	.....
Horses	6,845	14,868	15,402	38,520	-23,118	-60.0
Horses 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	.....	.....	15,274	38,444	-23,170	-60.3
Mules	83	80	192	183	9	4.9
Mules 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	.....	.....	188	182	6	3.3
Asses and burros	11	18	15	26	-11	.....
Cattle	5,207	4,285	9,800	7,896	1,910	24.2
Cattle 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	.....	.....	8,904	6,586	2,318	35.2
Sheep	47	28	174	489	-315	-64.4
Goats.....	354	239	627	395	232	58.7
Swine	5,727	1,325	14,873	3,882	10,991	283.1

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 27.—TOTAL NUMBER OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.

CLASS.	Total.	On farms.	Not on farms.
Horses	53,527	38,125	15,402
Horses 2 years old and over.....	52,355	37,196	15,159
Mules	1,061	869	192
Mules 2 years old and over.....	1,014	829	185
Asses and burros	40	25	15
Cattle	183,570	173,764	9,806
Beef cattle.....	11,767	11,025	742
Dairy cattle.....	171,803	162,739	9,064
Dairy cows.....	119,632	112,622	7,010
Sheep	11,016	10,842	174
Goats	1,074	447	627
Swine	75,944	61,071	14,873

LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS.

Farm value of live-stock products: 1919 and 1909.—The Thirteenth Census schedule called for the total value as well as the total quantity of all live-stock products, whether sold or consumed on the farm; the 1909 values are therefore based directly on the reported figures. But in the Fourteenth Census schedule the question as to value in the case of dairy products, eggs, and chickens was restricted to the amounts sold. The 1919 value of butter made on farms has been computed on the basis of the average value received per pound for butter sold; the values of eggs produced and chickens raised have been computed in a similar way. The values of cheese made on farms and of honey and wax produced have been computed on the basis of average values per pound secured through the Bureau of Crop Estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The method of obtaining these average values was the same as that used for securing average values for the important crops, which is described in a later paragraph.

Dairy products.—It is difficult to secure reports of the total quantity of milk produced during a given year, especially from farmers who keep cows chiefly to supply milk and butter for family use. Since such farmers usually keep no records, they are able to make only rough estimates of the milk production and frequently underestimate the quantity of milk produced for home use. Many farmers, too, either because they are unwilling to make any estimates or for other reasons, fail to report their milk production, even though they report butter or other dairy products as well as dairy cows.

For several decades past the Bureau of the Census has made estimates for such incomplete reports, where the farmer reported "cows kept for milk" but failed to report the amount of milk produced, these estimates being based on the average production per cow as shown by the complete reports. Since farmers with first-class dairy herds and up-to-date methods are more likely to make complete reports than those with cows of a lower grade, the estimates obtained in this

way have probably been somewhat above the actual production. With the new basis of classification for dairy cows in use for 1920, however, as already noted, the estimates should be more satisfactory than heretofore, since milk will be estimated only for cows kept mainly for milk production.

In the table which follows, both the actual reported quantity of milk produced and the estimated total are given. The latter includes, in addition to the milk reported, an estimate of the amount of milk produced on farms which reported dairy cows but failed to report any milk. A certain quantity of milk, on the other hand, was reported from farms which reported no dairy cows. This is included in the total and may represent either milk produced by beef cows milked a part of the year on farms having no dairy cows or milk produced on farms which kept dairy cows some time during the year 1919 but had none on January 1, 1920. It may be safely assumed that the returns for butter and cheese made on farms and for milk, cream, butter fat, and butter sold are much more nearly complete than in the case of milk produced. Hence no estimates have been made for these items.

TABLE 28.—DAIRY COWS ON FARMS, 1920; AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Unit.	Value.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.			
Dairy cows on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	17,740	78.3	112,622	Head..	.....
On farms reporting milk produced.....	15,472	68.3	101,297	Head..	.....
On farms not reporting milk produced.....	2,268	10.0	11,325	Head..	.....
Average production of milk per dairy cow, 1919 ¹			480	Gals..	.....
Specified dairy products:					
Milk, as reported.....1919.....			49,458,287	Gals..	.....
.....1909.....			45,749,849	Gals..	.....
Increase, 1909-1919.....			3,708,438	Gals..	.....
Per cent of increase.....			8.1		.....
Total production of milk, including estimates.....1919.....			54,894,287	Gals..	.....
Butter made.....1919.....	7,763	34.3	1,926,127	Lbs..	\$1,229,824
.....1909.....	9,196	34.3	3,498,551	Lbs..	\$1,077,658
Cheese made.....1919.....	358	1.6	90,500	Lbs..	\$34,390
.....1909.....	143	0.5	79,156	Lbs..	\$7,352
Milk sold.....1919.....	8,734	38.6	36,920,273	Gals..	\$12,926,012
.....1909.....	7,755	28.9	34,900,152	Gals..	\$5,903,480
Cream sold.....1919.....	650	2.9	210,705	Gals..	\$416,151
.....1909.....	889	3.3	452,427	Gals..	\$326,311
Butter fat sold.....1919.....	510	2.3	511,648	Lbs..	\$317,594
.....1909.....	847	3.2	1,063,096	Lbs..	\$354,882
Butter sold.....1919.....	3,500	15.4	1,133,996	Lbs..	\$725,375
.....1909.....	5,141	19.2	2,337,834	Lbs..	\$736,701
Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made ² , 1919.....					\$14,923,971
.....1909.....					\$7,669,183
Increase, 1909-1919.....					\$7,254,788
Per cent of increase.....					94.6
Receipts from sale of dairy products ³.....1919.....					\$14,385,132
.....1909.....					\$7,325,433
Increase, 1909-1919.....					\$7,059,699
Per cent of increase.....					96.4

¹ Based on the 1919 milk production as reported for dairy cows, and the number of dairy cows on hand Jan. 1, 1920.

² This item represents the total farm value of dairy products, excluding milk and cream consumed as such on the farm where produced.

³ Figures for 1919 do not include "cheese sold," as that item was not reported for 1919. The value of cheese sold in 1909 was \$4,559.

TABLE 29.—SHEEP ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; GOATS ON FARMS, 1920; AND WOOL AND MOHAIR PRODUCED, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms reporting.	Number of sheep (or goats) on hand.	WOOL (OR MOHAIR) PRODUCED.		
			Number of animals shorn.	Weight (pounds).	Value.
Sheep on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	646	10,842	.....	.....	.....
On farms reporting wool.....	408	8,595	.....	.....	.....
On farms not reporting wool.....	238	2,247	.....	.....	.....
Sheep of shearing age ¹ on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	704	14,043	.....	.....	.....
Wool produced, as reported, total.....1919.....	421	.....	7,210	42,329	\$24,835
On farms reporting sheep.....	408	.....	7,100	41,849	\$24,581
On farms not reporting sheep.....	13	.....	110	480	\$254
Total production of wool, including estimates.....1919.....				52,801	\$31,153
.....1909.....				71,272	\$18,530
Increase, 1909-1919 ²				-18,471	\$12,623
Per cent of increase ²				-25.9	68.1
Goats raised for fleeces, on farms Jan. 1, 1920.....	7	66	.....	.....	.....
Mohair produced, as reported, total.....1919.....	7	.....	55	195	\$103
.....1909.....	12	.....	.....	1,009	\$231

¹ Sheep born before Jan. 1, 1910. ² A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

TABLE 30.—CHICKENS (OR FOWLS) ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; AND POULTRY PRODUCTS, 1919 AND 1909.

[The products shown for 1919 include chicken eggs and chickens only, while the 1909 figures include the products of all kinds of poultry.]

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Value.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		
Chickens on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	19,655	86.8	Number. 1,120,393	.....
On farms reporting eggs produced.....	17,547	77.5	1,038,639	.....
On farms reporting chickens raised.....	13,209	58.3	849,288	.....
Fowls on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	23,214	86.6	1,265,702	.....
Eggs produced, as reported.....1919.....	17,629	77.8	Dozens. 5,904,380	\$3,538,329
Total production of eggs, including estimates.....1919.....			6,341,424	3,804,854
.....1909.....			8,566,343	2,476,125
Eggs sold, as reported.....1919.....	12,520	55.3	4,008,784	2,391,803
.....1909.....	16,345	61.0	5,424,763	1,578,477
Chickens raised, as reported.....1919.....	13,275	58.6	Number. 1,182,080	1,582,042
Total chickens raised, including estimates.....1919.....			1,546,142	2,071,830
.....1909.....			2,045,854	1,374,754
Chickens sold, as reported.....1919.....	7,840	34.6	532,347	713,699
.....1909.....	12,812	47.8	848,065	598,132

TABLE 31.—BEES ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; AND HONEY AND WAX PRODUCED, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms reporting.	Hives of bees.	PRODUCT.	
			Quantity (pounds).	Value.
Bees on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	1,087	6,960	.....	.....
On farms reporting honey.....	592	4,870	.....	.....
On farms not reporting honey.....	495	2,090	.....	.....
Bees on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	1,798	9,445	.....	.....
Honey produced.....1919.....	595	.....	83,091	\$29,913
.....1909.....	1,121	.....	145,722	25,558
Wax produced.....1919.....			1,267	506
.....1909.....			1,096	355

CROPS.

Summary: 1919 and 1909.—This section summarizes the census data relative to all of the farm crops of 1919 and 1909, including the number of farms reporting each crop, and the percentage of increase for the decade in acreage, production, and value.

In comparing one year with another it should be borne in mind that the acreage of crops (or the

number of fruit trees) and the number of farms reporting are on the whole a better index of the general changes or tendencies in agriculture than either the quantity or the value of the crops, since variations in quantity may be due mainly to favorable or unfavorable seasons, and variations in the value of the crops may result largely from the changes in prices which take place between one decennial census and the next.

TABLE 32.—SUMMARY FOR ALL CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.				ACRES HARVESTED.			PRODUCTION.						
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.		1919	1909	Per cent of increase. ¹	Quantity.				Value.		
	1919	1909	1919	1909				Unit.	1919	1909	Per cent of increase. ¹	1919	1909	Per cent of increase. ¹
All crops.....					458,311	533,516	-14.1					\$44,472,644	\$19,279,953	130.7
With acreage reports.....												39,074,452	17,857,535	118.8
With no acreage reports.....												5,398,192	1,422,418	279.5
Cereals, total ²					63,762	74,083	-13.9	Bu.	2,524,949	3,008,251	-16.1	4,457,809	2,039,211	118.6
Corn.....	13,801	16,340	60.9	60.9	42,486	52,717	-19.4	Bu.	2,062,495	2,530,542	-18.5	3,815,615	1,693,939	125.3
Oats.....	2,877	3,192	12.7	11.9	10,889	10,207	6.7	Bu.	295,050	273,804	7.8	309,803	161,188	92.2
Wheat, total.....	1,163	293	5.1	1.1	2,776	616	350.6	Bu.	50,102	11,869	322.1	117,741	12,567	836.9
Winter.....	883	257	3.9	1.0	2,255	570	295.6	Bu.	42,935	11,115	286.3	100,898	11,758	758.1
Spring.....	286	37	1.3	0.1	521	46		Bu.	7,167	754	850.5	16,843	809	
Barley.....	149	90	0.7	0.3	274	141	94.3	Bu.	4,892	2,474	97.7	7,340	2,031	261.4
Rye.....	2,487	3,031	11.0	13.5	5,445	7,601	-28.4	Bu.	83,979	137,692	-39.0	159,561	123,848	28.8
Buckwheat.....	1,107	1,649	4.9	6.1	1,708	2,797	-36.8	Bu.	25,509	51,751	-50.7	43,365	45,532	-4.8
Mixed crops ³	22		0.1		124			Bu.	2,922			4,384		
Other grains and seeds with acreage reports, total ⁴					275	213	29.1					19,188	7,381	160.0
Dry edible beans.....	407	717	1.8	2.7	243	208	16.8	Bu.	2,710	2,845	-4.5	17,656	7,045	150.6
Soy beans.....	30		0.1		25			Bu.	260			1,172		
Dry peas.....	14	18	0.1	0.1	7	4		Bu.	72	72		360	121	197.5
Seeds with no acreage reports, total ⁵								Bu.	212	765	-72.3	50,043	39,731	26.0
Red clover seed.....	9		(?)					Bu.	49			1,666		
Other clover and alfalfa seed.....	1		(?)					Bu.	2	271	-81.2	54	1,497	14.9
Timothy seed.....	8	25	(?)	0.1				Bu.	125	429	-70.9	938	825	13.7
Other grass seed.....	6		(?)					Bu.	36	25		216	67	
Hay and forage, total ⁶	20,022	23,463	88.4	87.5	354,150	401,331		Tons.	664,773	549,487		13,711,567	7,225,543	
All tame or cultivated grasses.....					286,977	363,131	-21.0	Tons.	328,694	397,147	-17.2	10,367,167	6,289,746	64.8
Timothy alone.....	4,840	6,157	21.4	23.0	41,346	58,974	-29.9	Tons.	58,333	82,083	-28.9	2,099,988	1,443,492	45.5
Timothy and clover mixed.....	7,173	9,281	31.7	34.6	90,049	127,920	-29.6	Tons.	115,748	147,896	-21.7	3,701,812	2,388,067	57.5
Clover alone.....	594	429	2.6	1.6	2,909	1,598	87.7	Tons.	5,150	2,562	101.0	157,078	38,144	311.8
Alfalfa.....	359	116	1.6	0.4	1,000	516	93.8	Tons.	2,520	731	244.7	86,942	12,544	593.1
Other tame grasses ⁷	10,679		47.1		151,583	174,123	-12.9	Tons.	146,943	163,875	-10.3	4,261,347	2,406,899	77.0
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	1,056	1,006	4.7	6.0	8,826	13,235	-33.3	Tons.	9,590	13,892	-31.2	176,863	141,730	24.8
Small grains cut for hay.....	4,608		20.3		14,437			Tons.	21,951			482,922		
Annual legumes cut for hay.....	251	4,338	1.1	16.2	2,433	11,110	51.8	Tons.	2,587	21,019	16.7	64,675	240,604	127.6
Silage crops.....	3,458		15.3		24,951			Tons.	200,202			2,081,616		
Corn cut for forage ⁸	4,698		20.7		15,408	13,759		Tons.	36,986	116,546		425,340	543,823	
Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	44		0.2		107			Tons.	164			1,888		
Root crops for forage.....	681	189	3.0	0.7	1,011	96		Tons.	4,629	883	424.2	111,096	9,640	
Vegetables, total.....												7,218,194	3,851,867	87.4
Potatoes (Irish or white).....	16,828	21,486	74.3	80.1	18,300	23,959	-23.6	Bu.	1,372,449	2,084,414	-48.9	3,302,500	1,882,197	78.6
Sweet potatoes and yams.....	15	23	0.1	0.1	9	41		Bu.	316	4,133	-92.4	758	4,035	-81.2
Other vegetables ¹⁰	3,728	20,775	16.5	77.5	9,120	16,250						1,915,808	1,965,635	
Farm garden ¹¹	19,174		84.6									1,930,068		
Miscellaneous crops, total.....												15,200,113	4,423,769	243.6
Tobacco.....	3,191	2,869	14.1	10.7	26,930	16,042	67.9	Lbs.	42,193,196	28,110,453	50.1	15,189,551	4,415,948	244.0
Maple sugar and sirup.....	370	307	1.6	1.1								10,380	6,988	48.5
Sundry minor crops ¹²					(12)	(12)						182	833	-78.2
Fruits, total.....												3,815,730	1,692,451	125.5
Small fruits.....	3,184		14.1		1,173	1,597	-26.5	Qts.	1,762,878	3,823,522	-53.9	417,029	316,752	31.7
Other fruits.....												3,398,701	1,375,699	147.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.

² Excluding 15,408 acres reported for corn cut for forage, which is practically all duplicated in the acreage shown for corn harvested as grain.

³ The 1909 figures include small quantities of ammer and spelt, and kafir and milo.

⁴ Principally oats and barley grown and harvested together.

⁵ The 1909 figures include small quantities of flaxseed and tobacco seed.

⁶ The 1909 totals include a small quantity of millet seed. The total values include the value of flower and vegetable seeds, as follows: For 1919, \$47,169; for 1909, \$37,302. The acreage for the flower and vegetable seeds was incompletely reported and has not been tabulated. The entire acreage from which the grass and clover seeds were secured is believed to be included in the acreage given elsewhere for hay and forage.

⁷ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁸ Corn cut for forage was not reported to any extent in 1909; hence no very close comparison between 1919 and 1909 can be made, either for the hay and forage totals or for the bracketed group in which corn cut for forage appears.

⁹ Includes millet and Hungarian grass.

¹⁰ The 1919 figures represent vegetables raised for sale only.

¹¹ In 1909 the value of the farm garden was largely included in the value of "other vegetables."

¹² These crops comprise broom corn and ginseng (1919 and 1909) and hops (1909).

¹³ Less than 1 acre.

¹⁴ Includes the value of a small quantity of nuts.

The combined acreage of crops harvested in Connecticut in 1919 for which the acreage was reported was 458,311, which represents 65.4 per cent of the total improved land in farms (701,086 acres). The total crop acreage reported for 1909 was 533,516, or 54 per cent of the improved land in farms (988,252 acres). Most of the improved land not in crops doubtless consisted of improved pasture, land lying fallow, house and farm yards, and land occupied by orchards and vineyards, the acreage of which was not reported.

In addition to the crops regularly harvested in 1919, as shown in the tables, there were reported 1,148 acres of mature crops grazed or "hogged off."

Farm value of crops.—At the census of 1920 the farm schedule called for the value of all farm property, including live stock, and the value of live-stock products sold.

In the case of farm crops, however, wherever a unit value could be used, such as the value per bushel or per ton, the farmer was asked to report the acreage and production of each crop but not the value. To supplement the information obtained from the farmers, the Bureau of Crop Estimates of the United States Department of Agriculture secured by special schedule from its crop reporters average values for such crops. These special schedules were tabulated by the Bureau of the Census, and the resulting averages, approved by the Bureau of Crop Estimates as representing a fair average of the farm value per unit, were used in computing most of the crop values presented in the accompanying tables.

For some products it was not possible to find any satisfactory unit on which to base a computation of the total value. Values were therefore obtained on the 1920 census schedule for vegetables, other than potatoes and sweet potatoes, and for the farm garden.

TABLE 33.—ACREAGE OF IMPORTANT CROPS: 1879 TO 1919.

CROP.	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879
Corn.....	42,486	52,717	47,914	40,445	55,796
Oats.....	10,889	10,207	9,883	24,428	36,691
Rye.....	5,445	7,601	10,282	16,100	29,784
Hay and forage.....	¹ 354,150	401,331	478,555	511,728	542,495
Potatoes.....	18,300	23,959	27,148	23,090	27,789
Tobacco.....	26,930	16,042	10,119	6,331	8,666

¹ Includes 15,408 acres in corn cut for forage. This crop was not included to any extent in the hay and forage totals prior to 1919.

TABLE 34.—PERCENTAGES AND AVERAGES FOR IMPORTANT CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND OCCUPIED.		AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	1919	1909	Unit.	1919	1909	1919	1909
Corn.....	6.1	5.3	Bu....	48.5	48.0	\$89.81	\$32.13
Oats.....	1.6	1.0	Bu....	27.1	26.8	28.45	15.79
Rye.....	0.8	0.8	Bu....	15.4	18.1	29.30	16.29
Hay and forage.....	50.5	40.6	Tons..	1.88	1.37	38.72	18.00
Potatoes.....	2.6	2.4	Bu....	75.0	112.0	183.74	78.56
Tobacco.....	3.8	1.6	Lbs....	1,566.8	1,752.3	564.04	275.27

TABLE 35.—VEGETABLES RAISED FOR SALE: 1919.

[Vegetables other than potatoes and sweet potatoes.]

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres harvested.	Value of product.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		
Total.....	3,728	16.5	9,120	\$1,915,868
Asparagus.....	130	0.6	141	41,149
Beans (green).....	673	3.0	438	91,644
Beets.....	110	0.5	55	21,655
Cabbages.....	1,579	7.0	1,207	253,762
Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	158	0.7	96	23,988
Carrots.....	135	0.6	49	15,316
Celery.....	226	1.0	194	96,960
Corn (sweet).....	1,829	8.1	3,460	397,050
Cucumbers.....	544	2.4	197	40,235
Lettuce.....	288	1.3	157	64,375
Onions.....	830	3.7	357	114,730
Peas (green).....	619	2.7	290	50,044
Peppers (green).....	73	0.3	87	19,081
Spinach.....	38	0.2	59	15,377
Tomatoes.....	1,291	5.7	1,050	289,279
Turnips.....	300	1.3	197	37,080
All other vegetables.....	.....	.....	200	56,264
Mixed vegetables.....	260	1.1	886	287,879

TABLE 36.—MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP: 1919 AND 1909.

PRODUCT.	FARMS REPORTING.		Trees tapped.	PRODUCTION.		
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		Quantity.	Unit.	Value.
Total.....	1919..... 370	1.6	9,023	.....	.....	\$10,380
Sugar made.....	1909..... 307	1.1	12,296	.....	.....	6,988
Sirup made.....	1919..... 85	0.3	.....	5,173	Lbs..	2,069
.....	1909..... 293	1.1	.....	10,207	Lbs..	2,134
.....	.....	.....	.....	2,866	Gals..	8,311
.....	.....	.....	.....	4,230	Gals..	4,854

TABLE 37.—SMALL FRUITS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres harvested.	PRODUCTION.	
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.		Quantity (quarts).	Value.
Total.....1919..	3,184	14.1	1,173	1,762,878	\$417,029
.....1909..	.....	.....	1,597	3,823,522	316,752
Strawberries.....1919..	2,114	9.3	836	1,239,553	297,494
.....1909..	2,260	8.4	993	3,016,295	235,648
Raspberries.....1919..	1,351	6.0	281	267,781	72,301
.....1909..	7	(1)	2	2,786	585
Loganberries.....1919..	943	3.5	289	384,256	46,618
Raspberries and loganberries.....1909..	600	2.6	120	85,369	17,932
Blackberries and dewberries.....1919..	555	2.1	128	192,752	16,869
.....1909..	63	0.3	56	63,870	8,941
Cranberries.....1919..	105	0.4	123	145,408	9,555
.....1909..	559	2.5	70	92,833	17,638
Currants.....1919..	570	2.1	54	74,488	7,056
.....1909..	86	0.4	8	10,686	2,138
Other berries.....1919..	.....	.....	10	10,323	1,006
.....1909..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 38.—FRUIT TREES AND GRAPEVINES NOT OF BEARING AGE: 1920 AND 1910.

FRUIT.	FARMS REPORTING.				TREES OR VINES NOT OF BEARING AGE.	
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.			
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Orchard fruits, total ¹	6,622	5,006	29.2	18.7	450,035	604,296
Apples.....	5,067	5,006	22.4	18.7	266,405	211,839
Peaches.....	2,415	2,536	10.7	9.5	133,577	338,608
Pears.....	2,329	2,380	10.3	8.9	31,867	23,731
Plums and prunes.....	1,373	1,643	6.1	6.1	9,065	13,200
Cherries.....	1,531	1,175	6.8	4.4	8,806	5,720
Grapes.....	1,123	856	5.0	3.2	57,247	61,670

¹ Includes quinces and (for 1910) apricots. Since these fruits were not specifically called for by the 1920 schedule, the returns for that year are somewhat incomplete.

TABLE 39.—ORCHARD FRUITS AND GRAPES: 1919 AND 1909.

FRUIT.	FARMS REPORTING TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE.				NUMBER OF TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE.		PRODUCTION.				
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.				Quantity.			Value.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	Unit.	1919	1909	1919	1909
Orchard fruits, total ¹	17,388	.....	76.8	.....	1,279,292	1,369,515	Bu.....	1,652,674	1,874,242	\$3,208,812	\$1,327,074
Apples.....	16,999	19,461	75.0	72.6	692,569	798,734	Bu.....	1,395,141	1,540,996	2,581,011	833,168
Peaches.....	4,792	3,413	21.2	12.7	495,750	461,711	Bu.....	194,990	269,990	487,477	417,598
Pears.....	8,164	8,385	36.0	31.3	59,985	56,788	Bu.....	57,162	41,322	125,757	41,652
Plums and prunes.....	2,561	3,863	11.3	14.4	15,749	30,209	Bu.....	3,687	13,603	8,065	19,419
Cherries.....	3,089	3,326	13.6	12.4	13,759	12,119	Bu.....	1,436	3,617	5,386	8,164
Grapes.....	5,604	4,170	24.7	15.6	272,315	107,054	Lbs...	2,109,885	1,317,682	189,889	43,523

¹ Includes quinces and (for 1910) apricots and mulberries. Since these fruits were not specifically called for by the 1920 schedule, the returns for that year are somewhat incomplete.

Age of farmers.—A farmer or farm operator, as defined for census purposes, is a person who operates a farm. The number of farm operators, for which the age distribution is shown in the following table, is therefore the same as the number of farms.

TABLE 40.—FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE AND TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE.	TOTAL.		OWNERS.		MAN-AGERS.		TENANTS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All farmers, total..	22,655	26,815	19,666	23,234	1,070	949	1,919	2,632
Reporting age.....	22,221	26,385	19,290	23,047	1,046	938	1,885	2,600
Under 25 years.....	297	356	195	222	37	45	65	89
25 to 34 years.....	2,533	2,875	1,806	2,068	222	194	505	613
35 to 44 years.....	4,836	5,677	3,961	4,661	307	284	508	732
45 to 54 years.....	5,841	6,863	5,203	6,026	261	230	377	607
55 to 64 years.....	4,849	5,432	4,475	4,946	151	124	223	362
65 years and over.....	3,805	5,382	3,650	5,124	68	61	147	197
Not reporting age.....	434	230	376	187	24	11	34	32

Farmers classified by number of years on farm.—In the following table the farmers of the state are classified according to the number of years they had been on the farms which they were operating when the census was taken. The purpose of this classification is to show the relative stability of the different classes.

In 1920 the date of enumeration (January 1) came just before the period during which changes from one farm to another are commonly made in most localities, and hence at a time when many farmers had almost, but not quite, completed one, two, or more years on their farms. Considerable numbers of these farmers reported one, two, or more full years, in place of reporting the correct number of months (or years and months). In 1910, however, the enumeration date (April 15) was late enough so that, in localities where the common moving time was in the early part of the year, the number of years of occupancy was accurately reported. These differences seriously affect the comparability of the returns, especially for the first two years of occupancy. Hence these two years, which were tabulated separately and are so published in Volume V of the Fourteenth Census Reports, have been combined in the following table.

TABLE 41.—FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS ON FARM, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

NUMBER OF YEARS ON FARM.	TOTAL.		OWNERS.		MAN-AGERS.		TENANTS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All farmers, total..	22,655	26,815	19,666	23,234	1,070	949	1,919	2,632
Rptg. years on farm.....	22,044	25,118	19,187	21,723	1,017	898	1,840	2,497
Less than 2 years.....	2,993	3,084	2,174	2,032	257	243	562	809
2 to 4 years.....	3,482	4,688	2,639	3,595	277	269	568	824
5 to 9 years.....	4,317	4,449	3,758	3,822	213	176	346	451
10 years and over.....	11,252	12,897	10,616	12,274	270	210	366	413
Not reporting.....	611	1,697	479	1,511	53	51	79	135

Cooperative marketing and purchasing.—Cooperative marketing of farm products or cooperative purchasing of supplies through farmers' organizations in 1919 was reported by 935 farms in Connecticut, including 117 farms which reported both sales and purchases,

476 farms which reported sales only, and 342 farms which reported purchases only.

TABLE 42.—COOPERATIVE MARKETING AND PURCHASING THROUGH FARMERS' ORGANIZATIONS: 1919.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		AMOUNT.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Total.	Average per farm.
Marketing or purchasing.....	935	4.1		
Marketing.....	593	2.6	\$1,032,666	\$1,741
Purchasing.....	459	2.0	228,966	499

Farm facilities—Motor vehicles, telephones, water, and light on farms.—The following table indicates the extent to which the farmers of Connecticut used motor vehicles and telephones and the extent to which the farm homes were supplied with water and modern lighting facilities.

TABLE 43.—MOTOR VEHICLES, TELEPHONES, WATER, AND LIGHT ON FARMS: 1920.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number reported.	Number per 1,000 of all farms.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		
Automobiles.....	6,796	30.0	8,046	350
Motor trucks.....	1,377	6.1	1,595	69
Tractors.....	411	1.8	440	19
Telephones.....	11,738	51.8		
Water piped into house.....	9,524	42.0		
Gas or electric light.....	3,963	17.5		

Pure-bred live stock on farms.—The inquiry relating to pure-bred live stock called for registered animals only, but it seems evident, from a study of the returns, that some animals merely eligible for registry (but not actually registered) were included in the reports.

The number of farms in Connecticut in 1920 was 22,655, of which number 20,511 reported domestic animals of some kind, and 2,149 reported pure-bred live stock.

TABLE 44.—PURE-BRED LIVE STOCK CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BREED: 1920.

NOTE.—Pure-bred horses reported in Connecticut represented 0.5 per cent of all horses on farms (see Table 23); pure-bred cattle, 6.3 per cent of the total; pure-bred sheep, 7.8 per cent; and pure-bred swine, 5.5 per cent.

BREED.	Number.	BREED.	Number.
Horses, total.....	207	Sheep, total.....	841
Belgian.....	5	Cheviot.....	16
Hackney.....	40	Dorset Horn.....	250
Percheron.....	76	Hampshire Down.....	23
All other breeds ¹	86	Shropshire.....	341
		Southdown.....	206
Cattle, total.....	10,961	All other breeds ¹	5
Beef breeds, total.....	677	Swine, total.....	3,366
Aberdeen Angus.....	71	Berkshire.....	1,684
Hereford.....	138	Chester White.....	565
Polled Durham.....	49	Duroc-Jersey.....	401
Shorthorn.....	208	Essex.....	13
All other beef breeds ¹	211	Hampshire.....	355
Dairy breeds, total.....	10,284	Poland China.....	207
Ayrshire.....	1,250	Yorkshire.....	49
Brown Swiss.....	73	All other breeds ¹	92
Guernsey.....	1,566		
Holstein-Friesian.....	4,859		
Jersey.....	2,257		
All other dairy breeds ¹	279		

¹ Includes animals reported as pure bred, with breed not specified.

Calves, pigs, and lambs raised on farms.—The figures presented include young animals born in 1919, which were retained on the farm, sold to others, or slaughtered for food, but do not include young animals purchased or those that died.

TABLE 45.—CALVES, PIGS, AND LAMBS RAISED ON FARMS: 1919.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS RAISED.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Number.	Average per farm.
Calves.....	11,521	50.9	59,471	5.2
Pigs.....	4,212	18.6	59,048	14.0
Lambs.....	386	1.7	4,976	12.9

Domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms.—The number of cattle, swine, and sheep slaughtered on farms was reported for both 1919 and 1909, but the farm schedule for 1919 carried no inquiry with regard to the value of the animals slaughtered, or with regard to the number or value of the animals sold by farmers. The total value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms in Connecticut in 1919 has been estimated, however, at \$6,600,000, as compared with \$3,441,101, the value reported for 1909.

TABLE 46.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM AND CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED.		Meat and meat products sold (pounds).
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Number.	Average per farm.	
Cattle and calves.....1919..	2,165	9.6	9,446	4.4	1,497,431
.....1909..	.....	.....	15,671	.....	.....
Cattle.....1909..	1,743	6.5	8,756	5.0	.....
Calves.....1909..	622	2.3	6,915	11.1	.....
Swine.....1919..	10,870	48.0	32,234	3.0	2,834,994
.....1909..	7,975	29.7	25,058	3.1	.....
Sheep and lambs.....1919..	243	1.1	1,644	6.8	52,504
.....1909..	195	0.7	2,685	13.8	.....

Sales of selected crops.—The sales of the crops listed represent that part of the year's production which was sold, or to be sold, by those farmers who produced the crops.

TABLE 47.—PRODUCTION AND SALES OF SELECTED CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP AND CENSUS YEAR.	Farms reporting production.	FARMS REPORTING SALES.		Production.	QUANTITY SOLD (OR TO BE SOLD).	
		Number.	Per cent of farms reporting production.		Amount.	Per cent of production.
Corn.....1919..	13,801	292	2.1	<i>Bushels.</i> 2,062,495	<i>Bushels.</i> 53,637	2.6
.....1909..	16,340	233	1.4	2,530,542	23,255	0.9
Oats.....1919..	2,877	37	1.3	205,050	3,597	1.2
.....1909..	3,192	44	1.4	273,804	1,928	0.7
Barley.....1919..	149	4	2.7	4,802	115	2.4
.....1909..	90	.....	.....	2,474	.....	.....
Hay.....1919..	.....	.....	.....	<i>Tons.</i> 362,792	<i>Tons.</i> 30,185	8.3
.....1909..	.....	.....	.....	432,058	29,722	6.9
Potatoes.....1919..	16,828	4,870	28.9	<i>Bushels.</i> 1,372,449	<i>Bushels.</i> 602,655	43.9
Apples.....1919..	.....	5,386	.....	1,395,141	811,932	58.2

Fruit products of farms.—The figures relate only to fruit products obtained from fruit grown on those farms reporting the products.

TABLE 48.—FRUIT PRODUCTS (FARM PRODUCTION): 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms reporting.	Production.
Cider.....1919..	7,448	<i>Gallons.</i> 883,937
.....1909..	7,428	1,291,984
Cider made (or to be made) into vinegar.....1919..	4,557	309,767
Vinegar made on farms.....1909..	1,819	147,346
Grape juice.....1919..	643	18,621
Wine and grape juice.....1909..	702	30,572
Dried fruits.....1919..	68	<i>Pounds.</i> 1,866
.....1909..	20	549

¹ Includes vinegar other than that made from cider.

Forest products of farms.—Forest products, as defined on the farm schedule, include firewood, fence posts, crossties, pulp wood, saw logs, poles, etc., and standing timber sold and cut during the years indicated. The figures cover only forest products of farms and do not represent by any means the total value of all forest products cut in the state during the census years.

TABLE 49.—FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	1919	1909
Forest products of farms:		
Farms reporting.....	11,419	15,378
Per cent of all farms.....	50.4	57.3
Value.....	\$2,753,292	\$1,861,853
Average per farm reporting.....	\$241	\$121
Forest products sold from farms (or cut and held for sale):		
Farms reporting.....	3,251	.....
Value.....	\$1,683,844	\$1,118,642
Average per farm reporting.....	\$518	.....
Forest products used on farms (or cut and held for use):		
Farms reporting.....	10,753	.....
Value.....	\$1,060,448	\$743,211
Average per farm reporting.....	\$99	.....

Nurseries and greenhouses.—The data presented for nurseries include the returns from all farms and establishments reporting receipts from the sale of nursery stock, and those for greenhouses include the returns from all farms and establishments reporting receipts from the sale of greenhouse products (whether grown in hothouses or in cold frames).

TABLE 50.—NURSERIES AND GREENHOUSES: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	1919	1909
Nurseries:		
Number of nurseries (farms and establishments) reporting.....	55	60
Acreage used for growing nursery stock.....	543	770
Receipts from sale of products.....	\$315,943	\$261,506
Average receipts per nursery.....	\$5,744	\$4,358
Average receipts per acre.....	\$581.85	\$339.62
Greenhouses:		
Number of farms and establishments reporting.....	315	250
Square feet under glass.....	3,504,179	2,849,481
Receipts from sale of products.....	\$2,166,829	\$1,047,431
Flowers and flowering plants.....	\$1,889,081	.....
Vegetables and vegetable plants.....	\$277,748	.....
Average receipts per farm or establishment.....	\$6,870	\$4,190

AGRICULTURE—CONNECTICUT.

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY, 1920, WITH SELECTED ITEMS FOR 1910 AND 1900.

		THE STATE.	Fairfield.	Hartford.	Litchfield.	Middlesex.	New Haven.	New London.	Tolland.	Windham.
ALL FARMS.										
1	Number of farms, 1920.....	22,655	3,874	4,700	3,041	1,412	2,687	2,747	1,977	2,217
2	1910.....	26,815	4,625	5,201	3,837	1,852	3,750	3,030	2,161	2,359
3	1900.....	26,948	4,727	5,110	4,164	1,788	3,472	3,014	2,120	2,553
4	All farmers classified by sex, 1920:									
5	Male.....number..	21,094	3,490	4,466	2,846	1,333	2,478	2,566	1,852	2,063
6	Female.....number..	1,561	384	234	195	79	209	181	125	154
7	Color and nativity of all farmers, 1920:									
8	Native white.....number..	14,055	2,650	2,962	2,217	865	1,643	1,825	1,227	1,566
9	Foreign-born white.....number..	7,625	1,209	1,714	820	545	1,042	901	746	648
10	Negro and other nonwhite.....number..	75	15	24	4	2	2	21	4	3
11	All farms classified by size, 1920:									
12	Under 3 acres.....number..	138	24	45	15	6	20	12	7	9
13	3 to 9 acres.....number..	2,062	619	561	122	79	269	175	134	103
14	10 to 19 acres.....number..	2,473	566	712	177	148	332	225	160	153
15	20 to 49 acres.....number..	5,535	1,106	1,419	501	371	737	497	420	484
16	50 to 99 acres.....number..	5,807	890	1,083	780	406	719	713	591	625
17	100 to 174 acres.....number..	4,199	463	597	809	258	407	717	430	518
18	175 to 259 acres.....number..	1,473	128	170	356	86	133	243	146	211
19	260 to 499 acres.....number..	760	62	93	219	36	54	134	72	90
20	500 to 999 acres.....number..	169	13	18	50	18	14	22	12	22
21	1,000 acres and over.....number..	39	3	2	12	4	2	9	5	2
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
22	Approximate land area, 1920.....acres..	3,084,800	403,840	466,560	592,000	236,160	385,920	421,760	258,560	320,000
23	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	1,898,980	225,669	293,907	376,650	123,275	188,167	287,570	183,532	220,204
24	1910.....acres..	2,185,788	267,661	328,218	438,339	149,625	248,049	318,371	194,248	241,377
25	1900.....acres..	2,312,083	280,106	343,806	471,151	150,605	260,305	324,706	205,693	270,711
26	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	701,086	108,393	142,506	135,616	35,357	75,880	79,839	53,024	70,471
27	1910.....acres..	988,252	141,310	172,655	209,918	53,495	123,888	129,526	89,975	88,485
28	1900.....acres..	1,064,525	162,061	198,562	230,287	51,491	126,446	127,331	65,608	102,739
29	Woodland in farms, 1920.....acres..	683,719	65,271	88,596	127,477	58,706	62,059	107,629	78,411	95,570
30	Other unimproved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	514,175	52,005	62,805	113,557	29,212	50,228	100,108	52,097	54,103
31	Per cent of land area in farms, 1920.....	61.6	55.9	63.0	63.6	52.2	48.8	68.2	71.0	68.8
32	Per cent of farm land improved, 1920.....	36.9	48.0	48.5	36.0	28.7	40.3	27.8	28.9	32.0
33	Average acreage per farm, 1920.....	83.8	58.3	62.5	123.9	87.3	70.0	104.7	92.8	99.3
34	Average improved acreage per farm, 1920.....	30.9	28.0	30.3	44.6	25.0	28.2	29.1	26.8	31.8
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.										
35	All farm property, 1920.....dollars..	226,901,617	56,961,906	61,168,792	27,571,473	10,423,098	26,752,650	18,201,487	13,363,897	12,518,314
36	1910.....dollars..	159,399,771	43,322,640	35,416,482	21,835,643	7,931,817	21,049,769	12,541,114	7,965,337	9,306,969
37	1900.....dollars..	113,305,580	25,502,287	24,990,812	10,165,935	6,002,437	15,874,024	10,436,511	5,946,266	8,387,308
38	Land in farms, 1920.....dollars..	101,187,115	31,325,393	26,087,552	10,446,455	4,307,619	12,997,333	6,771,861	4,970,722	4,280,180
39	1910.....dollars..	72,206,058	23,108,353	14,674,813	9,146,722	3,109,704	10,048,504	5,286,598	3,040,784	3,795,580
40	1900.....dollars..	52,441,058	13,264,000	11,271,468	7,115,230	2,699,550	7,733,910	4,652,210	2,370,380	3,325,740
41	Farm buildings, 1920.....dollars..	89,039,712	19,662,259	26,557,593	10,802,270	4,219,427	9,273,631	7,376,800	5,651,248	5,540,486
42	1910.....dollars..	66,113,163	16,577,929	16,165,939	9,140,247	3,690,265	8,220,725	4,990,660	3,471,407	3,846,991
43	1900.....dollars..	44,983,560	9,571,680	10,622,840	6,241,690	2,386,160	6,018,350	4,058,190	2,499,030	3,584,720
44	Implements and machinery, 1920.....dollars..	13,248,097	2,433,730	3,737,235	1,675,574	544,587	1,649,970	1,272,276	1,015,857	918,868
45	1910.....dollars..	6,916,648	1,333,465	1,691,732	973,540	365,030	930,605	633,502	460,408	528,267
46	1900.....dollars..	4,948,300	903,450	1,102,530	677,090	287,210	713,280	473,170	333,190	457,780
47	Live stock on farms, 1920.....dollars..	23,472,693	3,510,524	4,786,412	4,587,174	1,351,465	2,821,716	2,780,550	1,756,072	1,868,780
48	1910.....dollars..	14,163,902	2,307,893	2,883,098	2,575,125	766,818	1,849,845	1,621,354	1,022,738	1,136,131
49	1900.....dollars..	10,932,212	1,763,097	1,993,974	2,131,325	629,517	1,408,484	1,252,941	733,766	1,019,108
50	Average values, 1920:									
51	All property per farm.....dollars..	10,019	14,704	13,015	9,067	7,382	9,956	6,626	6,775	5,647
52	Land and buildings per farm.....dollars..	8,399	13,160	11,201	7,007	6,039	8,288	5,151	5,373	4,389
53	Land alone per acre.....dollars..	53.28	138.81	88.76	27.74	34.04	69.07	23.55	27.08	10.44
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS.										
54	Number of farms, 1920.....	10,666	3,207	4,140	2,577	1,300	2,356	2,329	1,794	1,963
55	1910.....	23,234	3,877	4,567	3,278	1,704	3,310	2,523	1,961	2,005
56	1900.....	22,705	4,012	4,357	3,448	1,610	2,973	2,353	1,853	2,090
57	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	86.8	82.8	88.1	84.7	62.1	87.7	84.8	90.7	88.5
58	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	1,542,544	172,308	243,363	288,857	109,054	158,120	229,955	153,617	186,361
59	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	573,018	82,240	110,181	108,514	30,709	63,346	64,527	45,017	50,475
60	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	143,235,130	32,075,684	42,408,910	15,750,071	6,830,142	18,100,525	10,545,080	8,027,748	7,701,961
61	Degree of ownership, 1920:									
62	Farmers owning entire farm.....number..	18,369	3,030	3,712	2,410	1,239	2,169	2,224	1,708	1,850
63	Farmers hiring additional land.....number..	1,297	168	428	158	61	187	105	86	104
64	Color and nativity of owners, 1920:									
65	Native white owners.....number..	12,844	2,264	2,540	1,874	780	1,428	1,514	1,072	1,363
66	Foreign-born white owners.....number..	6,771	984	1,672	702	518	927	802	719	597
67	Negro and other nonwhite owners.....number..	51	9	19	1	2	1	13	3	3
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS.										
68	Number of farms, 1920.....	1,070	319	150	176	50	103	110	79	65
69	1910.....	949	294	151	155	44	88	75	63	79
70	1900.....	776	139	84	120	54	118	64	56	141
71	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	187,191	30,633	29,092	43,480	8,874	16,776	23,079	20,487	14,770
72	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	65,339	15,090	12,715	12,366	3,080	6,725	5,790	5,150	4,405
73	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	31,790,605	13,755,272	5,803,376	3,485,850	1,447,854	2,776,288	1,968,856	1,186,270	1,366,830
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS.										
74	Number of farms, 1920.....	1,919	348	401	288	53	228	308	104	189
75	1910.....	2,632	454	483	404	104	343	432	137	275
76	1900.....	3,467	576	669	596	115	381	597	211	322
77	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	8.5	9.0	8.5	9.5	3.8	8.5	11.2	5.3	8.5
78	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	169,245	22,728	21,452	44,313	4,447	13,262	34,542	9,428	19,073
79	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	62,729	11,054	10,610	14,736	1,568	5,809	9,513	2,848	6,591
80	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	15,245,092	4,286,696	4,437,850	2,072,795	249,050	1,394,151	1,634,725	507,950	661,875
81	Form of tenancy, 1920:									
82	Share tenants.....number..	313	43	118	62	6	28	18	13	25
83	Share-cash tenants.....number..	30	-----	12	6	-----	1	1	8	7
84	Cash tenants.....number..	1,565	303	270	217	43	190	289	87	157
85	Unspecified.....number..	11	2	1	3	4	-----	-----	1	-----
86	Color and nativity of tenants, 1920:									
87	Native white tenants.....number..	1,368	235	286	208	41	138	226	83	151
88	Foreign-born white tenants.....number..	533	108	111	78	12	90	76	20	38
89	Negro and other nonwhite tenants.....number..	18	5	4	2	-----	-----	6	1	-----

COUNTY TABLE II.—LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND RANGES, 1920; AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS, 1919.

