

CONTENTS—SOUTH CAROLINA.

	Page.
SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—POPULATION, AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, MINING.....	2
CENTERS OF POPULATION, 1790-1920, AND CENTERS OF FARMS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, AND MANUFACTURES, 1850-1920.....	6

POPULATION.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

	Page.
SUMMARY TABLES:	
Population of South Carolina: 1790 to 1920.....	7
Population of principal cities from earliest census to 1920.....	8
Urban and rural population: 1920, 1910, and 1900.....	8
DETAILED TABLES:	
1. Area and population of counties: 1850 to 1920.....	11
2. Population of counties by minor civil divisions: 1920, 1910, and 1900.....	12
3. Population of incorporated places: 1920, 1910, and 1900.....	17
4. Population of wards of cities and towns having 5,000 inhabitants or more: 1920.....	19
5. Urban and rural population of counties: 1920, 1910, and 1900.....	19
MAPS:	
Per cent of increase or decrease in total and rural population, by counties: 1910 to 1920.....	9
Density of total and rural population, by counties: 1920.....	10

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

SUMMARY TABLES:	
1. Color or race, nativity, parentage, and sex, for the state and urban and rural population: 1920, 1910, and 1900.....	22
2. School attendance, for the state and urban and rural population: 1920 and 1910.....	22
3. Age, for the state and urban and rural population: 1920 and 1910.....	23
4. Illiteracy, for the state and urban and rural population: 1920 and 1910.....	24
5. Population 21 years of age and over, by sex, class of population, and citizenship, for the state: 1920 and 1910.....	25
6. Country of birth of foreign-born white, for state and Charleston: 1920.....	25
7. Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, for counties and cities of 25,000 or more: 1920, 1910, and 1900.....	25
8. Age, for cities of 10,000 or more: 1920.....	26
DETAILED TABLES:	
9. Composition and characteristics of the population, for counties: 1920.....	27
10. Composition and characteristics of the population, for cities of 10,000 or more: 1920.....	32
11. Composition and characteristics of the population, for places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1920.....	33
12. Country of birth of the foreign-born white, for counties and for cities of 10,000 or more: 1920.....	34
13. Composition and characteristics of the population, for wards of Charleston: 1920.....	35
14. Age, by quinquennial periods, with single years for persons under 25, for the state: 1920.....	36
15. Marital condition of the population 15 years of age and over, for the state: 1920, 1910, and 1900.....	37
16. Total, white, and Negro population, with state of birth for natives, for the state: 1920.....	38
17. Country of birth of the foreign-born population, with citizenship of the foreign-born white, for the state: 1920.....	38
18. Year of immigration of the foreign-born population, for the state: 1920.....	38
19. Foreign-born white population unable to speak English: 1920.....	38
20. School attendance, by age periods, for the state: 1920.....	39
21. School attendance, by single years from 5 to 20, for the state: 1920.....	39
22. Illiteracy of the population 10 years of age and over, by age periods, for the state: 1920.....	39
23. Country of origin and mother tongue of the foreign white stock, for the state: 1920.....	40
24. Ownership of homes, for counties and places having 10,000 inhabitants or more: 1920.....	40
25. Total males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in each selected occupation, classified by color or race, nativity, and parentage, and age periods, for the state: 1920.....	41
26. Women 15 years of age and over in each principal class of the population engaged in gainful occupations, classified by marital condition, with a distribution of the married by age periods, for the state: 1920.....	44
MAP: Per cent of Negroes in total population, by counties: 1920.....	26

AGRICULTURE.

FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.....	45
Map showing principal cities, rivers, and mountains.....	46
Explanation of terms.....	47
Number of farms, acreage, and value.....	47
Farms by size.....	48
Farms by tenure.....	48
Farms by sex, race, and nativity of farmer.....	49
Farm mortgages.....	50
Farm expenditures for labor, fertilizer, and feed.....	50
LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE.....	50
LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS.....	52
CROPS.....	53
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS (from second series of tabulations):	
Age of farmers.....	56
Farmers classified by number of years on farm.....	56
Cooperative marketing and purchasing.....	56
Farm facilities—Motor vehicles, telephones, water, and light on farms.....	56
Pure-bred live stock on farms.....	56
Calves, pigs, and lambs raised on farms.....	57
Domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms.....	57

AGRICULTURE—Continued.

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS—Continued.	Page.
Sales of selected crops.....	57
Fruit products of farms.....	57
Forest products of farms.....	57
Nurseries and greenhouses.....	57
COUNTY TABLES:	
I.—Farms and farm property, 1920, with selected items for 1910 and 1900.....	58
II.—Live stock on farms and ranges, 1920; live-stock products, 1919.....	63
III.—Domestic animals not on farms or ranges: 1920.....	63
IV.—Value of all crops, and acreage and production of principal crops: 1919.....	68
V.—Mortgage debt, 1920; expenditures for labor, fertilizer, and feed, 1919.....	73

DRAINAGE.

INTRODUCTION.....	75
MAP SHOWING APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND AREA OF OPERATING DRAINAGE ENTERPRISES.....	76
DRAINAGE ON FARMS.....	77
Explanation of terms.....	77
Farms and farm land.....	77
DRAINAGE ENTERPRISES.....	77
Explanation of terms.....	77
Operating and nonoperating enterprises.....	78
Location of enterprises.....	78
Condition of land in enterprises.....	78
Size of enterprises.....	78
Character of enterprises.....	78
Drainage works.....	79
Maintenance of works.....	80
Date of organization.....	80
Crops.....	81
COUNTY TABLES:	
I.—Drainage on farms: 1920.....	81
II.—Operating drainage enterprises: 1920.....	82

MANUFACTURES.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.....	83
GENERAL STATISTICS:	
General character of the state.....	85
Comparative summary.....	86
Statistics for the state, by counties.....	87
Principal industries, ranked by value of products.....	87
Persons engaged in manufacturing industries.....	88
Average number of wage earners for selected industries, with per cent, by sex and age.....	88
Average number of wage earners, by sex and age, and value of products for cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more.....	88
Wage earners, by months.....	89
Wage earners, by months, for selected industries and for cities.....	89
Average number of wage earners, by prevailing hours of labor per week, for selected industries and for cities.....	90
Size of establishments, by average number of wage earners, for selected industries and for cities.....	91
Size of establishments, by value of products.....	91
Size of establishments, by value of products, for selected industries.....	92
Size of establishments, by value of products, for cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more.....	93
Character of ownership, for selected industries and for cities.....	93
Manufactures, by population groups, in cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more.....	94
Principal industries in Charleston, with per cent of total for state.....	94
Number and horsepower of types of prime movers.....	94
Fuel consumed.....	95
SPECIAL STATISTICS:	
Cotton goods.....	96
Fertilizers.....	96
Lumber and timber products.....	96
Printing and publishing.....	97
Laundries.....	97
Dyeing and cleaning.....	97
Custom gristmills and custom sawmills.....	97
GENERAL TABLES:	
Table 27.—Comparative summary for selected industries and for cities: 1919, 1914, and 1909.....	99
Table 28.—Detailed statement of all industries combined and specified industries: 1919.....	100

MINES AND QUARRIES.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.....	105
GENERAL STATISTICS:	
Comparative summary, producing enterprises: 1919 and 1909.....	106
Character of organization, for selected industries, producing enterprises: 1919.....	107
Size of producing enterprises, by average number of wage earners, for selected industries: 1919.....	107
Number of producing enterprises and average number of wage earners, by prevailing hours of labor per week, for selected industries: 1919.....	107
Wage earners, by months, for selected industries: 1919.....	107
DETAILED STATISTICS FOR MINING INDUSTRIES: 1919.....	108

SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES,

POPULATION, JAN. 1, 1920.															
DIVISION AND STATE.		POPULATION, BY SEX.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION.		NEGRO POPULATION.		POPULATION 7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.		POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
		Total. ¹	Male.	Female.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Total.	Attending school.	Total.	Illiterate.	
														Number.	Per cent.
1	United States..	210,710,620	53,900,431	51,810,189	58,421,957	22,686,204	13,712,754	13.0	10,463,131	9.9	28,564,716	19,451,851	82,739,315	4,981,905	6.0
2	GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.: New England.....	7,400,909	3,672,591	3,728,318	2,803,149	2,642,276	1,870,654	25.3	79,051	1.1	1,768,290	1,223,023	5,945,989	289,700	4.9
3	Middle Atlantic.....	22,261,144	11,206,445	11,054,699	9,631,012	7,098,253	4,012,575	22.1	600,183	2.7	5,527,757	3,746,560	17,066,354	865,382	4.9
4	E. North Central.....	21,478,543	11,035,041	10,440,502	11,790,370	5,925,213	3,223,279	15.0	514,554	2.4	5,350,037	3,728,706	17,130,786	495,470	2.9
5	W. North Central.....	12,544,249	6,459,067	6,085,182	7,475,548	3,377,878	1,371,961	10.9	278,521	2.2	3,393,143	2,420,929	9,889,740	193,221	2.0
6	South Atlantic.....	13,990,272	7,035,843	6,954,429	8,779,416	553,604	315,920	2.3	4,325,120	30.9	4,323,620	2,818,406	10,513,447	1,212,942	11.5
7	E. South Central.....	8,803,307	4,471,690	4,321,617	6,092,782	202,826	71,939	0.8	2,523,532	28.4	2,818,595	1,858,069	6,677,229	845,459	12.7
8	W. South Central.....	10,242,224	5,265,829	4,976,395	6,959,785	696,609	459,333	4.5	2,063,579	20.1	3,259,000	2,097,593	7,739,536	773,637	10.0
9	Mountain.....	3,336,101	1,789,299	1,546,802	2,002,508	757,166	453,225	13.6	30,801	0.9	896,406	656,038	2,504,463	132,659	5.2
10	Pacific.....	5,666,871	2,904,026	2,602,245	2,887,387	1,432,379	1,033,868	18.6	47,790	0.9	1,227,268	900,734	4,611,771	123,435	2.7
11	NEW ENGLAND: Maine.....	768,014	388,752	379,262	495,780	162,566	107,349	14.0	1,310	0.2	188,822	134,299	621,233	20,240	3.3
12	New Hampshire.....	443,083	222,112	220,971	225,512	125,586	91,233	20.6	621	0.1	104,581	73,063	361,930	15,788	4.4
13	Vermont.....	352,428	178,854	173,574	225,325	78,966	44,526	12.6	572	0.2	87,302	62,544	284,472	8,488	3.0
14	Massachusetts.....	3,852,356	1,890,014	1,962,342	1,230,773	1,495,217	1,077,534	28.0	45,466	1.2	907,212	633,124	3,106,769	146,607	4.7
15	Rhode Island.....	604,397	297,524	306,873	173,553	246,928	173,499	28.7	10,936	1.7	149,774	95,499	483,788	31,312	6.5
16	Connecticut.....	1,380,631	695,335	685,296	449,206	533,013	370,513	27.3	21,046	1.5	330,599	225,094	1,087,797	67,265	6.2
17	MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New York.....	10,385,227	5,187,350	5,197,877	3,068,266	3,717,649	2,786,112	26.8	198,483	1.9	2,461,306	1,656,905	8,402,786	425,022	5.1
18	New Jersey.....	3,155,900	1,500,075	1,565,825	1,212,675	1,085,799	738,613	23.4	117,132	3.7	786,040	525,979	2,404,246	127,661	5.1
19	Pennsylvania.....	8,720,017	4,420,020	4,299,997	4,750,071	2,294,805	1,387,850	15.9	284,568	3.3	2,280,411	1,563,076	6,769,322	312,699	4.6
20	E. NORTH CENTRAL: Ohio.....	5,759,394	2,955,980	2,803,414	3,669,122	1,224,074	678,697	11.8	186,187	3.2	1,356,799	989,417	4,024,456	131,066	2.8
21	Indiana.....	2,930,390	1,489,074	1,441,316	2,329,544	368,659	150,863	5.1	80,810	2.8	745,281	515,237	2,356,214	52,034	2.2
22	Illinois.....	6,455,280	3,304,833	3,150,447	3,066,563	2,025,819	1,206,951	18.6	182,274	2.8	1,610,847	1,018,210	5,184,943	173,987	3.4
23	Michigan.....	3,683,412	1,928,436	1,759,976	1,670,447	1,204,545	726,635	19.8	60,882	1.6	893,744	620,165	2,895,066	88,046	3.0
24	Wisconsin.....	2,632,067	1,366,718	1,265,349	1,054,694	1,102,116	460,128	17.5	5,201	0.2	704,966	489,671	2,069,567	50,397	2.4
25	W. NORTH CENTRAL: Minnesota.....	2,387,125	1,245,537	1,141,588	827,627	1,055,145	486,164	20.4	8,809	0.4	643,287	451,096	1,877,132	34,487	1.8
26	Iowa.....	2,404,021	1,229,392	1,174,629	1,528,553	629,981	225,647	9.4	19,005	0.8	627,248	454,078	1,913,155	20,680	1.1
27	Missouri.....	3,404,055	1,723,319	1,680,736	2,536,936	502,082	186,026	5.5	178,241	5.2	901,694	624,395	2,737,771	83,403	3.0
28	North Dakota.....	646,872	341,673	305,199	207,966	300,485	131,503	20.3	467	0.1	195,024	140,289	470,210	9,937	2.1
29	South Dakota.....	636,547	337,120	299,427	308,598	228,158	82,301	12.9	332	0.1	181,271	131,943	482,195	8,109	1.7
30	Nebraska.....	1,296,372	672,805	623,567	757,064	372,503	149,652	11.5	13,242	1.0	368,143	256,961	1,012,552	13,784	1.4
31	Kansas.....	1,769,257	909,221	860,036	1,308,804	289,524	110,578	6.2	57,925	3.3	483,480	350,107	1,390,725	22,821	1.6
32	SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware.....	223,003	113,755	109,248	139,876	32,929	19,810	8.9	30,335	13.6	54,739	37,759	178,930	10,508	5.9
33	Maryland.....	1,449,661	720,455	729,206	893,088	209,472	102,177	7.0	244,470	16.9	381,106	240,056	1,358,953	64,434	5.0
34	Dist. Columbia.....	437,571	203,543	234,028	239,488	58,524	28,548	6.5	109,906	25.1	80,931	58,005	377,295	10,509	2.8
35	Virginia.....	2,309,187	1,168,492	1,140,695	1,534,494	52,630	30,785	1.3	690,017	29.9	709,980	460,937	1,748,938	156,159	11.2
36	West Virginia.....	1,463,701	763,100	700,601	1,232,857	82,472	61,906	4.2	86,345	5.9	437,703	297,044	1,083,995	69,413	6.4
37	North Carolina.....	2,559,123	1,279,062	1,280,061	1,765,203	11,477	7,099	0.3	763,407	29.8	839,574	570,239	1,844,673	241,003	13.1
38	South Carolina.....	1,683,724	838,293	845,431	799,418	12,719	6,401	0.4	864,719	51.4	570,564	393,677	1,219,316	200,667	16.1
39	Georgia.....	2,895,832	1,444,823	1,451,009	1,642,697	30,231	16,186	0.6	1,206,365	41.7	953,304	570,386	2,150,280	328,838	15.3
40	Florida.....	968,470	495,320	473,150	532,295	62,850	43,008	4.4	320,487	34.0	280,719	179,803	751,787	71,811	9.6
41	E. SOUTH CENTRAL: Kentucky.....	2,416,630	1,227,494	1,189,136	2,030,134	110,646	30,780	1.3	235,938	9.8	717,667	490,526	1,837,434	155,014	8.4
42	Tennessee.....	2,337,885	1,173,967	1,163,918	1,832,757	37,758	15,478	0.7	451,758	19.3	724,688	488,543	1,770,762	152,629	10.3
43	Alabama.....	2,348,174	1,173,105	1,175,069	1,394,129	35,241	17,662	0.8	900,652	38.4	774,048	490,888	1,730,421	278,082	16.1
44	Mississippi.....	1,790,618	897,124	893,494	826,762	19,181	8,019	0.4	935,184	52.2	602,192	380,702	1,338,612	229,734	17.2
45	W. SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas.....	1,752,204	895,228	856,976	1,226,092	39,090	13,975	0.8	472,220	27.0	569,870	375,115	1,302,905	121,837	9.4
46	Louisiana.....	1,798,509	903,335	895,174	941,724	110,016	44,871	2.5	700,257	38.9	574,202	327,546	1,366,066	209,092	21.9
47	Oklahoma.....	2,028,253	1,058,044	970,239	1,679,107	102,110	39,968	2.0	149,408	7.4	647,639	444,247	1,513,951	56,864	3.8
48	Texas.....	4,663,228	2,409,222	2,254,006	3,112,262	445,384	360,519	7.7	741,694	15.9	1,466,989	950,688	3,556,614	295,844	8.3
49	MOUNTAIN: Montana.....	548,880	299,941	248,938	275,803	164,837	93,620	17.1	1,658	0.3	135,886	102,621	421,443	9,544	2.3
50	Idaho.....	431,866	233,919	197,947	294,252	92,455	38,963	9.0	820	0.2	122,278	95,027	326,051	4,924	1.5
51	Wyoming.....	194,402	110,359	84,043	122,884	42,007	25,255	13.0	1,875	0.7	47,474	34,387	150,993	3,149	2.1
52	Colorado.....	930,629	492,731	437,898	603,041	204,108	116,954	12.4	11,318	1.2	239,626	175,745	747,485	24,208	3.2
53	New Mexico.....	360,350	190,456	169,894	273,317	32,279	29,077	8.1	5,733	1.6	109,738	75,119	267,595	41,637	15.0
54	Arizona.....	334,162	183,602	150,560	151,145	62,205	78,099	23.4	8,005	2.4	89,464	54,887	255,461	39,131	15.3
55	Utah.....	449,396	232,051	217,345	245,781	139,065	50,455	12.6	1,446	0.3	136,039	107,908	331,530	6,204	1.9
56	Nevada.....	77,407	46,240	31,167	36,285	19,612	14,802	19.1	346	0.4	15,601	11,444	63,905	3,802	5.9
57	PACIFIC: Washington.....	1,356,621	734,701	621,920	711,706	358,016	250,055	18.4	6,883	0.5	321,410	238,012	1,101,929	18,529	1.7
58	Oregon.....	783,389	416,334	367,055	497,726	169,269	102,151	13.0	2,144	0.3	187,704	141,013	638,987	9,317	1.5
59	California.....	3,426,861	1,813,591	1,613,270	1,677,955	905,094	6								

¹ The number of whites and Negroes is less than total population, because of the inclusion in the total of other nonwhites (Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and "all other").
² Continental United States only. The total population of the United States, including outlying possessions, is 117,323,165, as follows: Continental United States, 105,710,620; Alaska, 55,036; Hawaii, 255,912; Porto Rico, 1,299,899; American Samoa, 8,056; Guam, 13,275; Panama Canal Zone, 22,858; Philippine Islands, 10,314,310 (Dec. 31, 1918); Virgin Islands, 26,051 (Nov. 1, 1917); military and naval, etc., services abroad, 117,238.

FOR POPULATION, AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, AND MINES AND QUARRIES.

[Table continued on following page.]

POPULATION, JAN. 1, 1920.										AGRICULTURE.						
POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.										LAND IN FARMS, 1920						
All classes.			Foreign-born white.			Negro.		Farm population, 1920	Number of farms, 1920	Per cent operated by tenants.						
Total.	Illiterate.		Native white.	Total.	Naturalized.	Per cent illiterate.	Total.				Per cent illiterate.	Total (acres).	Average per farm.	Improved (acres).	Per cent improved.	
	Number.	Per cent.														
60,888,520	4,333,111	7.1	42,614,741	12,498,720	6,208,697	13.7	5,522,475	27.4	31,614,269	6,448,343	38.1	955,883,715	148.2	503,073,007	52.6	1
4,591,477	280,826	6.1	2,829,337	1,705,291	755,527	14.8	52,315	8.5	625,877	156,564	7.4	16,990,642	108.5	6,114,601	36.0	2
13,451,656	843,582	6.3	8,549,966	4,477,752	2,024,619	16.7	409,441	6.0	1,892,789	425,147	20.7	40,572,901	95.4	26,562,107	65.5	3
13,025,595	480,238	3.7	9,676,916	2,978,575	1,576,667	11.4	356,341	8.7	4,913,633	1,084,744	28.1	117,735,179	108.5	87,894,835	74.7	4
7,278,548	180,616	2.5	5,777,875	1,291,794	874,132	6.5	187,865	12.5	5,171,596	1,096,951	34.2	256,973,229	234.3	171,394,439	66.7	5
7,212,523	1,006,764	14.0	4,805,560	287,215	131,423	13.5	2,111,952	31.5	6,416,698	1,158,976	46.8	97,775,243	84.4	48,509,886	49.6	6
4,523,944	700,098	15.5	3,171,417	67,242	38,335	9.3	1,284,069	34.1	5,182,937	1,051,600	49.7	78,897,463	75.0	44,380,132	56.3	7
5,243,779	611,363	11.7	3,796,823	357,220	114,258	20.1	1,062,244	30.5	5,228,199	996,088	52.9	173,449,127	174.1	64,189,606	37.0	8
1,888,921	113,384	6.0	1,421,859	304,008	210,864	12.7	23,881	5.8	1,168,367	244,109	15.4	117,337,226	480.7	30,105,868	25.7	9
3,670,777	116,240	3.2	2,584,988	939,623	482,872	8.8	34,367	5.4	1,014,173	234,164	20.1	56,152,705	239.8	23,921,533	42.6	10
475,191	18,572	3.9	379,356	94,329	40,479	12.0	876	6.8	197,601	48,227	4.2	5,425,068	112.5	1,977,329	36.4	11
281,026	15,257	5.4	198,481	82,049	36,621	16.4	388	7.7	76,021	20,523	6.7	2,608,806	126.9	702,902	27.0	12
217,042	8,152	3.8	178,442	38,232	19,825	12.5	342	8.2	125,263	29,075	11.6	4,235,811	145.7	1,691,595	39.9	13
2,411,507	142,750	5.9	1,389,441	988,913	441,416	13.5	30,412	8.2	118,554	32,001	7.1	2,494,477	77.9	908,834	36.4	14
368,637	30,319	8.2	204,916	150,866	78,175	17.5	6,554	12.5	15,136	4,083	15.5	331,600	81.2	132,855	40.1	15
838,074	65,776	7.8	478,701	344,902	139,011	18.1	13,743	7.5	93,302	22,655	8.5	1,898,980	83.8	701,086	36.9	16
6,514,681	415,359	6.4	3,832,852	2,528,497	1,153,813	15.2	142,544	3.4	800,747	193,195	19.2	20,632,803	106.8	13,158,781	63.8	17
1,897,884	124,358	6.6	1,145,506	675,522	305,516	16.3	75,671	7.5	143,708	29,702	23.0	2,282,535	76.8	1,555,607	68.2	18
5,039,091	303,885	6.0	3,571,608	1,274,033	565,290	20.1	191,226	7.3	948,334	202,250	21.9	17,657,513	87.3	11,847,719	67.1	19
3,558,481	126,645	3.6	2,807,874	922,523	293,535	13.4	126,940	9.7	1,139,329	256,695	29.5	23,515,888	91.0	18,542,353	78.9	20
1,776,820	50,147	2.8	1,585,076	140,373	63,567	12.4	53,935	11.7	907,235	205,126	32.0	21,063,332	102.7	10,680,212	79.2	21
3,944,197	169,127	4.3	2,694,677	1,117,928	639,446	11.7	128,450	7.9	1,098,262	237,181	42.7	31,974,775	134.8	27,294,533	85.4	22
2,215,436	85,613	3.9	1,504,907	663,160	330,958	10.5	43,407	4.9	848,710	196,447	17.7	19,032,961	99.9	12,925,521	67.9	23
1,572,661	48,706	3.2	1,084,382	434,591	249,161	8.8	3,609	4.8	920,037	189,295	14.4	22,143,223	117.0	12,452,216	56.2	24
1,380,834	32,869	2.4	906,810	462,582	139,390	5.6	6,666	3.5	897,181	178,478	24.7	30,221,758	169.3	21,481,710	71.1	25
1,428,682	19,444	1.4	1,201,080	214,479	153,271	5.0	12,568	9.9	984,799	213,439	41.7	33,474,896	156.8	23,606,951	65.6	26
2,038,814	77,348	3.8	1,743,313	173,551	104,448	10.0	121,328	14.3	1,211,346	263,004	28.8	34,774,679	132.2	24,832,966	71.4	27
3,232,018	9,373	2.9	1,08,345	121,047	101,187	5.9	336	4.8	304,500	77,690	25.6	30,214,751	466.1	24,563,178	67.8	28
344,846	7,640	2.2	287,595	73,027	55,164	4.9	520	6.7	362,221	74,637	34.9	34,636,491	464.1	18,199,250	52.5	29
735,310	12,972	1.8	585,753	140,899	89,783	6.6	9,437	5.7	584,172	124,117	42.9	42,225,475	339.4	23,109,624	54.7	30
1,024,144	20,970	2.0	884,979	101,209	60,889	10.2	37,010	11.2	737,377	165,286	40.4	45,425,179	274.8	30,600,760	67.4	31
136,521	10,088	7.4	100,114	18,245	8,027	18.2	18,113	24.6	51,212	10,140	39.3	944,511	93.1	653,052	69.1	32
892,391	58,877	6.6	626,388	93,624	49,764	14.3	141,901	22.2	279,225	47,908	28.9	4,757,999	99.3	3,130,723	65.9	33
305,255	10,190	3.3	204,804	20,376	14,712	6.4	73,448	10.7	894,799	204	41.7	4,757,999	27.8	4,258	75.1	34
1,207,074	102,376	13.5	827,272	27,851	14,057	7.5	351,231	29.3	1,064,417	186,242	25.6	18,561,112	98.7	9,460,492	51.0	35
752,344	61,468	8.2	645,641	55,465	14,141	25.4	51,145	18.9	477,924	87,239	18.2	9,569,790	109.6	5,520,308	57.7	36
1,210,727	204,492	16.9	856,567	6,488	3,235	7.0	342,756	32.4	1,501,227	269,763	43.5	20,021,736	74.2	8,198,409	40.9	37
779,991	179,482	23.0	396,855	5,941	3,062	6.5	370,930	38.7	1,074,693	192,693	64.5	12,426,675	64.5	6,184,169	49.8	38
1,421,600	261,294	18.4	831,173	14,855	8,316	5.6	575,330	35.8	1,685,213	310,732	66.6	25,441,061	81.0	13,055,209	51.3	39
536,614	58,497	10.9	316,746	38,370	16,109	6.6	181,008	24.3	281,893	54,005	25.3	6,046,691	112.0	2,297,271	38.0	40
1,289,496	136,235	10.6	1,116,087	29,488	18,493	7.5	143,881	26.4	1,304,862	270,626	33.4	21,612,772	79.9	13,975,746	64.7	41
1,214,947	153,163	12.6	955,125	14,319	7,708	8.7	245,395	20.9	1,271,708	252,774	41.1	19,510,856	77.2	11,186,802	57.8	42
1,143,395	228,565	20.0	985,926	10,105	8,503	11.3	441,130	38.8	1,335,885	256,069	57.9	19,578,856	76.4	9,893,407	50.5	43
876,106	182,135	20.8	414,329	7,330	3,631	13.4	453,063	35.9	1,270,482	272,101	66.1	18,196,979	60.9	9,326,677	51.2	44
867,292	99,413	11.5	611,737	13,166	7,569	8.3	242,234	26.5	1,147,049	232,604	51.3	17,456,750	75.0	9,210,556	52.8	45
924,184	229,080	24.9	622,789	41,228	15,196	22.0	359,251	43.8	786,050	135,463	57.1	10,019,822	74.0	5,629,225	56.2	46
1,021,588	48,076	4.7	884,745	36,108	19,372	13.4	76,331	16.4	1,017,327	191,988	51.0	31,951,934	166.4	18,125,321	56.7	47
2,430,715	233,594	9.6	1,777,552	206,718	72,121	33.3	384,428	23.4	2,277,773	436,038	53.8	114,020,621	261.5	31,227,503	27.4	48
320,562	9,071	2.8	226,355	85,709	56,627	6.0	1,262	6.7	225,687	57,677	11.3	35,070,656	608.1	11,007,278	31.4	49
234,076	4,510	1.9	193,818	30,170	23,894	6.6	699	5.9	200,902	42,106	15.9	8,375,873	198.9	4,511,680	53.9	50
115,739	2,940	2.5	99,025	23,057	12,008	9.2	1,065	6.1	97,306	15,748	12.5	11,809,351	749.9	2,102,005	17.8	51
564,629	22,080	3.9	448,781	105,017	62,813	12.8	8,106	7.4	266,073	59,934	23.0	24,462,014	408.1	7,744,757	31.7	52
185,138	34,952	18.9	149,224	21,933	5,881	28.6	4,890	4.4	161,446	29,844	12.2	24,409,683	817.9	1,717,224	7.0	53
187,929	30,636	16.3	108,656	55,973	10,708	28.7	6,559	4.8	90,560	9,975	18.1	5,802,126	581.7	712,303	12.3	54
228,682	5,679	2.5	171,375	52,254	33,192	6.5	1,104	5.0	140,249	25,662	10.9	5,050,410	196.8	1,715,380	34.0	55
52,213	3,516	6.7	34,025	13,895	6,236	8.5	277	4.7	16,164	3,163	9.4					

FOURTEENTH CENSUS: 1920.

SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES,

Table continued from preceding page.]

AGRICULTURE—Continued.										
DIVISION AND STATE.	VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: 1920					VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS: 1919				
	Total.	Land and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Livestock.	Total (gross value). ¹	Live-stock products. ²	Domestic animals sold, etc. ³	Crops.	Miscellaneous products. ⁴	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1 United States.....	77,924,100,338	66,316,002,602	3,594,772,928	8,013,324,808	21,426,623,614	2,667,072,273	3,511,050,000	14,755,364,894	492,136,447	
2 GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
3 New England.....	1,173,019,594	917,468,584	92,387,625	163,163,485	505,897,039	132,411,030	55,500,000	275,175,536	42,310,473	
4 Middle Atlantic.....	3,949,684,183	3,002,137,754	359,152,336	588,394,093	1,661,158,784	412,960,765	170,200,000	914,499,927	63,498,092	
5 East North Central.....	17,245,362,593	14,937,041,071	786,076,805	1,521,644,117	4,410,240,680	721,387,402	784,200,000	2,818,367,792	80,285,426	
6 West North Central.....	27,991,434,545	24,409,495,169	1,162,938,204	2,369,001,112	6,581,297,432	550,742,614	1,312,600,000	3,670,902,149	41,052,669	
7 South Atlantic.....	6,132,917,760	5,201,773,472	283,980,657	647,163,431	2,620,345,460	204,301,903	221,550,000	2,083,808,429	119,685,074	
8 East South Central.....	4,419,466,237	3,663,693,363	170,004,886	579,767,988	1,706,544,716	150,043,789	256,500,000	1,300,179,989	73,220,938	
9 West South Central.....	7,622,066,027	6,291,188,072	311,093,790	1,019,779,165	2,739,481,559	181,846,648	352,200,000	2,168,022,649	37,312,262	
10 Mountain.....	4,083,187,939	3,163,187,783	190,716,673	729,284,483	2,021,882,633	121,132,969	230,700,000	502,954,399	7,095,265	
11 Pacific.....	5,307,011,460	4,669,416,734	232,357,792	405,230,934	1,281,276,805	183,145,033	127,600,000	948,854,024	21,676,248	
12 NEW ENGLAND:										
13 Maine.....	270,526,793	204,108,971	26,637,660	39,780,102	154,076,196	28,075,219	15,700,000	100,152,324	12,148,653	
14 New Hampshire.....	118,656,115	89,995,870	9,499,322	19,098,923	51,771,331	14,681,368	7,700,000	23,509,665	5,880,293	
15 Vermont.....	222,739,620	159,117,169	21,234,130	42,385,331	99,473,142	31,573,340	13,300,000	47,999,600	6,600,202	
16 Massachusetts.....	300,471,743	247,687,831	19,359,755	33,524,157	109,223,194	33,850,802	10,900,000	53,700,925	10,771,377	
17 Rhode Island.....	33,630,766	26,387,926	2,408,501	4,840,279	13,682,138	5,367,881	1,300,000	5,340,378	1,677,879	
18 Connecticut.....	226,991,617	190,270,827	13,248,097	23,472,693	77,171,038	20,862,330	6,600,000	44,472,644	5,236,094	
19 MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
20 New York.....	1,908,483,201	1,425,061,740	169,866,766	313,554,695	743,823,392	225,465,739	71,000,000	417,046,804	30,310,789	
21 New Jersey.....	311,847,948	250,323,966	25,463,205	36,064,767	135,000,544	31,482,945	8,700,000	87,484,186	7,333,413	
22 Pennsylvania.....	1,729,353,034	1,326,752,028	163,826,365	238,774,641	682,334,848	156,012,081	90,500,000	409,908,877	25,853,890	
23 EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
24 Ohio.....	3,095,666,336	2,661,435,949	146,575,269	287,055,118	941,729,697	155,587,019	159,400,000	607,037,562	19,704,216	
25 Indiana.....	3,042,311,247	2,553,043,973	127,403,086	261,264,188	782,101,167	99,350,023	171,100,000	497,229,719	14,421,426	
26 Illinois.....	6,066,767,235	5,097,988,566	222,619,605	446,154,064	1,298,900,947	142,351,202	274,800,000	804,737,833	17,017,852	
27 Michigan.....	1,763,334,773	1,436,680,210	122,389,036	204,258,632	606,896,581	111,076,235	75,600,000	404,014,810	18,195,636	
28 Wisconsin.....	2,077,282,997	1,787,881,073	167,088,909	322,312,115	780,618,288	213,022,023	103,300,000	445,347,868	18,946,397	
29 WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
30 Minnesota.....	3,787,420,118	3,301,168,325	181,087,968	305,163,825	734,485,441	113,236,965	104,000,000	500,020,233	11,228,243	
31 Iowa.....	3,524,870,956	3,001,772,200	309,172,398	613,928,268	1,447,938,473	130,250,447	420,300,000	890,391,299	6,996,727	
32 Missouri.....	3,561,068,085	3,082,967,700	138,261,340	389,839,045	952,663,263	105,601,436	270,800,000	559,047,854	17,213,963	
33 North Dakota.....	1,769,742,985	1,438,621,495	114,186,865	157,034,635	308,055,839	30,979,932	34,900,000	301,782,935	3,033,022	
34 South Dakota.....	2,873,720,212	2,472,803,681	112,403,268	238,568,203	411,111,307	35,739,209	63,700,000	311,000,809	6,055,289	
35 Nebraska.....	4,261,655,992	3,712,107,760	153,104,448	336,443,784	784,677,206	54,612,075	208,700,000	519,729,771	1,635,360	
36 Kansas.....	3,302,806,187	2,830,068,918	154,716,977	318,025,292	882,365,883	80,322,550	210,200,000	588,923,243	2,920,065	
37 SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
38 Delaware.....	80,137,614	64,755,631	6,781,318	8,600,665	32,182,526	5,778,747	2,400,000	23,058,906	944,873	
39 Maryland.....	463,638,120	386,596,850	29,970,020	48,071,250	158,178,779	25,522,172	10,800,000	109,858,608	5,997,999	
40 District of Columbia.....	5,927,987	5,677,369	104,252	246,306	1,019,770	119,263	50,000	307,614	542,893	
41 Virginia.....	1,196,555,772	1,024,435,025	50,151,406	121,969,281	425,199,212	46,311,494	61,100,000	292,824,260	24,963,468	
42 West Virginia.....	496,439,617	410,783,406	18,395,058	67,261,153	169,066,516	26,332,970	34,600,000	90,537,459	11,596,087	
43 North Carolina.....	1,250,166,995	1,070,392,960	54,621,363	119,152,672	614,084,854	35,800,056	41,600,000	503,229,313	33,395,485	
44 South Carolina.....	953,064,742	813,484,200	43,062,387	91,518,155	489,979,710	20,354,060	18,000,000	437,121,837	14,503,813	
45 Georgia.....	1,356,685,196	1,138,298,627	63,343,220	155,043,349	638,430,053	36,401,316	39,000,000	540,613,626	22,415,111	
46 Florida.....	330,301,717	281,449,404	13,551,773	35,300,540	101,204,046	7,621,885	8,000,000	80,256,806	5,325,355	
47 EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
48 Kentucky.....	1,511,901,077	1,305,158,936	43,354,857	158,387,284	512,459,424	50,928,217	96,800,000	347,338,888	17,392,319	
49 Tennessee.....	1,251,964,585	1,024,979,894	53,462,556	173,522,135	492,407,214	50,990,094	101,000,000	318,285,307	22,161,213	
50 Alabama.....	680,848,720	543,657,755	34,366,217	112,824,748	383,175,279	30,426,993	29,100,000	304,348,638	19,802,048	
51 Mississippi.....	964,751,855	789,896,778	39,881,256	134,973,821	407,499,790	27,327,885	29,600,000	336,207,156	14,364,768	
52 WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
53 Arkansas.....	924,395,483	753,110,666	43,432,237	127,852,580	424,486,802	30,083,950	39,400,000	340,813,256	14,189,590	
54 Louisiana.....	589,826,679	474,038,793	32,715,010	83,072,876	237,628,052	13,613,465	12,100,000	206,182,548	5,732,030	
55 Oklahoma.....	1,660,423,544	1,363,865,294	80,630,547	215,927,703	707,895,000	49,887,518	103,800,000	550,084,742	4,122,740	
56 Texas.....	4,447,420,321	3,700,173,319	154,320,996	592,926,006	1,809,471,705	87,761,715	196,900,000	1,071,542,103	13,267,887	
57 MOUNTAIN:										
58 Montana.....	985,961,308	776,767,529	55,004,212	154,189,567	142,597,141	24,809,029	49,000,000	69,975,185	1,812,927	
59 Idaho.....	716,137,010	581,511,964	38,417,253	96,208,693	181,709,550	22,225,355	30,500,000	126,495,111	2,480,000	
60 Wyoming.....	334,410,590	234,748,125	11,777,949	87,884,516	68,153,818	14,004,109	23,700,000	30,270,630	1,707,079	
61 Colorado.....	1,076,794,749	866,013,660	49,804,509	160,976,580	280,295,333	26,921,292	70,000,000	181,065,239	1,708,802	
62 New Mexico.....	325,185,999	221,814,212	9,745,369	75,172,753	8,447,826	25,700,000	25,700,000	40,619,634	405,238	
63 Arizona.....	233,692,989	172,325,321	8,820,667	52,447,001	59,771,694	6,294,880	10,900,000	42,481,230	95,578	
64 Utah.....	311,274,728	243,751,768	13,514,787	54,008,183	87,764,314	13,735,823	15,800,000	58,067,067	361,424	
65 Nevada.....	99,779,666	66,255,214	3,630,927	29,893,525	26,418,019	4,694,649	7,700,000	13,980,393	43,007	
66 PACIFIC:										
67 Washington.....	1,057,429,848	920,392,341	54,721,377	82,316,130	301,271,159	44,066,349	23,900,000	227,212,008	6,092,802	
68 Oregon.....	818,559,751	675,213,284	41,567,125	101,779,342	209,459,266	35,146,671	36,200,000	181,854,639	6,227,956	
69 California.....	3,431,021,861	3,073,811,109	136,069,290	221,141,462	770,544,880	103,932,013	67,500,000	589,767,377	9,355,490	

¹ The gross value of farm products, obtained by adding the value of crops, live-stock products, etc., contains a considerable amount of duplication, on account of crops fed to live stock. It is roughly analogous to the value of products in manufactures, with its duplication on account of the use of the products of one establishment as materials in another.

² These include dairy products, wool and mohair, eggs and chickens, and honey and wax.

³ Estimated value of domestic animals sold by farmers and animals slaughtered on the farms, whether for sale or for home consumption.

⁴ These include forest products of farms valued (for the United States) at \$394,821,828, nursery products valued at \$20,434,389, and greenhouse products valued at \$7,380,230.

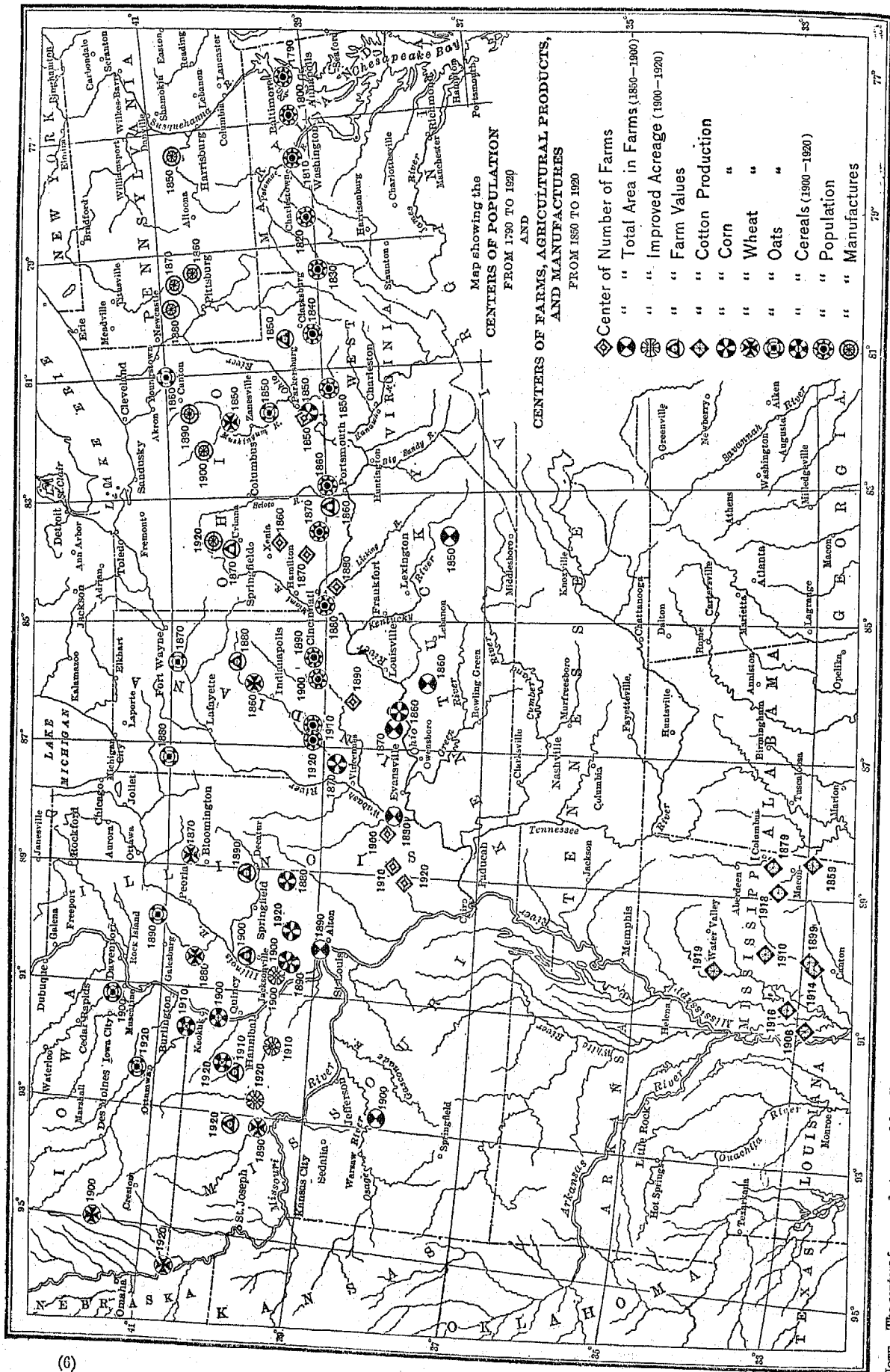
MANUFACTURES. *											MINES AND QUARRIES. *																	
Number of establishments.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				Wages.	Cost of materials.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				Number of establishments.	Number of mines and quarries.	Number of wells.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS. ^a		Wages.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.											
	Total.	Rank.	Per cent distribution.	Male.			Female.	Amount.	Rank.	Per cent distribution.				Total.	Per cent distribution.		Total.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.								
																					Expressed in thousands.				Expressed in thousands.			
																					Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
290,105	0,096,372	100.0	7,267,030	1,829,342	10,533,400	37,376,380	62,418,079	100.0	21,280	13,844	257,673	981,560	100.0	1,295,936	3,158,404	100.0	1									
25,528	1,351,389	3	14.9	955,597	395,792	1,436,435	3,951,908	7,183,071	3	11.5	302	334	7,213	0.7	8,034	18,724	0.6	2									
88,560	2,572,653	1	31.6	2,179,258	603,395	3,464,031	11,424,096	19,854,773	1	31.8	6,904	3,870	91,511	334,175	34.0	458,108	853,801	27.0	3									
61,332	2,306,618	2	28.3	2,030,024	366,594	2,992,931	10,621,687	17,737,480	2	28.4	3,772	2,324	54,413	190,011	19.4	237,638	480,483	15.2	4									
29,169	490,618	5	5.0	408,360	91,266	546,172	3,778,125	5,187,065	4	8.3	1,726	1,270	12,691	62,253	6.3	84,268	280,111	8.9	5									
29,079	517,212	4	5.9	658,092	159,120	778,027	2,590,265	4,455,152	5	7.1	2,284	1,976	27,303	129,707	13.2	149,276	352,074	11.1	6									
14,655	320,226	7	3.0	288,147	43,079	298,711	777,824	1,642,391	8	2.6	1,405	1,475	5,228	90,612	9.2	98,768	181,645	5.8	7									
13,909	285,244	8	3.1	261,967	23,277	293,022	1,547,994	2,277,861	7	3.6	2,821	495	56,087	60,936	6.3	88,445	490,727	15.5	8									
7,612	109,216	9	1.2	101,858	7,358	141,092	610,239	922,676	9	1.5	1,508	1,598	1,183	81,519	8.3	131,192	321,825	10.2	9									
19,567	435,179	6	4.8	385,718	49,461	581,269	1,808,242	3,157,610	6	5.1	858	502	9,197	25,134	2.6	40,207	178,934	5.7	10									
2,995	88,651	24	1.0	68,530	20,121	94,225	254,569	456,822	28	0.7	50	51	979	0.1	1,052	1,824	0.1	11									
1,499	83,074	25	0.0	57,667	25,407	79,326	239,528	407,205	29	0.7	30	33	682	0.1	825	1,508	0.3	12									
1,790	33,491	37	0.4	28,613	4,878	34,084	95,173	168,108	38	0.3	93	109	2,936	0.3	3,041	8,555	0.3	13									
11,906	713,836	4	7.8	490,006	223,830	760,623	2,260,713	4,011,182	5	6.4	74	79	1,704	0.2	2,069	4,176	0.1	14									
2,466	139,665	15	1.5	89,734	49,931	137,495	415,989	747,323	19	1.2	14	15	360	(*)	400	952	(*)	15									
4,572	292,672	8	3.2	221,047	71,625	324,682	685,937	1,392,432	12	2.2	41	47	543	0.1	647	1,649	0.1	16									
40,330	1,228,130	1	13.5	876,680	351,450	1,458,207	4,943,214	8,867,005	1	14.2	700	147	14,186	6,202	0.6	7,497	25,131	0.8	17									
11,057	508,686	6	5.6	388,419	120,267	600,658	2,270,473	3,672,065	6	5.9	97	102	4,576														

^b Includes 488 females.⁶ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

7 Included with Louisiana to avoid disclosing individual operations.

⁸ Includes 2 establishments in Mississippi.

* These statistics relate to the calendar year 1919.



NOTE.—The centers for manufactures and for all crops except cotton are based on data for the year preceding the census year indicated on the map; for the centers of cotton production the exact dates are shown on the map.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

Population of the state.—According to the Fourteenth Census, taken as of January 1, 1920, the population of South Carolina is 1,683,724, which represents an increase of 168,324, or 11.1 per cent, over the 1910 figure. During the same period the population of the United States increased by 14.9 per cent. The follow-

ing summary shows the population of South Carolina from 1790, the first Federal census year, to 1920, inclusive, together with the number and per cent of increase for each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole:

POPULATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA: 1790 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1920.....	1,683,724	168,324	11.1	14.9
1910.....	1,515,400	175,084	13.1	21.0
1900.....	1,340,316	189,167	16.4	20.7
1890.....	1,151,149	155,572	15.6	25.5
1880.....	995,577	289,971	41.1	30.1
1870.....	705,606	1,898	0.3	22.6
1860.....	703,708	35,201	5.3	35.6
1850.....	668,507	74,109	12.5	35.9
1840.....	594,398	13,213	2.3	32.7
1830.....	581,185	78,444	15.6	33.5
1820.....	502,741	87,626	21.1	33.1
1810.....	415,115	69,524	20.1	36.4
1800.....	345,591	96,518	38.8	35.1
1790.....	249,073			

Counties.—South Carolina has 46 counties, of which 9 show decreases as compared with 1910. Five of these decreases, however, are due to reductions in area caused by the formation of new counties. Three new counties—Allendale, Jasper, and McCormick—have been organized from parts of six others since 1910. (See Table 1.) It has been necessary, therefore, in preparing the maps, showing increase or decrease in total and rural population of counties between 1910 and 1920, to combine Allendale, Jasper, Barnwell, Beaufort, and Hampton Counties and to combine McCormick, Abbeville, Edgefield, and Greenwood Counties.

Density of population.—The total land area of the state is 30,495 square miles. The average number of inhabitants to the square mile in 1920 is 55.2 (see Table 1), as against 49.7 in 1910 and 44 in 1900.

Minor civil divisions.—The political units into which the counties are divided are collectively termed "minor civil divisions." The counties of South Carolina are made up of 499 primary divisions, comprising 440 townships, 58 school districts, and the city of Charleston. The secondary divisions are 260 in number, comprising 14 cities and 246 towns. Each of 2 cities is coextensive with the township and 1

HISTORICAL NOTE.—The original province of Carolina was named in honor of Charles I of England.

The shores of the region now constituting South Carolina may have been seen by Cabot, an Italian in the service of England, at about the close of the fifteenth century, but no explorations were made until 1521, when an expedition sent out by De Ayllon, a Spaniard of San Domingo, visited the coast region. Five years later De Ayllon made an attempt at settlement, but no permanent settlement was made within the limits of the state until nearly a century and a half later. In 1670 a settlement was made on the Ashley River by the English, and in 1680 it was moved a few miles down the river to the present site of Charleston.

The present area of South Carolina was included in part in the grants made to Virginia by the charters of 1606, 1609, and 1612. In 1629 Charles I granted the territory between the thirty-first and thirty-sixth parallels, under the name Carolina, to Sir Robert Heath. No settlements were made under this grant, however, and the patent was vacated. In 1663 Carolina, extending from the thirty-first to the thirty-sixth parallels and from the Atlantic to the Pacific, was granted by King Charles II to eight "lords proprietors." Two years later the northern and southern

limits were changed to latitudes 36° 30' and 29°, respectively, and settlement was begun soon afterward. At first there was no formal division of the province, but the northern portion gradually came to be known as North Carolina and the southern part as South Carolina, and each had its own separate government. In 1729 seven of the eight lords proprietors sold their shares to the English Crown, and Carolina was definitely and authoritatively divided into the royal provinces of North and South Carolina.

In 1732 the "Trustees for Establishing the Colony of Georgia in America" obtained a royal charter granting them all the lands between the Savannah and the Altamaha, and from the heads of these rivers to the Pacific Ocean.

In 1733 the St. Marys River was, by royal proclamation, made the southern boundary of Georgia, but South Carolina did not relinquish its claim to the tract between the Altamaha and St. Marys Rivers until 1787. In the same year South Carolina ceded to the United States a strip of land about 12 miles in width, extending westward to the Mississippi River, and the state was thus reduced to its present limits.

South Carolina was one of the original thirteen states.

city with the school district in which located, and each of 27 towns comprises parts of 2 or more townships. (See Table 2.)

Cities.—South Carolina has 15 cities, of which Charleston, with a population of 67,957, is the largest. (See Tables 3 and 4.)

The following summary shows, for each city having 9,000 or more inhabitants in 1920, the population at each census for which figures are available, together with the number and per cent of increase during the preceding decade:

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES FROM EARLIEST CENSUS TO 1920.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Anderson:				Columbia:				Greenville—Continued.			
1920.....	10,570	916	9.5	1920.....	37,524	11,205	42.6	1870.....	2,757	1,239	81.6
1910.....	9,654	4,156	75.6	1910.....	28,319	5,211	24.7	1890.....	1,518	213	16.3
1900.....	5,498	2,480	82.2	1900.....	21,108	5,765	37.5	1850.....	1,305		
1890.....	3,018	1,168	63.1	1890.....	15,353	5,317	53.0				
1880.....	1,850	418	29.2	1880.....	10,036	738	7.9	Spartanburg:			
1870.....	1,432	807	129.1	1870.....	9,298	1,246	15.5	1920.....	22,038	5,121	29.2
1860.....	625			1860.....	8,082	1,992	32.9	1910.....	17,517	6,122	53.7
				1850.....	6,060	1,720	30.6	1900.....	11,395	5,851	105.5
Charleston:				1840.....	4,340	1,030	31.1	1890.....	5,544	2,291	70.4
1920.....	67,957	9,124	15.5	1830.....	3,310			1880.....	3,253	2,173	201.2
1910.....	58,833	3,026	5.4					1870.....	1,080	-136	-11.2
1900.....	55,807	852	1.6	Florence:				1860.....	1,216	40	3.4
1890.....	54,955	4,971	9.9	1920.....	10,968	3,911	55.4				
1880.....	49,984	1,028	2.1	1910.....	7,057	2,410	51.9	Sumter:			
1870.....	48,956	8,434	20.8	1900.....	4,647	1,252	36.9	1920.....	9,508	1,399	17.3
1860.....	40,522	-2,463	-5.7	1890.....	3,395	1,481	77.4	1910.....	8,109	2,436	42.9
1850.....	42,985	13,724	46.9	1880.....	1,914			1900.....	5,673	1,808	46.8
1840.....	29,261	-1,028	-3.4	Greenville:				1890.....	3,865	1,854	92.2
1830.....	30,289	5,509	22.2	1920.....	23,127	7,386	46.9	1880.....	2,011	204	11.3
1820.....	24,780	69	0.3	1910.....	15,741	3,881	32.7	1870.....	1,807	688	61.5
1810.....	24,711	5,887	31.3	1900.....	11,890	3,253	37.8	1860.....	1,119	-237	-17.5
1800.....	18,824	2,465	15.1	1890.....	8,607	2,447	39.7	1850.....	1,356		
1790.....	16,359			1880.....	6,160	3,403	123.4				

Urban and rural population.—The Census Bureau defines urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside such incorporated places.

The following summary presents, for the last three censuses, figures showing the urban and rural population of the state distributed among places grouped according to specified limits of population. The classification for each census is based upon the popu-

lation of the various places as shown by the returns of that census. Consequently the territory comprised within any one class of cities or that designated as urban or as rural does not remain fixed, because any given place may, through the growth or the decline of its population, pass from one class to another at successive censuses. The proportion of the population of South Carolina living in places of 2,500 or more increased from 12.8 per cent in 1900 to 14.8 per cent in 1910 and to 17.5 per cent in 1920.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

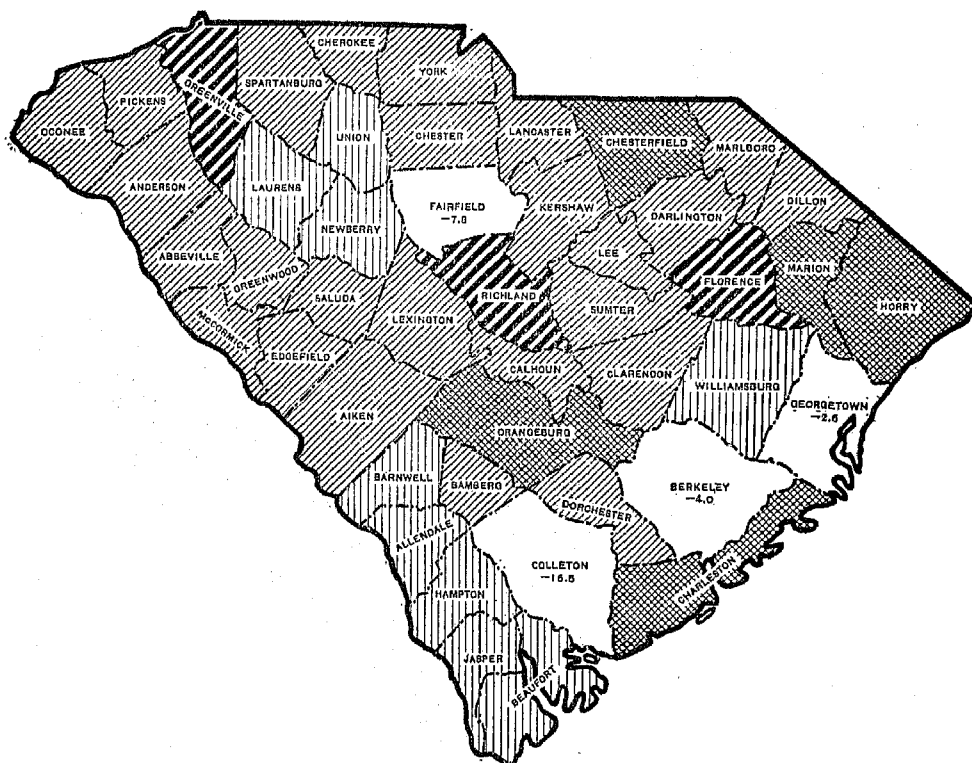
CLASS OF PLACES.	1920		1910		1900		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1920	1910	1900
Total population.....		1,683,724		1,515,400		1,340,316	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	32	293,987	25	224,832	20	171,258	17.5	14.8	12.8
Cities and towns of—									
50,000 inhabitants or more.....	1	67,957	1	58,833	1	55,807	4.0	3.9	4.2
25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	1	37,524	1	28,319			2.2	1.7	
10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	4	67,303	2	33,258	3	44,383	4.0	2.2	3.3
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	8	56,967	9	60,737	4	22,056	3.4	4.0	1.6
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	18	64,236	12	45,685	12	49,030	3.8	3.0	3.7
Rural territory.....		1,389,737		1,290,568		1,169,060	82.5	85.2	87.2
Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	1,229	148,303	223	129,360	180	89,782	8.8	8.5	6.7
Other rural territory.....		1,241,434		1,161,208		1,079,278	73.7	76.6	80.5

¹ Includes 2 towns not returned separately.

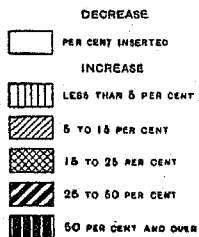
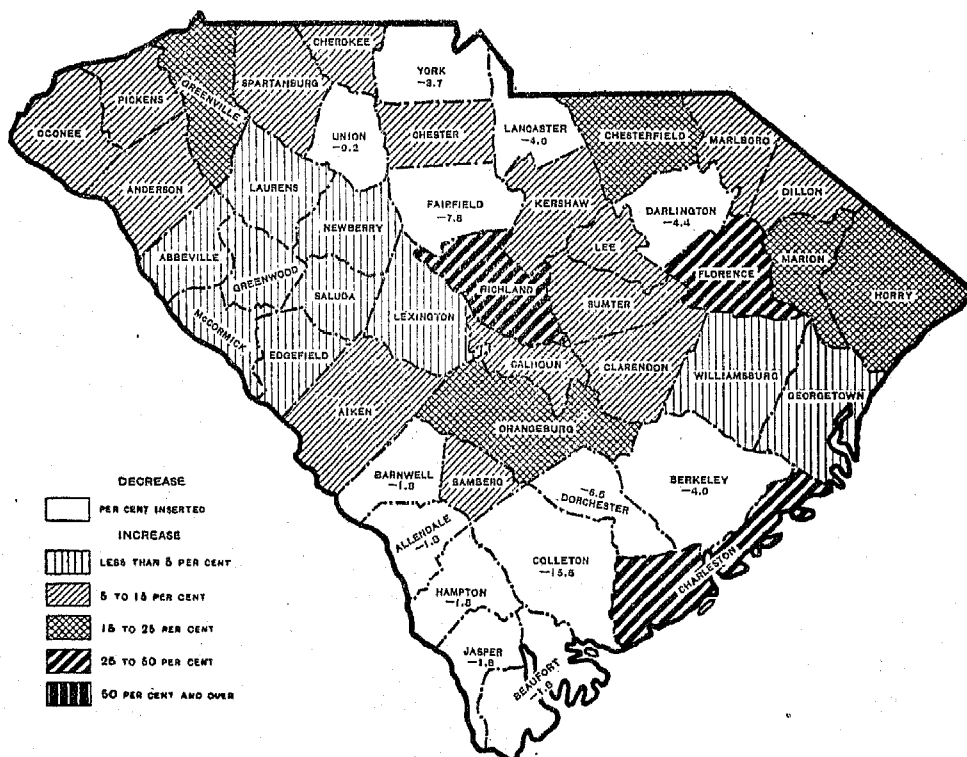
PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA, BY COUNTIES: 1910-1920.

Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TOTAL POPULATION.



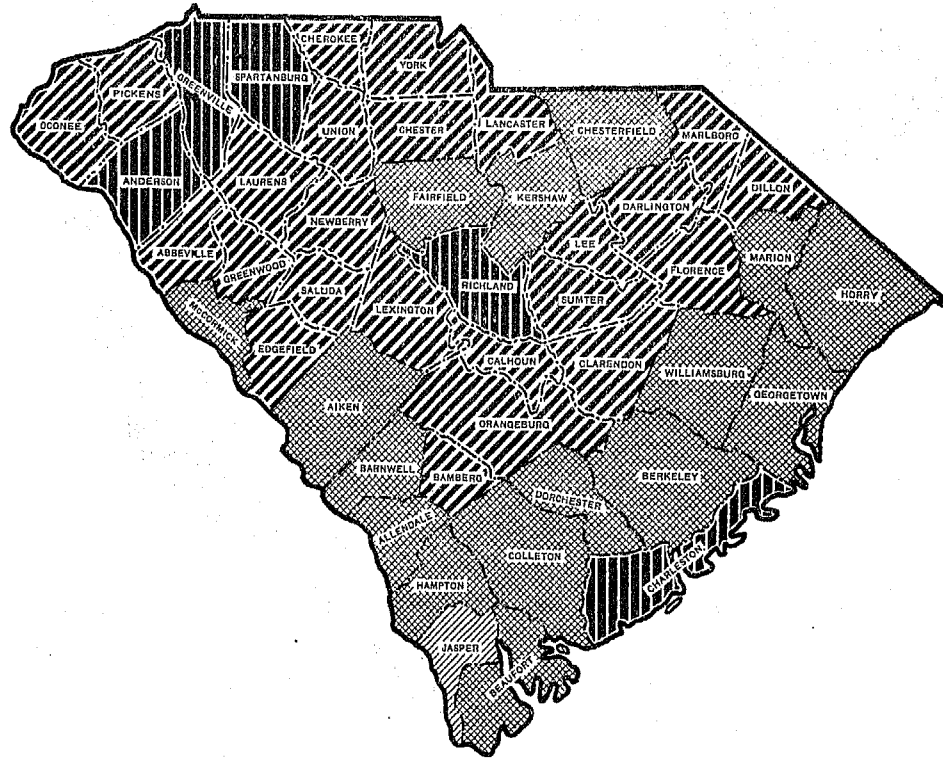
RURAL POPULATION.