	THE STATE.	Fairfield.	Hartford.	Litchfield.	Middlesex.	New Haven.	New London.	Tolland.	Windham.
DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.									
1 Farms reporting domestic animals.....number..	20,511	3,224	4,282	2,840	1,326	2,470	2,576	1,752	2,041
2 Value of all domestic animals.....dollars..	21,436,810	3,132,609	4,428,188	4,337,072	1,227,479	2,553,129	2,489,173	1,593,245	1,675,915
Horses:									
3 Total number.....	38,125	5,593	8,736	6,450	2,169	4,632	4,123	2,894	3,528
4 Colts under 1 year of age.....	597	91	81	97	133	92	26	29	48
5 Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	332	70	51	80	7	33	36	28	27
6 Mares 2 years old and over.....	10,449	1,555	2,350	1,732	614	1,311	1,123	763	1,001
7 Geldings 2 years old and over.....	26,421	3,763	6,210	4,506	1,389	3,147	2,909	2,063	2,434
8 Stallions 2 years old and over.....	326	114	44	35	26	49	29	11	18
9 Total value.....dollars..	5,303,426	767,219	1,445,815	898,177	266,178	578,327	528,028	404,064	415,618
Mules:									
10 Total number.....	869	113	339	127	39	100	84	44	23
11 Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	12	3	5	1	1	2	—	—	—
12 Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	28	6	5	3	—	8	4	1	1
13 Mules 2 years old and over.....	829	104	329	123	38	90	80	43	22
14 Total value.....dollars..	136,423	17,923	61,672	20,925	5,030	12,024	8,983	7,131	2,835
Asses and burros:									
15 Total number.....	25	5	3	5	2	1	4	1	4
16 Total value.....dollars..	1,290	165	250	235	45	5	340	50	200
Cattle:									
17 Total number.....	173,764	22,377	28,982	37,912	10,365	19,273	24,233	13,475	17,147
18 Total value.....dollars..	14,400,427	2,090,240	2,581,672	3,216,103	838,577	1,699,206	1,750,739	1,087,291	1,136,599
Beef cattle—									
19 Total number.....	11,025	1,442	1,330	1,678	1,846	999	1,961	873	896
20 Calves under 1 year of age.....	1,897	289	280	317	246	163	324	173	121
21 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	908	212	88	252	116	91	125	43	71
22 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	3,125	567	547	450	239	390	474	124	334
23 Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	1,251	59	71	189	286	93	295	136	122
24 Steers 2 years old and over.....	3,303	281	314	403	913	224	681	379	198
25 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	361	34	30	67	46	38	62	34	50
26 Total value.....dollars..	928,201	115,982	93,092	133,333	196,188	86,597	157,175	80,129	65,705
Dairy cattle—									
27 Total number.....	162,739	20,935	27,652	36,234	8,519	18,274	22,272	12,602	16,251
28 Calves under 1 year of age.....	23,606	2,669	3,810	5,545	1,186	2,117	3,389	2,147	2,743
29 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	22,392	3,005	3,476	5,262	1,203	2,263	2,829	1,820	2,534
30 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	112,622	14,761	19,728	24,448	5,942	13,449	15,480	8,331	10,483
31 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	4,119	500	638	979	188	445	574	304	491
32 Total value.....dollars..	13,472,226	1,974,258	2,488,580	3,082,770	642,389	1,612,609	1,593,564	1,007,162	1,070,894
Sheep:									
33 Total number.....	10,842	829	918	1,915	673	1,250	2,912	1,068	1,277
34 Lambs under 1 year of age.....	2,692	226	239	504	159	340	697	212	315
35 Ewes 1 year old and over.....	7,553	476	620	1,313	495	850	2,126	801	872
36 Rams 1 year old and over.....	389	59	52	58	19	49	76	40	36
37 Wethers 1 year old and over.....	208	63	7	40	—	11	13	15	54
38 Total value.....dollars..	155,101	14,091	14,195	27,603	10,472	19,601	38,059	15,235	15,945
Goats:									
39 Total number.....	447	140	64	11	17	27	99	11	78
40 Total value.....dollars..	5,912	1,837	994	147	168	348	1,284	124	960
Swine:									
41 Total number.....	61,071	9,552	12,597	7,894	4,445	11,263	7,110	3,451	4,789
42 Pigs under 6 months old.....	34,559	5,058	6,737	4,070	2,644	5,922	4,227	2,017	2,984
43 Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	8,823	1,348	1,552	1,166	596	2,333	875	392	561
44 Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	1,137	216	201	138	72	185	147	61	117
45 All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	16,552	2,930	4,107	1,590	1,133	2,823	1,861	981	1,127
46 Total value.....dollars..	1,434,231	241,084	323,690	173,982	107,009	243,618	161,740	79,350	103,758
POULTRY AND BEES: 1920.									
47 Chickens.....number..	1,120,393	195,510	199,205	143,171	73,418	160,978	149,344	93,239	105,528
48 Other poultry.....number..	33,274	7,466	5,938	3,722	2,037	4,287	5,460	1,705	2,659
49 Value of all poultry.....dollars..	1,979,099	360,680	348,887	240,805	119,653	273,563	283,998	161,121	190,392
50 Bees.....number of hives..	6,960	1,967	1,015	1,295	578	683	898	243	281
51 Total value.....dollars..	56,784	17,235	9,337	9,297	4,333	5,024	7,370	1,706	2,473
LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS: 1919.									
Dairy products:									
52 Milk produced (as reported).....gallons..	49,458,287	6,371,694	9,015,200	11,186,604	2,679,049	6,162,900	6,293,668	3,846,383	3,902,789
53 Milk sold.....gallons..	36,920,273	5,105,747	6,856,597	9,151,722	1,436,796	5,375,045	4,228,552	2,377,728	2,387,786
54 Cream sold.....gallons..	210,705	8,467	20,867	62,284	5,204	18,727	43,514	26,626	16,016
55 Butter fat sold.....pounds..	511,648	11,100	207,240	121,729	6,693	1,674	67,021	26,781	69,410
56 Butter made on farms.....pounds..	1,926,127	171,882	248,790	354,838	214,315	164,520	261,527	218,769	291,486
57 Butter sold.....pounds..	1,133,996	71,010	116,391	237,351	123,075	100,012	164,613	136,639	184,005
58 Cheese made on farms.....pounds..	90,500	10,826	16,237	9,728	4,478	26,274	14,474	3,822	4,661
59 Value of dairy products.....dollars..	14,923,971	1,762,345	3,034,199	3,278,550	685,623	2,204,380	1,862,466	1,017,529	1,078,879
60 Receipts from sale of dairy products.....dollars..	14,385,132	1,694,500	2,940,570	3,198,306	631,574	2,152,751	1,796,724	966,004	1,004,613
61 Average production of milk per dairy cow.....gallons..	480	503	488	510	456	526	424	478	399
Eggs and chickens:									
62 Eggs produced (as reported).....dozens..	5,904,380	959,435	1,024,845	713,441	456,790	835,219	764,393	522,862	627,386
63 Eggs sold.....dozens..	4,008,784	579,883	566,368	482,844	406,496	627,018	544,321	361,930	439,924
64 Chickens raised (as reported).....number..	1,182,080	215,797	178,159	134,336	107,198	164,519	172,482	97,397	112,192
65 Chickens sold.....number..	632,347	82,717	76,910	58,620	51,486	83,113	78,883	45,642	54,976
66 Value of chickens and eggs produced.....dollars..	5,118,371	825,256	932,065	598,254	389,805	741,203	669,299	435,720	526,769
67 Receipts from sale of chickens and eggs.....dollars..	3,105,502	438,361	485,500	362,399	292,897	494,140	420,094	272,642	339,469
Honey and wax:									
68 Honey produced.....pounds..	83,091	30,294	11,967	15,820	5,522	5,850	6,475	4,260	2,903
69 Wax produced.....pounds..	1,267	525	280	107	50	91	141	58	15
70 Value of honey and wax.....dollars..	30,419	11,116	4,420	5,738	2,008	2,142	2,387	1,557	1,051
Wool:									
71 Sheep shorn.....number..	7,210	447	454	1,485	480	778	1,012	790	864
72 Wool produced (as reported).....pounds..	42,329	2,775	2,854	8,684	2,644	4,374	10,038	4,980	5,070
73 Value.....dollars..	24,835	1,413	1,627	5,110	1,577	2,674	6,408	2,074	3,052

¹ Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made on farms.

COUNTY TABLE III.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES: 1920.

		Fairfield.	Hartford.	Litchfield.	Middlesex.	New Haven.	New London.	Tolland.	Windham.
1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	13,590	3,334	2,320	1,532	1,204	2,844	1,189	405	762
2 Horses, total number.....	15,402	3,494	3,237	1,610	759	3,910	1,183	341	868
3 Mules, total number.....	192	55	50	18	12	35	4	4	14
4 Asses and burros, total number.....	15	2	2	2	2	6	1	—	—
5 Cattle, total number.....	9,806	1,774	1,566	1,059	1,475	1,675	1,197	331	729
6 Dairy cows.....	7,010	1,277	1,186	718	1,066	1,135	1,898	234	496
7 Sheep, total number.....	174	35	14	9	6	49	45	10	6
8 Goats, total number.....	627	292	67	23	10	170	41	16	8
9 Swine, total number.....	14,873	4,337	2,052	1,223	1,028	4,643	819	228	543

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS, AND ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1919.

		THE STATE.	Fairfield.	Hartford.	Litchfield.	Middlesex.	New Haven.	New London.	Tolland.	Windham.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS.										
1	Total.....	dollars.. 44,472,644	4,487,409	18,770,160	5,406,194	2,165,226	4,740,594	3,184,796	3,350,014	2,349,351
2	Cereals.....	dollars.. 4,457,809	583,863	1,005,433	760,870	316,171	517,884	482,749	338,304	362,535
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars.. 69,231	1,978	4,748	1,096	1,638	50,538	3,779	3,306	2,148
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars.. 13,711,567	1,677,042	2,700,884	2,824,674	906,081	1,520,095	1,659,797	1,109,044	1,307,050
5	Vegetables.....	dollars.. 7,218,194	1,250,761	1,504,044	776,368	373,906	1,006,614	722,824	395,523	429,154
6	Fruits.....	dollars.. 3,815,730	820,145	610,185	352,919	269,774	975,855	315,589	224,097	247,166
7	All other crops.....	dollars.. 15,200,113	144,620	12,773,806	690,267	297,056	3,608	58	1,289,640	398
SELECTED CROPS (acres harvested and production).										
8	Cereals:									
9	Total.....	acres.. 63,762	9,346	13,434	12,541	3,912	7,240	6,793	4,733	5,703
10	Corn.....	bushels.. 2,524,949	330,551	597,735	461,161	176,627	286,824	271,072	190,695	209,484
11	Oats.....	acres.. 42,486	5,658	11,095	6,143	2,660	4,796	4,949	3,345	3,840
12	Wheat.....	bushels.. 2,052,495	255,306	552,944	302,397	149,096	237,418	237,031	161,139	167,074
13	Barley.....	acres.. 10,880	1,662	783	4,091	523	700	1,212	702	1,154
14	Rye.....	bushels.. 295,050	40,838	18,854	122,400	15,204	21,115	20,074	18,569	31,099
15	Buckwheat.....	acres.. 2,776	576	370	877	167	426	107	110	144
16	Other grains and seeds:									
17	Dry edible beans.....	acres.. 50,102	10,093	9,242	13,868	3,414	8,261	1,637	1,063	2,024
18	Hay and forage:									
19	Total.....	acres.. 274	61	65	87	18	37	9	21	36
20	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres.. 4,892	909	758	797	513	846	109	382	578
21	Timothy alone.....	acres.. 5,445	1,149	957	888	433	1,014	298	375	331
22	Timothy and clover mixed.....	acres.. 83,079	19,304	13,711	12,895	6,530	16,242	4,151	6,379	4,767
23	Clover alone.....	acres.. 1,768	242	164	435	109	190	215	167	256
24	Alfalfa.....	bushels.. 25,509	3,611	2,226	7,116	1,870	2,672	2,980	2,018	3,016
25	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres.. 243	19	24	11	11	56	52	42	28
26	Dry edible beans.....	bushels.. 2,716	165	464	130	153	548	542	405	249
27	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres.. 354,150	45,428	53,782	77,186	20,708	35,777	49,118	30,138	42,013
28	Small grains cut for hay.....	tons.. 604,773	82,168	132,093	144,893	39,386	79,150	81,693	50,904	54,480
29	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	tons.. 286,977	37,911	41,575	64,145	16,790	27,187	40,010	24,840	34,519
30	Silage crops.....	tons.. 328,694	40,471	62,492	68,194	23,122	33,290	39,013	27,620	34,602
31	Corn cut for forage.....	acres.. 41,346	5,168	10,735	4,647	2,873	5,701	3,618	4,161	4,443
32	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	tons.. 58,333	6,817	17,417	6,263	4,751	8,222	4,345	5,818	4,710
33	Root crops for forage.....	acres.. 90,949	13,384	12,833	19,080	5,143	8,790	17,150	6,286	7,383
34	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons.. 113,748	15,263	23,525	22,628	8,219	11,982	17,120	7,988	9,023
35	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres.. 2,990	531	441	727	168	403	290	178	261
36	Small grains cut for hay.....	tons.. 5,150	779	889	1,168	371	811	460	295	368
37	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	acres.. 1,000	259	276	52	146	259	27	46	43
38	Silage crops.....	tons.. 2,620	770	683	128	146	595	69	86	23
39	Corn cut for forage.....	acres.. 151,683	18,669	17,290	39,639	8,548	12,034	18,025	14,169	22,409
40	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	tons.. 140,943	16,842	10,978	38,017	9,636	11,680	17,010	13,333	20,448
41	Root crops for forage.....	acres.. 8,826	590	943	1,023	1,268	1,278	1,278	768	1,683
42	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons.. 9,660	691	1,427	883	1,688	1,515	1,347	732	1,277
43	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres.. 14,437	1,417	1,991	3,033	558	1,674	2,692	1,253	1,810
44	Small grains cut for hay.....	tons.. 21,951	2,040	3,361	4,513	854	2,514	3,818	1,920	2,931
45	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	acres.. 2,433	80	232	888	21	112	38	208	848
46	Silage crops.....	tons.. 2,587	94	325	959	44	106	57	317	685
47	Corn cut for forage.....	acres.. 24,951	3,490	5,301	5,835	1,155	3,298	2,992	1,622	1,258
48	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	tons.. 260,202	34,133	53,121	66,348	11,612	34,827	31,438	17,301	11,522
49	Root crops for forage.....	acres.. 15,408	1,746	2,198	846	2,066	2,051	1,314	1,186	1,786
50	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons.. 36,986	3,974	10,182	3,552	1,835	5,824	5,531	2,834	3,284
51	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres.. 107	9	6	13	10	31	12	5	21
52	Small grains cut for hay.....	tons.. 164	24	6	21	8	52	15	5	33
53	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	acres.. 1,011	179	273	51	65	191	45	128	79
54	Silage crops.....	tons.. 4,629	741	1,209	423	323	1,022	474	275	162
55	Corn cut for forage.....	acres.. 18,300	3,438	3,750	2,414	1,065	3,005	1,048	1,304	1,376
56	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	bushels.. 1,372,449	224,838	319,372	172,568	87,243	255,220	132,970	92,727	87,511
57	Other vegetables.....	acres.. 9,120	1,597	1,985	305	316	3,843	545	200	320
58	Vegetables:									
59	Potatoes (Irish or white).....	acres.. 18,300	3,438	3,750	2,414	1,065	3,005	1,048	1,304	1,376
60	Other vegetables.....	bushels.. 1,372,449	224,838	319,372	172,568	87,243	255,220	132,970	92,727	87,511
61	Miscellaneous crops:									
62	Tobacco.....	acres.. 26,930	298	22,559	1,640	566	5	.....	1,862	.....
63	Maple trees tapped.....	pounds.. 42,193,196	400,953	35,479,206	1,000,964	826,586	6,410	70	3,578,757	250
64	Maple sugar made.....	number.. 9,023	244	1,559	4,973	76	572	25	1,250	324
65	Maple sirup made.....	pounds.. 5,173	83	286	4,246	30	450	2	19	57
66	Maple sirup made.....	gallons.. 2,866	84	427	1,456	25	326	11	441	96
67	FRUITS.									
68	Small fruits:									
69	Total.....	acres.. 1,173	259	232	102	56	241	112	91	80
70	Strawberries.....	quarts.. 1,762,878	221,851	323,352	111,737	63,245	618,999	192,747	153,298	77,649
71	Raspberries.....	acres.. 636	158	125	46	23	144	55	47	38
72	Blackberries and dewberries.....	quarts.. 1,239,553	155,603	199,673	67,247	40,967	489,060	124,736	104,048	58,219
73	Cranberries.....	acres.. 281	43	63	34	13	53	30	27	18
74	Other small fruits.....	quarts.. 267,781	34,170	74,352	27,864	10,025	60,658	17,235	32,785	10,692
75	Orchard fruits:									
76	Total.....	acres.. 120	42	27	13	3	8	8	8	6
77	Apples.....	quarts.. 85,369	18,810	24,544	7,426	3,385	14,127	4,014	8,807	4,256
78	Peaches.....	acres.. 56	.....	239	88	14	7	14	5	16
79	Pears.....	quarts.. 63,870	.....	.....	.....	6,864	12,821	39,345	2,716	1,797
80	Plums and prunes.....	trees not of bearing age.. 450,035	64,464	102,579	44,385	32,773	115,561	38,654	24,461	27,158
81	Cherries.....	trees of bearing age.. 1,279,292	206,715	254,418	131,504	96,128	266,551	135,653	105,619	82,704
82	Other orchard fruits.....	bushels harvested.. 1,652,674	388,975	239,093	169,273	127,087	375,500	141,937	89,883	120,926
83	Apples.....	trees not of bearing age.. 266,405	32,702	64,334	29,641	22,572	62,581	23,435	13,343	17,798
84	Peaches.....	trees of bearing age.. 892,569	121,096	111,370	98,718	38,348	111,152	82,369	65,115	64,401
85	Pears.....	bushels harvested.. 1,395,141	342,950	168,085	155,639	109,481	294,933	129,558	80,643	113,852
86	Plums and prunes.....	trees not of bearing age.. 133,577	18,930	27,625	9,900	8,055	43,473	11,738	7,619	6,237
87	Cherries.....	trees of bearing age.. 495,750	68,699	125,408	20,208	52,703	137,890	43,816	34,964	11,972
88	Other orchard fruits.....	bushels harvested.. 194,990	35,672	58,401	6,962	13,479	67,634	6,253	5,308	2,181
89	Apples.....	trees not of bearing age.. 31,867	9,901	6,774	2,558	1,127	6,208	1,909	1,171	1,811
90	Peaches.....	trees of bearing age.. 59,985	9,375	11,464	7,327	3,590	11,987	7,454	3,885	4,903
91	Pears.....	bushels harvested.. 57,162	8,448	11,540	7,088	3,861	12,162	5,648	3,724	4,691
92	Plums and prunes.....	trees not of bearing age.. 9,065	1,641	2,032	1,199	354	1,170	959	991	719
93	Cherries.....	trees of bearing age.. 15,749	4,035	3,423	2,858	533	2,135	1,131	893	741
94	Other orchard fruits.....	bushels harvested.. 3,687	1,442	703	386	176	416	240	161	163
95	Apples.....	trees not of bearing age.. 8,896	1,215	1,744	1,087	605	2,129	607	830	589
96	Peaches.....	trees of bearing age.. 13,759	2,736	2,381	2,253	824	3,325	809	754	677
97	Pears.....	bushels harvested.. 1,436	399	288	84	70	338	174	47	36
98	Grapes.....	vines not of bearing age.. 57,247	5,567	15,775	1,300	4,181	24,559	1,071	4,269	465
99	Other orchard fruits.....	vines of bearing age.. 272,315	25,783	69,671	6,416	12,227	126,128	5,277	24,810	2,003
100	Grapes.....	pounds harvested.. 2,109,885	220,524	523,075	66,871	108,049	949,497	46,095	176,616	19,168

AGRICULTURE—CONNECTICUT.

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COUNTY TABLE V.—MORTGAGE DEBT, 1920; AND EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED, 1919.

	THE STATE.	Fairfield.	Hartford.	Litchfield.	Middlesex.	New Haven.	New London.	Tolland.	Windham.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.									
For all farms operated by owners:									
1 Number free from mortgage debt.....	9,597	1,542	1,767	1,164	723	1,073	1,296	886	1,146
2 Number with mortgage debt.....	8,920	1,287	2,206	1,116	533	1,115	999	889	775
3 Number with no mortgage report.....	1,149	378	167	297	44	168	34	19	42
For farms consisting of owned land only:									
4 Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	8,137	1,155	1,952	1,011	499	996	950	844	730
5 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	55,781,194	11,349,185	17,937,090	6,020,892	2,388,402	6,641,985	4,292,513	4,388,550	2,761,677
6 Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	17,860,949	3,080,165	5,705,923	1,968,974	800,882	2,119,775	1,601,322	1,633,483	950,425
7 Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	32.0	27.1	31.8	32.7	33.5	31.9	37.3	37.2	34.4
8 Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.5
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.									
Labor:									
9 Farms reporting.....number..	13,142	2,054	3,356	1,885	747	1,445	1,504	970	1,181
10 Total expenditure.....dollars..	13,202,719	2,414,419	5,117,108	1,378,247	751,623	1,423,813	908,768	700,770	507,971
11 Amount in cash.....dollars..	11,066,883	1,887,485	4,584,660	1,081,946	676,226	1,185,164	698,660	530,969	422,373
12 Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	2,135,836	526,934	532,448	296,301	75,397	238,649	210,708	169,801	85,598
Fertilizer:									
13 Farms reporting.....number..	12,668	1,383	3,644	1,424	793	1,455	1,785	1,043	1,141
14 Amount expended.....dollars..	4,893,658	184,810	3,455,916	219,061	136,463	330,107	159,926	318,754	88,591
Feed:									
15 Farms reporting.....number..	19,791	3,607	4,307	2,673	1,258	2,312	2,496	1,725	2,013
16 Amount expended.....dollars..	11,721,292	1,771,668	2,672,634	1,774,532	608,672	1,768,579	1,383,465	830,074	911,768

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

Scope of census.—Census statistics of manufactures are compiled primarily for the purpose of showing the absolute and relative magnitude of the different branches of industry covered and their growth or decline. Incidentally, the effort is made to present data throwing light upon character of ownership, size of establishments, and similar subjects. When use is made of the statistics for these purposes it is imperative that due attention be given to their limitations, particularly in connection with any attempt to derive from them figures purporting to show average wages, cost of production, or profits.

The census did not cover establishments which were idle during the entire year or for which products were valued at less than \$500, or the manufacture done in educational, eleemosynary, and penal institutions.

Period covered.—The returns relate to the calendar year 1919, or the business year which corresponded most nearly to that calendar year, and cover a year's operations, except for establishments which began or discontinued business during the year.

The establishment.—As a rule, the term "establishment" represents a single plant or factory, but in some cases it represents two or more plants which were operated under a common ownership or for which one set of books of account was kept. If, however, the plants constituting an establishment as thus defined were not all located within the same city, county, or state, separate reports were secured in order that the figures for each plant might be included in the statistics for the city, county, or state in which it was located. In some instances separate reports were secured for different industries carried on in the same establishment.

Classification by industries.—The establishments were assigned to the several classes of industries according to their products of chief value. The products reported for a given industry may thus, on the one hand, include minor products different from those covered by the class designation, and, on the other hand, may not represent the total product covered by this designation, because some of this class of product may be made in establishments in which it is not the product of chief value.

As a rule, the same designation is used for the industry wherever it appears, although all of the products indicated by this designation were not manufactured in the state or city for which these statistics are presented. In some instances the wording is changed so as to more correctly describe the products represented. For a number of industries subclasses are shown which indicate more definitely the kind of products.

Selected industries.—The general tables at the end of this section give the principal facts separately for the industries of the state. A selection has been made of certain leading industries of the state for more detailed consideration. Sometimes an industry of great importance has to be omitted because it comprises so few establishments that a detailed presentation would reveal the operations of individual concerns.

Comparisons with previous censuses.—Owing to changes in industrial conditions it is not always possible to classify establishments by industries in such a way as to permit accurate comparison with preceding censuses. At the census of 1909 the figures for kindred industries were combined. This practice has been followed in compiling the statistics for 1919 and 1914 when placed in com-

parison with those for 1909 and prior years. The comparative summary for 1919, 1914, and 1909, therefore, does not show separately all the industries given for 1919 in the detailed statement for the state.

Influence of increased prices.—In comparing figures for cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture in 1919 with the corresponding figures for earlier censuses, account should be taken of the general increase in the prices of commodities during recent years. To the extent to which this factor has been influential the figures fail to afford an exact measure of the increase in the volume of business.

Persons engaged in the industry.—The following general classes of persons engaged in the manufacturing industries were distinguished: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officers of corporations, (3) superintendents and managers, (4) clerks (including other subordinate salaried employees), and (5) wage earners. In the reports for the censuses of 1904 and 1899 these five classes were shown according to the three main groups: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officials, clerks, etc., and (3) wage earners. In comparative tables covering the census of 1904 it is of course necessary to group the figures according to the classification that was employed at the earlier censuses.

The number of persons engaged in each industry, segregated by sex, and, in the case of wage earners, also by age (whether under 16 or 16 and over), was reported for a single representative day. The 15th of December was selected as representing for most industries normal conditions of employment, but where this date was not a representative day an earlier date was chosen.

In the case of employees other than wage earners the number thus reported for the representative date has been treated as equivalent to the average for the year, since the number of employees of this class does not ordinarily vary much from month to month. In the case of wage earners the average has been obtained in the manner explained in the next paragraph.

In addition to the more detailed report by sex and age of the number of wage earners on the representative date, a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, by sex, without distinction of age. From these figures the average number of wage earners for the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported for the several months by 12. The importance of the industry as an employer of labor is believed to be more accurately measured by this average than by the number employed at any one time or on a given day.

The number of wage earners reported for the representative day, though given in certain tables for each separate industry, is not totaled for all industries combined for any state, because, in view of the variations of date, such a total is not believed to be significant. It would involve more or less duplication of persons working in different industries at different times, would not represent the total number employed in all industries at any one time, and would give an undue weight to seasonal industries as compared with industries in continual operation. This total, however, is shown for the different cities, because the limited area and greater regularity of employment largely overcame the objection incident to its publication for the separate states or the United States.

In order to determine as nearly as possible the age distribution of the average number of wage earners for a given state as a whole, the per cent distribution by age of the wage earners in each industry for December 15, or the nearest representative day, has been calculated from the actual numbers reported for that date. The percentages thus obtained have been applied to the average number of wage earners for the year in that industry to determine the average numbers 16 years and over, and under 16, employed. These calculated averages for the several industries have been added to give the average distribution for each state as a whole and for the entire country.

Salaries and wages.—Under these heads are given the total payments during the year for salaries and wages, respectively. The Census Bureau has not undertaken to calculate the average annual earnings of either salaried employees or wage earners. Such averages would possess little real value, because they would be based on the earnings of employees of both sexes, of all ages, and of widely varying degrees of skill. Furthermore, so far as wage earners are concerned, it would be impossible to calculate accurately even so simple an average as this, since the number of wage earners fluctuates from month to month in every industry, and in some cases to a very great extent. The Census Bureau's figures for wage earners, as already explained, are averages based on the number employed on the 15th of each month, and while representing the number according to the pay rolls to whom wages were paid on that date, no doubt represent a larger number than would be required to perform the work in any industry if all were continuously employed during the year.

Prevailing hours of labor.—No attempt was made to ascertain the number of wage earners working a given number of hours per week. The inquiry called merely for the prevailing practice followed in each establishment. Occasional variations in hours in an establishment from one part of the year to another were disregarded, and no attention was paid to the fact that a few wage earners might have hours differing from those of the majority. All the wage earners of each establishment are therefore counted in the class within which the establishment itself falls. In most establishments, however, practically all the wage earners work the same number of hours, so that the figures give a substantially correct representation of the hours of labor.

Capital.—The instructions on the schedule for securing data relating to capital were as follows:

"The answer should show the total amount of capital, both owned and borrowed, on the last day of the business year reported. All the items of fixed and live capital may be taken at the amounts carried on the books. If land or buildings are rented, that fact should be stated and no value given. If a part of the land or buildings is owned, the remainder being rented, that fact should be so stated and only the value of the owned property given. Do not include securities and loans representing investments in other enterprises."

These instructions were identical with those employed at the censuses of 1914 and 1909. The data compiled in respect to capital, however, at both censuses, as well as at all preceding censuses of manufactures, have been so defective as to be of little value except

as indicating very general conditions. In fact, it has been repeatedly recommended by the census authorities that this inquiry be omitted from the schedule. While there are some establishments whose accounting systems are such that an accurate return for capital could be made, this is not true of the great majority, and the figures therefore do not show the actual amount of capital invested.

Materials.—The statistics as to cost of materials relate to the materials used during the year, which may be more or less than the materials purchased during the year. The term "materials" covers fuel, rent of power and heat, mill supplies, and containers, as well as materials which form a constituent part of the product.

Rent and taxes.—The taxes include certain Federal taxes and state, county, and local taxes. Under "Federal taxes" there are included the internal-revenue tax on manufactures (tobacco, beverages, etc.), excise taxes when included in values reported for products, corporation capital stock tax, and corporation income tax, but not the income tax for individuals and partners.

Value of products.—The amounts given under this heading represent the selling value or price at the factory of all products manufactured during the year, which may differ from the value of the products sold.

Value added by manufacture. The value of products is not always a satisfactory measure of either the absolute or the relative importance of a given industry, because only a part of this value is actually created by the manufacturing processes carried on in the industry itself. Another part, and often by far the larger one, represents the value of the materials used. For many purposes, therefore, the best measure of the importance of an industry, from a manufacturing standpoint, is the value created by the manufacturing operations carried on within the industry. This value is calculated by deducting the cost of the materials used from the value of the products. The figure thus obtained is termed in the census reports "value added by manufacture."

Cost of manufacture and profits.—The census data do not show the entire cost of manufacture, and consequently can not be used for the calculation of profits. No account has been taken of depreciation or interest, rent of offices and buildings other than factory or works, insurance, ordinary repairs, advertising, and other sundry expenses.

Primary horsepower.—This item represents the total primary power generated by the manufacturing establishments plus the amount of power, principally electric, rented from other concerns. It does not cover the power of electric motors taking their current from dynamos driven by primary power machines operated by the same establishment, because the inclusion of such power would obviously result in duplication. The figures for primary horsepower represent the rated capacity of the engines, motors, etc., and not the amount of power in actual daily use.

Fuel.—Statistics of the quantity of fuel used are shown only for anthracite and bituminous coal, coke, fuel oils, gasoline and other volatile oils, and gas—natural and manufactured—and represent the quantity used during the year. As only the principal kinds of fuel are shown, comparison as to the total cost of all fuel is impracticable. A comparison, however, of the total quantities of the several kinds of fuel used in 1919 and 1914 is given.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

General character of the state.—Connecticut has a gross area of 4,965 square miles, of which 4,820 represent land surface. The inhabitants of the state in 1900 numbered 908,420; in 1910, 1,114,756; and in 1920, 1,380,631. In total population Connecticut ranked twenty-ninth among the states in 1920. The number of inhabitants per square mile in 1910 was 231.3, the corresponding figure for 1920 being 286.4.

In 1920 there were 18 cities in the state having more than 10,000 inhabitants. The combined population of these cities in that year was 865,943, which formed 62.7 per cent of the total population of Connecticut. In 1919, 71 per cent of the value of the state's manufactured products were reported from these cities.

Importance and growth of manufactures (Table 1).—The large increases in salaries and wages, cost of materials, and value of products from 1914 to 1919, as presented in Table 1, are largely due to the changes in industrial conditions brought about by the World War, and therefore can not properly be used to measure the growth of manufactures during the census period 1914–1919. The increases shown, however, in number of wage earners and horsepower are indicative of a decided growth in the manufacturing activities of the state. The addition of the Federal income tax since 1914 will account for the exceptional increase in "Rent and taxes."

Statistics for the state, by counties (Table 2).—Figures are not available for comparison of the totals for the eight counties in 1919 with those for prior censuses.

Principal industries, ranked by value of products (Table 3).—The ranking of industries by value of products is not always satisfactory as indicating their importance from a manufacturing standpoint. Their ranking in many instances would change materially if based upon the average number of wage earners or value added by manufacture.

Persons engaged in manufacturing industries (Table 4).—The age classification of the average number of wage earners in this and other tables is an estimate obtained by the method described in the "Explanation of terms." The classification by sex for 1919 was reported separately, but for 1914 and 1909 was obtained in the same manner as the distribution by age. Figures for individual industries will be found in Table 34.

Average number of wage earners for selected industries (Table 5).—The industries covered by this table are those which employed more than 1,900 wage earners in 1919, and for which statistics can be shown without the possibility of disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

Average number of wage earners, by sex and age, and value of products for cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more (Table 6).—General increases are shown in most of the details for the 18 cities included in this table from 1914 to 1919, and to a lesser extent from 1909 to 1914. Danbury shows a decrease in wage earners from 1914 to 1919 and Naugatuck a decrease in value of products from 1909 to 1914. During the last census period there was an increase of \$597,279,900, or 152.8 per cent, in the total value of products for these cities, and 56,735, or 35.5 per cent, in average number of wage earners.

Wage earners, by months (Table 7).—The statistics for wage earners in this table are intended to show the steadiness of employment, or the reverse, in accordance with the industrial conditions existing during the several census years.

Wage earners, by months, for selected industries and for cities (Table 8).—In addition to the number of wage earners employed by months, similar data are given for males and females for all industries combined, and also for each of the 18 cities having more than 10,000 inhabitants. The table also shows a number of industries in the state in 1919 which employed a large number of female wage earners. Of the total number of female wage earners in the state, 72.7 per cent were employed in the cities, while the corresponding proportion for male wage earners was 74.5 per cent.

Prevailing hours of labor (Table 9).—Since 1914 there has been a marked shortening of the working day in Connecticut. In that year 8.3 per cent of the wage earners were included in the group "48 and under," as against 34.2 per cent in 1919. In 1914 the "60" and "Over 60" groups constituted 8.4 per cent of the total wage earners, as compared with 2.4 per cent in 1919.

Size of establishments, by average number of wage earners, for selected industries and for cities (Table 10).—The predominance of the number of small establishments, when based on the number of wage earners employed, is evidenced in this table by the fact that of the total number of establishments in the state, 90 per cent were in the several classes having fewer than 101 wage earners, while such establishments employed but 15.6 per cent of the total number of wage earners. On the other hand, the establishments employing an average of more than 100 wage earners represented only 10 per cent of the total number of manufacturing establishments in the state, but reported 84.4 per cent of the total number of wage earners.

Size of establishments, by value of products (Table 11).—At the censuses of 1909 and 1914 establishments with products valued at "\$100,000 to \$1,000,000" constituted one group, but at the census of 1919 this group was subdivided into "\$100,000 to \$500,000" and "\$500,000 to \$1,000,000." Separate figures for the number of establishments and value of products have been compiled, however, from the returns for 1914. The table, therefore, gives combined figures for these two groups in the case of all items for 1909, and in the case of average number of wage earners and value added by manufacture for 1914.

Size of establishments, by value of products, for selected industries (Table 12).—In the preparation of this table it was necessary in several instances to combine the establishments of one group of the industry with those of some other group of that industry to avoid the possibility of disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

Size of establishments, by value of products, for cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more (Table 13).—This table strikingly illustrates the fact that the number of establishments of itself is no real index of manufacturing activities.

Character of ownership (Table 14).—The preponderance of corporate ownership is clearly brought out in this table. Although corporations owned but 38.3 per cent of the number of establishments in the state in 1919, they reported 94.2 per cent of the average number of wage earners, and 93.9 per cent of the total value of products. During the five-year period 1914 to 1919 the average number of wage earners in corporations increased 68,256, or 32.9 per cent, and the value of products, \$808,440,373, or 162.1 per cent.

Manufactures, by population groups, in cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more (Table 15).—This table shows that the combined number of establishments in the 18 cities in 1919 represented 65.7 per cent of the total in the state. They reported in that year 74 per

cent of the average number of wage earners, and 71 per cent of the value of products. These proportions differ but little from those of 1914.

Principal industries in Bridgeport, Hartford, New Britain, New Haven, and Waterbury, with per cent of total for state (Table 16).—This table includes all industries in each of the five cities in the state having 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1920, with products of \$500,000 and over, for which figures can be shown without disclosing the operations of individual establishments. The names of a number of important industries are also given for which figures can not be shown without the possibility of disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

Number and horsepower of types of prime movers (Table 17).—The total horsepower reported in 1919, as compared with that for 1914, shows an increase of 210,879 horsepower, or 46.5 per cent. Of this increase 177,324 horsepower, or 84.1 per cent, was in rented power and 33,555 horsepower, or 15.9 per cent, in owned power. Of the total horsepower in 1914, 85.6 per cent was owned power and 14.4 per cent rented. The corresponding proportions for 1919 were 63.5 per cent and 36.5 per cent, respectively.

Fuel consumed (Table 18).—This table shows the principal kinds of fuel used by the manufacturing plants in the state in 1919 and 1914, and gives separately for 1919 the amounts consumed by a number of important industries which use considerable quantities of fuel. In 1919, of the total anthracite coal consumed, 10.3 per cent was used in the manufacture of gas. This industry was a large consumer of other fuels, notably, 9.8 per cent of the bituminous coal, 28.9 per cent of the coke, and 33.4 per cent of the fuel oils. The brass, bronze, and copper products industry consumed 29.1 per cent of the anthracite coal, 13.3 per cent of the bituminous coal, and 26.9 per cent of the fuel oils, being the largest single consumer of anthracite and bituminous coal in the state.

TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY: 1919, 1914, 1909, 1904, AND 1899.

	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.					PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹			
	1919	1914	1909	1904	1899	1914-1919	1909-1914	1904-1909	1899-1904
Number of establishments.....	4,872	4,104	4,251	3,477	3,382	18.7	-3.5	22.3	2.8
Persons engaged.....	338,033	254,409	233,871	198,046	(*)	32.8	8.8	18.1	.....
Proprietors and firm members.....	3,920	3,123	3,468	2,918	(*)	25.5	-9.9	18.8	.....
Salaried employees.....	41,441	25,112	19,611	13,523	9,258	65.0	28.1	45.0	46.1
Wage earners (average number).....	292,672	226,284	210,792	181,605	159,733	29.3	7.3	16.1	13.7
Primary horsepower.....	664,691	453,812	400,275	304,204	256,331	46.5	13.4	31.6	18.7
Capital.....	\$1,232,324,318	\$620,194,294	\$517,546,554	\$373,283,580	\$299,206,925	98.7	19.8	38.6	24.8
Salaries and wages.....	406,467,439	180,731,359	135,756,351	104,982,979	85,149,341	152.9	18.4	29.3	23.3
Salaries.....	81,785,188	35,511,499	25,637,306	17,040,351	11,755,279	130.3	38.5	50.5	45.0
Wages.....	324,682,251	125,219,860	110,119,045	87,942,628	73,394,062	159.3	13.7	25.2	19.8
Paid for contract work.....	3,980,238	2,059,176	1,279,258	1,392,515	(*)	93.3	61.0	-8.1	.....
Rent and taxes.....	63,449,015	7,161,619	4,618,988	2,660,218	(*)	786.0	55.0	.....	.....
Cost of materials.....	685,937,199	238,510,886	257,259,393	191,301,881	169,671,648	137.8	12.1	34.5	12.7
Value of products.....	1,392,431,620	545,471,517	490,271,695	369,082,091	315,106,150	155.3	11.3	32.8	17.1
Value added by manufacture.....	706,494,421	256,960,631	233,012,302	177,780,210	145,434,502	174.9	10.3	31.1	22.2

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Figures not available.

³ Exclusive of internal revenue.

⁴ Value of products less cost of materials.

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TABLE 2.—STATISTICS FOR THE STATE, BY COUNTIES: 1919.

COUNTY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		Rent and taxes.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
		Average number.	Wages.					
The state	4,872	292,672	\$324,682,251	\$63,449,015	\$685,937,199	\$1,392,431,620	\$706,494,421	664,691
Fairfield	1,046	69,656	81,054,671	15,113,794	169,988,815	361,652,781	191,663,966	140,667
Hartford	1,002	70,090	79,865,047	17,528,549	127,838,442	299,738,536	171,900,094	132,980
Litchfield	277	13,095	13,200,275	2,348,308	28,846,518	54,806,945	25,960,427	32,339
Middlesex	251	7,830	7,243,178	2,103,196	19,408,106	34,651,037	15,242,931	16,148
New Haven	1,601	93,967	102,929,380	16,437,269	211,661,140	421,134,540	209,473,400	211,692
New London	356	20,144	22,928,005	3,058,213	50,837,924	97,906,199	47,128,275	63,394
Tolland	128	4,545	4,392,505	2,452,972	15,928,103	27,860,594	11,941,491	12,058
Windham	211	13,345	13,009,190	4,406,714	61,428,151	94,611,988	33,183,837	55,423

TABLE 3.—PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES, RANKED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.	
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.			Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.
All industries	4,872	292,672	100.0	\$1,392,432	100.0	\$706,494	100.0	Automobile bodies and parts	53	1,184	0.4	\$6,198	0.4	\$3,106	0.4
Brass, bronze, and copper products	75	29,580	10.1	169,550	12.2	59,312	8.4	Hardware, saddlery	4	1,390	0.5	5,400	0.4	3,943	0.6
Cotton goods	47	15,647	5.3	101,551	7.3	37,140	5.3	Liquors, malt	15	405	0.1	5,337	0.4	3,946	0.6
Foundry and machine-shop products	250	20,148	6.9	78,893	5.7	53,347	7.6	Confectionery and ice cream	121	849	0.3	5,260	0.4	2,203	0.3
Silk goods	41	11,254	3.8	68,053	4.9	30,528	4.3	Sewing machines and attachments	3	2,724	0.9	5,248	0.4	4,318	0.6
Hardware	64	18,614	6.4	61,751	4.4	41,547	5.9	Soap	6	445	0.2	5,145	0.4	2,967	0.4
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies	54	11,403	3.9	51,911	3.7	28,470	4.0	Hat and cap materials	15	682	0.2	4,931	0.4	1,874	0.3
Ammunition	3	12,489	4.3	39,997	2.9	24,063	3.4	House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified	8	874	0.3	4,673	0.3	1,657	0.2
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified	21	5,060	1.7	33,928	2.4	15,695	2.2	Automobile repairing	301	1,073	0.4	4,545	0.3	2,856	0.4
Woolen goods	35	5,351	1.8	32,357	2.3	13,213	1.9	Tobacco, cigars	193	1,263	0.4	4,305	0.3	2,648	0.4
Hats, fur-felt	41	4,580	1.6	23,152	1.7	10,948	1.5	Musical instruments, piano and organ materials	6	1,291	0.4	4,267	0.3	2,309	0.3
Plated ware	26	5,192	1.8	22,662	1.6	12,657	1.8	Springs, steel, car and carriage, not made in steel works or rolling mills	5	1,041	0.4	3,955	0.3	2,303	0.3
Boots and shoes, rubber	5	6,439	2.2	22,451	1.6	12,924	1.8	Belt, leather	8	247	0.1	3,930	0.3	1,135	0.2
Corsets	19	5,616	1.9	20,675	1.5	8,378	1.2	Boots and shoes, not including rubber boots and shoes	8	995	0.3	3,765	0.3	1,585	0.2
Worsted goods	9	2,447	0.8	18,928	1.4	6,334	0.9	Wool shoddy	9	303	0.1	3,702	0.3	661	0.1
Machine tools	33	5,472	1.9	18,435	1.3	13,512	1.9	Fertilizers	6	188	0.1	3,599	0.3	1,042	0.1
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus	11	4,260	1.5	17,401	1.2	10,914	1.5	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified	10	504	0.2	3,521	0.3	1,075	0.2
Bread and other bakery products	494	2,020	0.7	17,112	1.2	6,174	0.9	Shirts	10	582	0.2	3,202	0.2	1,222	0.2
Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods	15	3,426	1.2	16,066	1.2	6,703	0.9	Screws, machine	12	1,050	0.4	3,272	0.2	2,306	0.3
Typewriters and parts	5	6,539	2.2	16,991	1.2	12,169	1.7	Cotton lace	5	728	0.2	3,088	0.2	1,862	0.3
Firearms	9	4,561	1.6	15,929	1.1	11,631	1.6	Toys and games	21	971	0.3	3,081	0.2	1,752	0.2
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes	23	4,037	1.4	13,904	1.0	8,287	1.2	Silversmithing and silverware	6	495	0.2	3,062	0.2	1,717	0.2
Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills	18	2,489	0.8	13,683	1.0	8,454	1.2	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills	15	760	0.3	2,995	0.2	1,898	0.3
Paper and wood pulp	44	1,999	0.7	12,939	0.9	4,722	0.7	Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building	36	1,112	0.4	2,924	0.2	1,937	0.3
Tools, not elsewhere specified	70	3,373	1.2	12,916	0.9	8,774	1.3	Textile machinery and parts	23	860	0.2	2,876	0.2	1,792	0.3
Clocks	8	4,925	1.7	12,904	0.9	8,785	1.2	Lamps	5	857	0.3	2,733	0.2	1,395	0.2
Ordnance and accessories	4	1,443	0.5	11,097	0.8	6,361	0.9	Perfumery and cosmetics	6	248	0.1	2,719	0.2	1,564	0.2
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills	7	2,468	0.8	9,583	0.7	5,341	0.8	Clothing, men's	69	611	0.2	2,710	0.2	1,196	0.2
Knit goods	21	2,649	0.9	9,333	0.7	3,984	0.6	Furniture	33	570	0.2	2,564	0.2	1,546	0.2
Wire	7	1,378	0.5	9,083	0.7	4,480	0.6	Felt goods	3	334	0.1	2,529	0.2	1,059	0.1
Cutlery and edge tools	37	3,424	1.2	8,812	0.6	6,085	0.9	Flour-mill and gristmill products	64	80	(1)	2,507	0.2	424	0.1
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills	16	1,918	0.7	8,350	0.6	4,900	0.7	Musical instruments, pianos	5	608	0.2	2,506	0.2	1,023	0.1
Gas, illuminating and heating	22	1,270	0.4	8,347	0.6	5,157	0.7	Gas and electric fixtures	7	705	0.2	2,415	0.2	1,538	0.2
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	134	1,329	0.4	7,513	0.5	5,274	0.7	Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified	6	576	0.2	2,377	0.2	979	0.1
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills	91	1,037	0.3	7,478	0.5	2,907	0.4	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified	8	400	0.1	2,385	0.2	1,212	0.2
Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified	44	2,267	0.8	7,446	0.5	4,104	0.6	Wirework, not elsewhere specified	20	537	0.2	2,295	0.2	1,330	0.2
Clothing, women's	60	2,058	0.7	7,427	0.5	3,360	0.5	Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills	19	459	0.2	2,295	0.2	1,201	0.2
Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified	26	2,288	0.8	7,423	0.5	4,490	0.6	Brick and tile and fire-clay products	30	835	0.3	2,294	0.2	1,831	0.3
Engines, steam, gas, and water	16	1,764	0.6	7,309	0.5	4,018	0.6	Lumber and timber products	189	694	0.2	2,267	0.2	1,671	0.2
Screws, wood	5	2,245	0.8	6,390	0.5	3,887	0.5	Iron and steel, cut nails and spikes, not made in steel works or rolling mills	3	590	0.2	2,006	0.1	1,226	0.2
Printing and publishing, book and job	255	1,600	0.5	6,247	0.4	4,034	0.6	All other industries ²	1,341	38,785	12.6	216,972	15.5	109,494	15.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Among the industries for which statistics can not be shown separately without the possibility of disclosing the operations of individual establishments are 17 having products in excess of some for which figures are shown in the table. These industries are as follows: "Asbestos textile-mill products, not including steam packing"; "automobiles"; "carpets and rugs, other than rag"; "cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies"; "chocolate and cocoa products"; "dental goods"; "envelopes"; "gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore"; "instruments, professional and scientific"; "motorcycles, bicycles, and parts"; "phonographs and graphophones"; "pumps, not including power pumps"; "shipbuilding, steel, new vessels"; "slaughtering and meat packing"; "sporting and athletic goods"; "upholstering materials, imitation leather and leatheroid"; and "watches."