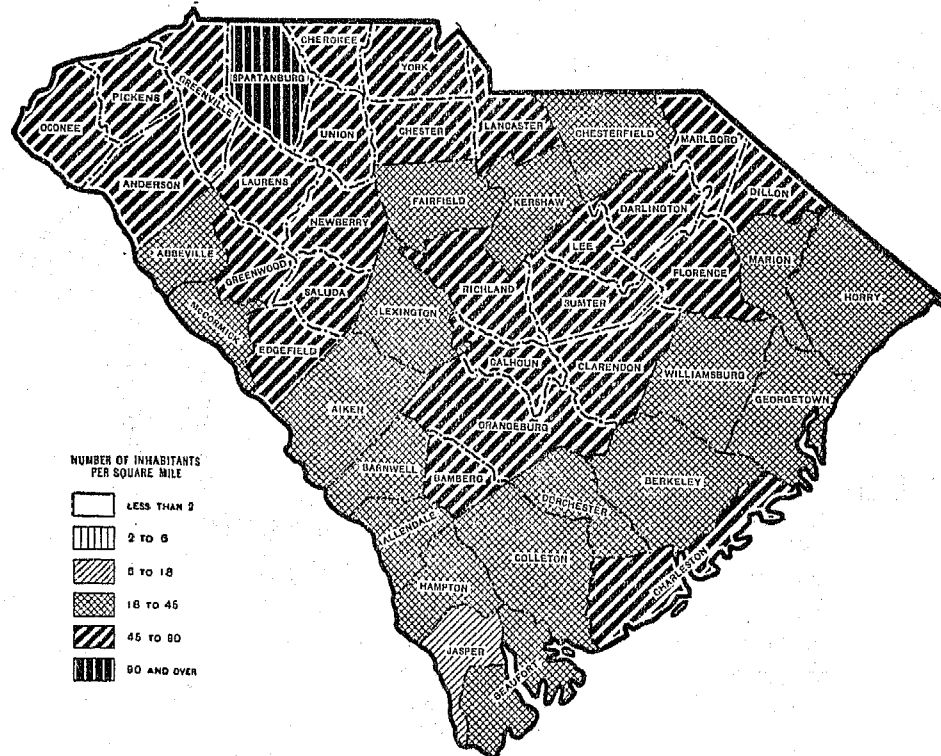
DENSITY OF POPULATION OF SOUTH CAROLINA, BY COUNTIES: 1920.

Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TOTAL POPULATION.



RURAL POPULATION.



NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION.

11

TABLE 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1850 TO 1920.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1920.	POPULATION.									Per cent of increase.		
		1920		1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1910 to 1920.	1900 to 1910.	1850 to 1900.
		Total.	Per square mile.										
South Carolina.....	30,495	1,683,724	55.2	1,515,400	1,340,316	1,151,149	995,577	705,606	703,708	668,507	11.1	13.1	16.4
Abbeville ¹	510	27,139	53.2	34,804	33,400	46,854	40,815	31,129	32,385	32,818	-22.0	4.2	-28.7
Aiken ¹	1,100	45,574	41.4	41,849	39,032	31,822	28,112				8.9	7.2	22.7
Allendale ¹	435	16,098	37.0										
Anderson.....	758	76,349	100.7	69,568	55,728	43,096	33,612	24,049	22,873	21,475	9.7	24.8	27.5
Bamberg ¹	375	20,962	55.9	18,544	17,296						13.0	7.2	
Barnwell ¹	522	23,051	44.2	34,209	35,504	44,613	39,857	35,724	30,743	26,608	-32.5	-3.6	-20.4
Beaufort ¹	702	22,269	31.7	30,355	35,495	34,119	30,176	34,359	40,053	38,805	-20.0	-14.5	4.0
Berkeley ¹	1,238	22,558	18.2	23,487	30,454	55,428					-4.0	-22.9	-45.1
Calhoun ¹	391	18,384	47.0	16,634							10.5		
Charleston ¹	888	108,450	122.1	88,594	85,009	59,903	102,800	88,863	70,100	72,805	22.4	0.7	48.9
Cherokee ¹	373	27,570	73.9	26,179	21,259						5.3	22.6	
Chester.....	592	33,380	56.4	29,425	23,616	26,660	24,153	18,805	18,122	18,038	13.5	2.8	7.3
Chesterfield.....	837	31,969	38.2	26,301	20,401	18,468	16,845	10,584	11,834	10,790	21.6	28.9	10.5
Clarendon ¹	704	34,878	49.5	32,188	28,184	23,233	19,190	14,038	13,095		8.4	14.2	21.3
Colleton ¹	1,126	20,897	26.6	35,390	33,452	40,293	36,336	25,410	41,916	39,505	-15.5	5.8	-17.0
Darlington ¹	605	30,126	64.7	36,027	32,388	20,134	34,485	26,243	20,361	16,830	8.6	11.2	11.2
Dillon ¹	471	25,278	53.7	22,615							11.8		
Dorchester ¹	613	19,459	31.7	17,891	16,294						8.8	0.8	
Edgefield ¹	524	23,028	45.7	28,281	25,478	49,259	45,844	42,486	30,887	30,262	-15.4	11.0	-48.3
Fairfield ¹	706	27,159	38.5	29,442	29,425	28,599	27,765	19,888	22,111	21,404	-7.8	0.1	2.9
Florence ¹	690	50,406	72.1	35,671	28,474	25,027					41.3	25.3	13.8
Georgetown.....	828	21,716	26.2	22,270	22,846	20,857	19,613	16,161	21,305	20,647	-2.5	-2.5	9.5
Greenville.....	761	88,498	116.3	68,377	53,490	44,310	37,496	22,262	21,892	20,156	20.4	27.8	20.7
Greenwood ¹	473	35,791	75.7	34,225	28,343						4.6	20.8	
Hampton ¹	513	19,550	38.1	25,126	23,738	20,544	18,741				-22.2	5.8	16.5
Horry.....	1,158	32,077	27.7	26,995	23,364	19,256	15,574	10,721	7,962	7,046	18.8	15.5	21.3
Jasper ¹	506	9,868	16.6										
Kershaw ¹	673	29,398	43.7	27,094	24,696	22,361	21,538	11,754	13,086	14,473	8.5	0.7	10.4
Lancaster.....	515	23,628	55.6	20,550	24,311	20,761	16,903	12,087	11,707	10,088	7.4	0.6	17.1
Laurens.....	990	42,560	61.7	41,550	37,382	31,610	29,444	22,536	23,858	23,407	2.4	11.1	18.3
Lee ¹	407	26,827	65.9	25,318							6.0		
Lexington ¹	779	35,076	45.8	32,040	27,264	22,181	18,564	12,088	15,570	12,930	11.3	17.5	22.9
McCormick ¹	379	16,444	43.4										
Marion ¹	529	23,721	44.8	20,596	35,181	29,976	34,107	22,160	21,190	17,407	15.2	-41.5	17.4
Marlboro ¹	510	33,180	63.9	31,189	27,639	23,500	20,598	11,814	12,434	10,789	6.4	12.8	17.6
Newberry ¹	601	35,552	59.1	34,586	30,182	26,434	26,497	20,775	20,879	20,143	2.8	14.6	14.2
Oconee.....	650	30,117	46.3	27,337	23,634	18,687	16,256	10,538			10.2	15.7	26.5
Orangeburg ¹	1,131	61,907	57.4	55,893	59,063	49,393	41,395	16,865	24,896	23,582	16.1	-6.3	20.8
Pickens.....	529	28,329	53.6	25,422	19,375	16,389	14,389	10,269	19,639	16,904	11.4	31.2	18.2
Richland ¹	751	78,122	104.0	55,143	45,589	36,821	28,573	23,025	18,307	20,248	41.7	21.0	23.8
Saluda ¹	435	22,088	50.8	20,043	18,966						5.5	10.4	
Spartanburg ¹	765	94,265	123.2	83,465	65,560	55,385	40,409	25,764	26,919	26,400	12.9	27.3	18.4
Sumter ¹	574	43,040	75.0	38,472	51,237	43,605	37,037	25,268	23,850	33,220	11.9	-24.9	17.5
Union ¹	492	30,372	61.7	29,911	25,501	25,363	24,080	19,248	19,635	19,852	1.5	17.3	0.5
Williamsburg ¹	927	38,539	41.6	37,026	31,085	27,777	24,110	15,489	15,489	12,447	2.4	18.8	14.1
York ¹	651	50,536	77.6	47,718	41,684	38,831	30,713	24,286	21,502	19,438	5.9	14.5	7.3

CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

ABBEVILLE.—Parts taken to form part of Greenwood in 1897 and part of McCormick in 1917.
 AIKEN.—Organized from parts of Barnwell, Edgefield, Lexington, and Orangeburg in 1871.
 ALLENDALE.—Organized from parts of Barnwell and Hampton in 1919.
 BAMBERG.—Organized from part of Barnwell in 1897; part of Colleton annexed in 1919.
 BARNWELL.—Parts taken to form part of Aiken in 1871, Bamberg in 1897, and part of Allendale in 1919.
 BEAUFORT.—Parts taken to form Hampton in 1878 and part of Jasper in 1912.
 BERKELEY.—Organized from part of Charleston in 1882; part taken to form part of Dorchester in 1897, part annexed to Charleston between 1890 and 1900, and part annexed to Orangeburg in 1910.
 CALHOUN.—Organized from parts of Lexington and Orangeburg in 1908.
 CHARLESTON.—Part taken to form Berkeley in 1882; part of Berkeley annexed between 1890 and 1900; part of Colleton annexed in 1911.
 CHEROKEE.—Organized from parts of Spartanburg, Union, and York in 1897.
 CLARENDON.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1883; part annexed to Williamsburg in 1914.
 COLLETON.—Part taken to form part of Dorchester in 1897; parts annexed to Charleston in 1911 and to Bamberg in 1919.
 DARLINGTON.—Parts taken to form parts of Florence and Lee in 1888 and 1902, respectively, and part annexed to Florence between 1890 and 1900.
 DILLON.—Organized from part of Marion in 1910, but prior to Thirteenth Census date (Apr. 15).
 DORCHESTER.—Organized from parts of Berkeley and Colleton in 1897.
 EDGEFIELD.—Parts taken to form part of Aiken in 1871, Saluda in 1896, part of Greenwood in 1897, and part of McCormick in 1917.

FAIRFIELD.—Part annexed to Richland in 1913.
 FLORENCE.—Organized from parts of Clarendon, Darlington, Marion, and Williamsburg in 1883; part of Darlington annexed between 1890 and 1900, and parts of Williamsburg annexed in 1905 and 1911.
 GREENWOOD.—Organized from parts of Abbeville and Edgefield in 1897; part taken to form part of McCormick in 1917.
 HAMPTON.—Organized from part of Beaufort in 1878; parts taken to form part of Jasper in 1912 and part of Allendale in 1919.
 JASPER.—Organized from parts of Beaufort and Hampton in 1912.
 KERSHAW.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1902.
 LEE.—Organized from parts of Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter in 1902.
 LEXINGTON.—Parts taken to form parts of Aiken and Calhoun in 1871 and 1908, respectively, and parts annexed to Newberry in 1901 and to Richland in 1913.
 MCCORMICK.—Organized from parts of Abbeville, Edgefield, and Greenwood in 1917.
 MARION.—Parts taken to form part of Florence in 1888 and Dillon in 1910.
 NEWBERRY.—Part of Lexington annexed in 1901.
 ORANGEBURG.—Parts taken to form part of Aiken in 1871 and part of Calhoun in 1908; part of Berkeley annexed in 1910.
 PICKENS.—Parts of Fairfield and Lexington annexed in 1913.
 SALUDA.—Organized from part of Edgefield in 1896.
 SPARTANBURG.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.
 SUMTER.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1902.
 UNION.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.
 WILLIAMSBURG.—Part taken to form part of Florence in 1888; parts annexed to Florence in 1905 and 1911; part of Clarendon annexed in 1914.
 YORK.—Part taken to form part of Cherokee in 1897.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[Counties showing no totals for 1910 or 1900 have been organized at some time between the censuses. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 642. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Abbeville County¹	27,139	134,804	133,400	Barnwell County—Continued.			
Abbeville township, including Abbeville city...	7,299	6,999	6,457	Four Mile township.....	1,083	1,852	1,797
Cedar Springs township ¹	1,269	1,078	1,882	Georges Creek township.....	1,462	995	1,399
Diamond Hill township.....	2,653	2,506	2,517	Great Cypress township, ⁴ including Kline town.	1,745	2,935	3,102
Donalds township, including Donalds town...	2,301	2,387	2,163	Red Oak township, including Snelling town and			
Due West township, including Due West town.	3,359	3,191	3,081	part of Dunbarton town.....	1,987	1,854	1,797
Long Cane township.....	2,855	2,599	2,544	Richland township, including part of Dunbarton			
Lowndesville township, including Lowndesville				town.....	1,527	1,537	1,299
Magnolia township, including Calhoun Falls				Rosemary township.....	1,200	902	1,047
town.....	3,405	3,380	2,796	Williston township, including Elko and Willis-			
Smithville township.....	1,056	1,351	1,335	ton towns.....	3,751	3,520	3,632
Aiken County	45,574	41,849	39,032	Beaufort County⁵	22,269	30,355	35,495
Aiken township, including Aiken city.....	6,300	6,320	5,757	Beaufort township, including Beaufort and			
Chinquapin township, including part of Monetta				Port Royal towns.....	7,636	8,034	10,843
town.....	806	711	698	Bluffton township, ⁶ including Bluffton town...	2,151	3,165	2,617
Giddy Swamp township, including Wagener				Hilton Head township.....	2,190	1,995	2,235
town.....	1,821	1,207	793	St. Helena township.....	5,157	6,487	8,819
Gregg township.....	4,804	4,713	7,666	Sheldon township, ⁶ including part of Yemassee			
Hammond township.....	2,500	2,780	3,271	town.....	3,521	5,394	5,465
Hopewell township, including Perry town.....	1,313	1,023	870	Yemassee township, ⁶ including Hardeeville			
Langley township.....	3,971	3,511	.....	town.....	1,608	3,013	3,481
McTier township.....	1,118	1,034	807	Berkeley County	22,558	23,487	30,454
Millbrook township.....	2,745	2,763	2,845	Eutaw township.....	2,847	1,765	.....
Rocky Grove township, including Salley town...	1,716	1,382	1,353	First St. James Goose Creek township.....	1,372	1,003	.....
Rocky Springs township.....	2,409	2,299	1,633	First St. Johns Berkeley township, ⁶ including			
Schultz township, including North Augusta				part of Moncks Corner town.....	2,603	3,600	.....
town.....	5,189	3,633	2,906	First St. Stephens township, ⁶ including St.			
Shaws township.....	1,403	1,007	1,329	Stephens town.....	2,635	1,186	.....
Silvertown township, including Ellenton town...	1,395	1,759	1,896	St. Dennis and St. Thomas township.....	2,384	2,728	.....
Sleepy Hollow township.....	2,106	2,327	2,202	St. James Santee township.....	1,345	1,057	.....
Tabernacle township.....	1,522	1,941	1,537	Second St. James Goose Creek township, in-			
Wards township.....	1,350	1,309	1,202	cluding Lincolnville town.....	4,631	4,906	.....
Windsor township, including Windsor town.....	2,480	2,130	2,253	Second St. Johns Berkeley township, ⁶ including			
Allendale County²	16,098			part of Moncks Corner town.....	2,347	3,098	.....
Allendale township, including Allendale and				Second St. Stephens township ⁶	2,302	3,184	.....
Fairfax towns, and part of Seiglingville town.	6,754			Calhoun County	18,384	16,634	
Baldco township, including Appleton town and				Amelia township, including Fort Motte and St.			
part of Seiglingville town.....	1,914			Matthews towns.....	5,988	5,298	.....
Bull Pond township.....	1,957			Caw Caw township.....	3,836	3,044	.....
Millet township.....	1,443			Lyons township, including Cameron town.....	4,626	4,463	.....
Sycamore township, including Sycamore and				Pine Grove township.....	2,881	1,987	.....
Ulers towns.....	2,424			Sandy Run township.....	1,053	942	.....
Wilson township.....	1,606			Charleston County⁷	108,450	88,594	86,006
Anderson County	76,349	69,568	55,728	Charleston city.....	67,957	58,833	55,807
Anderson township, coextensive with Anderson				Christ Church township, including Mount			
city.....	10,570	9,654	5,498	Pleasant town.....	6,513	6,351	6,644
Belton township, including Belton town.....	5,195	5,241	3,388	Edisto Island township.....	2,578	3,234	3,580
Broadway township.....	2,719	2,495	2,380	James Island township.....	2,595	3,147	2,570
Brushy Creek township.....	3,963	3,564	3,379	Johns Island township.....	3,952	4,279	5,293
Centerville township.....	6,874	4,831	2,895	St. Andrews township, including Maryville			
Corner township, including Iva town.....	3,151	2,909	2,040	town.....	5,868	2,856	4,495
Fork township, including Townville town.....	3,039	2,807	2,437	St. James Goose Creek township.....	3,200	1,483	2,046
Garvin township.....	3,392	3,374	3,597	St. James Santee township.....	2,600	2,540	2,841
Hall township.....	2,040	1,935	1,877	St. Michael and St. Philip township.....	4,309	2,239	1,437
Honea Path township, including Honea Path				St. Pauls township ⁷	5,784	.....	.....
town.....	4,319	4,413	3,391	Sullivan Island township.....	899	1,047	1,083
Hopewell township.....	2,502	2,370	2,183	Wadmalaw township.....	2,186	2,585	2,704
Martin township.....	2,709	2,763	2,417	Cherokee County	27,570	26,179	21,859
Pendleton township, including Pendleton town.	4,777	3,890	3,843	Cherokee township, including Blacksburg town.	5,812	5,555	4,800
Rock Mills township.....	1,666	1,645	1,800	Daytonville township.....	2,087	1,370	1,829
Savannah township, including part of Starr				Gowdysville township.....	2,509	2,547	2,145
town.....	2,264	2,080	2,284	Limestone township, including Gaffney town...	11,237	10,775	8,112
Varenes township, including part of Starr town	6,112	5,686	3,133	Morgan township.....	3,806	3,242	2,375
Williamston township, including Williamston				White Plains township.....	2,119	2,187	2,098
town.....	10,616	9,821	9,906	Chester County	33,389	29,425	28,616
Bamberg County³	20,962	18,544	17,296	Baton Rouge township.....	2,649	2,836	3,250
Bamberg township, including Bamberg and				Blackstock township, including part of Black-			
Denmark towns.....	8,541	7,887	6,945	stock town.....	2,455	2,516	2,626
Buford Bridge township, including Govan and				Chester township, including Chester city and			
Olaf towns.....	3,943	3,507	3,176	Lowryville town.....	11,377	9,537	8,060
Fish Pond township ³	1,970	1,659	1,616	Halsellville township.....	1,606	1,485	1,894
Midway township, including Midway town.....	2,927	2,155	2,554	Hazelwood township.....	1,865	2,053	2,326
Three Mile township, including Ehrhardt town.	3,581	3,356	3,005	Landsford township, including Fort Lawn town.	3,576	3,243	3,507
Barnwell County⁴	23,081	134,209	135,504	Lewisville township, including Edgemoor and			
Barnwell township, including Barnwell town...	3,042	3,219	3,478	Richburg towns.....	5,422	5,521	4,944
Bennett Springs township, ⁴ including part of				Rossville township.....	4,349	2,229	2,009
Dunbarton town.....	1,429	2,716	2,877	Charleston County⁷	108,450	88,594	86,006
Blackville township, including Blackville town.	4,655	4,434	4,003	Charleston city.....	67,957	58,833	55,807

¹ ABBEVILLE.—County totals include population (7,601 in 1910; 7,429 in 1900) of Bordeaux, Calhoun Mills, and Indian Hill townships, taken, with parts of Cedar Springs and Magnolia townships, to form part of McCormick County in 1917.

² ALLENDALE.—Organized from parts of Barnwell and Hampton Counties in 1919.

³ BAMBERG.—Part of Colleton County annexed to Fish Pond township in 1919.

⁴ BARNWELL.—County totals include population (10,185 in 1910; 10,072 in 1900) of Allendale, Baldco, Bull Pond, and Sycamore townships, taken, with parts of Bennett Springs and Great Cypress townships, to form part of Allendale County in 1919.

⁵ BEAUFORT.—County totals include population (2,267 in 1910; 2,535 in 1900) of Coosawatchie township, taken, with parts of Bluffton, Sheldon, and Yemassee townships, to form part of Jasper County in 1912.

⁶ BERKELEY.—Because of numerous changes in boundaries between 1900 and 1910, no comparison by townships can be made. Moncks Corner town returned as located wholly in First St. Johns Berkeley township in 1910. St. Stephens town returned in Second St. Stephens township in 1910.

⁷ CHARLESTON.—Part of Colleton County annexed in 1911 and organized as St. Pauls township.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION.

13

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Counties showing no totals for 1910 or 1900 have been organized at some time between the censuses. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census, 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 642. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Chesterfield County	31,969	26,301	20,401	Darlington County—Continued.			
Alligator township, including McBee town.....	3,351	2,100	1,801	School district No. 30, Dovesville, including Dovesville town.....	905		
Cheraw township, including Cheraw town.....	6,440	5,860	3,822	School district No. 32, Hartsville, including Hartsville town.....	6,011		
Cole Hill township, including Patrick town.....	2,363	1,843	1,384	Dillon County	25,278	12,22,615	
Court House township, including Chesterfield town.....	6,379	4,898	3,553	Betha township, ¹² including Bingham, Latta, and Mallory towns.....	4,432	2,020	
Jefferson township, including Jefferson town.....	3,421	2,068	2,466	Carnichael township.....	3,858	3,277	
Mount Craghan township, including Mount Craghan and Ruby towns.....	4,269	3,377	2,655	Harlesville township, including Little Rock town.....	4,848	4,108	
Old Store township, including Pageland town.....	3,843	3,234	2,577	Hillsboro township, ¹² including Fork, Kemper, and Pages Mill towns.....	4,239		
Pee Dee township ⁸	796			Manning township, including Dillon town.....	6,017	5,408	
Steer Pen township ⁸	1,117	2,261	2,143	New Kirby township ¹²	1,884	1,813	
Clarendon County⁹	34,878	32,188	28,184	Dorchester County	19,459	17,881	16,294
Brewington township, including Foreston town.....	444	556	692	Burns township, including Ridgeville town.....	2,292	2,366	2,121
Calvary township, ⁹ exclusive of parts of Paxville and Pinewood towns.....	2,161	2,517	2,457	Carns township, including part of Harleyville town.....	1,926	1,766	1,401
Concord township, including part of Summer-ton town.....	2,435	2,231	1,515	Collins township.....	847	1,240	1,233
Douglas township.....	1,567	1,391	1,099	Dorchester township, including Summerville town.....	5,431	4,666	4,888
Friendship township, including part of Sum-merton town.....	4,029	3,295	3,132	George township, including St. George town.....	3,694	3,513	2,798
Fulton township, ⁹ exclusive of part of Pine-wood town.....	1,990	1,729	1,178	Georgetown township, including part of Harleyville town.....	2,204	1,754	1,460
Harmony township.....	1,181	853	813	Koger township, including Grover and Reeves-ville towns.....	3,065	2,581	2,413
Manning township, including Manning town.....	4,041	3,827	2,892	Edgefield County¹³	23,928	13,23,281	13,25,478
Midway township ⁹	910	1,190	1,052	Blocker township.....	1,231	1,145	901
Mount Zion township.....	1,446	1,148	924	Collins township.....	2,002	2,014	1,833
New Zion township.....	1,520	1,182	1,095	Collins township ¹³	1,169	1,466	1,157
Pinewood Mills township.....	2,359	2,096	1,639	Elmwood township.....	1,248	1,806	1,337
St. James township.....	2,070	2,123	1,964	Hibler township ¹³	573	592	557
St. Mark township.....	882	587	743	Johnston township, including Johnston town.....	2,200	2,062	1,658
St. Paul township.....	1,088	1,508	1,546	Meriwether township.....	2,677	2,902	2,804
Sammy Swamp township, ⁹ exclusive of part of Paxville town.....	2,313	2,071	1,892	Moss township ¹³	1,423	1,411	1,262
Sandy Grove township ⁹	928	869	717	Pickens township, including part of Edgefield town.....	3,887	3,471	3,010
Santee township.....	1,482	2,431	2,737	Shaw township, including Trenton town.....	2,103	1,922	1,902
Paxville town, ⁹ in Calvary and Sammy Swamp townships.....	185	175		Talbert township ¹³	1,084	1,763	1,434
Pinewood town, ⁹ in Calvary and Fulton town-ships.....	338	424	97	Ward township.....	1,650	1,332	1,109
Colleton County¹⁰	28,897	10,35,390	10,33,452	Washington township ¹³	941	2,285	1,869
Bell township, including Ruffin town.....	3,584	3,025	3,007	Wise township, including part of Edgefield town.....	3,290	2,722	3,087
Blake township.....	2,666	3,087	3,658	Fairfield County¹⁴	27,169	29,442	29,425
Broxton township, including Lodge town.....	4,225	3,916	3,059	Township 1.....	2,689	2,729	2,711
Fraser township.....	2,834	1,530	1,695	Township 2, including part of Blackstock town.....	2,380	2,335	2,986
Glover township, including part of Cottageville town.....	1,381	1,473	1,721	Township 3.....	1,943	1,924	2,276
Hayward township, including Hendersonville town.....	2,122	2,621	2,448	Township 4.....	1,036	1,077	1,327
Lowndes township.....	1,600	1,067	1,615	Township 5.....	1,044	1,648	1,917
Sheridan township, including part of Cottage-ville town.....	2,614	2,540	2,039	Township 6 ¹⁴	1,425	2,081	1,975
Verdier township, including Walterboro town.....	5,555	5,578	5,481	Township 7, including part of Ridgeway town.....	1,251	987	1,022
Warren township, ¹⁰ including Smoaks town.....	3,286	3,509	2,688	Township 8, ¹⁴ including part of Ridgeway town.....	2,631	3,055	2,800
Darlington County	39,126	11,36,027	11,32,388	Township 9.....	2,979	3,099	2,728
School district No. 1, Bethel.....	1,207			Township 10.....	1,170	1,365	1,189
School district No. 2, Darlington, including Darlington town.....	5,934			Township 11 ¹⁴	1,382	1,536	1,327
School district No. 3, Quietude.....	824			Township 12.....	1,472	1,700	1,714
School district No. 4, Newman Swamp.....	972			Township 13 ¹⁴	1,195	2,599	2,739
School district No. 5, Pond Hollow.....	646			Township 14, including Winnsboro city.....	3,143	2,677	2,654
School district No. 6, Lamar, including Lamar town.....	1,492			Township 15 ¹⁴	1,409		
School district No. 7, Mechanicsville.....	1,400			Florence County¹⁵	50,406	35,671	28,474
School district No. 8, Swift Creek.....	1,227			Back Swamp township.....	833	966	786
School district No. 9, Kellytown.....	898			Cains township, including Pamlico town.....	3,328	2,975	2,699
School district No. 10, Anderson.....	365			Cartersville township, including Cartersville town.....	1,885	1,775	1,345
School district No. 11, High Hill.....	1,443			Ebenezer township.....	1,421	1,332	1,173
School district No. 12, Society Hill.....	1,441			Effingham township.....	2,540	1,938	1,554
School district No. 13, Mont Clare.....	1,407			Florence township, including Florence city.....	13,396	10,066	7,336
School district No. 14, Epworth, including Lydia town.....	1,203			Hannah township.....	1,183	907	
School district No. 15, Leavenworth.....	1,000			James Cross Roads township.....	1,103	838	669
School district No. 16, Antioch.....	2,816			Jeffrey's township.....	2,657	2,449	2,354
School district No. 17, Jasper.....	723			Lake township, ¹⁵ including part of Scranton town.....	2,828		
School district No. 18, Philadelphia.....	1,074			Lake City township, ¹⁵ including Lake City town.....	3,258		
School district No. 19, Palmetto.....	1,123			Lee township, ¹⁵ including part of Scranton town.....	1,627		
School district No. 20, Indian Branch.....	1,388			Lynch township.....	1,716	1,476	1,036
School district No. 21, Lynches River.....	994			McMillen township.....	2,952	2,962	2,494
School district No. 22, Oates.....	742						
School district No. 23, Clyde.....	1,177						
School district No. 24, Burnt Branch.....	444						

⁸ CHESTERFIELD.—Pee Dee township organized from part of Steer Pen township since 1910.

⁹ CLARENDON.—Parts of Midway and Sandy Grove townships annexed to Williamsburg County in 1914. Paxville and Pinewood towns not returned by townships; total population of Calvary, Fulton, and Sammy Swamp townships cannot, therefore, be shown separately.

¹⁰ COLLETON.—County totals include population (6,444 in 1910; 5,741 in 1900) of Adams Run and Collins townships, annexed to Charleston County in 1911. Part of Warren township annexed to Bamberg County in 1919.

¹¹ DARLINGTON.—County redistricted and organization changed from civil townships to school districts since 1910; no comparison of population can be made.

¹² DILLON.—County total for 1910 includes population (2,102) of township 3, annexed to Betha township, and population (3,887) of townships 1 and 2, from which Hillsboro township has been organized, since 1910. Name of township 4 changed to New Kirby since 1910.

¹³ EDGEFIELD.—County totals include population (1,838 in 1910; 1,418 in 1900) of Plum Branch township, taken, with parts of Collins, Hibler, Moss, Talbert, and Washington townships, to form part of McCormick County in 1917.

¹⁴ FAIRFIELD.—Parts of townships 6 and 8 annexed to Richland County in 1913. Township 16 organized from parts of townships 11 and 13 since 1910.

¹⁵ FLORENCE.—Part of Williamsburg County, comprising township 15, Lake City, and township 13, Lee, and parts of townships 6, 10, and 14, from which Lake, Lake City, and Lee townships have since been organized, annexed to Florence County in 1911.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Counties showing no totals for 1910 or 1900 have been organized at some time between the censuses. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 612. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Florence County—Continued.				Jasper County¹⁸	9,868		
Motts township, including Olanta town.....	2,484	1,957	1,500	Cosawhatchie township, including Ridgeland town.....	3,619		
Pee Dee township.....	2,170	1,971	2,481	Pocotaligo township.....	2,009		
Tans Bay township.....	1,096	1,140	1,128	Roberts township.....	3,580		
Timmons ville township, including Timmons-ville town.....	2,929	2,929	1,019				
Georgetown County.....	21,716	22,270	32,846	Kershaw County.....	29,398	27,094	24,699
Township 1, Santee.....	1,227	2,226	2,858	Buffalo township, including Bethune town and part of Kershaw town.....	5,155	4,495	4,410
Township 2, Sampit (Gourdin).....	1,663	1,781	1,575	De Kalb township, including Camden city.....	12,031	10,695	9,892
Township 3, Georgetown, including Georgetown city.....	8,331	8,994	6,933	Flat Rock township, including Westville town.....	5,197	5,893	5,292
Township 4, Andrews (Black River), including part of Andrews town.....	3,842	2,482	1,791	Wateree township, including Blaney town.....	7,015	6,040	5,192
Township 5, Pee Dee and Choppee.....	2,450	1,604	4,019				
Township 6, Carvers Bay (Collins).....	2,493	2,506	2,217	Lancaster County.....	28,628	26,650	24,311
Township 7, Murrels Inlet and Waverly Mills (Waccamaw).....	1,710	2,667	3,453	Burford township.....	2,741	2,532	2,088
Greenville County.....	88,498	68,377	53,490	Cane Creek township.....	3,109	2,843	3,201
Austin township, including Simpsonville town.....	4,186	3,717	2,880	Cedar Creek township.....	1,980	2,102	2,066
Bates township.....	2,642	2,560	2,384	Flat Creek township, including part of Kershaw town.....	4,297	3,738	4,153
Butler township.....	3,548	3,037	2,853	Gills Creek township, including Lancaster town.....	7,916	7,530	5,850
Chick Springs township, including part of Greer town.....	7,005	4,517	3,130	Indian Land township.....	1,663	1,652	1,553
Cleveland township.....	490	607	871	Pleasant Hill township, including Heath Springs town and part of Kershaw town.....	5,805	4,771	4,345
Dunklin township, including part of Princeton town.....	2,689	2,664	2,764	Waxhaw township.....	1,617	1,482	1,450
Fairview township, including Fountain Inn town.....	4,270	4,192	3,401				
Gantt township.....	2,835	2,206	2,214	Laurens County.....	42,560	41,550	37,382
Glassy Mountain township.....	1,125	1,320	1,467	Cross Hill township, including Cross Hill town.....	3,366	3,397	3,638
Greenville township, including Greenville city and West Greenville town.....	43,441	28,800	17,357	Dials township, including Gray Court town.....	5,295	4,865	4,857
Grove township.....	4,254	4,089	3,998	Hunter township, including Clinton and Mountville towns and part of Kinards town ¹⁹	9,045	8,541	5,649
Highland township.....	2,642	2,329	2,225	Jacks township.....	2,285	2,686	2,543
O'Neal township.....	3,330	2,832	2,488	Laurens township, including Laurens town.....	10,281	9,924	8,549
Oaklawn township.....	2,667	2,104	2,317	Southtown township.....	2,226	2,490	2,495
Paris Mountain township.....	2,201	1,827	1,451	Sullivan township, including part of Princeton town.....	2,777	2,715	2,580
Saluda township.....	1,173	1,576	1,684	Waterloo township, including Waterloo town.....	3,632	3,253	3,575
				Yongs township.....	3,683	3,670	3,516
Greenwood County¹⁵.....	35,791	15 34,225	16 28,343	Lee County.....	26,827	25,318	
Bradley township, ¹⁶ including Bradley town.....	1,059	1,312	1,332	Bishopville township, including Bishopville town.....	6,295	5,477	
Brooks township.....	980	974	915	Cypress township.....	1,572	1,431	
Callison township ¹⁶	1,139	1,565	1,340	Ionia township.....	1,034	1,889	
Cokesbury township.....	1,276	1,372	1,421	Lynchburg township, including Lynchburg town and part of Elliott town.....	4,440	3,500	
Coronaca township, including Coronaca town.....	1,197	1,266	1,401	Mechanicsville township.....	1,581	2,001	
Fellowship township.....	1,017	1,489	1,467	Mount Clio township, including part of Elliott town.....	2,898	3,105	
Greenwood township, including Greenwood town.....	15,930	11,928	8,893	St. Charles township.....	1,896	1,810	
Hodges township, including Hodges town.....	1,375	1,319	1,322	Spring Hill township.....	3,028	2,790	
Kinards township.....	1,123	1,320	1,069	Stokes Bridge township.....	2,010	1,876	
Kirksey township ¹⁶	1,028	1,089	1,158	Turkey Creek township.....	1,464	1,313	
Ninety Six township, including Ninety Six town.....	2,838	3,034	2,395				
Phoenix township.....	1,561	1,899	1,156	Lexington County²⁰.....	35,076	32,040	27,264
Troy township, ¹⁶ including Troy town.....	682	1,360	1,265	Black Creek township, including Pelion town.....	2,529	1,200	965
Verdery township.....	922	1,130	1,177	Bolling Springs township.....	1,779	1,524	1,108
Walnut Grove township.....	3,664	2,753	1,356	Broad River township, ²⁰ including Chapin and Peak towns.....	2,215	3,044	2,650
Hampton County¹⁷.....	19,550	17 25,126	17 23,738	Bull Swamp township, including Swansea town.....	2,682	3,106	1,832
Goethe township, ¹⁷ including Estill and Luray towns.....	4,714	5,103	4,242	Chinquapi township, including part of Batesburg town.....	4,661	3,132	1,901
Lawton township, ¹⁷ including Furman and Scotia towns.....	4,913	4,402	5,271	Congaree township, including Brookland and Cayce towns.....	6,134	3,716	3,259
Peoples township, including Brunson, Hampton, and Varnville towns.....	8,294	6,939	6,578	Fork township, ²⁰ including Irmo town.....	1,343	3,197	2,930
Pocotaligo township, ¹⁷ including part of Yemassee town.....	1,629	1,782	1,993	Gilbert Hollow township, including Leesville, Lewisdale, and Summit towns.....	4,369	3,649	2,749
Horry County.....	32,077	28,995	23,364	Hollow Creek township.....	2,142	1,771	1,824
Bayboro township.....	2,567	2,301	2,045	Lexington township, including Lexington town.....	3,747	3,643	3,374
Bucks township.....	2,868	2,769	2,533	Platts Springs township.....	1,689	1,395	1,135
Conway township, including Conway town.....	6,592	5,388	4,045	Saluda township.....	1,883	1,981	1,880
Dog Bluff township.....	2,029	1,675	1,425	Sandy Run township.....	500	622	1,657
Dogwood Neck township.....	827	943	742				
Floyd township.....	3,492	2,606	2,360	McCormick County²¹.....	16,444		
Galvants Ferry township, including Aynor town.....	2,755	2,060	1,760	Bordeaux township, including McCormick town.....	4,041		
Green Sea township.....	2,627	2,142	1,674	East Greenwood township.....	1,432		
Little River township.....	2,343	2,405	1,908	Edgefield township.....	1,875		
Simpson Creek township, including Loris town.....	4,638	3,123	3,008	Indian Hill township.....	732		
Socastee township.....	1,339	1,672	1,555				

¹⁵ GREENWOOD.—County totals include population (925 in 1910; 676 in 1900) of Yeldell township, taken, with parts of Bradley, Callison, Kirksey, and Troy townships, to form part of McCormick County in 1917.

¹⁶ HAMPTON.—County totals include population (8,840 in 1910; 5,654 in 1900) of Cosawhatchie and Robert townships, taken, with part of Pocotaligo township, to form part of Jasper County in 1912. Parts of Goethe and Lawton townships taken to form part of Allendale County in 1919.

¹⁸ JASPER.—Organized from parts of Beaufort and Hampton Counties in 1912.

¹⁹ LAURENS.—Kinards town located in Laurens and Newberry Counties; returned as wholly in Newberry County in 1910.

²⁰ LEXINGTON.—Parts of Broad River and Fork townships annexed to Richland County in 1913.

²¹ MCCORMICK.—Organized from parts of Abbeville, Edgefield, and Greenwood Counties in 1917.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Counties showing no totals for 1910 or 1900 have been organized at some time between the censuses. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 642. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
McCormick County—Continued.				Orangeburg County—Continued.			
Mount Carmel township, including Mount Carmel and Willington towns.....	3,726			Limestone township ²⁶	2,489	2,017	
Plum Branch township, including Plum Branch town.....	1,849			Middle township.....	3,320	2,404	2,601
Washington township, including Modoc and Parksville towns.....	1,842			New Hope township, including Rowesville town.....	1,861	1,979	1,574
West Greenwood township.....	1,417			Orange township.....	5,567	3,900	0,389
				Providence township.....	2,777	2,190	1,832
				Rocky Grove township.....	961	779	791
				Union township, including Cope town.....	2,820	2,274	2,238
				Vances township, including Vances town.....	1,768	1,932	1,730
				Willow township, including Norway town.....	4,336	3,473	3,377
				Zion township, including Cordova town.....	1,903	1,799	1,676
Marion County.....	23,721	22,205	22,351				
Brittons Neck township.....	1,783	1,511	1,436	Pickens County.....			
Hillsboro township, including Nichols town.....	931	832	3,630		28,329	25,422	19,375
Le Gette township.....	2,900	2,310	2,194	Township 1, Easley, including Easley town.....	7,123	6,051	4,021
Marion township, including Marion town.....	6,552	6,354	4,472	Township 2, Liberty, including Liberty town.....	5,019	4,107	3,059
Moody township, including Sellers town.....	1,984	1,052	2,164	Township 3, Central, including Calhoun, Central, and Norris towns.....	5,878	5,410	3,676
Reeves township, including Mullins and Zion towns.....	6,276	5,200	4,617	Township 4, Hurricane, including Six Mile town.....	3,015	2,394	2,006
Rowell township.....	1,129	1,024	1,258	Township 5, Pickens, including Pickens town.....	3,975	3,805	2,480
Wahee township.....	1,871	1,449	1,849	Township 6, Dacusville.....	1,753	1,852	1,921
Woodbury township.....	205	126	246	Township 7, Pumpkintown.....	782	853	968
				Township 8, Eastatoe.....	734	940	1,244
Marlboro County.....	33,180	31,189	27,639				
Adamsville township, including part of Tatum town.....	4,183	3,989	3,623	Richland County ²⁶.....			
Bennettsville township, including Bennettsville town.....	5,997	5,416	4,807		78,122	26,513	26,455
Brightsville township.....	2,478	1,989	1,649	School district No. 1, City, coextensive with Columbia city ²⁶	37,524		
Brownsville township.....	2,786	2,557	2,317	School district No. 2, Hyatt Park, including Arden and Eau Claire towns.....	4,331		
Hebron township, including part of Clio town.....	3,924	3,457	3,227	School district No. 3, Edgewood.....	3,200		
Red Bluff township, including McCall town and parts of Clio and Tatum towns.....	6,751	6,184	5,428	School district No. 4, Olympia.....	4,992		
Red Hill township, including Blenheim town.....	8,313	8,273	3,082	School district No. 5, Lykesland.....	1,911		
Smithville township.....	3,748	3,324	2,906	School district No. 6, Hopkins.....	2,504		
				School district No. 7, Horrell Hill.....	908		
Newberry County.....	35,552	34,586	30,182	School district No. 8, Bellwood.....	1,800		
Township 1, Newberry, including Helena and Newberry towns.....	9,194	8,632	6,830	School district No. 9, Kingville.....	1,483		
Township 2, Caldwell.....	1,782	2,020	1,706	School district No. 10, Eastover, including Eastover town.....	2,766		
Township 3, Maybinton.....	1,450	1,347	1,281	School district No. 11, Garners Ferry.....	686		
Township 4, Cromer, including Whitmire town.....	3,935	3,264	2,260	School district No. 12, Shady Grove.....	992		
Township 5, Reeder, including part of Kinards town ²⁴	2,132	2,209	2,188	School district No. 13, Browns Chapel ²⁶	3,743		
Township 6, Floyd, including part of Silverstreet town.....	2,835	2,856	2,904	School district No. 14, Union.....	310		
Township 7, Moon, including Chappells town.....	2,630	2,401	2,415	School district No. 15, Macedonia.....	124		
Township 8, Mendenhall, including part of Silverstreet town.....	2,125	2,262	2,156	School district No. 16, Messers.....	155		
Township 9, Stony Battery, including Prosperity town and part of Little Mountain town.....	4,840	4,745	3,998	School district No. 17, East Midway.....	259		
Township 10, Cannon, including part of Little Mountain town.....	2,122	2,250	2,110	School district No. 18, Jacksons Creek.....	534		
Township 11, Heller, including Pomaria town.....	2,507	2,591	2,334	School district No. 19, Pontiac.....	509		
				School district No. 20, Killian.....	438		
Oconee County.....	30,117	27,337	23,684	School district No. 21, Fair Lawn.....	797		
Center township.....	5,999	5,836	4,555	School district No. 22, Bellview.....	877		
Chattooga township.....	579	679	753	School district No. 23, Blythewood.....	1,483		
Keowee township.....	3,813	3,097	2,478	School district No. 24, Duke.....	764		
Pulaski township.....	544	715	829	School district No. 25, Camp Ground.....	1,490		
Seneca township, including Seneca town.....	7,440	6,400	5,838	School district No. 26, Wayside.....	553		
Tugaloo township, including Westminster town.....	5,866	5,041	3,834	School district No. 27, St. Andrews.....	768		
Wagner township, including Walhalla and West Union towns.....	6,261	5,466	4,553	School district No. 28, Ballentine.....	478		
White Water township.....	506	603	799	School district No. 29, Piedmont.....	402		
				School district No. 30, Folk.....	524		
Orangeburg County.....	64,907	55,893	25,593	School district No. 31, White Rock, including White Rock town.....	378		
Bowman township, including Bowman town.....	1,773	1,502		School district No. 32, Spring Hill.....	349		
Branchville township, including Branchville town.....	3,112	2,819	2,422				
City township, coextensive with Orangeburg city.....	7,290	5,906		Saluda County.....	22,088	20,943	18,965
Cow Castle township.....	1,765	1,306	1,716	Township 1, Germanville.....	3,007	2,675	2,817
Edisto township.....	1,683	1,470	1,443	Township 2, including part of Batesburg town.....	3,805	3,225	2,772
Elizabeth township, including North and Woodford towns.....	2,939	3,823	3,694	Township 3.....	2,954	2,909	2,074
Elloree township, including Elloree and Parler towns.....	3,960	3,229		Township 4, including Saluda town.....	3,485	2,726	2,427
Eutaw township, including Eutawville town.....	2,646	2,978		Township 5.....	2,500	3,060	2,992
Goodland township, including Springfield town.....	4,215	3,318	3,034	Township 6.....	2,463	2,784	2,761
Hebron township, including Livingston and Neeses towns.....	1,933	1,547	1,350	Township 7, including Ridge Spring and Wards towns and part of Monetta town.....	3,784	3,564	3,133
Holly Hill township, including Bowyer and Holly Hill towns.....	3,955	3,296					
Liberty township.....	1,828	2,053	1,609	Spartanburg County.....	94,265	83,465	65,560

²² MARION.—County totals include population (738 in 1910; 1,985 in 1900) of Kirby township, annexed to Moody township since 1910, and population (1,424 in 1900) of Bethea, Carmichael, Harleesville, and Manning townships, taken to form Dillon County between 1900 and 1910.

²³ MARLBORO.—Tatum town returned as located wholly in Adamsville township and Clio town as located wholly in Red Bluff township in 1910.

²⁴ NEWBERRY.—Kinards town located in Laurens and Newberry Counties; returned in 1910 as wholly in Newberry County.

²⁵ ORANGEBURG.—County total for 1900 includes population (11,035) of Amelia, Lyons, and Pine Grove townships, taken to form part of Calhoun County; population (4,391) of Goodbys and Poplar townships, taken to form Elloree township; and population (3,711) of Caw Caw township, taken to form part of Calhoun County and part of Limestone township, between 1900 and 1910.

²⁶ RICHLAND.—Parts of Fairfield and Lexington Counties annexed in 1913. County redistricted and organization changed from civil townships to school districts since 1910; no comparison with previous census years can be made. Shandon town annexed to Columbia city since 1910. Population of school district No. 13, Browns Chapel, in 1920 includes that of Camp Jackson (3,457).

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Counties showing no totals for 1910 or 1900 have been organized at some time between the censuses. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 642. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Spartanburg County—Continued.				Williamsburg County—Continued.			
Pacolet township, including Pacolet town and part of Cowpens town.....	4,956	5,501	5,906	Township 3, Penn.....	2,811	2,689	1,897
Reidville township, including Reidville town.....	6,176	6,374	6,009	Township 4, Suttons.....	800	664	685
Spartanburg township, including Spartanburg city and part of Cowpens town.....	35,331	31,354	23,810	Township 5, Anderson, including Trio town and part of Andrews town.....	2,519	1,708	1,539
Walnut Grove township.....	2,723	2,443	2,106	Township 6, Sumter ²⁸	1,288	1,732	3,300
Woodruff township, including Woodruff town.....	7,392	4,380	2,727	Township 6½, Mouzon.....	2,380	1,895	.....
Sumter County.....	43,040	38,472	27 51,237	Township 7, Kings.....	3,418	2,874	3,395
Concord township.....	3,193	2,939	2,522	Township 8, Turkey.....	2,184	2,090	1,032
Manchester township.....	754	843	785	Township 9, Mingo.....	2,669	2,360	2,232
Mayesville township, including Mayesville town.....	3,032	2,667	2,811	Township 10, Ridge ²⁸	2,463	2,701	3,049
Middleton township.....	2,112	2,184	2,338	Township 11, Indian ²⁸	2,954	2,370	2,113
Privateer township.....	3,690	3,226	3,174	Township 12, Johnson, including Hemingway and Johnsonville towns.....	4,601	3,350	2,745
Providence township.....	4,849	3,240	2,809	Township 16, Kingstree, including Kingstree town.....	2,145	1,415	.....
Raffling Creek township.....	3,334	3,098	2,813	Clarendon township ²⁸	455	.....	.....
Shiloh township.....	3,094	2,716	3,002	York County.....	50,536	47,718	41,684
Statesburg township.....	3,191	3,608	3,752	Bethel township.....	2,944	3,222	3,315
Sumter township, including Sumter city.....	15,791	13,951	8,884	Bethesda township, including McConnells town.....	5,238	5,135	5,013
Union County.....	30,372	29,911	25,501	Broad River township, including Hickory Grove, Sharon, and Smyrna towns.....	2,816	3,199	2,677
Bogansville township.....	4,318	3,159	2,126	Bullocks Creek township.....	3,443	3,279	3,123
Cross Keys township.....	1,778	1,793	1,775	Catawba township, including Rock Hill city.....	14,375	12,583	10,005
Fishdam township, including Carlisle town.....	2,160	2,213	2,169	Ebenezer township, including Ebenezer town.....	5,127	4,593	3,143
Goshen Hill township.....	1,293	1,374	1,468	Fort Mill township, including Fort Mill town.....	3,783	3,968	3,850
Jonesville township, including Jonesville town.....	3,876	3,888	2,860	Kings Mountain township, including Clover town.....	5,793	4,914	4,093
Pinckney township, including Kelton town.....	4,777	4,219	4,295	York township, including Tirzah and Yorkville towns.....	7,017	6,825	6,400
Santee township.....	2,477	2,651	2,844				
Union township, including Union town.....	9,693	10,614	7,964				
Williamsburg County²⁸.....	38,539	28 37,626	28 31,686				
Township 1, Hope, including Greeleyville town.....	4,560	3,528	2,795				
Township 2, Laws, including Lane town.....	3,202	2,708	2,445				

²⁷ SUMTER.—County total for 1900 includes population (13,347) of Bishopville, Carters Crossing, Lynchburg, Mount Clio, Spring Hill, and Swimming Pens townships, taken to form part of Lee County between 1900 and 1910.

²⁸ WILLIAMSBURG.—County totals include population (2,090 in 1910) of township 15 and population (1,314 in 1910; 1,413 in 1900) of township 13, annexed to Florence County in 1911; and population (2,129 in 1910; 2,055 in 1900) of township 14, annexed in part to Florence County and in part to township 11, in 1911. Parts of townships 6 and 10, also annexed to Florence County in 1911. Part of Clarendon County annexed and organized as Clarendon township in 1914.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION.

17

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[The absence of population figures for 1910 or 1900 indicates that the place was incorporated at some date between the censuses, unless otherwise explained by footnote. Places which in 1910 were incorporated but, through surrender of charter or for other reasons, have no corporate existence in 1920 are not presented in this table.]

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1920	1910	1900	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1920	1910	1900
Abbeville city.....	Abbeville.....	4,570	4,459	3,766	Estill town.....	Hampton.....	1,393	400	.....
Aiken city.....	Aiken.....	4,103	3,911	3,414	Eutawville town.....	Orangeburg.....	285	405	305
Allendale town.....	Allendale.....	1,893	1,453	1,030	Fairfax town.....	Allendale.....	957	499	301
Anderson city.....	Anderson.....	10,570	9,654	5,493	Florence city.....	Florence.....	10,968	7,057	4,647
Andrews town ¹	(Georgetown. Williamsburg.....)	1,968	(²)	.....	Foreston town.....	Clarendon.....	115	115	224
Appleton town.....	Allendale.....	234	156	.....	Fork town.....	Dillon.....	134	134	.....
Ardent town.....	Richland.....	924	.....	.....	Fort Lawn town.....	Chester.....	231	204	126
Aynor town.....	Horry.....	275	.....	.....	Fort Mill town.....	York.....	1,946	1,616	1,394
Bamberg town.....	Bamberg.....	2,210	1,937	1,533	Fort Motte town.....	Calhoun.....	404	392	303
Barnwell town.....	Barnwell.....	1,903	1,324	1,329	Fountain Inn town.....	Greenville.....	1,100	979	497
Batesburg town ³	(Lexington..... Saluda.....)	2,848	1,905	971	Furman town.....	Hampton.....	290	.....	.....
Beaufort town.....	Beaufort.....	2,531	2,486	4,110	Gaffney town.....	Cherokee.....	5,005	4,767	3,937
Belfon town.....	Anderson.....	1,780	1,652	826	Georgetown city.....	Georgetown.....	4,579	5,530	4,138
Bennettsville town.....	Marlboro.....	3,197	2,646	1,929	Glenn Springs town.....	Spartanburg.....	171	178	187
Bethune town.....	Kershaw.....	299	317	.....	Govan town.....	Bamberg.....	124	111	113
Bingham town.....	Dillon.....	143	196	.....	Gray Court town.....	Laurens.....	318	284	181
Bishopville town.....	Lee.....	2,090	1,659	715	Greeleyville town.....	Williamsburg.....	645	630	252
Blackburg town.....	Cherokee.....	1,612	1,119	1,285	Greenville city.....	Greenville.....	23,127	15,741	11,860
Blackstock town ⁴	(Chester..... Fairfield.....)	208	192	181	Greenwood town.....	Greenwood.....	8,703	6,614	4,824
Blackville town.....	Barnwell.....	1,421	1,273	1,116	Greer town ⁵	(Greenville..... Spartanburg.....)	2,202	1,673	648
Blaney town.....	Kershaw.....	156	116	.....	Grover town.....	Dorchester.....	70	67	59
Blenheim town.....	Marlboro.....	234	228	176	Hampton town.....	Hampton.....	706	748	536
Bluffton town.....	Beaufort.....	480	577	.....	Hardeeville town.....	Beaufort.....	413	.....	.....
Bowman town.....	Orangeburg.....	733	327	134	Harleyville town.....	Dorchester.....	353	265	243
Bowyer town.....	Orangeburg.....	87	50	87	Hartsville town.....	Darlington.....	3,624	2,365	704
Bradley town.....	Greenwood.....	207	279	289	Heath Springs town.....	Lancaster.....	505	452	266
Branchville town.....	Orangeburg.....	1,814	1,471	1,101	Holena town.....	Newberry.....	435	425	269
Brookland town (New Brook- land P. O.).....	Lexington.....	1,793	900	1,089	Hemingway town.....	Williamsburg.....	371	.....	.....
Brunson town.....	Hampton.....	699	610	342	Hendersonville town.....	Colleton.....	285	319	.....
Calhoun town.....	Pickens.....	450	215	209	Hickory Grove town.....	York.....	361	285	289
Calhoun Falls town.....	Abbeville.....	897	296	.....	Hodges town.....	Greenwood.....	284	206	257
Camden city.....	Kershaw.....	3,930	3,569	2,441	Holly Hill town.....	Orangeburg.....	522	342	256
Cameron town.....	Calhoun.....	524	421	320	Honea Path town.....	Anderson.....	1,900	1,703	617
Campobello town.....	Spartanburg.....	309	255	203	Inman town.....	Spartanburg.....	694	474	294
Carlisle town.....	Union.....	376	367	353	Irmo town.....	Lexington.....	236	267	193
Cartersville town.....	Florence.....	286	294	.....	Iva town.....	Anderson.....	962	894	.....
Cayce town.....	Lexington.....	746	.....	.....	Jefferson town.....	Chesterfield.....	454	390	.....
Central town.....	Pickens.....	898	886	349	Johnsonton town.....	Williamsburg.....	271	.....	.....
Chapin town.....	Lexington.....	264	345	137	Johnston town.....	Edgefield.....	1,101	943	865
Chappells town.....	Newberry.....	207	150	.....	Jonesville town.....	Union.....	1,200	969	508
Charleston city.....	Charleston.....	67,957	58,833	55,807	Kelton town.....	Union.....	50	92	76
Cheraw town.....	Chesterfield.....	3,150	2,873	1,151	Kemper town.....	Dillon.....	63	62	.....
Chesnee town.....	Spartanburg.....	600	.....	.....	Kershaw town ⁷	(Kershaw..... Lancaster.....)	1,022	950	1,002
Chester city.....	Chester.....	5,557	4,754	4,075	Kinards town ⁸	Laurens.....	236	166	.....
Chesterfield town.....	Chesterfield.....	856	618	308	Kingstree town.....	Newberry.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton town.....	Laurens.....	3,767	3,272	1,869	Kline town.....	Williamsburg.....	2,074	1,372	760
Clio town.....	Marlboro.....	1,009	780	505	Klake City town.....	Barnwell.....	238	199	93
Clover town.....	York.....	1,608	1,207	961	Lake City town.....	Florence.....	1,606	1,074	375
Columbia city ⁶	Richland.....	37,524	26,319	21,108	Lamar town.....	Darlington.....	784	592	220
Conway town.....	Horry.....	1,969	1,228	705	Lancaster town.....	Lancaster.....	3,032	2,098	1,477
Cope town.....	Orangeburg.....	266	174	80	Landrum town.....	Spartanburg.....	980	449	263
Cordova town.....	Orangeburg.....	133	.....	.....	Lane town.....	Williamsburg.....	308	.....	.....
Coronaca town.....	Greenwood.....	165	199	236	Latta town.....	Dillon.....	1,079	1,358	453
Cottageville town.....	Colleton.....	444	418	.....	Laurens town.....	Laurens.....	4,629	4,818	4,029
Cowpens town.....	Spartanburg.....	1,284	1,101	694	Leesville town.....	Lexington.....	1,216	980	538
Cross Hill town.....	Laurens.....	587	558	459	Lawledale town (Gilbert P. O.).....	Lexington.....	226	162	173
Darlington town.....	Darlington.....	4,669	3,789	3,028	Lexington town.....	Lexington.....	894	709	806
Denmark town.....	Bamberg.....	1,254	1,075	724	Liberly town.....	Pickens.....	1,705	1,058	368
Dillon town.....	Dillon.....	2,205	1,787	1,015	Lincolnton town.....	Berkeley.....	247	341	400
Donalds town.....	Abbeville.....	310	268	229	Little Mountain town.....	Newberry.....	399	440	283
Dovesville town.....	Darlington.....	181	169	147	Little Rock town.....	Dillon.....	197	99	90
Due West town.....	Abbeville.....	702	672	631	Livingston town.....	Orangeburg.....	159	168	79
Dunbarton town.....	Barnwell.....	187	.....	.....	Lodge town.....	Colleton.....	315	263	.....
Duncan town.....	Spartanburg.....	115	190	149	Loris town.....	Horry.....	600	229	.....
Easley town.....	Pickens.....	3,568	2,983	903	Lowndesville town.....	Abbeville.....	271	350	241
Eastover town.....	Richland.....	326	237	.....	Lowryville town.....	Chester.....	194	343	.....
Eau Claire town.....	Richland.....	2,566	1,234	714	Luray town.....	Hampton.....	174	194	131
Edenizer town.....	York.....	298	190	331	Lydia town.....	Darlington.....	263	.....	.....
Edgefield town.....	Edgefield.....	1,865	1,771	1,775	Lynchburg town.....	Lee.....	500	466	.....
Edgemoor town.....	Chester.....	122	113	.....	McBee town.....	Chesterfield.....	417	187	.....
Ehrhardt town.....	Bamberg.....	495	315	215 ⁹	McColl town.....	Marlboro.....	2,129	1,628	1,311
Elko town.....	Barnwell.....	183	114	208	McConnells town.....	York.....	247	279	.....
Ellenton town.....	Aiken.....	385	367	252	McCormick town.....	McCormick.....	1,284	613	287
Ellisport town.....	Lee.....	271	.....	.....	Mallory town.....	Dillon.....	61	96	.....
Elmore town.....	Orangeburg.....	925	540	413	Manning town.....	Clarendon.....	2,022	1,854	1,430

¹ Part in Georgetown, 1,868 in 1920; part in Williamsburg, 100 in 1920.

² Not returned separately.

³ Part in Lexington: 2,717 in 1920; 1,895 in 1910. Part in Saluda: 131 in 1920; 100 in 1910. Located wholly in Lexington County in 1900.

⁴ Part in Chester: 133 in 1920; 123 in 1910; 141 in 1900. Part in Fairfield: 73 in 1920; 69 in 1910; 40 in 1900.

⁵ See county footnote, Table 2.

⁶ Part in Greenville: 1,766 in 1920; 1,354 in 1910; 573 in 1900. Part in Spartanburg: 526 in 1920; 319 in 1910; 75 in 1900.

⁷ Part in Kershaw: 367 in 1920; 344 in 1910; 117 in 1900. Part in Lancaster: 655 in 1920; 606 in 1910; 835 in 1900.

⁸ Part in Laurens, 63 in 1920; part in Newberry, 173 in 1920. Located wholly in Newberry County in 1910.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[The absence of population figures for 1910 or 1900 indicates that the place was incorporated at some date between the censuses, unless otherwise explained by footnote.
Places which in 1910 were incorporated but, through surrender of charter or for other reasons, have no corporate existence in 1920 are not presented in this table.]

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1920	1910	1900	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1920	1910	1900
Marion town.....	Marion.....	3,892	3,844	1,831	St. Stephens town.....	Berkeley.....	312	408	256
Maryville town.....	Charleston.....	505	473	546	Salley town.....	Aiken.....	400	311	241
Mayesville town.....	Sumter.....	839	751	761	Saluda town.....	Saluda.....	1,203	610	289
Midway town.....	Bamberg.....	(¹)	96	138	Scotia town.....	Hampton.....	269	189	.....
Modoc town.....	McCormick.....	138	108	77	Scranton town.....	Florence.....	294	308	208
Moncks Corner town.....	Berkeley.....	309	232	202	Seiglingville town.....	Allendale.....	153	113	134
Monetta town ²	Aiken.....	137	122	.....	Sellers town.....	Marion.....	483	458	.....
Mount Carmel town.....	Saluda.....	228	264	318	Seneca town.....	Oconee.....	1,460	1,313	920
Mount Croghan town.....	McCormick.....	232	.....	.....	Sharon town.....	York.....	419	374	150
Mount Pleasant town.....	Chesterfield.....	1,575	1,346	2,252	Silverstreet town.....	Newberry.....	297	.....	.....
Mountville town.....	Laurens.....	220	150	120	Simpsonville town.....	Greenville.....	566	521	105
Mullins town.....	Marion.....	2,379	1,832	828	Six Mile town.....	Pickens.....	134	.....	.....
Neeses town.....	Orangeburg.....	289	143	.....	Snooks town.....	Colleton.....	132	.....	.....
Newberry town.....	Newberry.....	5,894	5,028	4,607	Smryna town.....	York.....	101	109	48
Nichols town.....	Marion.....	191	118	82	Snelling town.....	Barnwell.....	137	338	.....
Ninety Six town.....	Greenwood.....	773	758	414	Spartanburg city.....	Spartanburg.....	22,638	17,517	11,305
Norris town.....	Pickens.....	206	180	.....	Springfield town.....	Orangeburg.....	798	438	344
North town.....	Orangeburg.....	700	561	368	Starr town.....	Anderson.....	347	273	.....
North Augusta town.....	Aiken.....	1,742	1,136	.....	Summerton town.....	Clarendon.....	957	678	236
Norway town.....	Orangeburg.....	474	315	218	Summerville town.....	Dorchester.....	2,550	2,355	2,420
Olanta town.....	Florence.....	409	230	.....	Summit town.....	Lexington.....	89	87	.....
Olar town.....	Bamberg.....	500	350	166	Sumter city.....	Sumter.....	9,508	8,109	5,673
Orangeburg city.....	Orangeburg.....	7,290	5,906	4,455	Swansea town.....	Lexington.....	600	523	239
Pacolet town.....	Spartanburg.....	298	410	365	Sycamore town.....	Allendale.....	113	99	79
Pageland town.....	Chesterfield.....	521	360	.....	Tatum town.....	Marlboro.....	176	225	200
Pages Mill town.....	Dillon.....	330	157	.....	Timmons ville town.....	Florence.....	1,860	1,708	861
Pamplico town.....	Florence.....	452	.....	.....	Tirzah town.....	York.....	160	128	131
Parkville town.....	McCormick.....	245	197	143	Townville town.....	Anderson.....	257	255	.....
Parler town.....	Orangeburg.....	165	139	.....	Trenton town.....	Edgefield.....	271	257	266
Patrick town.....	Chesterfield.....	164	98	.....	Trio town.....	Williamsburg.....	149	198	168
Paxville town.....	Clarendon.....	185	175	.....	Troy town.....	Greenwood.....	315	233	263
Peak town.....	Lexington.....	160	183	156	Ulmers town.....	Allendale.....	186	190	150
Pellon town.....	Lexington.....	184	(¹)	.....	Union town.....	Union.....	6,141	5,623	5,400
Pendleton town.....	Anderson.....	1,040	822	568	Vances town.....	Orangeburg.....	124	97	81
Perry town.....	Aiken.....	189	170	76	Varnville town.....	Hampton.....	1,160	542	372
Pickens town.....	Pickens.....	895	897	440	Wagener town.....	Aiken.....	597	362	192
Pinewood town.....	Clarendon.....	338	424	07	Walhalla town.....	Oconee.....	2,068	1,595	1,307
Plum Branch town.....	McCormick.....	169	145	.....	Walterboro town.....	Colleton.....	1,863	1,077	1,401
Pomaria town.....	Newberry.....	288	238	.....	Wards town.....	Saluda.....	234	183	135
Port Royal town.....	Beaufort.....	333	363	601	Waterloo town.....	Laurens.....	200	191	189
Princeton town ³	Greenville.....	207	182	241	Wellford town.....	Spartanburg.....	180	370	346
Prosperity town.....	Laurens.....	748	737	502	West Greenville town.....	Greenville.....	869	.....	.....
Reevesville town.....	Newberry.....	200	205	137	West Union town.....	Oconee.....	306	328	280
Reidville town.....	Dorchester.....	231	177	102	Westminster town.....	Oconee.....	1,847	1,576	857
Richburg town.....	Spartanburg.....	222	245	240	Westville town.....	Kershaw.....	(¹)	107	123
Ridge Spring town.....	Chester.....	597	505	411	White Rock town.....	Richland.....	88	85	71
Ridgeland town.....	Saluda.....	418	330	.....	Whitmire town.....	Newberry.....	1,955	1,045	131
Ridgeville town.....	Jasper.....	385	300	250	Williamston town.....	Anderson.....	2,322	1,967	991
Ridgeway town.....	Dorchester.....	429	370	334	Willington town.....	McCormick.....	272	365	361
Rock Hill city.....	Fairfield.....	8,809	7,216	5,485	Williston town.....	Barnwell.....	854	624	617
Rowesville town.....	York.....	425	508	252	Windser town.....	Aiken.....	103	73	.....
Ruby town.....	Orangeburg.....	290	194	.....	Winnshero city.....	Fairfield.....	1,822	1,754	1,765
Ruffin town.....	Chesterfield.....	138	224	.....	Woodford town.....	Orangeburg.....	144	190	205
St. George town.....	Colleton.....	1,386	957	578	Woodruff town.....	Spartanburg.....	2,396	1,880	896
St. Matthews town.....	Dorchester.....	1,780	1,377	758	Yemassee town ⁴	Beaufort.....	323	250	.....
	Calhoun.....	.....	.....	.....	Yorkville town.....	Hampton.....	2,731	2,326	2,012
					Zion town.....	Marion.....	197	195	.....

¹ Not returned separately.

² Part in Aiken: 98 in 1920; 67 in 1910. Part in Saluda: 89 in 1920; 55 in 1910.

³ Part in Greenville: 60 in 1920; 13 in 1910; 54 in 1900. Part in Laurens: 147 in 1920; 160 in 1910; 187 in 1900.

⁴ Part in Beaufort: 18 in 1920; 35 in 1910. Part in Hampton: 805 in 1920; 215 in 1910.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION.

19

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF WARDS OF CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING 5,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

WARD.	1920	WARD.	1920	WARD.	1920	WARD.	1920
Anderson city.....	10,570	Columbia city.....	37,524	Greenville city—Con.		Rock Hill city.....	8,809
Ward 1.....	1,751	Ward 1.....	6,587	Ward 3.....	2,533	Ward 1.....	1,623
Ward 2.....	1,549	Ward 2.....	5,370	Ward 4.....	2,128	Ward 2.....	2,382
Ward 3.....	2,004	Ward 3.....	5,562	Ward 5.....	4,830	Ward 3.....	3,337
Ward 4.....	2,332	Ward 4.....	8,080	Ward 6.....	3,103	Ward 4.....	1,467
Ward 5.....	1,025	Ward 5.....	4,398				
Ward 6.....	1,909	Ward 6.....	1,736	Greenwood town.....	8,703	Spartanburg city.....	22,638
		Ward 7.....	3,027	Ward 1.....	1,131	Ward 1.....	6,461
Charleston city.....	67,957	Ward 8.....	2,764	Ward 2.....	1,152	Ward 2.....	2,518
Ward 1.....	2,805	Florence city.....	10,968	Ward 3.....	579	Ward 3.....	568
Ward 2.....	2,649	Ward 1.....	2,765	Ward 4.....	1,842	Ward 4.....	5,604
Ward 3.....	3,138	Ward 2.....	3,983	Ward 5.....	2,490	Ward 5.....	1,945
Ward 4.....	5,813	Ward 3.....	2,050	Ward 6.....	1,509	Ward 6.....	5,542
Ward 5.....	5,319	Ward 4.....	2,170				
Ward 6.....	4,543	Gaffney town.....	5,065	Newberry town.....	5,894	Sumter city.....	9,508
Ward 7.....	5,066	Ward 1.....	1,230	Ward 1.....	1,106	Ward 1.....	916
Ward 8.....	4,974	Ward 2.....	687	Ward 2.....	952	Ward 2.....	3,018
Ward 9.....	5,231	Ward 3.....	638	Ward 3.....	1,259	Ward 3.....	3,540
Ward 10.....	8,207	Ward 4.....	811	Ward 4.....	1,508	Ward 4.....	2,031
Ward 11.....	12,121	Ward 5.....	1,151	Orangeburg city.....	7,290	Union town.....	6,141
Ward 12.....	7,981	Ward 6.....	548	Ward 1.....	1,272	Ward 1.....	946
Chester city.....	5,557	Greenville city.....	23,127	Ward 2.....	1,457	Ward 2.....	1,426
Ward 1.....	1,073	Ward 1.....	7,176	Ward 3.....	1,938	Ward 3.....	1,597
Ward 2.....	848	Ward 2.....	3,352	Ward 4.....	1,130	Ward 4.....	2,172
Ward 3.....	1,671			Ward 5.....	1,493		
Ward 4.....	1,965						

TABLE 5.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	POPULATION.						PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE IN—				Rural popu- lation per square mile: 1920.
	1920		1910		1900		1920	1910	1900	Urban population.		Rural population.		
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.				1910 to 1920.	1900 to 1910.	1910 to 1920.	1900 to 1910.	
South Carolina.....	293,987	1,389,737	224,832	1,290,568	171,256	1,169,060	17.5	14.8	12.8	30.8	31.3	7.7	10.4	45.6
Abbeville.....	4,570	22,569	4,459	30,345	3,760	29,634	16.8	12.8	11.3	2.5	18.4	-25.6	2.4	44.3
Aiken.....	4,103	41,471	3,911	37,938	3,414	35,618	9.0	9.3	8.7	4.9	14.6	9.3	6.5	37.7
Anderson.....	10,570	65,779	9,654	59,914	5,498	50,230	13.8	13.9	9.9	9.5	75.6	9.8	19.3	86.8
Beaufort.....	2,831	19,438	30,355	4,110	31,385	12.7	12.7	11.6	11.6	-36.0	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	27.7
Charleston.....	67,957	40,493	58,833	29,761	55,807	32,199	62.7	66.4	63.4	15.5	5.4	36.1	-7.6	45.6
Cherokee.....	5,065	22,505	4,787	21,412	3,937	17,422	18.4	18.2	18.4	6.3	21.1	5.1	22.9	60.3
Chester.....	5,557	27,832	4,754	24,671	4,075	24,541	16.6	16.2	14.2	16.9	16.7	12.8	0.5	47.0
Chesterfield.....	3,150	28,819	2,873	23,428	20,401	20,401	9.9	10.9	9.9	9.6	23.0	14.8	34.4	34.4
Darlington.....	8,293	30,833	3,789	32,238	3,028	29,360	21.2	10.5	9.3	118.9	25.1	-4.4	9.8	51.0
Dorchester.....	2,550	16,909	17,891	17,891	16,294	16,294	13.1	10.5	9.3	118.9	25.1	-4.4	9.8	27.6
Florence.....	10,968	39,438	7,057	28,614	4,647	23,827	21.8	19.8	16.3	55.4	51.9	37.8	20.1	56.4
Georgetown.....	4,579	17,137	5,630	16,740	4,138	18,708	21.1	24.8	18.1	-17.2	33.6	2.4	-10.5	20.7
Greenville.....	23,127	65,371	16,741	52,636	11,860	41,630	26.1	23.0	22.2	46.9	32.7	24.2	26.4	85.9
Greenwood.....	8,703	27,088	6,614	27,611	4,824	23,519	24.3	19.3	17.0	31.6	37.1	-1.9	17.4	57.3
Kershaw.....	3,930	25,498	3,569	23,525	24,696	24,696	13.4	13.2	13.2	10.1	8.3	-4.7	37.8	37.8
Laurens.....	3,032	25,596	26,650	26,650	24,311	24,311	10.6	10.6	10.6	3.9	100.8	-4.0	9.6	49.7
Laurens.....	8,396	34,164	8,090	33,460	4,029	33,353	19.7	19.5	10.8	3.9	100.8	2.1	0.3	49.5
Lexington.....	2,717	32,959	32,040	32,040	27,264	27,264	7.6	18.7	18.4	1.2	18.4	2.9	17.5	42.3
Marion.....	3,892	16,820	3,844	16,762	35,181	35,181	16.4	18.7	18.4	1.2	18.4	-52.4	37.5	37.5
Marlboro.....	3,197	29,983	2,646	28,543	27,639	27,639	9.6	8.5	8.5	20.8	5.0	3.3	57.8	57.8
Newberry.....	5,894	29,658	5,028	29,558	4,607	25,575	16.6	14.5	15.3	17.2	9.1	0.3	15.6	49.3
Orangeburg.....	7,290	57,617	5,906	49,987	4,455	55,208	11.2	10.6	7.5	23.4	32.6	15.3	-9.5	50.9
Pickens.....	3,568	24,761	2,083	22,439	19,375	19,375	12.6	11.7	11.7	19.6	10.3	10.3	15.8	46.8
Richland.....	40,090	38,032	26,819	28,824	21,108	24,481	61.3	47.7	46.3	52.3	24.7	31.9	17.7	50.6
Saluda.....	1,131	21,957	20,943	20,943	18,966	18,966	0.6	0.6	0.6	52.2	4.8	10.4	50.5	50.5
Spartanburg.....	22,638	71,627	17,517	65,948	11,395	54,165	24.0	21.0	17.4	29.2	53.7	8.6	21.8	93.6
Sumter.....	9,508	33,532	8,109	30,363	5,673	45,564	22.1	21.1	11.1	17.3	42.9	10.4	-33.4	58.4
Union.....	6,141	24,231	5,623	24,288	5,400	20,101	20.2	18.8	21.2	9.2	4.1	-0.2	20.8	49.3
York.....	11,540	38,996	7,216	40,502	5,485	36,199	22.8	15.1	13.2	59.9	31.6	-3.7	11.9	59.9
All other counties ²	415,645	383,192	302,214	302,214	302,214	302,214						8.5	26.8	37.4

¹ Population of part of Batesburg town (see Table 3).

² Comprises all counties in which there were no incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1920. These counties are Allendale, Bamberg, Barnwell, Berkeley, Calhoun, Clarendon, Colleton, Dillon, Edgefield, Fairfield, Hampton, Horry, Jasper, Lee, McCormick, Oconee, and Williamsburg.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

This section gives detailed statistics as to the composition and characteristics of the population on January 1, 1920. It contains detailed tables which present statistics of color or race, nativity, parentage, sex, age, school attendance, citizenship, illiteracy, dwellings and families, and country of birth, for the state, and for its counties and cities. There are, besides, eight summary tables which reproduce from the detailed tables the more important state and city totals, and, also, tables which cover the following subjects, not included in the second series of state bulletins: Marital condition, state of birth, year of immigration, inability to speak English, country of origin, mother tongue, and ownership of homes. The full presentation of all these subjects is contained in Volume II of the Fourteenth Census Reports.

The principal occupations, as reported for persons 10 years of age and over, are given by sex, color or race, nativity, parentage, and age periods, followed by a summary, by marital condition and age groups, of women gainfully occupied.

Because of the wide differences in characteristics among the various classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to color or race, and for the white population according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage has not been deemed necessary for the other races, since nearly all Negroes and Indians are natives of native parentage, while nearly all Chinese and Japanese are either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in certain tables; and in some cases all three native classes are combined.

The presentation of statistics on country of birth of the foreign-born white population is made on the basis of the postwar map. Because of the many political changes which have resulted from the war, comparative figures for 1910 for this class of the population by individual European countries are not presented here.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of their population, the two classes

are shown separately in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Census Bureau, is that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended school, college, or any kind of educational institution at any time between September 1, 1919, and the census date, January 1, 1920.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write in any language, not necessarily English, regardless of ability to read.

The statistics of marital condition relate only to persons 15 years of age and over, as the number of persons under 15 who are married, widowed, or divorced is naturally insignificant. The terms refer only to the marital status of the population on the census date.

The returns as to state of birth are valuable mainly for the light they throw on the migration of the native population within the United States; they show, for each state, the population residing there on January 1, 1920, distributed as born in the state or elsewhere.

Since the foreign-born population consists mainly of foreign-born whites, the statistics for citizenship relate to this class only. The classification embraces four groups, namely, persons reported as naturalized, persons reported as having taken out first papers, persons reported as aliens, and persons for whom citizenship was not reported.

The inquiry as to year of immigration supplies a means for determining what proportion of the immigrants who arrived during a given year or period of years were still alive and residing in this country on the census date.

The foreign white stock comprises the total of three classes, the foreign-born whites, the native whites of foreign parentage (both parents born abroad), and the native whites of mixed parentage (one parent native and the other foreign born). The term "country of origin," as used in this report, signifies the country of birth of the father of a foreign-born person or the foreign-born parent or parents of a native. The term "mother tongue" means the language of customary speech in the homes of immigrants before immigration.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 1.—COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.			1920		1910		1900		MALES TO 100 FEMALES. ¹		
	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	1920	1910	1900
THE STATE.															
Total population.....	1,683,724	1,515,400	1,340,316	100.0	100.0	100.0	838,293	845,431	751,842	763,558	664,895	675,421	99.2	98.5	98.4
White.....	818,538	679,181	557,807	48.6	44.8	41.6	415,823	402,715	343,544	335,617	281,147	276,600	103.3	102.4	101.6
Negro.....	864,719	835,843	782,321	51.4	55.2	58.4	422,185	442,534	408,078	427,765	383,626	398,695	95.4	95.4	96.2
Indian.....	304	331	121	(²)	(²)	(²)	145	159	165	166	57	64	91.2	99.4	.....
Chinese.....	93	67	67	(²)	(²)	(²)	17	17	51	6	65	2	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	15	8	.....	(²)	(²)	.....	11	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	55	.....	.....	(²)	.....	.....	53	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white, total.....	812,137	673,107	552,436	48.2	44.4	41.2	411,728	400,409	339,825	333,282	277,988	274,448	102.8	102.0	101.3
Native parentage.....	799,418	661,970	540,766	47.5	43.7	40.3	405,120	394,298	334,338	327,632	272,312	268,454	102.7	102.0	101.4
Foreign parentage.....	7,025	5,759	5,935	0.4	0.4	0.4	3,678	3,347	2,809	2,950	2,850	3,086	109.9	95.2	92.4
Mixed parentage.....	5,694	5,378	5,734	0.3	0.4	0.4	2,930	2,704	2,678	2,700	2,326	2,908	106.0	99.2	97.2
Foreign-born white.....	6,401	6,064	5,371	0.4	0.4	0.4	4,095	2,306	3,710	2,335	3,150	2,212	177.6	159.3	142.8
URBAN POPULATION.															
Total.....	293,987	224,832	171,256	100.0	100.0	100.0	141,107	152,880	106,650	118,182	80,705	90,551	92.3	90.2	89.1
White.....	177,360	123,089	86,827	60.3	54.7	50.7	87,360	89,067	60,634	62,455	42,395	44,432	97.1	97.1	95.4
Negro.....	116,489	101,702	84,353	39.6	45.2	49.3	53,636	62,553	45,979	55,723	38,246	46,112	85.3	82.5	82.9
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	132	41	71	(²)	(²)	(²)	102	30	37	4	64	7	.....	.....	.....
Native white, total.....	173,142	119,045	83,202	58.0	52.9	48.6	84,845	88,297	58,211	60,834	40,390	42,812	96.1	95.7	94.3
Native parentage.....	164,425	111,531	75,598	55.0	49.6	44.1	80,726	83,699	54,673	56,858	36,330	38,768	96.4	96.2	95.0
Foreign parentage.....	5,047	4,200	7,604	1.7	1.9	4.4	2,372	2,675	1,955	2,245	3,560	4,044	88.7	87.1	88.0
Mixed parentage.....	3,670	3,314	5,002	1.2	1.5	2.9	1,747	1,923	1,583	1,731	2,245	2,908	90.8	91.5	91.5
Foreign-born white.....	4,224	4,044	3,625	1.4	1.8	2.1	2,524	1,700	2,423	1,021	2,005	1,620	148.5	149.5	123.8
RURAL POPULATION.															
Total.....	1,389,737	1,290,568	1,169,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	697,186	692,551	645,192	645,376	584,190	584,870	100.7	100.0	99.9
White.....	641,172	550,072	470,980	46.1	43.1	40.3	328,454	312,718	282,910	273,162	238,752	232,228	105.0	103.6	102.8
Negro.....	748,230	734,141	697,963	53.8	56.9	59.7	368,549	379,681	362,099	372,042	345,380	352,653	97.1	97.3	98.0
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	335	355	117	(²)	(²)	(²)	183	152	183	172	58	59	120.4	106.4	.....
Native white, total.....	638,695	554,062	469,234	46.0	42.9	40.1	326,883	312,112	281,614	272,448	237,598	231,636	104.7	103.4	102.6
Native parentage.....	634,933	550,489	465,108	45.7	42.7	39.8	324,394	310,599	270,665	270,774	235,482	229,686	104.4	103.3	102.5
Foreign parentage.....	1,978	1,559	4,086	0.1	0.1	0.3	1,306	672	854	705	2,116	1,950	194.3	121.1	108.5
Mixed parentage.....	2,024	2,064	1,746	0.1	0.2	0.1	1,183	841	1,095	999	1,154	592	140.7	113.0	104.9
Foreign-born white.....	2,177	2,010	1,746	0.2	0.2	0.1	1,571	606	1,296	714	1,154	592	259.2	181.5	194.9

¹ Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.³ Comprises 44 Filipinos and 11 Hindus.

TABLE 2.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
	Total number.			Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.			Total number.			Total number.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Attending school.	Number.	Per cent.	Attending school.	Number.	Per cent.	Attending school.	Number.	Per cent.	Attending school.	Number.	Per cent.	Attending school.
THE STATE: 1920															
5 to 20 years, inclusive.....	675,152	423,740	62.8	300,816	202,493	67.3	3,487	2,157	61.9	447	194	43.4	370,263	218,558	59.1
Male.....	333,593	208,270	62.4	151,443	101,834	67.2	1,888	1,046	55.4	242	92	38.0	179,954	106,270	58.5
Female.....	341,559	215,470	63.1	149,373	100,659	67.4	1,599	1,111	69.5	205	102	49.8	190,309	112,288	59.7
5 and 6 years.....	98,588	30,663	31.1	44,459	14,652	33.0	445	176	39.6	10	4	.....	53,641	15,830	29.5
7 to 13 years.....	315,069	274,429	87.1	140,555	130,660	93.0	1,487	1,412	95.0	124	103	83.1	172,842	142,232	82.3
14 and 15 years.....	82,374	64,264	78.0	36,233	29,724	82.0	347	269	83.3	71	50	.....	45,701	34,191	74.8
16 and 17 years.....	73,885	36,313	49.2	33,605	17,875	53.2	402	177	44.0	65	26	.....	39,802	18,235	45.8
18 to 20 years.....	105,236	18,066	17.2	45,064	9,582	20.8	806	103	12.8	171	11	6.4	58,277	8,370	14.4
URBAN POPULATION.															
5 and 6 years.....	12,203	4,079	33.4	7,210	2,233	31.0	202	111	55.0	8	3	.....	4,685	1,731	36.9
7 to 13 years.....	41,461	38,252	92.3	23,417	21,015	90.6	1,073	1,027	95.7	89	74	.....	16,875	15,232	90.3
14 to 20 years.....	40,572	10,765	26.5	22,180	10,242	46.2	904	426	47.1	106	73	37.2	17,282	6,021	34.8
RURAL POPULATION.															
5 and 6 years.....	86,385	26,584	30.8	37,249	12,419	33.3	153	65	42.5	8	1	.....	48,950	14,099	28.8
7 to 13 years.....	273,008	230,177	84.3	117,138	108,745	92.8	414	385	93.0	35	20	.....	155,907	127,000	81.4
14 to 20 years.....	229,923	101,883	44.3	93,622	46,039	50.1	651	143	22.0	111	14	12.6	126,498	54,775	43.3
THE STATE: 1910															
5 to 20 years, inclusive.....	607,937	295,288	48.6	247,372	139,313	56.3	3,140	1,860	59.2	570	209	36.7	356,712	153,838	43.1
Male.....	301,590	143,588	47.6	125,076	70,907	56.7	1,557	908	58.3	343	104	30.9	174,453	71,633	41.1
Female.....	306,437	151,700	49.5	122,296	68,406	55.9	1,583	952	60.1	227	105	45.4	182,259	82,205	45.1
5 and 6 years.....	89,120	18,078	20.3	36,648	8,923	24.3	375	105	28.0	35	14	.....	52,030	9,035	17.4
7 to 13 years.....	273,103	184,585	67.6	109,020	84,968	77.9	1,357	1,176	86.7	174	135	77.6	162,485	98,216	60.4
14 and 15 years.....	72,609	45,005	61.9	29,906	20,482	68.5	395	297	75.2	65	32	.....	42,289	24,182	57.2
16 and 17 years.....	70,907	30,380	42.8	29,748	15,126	50.8	440	184	41.8	87	20	.....	40,616	16,039	37.0
18 to 20 years.....	102,138	17,200	16.9	42,050	9,814	23.3	573	98	17.1	209	8	3.8	50,283	7,866	12.4
URBAN POPULATION.															
5 and 6 years.....	9,369	2,165	23.1	4,907	1,033	21.1	225	61	27.1	21	9	.....	4,216	1,062	25.2
7 to 13 years.....	31,217	24,308	77.9	15,457	12,901	83.5	881	796	90.4	122	100	82.0	14,757	10,511	71.2
14 to 20 years.....	34,041	11,852	34.8	16,800	6,730	40.1	954	361	37.8	251	42	16.7	16,034	4,209	26.3
RURAL POPULATION.															
5 and 6 years.....	79,751	15,913	20.0	31,741	7,890	24.9	150	44	29.3	14	5	.....	47,823	7,973	16.7
7 to 13 years.....	241,886	160,227	66.2	93,533	72,067	77.0	476	380	79.8	52	35	.....	147,728	87,705	59.4
14 to 20 years.....	211,073	81,823	38.4	84,904	38,683	45.6	454	218	48.0	110	18	16.4	126,154	42,378	33.6

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

28

TABLE 3.—AGE, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.								
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
THE STATE.															
All ages: 1920.....	1,633,724	838,293	845,431	799,418	405,120	394,298	12,719	6,608	6,111	6,401	4,095	2,306	864,719	422,185	442,534
Under 5 years.....	228,681	115,501	113,080	109,781	50,135	59,646	1,198	579	619	13	3	10	117,526	58,757	58,769
Under 1 year.....	45,358	22,693	22,665	22,850	11,616	11,234	217	120	97				22,271	10,950	11,321
5 to 9 years.....	235,827	118,598	117,259	106,337	54,040	52,297	1,112	535	577	61	29	32	128,265	63,941	64,324
10 to 14 years.....	223,040	111,996	111,044	98,389	49,836	48,553	1,001	521	480	108	58	50	123,498	61,569	61,939
15 to 19 years.....	182,761	88,816	93,945	81,722	40,730	40,992	1,111	639	472	212	119	93	99,680	47,810	52,370
20 to 44 years.....	509,417	271,951	297,466	278,984	139,493	139,491	5,107	2,791	2,316	3,560	2,398	1,162	281,598	127,155	154,443
45 years and over.....	242,762	130,735	112,027	123,714	64,612	59,102	3,186	1,541	1,645	2,434	1,477	957	113,324	63,024	50,300
Age unknown.....	1,336	720	610	491	274	217	4	2	2	13	11	2	828	439	389
18 to 44 years.....	641,129	306,292	334,837	310,580	155,165	155,415	5,650	3,128	2,522	3,665	2,469	1,196	321,055	145,411	175,644
21 years and over.....	779,991	389,199	390,792	388,821	197,542	191,279	8,034	4,141	3,893	5,941	3,850	2,091	376,930	183,474	193,456
Percent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	13.6	13.8	13.4	13.7	13.9	13.6	9.4	8.8	10.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	13.6	13.9	13.3
Under 1 year.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.6				2.6	2.6	2.6
5 to 9 years.....	14.0	14.1	13.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	8.7	8.1	9.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	14.8	15.1	14.5
10 to 14 years.....	13.2	13.4	13.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	1.7	1.4	2.2	14.3	14.6	14.0
15 to 19 years.....	10.9	10.6	11.1	10.2	10.1	10.4	8.7	9.7	7.7	3.3	2.9	4.0	11.5	11.2	11.8
20 to 44 years.....	33.8	32.4	35.2	34.9	34.4	35.4	40.2	42.2	37.9	55.6	58.0	50.4	32.6	30.1	34.9
45 years and over.....	14.4	15.6	13.3	15.5	15.9	15.0	25.0	23.3	26.9	38.0	36.1	41.5	13.1	14.9	11.4
18 to 44 years.....	38.1	36.5	39.6	38.9	38.3	39.4	44.4	47.3	41.3	57.3	60.3	51.9	37.1	34.4	39.7
21 years and over.....	46.3	46.4	46.2	48.6	48.8	48.5	63.2	62.7	63.7	92.8	94.0	90.7	43.6	43.5	43.7
Percent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	15.1	15.3	14.8	14.9	15.0	14.8	9.1	9.6	8.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	15.4	15.8	15.0
Under 1 year.....	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.1	(1)	0.2	3.1	3.2	3.0
5 to 9 years.....	13.8	13.9	13.6	12.8	12.9	12.7	8.4	8.3	8.6	1.6	1.1	2.4	14.7	15.0	14.4
10 to 14 years.....	12.7	12.9	12.5	11.6	11.8	11.5	9.0	9.0	8.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	13.7	14.0	13.3
15 to 19 years.....	11.4	11.2	11.6	10.9	10.9	11.0	9.3	9.5	9.0	4.1	4.3	3.9	11.9	11.6	12.1
20 to 44 years.....	33.4	32.4	34.4	34.5	34.2	34.8	40.9	40.8	41.1	48.7	50.8	45.4	32.4	30.7	33.9
45 years and over.....	13.5	13.9	13.0	15.2	15.2	15.2	23.1	22.6	23.6	42.2	40.7	44.6	11.8	12.5	11.0
18 to 44 years.....	37.9	36.8	39.0	38.8	38.4	39.2	44.6	44.5	44.6	50.9	53.1	47.3	37.0	35.3	38.7
21 years and over.....	44.8	44.6	45.0	47.7	47.6	47.9	62.7	62.1	63.3	89.8	90.2	89.2	41.9	41.5	42.4
URBAN POPULATION.															
All ages: 1920.....	293,987	141,107	152,880	164,425	80,729	83,699	8,717	4,119	4,598	4,224	2,524	1,700	116,489	53,636	62,853
Under 5 years.....	29,424	14,764	14,660	18,446	9,289	9,156	827	402	425	7	2	5	10,130	5,066	5,064
Under 1 year.....	6,003	3,033	3,030	3,904	1,966	1,938	152	88	64				2,000	976	1,024
5 to 9 years.....	29,949	14,881	15,068	17,277	8,771	8,506	704	361	403	38	15	23	11,860	5,730	6,130
10 to 14 years.....	29,548	14,278	15,270	16,660	8,162	8,498	730	379	351	84	43	41	12,068	5,689	6,379
15 to 19 years.....	28,529	12,770	15,759	15,583	7,215	8,368	645	290	355	137	68	69	12,156	5,191	6,965
20 to 44 years.....	127,115	60,100	67,015	69,331	34,202	35,129	3,379	1,695	1,784	2,221	1,376	845	52,137	22,892	29,245
45 years and over.....	48,753	23,951	24,802	26,906	12,960	13,946	2,369	1,091	1,278	1,725	1,010	715	17,706	8,846	8,860
Age unknown.....	669	363	306	222	130	92	3	1	2	12	10	2	432	222	210
Percent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.0	10.5	9.6	11.2	11.5	10.9	9.5	9.8	9.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	8.7	9.4	8.1
5 to 9 years.....	10.2	10.5	9.9	10.5	10.9	10.2	8.8	8.8	8.8	0.9	0.6	1.4	10.2	10.7	9.8
10 to 14 years.....	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	8.4	9.2	7.6	2.0	1.7	2.4	10.4	10.6	10.1
15 to 19 years.....	9.7	9.0	10.3	9.5	8.9	10.0	7.4	7.0	7.7	3.2	2.7	4.1	10.4	9.7	11.1
20 to 44 years.....	43.2	42.6	43.8	42.2	42.4	42.0	38.8	38.7	38.8	52.6	54.5	49.7	44.8	42.7	46.5
45 years and over.....	16.6	17.0	16.2	16.4	16.1	16.7	27.2	26.5	27.8	40.8	40.0	42.1	15.2	16.5	14.1
Percent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.1	11.9	10.4	12.1	12.6	11.7	8.9	9.9	8.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	10.6	11.8	9.6
5 to 9 years.....	10.1	10.5	9.7	10.4	10.7	10.1	7.7	7.6	7.8	1.6	1.2	2.2	10.3	10.9	9.8
10 to 14 years.....	10.0	10.3	9.8	10.0	10.1	9.9	8.8	9.4	8.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.5	11.0	10.1
15 to 19 years.....	10.7	10.2	11.1	10.7	10.4	11.0	9.3	10.0	8.7	4.3	4.5	4.1	11.0	10.3	11.6
20 to 44 years.....	42.3	41.5	42.9	41.0	41.2	40.8	42.4	41.5	43.2	48.5	51.8	43.6	43.4	41.8	45.1
45 years and over.....	15.4	15.1	15.6	15.6	14.8	16.5	22.7	21.6	23.6	42.4	39.3	46.9	13.5	13.7	13.3
RURAL POPULATION.															
All ages: 1920.....	1,389,737	697,186	692,551	634,993	324,394	310,599	4,002	2,489	1,513	2,177	1,571	606	748,230	368,549	379,681
Under 5 years.....	199,157	100,737	98,420	91,335	46,340	44,995	371	177	194	6	1	5	107,393	53,631	53,765
Under 1 year.....	39,295	19,600	19,695	18,946	9,650	9,296	65	32	33				20,271	9,974	10,297
5 to 9 years.....	205,878	103,687	102,191	89,000	45,269	43,731	348	174	174	23	14	9	116,405	58,211	58,194
10 to 14 years.....	193,492	97,718	95,774	81,729	41,674	40,055	271	142	129	24	15	9	111,430	55,870	55,560
15 to 19 years.....	154,232	76,046	78,186	66,139	33,615	32,524	466	349	117	75	51	24	87,524	42,119	45,405
20 to 44 years.....	442,302	211,851	230,451	209,653	105,291	104,362	1,728	1,196	532	1,389	1,022	317	229,461	104,263	125,198
45 years and over.....	194,009	106,784	87,225	95,808	51,652	45,156	817	450	367	709	407	242	95,018	54,178	41,440
Age unknown.....	667	363	304	269	144	125	1	1		1			395	217	179
Percent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	14.3	14.4	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.3	9.3	7.1	12.8	0.3	0.1	0.8	14.4	14.6	14.1
5 to 9 years.....	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.0	14.0	14.1	8.7	7.0	11.5	1.1	0.9	1.5	15.0	15.8	15.3
10 to 14 years.....	13.9	14.0	13.8	12.9	12.8	12.9	6.8	5.7	8.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	14.9	15.2	14.6
15 to 19 years.....	11.1	10.9	11.3	10.4	10.3	10.5	11.6	14.0	7.7	3.4	3.2	4.0	11.7	11.4	12.0
20 to 44 years.....	31.8	30.4	33.3	33.0											

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 4.—ILLITERACY, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.								
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.				
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
THE STATE: 1920															
10 years and over.....	1,219,316	220,667	18.1	583,309	38,639	6.6	10,409	103	1.0	6,327	391	6.2	618,928	181,422	29.3
Male.....	604,224	110,425	18.3	294,945	20,513	7.0	5,494	65	1.2	4,063	215	5.3	299,487	89,574	29.9
Female.....	615,092	110,242	17.9	288,355	18,126	6.3	4,915	38	0.8	2,264	176	7.8	319,441	91,848	28.8
10 to 15 years.....	260,204	15,909	6.1	114,910	1,999	1.7	1,167	2	0.2	150	2	1.3	143,919	13,884	9.6
Male.....	130,337	9,415	7.2	58,177	1,175	2.0	606	1	0.2	78	1	.....	71,448	8,228	11.5
Female.....	129,867	6,494	5.0	56,733	824	1.5	561	1	0.2	72	1	.....	72,471	5,656	7.8
16 to 20 years.....	179,121	25,276	14.1	79,569	3,746	4.7	1,208	7	0.6	236	4	1.7	98,079	21,511	21.9
Male.....	84,688	14,396	17.0	39,226	2,224	5.7	747	5	0.7	135	2	1.5	44,565	12,161	27.3
Female.....	94,433	10,880	11.5	40,343	1,522	3.8	461	2	0.4	101	2	2.0	53,514	9,350	17.5
21 years and over.....	779,991	179,482	23.0	388,821	32,894	8.5	8,094	94	1.2	5,941	385	6.5	376,930	146,027	38.7
Male.....	389,199	86,614	22.3	197,542	17,114	8.7	4,141	59	1.4	3,850	212	5.5	183,474	69,185	37.7
Female.....	390,792	92,868	23.8	191,279	15,780	8.2	3,953	35	0.9	2,091	173	8.3	193,456	76,842	39.7
URBAN POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	234,614	24,157	10.3	128,702	3,546	2.8	7,126	27	0.4	4,179	249	6.0	94,409	20,321	21.5
Male.....	111,402	10,618	9.5	62,609	1,748	2.8	3,350	13	0.4	2,507	114	4.5	42,840	8,781	20.4
Female.....	123,152	13,539	11.0	66,093	1,798	2.7	3,770	14	0.4	1,672	135	8.1	51,569	11,590	22.4
10 to 15 years.....	34,647	608	1.9	19,497	126	0.6	850	1	0.1	115	1	0.9	14,176	539	3.8
16 to 20 years.....	29,640	2,014	6.8	16,033	877	5.4	655	3	0.5	140	3	2.1	12,806	1,631	12.7
21 years and over.....	170,327	21,475	12.6	93,172	3,043	3.3	5,621	23	0.4	3,624	245	6.2	67,517	18,151	26.9
RURAL POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	984,702	196,510	20.0	454,598	35,093	7.7	3,283	76	2.3	2,148	142	6.6	524,429	161,101	30.7
Male.....	492,762	99,807	20.3	232,276	18,765	8.1	2,138	52	2.4	1,556	101	6.5	256,647	80,843	31.5
Female.....	491,940	96,703	19.7	222,322	16,328	7.3	1,145	24	2.1	592	41	6.9	267,782	80,258	30.0
10 to 15 years.....	225,557	15,241	6.8	95,413	1,873	2.0	317	1	0.3	35	1	.....	129,743	13,345	10.3
16 to 20 years.....	149,481	23,262	15.6	63,536	3,369	5.3	563	4	0.7	96	1	.....	85,273	10,880	12.7
21 years and over.....	609,664	158,007	25.9	295,649	29,851	10.1	2,413	71	2.9	2,017	140	6.9	309,413	127,876	41.3
THE STATE: 1910															
10 years and over.....	1,078,161	276,980	25.7	478,726	50,112	10.5	9,183	133	1.4	5,911	399	6.8	584,064	226,242	38.7
Male.....	531,692	133,126	25.0	241,058	25,762	10.7	4,509	83	1.8	3,657	235	6.4	282,305	108,994	37.9
Female.....	546,469	143,854	26.3	237,668	24,350	10.2	4,674	50	1.1	2,254	164	7.3	301,759	119,248	39.5
10 to 15 years.....	220,112	38,998	17.2	90,954	7,621	8.4	1,188	21	1.8	177	13	7.3	133,746	31,335	23.4
Male.....	114,019	22,344	19.6	46,593	4,507	9.7	594	12	2.0	109	9	8.3	66,697	17,811	26.7
Female.....	112,093	16,654	14.9	44,361	3,114	7.0	594	9	1.5	68	4	.....	67,049	13,524	20.2
16 to 20 years.....	173,045	37,115	21.4	71,798	6,541	9.1	1,013	16	1.6	296	31	10.5	99,899	30,518	30.5
Male.....	82,627	20,075	24.3	35,456	3,720	10.5	510	7	1.4	193	20	10.4	46,453	16,326	35.1
Female.....	90,418	17,040	18.8	36,342	2,821	7.8	503	9	1.8	103	11	10.7	53,446	14,192	26.6
21 years and over.....	679,004	200,867	29.6	315,974	35,950	11.4	6,982	96	1.4	5,438	355	6.5	350,419	164,389	46.9
Male.....	335,046	90,707	27.1	159,009	17,535	11.0	3,405	64	1.9	3,355	206	6.1	169,155	72,857	43.1
Female.....	343,958	110,160	32.0	156,965	18,415	11.7	3,577	32	0.9	2,083	149	7.2	181,264	91,532	50.5
URBAN POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	177,169	27,703	15.6	86,409	3,597	4.2	6,268	29	0.5	3,955	277	7.0	80,498	23,797	29.6
Male.....	82,798	11,292	13.6	41,913	1,702	4.1	2,921	14	0.5	2,381	163	6.8	35,547	9,410	26.5
Female.....	94,371	16,411	17.4	44,496	1,895	4.3	3,347	15	0.4	1,574	114	7.2	44,951	14,387	32.0
10 to 15 years.....	26,801	2,352	8.8	13,300	593	4.5	790	4	0.5	120	9	7.5	12,591	1,746	13.9
16 to 20 years.....	25,131	3,005	12.0	12,274	591	4.8	693	2	0.3	209	25	12.0	11,953	2,387	20.0
21 years and over.....	125,237	22,346	17.8	60,835	2,413	4.0	4,785	23	0.5	3,626	243	6.7	55,954	19,664	35.1
RURAL POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	900,992	249,277	27.7	392,317	46,515	11.9	2,915	104	3.6	1,956	122	6.2	503,566	202,445	40.2
Male.....	448,894	121,834	27.1	199,145	24,000	12.1	1,588	69	4.3	1,276	72	5.6	246,758	97,584	39.5
Female.....	452,098	127,443	28.2	193,172	22,465	11.6	1,327	35	2.6	680	50	7.4	256,808	104,861	40.8
10 to 15 years.....	199,311	36,046	18.4	77,654	7,028	9.1	398	17	4.3	57	4	.....	121,155	29,589	24.4
16 to 20 years.....	147,914	34,110	23.1	59,524	5,950	10.0	320	14	4.4	87	6	.....	87,946	28,131	32.0
21 years and over.....	553,767	178,521	32.2	255,139	33,537	13.1	2,197	73	3.3	1,812	112	6.2	294,465	144,725	49.1

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

25

TABLE 5.—POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND CITIZENSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CITIZENSHIP.	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CLASS OF POPULATION AND CITIZENSHIP.	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
	Male.		Female: 1920	Male.		Female: 1920		Male.		Female: 1920	Male.		Fe- male: 1920
	1920	1910		1920	1910			1920	1910				
Total.....	389,199	335,046	390,792	100.0	100.0	100.0	Native white.....	201,083	162,414	195,172	51.8	48.5	49.9
White.....	205,533	165,769	197,263	52.8	49.5	50.5	Native parentage.....	197,542	159,009	191,279	50.8	47.5	48.9
Negro.....	183,474	169,155	193,456	47.1	50.5	49.5	Foreign parentage.....	2,343	1,903	2,232	0.6	0.6	0.6
Indian.....	69	71	61	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Mixed parentage.....	1,798	1,502	1,661	0.5	0.4	0.4
Chinese.....	66	49	8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Foreign-born white.....	3,850	3,355	2,091	1.0	1.0	0.5
Japanese.....	7	2	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Naturalized.....	1,924	1,602	1,138	0.5	0.5	0.3
All other.....	50	.....	1	(¹)	.....	(¹)	Having first papers.....	417	184	21	0.1	0.1	(¹)
							Alien.....	921	739	583	0.2	0.2	0.1
							Unknown.....	588	830	349	0.2	0.2	0.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 6.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR THE STATE AND CHARLESTON: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	THE STATE.		CHARLESTON.		COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	THE STATE.		CHARLESTON.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
All countries.....	6,401	100.0	2,143	100.0	Ireland.....	442	6.9	182	8.5
Austria.....	206	3.2	57	2.7	Italy.....	344	5.4	126	5.9
Belgium.....	61	1.0	4	0.2	Netherlands.....	30	0.5	7	0.3
Canada.....	268	4.2	54	2.5	Norway.....	85	1.3	45	2.1
Czechoslovakia.....	45	0.7	2	0.1	Poland.....	351	5.5	112	5.2
Denmark.....	76	1.2	35	1.6	Rumania.....	26	0.4	0	0.4
England.....	491	7.7	127	5.9	Russia.....	1,187	18.5	383	17.9
Finland.....	53	0.8	8	0.4	Scotland.....	190	3.0	54	2.5
France.....	78	1.2	28	1.3	Sweden.....	133	2.1	30	1.8
Germany.....	1,079	16.9	527	24.6	Switzerland.....	31	0.5	8	0.4
Greece.....	578	9.0	221	10.3	Syria.....	396	6.2	38	1.8
Hungary.....	56	0.9	14	0.7	All other countries.....	195	3.0	63	2.9

TABLE 7.—INDIANS, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

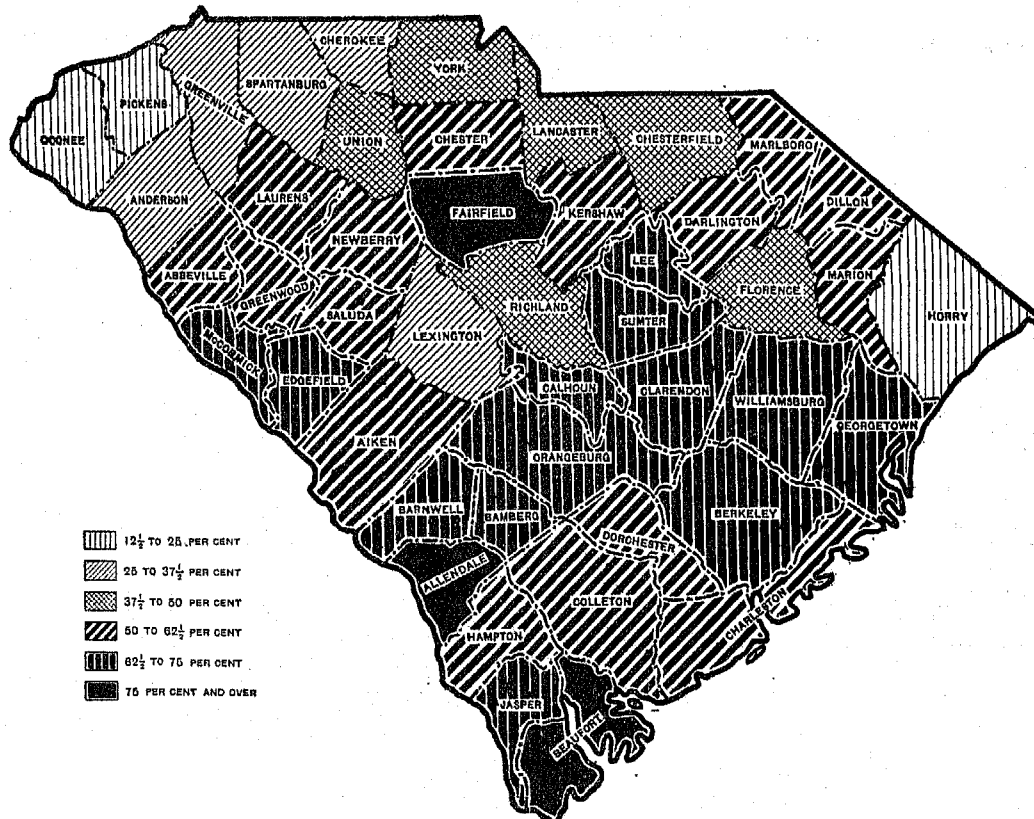
COUNTY OR CITY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY OR CITY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900		1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900
COUNTIES.										COUNTIES—CON.									
The state.....	304	331	121	93	57	67	15	8	.....	Hampton.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Abbeville.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Horry.....	4	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aiken.....	.....	1	4	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	Lancaster.....	30	10	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anderson.....	8	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Laurens.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bamberg.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lexington.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barnwell.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Marion.....	11	.....	20	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beaufort.....	4	.....	.....	6	10	9	4	6	.....	Marlboro.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berkeley.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	Newberry.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charleston.....	2	.....	11	81	12	36	.....	1	.....	Orangeburg.....	19	.....	.....	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Chester.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	Richland.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	6	1	.....	.....
Clarendon.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Spartanburg.....	.....	4	.....	2	2	2	.....	1	.....
Colleton.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sumter.....	8	117	.....	3	6	3	.....	.....	.....
Darlington.....	3	1	.....	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....	Union.....	8	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dillon.....	118	77	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Williamsburg.....	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	York.....	86	112	61	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florence.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	All other counties.....	.....	7	11	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....
Georgetown.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	.....	.....	.....	CITIES.									
Greenville.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	Charleston.....	1	.....	11	29	12	36	.....	1	.....
Greenwood.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	6	.....	.....	.....

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Anderson....	5,076	5,494	3,041	3,830	42	28	1,392	1,638	Florence....	5,566	5,402	3,150	2,083	85	34	2,329	2,385
Under 5 years....	563	570	428	427	.....	2	135	141	Under 5 years....	614	607	388	371	1	1	225	235
Under 1 year....	140	121	109	90	.....	.....	31	31	Under 1 year....	100	124	74	81	.....	.....	35	43
5 to 9 years....	570	557	423	394	1	1	146	162	5 to 9 years....	587	533	323	331	.....	.....	264	252
10 to 14 years....	527	538	385	422	.....	.....	142	165	10 to 14 years....	543	509	274	268	.....	.....	269	238
15 to 19 years....	477	570	336	404	3	.....	138	166	15 to 19 years....	455	498	252	229	1	1	202	268
20 to 44 years....	2,123	2,348	1,504	1,558	22	12	597	778	20 to 44 years....	2,582	2,503	1,483	1,371	63	20	1,031	1,112
45 years and over.	814	859	563	623	16	10	234	226	45 years and over.	766	684	419	409	20	9	325	266
Age unknown....	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	Age unknown....	19	18	6	4	.....	.....	13	14
18 to 44 years....	2,331	2,600	1,648	1,738	24	12	659	850	18 to 44 years....	2,780	2,724	1,597	1,470	64	20	1,119	1,234
21 years and over.	2,837	3,071	2,001	2,094	38	21	797	956	21 years and over.	3,257	3,027	1,854	1,698	83	29	1,318	1,300
Charleston....	32,750	35,207	16,658	18,784	1,254	889	14,801	17,525	Greenville....	11,118	12,009	7,104	7,527	194	115	3,817	4,387
Under 5 years....	3,185	3,080	1,816	1,695	.....	1	1,368	1,393	Under 5 years....	1,197	1,215	849	849	.....	.....	345	366
Under 1 year....	650	652	379	375	.....	.....	271	276	Under 1 year....	244	260	183	184	.....	.....	61	76
5 to 9 years....	3,158	3,271	1,697	1,642	6	11	1,454	1,617	5 to 9 years....	1,136	1,102	747	719	.....	.....	389	332
10 to 14 years....	2,996	3,049	1,517	1,475	23	20	1,453	1,554	10 to 14 years....	1,023	1,115	658	674	1	.....	364	441
15 to 19 years....	2,737	3,408	1,418	1,559	38	35	1,280	1,813	15 to 19 years....	1,034	1,217	599	722	4	5	431	490
20 to 44 years....	14,872	16,120	7,370	7,043	618	371	6,869	8,701	20 to 44 years....	4,943	5,595	3,135	3,407	127	70	1,680	2,118
45 years and over.	5,626	6,110	2,806	3,349	562	440	2,242	2,311	45 years and over.	1,727	1,719	1,092	1,139	60	39	573	541
Age unknown....	176	159	34	21	7	2	135	136	Age unknown....	58	46	24	17	2	.....	32	29
18 to 44 years....	16,120	17,707	8,011	7,717	634	384	7,459	9,601	18 to 44 years....	5,385	6,163	3,375	3,741	129	73	1,880	2,349
21 years and over.	20,127	21,496	9,895	10,055	1,170	817	9,022	10,619	21 years and over.	6,530	7,052	4,137	4,396	186	107	2,204	2,549
Columbia....	17,928	19,598	10,981	11,542	313	231	6,630	7,825	Spartanburg	10,778	11,860	6,924	7,528	111	70	3,741	4,282
Under 5 years....	1,597	1,655	1,076	1,104	.....	1	521	550	Under 5 years....	1,205	1,253	856	887	.....	.....	349	366
Under 1 year....	380	358	263	227	.....	.....	117	131	Under 1 year....	287	267	215	187	.....	.....	72	80
5 to 9 years....	1,545	1,639	987	996	1	4	557	639	5 to 9 years....	1,225	1,218	786	784	1	.....	438	434
10 to 14 years....	1,609	1,729	1,015	1,028	9	6	585	695	10 to 14 years....	1,117	1,240	725	788	1	3	391	449
15 to 19 years....	1,476	1,966	848	1,105	9	14	619	847	15 to 19 years....	991	1,235	619	748	3	4	369	483
20 to 44 years....	8,707	9,512	5,234	5,342	186	138	3,287	4,032	20 to 44 years....	4,491	5,189	2,855	3,181	67	44	1,568	1,964
45 years and over.	2,960	3,067	1,801	1,944	108	68	1,049	1,055	45 years and over.	1,737	1,716	1,082	1,138	39	19	615	559
Age unknown....	32	30	20	.....	.....	.....	12	7	Age unknown....	12	9	1	2	.....	.....	11	7
18 to 44 years....	9,344	10,460	5,570	5,856	188	141	3,586	4,403	18 to 44 years....	4,016	5,767	3,124	3,501	69	46	1,722	2,220
21 years and over.	11,385	12,098	6,862	7,080	201	203	4,230	4,865	21 years and over.	6,069	6,619	3,830	4,140	106	62	2,121	2,417

PER CENT OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1920.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

27

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920.

[Parts of Abbeville, Barnwell, Beaufort, Edgefield, Greenwood, and Hampton taken to form new counties since 1910. For detailed notes concerning changes in boundaries, see Vol. I, 1920, p. 146.]

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Abbeville. ¹	Aiken.	Allendale. ²	Anderson.	Bamberg.	Barnwell. ¹	Beaufort. ¹	Berkeley.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.									
Total population.....	1,683,724	27,139	45,574	16,088	76,349	20,902	23,081	22,269	22,558
Male.....	838,293	13,571	22,463	7,912	38,213	10,494	11,342	11,195	11,298
Female.....	845,431	13,568	23,111	8,186	38,136	10,478	11,739	11,074	11,260
Native white.....	812,137	11,670	21,425	3,588	49,887	6,571	7,444	4,641	6,172
Male.....	411,728	5,992	10,670	1,809	25,048	3,329	3,747	2,856	3,232
Female.....	400,409	5,678	10,755	1,779	24,839	3,242	3,697	1,785	2,940
Native white—Native parentage.....	798,418	11,670	21,134	3,570	49,560	6,528	7,309	4,232	6,146
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	7,025	28	130	7	137	16	43	259	22
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	5,694	72	161	5	190	27	32	150	4
Foreign-born white.....	6,401	32	157	13	141	34	52	160	27
Male.....	4,095	25	85	10	78	23	36	103	16
Female.....	2,306	7	72	3	63	11	16	57	11
Negro.....	864,719	15,430	23,888	12,497	26,812	14,355	15,583	17,454	16,349
Male.....	422,185	7,553	11,704	6,093	13,082	7,131	7,537	8,226	8,042
Female.....	442,534	7,883	12,284	6,404	13,230	7,224	8,026	9,228	8,307
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	407	1	4	.....	9	.....	2	14	10
Per cent native white.....	48.2	43.0	47.0	22.3	65.3	31.3	32.3	20.8	27.4
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	51.4	56.9	52.6	77.6	34.5	68.5	67.5	78.4	72.5
1910: Total population.....	1,515,400	34,804	41,849	.....	69,568	18,544	34,209	30,355	23,487
Native white.....	673,107	12,230	18,819	.....	43,063	5,637	9,613	5,707	5,202
Foreign-born white.....	6,094	40	178	.....	160	33	48	256	54
Negro.....	835,843	22,522	22,850	.....	26,335	12,874	24,647	26,376	18,231
Per cent native white.....	44.4	35.2	45.0	.....	61.9	30.4	27.8	12.2	22.1
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.4	0.1	0.4	.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2
Per cent Negro.....	55.2	64.7	54.6	.....	37.9	69.4	72.0	86.0	77.6
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.									
Total under 7 years of age.....	327,109	5,251	8,281	3,098	15,147	4,415	4,460	3,208	4,505
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	315,089	5,197	8,394	3,091	14,325	4,059	4,393	3,880	4,530
Number attending school.....	274,429	4,508	7,755	2,554	12,702	3,710	3,799	3,502	2,716
Per cent attending school.....	87.1	87.0	92.4	82.6	83.7	91.4	86.5	90.3	59.9
Total 14 and 15 years.....	82,374	1,338	2,181	879	3,853	1,078	1,167	1,112	1,138
Number attending school.....	64,264	1,103	1,771	663	2,843	841	901	976	634
Per cent attending school.....	78.0	82.4	81.2	75.4	73.8	78.0	77.2	87.8	56.7
Total 16 and 17 years.....	73,885	1,297	1,998	705	3,530	970	987	1,247	967
Number attending school.....	36,318	716	984	293	1,094	478	498	722	285
Per cent attending school.....	49.2	55.2	49.2	41.6	47.9	49.3	50.5	57.9	29.6
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	105,236	1,607	2,715	1,088	4,746	1,390	1,414	1,915	1,302
Number attending school.....	18,066	280	437	145	940	254	293	611	88
Per cent attending school.....	17.2	17.4	16.1	13.3	19.8	18.3	20.7	31.9	6.8
Males 21 years of age and over.....	389,199	6,205	10,876	3,496	17,380	4,533	5,198	5,264	5,105
Native white—Native parentage.....	197,542	2,918	5,396	901	11,491	1,648	1,851	1,142	1,420
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,141	47	91	3	98	7	20	114	11
Foreign-born white.....	3,850	23	80	10	74	23	35	83	16
Naturalized.....	1,924	13	40	3	26	11	16	61	12
First papers.....	417	2	5	1	6	3	1	.....	.....
Alien.....	921	5	15	5	34	6	10	11	2
Unknown.....	588	3	20	1	8	3	8	11	2
Negro.....	183,474	3,216	5,306	2,552	5,714	2,854	3,290	3,915	3,654
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	192	1	3	.....	3	1	2	10	4
Females 21 years of age and over.....	390,792	6,244	11,129	3,741	17,359	4,517	5,462	5,643	4,921
Native white—Native parentage.....	191,279	2,791	5,391	929	11,501	1,591	1,887	899	1,230
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,893	34	100	5	101	10	23	67	4
Foreign-born white.....	2,091	7	66	3	55	10	16	52	11
Naturalized.....	1,138	4	36	1	31	3	10	42	9
First papers.....	21	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Alien.....	583	2	23	2	17	5	5	8	.....
Unknown.....	349	1	6	.....	7	2	1	6	1
Negro.....	193,456	3,412	5,572	2,804	5,701	2,905	3,536	4,712	3,675
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	73	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	1
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	306,292	4,644	7,977	2,728	14,113	3,692	3,937	4,092	3,740
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	334,837	5,141	9,195	3,323	15,027	4,070	4,633	4,389	4,174
ILLITERACY.									
Total 10 years of age and over.....	1,219,316	19,629	33,647	11,694	54,959	14,749	16,716	17,486	15,896
Number illiterate.....	220,667	3,415	6,365	3,788	7,037	2,733	3,984	3,951	6,150
Per cent illiterate.....	18.1	17.4	18.9	32.4	12.8	18.5	23.8	22.6	38.4
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	25.7	23.4	24.1	.....	21.0	23.6	30.4	37.7	36.4
Native white.....	593,709	8,540	16,056	2,674	35,992	4,801	5,509	3,699	4,230
Number illiterate.....	38,742	441	1,307	117	2,670	229	361	211	387
Per cent illiterate.....	6.5	5.2	8.1	4.4	7.4	4.8	6.6	5.7	9.1
Foreign-born white.....	6,327	32	155	13	135	34	51	157	27
Number illiterate.....	391	1	16	.....	15	3	3	2	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	.....	10.3	.....	11.1	.....	.....	1.3	.....
Negro.....	618,928	11,050	17,432	9,007	18,826	9,912	11,154	13,617	11,733
Number illiterate.....	181,422	2,973	5,041	3,671	4,350	2,500	3,618	3,738	5,763
Per cent illiterate.....	29.3	26.9	28.9	40.8	23.1	25.2	32.4	27.5	49.1
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	179,121	2,904	4,713	1,793	8,285	2,360	2,401	3,162	2,269
Number illiterate.....	25,276	370	613	578	822	365	453	359	793
Per cent illiterate.....	14.1	12.7	13.0	32.2	9.9	15.5	18.9	11.4	33.6
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	86,614	1,480	2,676	1,290	3,039	1,052	1,522	1,431	2,011
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	22.3	23.9	24.6	36.9	17.5	23.2	29.3	27.2	39.4
Native white.....	17,173	223	608	49	1,185	96	168	109	143
Foreign-born white.....	212	9	.....	.....	6	.....	1	1	.....
Negro.....	69,185	1,257	2,058	1,241	1,848	955	1,351	1,321	1,868
Number illiterate.....	92,868	1,373	2,801	1,625	2,587	1,160	1,453	1,945	2,341
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	23.8	22.0	25.2	43.4	14.9	25.7	30.8	34.5	47.6
Native white.....	15,815	149	538	45	1,030	100	141	55	131
Foreign-born white.....	173	1	7	.....	9	3	2	1	.....
Negro.....	76,842	1,223	2,256	1,580	1,547	1,057	1,442	1,889	2,210
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.									
Dwellings, number.....	330,500	5,526	9,829	3,542	14,653	4,102	5,014	5,303	4,812
Families, number.....	349,126	5,855	10,198	3,565	15,169	4,169	5,094	5,446	4,961

¹ See headnote.² Organized since 1910; see headnote.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Calhoun.	Charles- ton.	Cherokee.	Chester.	Chester- field.	Clarend- don.	Colleton.	Darling- ton.	Dillon.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.									
Total population.....	18,384	108,450	27,570	33,389	31,969	34,878	29,897	39,126	25,278
Male.....	9,058	53,185	13,934	16,603	16,013	17,561	15,233	19,566	12,480
Female.....	9,326	55,265	13,636	16,786	15,956	17,317	14,664	19,560	12,798
Native white.....	5,770	41,672	18,955	18,996	19,316	9,721	12,482	16,866	12,180
Male.....	2,928	21,446	9,631	7,144	9,767	4,945	6,317	8,534	6,085
Female.....	2,842	20,226	9,324	6,852	9,549	4,776	6,165	8,332	6,095
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,751	35,685	18,896	18,902	19,274	9,681	12,442	16,772	12,110
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	17	3,006	28	47	20	27	22	54	42
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2	2,381	31	47	22	13	18	40	28
Foreign-born white.....	10	2,455	20	54	20	50	47	55	43
Male.....	5	1,468	10	34	12	33	29	38	26
Female.....	5	987	10	20	8	17	18	17	17
Negro.....	12,604	64,236	8,595	19,338	12,633	25,156	17,366	22,106	12,936
Male.....	6,125	30,103	4,293	9,424	6,234	12,582	8,885	10,988	6,320
Female.....	6,479	34,043	4,302	9,914	6,399	12,574	8,481	11,208	6,616
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....		87		1		1	2	9	110
Per cent native white.....	31.4	38.4	68.8	41.9	60.4	27.9	41.8	43.1	48.2
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Per cent Negro.....	68.6	59.2	31.2	57.9	39.5	72.0	58.1	56.7	51.2
1910: Total population.....									
Native white.....	16,634	89,594	26,179	29,425	26,301	32,188	35,390	36,027	22,615
Male.....	8,882	29,932	17,643	10,222	15,711	8,762	13,046	14,673	10,050
Female.....	13	2,616	26	62	27	32	48	68	40
Negro.....	12,739	50,083	8,510	19,140	10,557	23,393	22,296	21,283	11,539
Male.....	23.3	33.8	67.4	34.7	59.7	27.2	36.9	40.7	43.5
Per cent native white.....	0.1	3.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Per cent foreign-born white.....	76.6	63.2	32.5	65.0	40.1	72.7	63.0	59.1	51.0
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.									
Total under 7 years of age.....	8,570	15,008	5,694	6,074	7,221	7,461	5,747	8,112	5,410
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	3,751	16,224	5,383	6,405	6,351	7,310	5,773	7,477	4,977
Number attending school.....	3,208	12,885	4,657	4,938	5,881	6,045	4,638	6,985	4,636
Per cent attending school.....	85.5	79.4	86.5	77.1	92.6	82.7	78.6	93.4	91.1
Total 14 and 15 years.....	1,001	4,305	1,418	1,775	1,573	1,814	1,466	1,896	1,253
Number attending school.....	836	2,941	1,057	1,216	1,326	1,454	1,096	1,578	1,092
Per cent attending school.....	83.5	68.3	74.5	68.5	84.3	80.2	74.8	83.2	80.0
Total 16 and 17 years.....	842	4,089	1,208	1,551	1,372	1,573	1,309	1,618	1,108
Number attending school.....	440	1,489	607	625	776	778	696	827	605
Per cent attending school.....	53.0	36.4	40.8	40.3	56.6	49.5	50.8	51.1	54.6
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,191	7,559	1,544	2,094	1,748	2,257	1,813	2,398	1,601
Number attending school.....	222	698	333	331	362	278	321	390	287
Per cent attending school.....	18.6	9.2	21.6	15.8	20.7	12.3	17.7	16.3	17.9
Males 21 years of age and over.....	4,028	30,390	6,068	7,541	6,919	7,413	7,227	8,895	5,303
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,470	10,523	4,305	3,460	4,435	2,376	2,986	4,287	2,752
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2	1,970	15	26	6	6	13	23	14
Foreign-born white.....	4	1,367	10	34	12	32	23	88	25
Naturalized.....	2	711	5	20	4	12	9	13	11
First papers.....	2	195	1	4	5	3	3	6	6
Alien.....	2	278	1	5	3	12	2	15	7
Unknown.....	2	183	1	5	3	8	3	9	1
Negro.....	2,543	10,460	1,738	4,020	2,466	4,998	4,203	4,543	2,485
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....		70		1		1	4	27	
Females 21 years of age and over.....	4,001	30,875	6,165	7,949	6,785	7,050	6,502	8,730	5,020
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,200	9,657	4,232	3,432	4,175	2,206	2,879	4,039	2,879
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4	2,094	24	28	13	11	7	23	17
Foreign-born white.....	3	904	9	19	7	14	11	17	13
Naturalized.....	2	516	2	14	1	3	6	9	2
First papers.....	1	224	2	5	4	3	4	4	1
Alien.....	2	156	7	3	1	6	1	4	1
Unknown.....	2	156	7	3	1	6	1	4	1
Negro.....	2,704	18,215	1,900	4,470	2,585	4,819	3,605	4,644	2,085
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....		5					2	26	
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	3,149	24,468	4,655	5,745	5,332	6,106	5,694	7,067	4,328
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	3,628	25,876	5,157	6,641	5,820	6,516	5,672	7,573	4,601
ILLITERACY.									
Total 10 years of age and over.....	13,272	86,561	19,473	24,532	21,803	24,199	21,649	27,695	17,622
Number illiterate.....	2,594	14,178	3,369	5,842	4,170	4,711	5,639	5,308	3,038
Per cent illiterate.....	19.5	16.4	17.3	23.8	19.1	19.5	25.6	19.2	17.3
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	27.1	21.2	23.9	30.4	23.0	27.0	40.1	27.8	25.0
Native white.....	4,312	32,014	13,393	10,459	13,352	6,958	8,994	12,307	8,623
Number illiterate.....	69	494	1,491	566	1,774	288	657	1,220	944
Per cent illiterate.....	1.6	1.5	11.1	5.4	13.3	4.1	7.3	9.9	10.9
Foreign-born white.....	9	2,432	20	53	20	50	43	55	43
Number illiterate.....	1	92	2	1		3		6	
Per cent illiterate.....		3.8							
Negro.....	8,951	51,132	6,060	14,019	8,431	17,190	12,610	15,327	8,872
Number illiterate.....	2,524	13,586	1,876	5,275	2,396	4,419	4,881	4,081	2,933
Per cent illiterate.....	28.2	26.6	31.0	37.6	28.4	25.7	38.7	26.6	33.1
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,033	11,648	2,842	3,645	3,120	3,830	3,182	4,015	2,709
Number illiterate.....	368	1,290	343	649	424	634	625	592	522
Per cent illiterate.....	18.1	11.1	12.1	17.8	13.6	16.6	19.6	14.7	19.3
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	904	5,194	1,334	2,212	1,721	1,884	2,316	2,205	1,460
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	22.4	17.1	22.0	29.3	24.9	25.4	32.0	24.8	27.5
Native white.....	32	212	647	260	770	143	264	531	356
Foreign-born white.....		50				2		4	
Negro.....	872	4,982	687	1,952	951	1,738	2,051	1,669	1,087
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	1,122	6,886	1,401	2,364	1,787	1,884	2,069	2,304	1,702
Native white.....	28.0	22.3	22.7	29.7	26.3	28.4	31.8	26.4	30.3
Foreign-born white.....	22	209	639	219	766	117	284	517	415
Negro.....	1,099	6,685	700	2,144	1,081	1,766	1,785	1,785	1,266
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.									
Dwellings, number.....	3,866	20,854	5,125	6,821	5,963	6,752	6,010	7,786	4,813
Families, number.....	3,923	27,283	5,325	6,987	6,113	6,943	6,146	8,066	4,887