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TABLE 4.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CLASS.	Cen- sus year.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		CLASS.	Cen- sus year.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
					Male.	Fe- male.						Male.	Fe- male.
All classes.....	1919	338,033	252,370	85,663	74.7	25.3	Clerks and other subordinates sala- ried employees.	1919	29,723	16,239	13,484	54.6	45.4
	1914	254,499	191,716	62,783	75.3	24.7		1914	19,086	13,287	5,799	69.6	30.4
	1909	233,871	176,478	57,393	75.5	24.5		1909	14,049	10,153	3,896	72.3	27.7
Proprietors and officials.....	1919	15,638	15,084	554	96.5	3.5	Wage earners (average number)...	1919	292,672	221,047	71,625	75.5	24.5
	1914	9,149	8,847	302	96.7	3.3		1914	226,264	169,582	56,682	74.9	25.1
	1909	9,030	8,666	364	96.0	4.0		1909	210,792	157,659	53,133	74.8	25.2
Proprietors and firm members...	1919	3,920	3,764	156	96.0	4.0	16 years of age and over.....	1919	285,787	217,457	68,330	76.1	23.9
	1914	3,123	2,984	139	95.5	4.5		1914	221,871	167,366	54,505	75.4	24.6
	1909	3,468	3,311	157	95.5	4.5		1909	205,371	154,724	50,647	75.3	24.7
Salaried officers of corporations...	1919	3,195	3,055	140	95.6	4.4	Under 16 years of age.....	1919	6,885	3,590	3,295	52.1	47.9
	1914	2,375	2,300	75	96.8	3.2		1914	4,393	2,216	2,177	50.4	49.6
	1909	2,124	2,088	36	98.3	1.7		1909	5,421	2,935	2,486	54.1	45.9
Superintendents and managers...	1919	8,523	8,265	258	97.0	3.0							
	1914	3,651	3,563	88	97.6	2.4							
	1909	3,438	3,267	171	95.0	5.0							

TABLE 5.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES, WITH PER CENT, BY SEX AND AGE: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	Wage earners (aver- age num- ber).	PER CENT OF TOTAL.			INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	Wage earners (aver- age num- ber).	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
			16 years of age and over.		Un- der 16 years of age.				16 years of age and over.		Un- der 16 years of age.
			Male.	Fe- male.					Male.	Fe- male.	
All industries.....	1919	292,672	74.3	23.3	2.4	Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1919	2,489	88.1	10.7	1.1
	1914	226,264	74.0	24.1	1.9		1914	1,573	89.6	7.9	2.5
	1909	210,792	73.4	24.0	2.6	Knit goods.....	1919	2,649	33.5	59.8	6.7
Boots and shoes, rubber ¹	1919	6,439	53.6	42.2	4.4		1914	2,904	30.1	67.3	2.5
Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere speci- fied.	1919	2,267	40.6	47.7	11.7	Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	1919	4,037	54.1	40.9	5.0
	1914	2,196	40.4	53.5	6.1		1914	3,068	53.8	40.9	5.3
Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	1919	29,580	87.2	12.6	0.3	Paper and wood pulp.....	1919	1,999	88.0	11.7	0.3
	1914	16,781	89.2	10.3	0.6		1914	1,898	90.9	8.9	0.3
Bread and other bakery products.....	1919	2,020	85.8	12.2	2.0	Plated ware.....	1919	5,192	80.0	18.3	1.7
	1914	2,014	88.6	9.7	1.7		1914	5,402	80.4	17.7	1.9
Clocks.....	1919	4,925	67.3	27.7	5.0	Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	5,060	81.8	16.6	1.5
	1914	3,753	71.0	26.5	2.6		1914	2,485	84.9	14.1	0.9
Clothing, women's.....	1919	2,058	11.7	84.7	3.6	Screws, wood.....	1919	2,245	73.1	24.2	2.7
	1914	1,337	23.9	73.3	2.8		1914	2,266	75.6	23.6	0.8
Corsets.....	1919	5,616	15.5	80.6	3.8	Sewing machines and attachments ¹	1919	2,724	82.1	13.8	4.1
	1914	7,298	14.2	81.1	4.7						
Cotton goods.....	1919	15,647	56.4	38.9	4.7	Silk goods.....	1919	11,264	55.3	41.4	3.3
	1914	15,093	56.7	39.0	4.3		1914	10,668	52.8	43.8	3.4
Cutlery and edge tools.....	1919	3,424	86.1	11.1	2.8	Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified.	1919	2,288	57.8	35.7	6.5
	1914	5,008	89.8	9.2	1.0		1914	2,084	59.6	38.8	1.6
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.	1919	1,918	82.1	14.7	3.2	Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.	1919	4,260	91.3	8.3	0.4
	1914	1,764	87.2	10.3	2.6		1914	3,371	95.6	4.0	0.4
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	1919	11,403	63.8	34.6	1.6	Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.	1919	3,426	40.9	54.8	4.2
	1914	5,059	64.0	32.7	3.3		1914	2,974	43.0	54.2	2.8
Firearms and ammunition.....	1919	17,050	75.0	24.6	0.5	Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	3,373	86.8	10.9	2.3
	1914	10,863	76.8	22.9	0.3		1914	2,560	91.4	8.1	0.5
Foundry and machine-shop products ²	1919	26,322	94.3	5.1	0.6	Typewriters and parts.....	1919	6,539	75.2	22.7	2.2
	1914	13,345	97.7	2.1	0.3		1914	4,662	83.6	14.8	1.7
Hardware.....	1919	18,614	78.7	19.0	2.3	Woolen and worsted goods.....	1919	7,798	69.5	26.9	3.6
	1914	19,004	82.4	15.8	1.8		1914	7,133	70.1	27.0	2.9
Hats, fur-felt.....	1919	4,580	75.9	21.8	2.4	All other industries.....	1919	73,008	78.2	19.2	2.6
	1914	5,461	70.6	28.4	1.0		1914	64,240	78.7	19.7	1.7
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills ¹ .	1919	2,468	96.9	2.5	0.6						

¹ Not shown separately in 1914.² Includes "iron and steel, tempering and welding"; "machine tools"; and "textile machinery and parts."

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TABLE 6.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY SEX AND AGE, AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS FOR CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CITY.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.												VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		
	Total.			16 years of age and over.						Under 16 years of age.					
				Male.			Female.								
				1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Ansonia.....	6,102	4,312	4,127	5,324	3,788	3,743	724	469	347	54	55	37	\$47,736,411	\$21,499,441	\$20,088,269
Bridgeport.....	42,862	30,042	25,775	32,219	21,098	18,262	9,003	8,308	6,852	740	636	661	208,089,797	85,126,193	65,008,806
Bristol.....	7,592	4,180	.....	6,247	3,311	.....	1,209	799	.....	136	70	.....	30,689,970	7,898,287	.....
Danbury.....	5,033	5,304	4,810	3,488	3,718	3,391	1,455	1,526	1,371	90	60	48	26,744,905	10,601,841	10,317,875
Derby.....	1,567	.....	.....	1,245	.....	.....	293	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	10,386,153	.....	.....
Hartford.....	26,264	17,137	14,627	21,184	14,360	12,224	4,707	2,592	2,217	373	185	186	118,002,693	42,831,350	40,679,508
Meriden.....	8,794	8,166	7,845	6,528	6,446	6,080	2,058	1,588	1,585	208	132	180	34,261,304	16,745,924	16,316,918
Middletown.....	3,985	2,389	2,434	2,403	1,602	1,543	1,466	663	840	118	34	51	18,158,983	5,642,667	4,954,799
Naugatuck.....	5,030	3,539	3,464	3,313	2,132	2,113	1,600	1,375	1,261	117	32	90	19,993,338	9,574,602	11,032,830
New Britain.....	17,212	14,320	13,513	13,339	11,465	10,500	3,505	2,804	2,675	368	51	338	63,621,960	23,227,004	22,021,241
New Haven.....	30,874	24,993	23,497	21,728	18,653	17,354	8,142	5,787	5,438	1,004	553	705	125,455,547	57,751,729	50,869,997
New London.....	2,241	2,154	2,225	1,478	1,400	1,466	734	744	692	29	10	67	10,274,112	4,940,004	4,483,249
Norwalk.....	5,633	4,063	.....	3,308	2,921	.....	2,086	1,868	.....	239	174	.....	25,518,505	9,009,401	.....
Norwich.....	5,018	4,074	4,101	3,502	3,040	3,008	1,340	925	990	176	109	103	28,625,546	8,470,767	8,378,947
Stamford.....	7,939	5,723	3,984	6,577	4,935	3,554	1,233	697	382	129	91	48	39,121,451	12,963,860	8,739,544
Torrington.....	6,608	4,974	4,488	5,196	4,195	3,828	1,205	642	512	207	137	148	29,240,854	14,314,822	12,549,872
Waterbury.....	30,322	20,189	20,170	23,322	15,219	15,088	6,548	4,701	4,648	452	269	434	130,193,040	50,659,162	50,349,816
Willimantic.....	3,625	3,507	3,020	1,825	1,843	1,549	1,661	1,565	1,383	139	99	88	22,986,585	9,564,200	6,733,185

TABLE 7.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

MONTH.	NUMBER. ¹			PER CENT OF MAXIMUM.			MONTH.	NUMBER. ¹			PER CENT OF MAXIMUM.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909		1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
January.....	293,231	228,033	201,545	92.5	97.8	89.2	July.....	285,117	223,931	206,295	90.0	90.1	91.3
February.....	285,424	230,542	<i>199,325</i>	90.1	98.9	88.2	August.....	286,077	<i>219,789</i>	211,295	90.3	94.3	93.6
March.....	282,329	233,083	202,523	89.1	100.0	89.7	September.....	298,600	222,889	218,637	94.2	95.6	96.8
April.....	<i>279,347</i>	232,162	203,599	88.2	99.6	90.1	October.....	305,421	223,118	222,052	96.4	95.7	98.3
May.....	282,178	231,433	205,198	89.1	99.3	90.0	November.....	312,133	220,393	224,439	98.5	94.6	99.4
June.....	285,349	228,252	208,732	90.1	97.9	92.4	December.....	316,858	221,543	225,862	100.0	95.0	100.0

¹ The figures represent the number employed on the 15th of each month or the nearest representative day. Maximum number indicated by bold-faced figures, minimum by *italic* figures.

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TABLE 8.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919.

(The month of maximum employment for each industry is indicated by **bold-faced** figures and that of minimum employment by *italic* figures.)

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Average number employed during year.	NUMBER EMPLOYED ON 15TH DAY OF THE MONTH OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.												Per cent minimum is of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
All industries.....	292,672	293,231	285,424	282,329	279,547	282,178	285,349	285,117	286,077	298,600	305,421	312,133	316,858	88.2
Males.....	221,047	222,667	216,263	214,261	212,354	214,475	216,530	214,859	215,247	223,989	229,398	234,123	238,398	89.1
Females.....	71,625	70,564	69,161	68,068	66,993	67,703	68,819	70,258	70,830	74,611	76,023	78,010	78,460	85.4
Ammunition.....	12,489	15,816	13,695	13,516	12,555	11,912	11,670	11,518	10,869	11,048	11,557	12,531	13,181	68.7
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	6,439	6,387	6,600	6,436	6,221	6,209	6,511	6,557	6,568	6,365	6,513	6,563	6,338	94.1
Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified.....	2,267	2,194	2,072	2,195	2,169	2,097	2,214	2,278	2,330	2,355	2,348	2,454	2,498	82.9
Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	29,580	36,135	31,857	27,878	25,988	26,062	26,143	27,910	29,240	29,996	30,909	31,147	31,695	71.9
Bread and other bakery products.....	2,020	1,921	1,913	1,958	1,964	2,002	2,031	2,060	2,070	2,045	2,052	2,093	2,131	89.8
Clocks.....	4,925	4,258	4,503	4,684	4,782	4,862	4,917	4,991	5,168	5,075	5,253	5,300	5,307	80.2
Clothing, women's.....	2,058	1,754	1,689	1,878	1,949	2,079	2,093	2,234	2,234	2,215	2,192	2,170	2,200	75.6
Corsets.....	5,616	5,064	5,129	5,161	5,239	5,356	5,448	5,681	5,929	6,067	6,064	6,118	6,136	82.5
Cotton goods.....	15,047	15,282	15,347	15,639	15,167	15,351	15,470	15,873	15,617	15,751	15,971	16,029	16,277	93.1
Cutlery and edge tools.....	3,424	3,281	3,347	3,371	3,374	3,528	3,529	3,335	3,431	3,429	3,446	3,466	3,551	92.4
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	1,918	1,444	1,592	1,616	1,681	1,777	1,917	2,051	2,088	2,083	2,210	2,262	2,295	62.9
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	11,403	10,529	10,411	9,759	9,648	10,168	10,797	11,442	11,706	12,218	12,864	13,466	13,828	69.8
Firearms.....	4,561	8,075	5,681	4,949	4,504	4,369	3,827	3,652	3,615	3,821	4,153	4,129	3,957	44.8
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	20,148	18,704	19,173	19,269	19,287	19,251	19,493	20,015	20,292	20,932	21,239	21,711	22,410	83.5
Hardware.....	18,614	17,688	17,654	17,443	17,522	17,816	17,982	18,501	18,929	19,339	19,631	20,286	20,577	84.8
Hats, fur-felt.....	4,580	3,787	3,815	3,831	3,944	4,244	4,512	4,799	5,105	5,131	5,234	5,166	5,392	70.2
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	2,468	2,824	2,583	2,555	2,403	2,187	2,265	2,315	2,182	2,381	2,503	2,706	2,712	77.3
Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	2,489	2,599	2,448	2,334	2,302	2,303	2,319	2,347	2,335	2,501	2,618	2,797	2,965	77.6
Knit goods.....	2,649	2,600	2,573	2,579	2,587	2,606	2,622	2,738	2,716	2,726	2,702	2,721	2,718	91.3
Machine tools.....	5,472	5,926	5,511	5,329	5,087	5,138	5,398	5,419	5,282	5,369	5,564	5,724	5,917	85.8
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	4,037	3,941	3,959	4,054	3,971	3,929	3,981	4,009	4,086	4,093	4,094	4,144	4,183	93.9
Paper and wood pulp.....	1,999	1,965	1,857	1,903	1,910	1,900	1,963	1,990	2,035	2,096	2,077	2,117	2,195	83.7
Plated ware.....	5,192	4,111	4,567	4,850	4,954	5,143	5,121	5,220	5,578	5,585	5,631	5,747	5,797	70.9
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	5,060	4,670	4,728	4,756	4,666	4,874	5,035	5,125	4,952	5,092	5,407	5,585	5,830	80.0
Screws, wood.....	2,245	2,289	2,361	2,327	2,257	2,246	2,261	2,287	2,256	2,186	2,140	2,164	2,166	90.6
Sewing machines and attachments.....	2,724	2,578	2,590	2,608	2,547	2,548	2,635	2,708	2,749	2,806	2,960	2,970	2,989	85.2
Silk goods.....	11,254	10,147	10,310	10,617	10,932	11,268	11,487	11,596	11,697	11,721	11,772	11,813	11,688	85.9
Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified.....	2,288	2,557	2,463	2,310	2,138	2,157	2,128	2,227	2,222	2,250	2,276	2,345	2,388	83.0
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.....	4,260	4,545	4,318	4,148	4,020	3,872	3,846	3,866	4,011	4,265	4,549	4,755	4,925	78.1
Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.....	3,426	3,173	3,053	3,129	3,167	3,329	3,350	3,664	3,658	3,711	3,696	3,687	3,495	82.3
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	3,373	3,312	3,349	3,338	3,286	3,305	3,355	3,296	3,291	3,362	3,458	3,541	3,583	91.7
Typewriters and parts.....	6,539	6,355	6,368	6,437	6,531	6,615	6,628	6,755	6,553	6,837	6,898	7,143	7,348	75.6
Woolen goods.....	5,351	4,644	4,434	4,586	5,021	5,439	5,712	5,835	5,552	5,625	5,464	5,894	6,006	73.8
Worsted goods.....	2,447	2,147	2,025	2,203	2,413	2,469	2,552	2,676	2,664	2,736	2,187	2,540	2,752	73.6
All other industries.....	73,710	70,629	71,469	72,683	73,171	73,767	74,142	68,147	68,067	70,388	77,789	78,840	79,428	85.7
Industries showing large proportion of females.														
Ammunition.....	3,810	4,554	4,420	4,583	4,154	3,697	3,486	3,343	3,194	3,237	3,417	3,747	3,888	69.7
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	2,894	2,980	3,084	2,917	2,750	2,724	2,839	2,911	2,895	2,862	2,943	2,956	2,867	88.3
Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified.....	1,300	1,245	1,179	1,253	1,253	1,245	1,323	1,302	1,333	1,323	1,327	1,394	1,423	82.9
Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	3,729	5,919	4,980	3,822	3,180	3,011	3,058	3,270	3,377	3,294	3,486	3,604	3,747	50.9
Clocks.....	1,474	1,277	1,381	1,398	1,436	1,470	1,473	1,496	1,497	1,520	1,567	1,586	1,587	80.5
Clothing, women's.....	1,804	1,472	1,414	1,615	1,696	1,859	1,895	1,973	1,983	1,970	1,926	1,914	1,931	71.3
Corsets.....	4,703	4,202	4,255	4,277	4,361	4,455	4,532	4,751	5,004	5,131	5,122	5,173	5,173	81.2
Cotton goods.....	6,459	6,436	6,390	6,452	6,225	6,287	6,370	6,528	6,400	6,508	6,599	6,612	6,701	92.9
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	4,036	3,643	3,539	3,149	3,078	3,438	3,922	4,115	4,203	4,485	4,832	4,997	5,031	61.2
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1,133	1,133	1,136	1,067	1,073	1,140	1,104	1,161	1,127	1,167	1,162	1,140	1,196	88.4
Hardware.....	3,700	3,552	3,448	3,430	3,465	3,473	3,502	3,613	3,728	3,846	3,977	4,176	4,190	81.9
Hats, fur-felt.....	1,035	897	877	871	903	964	988	1,038	1,101	1,150	1,184	1,190	1,257	69.3
Knit goods.....	1,709	1,597	1,650	1,669	1,663	1,679	1,685	1,775	1,754	1,766	1,752	1,764	1,754	90.0
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	1,797	1,723	1,702	1,835	1,793	1,765	1,781	1,834	1,866	1,842	1,806	1,785	1,772	92.3
Plated ware.....	991	816	920	947	981	968	969	988	1,012	1,048	1,055	1,093	1,095	74.5
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	857	921	875	862	836	853	860	804	748	820	873	898	934	80.1
Screws, wood.....	566	588	629	620	581	585	581	579	590	538	503	501	497	79.0
Sewing machines and attachments.....	416	436	432	417	403	382	413	410	401	399	424	437	438	87.2
Silk goods.....	4,893	4,674	4,625	4,695	4,775	4,864	4,928	5,007	5,001	5,017	5,070	5,084	5,076	90.0
Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified.....	909	1,080	1,027	918	840	867	858	852	879	888	888	914	917	77.6
Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.....	1,978	1,845	1,785	1,834	1,852	1,890	1,953	2,067	2,117	2,145	2,141	2,137	1,970	83.2
Typewriters and parts.....	1,539	1,675	1,624	1,542	1,514	1,543	1,511	1,518	1,317	1,359	1,563	1,634	1,668	78.6
Woolen goods.....	1,369	1,233	1,143	1,209	1,281	1,345	1,484	1,483	1,422	1,428	1,365	1,506	1,529	74.8
Worsted goods.....	856	768	759	809	853	879	886	919	852	922	809	874	962	76.8
Total for cities.....	216,701	221,226	212,739	208,826	205,044	206,612	209,652	208,040	208,837	220,689	227,698	233,510	237,539	86.3
Males.....	164,646	168,950	161,948	159,405	166,900	168,099	169,405	167,921	168,119	166,455	172,108	176,016	179,426	87.4
Females.....	52,055	52,276	50											

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

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TABLE 8.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919—Continued.

[The month of maximum employment for each industry is indicated by bold-faced figures and that of minimum employment by *italic* figures.]

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Average number employed during year.	NUMBER EMPLOYED ON 15TH DAY OF THE MONTH OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY												Per cent minimum is of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
DANBURY.....	5,033	<i>4,299</i>	4,329	4,375	4,451	4,646	4,987	5,264	5,492	5,474	5,576	5,687	5,818	73.9
Males.....	3,538	<i>3,021</i>	3,059	3,087	3,063	3,227	3,476	3,684	3,878	3,858	3,933	4,044	4,128	73.2
Females.....	1,495	<i>1,278</i>	<i>1,270</i>	1,288	1,388	1,419	1,511	1,580	1,614	1,616	1,643	1,643	1,690	75.1
DERBY.....	1,567	<i>1,577</i>	1,628	1,620	1,561	1,588	1,607	1,530	1,510	<i>1,482</i>	1,504	1,582	1,613	91.2
Males.....	1,255	<i>1,284</i>	1,312	1,302	1,245	1,282	1,294	1,209	1,190	<i>1,176</i>	1,208	1,268	1,290	89.6
Females.....	312	<i>293</i>	<i>316</i>	318	316	306	313	321	320	308	296	314	323	90.7
HARTFORD.....	26,264	26,984	25,176	24,922	<i>24,853</i>	25,349	25,781	26,125	25,139	25,930	27,063	28,422	28,824	86.2
Males.....	21,441	22,034	20,533	20,392	<i>20,361</i>	20,762	21,159	21,316	20,444	21,074	22,581	23,136	23,500	86.6
Females.....	4,823	4,950	4,643	4,530	<i>4,492</i>	4,587	4,622	4,809	4,695	4,856	5,082	5,286	5,324	84.4
MERIDEN.....	8,794	<i>7,682</i>	7,980	8,342	8,560	8,658	8,731	9,128	9,280	9,183	9,285	9,317	9,373	82.0
Males.....	6,634	<i>5,753</i>	5,990	6,298	6,450	6,530	6,603	6,899	7,077	6,919	6,986	7,026	7,097	80.8
Females.....	2,160	<i>1,929</i>	1,990	2,044	2,110	2,128	2,128	2,229	2,203	2,264	2,299	2,291	2,276	84.8
MIDDLETOWN.....	3,985	3,822	<i>3,635</i>	3,709	3,761	3,762	3,866	4,221	4,172	4,118	4,160	4,264	4,330	83.9
Males.....	2,445	<i>2,291</i>	<i>2,229</i>	2,282	2,325	2,352	2,416	2,655	2,535	2,505	2,536	2,596	2,618	84.0
Females.....	1,540	<i>1,531</i>	<i>1,406</i>	1,427	1,436	1,410	1,450	1,566	1,637	1,613	1,624	1,668	1,712	82.1
NAUGATUCK.....	5,030	4,900	5,002	4,978	4,869	<i>4,841</i>	5,130	5,211	5,065	4,877	5,109	5,232	5,146	92.5
Males.....	3,384	3,277	3,342	3,381	3,271	<i>3,269</i>	3,462	3,486	3,372	3,239	3,435	3,546	3,551	91.3
Females.....	1,646	1,623	1,660	1,597	1,598	<i>1,572</i>	1,668	1,725	1,693	1,641	1,674	1,686	1,615	91.1
NEW BRITAIN.....	17,212	16,967	17,104	16,545	<i>16,155</i>	16,456	16,660	16,837	17,167	17,451	17,943	18,441	18,818	85.8
Males.....	13,515	13,284	13,383	12,999	<i>12,703</i>	12,928	13,104	13,223	13,349	13,727	14,080	14,534	14,866	85.5
Females.....	3,697	3,683	3,721	3,546	<i>3,452</i>	3,528	3,556	3,614	3,818	3,724	3,863	3,907	3,952	87.3
NEW HAVEN.....	30,874	32,978	31,266	30,814	29,957	30,073	30,253	29,813	<i>28,980</i>	30,206	30,788	32,433	32,927	87.9
Males.....	22,218	24,138	22,476	22,180	21,578	21,647	21,770	21,443	<i>20,695</i>	21,637	22,046	23,250	23,756	85.7
Females.....	8,656	8,840	8,790	8,634	8,379	8,426	8,483	8,370	<i>8,285</i>	8,569	8,742	9,183	9,171	90.2
NEW LONDON.....	2,241	<i>1,698</i>	2,046	2,032	2,011	2,087	2,266	2,400	2,385	2,441	2,472	2,523	2,531	67.1
Males.....	1,494	<i>1,118</i>	1,343	1,357	1,335	1,407	1,515	1,606	1,598	1,637	1,685	1,662	1,665	66.4
Females.....	747	<i>580</i>	703	675	676	680	751	794	787	804	787	861	866	67.0
NORWALK.....	5,633	<i>5,154</i>	5,210	5,328	5,388	5,588	5,590	5,657	5,758	5,780	5,896	5,952	6,315	81.3
Males.....	3,439	<i>3,133</i>	3,127	3,166	3,207	3,339	3,410	3,467	3,565	3,558	3,655	3,691	3,941	79.3
Females.....	2,194	<i>2,001</i>	2,083	2,162	2,181	2,249	2,171	2,190	2,193	2,222	2,241	2,261	2,374	84.3
NORWICH.....	5,018	<i>4,110</i>	4,145	4,788	5,017	5,102	4,976	5,153	5,240	5,316	5,378	5,466	5,516	74.5
Males.....	3,599	<i>2,791</i>	2,854	3,410	3,642	3,714	3,568	3,674	3,701	3,847	3,911	3,988	3,989	70.0
Females.....	1,419	<i>1,319</i>	<i>1,291</i>	1,369	1,375	1,388	1,408	1,479	1,458	1,469	1,467	1,478	1,527	84.5
STAMFORD.....	7,939	7,438	7,280	7,394	7,285	<i>7,253</i>	7,516	7,870	8,230	8,344	8,609	8,961	9,088	79.8
Males.....	6,657	6,189	6,104	6,158	6,096	<i>6,115</i>	6,355	6,630	6,934	7,001	7,195	7,485	7,622	80.0
Females.....	1,282	1,249	1,176	1,236	1,189	<i>1,138</i>	1,161	1,240	1,296	1,343	1,414	1,476	1,466	77.1
TORRINGTON.....	6,608	6,694	6,441	6,273	6,269	<i>6,193</i>	6,425	6,344	6,572	6,827	7,040	7,119	7,099	87.0
Males.....	5,318	5,412	5,165	5,007	5,032	<i>4,996</i>	5,229	5,152	5,317	5,482	5,649	5,689	5,686	87.8
Females.....	1,290	1,282	1,276	1,266	1,237	<i>1,197</i>	1,196	1,192	1,255	1,345	1,391	1,430	1,413	83.4
WATERBURY.....	30,322	34,865	32,227	29,056	<i>27,878</i>	27,509	27,097	28,610	29,905	30,772	31,511	31,952	32,387	78.5
Males.....	23,558	26,581	24,537	22,331	<i>21,215</i>	21,399	21,468	22,476	23,373	24,194	24,771	24,995	25,350	79.8
Females.....	6,764	8,284	7,690	6,725	6,158	<i>6,110</i>	6,229	6,134	6,532	6,578	6,740	6,957	7,031	73.8
WILLIMANTIC.....	3,625	3,625	3,613	3,625	3,474	<i>3,454</i>	3,514	3,622	3,514	3,635	3,759	3,805	3,860	89.5
Males.....	1,891	1,859	1,850	1,849	<i>1,805</i>	1,815	1,860	1,919	1,901	1,911	1,947	1,970	1,997	90.4
Females.....	1,734	1,766	1,763	1,776	1,669	<i>1,639</i>	1,654	1,703	<i>1,613</i>	1,724	1,812	1,826	1,863	86.6

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 9.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48. ¹	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
All industries.....	1919	292,672	19,676	10,427	69,955	81,719	20,927	82,977	5,749	1,242
	1914	226,264	(²)	(²)	18,850	27,929	38,856	121,717	16,077	2,835
	1909	210,792	(²)	(²)	6,634	11,088	33,849	117,295	38,978	2,918
Boots and shoes, rubber ³	1919	6,439			6,439					
Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	2,267	335	49	694	606	3	580		
	1914	2,196	(²)	(²)	85	970	185	933	23	
Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	1919	29,580	52	1,722	300	8,300	255	18,942	9	
	1914	16,781	(²)	(²)	64	4,143	358	9,328	2,888	
Bread and other bakery products.....	1919	2,020	58	9	1,001	213	507	63	110	59
	1914	2,014	(²)	(²)	260	83	571	250	797	53
Clocks.....	1919	4,925				444	1,496	4,925		
	1914	3,753						1,813		
Clothing, women's.....	1919	2,058	864	196	410	510	73	5		
	1914	1,337	(²)	(²)	18	245	519	547	8	
Corsets.....	1919	5,616	3,255	826	385	1,150				
	1914	7,298	(²)	(²)	69	2,688	81	4,460		
Cotton goods.....	1919	15,647	323		10,948	793		3,583		
	1914	15,093				29	6	14,942	116	
Cutlery and edge tools.....	1919	3,424	9		131	1,402	857	926	99	
	1914	5,008	(²)	(²)	281	251	234	2,722	1,520	
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	1919	1,918			790	47	655	233	150	43
	1914	1,764	(²)	(²)	12		2	1,648	102	
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	1919	11,403	704	11	2,385	1,628	262	6,410	3	
	1914	5,059	(²)	(²)	4	695	735	3,625		
Firearms and ammunition.....	1919	17,050		5,063	3,131	8,237	505	112	2	
	1914	10,863					1,413	9,440	10	
Foundry and machine-shop products ⁴	1919	26,322	1,221	2	4,646	9,299	5,083	5,685	386	
	1914	13,345	(²)	(²)	1,167	788	4,358	6,386	646	
Hardware.....	1919	18,614	734	8	96	8,211	317	6,620	2,628	
	1914	19,004	(²)	(²)	1,531	1,867	2,665	11,698	1,243	
Hats, fur-felt.....	1919	4,580	2,237	533	239	1,351		220		
	1914	5,461	(²)	(²)	1,467	2,889	354	515	236	
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills ³	1919	2,468			1,360	130	61	917		
Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	1919	2,489	6		513	1,293	211	466		
	1914	1,573	(²)	(²)	98	514	57	903	1	
Knit goods.....	1919	2,649	24	25	409	908		1,283		
	1914	2,904	(²)	(²)	323	396	541	1,644		
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	1919	4,037				115	124	3,765	33	
	1914	3,068				127		2,189	752	
Paper and wood pulp.....	1919	1,999	361		225	283	226	92	364	448
	1914	1,898	(²)	(²)	100	179	79	288	417	835
Plated ware.....	1919	5,192			573	270	58	4,282	9	
	1914	5,402	(²)	(²)	225	1,223	1,070	2,647	237	
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	5,060		588	348	3,482	23	619		
	1914	2,485				306	184	1,508	367	
Screws, wood.....	1919	2,245				120	112	2,013		
	1914	2,266	(²)	(²)	1,938		141	187		
Sewing machines and attachments ³	1919	2,724	2,070			460	194			
Silk goods.....	1919	11,254	214		6,911	3,339	209	581		
	1914	10,668	(²)	(²)	16		753	9,669	230	
Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	2,288	21		81	297		1,889		
	1914	2,084	(²)	(²)	87	159	99	1,334	405	
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.....	1919	4,260	9		2,824	1,148		279		
	1914	3,371	(²)	(²)	2,451	390		530		
Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.....	1919	3,426	35			3,350	10	31		
	1914	2,974	(²)	(²)	2	84	20	2,826	42	
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	3,373		12	509	1,280	36	1,325	211	
	1914	2,560	(²)	(²)	1,289	10	92	1,137	32	
Typewriters and parts.....	1919	6,539	111		637	1,972	3,819			
	1914	4,662				406	4,233	23		
Woolen and worsted goods.....	1919	7,798		139	3,860	1,780	213	1,806		
	1914	7,133				97	220	6,004	812	
All other industries.....	1919	73,008	7,033	1,244	20,110	19,745	7,114	15,325	1,745	692
	1914	64,240	(²)	(²)	7,363	8,886	18,890	22,461	5,193	1,947

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914 and 1909.² Corresponding figures not available.³ Not shown separately in 1914.⁴ Includes "iron and steel, tempering and welding"; "machine tools"; and "textile machinery and parts."

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TABLE 9.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48.1	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Total for cities.....	1919 1914	216,701 159,966	16,507 (²)	9,916 (²)	40,140 16,688	68,301 24,044	14,214 33,661	62,622 75,113	4,046 8,688	955 1,772
ANSONIA.....	1919 1914	6,102 4,312	928 (²)	..... (²)	43 58	623 13	15 33	4,478 4,186	13 22	2
BRIDGEPORT.....	1919 1914	42,862 30,042	9,063 (²)	6,886 (²)	14,820 4,481	11,081 5,636	443 1,737	441 17,295	17 874	111 19
BRISTOL.....	1919 1914	7,592 4,180	23 (²)	..... (²)	34 26	3,736 542	375 484	3,406 2,896	15 232	3
DANBURY.....	1919 1914	5,033 5,304	2,101 (²)	735 (²)	201 1,503	1,550 1,704	57 455	339 1,246	6 336	44
DERBY.....	1919	1,567	36	.....	357	1,120	10	27	8	9
HARTFORD.....	1919 1914	26,264 17,137	845 (²)	473 (²)	5,889 1,577	8,825 2,119	8,427 10,650	1,759 2,350	31 258	15 183
MERIDEN.....	1919 1914	8,794 8,166	309 (²)	19 (²)	365 498	1,270 1,219	156 928	6,576 5,291	16 157	74 73
MIDDLETOWN.....	1919 1914	3,985 2,389	45 (²)	..... (²)	980 62	2,364 23	215 233	307 1,977	48 85	26 9
NAUGATUCK.....	1919 1914	5,030 3,539	1 (²)	..... (²)	4,183 394	73 50	2 2,478	763 256	8 361	..........
NEW BRITAIN.....	1919 1914	17,212 14,320	87 (²)	5 (²)	176 4,826	225 1,135	129 3,775	13,924 4,348	2,650 153	16 83
NEW HAVEN.....	1919 1914	30,874 24,993	1,094 (²)	495 (²)	5,522 1,020	15,416 3,483	1,112 6,890	5,945 10,819	948 1,022	342 859
NEW LONDON.....	1919 1914	2,241 2,154	15 (²)	4 (²)	702 166	962 35	294 775	200 1,057	4 79	60 42
NORWALK.....	1919 1914	5,633 4,903	531 (²)	1,265 (²)	1,085 204	2,324 2,824	80 390	260 1,480	65 27	23 38
NORWICH.....	1919 1914	5,018 4,074	531 (²)	7 (²)	1,401 281	1,265 11	106 415	1,594 2,536	9 594	15 237
STAMFORD.....	1919 1914	7,939 5,723	639 (²)	19 (²)	832 166	5,513 324	402 770	524 3,754	4 700	6
TORRINGTON.....	1919 1914	6,608 4,974	5 (²)	..... (²)	29 25	32 114	34 199	6,364 4,553	144 83	..........
WATERBURY.....	1919 1914	30,322 20,189	239 (²)	3 (²)	394 484	11,829 4,744	2,324 3,440	15,277 7,671	50 3,691	206 159
WILLIMANTIC.....	1919 1914	3,625 3,507	15 (²)	5 (²)	3,037 17	84 8	33 9	438 3,398	10 5	3 70

* Includes 48 and under for 1914 and 1909.

* Corresponding figures not available.

TABLE 10.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	TOTAL.		ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—																
	Establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	No wage earners.	1 to 5 wage earners, inclusive.		6 to 20 wage earners, inclusive.		21 to 50 wage earners, inclusive.		51 to 100 wage earners, inclusive.		101 to 250 wage earners, inclusive.		251 to 500 wage earners, inclusive.		501 to 1,000 wage earners, inclusive.		Over 1,000 wage earners.	
			Establishments.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.
All industries.....	4,872	292,672	665	2,207	4,800	837	9,486	434	13,929	240	17,345	264	42,185	112	40,149	62	43,230	51	121,548
Ammunition.....	3	12,489	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	469	.....	.....	2	12,020
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	5	6,439	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	251	.....	.....	4	6,188
Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified.....	44	2,267	.....	2	4	10	126	20	614	9	617	2	263	.....	.....	1	643	.....	.....
Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	75	29,580	3	14	20	18	199	10	268	6	436	8	1,236	3	1,123	6	4,368	7	21,921
Bread and other bakery products.....	494	2,020	82	332	757	66	654	10	306	4	303	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clocks.....	8	4,925	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	31	.....	.....	2	256	1	488	3	1,973	1	2,182
Clothing, women's.....	60	2,058	1	11	40	22	294	14	438	8	515	4	771	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corsets.....	19	5,616	.....	3	8	3	41	.....	.....	4	307	3	402	3	1,100	2	1,428	1	2,330
Cotton goods.....	47	15,647	.....	.....	.....	4	32	6	189	4	319	12	2,185	12	4,251	7	4,686	2	3,985
Cutlery and edge tools.....	37	3,424	1	8	20	4	55	7	232	7	470	6	794	3	1,027	1	826	.....	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	16	1,918	.....	3	14	2	24	5	166	3	209	1	219	.....	.....	2	1,286	.....	.....
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	54	11,403	3	13	38	8	88	4	141	4	230	11	1,730	5	1,713	4	2,525	2	4,938
Firearms.....	9	4,561	.....	1	1	1	14	3	108	1	99	1	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4,147
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	250	20,148	13	65	169	62	740	39	1,363	29	2,075	25	4,208	12	4,753	3	2,272	2	4,568
Hardware.....	64	18,614	4	6	16	9	93	14	409	8	606	7	1,063	8	2,770	2	1,720	6	11,937
Hats, fur-felt.....	41	4,580	3	2	3	3	54	9	324	8	581	12	1,971	3	1,134	1	533	.....	.....

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 10.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	TOTAL.		ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—															
	Establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	No wage earners.	1 to 5 wage earners, inclusive.	6 to 20 wage earners, inclusive.	21 to 50 wage earners, inclusive.	51 to 100 wage earners, inclusive.	101 to 250 wage earners, inclusive.	251 to 500 wage earners, inclusive.	501 to 1,000 wage earners, inclusive.	Over 1,000 wage earners.							
			Establishments.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	7	2,468	.....	.....	.....	2	68	2	147	1	123	.....	.....	1	803	1	1,237
Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	18	2,489	.....	5	16	3	47	.....	3	221	4	451	1	436	2	1,318	.....
Knit goods.....	21	2,649	1	2	4	.....	4	97	2	166	9	1,430	3	952	.....	.....	.....
Machine tools.....	33	5,472	.....	6	18	8	98	10	305	2	145	2	273	2	550	1	828
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	23	4,037	.....	3	6	4	56	4	130	5	352	4	670	.....	.....	2	1,525
Paper and wood pulp.....	44	1,990	.....	5	15	13	177	14	447	6	428	6	932	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plated ware.....	26	5,192	.....	2	7	4	40	5	178	2	190	7	1,246	3	952	2	1,495
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	21	5,060	1	2	7	6	66	3	69	2	173	1	148	3	1,179	2	1,194	
Screws, wood.....	5	2,245	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	595	.....	.....	1	1,650
Sewing machines and attachments.....	3	2,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	194	1	460	.....	2,070
Silk goods.....	41	11,254	.....	1	5	7	76	10	328	5	362	11	1,763	2	586	2	1,081
Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified.....	26	2,288	.....	3	5	5	49	2	65	8	520	6	790	2	859	.....	.....
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.....	11	4,260	.....	2	7	1	9	2	78	1	71	2	245	1	464	1	563
Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.....	15	3,426	.....	1	1	5	73	1	31	2	145	2	436	1	287	2	1,154
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	70	3,373	3	26	79	23	253	8	271	4	262	4	647	.....	.....	2	1,861
Typewriters and parts.....	5	6,539	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	111	2	637	.....	5,791
Woolen goods.....	35	5,351	.....	1	5	.....	.....	2	69	8	635	19	3,048	5	1,594	.....	.....
Worsted goods.....	9	2,447	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	264	2	812	.....	1,021
All other industries.....	3,233	73,710	550	1,688	3,526	546	6,128	225	7,204	89	6,431	84	13,529	32	11,307	13	9,058	
Total for cities.....	3,200	216,701	429	1,428	3,241	598	6,789	276	8,964	145	10,387	167	26,533	73	26,468	41	28,767	
ANSONIA.....	50	6,102	12	24	57	3	23	2	59	2	145	4	645	.....	.....	2	1,387
BRIDGEPORT.....	443	42,862	45	190	456	80	1,013	40	1,347	26	1,825	21	3,209	15	5,398	4	2,281	
BRISTOL.....	68	7,592	5	37	67	8	103	5	171	1	77	7	1,038	1	327	3	2,254	
DANBURY.....	108	5,033	6	46	92	19	282	10	329	8	618	15	2,224	3	975	1	533	
DERBY.....	46	1,567	6	20	47	7	67	5	152	5	437	2	399	1	465	.....	.....
HARTFORD.....	504	26,264	61	220	502	114	1,229	47	1,474	27	1,925	18	2,757	9	3,332	3	1,953	
MERIDEN.....	162	8,794	20	70	164	31	389	13	394	10	655	7	1,256	6	1,978	4	2,880	
MIDDLETOWN.....	88	3,985	10	36	87	21	252	9	272	.....	.....	10	1,725	1	350	.....	.....
NAUGATUCK.....	27	5,030	6	9	21	4	55	.....	1	69	3	466	2	816	.....	.....	2
NEW BRITAIN.....	116	17,212	9	49	101	26	288	12	398	3	178	4	643	4	1,721	3	2,754	
NEW HAVEN.....	769	30,874	162	340	758	142	1,599	58	1,884	26	1,871	20	3,169	11	3,801	6	4,199	
NEW LONDON.....	91	2,241	9	50	106	16	150	7	223	2	140	6	1,086	.....	.....	1	526
NORWALK.....	132	5,633	12	51	126	26	321	19	638	10	658	9	1,611	3	1,067	2	1,212	
NORWICH.....	121	5,018	9	59	126	24	272	9	281	5	430	10	1,557	3	1,054	2	1,298	
STAMFORD.....	116	7,939	13	52	116	16	169	14	497	11	790	6	843	2	679	1	636	
TORRINGTON.....	63	6,608	10	37	84	4	49	1	29	1	100	4	542	1	482	3	2,379	
WATERBURY.....	253	30,322	30	116	277	39	439	22	688	7	469	18	2,904	10	3,670	6	4,475	
WILLIMANTIC.....	43	3,625	4	22	54	9	99	3	128	.....	.....	3	465	1	353	.....	1

TABLE 11.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

VALUE OF PRODUCT.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
All classes.....	4,872	4,104	4,251	292,672	226,264	210,792	\$1,392,431,620	\$545,471,517	\$490,271,695	\$706,494,421	\$256,960,631	\$233,012,302
Less than \$5,000.....	1,155	1,248	1,312	659	1,213	1,629	2,825,354	2,979,306	3,047,313	1,870,771	1,898,141	1,986,061
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	1,395	1,232	1,296	3,897	5,808	6,514	14,896,398	12,786,086	13,621,192	8,716,700	7,108,153	7,709,840
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	1,206	861	909	13,577	18,579	19,981	54,355,667	39,487,980	40,437,942	28,409,964	20,696,093	21,893,012
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	635	539	641	33,671	94,257	87,295	144,981,833	124,418,997	191,603,190	76,906,889	104,810,249	97,294,219
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	202	118	.....	30,617	.....	.....	145,474,477	85,649,445	.....	73,658,688	.....	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	279	106	93	210,251	106,407	95,373	1,029,897,891	280,149,703	241,562,058	516,931,709	122,447,995	104,129,170
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.												
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	23.7	30.4	30.9	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	28.6	30.0	30.5	1.3	2.6	3.1	1.1	2.3	2.8	1.2	2.8	3.3
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	24.8	21.0	21.4	4.6	8.2	9.5	3.9	7.2	8.2	4.0	8.1	9.4
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	13.0	13.1	.....	11.5	41.7	41.4	10.4	22.8	39.1	10.9	40.8	41.8
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	4.1	2.9	.....	10.5	.....	.....	10.4	15.7	.....	10.4	.....	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	5.7	2.6	2.2	71.8	47.0	45.2	74.0	51.4	49.3	73.2	47.6	44.7

TABLE 12.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCT.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.				AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.			
	1919	1914	Per cent distribution.		1919	1914	Per cent distribution.		1919	1914	Per cent distribution.		1919	1914	Per cent distribution.	
			1919	1914			1919	1914			1919	1914			1919	1914
BRASS, BRONZE, AND COPPER PRODUCTS.....	75	67	100.0	100.0	20,580	16,781	100.0	100.0	\$169,550,248	\$69,353,103	100.0	100.0	\$50,311,855	\$15,467,331	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	7	9	9.3	13.4	5	8	(1)	(1)	19,681	19,853	(1)	(1)	11,592	9,638	(1)	0.1
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	8	12	10.7	17.9	18	46	0.1	0.3	85,229	117,621	0.1	0.2	46,729	55,061	0.1	0.3
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	19	15	25.3	22.4	210	287	0.7	1.7	1,168,075	808,203	0.7	1.2	550,938	357,218	0.9	2.3
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	15	16	20.0	23.9	716	2,176	2.4	13.0	4,056,027	4,048,528	2.4	5.8	1,854,308	2,055,786	3.1	13.3
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	8	3	10.7	4.5	931	.....	3.1	.....	5,637,158	2,252,087	3.3	3.2	1,986,502	.....	3.3	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	18	12	24.0	17.9	27,700	14,264	93.6	85.0	158,584,078	62,106,811	93.5	89.5	54,861,786	12,989,628	92.5	84.0
BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS.....	494	467	100.0	100.0	2,020	2,014	100.0	100.0	17,111,881	8,005,138	100.0	100.0	6,173,942	3,344,158	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	52	116	10.5	24.8	11	66	0.5	3.3	163,325	344,053	1.0	4.3	65,874	147,550	1.1	4.4
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	206	252	41.7	54.0	263	688	13.0	34.2	2,401,862	2,632,651	14.0	32.0	949,766	1,087,626	15.4	32.5
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	210	88	42.5	18.8	956	893	47.3	44.3	8,589,061	3,444,250	50.2	43.0	2,932,851	1,369,586	47.5	41.0
\$100,000 and over.....	26	11	5.3	2.4	790	367	39.1	18.2	5,957,633	1,584,175	34.8	19.8	2,225,451	739,386	36.0	22.1
CLOCKS.....	8	9	100.0	100.0	4,925	3,753	100.0	100.0	12,904,421	4,523,975	100.0	100.0	8,784,572	2,828,539	100.0	100.0
Less than \$100,000.....	3	3	37.5	33.3	288	75	5.8	2.0	554,445	93,684	4.3	2.1	304,517	58,202	3.5	2.1
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	3	6	37.5	66.7	3,678	.....	98.0	.....	4,430,291	.....	97.9	.....	2,770,247	.....	97.9	.....
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	5	.....	62.5	.....	4,637	.....	94.2	.....	12,340,976	.....	95.7	.....	8,480,055	.....	96.5	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
CORSETS.....	19	21	100.0	100.0	5,616	7,298	100.0	100.0	20,674,864	12,935,805	100.0	100.0	8,377,954	5,361,242	100.0	100.0
Less than \$20,000.....	3	4	15.8	19.0	8	27	0.1	0.4	23,918	40,438	0.1	0.3	17,213	22,628	0.2	0.4
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	3	6	15.8	28.6	41	136	0.7	1.9	119,578	291,704	0.6	2.3	47,625	166,428	0.6	3.1
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	6	7	31.6	33.3	638	1,530	11.4	21.0	2,360,134	3,354,062	11.4	25.9	1,070,453	1,690,388	12.8	31.5
\$1,000,000 and over.....	7	4	36.8	19.0	4,929	5,605	87.8	76.8	18,171,234	9,249,601	87.9	71.5	7,230,763	3,481,798	86.4	64.9
COTTON GOODS.....	47	44	100.0	100.0	15,647	15,093	100.0	100.0	101,551,071	30,191,480	100.0	100.0	37,139,913	13,056,435	100.0	100.0
Less than \$100,000.....	4	7	8.5	15.9	39	147	0.2	1.0	184,644	302,845	0.2	1.0	57,131	90,490	0.2	0.7
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	10	17	21.3	38.6	526	8,294	3.4	55.0	2,322,289	5,415,185	2.3	17.9	800,317	2,562,261	2.2	43.1
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	6	14	12.8	31.8	953	.....	6.1	.....	4,627,561	8,903,813	4.6	29.5	1,969,546	.....	5.3	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	27	6	57.4	13.6	14,120	6,652	90.3	44.1	94,416,577	15,569,637	93.0	51.6	34,312,919	7,344,684	92.4	56.2
CUTLERY AND EDGE TOOLS.....	37	33	100.0	100.0	3,424	5,008	100.0	100.0	8,811,565	7,356,772	100.0	100.0	6,085,000	4,819,380	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	4	5	10.8	15.2	2	12	0.1	0.2	8,153	10,742	0.1	0.1	4,283	8,254	0.1	0.2
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	5	5	13.5	15.2	24	61	0.7	1.2	45,703	68,184	0.5	0.9	30,451	55,090	0.5	1.1
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	11	11	29.7	33.3	289	571	8.4	11.4	597,205	699,320	6.8	9.5	391,822	512,476	6.4	10.6
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	13	12	35.1	36.4	1,256	4,364	36.7	87.1	3,174,587	6,578,526	36.0	89.4	2,340,281	4,243,500	38.5	88.0
\$500,000 and over.....	4	.....	10.8	.....	1,853	.....	54.1	.....	4,985,917	.....	56.6	.....	3,318,253	.....	54.5	.....
DYEING AND FINISHING TEXTILES, EXCLUSIVE OF THAT DONE IN TEXTILE MILLS.....	16	12	100.0	100.0	1,918	1,764	100.0	100.0	8,350,098	3,503,139	100.0	100.0	4,809,979	2,048,153	100.0	100.0
Less than \$20,000.....	6	3	37.5	25.0	60	35	3.6	2.8	155,887	32,212	1.9	0.9	111,528	25,400	2.3	1.2
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	5	3	31.3	25.0	193	1,680	10.1	95.2	1,450,743	477,676	17.4	13.6	582,898	1,040,858	11.9	94.8
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	5	3	34.3	25.0	1,656	.....	86.3	.....	6,743,468	2,760,652	80.8	78.8	4,205,553	.....	85.8	.....
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS, AND SUPPLIES.....	54	43	100.0	100.0	11,403	5,059	100.0	100.0	51,911,332	14,330,156	100.0	100.0	28,469,534	6,894,026	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	5	4	9.3	9.3	2	6	(1)	0.1	11,656	9,858	(1)	0.1	8,830	4,333	(1)	0.1
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	9	9	16.7	20.9	32	42	0.3	0.8	113,042	109,096	0.2	0.8	75,811	64,740	0.3	0.9
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	12	6	22.2	14.0	182	138	1.6	2.7	372,352	340,774	1.1	2.4	311,497	161,153	1.1	2.3
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	7	12	13.0	27.9	442	3,509	3.9	69.4	1,771,478	3,479,063	3.4	24.3	971,836	2,434,604	3.4	70.1
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	6	9	11.1	20.9	1,082	.....	9.5	.....	4,302,966	6,306,289	8.3	44.0	2,514,199	.....	8.8	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	15	3	27.8	7.0	9,693	1,364	84.7	27.0	45,139,838	4,083,876	87.0	28.5	24,587,891	1,829,166	86.4	26.5
FIREARMS AND AMMUNITION.....	12	13	100.0	100.0	17,050	10,863	100.0	100.0	55,925,651	25,657,797	100.0	100.0	35,694,542	13,960,402	100.0	100.0
Less than \$20,000.....	4	3	33.3	23.1	88	38	0.5	0.3	168,744	43,300	0.3	0.2	136,696	29,289	0.4	0.2
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	3	7	25.0	53.8	326	1,714	1.9	15.8	835,592	2,951,231	1.5	11.5	545,708	1,057,496	1.5	11.9
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	5	3	41.7	23.1	16,636	9,111	97.6	83.9	54,921,315	22,663,257	98.2	88.3	35,012,138	12,773,617	98.1	87.9
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE-SHOP PRODUCTS.....	324	239	100.0	100.0	26,322	13,345	100.0	100.0	100,388,227	24,558,098	100.0	100.0	68,785,170	15,386,703	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	43	45	13.3	18.8	23	60	0.1	0.4	108,518	109,586	0.1	0.4	82,161	78,546	0.1	0.5
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	72	67	22.2	28.0	277	392	1.1	2.9	819,070	729,851	0.8	3.0	560,703	494,099	0.8	3.2
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	91	71	28.1	29.7	1,388	1,815	5.3	13.6	4,385,066	3,370,021	4.4	13.7	2,921,607	2,005,696	4.2	13.6
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	76	45	23.5	18.8	4,909	8,078	18.6	60.5	17,458,013	9,850,710	17.4	40.1	11,857,807	5,185,884	17.2	59.7
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	19	8	5.9	3.3	3,357	.....	12.8	.....	13,710,396	5,032,579	13.7	20.6	9,204,394	.....	13.4	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	23	3	7.1	1.3	16,368	3,010	62.2	22.6	63,901,174	5,445,351	63.7	22.2	44,158,498	3,532,778	64.2	23.0
GAS, ILLUMINATING AND HEATING.....	22	27	100.0	100.0	1,270	1,209	100.0	100.0	8,346,845	4,745,720	100.0	100.0	5,157,231	3,274,687	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	4	4	14.8	14.8	4	4	0.3	0.3	12,444	12,444	0.3	0.3	4,814	.....	0.1	0.1
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	8	10	36.4	37.0	65	162	5.1	12.6	370,575	502,076	4.4	10.6	</			

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 12.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Con.