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

29

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Dorches- ter.	Edge- field. ¹	Fair- field.	Florence.	George- town.	Green- ville.	Green- wood. ¹	Hamp- ton. ¹	Horry.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.									
Total population.....	19,459	23,928	27,159	50,408	21,716	88,498	35,791	19,550	32,077
Male.....	9,588	11,873	13,484	25,495	10,656	44,270	17,859	9,725	16,166
Female.....	9,871	12,055	13,675	24,911	11,060	44,228	17,932	9,825	15,911
Native white.....	7,064	7,257	6,434	25,323	7,147	61,545	16,789	7,685	24,354
Male.....	3,977	3,677	3,233	12,977	3,663	32,497	8,448	3,873	12,426
Female.....	3,087	3,580	3,201	12,346	3,484	32,048	8,341	3,812	11,928
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,871	7,227	6,396	25,132	6,980	63,704	16,665	7,643	24,314
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	41	20	14	96	62	350	58	21	17
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	52	10	24	95	96	431	66	21	23
Foreign-born white.....	54	29	53	157	107	480	89	17	10
Male.....	37	20	42	106	72	332	58	9	11
Female.....	17	9	11	51	35	157	31	8	8
Negro.....	11,439	16,642	20,672	24,924	14,461	23,461	18,012	11,847	7,698
Male.....	5,573	8,176	10,209	12,410	6,920	11,438	9,852	5,337	3,726
Female.....	5,866	8,466	10,463	12,514	7,541	12,023	9,660	6,510	3,972
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	2			2	1	3	1	1	6
Per cent native white.....	40.0	30.3	23.7	50.2	32.9	72.0	46.9	39.3	75.9
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	58.8	69.6	76.1	49.4	66.6	26.5	52.3	60.6	24.0
1910: Total population.....	17,891	23,281	29,442	35,671	22,270	68,377	34,925	25,128	28,985
Native white.....	9,856	8,142	6,967	15,228	6,041	47,203	12,839	8,080	20,287
Foreign-born white.....	52	23	95	101	117	312	54	17	35
Negro.....	10,082	20,114	22,377	20,340	16,110	20,851	21,802	16,120	6,668
Per cent native white.....	38.3	28.8	23.7	42.7	27.1	69.0	37.6	31.2	75.2
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	61.4	71.1	76.0	57.0	72.3	30.5	62.2	64.2	24.7
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.									
Total under 7 years of age.....	3,545	5,104	5,523	10,444	4,093	10,530	6,314	3,997	7,076
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	3,953	4,559	5,561	9,438	4,100	15,338	6,581	3,806	6,192
Number attending school.....	3,514	4,146	4,134	8,092	3,128	13,891	5,701	3,387	5,408
Per cent attending school.....	88.2	90.9	74.3	94.6	76.3	90.0	86.0	86.0	87.3
Total 14 and 15 years.....	1,008	1,188	1,423	2,411	1,037	4,008	1,820	995	1,530
Number attending school.....	844	901	1,069	2,010	746	2,893	1,490	841	1,270
Per cent attending school.....	83.7	80.9	75.1	83.4	72.0	72.0	82.4	84.5	83.4
Total 16 and 17 years.....	872	1,042	1,288	2,103	857	3,778	1,777	802	1,346
Number attending school.....	380	568	701	1,090	474	1,626	921	457	753
Per cent attending school.....	43.6	54.5	54.4	51.8	55.3	43.0	51.8	63.0	55.9
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,193	1,434	1,720	3,062	1,258	5,430	2,405	1,230	1,991
Number attending school.....	129	280	334	454	302	703	471	216	383
Per cent attending school.....	10.8	20.2	22.3	14.8	24.0	14.6	19.6	17.6	19.2
Males 21 years of age and over.....	4,206	5,288	5,700	11,711	5,148	21,845	8,438	4,407	6,983
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,842	1,880	1,676	6,227	1,800	15,897	4,252	1,815	5,458
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24	8	14	54	42	242	53	14	14
Foreign-born white.....	35	20	41	103	72	310	53	8	11
Naturalized.....	12	10	10	27	31	134	25	3	4
First papers.....	1	3	4	12	7	22	17		
Alien.....	4	3	23	39	20	100	2		
Unknown.....	18	4	4	25	5	63	0		
Negro.....	2,304	3,380	3,969	5,325	3,233	5,384	4,100	2,569	1,498
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1			2	1	3	1		2
Females 21 years of age and over.....	4,352	5,253	5,944	11,237	5,223	21,509	8,456	4,283	6,920
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,872	1,810	1,636	5,880	1,652	15,492	4,123	1,767	5,283
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24	7	18	57	39	220	60	7	13
Foreign-born white.....	16	9	9	43	33	148	25	8	8
Naturalized.....	6	3	2	10	11	71	12	4	6
First papers.....				1	2				
Alien.....	1	1	2	17	10	54	0	1	
Unknown.....	9		5	15	1	28	4	3	2
Negro.....	2,439	3,427	4,281	5,257	3,409	5,700	4,278	2,511	1,623
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1								2
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	3,204	3,993	4,329	9,557	3,914	17,585	6,541	3,478	5,700
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	3,604	4,487	4,936	10,028	4,070	18,508	7,220	3,823	5,998
ILLITERACY.									
Total 10 years of age and over.....	13,944	16,707	19,158	35,795	15,868	65,232	28,693	13,969	22,227
Number illiterate.....	2,836	3,429	4,707	9,709	4,717	7,179	4,349	2,849	3,678
Per cent illiterate.....	20.3	20.5	24.6	18.7	20.7	11.0	16.3	20.4	16.5
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	26.2	29.4	35.0	21.1	30.8	17.9	22.8	31.0	24.1
Native white.....	5,817	5,336	4,862	18,130	5,162	47,266	12,684	5,520	16,919
Number illiterate.....	201	140	143	1,288	390	2,083	601	191	2,019
Per cent illiterate.....	3.5	2.6	2.9	7.1	7.6	4.3	4.7	3.5	11.9
Foreign-born white.....	54	29	52	155	107	483	87	17	19
Number illiterate.....			7	7	9	54	4		
Per cent illiterate.....				4.5	8.4	11.1			
Negro.....	8,071	11,342	14,244	17,508	10,598	17,475	13,621	8,431	5,285
Number illiterate.....	2,635	3,289	4,557	5,414	4,318	4,140	3,744	2,657	1,666
Per cent illiterate.....	32.6	29.0	32.0	30.9	40.7	23.7	26.9	31.5	31.3
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,065	2,476	3,006	5,185	2,115	9,208	4,182	2,092	3,337
Number illiterate.....	327	378	544	890	505	747	498	362	432
Per cent illiterate.....	15.8	15.3	18.1	17.2	23.9	8.1	11.9	17.3	12.9
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	1,030	1,438	1,771	2,717	1,590	2,985	1,840	1,126	1,274
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	24.5	27.2	31.1	23.2	30.9	13.7	21.8	25.6	18.2
Native white.....	97	76	72	595	162	1,202	284	91	777
Foreign-born white.....			7	4	2	23	1		
Negro.....	933	1,362	1,692	2,118	1,426	1,668	1,555	1,034	496
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	1,262	1,389	1,692	2,796	2,049	3,019	1,746	1,161	1,642
Native white.....	29.0	26.4	31.4	24.9	30.2	14.0	20.6	27.1	23.7
Foreign-born white.....	80	47	52	537	142	1,246	212	74	943
Negro.....	1,176	1,342	1,813	2,256	1,900	1,745	1,531	1,087	697
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.									
Dwellings, number.....	3,898	4,840	5,233	9,623	4,789	16,691	7,105	4,022	6,109
Families, number.....	3,978	4,909	5,380	10,221	4,990	18,204	7,422	4,105	6,182

¹ See headnote to table.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Jasper. ¹	Kershaw.	Lancaster.	Laurens.	Lee.	Lexington.	McCormick. ¹	Marion.	Marlboro.	Nowberry.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	9,868	29,398	28,628	42,560	26,827	35,676	19,444	23,721	33,180	35,562
Male.....	5,013	14,844	14,070	21,216	13,383	18,000	8,238	11,840	16,248	17,496
Female.....	4,855	14,554	14,558	21,344	13,444	17,676	8,206	11,881	16,932	18,066
Native white.....	2,743	12,284	15,519	20,415	8,753	23,915	5,167	10,484	13,463	14,854
Male.....	1,454	6,300	7,899	10,235	4,475	12,173	2,676	5,247	6,587	7,456
Female.....	1,289	5,984	7,620	10,180	4,278	11,742	2,491	5,237	6,876	7,398
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,721	12,247	15,484	20,321	8,725	23,792	5,150	10,422	13,387	14,748
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	4	26	12	38	12	63	6	38	40	48
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	18	21	23	56	16	60	11	24	36	58
Foreign-born white.....	13	49	15	39	24	32	9	79	54	56
Male.....	12	30	10	29	16	25	5	63	42	37
Female.....	1	19	5	10	8	7	4	16	12	19
Negro.....	7,112	17,065	13,063	22,105	18,050	11,728	11,288	13,147	19,661	20,641
Male.....	3,547	8,314	6,177	10,951	8,892	5,801	5,557	6,522	9,617	10,001
Female.....	3,565	8,751	6,886	11,154	9,158	5,927	5,731	6,625	10,044	10,640
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....			31	1		1		11	2	1
Per cent native white.....	27.8	41.8	54.2	48.0	32.6	67.0	31.4	44.2	40.6	41.8
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Per cent Negro.....	72.1	58.0	45.6	51.9	67.3	32.9	68.5	55.4	59.3	58.1
1910: Total population.....		27,094	26,650	41,550	25,318	32,040		20,596	31,189	34,588
Native white.....		10,539	13,503	18,747	8,030	20,370		9,336	12,235	12,471
Foreign-born white.....		59	21	49	16	32		51	24	24
Negro.....		16,444	13,115	22,753	17,251	11,638		11,208	18,928	22,094
Per cent native white.....		39.1	50.7	45.1	31.8	63.6		45.1	39.2	36.1
Per cent foreign-born white.....		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1	0.2
Per cent Negro.....		60.7	49.2	54.8	68.1	36.3		54.4	60.7	63.7
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	2,096	6,366	6,101	8,100	5,823	7,133	3,423	4,852	6,984	6,718
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	1,995	5,959	5,782	8,225	5,537	6,080	3,232	4,334	6,433	6,091
Number attending school.....	1,798	5,300	4,726	6,466	5,047	6,400	2,850	4,100	6,493	6,295
Per cent attending school.....	90.1	88.9	82.4	78.6	91.2	95.8	88.4	94.6	85.4	94.0
Total 14 and 15 years.....	467	1,449	1,504	2,213	1,342	1,711	892	1,121	1,643	1,815
Number attending school.....	380	1,163	1,112	1,591	1,103	1,465	700	956	1,300	1,400
Per cent attending school.....	81.4	80.3	73.9	71.7	82.2	85.6	81.2	85.3	79.1	80.4
Total 16 and 17 years.....	432	1,293	1,313	1,633	1,171	1,510	740	1,011	1,847	1,594
Number attending school.....	183	644	666	806	577	871	390	530	648	771
Per cent attending school.....	42.4	49.8	50.7	49.3	49.2	57.7	52.3	52.4	48.1	48.4
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	574	1,781	1,730	2,633	1,766	2,023	1,024	1,604	1,989	2,097
Number attending school.....	72	261	344	444	215	435	157	273	373	371
Per cent attending school.....	12.5	14.7	19.8	16.9	12.2	21.5	15.3	18.2	18.8	17.7
Males 21 years of age and over.....	2,161	6,216	5,988	9,727	5,033	8,438	3,598	5,492	7,177	8,174
Native white—Native parentage.....	640	2,846	3,473	5,004	2,143	5,827	1,304	2,632	3,104	3,990
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7	8	12	36	7	53	12	15	15	29
Foreign-born white.....	12	27	10	28	15	25	5	60	41	36
Naturalized.....	8	13	1	13	6	10	3	13	10	9
First papers.....			2	4	2	1	2	3	1	18
Alien.....	4	9	4	3	3	6	2	17	20	5
Unknown.....		5	8	8	4	2	1	27	10	4
Negro.....	1,493	3,335	2,486	4,658	3,408	2,532	2,283	2,785	3,955	4,238
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....			7	1		1		3	2	1
Females 21 years of age and over.....	2,143	6,304	6,260	9,724	5,565	8,161	3,550	5,897	7,607	8,450
Native white—Native parentage.....	593	2,696	3,480	4,913	2,059	5,066	1,214	2,530	3,359	3,694
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6	14	7	32	6	25	5	13	25	40
Foreign-born white.....	1	19	5	10	7	6	4	16	10	18
Naturalized.....	1	10	3	7	3	4	2	9	5	13
First papers.....						1				
Alien.....		5		1	2	1	2	5	2	4
Unknown.....		2	2	2	2	1		2	3	1
Negro.....	1,543	3,575	2,763	4,760	3,493	2,524	2,336	2,786	4,213	4,597
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....			5					2		
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	1,627	4,875	4,720	7,458	4,470	6,382	2,734	4,435	5,652	5,989
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	1,765	5,454	5,344	8,172	5,093	6,714	3,069	4,632	6,007	6,940
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	6,901	20,358	19,970	30,994	18,609	25,550	11,604	16,889	23,342	25,933
Number illiterate.....	2,275	3,259	3,549	6,104	4,827	3,191	2,365	3,803	4,213	5,046
Per cent illiterate.....	33.0	16.0	17.8	19.7	25.9	12.5	20.4	22.5	18.0	19.5
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....		32.6	28.6	20.0	37.8	18.5		19.2	32.3	20.3
Native white.....	1,931	8,573	10,900	15,217	6,340	17,235	3,800	7,692	9,692	11,168
Number illiterate.....	117	535	878	805	429	854	90	550	1,019	594
Per cent illiterate.....	6.1	6.2	8.1	5.3	6.8	5.0	2.4	7.2	10.5	5.3
Foreign-born white.....	13	47	15	38	24	32	9	78	52	56
Number illiterate.....		4	1	9		2	1	29	12	5
Per cent illiterate.....										
Negro.....	4,957	11,738	9,036	15,738	12,245	8,282	7,795	9,111	13,596	14,718
Number illiterate.....	2,153	2,720	2,658	5,290	4,398	2,335	2,274	3,224	3,182	4,447
Per cent illiterate.....	43.5	23.2	29.4	33.6	35.9	28.2	29.2	35.4	28.4	30.2
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,066	3,074	3,043	4,566	2,927	3,533	1,770	2,515	3,336	3,091
Number illiterate.....	294	394	394	738	747	298	247	501	524	570
Per cent illiterate.....	29.2	12.8	12.9	16.2	25.5	8.4	14.0	19.9	15.7	15.7
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	840	1,273	1,357	2,472	1,878	1,406	1,032	1,550	1,569	2,189
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	38.9	20.5	22.7	25.4	33.3	16.7	28.7	28.2	21.0	26.8
Native white.....	57	252	370	384	207	396	53	229	394	299
Foreign-born white.....	1	1	1	6		1		29	12	2
Negro.....	783	1,020	984	2,082	1,671	1,009	979	1,292	1,163	1,888
Number illiterate.....	1,066	1,407	1,476	2,131	1,928	1,323	923	1,292	1,820	2,094
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	46.9	22.3	23.6	21.9	34.6	16.2	25.9	29.6	24.0	24.8
Native white.....	40	213	380	295	162	381	29	240	424	226
Foreign-born white.....		3		3		1				3
Negro.....	966	1,191	1,091	1,833	1,766	941	893	1,357	1,405	1,865
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	2,074	5,803	5,436	8,403	5,175	7,105	3,275	4,845	6,736	7,332
Families, number.....	2,125	6,010	5,574	8,622	5,313	7,304	3,334	4,976	7,002	7,576

¹ Organized since 1910; see headnote to table.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

31

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Oconee.	Orange- burg.	Pickens.	Rich- land.	Saluda.	Spartan- burg.	Sumter.	Union.	Williams- burg.	York.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	30,117	64,907	28,329	78,122	22,088	94,265	43,040	30,372	38,539	50,536
Male.....	15,151	32,030	14,296	39,555	10,907	46,847	21,001	15,087	19,029	25,006
Female.....	14,966	32,877	14,033	38,567	11,181	47,418	22,039	15,285	19,510	25,530
Native white.....	23,642	22,060	23,391	40,645	10,442	66,646	12,421	16,243	13,046	26,150
Male.....	11,966	11,073	11,865	21,419	5,245	33,320	6,135	8,140	6,655	13,182
Female.....	11,676	10,987	11,526	19,226	5,197	33,326	6,286	8,103	6,391	12,968
Native white—Native parentage.....	23,448	21,855	23,370	39,189	10,427	66,182	12,205	16,144	12,967	26,016
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	93	91	5	846	7	233	109	49	48	73
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	101	114	16	610	8	231	107	50	31	62
Foreign-born white.....	77	103	7	974	11	225	100	44	38	68
Male.....	41	69	3	698	8	135	60	28	26	40
Female.....	36	34	4	276	3	90	40	16	12	28
Negro.....	6,398	42,718	4,931	36,499	11,635	27,392	30,508	14,076	25,452	24,280
Male.....	3,144	20,874	2,428	17,444	5,654	13,390	14,800	6,912	12,347	11,740
Female.....	3,254	21,844	2,503	19,055	5,981	14,002	15,708	7,164	13,105	12,490
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....		26		4		2	11	9	3	88
Per cent native white.....	78.5	34.0	82.6	52.0	47.3	70.7	28.9	53.5	33.9	51.7
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.3	0.2	(1)	1.2	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	21.2	65.8	17.4	46.7	52.7	29.1	70.9	46.3	66.0	47.9
1910: Total population.....										
Native white.....	27,337	55,893	25,422	55,143	20,943	83,465	38,472	29,911	37,626	47,718
Foreign-born white.....	20,405	18,971	19,979	25,007	9,746	56,845	10,160	14,399	14,380	22,265
Negro.....	84	127	13	542	8	203	86	40	31	66
Per cent native white.....	74.6	33.9	78.6	45.5	40.5	68.1	26.4	48.1	38.2	46.7
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	25.1	65.8	21.4	53.6	53.4	31.6	73.0	51.7	61.7	53.0
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	6,192	13,484	6,146	11,922	4,705	18,547	8,035	6,013	8,654	9,500
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	5,899	12,705	5,503	12,101	4,298	17,024	8,418	6,074	7,680	9,717
Number attending school.....	4,818	11,126	4,754	11,019	4,041	15,769	7,517	4,869	6,989	7,017
Per cent attending school.....	82.1	87.6	86.4	91.1	94.0	92.6	89.3	85.8	88.9	81.5
Total 14 and 15 years.....	1,567	3,301	1,433	3,170	1,122	4,527	2,130	1,594	2,081	2,614
Number attending school.....	1,304	2,806	1,048	2,619	984	3,381	1,801	1,088	1,740	1,887
Per cent attending school.....	83.2	85.0	72.8	82.6	87.7	74.7	84.3	68.9	83.6	72.2
Total 16 and 17 years.....	1,854	2,817	1,260	3,027	1,005	4,208	1,910	1,402	1,687	2,350
Number attending school.....	719	1,610	548	1,628	677	1,779	1,015	642	1,068	1,048
Per cent attending school.....	53.1	57.2	43.5	53.8	67.4	42.3	53.1	45.9	63.3	44.6
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,747	4,078	1,559	5,122	1,273	5,990	2,715	1,936	2,456	3,138
Number attending school.....	302	809	258	899	345	879	448	362	500	628
Per cent attending school.....	17.3	19.8	16.6	17.6	27.1	14.7	16.5	18.7	24.4	16.3
Males 21 years of age and over.....	6,688	13,989	6,291	22,172	4,857	21,753	9,434	6,748	7,827	11,239
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,255	5,309	5,253	12,266	2,506	15,465	3,126	3,925	3,006	6,312
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	65	59	11	587	8	147	64	27	10	49
Foreign-born white.....	39	65	2	652	7	130	50	27	26	36
Naturalized.....	19	30		420	4	65	27	7	10	22
First papers.....	5	5	1	67		9	2			
Alien.....	6	16		120	1	42	16	2	8	6
Unknown.....	10	16		39	2	14	11	9	6	8
Negro.....	1,329	8,553	1,025	8,603	2,336	6,009	6,184	2,766	4,775	4,852
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....		3		4		2	4	1	1	20
Females 21 years of age and over.....	6,700	14,532	6,140	20,608	4,828	22,207	9,792	6,945	7,974	11,048
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,197	5,370	5,093	10,494	2,437	15,702	3,172	3,842	2,794	6,451
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	82	52	4	309	2	130	73	27	21	30
Foreign-born white.....	33	31	3	242	3	82	33	15	9	28
Naturalized.....	20	15	1	132	3	49	19	6	3	16
First papers.....	1			3						
Alien.....	5	12	2	78		23	9	4	4	8
Unknown.....	7	4		29		10	5	5	2	4
Negro.....	1,388	9,076	1,040	9,563	2,386	6,293	6,511	3,000	5,149	5,423
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....		3					3	1	1	16
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	4,936	11,041	4,860	18,530	3,726	17,194	7,464	5,285	6,476	8,661
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	5,463	12,801	5,076	17,600	4,001	18,081	8,635	5,883	7,355	10,054
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	21,321	45,921	19,769	61,050	15,493	68,419	30,784	21,877	26,462	36,795
Number illiterate.....	2,662	8,248	2,118	8,379	2,589	9,387	5,042	5,741	6,741	6,592
Per cent illiterate.....	12.5	18.0	10.7	13.7	16.7	13.7	16.4	26.3	25.5	17.9
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	19.3	22.4	19.8	19.4	22.1	21.3	24.2	26.6	32.9	27.3
Native white.....	16,643	16,063	16,304	32,376	7,549	48,222	9,259	11,873	9,067	19,800
Number illiterate.....	1,490	587	1,175	1,285	370	3,951	249	970	482	1,130
Per cent illiterate.....	9.0	3.7	7.2	4.0	4.9	8.2	2.7	8.2	5.3	5.9
Foreign-born white.....	74	103		961	11	224	97	44	38	67
Number illiterate.....	12	4	1	54		21	2		5	3
Per cent illiterate.....	3.9			5.6		9.4				
Negro.....	4,604	29,744	3,458	27,709	7,933	19,971	21,418	9,953	17,855	17,369
Number illiterate.....	1,180	7,655	7,042	7,040	2,219	5,415	4,790	2,807	6,253	5,420
Per cent illiterate.....	25.2	25.7	27.2	25.4	28.0	27.1	22.4	28.2	30.3	31.2
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,101	6,895	2,816	8,149	2,278	10,207	4,625	3,398	4,143	5,488
Number illiterate.....	258	930	203	866	249	1,018	550	458	779	806
Per cent illiterate.....	8.3	13.5	7.2	10.5	10.9	10.0	11.9	13.5	18.8	14.7
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	1,191	3,101	925	3,291	1,134	3,885	2,005	1,456	2,027	2,531
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	17.8	22.2	14.7	14.8	23.3	17.9	21.3	21.6	25.9	22.5
Native white.....	700	285	552	549	196	1,766	108	425	217	493
Foreign-born white.....	7	1	1	26		10			2	3
Negro.....	484	2,814	372	2,716	938	2,109	1,800	1,029	1,807	2,031
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	1,042	3,585	789	3,835	1,033	3,992	2,195	1,501	2,550	2,667
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	15.6	24.7	12.9	18.6	21.4	18.0	22.4	21.6	32.0	22.3
Native white.....	587	227	451	578	138	1,614	110	390	184	440
Foreign-born white.....	5	3		28		10	2		3	
Negro.....	450	3,355	338	3,229	895	2,368	2,083	1,110	2,363	2,222
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	5,717	12,797	5,363	14,006	4,399	17,951	8,493	5,845	7,232	9,427
Families, number.....	5,974	13,143	5,484	15,654	4,434	19,087	8,779	6,031	7,318	9,985

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 10.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920.

SUBJECT.	CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.		CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.			
	Charleston.	Columbia.	Anderson.	Florence.	Green-ville.	Spartan-burg.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.						
Total population.....	87,957	37,524	10,570	10,968	23,127	22,638
Male.....	32,750	17,926	5,076	5,566	11,118	10,778
Female.....	35,207	19,598	5,494	5,402	12,009	11,860
Native white.....	33,442	22,523	7,471	6,133	14,631	14,452
Male.....	16,658	10,981	3,641	3,150	7,104	6,924
Female.....	16,784	11,542	3,830	2,983	7,527	7,528
Native white—Native parentage.....	28,262	21,005	7,334	5,996	14,148	14,095
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,159	513	68	66	247	188
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2,021	405	69	71	236	169
Foreign-born white.....	2,143	544	68	119	309	181
Male.....	1,254	313	42	85	194	111
Female.....	889	231	26	34	115	70
Negro.....	32,326	14,455	3,030	4,714	8,184	8,003
Male.....	14,801	6,630	1,392	2,329	3,817	3,741
Female.....	17,525	7,825	1,638	2,385	4,367	4,262
Indian, Chinese, and all other (see Table 7).....	46	2	1	2	3	2
Per cent native white.....	49.2	60.0	70.7	55.9	63.3	63.8
Per cent foreign-born white.....	3.2	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.8
Per cent Negro.....	47.6	38.5	28.7	43.0	35.4	35.4
1910: Total population.....	58,833	26,319	9,654	7,057	15,741	17,517
Native white.....	25,360	14,325	6,210	3,438	9,212	10,498
Foreign-born white.....	2,404	446	73	81	210	143
Negro.....	31,056	11,546	3,370	3,536	6,319	6,873
Per cent native white.....	43.1	54.4	64.3	48.7	58.5	59.9
Per cent foreign-born white.....	4.1	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.8
Per cent Negro.....	52.8	43.9	34.0	50.1	40.1	39.2
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.						
Total under 7 years of age.....	8,851	4,513	1,562	1,712	3,332	3,493
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	8,753	4,618	1,551	1,518	3,051	3,298
Number attending school.....	7,991	4,284	1,448	1,413	2,843	3,070
Per cent attending school.....	91.3	92.8	93.4	93.1	93.2	93.4
Total 14 and 15 years.....	2,181	1,100	397	393	815	840
Number attending school.....	1,679	980	298	321	612	607
Per cent attending school.....	77.0	81.9	75.1	81.7	75.1	71.7
Total 16 and 17 years.....	2,274	1,304	422	354	831	844
Number attending school.....	851	680	180	154	337	302
Per cent attending school.....	37.4	52.1	42.7	43.5	40.6	35.8
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,275	2,410	700	707	1,516	1,479
Number attending school.....	440	374	135	74	212	210
Per cent attending school.....	10.3	15.5	19.3	10.5	14.0	14.6
Males 21 years of age and over.....	20,127	11,385	2,837	3,257	6,530	6,059
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,210	6,636	1,965	1,816	4,022	3,724
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,876	226	46	38	115	106
Foreign-born white.....	1,179	291	33	83	186	106
Naturalized.....	619	144	14	21	77	53
First papers.....	172	22	2	9	20	8
Alien.....	243	92	18	34	71	38
Unknown.....	145	33	4	19	18	7
Negro.....	9,022	4,230	797	1,318	2,204	2,121
Females 21 years of age and over.....	21,496	12,098	3,071	3,027	7,052	6,610
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,097	6,769	2,051	1,958	4,255	4,085
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,958	261	43	40	140	105
Foreign-born white.....	817	203	21	29	107	62
Naturalized.....	469	110	11	7	48	34
First papers.....	8	2	1	1	1	1
Alien.....	203	65	8	11	46	20
Unknown.....	137	26	2	10	13	8
Negro.....	10,619	4,805	956	1,300	2,549	2,417
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	16,120	9,344	2,331	2,730	5,385	4,916
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	17,707	10,460	2,600	2,724	6,163	5,707
ILLITERACY.						
Total 10 years of age and over.....	55,253	31,088	8,310	8,577	18,477	17,737
Number illiterate.....	5,073	3,558	761	998	1,757	1,689
Per cent illiterate.....	9.2	11.4	9.2	11.6	9.5	9.5
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	15.8	17.4	14.5	12.2	13.7	15.7
Native white.....	26,592	18,360	5,799	4,720	11,467	11,139
Number illiterate.....	226	732	233	22	247	312
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	4.0	4.0	0.5	2.2	2.8
Foreign-born white.....	2,125	538	64	117	308	180
Number illiterate.....	71	51	5	3	47	19
Per cent illiterate.....	3.3	9.5	(1)	2.6	15.3	10.6
Negro.....	26,496	12,188	2,446	3,738	6,699	6,416
Number illiterate.....	4,770	2,776	523	973	1,461	1,358
Per cent illiterate.....	18.0	22.8	21.4	26.0	21.8	21.2
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,549	3,714	1,122	1,061	2,347	2,323
Number illiterate.....	376	264	70	120	148	142
Per cent illiterate.....	5.7	7.1	6.2	11.3	6.3	6.1
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	1,793	1,419	301	385	697	678
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	8.9	12.5	10.6	11.8	10.7	11.2
Native white.....	80	291	88	10	101	106
Foreign-born white.....	35	25	1	2	21	8
Negro.....	1,674	1,103	212	373	573	564
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	2,798	1,735	370	461	867	807
Native white.....	118	354	102	15.2	12.3	12.2
Foreign-born white.....	34	26	4	1	110	154
Negro.....	2,644	1,405	264	451	732	643
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.						
Dwellings, number.....	11,714	6,704	2,220	2,128	4,429	4,582
Families, number.....	17,824	8,151	2,419	2,569	5,601	5,340

¹ Per cent not shown, base being less than 100.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

33

TABLE 11.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000: 1920.

SUBJECT.	Abbeville.	Aiken.	Batesburg.	Beaufort.	Bennettsville.	Camden.	Cheraw.	Chester.	Clinton.	Darlington.	Easley.	Hau Claire.	Gaffney.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.													
Total population.....	4,570	4,103	2,848	2,831	3,197	3,980	3,150	5,557	3,707	4,689	3,568	2,566	5,085
Male.....	2,270	1,904	1,441	1,248	1,523	1,830	1,531	2,549	1,749	2,232	1,725	1,272	2,464
Female.....	2,300	2,199	1,407	1,583	1,674	2,094	1,619	3,008	2,018	2,387	1,843	1,294	2,601
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,733	1,512	1,794	1,021	1,827	2,004	1,485	3,818	2,629	2,641	2,960	1,657	3,729
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	53	193	16	161	44	35	14	47	9	53	3	17	33
Foreign-born white.....	20	108	6	80	22	42	16	38	3	30	.....	16	12
Negro.....	1,763	2,286	1,081	1,657	1,302	1,849	1,635	2,153	1,125	1,941	605	876	1,291
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	4	1	12	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.													
Total under 7 years of age.....	723	440	419	375	478	620	480	742	585	683	703	476	796
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	720	601	525	409	460	624	598	833	685	697	584	442	782
Number attending school.....	677	531	513	388	440	531	538	784	630	675	444	394	759
Total 14 and 15 years.....	170	155	155	114	132	170	126	231	221	177	155	104	231
Number attending school.....	126	133	141	96	125	134	116	186	174	149	97	63	190
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	403	409	347	276	300	393	288	529	429	484	331	190	503
Number attending school.....	129	127	128	106	186	115	131	193	172	147	75	55	187
Males 21 years of age and over.....	1,245	1,135	709	718	872	971	826	1,441	893	1,239	830	664	1,317
Native white—Native parentage.....	749	401	401	258	512	545	432	890	615	740	699	467	957
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26	48	10	45	8	6	.....	12	4	10	1	1	7
Foreign-born white.....	15	54	6	35	14	23	9	22	2	19	.....	10	6
Naturalized.....	7	27	2	30	8	13	2	14	1	10	.....	5	2
Negro.....	484	629	231	371	336	397	385	516	271	463	136	199	317
Females 21 years of age and over.....	1,249	1,363	693	939	955	1,147	862	1,781	1,004	1,389	909	684	1,481
Native white—Native parentage.....	719	436	461	300	543	542	407	1,042	664	750	743	467	997
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13	70	5	50	14	12	.....	15	3	13	2	3	15
Foreign-born white.....	4	47	.....	23	7	16	6	15	1	11	.....	4	6
Naturalized.....	2	21	.....	28	3	8	.....	12	.....	7	.....	1	.....
Negro.....	513	760	237	654	391	577	449	706	336	614	164	210	413
ILLITERACY.													
Total 10 years of age and over.....	3,540	3,418	2,219	2,297	2,507	3,021	2,422	4,471	2,996	3,673	2,615	1,892	3,923
Number illiterate.....	467	443	192	1,001	273	252	132	590	386	313	126	127	387
Whites 10 years of age and over.....	2,156	1,438	1,407	1,001	1,487	1,896	1,177	2,711	2,091	2,142	2,160	1,283	2,011
Number illiterate.....	109	39	4	21	39	39	1	67	51	102	40	24	85
Negroes 10 years of age and over.....	1,383	1,928	811	1,285	1,018	1,425	1,245	1,759	904	1,529	455	604	1,012
Number illiterate.....	358	403	164	255	252	213	131	523	335	210	77	103	302
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	202	169	69	71	95	87	63	214	148	109	49	62	137
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	214	233	76	171	145	148	66	323	180	166	61	59	209
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.													
Dwellings, number.....	1,005	974	587	747	695	806	635	1,281	718	1,012	730	490	1,009
Families, number.....	1,092	1,126	589	809	746	940	702	1,339	790	1,087	767	546	1,136

SUBJECT.	Georgetown.	Greenwood.	Hartsville.	Lancaster.	Laurins.	Marion.	Newberry.	Orangeburg.	Rock Hill.	Summerville.	Sumter.	Union.	Yorkville.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.													
Total population.....	4,579	8,703	3,024	3,032	4,629	3,892	5,894	7,290	3,809	2,550	9,508	6,141	2,731
Male.....	2,206	4,271	1,800	1,452	2,204	1,860	2,773	3,500	4,205	1,151	4,471	2,926	1,274
Female.....	2,373	4,432	1,824	1,580	2,425	2,032	3,121	3,784	4,604	1,399	5,037	3,215	1,457
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,475	5,642	2,413	1,861	2,910	1,994	3,763	3,833	6,793	1,543	5,386	4,207	1,855
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	122	94	28	19	38	31	41	39	3	42	172	73	33
Foreign-born white.....	74	71	17	6	23	14	28	39	37	33	74	40	11
Negro.....	2,907	2,895	1,164	1,145	1,658	1,853	2,061	3,306	1,931	980	3,869	1,813	831
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	1	2	1	.....	.....	1	23	8	2	7	3	1
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.													
Total under 7 years of age.....	661	1,251	595	496	685	612	809	962	1,463	352	1,364	900	424
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	727	1,155	540	447	697	637	883	1,088	1,816	457	1,353	947	480
Number attending school.....	687	1,099	494	413	628	626	857	1,022	1,623	451	1,258	896	423
Total 14 and 15 years.....	179	365	110	130	188	162	249	345	372	107	358	259	130
Number attending school.....	163	305	89	99	133	132	192	305	223	99	294	202	110
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	409	1,052	393	356	488	354	616	795	912	237	945	695	264
Number attending school.....	124	409	96	108	140	96	205	382	154	67	297	302	101
Males 21 years of age and over.....	1,269	2,410	1,039	766	1,228	1,020	1,534	1,997	2,243	630	2,571	1,560	632
Native white—Native parentage.....	423	1,604	680	513	782	538	1,031	1,089	1,090	382	1,477	1,088	429
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	35	24	8	3	12	4	14	23	17	5	50	21	10
Foreign-born white.....	50	39	14	4	16	7	22	18	16	43	24	6	.....
Naturalized.....	21	18	2	1	6	6	6	6	9	3	19	8	5
Negro.....	745	748	335	245	418	471	466	855	508	226	999	425	186
Females 21 years of age and over.....	1,344	2,454	938	837	1,343	1,107	1,798	2,103	2,503	767	2,917	1,690	801
Native white—Native parentage.....	437	1,539	634	517	839	589	1,115	1,105	1,677	454	1,593	1,110	525
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	30	26	12	3	11	10	18	24	8	7	64	18	9
Foreign-born white.....	22	22	3	2	6	7	5	13	18	15	25	14	4
Naturalized.....	7	10	2	1	5	5	2	7	9	6	13	6	3
Negro.....	855	867	280	315	487	501	660	959	599	200	1,233	548	263
ILLITERACY.													
Total 10 years of age and over.....	3,641	6,975	2,795	2,348	3,654	3,015	4,714	5,851	6,761	2,006	7,573	4,753	2,082
Number illiterate.....	811	680	265	262	433	536	398	599	727	196	711	484	146
Whites 10 years of age and over.....	1,347	4,552	1,896	1,487	2,329	1,611	3,052	3,110	5,186	1,258	4,415	3,300	1,440
Number illiterate.....	9	170	143	19	101	64	82	36	301	26	42	202	40
Negroes 10 years of age and over.....	2,293	2,422	897	860	1,325	1,404	1,661	2,731	1,670	746	3,152	1,450	651
Number illiterate.....	802	516	222	243	382	522	316	531	426	170	668	231	106
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	289	281	140	86	201	251	151	202	265	76	255	188	64
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	448	315	158	126	210	267	212	309	328	105	378	216	62
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.													
Dwellings, number.....	1,100	1,728	663	662	1,043	842	1,364	1,411	1,527	591	2,000	1,304	553
Families, number.....	1,212	1,917	753	689	1,094	894	1,492	1,601	1,884	603	2,187	1,386	580

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 12.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920.

COUNTY OR CITY.	Total foreign-born white.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.																						
		Austria.	Belgium.	Canada.	Czechoslovakia.	Denmark.	England.	Finland.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Netherlands.	Norway.	Poland.	Rumania.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Syria.	All other countries.
COUNTIES.																								
The state.....	6,401	206	61	268	45	76	491	53	78	1,079	578	58	442	344	30	85	351	26	1,187	190	133	31	396	195
Abbeville.....	32			1			1		1	5	13		4				2		2	2			1	
Alken.....	157	3		8		4	25	1	2	20	16		13	2			2		36	8	9	1		7
Anderson.....	141	2		4	17		10		2	52	15	1	6	3	1	1			16	3	2	1		5
Bamberg.....	34			3			1			7	8								12	1				
Barnwell.....	52	1					2			6	6		4				3		29	1				
Beaufort.....	160	14	2	13		2	8	1	3	16	6	3	13	4	1	1	13		55	1	2			2
Berkeley.....	27			1			1			6			2						10					
Charleston.....	2,455	64	11	69	7	43	145	9	36	600	230	16	206	165	10	52	147	13	405	56	48	9	40	74
Cherokee.....	20						5		1	3			1				1		1				8	
Chester.....	54		2	2			3		2	4	6		13	1			1		7	9		1	2	1
Chesterfield.....	20			1			1		2	3	1												12	
Clarendon.....	50	4					4			2	4						1		16				11	
Colleton.....	47			3			1	16	2		1	2	1	1		1		2	22		1			
Darlington.....	55			1			6			6	7		6	4		1	2		7	1			10	2
Dillon.....	43	7								3							1		15	2			15	
Dorchester.....	54			2			5		1	17	4		2		3	1	2		13		1			3
Edgefield.....	29			1			2			2	4		1				1		18					
Fairfield.....	53			1			2	1		2	1		23			1	1		4	12			4	2
Florence.....	157	4		3			17		2	22	18	2	6	6			3		17	4			50	3
Georgetown.....	107	9		16	2	3	7		1	11	3		2			1	2		7	2	4	1	29	7
Greenville.....	489	10	25	35		2	51	5	4	33	78	5	29	14	1	5	14	1	65	23	15	5	52	17
Greenwood.....	89	2	1	10			18			5	24		6	2			8		9	1		1	1	1
Kershaw.....	49	1		2			4			14	5	2	4					2	1	1		12	1	
Laurens.....	39			4	1		6			9	5		2			3	6			2				
Lee.....	24	2	1				1			3	2		1						10			1	2	1
Lexington.....	32		6		1		3			8			3	1		2	1		1	1		1		4
Marion.....	79	5		2			1	9	1	3	4								41				10	2
Marlboro.....	54	1		3			5		1	10	2	1	3				3		19	3	1		1	1
Newberry.....	56	1					4		2	19	10		2		2		1		11	1	1		2	1
Oconee.....	77	1		1	7		6			33			3		1			1	13	1			9	1
Orangeburg.....	103	2	2		2	1	18			14	3	1	4				18		33	1				4
Richland.....	974	60	6	49	8	17	75	7	6	76	23	15	55	122	5	13	97	4	174	30	23	6	68	30
Spartanburg.....	225	3	3	14		1	25		2	31	35	2	10	7	2	1	7		29	16	3		21	13
Sumter.....	100	3		3			7	1	2	8	7	1	3	6			2		29	6		2	8	6
Union.....	44			2			5			5	17	1	4						10					
Williamsburg.....	38	2		2					1	1	3								11				17	1
York.....	68		1	3		1	5		2	8	5								5	8		1	11	2
All other counties.....	114	1	1	8			13	3	2	12	7	4	6	6		1	13	1	35	2	5			2
CITIES.																								
Anderson.....	68	1		1	13		7		1	10	14		4	2					10					
Charleston.....	2,143	57	4	54	2	35	127	8	28	527	221	14	182	126	1	45	112	9	383	54	39	8	38	63
Columbia.....	544	29	1	25	5	4	52		4	40	24	6	21	49	2	8	35	3	121	25	13	2	63	11
Florence.....	110	2		2			11		2	16	18		5	5					11	2			41	1
Greenville.....	309	2	4	19			32		1	17	72	2	10	7			9		48	15	8		50	8
Spartanburg.....	181		1	10			17		2	27	33	2	8	6			7		23	6	2		21	12

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

35

TABLE 13.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR WARDS OF CHARLESTON: 1920.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.													
Total population.....	67,957	2,805	2,649	3,138	5,813	5,319	4,563	5,066	4,974	5,231	8,297	12,121	7,981
Male.....	32,750	1,264	1,197	1,668	2,995	2,679	2,161	2,400	2,300	2,608	4,206	5,809	3,773
Female.....	35,207	1,541	1,452	1,480	2,818	2,640	2,402	2,666	2,674	2,623	4,091	6,312	4,208
Native white.....	33,442	1,548	2,044	1,782	2,338	2,922	3,221	1,907	2,637	2,460	3,959	5,748	2,876
Male.....	16,658	694	925	850	1,069	1,569	1,678	965	1,271	1,267	2,047	2,917	1,406
Female.....	16,784	854	1,119	932	1,269	1,353	1,543	942	1,366	1,193	1,912	2,831	1,470
Native white—Native parentage.....	28,262	1,369	1,793	1,308	1,873	2,435	2,708	1,565	2,162	2,172	3,568	4,821	2,488
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,159	103	138	295	265	323	304	210	315	160	225	577	238
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2,021	76	113	179	200	164	209	132	160	122	166	350	150
Foreign-born white.....	2,143	92	102	234	186	178	179	142	194	123	188	408	117
Male.....	1,254	52	61	155	107	107	100	83	103	78	122	220	66
Female.....	889	40	41	79	79	71	79	59	91	45	66	188	51
Negro.....	32,326	1,164	503	1,100	3,283	2,211	1,163	3,015	2,142	2,648	4,148	5,961	4,988
Male.....	14,801	517	211	535	1,514	998	483	1,350	926	1,203	2,035	2,668	2,301
Female.....	17,525	647	292	565	1,769	1,213	680	1,665	1,216	1,385	2,113	3,293	2,687
Indian, Chinese, and all other.....	46	1	.....	22	6	8	.....	2	1	.....	2	4	.....
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.													
Total under 7 years of age.....	8,851	319	307	351	672	527	480	611	624	711	1,185	1,817	1,246
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	8,763	339	246	348	818	589	486	627	743	666	1,102	1,680	1,159
Number attending school.....	7,991	301	235	320	772	523	435	564	687	627	975	1,510	1,042
Total 14 and 15 years.....	2,181	80	59	88	215	149	136	183	170	171	258	404	268
Number attending school.....	1,679	68	49	65	178	108	116	126	149	121	172	310	217
Total 16 and 17 years.....	2,274	86	62	113	192	192	128	168	174	190	283	337	290
Number attending school.....	851	37	37	27	99	61	81	51	70	49	68	144	127
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,275	174	127	226	416	381	277	321	305	373	558	648	459
Number attending school.....	440	17	27	17	75	33	57	24	40	10	28	50	62
Males 21 years of age and over.....	20,127	816	828	1,084	1,556	1,815	1,385	1,514	1,329	1,625	2,573	3,454	2,147
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,219	403	537	435	514	888	807	479	581	607	1,010	1,287	662
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,676	48	92	153	139	180	183	107	132	95	137	296	114
Foreign-born white.....	1,179	48	57	148	96	103	99	77	92	73	116	205	65
Naturalized.....	619	18	28	71	50	64	56	45	43	42	51	118	33
Negro.....	9,022	316	142	334	802	641	297	849	524	850	1,299	1,662	1,306
Females 21 years of age and over.....	21,496	991	1,020	928	1,944	1,666	1,670	1,642	1,629	1,486	2,327	3,781	2,412
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,097	535	663	356	647	618	911	440	640	527	877	1,207	670
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,958	77	119	158	187	216	224	125	176	91	140	304	141
Foreign-born white.....	817	34	39	75	78	69	76	50	80	41	59	165	51
Naturalized.....	469	17	22	39	43	43	48	30	39	22	31	100	35
Negro.....	10,619	345	199	336	1,032	762	450	1,027	732	827	1,251	2,105	1,544
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	16,120	603	589	807	1,284	1,462	1,102	1,256	1,045	1,375	2,120	2,775	1,642
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	17,707	742	703	740	1,590	1,408	1,230	1,426	1,324	1,324	2,102	3,170	1,948
ILLITERACY.													
Total 10 years of age and over.....	55,253	2,320	2,228	2,632	4,806	4,548	3,874	4,185	4,014	4,226	6,636	9,559	6,225
Number illiterate.....	5,073	234	114	193	537	444	272	559	188	446	815	788	485
Native white.....	26,592	1,305	1,090	1,472	1,046	2,491	2,724	1,513	2,098	1,875	3,025	4,266	2,187
Number illiterate.....	226	0	2	4	18	15	11	16	15	18	54	36	28
Foreign-born white.....	2,125	89	102	233	184	178	177	142	191	123	187	402	117
Number illiterate.....	71	2	5	.....	6	2	7	6	20	1	10	8	4
Negro.....	26,494	925	436	906	2,671	1,873	973	2,528	1,724	2,228	3,422	4,887	3,921
Number illiterate.....	4,770	223	107	185	513	426	254	536	183	427	751	742	453
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,549	260	189	339	608	573	405	489	479	572	851	1,035	749
Number illiterate.....	376	23	12	18	49	44	21	29	14	29	69	49	19
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	1,793	82	38	83	188	152	85	202	60	174	316	248	165
Native white.....	80	3	2	.....	8	4	5	8	6	9	18	10	7
Foreign-born white.....	35	1	4	.....	4	1	3	8	.....	.....	4	4	3
Negro.....	1,674	78	32	81	176	146	77	190	46	165	294	234	155
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	2,798	124	62	89	291	238	162	315	105	228	415	475	294
Native white.....	118	4	.....	1	10	11	2	7	6	7	26	25	19
Foreign-born white.....	34	.....	.....	.....	2	1	4	3	12	1	6	4	1
Negro.....	2,644	120	62	86	279	226	156	305	87	220	383	446	274
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.													
Dwellings, number.....	11,714	557	515	474	828	723	726	781	928	874	1,742	2,152	1,414
Families, number.....	17,824	818	698	832	1,539	1,354	1,032	1,378	1,260	1,353	2,180	3,338	2,036
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.													
Austria.....	57	.....	3	10	2	4	5	2	7	8	5	11	.....
Canada.....	54	9	3	1	3	5	4	4	6	2	0	5	6
Denmark.....	35	.....	1	8	8	.....	2	1	3	4	2	3	3
England.....	127	14	7	13	14	10	7	11	8	7	9	14	13
France.....	28	3	8	2	3	2	6	1	.....	3	4	1	.....
Germany.....	527	8	25	40	38	66	50	34	29	29	58	84	66
Greece.....	221	4	1	19	21	21	29	13	20	14	22	51	6
Hungary.....	14	3	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	.....
Ireland.....	152	4	9	31	29	20	12	5	14	15	11	29	3
Italy.....	126	10	19	29	11	13	17	6	.....	13	2	5	1
Norway.....	45	5	7	9	3	7	3	1	.....	2	3	3	2
Poland.....	112	3	5	9	14	2	8	26	26	1	6	0	3
Russia.....	393	8	6	25	16	16	15	26	54	20	42	147	8
Scotland.....	54	9	.....	5	8	.....	5	6	13	2	2	3	1
Spain.....	16	1	3	7	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....
Sweden.....	39	.....	2	0	5	3	7	1	2	1	3	5	1
Syria.....	38	.....	.....	8	2	.....	4	2	2	.....	7	11	2
All other countries.....	85	11	6	9	6	8	5	3	9	.....	4	22	2

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 14.—AGE, BY QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS, WITH SINGLE YEARS FOR PERSONS UNDER 25, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

AGE.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE: 1920						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920		NEGRO: 1920		INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER: 1920	
			Native parentage.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.							
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages, number.....	838,293	845,431	405,120	394,298	3,678	3,347	2,930	2,764	4,095	2,306	422,185	442,534	285	182
Under 5 years.....	115,501	113,080	56,135	53,646	312	321	267	298	3	10	58,757	58,769	27	36
Under 1 year.....	22,693	22,665	11,616	11,234	64	55	56	42	.....	.....	10,950	11,321	7	13
5 to 9 years.....	118,568	117,259	54,040	52,207	279	313	256	264	29	32	63,941	64,324	23	29
10 to 14 years.....	111,996	111,044	49,836	48,553	281	235	240	245	58	50	61,559	61,939	22	22
15 to 19 years.....	88,816	93,945	40,730	40,992	357	214	282	258	119	93	47,310	52,370	18	18
20 to 24 years.....	74,678	85,526	35,984	36,912	490	238	316	287	410	198	37,436	47,925	33	16
25 to 29 years.....	59,445	67,003	30,870	31,752	337	223	310	258	574	269	27,323	34,492	31	9
30 to 34 years.....	47,179	51,712	25,578	25,960	235	219	251	203	506	238	20,586	25,086	23	6
35 to 39 years.....	51,046	53,340	26,110	25,217	198	207	234	213	536	243	23,950	27,381	18	19
40 to 44 years.....	39,603	39,885	20,061	19,650	228	254	183	204	372	214	17,860	19,559	9	4
45 to 49 years.....	39,783	31,707	18,347	15,928	279	267	141	163	383	199	20,608	15,444	25	6
50 to 54 years.....	27,506	29,403	13,215	11,694	223	258	161	126	349	184	13,636	11,136	22	5
55 to 59 years.....	17,151	15,612	9,231	8,623	170	186	88	94	220	137	7,428	6,567	14	5
60 to 64 years.....	19,169	15,056	9,721	8,403	156	170	78	65	182	112	9,025	6,244	7	2
65 to 69 years.....	12,928	10,711	6,897	6,191	71	108	61	55	140	111	5,783	4,245	6	1
70 to 74 years.....	7,962	7,593	4,205	4,298	29	37	35	44	101	90	3,689	3,092	3	2
75 to 79 years.....	3,703	4,307	2,012	2,458	19	25	16	17	60	60	1,595	1,737	1	1
80 to 84 years.....	1,600	2,217	716	1,175	3	6	7	11	27	34	845	990	2	1
85 to 89 years.....	603	815	234	434	2	4	1	5	12	17	353	355	1	.....
90 to 94 years.....	210	366	61	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	156	252	.....	.....
95 to 99 years.....	67	120	9	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	57	96	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	53	150	4	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	142	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	726	610	274	217	.....	.....	2	2	.....	2	439	389	.....	.....
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	13.8	13.4	13.9	13.6	8.5	9.6	9.1	10.8	0.1	0.4	13.9	13.3	9.5	19.8
Under 1 year.....	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	.....	.....	2.6	2.6	2.5	7.1
5 to 9 years.....	14.1	13.9	13.3	13.3	7.6	9.4	8.7	9.6	0.7	1.4	15.1	14.5	8.1	15.9
10 to 14 years.....	13.4	13.1	12.3	12.3	7.6	7.0	8.2	8.9	1.4	2.2	14.6	14.0	7.7	12.1
15 to 19 years.....	10.6	11.1	10.1	10.4	9.7	6.4	9.6	9.3	2.9	4.0	11.2	11.3	6.3	9.9
20 to 24 years.....	8.9	10.1	8.9	9.4	13.6	7.1	10.8	8.6	10.0	8.6	8.9	10.8	11.0	8.8
25 to 29 years.....	7.1	7.9	7.6	8.1	9.2	6.7	10.6	9.3	14.0	11.7	6.5	7.8	10.9	4.9
30 to 34 years.....	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.5	8.6	7.3	12.4	10.3	4.9	5.7	8.1	3.3
35 to 39 years.....	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.4	8.0	8.0	7.7	13.1	10.5	5.7	6.2	6.3	10.4
40 to 44 years.....	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.0	6.2	7.6	6.2	7.4	9.1	9.3	4.2	4.4	3.2	2.2
45 to 49 years.....	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.0	7.6	8.0	4.8	5.9	9.4	8.6	4.9	3.6	8.8	3.3
50 to 54 years.....	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.0	6.1	7.7	5.5	4.6	8.5	8.0	3.2	2.5	7.7	2.7
55 to 59 years.....	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.2	4.6	5.6	3.0	3.4	5.4	5.9	1.8	1.5	4.9	2.7
60 to 64 years.....	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.1	4.2	5.1	2.7	2.4	4.4	4.9	2.1	1.4	2.5	1.1
65 to 74 years.....	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.3	3.3	3.6	5.9	8.7	2.2	1.7	8.2	1.6
75 to 84 years.....	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.1	4.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1
85 to 94 years.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	.....
95 years and over.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....	(¹)	0.1	0.1	.....
Age unknown.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	0.1	0.1	.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	.....
Year of age (1-24).....														
1 year.....	21,896	21,212	10,916	10,343	72	57	51	60	.....	.....	10,846	10,748	1	4
2 years.....	22,775	22,318	10,940	10,480	49	56	50	60	.....	5	11,732	11,702	4	6
3 years.....	23,958	24,063	11,482	11,208	61	66	58	64	1	3	12,348	12,716	8	6
4 years.....	24,189	22,822	11,181	10,381	66	87	62	63	2	2	12,881	12,282	7	7
5 years.....	24,439	24,391	11,341	11,107	69	49	52	53	2	5	12,971	13,170	4	7
6 years.....	25,004	24,754	11,248	10,763	59	62	51	50	7	2	13,630	13,870	9	7
7 years.....	23,559	23,290	10,854	10,421	55	68	57	40	6	13	12,585	12,742	2	6
8 years.....	21,187	23,930	10,797	10,525	56	73	47	50	7	7	13,273	13,269	7	6
9 years.....	21,379	20,894	9,800	9,481	40	61	49	71	7	5	11,482	11,273	1	3
10 years.....	24,761	23,998	10,882	10,520	67	46	54	33	8	9	13,748	13,386	2	4
11 years.....	20,232	20,279	9,818	9,741	52	58	47	50	10	9	10,303	10,414	2	7
12 years.....	24,642	23,993	10,188	9,941	69	42	47	64	9	12	14,325	13,929	4	5
13 years.....	19,783	20,142	8,846	8,741	55	49	37	50	14	8	10,822	11,291	9	3
14 years.....	22,578	22,632	10,102	9,610	33	40	55	48	17	12	12,361	12,919	5	3
15 years.....	18,341	18,823	8,341	8,180	43	40	42	41	20	22	9,889	10,532	6	3
16 years.....	19,214	20,665	8,892	9,020	51	48	57	48	14	20	10,199	11,520	1	.....
17 years.....	10,920	17,086	7,825	7,868	60	43	49	46	14	17	8,966	9,108	6	4
18 years.....	18,659	19,996	8,171	8,230	93	38	67	60	29	14	10,298	11,650	1	4
19 years.....	15,682	17,375	7,501	7,694	110	45	67	63	42	20	7,958	9,551	4	2
20 years.....	14,213	19,311	6,337	7,531	106	32	87	38	36	30	7,144	11,676	3	4
21 years.....	16,278	16,267	7,339	7,321	111	54	45	49	69	42	8,200	8,800	14	1
22 years.....	16,018	18,132	7,509	7,657	93	53	67	50	85	47	8,258	10,312	6	4
23 years.....	14,191	16,035	6,826	7,102	92	46	61	53	95	37	7,111	8,793	6	4
24 years.....	13,978	15,781	6,973	7,301	97	53	56	38	125	42	6,723	8,344	4	3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

37

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

* Totals include persons of unknown age.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 16.—TOTAL, WHITE, AND NEGRO POPULATION, WITH STATE OF BIRTH FOR NATIVES, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

NATIVITY AND STATE OF BIRTH.	All classes: ¹ 1920	White: 1920	Negro: 1920	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL.						PER CENT DIS- TRIBUTION OF NATIVE WHITE.	
				All classes.		White.		Negro.		1920	1910
				1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910		
Total population.....	1,683,724	818,538	864,719	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....
Native.....	1,077,142	812,137	864,023	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in—											
South Carolina.....	1,565,791	718,524	847,026	93.0	94.4	87.8	89.8	98.0	98.2	88.5	90.6
North Carolina.....	50,040	42,508	7,460	3.0	2.8	5.2	5.1	0.9	0.9	5.2	5.2
Georgia.....	24,981	19,094	5,282	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.9	0.6	0.5	2.4	1.9
Tennessee.....	5,767	5,550	201	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	(²)	(²)	0.7	0.4
Virginia.....	4,622	3,843	678	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	(²)	(²)	0.5	0.4
New York.....	2,877	2,540	431	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	(²)	(²)	0.3	0.2
Alabama.....	2,851	2,387	554	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	(²)	(²)	0.3	0.2
Florida.....	2,850	1,798	1,052	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	(²)	(²)	0.2	0.1
Pennsylvania.....	1,723	1,637	86	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	(²)	(²)	0.2	0.2
Kentucky.....	1,085	1,038	47	0.1	(²)	0.1	0.1	(²)	(²)	0.1	0.1
Ohio.....	1,025	979	44	0.1	(²)	0.1	0.1	(²)	(²)	0.1	0.1
Other states.....	11,458	10,459	982	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.7
Other native ²	1,982	1,168	770	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Foreign born.....	6,582	6,401	96	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	(²)	(²)	.....	.....

¹ Includes Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other; see Table 1.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.³ Comprises persons born in the United States, state of birth not reported; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and persons of foreign birth whose parents were American citizens temporarily absent from the United States.

TABLE 17.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, WITH CITIZENSHIP OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[See also Tables 5, 6, and 12. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Both sexes.		Male.	Female.	Total	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citi- zen- ship not reported.	Total.	Naturalized.	
	Number.	Per cent distrib- ution.				Number.	Per cent.					Number.	Per cent.
Total.....	6,582	100.0	4,243	2,339	6,401	3,223	50.4	448	1,735	995	5,941	3,082	51.5
Russia.....	1,187	18.0	744	443	1,187	609	51.3	85	319	174	1,050	560	53.3
Germany.....	1,079	16.4	595	484	1,079	712	66.0	68	144	155	1,059	701	66.2
Greece.....	578	8.8	474	104	578	144	24.9	79	326	29	544	139	25.6
England.....	493	7.5	290	203	491	221	45.0	24	101	145	447	205	45.9
Ireland.....	442	6.7	233	209	442	247	55.9	10	71	114	437	247	56.5
Syria.....	396	6.0	232	164	396	102	25.8	37	213	44	363	97	26.7
Poland.....	351	5.3	243	108	351	184	52.4	35	105	27	323	176	54.5
Italy.....	344	5.2	272	72	344	179	52.0	24	110	81	324	172	53.1
Canada.....	271	4.1	153	118	268	139	51.9	4	33	92	246	129	52.4
Austria.....	206	3.1	144	62	206	129	62.6	23	48	11	198	126	63.6
Scotland.....	190	2.9	114	76	190	104	54.7	8	37	8	179	101	56.4
Sweden.....	133	2.0	101	32	133	81	60.9	9	27	16	130	79	60.8
West Indies ¹	103	1.6	71	32	29	10	.....	.....	7	12	20	9	.....
Norway.....	85	1.3	70	15	85	49	.....	8	19	9	81	48	.....
France.....	78	1.2	42	36	78	43	.....	2	17	16	71	38	.....
Denmark.....	76	1.2	58	18	76	50	.....	4	11	11	69	46	.....
China.....	63	1.0	59	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries.....	507	7.7	348	159	498	220	47.0	28	152	68	400	189	47.3

¹ Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 18.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

SEX.	Total foreign born: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.							PER CENT OF TOTAL ARRIVING IN—						
		1918- 1919	1910- 1917	1911- 1915	1906- 1910	1901- 1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.	1918- 1919	1916- 1917	1911- 1915	1906- 1910	1901- 1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not re- ported.
Both sexes.....	6,582	102	98	871	894	656	2,438	1,523	1.5	1.5	13.2	13.6	10.0	37.0	23.1
Male.....	4,243	54	62	656	630	454	1,565	822	1.3	1.5	15.5	14.8	10.7	36.9	19.4
Female.....	2,339	48	36	215	264	202	873	701	2.1	1.5	9.2	11.3	8.0	37.3	30.0

TABLE 19.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

SEX.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920			
	Total number.		Unable to speak English.		Total number.		Unable to speak English.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Both sexes.....	6,327	116	1.8	.....	5,941	113	1.9	.....
Male.....	4,083	67	1.6	.....	3,850	65	1.7	.....
Female.....	2,244	49	2.2	.....	2,091	48	2.3	.....

TABLE 20.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

(See also Table 2. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.)