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCT.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.				AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.			
	1919		1914		1919		1914		1919		1914		1919		1914	
			Per cent distribution.				Per cent distribution.				Per cent distribution.				Per cent distribution.	
	1919	1914	1919	1914	1919	1914	1919	1914	1919	1914	1919	1914	1919	1914	1919	1914
HATS, FUR-FELT.	41	58	100.0	100.0	4,580	5,461	100.0	100.0	\$23,152,468	\$9,475,778	100.0	100.0	\$10,947,702	\$4,842,501	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.		9		15.5		10		0.2		13,960		0.1		6,799		0.1
\$5,000 to \$20,000.		7		12.1		40		0.8		68,587		0.7		33,723		0.7
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	6	16	14.6	27.6	128	628	0.6	11.5	191,749	855,246	0.4	9.0	133,235	347,743	0.3	7.2
\$100,000 to \$500,000.	18	23	43.9	39.7	881	4,777	19.2	87.5	4,332,422	5,183,428	18.7	54.7	1,672,430	4,454,239	15.3	92.0
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.	11	3	26.8	5.2	1,634		35.7		7,937,094	3,354,557	34.3	35.4	3,912,457		35.7	
\$1,000,000 and over.	6		14.6		2,037		44.5		10,791,203		46.6		5,320,580		48.7	
IRON AND STEEL, FORGINGS, NOT MADE IN STEEL WORKS OR ROLLING MILLS.	18	17	100.0	100.0	2,489	1,573	100.0	100.0	13,682,582	4,559,897	100.0	100.0	8,454,066	2,677,319	100.0	100.0
Less than \$20,000.	5	4	27.8	23.5	21	10	0.8	0.6	71,447	25,277	0.5	0.6	34,412	15,407	0.4	0.6
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	3	3	16.7	17.6	42	55	1.7	3.5	214,054	105,485	1.6	2.3	118,813	58,295	1.4	2.2
\$100,000 to \$500,000.	4	7	22.2	41.2	349	1,508	14.0	95.9	1,574,832	1,320,490	11.5	29.0	1,007,983	2,603,617	11.9	97.2
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.	3	3	16.7	17.6	323		13.0		2,282,554	3,108,645	16.7	68.2	1,201,646		14.2	
\$1,000,000 and over.	3		16.7		1,754		70.5		9,539,695		69.7		6,091,212		72.1	
KNIT GOODS.	21	25	100.0	100.0	2,649	2,904	100.0	100.0	9,332,776	5,221,683	100.0	100.0	3,983,556	2,495,112	100.0	100.0
Less than \$20,000.	3	5	14.3	20.0	23	37	0.9	1.3	21,457	45,844	0.2	0.9	16,822	30,711	0.4	1.2
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	3	4	14.3	16.0	54	64	2.0	2.2	207,364	157,860	2.2	3.0	67,261	73,341	1.7	2.9
\$100,000 to \$500,000.	8	13	38.1	52.0	838	2,803	31.6	96.5	2,510,743	3,061,148	26.9	58.6	1,324,635	2,391,060	34.3	95.8
\$500,000 and over.	7	3	33.3	12.0	1,734		65.5		6,593,212	1,956,831	70.6	37.5	2,574,838		64.6	
NEEDLES, PINS, AND HOOKS AND EYES.	23	12	100.0	100.0	4,037	3,068	100.0	100.0	13,904,286	5,108,556	100.0	100.0	8,286,843	2,769,103	100.0	100.0
Less than \$20,000.	3		13.0		6		0.1		21,748		0.2		17,034		0.2	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	6	15	26.1	41.7	164	167	4.1	2.2	348,214	1,123,248	2.5	2.4	237,026	1,417,768	2.9	1.5
\$100,000 to \$500,000.	8	4	34.8	33.3	488	3,001	12.1	97.8	1,833,442	1,347,007	13.2	26.4	1,041,238	2,727,355	12.6	98.5
\$500,000 and over.	6	3	26.1	25.0	3,379		83.7		11,700,882	3,637,401	84.2	71.2	6,991,545		84.4	
PAPER AND WOOD PULP.	44	44	100.0	100.0	1,999	1,898	100.0	100.0	12,939,103	5,968,797	100.0	100.0	4,722,184	1,961,803	100.0	100.0
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	6	6	13.6	13.6	21	33	1.1	2.8	64,221	88,325	0.5	1.5	29,033	12,001	0.6	2.1
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	13	19	29.5	43.2	217	395	10.9	20.8	830,850	951,565	6.4	15.9	350,935	343,103	7.4	17.5
\$100,000 to \$500,000.	17	16	38.6	36.4	709	1,450	35.5	76.4	3,757,915	3,050,726	29.0	51.1	1,667,442	1,576,696	35.3	80.4
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.	4	3	9.1	6.8	382		19.1		2,601,897	1,878,181	20.1	31.5	757,395		16.0	
\$1,000,000 and over.	4		9.1		670		33.5		5,684,217		43.0		1,917,619		40.6	
PLATED WARE.	26	26	100.0	100.0	5,192	5,402	100.0	100.0	22,661,966	11,912,797	100.0	100.0	12,657,236	6,269,498	100.0	100.0
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	4	3	15.4	11.5	24	29	0.5	0.5	58,736	28,412	0.3	0.2	31,006	16,257	0.3	0.3
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	4	6	15.4	23.1	85	169	1.6	3.1	191,783	276,557	0.8	2.3	113,978	164,876	0.9	2.6
\$100,000 to \$500,000.	7	13	26.9	50.0	641	1,909	12.3	35.3	2,141,083	3,411,181	9.4	28.6	1,000,196	1,926,875	8.6	30.7
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.	5		19.2		911		17.5		3,250,930		14.3		1,049,377		15.4	
\$1,000,000 and over.	6	4	23.1	15.4	3,531	3,295	68.0	61.0	17,019,431	8,226,367	75.1	68.9	9,468,779	4,161,490	71.8	66.4
RUBBER TIRES, TUBES, AND RUBBER GOODS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.	21	18	100.0	100.0	5,060	2,485	100.0	100.0	33,927,913	10,187,757	100.0	100.0	15,695,396	4,542,915	100.0	100.0
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	6		23.8		22		0.4		55,517		0.2		27,811		0.2	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	3	8	14.3	44.4	42	80	0.8	3.2	118,804	268,885	0.4	2.6	40,098	803,553	0.3	2.1
\$100,000 to \$500,000.	5	4	23.8	22.2	180	2,405	3.2	96.8	865,749	709,872	2.5	7.0	439,958	4,449,362	2.7	97.9
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.	3	6	14.3	33.3	586		11.6		2,024,574	9,209,000	6.0	90.4	1,050,961		6.7	
\$1,000,000 and over.	5		23.8		4,250		84.0		30,863,269		91.0		11,144,668		90.1	
SILK GOODS.	41	44	100.0	100.0	11,254	10,668	100.0	100.0	68,053,429	30,591,825	100.0	100.0	30,527,560	12,185,573	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.		3		6.8		3		(6)		6,016		(6)		3,193		(6)
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	3	6	7.3	13.6	28	107	0.2	1.0	44,090	71,863	0.1	0.2	39,380	53,602	0.1	0.8
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	12	9	29.3	20.5	291	353	2.6	3.3	526,359	451,729	0.8	1.5	346,521	241,766	1.1	2.0
\$100,000 to \$500,000.	8	11	19.5	25.0	500	2,496	4.4	23.4	2,151,583	2,962,220	3.2	9.7	915,913	2,393,808	3.0	19.6
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.	6	6	14.6	13.6	772		6.9		4,953,020	4,031,080	7.3	13.2	2,065,467		6.8	
\$1,000,000 and over.	12	9	29.3	20.5	9,663	7,709	85.9	72.3	60,378,377	23,068,008	88.7	75.4	27,160,249	9,093,264	89.0	77.9
STEAM FITTINGS AND STEAM AND HOT-WATER HEATING APPARATUS.	11	14	100.0	100.0	4,260	3,371	100.0	100.0	17,401,135	6,451,482	100.0	100.0	10,913,616	3,748,641	100.0	100.0
Less than \$100,000.	3	4	27.3	28.6	17	33	0.4	1.0	57,307	92,330	0.3	1.4	31,092	55,175	0.3	1.5
\$100,000 to \$500,000.	3	10	27.3	71.4	149	3,338	3.5	99.0	666,162	6,382,152	3.8	98.6	363,141	3,693,466	3.5	98.5
\$500,000 and over.	5		45.5		4,094		96.1		16,677,666		95.8		10,495,513		96.2	
SUSPENDERS, GARTERS, AND ELASTIC WOVEN GOODS.	15	13	100.0	100.0	3,426	2,974	100.0	100.0	16,065,529	6,064,454	100.0	100.0	6,703,471	2,166,787	100.0	100.0
Less than \$100,000.	6	5	40.0	38.5	86	98	2.5	3.3	304,948	186,215	1.8	3.1	146,683	80,814	2.2	3.7
\$100,000 to \$500,000.	4	5	33.3	38.5	464	2,876	13.9	96.7	2,793,407	1,510,501	16.5	24.9	1,113,011	2,085,973	16.6	96.3
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.		3		23.1					4,367,738							
\$1,000,000 and over.	4		26.7		2,693		78.6		13,867,174		81.7		5,443,780		81.2	
TOOLS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.	70	43	100.0	100.0	3,373	2,560	100.0	100.0	12,916,145	4,184,535	100.0	100.0	8,874,465	2,753,769	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.	12	13	17.1	30.2	14	22	0.4	0.9	32,262	38,598	0.2	0.9	23,727	29,479	0.3	1.1
\$5,000 to \$20,000.	12	12	17.1	27.9	54	49	1.6	1.9	129,532	104,426	1.0	2.5	105,887	71,696	1.2	2.6
\$20,000 to \$100,000.	31	8	44.3	18.6	402	243	11.9	9.5	1,278,689	359,973	9.9	8.6	855,083	218,812	9.6	7.9</

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

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TABLE 13.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1919.

CITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCT.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		CITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCT.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.	
		Average number.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.			Average number.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.
ANSONIA.....	50	6,102	100.0	\$47,736,411	100.0	\$14,254,482	100.0	NEW BRITAIN.....	116	17,212	100.0	\$63,621,960	100.0	\$41,455,903	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	11	4	0.1	26,265	0.1	16,991	0.1	Less than \$5,000.....	24	15	0.1	59,192	0.1	37,633	0.1
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	17	32	0.5	232,219	0.5	115,539	0.8	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	30	81	0.5	311,713	0.5	177,602	0.4
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	12	67	1.1	433,493	0.9	187,342	1.3	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	32	457	2.7	1,539,399	2.4	741,933	1.8
\$100,000 to \$500,000 ¹	5	484	7.9	1,954,199	4.1	1,154,579	8.1	\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	13	453	2.6	2,385,642	3.7	1,237,609	3.0
\$1,000,000 and over.....	5	5,515	90.4	45,090,235	94.5	12,780,031	89.7	\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	4	672	3.9	2,819,800	4.4	1,773,435	4.3
								\$1,000,000 and over.....	13	15,534	90.3	56,506,305	88.8	37,487,691	90.4
BRIDGEPORT.....	443	42,862	100.0	208,089,797	100.0	125,776,942	100.0	NEW HAVEN.....	769	30,874	100.0	125,455,547	100.0	70,158,742	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	80	64	0.1	213,621	0.1	145,468	0.1	Less than \$5,000.....	211	105	0.3	528,503	0.4	375,357	0.5
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	123	339	0.8	1,362,544	0.7	849,876	0.7	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	225	660	2.1	2,408,853	1.9	1,490,634	2.1
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	118	1,129	2.6	5,106,227	2.5	2,867,303	2.3	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	204	2,175	7.0	9,317,111	7.4	4,817,746	6.9
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	68	3,743	8.7	17,058,552	8.2	9,152,945	7.3	\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	89	3,879	12.6	17,954,044	14.3	9,012,547	12.8
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	22	2,962	6.9	15,604,320	7.4	7,506,131	6.0	\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	21	3,843	12.4	14,915,802	11.9	9,484,818	13.5
\$1,000,000 and over.....	32	34,625	80.8	168,744,533	81.1	105,265,129	83.7	\$1,000,000 and over.....	19	20,212	65.5	80,331,234	64.0	44,978,140	64.1
BRISTOL.....	68	7,592	100.0	30,689,970	100.0	17,702,371	100.0	NEW LONDON.....	91	2,241	100.0	10,274,112	100.0	4,936,813	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	14	5	0.1	28,218	0.1	14,371	0.1	Less than \$5,000.....	28	33	1.5	86,658	0.8	62,838	1.3
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	25	48	0.6	270,284	0.9	129,246	0.7	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	23	82	3.7	253,303	2.5	138,107	2.8
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	13	214	2.8	720,645	2.3	418,045	2.4	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	23	205	9.1	1,027,774	10.0	450,011	9.1
\$100,000 to \$500,000 ¹	11	1,189	15.7	3,806,407	12.4	2,180,853	12.3	\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	11	658	29.4	2,627,827	25.6	1,481,522	30.0
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	5	6,136	80.8	25,864,326	84.3	14,959,856	84.5	\$500,000 and over.....	6	1,263	56.4	6,278,550	61.1	2,804,335	56.8
DANBURY.....	108	5,033	100.0	25,744,905	100.0	11,538,947	100.0	NORWALK.....	132	5,633	100.0	25,518,505	100.0	12,545,515	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	15	10	0.2	47,598	0.2	27,491	0.2	Less than \$5,000.....	21	10	0.2	49,656	0.2	32,373	0.3
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	32	81	1.6	360,273	1.4	201,711	1.7	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	37	129	2.3	418,778	1.6	241,180	1.9
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	21	254	5.0	1,159,756	4.5	554,204	4.8	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	37	546	9.7	1,784,190	7.0	962,656	7.7
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	23	1,215	24.1	5,310,035	20.6	2,555,925	22.2	\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	19	777	13.8	3,415,641	13.4	1,925,748	15.3
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	11	1,679	33.4	7,709,182	29.9	3,581,150	31.0	\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	13	1,969	35.0	8,947,925	35.1	4,576,257	36.5
\$1,000,000 and over.....	6	1,794	35.6	11,158,061	43.3	4,618,466	40.0	\$1,000,000 and over.....	5	2,202	39.1	10,902,815	42.7	4,807,301	38.3
DERRY.....	46	1,567	100.0	10,386,153	100.0	6,064,088	100.0	NORWICH.....	121	5,018	100.0	28,625,546	100.0	13,458,350	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	10	6	0.4	29,535	0.3	18,946	0.3	Less than \$5,000.....	24	23	0.5	58,765	0.2	38,172	0.3
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	13	45	2.9	153,781	1.5	95,864	1.6	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	38	102	2.0	413,448	1.4	224,982	1.7
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	12	135	8.6	430,194	4.1	234,123	3.9	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	30	322	6.4	1,412,242	4.9	732,563	5.4
\$100,000 to \$500,000 ¹	8	640	40.8	2,892,106	27.8	1,435,152	23.7	\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	14	922	18.4	3,796,381	13.3	2,034,688	15.1
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	3	741	47.3	6,880,537	66.2	4,280,003	70.6	\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	8	972	19.4	6,111,048	21.3	2,564,536	19.1
\$1,000,000 and over.....	3							\$1,000,000 and over.....	7	2,677	53.3	16,836,062	58.8	7,863,409	58.4
HARTFORD.....	504	26,264	100.0	118,002,693	100.0	69,683,438	100.0	STAMFORD.....	116	7,939	100.0	30,121,451	100.0	19,015,237	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	97	40	0.2	252,451	0.2	173,449	0.2	Less than \$5,000.....	13	8	0.1	40,895	0.1	28,427	0.1
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	138	389	1.5	1,486,421	1.3	910,763	1.3	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	41	112	1.4	301,950	1.0	221,730	1.2
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	157	1,514	5.8	7,029,256	6.0	3,587,796	5.1	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	29	288	3.6	1,232,923	3.2	742,642	3.9
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	75	3,533	13.5	16,802,198	14.2	8,939,950	12.8	\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	27	1,620	20.4	6,321,644	18.2	3,411,013	17.9
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	13	1,864	7.1	9,741,940	8.3	6,095,844	8.8	\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	6	5,011	74.5	31,134,030	79.6	14,611,425	76.8
\$1,000,000 and over.....	24	18,924	72.0	82,690,427	70.1	49,975,636	71.7	\$1,000,000 and over.....	63	6,608	100.0	29,240,854	100.0	12,973,823	100.0
MERIDEN.....	162	8,794	100.0	34,261,304	100.0	18,609,902	100.0	TORRINGTON.....	21	9	0.1	46,465	0.2	27,581	0.2
Less than \$5,000.....	31	17	0.2	80,412	0.2	51,972	0.3	Less than \$5,000.....	16	41	0.6	136,813	0.5	75,383	0.6
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	50	132	1.5	511,510	1.5	301,824	1.6	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	14	95	1.4	658,958	2.3	269,002	2.1
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	43	570	6.5	1,886,851	5.5	1,051,268	5.6	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	6	658	10.0	3,581,388	12.2	1,628,972	12.6
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	20	1,020	11.6	4,495,274	13.1	2,630,171	14.1	\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	6	5,805	87.8	24,817,230	84.9	10,972,885	84.6
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	8	1,617	18.4	5,189,237	15.1	2,540,814	13.7	\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	253	30,322	100.0	130,193,040	100.0	62,881,149	100.0
\$1,000,000 and over.....	10	5,438	61.8	22,008,020	64.5	12,033,853	64.7	WATERBURY.....	50	22	0.1	134,665	0.1	79,998	0.1
MIDDLETOWN.....	88	3,985	100.0	18,158,983	100.0	7,352,036	100.0	Less than \$5,000.....	69	168	0.6	800,510	0.6	451,180	0.7
Less than \$5,000.....	22	12	0.3	42,811	0.2	25,472	0.3	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	62	564	1.9	2,738,681	2.1	1,240,233	2.0
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	18	58	1.5	190,314	1.0	95,089	1.3	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	37	1,860	6.1	8,093,344	6.2	4,718,441	7.5
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	25	256	6.4	1,120,498	6.2	533,871	7.3	\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	13	2,379	7.8	9,673,966	7.4	5,499,483	8.7
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	13	628	15.8	2,719,212	15.0	1,248,088	17.0	\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	22	25,320	83.5	108,751,874	83.5	50,891,814	80.9
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	7	1,361	34.2	4,813,342	26.5	2,113,753	28.7	\$1,000,000 and over.....	43	3,625	100.0	22,986,585	100.0	11,167,356	100.0
\$1,000,000 and over.....	3	1,670	41.9	9,272,806	51.1	3,336,263	45.4	WILLIMANTIC.....	10	6	0.2	20,562	0.1	16,461	0.1
NAUGATUCK.....	27	5,030	100.0	19,993,338	100.0	10,685,064	100.0	Less than \$5,000.....	12	43	1.2	160,021	0.7	98,138	0.9
Less than \$5,000.....	7	1	(*)	12,860	0.1	7,667	0.1	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	11	81	2.2	423,519	1.8	240,084	2.1
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	5	11	0.2	49,691	0.2	27,602	0.3	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	6	263	7.3	1,733,476	7.5	994,985	8.9
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	7	64	1.3	338,988	1.7	179,012	1.7	\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	4	3,232	89.2	20,649,007	89.8	9,817,688	87.9
\$100,000 and over.....	8	4,954	98.5	19,591,796	98.0	10,470,783	98.0	\$1,000,000 and over.....							

¹ Includes the group "\$500,000 to \$1,000,000."

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 14.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISH- MENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.									VALUE OF PRODUCTS.								
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.	Total.	In establishments owned by—			Per cent of total.			Total.	Of establishments owned by—			Per cent of total.						
						Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.	Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.		Indi- vid- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.	Indi- vid- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All oth- ers.				
All industries.....	1919	2,279	1,864	729	292,672	9,323	275,673	7,676	3.2	94.2	2.6	\$1,392,431,620	\$46,470,084	\$1,307,239,450	\$38,722,086	3.3	93.9	2.8				
	1914	1,955	1,584	555	226,264	10,967	207,417	7,880	4.8	91.7	3.5	545,471,517	26,772,163	498,799,077	19,900,277	4.9	91.4	3.6				
	1909	2,119	1,501	631	210,792	12,944	188,932	8,916	6.1	89.6	4.2	490,271,695	28,436,151	441,267,987	20,567,557	5.8	90.0	4.2				
Brass, bronze, and copper products.	1919	20	48	7	29,580	353	29,170	57	1.2	98.6	0.2	169,550,248	1,778,516	166,575,164	1,196,568	1.0	98.2	0.7				
	1914	18	42	7	16,781	341	16,385	55	2.0	97.6	0.3	69,353,103	952,446	68,258,140	142,517	1.4	98.4	0.2				
Bread and other bakery products.	1919	352	55	87	2,020	967	747	306	47.9	37.0	15.1	17,111,881	8,389,804	5,829,399	2,892,678	49.0	34.1	16.9				
	1914	379	31	57	2,014	1,247	505	262	61.9	25.1	13.0	8,005,138	4,721,505	2,098,724	1,184,909	59.0	26.2	14.8				
Clocks.....	1919	8	8	8	4,925	4,925	4,925	4,925	100.0	100.0	100.0	12,904,421	12,904,421	12,904,421	12,904,421	100.0	100.0	100.0				
	1914	9	9	9	3,753	3,753	3,753	3,753	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,523,975	4,523,975	4,523,975	4,523,975	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Corsets.....	1919	4	13	2	5,616	1,198	4,418	11	21.3	78.7	0.0	20,674,864	4,604,982	16,069,882	1,196,568	22.3	77.7	0.0				
	1914	4	15	2	7,298	1,516	5,782	11	20.8	79.2	0.0	12,935,805	3,030,114	9,905,691	9,905,691	23.4	76.6	0.0				
Cotton goods.....	1919	3	41	3	15,647	269	15,378	819	1.7	98.3	0.0	101,551,071	1,837,408	99,713,663	2,060,893	1.8	98.2	0.0				
	1914	6	33	5	15,093	313	13,961	819	2.1	92.5	5.4	30,191,480	811,121	27,319,466	2,060,893	2.7	90.5	6.8				
Cutlery and edge tools.....	1919	5	20	3	3,424	40	3,359	25	1.2	98.1	0.7	8,811,565	87,163	8,669,487	54,915	1.0	98.4	0.6				
	1914	6	27	3	5,008	33	4,975	25	0.7	99.3	0.0	7,356,772	33,824	7,322,948	7,322,948	0.5	99.5	0.0				
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	1919	5	44	5	11,403	19	11,375	9	0.2	99.8	0.1	51,911,332	68,652	51,810,728	31,952	0.1	99.8	0.1				
	1914	5	38	5	5,059	23	5,036	9	0.5	99.5	0.0	14,330,156	125,908	14,204,248	125,908	0.9	99.1	0.0				
Firearms and ammunition.	1919	11	11	1	17,050	17,050	17,050	17,050	100.0	100.0	100.0	55,925,651	55,925,651	55,925,651	55,925,651	100.0	100.0	100.0				
	1914	12	12	1	10,863	10,863	10,863	10,863	100.0	100.0	100.0	25,657,797	25,657,797	25,657,797	25,657,797	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Foundry and machine-shop products. ³	1919	88	201	35	26,322	770	25,273	279	2.9	96.0	1.1	100,388,227	2,617,879	96,800,033	970,315	2.6	96.4	1.0				
	1914	64	153	22	13,345	459	12,800	86	3.4	95.9	0.6	24,558,098	844,876	23,537,540	175,682	3.4	95.8	0.7				
Gas, illuminating and heating.	1919	21	21	1	1,270	1,270	1,270	1,270	100.0	100.0	100.0	8,346,845	8,346,845	8,346,845	8,346,845	100.0	100.0	100.0				
	1914	1	25	1	1,209	1,209	1,209	1,209	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,745,720	4,745,720	4,745,720	4,745,720	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Hardware.....	1919	8	51	5	18,614	13	18,487	114	0.1	99.3	0.6	61,751,355	39,622	61,290,975	420,758	0.1	99.2	0.7				
	1914	5	56	7	19,004	22	18,837	145	0.1	99.1	0.8	28,808,363	40,844	28,498,476	269,043	0.1	98.9	0.9				
Hats, fur-felt.....	1919	9	24	8	4,580	245	3,613	722	5.3	78.9	15.8	23,152,468	1,240,407	18,317,049	3,595,012	5.4	79.1	15.5				
	1914	19	33	6	5,461	538	4,437	486	9.9	81.2	8.9	9,475,778	1,063,554	7,539,623	872,601	11.2	79.6	9.2				
Iron and steel forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1919	1	15	2	2,489	2,423	2,423	66	97.3	2.7	0.0	13,682,582	13,411,316	271,266	271,266	98.0	2.0	98.0				
	1914	2	14	1	1,573	1,566	1,566	7	99.6	0.4	0.0	4,559,897	4,539,736	20,161	20,161	99.6	0.4	99.6				
Knit goods.....	1919	1	18	2	2,649	2,620	2,620	29	98.9	1.1	0.0	9,332,776	9,119,735	213,041	213,041	97.7	2.3	97.7				
	1914	3	18	4	2,904	13	2,849	42	0.4	98.1	1.4	5,221,683	22,020	5,082,303	117,360	0.4	97.3	2.2				
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.	1919	4	17	2	4,037	112	3,925	11	2.8	97.2	0.0	13,904,286	1,283,755	13,620,531	2,060,893	2.0	98.0	0.0				
	1914	1	9	2	3,068	22	3,046	11	0.7	99.3	0.0	5,108,556	1,30,806	5,077,750	5,077,750	0.6	99.4	0.0				
Paper and wood pulp.....	1919	3	40	1	1,999	57	1,942	51	2.9	97.1	0.0	12,939,103	1,287,791	12,651,312	117,547	2.2	97.8	0.0				
	1914	4	37	3	1,898	65	1,782	51	3.4	93.9	2.7	5,968,797	148,809	5,702,441	117,547	2.5	95.5	2.0				
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	19	2	5,060	5,060	5,060	5,060	5,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	33,927,913	33,927,913	33,927,913	33,927,913	100.0	100.0	100.0				
	1914	2	16	2	2,485	2,485	2,485	2,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	10,187,757	10,187,757	10,187,757	10,187,757	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Silk goods.....	1919	6	30	5	11,254	568	10,586	100	5.0	94.1	0.9	68,053,429	3,256,528	64,654,251	112,650	4.8	95.0	0.2				
	1914	8	30	6	10,668	605	9,855	208	5.7	92.4	1.9	30,591,825	1,633,023	28,637,731	321,071	5.3	93.6	1.0				
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.	1919	11	11	1	4,260	4,260	4,260	4,260	100.0	100.0	100.0	17,401,135	17,401,135	17,401,135	17,401,135	100.0	100.0	100.0				
	1914	1	12	1	3,371	3,371	3,371	3,371	100.0	100.0	100.0	6,454,482	6,454,482	6,454,482	6,454,482	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.	1919	3	12	3,426	27	3,399	27	3,399	0.8	99.2	0.0	16,965,529	104,278	16,861,251	104,278	0.6	99.4	0.0				
	1914	1	11	1	2,974	2,974	2,974	2,974	100.0	100.0	100.0	6,064,454	6,064,454	6,064,454	6,064,454	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Tools, not elsewhere specified.	1919	24	41	5	3,373	141	3,215	17	4.2	95.3	0.5	12,916,145	625,179	12,235,199	55,767	4.8	94.7	0.4				
	1914	11	28	4	2,560	41	2,515	4	1.6	98.2	0.2	4,184,535	94,761	4,079,159	10,615	2.3	97.5	0.3				
Typewriters and parts.....	1919	5	5	6,539	6,539	6,539	6,539	6,539	100.0	100.0	100.0	16,961,254	16,961,254	16,961,254	16,961,254	100.0	100.0	100.0				
	1914	7	7	4,662	4,662	4,662	4,662	4,662	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,178,293	7,178,293	7,178,293	7,178,293	100.0	100.0	100.0				
Woolen and worsted goods.	1919	2	41	1	7,798	193	7,605	327	2.5	97.5	0.0	51,285,383	1,073,532	50,211,851	630,437	2.1	97.9	0.0				
	1914	4	40	5	7,133	475	6,331	327	6.7	88.8	4.6	16,577,549	1,131,396	14,815,716	630,437	6.8	89.4	3.8				
Total for cities.....	1919	1,445	1,246	509	216,701	6,428	204,360	5,913	3.0	94.3	2.7	988,101,154	32,224,962	926,198,400	29,677,762	3.3	93.6	3.0				
	1914	1,211	1,025	362	159,966	6,999	147,548	5,419	4.4	92.2	3.4	390,821,254	16,930,833	360,068,335	13,822,086	4.3	92.1	3.5				
ANSONIA.....	1919	31	13	6	6,102	250	5,835	17	4.1	95.6	0.3	47,736,411	1,420,415	46,162,692	153,304	3.0	96.7	0.3				
	1914	25	13	4	4,312	313	3,987	12	7.3	92.5	0.3	21,499,441	778,637	20,681,504	39,300	3.6	96.2	0.2				
BRIDGEPORT.....	1919	181	198																			

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

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TABLE 14.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISH- MENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.									VALUE OF PRODUCTS.								
					Total.	In establishments owned by—			Per cent of total.			Total.	Of establishments owned by—			Per cent of total.						
						Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.	Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.	Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.				
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.	Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.	Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.	Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.	Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.						
HARTFORD.....	1919 1914	215 177	190 143	99 60	26,264 17,137	1,231 1,123	24,257 15,265	776 749	4.7 6.6	92.4 89.1	3.0 4.4	\$118,002,693 42,831,350	\$6,635,473 2,555,638	\$106,434,861 37,768,482	\$4,932,359 2,517,230	5.6 6.0	90.2 88.2	4.2 5.9				
MERIDEN.....	1919 1914	82 59	64 56	16 12	8,794 8,166	390 301	8,302 7,771	102 94	4.4 3.7	94.4 95.2	1.2 1.2	34,261,304 16,745,924	1,908,521 839,168	32,011,363 15,732,472	341,420 174,284	5.6 5.0	93.4 93.9	1.0 1.0				
MIDDLETOWN.....	1919 1914	35 37	37 25	16 10	3,985 2,389	130 107	3,751 2,187	104 95	3.3 4.5	94.1 91.5	2.6 4.0	18,158,983 5,642,667	609,055 258,805	17,097,506 5,124,998	452,422 258,864	3.4 4.6	94.2 90.8	2.5 4.6				
NAUGATUCK.....	1919 1914	11 11	15 15	1 2	5,030 3,539	14 135	5,016 3,504	..... .....	0.3 1.0	99.7 99.0	..... .....	19,993,338 9,574,602	1128,829 1126,414	19,864,509 9,448,188	..... .....	0.6 1.3	99.4 98.7	..... .....			
NEW BRITAIN.....	1919 1914	49 64	54 45	13 11	17,212 14,320	175 388	16,978 13,905	59 27	1.0 2.7	98.6 97.1	0.3 0.2	63,621,960 23,227,004	921,306 866,781	62,132,370 22,273,246	568,284 86,977	1.4 3.7	97.7 90.9	0.9 0.4				
NEW HAVEN.....	1919 1914	392 253	245 199	132 86	30,874 24,993	1,822 1,499	26,929 21,319	2,123 2,175	5.9 6.0	87.2 85.3	6.9 8.7	125,455,547 57,751,729	8,049,020 3,764,005	108,417,151 49,090,081	8,989,376 4,897,643	6.4 6.5	86.4 85.0	7.2 8.5				
NEW LONDON.....	1919 1914	39 38	30 29	22 13	2,241 2,154	64 101	2,058 1,881	119 172	2.9 4.7	91.8 87.3	5.3 8.0	10,274,112 4,940,004	412,023 233,086	9,285,551 4,548,418	576,538 158,500	4.0 4.7	90.4 92.1	5.6 3.2				
NORWALK.....	1919 1914	57 54	57 36	18 17	5,633 4,963	408 413	4,890 4,047	335 503	7.2 8.3	86.8 81.5	5.9 10.1	25,518,505 9,009,401	2,065,204 869,163	21,946,069 7,047,016	1,507,232 1,093,222	8.1 9.6	86.0 78.2	5.9 12.1				
NORWICH.....	1919 1914	56 56	50 37	15 12	5,018 4,074	155 330	4,719 3,646	144 98	3.1 8.1	94.0 89.5	2.9 2.4	28,625,546 8,470,767	714,400 626,307	27,379,319 7,567,578	531,827 276,882	2.5 7.4	95.6 89.3	1.9 3.3				
STAMFORD.....	1919 1914	49 33	44 40	23 10	7,939 5,723	199 309	7,337 5,221	403 193	2.5 5.4	92.4 91.2	5.1 3.4	39,121,451 12,963,860	896,699 462,655	36,133,626 11,678,261	2,091,126 822,944	2.3 3.6	92.4 90.1	5.3 6.3				
TORRINGTON.....	1919 1914	34 26	24 16	5 12	6,608 4,074	69 55	6,506 4,815	33 104	1.0 1.1	98.5 96.8	0.5 2.1	29,240,854 14,314,822	456,542 206,690	28,708,432 13,907,488	75,880 200,644	1.6 1.4	98.2 97.2	0.3 1.4				
WATERBURY.....	1919 1914	94 77	127 93	32 20	30,322 20,189	220 208	30,044 19,893	58 88	0.7 1.0	99.1 98.5	0.2 0.4	130,193,040 50,659,162	1,347,133 733,056	128,391,242 49,674,223	454,665 251,883	1.0 1.4	98.6 98.1	0.3 0.5				
WILLIMANTIC.....	1919 1914	17 25	15 15	11 11	3,625 3,507	32 46	3,517 3,333	76 128	0.9 1.3	97.0 95.0	2.1 3.6	22,986,585 9,564,200	220,873 145,416	22,387,456 8,823,653	378,256 595,131	1.0 1.5	97.4 92.3	1.6 6.2				

¹ Includes the group "All others."

TABLE 15.—MANUFACTURES, BY POPULATION GROUPS, IN CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	Cen- sus year.	Aggregate.	CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR OVER.								THE STATE OUTSIDE OF CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR OVER.	
			Total.		10,000 to 25,000.		25,000 to 100,000.		100,000 and over.			
			Number or amount.	Per cent of aggre- gate.	Number or amount.	Per cent of aggre- gate.	Number or amount.	Per cent of aggre- gate.	Number or amount.	Per cent of aggre- gate.	Number or amount.	Per cent of aggre- gate.
Number of places.....	1919		18	.....	9	.....	6	.....	3	.....	
	1914		17	.....	9	.....	5	.....	3	.....	
	1909		15	.....	8	.....	5	.....	2	.....	
Population ¹	1920	1,380,631	865,943	62.7	152,390	11.0	269,425	19.5	444,128	32.2	514,688	37.3
	1915	1,202,688	735,439	61.1	151,885	12.6	216,722	18.0	366,832	30.5	467,249	38.9
	1910	1,114,756	630,732	56.6	126,698	11.4	268,375	24.1	235,659	21.1	484,024	43.4
Number of establishments.....	1919	4,872	3,200	65.7	614	12.6	870	17.9	1,716	35.2	1,672	34.3
	1914	4,104	2,598	63.3	648	15.8	627	15.3	1,323	32.2	1,506	36.7
	1909	4,251	2,363	55.6	526	12.4	882	20.7	955	22.5	1,888	44.4
Average number of wage earners.....	1919	292,672	216,701	74.0	44,560	15.2	72,141	24.6	100,000	34.2	75,971	26.0
	1914	226,264	159,066	70.7	34,433	15.2	53,361	23.6	72,172	31.9	66,298	29.3
	1909	210,792	138,080	65.5	28,669	13.6	60,139	28.5	49,272	23.4	72,712	34.5
Value of products.....	1919	\$1,392,431,620	\$988,101,154	71.0	\$233,562,745	16.8	\$302,990,372	21.8	\$451,548,037	32.4	\$404,330,466	29.0
	1914	545,471,517	390,821,254	71.6	92,506,631	17.0	112,605,351	20.6	185,709,272	34.0	154,650,253	28.4
	1909	490,271,695	333,124,942	67.9	78,539,022	16.0	138,107,117	28.2	116,478,803	23.8	157,146,753	32.0
Value added by manufacture.....	1919	706,494,421	530,260,158	75.1	105,196,517	14.9	159,444,519	22.6	265,619,122	37.6	178,234,263	24.9
	1914	256,960,631	187,171,256	72.8	36,279,654	14.1	54,874,751	21.4	96,016,851	37.4	89,789,375	27.2
	1909	233,012,302	158,234,823	67.9	31,312,108	13.4	72,542,576	31.1	54,380,139	32.1	74,777,479	32.1

¹ Population of 1920, as of Jan. 1, 1920; 1915, estimated population as of July 1, 1914 (per reports census of manufactures, 1914); 1910, as of Apr. 15, 1910.

TABLE 16.—PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES IN CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, WITH PER CENT OF TOTAL FOR STATE: 1919.

CITY AND INDUSTRY.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				CITY AND INDUSTRY.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				
	Amount, 1919.	Per cent of total for the state.	Increase over 1914.			Amount, 1919.	Per cent of total for the state.	Increase over 1914.		
			Amount.	Per cent.				Amount.	Per cent.	
BRIDGEPORT.					NEW BRITAIN.					
Foundry and machine-shop products ¹	\$12,142,262	12.1	\$9,342,965	333.8	Hardware.....	\$20,782,720	33.7	\$11,844,427	132.5	
Corsets.....	11,565,285	55.9	3,925,532	51.4	Foundry and machine-shop products.....	8,996,368	9.0	7,128,045	381.5	
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and sup- plies.....	9,896,528	19.1	5,612,116	131.0	Bread and other bakery products.....	749,285	4.4	382,043	104.0	
Brass and bronze products.....	9,566,020	5.6	(²)		Electrical machinery, apparatus, and sup- plies.....					
Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	6,246,213	45.7	(²)		Furniture, metal.....					
Bread and other bakery products.....	3,049,433	17.8	1,900,017	165.3	Hardware, saddlery.....					
Hardware.....	3,004,817	4.9	1,491,204	98.5	Knit goods.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	2,107,919	16.3	(²)		Screws, wood.....					
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1,983,818	5.8	342,922	20.9	Stamped ware, not elsewhere specified.....					
Cutlery, scissors, shears, clippers, and pocket knives.....	1,958,833	22.2	(²)		Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.....					
Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.....	1,389,924	8.2	962,813	225.4	Tools, not elsewhere specified.....					
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1,152,414	15.3	672,987	140.4	NEW HAVEN.					
Lumber, planing-mill products, not in- cluding planing mills connected with sawmills.....	1,105,021	14.8	329,755	42.5	Hardware.....	8,497,119	13.8	(²)		
Confectionery and ice cream.....	905,702	17.2	685,845	312.0	Corsets.....	5,160,775	25.0	(²)		
Stamped ware, not elsewhere specified.....	777,247	10.5	249,620	47.3	Foundry and machine-shop products ¹	4,498,145	4.5	3,241,209	257.9	
Ammunition.....					Bread and other bakery products.....	3,367,874	19.7	1,841,745	120.7	
Asbestos textile-mill products, not in- cluding steam packing.....					Automobile bodies and parts.....	3,099,501	50.0	1,726,061	125.7	
Automobiles.....					Paper and wood pulp.....	2,426,646	18.8	(²)		
Clothing, men's and youths.....					Tobacco, cigars.....	2,270,666	52.7	838,568	58.6	
Cotton lace.....					Confectionery and ice cream.....	1,998,429	38.0	1,085,788	119.0	
Firearms.....					Printing and publishing, book and job.....	1,790,064	28.7	940,313	110.7	
Gas, illuminating and heating.....					Liquors, malt.....	1,620,589	30.4	317,828	24.4	
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....					Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1,497,585	19.9	681,899	83.6	
Ordinance and accessories.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1,064,852	8.2	515,619	93.9	
Photographs and graphophones.....					Automobile repairing.....	931,319	20.5	(²)		
Plated ware.....					Lumber, planing-mill products, not in- cluding planing mills connected with sawmills.....	913,729	12.2	286,577	45.7	
Sewing machines and attachments.....					Screws, machine.....	833,794	25.5	(²)		
Shipbuilding, steel, new vessels.....					Clothing, women's.....	828,740	11.2	(²)		
Silk goods.....					Furniture.....	822,556	32.1	613,827	294.1	
Silversmithing and silverware.....					Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	733,285	0.4	(²)		
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.....					Wirework, not elsewhere specified.....	688,629	30.0	(²)		
Typewriters and parts.....					Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....	614,825	35.7	294,897	92.2	
Wire.....					Clothing, men's.....	590,915	21.8	493,033	503.7	
HARTFORD.					Ammunition.....					
Foundry and machine-shop products ¹	15,785,108	15.7	11,678,588	284.4	Boots and shoes, rubber.....					
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and sup- plies.....	6,104,213	11.8	3,351,963	121.8	Boxes, set-up paper boxes and cartons.....					
Bread and other bakery products.....	2,726,736	15.9	1,548,831	131.5	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....					
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	2,273,994	36.4	920,630	68.0	Clocks.....					
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1,991,757	26.5	1,100,403	123.5	Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
Liquors, malt.....	1,790,421	33.5	331,534	22.7	Gas, illuminating and heating.....					
Automobile bodies and parts.....	1,783,964	28.8	(²)		Hardware, saddlery.....					
Clothing, women's.....	1,658,846	22.3	1,181,857	247.8	Ordinance and accessories.....					
Lumber, planing-mill products, not in- cluding planing mills connected with sawmills.....	1,424,791	19.1	891,147	167.0	Perfumery and cosmetics.....					
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1,131,927	8.8	1,112,861	5,836.9	Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....					
Tobacco, cigars.....	849,494	19.7	188,457	28.5	Slaughtering and meat packing.....					
Automobile repairing.....	668,756	14.7	(²)		Toys and games.....					
Confectionery and ice cream.....	638,193	12.1			Wire.....					
Belting, leather.....					WATERBURY.					
Boots and shoes, not including rubber boots and shoes.....					Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	86,483,986	51.0	53,859,799	165.1	
Brushes.....					Foundry and machine-shop products.....	7,690,482	7.7	4,308,011	127.4	
Dental goods.....					Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	7,013,062	50.4	(²)		
Engines, steam, gas, and water.....					Stamped ware, not elsewhere specified.....	1,980,670	26.7	913,455	85.6	
Fertilizers.....					Bread and other bakery products.....	1,316,774	7.7	757,917	135.6	
Firearms.....					Buttons.....	1,292,463	66.1	(²)		
Gas, illuminating and heating.....					Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	561,552	7.5	290,934	107.5	
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and sup- plies.....					
Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....					Hardware.....					
Iron and steel, cut nails and spikes, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....					Instruments, professional and scientific.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....					Lamps.....					
Screws, machine.....					Plated ware, knives, forks, spoons, and other flat ware.....					
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.....					Pumps, not including power pumps.....					
Typewriters and parts.....					Watches.....					