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	Total number of persons attending school: 1920	PERSONS 7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 16 AND 17 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 18 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.			OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL.	
		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Under 7 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
All classes.....	427,962	315,069	274,429	87.1	82,374	64,264	78.0	73,885	38,318	49.2	105,236	18,066	17.2	31,070	3,815
Male.....	210,554	158,543	137,552	86.8	40,919	31,073	76.9	30,134	16,583	45.9	48,554	8,068	16.6	15,192	2,080
Female.....	217,408	156,526	136,877	87.4	41,455	33,191	80.1	37,751	19,735	52.3	56,682	9,998	17.6	15,878	1,720
Native white:															
Native parentage.....	205,007	140,555	130,660	93.0	30,233	29,724	98.0	33,605	17,875	53.2	45,904	9,582	20.8	14,862	2,304
Male.....	103,299	71,185	66,082	92.8	18,443	15,004	81.7	10,717	8,777	52.5	22,509	4,637	20.6	7,376	1,363
Female.....	101,708	69,370	64,578	93.1	17,790	14,680	82.4	16,888	9,098	53.9	23,455	4,945	21.1	7,486	941
Foreign parentage.....	1,131	791	747	94.4	161	136	84.5	202	80	39.0	424	60	11.8	100	18
Male.....	556	394	372	94.4	81	67	81.7	111	40	27.0	309	27	8.7	50	10
Female.....	575	397	375	94.5	80	69	86.3	91	40	43.3	115	33	20.0	50	8
Mixed parentage.....	1,066	696	665	95.5	136	163	82.3	200	97	48.5	382	53	13.9	73	20
Male.....	514	338	320	94.7	97	76	77.7	106	47	44.3	221	21	9.5	30	14
Female.....	552	358	345	96.4	89	77	86.5	94	50	53.1	161	32	19.9	42	6
Foreign-born white.....	212	124	103	83.1	71	50	70.4	65	26	40.0	171	11	6.4	4	18
Male.....	104	61	50	48.1	37	27	72.9	28	9	31.7	107	4	3.7	2	12
Female.....	108	63	53	48.1	34	23	67.6	37	17	48.3	64	7	10.9	2	6
Negro.....	220,507	172,842	142,232	82.3	45,701	34,191	74.8	39,802	18,235	45.8	58,277	8,370	14.4	10,024	1,455
Male.....	106,062	86,538	70,717	81.7	22,250	15,834	71.2	19,165	7,717	40.3	25,400	3,379	13.3	7,728	687
Female.....	114,445	86,304	71,515	82.9	23,451	18,357	78.3	20,637	10,518	51.0	32,877	4,991	15.2	8,296	768

TABLE 21.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY SINGLE YEARS FROM 5 TO 20, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

(See also Table 2. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.)

YEAR OF AGE.	NUMBER AND PER CENT OF TOTAL AT SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL: 1920													
	All classes.						Native white.						Foreign-born white.	
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Native parentage.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
5 years.....	4,303	8.8	2,028	8.3	2,275	9.3	1,819	8.1	16	13.6	10	9.5	1	2.457
6 years.....	20,360	53.0	12,966	51.9	13,394	54.1	12,833	58.3	33	68.6	67	60.3	3	13,373
7 years.....	36,322	77.5	18,209	77.3	18,113	77.8	18,034	84.8	111	90.2	91	81.1	15	18,071
8 years.....	40,522	84.2	20,334	84.1	20,188	84.4	19,447	91.2	118	91.5	91	81.1	12	20,849
9 years.....	36,975	87.5	18,711	87.5	18,264	87.4	17,912	92.9	94	93.1	115	95.8	8	18,844
10 years.....	43,819	89.9	22,130	89.4	21,689	90.4	20,432	95.5	112	99.1	84	84.4	15	23,174
11 years.....	37,094	91.6	18,475	91.3	18,619	91.8	18,802	96.1	108	98.2	95	95.8	17	18,067
12 years.....	43,905	90.3	22,101	89.7	21,804	90.9	19,293	95.8	106	95.5	108	97.3	18	24,377
13 years.....	35,792	89.6	17,592	88.9	18,200	90.4	16,740	95.2	98	94.2	81	81.1	18	18,850
14 years.....	37,366	82.7	18,330	81.2	19,066	84.2	17,152	87.0	68	68.6	94	91.3	23	20,056
15 years.....	26,868	72.3	12,743	69.5	14,125	75.0	12,572	76.1	68	68.6	59	55.2	27	14,135
16 years.....	22,443	56.3	10,150	52.8	12,293	59.5	10,691	59.7	50	50.0	58	55.2	12	11,632
17 years.....	13,875	40.8	6,433	38.0	7,442	43.6	7,184	45.8	30	29.1	30	29.1	14	6,603
18 years.....	9,817	25.4	4,379	23.5	5,438	27.2	4,873	29.7	25	19.1	25	19.7	5	4,889
19 years.....	5,368	16.2	2,431	15.5	2,937	16.9	3,054	20.1	19	12.3	21	16.2	1	2,273
20 years.....	2,881	8.6	1,258	8.9	1,623	8.4	1,655	11.5	6	4.3	7	5.6	5	1,208

TABLE 22.—ILLITERACY OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

(See also Table 4.)

SEX AND AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES: 1920			NATIVE WHITE.									FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
	Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.	
		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.
10 years and over.....	1,219,316	220,667	18.1	583,300	38,639	6.6	5,800	39	0.7	4,609	64	1.4	6,327	391	6.2	618,928	181,422	29.3
Male.....	604,224	110,425	18.3	294,945	20,513	7.0	3,087	25	0.8	2,407	40	1.7	4,063	215	5.3	299,487	89,574	29.9
Female.....	615,092	110,242	17.9	288,355	18,126	6.3	2,713	14	0.5	2,202	24	1.1	2,264	176	7.8	319,441	91,848	28.8
21 years and over.....	779,991	179,482	23.0	388,821	32,894	8.5	4,575	35	0.8	3,459	59	1.7	5,941	385	6.5	376,930	146,027	38.7
Male.....	389,199	86,614	22.3	197,542	17,114	8.7	2,343	22	0.9	1,798	37	2.1	3,850	212	5.5	183,474	69,185	37.7
Female.....	390,792	92,868	23.8	191,279	15,780	8.2	2,232	13	0.6	1,661	22	1.3	2,091	173	8.3	193,456	76,842	39.7
Both sexes:																		
10 to 14 years.....	223,040	12,677	5.7	98,389	1,497	1.5	516	1	0.2	485	.....	.....	108	.....	.....	123,498	11,159	9.0
15 to 24 years.....	342,965	50,286	14.7	154,618	7,445	4.8	1,308	5	0.4	1,093	8	0.7	820	21	2.6	185,041	42,787	23.1
25 to 34 years.....	225,339	40,320	17.9	114,160	7,018	6.1	1,014	6	0.6	1,022	10	1.0	1,587	101	6.4	107,457	33,172	30.9
35 to 44 years.....	183,874	39,943	21.7	91,928	7,235	7.9	947	8	0.8	834	13	1.6	1,365	110	8.1	88,750	32,561	36.7
45 to 54 years.....	122,399	33,521	27.4	58,884	6,072	10.3	1,027	10	1.0	591	12	2.0	1,115	80	7.2	60,724	27,333	45.0
55 to 64 years.....	66,988	21,806	32.6	36,038	4,799	13.3	682	5	0.7	325	8	2.5	651	48	7.4	29,254	10,930	37.4
65 years and over.....	53,375	21,782	40.8	28,792	4,547	15.8	804	4	1.3	257	13	5.1	608	31	4.6	23,330	17,174	73.6
Male:																		
10 to 14 years.....	111,996	7,379	6.6	49,836	856	1.7	281	1	0.4	240	.....	.....	58	.....	.....	61,559	6,514	10.6
15 to 24 years.....	163,494	27,843	17.0	76,714	4,356	5.7	856	4	0.5	598	5	0.8	529	8	1.5	84,740	23,402	27.7
25 to 34 years.....	106,624	19,332	18.1	58,448	3,744	6.6	672	4	0.7	561	7	1.2	1,080	50	4.6	47,909	15,520	32.4
35 to 44 years.....	90,649	18,270	20.2	47,061	3,812	8.1	426	6	1.4	417	10	2.4	908	69	7.6	41,810	14,369	34.4
45 to 54 years.....	67,289	16,457	24.5	31,562	3,200	10.1	502	5	1.0	302	6	2.0	732	48	6.6	34,144	13,190	38.6
55 to 64 years.....	36,320	10,494	28.9	18,952	2,397	12.6	326	3	0.9	166	4	2.4	402	27	6.7	16,453	8,053	48.9
65 years and over.....	27,126	10,476	38.6	14,098	2,132	15.1	124	2	1.6	121	8	6.6	343	13	3.8	12,427	8,313	66.9
Female:																		
10 to 14 years.....	111,044	5,298	4.8	48,553	641	1.3	235	.....	.....	245	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	61,939	4,645	7.5
15 to 24 years.....	179,471	22,438	12.5	77,904	3,089	4.0	452	1	0.2	495	3	0.6	291	13	4.5	100,295	19,325	19.3
25 to 34 years.....	118,715	20,988	17.7	57,712	3,274	5.7	442	2	0.5	461	3	0.7	507	51	10.1	59,578	17,652	29.6
35 to 44 years.....	93,225	21,673	23.2	44,807	3,423	7.6	521	2	0.4	417	3	0.7	457	41	9.0	46,940	18,192	38.8
45 to 54 years.....	55,110	17,064	31.0	27,322	2,872	10.5	525	5	1.0	289	6	2.1	383	32	8.4	26,580	14,143	53.2
55 to 64 years.....	30,668	11,312	36.9	17,036	2,402	14.1	356	2	0.6	159	4	2.5	249	21	8.4	12,811	8,877	69.3
65 years and over.....	26,249	11,306	43.1	14,694	2,415	16.4	180	2	1.1	136	5	3.7	325	18	5.5	10,909	8,891	81.2

TABLE 23.—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[Figures for country of origin relate to countries as constituted prior to the World War.]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white: Birth-place of father.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.				Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
Total.....	19,120	6,401	12,719	7,025	4,377	1,317	Total.....	19,120	6,401	12,719	7,025	4,377	1,317
Northwestern Europe:							English and Celtic.....	6,126	1,422	4,704	1,992	1,943	769
England.....	1,677	497	1,180	303	643	234	Germanic:						
Scotland.....	725	213	512	168	269	75	German.....	5,068	1,235	3,833	2,127	1,373	333
Wales.....	42	12	30	5	16	9	Dutch and Frisian.....	109	44	65	21	36	8
Ireland.....	2,675	465	2,210	1,164	785	271	Flemish.....	66	39	27	4	18	5
Norway.....	179	83	96	32	54	10	Scandinavian:						
Sweden.....	276	140	136	63	62	11	Swedish.....	270	138	132	60	61	11
Denmark.....	190	73	117	30	83	4	Norwegian.....	178	84	94	30	54	10
Netherlands.....	78	30	48	17	23	8	Danish.....	195	77	118	30	84	4
Belgium.....	98	60	38	4	24	10	Latin and Greek:						
Luxemburg.....	3	1	2		2		Italian.....	769	345	424	255	158	11
Switzerland.....	63	29	34	8	17	9	French.....	446	117	329	104	169	56
France.....	338	86	252	78	147	27	Spanish.....	127	57	70	5	44	21
Central and Eastern Europe:							Portuguese.....	21	7	14	4	10	
Germany.....	4,861	1,126	3,735	2,048	1,346	341	Rumanian.....	20	12	8	8		
Austria.....	785	390	395	277	97	21	Greek.....	802	599	203	140	63	
Hungary.....	103	57	46	26	20		Slavic and Lettic:						
Russia.....	2,881	1,420	1,461	1,181	228	52	Polish.....	585	315	270	207	50	13
Finland.....	78	52	26	15	10	1	Czech.....	116	57	59	38	17	4
Rumania.....	31	20	11	10	1		Slovak.....	19	12	7	7		
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro.....	8	7	1	1			Russian.....	1,144	518	626	489	110	27
Turkey in Europe.....	19	14	5	3	2		Ruthenian.....	7	6	2	1	1	
Southern Europe:							Slovenian.....	19	10	9	1	5	3
Greece.....	770	573	197	136	61		Serbo-Croatian.....	14	13	1	1		
Italy.....	776	349	427	257	159	11	Bulgarian.....						
Spain.....	66	23	43	3	38	2	Slavic, not specified.....						
Portugal.....	14	6	8	2	6		Lithuanian and Lettish.....	19	14	5	5		
Europe, not specified.....	30	8	22	10	10	2	Unclassified:						
Asia:							Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,572	772	800	679	96	25
Turkey in Asia.....	788	416	372	317	42	13	Magyar.....	69	38	31	14	17	
All other countries.....	14	10	4		4		Spanish.....	64	41	23	14	8	1
America:							Finnish.....	6	6				
Canada—French.....	63	21	42	20	16	6	Armenian.....	793	417	376	323	40	13
Canada—Other.....	584	174	410	88	173	149	Syrian and Arabic.....	2	2				
Newfoundland.....	9	2	7	2	5		Turkish.....						
West Indies.....	67	22	45	4	20	21	Albanian.....						
Mexico.....	11	4	7		4	3	All other.....						
Central and South America.....	32	9	23	5	1	17	Unknown.....	40	5	35	12	20	3
All other.....	32	9	23	4	14	5	Of mixed mother tongue.....	454		454	454		
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	754		754	754									

1 Except possessions of the United States.

2 Probably includes a considerable proportion of Hebrews erroneously reported as of Russian mother tongue.

TABLE 24.—OWNERSHIP OF HOMES, FOR COUNTIES AND PLACES HAVING 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.	COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.
			Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	Un-known.					Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	Un-known.	
The state	349,126	227,657	108,179	80,911	21,977	5,281	13,290	COUNTIES—CON.							
COUNTIES.								Greenwood.....	7,422	5,253	1,834	1,281	459	94	335
Abbeville.....	5,655	3,812	1,647	1,222	375	50	196	Hampton.....	4,105	2,726	1,149	926	168	55	230
Aiken.....	10,198	6,558	3,027	2,123	820	84	613	Horry.....	6,182	2,639	3,523	2,981	563	29	120
Allendale.....	3,565	2,399	599	499	72	28	507	Jasper.....	2,125	1,064	984	883	90	11	77
Anderson.....	15,169	10,555	4,224	2,946	1,148	130	390	Kershaw.....	6,010	3,843	1,928	1,289	427	262	239
Barnberg.....	4,169	2,947	1,047	732	196	119	175	Lancaster.....	5,574	3,702	1,345	999	243	103	527
Barnwell.....	5,094	3,363	1,322	961	283	78	409	Laurens.....	8,622	6,073	2,160	1,527	533	100	389
Beaufort.....	5,446	1,617	3,666	3,530	94	42	163	Lee.....	5,313	3,849	1,206	860	280	65	269
Beckley.....	4,961	2,013	2,693	2,245	173	275	255	Lexington.....	7,304	3,917	3,285	2,631	608	46	162
Calhoun.....	3,923	2,740	930	784	120	26	253	McCormick.....	3,394	2,341	813	579	221	13	180
Charleston.....	27,283	18,923	7,461	5,200	1,284	977	899	Marion.....	4,976	3,208	1,654	1,251	370	33	114
Cherokee.....	5,325	3,324	1,756	1,309	341	106	245	Marlboro.....	7,002	5,503	1,289	1,022	182	85	210
Chester.....	6,987	4,832	1,801	1,233	492	71	354	Newberry.....	7,576	5,401	1,962	1,511	340	111	213
Chesterfield.....	6,113	3,402	2,547	2,022	473	52	164	Oconee.....	5,974	3,414	2,449	1,632	681	136	111
Clarendon.....	6,943	4,880	1,671	1,100	345	226	392	Orangeburg.....	13,143	8,519	4,202	2,964	927	311	422
Colleton.....	6,146	3,219	2,779	2,394	306	79	148	Pickens.....	5,484	3,251	2,018	1,338	537	143	215
Darlington.....	8,056	5,644	2,081	1,566	409	108	331	Richland.....	15,654	11,176	4,129	2,875	1,073	181	349
Dillon.....	4,887	3,554	1,146	907	207	32	187	Saluda.....	4,434	2,738	1,594	1,159	410	25	102
Dorchester.....	3,978	1,949	1,947	1,000	292	55	82	Spartanburg.....	19,087	13,153	5,424	3,933	1,316	175	510
Edgefield.....	4,909	3,520	1,220	937	255	28	169	Sumter.....	8,779	5,880	2,421	1,413	924	84	478
Fairfield.....	5,380	3,703	1,272	990	203	79	405	Union.....	6,031	4,490	1,382	1,055	236	91	159
Florence.....	10,221	6,664	3,248	2,338	819	91	309	Williamsburg.....	7,318	4,525	2,646	2,202	403	41	147
Georgetown.....	4,960	2,430	2,365	2,073	254	38	195	York.....	9,985	6,738	2,713	1,916	551	246	534
Greenville.....	13,294	12,306	5,621	4,068	1,474	79	367								

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

41

TABLE 24.—OWNERSHIP OF HOMES, FOR COUNTIES AND PLACES HAVING 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Con.

COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.	COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.
			Total.	Free.	Encum- bered.	Un- known.					Total.	Free.	Encum- bered.	Un- known.	
CITIES.								CITIES—CON.							
Anderson.....	2,419	1,378	934	620	287	27	107	Charleston—Continued.							
Charleston.....	17,824	13,721	3,602	2,334	1,012	256	501	Ward 9.....	1,353	1,171	149	109	38	2	33
Ward 1.....	818	634	174	107	48	19	10	Ward 10.....	2,186	1,779	354	188	131	35	53
Ward 2.....	698	404	280	196	42	42	14	Ward 11.....	3,338	2,572	766	443	232	31	60
Ward 3.....	832	732	89	64	25	.....	11	Ward 12.....	2,036	1,183	693	422	197	74	180
Ward 4.....	1,539	1,263	235	177	42	16	41	Columbia.....	8,151	6,169	1,862	1,353	470	39	120
Ward 5.....	1,354	1,154	174	101	57	16	26	Florence.....	2,569	1,571	905	584	307	14	93
Ward 6.....	1,032	685	334	224	109	1	13	Greenville.....	5,601	3,870	1,676	1,128	529	19	55
Ward 7.....	1,378	1,162	170	134	36	.....	46	Spartanburg.....	5,300	3,414	1,783	1,069	658	56	103
Ward 8.....	1,260	982	244	169	55	20	34								

TABLE 25.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[Population 10 years of age and over—Total, 1,219,316; males, 604,224; females, 615,092. Persons gainfully occupied—Total, 674,257; males, 463,601; females, 205,656. Per cent of persons 10 years of age and over gainfully occupied—Total, 55.3; males, 77.6; females, 33.4.]

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.					AGE PERIODS.					
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (includes age unknown).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
		Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.									
MALES	468,601	225,052	4,541	3,717	235,118	175	61,030	27,373	68,261	191,522	99,506	20,904
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry..	293,644	116,898	434	228	176,042	42	50,335	17,173	37,783	106,611	66,084	15,758
Farm foremen, general farms.....	1,453	1,215	14	7	217	.....	.....	23	162	730	436	102
Farm laborers (home farm).....	68,930	26,961	45	9	41,915	.....	43,633	9,539	9,914	4,864	660	320
Farm laborers (working out).....	41,938	9,415	37	20	32,461	5	6,453	5,861	10,862	12,394	4,632	1,736
Farmers, general farms.....	177,231	78,233	301	133	98,528	36	.....	1,543	16,275	86,756	50,305	13,262
Garden laborers.....	879	77	1	9	792	.....	95	46	98	299	213	128
Gardeners.....	600	252	18	6	284	.....	.....	4	16	248	212	80
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,672	318	1	19	1,334	.....	112	131	346	779	246	58
All other occupations.....	981	427	17	25	511	1	42	26	110	441	290	72
Extraction of minerals.....	621	119	4	18	480	.....	29	46	94	315	122	15
Quarry operatives.....	491	46	.....	17	428	.....	28	42	74	245	89	13
All other occupations.....	130	73	4	1	52	.....	1	4	20	70	33	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	88,515	53,929	1,146	836	32,587	17	6,705	5,682	15,933	42,108	15,690	2,397
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	434	268	17	.....	149	.....	333	62	28	9	2	.....
Blacksmiths.....	1,370	734	22	10	604	.....	.....	26	127	687	431	99
Brick and stone masons.....	1,281	222	11	10	1,038	.....	.....	19	134	691	365	72
Builders and building contractors.....	326	289	16	12	9	.....	.....	1	9	160	142	14
Carpenters.....	9,800	5,627	110	61	4,001	1	60	286	1,125	4,696	3,160	473
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	474	412	29	6	27	.....	16	27	93	246	84	8
Electricians.....	1,102	1,013	37	10	42	.....	.....	83	254	691	74	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	709	498	40	23	148	.....	8	16	78	397	190	20
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	1,144	177	6	8	953	.....	12	32	171	644	260	25
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	1,733	1,578	43	24	88	.....	.....	26	127	1,131	428	21
Laborers (not otherwise specified):												
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	5,039	608	9	7	4,415	.....	378	353	892	2,117	975	324
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	454	37	.....	.....	417	.....	36	46	74	212	72	14
Cotton mills.....	6,630	4,326	15	8	2,278	3	994	526	1,121	2,298	1,366	325
Fertilizer factories.....	1,615	42	.....	.....	1,473	.....	87	112	339	717	238	22
Helpers in building and hand trades.....	521	118	2	.....	401	.....	59	43	100	216	82	21
Iron and steel industries.....	609	165	4	1	499	.....	52	47	145	322	95	8
Saw and planing mills.....	7,721	1,281	10	49	6,377	4	449	606	1,849	3,856	875	86
Other industries.....	5,332	1,010	27	34	4,261	.....	532	440	1,218	2,319	733	90
Loom fixers.....	1,141	1,130	8	2	1	.....	.....	10	79	898	153	1
Machinists.....	2,901	2,408	129	54	309	1	.....	158	587	1,707	414	35
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	1,414	1,332	54	25	3	.....	.....	5	94	879	409	27
Manufacturers.....	638	547	39	39	13	.....	.....	5	21	354	227	31
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	2,776	2,321	43	36	376	.....	.....	213	783	1,476	284	20
Oilers of machinery.....	545	490	5	3	47	.....	33	47	126	195	126	18
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	2,022	877	25	16	1,104	.....	20	73	353	1,171	367	38
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	983	692	81	19	191	.....	.....	48	196	577	155	7
Sawyers.....	441	284	1	11	145	.....	.....	14	60	263	109	6
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):												
Cotton mills.....	21,158	20,793	81	60	218	6	3,041	1,932	4,373	9,139	2,378	295
Iron and steel industries.....	829	571	26	15	217	.....	30	48	154	471	116	10
Saw and planing mills.....	750	370	6	4	370	.....	45	46	162	379	106	13
Other industries.....	2,362	1,307	42	45	966	2	251	102	438	1,055	351	55
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	603	241	5	41	316	.....	24	19	64	251	101	8
Tailors.....	456	44	12	88	312	.....	4	16	80	230	67	9
All other occupations.....	3,242	2,117	191	115	819	.....	241	186	439	1,604	695	127

1 Includes 568 males of unknown age.

2 Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 25.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920—Con.

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.					AGE PERIODS.					
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (in-cludes age un-known).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
		Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.									
MALES—Continued.												
Transportation.....	20,926	9,416	239	110	11,156	5	890	1,174	3,866	10,964	3,594	438
Chauffeurs.....	1,257	897	5	5	850	.....	89	144	378	570	73	3
Conductors (steam railroad).....	556	536	18	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	418	107	4
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen ¹	3,112	970	10	5	2,126	1	198	235	597	1,397	593	87
Foremen and overseers (steam railroad).....	597	560	9	5	23	.....	.....	3	45	355	182	12
Hostlers and stable hands.....	425	93	1	.....	331	.....	36	23	91	193	69	13
Laborers:												
Garage.....	484	210	1	1	272	.....	71	77	150	172	14	.....
Road and street building and repairing.....	1,832	198	1	3	1,630	.....	121	161	450	798	243	53
Steam railroad.....	3,709	479	2	2	3,225	1	175	248	744	1,807	660	69
Other transportation industries.....	481	95	2	1	383	.....	25	21	87	238	95	15
Locomotive engineers.....	732	693	25	9	5	.....	.....	.....	26	486	210	10
Locomotive firemen.....	760	246	2	2	510	.....	.....	21	150	486	97	6
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	762	22	6	1	733	.....	17	41	151	420	118	15
Mail carriers.....	956	837	21	1	97	.....	19	22	101	526	249	39
Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	646	532	17	6	91	.....	1	16	139	365	85	40
Telegraph operators.....	443	426	13	.....	4	.....	9	28	91	262	47	6
All other occupations.....	4,174	3,122	106	67	876	3	129	134	633	2,471	741	66
Trade.....	29,805	23,036	1,018	1,451	4,296	4	1,066	1,025	3,992	15,604	7,148	670
Bankers and bank officials.....	911	885	23	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	558	239	42
Clerks in stores ²	1,799	1,567	75	65	92	.....	161	172	499	723	206	38
Commercial brokers and commission men.....	327	310	9	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	184	107	19
Commercial travelers.....	1,470	1,382	51	29	7	1	.....	12	125	909	399	25
Deliverymen.....	1,266	298	4	4	960	.....	155	98	276	582	145	10
Insurance agents.....	1,120	1,004	37	8	71	.....	.....	15	84	713	263	45
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	711	100	1	1	609	.....	53	50	144	318	131	15
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,306	141	3	7	1,155	.....	190	131	275	509	179	22
Real estate agents and officials.....	621	573	22	9	17	.....	.....	3	31	330	233	24
Retail dealers ³	10,762	8,351	419	1,034	956	2	14	67	657	5,959	3,561	504
Salesmen (stores).....	7,739	7,027	275	230	208	1	387	455	1,668	3,913	1,157	150
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	489	417	44	27	1	.....	.....	.....	19	272	178	20
All other occupations.....	1,284	981	55	20	222	.....	106	22	125	634	350	47
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	10,382	6,943	1,050	516	1,832	41	409	1,199	2,893	4,099	1,482	300
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	857	673	31	26	127	.....	5	8	84	293	352	115
Laborers (public service).....	1,751	170	9	7	1,564	1	101	133	382	740	330	65
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	373	353	17	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	143	180	46
Policemen.....	529	475	30	15	9	.....	.....	.....	19	279	214	17
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁴	5,655	4,192	893	439	91	40	284	1,034	2,262	1,978	90	7
United States officials.....	474	434	24	15	1	.....	.....	.....	25	293	129	24
All other occupations.....	743	646	46	11	40	.....	19	21	117	373	187	26
Professional service.....	8,209	6,147	253	157	1,650	2	56	87	689	4,295	2,604	476
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	412	382	18	11	1	.....	.....	.....	80	243	67	22
Clergymen.....	2,077	993	28	34	1,021	1	.....	.....	31	863	989	194
Dentists.....	365	326	7	3	29	.....	.....	.....	21	249	81	14
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	974	929	26	5	14	.....	.....	.....	25	534	322	93
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,342	1,211	34	12	85	.....	.....	.....	20	789	479	54
Teachers (school).....	1,061	734	12	9	306	.....	6	17	231	571	209	27
All other occupations.....	1,978	1,572	128	83	194	1	50	70	281	1,046	457	74
Domestic and personal service.....	8,884	2,004	57	315	6,445	63	763	523	1,413	4,066	1,731	386
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,504	757	7	22	718	.....	36	37	225	963	231	12
Janitors and sextons.....	580	42	7	4	527	.....	23	18	61	224	191	63
Porters (except in stores).....	810	24	.....	1	785	.....	64	70	133	395	128	20
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	424	128	5	143	147	1	.....	4	48	262	102	8
Servants.....	2,918	207	1	51	2,655	4	374	199	525	1,148	512	100
Waiters.....	680	71	6	51	502	.....	69	76	147	266	66	6
All other occupations.....	2,018	775	31	43	1,111	58	197	119	274	808	501	119
Clerical occupations.....	7,615	6,560	340	86	628	1	777	469	1,598	3,560	1,051	160
Agents.....	588	503	15	4	6	.....	3	8	42	363	150	22
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,331	2,187	93	30	21	.....	38	103	526	1,301	320	43
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	3,259	2,928	179	43	108	1	178	274	331	1,471	436	60
Messenger, bundle, and office boys ⁵	672	189	13	1	460	.....	544	55	37	31	3	2
All other occupations.....	765	698	40	8	24	.....	14	29	162	394	142	24

¹ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; and drivers for bakeries and laundries are classified with deliverymen in trade.

² Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Salesmen."

³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

⁴ Includes only those resident in continental United States at the date of the enumeration.

⁵ Except telegraph messengers.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

43

TABLE 25.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920—Con.

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.					AGE PERIODS.					
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (includes age unknown).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
		Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.									
FEMALES.	205,650	58,848	1,008	378	145,399	23	41,496	16,731	36,669	177,527	28,366	4,867
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.	126,991	23,734	65	17	103,166	9	33,651	9,998	19,378	43,503	17,341	3,120
Farm laborers (home farm)	80,277	17,220	39	4	63,014	—	29,736	6,699	12,246	21,346	6,551	699
Farm laborers (working out)	32,300	2,753	4	1	29,538	4	3,808	3,238	6,580	13,159	4,614	904
Farmers, general farms	13,641	3,576	15	7	9,938	5	—	—	432	5,658	5,964	1,487
Garden laborers	574	35	—	1	538	—	97	54	90	231	95	7
All other occupations	299	150	7	4	138	—	10	7	30	112	117	23
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	21,029	16,818	175	59	3,971	6	4,393	2,502	4,269	7,801	1,885	179
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,269	843	33	7	1,376	—	19	67	224	1,242	638	69
Laborers (not otherwise specified):	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Building, general, and not specified laborers	384	35	—	—	349	—	33	22	53	102	85	29
Cotton mills	1,635	1,139	7	1	487	1	351	195	343	596	140	10
Other industries	1,165	222	9	19	915	—	208	123	226	445	148	15
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cigar and tobacco factories	421	196	11	—	214	—	78	53	115	163	11	1
Cotton mills	13,408	13,250	48	16	92	2	3,457	1,899	2,942	4,451	667	35
Knitting mills	341	334	3	2	2	—	76	47	79	99	37	8
Other industries	935	451	26	6	449	3	140	114	207	380	82	12
All other occupations	481	348	38	8	87	—	31	15	80	263	87	5
Transportation.	1,066	844	30	3	129	—	202	202	310	258	30	4
Telephone operators	701	729	29	2	1	—	181	166	243	164	5	2
All other occupations	245	115	1	1	128	—	21	36	67	94	25	2
Trade.	3,925	3,263	165	108	389	—	355	396	880	1,794	457	43
Clerks in stores ¹	697	610	32	13	42	—	76	97	172	297	54	1
Retail dealers ²	525	272	20	40	184	—	1	4	34	294	165	27
Saleswomen (stores)	2,473	2,285	100	53	85	—	259	287	625	1,089	201	12
All other occupations	230	146	4	2	78	—	19	8	49	114	37	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).	225	161	5	—	59	—	7	12	37	107	56	6
Professional service.	9,647	6,984	243	79	2,340	1	135	603	3,575	4,508	759	67
College presidents and professors ⁴	202	158	8	2	34	—	—	—	34	125	39	4
Musicians and teachers of music	368	296	24	6	42	—	5	11	103	180	62	7
Teachers (school)	7,260	5,147	113	29	1,971	—	80	490	2,947	3,263	442	38
Trained nurses	1,205	913	61	33	198	—	18	82	371	625	103	6
All other occupations	612	470	37	9	95	1	32	20	120	315	113	12
Domestic and personal service.	38,336	2,939	93	86	35,212	6	2,508	2,404	6,624	17,692	7,675	1,433
Boarding and lodging house keepers	1,077	779	20	12	266	—	—	4	24	455	519	75
Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,104	718	26	23	336	1	—	18	114	456	419	97
Laundresses (not in laundry)	14,038	142	1	3	14,790	2	474	655	2,395	7,713	3,191	510
Laundry operatives	639	33	2	—	604	—	80	75	148	281	53	2
Nurses (not trained)	1,124	195	18	5	905	1	—	120	194	354	351	105
Servants	18,343	838	19	33	17,451	2	1,698	1,488	3,000	7,908	2,886	593
All other occupations	1,111	234	7	10	860	—	56	44	149	525	256	81
Clerical occupations.	4,494	4,105	232	26	130	1	245	614	1,596	1,862	163	14
Bookkeepers and cashiers	1,361	1,250	48	11	51	1	74	143	492	592	59	1
Clerks (except clerks in stores)	886	777	54	7	28	—	46	120	204	360	41	5
Stenographers and typists	2,118	1,065	123	8	22	—	116	343	776	833	46	4
All other occupations	149	113	7	—	29	—	9	8	34	77	17	4

¹ Includes 287 females of unknown age.² Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."³ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.⁴ Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

POPULATION—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 26.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over. ¹	
All classes.....	185,754	79,526	5,098	15,661	25,582	19,570	13,615	106,228
Native white—Native parentage.....	53,713	17,215	1,610	3,415	5,753	3,908	2,529	36,498
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	996	127	9	21	37	23	37	839
Foreign-born white.....	376	137	5	10	35	49	38	239
Negro.....	130,646	62,039	3,474	12,214	19,755	15,586	11,010	68,607
Indian.....	21	8		1	2	4	1	13
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2							2

¹ Includes age unknown.

AGRICULTURE—SOUTH CAROLINA.

INTRODUCTION.

In the following pages are presented all of the published results of the 1920 census of agriculture for this state and its counties, except certain detailed tabulations for the state which appear in Volume V of the Fourteenth Census Reports and a few minor items which have been published in special bulletins. The statistics of farms and farm property, including live stock, relate to January 1, 1920; those of live-stock

products, crops, and farm expenditures are for the calendar year 1919. In order to show the present tendency in agriculture, comparative figures for the census of 1910 are given throughout; and to show the general trend of the agricultural industry over a considerable period of time, all general farm information available is presented for the different censuses since 1850.

FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY: 1920 AND 1910.

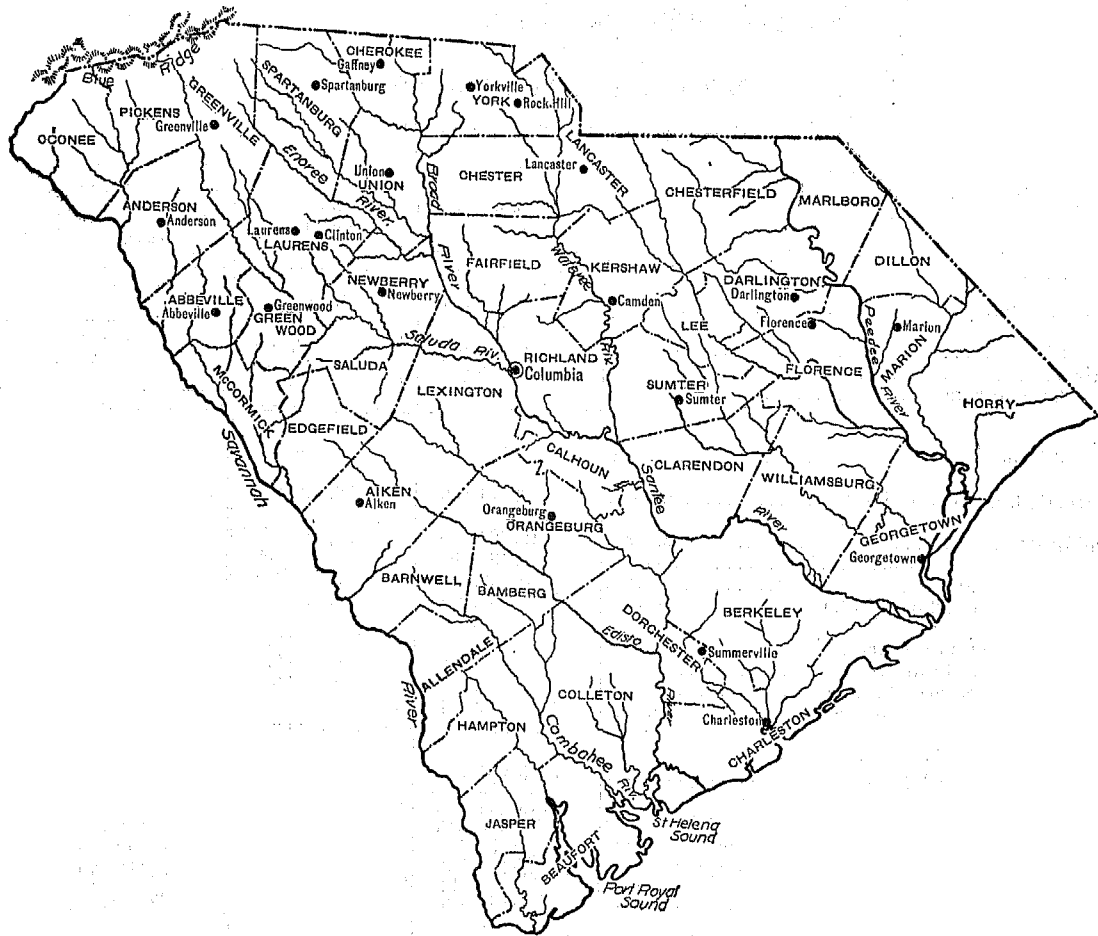
ITEM.	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Population, total.....	1, 683, 724	1, 515, 400	168, 324	11. 1
Rural ²	1, 389, 737	1, 290, 568	99, 169	7. 7
Urban.....	293, 987	224, 832	69, 155	30. 8
Per cent rural.....	82. 5	85. 2		
Number of farms.....	192, 693	176, 434	16, 259	9. 2
Approximate land area of the state..... acres..	19, 516, 800	19, 516, 800		
All land in farms..... acres..	12, 426, 675	13, 512, 028	-1, 085, 353	-8. 0
Improved land in farms..... acres..	6, 184, 159	6, 097, 999	86, 160	1. 4
Woodland in farms..... acres..	5, 302, 575	6, 339, 142	-1, 036, 567	-16. 4
Other unimproved land in farms..... acres..	939, 941	1, 074, 887	-134, 946	-12. 6
Per cent of land area in farms.....	63. 7	69. 2		
Per cent of farm land improved.....	49. 8	45. 1		
Average acreage per farm.....	64. 5	76. 6	-12. 1	-15. 8
Average improved acreage per farm.....	32. 1	34. 6	-2. 5	-7. 2
Value of all farm property.....	\$953, 064, 742	\$392, 128, 314	\$560, 936, 428	143. 0
Land and buildings.....	813, 484, 200	332, 888, 081	480, 596, 119	144. 4
Land alone.....	647, 157, 209	268, 774, 854	378, 382, 355	140. 8
Buildings.....	166, 326, 991	64, 113, 227	102, 213, 764	159. 4
Implements and machinery.....	48, 062, 387	14, 108, 853	33, 953, 534	240. 7
Live stock.....	91, 518, 155	45, 131, 380	46, 386, 775	102. 8
Average value per farm:				
All farm property.....	4, 946	2, 223	2, 723	122. 5
Land and buildings.....	4, 222	1, 887	2, 335	123. 7
Land alone.....	3, 358	1, 523	1, 835	120. 5
Buildings.....	863	363	500	137. 7
Implements and machinery.....	249	80	169	211. 3
Live stock.....	475	256	219	85. 5
Average value per acre of land in farms:				
All farm property.....	76. 70	29. 02	47. 68	164. 3
Land and buildings.....	65. 46	24. 64	40. 82	165. 7
Land alone.....	52. 08	19. 89	32. 19	161. 8
Buildings.....	13. 38	4. 74	8. 64	182. 3
Implements and machinery.....	3. 87	1. 04	2. 83	272. 1
Live stock.....	7. 36	3. 34	4. 02	120. 4

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Population residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or over. The rate of increase in the rural population between the two censuses is affected somewhat by the fact that certain places classified as rural in 1910 had become urban by 1920. The population in 1910 of the territory classified as rural in 1920 was 1,274,914. For this territory, the increase in population between 1910 and 1920 was 9.0 per cent, which percentage indicates the rate of growth of the rural population, leaving out of consideration the changes in classification of territory.

SOUTH CAROLINA

COUNTIES, PRINCIPAL CITIES, RIVERS, AND MOUNTAINS.



EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

To assist in securing comparability for its statistics of agriculture, the Bureau of the Census provided the enumerators with certain definitions and instructions, the more important of which were essentially as given below.

Farm.—A "farm" for census purposes is all the land which is directly farmed by one person managing and conducting agricultural operations, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The term "agricultural operations" is used as a general term, referring to the work of growing crops, producing other agricultural products, and raising domestic animals, poultry, and bees. A "farm" as thus defined may consist of a single tract of land or of a number of separate and distinct tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is hired by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1919, or required for its agricultural operations the continuous services of at least one person.

Farmer.—A "farmer" or "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who directs the operation of a farm. Hence owners of farms who do not themselves direct the farm operations are not reported as "farmers." Farmers are divided by the Bureau of the Census into three general classes according to the character of their tenure, namely, owners, managers, and tenants.

Farm owners include (1) farmers operating their own land only and (2) those operating both their own land and some land hired from others. The latter are sometimes referred to in the census reports as "part owners," the term "full owners" being then used for those owning all their land.

Managers are farmers who are conducting farm operations for the owner for wages or a salary.

Farm tenants are farmers who, as tenants, renters, or croppers, operate hired land only. They were reported in 1920 in five classes: (1) Share tenants—those who pay a certain share of the products, as one-half, one-third, or one-quarter, for the use of the farm but furnish their own farm equipment and animals; (2) croppers—share tenants who do not furnish their work animals; (3) share-cash tenants—those who pay a share of the products for part of the land rented by them and cash for part; (4) cash tenants—those who pay a cash rental, as \$7 per acre of crop land or \$500 for the use of the whole farm; (5) standing renters—those who pay a stated amount of farm products for the use of the farm, as 3 bales of cotton or 500 bushels of corn. In some cases the character of the tenancy was not ascertained by the enumerator; such tenants are designated "unspecified."

Farm land.—Farm land is divided into (1) improved land, (2) woodland, and (3) other unimproved land.

Improved land includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land in pasture which has been cleared or tilled, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings.

Woodland includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products.

All other unimproved land includes brush land, rough or stony land, swamp land, and any other land which is not improved or in forest.

The census classification of farm land as "improved land," "woodland," and "other unimproved land" is one not always easy for the farmers or enumerators to make, and the statistics, therefore, must be considered at best only a close approximation.

NUMBER OF FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE: 1850 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS.				Per cent of land area in farms.	Per cent of farm land im- proved.
	Num- ber.	Per cent of in- crease.	All land.		Improved land.			
			Acres.	Per cent of in- crease. ¹	Acres.	Per cent of in- crease. ¹		
1920.....	192,693	9.2	12,426,075	-8.0	6,184,159	1.4	63.7	49.8
1910.....	176,434	13.6	13,512,023	-3.4	6,097,999	5.6	69.2	45.1
1900.....	155,355	35.1	13,985,014	6.1	5,775,741	9.9	71.7	41.3
1890.....	115,008	22.5	13,184,652	-2.0	5,255,237	27.2	67.6	39.9
1880.....	93,864	50.0	13,457,613	11.2	4,132,050	37.3	69.0	30.7
1870.....	51,889	56.4	12,105,280	-25.3	3,010,539	-34.2	62.0	24.9
1860.....	33,171	10.7	16,195,919	-0.1	4,572,000	12.3	53.0	28.2
1850.....	29,967	.....	16,217,700	.....	4,072,651	.....	83.1	25.1

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

TABLE 3.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: 1850 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	ALL FARM PROPERTY.		LAND AND BUILDINGS.		IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.		LIVE STOCK.	
	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹
1920.....	\$953,064,742	143.0	\$813,484,200	144.4	\$48,082,387	240.7	\$91,518,155	102.8
1910.....	392,128,314	155.3	332,888,081	162.0	14,108,853	112.8	45,131,380	123.4
1900.....	153,591,159	28.2	126,761,530	27.9	6,629,770	58.9	20,199,859	21.9
1890.....	119,849,272	42.6	99,104,000	44.3	4,172,262	30.3	16,572,410	35.8
1880.....	84,079,702	76.5	68,677,482	91.6	3,202,710	75.4	12,199,510	22.5
1870.....	47,628,175	-71.9	35,847,010	-74.3	1,826,357	-70.3	9,654,808	-58.4
1860.....	109,738,630	67.0	139,652,508	69.4	6,151,657	48.7	23,934,466	58.9
1850.....	101,628,063	.....	82,431,684	.....	4,136,354	.....	18,060,015	.....

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

TABLE 4.—AVERAGE ACREAGE AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM: 1850 TO 1920.

[Averages are based on "all farms" in the state.]

CENSUS YEAR.	AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM.		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM.			
	All land.	Im-proved land.	All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Imple-ments and ma-chinery.	Live stock.
1920.....	64.5	32.1	\$4,946	\$4,222	\$249	\$475
1910.....	76.6	34.6	2,223	1,837	80	256
1900.....	90.0	37.2	989	816	43	130
1890.....	114.6	45.7	1,042	862	36	144
1880.....	143.4	41.0	896	732	34	130
1870.....	293.3	58.0	918	691	35	192
1860.....	488.2	137.8	5,117	4,210	185	722
1850.....	541.2	135.9	3,391	2,751	138	503

¹ Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

TABLE 5.—AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE: 1850 TO 1920.

[Averages are based on "all land in farms" in the state.]

CENSUS YEAR.	All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Land alone.	Buildings alone.	Imple-ments and ma-chinery.	Live stock.
1920.....	\$76.70	\$85.46	\$52.08	\$13.38	\$3.87	\$7.35
1910.....	29.02	24.64	19.89	4.74	1.04	3.34
1900.....	10.98	9.06	7.14	1.93	0.47	1.44
1890.....	9.09	7.52	.....	.....	0.32	1.26
1880.....	6.25	5.10	.....	.....	0.24	0.91
1870.....	3.93	2.96	.....	.....	0.15	0.82
1860.....	10.48	8.62	.....	.....	0.38	1.48
1850.....	6.27	5.08	.....	.....	0.26	0.93

¹ Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

FARMS BY SIZE.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY SIZE AND BY COLOR OF FARMER:
1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND SIZE GROUP.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
All farmers.....	192,693	176,434	16,259	9.2	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres.....	40,825	37,985	2,840	7.5	21.2	21.5
Under 3 acres.....	299	63	236	.....	0.2	(²)
3 to 9 acres.....	10,479	14,218	-3,739	-26.3	5.4	8.1
10 to 19 acres.....	30,047	23,714	6,333	26.7	15.6	13.4
20 to 49 acres.....	84,893	70,582	14,311	20.3	44.1	40.0
50 to 99 acres.....	37,530	33,147	4,383	13.2	19.5	18.8
100 to 174 acres.....	18,166	19,427	-1,261	-6.5	9.4	11.0
175 to 499 acres.....	9,352	12,538	-3,187	-25.4	4.9	7.1
175 to 259 acres.....	5,600	7,164	-1,564	-21.8	2.9	4.1
260 to 499 acres.....	3,752	5,375	-1,623	-30.2	1.9	3.0
500 to 999 acres.....	1,343	1,942	-599	-30.8	0.7	1.1
1,000 acres and over.....	584	812	-228	-28.1	0.3	0.5
White.....	83,683	79,636	4,047	5.1	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres.....	12,107	10,446	1,661	15.9	14.5	13.1
Under 3 acres.....	131	34	97	.....	0.2	(²)
3 to 9 acres.....	2,625	2,850	-225	-7.9	3.1	3.6
10 to 19 acres.....	9,351	7,562	1,789	23.7	11.2	9.5
20 to 49 acres.....	28,038	23,532	4,506	23.0	34.6	29.6
50 to 99 acres.....	20,926	18,843	2,083	11.1	25.0	23.7
100 to 174 acres.....	12,516	13,794	-1,278	-9.3	15.0	17.3
175 to 499 acres.....	7,481	10,485	-3,004	-28.7	8.9	13.2
175 to 259 acres.....	4,361	5,818	-1,457	-25.0	5.2	7.3
260 to 499 acres.....	3,120	4,667	-1,547	-33.1	3.7	5.9
500 to 999 acres.....	1,179	1,773	-594	-33.7	1.4	2.2
1,000 acres and over.....	536	753	-217	-29.3	0.6	1.0
Colored.....	109,010	96,798	12,212	12.6	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres.....	28,718	27,539	1,179	4.3	26.3	28.4
Under 3 acres.....	168	19	149	.....	0.2	(²)
3 to 9 acres.....	7,854	11,368	-3,514	-30.9	7.2	11.7
10 to 19 acres.....	20,696	16,152	4,544	28.1	18.0	16.7
20 to 49 acres.....	55,955	47,050	8,905	18.9	51.3	48.6
50 to 99 acres.....	16,604	14,304	2,300	16.1	15.2	14.8
100 to 174 acres.....	5,650	5,633	17	0.3	5.2	5.8
175 to 499 acres.....	1,871	2,054	-183	-8.9	1.7	2.1
175 to 259 acres.....	1,239	1,346	-107	-7.9	1.1	1.4
260 to 499 acres.....	632	708	-76	-10.7	0.6	0.7
500 to 999 acres.....	164	164	.....	.....	0.2	0.2
1,000 acres and over.....	48	54	-6	.....	(²)	0.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION,
BY SIZE: 1880 TO 1920.

SIZE GROUP.	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total number of farms.....	192,693	176,434	155,355	115,008	93,864
Under 10 acres.....	10,778	14,271	14,268	8,551	7,153
10 to 19 acres.....	30,047	23,714	18,828	14,907	12,519
20 to 49 acres.....	84,893	70,582	54,384	39,852	27,517
50 to 99 acres.....	37,530	33,147	29,944	17,941	13,612
100 to 499 acres.....	27,518	31,966	34,607	29,347	27,735
500 to 999 acres.....	1,343	1,942	2,314	3,083	3,693
1,000 acres and over.....	584	812	1,010	1,327	1,635
Per cent of all farms.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 10 acres.....	5.6	8.1	9.2	7.4	7.6
10 to 19 acres.....	15.6	13.4	12.1	13.0	13.3
20 to 49 acres.....	44.1	40.0	35.0	34.7	29.3
50 to 99 acres.....	19.5	18.8	19.3	15.6	14.5
100 to 499 acres.....	14.3	18.1	22.3	25.5	29.5
500 to 999 acres.....	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.7	3.9
1,000 acres and over.....	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.7

TABLE 8.—FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY SIZE OF FARM:
1920 AND 1910.

SIZE GROUP (ACRES).	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	12,426,875	13,512,028	6,184,159	6,097,999	\$813,484,200	\$332,888,081
Under 20.....	497,619	412,235	467,654	391,563	56,909,873	19,781,861
20 to 49.....	2,533,757	2,072,476	2,007,908	1,791,106	232,212,508	71,354,028
50 to 99.....	2,464,832	2,205,541	1,444,956	1,293,355	193,531,786	68,415,043
100 to 174.....	2,250,658	2,433,404	928,937	1,005,949	137,461,430	60,528,192
175 to 499.....	2,448,685	3,349,902	786,668	1,046,858	120,697,969	60,933,577
500 to 999.....	859,101	1,277,578	227,304	306,337	35,978,068	22,659,523
1,000 and over..	1,372,023	1,760,892	230,732	262,741	36,692,557	20,215,857

TABLE 9.—PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED, AND AVERAGE VALUES, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1920 AND 1910.

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	1920	1910	Per farm.		Per acre.	
			1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	49.8	45.1	\$4,222	\$1,887	\$85.46	\$24.64
Under 20 acres.....	94.0	95.0	1,394	521	114.36	47.99
20 to 49 acres.....	82.8	80.4	2,735	1,011	91.65	34.43
50 to 99 acres.....	58.6	53.6	5,157	2,064	78.52	31.02
100 to 174 acres.....	41.3	41.3	7,567	3,116	61.08	24.87
175 to 499 acres.....	32.1	31.3	12,006	5,577	49.29	20.88
500 to 999 acres.....	26.5	24.0	26,789	11,668	41.88	17.74
1,000 acres and over.....	16.8	14.9	62,830	24,896	26.74	11.48

FARMS BY TENURE.

TABLE 10.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF FARMER: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND TENURE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
All farmers.....	192,693	176,434	16,259	9.2	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	67,724	64,350	3,374	5.2	35.1	36.5
Owning entire farm.....	60,089	55,523	4,566	8.2	31.2	31.5
Hiring additional land..	7,635	8,827	-1,192	-13.5	4.0	5.0
Managers.....	738	863	-125	-14.5	0.4	0.5
Tenants.....	124,231	111,221	13,010	11.7	64.5	63.0
Share tenants.....	38,423	35,423	3,000	8.5	19.9	20.8
Croppers.....	43,789	52,640	-29,572	-68.2	22.7	29.8
Share-cash tenants.....	521	2,326	-1,805	-77.6	0.3	1.3
Cash tenants.....	15,769	50,268	-10,196	-20.3	8.2	28.5
Standing renters.....	24,303	.....	.....	.....	12.6	.....
Unspecified.....	1,426	5,987	-4,561	-76.2	0.7	3.4
White.....	83,683	79,636	4,047	5.1	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	44,905	43,978	927	2.2	53.7	55.2
Owning entire farm.....	41,811	39,446	2,365	6.0	50.0	49.5
Hiring additional land..	3,154	4,532	-1,378	-30.4	3.8	5.7
Managers.....	555	732	-177	-24.2	0.7	0.9
Tenants.....	38,163	34,926	3,237	9.3	45.6	43.9
Share tenants.....	14,900	18,471	-3,571	-19.3	17.8	23.2
Croppers.....	10,954	.....	.....	.....	13.1	.....
Share-cash tenants.....	167	830	-663	-79.9	0.2	1.0
Cash tenants.....	4,742	13,610	-2,153	-15.8	5.7	17.1
Standing renters.....	6,715	.....	.....	.....	8.0	.....
Unspecified.....	885	2,015	-1,130	-66.0	0.8	2.5
Colored.....	109,010	96,798	12,212	12.6	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	22,759	20,372	2,387	11.7	20.9	21.0
Owning entire farm.....	18,278	10,077	8,201	13.7	16.8	10.6
Hiring additional land..	4,481	4,295	186	4.3	4.1	4.4
Managers.....	183	131	52	39.7	0.2	0.1
Tenants.....	86,068	76,295	9,773	12.8	79.0	78.8
Share tenants.....	23,523	34,169	-22,189	-64.0	21.6	35.3
Croppers.....	32,335	.....	.....	.....	30.1	.....
Share-cash tenants.....	1,354	1,406	-1,142	-76.3	0.3	1.5
Cash tenants.....	11,027	36,658	-8,043	-21.0	10.1	27.9
Standing renters.....	17,588	.....	.....	.....	16.1	.....
Unspecified.....	741	3,072	-3,231	-81.3	0.7	4.1

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

TABLE 11.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TENURE: 1880 TO 1920.

TENURE.	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total number of farms.....	192,693	176,434	155,355	115,008	93,864
Farms operated by owners.....	67,724	64,350	59,417	51,428	46,645
Owning entire farm.....	60,089	55,523	53,107	(2)	(2)
Hiring additional land.....	7,635	8,827	6,310	(2)	(2)
Farms operated by managers.....	738	863	1,054	(3)	(3)
Farms operated by tenants.....	124,231	111,221	94,884	63,580	47,219
Share tenants.....	82,212	52,640	37,838	31,667	25,245
Share-cash tenants.....	521	2,326			
Cash tenants.....	40,072	50,268	57,046	31,913	21,974
Unspecified.....	1,426	5,987			
Per cent of all farms.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Operated by owners.....	35.1	36.5	38.2	44.7	49.7
Owning entire farm.....	31.2	31.5	34.2	(2)	(2)
Hiring additional land.....	4.0	5.0	4.1	(2)	(2)
Operated by managers.....	0.4	0.5	0.7	(3)	(3)
Operated by tenants.....	64.5	63.0	61.1	55.3	50.3
Share and share-cash.....	42.9	31.2	24.4	27.5	29.9
Cash and unspecified.....	21.5	31.9	36.7	27.8	23.4

¹Includes farms operated by managers.

²Not reported separately.

³Included with farms operated by owners.

⁴Includes croppers.

⁵Includes standing renters.

TABLE 12.—FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF FARMER: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND TENURE.	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All farmers.....	12,426,675	13,512,028	6,184,159	6,097,989	\$813,484,200	\$332,888,081
Owners.....	6,717,237	8,051,508	2,622,929	2,800,778	406,630,598	185,703,312
Managers.....	424,522	547,412	116,442	141,800	19,742,432	11,288,139
Tenants.....	5,284,916	4,913,113	3,444,788	3,155,415	387,111,200	135,898,680
White.....	8,048,672	9,571,552	3,280,566	3,499,775	523,070,165	233,888,327
Owners.....	5,570,841	6,958,459	2,032,048	2,261,431	346,790,985	163,591,021
Managers.....	387,427	504,958	104,990	129,932	17,531,604	10,305,245
Tenants.....	2,088,404	2,113,135	1,143,528	1,111,412	158,747,570	59,992,061
Colored.....	4,380,003	3,940,476	2,903,593	2,598,224	290,414,035	98,999,754
Owners.....	1,140,390	1,098,044	590,881	539,347	59,839,583	22,112,291
Managers.....	37,095	42,454	11,452	14,874	2,210,828	980,894
Tenants.....	3,198,512	2,799,978	2,301,260	2,044,003	228,303,624	75,906,569

TABLE 13.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS AND OF FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY TENURE, FOR WHITE AND COLORED FARMERS: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND TENURE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS.		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS.		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All farmers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	35.1	36.5	54.1	59.6	42.4	45.9	50.0	55.8
Managers.....	0.4	0.5	3.4	4.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	3.4
Tenants.....	64.5	63.0	42.5	36.4	55.7	51.7	47.6	40.8
White.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	53.7	55.2	59.2	72.6	61.9	64.6	66.3	69.9
Managers.....	0.7	0.9	4.8	5.3	3.2	3.6	3.4	4.4
Tenants.....	45.6	43.9	36.0	22.1	34.9	31.8	30.3	25.7
Colored.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	20.9	21.0	26.2	27.9	20.3	20.8	20.6	22.3
Managers.....	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0
Tenants.....	79.0	78.5	73.0	71.1	79.3	78.7	78.6	76.7

TABLE 14.—AVERAGE ACREAGE, PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED, AND AVERAGE VALUES, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF FARMER: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND TENURE.	AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM.				PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	All land.		Improved land.		1920		Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All farmers.....	64.5	76.6	32.1	34.6	49.8	45.1	\$4,222	\$1,887	\$65.46	\$24.64
Owners.....	99.2	125.1	38.7	43.5	39.0	34.8	6,004	2,880	60.54	23.05
Managers.....	575.2	634.3	157.8	164.3	27.4	25.9	26,751	13,078	48.51	20.62
Tenants.....	42.5	44.2	27.7	28.4	65.2	64.2	3,116	1,222	73.25	27.66
White.....	96.2	120.2	39.2	43.9	40.8	36.6	6,251	2,937	65.00	24.44
Owners.....	123.9	158.1	45.2	51.4	36.5	32.5	7,712	3,720	62.25	23.53
Managers.....	698.1	669.8	189.2	173.4	27.1	25.1	31,588	14,078	45.25	20.41
Tenants.....	54.7	60.5	30.0	31.8	64.8	62.6	4,160	1,718	76.01	28.39
Colored.....	40.2	40.7	26.6	26.8	60.3	65.9	2,664	1,023	66.30	25.12
Owners.....	50.4	53.9	26.0	26.5	51.5	49.1	2,829	1,085	62.20	20.14
Managers.....	202.7	324.1	62.6	113.5	30.9	35.0	12,081	7,488	59.60	23.10
Tenants.....	37.1	36.7	26.7	26.8	72.0	73.0	2,653	995	71.44	27.11

FARMS BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF FARMER.

TABLE 15.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TENURE OF FARMER: 1920.

SEX AND TENURE.	Number of farms.	All land in farms (acres).	Improved land in farms (acres).	Value of land and buildings.	AVERAGE PER FARM.		
					All land (acres).	Improved land (acres).	Value of land and buildings.
Total.....	192,693	12,426,675	6,184,159	\$813,484,200	64.5	32.1	\$4,222
Male.....	181,107	11,890,205	5,906,465	778,542,884	65.7	32.6	4,299
Female.....	11,586	536,470	277,694	34,941,316	46.3	24.0	3,016
Owners.....	67,724	8,717,237	2,622,929	406,630,598	90.2	38.7	6,004
Male.....	62,017	8,366,273	2,482,928	385,281,086	101.2	39.5	6,124
Female.....	4,807	350,964	140,001	21,348,512	73.0	29.1	4,441
Managers.....	738	424,522	116,442	19,742,432	575.2	157.8	26,751
Male.....	730	423,763	116,038	19,665,332	580.5	159.0	26,939
Female.....	8	759	404	77,100	94.9	50.5	9,688
Tenants.....	124,231	5,284,916	3,444,788	387,111,200	42.5	27.7	3,116
Male.....	117,460	5,100,109	3,307,490	373,595,546	43.4	28.2	3,181
Female.....	6,771	184,747	137,298	13,515,654	27.8	20.3	1,996

TABLE 16.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY NATIVITY OF WHITE FARMERS AND BY RACE OF COLORED FARMERS: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OR RACE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS, 1920 (ACRES).		Value of land and buildings, 1920
	1920	1910	Total.	Im-proved.	
All farmers.....	192,693	176,434	12,426,675	6,184,159	\$813,484,200
White farmers.....	83,683	79,636	8,048,672	3,280,566	523,070,165
Native ¹	83,542	79,424	8,009,681	3,267,931	521,151,308
Foreign-born.....	141	212	38,991	12,635	1,888,857
Country of birth:					
Canada.....	12	6	17,183	5,354	604,660
England.....	13	21	1,577	719	161,760
Germany.....	59	101	10,383	3,840	539,333
Holland.....	6	2	2,104	819	77,880
Ireland.....	12	29	1,228	533	83,880
Russia.....	6	5	639	515	24,506
Other countries.....	33	48	3,877	1,355	306,844
Colored farmers.....	109,010	96,798	4,380,003	2,903,593	290,414,035
Negro.....	109,005	96,772	4,379,839	2,903,459	290,406,115
Indian.....	1	25	18	18	2,000
Japanese.....	3		76	76	2,920
Chinese.....	1	1	40	40	3,000

¹ Includes farmers with country of birth not reported, as follows: For 1927, 1,601; for 1910, 53.

TABLE 17.—NUMBER OF FARMERS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	ALL FARMERS.		NATIVE WHITE. ¹		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		COLORED.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	192,693	176,434	83,542	79,424	141	212	109,010	96,798
Owners.....	67,724	64,350	44,859	43,834	106	144	22,759	20,372
Managers.....	738	863	551	728	4	4	183	131
Tenants.....	124,231	111,221	38,132	34,862	31	64	86,068	76,295

¹ Includes farmers with country of birth not reported.

FARM MORTGAGES.

TABLE 18.—MORTGAGED FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

[Owned farms only; includes all farms owned in whole or in part by the operator.]

CLASS.	NUMBER OF OWNED FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
Total.....	67,724	64,350	3,374	5.2	100.0	100.0
Free from mortgage.....	42,847	47,535	-4,688	-9.9	63.3	73.9
Mortgaged.....	14,299	15,020	-721	-4.8	21.1	23.3
Unknown.....	10,578	1,795	8,783	489.3	15.6	2.8

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. The comparative figures shown for farms free from mortgage and mortgaged are affected somewhat by the fact that more farms were tabulated as "unknown" in 1920 than in 1910.

TABLE 19.—MORTGAGED FARMS (OR FARM HOMES): 1890 TO 1920.

CLASS.	OWNED FARMS.		OWNED FARM HOMES.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1920	1910	1900	1890	1920	1910	1900	1890
Total.....	67,724	64,350	58,461	45,218	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Free from mortgage.....	42,847	47,535	43,060	41,601	63.3	73.9	73.7	92.0
Mortgaged.....	14,299	15,020	11,181	3,617	21.1	23.3	19.1	8.0
Unknown.....	10,578	1,795	4,220	.....	15.6	2.8	7.2	.....

TABLE 20.—MORTGAGE DEBT: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	OWNED FARMS MORTGAGED. ¹		INCREASE.	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	12,265	11,180	1,076	9.6
Value of land and buildings.....	\$92,052,935	\$39,593,747	\$52,459,188	132.5
Amount of mortgage debt.....	\$25,153,227	\$10,109,072	\$15,044,155	148.8
Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	27.3	25.5	.....	.....
Average rate of interest paid, per cent.....	7.3	.....	.....	.....
Average value per farm.....	\$7,505	\$3,539	\$3,966	112.1
Average debt per farm.....	\$2,051	\$903	\$1,148	127.1
Average equity per farm.....	\$5,455	\$2,636	\$2,819	106.9

¹ Includes only farms consisting wholly of owned land and reporting amount of debt. In considering the comparative figures, it should be borne in mind that the mortgage debt may have been more completely reported at one census than at the other.

FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED.

TABLE 21.—FARMS REPORTING EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF ALL FARMS.	
	1919	1909	Number.	Per cent.	1919	1909
Labor.....	62,095	69,491	-7,396	-10.6	32.2	39.4
Fertilizer.....	176,537	140,303	36,234	25.8	91.6	79.5
Feed.....	60,088	40,130	19,958	49.7	31.2	22.7

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

TABLE 22.—AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	AMOUNT EXPENDED.		INCREASE.	
	1919	1909	Amount.	Per cent.
Labor, total.....	\$15,134,138	\$10,770,758	\$4,413,380	41.0
Amount in cash.....	13,687,695	9,351,384	4,336,311	46.4
Value of rent and board furnished.....	1,496,443	1,419,374	77,069	5.4
Fertilizer.....	52,546,795	15,162,017	37,384,778	246.6
Feed.....	5,909,625	1,830,815	4,078,810	222.5

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE.

(DOMESTIC ANIMALS, POULTRY, AND BEES.)

Domestic animals: 1920 and 1910.—The census of 1920 was taken as of January 1 and that of 1910 as of April 15. Since a great many domestic animals are born during the period between January 1 and April 15 and, on the other hand, a considerable number of older animals are slaughtered or die during the same period, the numbers of the different classes of animals for the two censuses are not fully comparable. In addition to the change in the date of enumeration, there have been certain changes in the age and sex classifications. The 1910 figures presented in the following tables are therefore restricted to those classes of domestic animals which are least affected by these changes and for which the figures are fairly comparable with the 1920 returns.

Dairy cows: 1920 and 1910.—In 1910 the census called for "cows and heifers kept for milk" and "cows and heifers *not* kept for milk." The instructions read: "Report as cows kept for milk those whose milk is used in some form for human food. Cows milked for three months during the year should be reported as *kept for milk*, although a part of the year they run with their calves."

In 1920 the census called for "dairy cattle" and "beef cattle." Dairy cattle were defined as those "kept mainly for milk production," and the following instructions were given the enumerators: "Classify all cattle as beef cattle or as dairy cattle according to the principal purpose for which they are kept." It is believed that under this rule the fully established dairy and beef breeds have been properly reported, with few errors, and that cattle of the dual-purpose breeds or of no definite breeding have been placed in one class or the other, according to the principal purpose for which they are kept.

In states where cattle are raised extensively for beef production the result of this new classification will be to reduce materially the proportion of cows classified as dairy cows, and even in states having few strictly beef cattle the 1920 classification may be expected to give a somewhat smaller proportion of dairy cows than the 1910 classification.

In South Carolina the number of "dairy cows," including heifers 1 year old and over, reported for January 1, 1920, was 228,569, as compared with 180,842

"cows kept for milk" reported for April 15, 1910. This represents an increase of 47,727, or 26.4 per cent. The number of "beef cows" reported for January 1, 1920, was 64,949, as compared with 65,319 "cows not kept for milk" reported for April 15, 1910, representing a decrease of 370, or 0.6 per cent.

Farms reporting domestic animals: 1910.—Horses were reported by 58,633 farms in South Carolina in 1910, mules by 97,799 farms, cattle by 120,034, sheep by 1,731, and swine by 121,870. In comparing these figures with the 1920 figures given in the table below, due allowance should be made for the fact that the total number of farms in South Carolina increased from 176,434 in 1910 to 192,693 in 1920.

TABLE 23.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS: 1920.

CLASS.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS.		
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.	Number.	Value.	Average value.
Total.....	181,452	94.2	.....	\$87,073,365	.....
Horses, total.....	61,932	32.1	77,517	11,442,492	\$147.61
Colts under 1 year of age.....	1,009	0.9	1,876	114,744	61.16
Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	1,532	0.8	1,941	166,026	85.54
Mares 2 years old and over.....	30,938	16.1	30,828	5,693,307	154.50
Geldings 2 years old and over.....	30,526	15.8	34,930	5,127,637	146.80
Stallions 2 years old and over.....	1,613	0.8	1,942	340,688	175.43
Mules, total.....	128,183	66.5	220,164	44,499,036	202.12
Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	723	0.4	1,040	109,784	105.56
Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	2,058	1.1	3,412	579,192	169.75
Mules 2 years old and over.....	125,545	65.2	215,712	43,810,060	203.10
Asses and burros.....	157	0.1	247	30,767	124.56
Cattle, total.....	136,750	71.0	434,097	20,187,834	46.51
Beef cattle, total.....	30,414	15.8	117,603	4,439,383	37.75
Calves under 1 year of age.....	13,035	7.1	30,080	488,309	16.23
Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	5,891	3.1	15,283	435,874	28.52
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	14,124	7.3	49,666	2,277,461	45.86
Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	2,513	1.3	7,770	319,691	41.14
Steers 2 years old and over.....	4,046	2.1	10,613	672,765	63.39
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	2,967	1.5	4,191	245,283	58.53
Dairy cattle, total.....	119,967	62.3	316,494	15,748,451	49.76
Calves under 1 year of age.....	55,325	28.7	81,723	1,191,063	14.57
Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	25,880	13.4	40,723	1,308,213	32.12
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	115,159	59.8	187,846	12,923,805	68.80
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	5,106	2.6	6,202	325,370	52.46
Sheep, total.....	1,275	0.7	23,581	109,131	4.63
Lambs under 1 year of age.....	591	0.3	4,380	15,009	3.43
Ewes 1 year old and over.....	1,024	0.5	16,155	77,381	4.79
Rams 1 year old and over.....	643	0.3	1,468	10,350	7.05
Wethers 1 year old and over.....	203	0.1	1,578	6,391	4.05
Goats, total.....	4,696	2.4	31,774	93,463	2.94
Kids under 1 year of age, raised for fleeces.....	11	(1)	56	200	3.57
Goats 1 year old and over, raised for fleeces.....	23	(1)	186	1,197	6.44
All other goats.....	4,688	2.4	31,532	92,066	2.92
Swine, total.....	155,775	80.8	844,981	10,710,642	12.68
Pigs under 6 months old.....	83,540	43.4	388,695	2,244,591	5.78
Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	67,649	35.1	129,154	2,951,067	22.85
Bears for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	10,434	5.4	12,792	391,043	30.57
All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	90,864	47.2	314,440	5,123,941	16.30

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 24.—POULTRY AND BEES ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING, 1920.		NUMBER REPORTED. ¹		Value, 1920	Average value, 1920
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)		
Poultry, total.....	169,627	88.0	4,240,009	2,946,414	\$4,263,068	\$1.01
Chickens.....	169,590	88.0	3,954,365	2,694,970	3,819,847	0.97
Turkeys.....	16,699	8.7	73,840	64,396	271,029	3.70
Ducks.....	2,691	1.4	10,756	15,653	10,927	1.02
Geese.....	4,938	2.6	30,437	59,664	41,226	1.35
Guinea fowls.....	20,862	10.8	136,046	83,152	107,010	0.79
Pigeons.....	1,840	1.0	35,065	28,378	13,029	0.37
Hives of bees.....	10,376	5.4	58,028	75,422	181,722	3.13

¹ The numbers of the different classes of poultry are not strictly comparable for the two censuses, since a considerable number of fowls are killed between Jan. 1 and Apr. 15.

² Includes a small number of peafowls.

TABLE 25.—SELECTED CLASSES OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS.	NUMBER.		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Number.	Per cent.
Horses:				
Total, excluding spring colts reported for 1910.....	77,517	79,105	-1,588	-2.0
Colts under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	1,876	2,134	-258	-12.1
Horses 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	75,641	76,971	-1,330	-1.7
Mules:				
Total, excluding spring colts reported for 1910.....	220,164	155,334	64,830	41.7
Mule colts under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	1,040	528	512	97.0
Mules 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	219,124	154,806	64,318	41.5
Cattle:				
Total, excluding spring calves reported for 1910.....	434,097	234,591	92,508	27.1
Calves under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	111,803	72,993	38,810	53.2
Cows and heifers 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	293,518	246,161	47,357	19.2
Steers and bulls 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	28,776	21,396	7,380	34.5
Sheep:				
Total, excluding spring lambs reported for 1910.....	23,581	27,926	-4,345	-15.6

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Includes animals not classified.

TABLE 26.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS.	INCLOSURES REPORTING.		ANIMALS.			
	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Number.		Increase. ¹	
	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Num-ber.	Per cent.
Total.....	29,900	21,825	.....	.....	.....	.....
Horses:						
Horses 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	6,802	8,645	11,361	14,517	-3,156	-21.7
Mules:						
Mules 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	3,845	1,906	13,576	5,474	8,102	148.0
Asses and burros.....	51	43	75	54	21	.....
Cattle:						
Cattle 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	18,331	14,414	35,310	22,396	12,914	57.7
Sheep.....	309	36	1,190	369	821	222.5
Goats.....	892	608	2,281	1,044	1,237	118.5
Swine.....	16,076	5,914	47,033	13,017	34,016	261.3

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 27.—TOTAL NUMBER OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.

CLASS.	Total.	On farms.	Not on farms.
Horses.....	88,878	77,517	11,361
Horses 2 years old and over.....	84,791	73,700	11,091
Mules.....	233,740	220,164	13,576
Mules 2 years old and over.....	228,530	215,712	12,818
Asses and burros.....	322	247	75
Cattle.....	469,407	434,097	35,310
Beef cattle.....	124,815	117,603	7,212
Dairy cattle.....	344,592	316,494	28,098
Dairy cows.....	208,848	187,846	21,002
Sheep.....	24,771	23,581	1,190
Goats.....	34,055	31,774	2,281
Swine.....	892,014	844,981	47,033

LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS.

Farm value of live-stock products: 1919 and 1909.—The Thirteenth Census schedule called for the total value as well as the total quantity of all live-stock products, whether sold or consumed on the farm. The 1909 values are therefore based directly on the reported figures. But in the Fourteenth Census schedule the question as to value in the case of dairy products, eggs, and chickens was restricted to the amounts sold. The 1919 value of butter made on farms has been computed on the basis of the average value received per pound for butter sold; the values of eggs produced and chickens raised have been computed in a similar way. The values of cheese made on farms and of honey and wax produced have been computed on the basis of average values per pound secured through the Bureau of Crop Estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The method of obtaining these average values was the same as that used for securing average values for the important crops, which is described in a later paragraph.

Dairy products.—It is difficult to secure reports of the total quantity of milk produced during a given year, especially from farmers who keep cows chiefly to supply milk and butter for family use. Since such farmers usually keep no records, they are able to make only rough estimates of the milk production and frequently underestimate the quantity of milk produced for home use. Many farmers, too, either because they are unwilling to make any estimates or for other reasons, fail to report their milk production, even though they report butter or other dairy products as well as dairy cows.

For several decades past the Bureau of the Census has made estimates for such incomplete reports, where the farmer reported "cows kept for milk" but failed to report the amount of milk produced, these estimates being based on the average production per cow as shown by the complete reports. Since farmers with first-class dairy herds and up-to-date methods are

more likely to make complete reports than those with cows of a lower grade, the estimates obtained in this way have probably been somewhat above the actual production. With the new basis of classification for dairy cows in use for 1920, however, as already noted, the estimates should be more satisfactory than heretofore, since milk will be estimated only for cows kept mainly for milk production.

In the table which follows, both the actual reported quantity of milk produced and the estimated total are given. The latter includes, in addition to the milk reported, an estimate of the amount of milk produced on farms which reported dairy cows but failed to report any milk. A certain quantity of milk, on the other hand, was reported from farms which reported no dairy cows. This is included in the total and may represent either milk produced by beef cows milked a part of the year on farms having no dairy cows or milk produced on farms which kept dairy cows some time during the year 1919 but had none on January 1, 1920.

TABLE 28.—DAIRY COWS ON FARMS, 1920; AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Unit.	Value.
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.			
Dairy cows on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	115,159	59.8	187,846	Head..	.....
On farms reporting milk produced.....	91,270	47.4	151,922	Head..	.....
On farms not reporting milk produced.....	23,889	12.4	35,924	Head..	.....
Average production of milk per dairy cow, 1919 ¹.....	.....	.....	273	Gals..	.....
Specified dairy products:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milk, as reported.....1919.....	.....	.....	43,147,385	Gals..	.....
.....1909.....	.....	.....	37,361,666	Gals..	.....
Increase, 1909-1919.....	.....	.....	5,785,719	Gals..	.....
Per cent of increase.....	.....	.....	15.5	.....	.....
Total production of milk, including estimates.....1919.....	.....	.....	52,954,637	Gals..	.....
Butter made.....1919.....	81,659	42.4	13,846,853	Lbs..	\$6,632,222
.....1909.....	73,029	41.4	12,329,567	Lbs..	\$2,562,561
Cheese made.....1919.....	1	(²)	171	Lbs..	\$72
.....1909.....	16	(²)	12,909	Lbs..	\$2,542
Milk sold.....1919.....	5,581	2.9	2,870,607	Gals..	\$1,285,534
.....1909.....	2,266	1.3	919,745	Gals..	\$218,857
Cream sold.....1919.....	137	0.1	18,155	Gals..	\$29,556
.....1909.....	58	(²)	11,282	Gals..	\$13,721
Butter fat sold.....1919.....	777	0.4	98,806	Lbs..	\$48,399
.....1909.....	145	0.1	10,023	Lbs..	\$2,024
Butter sold.....1919.....	21,553	11.2	1,956,001	Lbs..	\$943,077
.....1909.....	17,745	10.1	1,752,209	Lbs..	\$389,134
Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made ³.....1919.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$7,995,753
.....1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$2,800,605
Increase, 1909-1919.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$5,195,148
Per cent of increase.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	185.5
Receipts from sale of dairy products ⁴.....1919.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$2,308,536
.....1909.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$620,305
Increase, 1909-1919.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$1,688,231
Per cent of increase.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	258.3

¹ Based on the 1919 milk production as reported for dairy cows, and the number of dairy cows on hand Jan. 1, 1920.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ This item represents the total farm value of dairy products, excluding milk and cream consumed as such on the farm where produced.

⁴ Figures for 1919 do not include "cheese sold," as that item was not reported for 1919. The value of cheese sold in 1909 was \$1,669.

TABLE 29.—SHEEP ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; GOATS ON FARMS, 1920; AND WOOL AND MOHAIR PRODUCED, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms reporting.	Number of sheep (or goats) on hand.	WOOL (OR MOHAIR) PRODUCED.		
			Number of animals shorn.	Weight (pounds).	Value.
Sheep on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	1,275	23,581			
On farms reporting wool.....	713	17,706			
On farms not reporting wool.....	562	5,875			
Sheep of shearing age ¹ on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	1,069	27,926			
Wool produced, as reported, total.....1919..	724		15,274	52,165	\$27,355
On farms reporting sheep.....	713		14,925	50,906	\$26,728
On farms not reporting sheep.....	11		349	1,259	\$627
Total production of wool, including estimates.....1919..				67,913	\$35,994
.....1909.....				56,819	\$29,432
Increase, 1909-1919 ²				11,094	\$6,562
Per cent of increase ²				21.8	76.2
Goats raised for fleeces, on farms Jan. 1, 1920.....	26	242			
Mohair produced, as reported, total.....1919..	15		97	257	\$123
.....1909.....	11			486	\$125

¹ Sheep born before Jan. 1, 1910. ² A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

TABLE 30.—CHICKENS (OR FOWLS) ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; AND POULTRY PRODUCTS, 1919 AND 1909.

[The products shown for 1919 include chicken eggs and chickens only, while the 1909 figures include the products of all kinds of poultry.]

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Value.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		
Chickens on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	169,590	88.0	Number.	
On farms reporting eggs produced.....	151,697	78.7	3,954,365	
On farms reporting chickens raised.....	125,931	65.2	3,671,182	
Fowls on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	140,855	83.2	3,150,834	
			2,946,414	
Eggs produced, as reported.....1919..	152,035	78.9	Dozens.	
Total production of eggs, including estimates.....1919..			11,906,632	\$5,438,680
.....1909.....			12,812,143	5,893,586
			11,049,468	2,102,797
Eggs sold, as reported.....1919..	67,208	34.9	3,342,717	1,509,588
.....1909.....	60,192	34.1	2,766,645	547,894
Chickens raised, as reported.....1919..	125,903	65.3	Number.	
Total chickens raised, including estimates.....1919..			7,192,737	5,007,946
.....1909.....			9,015,952	6,311,166
			8,811,848	2,548,179
Chickens sold, as reported.....1919..	37,240	19.3	1,113,236	765,521
.....1909.....	50,536	23.6	1,554,709	487,066

TABLE 31.—BEES ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; AND HONEY AND WAX PRODUCED, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms reporting.	Hives of bees.	PRODUCT.	
			Quantity (pounds).	Value.
Bees on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	10,376	58,028		
On farms reporting honey.....	5,970	42,610		
On farms not reporting honey.....	4,406	15,418		
Bees on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	12,528	75,422		
Honey produced.....1919..	5,999		441,684	\$114,837
.....1909.....	7,202		653,119	75,941
Wax produced.....1919..			7,866	2,601
.....1909.....			12,440	2,995

CROPS.

Summary: 1919 and 1909.—This section summarizes the census data relative to all of the farm crops of 1919 and 1909, including the percentage of increase for the decade in acreage, production, and value.

In comparing one year with another it should be borne in mind that the acreage of crops (or the number of fruit trees) and the number of farms reporting are on the whole a better index of the general changes or tendencies in agriculture than either the quantity or the value of the crops, since variations in quantity may be due mainly to favorable or unfavorable seasons, and variations in the value of the crops may result largely from changes in prices.

The combined acreage of crops harvested in South Carolina in 1919 for which the acreage was reported was 5,396,660, which represents 87.3 per cent of the total improved land in farms (6,184,159 acres). The total crop acreage reported for 1909 was 5,152,801, or 84.5 per cent of the improved land in farms (6,097,999 acres). Most of the remaining improved land doubtless consisted of improved pasture, land lying fallow, house and farm yards, and land occupied by orchards and vineyards, the acreage of which was not reported.

In addition to the crops regularly harvested in 1919, as shown in the tables, there were reported 20,352 acres of mature crops grazed or "hogged off" and 26,893 acres in velvet beans, the latter including the total acreage on which velvet beans were grown for any purpose, either alone or mixed with other crops.

Farm value of crops.—At the census of 1920 the farm schedule called for the value of all farm property, including live stock, and the value of live-stock products sold.

In the case of farm crops, however, wherever a unit value could be used, such as the value per bushel or per ton, the farmer was asked to report the acreage and production of each crop but not the value. To supplement the information obtained from the farmers, the Bureau of Crop Estimates of the United States Department of Agriculture secured by special schedule from its crop reporters average values for such crops. These special schedules were tabulated by the Bureau of the Census, and the resulting averages, approved by the Bureau of Crop Estimates as representing a fair average of the farm value per unit, were used in computing most of the crop values presented in the accompanying tables.

For some products it was not possible to find any satisfactory unit on which to base a computation of the total value. Values were therefore obtained on the 1920 census schedule for vegetables, other than potatoes and sweet potatoes, and for the farm garden.

AGRICULTURE—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 32.—SUMMARY FOR ALL CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.				ACRES HARVESTED.			PRODUCTION.						
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.		1919	1909	Per cent of increase.	Quantity.			Value.			
	1919	1909	1919	1909				Unit.	1919	1909	Per cent of increase.	1919	1909	Per cent of increase.
All crops.....					25,306,660	5,152,801	4.7					\$437,121,837	\$137,379,131	218.2
With acreage reports.....												425,186,414	136,256,019	212.0
With no acreage reports.....												11,935,423	1,122,212	963.6
Cereals, total ¹					2,048,194	1,955,695	4.7	Bu.	31,877,722	27,493,754	15.9	61,401,182	25,434,539	141.4
Corn.....	181,512	159,689	94.2	88.8	1,753,813	1,565,832	12.0	Bu.	27,472,013	20,871,946	31.6	54,944,026	20,682,632	165.7
Oats.....	43,462	57,398	22.6	32.5	190,056	324,180	-39.5	Bu.	3,597,835	5,745,291	-37.4	4,317,400	3,899,345	13.3
Wheat.....	24,433	11,856	12.7	6.4	84,621	43,028	96.7	Bu.	630,911	310,614	103.1	1,634,062	385,835	323.5
Rye.....	2,134	1,043	1.1	0.6	6,877	2,958	132.5	Bu.	50,342	20,631	144.0	143,477	32,197	345.6
Rough rice.....	3,636	3,017	1.9	1.7	6,547	19,491	-66.4	Bu.	122,465	541,670	-77.4	365,150	520,000	-81.7
Mixed crops ²	53		(³)		280			Bu.	4,156			7,067		
Other grains and seeds with acreage reports, total ³					144,569	274,759	-47.4	Bu.	719,469	873,551	-17.6	2,781,293	1,468,538	89.4
Soy beans.....	218	1	0.1	(⁵)	700			Bu.	7,087	12	-15.8	20,223	36	85.1
Dry peas.....	33,819	35,060	17.6	20.2	136,303	265,632	-48.7	Bu.	599,245	711,853	-27.3	2,420,944	1,311,454	126.4
Peanuts.....	7,209	5,846	3.8	3.3	7,460	7,590	-1.8	Bu.	112,578	154,822	-27.3	320,478	144,211	126.4
Sorghum seed.....	10	1	(⁵)	(⁵)	42	1		Bu.	520	20		1,660	40	
Seeds with no acreage reports, total ⁴								Bu.	693	314	120.7	11,832	550	
Red clover seed.....	7		(⁵)					Bu.	17			340		
Other clover and alfalfa seed.....	104		0.1					Bu.	676	2		11,492	15	
Hay and forage, total ⁵	87,205	34,467	45.3	19.5	668,538	212,133		Tons.	400,343	191,467		11,778,637	3,243,835	
All tame or cultivated grasses.....					64,418	36,040	162.0	Tons.	80,563	35,081	140.6	2,689,176	577,623	265.6
Timothy alone.....	264	377	0.1	0.2	1,355	1,966	-31.1	Tons.	1,383	1,654	-16.4	52,554	25,797	103.7
Timothy and clover mixed.....	71	39	(⁵)	(⁵)	496	177	180.2	Tons.	736	237	210.5	26,496	4,036	556.5
Clover alone.....	263	114	0.1	0.1	960	375	156.0	Tons.	1,009	636	58.2	36,324	8,629	321.0
Alfalfa.....	798	65	0.4	(⁵)	2,621	138		Tons.	5,896	328		247,632	6,853	
Other tame grasses ⁶	18,125		9.4		88,986	33,384	166.6	Tons.	77,539	33,226	133.4	2,326,170	532,308	337.0
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	1,439	1,395	0.7	0.8	5,939	6,505	-8.7	Tons.	5,540	9,914	-19.9	149,580	102,291	46.2
Small grains cut for hay.....	15,316		7.9		64,982			Tons.	49,692			1,590,144		
Annual legumes cut for hay.....	34,520	27,778	17.9	15.7	138,462	159,127	46.7	Tons.	133,021	133,906	36.4	3,990,630	2,387,108	133.8
Silage crops.....	193		0.1		2,188			Tons.	10,512			126,144		
Corn cut for forage ⁷	37,896		19.7		315,969	10,389		Tons.	102,472	14,399		2,899,216	175,205	
Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	5,120		2.7		16,580			Tons.	12,543			363,747		
Root crops for forage.....						72		Tons.		177			1,608	
Vegetables, total.....												23,374,542	6,922,021	237.7
Potatoes (Irish or white).....	21,927	13,656	11.4	7.7	13,402	8,610	55.7	Bu.	1,077,936	782,430	37.8	3,018,221	609,424	365.3
Sweet potatoes and yams.....	106,104	88,340	55.1	50.1	60,325	45,878	23.4	Bu.	5,360,611	4,319,926	24.3	8,591,379	2,606,606	226.6
Other vegetables ⁸	8,001	101,814	4.2	57.7	15,978	51,994						1,932,911	3,705,991	
Farm garden ⁹	142,511		74.0									9,832,031		
Miscellaneous crops, total.....					2,781,185	2,599,876	6.2					335,621,351	99,074,732	238.8
Tobacco.....	25,576	8,166	13.3	4.6	103,496	30,082	244.0	Lbs.	71,193,072	25,583,049	178.3	23,493,714	2,123,576	
Cotton.....	179,979	158,167	93.4	89.6	2,631,719	2,556,487	2.9	Bales.	1,476,645	1,279,866	15.4	259,889,520	80,337,945	223.5
Cottonseed (estimated).....								Tons.	668,917	639,933	4.5	50,503,248	16,043,122	214.8
Sorghum grown for sirup.....	28,659	8,792	14.9	5.0	20,431	6,131	233.2	Tons.	69,865	22,371	212.3	945,218	131,533	617.0
Sugar cane.....	13,600	19,857	7.1	11.3	5,537	7,053	-21.5	Tons.	34,947	59,865	-41.6	789,592	434,634	81.7
Sundry minor crops ¹⁰					2	143	-98.0					59	3,622	-98.4
Fruits and nuts, total.....												2,153,000	1,234,916	74.3
Small fruits.....	2,919		1.5		498	856	-41.8	Qts.	269,248	1,408,099	-80.9	61,440	113,254	-45.8
Other fruits and nuts.....												2,091,560	1,121,062	86.5

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.

² Excluding 315,969 acres reported for corn cut for forage, which is practically all duplicated in the acreage shown for corn harvested as grain.

³ The 1909 figures include small quantities of barley, buckwheat, and kafir and milo.

⁴ Principally oats and peas grown and harvested together.

⁵ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁶ Includes small quantities of castor beans (1919) and of dry edible beans and flaxseed (1909). A considerable part of the acreage in soy beans, peas, and possibly some other crops is probably a duplication of other crop acreage.

⁷ The 1909 figures include small quantities of flower and vegetable seeds (value only), timothy seed, millet seed, and "other grass seed." The entire acreage from which the grass and clover seeds were secured is believed to be included in the acreage given elsewhere for hay and forage.

⁸ Corn cut for forage was not reported to any extent in 1909; hence no fair comparison between 1919 and 1909 can be made, either for the hay and forage totals or for the bracketed group in which corn cut for forage appears.

⁹ Includes millet and Hungarian grass.

¹⁰ The 1919 figures represent vegetables raised for sale only.

¹¹ In 1909 the value of the farm garden was largely included in the value of "other vegetables."

¹² These crops comprise broom corn (1919 and 1909) and chufas (1909).

TABLE 33.—ACREAGE OF IMPORTANT CROPS HARVESTED: 1879 TO 1919.

CROP.	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879
Corn.	1,753,813	1,565,832	1,772,057	1,345,950	1,303,404
Oats.	196,056	324,180	222,544	308,958	261,445
Wheat.	84,621	43,028	174,245	115,510	170,902
Dry peas.	136,303	265,632	143,070		
Hay and forage.	668,538	212,133	106,124	29,132	2,837
Sweet potatoes and yams.	60,325	43,878	48,831	46,086	39,059
Tobacco.	103,496	30,082	25,993	394	169
Cotton.	2,631,719	2,556,487	2,074,081	1,987,469	1,364,249

¹ Includes 315,969 acres in corn cut for forage. This crop was not included to any extent in the hay and forage totals prior to 1919. If its acreage be deducted, to make the 1919 figures more closely comparable with those of earlier years, the remaining area in hay and forage will be 352,569 acres.

TABLE 34.—PERCENTAGES AND AVERAGES FOR IMPORTANT CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND OCCUPIED.		AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	1919	1909	Unit.	1919	1909	1919	1909
Corn.	28.4	25.7	Bu.	15.7	13.3	\$31.33	\$13.21
Oats.	3.2	5.3	Bu.	18.4	17.7	22.02	11.75
Wheat.	1.4	0.7	Bu.	7.5	7.2	19.31	8.97
Dry peas.	2.2	4.4	Bu.	4.4	2.7	17.81	4.94
Hay and forage.	10.8	3.5	Tons.	0.60	0.90	17.62	15.29
Sweet potatoes and yams.	1.0	0.8	Bu.	89.0	83.4	142.42	53.83
Tobacco.	1.7	0.5	Lbs.	687.9	850.4	227.00	70.69
Cotton.	42.6	41.9	Bales.	0.56	0.50	98.75	31.43

TABLE 35.—VEGETABLES RAISED FOR SALE: 1919.

[Vegetables other than potatoes and sweet potatoes.]

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres harvested.	Value of product.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		
Total.....	8,001	4.2	15,978	\$1,932,911
Asparagus.....	99	0.1	1,145	98,806
Beans (green).....	1,198	0.6	917	117,821
Cabbages.....	1,602	0.8	2,232	658,004
Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	830	0.4	595	70,700
Corn (sweet).....	198	0.1	239	15,923
Cucumbers.....	636	0.3	1,324	193,428
Lettuce.....	129	0.1	428	231,050
Onions.....	330	0.2	61	8,444
Okra (gumbo).....	247	0.1	84	18,958
Peas (green).....	389	0.2	245	29,295
Tomatoes.....	1,138	0.6	534	71,230
Turnips.....	50	(1)	86	7,423
Watermelons.....	3,881	2.0	7,770	394,461
All other vegetables.....			47	7,233
Mixed vegetables.....	84	(1)	262	20,529

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 36.—SUGAR CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres harvested.	PRODUCTION.		
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		Quantity.	Unit.	Value.
Sorghum grown for sirup.....	28,659	14.9	20,431	169,865	Tons.....	
1919.....				22,371	Tons.....	
1909.....	8,792	5.0	6,131	1,000,206	Gals.....	\$945,218
Sirup made.....				202,452	Gals.....	181,833
Sugar cane, total.....						789,592
1919.....						2,434,034
1909.....						
Cane grown.....	13,600	7.1	5,557	34,947	Tons.....	
1919.....				59,865	Tons.....	
1909.....	19,857	11.3	7,053	3	Tons.....	59
Cane sold.....	2	(8)		84	Tons.....	817
1919.....	60			503,953	Gals.....	789,533
1909.....	13,598	7.1		881,568	Gals.....	433,365
Sirup made.....	19,830	11.2				

¹ Figures include estimates for incomplete reports.

² Includes the value of a small quantity of sugar and molasses made on farms.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 37.—SMALL FRUITS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres harvested.	PRODUCTION.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		Quantity (quarts).	Value.
Total.....	2,919	1.5	498	269,248	\$61,440
1919.....				1,408,099	113,254
1909.....				223,745	53,701
Strawberries.....	2,087	1.1	312	1,337,203	108,938
1919.....				4,111	1,009
1909.....	1,383	0.8	815	4,955	477
Raspberries.....	115	0.1	14	40,187	8,431
1919.....				64,754	3,710
1909.....	79	(1)	2	1,205	239
Raspberries and loganberries.....	769	0.4	170	999	102
Blackberries and dewberries.....	675	0.4	38		
1919.....					
1909.....	47	(1)	2		
Currents.....	30	(1)	1		
1919.....					
1909.....	5	(1)	(2)	183	27

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Less than 1 acre.

TABLE 38.—FRUIT AND NUT TREES AND GRAPEVINES NOT OF BEARING AGE: 1920 AND 1910.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.				TREES OR VINES NOT OF BEARING AGE.	
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.		1920	1910
	1920	1910	1920	1910		
Orchard fruits, total ¹	27,352		14.2		592,933	723,892
Apples.....	17,891	20,689	9.3	11.7	181,101	269,044
Peaches.....	19,800	20,523	10.3	11.6	335,599	349,790
Pears.....	8,730	10,599	4.5	6.2	33,188	54,732
Plums and prunes.....	3,421	3,715	1.8	2.1	15,488	21,057
Cherries.....	6,056	4,329	2.6	2.5	27,557	25,764
Subtropical fruits, total ²	3,346	2,466	1.7	1.4	6,818	7,506
Figs.....					6,818	7,325
Grapes.....	6,860	4,431	3.3	2.5	27,874	19,704
Nuts, total ³	7,039	2,888	3.7	1.6	90,025	48,124
Pecans.....					90,025	43,639

¹ The 1910 figures include apricots, quinces, and mulberries. These fruits were not called for by the 1920 schedule.

² The 1910 figures include oranges, lemons, grapefruit, pomegranates, and Japanese persimmons.

³ The 1910 figures include almonds and Persian or English walnuts, and also black walnuts and several other varieties of nuts not called for by the 1920 schedule.

TABLE 39.—ORCHARD AND SUBTROPICAL FRUITS, GRAPES, AND NUTS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE.				NUMBER OF TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE.		PRODUCTION.			
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.		1920	1910	Quantity.		Value.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910			Unit.	1919	1909	1909
Orchard fruits, total ¹	53,234		27.6		1,439,008	2,160,986	Bu....	750,940	1,132,668	\$1,632,943
Apples.....	38,706	40,425	20.1	22.9	377,557	581,767	Bu....	215,659	362,800	474,448
Peaches.....	45,589	49,935	23.7	28.3	871,976	1,336,142	Bu....	389,734	643,040	837,930
Pears.....	19,005	17,261	9.9	8.8	78,999	105,251	Bu....	98,975	65,680	207,852
Plums and prunes.....	10,179	10,455	5.3	5.9	49,736	82,212	Bu....	35,891	48,754	69,989
Cherries.....	11,811	10,685	6.1	6.1	60,740	60,274	Bu....	10,681	10,987	42,724
Subtropical fruits, total ²	7,015	9,938	3.6	5.6	16,893	25,033	Lbs....	283,496	975,136	34,017
Figs.....					16,893	24,807				34,017
Grapes.....	19,060	12,239	9.9	6.9	87,487	79,708	Lbs....	2,698,650	2,018,506	266,866
Nuts, total ³					58,025	38,743	Lbs....	525,783	376,013	157,734
Pecans.....	5,694	1,556	3.0	0.9	58,025	38,743	Lbs....	525,783	159,823	157,734

¹ The figures for 1910 and 1909 include apricots, quinces, and mulberries. These fruits were not called for by the 1920 schedule.

² The figures for 1910 and 1909 include oranges, lemons, grapefruit, pomegranates, and Japanese persimmons.

³ The figures for 1910 and 1909 include almonds and Persian or English walnuts, and also black walnuts and several other varieties of nuts not called for by the 1920 schedule.

Age of farmers.—A farmer or farm operator, as defined for census purposes, is a person who operates a farm. The number of farm operators, for which the age distribution is shown in the following table, is therefore the same as the number of farms.

TABLE 40.—FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE AND COLOR.	TOTAL.		OWNERS.		MAN-AGERS.		TENANTS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All farmers, total.	192,693	176,434	67,724	64,350	738	863	124,231	111,221
Reporting age.....	190,645	176,088	67,087	64,241	723	844	122,885	110,983
Under 25 years.....	18,501	18,651	2,189	2,480	31	74	10,551	10,087
25 to 34 years.....	42,629	45,654	10,250	11,655	138	265	32,001	33,634
35 to 44 years.....	49,642	43,265	17,549	15,655	220	263	31,878	27,354
45 to 54 years.....	42,120	32,491	17,025	15,235	149	135	24,946	17,121
55 to 64 years.....	23,804	23,642	11,989	12,251	75	74	11,350	11,317
65 years and over.....	14,659	12,435	8,105	6,965	36	40	6,524	5,460
Not reporting age.....	2,048	806	637	109	15	19	1,396	238
White, total.	83,683	79,636	44,965	43,978	555	732	38,163	34,928
Reporting age.....	82,830	79,484	44,524	43,806	547	715	37,750	34,873
Under 25 years.....	6,982	7,578	1,402	1,586	42	57	5,538	5,985
25 to 34 years.....	18,342	20,423	7,274	8,393	153	234	11,415	11,806
35 to 44 years.....	22,174	19,031	11,902	10,910	180	221	10,103	7,900
45 to 54 years.....	16,916	15,635	10,764	10,579	107	114	6,045	4,942
55 to 64 years.....	11,035	11,533	7,943	8,349	55	58	3,037	3,126
65 years and over.....	6,881	6,284	5,236	4,089	21	31	1,621	1,104
Not reporting age.....	853	152	441	82	8	17	404	53
Colored, total.	109,010	96,798	22,759	20,372	183	131	86,068	76,295
Reporting age.....	107,815	96,584	22,563	20,345	176	129	85,076	75,110
Under 25 years.....	11,219	11,073	787	894	19	17	10,513	10,162
25 to 34 years.....	23,687	25,131	2,976	3,272	35	81	20,670	21,828
35 to 44 years.....	27,468	24,234	5,647	4,745	51	85	21,770	19,454
45 to 54 years.....	25,204	16,856	6,261	4,656	42	21	18,901	12,179
55 to 64 years.....	12,359	12,109	4,026	3,902	20	16	8,313	8,191
65 years and over.....	7,778	7,181	2,866	2,876	9	9	4,903	4,296
Not reporting age.....	1,105	214	190	27	7	2	992	185

Farmers classified by number of years on farm.—In the following table the farmers of the state are classified according to the number of years they had been on the farms which they were operating when the census was taken. The purpose of this classification is to show the relative stability of the different classes.

TABLE 41.—FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS ON FARM, BY COLOR AND TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

NOTE.—In 1920 the date of enumeration (January 1) came just before the period during which changes from one farm to another are commonly made in most localities, and hence at a time when many farmers had almost, but not quite, completed one, two, or more years on their farms. Considerable numbers of these farmers reported one, two, or more full years, in place of reporting the correct number of months (or years and months). In 1910, however, the enumeration date (April 15) was late enough so that, in localities where the common moving time was in the early part of the year, the number of years of occupancy was accurately reported. These differences seriously affect the comparability of the returns, especially for the first two years of occupancy. Hence these two years, which were tabulated separately and are so published in Volume V of the Fourteenth Census Reports, have been combined in the following table.

NUMBER OF YEARS ON FARM AND COLOR.	TOTAL.		OWNERS.		MAN-AGERS.		TENANTS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All farmers, total.	192,693	176,434	67,724	64,350	738	863	124,231	111,221
Rptg. years on farm.....	183,867	157,406	65,882	61,921	682	788	116,793	104,637
Less than 2 years.....	57,078	50,640	7,887	4,780	224	263	48,997	45,497
2 to 4 years.....	45,694	44,590	11,002	9,970	225	272	37,467	34,348
5 to 9 years.....	27,487	24,051	10,998	9,893	119	129	16,870	13,989
10 years and over.....	50,108	38,225	35,005	27,238	114	124	13,989	10,893
Not reporting.....	8,826	19,028	1,832	12,429	56	75	7,438	6,524
White, total.	83,683	79,636	44,965	43,978	555	732	38,163	34,928
Rptg. years on farm.....	79,500	68,882	43,638	35,309	509	668	35,353	32,845
Less than 2 years.....	23,172	21,082	5,632	3,538	168	230	17,322	17,315
2 to 4 years.....	17,444	16,992	6,836	6,766	171	235	10,442	9,992
5 to 9 years.....	11,224	10,103	6,351	6,523	88	103	4,285	3,479
10 years and over.....	27,855	20,701	24,260	18,642	82	100	3,804	2,059
Not reporting.....	4,183	10,754	1,327	8,009	46	64	2,810	2,081
Colored, total.	109,010	96,798	22,759	20,372	183	131	86,068	76,295
Rptg. years on farm.....	103,867	88,624	22,254	16,552	173	120	81,440	71,852
Less than 2 years.....	33,906	29,457	2,205	1,242	50	33	31,645	28,182
2 to 4 years.....	31,245	27,697	4,166	3,204	54	37	27,025	24,356
5 to 9 years.....	16,263	13,946	4,147	3,410	31	26	12,085	10,510
10 years and over.....	22,453	17,524	11,736	8,696	32	24	10,685	8,804
Not reporting.....	5,143	8,274	505	3,820	10	11	4,628	4,443

Cooperative marketing and purchasing.—Cooperative marketing of farm products or cooperative purchasing of supplies through farmers' organizations in 1919 was reported by 338 farms in South Carolina, including 51 farms which reported both sales and purchases, 152 farms which reported sales only, and 135 farms which reported purchases only.

TABLE 42.—COOPERATIVE MARKETING AND PURCHASING THROUGH FARMERS' ORGANIZATIONS: 1919.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		AMOUNT.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Total.	Average per farm.
Marketing or purchasing.....	338	0.2		
Marketing.....	203	0.1	\$961,999	\$4,739
Purchasing.....	186	0.1	126,190	678

Farm facilities—Motor vehicles, telephones, water, and light on farms.—The following table indicates the extent to which the farmers of South Carolina used motor vehicles and telephones, and the extent to which the farm homes were supplied with water and modern lighting facilities.

TABLE 43.—MOTOR VEHICLES, TELEPHONES, WATER, AND LIGHT ON FARMS: 1920.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number reported.	Number per 1,000 of all farms.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		
Automobiles.....	30,709	15.9	32,812	170
Motor trucks.....	1,009	0.8	1,736	9
Tractors.....	1,213	0.6	1,304	7
Telephones.....	10,943	5.7		
Water piped into house.....	3,443	1.8		
Gas or electric light.....	5,170	2.7		

Pure-bred live stock on farms.—The inquiry relating to pure-bred live stock called for registered animals only, but it seems evident, from a study of the returns, that some animals merely eligible for registry (but not actually registered) were included in the reports.

The number of farms in South Carolina in 1920 was 192,693, of which number 181,452 reported domestic animals of some kind, and 6,188 reported pure-bred live stock.

TABLE 44.—PURE-BRED LIVE STOCK CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BREED: 1920.

NOTE.—Pure-bred horses reported in South Carolina represented 0.1 per cent of all horses on farms (see Table 23); pure-bred cattle, 1.6 per cent of the total; pure-bred sheep, 0.8 per cent; and pure-bred swine, 2.5 per cent.

BREED.	Number.	BREED.	Number.
Horses, total.	110	Cattle—Continued.	
American Saddle.....	7	Dairy breeds—Contd.	
German Coach.....	3	Jersey.....	3,389
Hackney.....	3	All other dairy breeds.....	139
Percheron.....	13	Sheep, total.	192
Standard Bred.....	29	Hampshire Down.....	8
Thoroughbred.....	10	Oxford.....	18
All other breeds.....	45	Shropshire.....	78
Cattle, total.	6,864	Southdown.....	5
Beef breeds, total.....	1,680	All other breeds.....	83
Aberdeen Angus.....	328	Swine, total.	21,232
Hereford.....	882	Berkshire.....	2,202
Polled Durham.....	36	Chester White.....	567
Shorthorn.....	103	Duroc-Jersey.....	12,078
All other beef breeds.....	351	Essex.....	190
Dairy breeds, total.	5,184	Hampshire.....	906
Ayrshire.....	4	Poland China.....	4,253
Guernsey.....	64	Tamworth.....	221
Holstein-Friesian.....	1,008	All other breeds.....	865

¹ Includes animals reported as pure bred, with breed not specified.

Calves, pigs, and lambs raised on farms.—The figures presented include young animals born in 1919, which were retained on the farm, sold to others, or slaughtered for food, but do not include young animals purchased or those that died.

TABLE 45.—CALVES, PIGS, AND LAMBS RAISED ON FARMS: 1919.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS RAISED.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Number.	Average per farm.
Calves.....	71,202	37.0	125,599	1.8
Pigs.....	71,881	37.3	595,382	8.3
Lambs.....	1,050	0.5	7,280	6.9

Domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms.—The number of cattle, swine, and sheep slaughtered on farms was reported for both 1919 and 1909, but the farm schedule for 1919 carried no inquiry with regard to the value of the animals slaughtered, or with regard to the number or value of the animals sold by farmers. The total value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms in South Carolina in 1919 has been estimated, however, at \$18,000,000, as compared with \$6,790,617, the value reported for 1909.

TABLE 46.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM AND CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED.		Meat and meat products sold (pounds).
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Number.	Average per farm.	
Cattle and calves..... 1919..	8,360	4.3	18,029	2.2	2,090,107
..... 1909..	.....	.....	24,328	.....
Cattle..... 1909..	5,782	3.3	17,657	3.1	.....
Calves..... 1909..	2,461	1.4	6,669	2.7	
Swine..... 1919..	132,709	68.9	431,217	3.2	3,836,812
..... 1909..	86,224	48.9	309,922	3.6	
Sheep and lambs..... 1919..	364	0.2	1,175	3.2	20,771
..... 1909..	318	0.2	1,409	4.4	

Sales of selected crops.—The sales of the crops listed represent that part of the year's production which was sold, or to be sold, by those farmers who produced the crops.

TABLE 47.—PRODUCTION AND SALES OF SELECTED CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP AND CENSUS YEAR.	Farms reporting production.	FARMS REPORTING SALES.		Production.	QUANTITY SOLD (OR TO BE SOLD).	
		Number.	Per cent of farms reporting production.		Amount.	Per cent of production.
Corn..... 1919..	181,512	3,698	2.0	<i>Bushels.</i> 27,472,013	<i>Bushels.</i> 467,419	1.7
..... 1909..	156,589	11,434	7.3	20,871,946	689,947	3.3
Oats..... 1919..	43,462	690	1.6	3,597,835	59,024	1.6
..... 1909..	57,398	3,575	6.2	5,745,291	388,213	6.8
Barley..... 1919..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... 1909..	190	9	4.7	3,488	434	12.5
Hay..... 1919..	.....	.....	.....	<i>Tons.</i> 274,816	<i>Tons.</i> 4,052	1.7
..... 1909..	.....	.....	.....	176,891	12,141	6.9
Potatoes.... 1919..	21,927	1,738	7.9	<i>Bushels.</i> 1,077,936	<i>Bushels.</i> 533,535	49.5
Apples..... 1919..	.....	961	.....	215,659	17,458	8.1

Fruit products of farms.—The figures relate only to fruit products obtained from fruit grown on those farms reporting the products.

TABLE 48.—FRUIT PRODUCTS (FARM PRODUCTION): 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms reporting.	Production.
Cider..... 1919..	123	<i>Gallons.</i> 1,518
..... 1909..	240	0,092
Cider made (or to be made) into vinegar..... 1919..	93	792
Vinegar made on farms..... 1909..	399	3,599
Grape juice..... 1919..	139	719
Wine and grape juice..... 1909..	888	12,371
Dried fruits..... 1919..	1,351	<i>Pounds.</i> 48,878
..... 1909..	647	28,758

¹ Includes vinegar other than that made from cider.

Forest products of farms.—Forest products, as defined on the farm schedule, include firewood, fence posts, crossties, pulp wood, saw logs, poles, etc., and standing timber sold and cut during the years indicated. The figures cover only forest products of farms and do not represent by any means the total value of all forest products cut in the state during the census years.

TABLE 49.—FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	1919	1909
Forest products of farms:		
Farms reporting.....	57,278	76,738
Per cent of all farms.....	29.7	43.5
Value.....	\$14,250,764	\$4,513,082
Average per farm reporting.....	\$249	\$59
Forest products sold from farms (or cut and held for sale):		
Farms reporting.....	11,306	.....
Value.....	\$5,849,318	\$1,420,039
Average per farm reporting.....	\$517	.....
Forest products used on farms (or cut and held for use):		
Farms reporting.....	53,175	.....
Value.....	\$8,407,440	\$3,002,463
Average per farm reporting.....	\$158	.....

Nurseries and greenhouses.—The data presented for nurseries include the returns from all farms and establishments reporting receipts from the sale of nursery stock, and those for greenhouses include the returns from all farms and establishments reporting receipts from the sale of greenhouse products (whether grown in hothouses or in cold frames).

TABLE 50.—NURSERIES AND GREENHOUSES: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	1919	1909
Nurseries:		
Number of nurseries (farms and establishments) reporting.....	18	22
Acres used for growing nursery stock.....	315	21
Receipts from sale of products.....	\$100,871	\$4,409
Average receipts per nursery.....	\$5,937	\$200
Average receipts per acre.....	\$339.27	\$209.95
Greenhouses:		
Number of farms and establishments reporting.....	38	23
Square feet under glass.....	204,918	74,818
Receipts from sale of products.....	\$140,178	\$62,094
Flowers and flowering plants.....	\$137,001	.....
Vegetables and vegetable plants.....	\$3,177	.....
Average receipts per farm or establishment.....	\$3,689	\$2,265

		THE STATE.			Abbeville. ¹	Aiken.	Allendale. ²	Anderson.
		Total.	White.	Colored.				
ALL FARMS.								
1	Number of farms, 1920.....	192,693	83,683	109,010	4,460	4,989	1,704	8,910
2	1910.....	176,434	79,636	96,798	5,606	4,436	.....	8,163
3	1900.....	155,355	69,954	85,401	4,574	3,875	.....	6,674
4	All farmers classified by sex, 1920:							
5	Male.....number.....	181,107	80,496	100,611	4,105	4,739	1,639	8,435
6	Female.....number.....	11,586	3,187	8,399	364	250	125	475
7	Color and nativity of all farmers, 1920:							
8	Native white.....number.....	83,542	83,542	.....	1,680	2,079	378	5,105
9	Foreign-born white.....number.....	141	141	.....	5	3	.....	10
10	Negro and other nonwhite.....number.....	109,010	.....	109,010	2,784	2,907	1,386	3,795
11	All farms classified by size, 1920:							
12	Under 3 acres.....number.....	299	131	168	3	1	.....	8
13	3 to 9 acres.....number.....	10,479	2,625	7,854	119	126	30	331
14	10 to 19 acres.....number.....	30,047	9,851	20,196	649	351	71	1,609
15	20 to 49 acres.....number.....	84,893	28,838	56,055	1,897	2,230	994	4,430
16	50 to 99 acres.....number.....	37,530	20,926	16,604	1,059	1,072	401	1,899
17	100 to 174 acres.....number.....	18,166	12,516	5,650	546	685	129	589
18	175 to 259 acres.....number.....	5,600	4,361	1,239	124	228	54	90
19	260 to 499 acres.....number.....	3,752	3,120	632	53	195	45	49
20	500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,343	1,179	164	15	73	29	9
21	1,000 acres and over.....number.....	584	536	48	4	23	11	.....
LAND AND FARM AREA.								
22	Approximate land area, 1920.....acres.....	19,516,800	.....	.....	326,400	704,000	278,400	495,120
23	Land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	12,426,675	8,046,672	4,380,003	260,265	443,510	151,187	396,609
24	1910.....acres.....	13,512,028	9,571,552	3,940,476	373,244	458,531	.....	444,606
25	1900.....acres.....	13,985,014	10,192,938	3,792,076	348,907	476,432	.....	432,710
26	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	6,184,159	3,280,593	2,903,593	145,126	224,585	97,354	263,671
27	1910.....acres.....	6,097,999	3,499,775	2,598,224	185,638	223,149	.....	260,646
28	1900.....acres.....	5,775,741	3,501,917	2,273,824	174,520	198,290	.....	246,933
29	Woodland in farms, 1920.....acres.....	5,302,575	4,069,148	1,233,427	68,267	196,403	52,835	101,011
30	Other unimproved land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	939,941	668,958	272,983	46,882	22,542	998	30,827
31	Per cent of land area in farms, 1920.....	63.7	41.2	22.4	79.7	63.0	54.3	81.6
32	Per cent of farm land improved, 1920.....	49.8	40.8	66.3	55.8	50.6	64.4	69.7
33	Average acreage per farm, 1920.....	64.5	46.2	40.2	58.2	88.9	85.7	44.4
34	Average improved acreage per farm, 1920.....	32.1	39.2	26.6	32.5	45.0	55.2	29.6
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.								
35	All farm property, 1920.....dollars.....	953,064,742	611,327,079	341,737,663	20,678,086	21,545,065	9,138,076	61,635,823
36	1910.....dollars.....	392,128,311	273,774,540	118,353,774	9,515,415	10,276,294	.....	24,243,245
37	1900.....dollars.....	153,591,159	109,589,837	44,001,272	4,025,174	4,646,233	.....	8,903,645
38	Land in farms, 1920.....dollars.....	647,157,209	407,092,648	240,064,561	14,179,829	13,734,002	6,168,017	43,808,652
39	1910.....dollars.....	288,774,854	184,728,209	84,046,645	6,288,456	6,620,638	.....	17,136,894
40	1900.....dollars.....	99,805,860	69,618,070	30,192,190	2,541,950	3,018,640	.....	6,405,220
41	Farm buildings, 1920.....dollars.....	106,826,991	115,977,517	50,349,474	3,666,351	4,091,017	1,503,495	10,682,721
42	1910.....dollars.....	64,113,227	49,160,118	14,963,109	1,744,661	1,893,875	.....	4,285,931
43	1900.....dollars.....	26,955,670	21,213,300	5,742,370	755,950	853,870	.....	1,344,870
44	Implements and machinery, 1920.....dollars.....	45,062,387	34,247,634	13,814,753	996,868	1,350,118	384,658	3,084,646
45	1910.....dollars.....	14,108,853	10,740,390	3,368,463	330,311	458,546	.....	764,657
46	1900.....dollars.....	6,629,770	5,037,000	1,592,770	169,720	191,940	.....	323,200
47	Livestock on farms, 1920.....dollars.....	91,518,155	54,009,280	37,508,875	1,835,938	2,369,028	1,081,906	4,059,894
48	1910.....dollars.....	45,131,389	29,145,823	15,935,557	1,151,987	1,303,235	.....	2,056,233
49	1900.....dollars.....	20,199,859	13,725,917	6,473,942	557,554	581,783	.....	880,255
50	Average values, 1920:							
51	All property per farm.....dollars.....	4,946	7,305	3,135	4,627	4,319	5,180	6,918
52	Land and buildings per farm.....dollars.....	4,222	6,251	2,604	3,993	3,673	4,349	6,116
53	Land alone per acre.....dollars.....	52.08	50.59	54.81	54.48	30.97	40.80	110.77
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS.								
54	Number of farms, 1920.....	67,724	44,965	22,759	1,615	1,758	319	2,424
55	1910.....	64,350	43,978	20,372	1,233	1,808	.....	2,289
56	1900.....	59,417	40,447	18,970	1,167	1,737	.....	1,978
57	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	35.1	53.7	20.9	22.7	35.2	18.1	27.2
58	Land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	6,717,237	5,570,841	1,146,396	98,400	259,010	70,324	169,092
59	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	2,622,929	2,032,048	590,881	43,167	105,409	34,679	83,466
60	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars.....	406,630,568	346,790,985	59,839,583	7,821,486	9,590,204	3,529,613	24,860,477
61	Degree of ownership, 1920:							
62	Farmers owning entire farm.....number.....	60,089	41,811	18,273	916	1,583	287	2,333
63	Farmers hiring additional land.....number.....	7,635	3,154	4,481	99	175	82	101
64	Color and nativity of owners, 1920:							
65	Native white owners.....number.....	44,859	44,859	.....	783	1,164	235	2,137
66	Foreign-born white owners.....number.....	106	106	.....	3	3	.....	5
67	Negro and other nonwhite owners.....number.....	22,759	.....	22,759	229	591	84	282
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS.								
68	Number of farms, 1920.....	738	555	183	13	26	12	11
69	1910.....	893	732	161	7	30	.....	22
70	1900.....	1,054	874	180	13	39	.....	29
71	Land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	424,522	387,427	37,095	2,649	17,208	16,477	1,673
72	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	116,442	104,690	11,452	1,250	5,676	7,724	1,019
73	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars.....	19,742,432	17,531,604	2,210,828	181,770	546,050	505,400	174,700
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS.								
74	Number of farms, 1920.....	124,231	38,163	86,068	3,441	3,205	1,438	6,475
75	1910.....	111,221	34,926	76,295	4,366	2,598	.....	5,852
76	1900.....	94,884	28,633	66,251	3,389	2,090	.....	4,787
77	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	64.5	45.6	79.0	77.0	64.2	81.2	72.7
78	Land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	5,284,918	2,088,404	3,196,512	159,216	170,282	64,890	224,744
79	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	3,444,788	1,143,528	2,301,260	100,709	113,480	54,951	174,185
80	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars.....	387,111,200	158,747,676	228,363,624	9,842,924	7,683,665	3,636,499	20,456,136
81	Form of tenancy, 1920:							
82	Share tenants.....number.....	38,423	14,900	23,523	297	1,047	353	2,024
83	Croppers.....number.....	43,789	10,954	32,835	1,697	932	357	3,305
84	Share-cash tenants.....number.....	521	107	414	.....	65	6	16
85	Cash tenants.....number.....	15,769	4,742	11,027	26	484	107	137
86	Standing renters.....number.....	24,803	6,715	17,588	1,361	600	590	929
87	Unspecified.....number.....	1,426	685	741	30	.....	20	4
88	Color and nativity of tenants, 1920:							
89	Native white tenants.....number.....	38,132	38,132	.....	886	891	135	2,959
90	Foreign-born white tenants.....number.....	31	31	.....	2	.....	.....	6
91	Negro and other nonwhite tenants.....number.....	86,068	.....	86,068	2,553	2,314	1,298	3,511

¹ Part of Abbeville County taken to form part of McCormick County in 1917.² Allendale County organized from parts of Barnwell and Hampton Counties in 1919.³ Parts of Colleton County annexed to Charleston County in 1911 and to Barnberg County in 1919.⁴ Part of Beaufort County taken to form part of Jasper County in 1912.⁵ Part of Berkeley County annexed to Orangeburg County in 1910.

WITH SELECTED ITEMS FOR 1910 AND 1900.

Bamberg. ¹	Barnwell. ²	Beaufort. ⁴	Berkeley. ⁵	Calhoun. ⁶	Charleston. ³	Cherokee.	Chester.	Chester- field.	Clarendon. ⁷	Colleton. ⁸	Darling- ton. ⁹	Dillon. ⁹	
2,543	3,105	3,168	2,691	2,901	3,850	3,280	4,144	4,487	5,058	3,976	4,923	3,440	1
2,246	4,145	4,508	3,518	2,604	3,403	3,073	3,623	3,517	5,209	4,546	4,207	2,659	2
2,024	4,605	5,476	3,790	.....	3,801	2,363	3,390	2,771	4,006	4,670	4,087	.....	3
2,364	2,947	2,620	2,476	2,775	3,404	3,093	3,950	4,281	4,795	3,663	4,681	3,301	4
179	158	548	215	126	446	193	194	206	263	313	242	139	5
644	1,008	250	814	709	442	2,186	1,204	2,885	1,296	1,886	1,887	1,574	6
2	4	4	.....	8	.....	2	5	1	2	2	.....	.....	7
1,897	2,093	2,914	1,873	2,192	3,400	1,098	2,935	1,601	3,760	2,088	3,038	1,866	8
3	2	1	2	91	2	6	4	14	12	1	4	1	9
50	37	539	243	254	1,603	65	100	140	902	259	212	88	10
90	100	1,649	932	323	1,179	325	370	518	967	726	817	577	11
1,281	1,540	746	879	1,401	619	1,465	1,903	1,903	1,975	1,390	2,612	1,855	12
680	822	88	266	450	155	952	850	973	663	719	852	620	13
234	378	45	151	227	87	350	564	531	329	449	261	194	14
77	129	25	74	74	49	38	107	178	105	188	67	60	15
54	63	20	63	50	66	27	123	131	79	147	57	39	16
23	29	24	40	25	53	5	29	20	18	63	23	19	17
1	5	25	41	6	37	5	4	10	8	44	18	7	18
240,000	334,080	440,280	792,320	250,240	568,320	238,720	378,880	535,080	450,560	720,640	387,200	301,440	10
169,920	222,047	152,350	237,572	166,172	212,639	193,005	292,055	319,892	235,509	401,180	277,343	177,671	20
192,451	408,697	188,914	348,516	176,414	177,656	210,006	312,751	371,099	255,936	471,013	255,433	176,476	21
174,643	417,052	263,707	455,899	.....	190,804	198,369	322,970	334,742	280,877	508,068	285,783	.....	22
105,645	151,782	69,212	67,811	98,873	85,267	99,681	146,083	148,264	145,045	141,057	107,567	103,414	23
111,019	200,594	88,177	87,170	99,078	66,462	98,532	156,133	109,200	145,030	150,497	144,613	90,790	24
103,345	260,086	97,451	110,774	.....	80,323	80,899	149,075	97,592	131,492	145,809	150,001	.....	25
53,531	56,597	69,468	102,845	54,182	106,662	78,676	99,977	104,756	85,242	231,938	94,831	68,669	26
10,753	13,068	13,070	7,410	13,117	20,610	14,648	45,995	6,872	5,222	28,195	14,945	5,588	27
70.8	66.5	33.9	30.0	66.4	37.4	80.8	77.1	59.7	52.3	55.7	71.6	58.9	28
62.2	68.4	45.4	28.3	59.5	40.1	51.6	50.0	46.3	61.6	35.2	60.4	58.2	29
66.8	71.5	48.1	88.3	57.3	55.2	58.7	70.5	71.3	40.6	100.9	56.3	51.6	30
41.5	48.9	21.8	25.0	34.1	22.1	30.3	35.3	33.0	28.7	35.5	34.0	30.1	31
11,301,244	11,885,718	8,004,589	7,539,200	14,493,482	11,725,719	18,285,089	16,430,123	21,351,988	21,985,363	13,747,822	30,478,037	22,055,058	32
5,203,500	9,527,351	3,653,292	4,349,721	5,326,727	5,361,342	6,388,626	6,749,959	6,494,023	9,219,124	7,850,478	11,792,522	10,333,050	33
2,112,163	5,100,174	2,744,430	2,368,804	.....	3,270,810	2,418,180	3,057,053	1,842,817	2,872,523	3,234,307	4,151,883	.....	34
7,050,700	7,439,854	5,032,409	4,182,751	10,001,782	6,548,483	13,556,385	10,298,403	14,378,643	13,849,602	8,037,615	22,287,828	14,967,819	35
3,526,104	6,227,770	2,110,810	2,885,097	3,711,079	3,556,941	4,336,963	4,114,197	4,450,166	4,439,192	4,839,192	8,513,393	7,811,811	36
1,336,050	3,272,740	1,597,850	1,331,020	.....	2,201,180	1,635,430	2,295,950	1,140,090	1,755,530	1,889,160	2,682,210	.....	37
2,109,220	2,342,106	1,924,538	1,540,518	2,326,568	2,557,871	2,585,114	3,304,153	3,749,410	4,244,055	2,023,469	4,491,801	4,210,731	38
735,787	1,581,795	696,479	851,818	801,031	888,216	1,033,100	1,397,278	939,846	1,390,603	1,314,285	1,702,765	1,331,680	39
364,530	907,840	488,400	421,570	.....	589,490	389,100	680,630	297,590	530,100	548,470	827,160	.....	40
683,089	581,344	463,719	465,256	784,550	641,536	659,279	896,695	1,152,915	1,239,848	666,533	1,600,904	1,091,251	41
194,078	394,200	170,194	225,381	227,250	217,182	218,777	260,908	271,002	313,501	399,934	406,037	854,797	42
116,050	220,420	163,030	125,220	.....	143,330	92,080	149,200	97,480	143,400	173,050	188,340	.....	43
1,458,235	1,522,354	1,483,923	1,350,735	1,380,582	1,977,829	1,484,911	1,936,872	2,071,020	2,651,858	2,420,205	2,097,504	1,785,752	44
747,531	1,323,580	663,809	880,825	587,367	699,003	799,790	977,576	833,019	1,090,291	1,297,067	1,170,277	834,702	45
295,533	699,174	494,550	460,494	.....	345,810	301,510	531,273	307,657	443,493	623,627	454,173	.....	46
4,444	3,828	2,811	2,802	4,990	3,046	5,565	3,966	4,759	4,347	3,458	6,191	6,411	47
3,602	3,150	2,196	2,127	4,250	2,365	4,012	3,282	4,040	3,577	2,681	5,440	5,575	48
41.49	33.51	33.03	17.61	60.19	30.81	70.24	35.26	44.95	58.81	20.03	80.36	84.24	49
635	977	2,672	2,029	768	2,627	1,046	963	1,784	1,544	2,504	1,182	612	50
703	1,120	3,153	2,333	636	1,530	958	886	1,632	1,322	2,806	1,158	711	51
706	1,262	3,867	2,296	.....	1,440	785	718	1,470	1,242	2,097	1,307	.....	52
25.0	81.5	84.3	75.4	26.5	68.2	31.8	23.2	39.8	30.5	63.0	24.0	17.8	53
76,500	115,921	121,692	195,750	92,715	140,834	87,517	129,130	184,738	134,737	299,214	134,093	67,741	54
39,237	60,001	55,615	51,187	45,397	63,585	39,899	51,899	69,968	64,078	94,675	57,755	24,658	55
3,705,340	4,704,500	5,435,590	4,852,819	6,326,993	6,447,357	7,035,286	6,107,545	10,128,632	10,159,788	7,685,881	11,870,270	5,705,400	56
546	764	2,431	1,476	717	2,170	951	874	1,608	1,386	2,048	1,085	593	57
89	213	241	553	51	457	95	89	176	168	450	97	16	58
395	569	187	637	517	290	899	640	1,444	835	1,414	807	528	59
2	4	3	.....	8	8	2	4	.....	1	1	1	.....	60
238	404	2,482	1,389	261	2,329	145	319	340	708	1,089	314	84	61
9	6	23	12	23	23	15	22	10	9	11	26	4	62
12	39	39	.....	22	9	19	32	20	22	17	18	14	63
10	32	16	10	.....	29	18	12	7	29	48	.....	.....	64
3,275	1,862	16,559	11,428	5,009	15,263	1,990	3,415	14,099	3,038	31,683	10,999	2,601	65
1,614	1,197	4,888	3,845	1,905	3,786	467	2,202	4,279	738	5,870	4,778	501	66
186,475	86,000	974,803	370,960	532,410	701,130	212,730	313,115	349,000	135,700	618,460	723,885	85,480	67
1,899	2,122	473	650	2,110	1,200	2,225	3,159	2,693	3,505	1,461	3,715	2,824	68
1,531	2,986	1,816	1,131	1,946	1,864	2,096	2,705	1,865	3,865	1,723	3,031	1,934	69
1,308	3,311	1,593	1,475	.....	2,332	1,560	2,660	1,294	2,735	1,925	2,769	.....	70
74.7	68.3	14.9	34.2	72.7	31.2	87.7	70.2	60.0	69.3	86.7	75.5	82.1	71
90,154	104,264	14,169	30,394	67,848	56,442	103,498	159,510	121,055	97,734	70,293	132,251	107,329	72
64,744	84,584	8,800	12,479	51,571	17,890	62,345	91,982	74,017	80,229	40,512	105,004	78,355	73
5,288,105	4,901,520	546,554	999,490	5,463,947	1,957,897	8,893,483	7,181,896	7,650,421	7,818,169	2,356,743	14,685,474	13,327,170	74
666	625	23	92	558	138	905	405	1,482	507	574	2,067	1,771	75
883	735	13	33	903	53	1,057	1,490	745	256	370	829	818	76
8	10	.....	4	2	2	5	1	14	58	12	8	3	77
185	209	437	478	229	1,005	65	34	212	2,061	493	475	70	78
166	543	.....	47	389	1	159	1,162	234	608	6	236	130	79
1	.....	.....	27	1	1	34	67	6	15	.....	.....	32	80
243	435	49	168	182	136	1,276	546	1,431	454	464	1,001	1,042	81
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
1,656	1,687	424	481	1,628	1,064	949	2,612	1,261	3,050	997	2,713	1,782	83

¹ Calhoun County organized from parts of Lexington and Orangeburg Counties in 1908.