¹ Includes "machine tools," to the value of \$6,038,480; and "iron and steel, tempering and welding," \$41,170.² Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.³ Includes "machine tools," to the value of \$8,187,937; and "iron and steel, welding," \$15,685.⁴ Includes "machine tools," to the value of \$1,263,178; and "iron and steel, welding," \$44,432.

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TABLE 17.—NUMBER AND HORSEPOWER OF TYPES OF PRIME MOVERS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

POWER.	NUMBER OF ENGINES OR MOTORS.			HORSEPOWER.					
	1919	1914	1909	Amount.			Per cent distribution.		
				1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Primary power, total.....	26,334	11,239	7,357	664,691	453,812	400,275	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned.....	2,929	3,439	3,930	421,926	388,371	362,217	63.5	85.6	90.5
Steam ¹	1,777	2,270	2,574	340,746	303,799	275,439	51.3	66.9	68.8
Engines.....	1,601	(²)	(²)	230,934	(²)	(²)	34.7	.....	.....
Turbines.....	176	(²)	(²)	109,812	(²)	(²)	16.5	.....	.....
Internal-combustion engines.....	481	437	460	10,928	17,770	12,844	1.6	3.9	3.2
Water.....	671	732	896	70,252	66,802	73,934	10.6	14.7	18.5
Water wheels and turbines.....	661	717	869	70,140	66,742	73,687	10.6	14.7	18.4
Water motors.....	10	15	27	112	60	237	(³)	(³)	(³)
Rented.....	23,405	7,800	3,427	242,765	65,441	38,058	36.5	14.4	9.5
Electric.....	23,405	7,800	3,427	242,300	64,204	33,620	36.5	14.2	8.4
Other.....	.....	.....	.....	375	1,147	4,438	0.1	0.2	1.1
Electric.....	37,410	17,376	8,536	396,963	176,000	97,671	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rented.....	23,405	7,800	3,427	242,300	64,204	33,620	61.1	36.5	34.4
Generated by establishments reporting.....	14,005	9,576	5,109	154,573	111,715	64,051	38.9	63.5	65.6

¹ Figures for horsepower include for 1909 the amount reported under the head of "Other" owned power.² Not reported separately.³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 18.—FUEL CONSUMED, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds).				
All industries.....	398,121	2,281,130	163,288	1,447,586	32,618	627,462
Per cent of increase.....	1919 371,893 7.1	1914 1,054,208 37.9	63,135 153.6	471,996 213.6	(¹) (¹)	291,028 115.6
Ammunition.....	16,351	84,588	1,500	117,877	2,000	21,000
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	1,161	32,536	136	.....	.....	881
Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	115,871	303,022	15,269	390,023	3,658	25,850
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	.....	32,207	32	.....	.....	15,801
Cotton goods.....	17,408	112,252	.....	3,226	67	.....
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	2,585	55,096	12,231	282	.....	.....
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	7,770	58,243	1,010	9,907	1,276	35,796
Firearms.....	.....	49,246	.....	4,437	661	15,780
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	11,342	92,069	35,766	19,253	4,523	48,919
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	40,870	224,434	47,148	483,278	127	969
Hardware.....	17,338	118,092	4,303	44,045	513	32,723
Hats, fur-felt.....	6,080	34,736	.....	8	125	4,261
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	43,544	67,281	11,244	12,115	147	2,029
Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	2,829	18,693	102	158,259	144	1,550
Paper and wood pulp.....	4,161	167,679	.....	46,002	24	.....
Plated ware.....	1,709	24,003	191	0,089	242	21,230
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	2,179	65,026	.....	4	.....	5,409
Silk goods.....	4,290	81,050	.....	.....	225	8,011
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.....	14,635	26,157	9,532	2,515	208	14,399
Wire.....	528	29,943	622	11,125	.....	2,634
Woolen goods.....	1,037	50,917	.....	.....	50	.....
Worsted goods.....	.....	23,422	.....	15,492	.....	.....
All other industries.....	86,373	530,438	14,172	123,599	18,628	390,306
Total for cities.....	321,793	1,621,608	116,474	1,360,704	19,774	545,919
ANSONIA.....	10,869	57,437	8,391	31,324	37	18,083
BRIDGEPORT.....	107,121	293,670	17,022	188,029	4,059	80,417
BRISTOL.....	11,058	29,345	4,504	30,451	693	10,812
DANBURY.....	3,157	35,574	262	9,485	123	4,280
DERBY.....	1,218	5,720	3,237	346	22	1,988
HARTFORD.....	11,848	120,663	26,374	153,756	3,707	138,882
MERIDEN.....	3,341	59,960	1,927	8,058	168	69,402
MIDDLETOWN.....	3,443	30,028	1,314	265,877	555	16,879
NAUGATUCK.....	2,259	58,470	974	237	216	314
NEW BRITAIN.....	19,183	129,057	6,849	60,717	776	32,791
NEW HAVEN.....	25,931	331,714	12,422	199,805	4,911	112,967
NEW LONDON.....	4,179	11,506	1,228	8,351	131	5,745
NORWALK.....	8,114	29,951	3,528	6,681	122	3,457
NORWICH.....	1,091	53,751	3,796	52,615	300	1,584
STAMFORD.....	16,272	48,364	4,576	40,811	522	18,021
TORRINGTON.....	17,000	46,900	2,104	41,427	161	1,256
WATERBURY.....	65,386	260,070	17,829	262,734	3,208	28,798
WILLIMANTIC.....	10,323	19,428	137	.....	63	243

¹ Included in figures for fuel oils.

SPECIAL STATISTICS.

For a number of important industries the Census Bureau collects, by means of special schedules, certain details which do not appear on the general schedule. Data for eight of these industries in Connecticut are here presented.

Textiles (Table 19).—The textile industries shown in this table for Connecticut, comprising cordage and twine; cotton goods; cotton lace; cotton small wares; felt goods; fur-felt hats; knit goods; silk goods, including throwsters; woolen and worsted goods; and wool shoddy, constitute one of the most important groups of manufactures in the state according to value of products. This group contributed, in 1919, 19 per cent of the total value of products of all the manufacturing enterprises of the state and provided employment to 14.9 per cent of the wage earners in such enterprises. In addition, 16 dyeing and finishing establishments reported products valued at \$8,350,098.

In 1919, Connecticut ranked first among the states in value of products in the fur-felt hat industry, fourth in silk, sixth in cotton, and sixth in the combined woolen and worsted goods industry.

The following table shows the relative importance of the principal textile industries of the state.

TABLE 19.—TEXTILES: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.	
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.
Total ¹	225	43,749	100.0	\$265,101,932	100.0	\$106,461,975	100.0
Cotton goods, cotton lace, and cotton small wares.....	57	16,483	37.7	105,054,383	39.6	39,251,974	36.9
Silk goods, including throwsters.....	41	11,254	25.7	68,053,429	25.7	30,527,560	28.7
Woolen, worsted, and felt goods.....	47	8,132	18.6	53,814,059	20.3	20,605,579	19.4
Hats, fur-felt.....	41	4,580	10.5	23,152,468	8.7	10,947,702	10.3
Knit goods.....	21	2,649	6.0	9,332,776	3.5	3,983,556	3.7
Wool shoddy.....	9	303	0.7	3,761,820	1.4	650,635	0.6
Cordage and twine.....	9	348	0.8	1,932,997	0.7	494,969	0.5

¹ Excludes establishments as follows: "Carpets and rugs, other than rag," 1; and "hats, wool-felt," 1, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Cotton manufactures (Table 20).—This table shows the quantity and cost of the principal materials used and the quantity and value of the chief products relating to cotton manufactures, for 1919, 1914, and 1909.

The total cost of materials increased 279.6 per cent from 1914 to 1919, and 450.2 per cent from 1909 to 1919. The amount of raw cotton consumed shows very little change from 1914 to 1919, the increase in quantity being only 1 per cent, but during the same period the consumption of purchased cotton yarn increased 213.5 per cent.

TABLE 20.—COTTON MANUFACTURES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$85,802,409	\$17,334,878	\$11,959,722
Cotton:			
Domestic—			
Pounds.....	53,629,265	52,333,105	51,664,951
Cost.....	\$20,914,671	\$8,018,943	\$6,425,319
Foreign—			
Pounds.....	7,726,664	8,394,202	6,058,409
Cost.....	\$4,173,594	\$1,800,646	\$1,058,728
Yarns purchased:			
Cotton—			
Pounds.....	33,839,546	10,795,133	3,671,011
Cost.....	\$32,543,788	\$4,172,975	\$1,430,813
Other—			
Pounds.....	335,337	225,895	154,757
Cost.....	\$788,016	\$518,731	\$450,801
Cotton waste, purchased:			
Pounds.....	2,262,821	1,526,700	2,224,582
Cost.....	\$520,801	\$91,030	\$149,267
Starch, cost.....	\$350,710	\$83,773	\$111,368
Chemicals and dyestuffs, cost.....	\$250,012	\$203,730	\$225,354
Fuel and rent of power, cost.....	\$1,204,764	\$534,516	\$478,710
All other materials, cost.....	\$5,056,053	\$1,910,534	\$1,629,362
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$105,054,383	\$30,808,918	\$24,231,881
Woven goods (over 12 inches in width):			
Pounds.....	59,780,134	(¹)	(¹)
Square yards.....	199,244,653	203,868,284	186,690,012
Value.....	\$68,528,161	\$18,560,045	\$15,084,224
Unbleached and bleached sheetings, shirtings, and muslins—			
Pounds.....	9,477,166	(¹)	(¹)
Square yards.....	69,757,504	93,298,425	93,142,124
Value.....	\$13,160,707	\$6,423,411	\$6,820,710
Twills, sateens, etc.—			
Pounds.....	7,175,702	(¹)	(¹)
Square yards.....	29,198,245	33,445,109	40,827,992
Value.....	\$5,982,241	\$2,911,329	\$3,152,078
Ticks and denims—			
Pounds.....	5,295,014	(¹)	(¹)
Square yards.....	10,055,188	13,660,250	14,888,985
Value.....	\$3,654,608	\$1,400,188	\$1,612,636
Tire duck and other tire fabrics—			
Pounds.....	27,387,217	(¹)	(¹)
Square yards.....	26,797,366	(²)	(²)
Value.....	\$30,271,320	(²)	(²)
Other woven goods (over 12 inches in width)—			
Pounds.....	10,444,975	(¹)	(¹)
Square yards.....	63,436,290	63,464,500	37,830,911
Value.....	\$15,459,285	\$7,825,117	\$3,498,800
Yarns for sale:			
Pounds.....	13,483,829	8,409,090	7,914,873
Value.....	\$11,735,652	\$3,497,879	\$2,846,742
Cotton waste for sale:			
Pounds.....	11,065,638	11,374,187	11,315,800
Value.....	\$1,784,827	\$720,299	\$469,811
All other products, value.....	\$23,005,743	\$8,030,695	\$5,831,104

¹ Not reported.

² Included in "Other woven goods."

The total value of products increased 241 per cent from 1914 to 1919, and 333.5 per cent from 1909 to 1919. The yardage of all classes of woven goods combined decreased 2.3 per cent from 1914 to 1919, although an increase of 6.7 per cent was reported from 1909 to 1919. The most important change in the nature of products reported at the last census for this industry was the manufacture of tire duck and other kinds of tire fabrics. The value of all kinds of tire fabrics in 1919 formed 28.8 per cent of the total value of products for the industry and 44.2 per cent of the total for the group designated as woven goods. Tire fabrics were not reported as such prior to the census of 1919, but were included with the item, "Other woven goods." There has been a pronounced increase in the manufacture of yarns for sale. The output in pounds

of such yarns increased 60.3 per cent from 1914 to 1919, and 70.4 per cent from 1909 to 1919. Sewing thread was one of the leading cotton products reported for the state, but can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

Silk goods (Table 21).—There were 41 establishments, including 10 throwsters, engaged in this industry in Connecticut in 1919, a decrease of 3 as compared with 1914.

The quantity and cost of the principal materials used and the quantity and value of the different products manufactured are shown in Table 21 for 1919, 1914, and 1909.

In 1919 raw silk, constituting 36.1 per cent of the total cost of materials, decreased 5.2 per cent in quantity as compared with 1914, but increased 86.5 per cent in cost. The corresponding figures for the other materials reported separately are: Spun silk, an increase of 36.3 per cent in quantity and 145.3 per cent in cost; organzine, tram, and hard crêpe twist, purchased as such and used in manufacture, an increase of 484.7 per cent in quantity and 829.2 per cent in cost; cotton yarn (including mercerized), a decrease of 7.9 per cent in quantity but an increase of 104.6 per cent in cost; and woolen, mohair, and other yarns, a decrease of 76.7 per cent in quantity and 46.5 per cent in cost.

Velvets and plushes, the most important product of the industry, constituting, in 1919, 47.6 per cent of the total value of products, increased 70.2 per cent in quantity and 127.7 per cent in value from 1909 to 1914, but decreased 9 per cent in quantity and increased 138.5 per cent in value from 1914 to 1919. Broad silks, which decreased 19.5 per cent in quantity and one-tenth of 1 per cent in value from 1909 to 1914, increased 27.4 per cent in quantity and 183.2 per cent in value from 1914 to 1919. Machine twist, sewing and embroidery, and fringe and floss silks decreased 14.5 per cent in quantity and 12.4 per cent in value from 1909 to 1914, but increased one-tenth of 1 per cent in quantity and 121.6 per cent in value from 1914 to 1919. The production of ribbon decreased 51.4 per cent in value from 1909 to 1914, but increased 74.9 per cent from 1914 to 1919. The production of embroideries, braids and bindings, and fringes and gimps, while showing an increase in value in 1919 over that reported in 1914 of 644 per cent, shows a decrease of 22 per cent from 1909 to 1919. The amount received for contract work in 1919 shows a notable increase over both 1914 and 1909. In 1919, 202,181 pounds of silk were thrown on commission, of which 23,080 pounds were thrown into organzine, 15,000 pounds into tram, and 164,101 pounds into hard crêpe twist.

TABLE 21.—SILK GOODS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$37,525,869	\$18,406,252	\$11,834,345
Silk:			
Raw—			
Pounds.....	1,777,775	1,875,922	1,624,701
Cost.....	\$13,544,641	\$7,203,562	\$6,099,209
Spun—			
Pounds.....	1,696,472	1,244,745	696,379
Cost.....	\$8,192,911	\$3,340,302	\$1,425,657
Organzine, tram, and hard crêpe twist, purchased—			
Pounds.....	240,429	41,121	54,619
Cost.....	\$1,914,645	\$209,051	\$238,785
Yarns:			
Cotton, including mercerized—			
Pounds.....	4,581,857	4,976,715	2,439,405
Cost.....	\$3,724,174	\$1,820,566	\$870,707
Woolen, mohair, and other—			
Pounds.....	449,890	1,933,192	832,204
Cost.....	\$971,106	\$1,814,812	\$826,208
Fuel and rent of power, cost.....	\$883,945	\$319,489	\$214,763
All other materials, cost.....	\$8,294,447	\$3,641,470	\$2,159,016
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$68,053,429	\$30,501,825	\$21,062,687
Machine twist, sewing, embroidery, fringe, and floss silks:			
Pounds.....	709,310	708,692	828,678
Value.....	\$9,909,218	\$4,472,581	\$5,108,180
Broad silks:			
Yards.....	11,696,309	9,177,620	11,404,011
Value.....	\$16,664,633	\$5,884,845	\$5,890,233
Velvets and plushes:			
Yards.....	18,454,656	20,275,602	11,912,758
Value.....	\$32,362,757	\$13,571,146	\$5,959,175
Ribbons, value.....	\$956,030	\$547,155	\$1,125,697
Embroideries, braids and bindings, and fringes and gimps, value.....	\$164,032	\$22,048	\$210,427
Amount received for contract work.....	\$732,897	\$135,603	\$293,332
All other products, value.....	\$7,262,962	\$5,958,447	\$2,475,643

Wool manufactures (Table 22).—This table shows the quantity and cost of the principal materials and the quantity and value of the chief products reported for the wool manufacturing industries in Connecticut for 1919, 1914, and 1909.

Wool manufactures, comprising the woolen, worsted, and felt goods industries, show an increase of 208.5 per cent in total cost of materials from 1914 to 1919. In 1919 wool (foreign and domestic) represented 36.4 per cent of the total cost of materials, and yarns 32.2 per cent. The quantity of foreign wool consumed increased 362.5 per cent from 1914 to 1919, and the cost 1,295.2 per cent; whereas that of domestic origin decreased 15.4 per cent in quantity but increased 184.6 per cent in cost. Considerable quantities of the yarn consumed in 1919 were produced by the establishments engaged in this industry. Both raw cotton and cotton yarn show marked decreases in quantity, 62.5 per cent less raw cotton being consumed in 1919 than in 1914 and 56.6 per cent less purchased cotton yarn; the cost, however, increased, respectively, 2.6 per cent and 27.9 per cent. Of the total quantity of yarn purchased in 1919, worsted constituted 77.1 per cent and cotton 13.7 per cent. The quantity of purchased worsted yarn decreased

13.5 per cent from 1914 to 1919, but the cost increased 151.3 per cent. During the same period recovered wool fiber increased 149.1 per cent in quantity and 701.1 per cent in cost.

TABLE 22.—WOOL MANUFACTURES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$33,208,480	\$10,763,510	\$12,838,142
Wool:			
Foreign (in condition purchased)—			
Pounds.....	5,003,505	1,081,756	1,088,035
Cost.....	\$4,995,569	\$358,064	\$293,687
Domestic (in condition purchased)—			
Pounds.....	6,703,814	7,924,204	9,084,587
Cost.....	\$7,093,150	\$2,492,392	\$3,474,052
Equivalent in scoured condition,			
pounds.....	9,562,788	6,386,974	7,045,156
Cotton:			
Pounds.....	361,195	964,377	558,585
Cost.....	\$125,758	\$125,445	\$82,852
Recovered wool fiber:			
Pounds.....	3,909,777	1,569,619	1,593,181
Cost.....	\$1,969,117	\$245,792	\$295,442
Waste and noils of wool, mohair, etc.:			
Pounds.....	1,910,610	1,953,136	1,871,548
Cost.....	\$1,107,313	\$516,396	\$466,078
Yarns:			
Pounds.....	4,669,446	5,778,136	6,372,748
Cost.....	\$10,704,423	\$4,431,030	\$6,056,001
Worsted—			
Pounds.....	3,598,193	4,161,962	5,113,219
Cost.....	\$9,564,369	\$3,806,284	\$5,629,603
Cotton—			
Pounds.....	641,080	1,477,480	1,193,956
Cost.....	\$434,922	\$339,935	\$291,770
All other—			
Pounds.....	430,173	138,694	65,573
Cost.....	\$705,132	\$284,811	\$134,028
Chemicals and dyestuffs, cost.....	\$1,424,567	\$575,802	\$534,281
Fuel and rent of power, cost.....	\$825,546	\$358,682	\$329,872
All other materials, cost.....	\$4,960,037	\$1,659,907	\$1,305,877
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$53,814,059	\$17,128,975	\$19,363,228
Woven goods:			
Pounds.....	21,622,655	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	29,625,488	24,393,717	24,553,203
Value.....	\$48,336,265	\$15,853,044	\$17,464,589
All-wool—			
Pounds.....	16,467,520	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	22,768,782	19,021,944	17,987,303
Value.....	\$43,428,772	\$12,456,958	\$15,103,628
Suitings—			
Woolen—			
Pounds.....	9,680,124	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	14,489,103	5,670,797	4,371,262
Value.....	\$23,590,925	\$9,767,215	\$3,834,073
Worsted—			
Pounds.....	3,403,147	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	4,924,489	6,270,310	(2)
Value.....	\$13,030,111	\$5,696,500	(2)
Overcoatings, cloakings, etc.,			
woolen—			
Pounds.....	2,778,427	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	2,503,570	2,558,488	2,827,661
Value.....	\$4,752,875	\$1,979,860	\$2,618,255
Dress goods, woolen—			
Pounds.....	(2)	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	(2)	1,308,776	1,610,689
Value.....	(2)	\$812,088	\$902,806
All other—			
Pounds.....	605,822	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	851,620	213,573	9,177,691
Value.....	\$2,054,861	\$201,295	\$7,748,494
Wool-and-cotton mixed—			
Pounds.....	1,239,057	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	1,472,914	1,775,642	2,168,484
Value.....	\$2,035,439	\$1,054,369	\$1,105,667
Cotton-warp, woolen or worsted			
filling—			
Pounds.....	3,916,078	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	5,383,792	6,596,131	4,397,416
Value.....	\$2,872,054	\$2,341,717	\$1,255,294
Yarns, waste, and noils, for sale:			
Pounds.....	857,723	918,073	1,238,211
Value.....	\$1,701,818	\$336,366	\$753,808
Contract work, value.....	\$179,400	\$68,179	\$32,848
All other products, value.....	\$3,696,576	\$871,386	\$1,111,933

¹ Not reported.

² Included in "All other" to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

³ None reported in 1919.

Wool manufactures increased 214.2 per cent in value of products from 1914 to 1919. The value of woven goods, the principal output, constituted 89.8 per cent of the total value of products for the industry in 1919; 92.6 in 1914; and 90.2 per cent in 1909. The increase in the total number of square yards woven was 21.4 per cent from 1914 to 1919, and the increase in value was 204.9 per cent. All-wool woven goods predominated at each census, representing 73.3 per cent of the total yardage of woven goods in 1909, 65.7 per cent in 1914, and 76.9 per cent in 1919. The increase in the number of square yards of all-wool cloth woven in 1919, as compared with 1914, was 42.1 per cent, with an increase in value of 248.6 per cent. Woolen suitings, in 1919, constituting 48.9 per cent of the total yardage of woven goods, shows an increase of 155.5 per cent from 1914 to 1919 in yardage and of 526.2 per cent in value, while worsted suitings, with 16.6 per cent of the total yardage in 1919, shows a decrease of 21.5 per cent in yardage but an increase of 128.7 per cent in value.

The decrease from 1914 to 1919 of purchased cotton (raw) and cotton yarn is paralleled by corresponding decreases in the production of cotton-mixed and cotton-warp woven goods.

Knit goods (Table 23).—The quantity and cost of the principal materials used and the quantity and value of the products for the knit-goods industry are shown in Table 23 for 1919, 1914, and 1909.

In this branch of the textile industry increases in total cost of materials and in total value of products are shown for the later five-year period. The consumption of foreign wool, of worsted and of "All other" yarns, and of "All other materials" increased; foreign wool, 2.9 per cent in quantity and 119.9 per cent in cost; worsted and "All other" yarns combined, 9.3 per cent in quantity and 189.8 per cent in cost; and "All other materials," 78.4 per cent in cost.

Although the total value of products was greater in 1919 than in 1914, decreases are shown in the quantity of a number of the specified items. The output of shirts and drawers decreased 32.7 per cent in quantity, but increased 31.3 per cent in value. Decreases in both quantity and value from 1914 to 1919 were marked in cotton and wool shirts and drawers, while merino, which represents 83.1 per cent of the total value of shirts and drawers, decreased 15.1 per cent in quantity but increased 58.1 per cent in value. A marked increase is shown in both quantity and value of union suits—the increase being in the wool and merino garments.

The production of cardigan jackets, sweaters, etc., from 1914 to 1919 decreased 54.6 per cent in quantity, but increased 37.8 per cent in value.

TABLE 23.—KNIT GOODS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$5,349,220	\$2,726,571	\$3,048,547
Cotton:			
Pounds.....	1,238,838	1,727,377	1,971,512
Cost.....	\$477,387	\$250,565	\$286,488
Wool (in condition purchased):			
Pounds.....	596,589	1,090,505	1,019,245
Cost.....	\$681,723	\$461,600	\$467,854
Foreign—			
Pounds.....	194,026	188,585	251,055
Cost.....	\$205,064	\$93,266	\$113,600
Domestic—			
Pounds.....	402,563	901,920	768,190
Cost.....	\$476,659	\$368,334	\$354,254
Wool waste and noils:			
Pounds.....	826,903	811,613	2,015,712
Cost.....	\$590,280	\$309,508	\$630,130
Yarns:			
Pounds.....	1,177,653	1,273,861	2,010,048
Cost.....	\$1,772,791	\$683,187	\$908,551
Cotton—			
Pounds.....	673,099	782,518	1,539,828
Cost.....	\$535,967	\$275,202	\$463,922
Woolen—			
Pounds.....	3,890	8,820	282
Cost.....	\$4,564	\$5,238	\$197
Worsted—			
Pounds.....	409,700	378,595	416,566
Cost.....	\$970,883	\$319,910	\$393,596
Merino—			
Pounds.....	72,648	90,919	46,178
Cost.....	\$166,473	\$34,946	\$26,094
All other—			
Pounds.....	18,316	13,009	7,194
Cost.....	\$94,964	\$47,891	\$24,742
Chemicals and dyestuffs, cost.....	\$56,374	\$44,865	\$52,249
Fuel and rent of power, cost.....	\$122,835	\$53,344	\$67,643
All other materials, cost.....	\$1,647,810	\$923,502	\$635,632
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$9,332,776	\$5,221,683	\$5,800,692
Hosiery:			
Dozen pairs.....	376,585	544,475	560,100
Value.....	\$1,214,648	\$841,912	\$1,109,617
Shirts and drawers:			
Dozens.....	339,968	505,219	471,708
Value.....	\$4,674,795	\$3,559,982	\$3,656,160
Cotton—			
Dozens.....	44,962	131,988	113,603
Value.....	\$373,115	\$486,518	\$475,545
Wool—			
Dozens.....	26,963	57,427	19,516
Value.....	\$418,197	\$616,905	\$239,100
Merino—			
Dozens.....	268,043	315,804	338,589
Value.....	\$3,883,483	\$2,456,559	\$2,941,515
Union suits:			
Dozens.....	77,108	24,858	42,613
Value.....	\$1,815,543	\$366,856	\$349,025
Cotton—			
Dozens.....	5,878	9,152	29,527
Value.....	\$105,415	\$104,813	\$167,345
Wool—			
Dozens.....	31,150	6,220	10,088
Value.....	\$784,873	\$101,873	\$133,427
Merino—			
Dozens.....	40,080	9,486	2,998
Value.....	\$925,255	\$160,170	\$48,253
Cardigan jackets, sweaters, etc.:			
Dozens.....	5,226	11,519	3,912
Value.....	\$354,304	\$257,028	\$113,162
All other products, value.....	\$1,273,486	\$195,905	\$572,728

¹ Includes silk and silk-mixed.

Hats, fur-felt (Table 24).—This table shows the quantity and cost of the principal materials used, and details as to the value of products in the fur-felt hat industry for 1919, 1914, and 1909.

The cost of materials in the fur-felt hat industry increased 163.4 per cent from 1914 to 1919. Hatters' fur, the principal material, constituted 62.6 per cent of the total cost of materials in 1919, and, compared with 1914, shows an increase of 48.4 per cent in quantity and 288.2 per cent in cost. The number of dozens of purchased fur-felt hat bodies and hats in the rough decreased 9.8 per cent between 1914 and 1919, although the cost increased 84.4 per cent. From 1909

to 1914 the cost of chemicals and dyestuffs decreased 44.1 per cent, but increased 186.8 per cent from 1914 to 1919.

The total value of products increased 144.3 per cent from 1914 to 1919. The production of fur-felt hats in 1919, which comprised 68.2 per cent of the total value of products, shows an increase over 1914 of 9.2 per cent in quantity and 108.2 per cent in value.

The number of dozens of hat bodies and hats in the rough, produced for sale in 1919, shows an increase of 67.7 per cent over 1914 and an increase in value of 284.4 per cent.

TABLE 24.—HATS, FUR-FELT: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$12,204,766	\$4,633,274	\$4,848,983
Hatters' fur:			
Pounds.....	2,568,798	1,731,569	1,673,332
Cost.....	\$7,637,420	\$1,967,618	\$1,909,915
Fur-felt hat bodies and hats in the rough:			
Dozens.....	81,811	90,745	87,117
Cost.....	\$997,227	\$540,939	\$491,161
Chemicals and dyestuffs, cost.....	\$506,286	\$176,501	\$315,598
Fuel and rent of power, cost.....	\$304,472	\$170,850	\$175,076
All other materials, cost.....	\$2,759,361	\$1,777,366	\$1,957,233
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$23,152,468	\$9,475,778	\$10,399,860
Fur-felt hats:			
Dozens.....	563,267	515,986	530,558
Value.....	\$15,791,197	\$7,585,947	\$7,858,882
Fur-felt hat bodies and hats in the rough, for sale:			
Dozens.....	448,136	267,178	335,947
Value.....	\$6,696,166	\$1,741,885	\$2,407,044
All other products, value.....	\$665,105	\$147,946	\$133,934

Machinery used in textile mills (Table 25).—The number and kinds of the principal machines used in the four groups of textile industries are given in this table.

TABLE 25.—MACHINERY USED IN TEXTILE MILLS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

MACHINE.	Census year.	Total.	Cotton manufactures.	Knit goods.	Silk goods.	Wool manufactures. ¹
Producing spindles (not including doubling and twisting spindles).	1919	1,668,649	1,256,776	34,230	172,024	205,619
	1914	1,612,349	1,276,148	37,152	141,712	157,337
	1909	1,593,418	1,241,324	53,904	118,302	179,688
Looms.....	1919	* 34,430	25,612	.....	* 5,460	3,358
	1914	35,497	26,721	.....	5,536	3,240
	1909	32,785	24,370	.....	5,006	3,409
Knitting machines.....	1919	* 2,885	.....	* 2,885	.....	.....
	1914	2,139	.....	2,139	.....	.....
	1909	2,501	.....	2,501	.....	.....
Woolen cards (sets).....	1919	* 117	.....	* 117	.....	393
	1914	461	.....	86	.....	375
	1909	522	.....	114	.....	408
Wool-combing machines..	1919	8	.....	.....	.....	8
	1914	13	.....	.....	.....	13
	1909	33	.....	.....	.....	33

¹ Not including spindles, looms, and cards reported by carpet mills.

* Includes 319 looms idle entire year.

* Includes 604 machines idle entire year.

* Includes 1 card idle entire year.

The number of producing spindles increased 56,300, or 3.5 per cent, from 1914 to 1919, but the number of

looms decreased 1,067, or 3 per cent. The number of knitting machines increased 746, or 34.9 per cent.

Of the total number of producing spindles reported for 1919, 75.3 per cent were in cotton mills, 12.3 per cent in woolen, worsted, and felt mills, 10.3 per cent in silk mills, and 2.1 per cent in knitting mills.

Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies (Table 26).—This table shows the principal products of the industry in Connecticut for 1919, 1914, and 1909. The value of products of the industry as a whole shows an increase of \$37,581,176, or 262.3 per cent, from 1914 to 1919, and \$4,505,783, or 45.9 per cent, from 1909 to 1914. Insulated wire and cables was the chief product for which separate values are shown at each of the three censuses, forming 21.8 per cent of the total value of products in 1919, 37.4 per cent in 1914, and 38.4 per cent in 1909. The exceptionally large value shown for products other than electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, embraces such articles as cutlery, hardware, fancy articles, aluminum goods, and plated ware.

TABLE 26.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS, AND SUPPLIES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
Products, total value.....	\$51,911,332	\$14,330,156	\$9,824,373
Insulated wire.....	9,586,239	5,360,402	3,772,881
Insulated cables.....	1,750,192		
Sockets, receptacles, bases, etc.....	6,423,136	1,945,177	1,652,586
Industrial and household apparatus and devices.....	4,600,317	(2)	(2)
Wiring supplies.....	4,300,075	(2)	(2)
Fuses, cut-outs, and fuse plugs.....	1,489,183	298,949	330,276
Batteries.....	1,436,866	(2)	(2)
Switchboards, panel boards, and cut-out cabinets for light and power.....	356,104	224,481	151,385
All other electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	9,428,169	(2)	(2)
All other products.....	12,481,051	6,501,147	3,917,245

¹ In addition, electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies to the value of \$1,461,913 in 1919, \$859,859 in 1914, and \$650,696 in 1909, were reported by establishments engaged primarily in other industries.

² Included in "All other products."

³ Not reported separately.

Paper and wood pulp (Table 27).—This table shows the quantity and value of the principal products of the industry in the state for 1919, 1914, and 1909. The output of paper boards, which forms the chief products of the industry, increased 9,677 tons, or 9.5 per cent, in quantity between 1914 and 1919 and \$4,379,099, or 125.2 per cent, in value. "All other paper products" includes classes of products which can not be shown separately without the possibility of disclosing the operations of individual establishments, among which tissue paper, fine paper, and newspaper, in the order of their value, are the leading items.

The yearly capacity of the paper-making machinery of the state was 230,628 tons in 1919, 187,261 tons in 1914, and 127,025 tons in 1909.

TABLE 27.—PAPER AND WOOD PULP: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
Products, total value.....	\$12,939,103	\$5,968,797	\$5,527,334
Wrapping paper:			
Tons.....	5,588	3,877	6,316
Value.....	\$646,642	\$204,367	\$538,830
Boards:			
Tons.....	111,056	101,379	65,567
Value.....	\$7,877,629	\$3,498,530	\$2,386,945
All other paper products:			
Tons.....	18,460	22,910	20,341
Value.....	\$4,151,460	\$2,133,714	\$2,148,590
All other products, value.....	\$263,372	\$132,186	\$452,969

Printing and publishing (Table 28).—This table shows the number of publications in the state and the aggregate circulation per issue for 1919, 1914, and 1909. Of the 36 daily newspapers reported, 28, with an average daily circulation of 256,797 copies, were published in the afternoon and 8, with an average daily circulation of 94,403, were published in the morning. The afternoon circulation increased 54,636, or 27 per cent, for the five-year period from 1914 to 1919, and the morning circulation increased 20,791, or 28.2 per cent.

Fifteen of the publications reported in 1919 were printed in foreign languages. Their average circulation per issue was 24,220 copies. Eight of these, all weeklies, were printed in Italian; 2 weeklies in Italian and English; 1 weekly in Hungarian, 1 in Polish, and 1 in Swedish; 1 semimonthly in German and 1 monthly in Russian.

Fourteen foreign-language publications were reported in 1914, but none was printed in Swedish or Russian. One Italian daily and a number of German weeklies were discontinued between the censuses.

TABLE 28.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

PERIOD OF ISSUE.	NUMBER OF PUBLICATIONS.			AGGREGATE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Total.....	156	148	160	704,128	611,685	539,765
Daily.....	36	36	38	351,200	275,773	258,543
Sunday.....	8	8	10	119,765	100,581	86,261
Semiweekly.....	4	8	9	5,214	16,213	23,612
Weekly ¹	77	73	78	144,899	149,618	134,849
Monthly ²	28	20	19	66,600	38,200	29,300
Quarterly ³	3	3	6	16,450	31,300	7,200

¹ Includes 2 triweeklies in 1919.

² Includes 6 semimonthlies in 1919 and 1 semimonthly in 1914 and 1909.

³ Includes 2 semiannual publications in 1914.

Laundries (Table 29).—Statistics for power laundries are not included in the general tables nor in the totals for manufacturing industries. Table 29, however, summarizes the statistics for such laundries in the state of Connecticut for 1919 and 1914.

TABLE 29.—POWER LAUNDRIES: 1919 AND 1914.

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.		Per cent of increase, 1914-1919.
	1919	1914	
Number of establishments.....	128	127	0.8
Persons engaged.....	2,334	2,184	6.9
Proprietors and firm members.....	131	125	4.8
Salaried employees.....	179	146	22.6
Wage earners (average number).....	2,024	1,913	5.8
Primary horsepower.....	3,646	3,178	14.7
Capital.....	\$2,421,654	\$1,454,961	66.4
Salaries and wages.....	1,817,306	1,053,951	72.1
Salaries.....	285,874	161,660	76.8
Wages.....	1,531,432	894,291	71.2
Paid for contract work.....	13,265	1,684	687.7
Rent and taxes.....	81,823	59,721	37.0
Cost of materials.....	799,699	408,401	95.8
Amount received for work done.....	3,560,276	2,108,011	68.9

Dyeing and cleaning (Table 30).—Statistics for dyeing and cleaning establishments that were operated by mechanical power in 1919 are presented in this table. Statistics for such establishments are not included in the general tables nor in the totals for manufacturing industries for censuses since 1900. This presentation is the first of its kind that has been made since the census statistics were confined to manufacturing industries as distinguished from the hand trades, household industries, etc.

TABLE 30.—DYEING AND CLEANING: 1919.

	Number or amount.
Number of establishments.....	24
Persons engaged.....	261
Proprietors and firm members.....	52
Salaried employees.....	24
Wage earners (average number).....	185
Primary horsepower.....	242
Capital.....	\$304,256
Salaries and wages.....	287,121
Salaries.....	76,165
Wages.....	210,956
Paid for contract work.....	1,702
Rent and taxes.....	25,282
Cost of materials.....	111,512
Amount received for work done.....	654,689

Custom sawmills and custom gristmills (Tables 31 and 32).—Statistics for custom sawmills and custom gristmills are not included in the general tables nor in the totals for manufacturing industries. Data for custom mills were not collected in 1914. Tables 31 and 32, however, summarize the statistics for such mills for 1919 and 1909. The value of products for custom sawmills represents the amount charged for the work performed, and that for custom gristmills, the selling value of the grain milled.

TABLE 31.—CUSTOM SAWMILLS: 1919 AND 1909.

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.		Per cent of increase, ¹ 1909-1919.
	1919	1909	
Number of establishments.....	53	31	.....
Persons engaged.....	77	86	.....
Proprietors and firm members.....	61	36	.....
Wage earners (average number).....	16	50	.....
Primary horsepower.....	1,385	873	58.6
Capital.....	\$68,717	\$51,408	33.7
Wages.....	13,266	19,478	-31.9
Rent and taxes.....	739	395	87.1
Cost of materials.....	6,683	1,045	539.5
Amount received for work done.....	53,971	46,481	16.1

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease; percentages are omitted where base is less than 100.

TABLE 32.—CUSTOM GRISTMILLS: 1919 AND 1909.

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.		Per cent of increase, ¹ 1909-1919.
	1919	1909	
Number of establishments.....	47	59	.....
Persons engaged.....	64	80	.....
Proprietors and firm members.....	49	61	.....
Salaried employees.....	1	.....	.....
Wage earners (average number).....	14	19	.....
Primary horsepower.....	1,410	1,982	-28.9
Capital.....	\$228,560	\$132,577	72.4
Salaries and wages.....	16,524	5,737	188.0
Salaries.....	1,750	.....	.....
Wages.....	14,774	5,737	157.5
Rent and taxes.....	3,372	903	250.2
Cost of materials ²	412,611	178,750	130.8
Value of products ²	498,748	220,775	125.9

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease; percentages are omitted where base is less than 100.

² Includes estimate of all grain ground.

GENERAL TABLES.

Table 33 gives, for 1919, 1914, and 1909, the number of establishments, average number of wage earners, primary horsepower, wages, cost of materials, and value of products for all industries combined and for selected industries in the state, and in Bridgeport, Hartford, New Britain, New Haven, and Waterbury, and for the cities having from 10,000 to 50,000 inhabitants, for which comparable figures are available, similar data for all industries combined.

Table 34 presents, for 1919, in the state as a whole and in Bridgeport, Hartford, New Britain, New Haven, and Waterbury, statistics in detail for each industry for which figures can be shown without disclosing the operations of individual establishments, and the statistics for all industries combined for each of the 13 cities in the state having from 10,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 33.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Wage earners (aver- age num- ber).	Pri- mary horse- power.	Wages.	Cost of mater- ials.	Value of prod- ucts.	INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Wage earners (aver- age num- ber).	Pri- mary horse- power.	Wages.	Cost of mater- ials.	Value of prod- ucts.															
THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES.																														
Expressed in thousands of dollars.																														
All industries.....	1919	4,872	292,072	604,091	324,082	685,937	1,392,432	Fertilizers.....	1919	6	188	753	204	2,556	3,599															
	1914	4,104	226,264	453,812	125,220	238,511	545,472		1914	10	329	1,689	185	1,477	1,972															
	1909	4,251	210,792	400,275	110,119	257,259	490,272		1909	12	295	1,273	137	1,091	1,573															
Automobile bodies and parts.	1919	53	1,164	1,745	1,465	3,092	6,198	Firearms and ammunition.	1919	12	17,050	37,174	18,304	20,231	55,928															
	1914	24	771	1,278	603	850	2,014		1914	13	10,863	11,080	11,697	25,658	25,658															
	1909	20	912	840	655	1,090	2,504		1909	10	8,533	9,391	4,968	10,066	19,948															
Boots and shoes, not including rubber boots and shoes.	1919	8	995	288	824	2,179	3,765	Flour-mill and gristmill products.	1919	64	80	2,351	85	2,083	2,507															
	1914	9	567	227	252	1,338	1,958		1914	85	113	2,971	59	1,631	1,881															
	1909	10	520	235	226	1,088	1,658		1909	98	145	3,616	72	1,731	2,024															
Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified.	1919	44	2,267	3,027	1,551	3,342	7,446	Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.	1919	45	180	570	172	1,087	1,725															
	1914	42	2,196	1,665	1,076	1,819	3,742		1914	23	114	204	46	351	597															
	1909	38	1,849	1,306	748	1,386	2,911		1909	13	60	264	27	143	275															
Brass, bronze, and copper products.	1919	75	29,580	121,319	36,386	110,238	169,550	Foundry and machine-shop products. ²	1919	752	54,971	96,856	67,646	68,194	203,626															
	1914	67	16,781	57,033	9,846	53,886	69,353		1914	388	39,369	54,557	22,868	25,151	67,099															
	1909	80	16,817	50,034	9,667	47,864	66,933		1909	403	37,736	49,167	21,332	24,820	65,535															
Bread and other bakery products.	1919	494	2,020	2,196	2,651	10,938	17,112	Furniture.....	1919	33	570	1,015	645	1,018	2,584															
	1914	467	2,014	1,316	1,403	4,661	8,005		1914	22	783	1,313	305	655	1,157															
	1909	431	1,869	658	1,222	4,463	7,310		1909	25	298	803	179	368	786															
Brushes.....	1919	13	180	157	180	775	1,779	Gas and electric fixtures and lamps.	1919	12	1,562	2,481	1,782	2,215	5,148															
	1914	11	130	153	61	154	299		1914	16	2,391	2,214	1,232	1,673	4,076															
	1909	12	129	138	54	109	210		1909	12	2,249	1,946	1,189	1,330	4,023															
Butter and cheese.....	1919	22	44	408	43	730	901	Gas, illuminating and heating.	1919	22	1,270	3,071	1,687	3,190	8,347															
	1914	24	63	197	43	527	624		1914	27	1,209	5,089	827	1,471	4,746															
	1909	30	105	231	52	623	745		1909	28	926	4,100	557	1,005	3,440															
Buttons.....	1919	16	768	1,154	654	664	1,956	Hat and cap materials.....	1919	15	682	1,789	611	3,057	4,931															
	1914	18	1,063	882	492	613	1,498		1914	15	400	1,105	160	1,284	1,594															
	1909	20	1,057	1,073	465	735	1,635		1909	14	478	1,024	183	702	1,508															
Carriages and wagons and materials.	1919	56	168	483	182	325	677	Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.	1919	10	137	18	178	511	899															
	1914	84	452	945	311	411	996		1914	9	94	28	56	121	288															
	1909	92	578	957	372	383	1,077		1909	8	74	11	47	126	259															
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies.	1919	22	454	1,321	522	502	1,063	Hats, fur-felt.....	1919	41	4,580	5,311	5,099	12,205	23,152															
	1914	21	336	503	248	252	531		1914	58	5,461	6,029	3,057	4,633	9,476															
	1909	15	524	388	368	603	995		1909	80	5,217	5,619	3,384	4,849	10,400															
Clocks.....	1919	8	4,925	4,397	4,968	4,120	12,904	House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	8	874	3,115	808	3,017	4,673															
	1914	9	3,753	3,328	1,990	1,695	4,524		1914	5	1,233	2,521	573	2,443	3,819															
	1909	9	5,359	3,942	2,762	1,982	6,810		1909	6	740	1,892	292	1,970	2,611															
Clothing, men's, including shirts.	1919	79	1,193	534	1,067	3,584	6,002	Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills.	1919	15	760	2,635	754	1,096	2,995															
	1914	28	1,305	494	548	1,320	2,628		1914	14	606	1,894	318	491	1,048															
	1909	28	751	418	304	726	1,362		1909	13	676	1,712	327	542	1,180															
Clothing, women's.....	1919	60	2,058	486	1,317	4,067	7,427	Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1919	18	2,489	5,953	3,110	5,229	13,683															
	1914	19	1,337	383	465	700	1,597		1914	17	1,573	4,226	1,090	1,883	4,560															
	1909	17	1,382	461	415	798	1,716		1909	13	354	1,022	204	315	704															
Coffee, roasting and grinding.	1919	13	28	87	19	651	733	Jewelry.....	1919	20	149	151	293	715	715															
	1914	7	26	127	17	354	435		1914	19	188	115	105	94	330															
	1909	9	35	150	19	338	485		1909	15	264	83	143	108	457															
Confectionery and ice cream.	1919	121	849	2,376	641	3,057	5,260	Knit goods.....	1919	21	2,649	4,594	2,227	5,349	9,333															
	1914	73	421	845	246	913	1,709		1914	25	2,904	3,365	1,296	5,222	5,222															
	1909	73	421	845	246	913	1,709		1909	21	3,340	3,540	1,363	3,747	5,801															
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.	1919	81	292	187	359	672	1,427	Leather goods ³	1919	11	307	316	265	636	1,243															
	1914	43	301	256	211	350	778		1914	15	216	105	136	396	673															
	1909	30	213	236	134	333	656		1909	18	272	177	143	330	588															
Cordage and twine.....	1919	9	348	1,160	226	1,438	1,933	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	1919	7	168	510	189	1,060	1,569															
	1914	10	316	1,255	103	506	666		1914	7	185	340	100	636	906															
	1909	8	286	1,134	85	431	561		1909	8	150	356	95	805	1,047															
Corsets.....	1919	19	5,616	3,310	4,156	12,297	20,675	Lime.....	1919	5	191	85	196	419	770															
	1914	21	7,298	2,970	7,757	7,575	12,936		1914	10	284	476	158	265	489															
	1909	17	6,643	1,566	2,520	6,676	12,815		1909	10	325	170	160	275	553															
Cotton goods, including cotton small wares. ¹	1919	57	16,483	72,606	15,648	65,802	105,054	Liquors, malt.....	1919	15	405	4,747	551	1,391	5,837															
	1914	50	15,466	65,629	6,982	17,335	30,809		1914	18	539	3,510	546	1,692	5,030															
	1909	52	14,300	58,137	5,686	11,960	24,232		1909	19	475	2,530	426	1,375	4,426															
Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified.	1919	107	6,797	13,762	7,437	6,768	21,728	Lumber and timber products. ⁴	1919	298	1,802	12,269	2,001	5,497	10,270															
	1914	76	7,568	14,316	4,400	3,968	11,541		1914	295	2,356	12,487	1,462	3,765	6,966															
	1909	82	7,547	14,135	3,980	3,310	10,717		1909	393	3,495	15,153	1,907	3,918	7,846															
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.	1919	16	1,918	9,427	2,234	3,450	8,350	Marble and stone work....	1919	70	244	1,631	328	426	1,122															
	1914	12	1,764	7,738	923	1,455	3,503		1914	80	538	2,687	387	353	1,057															
	1909	10	1,719	5,851	872	1,480	3,562		1909	86	782	2,317	514	370	1,237															
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	1919	54	11,403	15,368	12,454	23,442	51,911	Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.	1919	23	114	204	141	506	930															
	1914	43	5,059	6,459	2,030	7,435	14,330		1914	18	154	160	87	285	489															
	1909	41	3,505	4,457	1,603	5,211	9,824		1909	16	152	116	68	274	423															
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	1919	10	504	631	427	1,846	3,521	Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	10	139	61	74	534	852															
	1914	9	357	379	196	644	1,186		1914	7	117	68	43	168	285															
	1909	4	132	192	59	89	200		1909	7	124	59	49	186	293															

¹ Includes "cotton lace."² Includes "automobile repairing"; "bells"; "engines, steam, gas, and water"; "gas and water meters"; "hardware"; "hardware, saddlery"; "iron and steel, tempering and welding"; "machine tools"; "plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified"; "pumps, steam and other power"; "steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus"; "structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills"; and "textile machinery and parts."³ Includes "saddlery and harness" and "trunks and valises."⁴ Includes "boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes"; "lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills"; and "window and door screens."