² Part of Clarendon County annexed to Williamsburg County in 1914.

³ Part of Darlington County taken to form part of Lee County in 1902.

⁴ Dillon County organized from part of Marion County in 1910, but prior to Thirteenth Census date (Apr. 15).

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY, 1920.

	Dorchester.	Edgefield. ¹	Fairfield. ²	Florence. ³	George- town.	Green- ville.	Green- wood. ¹	Hampton. ⁴
ALL FARMS.								
1 Number of farms, 1920.....	2,260	3,991	3,980	5,321	1,834	6,762	4,005	2,003
2 1910.....	2,194	4,519	3,904	3,970	1,037	6,634	4,493	3,302
3 1900.....	1,803	3,686	3,560	3,173	1,414	6,016	3,710	3,257
4 All farmers classified by sex, 1920:								
5 Male.....number..	2,083	3,761	3,732	5,108	1,693	6,507	3,770	1,876
6 Female.....number..	177	230	248	213	141	255	235	127
7 Color and nativity of all farmers, 1920:								
8 Native white.....number..	975	1,129	844	2,811	672	4,829	1,224	920
9 Foreign-born white.....number..	3	.....	4	1	4	6	3	1
10 Negro and other nonwhite.....number..	1,282	2,862	3,132	2,506	1,158	1,927	2,778	1,082
11 All farms classified by size, 1920:								
12 Under 3 acres.....number..	5	.....	3	2	5	8	2	.....
13 3 to 9 acres.....number..	117	111	36	106	357	236	99	73
14 10 to 19 acres.....number..	381	585	234	1,124	561	1,000	463	228
15 20 to 49 acres.....number..	943	1,950	2,197	2,263	482	3,118	2,109	919
16 50 to 99 acres.....number..	340	778	582	1,006	144	1,654	826	360
17 100 to 174 acres.....number..	235	398	439	471	106	544	352	215
18 175 to 259 acres.....number..	67	102	197	128	46	123	84	85
19 260 to 499 acres.....number..	71	65	191	95	46	61	55	78
20 500 to 999 acres.....number..	43	19	80	25	43	13	11	30
21 1,000 acres and over.....number..	28	3	12	11	44	5	4	16
LAND AND FARM AREA.								
22 Approximate land area, 1920.....acres..	392,320	335,360	451,840	447,360	529,920	487,040	302,720	328,320
23 Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	205,798	224,850	342,522	300,966	227,632	366,288	219,950	175,484
24 1910.....acres..	196,291	296,357	397,885	304,269	226,873	415,795	288,049	308,254
25 1900.....acres..	198,776	320,386	413,393	297,859	265,440	403,101	280,000	385,028
26 Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	71,072	127,352	167,525	146,810	38,429	186,515	127,986	88,029
27 1910.....acres..	65,702	162,208	182,049	128,269	32,373	158,806	150,494	159,603
28 1900.....acres..	51,499	139,895	165,486	118,729	39,169	195,528	143,778	155,600
29 Woodland in farms, 1920.....acres..	125,120	79,181	138,016	147,861	150,465	137,849	66,481	77,316
30 Other unimproved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	9,606	18,317	30,981	6,295	33,738	41,924	24,892	10,189
31 Per cent of land area in farms, 1920.....	52.5	67.0	75.8	67.3	43.0	75.2	72.5	53.4
32 Per cent of farm land improved, 1920.....	34.5	56.6	48.9	48.8	16.0	50.9	58.3	50.2
33 Average acreage per farm, 1920.....	91.1	56.3	86.1	56.6	124.1	54.2	54.8	87.6
34 Average improved acreage per farm, 1920.....	31.4	31.9	42.1	27.6	21.0	27.6	32.0	43.9
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.								
35 All farm property, 1920.....dollars..	10,654,535	15,750,937	12,705,920	31,740,942	7,004,950	45,930,523	20,779,200	8,157,303
36 1910.....dollars..	8,621,145	8,549,432	6,361,199	11,401,794	2,033,136	18,568,419	9,443,314	6,439,274
37 1900.....dollars..	1,364,765	3,291,690	3,352,178	2,847,938	1,516,877	7,152,346	3,584,027	3,161,197
38 Land in farms, 1920.....dollars..	6,964,990	9,799,233	7,572,014	21,840,238	4,687,335	34,193,354	12,914,736	5,490,607
39 1910.....dollars..	2,167,758	5,292,285	3,856,493	8,230,844	1,287,048	13,668,410	6,001,014	3,922,241
40 1900.....dollars..	808,990	1,994,560	2,075,670	1,816,040	937,960	4,873,330	2,283,200	1,970,480
41 Farm buildings, 1920.....dollars..	1,799,705	3,196,705	2,667,915	5,747,288	1,385,023	6,653,200	4,994,516	1,261,650
42 1910.....dollars..	746,275	1,642,248	1,157,284	1,691,661	370,151	3,834,514	1,955,722	1,187,731
43 1900.....dollars..	268,250	666,070	600,820	548,250	320,720	1,223,580	667,170	544,100
44 Implements and machinery, 1920.....dollars..	587,363	934,723	687,954	1,422,617	213,601	1,979,177	1,010,187	473,701
45 1910.....dollars..	142,308	399,261	273,767	368,139	101,058	596,536	322,086	271,994
46 1900.....dollars..	68,440	149,630	139,630	115,070	80,580	264,410	148,010	147,700
47 Live stock on farms, 1920.....dollars..	1,302,477	1,820,701	1,777,437	2,730,799	718,991	3,104,792	1,859,761	931,350
48 1910.....dollars..	564,804	1,215,618	1,073,675	1,102,250	274,879	1,478,959	1,164,492	1,057,308
49 1900.....dollars..	219,055	481,330	536,058	368,578	177,617	761,026	435,557	498,917
50 Average values, 1920:								
51 All property per farm.....dollars..	4,714	3,947	3,192	5,965	3,819	6,792	5,188	4,073
52 Land and buildings per farm.....dollars..	3,878	3,256	2,573	5,185	3,311	6,041	4,472	3,371
53 Land alone per acre.....dollars..	83.84	43.58	22.11	72.57	20.59	93.35	58.87	31.29
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS.								
54 Number of farms, 1920.....	1,284	942	1,020	1,797	1,363	2,927	1,011	747
55 1910.....	1,426	1,059	1,030	1,398	810	2,573	1,148	1,689
56 1900.....	1,163	853	862	1,240	957	2,193	1,012	1,068
57 Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	54.6	23.6	25.6	33.8	74.3	43.3	25.2	37.3
58 Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	152,010	103,182	143,857	153,813	125,583	208,710	99,983	120,757
59 Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	45,053	43,671	63,087	57,956	24,909	89,137	44,221	46,904
60 Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	6,380,495	5,899,896	4,779,440	14,887,820	3,321,213	22,491,159	8,470,407	4,514,847
61 Degree of ownership, 1920:								
62 Farmers owning entire farm.....number..	1,027	872	999	1,714	1,282	2,545	922	683
63 Farmers hiring additional land.....number..	207	70	21	83	81	382	89	64
64 Color and nativity of owners, 1920:								
65 Native white owners.....number..	749	668	534	1,428	468	2,492	732	571
66 Foreign-born white owners.....number..	3	.....	2	2	5	.....	2	1
67 Negro and other nonwhite owners.....number..	482	274	484	367	892	430	277	175
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS.								
68 Number of farms, 1920.....	9	9	22	14	34	19	12	8
69 1910.....	7	21	34	20	8	30	13	45
70 1900.....	11	17	73	30	42	25	13	17
71 Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	6,414	1,914	7,148	4,106	55,631	1,864	2,576	3,672
72 Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	1,726	487	3,167	1,775	5,214	593	1,279	1,684
73 Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	266,000	94,775	370,000	403,225	1,347,900	199,190	594,400	199,600
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS.								
74 Number of farms, 1920.....	1,017	3,040	2,938	3,510	437	3,816	2,982	1,248
75 1910.....	761	3,409	2,840	2,552	219	4,031	3,332	1,568
76 1900.....	629	2,696	2,035	1,903	415	3,798	2,694	1,032
77 Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	45.0	76.2	73.8	66.0	23.8	56.4	74.5	62.3
78 Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	47,374	119,774	191,517	138,047	46,418	155,714	116,800	51,055
79 Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	23,693	83,194	100,671	87,079	8,246	96,815	82,486	39,441
80 Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	2,128,200	7,001,252	5,091,089	12,796,981	1,403,245	18,156,205	8,844,385	2,037,810
81 Form of tenancy, 1920:								
82 Share tenants.....number..	410	636	236	1,337	170	1,845	336	338
83 Croppers.....number..	261	825	1,311	696	147	1,236	1,335	247
84 Share-cash tenants.....number..	14	2	2	27	10	9	.....	4
85 Cash tenants.....number..	321	51	19	721	92	89	26	484
86 Standing renters.....number..	15	1,489	1,330	156	2	570	1,285	175
87 Unspecified.....number..	6	37	40	73	16	67	.....	.....
88 Color and nativity of tenants, 1920:								
89 Native white tenants.....number..	220	455	292	1,371	181	2,322	484	344
90 Foreign-born white tenants.....number..	.....	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
91 Negro and other nonwhite tenants.....number..	797	2,585	2,644	2,137	256	1,493	2,497	904

¹ McCormick County organized from parts of Abbeville, Edgefield, and Greenwood Counties in 1917.² Part of Fairfield County annexed to Richland County in 1913.³ Parts of Williamsburg County annexed to Florence County in 1905 and 1911.⁴ Jasper County organized from parts of Beaufort and Hampton Counties in 1912; part of Hampton County taken to form part of Allendale County in 1919.

WITH SELECTED ITEMS FOR 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Horry.	Jasper. ⁴	Kershaw. ⁵	Lancaster.	Laurens.	Lee. ⁶	Lexington. ⁶	McCormick. ¹	Marion. ⁷	Marlboro.	Newberry. ⁸	Oconee.	Orangeburg. ⁸
4,687 3,627 3,267	1,281	3,664 3,184 2,841	3,724 3,749 2,970	6,068 5,368 4,680	4,217 3,557	4,816 4,486 3,518	2,911	2,579 2,259 3,724	4,477 3,700 2,645	4,627 3,852 3,413	4,183 3,877 3,249	8,558 6,904 8,408
4,882 305	1,159 122	3,470 194	3,673 151	5,699 309	4,002 215	4,624 192	2,639 222	2,433 146	4,195 282	4,341 286	4,003 189	8,060 408
3,811 2 874	308	1,543 2,121	1,854 1,869	2,577 3,486	1,324 2,893	3,344 1,466	786 2,125	1,209 1,370	1,444 3,031	1,618 3,005	3,350 819	2,766 5,784
260 887 1,358 1,058	156 341 382 180	55 512 1,757 653	88 580 1,438 853	132 815 2,807 1,335	19 423 538 598	9 120 572 1,034	1 44 337 1,862 738	1 70 568 1,102 427	2 95 700 2,759 666	5 158 654 2,002 1,010	8 187 628 1,593 1,040	6 576 1,164 4,037 1,655
659 233 175 60 15	104 43 44 16 15	392 130 105 89 15	504 150 83 14 8	634 209 101 25 6	290 63 32 19 4	726 282 173 42 7	290 83 44 12	162 72 50 19 12	136 47 33 21 18	493 145 104 47 9	484 135 72 19 11	692 203 171 48 10
741,120 443,500 427,322 468,174	381,440 174,573	430,720 263,486 315,513 320,187	320,000 255,399 278,455 271,316	441,600 359,895 380,363 409,137	260,480 190,779 219,178	498,560 378,680 451,720 471,829	242,560 169,050	338,560 190,492 201,159 416,367	332,160 214,328 280,352 240,845	384,040 305,847 316,355 333,768	416,000 267,800 337,878 333,038	723,840 406,306 527,361 670,553
108,771 88,249 79,018 319,403 15,275	39,500	125,093 115,073 114,810 124,784 12,730	115,031 126,677 107,780 100,653 33,115	201,635 197,780 201,005 107,470 50,890	126,458 122,186 144,696 208,138 15,401	155,141 158,760 144,696 208,138 15,401	83,247	80,629 79,235 156,893 72,881 27,228	140,089 127,974 124,571 70,141 3,198	156,619 154,116 187,484 118,636 30,562	120,258 105,026 99,801 129,830 17,790	288,227 289,490 337,229 187,248 20,831
59.8 24.5 94.6 23.2	45.8 22.6 136.3 30.8	61.2 47.8 71.9 34.4	77.5 45.3 68.0 31.1	81.5 56.0 59.3 33.2	75.5 64.3 46.7 30.0	76.0 41.0 78.2 32.2	69.7 49.2 58.1 28.6	47.4 50.2 62.2 81.3	64.5 05.8 47.9 31.5	79.5 51.2 66.1 33.8	64.4 44.9 64.0 28.7	68.0 58.1 58.0 33.7
18,923,602 5,713,005 2,186,895	4,255,029	13,570,006 4,883,495 2,312,530	14,465,609 0,609,999 2,700,303	28,921,307 11,454,755 5,251,678	26,012,040 11,407,807	24,712,046 10,744,463 4,478,049	9,480,879	12,030,326 5,773,777 5,366,832	33,869,780 15,831,309 5,422,467	18,881,802 8,750,470 4,171,310	22,734,035 7,254,861 2,978,023	45,680,128 17,531,673 7,838,144
12,820,348 3,849,810 1,291,040 3,058,779 881,309 416,890	3,045,005	8,586,000 3,058,983 1,407,200 2,440,400 809,581 383,070	9,282,010 4,410,104 1,731,670 2,558,564 1,017,634 418,290	19,384,521 7,811,176 3,454,160 5,040,739 2,104,187 925,740	18,529,553 8,709,198 3,454,160 4,219,001 1,492,256	15,424,654 7,038,812 2,841,770 5,310,501 2,018,070 874,660	5,983,277	8,290,435 4,230,272 3,639,820 2,438,515 770,642 946,660	26,815,104 12,163,631 4,031,300 4,328,400 2,043,235 813,320	12,010,355 5,774,083 2,642,020 3,668,080 1,635,580 837,840	16,230,059 4,973,238 2,044,880 3,580,361 1,262,007 471,070	31,134,832 12,228,771 4,994,810 7,301,512 2,726,787 1,313,350
874,893 200,164 102,400 2,162,582 781,782 376,505	148,048	796,167 226,741 134,210 1,740,779 788,210 388,050	831,734 244,485 125,300 1,793,295 937,066 433,713	1,666,964 360,035 215,200 2,829,143 1,470,367 656,478	1,295,476 317,951 1,907,920 947,962	1,659,614 419,938 197,120 2,311,377 1,207,643 559,009	459,323	650,884 187,299 200,100 1,250,492 585,564 570,252	1,141,344 470,307 168,970 1,584,932 1,164,136 408,877	1,128,962 302,580 181,030 2,074,466 1,047,233 510,420	1,037,905 223,406 103,950 1,879,710 796,210 358,123	2,823,655 604,841 447,570 4,420,099 1,881,274 1,077,414
4,037 3,389 28.93	3,322 2,799 17.45	3,704 3,011 32.59	3,884 3,180 36.84	4,766 4,025 53.86	6,168 5,395 94.16	5,131 4,307 40.73	3,257 2,715 35.39	4,807 4,160 51.66	7,565 6,956 125.11	4,081 3,383 39.27	5,435 4,738 60.61	5,338 4,401 62.73
3,090 2,645 2,499 65.9 375,660 75,936 12,232,579	745	1,180 1,190 1,044 32.2 146,022 26,221 5,087,523	903 1,003 865 26.7 105,988 30,202 5,093,238	1,312 1,370 1,251 20.3 122,793 56,943 9,309,321	858 1,002 21.6 20.3 66,122 23,624 7,833,874	2,583 2,499 2,181 53.6 292,098 96,328 15,276,840	629	820 829 1,719 81.8 80,168 72,065 28,183 4,869,237	634 897 1,046 14.2 143,383 59,245 8,584,620	1,303 1,233 1,046 28.2 168,436 61,970 7,981,021	1,794 1,652 1,210 42.9 158,436 61,970 11,402,624	2,867 2,759 2,893 33.5 292,496 129,398 21,584,887
2,747 343	604 141	1,010 170	924 69	1,243 69	770 88	2,311 272	598 31	798 22	611 23	1,069 234	1,695 99	2,309 463
2,630 458	109 546	703 417	857 135	1,135 173	550 272	2,389 180	419 210	580 240	442 101	1,009 292	1,586 105	1,730 1,129
2 1 15 697 380 43,000	5 53,375 1,100 1,121,000	24 20 27 19,151 7,123 780,360	14 29 20 0,594 1,651 340,675	9 14 14 1,836 660 116,480	16 14 79.3 4,280 1,260 332,700	8 6 46.2 85,147 67,998 5,388,315	10 23 78.0 106,133 51,558 4,536,824	10 17 23 3,591 883 214,600	10 21 38 6,068 3,180 212,050	21 12 53 8,074 3,180 521,000	6 12 25 2,778 1,685 241,025	47 15 59 5,877 2,303 510,130
1,595 981 763 34.0 67,162 32,455 3,610,548	531	2,460 1,965 1,770 67.1 98,813 68,431 4,565,177	2,717 2,717 2,085 73.0 142,817 74,778 6,406,667	4,747 3,983 3,415 78.2 235,266 143,932 14,999,469	3,843 2,641 79.3 126,371 96,574 14,582,070	2,227 1,979 1,362 46.2 85,147 67,998 5,388,315	2,272 1,749 1,413 1,982 67.8 70,733 51,558 4,536,824	1,749 1,413 1,789 85.6 135,605 112,907 5,645,113	3,833 2,974 1,789 71.4 154,390 94,184 22,346,834	3,303 2,598 2,914 57.0 106,678 59,923 8,173,371	2,383 2,313 2,014 57.0 106,678 59,923 8,173,371	5,644 4,130 5,456 68.9 197,933 150,526 10,341,857
815 580 4 106 4 86	111 23 322 6 60	684 571 3 238 897 67	396 1,100 2 71 1,087 1	412 2,680 3 47 1,562 43	1,830 554 8 735 173 43	731 684 20 293 463 27	143 915 3 22 1,181 8	1,031 453 5 198 41 21	1,089 2,134 4 116 490	168 1,869 5 61 1,143 58	1,266 878 5 105 63 61	2,107 1,448 83 1,017 863 121
1,179 416	105 426	758 1,702	987 1,730	1,434 3,312	725 2,618	950 1,276	365 1,907	620 1,129	995 2,837	539 2,712	1,758 624	1,016 4,628

⁶ Lee County organized from parts of Darlington, Kershaw, and Sumter Counties in 1902.

⁶ Part of Lexington County taken to form part of Calhoun County in 1908; parts of Lexington County annexed to Newberry County in 1901 and to Richland County in 1913.

⁷ Part of Marion County taken to form part of Dillon County in 1910, but prior to Thirteenth Census date (Apr. 15).

⁸ Part of Orangeburg County taken to form part of Calhoun County in 1908; part of Berkeley County annexed to Orangeburg County in 1910.

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY, 1920, WITH SELECTED ITEMS FOR 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

		Pickens.	Richland. ¹	Saluda.	Spartan- burg.	Sumter. ²	Union.	Williams- burg. ³	York.
ALL FARMS.									
1	Number of farms, 1920.....	3,452	3,889	3,917	3,260	4,897	2,817	5,964	5,845
2	1910.....	3,588	2,748	3,630	7,752	4,261	3,054	5,745	5,477
3	1900.....	2,954	2,927	2,868	6,707	6,597	2,910	4,585	4,488
4	All farmers classified by sex, 1920:								
5	Male.....number..	3,301	3,621	3,717	7,839	4,597	2,655	5,511	5,435
6	Female.....number..	151	268	200	421	300	162	453	407
7	Color and nativity of all farmers, 1920:								
8	Native white.....number..	2,848	1,861	1,865	5,569	1,122	1,098	1,964	2,350
9	Foreign-born white.....number..	7	1	1	4	3	2	2	2
10	Negro and other nonwhite.....number..	604	2,621	2,051	2,687	3,772	1,719	3,998	3,493
11	All farms classified by size, 1920:								
12	Under 3 acres.....number..	1	7	4	11	19	11	5	5
13	3 to 9 acres.....number..	81	224	53	232	397	44	503	205
14	10 to 19 acres.....number..	420	634	526	1,183	672	258	1,558	512
15	20 to 49 acres.....number..	1,369	1,734	1,629	4,033	2,406	1,094	2,270	2,433
16	50 to 99 acres.....number..	959	632	965	1,966	871	588	794	1,272
17	100 to 174 acres.....number..	402	388	522	632	328	512	443	814
18	175 to 259 acres.....number..	121	135	138	130	94	160	168	181
19	260 to 499 acres.....number..	58	80	66	56	69	117	90	91
20	500 to 999 acres.....number..	10	32	14	11	28	32	45	25
21	1,000 acres and over.....number..	1	23	.....	3	13	12	13	6
LAND AND FARM AREA.									
22	Approximate land area, 1920.....acres..	338,560	480,640	278,400	480,600	367,360	314,880	593,280	416,640
23	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	219,165	277,192	245,631	408,181	265,759	251,453	340,488	301,698
24	1910.....acres..	206,143	207,561	254,249	445,277	268,490	251,316	415,912	380,777
25	1900.....acres..	238,020	238,193	256,708	551,149	405,675	290,551	437,667	375,891
26	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	98,837	130,623	130,394	247,594	167,457	112,301	151,533	188,517
27	1910.....acres..	106,271	99,055	127,699	242,491	149,863	111,081	156,600	190,453
28	1900.....acres..	100,357	98,016	116,909	224,214	237,088	109,150	133,838	191,715
29	Woodland in farms, 1920.....acres..	93,698	131,524	106,200	130,812	86,194	91,881	180,082	125,271
30	Other unimproved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	26,680	15,045	9,087	29,775	12,108	47,271	8,873	47,610
31	Per cent of land area in farms, 1920.....	64.7	57.7	58.2	83.4	72.3	79.9	57.4	80.9
32	Per cent of farm land improved, 1920.....	45.1	47.1	53.1	60.7	63.0	44.7	44.5	52.2
33	Average acreage per farm, 1920.....	63.5	71.3	62.7	49.4	54.3	89.3	57.1	61.9
34	Average improved acreage per farm, 1920.....	28.6	33.6	33.3	30.0	34.2	30.9	25.4	32.3
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.									
35	All farm property, 1920.....dollars..	20,184,856	21,680,033	16,436,076	54,651,996	29,885,681	11,889,498	22,782,290	25,503,742
36	1910.....dollars..	9,541,255	6,427,733	8,348,441	21,772,309	10,405,136	4,862,805	9,544,223	11,000,700
37	1900.....dollars..	3,182,404	2,946,834	3,144,517	7,787,277	5,764,451	2,745,935	2,315,324	4,842,712
38	Land in farms, 1920.....dollars..	14,125,506	14,999,883	9,796,176	41,166,722	20,865,143	7,915,107	14,819,014	16,031,318
39	1910.....dollars..	7,046,201	4,418,589	5,341,905	16,046,334	7,677,592	3,016,915	6,274,575	8,029,302
40	1900.....dollars..	2,209,720	1,913,300	2,022,790	5,401,310	3,663,330	1,761,180	1,709,570	3,062,650
41	Farm buildings, 1920.....dollars..	3,572,554	3,439,099	3,620,145	7,991,048	4,563,214	2,118,682	4,331,755	4,610,188
42	1910.....dollars..	1,415,597	1,062,076	1,585,296	3,157,065	1,482,622	868,290	1,559,523	2,040,858
43	1900.....dollars..	485,640	506,550	553,180	1,108,860	1,110,460	472,870	444,470	945,240
44	Implements and machinery, 1920.....dollars..	946,909	1,214,057	1,028,362	1,766,331	1,643,146	537,989	1,196,559	1,101,033
45	1910.....dollars..	270,335	238,929	333,862	644,809	329,715	195,768	361,725	388,863
46	1900.....dollars..	106,550	134,060	129,190	239,210	265,690	101,050	139,910	197,330
47	Live stock on farms, 1920.....dollars..	1,539,887	2,027,895	1,991,393	3,727,895	2,814,178	1,317,720	2,434,971	2,704,603
48	1910.....dollars..	809,152	708,139	1,087,408	1,924,101	1,005,207	781,832	1,348,400	1,444,767
49	1900.....dollars..	380,544	392,924	439,357	857,897	714,971	410,835	521,374	637,492
50	Average values, 1920:								
51	All property per farm.....dollars..	5,847	5,575	4,190	6,616	6,103	4,221	3,820	4,363
52	Land and buildings per farm.....dollars..	5,127	4,741	3,425	5,951	5,193	3,502	3,211	3,690
53	Land alone per acre.....dollars..	64.45	54.11	39.88	100.85	78.51	31.48	43.52	40.78
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS.									
54	Number of farms, 1920.....	1,601	1,365	1,380	2,650	1,497	662	2,336	1,515
55	1910.....	1,383	901	1,353	2,057	1,128	705	2,577	1,376
56	1900.....	1,084	921	1,112	2,243	2,004	628	2,270	1,234
57	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	46.4	35.1	35.5	55.2	30.6	23.5	39.2	25.9
58	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	128,611	173,330	133,732	169,533	127,431	90,216	227,625	156,885
59	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	51,620	62,740	60,620	91,105	64,619	37,293	75,216	60,360
60	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	10,064,204	10,662,321	7,136,992	21,162,028	11,732,475	4,185,339	11,992,887	9,351,708
61	Degree of ownership, 1920:								
62	Farmers owning entire farm.....number..	1,392	1,202	1,270	2,369	1,156	619	2,072	1,425
63	Farmers hiring additional land.....number..	209	163	120	281	341	43	264	90
64	Color and nativity of owners, 1920:								
65	Native white owners.....number..	1,475	890	1,106	2,333	622	511	1,179	1,235
66	Foreign-born white owners.....number..	.....	6	.....	3	1	.....	1	1
67	Negro and other nonwhite owners.....number..	120	409	284	314	874	151	1,156	279
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS.									
68	Number of farms, 1920.....	5	30	4	16	55	17	17	32
69	1910.....	4	21	7	17	30	21	18	51
70	1900.....	1	32	3	25	59	13	29	38
71	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	281	9,913	257	2,667	22,745	11,610	8,779	10,895
72	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	108	4,297	100	1,509	10,753	2,704	2,936	4,930
73	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	55,450	761,694	38,500	558,300	2,028,000	349,935	439,000	803,705
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS.									
74	Number of farms, 1920.....	1,846	2,494	2,523	5,594	3,345	2,138	3,611	4,298
75	1910.....	2,201	1,828	2,270	5,078	3,103	2,328	3,150	4,050
76	1900.....	1,889	1,974	1,743	4,439	4,534	2,274	2,286	3,216
77	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	53.5	64.1	64.4	67.7	68.3	75.9	60.5	73.5
78	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	90,273	93,949	111,642	235,981	115,583	140,627	104,084	194,118
79	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	47,103	63,586	69,674	154,980	92,085	72,804	73,881	117,627
80	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	7,578,346	7,014,967	6,245,829	27,437,442	11,667,882	5,498,315	6,718,902	11,389,003
81	Form of tenancy, 1920:								
82	Share tenants.....number..	1,247	464	469	2,609	1,108	418	1,292	701
83	Croppers.....number..	491	404	922	2,433	636	1,049	725	2,430
84	Share-cash tenants.....number..	1	27	.....	4	33	2	12	4
85	Cash tenants.....number..	33	905	149	106	1,220	24	1,396	95
86	Standing renters.....number..	80	634	960	397	280	629	128	1,024
87	Unspecified.....number..	14	.....	23	45	68	16	58	44
88	Color and nativity of tenants, 1920:								
89	Native white tenants.....number..	1,308	456	755	3,220	458	572	771	1,084
90	Foreign-born white tenants.....number..	.....	1	1	1	2	.....	1	1
91	Negro and other nonwhite tenants.....number..	478	2,037	1,767	2,373	2,885	1,566	2,839	3,213

¹ Parts of Fairfield and Lexington Counties annexed to Richland County in 1913.² Part of Sumter County taken to form part of Lee County in 1902.³ Parts of Williamsburg County annexed to Florence County in 1905 and 1911; part of Clarendon County annexed to Williamsburg County in 1914.⁴ The correction of errors discovered after the 1900 census reports were published would make this acreage for Spartanburg County 435,525.

COUNTY TABLE II.—LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND RANGES, 1920; AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS, 1919.

	THE STATE.	Abbeville.	Aiken.	Allendale.	Anderson.	Bamberg.	Barnwell.
DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.							
1 Farms reporting domestic animals.....number.....	181,452	3,996	4,785	1,753	7,949	2,493	3,008
2 Value of all domestic animals.....dollars.....	87,073,365	1,736,424	2,237,420	1,046,038	3,833,405	1,402,047	1,460,070
Horses:							
3 Total number.....	77,517	1,314	1,923	651	2,349	1,052	1,123
4 Colts under 1 year of age.....	1,876	33	28	5	62	12	4
5 Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	1,941	48	19	14	79	12	52
6 Mares 2 years old and over.....	36,828	595	784	215	1,016	527	502
7 Geldings 2 years old and over.....	34,030	608	1,066	399	1,182	464	527
8 Stallions 2 years old and over.....	1,942	30	26	18	30	37	38
9 Total value.....dollars.....	11,442,492	183,447	254,466	99,475	338,761	188,399	160,182
Mules:							
10 Total number.....	220,164	4,947	6,381	2,993	10,820	3,348	4,483
11 Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	1,040	22	19	22	95	14	8
12 Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	3,412	51	60	145	66	41	76
13 Mules 2 years old and over.....	215,712	4,874	6,302	2,826	10,659	3,293	4,404
14 Total value.....dollars.....	44,490,036	980,568	1,133,667	629,440	2,235,249	767,730	812,007
Asses and burros:							
15 Total number.....	247	3	11	1	7	7	4
16 Total value.....dollars.....	30,767	850	1,951	500	1,437	1,900	466
Cattle:							
17 Total number.....	434,097	9,754	9,708	4,288	19,015	4,278	4,864
18 Total value.....dollars.....	20,187,834	448,771	538,975	169,817	915,772	224,350	262,690
Beef cattle—							
19 Total number.....	117,603	1,177	1,994	1,071	1,445	979	582
20 Calves under 1 year of age.....	30,080	480	344	206	557	416	231
21 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	15,283	122	233	155	297	58	41
22 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	49,666	294	559	422	416	391	179
23 Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	7,770	53	209	146	68	21	51
24 Steers 2 years old and over.....	10,613	197	594	117	69	73	52
25 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	4,191	31	55	25	38	20	28
26 Total value.....dollars.....	4,439,383	52,983	122,186	43,078	45,402	42,239	21,305
Dairy cattle—							
27 Total number.....	316,494	8,577	7,714	3,217	18,470	3,299	4,282
28 Calves under 1 year of age.....	81,723	2,206	1,510	1,128	4,686	1,039	1,244
29 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	40,723	1,181	834	330	2,623	290	322
30 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	187,846	5,029	5,204	1,670	10,853	1,001	2,035
31 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	6,202	181	166	89	308	69	81
32 Total value.....dollars.....	15,748,451	395,788	416,789	126,739	870,370	182,111	241,385
Sheep:							
33 Total number.....	23,681	156	228	35	128	2	3
34 Lambs under 1 year of age.....	4,380	17	73	7	24	1	1
35 Ewes 1 year old and over.....	16,155	111	147	17	74	1	1
36 Rams 1 year old and over.....	1,468	12	7	6	16	1	1
37 Wethers 1 year old and over.....	1,678	10	1	5	14	1	1
38 Total value.....dollars.....	109,131	924	1,337	222	561	6	10
Goats:							
39 Total number.....	31,774	194	584	402	267	125	418
40 Total value.....dollars.....	93,463	1,074	2,539	970	1,042	586	2,541
Swine:							
41 Total number.....	544,081	8,860	25,552	13,676	19,154	17,029	18,229
42 Pigs under 6 months old.....	388,595	3,734	10,024	6,317	7,448	7,359	6,897
43 Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	129,154	586	4,157	2,521	1,311	3,213	3,098
44 Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	12,792	101	418	310	233	364	247
45 All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	314,440	4,439	10,953	4,528	10,342	7,003	7,987
46 Total value.....dollars.....	10,710,642	120,790	304,455	146,214	340,583	229,977	222,174
POULTRY AND BEES: 1920.							
47 Chickens.....number.....	3,954,365	84,226	110,350	33,521	208,136	52,267	57,529
48 Other poultry.....number.....	285,644	5,278	8,843	3,645	11,443	3,024	3,898
49 Value of all poultry.....dollars.....	4,263,068	94,976	126,407	34,700	214,005	54,435	60,973
50 Bees.....number of hives.....	58,028	1,290	1,779	246	4,559	384	294
51 Total value.....dollars.....	181,722	4,538	5,201	568	12,334	853	1,311
LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS: 1919.							
Dairy products:							
52 Milk produced (as reported).....gallons.....	43,147,385	1,188,762	1,232,764	199,179	2,635,339	404,330	505,782
53 Milk sold.....gallons.....	2,870,607	33,213	126,392	953	119,912	8,299	43,870
54 Cream sold.....gallons.....	18,155	40	3,098	.....	934	1,582	.....
55 Butter fat sold.....pounds.....	98,606	2,820	1,777	2,648	5,322	888	776
56 Butter made on farms.....pounds.....	13,846,353	463,043	270,808	35,560	1,270,374	67,022	77,227
57 Butter sold.....pounds.....	1,956,001	54,426	40,513	3,247	189,222	6,779	16,962
58 Cheese made on farms.....pounds.....	171	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59 Value of dairy products ¹.....dollars.....	7,995,753	223,374	207,905	19,530	777,496	41,405	60,070
60 Receipts from sale of dairy products.....dollars.....	2,306,536	40,102	90,520	3,375	161,362	11,268	29,326
61 Average production of milk per dairy cow.....gallons.....	273	274	280	148	277	243	242
Eggs and chickens:							
62 Eggs produced (as reported).....dozens.....	11,906,632	216,361	157,913	72,028	749,426	155,139	174,847
63 Eggs sold.....dozens.....	3,342,717	44,267	77,050	6,970	189,180	44,839	35,710
64 Chickens raised (as reported).....number.....	7,192,737	264,713	171,904	45,490	541,533	51,769	69,400
65 Chickens sold.....number.....	1,113,236	28,666	26,839	3,168	68,459	7,765	10,007
66 Value of chickens and eggs produced.....dollars.....	10,448,628	276,680	221,497	71,989	727,966	119,596	124,637
67 Receipts from sale of chickens and eggs.....dollars.....	2,276,109	40,670	61,325	5,500	136,874	28,437	22,632
Honey and wax:							
68 Honey produced.....pounds.....	441,684	12,089	6,898	1,330	39,620	3,880	3,200
69 Wax produced.....pounds.....	7,866	50	26	20	462	145	29
70 Value of honey and wax.....dollars.....	117,438	3,160	1,802	355	10,427	1,057	842
Wool:							
71 Sheep shorn.....number.....	15,274	105	91	19	65	.....	2
72 Wool produced (as reported).....pounds.....	52,165	582	264	77	179	.....	7
73 Value.....dollars.....	27,355	288	132	45	104	.....	4

¹ Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made on farms.

COUNTY TABLE III.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES: 1920.

1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	29,900	592	958	174	2,341	215	301
2 Horses, total number.....	11,361	145	409	71	554	216	99
3 Mules, total number.....	13,676	216	317	75	791	333	211
4 Asses and burros, total number.....	75	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1
5 Cattle, total number.....	35,810	716	872	214	2,341	322	571
6 Dairy cows.....	21,902	468	565	121	1,756	161	302
7 Sheep, total number.....	1,190	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
8 Goats, total number.....	2,281	19	34	3	31	3	19
9 Swine, total number.....	47,033	706	1,339	207	2,231	344	600

COUNTY TABLE II.—LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND RANGES.

	Beaufort.	Berkeley.	Calhoun.	Charleston.	Cherokee.	Chester.	Chesterfield.	Clarendon.
DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.								
1 Farms reporting domestic animals.....number..	3,033	2,020	2,642	3,620	3,147	3,804	4,282	4,764
2 Value of all domestic animals.....dollars..	1,384,842	1,303,508	1,323,044	1,891,221	1,407,177	1,845,282	1,966,436	2,549,966
Horses:								
3 Total number.....	4,541	1,208	1,219	2,727	921	1,293	1,252	2,312
4 Colts under 1 year of age.....	627	21	10	134	26	20	9	46
5 Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	605	12	10	71	25	46	21	76
6 Mares 2 years old and over.....	2,572	636	632	1,437	260	751	587	1,512
7 Geldings 2 years old and over.....	353	481	555	1,004	433	440	535	545
8 Stallions 2 years old and over.....	381	58	12	81	27	36	50	133
9 Total value.....dollars..	464,097	178,277	199,108	412,520	107,465	205,044	100,240	414,182
Mules:								
10 Total number.....	1,238	2,618	3,526	2,573	4,185	4,755	5,843	5,765
11 Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	12	4	5	44	30	21	10	17
12 Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	28	4	51	107	31	52	48	123
13 Mules 2 years old and over.....	1,198	2,614	3,470	2,422	4,124	4,676	5,785	5,555
14 Total value.....dollars..	231,305	540,488	697,827	534,383	795,832	954,774	1,151,588	1,380,058
Asses and burros:								
15 Total number.....	2	17	1	6	36	7	8	-----
16 Total value.....dollars..	301	871	150	150	1,415	810	727	-----
Cattle:								
17 Total number.....	12,744	13,078	4,320	12,507	8,031	10,639	7,086	9,522
18 Total value.....dollars..	424,994	340,933	227,327	667,781	378,763	518,542	369,278	472,066
Beef cattle—								
19 Total number.....	9,865	8,181	1,399	7,617	634	1,593	1,102	3,102
20 Calves under 1 year of age.....	1,827	1,815	453	1,348	190	510	263	953
21 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	1,127	1,006	108	812	141	359	131	344
22 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	4,770	4,319	645	4,092	151	346	307	1,411
23 Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	442	401	60	275	42	157	152	108
24 Steers 2 years old and over.....	1,207	484	51	557	87	153	218	72
25 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	592	156	82	536	23	68	31	124
26 Total value.....dollars..	322,081	199,373	67,249	326,667	24,124	56,199	51,539	152,235
Dairy cattle—								
27 Total number.....	2,770	4,897	2,920	4,890	7,397	9,046	5,984	6,420
28 Calves under 1 year of age.....	552	1,389	744	993	1,476	2,165	1,430	2,184
29 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	263	611	150	414	1,237	1,119	749	821
30 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	1,765	2,399	2,003	3,322	4,510	5,568	3,685	3,293
31 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	99	58	33	161	165	194	120	122
32 Total value.....dollars..	102,913	141,560	160,078	341,114	352,639	402,343	317,739	319,811
Sheep:								
33 Total number.....	953	4,286	73	2,606	30	284	95	90
34 Lambs under 1 year of age.....	191	699	7	508	5	44	24	25
35 Ewes 1 year old and over.....	729	3,161	53	1,795	21	221	62	39
36 Rams 1 year old and over.....	33	218	7	243	4	17	13	10
37 Wethers 1 year old and over.....	-----	208	6	60	-----	2	6	27
38 Total value.....dollars..	5,166	18,255	429	10,162	311	2,364	501	600
Goats:								
39 Total number.....	704	1,791	241	851	47	140	421	353
40 Total value.....dollars..	2,503	4,507	1,373	2,212	216	672	2,003	1,082
Swine:								
41 Total number.....	18,256	26,134	10,062	22,710	7,621	11,777	16,841	27,800
42 Pigs under 6 months old.....	6,335	13,554	6,489	8,181	2,830	5,885	7,830	14,362
43 Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	4,635	7,546	2,158	4,834	424	904	1,098	6,417
44 Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	891	384	168	868	79	169	198	507
45 All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	6,495	4,650	8,147	8,827	4,238	4,810	6,919	6,511
46 Total value.....dollars..	255,788	222,234	206,830	263,513	125,175	163,076	252,119	301,948
POULTRY AND BEES: 1920.								
47 Chickens.....number..	74,130	43,011	45,529	75,705	80,217	78,405	95,672	85,939
48 Other poultry.....number..	14,886	2,428	3,713	5,503	2,859	7,305	6,164	10,384
49 Value of all poultry.....dollars..	90,063	46,340	51,807	85,911	71,841	87,302	99,225	100,641
50 Bees.....number of hives..	0	250	368	261	2,157	1,033	1,741	327
51 Total value.....dollars..	18	827	2,071	697	5,893	4,288	5,359	1,251
LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS: 1919.								
Dairy products:								
52 Milk produced (as reported).....gallons..	124,397	214,621	231,197	304,985	1,454,314	1,270,745	1,086,630	496,312
53 Milk sold.....gallons..	19,464	49,722	3,418	113,854	28,702	60,204	52,609	88,299
54 Cream sold.....gallons..	287	13	20	220	208	1,095	35	47
55 Butter fat sold.....pounds.....	-----	-----	180	135	3,618	715	1,191	1,006
56 Butter made on farms.....pounds.....	5,741	10,784	18,840	13,374	652,349	340,120	400,270	80,333
57 Butter sold.....pounds.....	597	791	3,025	1,155	71,841	46,776	16,687	6,528
58 Cheese made on farms.....pounds.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
59 Value of dairy products.....dollars..	10,892	32,065	12,918	60,461	290,262	192,557	194,635	76,800
60 Receipts from sale of dairy products.....dollars..	14,278	26,707	3,693	53,986	40,583	48,812	33,577	36,918
61 Average production of milk per dairy cow.....gallons..	102	115	204	157	361	240	344	155
Eggs and chickens:								
62 Eggs produced (as reported).....dozens..	194,262	85,413	99,097	128,110	311,284	283,668	309,652	200,574
63 Eggs sold.....dozens.....	110,855	30,800	34,115	48,626	94,628	48,073	55,588	38,607
64 Chickens raised (as reported).....number..	141,980	59,248	38,892	76,408	164,777	154,400	166,124	146,774
65 Chickens sold.....number.....	78,517	11,776	5,909	27,738	16,910	23,113	23,353	18,627
66 Value of chickens and eggs produced.....dollars..	185,016	76,876	78,894	123,456	221,915	233,935	246,341	196,374
67 Receipts from sale of chickens and eggs.....dollars..	102,915	23,494	21,460	46,023	47,386	35,885	39,718	31,957
Honey and wax:								
68 Honey produced.....pounds.....	100	1,390	4,544	503	16,378	4,998	11,754	1,785
69 Wax produced.....pounds.....	-----	46	155	8	244	26	78	41
70 Value of honey and wax.....dollars..	26	378	1,232	134	4,339	1,308	3,082	479
Wool:								
71 Sheep shorn.....number.....	603	3,397	63	1,365	15	315	28	54
72 Wool produced (as reported).....pounds.....	2,337	8,583	440	4,835	79	1,119	106	260
73 Value.....dollars..	1,265	4,839	254	2,246	40	618	53	134

¹ Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made on farms.

COUNTY TABLE III.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS

1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	212	114	73	2,025	567	567	395	175
2 Horses, total number.....	180	71	9	1,678	97	163	127	148
3 Mules, total number.....	67	128	10	1,333	127	285	300	206
4 Asses and burros, total number.....	-----	-----	-----	3	2	-----	-----	1
5 Cattle, total number.....	243	225	36	3,934	612	724	442	231
6 Dairy cows.....	88	70	27	1,095	381	525	288	120
7 Sheep, total number.....	-----	-----	-----	723	7	8	-----	8
8 Goats, total number.....	11	6	2	1,178	5	9	8	8
9 Swine, total number.....	303	351	112	7,340	771	400	721	493

1920; AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS, 1919—Continued.

Colleton.	Darlington.	Dillon.	Dorchester.	Edgefield.	Fairfield.	Florence.	Georgetown.	Greenville.	Greenwood.	Hampton.	Horry.
3,845	4,484	3,367	2,154	3,700	3,839	5,042	1,728	6,380	3,804	1,924	4,568
2,326,898	1,986,890	1,707,704	1,253,621	1,731,515	1,701,004	2,587,164	691,728	2,907,144	1,770,799	890,409	2,044,919
2,134	2,776	1,179	1,002	1,914	1,090	2,256	713	3,198	1,093	784	884
65	7	4	14	59	39	15	6	24	23	8	10
73	27	9	21	29	40	16	2	45	20	14	9
965	1,083	473	552	860	620	1,215	312	830	430	324	480
987	1,643	656	404	951	370	908	378	2,252	573	406	367
44	16	37	11	15	21	42	15	47	41	32	18
297,285	400,129	218,800	150,077	295,624	176,735	374,479	98,108	438,076	165,753	100,818	145,833
4,071	5,397	4,420	2,458	4,517	4,604	6,198	1,431	7,132	4,818	2,647	5,279
68	7	16	13	48	29	15	3	37	36	9	10
75	47	27	16	85	55	133	8	102	319	21	13
3,928	5,343	4,377	2,429	4,384	4,420	6,050	1,420	6,993	4,463	2,617	5,256
820,815	975,819	1,047,557	514,913	830,994	882,232	1,352,422	265,772	1,333,674	991,318	465,393	1,115,914
8	1	6	1	3	2	.....	3	15	6	.....	3
1,750	100	575	50	1,025	715	.....	540	1,495	1,125	.....	240
21,380	5,955	3,691	7,443	7,868	12,758	8,723	7,259	16,208	7,969	5,171	11,658
786,286	368,082	220,003	320,108	420,432	400,574	491,740	224,343	811,972	438,396	178,727	425,314
13,714	1,717	711	3,523	863	1,985	1,404	5,419	746	1,674	1,718	6,069
3,105	426	212	909	135	825	417	1,295	269	436	395	1,377
1,450	240	106	435	93	307	178	505	198	347	195	850
7,067	629	278	1,971	233	462	599	2,705	156	998	880	2,763
1,122	273	57	85	59	153	94	289	39	76	86	439
693	108	40	65	304	167	114	495	64	55	82	24
277	41	18	58	39	71	62	70	20	62	78	204
494,468	88,431	32,448	130,553	50,932	52,749	64,989	168,348	29,933	93,075	48,137	200,227
7,066	4,238	2,980	3,920	7,005	10,773	7,259	1,840	15,402	5,995	3,455	5,589
2,295	1,230	928	1,420	1,413	3,509	2,103	518	3,182	1,626	1,032	1,647
1,142	454	288	399	903	1,311	811	206	2,411	632	444	808
4,015	2,502	1,739	2,038	4,584	5,742	4,196	984	9,587	3,871	1,865	2,903
214	52	25	63	105	211	149	72	282	66	114	231
291,818	279,651	187,615	189,555	363,500	407,825	426,751	55,995	782,039	346,321	130,590	225,087
1,498	299	186	301	213	333	162	654	284	287	244	4,392
392	82	37	30	57	77	28	81	49	25	31	841
1,047	127	44	261	145	231	105	523	199	213	173	2,744
50	28	8	20	11	25	18	26	19	42	27	191
9	62	97	50	.....	11	.....	24	17	7	13	616
9,394	2,073	989	1,622	1,191	2,983	664	2,391	2,040	2,345	931	11,494
1,257	281	129	404	734	308	264	1,394	283	201	459	10,595
4,049	1,729	400	782	4,575	1,160	997	2,512	1,641	894	2,200	18,085
40,694	19,523	17,336	20,188	13,923	13,252	26,864	12,172	15,580	10,482	16,225	45,091
21,715	9,006	8,994	7,584	6,656	5,740	11,786	6,537	8,575	6,100	7,067	22,739
8,625	2,187	2,323	3,721	1,549	1,230	4,648	2,459	1,822	976	3,309	8,211
577	210	206	145	190	82	378	122	190	155	401	455
9,977	8,120	5,873	8,738	5,528	6,200	10,052	3,054	5,193	3,251	5,448	13,686
407,819	238,958	219,320	266,069	177,674	176,605	366,862	98,062	320,346	170,908	142,340	328,049
81,672	97,733	67,930	43,827	71,799	67,380	110,979	21,888	184,022	79,817	41,905	104,598
5,306	7,521	6,793	2,558	7,546	4,401	17,091	8,151	4,617	3,124	2,970	12,273
89,649	108,484	76,704	47,221	87,797	75,344	140,375	26,780	185,989	86,705	39,548	109,590
1,069	382	442	447	708	314	960	182	4,655	544	416	2,308
3,658	1,130	1,344	1,635	1,479	1,085	3,260	483	11,659	2,257	1,393	8,157
364,002	505,623	443,383	347,077	1,002,216	1,145,122	864,600	54,811	2,795,984	1,089,130	235,571	361,365
12,126	78,502	7,010	88,309	26,845	28,064	85,161	7,774	159,442	91,409	9,299	8,919
200	60	300	.....	25	353	10	.....	853	195	7	54
107	576	685	60	3,480	3,980	2,454	.....	4,020	1,080	400	2,413
55,172	112,199	90,272	18,351	351,360	279,228	167,897	6,004	1,211,493	388,639	17,799	37,174
10,785	14,378	9,985	1,170	83,846	15,277	17,286	376	235,437	56,478	2,805	4,036
35,032	92,152	51,702	48,277	196,108	159,247	120,944	8,883	654,212	230,940	14,000	23,629
12,401	41,231	7,665	40,032	59,223	24,532	50,682	6,125	184,722	68,155	6,855	8,054
123	287	355	207	259	221	271	169	306	311	150	61
312,098	266,869	181,490	173,131	327,443	215,230	139,452	37,030	647,084	106,457	143,595	289,913
168,850	33,198	12,167	72,126	30,371	34,441	53,375	13,821	230,506	38,600	27,890	94,736
71,372	127,553	120,848	40,788	245,361	122,254	213,335	28,992	400,602	146,596	66,461	130,708
25,422	10,616	5,454	11,321	32,398	6,904	15,939	6,773	73,308	13,530	7,271	20,475
154,404	243,248	180,773	94,541	329,738	199,306	242,736	31,799	574,005	141,588	103,391	212,689
76,370	25,824	10,090	35,739	90,513	22,407	39,094	10,390	150,769	27,078	16,393	53,216
9,902	2,550	4,300	4,432	5,749	1,083	2,984	680	40,435	3,773	3,062	13,763
441	32	129	166	117	.....	109	20	308	33	95	552
2,721	674	1,161	1,207	1,534	282	812	184	10,614	992	827	3,760
831	185	35	124	179	114	74	243	145	156	119	3,022
3,074	943	165	748	815	535	232	776	622	878	556	6,760
1,452	524	92	304	490	309	122	337	371	430	271	3,581

NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES: 1920—Continued.

72	637	326	441	198	304	452	517	3,000	939	481	130
46	346	105	364	117	85	279	147	661	209	106	64
132	249	157	301	197	174	392	138	515	444	198	121
.....	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	3	8	5	.....
849	504	288	478	197	507	542	438	2,819	1,025	362	147
50	347	132	280	155	248	309	240	2,182	664	195	70
135	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	13	.....	29
10	21	6	64	9	.....	12	156	90	36	48	15
1,091	669	608	1,017	355	426	665	1,096	2,748	1,272	1,126	336

COUNTY TABLE II.—LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND RANGES,

	Jasper.	Kershaw.	Lancaster.	Laurens.	Lee.	Lexington.	McCormick.	Marion.
DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.								
1 Farms reporting domestic animals.....number..	1,230	3,577	3,591	5,652	3,847	4,561	2,711	2,461
2 Value of all domestic animals.....dollars..	497,174	1,668,800	1,700,230	2,696,510	1,885,358	2,160,596	1,061,072	1,191,097
Horses:								
3 Total number.....	644	1,423	1,084	1,654	1,825	1,480	1,084	1,061
4 Colts under 1 year of age.....	21	20	11	29	9	18	48	6
5 Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	14	24	26	23	10	17	28	9
6 Mares 2 years old and over.....	302	713	441	609	1,325	618	550	468
7 Geldings 2 years old and over.....	303	641	568	881	461	790	417	565
8 Stallions 2 years old and over.....	4	25	38	52	20	37	41	13
9 Total value.....dollars..	78,564	219,129	176,100	209,608	331,900	215,137	143,388	183,097
Mules:								
10 Total number.....	1,161	4,314	4,446	7,229	4,392	5,506	3,192	2,930
11 Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	5	5	10	22	5	34	40	4
12 Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	10	28	59	73	61	26	54	45
13 Mules 2 years old and over.....	1,137	4,281	4,377	7,134	4,326	5,446	3,098	2,890
14 Total value.....dollars..	183,791	852,961	965,476	1,587,101	985,106	1,156,435	529,179	651,549
Asses and burros:								
15 Total number.....		6	3	2	2	2	8	1
16 Total value.....dollars..		1,260	515	350	400	100	425	250
Cattle:								
17 Total number.....	5,596	8,903	8,929	11,807	4,869	9,010	6,276	4,344
18 Total value.....dollars..	159,286	406,208	410,977	624,848	317,997	481,414	289,205	183,219
Beef cattle—								
19 Total number.....	3,065	2,119	1,084	1,194	809	1,281	957	1,256
20 Calves under 1 year of age.....	670	509	238	510	318	505	289	249
21 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	300	248	224	233	57	162	235	245
22 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	1,457	634	188	277	315	265	277	568
23 Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	127	213	177	85	15	173	48	100
24 Steers 2 years old and over.....	239	438	176	52	58	135	70	52
25 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	182	77	31	37	46	41	38	33
26 Total value.....dollars..	85,555	100,069	34,587	39,521	36,173	50,321	39,841	36,080
Dairy cattle—								
27 Total number.....	2,531	6,784	7,895	10,613	4,060	7,729	5,319	3,088
28 Calves under 1 year of age.....	849	2,044	1,777	2,414	1,134	2,153	1,267	1,035
29 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	276	774	1,347	1,234	451	1,071	633	370
30 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	1,370	3,786	4,648	6,804	2,426	4,296	3,449	1,640
31 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	38	180	123	161	49	209	70	34
32 Total value.....dollars..	73,731	306,139	376,390	585,327	281,824	431,093	249,454	150,139
Sheep:								
33 Total number.....	53	366	111	262	43	141	250	837
34 Lambs under 1 year of age.....	3	106	4	69	4	30	63	150
35 Ewes 1 year old and over.....	45	245	83	165	34	98	168	565
36 Rams 1 year old and over.....	5	15	9	27	5	13	16	17
37 Wethers 1 year old and over.....			15	1			3	105
38 Total value.....dollars..	280	1,122	565	1,686	429	771	1,912	2,904
Goats:								
39 Total number.....	104	375	63	480	220	529	551	482
40 Total value.....dollars..	241	1,088	204	3,204	781	1,732	1,866	1,261
Swine:								
41 Total number.....	8,529	14,724	9,804	14,819	17,151	21,469	7,743	18,206
42 Pigs under 6 months old.....	3,843	6,168	5,327	8,172	7,124	9,922	3,985	9,699
43 Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	1,572	1,520	765	1,263	1,536	2,540	667	2,608
44 Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	149	142	110	220	149	359	78	192
45 All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	2,960	6,885	3,602	5,164	8,342	8,648	3,013	5,797
46 Total value.....dollars..	75,012	187,042	140,393	289,763	248,745	305,007	95,517	165,827
POULTRY AND BEES: 1920.								
47 Chickens.....number..	24,056	64,920	84,186	121,300	70,994	126,564	50,898	50,227
48 Other poultry.....number..	1,323	4,524	6,012	5,319	5,821	6,492	4,170	6,095
49 Value of all poultry.....dollars..	24,140	69,777	88,625	127,628	81,087	139,477	56,021	56,786
50 Bees.....number of hives..	168	785	864	2,135	517	4,533	450	616
51 Total value.....dollars..	546	2,202	4,440	5,005	1,475	11,304	1,022	2,609
LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS: 1919.								
Dairy products:								
52 Milk produced (as reported).....gallons..	97,022	689,342	1,520,075	1,740,874	519,328	1,359,355	751,070	344,789
53 Milk sold.....gallons..	1,025	8,950	14,925	135,583	55,693	61,788	43,497	8,965
54 Cream sold.....gallons..		100	375			290		
55 Butter fat sold.....pounds..	100	2,163	4,677	6,040	478	1,056	4,980	725
56 Butter made on farms.....pounds..	7,578	220,920	537,359	750,865	91,544	322,204	245,912	63,255
57 Butter sold.....pounds..	402	10,969	73,192	84,745	9,339	83,953	22,899	10,232
58 Cheese made on farms.....pounds..								
59 Value of dairy products.....dollars..	4,136	114,896	221,438	459,557	67,774	175,604	183,508	37,270
60 Receipts from sale of dairy products.....dollars..	548	9,924	35,586	106,629	28,288	60,006	28,756	10,218
61 Average production of milk per dairy cow.....gallons..	101	223	369	295	276	339	251	247
Eggs and chickens:								
62 Eggs produced (as reported).....dozens..	53,038	190,453	284,687	341,205	224,025	529,877	117,112	134,097
63 Eggs sold.....dozens..	18,176	40,334	64,877	61,380	24,043	233,081	23,093	23,093
64 Chickens raised (as reported).....number..	38,209	98,897	140,055	325,968	105,197	201,415	110,116	91,156
65 Chickens sold.....number..	6,358	10,117	17,533	26,352	7,577	64,120	11,883	7,756
66 Value of chickens and eggs produced.....dollars..	42,464	168,494	195,508	385,436	186,938	393,535	130,062	142,708
67 Receipts from sale of chickens and eggs.....dollars..	10,638	27,426	38,443	47,646	16,939	154,117	19,006	18,119
Honey and wax:								
68 Honey produced.....pounds..	1,660	5,447	5,563	16,396	3,598	40,282	3,281	5,825
69 Wax produced.....pounds..	57	64	92	154	111	1,717	42	140
70 Value of honey and wax.....dollars..	451	1,487	1,476	4,314	972	11,040	867	1,561
Wool:								
71 Sheep shorn.....number..		302	114	169	25	74	163	456
72 Wool produced (as reported).....pounds..		1,190	477	978	116	345	960	1,437
73 Value.....dollars..		478	175	574	67	200	429	807

1 Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made on farms.

COUNTY TABLE III.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS

1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	22	484	434	772	207	594	180	631
2 Horses, total number.....	6	296	103	235	179	185	58	271
3 Mules, total number.....	81	188	206	428	234	265	114	277
4 Asses and burros, total number.....		5				8		1
5 Cattle, total number.....	23	415	448	746	246	552	550	589
6 Dairy cows.....	8	296	335	507	182	322	220	302
7 Sheep, total number.....				5	2	115		
8 Goats, total number.....		29	8	30	13	92	35	12
9 Swine, total number.....	13	670	438	953	315	1,036	296	1,684

1920; AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS, 1919—Continued.