TABLE 33.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Wage earn- ers (aver- age num- ber).	Pri- mary horse- power.	Wages.			Value of prod- ucts.	INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Wage earn- ers (aver- age num- ber).	Pri- mary horse- power.	Wages.			Value of prod- ucts.						
					Expressed in thousands of dollars.									Expressed in thousands of dollars.									
THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.																							
Mineral and soda waters...	1919	111	224	429	229	675	1,418	Silk goods.....	1919	41	11,254	18,357	11,523	37,526	68,053								
	1914	102	210	333	122	234	567		1914	44	10,688	11,160	5,608	18,406	30,592								
	1909	96	220	324	124	192	535		1909	47	8,703	8,564	3,749	11,834	21,063								
Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials.	1919	11	1,899	2,485	1,742	3,440	6,773	Silversmithing and plated ware.	1919	32	5,687	8,162	5,934	11,349	25,723								
	1914	19	2,267	2,696	1,277	2,570	5,230		1914	33	6,465	7,265	3,682	7,382	15,239								
	1909	17	2,304	2,559	1,251	3,022	5,538		1909	31	6,223	5,751	3,446	7,232	15,837								
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.	1919	23	4,037	4,355	4,209	5,617	13,904	Soap.....	1919	6	445	1,054	423	2,178	5,145								
	1914	12	3,068	3,235	1,548	2,339	5,109		1914	7	258	636	131	771	1,672								
	1909	8	2,648	3,190	1,311	1,697	4,236		1909	9	260	540	131	732	1,528								
Paper and wood pulp.....	1919	44	1,999	26,742	2,104	8,217	12,939	Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified.	1919	26	2,288	2,565	2,148	2,993	7,423								
	1914	44	1,898	21,111	1,141	4,007	5,969		1914	18	2,084	2,362	899	1,277	2,902								
	1909	51	1,720	19,509	924	3,303	5,527		1909	13	2,126	1,229	850	1,121	2,727								
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	8	400	415	372	1,152	2,365	Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.	1919	15	3,426	4,197	3,332	10,262	16,966								
	1914	6	48	147	24	91	164		1914	13	2,974	3,476	1,324	3,898	6,064								
	1909	6	250	296	116	277	520		1909	13	2,197	1,645	884	2,090	3,741								
Patent medicines and com- pounds and druggists' preparations. ¹	1919	38	431	485	295	1,566	4,775	Tobacco manufactures.....	1919	198	1,279	223	1,357	1,707	4,379								
	1914	43	327	206	125	764	2,063		1914	256	1,570	203	1,068	1,215	3,149								
	1909	64	237	381	88	488	1,342		1909	265	1,513	48	908	1,064	2,738								
Paving materials.....	1919	20	368	6,399	459	321	1,311	Toys and games.....	1919	21	971	681	794	1,330	3,081								
	1914	11	214	1,800	114	73	281		1914	14	527	276	229	380	1,040								
	1909								1909	13	342	241	148	200	540								
Printing and publishing ² ..	1919	412	3,021	4,150	3,244	4,540	14,036	Typewriters and supplies..	1919	5	6,539	4,777	7,512	4,793	16,961								
	1914	364	2,838	3,618	1,932	2,195	7,713		1914	7	4,662	3,676	2,802	4,793	7,178								
	1909	363	2,878	3,425	1,736	1,769	6,370		1909	8	2,934	2,034	1,898	1,041	4,016								
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not else- where specified.	1919	21	5,060	11,474	5,405	18,233	33,928	Wirework, not elsewhere specified.	1919	20	537	608	462	966	2,295								
	1914	18	2,485	9,598	1,413	5,615	10,188		1914	20	646	644	350	663	1,330								
	1909	13	2,115	6,138	1,116	7,126	11,005		1909	28	1,420	1,517	684	1,648	3,345								
Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat- packing establishments.	1919	20	79	410	88	1,068	1,370	Wood, turned and carved..	1919	28	230	928	199	312	622								
	1914	21	79	263	55	633	765		1914	27	151	980	76	113	246								
	1909	22	83	335	54	545	725		1909	43	379	1,950	178	221	554								
Screws, machine.....	1919	12	1,050	2,154	1,104	966	3,272	Woolshoddy.....	1919	9	303	2,593	287	3,111	3,762								
	1914	8	571	1,832	334	356	906		1914	6	135	1,491	66	228	341								
	1909	7	621	1,241	371	392	1,078		1909	6	98	1,170	45	197	324								
Screws, wood.....	1919	5	2,245	2,160	2,105	2,503	6,390	Woolen and worsted and felt goods.	1919	47	8,132	22,570	8,872	33,208	53,814								
	1914	4	2,266	2,853	849	1,001	2,543		1914	53	7,350	18,194	3,731	10,704	17,129								
	1909	3	1,498	1,633	589	891	2,206		1909	56	7,789	17,518	3,485	12,838	19,363								
Shipbuilding, wooden, in- cluding boat building.	1919	36	1,112	2,624	1,254	987	2,924	All other industries.....	1919	696	48,041	89,615	56,517	121,138	255,517								
	1914	34	288	941	222	211	558		1914	557	30,852	65,059	18,044	47,730	91,244								
	1909	41	292	964	179	260	564		1909	645	28,481	64,493	15,840	45,044	78,980								
CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES.																							
BRIDGEPORT.....	1919	443	42,862	86,349	51,812	82,313	208,090	BRIDGEPORT—															
All industries.	1914	405	30,042	51,556	16,920	44,732	85,126	Continued.															
	1909	367	25,775	43,387	13,340	37,947	65,609	Marble and stone work....	1919	3	27	164	39	51	150								
Bread and other bakery products.	1919	56	410	391	500	1,944	3,049		1914	4	28	150	27	36	89								
	1914	54	289	166	227	662	1,149		1909	7	43	148	32	43	102								
	1909	49	262	117	186	591	964	Mineral and carbonated waters.	1919	14	32	36	36	85	183								
Confectionery and ice cream	1919	14	148	413	145	522	906		1914	10	12	39	8	19	49								
	1914	8	44	180	35	128	220		1909	10	22	41	16	16	52								
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products. ⁴	1919	21	265	261	230	397	978	Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	1919	6	28	62	39	18	88								
	1914	13	387	600	207	354	763		1914	6	34	32	23	13	81								
	1909	9	287	253	124	263	492		1909	7	38	27	33	10	56								
Corsets.....	1919	6	3,252	2,343	2,346	7,057	11,565	Printing and publishing ⁷ .	1919	41	266	340	315	536	1,567								
	1914	8	4,435	2,156	1,639	4,616	7,640		1914	41	215	310	174	188	739								
	1909	5	3,659	984	1,349	3,802	6,899		1909	35	172	303	120	127	512								
Electrical machinery, appa- ratus, and supplies.	1919	8	2,582	2,440	2,397	4,652	9,897	Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not else- where specified.	1919	4	526	1,061	499	1,011	1,951								
	1914	7	1,681	1,782	808	2,216	4,284		1914	5	565	911	295	767	1,641								
	1909	5	1,400	1,440	575	1,842	3,321	Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.	1919	4	174	162	166	789	1,390								
Food preparations, not else- where specified.	1919	5	19	57	21	95	151		1914	4	212	93	100	319	427								
	1914	5	6	25	2	18	29		1909	16	50	1	61	90	230								
Foundry and machine-shop products. ⁶	1919	77	8,088	13,171	11,499	10,904	30,955	Tobacco, cigars.....	1919	19	43	.....	27	30	87							
	1914	57	5,351	8,464	3,098	4,249	10,288		1914	19	43	.....	20	21	69							
	1909	48	4,904	10,555	2,716	4,336	9,752	All other industries.....	1919	160	26,843	64,398	33,336	53,501	143,876								
Lumber and timber prod- ucts. ⁶	1919	8	152	1,049	183	652	1,121		1914	156	16,494	35,559	10,075	30,693	56,858								
	1914	8	246	1,080	184	424	782		1909	170	14,731	28,513	8,030	26,426	42,658								
	1909	6	222	1,006	148	470	732																

¹ Excludes statistics for 2 establishments, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.² Includes "perfumery and cosmetics."³ Includes "bookbinding and blank-book making" and "engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing," in all years; and "lithographing" in 1914 and 1909.⁴ Includes "stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified."⁵ Includes "automobile repairing"; "engines, steam, gas, and water"; "gas machines and gas and water meters"; "hardware"; "iron and steel, tempering and welding"; "machine tools"; "steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus"; and "textile machinery and parts" in all years; and "structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills" in 1919 and 1914.⁶ Includes "boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes," and "lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills."⁷ Includes "engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing" in all years, and "bookbinding and blank-book making" in 1919 and 1914.

TABLE 33.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Wage earn- ers (aver- age num- ber).	Pri- mary horse- power.	Expressed in thousands of dollars.			INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Wage earn- ers (aver- age num- ber).	Pri- mary horse- power.	Expressed in thousands of dollars.		
					Wages.	Cost of mate- rials.	Value of prod- ucts.						Wages.	Cost of mate- rials.	Value of prod- ucts.
					CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.										
HARTFORD All industries.	1919 1914 1909	504 380 396	26,264 17,137 14,627	35,100 22,390 19,410	31,441 11,312 9,374	48,319 17,644 17,863	118,003 42,831 40,680	NEW BRITAIN— Continued. Tobacco, cigars.....	1919 1914 1909	8 10 10	21 65 60	..... 1 34	22 38 44	42 46 44	80 107 102
Brass and bronze products	1919 1914 1909	4 6 6	101 88 51	165 113 43	124 59 39	266 108 104	497 238 183	All other industries.....	1919 1914 1909	58 55 51	7,786 6,349 5,763	9,307 7,953 5,977	8,614 3,063 2,776	9,994 3,934 3,623	27,553 10,255 9,850
Bread and other bakery products.	1919 1914 1909	50 42 37	299 300 241	348 204 89	416 218 172	1,807 726 668	2,727 1,178 1,105	NEW HAVEN All industries.	1919 1914 1909	769 538 588	30,874 24,093 23,497	48,473 38,180 31,257	31,435 14,462 12,752	55,297 27,317 24,152	125,456 57,762 50,870
Clothing, women's.....	1919 1914 1909	11 5 6	295 353 361	48 53 32	213 142 103	1,095 218 99	1,659 477 269	Automobile bodies and parts.	1919 1914 1909	18 12 9	531 492 511	681 935 351	687 377 400	1,664 609 762	3,100 1,373 1,508
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.	1919 1914 1909	20 12 6	99 70 43	52 20 89	126 53 29	204 80 36	441 168 95	Bread and other bakery products.	1919 1914 1909	86 67 65	361 374 370	513 317 163	493 233 230	2,161 866 876	3,368 1,520 1,473
Electrical machinery, ap- paratus, and supplies.	1919 1914 1909	10 9 10	1,390 1,310 780	1,178 914 599	1,427 717 382	2,547 989 622	6,104 2,752 1,704	Clothing, men's, including shirts.	1919 1914 1909	52 8 10	169 63 42	62 19 6	138 28 19	297 63 67	612 110 111
Foundry and machine- shop products. ¹	1919 1914 1909	92 45 52	5,013 2,506 2,768	8,622 3,526 4,128	6,605 1,871 2,014	6,522 5,180 2,142	20,541 5,180 6,549	Confectionery and ice cream.	1919 1914	20 13	408 241	799 406	212 134	1,142 498	1,998 913
Liquors, malt.....	1919 1914 1909	4 4 4	135 182 138	1,194 963 483	172 191 125	504 614 444	1,790 1,459 1,256	Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.	1919 1914 1909	24 8 10	54 77 67	17 22 30	67 39 31	112 67 62	254 142 165
Lumber and timber prod- ucts. ²	1919 1914 1909	15 16 15	181 223 105	1,145 915 929	215 166 141	1,069 331 224	1,658 647 473	Food preparations, not else- where specified.	1919 1914 1909	9 6 3	80 82 32	206 112	69 28 14	307 161 35	615 320 114
Marble and stone work....	1919 1914 1909	5 7 7	27 39 43	204 165 154	40 29 38	38 49 84	116 112 175	Foundry and machine-shop products. ⁶	1919 1914 1909	95 51 55	4,896 4,171 5,190	6,617 4,276 4,393	5,290 2,265 2,885	5,394 2,707 3,005	16,459 7,027 7,806
Mineral and carbonated waters.	1919 1914 1909	6 9 9	29 26 27	39 28 243	30 17 15	76 34 17	179 89 56	Furniture.....	1919 1914 1909	12 8 10	179 192 101	244 333 254	205 35 57	315 93 173	823 209 252
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	1919 1914 1909	5 5 6	71 50 56	54 51 63	112 47 47	34 12 12	200 85 90	Jewelry.....	1919 1914 1909	8 6 7	11 7 15	14 7 5	16 12 7	20 31 27	67 31 55
Printing and publishing ³ ..	1919 1914 1909	76 64 68	976 904 866	1,151 1,028 1,111	1,268 593 541	1,757 789 620	4,673 2,464 2,008	Liquors, malt.....	1919 1914 1909	3 4 4	93 123 114	895 640 607	138 122 100	298 342 326	1,621 1,303 1,290
Tobacco, cigars.....	1919 1914 1909	26 27 28	216 280 272	3 6 2	273 208 184	383 661 213	849 861 517	Lumber and timber prod- ucts. ⁷	1919 1914 1909	24 16 19	182 187 229	982 853 948	203 128 142	504 403 366	970 635 609
Tools, not elsewhere speci- fied.	1919 1914	6 4	209 4	203 6	253 3	282 4	1,132 19	Marble and stone work....	1919 1914 1909	11 10 10	31 25 47	109 79 65	44 24 40	61 20 25	153 68 86
All other industries.....	1919 1914 1909	174 125 142	17,223 10,802 8,786	20,604 14,398 11,445	20,167 6,998 5,544	31,735 11,625 12,578	75,437 27,302 26,200	Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.	1919 1914 1909	8 4 5	37 26 33	63 37	53 16 14	159 66 62	266 105 98
NEW BRITAIN All industries.	1919 1914 1909	116 120 111	17,212 14,320 13,513	25,424 17,137 14,363	19,631 7,355 6,741	22,166 8,385 8,328	63,622 23,227 22,021	Mineral and soda waters...	1919 1914 1909	18 12 13	30 31 37	88 28	36 19 23	136 36 34	280 73 87
Bread and other bakery products.	1919 1914 1909	13 18 16	92 114 88	96 73 23	122 78 50	474 217 144	749 367 246	Printing and publishing ⁸ ..	1919 1914 1909	87 74 71	624 515 512	857 615 508	566 360 332	1,067 442 334	3,357 1,720 1,323
Foundry and machine- shop products. ⁴	1919 1914 1909	21 20 20	9,167 7,653 7,493	15,874 9,013 8,293	10,748 4,096 3,835	11,560 4,102 4,460	34,824 12,265 11,048	Tobacco, cigars.....	1919 1914 1909	34 44 60	700 747 623	46 25 40	727 524 378	785 568 447	2,271 1,432 1,110
Mineral and carbonated waters.	1919 1914 1909	5 5 4	5 4 3	8 10 2	6 3 1	17 5 4	31 13 12	Tools, not elsewhere speci- fied.	1919 1914 1909	8 6 6	300 364 232	362 497 191	330 241 133	253 140 87	1,065 549 400
Printing and publishing ⁶ ..	1919 1914 1909	11 12 10	141 135 106	139 87 67	119 77 45	79 81 53	385 220 163	All other industries.....	1919 1914 1909	252 189 231	22,179 17,277 15,352	35,918 28,979 23,696	22,152 9,883 7,947	40,393 20,224 17,504	88,177 40,216 34,393

¹ Includes "engines, steam, gas, and water"; "hardware"; "iron and steel, welding"; "machine tools"; "plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified"; steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus"; "structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills"; and "textile machinery and parts" in all years; "pumps, and steam and other power" in 1914 and 1909; and "automobile repairing" in 1919.

² Includes "boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes"; "lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills"; and "window and door screens."

³ Includes "bookbinding and blank-book making"; "engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing"; and "lithographing."

⁴ Includes "hardware," and "hardware, saddlery" in all years; "steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus" in 1919 and 1914; "plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified" in 1914 and 1909; and "automobile repairing" and "structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills" in 1919.

⁵ Includes "bookbinding and blank-book making" in 1914 and 1909.

⁶ Includes "automobile repairing"; "hardware"; "hardware, saddlery"; "iron and steel, welding"; "machine tools"; "plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified"; "steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus"; and "structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills" in all years; and "engines, steam, gas, and water" in 1919.

⁷ Includes "boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes," and "lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills" in all years; and "window and door screens" in 1919.

⁸ Includes "bookbinding and blank-book making" and "engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing" in all years; and "lithographing" in 1914 and 1909.

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TABLE 33.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Wage earners (aver- age num- ber).	Pri- mary horse- power.	Wages.	Cost of mate- rials.	Value of prod- ucts.	INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Wage earners (aver- age num- ber).	Pri- mary horse- power.	Wages.	Cost of mate- rials.	Value of prod- ucts.
					Expressed in thousands of dollars.								Expressed in thousands of dollars.		
					CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued.										
WATERBURY..... All industries.	1919	253	30,322	62,550	35,886	67,312	130,193	WATERBURY—Con.							
	1914	190	20,189	46,714	11,503	31,618	50,659	Printing and publishing ² ..	1919	21	114	230	150	176	722
	1909	169	20,170	37,518	11,244	28,726	50,350		1914	17	173	233	148	115	426
Brass, bronze, and copper products.	1919	21	18,008	46,054	21,931	50,020	86,484		1909	15	181	186	129	97	399
	1914	16	10,010	33,637	5,818	24,238	32,624	Stamped ware, not else- where specified.	1910	5	661	585	715	715	1,981
	1909	15	9,003	26,530	5,451	21,599	31,462		1914	4	783	840	331	425	1,067
Bread and other bakery products.	1919	31	154	202	194	850	1,317		1909	3	816	381	339	373	931
	1914	27	121	74	92	325	559	Tobacco, cigars.....	1919	11	30	1	35	39	104
	1909	20	133	40	90	325	505		1914	15	43	.....	28	31	84
Confectionery and ice cream.	1919	8	36	197	39	191	302		1909	18	67	1	36	41	115
	1914	8	17	34	10	50	104	All other industries.....	1919	90	8,318	10,506	8,824	11,673	27,890
Foundry and machine-shop products. ¹	1919	56	2,075	4,746	3,076	3,557	11,222		1914	73	7,160	7,594	3,904	5,056	12,331
	1914	23	1,857	4,265	1,161	1,337	3,382		1909	69	7,346	8,006	3,909	4,970	13,331
	1909	23	2,007	2,359	1,282	1,306	3,558								
Mineral and carbonated waters.	1919	10	26	29	22	91	171								
	1914	7	25	37	11	41	82								
	1909	6	17	15	8	15	49								

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

ANSONIA.....	1919	50	6,102	19,849	7,809	33,482	47,736	NEW LONDON.....	1919	91	2,241	6,329	2,372	5,337	10,274
	1914	42	4,312	14,494	2,412	17,212	21,499		1914	80	2,154	3,799	1,085	2,831	4,940
	1909	53	4,127	13,209	2,384	14,611	20,088		1909	70	2,225	2,912	926	2,531	4,483
BRISTOL.....	1919	68	7,592	18,013	9,049	12,088	30,690	NORWALK.....	1919	132	5,633	6,360	5,446	12,973	25,519
	1914	90	4,180	7,131	2,375	3,906	7,898		1914	107	4,963	4,705	2,459	4,319	9,009
DANBURY.....	1919	108	5,033	7,609	5,049	14,206	25,745	NORWICH.....	1919	121	5,018	17,092	5,243	15,167	28,626
	1914	126	5,304	6,802	2,967	5,814	10,692		1914	105	4,074	13,537	2,154	4,505	8,471
	1909	131	4,810	5,000	2,858	4,879	10,318		1909	89	4,101	11,462	1,966	4,277	8,379
MERIDEN.....	1919	162	8,794	11,362	9,115	15,651	34,261	STAMFORD.....	1919	116	7,039	18,544	9,417	20,106	39,121
	1914	127	8,166	8,045	4,606	7,035	16,746		1914	83	5,723	7,677	3,202	6,374	12,964
	1909	120	7,845	6,615	4,235	6,943	16,317		1909	80	3,984	6,554	2,350	3,704	8,740
MIDDLETOWN.....	1919	88	3,985	6,953	3,028	10,807	18,150	TORRINGTON.....	1919	63	6,608	17,920	7,175	16,267	29,241
	1914	72	2,389	4,569	1,222	3,258	5,643		1914	54	4,974	8,445	2,649	9,165	14,315
	1909	58	2,434	3,333	1,003	2,943	4,955		1909	54	4,488	7,165	2,384	7,463	12,550
NAUGATUCK.....	1919	27	5,030	11,562	5,172	9,308	19,993	WILLIMANTIC.....	1919	43	3,625	11,495	3,486	11,819	22,987
	1914	28	3,639	7,510	2,017	4,951	9,575		1914	51	3,507	9,946	1,538	4,585	9,564
	1909	24	3,464	5,967	1,967	7,329	11,033		1909	47	3,020	10,566	1,235	3,194	6,733

¹ Includes "hardware" and "iron and steel, welding," in all years; "plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified," and "structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills," in 1919 and 1914; and "automobile repairing" in 1919.

² Includes "bookbinding and blank-book making" in 1914 and 1909.

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 34.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF ALL INDUSTRIES

INDUSTRY AND CITY	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.							WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.						Capital.		
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks, etc.			Wage earners.		Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.				
					Male.	Female.	Average number.	Number, 15th day of—			Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
								Maximum month.	Minimum month.								
1 All industries.....	4,872	338,033	3,920	11,718	16,239	13,484	292,672	De 316,858	Ap 279,347	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Dollars. 1,232,324,318		
2 Ammunition.....	3	15,385	.....	595	1,103	1,198	12,489	Ja 15,816	Au 10,869	13,181	9,243	3,851	50	37	44,189,578	
3 Artificial stone products.....	15	135	12	10	2	5	100	De 150	Fe 43	153	148	.....	5	.....	237,651
4 Automobile bodies and parts.....	53	1,392	50	73	54	51	1,164	De 1,494	Ja 863	1,504	1,420	43	20	21	4,924,071		
5 Automobile repairing.....	301	1,890	294	102	39	82	1,073	Au 1,149	Ja 957	1,113	1,091	20	2	.....	2,706,780	
6 Awnings, tents, and sails.....	29	105	25	4	2	6	68	Ja 97	Ja 50	76	41	33	1	1	108,519		
7 Bags, other than paper, not including bags made in textile mills.....	3	7	2	.....	.....	.....	5	Se 10	Ja 2	10	6	.....	.....	.....	30,215
8 Belting, leather.....	8	320	2	18	37	16	247	Ja 301	My 206	292	274	13	3	2	3,241,340		
9 Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	16	91	17	3	.....	5	66	De 73	Se 60	73	34	36	3	.....	104,729
10 Boots and shoes, not including rubber boots and shoes.....	8	1,130	5	41	37	52	995	Se 1,110	Ja 793	1,581	573	573	418	17	1,878,655		
11 Boots and shoes, rubber.....	5	7,390	.....	245	361	345	6,439	Fe 6,600	My 6,209	6,338	3,379	2,689	92	178	29,235,801	
12 Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified.....	44	2,470	14	84	51	54	2,267	.....	.....	2,458	1,018	1,157	49	234	6,867,948
13 Set-up paper boxes.....	27	1,182	11	39	2	29	1,101	De 1,210	Ja 996	1,170	318	667	24	161	1,295,322		
14 All other.....	17	1,288	3	45	49	25	1,166	De 1,288	Fe 1,035	1,288	700	490	25	73	4,502,021		
15 Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.....	12	63	13	6	.....	2	42	Mh 50	Je 35	44	43	.....	1	.....	155,317
16 Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	75	33,352	37	944	1,825	906	29,580	.....	.....	30,801	27,310	3,476	61	11	127,028,693
17 Brass and bronze products.....	66	28,294	35	821	1,608	848	24,982	Ja 31,439	My 21,853	25,078	22,421	3,184	59	14	111,309,418		
18 Copper, and all other products.....	9	5,058	2	123	217	118	4,568	De 5,213	Ap 4,131	5,213	4,019	292	2	.....	15,020,275	
19 Bread and other bakery products.....	494	3,012	537	91	194	170	2,020	De 2,131	Fe 1,913	2,154	1,859	253	35	7	5,962,519		
20 Brick and tile, and fire-clay products.....	30	945	19	61	22	8	835	Jy 1,149	Ja 393	825	820	2	3	.....	3,172,074	
21 Brooms, from broom corn.....	4	15	5	.....	.....	.....	10	Jy 14	Ja 9	9	9	.....	.....	.....	31,878
22 Brushes.....	13	261	13	15	8	45	180	Ap 240	Ja 119	185	130	54	1	.....	602,143	
23 Butter.....	17	47	5	5	1	1	35	Mh 38	Ja 33	34	32	.....	.....	.....	210,734
24 Buttons.....	16	898	17	48	31	34	768	Se 805	Fe 725	786	417	306	29	34	2,123,340		
25 Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables.....	5	63	5	6	1	2	49	Se 215	Mh 1	144	57	87	.....	.....	106,452
26 Carpets, rag.....	7	29	11	.....	.....	.....	18	Oc 19	Ja 17	18	11	7	.....	.....	10,890
27 Carriage and wagon materials.....	7	34	6	3	1	1	23	Ja 34	Oc 19	22	22	.....	.....	.....	89,910
28 Carriages and wagons, including repairs.....	49	297	46	10	5	1	145	.....	.....	144	144	.....	.....	.....	304,904
29 Carriages and wagons.....	15	96	13	8	3	1	71	Au 78	Mh 67	72	72	.....	.....	.....	173,446
30 Repair work only.....	34	111	33	2	2	.....	74	My 78	De 71	72	72	.....	.....	.....	221,458
31 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies.....	22	475	4	15	2	.....	451	Ja 459	Au 448	466	465	1	.....	.....	1,918,702
32 Cheese.....	5	16	4	2	.....	1	9	Ja 29	Jy 3	25	25	.....	.....	.....	48,915
33 Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	9	46	7	9	5	2	23	.....	.....	20	14	6	.....	.....	115,713
34 Cleansing preparations.....	4	7	5	.....	.....	.....	2	(*)	(*)	2	2	.....	.....	.....	8,710
35 Polishing preparations.....	5	30	2	9	5	2	21	Jy 34	De 13	18	12	6	.....	.....	107,003
36 Clocks.....	8	5,270	141	97	107	4,925	De 5,307	Ja 4,258	5,307	3,574	1,466	146	121	.....	8,029,526	
37 Clothing, men's.....	69	856	96	17	117	15	611	.....	.....	710	308	369	20	13	1,607,532
38 Regular factory products.....	29	633	34	17	17	15	550	.....	.....	590	277	290	20	12	1,068,578
39 Men's and youths'.....	21	535	27	11	13	10	474	No 493	My 455	504	245	248	2	9	1,860,162		
40 All other.....	8	98	7	6	4	5	76	Se 99	Ja 39	95	32	42	18	3	208,416		
41 Contract work.....	40	223	62	100	.....	.....	61	De 111	Je 42	111	31	79	.....	.....	28,018
42 Clothing, women's.....	60	2,298	71	78	42	49	2,058	.....	.....	2,263	261	1,974	12	73	2,974,295
43 Regular factory products.....	42	1,971	53	67	41	46	1,764	.....	.....	1,867	259	1,522	12	64	2,900,732
44 Suits, skirts, and cloaks.....	5	127	9	3	.....	1	114	Ap 157	Je 42	146	73	70	.....	.....	87,412
45 Shirt waists and dresses, except house dresses.....	20	813	22	23	16	21	731	My 816	Ja 535	718	80	618	2	18	833,524		
46 Undergarments and petticoats.....	8	505	8	17	6	6	468	Jy 563	Fe 364	482	37	425	7	13	758,567		
47 Wrappers and house dresses.....	4	107	9	2	4	3	89	My 117	Fe 68	81	5	79	.....	.....	201,042
48 All other.....	5	419	5	22	15	15	362	De 427	Ap 248	427	64	330	3	30	1,019,857		
49 Contract work.....	18	327	18	11	1	3	294	.....	.....	406	5	392	.....	.....	73,563
50 Shirt waists, dresses, and wrappers.....	10	259	8	10	1	3	237	Je 282	Ja 178	280	4	283	.....	.....	43,323
51 All other.....	8	68	10	1	.....	.....	57	No 125	Mh 25	117	1	109	.....	7	30,240
52 Coffee, roasting and grinding.....	13	62	11	6	10	7	28	Fe 31	Mh 25	25	18	8	1	1	351,272		
53 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	4	90	10	31	13	.....	36	Ja 39	Se 33	34	31	3	.....	.....	366,351
54 Confectionery and ice cream.....	121	1,157	149	53	41	65	849	.....	.....	779	455	248	11	65	2,706,634
55 Confectionery.....	48	600	84	17	23	24	472	Fe 565	Au 426	443	169	201	10	63	1,047,377		
56 Ice cream.....	73	557	85	36	18	41	277	Jy 544	Ja 268	336	286	47	1	2	1,749,257		
57 Cooperage, hogsheds and barrels.....	9	26	12	1	3	.....	20	De 24	Mh 14	24	24	.....	.....	.....	152,356
58 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	81	462	85	33	16	36	292	Au 334	Mh 235	339	334	.....	.....	.....	1,173,282
59 Cordage and twine.....	9	395	4	26	6	11	348	Au 366	Ap 330	375	170	172	17	16	1,318,349		
60 Corsets.....	10	6,179	10	192	167	194	5,616	De 6,136	Ja 5,064	6,161	926	5,000	43	192	12,005,173		
61 Cotton goods.....	47	16,668	12	334	377	328	15,647	De 16,277	Ap 15,157	16,271	9,182	6,315	385	380	85,890,530		
62 Cotton lace.....	5	808	43	19	18	.....	728	De 815	Fe 579	815	375	396	5	36	3,854,165	
63 Cotton small wares.....	5	143	10	7	18	.....	108	De 128	Fe 91	128	30	81	3	14	334,286	
64 Cutlery and edge tools.....	37	3,673	13	127	55	54	3,424	.....	.....	3,674	3,161	410	78	25	8,175,147
65 Table cutlery.....	8	585	4	16	9	13	543	De 594	Ja 454	585	466	95	20	4	1,036,516		
66 Scissors, shears, and clippers.....	6	829	1	15	6	15	746	De 824	Jy 691	824	460	123	25	6	1,774,828		
67 Pocket knives.....	9	843	3	30	8	11	791	My 881	Jy 948	885	673	174	25	13	1,471,842		
68 All other.....	14	1,416	5	30	22	15	1,344	De 1,380	Ja 1,277	1,380	1,352	18	8	2	3,891,961		
69 Druggists' preparations.....	6	35	7	4	4	.....	21	Fe 34	No 14	27	20	7	.....	.....	245,758
70 Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	16	2,062	3	48	48	45	1,918	De 2,295	Ja 1,444	2,300	1,901	325	56	18	8,628,670		
71 Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	54	13,344	15	472	784	670	11,403	De 13,828	Ap 9,648	13,872	8,713	4,930	120	109	44,916,089		

* Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).

* Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

* No figures given for reasons stated under "Explanation of terms."

COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

EXPENSES.										POWER.									
Salaries and wages.			For contract work.	Rent and taxes.		For materials.		Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horsepower.					Electric horsepower generated in establishments reporting.				
Officials.	Clerks, etc.	Wage earners.		Rent of factory.	Taxes, Federal, state, county, and local.	Principal materials.	Fuel and rent of power.			Total.	Owned.					Rented.			
									Steam engines (not turbines).	Steam turbines.	Internal-combustion engines.	Water power.							
Dollars. 43,472,169	Dollars. 38,313,019	Dollars. 324,682,251	Dollars. 3,980,238	Dollars. 2,361,541	Dollars. 61,087,474	Dollars. 656,772,879	Dollars. 29,164,320	Dollars. 1,392,431,620	Dollars. 700,494,421	664,691	230,934	109,812	10,928	70,252	242,765	154,573	1		
2,169,609	1,716,803	12,253,790	20	2,450	2,001,563	15,073,855	859,866	39,996,945	24,063,224	21,542	3,530	10,170	2,085	96	5,661	12,552	2		
34,486	4,758	124,471	3,000	58,721	2,630	70,429	6,169	308,664	232,066	140	25	17	14		98	3	3		
278,908	147,142	1,465,134	13,208	172,541	88,933	3,026,007	65,995	6,197,757	3,105,755	1,745	370	43	135		1,832	8	4		
179,260	106,335	1,333,965		34,597	58,721	1,598,716	91,228	4,545,446	2,855,502	1,063	10				948	2	5		
4,077	4,983	60,714		9,812	1,095	148,123	1,912	289,503	130,468	37					37	6	6		
		2,904		412	13	17,058	351	27,362	9,983	6					6				
103,075	99,990	285,258		14,735	68,907	2,777,684	17,521	3,930,487	1,135,282	377	155				222	3	8		
7,088	4,217	60,903	5,912	5,974	849	62,305	1,175	194,612	131,132	66					66		9		
120,381	98,607	824,152		16,804	84,388	2,169,555	9,822	3,764,778	1,585,371	288	40				248		10		
544,000	739,740	5,741,236			509,145	9,287,388	240,159	22,451,339	12,923,792	10,297	6,125	150		1,212	2,810	1,623	11		
326,254	237,797	1,551,464	5,692	36,201	343,925	3,271,435	70,679	7,446,403	4,104,289	3,027	187	1,600		25	1,215	2,636	12		
110,171	49,230	756,952	5,692	25,510	75,548	944,305	28,889	2,384,725	1,411,471	1,087	162			25	900	27	13		
216,083	188,567	794,512		10,691	268,377	2,327,070	41,790	5,061,678	2,692,818	1,940	25	1,600			315	2,609	14		
16,901	1,300	43,050		4,276	1,291	281,341	2,405	398,633	114,944	243	70		3		170		15		
3,703,008	4,206,239	36,386,425	19,297	40,312	4,546,506	101,556,291	5,682,102	169,550,248	59,311,855	121,319	25,250	45,712	435	2,305	47,617	26,403	16		
3,108,918	3,616,677	30,472,994	19,297	39,040	3,251,950	73,755,020	4,762,591	128,850,244	50,341,033	100,950	19,800	42,337	435	1,045	37,833	20,334	17		
504,180	589,562	5,913,431		1,272	1,294,556	30,801,271	919,511	40,691,004	8,970,222	20,368	5,450	3,375		1,260	10,284	6,069	18		
188,013	354,190	2,650,768	7,937	205,139	110,411	10,556,379	381,560	17,111,881	6,173,942	2,194	35		28		2,132	15	19		
160,158	31,538	989,102	5,164	8,029	43,618	178,514	284,979	2,294,001	1,830,598	3,814	1,570		82		2,162	20	20		
		6,012																	

¹ Same number reported for one or more other months.
² Same number reported throughout the year.

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 34.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF ALL INDUSTRIES

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.							WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.								Capital.									
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks, etc.		Wage earners.			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.		Male.	Female.										
					Male.	Female.	Average number.	Number, 15th day of—																		
								Maximum month.	Minimum month.																	
1 Electroplating.....	14	66	17	3			46	De	50	Jy	41	51	50	1			Dollars.									
2 Emery and other abrasive wheels.....	5	146	1	13	3	9	120	No	137	Ap	103	136	37	88	11		73,381									
3 Engines, steam, gas, and water.....	16	2,090	6	115	124	81	1,764	Ja	2,136	Oc	1,547	1,575	1,524	48	3		374,430									
4 Engraving and diesinking.....	15	36	16				20	Au	22	Mh	18	27	26				1,787,722									
5 Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing.....	7	44	6	3	4	5	26	De	35	Mh	16	34	23	8	3		55,698									
6 Engraving, wood.....	4	15	6				9	Je	11	Mh	5	9	9				34,626									
7 Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	10	591	9	15	24	39	504	Ap	537	Ja	472	560	260	249	28	23	9,327									
8 Felt goods.....	3	378		11	18	15	334	De	374	Ja	303	374	315	43	7	9	2,369,303									
9 Fertilizers.....	6	266	4	25	39	10	188	Ap	308	Oc	132	172	172				1,787,722									
10 Files.....	3	21	1	1	1		18	Ja	21	De	14	14	14				3,804,994									
11 Firearms.....	9	4,952	3	74	176	138	4,561	Ja	8,075	Au	3,615	4,212	3,834	377	1		27,184									
12 Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	64	170	66	14	6	4	80	De	90	Mh	73	93	93				30,174,424									
13 Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....	45	284	53	20	14	17	180					197	134	63			1,932,131									
14 Breadstuffs, macaroni, vermicelli, and noodles.....	28	108	29	16	5	12	136	De	152	Fe	119	152	102	50			818,712									
15 Peanut butter and sweetening sirups, other than cane.....	3	9	1	1		2	5	Ap	8	Fe	2	9	5	4			609,875									
16 All other.....	14	77	23	3	9	3	39	Je	55	No	25	36	27	9			46,367									
17 Foundry and machine-shop products.....	250	23,342	129	1,027	1,196	842	20,148					22,427	21,151	1,183	77	16	162,470									
18 Boiler shops.....	8	450	2	17	32	22	377	De	421	Jy	338	422	418	1	3		88,508,026									
19 Foundries.....	35	3,913	8	235	145	90	3,435	De	3,950	My	3,039	3,952	3,787	151	9	5	1,595,632									
20 Machine shops.....	190	14,365	114	613	802	623	12,213	De	13,554	Ja	10,749	13,568	12,583	916	58	11	12,081,617									
21 Machine shop and foundry combined.....	17	4,614	5	162	217	107	4,123	De	4,485	My	3,929	4,485	4,363	115	7		57,189,563									
22 Fur goods.....	11	60	12		2	2	44	De	65	Jy	24	58	23	34		1	10,741,814									
23 Furniture.....	33	758	27	91	36	34	570					637	588	41	8		142,700									
24 Wood, including rattan and willow.....	19	437	16	40	18	15	348	De	385	Ja	304	637	588	41	8		2,245,500									
25 Metal furniture and store and office fixtures.....	14	321	11	51	18	19	222	No	252	Mh	203	389	349	36	4		1,016,632									
26 Gas and electric fixtures.....	7	790	4	12	49	20	705	Au	793	Ja	565	754	649	89	13	3	1,198,868									
27 Gas, illuminating and heating.....	22	1,785	109	224	182	1,270	1,270	Au	1,331	No	1,229	1,249	1,225	16	8		1,775,713									
28 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	15	162	14	7	9	10	122	De	166	Fe	87	169	152	17			27,214,357									
29 Hand stamps.....	5	41	4	6	1	4	26	Ja	29	Oc	24	25	23	2			313,453									
30 Hardware.....	64	21,375	19	514	860	1,368	18,614					20,720	16,195	4,056	293	176	84,162									
31 Builders.....	11	11,229	1	161	530	664	9,873	De	11,292	Ap	8,985	11,302	9,211	1,938	108	45	50,810,318									
32 Piano and organ.....	6	456	3	42	10	14	387	De	420	Fe	335	434	323	63	38	10	31,084,585									
33 Vehicle.....	9	1,357	3	45	65	43	1,201	De	1,338	Ja	990	1,338	1,125	211	2		1,619,411									
34 All other.....	38	8,333	12	266	255	647	7,153	De	7,527	Ja	6,883	7,646	5,536	1,844	145	121	3,602,454									
35 Hardware, saddlery.....	4	1,555		51	48	57	1,399	Au	1,477	Ap	1,232	1,454	1,105	330	11	8	23,603,868									
36 Hat and cap materials.....	15	746	11	25	22	6	682	De	848	Ap	536	855	545	293	3	14	4,628,201									
37 Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.....	10	173	12	6	10	8	137	Oc	154	Ap	120	154	95	58		1	3,407,973									
38 Hats, fur-felt.....	41	5,012	20	165	126	112	4,580	De	5,392	Ja	3,787	5,531	4,179	1,222	84	46	388,118									
39 House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	8	1,018	3	63	45	33	874	De	1,098	Ja	637	1,098	793	292	6	7	11,095,703									
40 Ice, manufactured.....	9	103	8	16	7	5	67	Au	95	Fe	38	61	58	3			4,144,136									
41 Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	7	2,718		66	102	82	2,468	Ja	2,824	Au	2,182	2,713	2,624	72	10	7	837,750									
42 Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills.....	15	846	6	40	17	23	760	De	832	Je	700	833	701	106	12	14	0,532,207									
43 Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	18	2,955	8	127	184	147	2,489	De	2,965	Ap	2,302	2,968	2,626	309	28	5	2,614,598									
44 Iron and steel, cut nails and spikes, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	3	668		20	117	31	500	Ja	571	No	457	475	271	175	10	19	13,132,461									
45 Iron and steel, tempering and welding.....	18	62	11	9	4	5	33					37	37				2,027,893									
46 Treated iron and steel.....	3	20	1	4	3		12	Mh	15	Jy	11	11	11				77,727									
47 Welding.....	15	42	10	5	1	5	21	Oc	25	Je	18	26	26				42,919									
48 Jewelry.....	20	196	13	12	12	10	149	Oc	170	Mh	136	164	94	63	1	6	34,808									
49 Knit goods.....	21	2,848	5	75	47	72	2,649	Jy	2,738	Ja	2,500	2,718	912	1,624	53	129	335,397									
50 Lamps.....	5	938	3	29	21	28	857	De	925	Mh	790	924	670	239	8	7	10,621,377									
51 Leather goods, not elsewhere specified.....	4	37	5	1			31	De	39	Mh	25	39	17	20	1	1	2,707,792									
52 Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	7	195	1	19	6	1	168	De	229	Fe	114	224	207	13	4		25,396									
53 Lime.....	5	205		9	4	1	191	Jy	199	Mh	178	199	199				1,106,864									
54 Liquors, malt.....	15	503	3	56	34	5	405	Je	468	De	325	325	325				946,037									
55 Liquors, vinous.....	3	4	3				1	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	1	1				5,808,176									
56 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	8	35	13		3	4	15	Ja	16	Mh	14	15	15				13,800									
57 Lumber and timber products.....	189	948	214	22	9	9	694	De	858	Jy	495	1,158	1,152	4	2		65,902									
58 Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	91	1,342	79	96	72	58	1,037	De	1,161	Fe	889	1,164	1,158	5	1		1,199,802									
59 Machine tools.....	33	6,311	2	208	365	263	5,472	Ja	5,926	Ap	5,087	5,943	5,702	181	59	1	5,565,791									
60 Marble and stone work.....	70	366	84	24	8	6	244					270	270				20,380,567									
61 Monuments and tombstones.....	58	208	72	12	2	4	118	Se	138	Ja	89	131	131				898,415									
62 Other marble and stone work except slate.....	12	158	12	12	6	2	126	Jy	166	Mh	64	139	139				437,104									
63 Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.....	23	153	24	7	2	6	114	De	123	Fe	106	123	103	20			461,311									
64 Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere specified.....	10	197	9	12	3	34	139					149	20	109	3	17	615,121									
65 Trimmed hats and hat frames.....	3	60	2	3	1	24	30	Se	41	Ja	20	25	2	19	1	3	403,265									
66 All other.....	7	137	7	9	2	10	109	Au	133	Ja	81	124	18	90	2	14	29,955									
																	373,210									

¹ Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).² Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

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EXPENSES.								Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	POWER.					Electric horsepower generated in establishments reporting.
Salaries and wages.			For contract work.	Rent and taxes.		For materials.				Primary horsepower.					
Officials.	Clerks, etc.	Wage earners.		Rent of factory.	Taxes, Federal, state, county, and local.	Principal materials.	Fuel and rent of power.			Total.	Owned.			Rent- ed. ²	
										Steam engines (not turbines).	Steam turbines.	Internal-combustion engines.	Water power. ¹		

[illegible]

⁴ Same number reported throughout the year.

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 34.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF ALL INDUSTRIES

INDUSTRY AND CITY.		Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.						Capital.
			Total.	Pro-pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Sala- ried offi- cers, super- in- tend- ents, and man- agers.	Clerks, etc.		Wage earners.			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.					
						Male.	Fe- male.	Aver- age num- ber.	Number, 15th day of—			Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.				
									Maximum month.	Minimum month.									
1	Mineral and soda waters.....	111	404	131	23	17	9	224	Jy	298	Ja ^a	171	219	208	1	10	Dollars. 1,296,756		
2	Minerals and earths, ground or other- wise treated.....	7	183	3	8	1	4	167	My	187	Se ^a	145	167	167	.....	.....	718,916
3	Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	32	200	35	8	2	3	152	De	188	Ja	126	194	190	3	1	214,091		
4	Musical instruments, pianos.....	5	684	.....	41	13	22	608	No	683	Ja	544	655	582	65	5	3,111,770	
5	Musical instruments, piano and organ materials.....	6	1,379	4	38	26	20	1,291	De	1,487	Ja	984	1,487	1,097	340	21	3,973,105		
6	Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	23	4,542	11	196	109	189	4,037	De	4,183	My	3,929	4,250	2,428	1,616	66	11,604,691		
7	Oil, essential.....	9	48	10	4	3	5	26	Ja ^a	46	Jy ^a	9	51	40	2	.....	544,305	
8	Optical goods.....	8	103	7	6	4	7	79	Ja	217	Se ^a	56	61	47	12	2	143,068		
9	Ordnance and accessories.....	4	1,680	.....	80	92	65	1,443	Ap	2,753	Au	625	1,161	1,084	77	.....	15,988,439
10	Paper and wood pulp.....	44	2,352	5	189	84	75	1,999	De	2,195	Fe	1,837	2,230	1,959	265	4	13,346,926		
11	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	8	477	6	29	20	22	400	De	414	Je	378	414	239	143	11	1,971,174		
12	Patent medicines and compounds.....	26	282	18	28	36	38	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	194	142	52	.....	1,277,572
13	Patent and proprietary medicines.....	18	190	12	16	30	11	121	My ^a	126	Ap	112	122	90	32	.....	747,982	
14	Patent and proprietary compounds, not elsewhere specified.....	8	92	6	12	6	27	41	No	72	Au	31	72	52	20	.....	529,590	
15	Paving materials.....	20	432	9	31	16	8	368	Jy	406	Fe	291	423	423	.....	.....	2,094,017
16	Perfumery and cosmetics.....	6	327	2	18	39	20	248	De	288	Ja	205	287	59	207	3	1,847,554		
17	Photo-engraving.....	11	108	6	12	4	7	79	De	86	Fe	72	95	88	4	3	164,367		
18	Pickles and sauces.....	7	68	8	3	8	3	46	Jy	54	Fe	31	50	26	21	.....	180,501	
19	Plated ware.....	26	6,109	3	242	353	319	5,192	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,783	4,641	1,047	51	10,645,228
20	Knives, forks, spoons, and other flat ware.....	13	4,876	.....	190	296	278	4,112	De	4,604	Ja	3,260	4,589	3,584	930	36	16,029,273	
21	Hollow ware.....	7	877	.....	40	43	31	763	De	877	Ja	552	878	793	70	11	2,490,996	
22	All other.....	6	356	3	12	14	10	317	Au	333	Ja	299	316	264	47	4	1,124,959		
23	Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere spec- ified.....	6	663	1	25	29	32	576	No	652	Ap	520	644	459	95	81	2,004,754		
24	Printing and publishing, book and job..	255	2,232	249	138	83	162	1,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,720	1,211	423	65	4,860,850
25	Job printing.....	235	2,001	231	124	39	96	1,511	De	1,597	Ja	1,460	1,612	1,155	382	58	4,447,553		
26	Book publishing and printing.....	5	80	3	9	4	21	52	My	71	Ja	33	63	38	20	5	228,413		
27	Book publishing without printing.....	11	119	11	5	40	45	18	Ap	27	Au	7	24	2	16	2	139,149		
28	Linotype work and typesetting.....	4	23	4	.....	.....	.....	19	Ap ^a	21	Ja ^a	11	21	16	5	.....	45,735
29	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	134	2,354	79	205	465	276	1,329	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,441	1,173	198	65	6,576,634
30	Printing and publishing.....	25	1,240	14	118	321	160	627	De	684	Ja	564	668	585	29	54	3,866,023		
31	Printing, publishing, and job printing.....	66	1,019	39	67	132	83	698	No	734	Ja	673	769	584	169	11	2,592,112		
32	Publishing without printing.....	43	95	26	20	12	33	4	Mh	6	Jy ^a	2	4	4	.....	.....	118,499
33	Roofing materials.....	3	35	4	2	1	3	25	De	44	Fe	4	44	25	18	1	93,831		
34	Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	21	6,437	4	325	742	306	5,060	De	5,830	Ap	4,666	5,830	4,823	917	73	35,224,104		
35	Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.....	20	123	21	9	10	4	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	81	3	1	278,456
36	Sausage.....	16	83	17	8	8	2	48	Ja ^a	52	Fe	42	55	53	1	1	182,885		
37	Sausage casings.....	4	40	4	1	2	2	31	Fe	32	De	30	30	28	2	.....	95,571	
38	Screws, machine.....	12	1,164	3	35	47	29	1,050	De	1,205	Ap	941	1,203	1,016	174	11	5,245,590		
39	Screws, wood.....	5	2,409	.....	25	43	96	2,245	Fe	2,361	Oc	2,140	2,166	1,630	478	39	6,522,577	
40	Sewing machines and attachments.....	3	3,061	137	64	136	2	2,724	De	2,989	Ap	2,547	2,989	2,472	396	79	10,489,287		
41	Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building.....	36	1,302	32	92	37	29	1,112	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,593	1,591	2	.....	7,106,815
42	New vessels.....	11	1,205	5	89	36	29	1,046	Ja	2,436	No	274	1,521	1,519	.....	.....	6,944,841
43	Repair work only.....	12	64	12	1	.....	.....	51	Je	68	Fe	31	48	48	.....	.....	97,767
44	Small boats and masts and spars.....	13	33	15	2	1	.....	15	Je	22	Fe	8	24	24	.....	.....	64,207
45	Shirts.....	10	655	15	32	9	17	582	De	624	Ja	523	621	162	422	21	1,094,562		
46	Show cases.....	3	16	4	.....	.....	.....	11	Fe ^a	13	Ja ^a	9	12	12	.....	.....	40,600
47	Signs and advertising novelties.....	26	69	22	8	5	3	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	25	9	1	264,074
48	Electric signs and advertising novelties.....	3	20	.....	5	4	1	10	No	18	Mh ^a	6	17	5	9	3	58,954	
49	Signs, other than electric.....	23	49	22	3	1	2	21	My	28	Ja	13	21	20	.....	1	205,120	
50	Silk goods.....	41	12,169	16	345	303	251	11,254	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,687	6,495	4,799	146	57,837,589
51	Finished products.....	31	11,925	5	339	303	249	11,029	No	11,570	Ja	9,917	11,415	6,425	4,624	137	57,623,502		
52	Throwsters and winders.....	10	244	11	6	.....	.....	225	De	256	Ap	205	272	70	175	9	214,087
53	Silversmithing and silverware.....	6	661	6	30	84	46	495	De	618	Ja	323	618	492	90	20	3,092,278		
54	Soap.....	6	586	1	35	48	57	445	Oc	487	Jy	380	484	321	162	.....	2,720,839	
55	Springs, steel, car and carriage, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	5	1,237	.....	70	64	62	1,041	De	1,261	Mh	887	1,161	871	278	11	3,617,129	
56	Stamped and enameled ware, not else- where specified.....	26	2,575	8	124	56	99	2,288	Ja	2,557	Je	2,123	2,387	1,410	823	60	8,394,574		
57	Stationary goods, not elsewhere spec- ified.....	8	168	5	12	18	23	110	De	122	Jy	98	120	68	44	3	407,313		
58	Statuary and art goods.....	4	19	3	3	.....	.....	13	Au	21	Ap	7	20	19	1	.....	36,012
59	Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.....	11	4,997	.....	124	400	213	4,260	De	4,925	Je	3,846	4,926	4,430	477	13	13,029,619	
60	Stencils and brands.....	3	21	1	2	.....	.....	15	Ap ^a	18	Ja ^a	10	18	13	.....	5	56,879
61	Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	6	126	3	10	5	5	103	My	110	Ja	89	105	102	2	1	162,896		
62	Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	19	549	15	29	28	18	459	No	528	Mh	399	513	513	.....	.....	1,285,288
63	Surgical appliances.....	10	234	8	9	2	10	205	Ja	245	My	171	238	94	134	2	3,352,350		
64	Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.....	15	3,726	3	107	104	86	3,426	Se	3,711	Fe	3,053	3,763	1,934	2,070	51	15,787,934		
65	Textile machinery and parts.....	23	763	44	37	5	8	669	My	703	Oc	558	697	609	78	9	2,771,501		
66	Tobacco, cigars.....	193	1,544	205	33	33	10	1,263	No	1,360	Jy	1,160	1,395	1,098	282	10	2,219,123		
67	Tobacco, smoking.....	5	24	4	2	2	.....	16	My	31	De	3	17	14	3	.....	17,199

^a Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).^b Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

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COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

EXPENSES.								Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	POWER.						
Salaries and wages.			For contract work.	Rent and taxes.		For materials.				Primary horsepower.					Electric horsepower generated in establishments reporting.	
Officials.	Clerks, etc.	Wage earners.		Rent of factory.	Taxes, Federal, state, county, and local.	Principal materials.	Fuel and rent of power.			Total.	Owned.					Rent- ed. ²
											Steam engines (not turbines).	Steam turbines.	Internal-combustion engines.	Water power. ¹		

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
45,090	14,700	228,852	10,697	19,207	51,674	655,201	20,171	1,415,723	740,351	1,429	62	46	3	318	1		
20,035	4,634	164,231	9,402	4,963	3,830	253,353	29,550	482,852	199,949	1,769	1,095	32	482	160	2		
15,099	2,780	227,217	34,909	10,411	2,182	71,032	8,449	453,301	373,820	220				220	3		
128,985	36,293	645,322		8,260	15,578	1,456,353	26,664	2,505,958	1,022,941	857	720			137	262	4	
151,885	49,555	1,096,609		12,080	81,155	1,899,882	57,484	4,266,704	2,309,338	1,628	1,173	55	61	201	1,440	5	
580,014	382,075	4,208,987	57,699	9,870	709,221	5,395,552	221,891	13,904,286	8,286,843	4,355	2,416	350		655	934	6	
12,600	14,423	19,791		25	1,572	244,383	6,035	472,315	221,897	345	185		60	50	50	7	
19,490	12,270	68,370		5,840	2,568	91,145	2,202	282,230	188,883	79				54	25	8	
436,303	218,500	1,800,934	1,475		251,485	5,209,038	120,513	11,696,554	6,361,003	5,073	1,025		75	200	3,178	9	
494,399	190,528	2,193,938	14,993	996	252,166	7,007,764	1,208,855	12,939,103	4,722,484	20,742	15,820	1,190	5	8,119	1,608	10	
106,872	69,897	372,069		3,951	93,901	1,137,038	15,359	2,364,624	1,212,227	415	150		10	180	75	11	
249,714	72,453	158,934	1,044	8,621	94,082	343,990	10,418	1,985,223	1,624,815	184					184	12	
180,663	54,836	117,847	1,044	4,031	91,808	177,445	8,491	1,436,832	1,250,896	78					78	13	
69,051	17,617	41,087		4,590	2,194	100,545	7,927	548,391	373,919	106					106	14	
87,624	24,468	458,983		2,817	40,207	233,191	87,843	1,310,547	989,513	6,399	2,850		15	3,634	4	15	
67,587	66,770	118,191		4,300	48,331	1,148,817	5,999	2,718,711	1,563,895	173	105			68	19	16	
29,299	13,079	102,190	6,988	6,392	4,225	46,392	6,299	305,561	252,870	75	25			50		17	
11,795	19,357	34,253		4,196	6,263	130,762	2,324	346,710	204,624	35				33		18	
692,663	798,175	5,442,093	8,555	11,053	605,925	9,732,495	272,235	22,661,966	12,657,236	7,483	2,785	1,000	87	447	3,164	19	
562,271	633,008	4,189,934	936	3,813	576,130	8,318,229	200,161	18,956,884	10,432,494	6,076	2,040	1,000	32	290	2,714	20	
88,520	131,602	903,116	7,319	100	81,292	1,021,973	41,088	2,743,921	1,080,800	855	220		55	157	423	21	
41,872	33,565	349,043	300	7,140	8,503	392,293	24,980	961,161	543,882	552	525			27		22	
91,812	68,243	631,832		1,916	33,542	1,362,140	35,707	2,377,250	979,343	699	470		75	154	27	23	
334,725	247,826	1,674,471	182,683	102,706	82,438	2,140,023	72,054	6,246,748	4,033,771	1,590	132		65	15	1,378	24	
309,687	136,841	1,595,785	26,212	93,960	76,227	1,995,203	70,830	5,353,978	3,378,425	1,553	132		61	15	1,345	25	
15,056	19,039	39,208	10	4,390	4,897	150,938	720	240,055	88,391	28				28		26	
9,982	91,946	9,000	156,461	3,415	1,056	81,400	120	603,106	521,586							27	
		30,478		1,000	268	2,482	1,768	40,009	45,369	9			4		5	28	
547,273	863,763	1,486,886	224,508	71,973	144,885	2,120,467	119,389	7,513,467	5,273,621	2,480	320		27	0	2,124	29	
336,731	574,166	736,371	5,722	33,079	69,570	1,212,861	64,063	4,184,280	2,907,365	1,405	150				1,255	30	
184,106	258,919	745,424	11,519	33,507	75,074	862,302	54,729	2,918,216	2,001,185	1,075	170		27	9	869	31	
26,436	30,678	5,091	200,967	5,387	241	45,294	597	410,962	365,071							32	
13,000	2,520	18,953		900	693	22,075	2,640	96,250	71,535	100	100					33	
1,114,310	1,335,760	5,405,066	327	37,448	1,155,116	17,647,975	584,542	33,927,913	15,095,306	11,474	5,468	1,100		315	4,591	34	
20,822	17,168	87,802		12,794	2,619	1,051,529	16,876	1,370,156	301,751	410	25		7		378	35	
17,710	12,800	59,204		9,194	2,058	718,511	12,946	950,390	218,933	201	25		7		169	36	
3,112	4,368	28,598		3,600	561	333,018	9,330	419,766	82,818	209					209	37	
115,912	90,903	1,103,926	43	6,696	582,064	895,444	70,456	3,271,675	2,305,775	2,164	19				2,135	38	
172,252	249,453	2,104,980			565,743	2,319,975	182,977	6,380,845	3,886,893	2,160	306				1,854	39	
375,475	225,790	3,276,804			154,515	832,520	97,021	5,247,056	4,317,815	2,041	1,000				1,041	40	
142,551	64,528	1,254,371	4,460	9,352	94,973	938,620	48,731	2,024,031	1,036,680	2,624	1,018	10	233	12	1,851	41	
139,011	63,528	1,175,940	3,853	7,933	93,557	875,954	40,037	2,735,358	1,813,665	2,296	998		70		1,228	42	
1,740	62,787	62,787		699	1,022	45,078	1,682	137,701	90,941	215	20		90		105	43	
1,800	1,000	15,644		720	394	17,888	1,012	50,974	32,074	113		10	73	12	18	44	
92,957	34,447	408,474	118,117	11,930	91,012	2,056,834	13,298	3,292,180	1,222,048	371	318		25	30	158	45	
	364	14,682		300	1,764	4,945	460	27,360	21,955	39				39		46	
11,927	4,840	27,165	3,684	9,553	3,235	64,615	912	197,418	131,801	26				26		47	
3,575	2,639	5,393	3,434	1,892	143	39,276	91	75,010	35,643	1				1		48	
8,352	2,201	21,772	250	7,661	3,092	25,339	821	122,408	66,248	25				25		49	
1,706,403	1,527,293	11,523,047	1,144,105	39,877	2,871,315	36,641,924	883,945	68,053,429	30,527,560	18,357	5,406	4,792	4	1,844	6,311	50	
1,695,629	1,525,743	11,381,005	1,144,105	36,408	2,869,349	36,609,760	897,908	67,754,645	30,276,977	17,616	5,091	4,767	4	1,720	6,034	51	
10,774	1,550	162,042		3,460	4,966	32,164	10,037	298,784	250,583	741	315	25		124	277	52	
144,260	154,818	492,109	4,060	600	87,731	1,323,458	20,842	3,061,520	1,717,220	679	550	60			69	53	
172,921	128,840	422,558		1,400	285,317	2,101,519	70,616	5,144,996	2,966,861	1,054	835		40		179	54	
242,874	158,939	1,228,739	1,898	541	101,858	1,516,756	135,995	3,955,465	2,302,714	1,519	250				1,269	55	
429,891	206,564	2,147,985	74,772	6,030	429,813	2,840,866	152,114	7,422,780	4,429,800	2,565	980	240	55	40	1,250	56	
38,921	41,130	100,767	9,235	5,146	25,320	184,684	3,747	477,233	288,802	98					98	57	
4,200		13,704	1,700	360	514	5,885	1,196	35,500	28,419	20					20	58	
464,718	969,823	6,103,657		26,854	1,658,019	5,948,899	538,620	17,401,135	10,913,616	6,883	1,315	3,278	20	60	2,210	59	
2,096	2,932	16,676	499	1,800	688	16,296	560	47,779	30,923	24					24	60	
26,985	8,517	111,308	140	7,727	454	70,037	7,072	312,756	235,647	198	35				163	61	
143,144	91,646	717,152	4,115	9,694	42,091	1,073,985	19,698	2,294,735	1,201,052	772	135				237	62	
22,075	11,727	158,689	364	11,425	34,515	592,212	26,715	1,012,943	394,016	775	425			335	15	63	
629,321	286,136	1,331,721	32,458	8,206	1,400,692	10,025,499	236,556	16,965,529	6,703,474	4,197	1,227	160	40	485	2,286	64	
177,336	14,729	688,883		7,422	220,355	1,062,590	21,471	2,875,689	1,791,628	819	350		19	155	295	65	
67,180	67,381	1,339,971	26,687	60,053	446,519	1,642,704	14,117	4,304,745	2,647,924	57					57	66	
2,250	2,936	16,888		1,600	5,925	48,062	1,937	74,137	24,138	166	80			80	26	67	

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 34.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF ALL INDUSTRIES

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.								WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				Capital.	
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks, etc.		Wage earners.		Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.			
					Male.	Female.	Average number.	Number, 15th day of—		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
								Maximum month.							Minimum month.

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

																Dollars.
1	Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	70	3,986	38	179	178	218	3,373			3,864	3,128	640	62	34	12,217,159
2	Carpenters'.....	8	1,403	3	33	90	85	1,192	Fe 1,253	Au 1,109	1,213	950	234	22	7	4,456,122
3	Machinists'.....	28	679	17	48	14	34	566	No 621	Ap 518	633	599	20	10	4	2,361,827
4	All other.....	34	1,904	18	98	74	99	1,615	De 1,751	Ap 1,541	2,018	1,579	386	30	23	5,399,210
5	Toys and games.....	21	1,139	13	30	37	88	971	Oc 1,348	Ja 561	1,011	535	388	51	37	2,464,654
6	Typewriters and parts.....	5	6,810	44	104	123	6,539	De 7,348	Au 5,553	7,086	5,385	1,550	92	59		14,653,979
7	Varnishes.....	4	41	2	11	11	2	15	No 23	Ja 11	18	18				287,576
8	Vinegar and cider.....	93	140	105	1			34			94	94				287,664
9	Vinegar.....	3	10	4				6	Oc 12	Ja 3	6	6				46,068
10	Cider.....	90	130	101	1			28	Oc 115	Ja 3	88	88				241,596
11	Watch and clock materials, except watchcases.....	5	52	8	3		2	39	De 50	Fe 32	50	9	41			69,047
12	Window and door screens.....	6	42	6	3	3	1	29	No 33	Fe 24	33	33				67,935
13	Window shades and fixtures.....	5	56	2	5		2	47	Oc 59	Mh 39	55	33	10	11	1	128,576
14	Wire.....	7	1,555	3	47	93	34	1,378	Fe 1,593	Ap 1,056	1,397	1,246	147	4		8,136,575
15	Wirework, not elsewhere specified.....	20	617	12	36	14	18	537	De 595	Ap 484	597	378	177	30	12	1,571,397
16	Wood, turned and carved.....	28	290	32	16	5	7	230	De 297	My 200	298	275	14	9		653,854
17	Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	6	19	5	1	1	1	11	Ja 12	No 7	11	11				36,630
18	Wool shoddy.....	9	339	7	16	6	7	303	My 353	Fe 265	299	266	29	2	2	2,684,641
19	Woolen goods.....	35	5,625	5	163	50	56	5,351	De 6,006	Fe 4,434	6,053	4,426	1,505	72	50	23,841,721
20	Worsted goods.....	9	2,579	56	45	31	2,447	De 2,752	Fe 2,025	2,752	1,694	867	96	95		16,775,765
21	All other industries *.....	208	34,894	98	945	2,508	1,622	29,721								122,179,195

* All other industries embrace—
Aeroplanes, seaplanes, and airships, and parts.....
Agricultural implements.....
Aluminum manufactures.....
Artificial limbs.....
Artists' materials, crayons.....
Asbestos textile mill products, not including steam packing.....
Automobiles.....
Babbitt and white metal.....
Bags, paper, exclusive of those made in paper mills.....
Baking powders.....
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.....
Bells.....
Belting and hose, woven, other than rubber.....

Blacking, stains, and dressings.....
Bluing.....
Boot and shoe cut stock.....
Boxes, cigar.....
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....
Carriages and sleds, children's.....
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....
Cash registers and calculating machines.....
Chemicals.....
China decorating, not including that done in potteries.....
Chocolate and cocoa products.....
Coal-tar products.....
Cordials and flavoring sirups.....

Crucibles, clay.....
Dairymen's and poultrymen's supplies.....
Dental goods.....
Engravers' materials.....
Envelopes.....
Fire extinguishers, chemical.....
Fireworks.....
Flavoring extracts.....
Foundry supplies.....
Furnishing goods, men's.....
Furs, dressed.....
Galvanizing.....
Gas and water meters.....
Gloves and mittens, cloth, not including gloves made in textile mills.....
Glucose and starch.....

Glue, other than fish.....
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....
Gold, leaf and foil.....
Grease and tallow, not including lubricating greases.....
Hair work.....
Hats, wool-felt.....
Hones and whetstones.....
Horseshoes, not made in steel work or rolling mills.....
Ink, writing.....
Instruments, professional and scientific.....
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....
Iron and steel, wrought pipe.....
Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including combs and hairpins.....

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

	BRIDGEPORT—All industries.....	443	51,344	316	1,532	4,005	2,629	42,862	De 48,643	Au 36,280	48,933	34,923	13,116	430	464	187,517,015
1	Automobile repairing.....	15	120	9	16	6	6	83	De 93	Ja 70	93	91	2			174,002
2	Awning, tents, and sails.....	4	14	4				10	Ap 10	Ja 8	10	6	4			16,010
3	Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified.....	5	257	2	12	2	3	238	Ja 316	De 203	247	55	138	6	48	206,764
4	Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.....	3	7	4				3	Ja 4	De 1	3	3				2,346
5	Brass and bronze products.....	9	2,342	5	58	241	123	1,915	Ja 2,288	Fe 1,658	2,157	1,864	289	23	1	7,795,670
6	Bread and other bakery products.....	56	599	59	26	80	24	410	De 458	Fe 387	460	395	51	9	5	1,127,931
7	Coffee, roasting and grinding.....	3	4	2				2	(*)	(*)	2	3				5,595
8	Confectionery and ice cream.....	14	193	23	7	10	5	148	Fe 114	My 57	149	77	39	2	31	349,394
9	Confectionery.....	6	109	10	2	7	3	88	Jy 98	Ja 42	55	26	35	2	31	105,746
10	Ice cream.....	8	84	13	5	3	3	60	De 54	Fe 36	55	51	4			243,848
11	Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	16	67	15	5		5	42	Se 3,656	Ja 2,795	3,616	613	2,839	24	140	7,492,050
12	Corsets.....	6	3,509	93	68	96	7	714	De 790	Ap 665	790	686	65	31	8	1,694,773
13	Cutlery, scissors, shears, clippers, and pocket knives.....	4	770	34	15	7										
14	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	8	3,082	2	84	247	167	2,582	De 3,277	Ap 1,796	3,290	1,553	1,573	85	79	8,155,279
15	Engraving and diesinking.....	4	9	5				4	Ja 5	Mh 3	7	6		1		5,835
16	Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....	5	28	6	1	1	1	19	Jy 29	Ja 10	14	11	3			99,355
17	Foundry and machine-shop products.....	30	1,896	9	110	135	80	1,562			1,721	1,691	26	4		6,521,619
18	Machine shops.....	22	832	8	56	75	45	648	Mh 724	My 583	690	674	13	3		2,647,748
19	All other.....	8	1,064	1	54	60	35	914	Ja 1,084	Je 771	1,031	1,017	13	1		3,873,871
20	Hardware.....	6	1,034	1	57	19	31	926	De 969	Fe 864	969	702	214	49	4	3,337,592
21	Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	4	984	27	98	60	799	De 1,065	My 640		1,065	923	115	22	5	4,788,302
22	Iron and steel, tempering and welding.....	4	17	1	5	2	1	8	Ja 9	Mh 7	9	9				21,097
23	Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	5	180	2	9	9	11	149	Au 170	Mh 133	164	164				395,735
24	Machine tools.....	11	1,963	1	55	107	112	1,688	De 1,985	Ap 1,542	1,985	1,930	49	6		5,392,691
25	Marble and stone work.....	3	37	1	6	2	1	27	Jy 30	Mh 20	24	24				82,661
26	Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.....	3	16	3	1		1	11	(*)	(*)	11	11				212,150

1 Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).

2 Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

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[illegible][illegible]

Jewelry and instrument cases.....	2	Onkum.....	1	Rules, ivory and wood.....	1	Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1
Labels and tags.....	1	Paints.....	5	Saddlery and harness.....	4	Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.....	1
Lapidary work.....	2	Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning,		Saws.....	3	Theatrical scenery.....	1
Liquors, distilled, grain alcohol.....	1	and shelling.....	1	Shipbuilding, steel, new vessels.....	2	Tin foil.....	1
Lithographing.....	2	Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	1	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	6	Tinware, not elsewhere specified.....	3
Mirrors, framed and unframed, not		Photographs and graphophones.....	3	Smelting and refining, metals, not	1	Trunks and valises.....	3
elsewhere specified.....	2	Photographic apparatus, cameras.....	1	elsewhere specified.....	1	Type founding.....	1
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts.....	3	Pottery.....	2	Smelting and refining, not from the	1	Umbrellas and canes.....	2
Mucilage, paste, and other adhesives,		Printing materials.....	1	ore.....	4	Upholstering materials, imitation	
not elsewhere specified.....	1	Pulp goods, wall board.....	1	Soda-water apparatus.....	1	leather and leatheroid.....	1
Musical instruments and materials,		Pumps, not including power pumps.....	3	Sporting and athletic goods.....	5	Wall plaster and composition flooring.....	1
not elsewhere specified.....	6	Pumps, steam and other power.....	3	Steam packing.....	2	Washing machines and clothes wring-	
Musical instruments, organs.....	2	Regalia, and society badges and em-		Stoves and hot-air furnaces.....	3	ors.....	1
Nets and seines.....	4	blems.....	1	Stoves, gas and oil.....	1	Watchcases.....	1
						Watches.....	1

0,352,849	8,829,527	51,812,280	252,361	319,020	10,604,659	78,111,405	4,201,450	208,089,797	125,776,942	80,349	30,415	21,826	802	.....	33,306	23,188	1
20,393	12,999	114,077	250	13,740	3,089	151,101	11,825	386,951	224,025	77	.....	.....	6	.....	71	.....	2
57,978	4,529	161,400	2,928	1,710	504	32,917	159	33,720	20,644	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3
.....	.....	.....	.....	7,374	35,147	153,052	6,219	494,186	334,915	121	18	.....	.....	.....	103	.....	4
.....	.....	4,935	.....	802	27	5,115	86	15,490	10,289	6	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	5
251,502	478,037	2,855,301	15,164	6,417	185,528	5,390,690	342,396	9,560,020	3,832,934	7,339	3,750	3,407	.....	.....	182	6,588	6
51,934	118,978	499,744	918	31,006	21,510	1,877,887	65,858	3,040,433	1,105,688	391	.....	.....	.....	.....	391	.....	7
.....	.....	1,052	.....	260	.....	12,702	204	17,082	4,110	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	8
19,788	22,287	145,452	.....	7,400	11,974	503,423	18,702	905,702	383,674	413	.....	.....	.....	.....	413	.....	9
4,080	12,177	65,795	.....	2,700	4,392	170,532	5,038	348,350	172,780	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	10
15,108	10,110	79,657	.....	4,700	7,582	332,894	13,664	557,352	210,794	378	.....	.....	.....	.....	378	.....	11
11,138	4,553	53,451	.....	4,416	1,916	87,004	1,948	200,715	111,763	61	.....	.....	12	.....	30	.....	12
608,752	259,902	2,345,725	29,331	4,052	271,456	7,005,719	51,515	11,565,235	4,508,251	2,343	2,155	.....	.....	.....	183	1,369	13
87,950	28,040	782,425	.....	123	240,884	224,134	28,787	1,958,833	1,705,912	1,078	190	250	.....	.....	638	.....	14
343,698	447,001	2,396,957	.....	20,348	329,433	4,566,872	84,921	9,896,528	5,244,735	2,440	1,000	.....	.....	.....	1,440	958	15
.....	.....	5,602	363	384	92	1,080	552	15,324	13,682	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	16
4,000	3,000	20,909	.....	1,935	1,001	90,630	4,804	151,413	55,979	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	.....	17
364,287	275,162	1,972,071	10,591	30,582	240,373	2,051,358	129,698	6,062,612	3,881,556	3,145	1,469	.....	300	.....	1,376	1,376	18
174,175	156,074	834,525	10,591	27,832	101,665	1,384,990	28,820	3,020,566	1,606,756	958	75	.....	300	.....	583	254	19
190,112	119,088	1,137,546	.....	2,700	138,908	666,368	100,878	3,042,046	2,276,800	2,187	1,394	.....	.....	.....	793	1,122	20
175,465	71,843	1,023,262	.....	4,846	55,581	1,179,006	39,470	3,004,817	1,701,411	984	435	.....	.....	.....	549	.....	21
125,667	213,988	1,044,980	.....	.....	637,756	2,135,547	75,608	6,246,213	4,035,058	744	.....	233	.....	.....	511	695	22
8,300	1,868	9,922	230	1,248	196	5,565	2,135	41,170	33,470	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	23
28,315	18,275	177,837	.....	2,400	28,996	634,576	12,198	1,105,021	458,247	1,043	628	.....	.....	.....	415</		

³ Same number reported for one or more other months.
⁴ Same number reported throughout the year.

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 34.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF ALL INDUSTRIES

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.								WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				Capital.	
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks, etc.		Wage earners.		Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.			
					Male.	Female.	Average number.	Number, 15th day of—		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
								Maximum month.							Minimum month.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BRIDGEPORT—Continued.															Dollars.
1	Mineral and carbonated waters.	14	54	20	2	32	Jy	43	Ja	25	33	33	2	1	121,572
2	Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	6	36	6	1	28	De	38	Ja	18	38	35	2	1	46,726
3	Printing and publishing, job, linotype work, and typesetting.	32	142	28	10	8	De	105	Fe	81	105	82	20	2	242,276
4	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	6	314	4	22	109	Oc	156	Fe	133	156	149	7	1	958,258
5	Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.	4	580	14	25	15	Oc	576	My	478	573	345	216	6	1,104,946
6	Stamped ware, not elsewhere specified.	4	256	3	20	2	Au	243	Ja	198	224	103	107	4	417,784
7	Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.	5	216	21	6	15	De	190	Fe	162	190	77	107	1	1,513,440
8	Tobacco, cigars.	16	73	17	1	3	Au	53	Jo	46	51	44	7	1	71,578
9	Tools, not elsewhere specified.	17	637	9	55	18	De	516	Fe	445	873	525	314	25	2,152,173
10	Machinists.	12	234	7	23	6	De	231	Fe	145	239	213	14	8	908,956
11	All other.	5	403	2	32	12	De	373	Ja	291	634	312	300	17	1,243,217
12	All other industries.	121	31,908	75	782	2,798	1,773	26,480			29,848	22,658	6,949	129	132,815,334

* All other industries embrace—
 Ammunition.
 Artificial stone products.
 Asbestos textile-mill products, not including steam packing.
 Automobile bodies and parts.
 Automobiles.
 Babbitt metal.
 Bags, other than paper, not including bags made in textile mills.
 Belting, leather.
 Bookbinding and blank-book making.

Buttons.
 Carriage and wagon materials.
 Carriages and sleds, children's.
 Carriages and wagons.
 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies.
 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.
 Cleansing and polishing preparations.
 Clothing, men's and youths'.
 Clothing, women's.
 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.
 Cotton lace.
 Crucibles, clay.
 Electroplating.
 Engines, steam, gas, and water.
 Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing.
 Fertilizers.
 Firearms.
 Flour-mill and gristmill products.
 Furnishing goods, men's, neckwear.
 Furniture, store and office fixtures.

Gas and electric fixtures.
 Gas and water meters.
 Gas, illuminating and heating.
 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.
 Hair work.
 Hats, wool-felt.
 House-furnishing goods, mops and dusters.
 Ice, manufactured.
 Instruments, professional and scientific.
 Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.

HARTFORD—All industries.....		504	30,738	430	1,027	1,813	1,204	26,264	De	28,824	Ap	24,853	26,728	21,174	5,170	258	120	119,509,401
1	Automobile bodies and parts.....	8	413	6	15	24	11	357	De	435	Ja	266	437	432	5	1	2,134,797	
2	Automobile repairing.....	32	226	33	17	4	10	162	De	172	Ja	148	170	166	4	1	332,243	
3	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	4	24	4	1	2	2	17	My	20	Ja	15	14	9	5	1	69,404	
4	Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	5	26	6	1	2	1	18	Ja	18	Se	17	18	8	9	1	19,955	
5	Brass and bronze products.....	4	117	3	9	1	3	101	De	150	Mh	57	150	141	9	1	424,910	
6	Bread and other bakery products.....	50	441	52	15	28	47	299	De	320	Fe	287	323	303	16	3	925,236	
7	Clothing, women's.....	11	337	17	5	12	8	295	Je	324	Fe	255	283	23	257	2	1	610,138
8	Coffee, roasting and grinding.....	4	42	2	4	10	6	20	Mh	21	Ja	19	19	10	7	1	303,458	
9	Confectionery and ice cream.....	8	96	9	5	3	7	72					60	46	14	1	228,735	
10	Confectionery.....	4	19	8	1	1	1	11	(*)	11	(*)	11	12	7	5	1	43,500	
11	Ice cream.....	4	77	1	5	3	7	61	Jy	93	Ja	43	48	39	9	1	185,235	
12	Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	20	140	20	8	3	10	99	No	123	Ap	77	123	123	1	1	224,876	
13	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	10	1,633	2	61	78	102	1,390	De	1,981	Ap	1,036	2,011	932	1,070	4	5	4,937,073
14	Electroplating.....	3	12	3	1	1	1	9	Mh	10	Jy	8	9	9	1	1	6,200	
15	Engraving and diesinking.....	5	18	6	1	1	1	12	Se	14	Ja	8	14	14	1	1	26,392	
16	Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....	8	37	12	1	1	1	17					19	17	2	1	70,545	
17	Macaroni, vermicelli, and noodles.....	3	11	2	1	1	1	8	Ap	9	Ja	6	9	7	2	1	16,250	
18	All other.....	5	26	10	1	7	1	9	Je	10	Ja	8	10	10	1	1	54,295	
19	Foundry and machine-shop products.....	40	2,116	25	82	147	99	1,763	Ja	1,420	Oc	1,262	1,902	1,823	75	4	9,691,394	
20	Machine shops.....	34	1,627	21	64	133	92	1,317	De	521	Mh	381	1,381	1,309	68	4	8,525,369	
21	All other.....	6	489	4	18	14	7	445	Ja	22	Au	13	521	514	7	1	1,166,025	
22	Fur goods.....	4	26	7	2	1	1	16	De	22	Au	13	15	4	10	1	74,602	
23	Furniture.....	6	125	4	21	3	2	95	Au	105	Ja	70	98	97	1	1	316,691	
24	Iron and steel, welding.....	3	8	3	1	1	1	4	Oc	5	Ja	3	5	5	1	1	8,136	
25	Jewelry.....	3	8	3	1	1	1	5	Ap	5	Ja	4	5	5	1	1	8,678	
26	Liquors, malt.....	4	164	1	13	14	1	135	Je	158	No	90	98	98	1	1	1,472,993	
27	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	5	27	10	3	4	1	10	(*)	10	(*)	10	10	9	1	1	43,986	
28	Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	9	182	9	17	5	8	143	De	164	Mh	112	165	165	1	1	788,966	
29	Machine tools.....	6	2,625	99	189	95	2,242	Ja	2,680	Ap	2,089	2,268	2,104	115	49	1	9,810,343	
30	Marble and stone work.....	5	39	8	2	2	2	27	Oc	39	Ja	13	26	26	1	1	62,389	
31	Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.....	6	36	8	1	1	1	26	My	29	Jy	24	26	24	2	1	115,528	
32	Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere specified.....	3	47	5	2	1	13	26	Se	34	Ja	14	21	3	14	1	3	29,406
33	Mineral and carbonated waters.....	6	44	12	1	1	1	29	Je	48	Fe	17	20	20	1	1	128,490	
34	Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	5	79	4	3	1	1	71	De	84	Ja	63	84	84	1	1	88,715	
35	Patent medicines and compounds.....	4	21	2	3	2	2	14	(*)	14	(*)	14	14	13	1	1	26,421	
36	Photo-engraving.....	5	40	2	5	2	2	29	De	32	Ja	26	32	30	2	1	63,243	
37	Printing and publishing, book and job.....	51	723	48	37	11	37	590					604	437	163	4	1,738,992	
38	Job printing.....	42	661	38	33	9	31	550	Oc	562	My	537	571	411	156	4	1,644,256	
39	All other.....	9	62	10	4	2	6	40	My	59	Ja	33	33	26	7	1	94,736	

1 Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).

* Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

EXPENSES.										POWER.					
Salaries and wages.			For contract work.	Rent and taxes.		For materials.		Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horsepower.					Electric horsepower generated in establishments reporting.
Officials.	Clerks, etc.	Wage earners.		Rent of factory.	Taxes, Federal, state, county, and local.	Principal materials.	Fuel and rent of power.			Total.	Owned.	Steam engines (not turbines).	Steam turbines.	Internal-combustion engines.	

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.							
2,500	1,956	36,309	5,518	1,872	9,524	81,888	2,822	182,751	98,041	36					36	1
	1,200	39,049		2,820	841	16,714	1,614	88,036	69,708	62					62	2
15,710	6,828	119,658	1,453	14,531	3,285	96,518	5,591	344,670	242,561	141			5		136	3
59,691	188,046	171,662		6,589	49,640	399,988	15,479	1,152,414	736,947	187					187	4
93,751	96,683	499,226		6,150	35,287	970,283	40,334	1,983,818	973,201	1,061	500				501	5
71,196	15,492	176,170	26,773	1,550	15,491	298,886	9,562	777,247	468,799	210	175		5		30	6
123,438	27,048	166,411	24,779	2,659	30,179	780,005	9,060	1,389,924	600,859	162	33		40		89	7
2,036	7,624	60,752	150	23,344	13,828	98,325	935	229,908	130,648	1					1	8
156,742	55,345	629,273	722	8,970	167,845	800,282	32,581	2,107,919	1,269,056	920	175				745	9
67,846	18,339	258,021	722	6,870	97,105	343,278	21,240	880,366	521,848	450	125				325	10
88,893	37,066	371,257		2,100	70,740	463,004	11,341	1,221,553	747,208	470	50				420	11
3,315,289	6,175,243	33,968,706	129,243	99,627	7,782,489	47,026,857	3,052,437	138,807,854	88,728,560	59,810	19,607	17,736	353		22,054	12

Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills	1	Paints	1	Sewing machines	1	Stereotyping and electrotyping	2
Jewelry	1	Paper and wood pulp	1	Shipbuilding, steel, new vessels	1	Stoves and hot-air furnaces	2
Knit goods	1	Patent and proprietary medicines	1	Shirts	1	Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills	3
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	1	Paving materials	1	Show cases	2	Textile machinery and parts	1
Liquors, malt	3	Perfumery and cosmetics	1	Signs, other than electric	1	Toys and games	4
Millinery and lace goods, dress and cloak trimmings	1	Phonographs and graphophones	1	Silk goods	1	Type foundry	1
Mirrors, framed and unframed, not elsewhere specified	1	Photo-engraving	1	Silversmithing and silverware	2	Typewriters and parts	1
Musical instruments, piano materials	1	Pickles and sauces	1	Soap	1	Varnishes	2
Ordnance and accessories	1	Plated ware	4	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified	2	Wire	1
		Saddlery and harness	2	Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus	3	Wirework, not elsewhere specified	3
		Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments	1	Stencils and brands	1	Wood, turned and carved	1
		Screws, wood	1				

3,879,151	3,619,639	31,441,412	206,355	417,490	7,332,324	46,530,535	1,788,720	118,002,693	69,683,438	35,100	6,746	1,822	6	26,526	3,364	1
72,422	52,786	444,689		24,562	35,419	719,789	21,430	1,783,964	1,042,745	704				704		2
40,610	13,388	211,640	1,547	42,248	1,511	304,651	11,522	668,756	352,583	130				130		3
	3,200	14,568		4,276	189	51,970	439	94,491	42,082	16				16		4
	1,248	15,076	405	1,625	206	17,298	275	57,787	40,214	10				10		5
27,251	6,021	123,783			10,481	249,432	16,814	496,733	230,487	165				165		6
32,474	74,965	415,562	2,713	27,759	36,850	1,748,235	58,389	2,726,730	920,121	348	5			348		7
13,480	26,644	212,881	73,110	7,563	1,768	1,090,037	4,694	1,658,846	564,115	48				48		8
10,750	15,427	11,812		3,973	5,002	400,887	3,658	447,724	43,179	47				47		9
12,020	10,507	70,202		7,700	21,108	383,492	15,867	388,163	238,684	232				232		10
		9,566		1,700	1,198	29,392	1,248	50,800	20,100	8				8		11
12,020	10,507	69,696		6,000	19,910	354,100	14,019	581,393	212,674	224				224		12
19,010	10,478	126,378	5,863	10,603	194,603	9,440	9,440	441,274	237,231	52				52		13
265,298	187,961	1,426,680	408	4,843	477,354	2,490,131	57,347	6,104,213	3,556,735	1,178	125	250		803	316	14
		8,902		1,140	23	2,315	657	22,558	19,586	27				27		15
		14,737		1,637	105	3,740	918	32,946	28,288	18				18		16
	12,020	20,194		6,645	383	302,530	5,328	475,899	108,041	68				68		17
		1,820		3,030	40	41,950	2,521	65,600	21,129	42				42		18
		10,200		3,615	343	320,580	2,807	410,299	86,912	26				26		19
326,992	310,776	2,529,784	6,490	32,631	180,041	2,189,960	142,121	7,581,486	5,249,405	2,977				2,977		20
234,624	288,388	1,848,748	6,490	31,431	74,328	1,731,075	85,305	5,948,041	4,131,961	2,347				2,347		21
92,368	22,388	681,036		1,200	105,713	458,285	56,816	1,632,545	1,117,444	630				630		22
	4,750	18,474	404	8,717	1,035	112,481	250	169,175	56,444	3				3		23
59,578	7,110	120,705	5,120	7,000	16,748	119,646	6,920	414,297	287,721	248	85			163		24
	150	3,360		1,322	30	3,737	442	15,685	11,506	4				4		25
		6,825	1,152	1,860	103	9,247	60	31,235	21,928	3				3		26
61,360	31,308	171,884			737,927	426,065	77,542	1,790,421	1,286,814	1,194	977			217	28	27
4,300	3,125	10,370			7,955	141	1,076	79,501	44,304	4				4		28
53,417	7,197	171,611	2,037	6,811	53,239	936,085	14,850	1,424,791	473,856	1,071	525			546		29
379,925	203,651	2,869,095		4,145	347,942	2,092,232	153,920	8,187,937	5,941,785	3,261				3,261		30
	3,682	40,355		2,200	308	35,673	2,067	116,385	78,645	204	125			79		31
1,820	780	34,764		2,590	586	115,938	1,435	198,033	80,660	43				43		32
3,545	6,957	20,915		2,527	6,537	76,614	172	135,460	58,674	3				3		33
780	1,872	30,306	10,697	1,034	4,833	72,685	2,925	178,868	103,258	39	15			24		34
8,099	110	112,028	29,031	3,295	634	30,878	2,694	199,936	166,364	54				54		35
9,160	1,170	21,336	500	2,096	1,264	16,098	954	63,622	46,570	5				5		36
17,955	4,865	40,862	6,575	3,498	3,308	17,693	1,799	133,766	114,274	25				25		37
107,277	45,847	774,926	16,766	31,677	48,897	812,373	23,141	2,273,994	1,438,480	475	100		4	371		38
100,080	40,644	738,982	4,956	28,063	47,092	772,809	22,242	2,119,817	1,324,766	451	100			351		39
7,197	5,203	35,944	11,810	3,614	705	39,564	899	154,177	113,714	24			4	20		40

* Same number reported for one or more other months.

* Same number reported throughout the year.

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 34.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF ALL INDUSTRIES

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.								WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				Capital.	
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks, etc.		Wage earners.			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.		
					Male.	Female.	Average number.	Number, 15th day of—			Male.	Female.	Male.		Female.
								Maximum month.	Minimum month.						

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

HARTFORD—Continued.															Dollars.
1	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	17	535	7	33	109	61	325			376	335	41		1,834,990
2	Printing and publishing.	4	412		28	101	49	234	De 253 Ja 221	251	246	5			1,628,303
3	Printing, publishing, and job printing.	6	112	4	3	7	9	89	No 96 Ja 83	123	87	36			175,720
4	Publishing without printing.	7	11	3	2	1	3	2	Ja 3 Mh 2	2	2				30,961
5	Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	3	38	3	3	1	2	29	Se 46 Fe 15	43	43				91,385
6	Surgical appliances.	3	5					(1)	No 1 Ja 1	1	1				5,100
7	Tobacco, cigars.	26	250	27	8	5		216	No 288 Ja 201	292	231	61			681,557
8	Tools, not elsewhere specified.	6	248	2	12	6	19	209	Ja 222 Je 200	212	209	3			1,060,610
9	All other industries *	112	19,784	61	548	1,138	646	17,391		16,761	13,175	3,292	180	114	81,020,824

*All other industries embrace—															
Artificial limbs.	1	Brushes, from broom corn.	1	Clothing, men's.	2	Fertilizers.	1								
Artificial stone products.	2	Brushes.	4	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	1	Files.	1								
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.	1	Butter.	1	Cooperage, hogsheds and barrels.	2	Firearms.	2								
Belting, leather.	1	Carpets, rag.	1	Cutlery and edge tools.	1	Flavoring extracts.	2								
Boots and shoes, not including rubber boots and shoes.	1	Carriages and wagons, including repairs.	4	Dental goods.	1	Gas, illuminating and heating.	1								
Boxes, cigar.	2	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies.	1	Druggists' preparations.	2	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	2								
Boxes, paper, shipping containers and set-up paper boxes.	2	Cash registers and calculating machines.	2	Engines, steam, gas, and water.	3	Gold, leaf and foil.	2								
Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.	2	Cleaving and polishing preparations.	1	Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing.	2	Hand stamps.	1								
Brick, building.	2			Engraving, wood.	1	Hardware, vehicle.	1								
				Envelopes.	1	Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.	1								

NEW BRITAIN—All industries.															
1		116	10,679	79	525	863	1,000	17,212	De 18,818 Ap 16,155	18,467	14,291	3,777	193	206	59,643,689
2	Automobile repairing.	3	12	1	1	1		9	My 11 Ja 8	9	9				51,244
3	Bread and other bakery products.	13	123	14	7	4	6	92	No 98 Jy 88	98	79	18	1		406,728
4	Clothing, women's, shirt waists and dresses, except house dresses.	3	49	2	5		1	41	Je 56 De 25	55	3	52			45,586
5	Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.	3	8	3				5	Ap 6 Ja 5	5	5				9,850
6	Foundry and machine-shop products.	7	2,879		171	164	140	2,404	De 2,829 My 2,148	2,386	2,199	177	7	3	9,347,573
7	Hardware.	7	6,522	3	95	334	368	5,722	De 6,322 Mh 5,328	6,322	4,960	1,255	64	43	17,040,125
8	Mineral and carbonated waters.	5	12	7				5	Jy 7 Ja 1	5	3		2		40,350
9	Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	3	8	4				4	My 5 Ja 2	3	3				7,119
10	Printing and publishing, book and job.	7	70	6	4	6	6	48	No 52 Jy 43	54	30	8	13	3	161,356
11	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	4	109		11	1	4	93	De 109 Ja 80	109	77	24	8		285,207
12	Tobacco, cigars.	8	31	10				21	No 24 Ja 18	24	19	5			17,200
13	All other industries *	53	9,856	29	231	353	475	8,768		9,307	6,904	2,238	98	157	32,251,351

*All other industries embrace—															
Awnings, tents, and sails.	1	Carriages and wagons, repair work only.	2	Electroplating.	1	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	1								
Bookbinding and blank-book making.	1	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies.	1	Fancy articles, celluloid novelties.	1	Grease and tallow, not including lubricating greases.	1								
Boxes, paper, shipping containers.	2	Confectionery, ice cream.	3	Food preparations, macaroni, vermicelli, and noodles.	2	Hand stamps.	1								
Brass and bronze products.	2	Cutlery, table.	1	Furniture, metal.	1	Hardware, saddlery.	1								
		Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	2	Gas, illuminating and heating.	1										

NEW HAVEN—All industries.															
1		709	37,951	699	1,762	2,156	2,460	30,874	Ja 32,978 Au 28,980	33,132	23,405	3,652	533	542	112,965,925
2	Artificial stone products.	3	25	2	7	2	2	12	Se 16 Je 7	15	10				69,621
3	Automobile bodies and parts.	18	627	14	36	22	24	531	De 723 Mh 386	722	664	24	15	19	1,963,225
4	Automobile repairing.	38	330	28	25	13	20	244	Au 252 Ja 232	250	247	2	1		525,540
5	Awnings, tents, and sails.	3	13	1	2		1	9	Au 13 Ja 6	13	6	7			22,629
6	Bookbinding and blank-book making.	4	18	4				14	No 17 Je 8	17	8	9			13,536
7	Brass, bronze, and copper products.	6	82	7	4	4		67	De 84 My 52	84	84				423,841
8	Bread and other bakery products.	86	540	89	16	37	37	361	Jy 377 Fe 335	365	306	50	8	1	1,229,926
9	Carriages and wagons, repair work only.	3	7	4				3	Mh 6 Oc 2	3	3				4,135
10	Clothing, men's.	49	219	72		3	2	142		182	47	126	1	8	167,396
11	Regular factory products.	13	120	17		3	2	98	Mh 104 Je 93	103	25	70	1	7	149,773
12	Contract work.	36	99	55				44	De 79 Jy 29	79	22	56		1	17,623
13	Clothing, women's.	14	352	16	13	1	6	346		432	34	385		13	138,533
14	Regular factory products.	8	221	9	8		3	201	Au 237 Fe 123	231	32	188		11	117,464
15	Contract work.	6	161	7	5	1	3	145	De 188 Ja 63	201	2	197		2	21,069
16	Coffee, roasting and grinding.	6	16	7	2		1	6	(*) 6 (*) 6	6	5	1			42,219
17	Confectionery and ice cream.	20	514	17	41	18	30	408		325	170	123	5	27	1,283,710
18	Confectionery.	14	379	14	28	13	21	303	Fe 393 De 227	230	91	107	5	27	715,831
19	Ice cream.	6	135	3	13	5	9	105	Jy 143 Ja 80	95	79	16			567,879
20	Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.	24	99	31	7	2	5	54	Oc 64 Ja 41	59	57		2		122,386
21	Corsets.	8	1,643	9	87	91	81	1,375	De 1,430 Fe 1,346	1,455	181	1,252	5	17	3,476,918
22	Cutlery and edge tools, pocket knives.	3	119	3	7		3	106	Je 178 Jy 47	194	130	57	5	2	206,526
23	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.	4	57	2	3			49	Je 56 Se 44	47	47				185,587
24	Electroplating.	5	27	7	2			18	Fe 21 Je 15	22	21	1			25,789
25	Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing.	3	21	3	2		2	14	No 18 Ja 11	17	11	3	3		17,350

1 Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).
2 Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

EXPENSES.								Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	POWER.					
Salaries and wages.			For contract work.	Rent and taxes.		For materials.				Primary horsepower.					Electric horsepower generated in establishments reporting.
Officials.	Clerks, etc.	Wage earners.		Rent of factory.	Taxes, Federal, state, county, and local.	Principal materials.	Fuel and rent of power.			Total.	Owned.					Rent- ed.^{2}
										Steam en- gines (not tur- bines).	Steam tur- bines.	Inter- nal- com- bus- tion en- gines.	Water power. ¹		

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.							
143,710	229,029	418,444	13,720	19,881	37,713	715,532	25,746	1,991,757	1,250,479	634					634	1
132,165	207,210	314,322		8,096	37,404	589,008	23,077	1,647,410	1,035,325	546					546	2
9,465	18,396	100,531	5,029	9,985	283	104,590	2,373	286,248	179,285	88					88	3
2,080	3,423	3,591	8,691	1,800	26	21,934	296	58,099	35,869							4
4,340	1,990	36,735		420	228	57,889	1,270	116,988	57,829	78					78	5
		1,040	364	8,605		4,370	85	14,100	9,645							6
9,300	7,455	273,358		6,339	85,761	381,926	1,190	849,494	466,378	3					3	7
54,761	25,210	253,428	1,089	4,846	110,312	271,443	10,365	1,131,927	850,119	293					293	8
2,139,527	2,308,020	20,363,643	28,364	113,467	5,103,224	29,978,739	1,110,917	75,253,715	44,164,059	21,436	4,789	1,572	2		15,073	3,020

Instruments, professional and scientific.	1	Lithographing.	1	Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.	1	Statuary and art goods.	1
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.	2	Musical instruments and materials, not elsewhere specified.	1	Saddlery and harness.	2	Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.	1
Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	2	Musical instruments, organs.	1	Serews, machine.	3	Stencils and brands.	1
Iron and steel, cut nails and spikes, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	2	Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.	2	Serews, wood.	1	Stereotyping and electrotyping.	2
Iron and steel, wrought pipe.	1	Nets and seines.	1	Sewing machines.	1	Textile machinery and parts.	1
Knit goods.	3	Optical goods.	1	Signs, other than electric.	1	Tobacco, smoking.	1
Leather goods, not elsewhere specified.	1	Pickles and sauces.	2	Slaughtering and meat packing.	1	Typewriters and parts.	2
		Plated ware, knives, forks, spoons, and other flat ware.	1	Smelting and refining, not from the ore.	1	Window and door screens.	4
		Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified.	2	Soap.	1	Wirework, not elsewhere specified.	1
		Pottery, chinaware.	1	Stationary goods, not elsewhere specified.	1	Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.	1

1,760,583	2,548,375	19,631,493	34,648	69,775	3,835,641	20,450,748	1,715,309	63,621,960	41,455,903	25,424	9,241	2,093			14,090	6,380	1
520	340	11,412		2,476	456	9,549	1,848	34,018	22,621	24					24		2
8,669	4,520	122,030		10,480	4,551	457,452	10,501	749,285	275,332	96					96		3
7,600	720	28,056	22,979	3,200	15	144,934	391	248,934	103,973	7					7		4
		8,043		1,495	255	6,007	79	17,780	11,694								5
477,297	372,250	2,934,807		2,429	557,927	2,873,231	259,050	8,996,308	5,864,087	4,086	1,175	40			2,871	933	6
286,973	1,122,397	6,635,839	500	1,707	927,007	6,327,005	658,804	20,782,720	13,790,911	10,449	3,528	900			6,021	1,563	7
		5,650		200	407	16,800	322	31,000	14,178	8					8		8
		3,552		516	37	1,104	195	9,854	8,555	8					8		9
9,151	11,536	34,423	1,635	3,245	311	41,593	1,732	119,399	76,074	30					30		10
31,616	4,820	84,394	266	420	1,968	29,708	6,168	266,182	229,306	109					109		11
		21,537		3,440	8,042	41,909	156	79,630	37,565								12
938,757	1,081,792	9,741,750	9,268	40,161	2,334,665	10,502,120	770,083	32,287,790	21,015,007	10,607	4,538	1,153			4,916	3,884	13

Jewelry.	1	Marble and stone work, monuments and tombstones.	2	Silversmithing and silverware.	1	Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.	1
Knit goods.	2	Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.	1	Smelting and refining, not from the ore.	1	Tobacco, smoking.	1
Liquors, malt.	1	Serews, machine.	1	Stamped ware, not elsewhere specified.	3	Tools, not elsewhere specified.	4
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.	2	Serews, wood.	1	Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.	2	Wood, turned and carved.	1
		Shirts.	2	Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1		

5,556,909	4,562,084	31,434,640	484,400	390,087	4,900,177	52,222,584	3,074,221	125,455,547	70,158,742	48,473	18,724	14,132	2,289	220	13,108	25,019	1
18,640	2,941	19,195		1,620	852	47,979	1,137	85,994	36,878	18					18		2
124,061	72,024	686,551	3,000	15,859	37,075	1,634,553	29,909	3,099,501	1,435,030	681	350				331	4	3
39,612	31,312	320,026	6,820	25,664	7,587	348,991	17,729	931,319	564,599	197			6		191	1	4
1,607	191	7,045		674	44	17,783	180	35,270	17,307	4					4		5
		11,448	220	1,660	35	11,550	357	29,729	17,822	5					5		6
11,490	4,620	73,002		2,802	5,281	557,197	20,524	733,285	155,564	193					193		7
52,218	72,739	493,137		33,597	18,249	2,095,080	56,967	3,367,874	1,206,827	513	30				483	15	8
		3,248		810	25	3,303	150	10,975	7,522	1					1		9
	4,873	118,482	21,872	12,676	189	291,327	4,299	590,915	295,289	51					51		10
	4,873	76,877	21,352	7,906	182	290,177	2,476	460,418	167,765	42					42		11
		41,605	520	4,770	7	1,150	1,823	130,497	127,624	9					9		12
33,173	2,722	197,594	2,080	10,579	881	380,205	2,714	828,740	445,821	56					56		13
30,002	1,334	128,379	2,080	5,330	757	379,777	1,677	734,860	353,400	28					28		14
3,171	1,388	69,215		5,249	124	428	1,037	93,880	92,415	28					28		15
8,360	330	5,205	60	1,096	984	230,688	2,413	268,443	35,342	35					35		16
94,052	38,016	211,569		32,440	92,897	1,102,988	38,700	1,998,429	856,741	799	305				494		17
60,097	21,456	108,642		24,222	77,097	559,634	15,397	1,081,599	506,568	413	150				263		18
33,955	16,580	102,927		8,218	15,800	543,354	23,303	916,830	350,173	386	155				231		19
12,620	5,159	66,613		7,825	1,076	110,275	1,470	253,587	141,842	17					17		20
220,544	303,807	1,143,976		2,632	10,607	2,761,713	19,015	5,170,775	2,380,047	449	350				99	200	21
6,762	1,611	89,783		2,192	355	55,770	5,001	183,887	113,116	165					165		22
6,345	1,485	54,842	1,200	1,262	50	12,430	7,995	93,246	72,821	86	35				51		23
3,900		20,124		1,490	167	6,077	1,996	46,705	38,632	32					32		24
5,200	1,748	11,338		1,540	39	12,207	166	39,645	27,272	7					7		25

* Same number reported for one or more other months.

* Same number reported throughout the year.

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 34.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF ALL INDUSTRIES

INDUSTRY AND CITY	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.								WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				Capital.	
		Total.	Pro-pri-ets and firm mem-bers.	Sala-ried offi-cers, super-in-tend-ents, and man-agers.	Clerks, etc.		Wage earners.		Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.			
					Male.	Fe-male.	Aver-age num-ber.	Number, 15th day of—		Male.	Fe-male.	Male	Fe-male		
								Maximum month.							Minimum month.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAVEN—Continued.																	Dollars.
1	Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.	3	17	3	1	1	12	No	27	Mh	3	22	4	16	2	13,825	
2	Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.	9	123	6	12	3	13	De	95	My	83	78	37	41	1	314,238	
3	Foundry and machine-shop products.	31	928	23	66	39	29	771				866	846	3	17	2,528,229	
4	Boiler shops and foundries.	7	520	3	23	20	11	463	De	514	My	428	514	509	2	3	
5	Machine shops.	24	408	20	43	19	18	308	De	349	Mh	279	352	337	1	14	
6	Fur goods.	3	20	1				19	No	29	Jy	3	29	8	21	1	
7	Furniture.	12	235	12	20	12	12	179				183	166	13	4	31,800	
8	Wood and metal furniture.	6	202	7	16	10	10	159	Je	174	Ap	148	161	147	13	1	
9	Store and office fixtures.	6	33	5	4	2	2	20	Fe	24	Se	16	22	19		408,838	
10	Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	5	19	7	1	1		10	Oc	13	Ja	5	11	11	3	62,150	
11	Hardware.	6	3,221		114	123	467	2,517	De	2,830	Ja	2,187	2,830	2,062	620	73	
12	Ice, manufactured.	3	38	1	6	5	2	24	Jy	29	Ja	16	21	21		75	
13	Iron and steel, welding.	4	15	2	3	2	2	8	Oc	10	Fe	9	9	9		9,106,791	
14	Jewelry.	8	21	6	2	2	2	11	(¹)	11	(¹)	11	9	9	1	522,476	
15	Liquors, malt.	3	121		16	9	3	93	Je	105	De	75	75	75		9,785	
16	Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.	19	225	19	21	9	13	163	No	180	Mh	130	179	174	4	31,403	
17	Machine tools.	4	431		22	32	27	350	De	391	An	321	391	381	9	1	
18	Marble and stone work.	11	52	17	3	1		31	Au	35	Fe	24	31	31		2,215,654	
19	Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.	8	49	9	1		2	37	Jy	39	Fe	36	38	29	9	99,803	
20	Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere specified.	3	28	2	1		11	14	Se	18	Jy	10	12	1	11	121,140	
21	Mineral and soda waters.	18	59	24	3	1	1	30	Au	38	Ja	24	30	30		12,749	
22	Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.	4	23	6	1		1	15	Jy	20	Ja	10	21	21		187,602	
23	Optical goods.	5	32	2	6	4	6	14	(¹)	14	(¹)	14	14	12	2	16,070	
24	Paper and wood pulp.	3	262		7	8	9	238	Ja	261	My	223	229	221	8	48,730	
25	Patent medicines and compounds.	5	16	4	2		1	9	De	38	Mh	3	39	32	7	2,382,775	
26	Photo-engraving.	3	30	3	3	1	3	20	Mh	24	Ap	17	30	29	1	173,191	
27	Printing and publishing, book and job.	47	656	36	52	57	72	439	De	490	Ja	410	488	343	119	25,380	
28	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	33	423	26	54	107	79	157				167	128	1	38	1,551,879	
29	Printing, publishing, and job printing.	8	346	6	37	97	51	155	No	171	Ja	141	165	126	1	952,600	
30	Publishing without printing.	25	77	20	17	10	28	2	(¹)	2	(¹)	2	2	2		73,553	
31	Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.	5	53	6	1	2	2	42	Ja	46	My	40	44	41	3	99,086	
32	Screws, machine.	3	345		11	14	6	314	Ja	345	Ap	290	335	287	39	1,081,271	
33	Shirts.	3	32	5				27	De	63	Ja	0	62	43	2	20,078	
34	Signs and advertising novelties.	20	48	20	6	5	1	16	Oc	25	Fe	11	25	13	8	237,357	
35	Stereotyping and electrotyping.	3	88	1	6	2	4	75	Se	80	Ja	65	77	74	2	122,040	
36	Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	6	36	4	4	1	2	25	No	41	Mh	11	36	36		160,744	
37	Surgical appliances.	3	58	2	3	2	4	47	De	65	Jy	39	65	4	59	2	
38	Tobacco, cigars.	34	770	37	13	15	5	700	Oc	750	Jy	620	751	569	173	6	
39	Tools, not elsewhere specified.	8	343	4	22	7	10	300	Oc	326	Ap	279	324	301	10	9	
40	Wirework, not elsewhere specified.	4	225	2	8	7	8	200	De	235	Ap	173	235	185	27	19	
41	Wood, turned and carved.	3	24	4	2		1	17	De	23	Ja	12	23	21	1	1	
42	All other industries*.	130	24,146	89	1,015	1,493	1,447	20,102				21,143	15,120	5,404	258	361	

*All other industries embrace—
Aeroplanes, seaplanes, and airships, and parts. 1
Ammunition. 1
Bags, other than paper, not including bags made in textile mills. 1
Belting, leather. 2
Bluing. 1
Boots and shoes, rubber. 1
Boxes, set-up paper boxes and cartons. 4
Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes. 2
Brick and fire-clay products. 2

Brushes. 2
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies. 1
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies. 2
Cash registers and calculating machines. 1
Cheese. 1
Cleansing and polishing preparations. 2
Clocks. 1
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods. 1
Cooperage, hogsheads and barrels. 2

Dental goods. 3
Druggists' preparations. 2
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills. 2
Engines, steam, gas, and water. 1
Engraving and diesinking. 2
Firearms. 2
Fireworks. 1
Flour-mill and gristmill products. 1
Galvanizing. 1
Gas, illuminating and heating. 2
Gloves and mittens, cloth, not including gloves made in textile mills. 1

Glucose and starch. 1
Hand stamps. 1
Hardware, saddlery. 2
Hat and cap materials. 1
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool. 8
Hats, fur-felt. 2
Horseshoes, not made in steel works or rolling mills. 1
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills. 1
Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills. 3

1 Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).

2 Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

3 Same number reported for one or more other months.

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[illegible][illegible]

Jewelry and instrument cases.....	2	Paper goods, not elsewhere specified ..	1	Saws.....	1	Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.....	2
Knifegoods.....	3	Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling.....	1	Sewing-machine attachments.....	1	Stoves, gas and oil.....	1
Lithographing.....	1	Perfumery and cosmetics.....	2	Shipbuilding, wooden, repair work only.....	2	Straw goods, not elsewhere specified ..	1
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	2	Pickles and sauces.....	1	Silk goods.....	1	Tobacco, smoking.....	2
Lumber and timber products.....	2	Plated ware, knives, forks, spoons, and other flat ware.....	1	Slaundering and meat packing.....	2	Toys and games.....	4
Minerals and earths, ground or otherwise treated.....	1	Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified.....	1	Smelting and refining, metals, not elsewhere specified.....	1	Trunks and valises.....	1
Mirrors, framed and unframed, not elsewhere specified.....	1	Regalia, and society badges and emblems.....	1	Springs, steel, carriage and wagon.....	1	Vinegar and cider.....	2
Musical instruments and materials, not elsewhere specified.....	1	Roofing materials.....	1	Stamped ware, not elsewhere specified ..	1	Wall plaster and composition flooring ..	1
Musical instruments, pianos.....	1	Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	5	Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1	Window and door screens.....	1
Ordnance and accessories.....	1			Statuary and art goods.....	2	Window shades and fixtures.....	3
						Wire.....	1
						Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified ..	2

⁴ Same number reported throughout the year.
⁵ None reported for one or more other months

MANUFACTURES—CONNECTICUT.

TABLE 34.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF ALL INDUSTRIES

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.								WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				Capital.	
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks, etc.		Wage earners.		Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.			
					Male.	Female.	Average number.	Number, 15th day of—		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
								Maximum month.							Minimum month.

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

																Dollars.
1	WATERBURY—All industries....	253	34,651	167	1,212	1,669	1,281	30,322	Ja 34,865	Ap 27,373	31,600	24,564	6,568	254	214	122,127,618
2	Automobile bodies and parts.....	3	23	2	2	.....	1	18	My ^a 20	Fe 14	20	18	2	.....	.....	52,998
3	Automobile repairing.....	26	128	23	14	.....	9	78	Au 89	Ja 63	86	86	.....	.....	.....	204,045
4	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	4	12	4	.....	.....	1	7	Jy 11	Fe ^a 3	8	4	4	.....	.....	7,415
5	Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	21	20,305	1	568	1,108	620	18,008	.....	.....	18,003	15,476	2,504	19	4	84,450,339
6	Brass and bronze products.....	18	20,195	1	554	1,107	616	17,917	Ja 23,364	My 15,377	17,899	15,374	2,502	19	4	83,882,468
7	Copper and all other products.....	3	110	.....	14	1	4	91	No ^a 104	Ap 67	104	102	2	.....	.....	567,871
8	Bread and other bakery products.....	31	224	36	8	18	8	154	Au 160	Ja 143	149	131	18	.....	.....	329,627
9	Buttons.....	3	603	.....	35	27	32	509	Se 545	Fe 468	509	249	221	13	26	1,624,876
10	Carriages and wagons, including repairs.....	3	22	1	5	3	.....	13	Ap ^a 14	Ja 11	12	12	.....	.....	.....	14,401
11	Confectionery and ice cream.....	8	52	7	4	3	2	36	.....	.....	33	30	3	.....	.....	159,052
12	Confectionery.....	3	6	2	.....	.....	.....	4	Ja ^a 5	Jy 2	5	3	2	.....	.....	11,572
13	Ice cream.....	5	46	5	4	3	2	32	Au 42	Ja ^a 27	28	27	1	.....	.....	147,480
14	Engraving and diesinking.....	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,223	2,171	42	10	.....	3,600
15	Foundry and machine-shop products.....	24	2,262	4	95	62	57	2,044	.....	.....	2,223	2,171	42	10	.....	7,770,460
16	Machinework.....	20	979	4	48	38	30	859	De 927	Ja ^a 811	928	880	33	0	.....	3,205,133
17	All other.....	4	1,283	.....	47	24	27	1,185	No 1,300	Fe 1,086	1,295	1,282	9	4	.....	4,511,327
18	Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	4	101	1	11	4	4	81	Oc 90	Ap 70	87	86	1	.....	.....	280,020
19	Mineral and carbonated waters.....	10	48	6	8	3	5	26	Jy 34	Ja ^a 18	27	24	.....	3	.....	211,679
20	Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	4	17	3	3	1	.....	10	De 21	Fe ^a 6	21	21	.....	.....	.....	17,031
21	Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	6	1,968	.....	126	80	123	1,639	De 1,827	Ja 1,494	1,827	1,109	606	8	14	4,535,118
22	Printing and publishing, book and job.....	17	80	22	5	1	4	48	Se 54	Ja 41	49	39	3	5	2	107,192
23	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	4	173	2	16	59	30	66	De 74	Fe 60	74	73	1	.....	.....	549,121
24	Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.....	3	23	2	3	1	1	16	No 19	Mh ^a 14	17	17	.....	.....	.....	91,382
25	Stamped ware, not elsewhere specified.....	5	758	3	39	30	25	661	Ja 760	Au 601	669	411	245	6	7	2,444,707
26	Tobacco, cigars.....	11	43	12	1	.....	.....	30	Ja 34	Jy ^a 26	33	30	3	.....	.....	21,793
27	Tools, machinists'.....	3	14	2	2	1	1	8	Fe ^a 10	Je 6	14	8	6	.....	.....	37,525
28	All other industries *.....	60	7,792	33	267	264	358	6,870	.....	.....	7,739	4,479	2,900	190	161	10,190,028

*All other industries embrace—
 Belting, leather..... 1
 Bookbinding and blank-book making..... 1
 Boxes, set-up paper boxes..... 2
 Brushes..... 1
 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies..... 2

Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies..... 1
 Cheese..... 1
 Cleansing preparations..... 1
 Clocks..... 1
 Clothing, women's, suits, skirts, and cloaks..... 1

Cooperage, hogsheds and barrels.... 2
 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.... 2
 Cutlery and edge tools..... 1
 Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies..... 2
 Fancy articles, metal novelties..... 1
 Flour-mill and gristmill products.... 1

Food preparations, macaroni, vermicelli, and noodles..... 2
 Fur goods..... 3
 Gas, illuminating and heating..... 1
 Hardware..... 2
 Hats, fur-felt..... 1
 Instruments, professional and scientific..... 2

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

1	ANSONIA.....	50	6,837	45	199	310	181	6,102	De 6,978	Mh 5,418	6,989	6,126	800	21	42	22,882,934
2	BRISTOL.....	68	8,487	55	234	327	279	7,592	De 8,275	Ja 6,686	8,199	6,773	1,283	65	78	30,354,716
3	DANBURY.....	108	5,539	95	181	128	102	5,033	De 5,816	Ja 4,299	5,819	4,068	1,640	59	46	15,103,124
4	DERBY.....	46	1,857	35	92	102	61	1,567	De 1,628	Se 1,484	1,613	1,281	302	10	20	8,844,924
5	MERIDEN.....	162	10,338	119	364	597	464	8,794	De 9,373	Ja 7,682	9,381	6,987	2,171	115	108	28,404,298
6	MIDDLETOWN.....	88	4,481	67	172	140	117	3,985	De 4,330	Fe 3,635	4,353	2,587	1,638	46	82	20,449,831
7	NAUGATUCK.....	27	5,634	13	251	176	164	5,030	No 5,232	My 4,841	5,146	3,457	1,569	74	46	29,094,169
8	NEW LONDON.....	91	2,658	88	116	100	113	2,241	De 2,531	Ja 1,698	2,531	1,645	853	18	15	9,719,232
9	NORWALK.....	132	6,579	102	255	373	216	5,633	De 6,315	Ja 5,134	6,328	3,793	2,267	150	118	17,526,428
10	NORWICH.....	121	5,529	88	153	120	150	5,018	De 5,516	Ja 4,110	5,617	3,987	1,426	100	85	21,364,676
11	STAMFORD.....	116	9,120	105	221	430	425	7,930	De 9,088	My 7,253	9,065	7,535	1,416	88	66	35,837,868
12	TORRINGTON.....	63	7,251	47	197	242	157	6,608	No 7,119	My 6,193	7,073	5,599	1,255	131	88	20,851,853
13	WILLIMANTIC.....	43	4,330	40	148	277	240	3,625	De 3,860	My 3,454	3,848	1,915	1,785	70	78	20,556,491

1 Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).

2 Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

[illegible]

<i>Dollars.</i> 3, 874, 788	<i>Dollars.</i> 3, 989, 347	<i>Dollars.</i> 35, 885, 915	<i>Dollars.</i> 59, 736	<i>Dollars.</i> 181, 315	<i>Dollars.</i> 4, 643, 109	<i>Dollars.</i> 63, 134, 069	<i>Dollars.</i> 4, 177, 792	<i>Dollars.</i> 130, 193, 040	<i>Dollars.</i> 62, 881, 149	62, 550	18, 647	29, 934	429	332	13, 208	11, 059	1
7, 215	1, 400	22, 236	875	1, 204	17, 213	1, 919	69, 338	50, 175	61	64	2
18, 916	9, 291	105, 518	1, 517	23, 345	1, 202	130, 091	7, 818	337, 082	198, 333	69	69	3
.....	240	5, 888	1, 125	19, 36	8, 310	1, 125	19, 450	11, 015	2	69	4
2, 032, 082	2, 557, 838	21, 930, 601	25, 575	2, 290, 885	46, 888, 024	3, 130, 651	86, 483, 095	36, 464, 411	46, 051	10, 480	29, 680	400	5, 494	4, 029	5
1, 995, 033	2, 553, 460	21, 818, 988	21, 375	2, 105, 880	46, 527, 158	3, 110, 852	85, 785, 219	36, 147, 209	45, 669	10, 480	29, 680	400	5, 100	4, 020	6
37, 044	4, 378	111, 616	1, 200	95, 005	361, 766	19, 799	698, 767	317, 202	385	385	7
15, 234	24, 250	193, 918	22, 365	6, 711	815, 655	33, 910	1, 316, 774	467, 179	202	202	8
99, 880	76, 475	439, 690	6, 545	21, 043	419, 280	25, 567	1, 292, 463	817, 616	711	295	416	9
6, 667	3, 572	10, 300	253	2, 180	448	14, 839	756	43, 277	27, 673	22	22	10
7, 628	4, 604	38, 762	2, 146	16, 162	180, 313	10, 392	302, 296	111, 591	197	197	11
.....	3, 821	926	683	9, 685	451	17, 612	7, 476	4	4	12
7, 628	4, 604	34, 941	1, 220	15, 479	170, 628	9, 941	284, 684	104, 115	193	193	13
.....	150	204	12	190	83	6, 049	5, 776	14
368, 381	190, 755	2, 866, 536	2, 295	24, 913	573, 418	1, 615, 298	139, 577	7, 690, 482	5, 935, 007	3, 746	1, 861	4	1, 881	2, 851	15
169, 991	109, 762	1, 050, 019	2, 295	24, 913	200, 474	999, 878	52, 771	3, 341, 270	2, 288, 621	1, 726	300	1, 426	16
198, 390	80, 993	1, 816, 517	372, 944	615, 420	86, 606	4, 349, 212	3, 616, 896	2, 020	1, 661	4	455	2, 851	17
20, 629	6, 010	85, 163	6, 161	3, 296	190, 706	7, 110	334, 794	136, 978	340	250	18
.....
15, 150	3, 230	21, 964	3, 264	10, 696	88, 543	2, 400	171, 457	80, 514	29	29	19
3, 026	1, 100	10, 527	930	88	5, 412	805	34, 761	28, 544	21	21	20
306, 436	264, 483	1, 975, 082	40, 271	3, 240	326, 183	3, 462, 983	98, 461	7, 013, 062	3, 451, 618	1, 885	1, 701	60	124	1, 132	21
12, 795	5, 802	44, 435	9,													

Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills	2	Liquors, malt	1	Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified	1	Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills	2
Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills	2	Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified	1	Pumps, not including power pumps	1	Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids	1
Iron and steel, welding	2	Patent and proprietary medicines	1	Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified	1	Suspensiders, garters, and elastic woven goods	1
Jewelry	2	Plated ware, knives, forks, spoons, and other flat ware	1	Smelting and refining, not from the ore	1	Watch materials, except watchcases	2
Lamps	1			Stationary goods, not elsewhere specified	2	Watches	2
Lapidary work	1						

934,795	797,582	7,800,435	3,251	20,871	2,350,932	32,520,837	952,092	47,730,411	14,254,482	19,849	5,450	3,375	737	10,287	6,309	1	
713,099	650,333	9,040,063	16,828	5,455	1,066,924	12,226,973	760,626	30,689,070	17,702,371	18,913	3,450	50	206	145	14,162	1,666	2
928,443	448,997	5,048,984	3,873	44,955	473,829	13,783,812	422,146	25,744,905	11,538,947	7,669	3,720	30		310	3,600	708	3
427,866	223,323	1,930,693	5,399	16,782	515,946	4,193,062	129,003	10,386,153	6,064,088	3,624	350			215	3,050	423	4
1,088,941	1,276,782	9,114,687	98,940	64,539	918,548	15,015,881	635,521	34,261,304	18,609,902	11,362	4,913		196	435	5,818	2,362	5
537,043	453,357	3,028,474	45,184	42,262	1,380,000	10,314,576	492,371	18,158,983	7,352,036	6,953	2,837	70	107	478	3,461	581	6
523,988	328,924	5,172,456		9,899	790,708	8,892,663	416,611	19,993,338	10,685,064	11,562	5,433	1,150		808	4,171	3,900	7
394,740	218,003	2,371,986	8,419	46,804	216,547	5,092,413	244,886	10,274,112	4,936,813	6,329	2,060	210	22		4,037	86	8
1,145,576	584,077	5,446,296	44,194	96,419	613,703	12,626,960	346,030	25,518,505	12,545,515	6,360	3,186	78	57	280	2,759	817	9
743,223	323,124	5,242,935	542,463	43,969	948,008	14,563,692	609,504	28,625,546	13,458,350	17,092	5,925	520	20	3,971	6,656	1,748	10
1,112,606	1,096,223	9,416,707	167	62,036	1,437,633	19,325,959	780,255	39,121,451	19,015,237	18,544	3,820	3,365	877		10,452	3,831	11
797,699	585,441	7,176,297	7,169	7,585	1,125,277	15,351,255	115,776	29,240,854	12,973,823	17,020	6,027	8,600	27	130	3,136	7,149	12
574,070	755,274	3,485,730	258,278	28,823	1,730,231	11,000,525	209,704	22,986,585	11,107,356	11,495	5,592	2,000	2	3,206	605	1,958	13

* Same number reported for one or more other months.

MINES AND QUARRIES—CONNECTICUT.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

Scope of census and period covered.—The census of mines, quarries, and petroleum or natural-gas wells does not cover enterprises which were idle; that is, in which neither productive nor development work was done during the entire year, or the products of which were valued at less than \$500; or in the case of bituminous coal mining, producing less than 1,000 tons, or, if not productive, in which development work amounting to less than \$5,000 was done. The returns relate to the calendar year 1919. When use is made of the statistics relating to character of ownership, size of enterprises, and similar subjects, it is imperative that due attention be given their limitations, particularly in connection with any attempt to show average wages, cost of production, or profits.

The enterprise.—The term "enterprise" represents one or more mines and quarries, wells or groups of wells, or natural-gas gasoline plants, all within the same state, operated under a common ownership or unified control, or for which only one set of books of account was kept, and for which a single report was secured. It may cover plants at several localities within the same state. If plants under unified control were not all located within the same state, separate reports were secured in order that statistics for the several enterprises thus defined might be included in statistics for the states in which they were located. The enterprise is further defined as being limited to a single industry.

Number of mines, quarries, wells, and plants.—Under these designations is given the number of mines, quarries, wells, and gasoline plants shown by the returns. As a rule each group of workings at a given locality in which operations were conducted as a unit or were unified by common management or joint handling of some part of the mining process, has been considered as a single mine or quarry. Many individual openings, therefore, are not counted as individual mines. The total number reported comprises those in operation or in the course of development during the year 1919. For petroleum and natural-gas wells the individual wells were counted and the total number productive December 31, 1919, is reported. The number of natural-gas gasoline plants is the total number reported in operation during the year.

Classification by industries.—The enterprises reported have been grouped by industries according to the kind of products.

Selected industries.—The detailed table gives the principal facts separately for the leading industries of the state.

Influence of increased prices.—In comparing figures for cost of supplies and materials and value of products with the corresponding figures for earlier censuses, account should be taken of the general increase in the prices of commodities during recent years.

Persons engaged in the industry.—The number of persons engaged in each industry, by occupation, sex, and, in the case of wage earners, also by age, was reported for a single representative day. In addition to the number of wage earners on the representative date, a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, without distinction of sex or age. From these figures the average number of wage earners for the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported for the several months by 12.

Salaries and wages.—Under these heads are given the total payments during the year for salaries and wages, respectively.

Prevailing hours of labor.—This inquiry called merely for the prevailing practice followed in each enterprise. Occasional variations in hours from one part of the year to another were disregarded, and also where a few wage earners might have hours differing from the majority. All the wage earners of each enterprise are therefore counted in the class within which the enterprise falls.

Capital.—The instructions on the schedule relating to capital were as follows: "The answer should show the total amount of capital, owned and borrowed, invested by the operator in the enterprise on the last day of the business year reported. *Do not* include securities and loans representing investments in other enterprises." The reports received in respect to capital, however, have in so many cases been defective that the data compiled only indicate very general conditions.

Expenses.—The expenses reported in the census of 1919 include salaries and wages; the cost of supplies, materials, and fuels, including the freight on these; cost of power purchased; the cost of contract work; royalties and rents paid; and taxes paid or assessed. The census of 1909 reported in addition to the items of expenses covered by the present census all other items of expense incident to that year's business, except interest on indebtedness, dividends, and allowances for depreciation.

Supplies and materials, fuel, and power.—Statistics as to supplies and materials, fuel, and power, relate to the cost of these used during the year which may be more or less than the amount purchased during the year. The term "supplies and materials" covers mine, mill, quarry, and well supplies, and mineral purchased for treatment, resale, or distribution.

Royalties and rents.—The amounts given under this head represent the payment to fee holders or the value of share of product credited to fee holders for mineral output from leased land, and also rents paid for plants, equipment, and privileges or easements.

Taxes.—The taxes include Federal capital stock; corporation income, and excess profits tax; and also state, county, and local taxes. The data compiled in respect to Federal taxes are very defective as many mining corporations are engaged in other business and have sources of income other than from mining and do not pay taxes on mining separately.

Expenditures for development work.—In the statistics for producing enterprises that part of the expenses for salaries, wages, contract work, supplies and materials, fuel, and power credited to development work is shown as expenditures for development work. For nonproducing enterprises the total of these expenses is given as expenditure for development work.

Quantity of products.—In so far as the statistics on quantities of mineral products in 1919 are available for the states, they will be found in the reports of the United States Geological Survey.

Value of products.—The amounts given under this heading represent the selling value at point of production or f. o. b. at point of shipment, or such other value as may represent the net value or amount received for the 1919 product under the terms by which it was disposed of, and also includes the value at point of production of products used by the operating company.

Cost of mining and profits.—The data do not show entire cost of mining and well operations, and can not be used for the calculation of profits. No account was taken of depreciation or interest; rent of offices and buildings other than those for mines, quarries, and wells; insurance, selling, and other sundry expenses.

Lands controlled.—The inquiry on land tenure was confined to land pertaining to the operations covered by the report. In many of these, however, land held in reserve for future development and for other purposes not pertaining to mining was included and also a large number of more or less unsatisfactory estimates.

Power used.—The figures on power represent the rated capacity of the engines, motors, etc., and not the amount in actual daily use.

Fuel.—Statistics of fuel are shown only for anthracite and bituminous coal, coke, wood, oil, and gas. As only the principal varieties of fuel are shown, no comparison can be made with the total cost.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE.

Connecticut, which is one of the smaller states—forty-sixth in size (land area 4,820 square miles) and twenty-ninth in population (1,380,631 in 1920)—ranked forty-second in value of mineral products in 1919. It ranked forty-fourth in total number of persons engaged in the mining and quarrying industries and in the average number of wage earners employed.

The total value of products of all mines and quarries in Connecticut in 1919 was \$1,649,003, which was an increase of 19.9 per cent over the corresponding value for 1909. This increase and the increases in salaries, cost of supplies and materials and fuel and power, as shown in Table 1, are due to general price increases and are not indicative of progress in the mining industries. On the other hand, the changes in number of enterprises and mines and quarries operated, in the number of wage earners, and wages paid are significant and indicate a decline of the industries.

The mining industries reported for 1919, classified by principal products and listed in order of value of products, were basalt or traprock, granite, feldspar, iron ore, limestone, silica, and sandstone. The industries for which statistics can be shown without disclosure of individual operations are ranked by value of products in Table 2.

The leading mineral industry, basalt or trap-rock quarrying, produced stone to the value of \$1,262,579, which amount was 76.6 per cent of the value of all mineral products for the state in 1919. The quarrying industries—that is, basalt, granite, limestone,

and sandstone combined—reported 91.1 per cent of the value of all products.

Table 3 shows that corporations outclassed other forms of organization among operators of mining enterprises and that they conducted 58.5 per cent of the total number of enterprises, employed 76.4 per cent of the total number of wage earners, and reported 84.3 per cent of the total value of all products.

The relatively large number of small enterprises, as determined by the average number of wage earners employed, is shown in Table 4. In 1919 only 1 out of a total of 41 enterprises in Connecticut employed more than 100 wage earners. This enterprise, in the basalt or trap-rock industry, employed 104 wage earners, or 19.2 per cent of the total number. The 40 other enterprises in the state were in classes having no wage earners or less than 51, and these enterprises employed 80.8 per cent of the total number of wage earners.

Table 5 shows that in 72.5 per cent of the enterprises employing wage earners and for approximately 85 per cent of the wage earners the prevailing hours of labor per week were 54 to 62.

The statistics for wage earners presented in Table 6, showing the changes in the number employed month by month, reflect conditions in the industries during the census year.

Table 7 presents for 1919 statistics in detail for the state as a whole and for each industry that can be shown without disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1919 AND 1909.

	MINING INDUSTRIES.		Per cent of increase. ¹		MINING INDUSTRIES.		Per cent of increase. ¹
	1919	1909			1919	1909	
Number of enterprises.....	41	71	.....	Principal expenses:			
Number of mines and quarries.....	47	75	.....	Salaries.....	\$144,476	\$82,684	74.7
Persons engaged.....	642	1,546	-58.5	Wages.....	646,624	729,377	-11.3
Proprietors and firm members, total...	27	76	.....	Contract work.....	27,038	13,761	96.5
Number performing manual labor in or about the mines and quarries.....	5	29	.....	Supplies and materials.....	304,096	127,424	138.6
Salaried employees.....	72	85	.....	Fuel and power.....	120,374	71,017	67.4
Wage earners (average number).....	543	1,385	-60.8	Royalties and rents.....	10,604	16,771	-36.8
Power used (horsepower).....	8,520	6,298	35.3	Taxes.....	45,057	17,657	155.2
Capital.....	\$3,557,208	\$2,964,442	20.0	Value of products.....	1,649,003	1,375,765	19.9

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percentages are omitted where base is less than 100.

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TABLE 2.—PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES, PRODUCING ENTERPRISES, RANKED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of enterprises.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		INDUSTRY.	Number of enterprises.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.			Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.
All industries.....	41	543	100.0	\$1,640,003	100.0	Granite.....	11	92	16.9	\$206,546	12.5
Basalt.....	20	363	66.9	1,262,579	76.6	All other industries ¹	10	88	16.2	179,878	10.9

¹ Includes enterprises in industries as follows: Feldspar, 4; iron ore, 1; limestone, 1; sandstone, 3; silica, 1.

TABLE 3.—CHARACTER OF ORGANIZATION, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES, PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF ORGANIZATION.	Number of enterprises.	Number of wage earners.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
			Total.	Per enterprise.	Enterprises.	Wage earners.	Value of products.
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	41	543	\$1,640,003	\$40,220	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	24	415	1,390,101	57,921	58.5	76.4	84.3
Individual.....	9	72	125,002	13,989	22.0	13.3	7.6
Firm.....	8	56	133,000	16,625	19.5	10.3	8.1
BASALT.....	20	363	1,262,579	63,129	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	13	313	1,134,685	87,283	65.0	86.2	89.9
Individual.....	3	12	29,666	9,889	15.0	3.3	2.3
Firm.....	4	38	98,228	24,557	20.0	10.5	7.8
GRANITE.....	11	92	206,546	18,777	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	6	50	135,533	22,580	54.5	54.3	65.6
Individual ¹	5	42	71,013	14,203	45.5	45.7	34.4

¹ Includes 2 firms.

TABLE 4.—SIZE OF PRODUCING ENTERPRISES, BY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND WAGE EARNERS PER ENTERPRISE.	ENTERPRISES.		WAGE EARNERS.		INDUSTRY AND WAGE EARNERS PER ENTERPRISE.	ENTERPRISES.		WAGE EARNERS.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	41	100.0	543	100.0	GRANITE.....	11	100.0	92	100.0
No wage earners.....	1	2.4	.....	.....	1 to 5.....	3	27.3	6	6.5
1 to 5.....	11	26.8	23	4.2	6 to 20.....	7	63.6	62	67.4
6 to 20.....	21	51.2	227	41.8	21 to 50.....	1	9.1	24	26.1
21 to 50.....	7	17.1	189	34.8					
101 to 500.....	1	2.4	104	19.2					
BASALT.....	20	100.0	363	100.0					
No wage earners.....	1	5.0	.....	.....			
1 to 5.....	3	15.0	7	1.9					
6 to 20.....	10	50.0	119	32.8					
21 to 50.....	5	25.0	133	36.6					
101 to 500.....	1	5.0	104	28.7					

TABLE 5.—NUMBER OF PRODUCING ENTERPRISES AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	TOTAL.		NUMBER WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—			
	Enterprises.	Wage earners.	44 to 53.		54 to 62.	
			Enterprises.	Wage earners.	Enterprises.	Wage earners.
All industries.....	140	543	11	87	29	456
Basalt.....	119	363	.....	.....	19	363
Granite.....	11	92	10	86	1	6
All other industries.....	10	88	1	1	9	87

¹ Exclusive of 1 enterprise employing no wage earners.

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TABLE 6.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

[The month of maximum employment for each industry is indicated by bold-faced figures and that of minimum employment by *italic* figures.]

INDUSTRY.	Average number employed during year.	NUMBER EMPLOYED ON 15TH DAY OF THE MONTH OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.												Per cent minimum is of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
All industries.....	543	447	487	491	535	590	591	598	583	558	565	578	553	71.4
Basalt.....	363	281	277	338	350	380	386	406	405	377	393	395	368	68.2
Granite.....	92	79	67	68	89	108	111	108	97	94	94	95	94	60.4
All other industries.....	88	87	83	85	96	102	94	84	81	87	78	88	91	76.5

TABLE 7.—DETAILED STATISTICS FOR MINING INDUSTRIES: 1919.

	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES.					PRODUCING ENTERPRISES.			
	Total.	Basalt.	Granite.	All other. ¹		Total.	Basalt.	Granite.	All other. ¹
Number of enterprises.....	41	20	11	10	Persons engaged in industry—Contd.				
Number of mines and quarries.....	47	22	11	14	Wage earners by occupation (Dec. 15)—Continued.				
Capital.....	\$3,557,208	\$2,976,339	\$367,209	\$213,660	Timbermen, trackmen, and men engaged in hauling, tramming, etc.—				
Principal expenses:					Above ground.....	51	20	23	8
Salaries and wages—					Muckers, loaders, laborers, and others not classified—				
Officers.....	\$69,623	\$44,915	\$17,500	\$7,208	Above ground.....	214	190	7	17
Superintendents and managers.....	\$41,843	\$25,209	\$15,134	\$1,500	Wage earners employed in mills and beneficiating plants—				
Technical employees.....	\$7,350	\$6,600	\$750	—	Above ground.....	40	2	21	17
Clerks, etc.....	\$25,660	\$15,788	\$5,115	\$4,757	Mineral land operated.....acres..	2,995	2,317	410	268
Wage earners.....	\$646,624	\$450,960	\$102,821	\$92,843	Land controlled, total.....acres..	3,200	2,352	540	308
Supplies and materials.....	\$304,096	\$231,885	\$18,819	\$53,392	Mineral land owned.....	2,815	2,221	434	160
Fuel.....	\$75,788	\$45,778	\$14,153	\$15,857	Mineral land leased.....	225	96	21	108
Power.....	\$44,586	\$41,565	—	\$3,021	Timber and other lands owned and leased.....	160	35	85	40
Royalties and rents.....	\$10,604	\$2,817	\$3,313	\$4,474	Power used: Aggregate horsepower.....	8,520	6,254	1,165	1,101
Taxes.....	\$45,057	\$38,409	\$5,206	\$1,442	Prime movers (horsepower, total).....	4,831	2,720	1,165	946
Contract work.....	\$27,038	\$19,337	\$3,000	\$4,701	Steam engines—				
Expenditures for development (included in the above items).....	\$10,747	\$6,256	—	\$4,491	Number.....	64	26	30	8
Value of products.....	\$1,649,003	\$1,262,579	\$206,546	\$179,878	Internal-combustion engines—	4,675	2,705	1,150	820
Persons engaged in industry.....	642	425	116	101	Number.....	7	2	1	4
Proprietors and firm members (total).....	27	11	9	7	Horsepower.....	80	15	15	50
Number performing manual labor.....	5	1	3	1	Water wheels and turbines—				
Salaried officers.....	19	15	2	2	Number.....	2	—	—	2
Superintendents and managers.....	22	14	7	1	Horsepower.....	76	—	—	76
Technical employees.....	4	3	1	—	Purchased power (horsepower, total).....	3,689	3,534	—	155
Clerks, etc.....	27	19	5	3	Electric motors operated by purchased current—				
Wage earners (average number).....	543	363	92	88	Number.....	46	41	—	5
Wage earners by occupation (Dec. 15):					Horsepower.....	3,689	3,534	—	155
Above ground (total).....	616	408	117	91	Electric motors run by current generated by enterprise using:				
Below ground (total).....	14	—	—	14	Number.....	8	3	5	—
Foremen, shift bosses, etc.—					Horsepower.....	44	4	40	—
Above ground.....	32	17	9	6	Fuel used:				
Below ground.....	2	—	—	2	Coal, anthracite, tons, 2,240 pounds..	78	26	22	30
Enginemen, hoistmen, electricians, mechanics, etc.—					Coal, bituminous, tons, 2,000 pounds..	11,691	7,455	2,345	1,891
Above ground.....	81	55	18	8	Wood.....cords..	335	35	100	200
Miners, quarrymen, and drillmen, including their helpers—					Gasoline and other volatile oils.....barrels..	118	4	100	14
Above ground.....	198	124	39	35					
Below ground.....	12	—	—	12					

¹ Includes enterprises as follows: Feldspar, 4; iron ore, 1; limestone, 1; sandstone, 3; silica, 1.