Mariboro.	Newberry.	Oconee.	Orangeburg.	Pickens.	Richland.	Saluda.	Spartanburg.	Sumter.	Union.	Williamsburg.	York.	
4,307	4,351	3,976	7,665	3,351	3,631	3,702	7,845	4,530	2,687	5,413	5,543	1
1,501,950	1,963,960	1,791,432	4,241,678	1,447,648	1,921,350	1,800,260	3,405,911	2,606,772	1,250,103	2,300,722	2,656,507	2
1,741	1,108	1,658	5,124	1,357	1,654	1,285	2,580	2,477	813	2,536	2,021	3
9	30	49	64	53	28	20	36	16	23	12	55	4
25	23	42	65	31	40	30	30	27	17	17	47	5
894	494	944	2,598	600	628	722	802	1,093	522	1,216	999	6
770	525	599	2,330	641	916	497	1,656	1,323	230	1,270	911	7
43	36	24	67	42	42	7	50	19	17	21	89	8
248,393	164,118	250,984	754,060	177,047	240,046	204,130	337,800	471,285	113,132	373,204	304,445	9
4,049	5,652	4,595	9,905	4,153	4,044	4,777	9,802	5,621	3,947	6,222	7,238	10
3	15	78	30	32	15	32	21	9	21	17	37	11
37	43	94	117	37	44	49	328	33	17	254	204	12
4,009	5,594	4,423	9,768	4,084	4,585	4,696	9,453	5,579	3,309	5,951	6,987	13
797,339	1,150,121	860,394	1,983,480	708,493	952,568	1,090,910	1,904,056	1,202,545	659,164	1,311,549	1,455,510	14
6	13	5	3	6	4	2	5	8	3	5	5	15
653	1,826	440	660	875	700	700	265	840	360	515	500	16
4,404	9,235	11,848	16,405	9,365	8,074	7,755	17,387	8,870	6,990	11,830	14,474	17
266,909	421,727	504,977	848,796	418,704	472,050	429,075	940,100	495,291	341,492	427,626	640,808	18
1,735	1,359	2,112	4,901	1,094	1,941	1,176	1,428	1,954	566	4,903	1,977	19
483	425	656	1,566	423	535	363	495	500	153	1,093	676	20
248	272	426	529	194	231	239	239	238	79	595	278	21
674	330	573	2,017	240	522	131	492	697	202	2,217	547	22
73	58	167	253	109	207	195	59	218	40	308	121	23
212	241	208	283	116	310	251	78	235	65	570	270	24
45	33	82	253	12	86	24	65	68	27	120	85	25
84,061	45,766	73,697	213,817	34,446	78,998	66,399	57,766	100,128	23,087	180,305	70,066	26
2,069	7,876	9,736	11,504	8,271	7,033	6,579	15,959	6,916	6,424	6,927	12,497	27
657	2,101	2,767	3,594	1,637	1,716	1,316	3,125	1,957	1,552	2,412	2,567	28
322	981	1,896	1,236	1,462	1,081	801	2,201	815	824	793	2,033	29
1,051	4,621	5,886	6,442	4,962	4,037	4,367	10,437	3,992	3,940	3,575	7,705	30
39	173	187	232	210	199	95	196	152	108	147	102	31
181,948	375,961	431,880	634,979	384,258	393,061	362,676	882,334	395,163	318,405	247,221	569,842	32
129	476	340	624	132	353	317	199	185	26	591	255	33
29	79	79	98	17	43	45	20	44	2	95	47	34
68	344	226	457	95	288	230	140	111	19	373	167	35
7	31	26	53	17	20	28	9	18	5	71	23	36
25	22	9	16	3	2	14	30	12	52	18	37	37
834	2,378	2,748	3,755	1,139	2,305	1,657	1,155	1,438	241	2,691	2,214	38
210	1,159	46	1,201	103	969	898	133	530	92	697	85	39
846	4,262	175	5,372	410	2,803	2,287	813	2,220	381	1,465	338	40
14,576	14,930	9,397	50,833	8,187	18,593	11,969	17,185	30,034	8,260	23,737	15,939	41
5,208	7,082	5,007	24,496	4,884	8,029	6,005	6,889	12,037	4,415	11,321	8,943	42
1,955	1,394	658	9,452	904	3,196	1,168	1,051	5,949	635	5,963	1,379	43
147	200	112	984	105	267	113	190	554	82	334	103	44
7,206	6,254	3,620	21,006	2,504	6,971	4,683	9,049	12,094	3,128	6,110	5,454	45
186,976	210,538	171,714	645,549	140,980	249,969	161,501	311,713	433,153	135,333	249,772	252,692	46
72,595	96,288	94,914	168,638	95,138	78,374	89,467	216,597	93,814	60,040	62,607	131,591	47
6,093	7,262	3,054	11,519	2,411	5,969	6,062	5,915	10,219	3,053	8,064	8,247	48
81,041	108,219	75,957	175,037	83,590	95,658	98,825	218,681	115,840	63,696	67,160	129,645	49
559	611	3,781	1,309	3,178	1,529	905	4,873	320	1,255	220	2,204	50
1,941	2,277	12,321	3,364	8,349	10,886	2,308	13,303	1,560	3,921	1,089	8,451	51
424,260	1,060,693	1,733,906	1,085,170	1,424,731	1,088,109	1,131,471	3,410,662	798,297	956,252	307,677	2,066,372	52
12,392	47,982	89,568	27,110	78,438	466,866	40,431	207,484	87,537	39,701	5,444	84,467	53
1,301	975	3,373	1,182	3,320	25	221	47	78	500	.....	680	54
255	3,552	7,127	1,420	1,546	2,628	885	9,011	1,343	2,285	487	6,707	55
113,993	278,474	608,103	162,033	576,711	217,872	356,178	1,494,595	130,730	367,925	78,152	784,397	56
14,640	42,250	50,984	24,109	96,171	62,454	32,555	229,192	24,157	66,807	6,716	94,538	57
72,399	163,739	283,153	96,657	292,144	377,540	176,873	745,912	126,421	191,756	38,657	373,655	58
14,732	43,301	54,590	24,844	76,084	302,835	34,365	177,954	67,707	44,350	5,766	70,259	59
279	267	353	192	319	312	290	352	263	271	165	319	60
201,553	290,097	374,599	470,831	296,386	293,717	347,400	794,221	325,853	163,007	119,269	398,104	61
23,455	64,420	98,460	122,055	118,541	98,502	117,105	243,886	88,997	45,537	18,738	94,798	62
135,596	210,795	199,648	253,514	180,222	119,251	219,276	341,645	182,145	116,550	77,494	251,261	63
10,700	20,799	35,775	46,779	39,880	25,268	57,552	67,223	28,303	12,945	9,526	28,434	64
209,254	300,244	238,426	423,378	230,173	244,092	261,385	576,052	310,750	147,945	125,686	320,498	65
20,179	47,342	54,621	95,115	74,322	69,872	77,994	152,424	68,921	28,739	17,780	56,749	66
7,242	3,675	31,471	7,458	23,497	15,457	6,707	33,101	3,221	8,376	2,623	16,318	67
24	125	214	283	280	323	28	437	112	95	45	184	68
1,891	997	8,253	2,032	6,201	4,126	1,753	8,750	874	2,209	541	4,304	69
65	410	188	302	102	200	304	85	104	11	458	333	70
316	2,111	682	1,455	402	1,442	1,412	322	399	33	1,496	1,590	71
187	1,020	427	832	222	698	721	170	181	15	943	934	72

NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES: 1920—Continued.

439	564	1,027	664	961	918	227	2,800	300	992	353	1,175	1
245	166	257	443	204	600	73	589	233	103	202	362	2
289	271	344	437	291	808	113	682	253	184	237	457	3
.....	.....	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1	13	2	.....	12	4
605	746	1,448	674	959	1,305	304	3,104	239	921	654	1,168	5
324	426	613	411	711	747	178	2,286	128	726	387	854	6
13	.....	40	2	.....	7	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	1	7
30	22	24	43	17	45	11	24	12	12	4	17	8
692	544	1,267	1,537	1,197	1,706	479	2,474	569	1,394	975	1,497	9

AGRICULTURE—SOUTH CAROLINA.

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS, AND ACREAGE

		THE STATE.	Abbeville.	Aiken.	Allendale.	Anderson.	Barnberg.	Barnwell.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS.								
1	Total.....	dollars.. 437,121,837	7,906,294	12,693,824	5,460,062	22,012,165	7,170,465	8,265,365
2	Cereals.....	dollars.. 61,401,182	983,381	2,449,588	813,357	2,312,894	1,014,132	1,111,241
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars.. 2,793,125	38,167	184,356	23,080	53,848	99,100	96,567
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars.. 11,778,637	160,771	455,443	67,305	350,226	190,284	170,131
5	Vegetables.....	dollars.. 23,374,542	353,297	605,617	139,684	753,497	307,461	461,536
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars.. 2,153,000	12,341	45,157	11,539	43,861	30,857	11,453
7	All other crops.....	dollars.. 335,621,351	6,358,337	8,953,713	4,405,117	17,992,839	5,528,631	6,414,377
SELECTED CROPS (acres harvested and production).								
8	Cereals:							
9	Total.....	acres.. 2,048,194	36,569	84,790	32,065	79,479	41,033	58,833
10	Corn.....	bushels.. 31,877,722	524,353	1,249,623	413,952	1,465,070	530,977	504,934
11	Oats.....	acres.. 1,753,813	29,206	76,969	30,411	64,385	37,961	55,611
12	Wheat.....	bushels.. 27,472,013	420,769	1,141,772	393,166	1,240,344	462,447	527,704
13	Rye.....	acres.. 190,056	5,534	4,343	1,470	9,314	3,140	2,244
14	Rough rice.....	bushels.. 3,697,835	91,021	81,981	19,472	180,051	63,754	29,670
15	Wheat.....	acres.. 84,621	1,792	3,081	36	5,542	3,517	633
16	Rye.....	bushels.. 630,911	12,255	22,902	352	42,844	8,518	5,088
17	Rough rice.....	acres.. 6,477	37	362	142	232	84	840
18	Peanuts.....	bushels.. 50,342	308	2,773	888	1,795	549	2,346
19	Other grains and seeds:	acres.. 6,547	4	4	6	50	5	5
20	Dry peas.....	bushels.. 122,465	55	55	94	710	126	126
21	Peanuts.....	acres.. 136,803	1,086	15,792	796	1,445	3,825	9,609
22	Peanuts.....	bushels.. 599,245	8,601	44,231	5,081	11,354	15,647	23,567
23	Peanuts.....	acres.. 7,480	55	85	45	199	851	20
24	Peanuts.....	bushels.. 112,578	988	1,676	856	2,357	11,860	310
25	Hay and forage:							
26	Total.....	acres.. 668,538	6,064	22,562	4,114	11,442	20,245	22,634
27	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons.. 400,343	5,402	16,313	2,247	11,444	6,398	5,981
28	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	acres.. 94,418	397	3,821	305	2,357	787	722
29	Small grains cut for hay.....	tons.. 80,503	477	5,223	80	4,491	525	458
30	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	acres.. 5,939	60	565	7	32	14	21
31	Silage crops.....	tons.. 5,640	49	735	7	25	14	4
32	Corn cut for forage.....	acres.. 64,882	593	3,089	211	1,071	1,073	491
33	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	tons.. 49,692	376	1,972	184	701	793	234
34	Silage crops.....	acres.. 168,462	2,080	4,316	2,448	1,716	4,973	3,823
35	Corn cut for forage.....	tons.. 133,021	2,141	3,407	1,653	1,657	2,937	2,360
36	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	acres.. 2,188	496	496	98	98	80	80
37	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	tons.. 10,512	1,050	1,050	376	376	250	250
38	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	acres.. 315,969	2,252	9,344	1,143	5,611	11,891	16,912
39	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	tons.. 102,472	1,689	3,185	318	4,028	1,791	2,580
40	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	acres.. 16,580	682	431	257	1,607	635	635
41	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	tons.. 12,643	670	146	204	388	95	95
42	Vegetables:							
43	Potatoes (Irish or white).....	acres.. 13,402	105	164	18	190	18	51
44	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	bushels.. 1,077,936	8,461	12,546	1,229	14,144	1,526	4,599
45	Other vegetables.....	acres.. 60,325	939	1,766	282	1,147	458	895
46	Other vegetables.....	bushels.. 5,369,611	91,242	106,991	24,960	132,190	59,003	86,261
47	Other vegetables.....	acres.. 15,978	33	368	1,181	240	314	3,416
48	Miscellaneous crops:							
49	Tobacco.....	acres.. 103,496	1	25	9	1	300	1
50	Cotton.....	pounds.. 71,193,072	250	12,430	4,450	415	147,601	57,627
51	Sorghum grown for sirup.....	acres.. 2,631,719	60,572	83,453	42,738	149,473	46,303	30,290
52	Sirup made.....	acres.. 1,476,645	30,096	42,449	20,753	85,450	25,672	102
53	Sirup made.....	acres.. 20,431	565	224	68	513	30	305
54	Sirup made.....	tons.. 69,885	1,771	677	269	1,746	181	3,392
55	Sirup made.....	gallons.. 900,200	30,539	9,080	2,914	29,497	2,637	3,392
FRUITS AND NUTS.								
56	Small fruits:							
57	Total.....	acres.. 498	10	3	34	26,146	125	125
58	Strawberries.....	quarts.. 209,248	4,117	1,405	3	25	125	125
59	Orchard fruits:	acres.. 312	3	3	3	24,704	125	125
60	Total.....	acres.. 223,745	1,566	1,420	34	24,704	125	125
61	Apples.....	trees not of bearing age.. 592,933	10,221	24,237	1,292	36,300	2,038	1,941
62	Peaches.....	trees of bearing age.. 1,439,008	37,998	35,405	4,028	82,016	5,807	4,140
63	Pears.....	bushels harvested.. 750,940	2,946	17,747	3,699	16,286	9,514	3,229
64	Cherries.....	trees not of bearing age.. 181,101	3,012	4,134	323	10,185	471	358
65	Plums and prunes.....	trees of bearing age.. 377,557	9,073	6,262	473	23,356	858	352
66	Grapes.....	bushels harvested.. 215,659	1,059	3,596	554	6,601	1,297	269
67	Figs.....	trees not of bearing age.. 335,599	5,883	17,463	847	16,349	1,286	1,452
68	Nuts.....	trees of bearing age.. 871,976	23,063	28,718	3,120	44,047	3,972	2,722
69	Walnuts.....	bushels harvested.. 389,734	1,283	9,737	2,095	6,845	5,671	2,481
70	Almonds.....	trees not of bearing age.. 33,133	454	1,682	91	3,063	228	100
71	Pecans.....	trees of bearing age.. 78,999	1,701	1,944	296	5,009	704	167
72	Persimmons.....	bushels harvested.. 98,975	428	3,455	780	1,627	2,306	342
73	Figs.....	trees not of bearing age.. 15,488	311	454	27	2,266	62	28
74	Plums and prunes.....	trees of bearing age.. 49,736	1,229	1,040	130	3,001	265	908
75	Cherries.....	bushels harvested.. 35,891	83	878	170	612	237	137
76	Walnuts.....	trees not of bearing age.. 27,557	561	499	4	4,407	1	3
77	Pecans.....	trees of bearing age.. 60,740	2,242	441	6,603	8	1	1
78	Almonds.....	bushels harvested.. 10,681	93	81	601	3	3	3
79	Grapes.....	vines not of bearing age.. 27,874	294	402	33	3,342	138	14
80	Figs.....	vines of bearing age.. 87,487	3,096	1,085	104	4,249	88	19
81	Subtropical fruits:	pounds harvested.. 2,668,650	15,186	14,012	5,939	45,040	3,123	5
82	Figs.....	trees not of bearing age.. 6,818	161	183	38	120	48	5
83	Pecans.....	trees of bearing age.. 10,893	727	419	175	386	230	26
84	Nuts.....	pounds harvested.. 283,496	1,899	11,559	7,059	975	4,428	106
85	Pecans.....	trees not of bearing age.. 90,025	1,906	3,195	2,430	1,202	2,943	2,314
86	Walnuts.....	trees of bearing age.. 53,025	2,063	1,791	1,986	1,234	2,722	1,904
87	Almonds.....	pounds harvested.. 525,783	10,944	12,900	8,015	6,031	32,171	15,092

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1919.

Beaufort.	Berkeley.	Calhoun.	Charleston.	Cherokee.	Chester.	Chesterfield.	Clarendon.	Colleton.	Darlington.	Dillon.	Dorchester.	
3,413,117 942,671 283,666 138,261 1,264,840 14,096 769,083	4,218,195 981,113 30,986 191,078 532,349 21,877 2,459,892	9,123,750 1,272,130 30,181 148,317 197,183 18,393 7,457,546	5,403,905 942,619 176,280 197,237 2,068,578 42,440 1,976,841	5,468,356 921,947 10,084 242,536 242,301 24,358 4,021,130	8,395,166 353,855 58,818 433,878 301,633 82,072 6,605,010	10,604,676 1,454,354 48,536 259,296 568,162 91,740 8,182,588	12,843,109 1,901,177 86,021 325,728 506,090 28,134 9,995,950	5,516,328 1,205,964 107,120 251,104 620,424 62,314 3,179,402	14,920,123 1,973,823 25,374 235,009 399,039 25,413 12,261,965	13,549,115 1,284,080 1,655 85,000 471,200 21,476 11,685,104	4,538,078 802,681 51,659 142,203 277,516 10,838 3,267,681	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
20,169 408,373 15,875 451,168 396 0,885 2 20 7 105 875 10,875	29,111 497,754 27,746 408,772 1,046 23,811 2 20 7 105 875 5,171	35,502 666,412 31,828 584,373 3,220 78,565 409 3,061 37 386 2 5,171	20,556 470,418 19,495 451,196 411 9,100 5 30 47 754 598 9,338	33,697 461,154 29,420 429,940 1,104 13,512 3,170 17,086 3 16 329 16	39,408 442,833 35,435 301,456 2,892 44,755 1,058 6,293 53 230 1,422 369	49,775 754,587 42,636 651,659 4,135 83,394 2,774 18,112 21 212 36 369	52,043 1,013,247 43,557 860,276 8,100 159,453 329 2,937 21 212 36 369	55,518 640,314 50,509 542,894 3,178 57,895 2 24 27 262 1,802 48,230	47,713 1,047,731 37,539 850,530 7,509 172,409 2,211 20,345 448 4,360 6 87	32,080 697,433 25,247 548,538 6,343 143,117 377 4,630 113 1,148 3 2,524	20,755 414,129 24,849 375,177 1,668 35,617 34 230 36 281 268 2,824	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19
5,749 63,845 380 8,293	1,173 6,061 50 1,006	3,616 6,630 44 889	2,858 38,681 130 6,604	773 3,504 10 316	4,065 13,343 89 1,635	2,060 11,856 8 179	4,088 20,532 44 821	2,308 10,211 1,796 21,912	1,163 5,897 42 514	37 146 3 303	2,685 5,708 304 9,842	20 21 22 23
5,299 4,730 895 494 132 124 288 313 2,688 2,142 9 40 1,572 1,601 15 11	9,994 6,365 2,966 2,249 167 170 1,392 1,629 2,079 1,678 30 3,338 589 44 20	7,288 5,003 671 568 27 14 2,461 1,607 3,692 2,209 235 384 363 8 7	6,798 7,201 3,340 3,186 97 108 532 572 969 1,019 226 969 1,558 1,202 76 35	8,028 8,380 546 718 259 373 697 522 972 915 73 315 4,058 5,031 596 821	17,805 15,101 1,583 2,034 423 452 1,827 1,047 1,173 981 315 10,679 8,670 2,107 1,602	15,095 8,344 1,326 1,466 5 6 3,123 2,880 2,531 2,574 82 7,911 1,246 199 173	15,460 11,151 4,031 3,379 365 168 4,269 3,105 4,931 3,420 82 1,768 225 16 34	17,850 8,408 6,696 4,511 183 183 1,257 667 2,465 1,832 77 7,069 1,174 189 41	10,419 8,099 1,954 1,013 71 54 583 414 6,865 5,160 520 868 337 1 1	5,134 2,830 1,873 1,067 168 134 31 17 2,443 1,433 616 227 3 2	7,655 4,706 1,329 1,690 10 11 542 733 4,156 1,433 1,607 324 11 2	24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39
1,955 183,785 4,309 203,218 1,210	836 78,373 1,911 117,406 62	53 3,721 482 46,860 18	3,510 312,880 4,290 238,804 2,765	104 5,218 501 52,969 71	156 9,121 806 59,404 126	112 8,052 1,415 143,760 27	81 8,746 1,703 165,242 1	362 32,476 1,934 161,548 98	57 0,155 811 106,811 46	41 5,322 774 130,919 27	92 7,066 858 86,217 4	40 41 42 43 44
9,426 3,592 12 42 560	443,572 21,495 10,867 96 448 6,128	8,960 51,479 35,396 325 975 13,644	68,416 21,439 9,200 18,971 36 134 1,701	595 42,320 9,200 18,971 36 134 31,608	650 62,655 31,524 1,068 398 1,235 36,579	990,921 80,850 37,820 398 201 1,235 19,772	5,409,698 62,758 38,809 398 201 1,235 10,123	26,434 42,246 14,357 46,253 51 243 229 3,085	7,660,986 76,149 46,253 45,204 243 400 2,765 10,819	6,540,978 54,251 45,204 78 400 2,765 5,455	206,017 28,045 14,812 48 258 3,721	45 46 47 48 49 50 51
1 220 60	188 136	251 20	11,264 2,504	3,878 3,219	3,386 2,966	3,186 2,129	349 275	1 537 537	1 537 537	1 537 537	1 537 537	52 53 54 55
2,212 2,718 4,019 543 259 133 1,253 1,189 1,602 247 736 1,921 164 522 344 5 12 19	2,689 5,303 5,993 912 1,605 1,739 1,281 2,813 2,269 352 448 1,425 127 405 501 17 32 59	2,897 8,078 6,596 517 1,095 726 2,210 6,328 3,910 150 584 1,921 10 53 32 10 18 7	3,027 10,600 9,250 599 1,201 1,784 1,734 3,487 2,905 332 3,691 2,946 360 2,204 1,590 2 17 25	16,081 48,907 9,440 6,167 15,968 5,266 7,774 23,632 3,302 814 2,963 598 236 1,304 1,000 1,090 3,040 179	13,485 44,636 35,521 4,102 13,677 12,094 5,860 22,180 16,237 11,891 4,998 5,002 327 1,046 1,373 1,159 2,435 815	24,772 42,039 26,715 7,924 15,214 13,117 14,346 22,968 11,891 994 1,873 613 1,283 884 813 1,158 342	3,611 5,397 9,076 924 1,011 1,530 2,497 3,118 4,286 78 831 2,362 99 413 884 13 24 15	6,467 14,495 19,797 924 1,335 2,013 3,182 4,520 8,433 10,050 220 1,270 3,311 388 2,759 3,219 4 127 72 25	8,010 19,445 19,797 6,572 2,796 3,313 1,669 6,305 14,896 3,870 474 700 668 208 304 354 127 72 31	10,195 8,358 0,206 3,663 2,761 1,715 5,789 4,877 2,765 611 797 1,512 95 202 193 47 31 14	4,192 3,775 4,930 753 400 331 3,054 2,693 3,119 207 349 840 101 320 628 17 13 73	56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73
138 140 9,138 488 441 14,725 1,659 535 11,524	81 631 70,079 111 246 7,667 205 456 3,324	54 266 878 42 136 1,458 479 1,027 13,200	69 283 8,784 163 681 17,902 1,435 2,133 59,530	617 2,028 25,456 112 97 230 167 37 204	409 2,257 12,174 303 939 9,894 434 830 3,083	1,673 3,504 308,707 32 199 2,383 1,161 413 5,614	360 704 68,878 32 199 2,383 1,110 342 5,457	264 616 62,605 231 1,772 46,304 2,897 1,722 28,198	380 1,114 68,409 150 65 261 6,519 1,000 257 3,087	893 1,018 68,409 65 72 2,820 1,000 257 3,087	93 292 19,641 44 79 4,013 1,700 1,183 13,074	74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82

AGRICULTURE—SOUTH CAROLINA.

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS, AND ACREAGE

		Edgefield.	Fairfield.	Florence.	Georgetown.	Greenville.	Greenwood.	Hampton.	Horry.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS.									
1	Total.....dollars..	7,336,066	6,751,678	15,277,336	2,592,438	13,617,236	8,023,806	3,161,388	9,751,577
2	Cereals.....dollars..	1,232,130	874,399	1,907,635	537,397	1,535,266	917,494	725,342	1,550,580
3	Other grains and seeds.....dollars..	69,433	131,881	30,165	30,325	60,084	10,145	13,592	63,880
4	Hay and forage.....dollars..	216,793	355,659	391,423	84,910	193,266	197,736	115,664	211,789
5	Vegetables.....dollars..	406,215	388,361	752,955	308,981	871,032	339,579	318,825	1,315,820
6	Fruits and nuts.....dollars..	54,000	21,396	48,489	9,358	98,897	23,141	28,105	84,545
7	All other crops.....dollars..	5,357,795	4,979,982	12,146,689	1,021,467	10,808,691	6,529,741	1,959,860	6,534,967
SELECTED CROPS (acres harvested and production).									
8	Cereals:								
9	Total.....acres..	45,732	39,862	48,611	14,390	67,606	34,610	34,076	45,580
10	Corn.....bushels..	672,439	449,609	1,015,301	262,154	803,192	486,237	376,531	784,268
11	Oats.....bushels..	39,819	30,221	40,650	13,532	58,072	29,542	29,717	43,737
12	Wheat.....bushels..	494,190	412,181	846,216	239,167	708,141	406,587	326,062	763,070
13	Rye.....bushels..	9,694	2,907	7,122	255	3,905	4,238	3,741	1,474
14	Barley.....bushels..	160,945	33,766	160,665	4,465	55,947	73,850	42,897	26,797
15	Wheat.....acres..	2,093	998	576	17	4,964	808	56	151
16	Rye.....acres..	20,214	3,488	6,045	55	30,034	6,789	455	1,416
17	Barley.....acres..	124	34	255	.....	688	17	194	40
18	Rough rice.....acres..	1,052	164	2,314	.....	2,870	111	1,523	626
19	.....bushels..	.....	.....	41	18,477	.....	.....	5,594	2,350
20	Other grains and seeds:								
21	Dry peas.....acres..	4,691	10,410	2,614	1,527	2,494	466	716	990
22	.....bushels..	15,994	31,479	6,313	6,882	13,943	2,484	2,085	7,104
23	Peanuts.....acres..	86	102	51	40	75	107	181	280
24	.....bushels..	1,606	1,489	1,120	833	979	1,344	1,078	5,203
25	Hay and forage:								
26	Total.....acres..	13,748	27,467	13,389	2,755	12,428	7,211	7,125	15,102
27	.....tons..	7,309	12,267	13,267	2,865	6,693	6,855	3,911	7,068
28	All tame or cultivated grasses.....acres..	1,286	3,728	2,721	1,385	529	1,131	1,732	2,471
29	.....tons..	941	2,604	4,083	1,466	522	1,072	1,019	1,285
30	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....acres..	20	558	67	449	74	3	16	40
31	.....tons..	31	439	29	468	61	2	6	31
32	Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	534	232	1,755	207	606	328	342	1,795
33	.....tons..	389	295	1,137	219	549	279	175	1,348
34	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres..	3,898	3,900	6,458	667	2,300	2,777	3,969	5,125
35	.....tons..	4,189	3,497	4,951	675	1,990	2,667	2,487	3,280
36	Silage crops.....acres..	70	50	50	.....	46	55	30	14
37	.....tons..	.....	300	245	.....	180	279	100	50
38	Corn cut for forage.....acres..	7,623	18,453	2,270	47	8,342	2,688	1,038	5,621
39	.....tons..	1,409	4,064	2,214	37	2,828	2,280	122	1,002
40	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....acres..	431	466	62	.....	531	229	8	36
41	.....tons..	260	178	8	.....	563	276	2	12
42	Vegetables:								
43	Potatoes (Irish or white).....acres..	119	125	89	266	440	264	240	811
44	.....bushels..	8,705	5,042	9,246	31,273	28,400	10,918	11,001	57,300
45	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres..	1,128	1,473	1,565	1,077	1,780	889	663	4,008
46	.....bushels..	89,321	93,365	214,247	101,493	195,267	74,285	55,640	467,807
47	Other vegetables.....acres..	305	88	79	74	343	54	2,363	51
48	Miscellaneous crops:								
49	Tobacco.....acres..	1	20	17,060	3,383	3	.....	43	15,905
50	.....pounds..	540	12,000	11,991,383	2,199,364	1,080	.....	14,090	12,652,481
51	Cotton.....acres..	49,023	53,488	59,768	7,343	79,035	70,102	25,107	19,237
52	.....bales..	25,321	23,539	38,797	4,254	51,189	30,910	8,980	11,217
53	Sorghum grown for sirup.....acres..	520	470	908	27	1,082	743	15	471
54	.....tons..	2,108	1,923	2,724	108	3,452	2,381	62	2,203
55	Sirup made.....gallons..	27,635	26,703	32,536	1,413	45,996	30,886	780	33,170
FRUITS AND NUTS.									
56	Small fruits:								
57	Total.....acres..	3	1	3	.....	60	5	1	12
58	.....quarts..	1,025	996	1,011	.....	28,989	2,058	692	23,390
59	Strawberries.....acres..	2	1	.....	.....	56	2	1	12
60	.....quarts..	683	873	1,011	.....	27,061	1,670	617	23,390
61	Orchard fruits:								
62	Total.....trees not of bearing age..	18,095	6,910	10,498	852	45,574	11,895	2,091	6,051
63	.....trees of bearing age..	45,196	21,491	15,066	2,976	115,468	34,409	4,003	11,271
64	.....bushels harvested..	21,874	9,208	10,012	2,195	37,198	8,086	9,276	12,518
65	Apples.....trees not of bearing age..	3,025	2,367	2,804	259	14,942	2,533	604	2,247
66	.....trees of bearing age..	6,935	6,251	3,505	390	34,623	6,544	954	4,272
67	.....bushels harvested..	3,305	2,518	2,306	232	15,061	1,173	1,977	4,237
68	Peaches.....trees not of bearing age..	13,464	3,584	6,371	404	25,985	8,071	1,193	2,917
69	.....trees of bearing age..	27,138	12,566	9,532	1,883	66,987	24,036	2,269	4,732
70	.....bushels harvested..	16,927	4,944	3,178	822	17,597	4,255	4,247	2,384
71	Pears.....trees not of bearing age..	632	301	888	102	1,643	499	230	681
72	.....trees of bearing age..	1,244	975	1,721	580	4,845	1,580	403	1,834
73	.....bushels harvested..	1,805	989	3,281	1,096	2,805	2,276	2,458	5,327
74	Plums and prunes.....trees not of bearing age..	443	206	397	16	538	226	57	167
75	.....trees of bearing age..	1,441	753	866	118	1,761	681	315	387
76	.....bushels harvested..	688	528	1,227	38	471	235	589	547
77	Cherries.....trees not of bearing age..	541	452	38	11	2,406	566	7	39
78	.....trees of bearing age..	8,438	916	42	5	7,262	962	2	46
79	.....bushels harvested..	169	289	20	7	1,264	147	5	23
80	Grapes.....vines not of bearing age..	140	35	678	63	2,253	718	69	1,141
81	.....vines of bearing age..	666	143	2,872	379	11,535	2,278	272	2,415
82	.....pounds harvested..	31,642	1,820	229,999	33,825	80,451	12,850	12,712	480,332
83	Subtropical fruits:								
84	Figs.....trees not of bearing age..	87	61	128	15	327	140	49	42
85	.....trees of bearing age..	426	389	288	55	502	250	378	35
86	.....pounds harvested..	3,173	2,176	3,606	100	1,701	1,997	21,077	292
87	Nuts:								
88	Pecans.....trees not of bearing age..	4,841	155	1,542	4,610	1,107	3,851	2,573	1,106
89	.....trees of bearing age..	1,940	132	1,104	2,034	573	2,016	1,432	707
90	.....pounds harvested..	11,837	955	11,914	4,274	2,999	11,986	14,208	13,592

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1919—Continued.

Jasper.	Kershaw.	Lancaster.	Laurens.	Lee.	Lexington.	McCormick.	Marion.	Marlboro.	Newberry.	Oconee.	Orangeburg.	
1,032,072 355,714 10,972 55,006 122,119 10,890 471,371	8,253,521 1,329,080 60,107 370,008 398,787 19,512 6,076,027	6,800,904 1,030,981 18,517 222,121 284,965 66,063 5,187,057	13,442,066 1,470,504 52,794 285,066 544,051 48,479 11,081,772	11,082,458 1,481,729 23,837 285,064 335,358 26,404 9,847,066	9,355,797 1,484,946 126,309 529,737 810,850 149,500 6,254,455	4,854,627 579,338 20,466 129,174 180,002 29,416 3,916,231	8,525,757 961,209 7,054 154,391 583,902 21,747 6,797,364	10,136,190 1,805,063 9,621 151,257 430,280 26,281 17,213,688	9,520,971 1,246,595 123,114 339,005 433,402 44,501 7,334,354	7,469,968 1,224,056 24,560 365,790 340,614 103,228 5,411,730	22,904,976 3,252,944 127,860 594,800 604,916 108,094 18,216,362	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
16,447 173,975 14,792 154,526 706 5,724 12 203 937 13,522	41,852 681,670 37,888 628,094 2,777 49,776 1,034 7,384 153 1,416	37,397 544,507 30,022 437,829 4,798 87,170 2,473 18,724 104 778	49,906 754,306 43,612 673,909 3,677 61,730 2,435 17,542 178 1,099	38,292 791,633 32,597 652,745 5,106 132,153 563 5,921 56 814	60,532 747,689 46,443 607,820 4,583 67,399 9,055 68,156 431 4,044	24,541 301,512 21,535 265,986 2,487 32,158 484 3,103 33 250	27,754 520,143 22,189 414,547 5,175 101,802 857 3,367 13 133	31,583 694,042 26,622 573,075 3,996 111,299 810 8,461 155 1,207	54,362 673,924 40,152 478,595 9,133 164,095 2,682 37,270 480 1,317	43,161 617,428 37,689 558,700 2,304 33,027 2,682 23,378 480 2,173	68,492 1,701,824 84,548 1,460,318 10,734 212,283 2,474 22,700 388 2,776	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19
941 8,785 52 621 2,494 1,835 459 240 2 1 352 236 1,114 1,100	3,753 14,652 23 204 28,250 12,730 1,096 1,558 144 104 1,617 1,128 3,575 2,454	1,093 4,266 4 8 11,992 7,423 1,063 2,489 340 380 563 511 878 70	2,266 11,145 175 1,851 20,226 10,072 919 907 181 240 2,267 1,931 1,063 1,628	2,327 5,542 11 480 20,946 9,091 2,473 1,722 70 33 1,319 1,272 3,584 3,300	5,326 29,622 99 2,157 34,462 17,869 1,040 989 104 52 5,396 3,199 10,842 8,916	713 4,218 64 1,061 3,076 4,365 2,383 3,442 28 27 127 129 409 286	442 1,159 21 635 9,381 5,151 84 50 2 2 460 557 5,833 3,910	363 2,347 2 4,947 4,512 5,009 200 145 2 2 2,106 2,251 5,742 2,069	5,642 26,308 582 4,947 19,103 11,443 2,133 1,800 125 143 1,598 1,346 5,742 5,058	660 5,020 65 1,367 21,269 12,212 8,443 7,048 63 46 920 922 694 786	5,866 26,980 480 5,091 30,068 19,775 3,237 2,314 105 28 4,478 3,283 15,893 12,091	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39
128 11,032 564 36,040 121	107 6,588 1,022 101,128 23	97 0,955 443 51,645 2	237 11,565 2,056 118,880 132	58 6,280 727 90,231 2	314 17,472 1,938 165,461 843	46 3,303 608 40,722 84	77 11,446 1,114 198,137 36	151 10,760 914 110,110 68	200 10,215 2,023 103,162 41	231 13,816 810 70,770 95	160 12,499 2,198 128,063 91	40 41 42 43 44
79 8,172 2,100 17 66 1,052	37,269 54,445 28,787 270 1,100 12,019	5,000 48,920 24,544 563 2,053 25,575	780 102,893 52,398 380 1,440 16,553	1,715 1,013,082 60,907 45,214 216 654 8,280	121 61,549 54,563 29,468 784 2,764 38,025	103 45,563 18,460 821 766 30,479	7,308,196 28,371 20,802 177 766 12,448	808 202,619 90,599 81,534 183 682 7,854	45 72,379 34,717 856 2,772 35,008	2,138 44,406 25,524 806 3,231 43,085	133,974 139,831 85,445 137 434 0,716	45 46 47 48 49 50 51
788 3,103 2,848 197 539 524 340 1,476 1,094 40 166 305 159 976 923 2 16 2 40 169 33,880 44 135 2,581 254 107 4,126	7,832 12,012 7,305 2,367 2,737 1,848 4,986 8,202 4,598 314 374 460 93 388 421 122 311 78 248 809 22,344 127 308 4,036 709 354 1,851	9,044 30,585 24,519 3,257 10,677 10,100 4,959 16,528 11,939 578 1,120 1,462 317 1,014 605 833 1,246 413 170 1,871 21,031 35 137 8,470 322 98 974	10,266 40,284 18,140 6,107 12,425 6,195 9,876 22,678 8,296 1,138 1,771 2,431 520 1,388 777 1,625 2,022 441 730 3,824 35,331 314 380 5,669 770 674 6,008	4,503 11,279 8,723 2,155 2,732 2,204 1,745 6,822 3,960 315 954 1,629 209 686 895 79 85 35 314 937 42,730 177 463 5,190 967 750 8,468	46,802 102,716 57,627 10,661 22,764 10,424 31,870 72,087 38,482 1,942 3,860 5,596 1,013 2,534 2,879 1,316 1,481 246 1,439 2,399 69,737 607 854 14,648 2,613 1,868 12,809	5,973 65,253 12,845 1,160 4,631 1,667 4,065 58,162 10,019 995 1,258 1,068 111 519 72 151 683 19 130 498 5,851 70 377 1,301 379 765 1,958	9,707 5,473 5,113 3,771 2,171 1,899 4,773 2,471 1,523 995 508 1,143 135 299 506 33 24 42 662 825 54,021 228 144 7,250 1,721 246 4,698	4,958 9,915 5,626 1,438 2,260 1,391 2,060 6,429 3,011 387 552 734 149 602 363 24 72 27 285 1,221 109,582 23 107 1,453 1,342 1,043 10,680	22,173 45,255 17,512 5,746 14,055 6,382 13,574 24,837 7,206 1,242 2,151 2,618 575 1,802 1,008 1,412 2,410 303 938 1,689 21,331 365 631 2,584 1,529 1,703 10,086	37,061 62,628 40,381 20,971 30,804 18,117 12,076 26,379 18,419 2,017 2,017 2,226 293 1,189 721 1,879 2,179 898 2,937 7,816 114,392 171 44 270 394 163 913	16,251 28,492 32,515 2,395 3,524 4,008 11,634 18,409 16,573 1,769 3,536 8,537 403 2,927 3,321 50 96 76 849 2,161 72,571 414 1,227 17,743 10,905 11,042 97,773	56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS, AND ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1919—Contd.

		Pickens.	Richland.	Saluda.	Spartan- burg.	Sumter.	Union.	Williams- burg.	York.	
VALUE OF ALL CROPS.										
1	Total.....	dollars..	6,477,875	8,021,750	7,501,443	19,556,658	14,200,441	5,235,258	12,529,167	12,284,730
2	Cereals.....	dollars..	1,142,793	1,223,489	1,214,805	2,409,228	2,114,650	664,649	2,035,529	1,733,240
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars..	27,695	78,762	29,288	46,541	72,591	59,303	30,137	20,748
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars..	150,957	444,913	240,525	371,688	538,008	112,502	288,410	335,678
5	Vegetables.....	dollars..	338,407	554,008	352,265	733,459	641,488	285,046	283,030	343,908
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars..	41,452	70,036	123,840	118,787	42,233	34,133	11,112	88,066
7	All other crops.....	dollars..	4,776,631	5,649,642	5,531,730	15,876,955	10,791,471	4,078,929	9,880,949	9,763,190
SELECTED CROPS (acres harvested and production).										
8	Cereals:									
9	Total.....	acres..	37,524	43,230	51,231	83,947	57,566	28,649	56,521	59,035
10	Corn.....	bushels..	578,723	633,125	684,958	1,204,752	1,133,461	333,869	1,031,832	891,444
11	Oats.....	acres..	32,430	36,804	32,001	70,648	46,460	27,038	54,324	49,076
12	Wheat.....	bushels..	532,600	549,791	415,729	1,101,030	912,597	321,631	992,260	778,547
13	Rye.....	acres..	2,616	4,026	13,933	3,510	9,179	708	1,998	5,351
14	Barley.....	bushels..	30,085	66,345	225,850	44,454	203,567	7,439	37,102	83,971
15	Other grains and seeds.....	acres..	2,212	2,217	5,146	9,511	1,747	884	172	4,306
16	Peas.....	bushels..	14,635	15,661	42,158	58,041	15,946	4,684	2,159	26,781
17	Rough rice.....	acres..	250	165	138	278	130	19	12	208
18	Other grains and seeds.....	bushels..	1,018	1,213	953	1,227	824	115	143	2,062
19	Other grains and seeds:									
20	Dry peas.....	acres..	819	4,249	1,870	2,199	5,343	2,428	2,006	972
21	Peanuts.....	bushels..	6,195	17,097	5,922	10,591	17,706	12,971	7,173	4,197
22	Hay and forage:	acres..	85	165	117	57	12	240	4	29
23	Total.....	bushels..	710	2,153	1,663	953	117	2,328	95	460
24	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres..	16,100	24,265	17,024	23,421	26,060	8,059	12,858	20,262
25	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	tons..	5,342	15,898	8,486	12,684	18,030	3,800	9,527	11,208
26	Small grains cut for hay.....	acres..	336	4,254	2,693	1,278	5,224	487	2,906	1,973
27	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	tons..	372	2,866	2,068	1,587	3,525	526	1,532	2,672
28	Silage crops.....	acres..	14	555	22	57	23	116	8	141
29	Corn cut for forage.....	tons..	6	398	20	45	14	94	4	133
30	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	acres..	601	4,059	186	1,236	3,345	676	3,593	754
31	Silage crops.....	tons..	389	3,441	118	672	2,474	400	2,635	636
32	Corn cut for forage.....	acres..	836	5,220	4,019	1,550	12,045	1,133	5,227	2,240
33	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	tons..	680	4,815	3,407	1,218	10,338	1,166	4,058	1,763
34	Silage crops.....	acres..	31	344	12	12	80	10	66	200
35	Corn cut for forage.....	tons..	185	1,910	105	105	282	30	1,075	13,662
36	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	acres..	13,763	9,688	10,014	18,262	5,332	5,096	1,258	4,563
37	Silage crops.....	tons..	3,275	2,355	2,784	7,654	1,887	936	39	1,421
38	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	acres..	519	145	90	1,026	11	551	10	1,241
39	Other vegetables.....	tons..	435	113	89	1,403	10	678	163	8,638
40	Potatoes (Irish or white).....	bushels..	12,698	12,380	8,050	21,534	10,414	5,106	2,965	54,393
41	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	acres..	875	1,429	591	1,615	1,445	950	522	631
42	Other vegetables.....	bushels..	72,966	151,195	66,226	137,398	150,792	77,125	53,347	54,393
43	Miscellaneous crops:	acres..	130	309	59	229	59	100	156	36
44	Tobacco.....	pounds..	2	78	6	3	3,499	12	10,355	1
45	Cotton.....	acres..	762	32,624	2,415	1,615	2,364,663	3,559	11,707,464	501
46	Sorghum grown for sirup.....	bales..	37,945	46,910	50,118	134,235	78,180	42,728	49,631	85,944
47	Sirup made.....	acres..	22,572	26,690	26,132	75,344	47,621	19,260	28,611	46,250
48	Sorghum grown for sirup.....	tons..	863	636	764	1,090	488	331	453	1,041
49	Sirup made.....	gallons..	2,725	2,333	2,941	3,273	1,777	2,494	1,820	3,156
50	Sirup made.....	gallons..	30,212	27,205	36,126	37,124	21,092	27,860	23,302	39,258
FRUITS AND NUTS.										
51	Small fruits:									
52	Total.....	acres..	28	15	5	83	1	12	13	6,321
53	Strawberries.....	quarts..	13,602	5,653	1,569	32,689	1,070	6,474	9	5,161
54	Orchard fruits:	quarts..	25	7	5	49	1	10		
55	Total.....	acres..	12,815	4,408	1,378	24,979	1,040	5,835		
56	Apples.....	trees not of bearing age..	19,890	17,903	12,742	39,547	7,976	12,562	3,075	17,767
57	Peaches.....	trees of bearing age..	57,252	41,527	62,341	109,385	11,427	30,847	3,886	62,363
58	Pears.....	bushels harvested..	15,187	28,349	54,509	43,774	14,265	14,297	2,643	36,844
59	Plums and prunes.....	trees not of bearing age..	9,266	6,083	4,239	11,791	1,491	4,125	370	6,022
60	Cherries.....	trees of bearing age..	23,144	8,710	8,812	30,552	1,711	9,536	727	22,031
61	Other fruits.....	bushels harvested..	11,001	6,101	4,362	19,748	2,026	4,380	461	9,446
62	Peaches.....	trees not of bearing age..	8,766	10,286	6,442	22,097	5,377	6,530	2,290	31,253
63	Pears.....	trees of bearing age..	28,011	28,762	50,615	64,067	6,880	22,520	1,559	15,962
64	Plums and prunes.....	bushels harvested..	3,092	16,764	48,234	17,892	7,874	6,094	1,120	715
65	Cherries.....	trees not of bearing age..	772	722	744	1,612	781	1,782	197	3,421
66	Other fruits.....	trees of bearing age..	2,448	1,979	1,342	5,641	2,037	1,825	747	3,018
67	Plums and prunes.....	bushels harvested..	765	3,650	1,352	3,224	3,273	1,758	289	401
68	Cherries.....	trees not of bearing age..	170	439	792	807	241	1,169	1,373	1,030
69	Other fruits.....	trees of bearing age..	951	1,624	953	2,330	776	1,032	8	1,213
70	Grapes.....	bushels harvested..	81	1,726	570	1,356	1,032	781	30	3,841
71	Subtropical fruits:	trees not of bearing age..	916	363	525	3,240	86	1,797	12	1,374
72	Figs.....	trees of bearing age..	2,698	452	619	6,795	53	1,797	12	653
73	Nuts:	bushels harvested..	248	118	81	1,754	30	246		2,831
74	Pecans.....	trees not of bearing age..	641	548	341	1,640	407	407	143	636
75	Other nuts.....	vines of bearing age..	4,211	1,941	1,041	8,936	1,027	850	417	331
76	Subtropical fruits:	pounds harvested..	44,126	24,380	18,179	110,669	75,573	7,180	38,137	3,030
77	Figs.....	trees not of bearing age..	2	196	162	291	94	171	49	128
78	Nuts:	trees of bearing age..	8	605	221	625	470	443	104	331
79	Pecans.....	pounds harvested..	40	11,990	2,659	5,925	14,719	2,629	1,706	3,030
80	Other nuts.....	trees not of bearing age..	326	15,027	1,847	762	961	232	210	591
81	Subtropical fruits:	trees of bearing age..	159	1,382	899	2,006	173	249	4,876	636
82	Other nuts.....	pounds harvested..	599	13,138	12,524	6,130	7,546	1,229		6,319

COUNTY TABLE V.—MORTGAGE DEBT, 1920; AND EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED, 1919.

	THE STATE.	Abbeville.	Aiken.	Allendale.	Anderson.	Bamberg.	Barnwell.	Beaufort.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.								
1 For all farms operated by owners:								
2 Number free from mortgage debt.....	42,847	547	1,122	228	1,488	401	498	2,420
3 Number with mortgage debt.....	14,299	289	516	57	773	164	190	118
4 Number with no mortgage report.....	10,578	179	120	34	163	70	289	134
5 For farms consisting of owned land only:								
6 Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	12,265	249	452	46	686	138	157	66
7 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	92,052,935	1,865,285	3,046,722	989,078	7,021,371	721,850	822,321	785,440
8 Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	25,153,227	491,568	759,359	239,509	2,262,161	155,739	230,265	172,867
Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	27.3	26.4	24.9	24.7	32.2	21.6	28.0	22.0
Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	7.3	7.3	7.6	6.8	7.0	7.8	7.5	7.1
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.								
9 Labor:								
10 Farms reporting.....number..	62,095	1,150	1,817	1,214	1,010	1,246	1,395	1,549
11 Total expenditure.....dollars..	15,184,138	148,868	587,974	378,514	240,841	209,047	372,356	415,731
12 Amount in cash.....dollars..	13,687,695	132,334	505,848	345,524	205,652	255,750	354,161	402,695
Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	1,496,443	16,534	82,126	32,990	35,189	43,297	18,195	13,036
13 Fertilizer:								
14 Farms reporting.....number..	176,637	4,247	4,602	1,721	8,583	2,479	2,890	899
Amount expended.....dollars..	52,546,795	648,266	1,793,687	1,056,032	2,172,122	859,200	1,187,618	354,824
15 Feed:								
16 Farms reporting.....number..	60,088	1,684	1,301	759	1,128	656	829	1,228
Amount expended.....dollars..	5,903,625	128,137	144,587	70,910	104,346	70,141	77,005	163,288
	Berkeley.	Calhoun.	Charleston.	Cherokee.	Chester.	Chesterfield.	Clarendon.	Colleton.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.								
1 For all farms operated by owners:								
2 Number free from mortgage debt.....	1,202	558	2,024	509	466	1,074	933	1,538
3 Number with mortgage debt.....	189	91	150	230	265	368	367	379
4 Number with no mortgage report.....	641	119	453	307	232	342	194	587
5 For farms consisting of owned land only:								
6 Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	115	82	106	197	244	313	323	265
7 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	800,825	719,140	916,375	1,098,255	1,633,335	2,284,892	3,142,195	1,367,157
8 Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	188,875	175,540	258,724	364,805	400,232	585,356	854,301	810,440
Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	23.6	24.4	28.2	33.2	28.2	26.4	27.2	23.7
Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.8	7.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.7
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.								
9 Labor:								
10 Farms reporting.....number..	914	1,193	1,027	565	1,170	1,496	2,046	1,383
11 Total expenditure.....dollars..	197,384	510,525	778,349	68,044	152,249	305,980	706,804	299,614
12 Amount in cash.....dollars..	188,328	457,923	753,842	59,900	140,830	283,722	690,733	287,556
Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	9,056	52,602	24,507	8,144	11,419	22,258	40,071	12,058
13 Fertilizer:								
14 Farms reporting.....number..	2,443	2,764	2,581	3,122	3,780	4,088	4,810	3,332
Amount expended.....dollars..	494,854	1,334,336	640,395	532,939	720,948	1,663,941	1,739,559	724,349
15 Feed:								
16 Farms reporting.....number..	776	487	2,041	676	1,644	1,701	672	934
Amount expended.....dollars..	75,268	53,267	178,823	54,537	120,410	190,393	67,371	81,113
	Darlington.	Dillon.	Dorchester.	Edgefield.	Fairfield.	Florence.	Georgetown.	Greenville.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.								
1 For all farms operated by owners:								
2 Number free from mortgage debt.....	742	390	965	640	643	1,264	1,136	1,651
3 Number with mortgage debt.....	263	118	192	233	207	405	132	696
4 Number with no mortgage report.....	177	104	77	69	170	128	95	580
5 For farms consisting of owned land only:								
6 Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	240	110	155	204	187	352	98	618
7 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	2,969,625	956,675	972,480	1,370,116	963,075	3,010,211	521,150	5,257,200
8 Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	825,739	262,422	205,702	357,764	295,491	985,405	150,030	1,286,676
Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	27.8	27.4	21.2	26.1	30.7	32.7	28.8	24.5
Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.4
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.								
9 Labor:								
10 Farms reporting.....number..	1,625	1,462	911	903	1,408	2,495	385	1,614
11 Total expenditure.....dollars..	545,714	252,730	175,948	232,436	222,468	665,189	186,264	195,665
12 Amount in cash.....dollars..	519,111	243,956	167,285	209,408	179,698	573,474	179,597	175,454
Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	26,603	8,774	8,663	23,028	42,770	91,715	6,667	20,211
13 Fertilizer:								
14 Farms reporting.....number..	4,362	3,190	2,104	3,731	3,724	4,933	893	6,323
Amount expended.....dollars..	2,260,878	1,742,147	446,722	894,095	667,901	1,898,985	289,786	1,134,154
15 Feed:								
16 Farms reporting.....number..	1,221	1,626	374	1,405	1,037	1,758	429	2,006
Amount expended.....dollars..	136,332	166,348	58,263	117,331	103,612	171,660	67,201	148,700

COUNTY TABLE V.—MORTGAGE DEBT, 1920; AND EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED, 1919—Contd.

	Greenwood.	Hampton.	Horry.	Jasper.	Kershaw.	Lancaster.	Laurens.	Lee.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.								
For all farms operated by owners:								
Number free from mortgage debt.....	521	528	2,033	634	678	621	600	452
Number with mortgage debt.....	315	145	575	75	262	233	401	214
Number with no mortgage report.....	175	74	482	36	240	139	311	152
For farms consisting of owned land only:								
Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	242	119	491	64	219	212	363	181
Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	2,229,485	700,535	2,327,402	279,300	1,293,250	1,128,260	2,579,741	1,439,809
Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	586,470	197,092	642,919	72,370	412,564	316,303	740,403	438,991
Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	26.3	28.1	27.6	25.9	31.9	28.0	28.7	30.5
Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	7.3	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.								
Labor:								
Farms reporting.....number..	864	1,012	1,566	222	989	910	1,245	1,412
Total expenditure.....dollars..	205,764	281,694	202,818	74,419	259,334	154,018	240,783	427,556
Amount in cash.....dollars..	188,602	257,815	189,708	68,632	241,730	146,375	208,103	378,615
Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	17,162	23,879	13,110	5,787	17,604	7,643	32,680	48,940
Fertilizer:								
Farms reporting.....number..	3,767	1,910	4,217	869	3,483	3,556	5,816	3,952
Amount expended.....dollars..	665,261	558,215	1,117,658	125,925	1,145,623	848,505	1,233,186	1,581,204
Feed:								
Farms reporting.....number..	1,252	630	1,620	247	1,020	1,083	1,834	1,454
Amount expended.....dollars..	148,707	59,430	113,993	17,361	137,517	84,624	251,915	119,646
	Lexington.	McCor-mick.	Marion.	Marlboro.	Newberry.	Oconee.	Orange-burg.	Pickens.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.								
For all farms operated by owners:								
Number free from mortgage debt.....	1,793	243	436	329	822	873	1,826	809
Number with mortgage debt.....	525	178	181	117	278	611	696	475
Number with no mortgage report.....	265	208	203	188	203	310	345	317
For farms consisting of owned land only:								
Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	450	161	173	105	232	549	582	445
Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	2,753,785	905,630	1,049,062	1,477,600	2,017,285	3,279,706	4,981,293	3,260,403
Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	637,555	297,160	361,339	301,932	507,155	1,057,859	1,251,971	768,867
Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	23.2	32.8	34.4	20.4	25.1	32.3	25.1	23.6
Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	7.5	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.6
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.								
Labor:								
Farms reporting.....number..	1,345	689	1,632	2,121	1,542	747	4,216	412
Total expenditure.....dollars..	253,556	63,127	294,560	450,861	372,967	78,804	1,287,808	47,636
Amount in cash.....dollars..	208,908	58,946	271,619	391,684	312,219	68,914	1,027,250	43,478
Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	44,648	4,181	22,941	59,177	60,748	9,890	260,558	4,158
Fertilizer:								
Farms reporting.....number..	4,396	2,740	2,422	4,344	4,447	3,902	8,119	3,228
Amount expended.....dollars..	1,059,309	409,882	994,929	3,458,568	795,634	617,778	3,323,500	490,651
Feed:								
Farms reporting.....number..	2,026	805	1,389	2,004	2,148	1,545	3,048	795
Amount expended.....dollars..	135,972	80,963	110,840	392,503	188,636	126,811	340,848	56,298
	Richland.	Saluda.	Spartanburg.	Sumter.	Union.	Williams-burg.	York.	
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.								
For all farms operated by owners:								
Number free from mortgage debt.....	904	889	1,594	832	426	1,567	908	
Number with mortgage debt.....	300	402	544	482	143	352	406	
Number with no mortgage report.....	161	99	512	183	93	417	201	
For farms consisting of owned land only:								
Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	255	353	475	391	127	301	368	
Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	2,960,877	1,665,380	3,813,585	3,558,290	1,028,050	1,876,712	2,232,772	
Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	685,184	489,260	912,298	1,143,905	269,646	562,597	670,367	
Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	23.1	29.4	23.9	32.1	26.2	30.0	30.0	
Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.6	6.8	
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.								
Labor:								
Farms reporting.....number..	1,709	953	2,005	2,573	670	1,921	1,432	
Total expenditure.....dollars..	483,183	126,595	225,851	811,492	84,199	610,124	208,296	
Amount in cash.....dollars..	434,933	110,963	209,619	747,578	78,611	578,142	182,770	
Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	48,250	15,632	16,232	63,914	5,588	31,982	25,526	
Fertilizer:								
Farms reporting.....number..	3,633	3,732	7,990	4,554	2,637	5,505	5,607	
Amount expended.....dollars..	1,046,207	813,403	1,713,799	2,079,737	448,329	1,759,296	962,857	
Feed:								
Farms reporting.....number..	1,552	1,273	2,380	1,449	854	1,208	1,710	
Amount expended.....dollars..	175,515	90,955	196,113	247,424	56,177	105,440	116,994	

DRAINAGE—SOUTH CAROLINA.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of drainage for South Carolina collected at the census of 1920. The figures relate to conditions on January 1, 1920, except where indicated otherwise. No census of drainage has been taken heretofore, so there are no comparable figures for previous years. The data relate to the artificial drainage of land in farms, and of other land that ultimately will be used for agricultural purposes. The organized drainage enterprises may include considerable areas of unimproved land

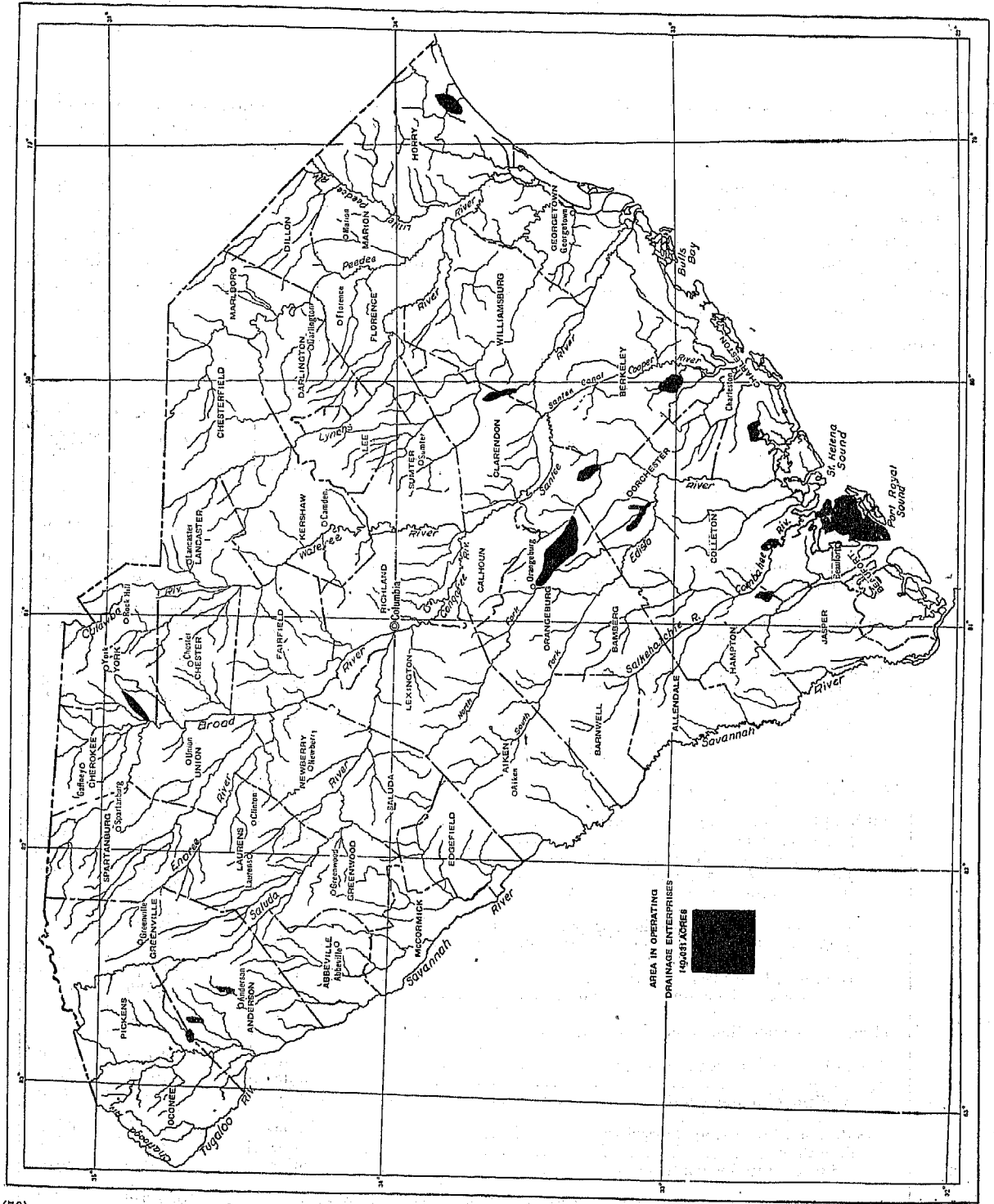
not yet in farms. The statistics for drainage on farms were collected in the general census of agriculture, while the statistics for drainage enterprises were obtained in a special canvass of those enterprises. Since drainage on farms may be either inside or outside an organized enterprise, and the drains that each individual owner installs upon his own farm may be either supplemental to or entirely independent of the works installed by an enterprise, the figures for the two parts of the drainage census are presented separately.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920.

ITEM.	Amount.	Per cent of total.
DRAINAGE ON FARMS.		
Number of all farms in the state.....	192, 693	100. 0
Farms reporting land having drainage.....	26, 993	14. 0
Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	24, 508	12. 7
All land in farms..... acres..	12, 426, 675	100. 0
Improved land in farms..... acres..	6, 184, 159	49. 8
Farm land reported as provided with drainage..... acres..	676, 152	5. 4
Farm land reported as needing drainage..... acres..	1, 341, 903	10. 8
Needing drainage only..... acres..	125, 548	1. 0
Needing drainage and clearing..... acres..	1, 216, 355	9. 8
DRAINAGE ENTERPRISES.		
Approximate land area of the state..... acres..	19, 516, 800	100. 0
All land in operating drainage enterprises..... acres..	140, 031	0. 7
Improved land..... acres..	59, 075	0. 3
Per cent of all improved land in farms.....	1. 0	.....
Timber and cut-over land..... acres..	64, 955	0. 3
Other unimproved land..... acres..	16, 001	0. 1
Swampy, subject to overflow, seeped, or alkali..... acres..	18, 206	(¹)
Suffering a loss of crops from defective drainage..... acres..	3, 093	(¹)
Improved land prior to drainage..... acres..	51, 349	0. 3
Increase since drainage began..... acres..	7, 726	(¹)
Land in nonoperating enterprises..... acres..	4, 206	(¹)
Open ditches in operating enterprises..... miles..	350. 4	100. 0
Completed..... miles..	262. 7	75. 0
Additional under construction..... miles..	87. 7	25. 0
Tile drains in operating enterprises..... miles..	262. 5	100. 0
Completed..... miles..	101. 5	38. 7
Additional under construction..... miles..	161. 0	61. 3
Total capital invested in and required for completion of operating enterprises.....	\$936, 514	100. 0
Capital invested in these enterprises to Dec. 31, 1919.....	582, 183	62. 2
Additional capital required to complete these enterprises.....	354, 331	37. 8
Average cost per acre when completed.....	6. 69	.....

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

SOUTH CAROLINA **APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND AREA OF OPERATING DRAINAGE ENTERPRISES.**



DRAINAGE ON FARMS.

Explanation of terms.—To secure uniformity in the returns relating to drainage on farms, the Bureau of the Census supplied its enumerators with certain definitions, which are substantially as follows:

Drainage of agricultural land was defined, for census purposes, as the act or process of drawing off an excess of water by underground conduits, pipes, or tiles, or by open or covered trenches in the surface of the ground, for the purpose of improving the condition of the soil and crops.

The area provided with drainage, in farms, is the acreage actually benefited or made of more value for agricultural purposes by artificial drainage, but does not include land on which only temporary work has been done, such as "bedding" the fields or laying out "dead furrows" to hasten the surface flow.

The area needing drainage, in farms, comprises the additional land not now suitable for crops which could be made available for cultivation (1) "by drainage only," which is the acreage needing no clearing or which is covered with grass, weeds, or other annual growth, and (2) "by drainage and clearing," which is the acreage covered with trees, stumps, or perennial woody shrubs.

Improved land in farms includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land in pasture which has been cleared or tilled, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings.

Woodland in farms includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products.

Farms in drainage and levee districts are those for which the operators have answered affirmatively the question, "Has any part of this farm been afforded drainage or protection against overflow by a drainage or levee district, or by the state, the county, or a private company or individual." Levee districts, however, generally are not included in the enterprises for which data are given in this report (see definition of drainage enterprises, below).

Farms and farm land.—The acreage shown for drainage on farms represents land where drainage is actually in operation and which has actually become more fully available for growing crops by reason of the drainage. This is to be distinguished from the area merely provided with outlet facilities by organized drainage enterprises. Drainage on farms represents in most cases the result of work done by the farm owner, either independently or supplemental to the work done by a drainage enterprise, but the acreage would include also any farm land receiving similar benefits directly from the works of an enterprise.

DRAINAGE ENTERPRISES.

Explanation of terms.—The more important terms used in connection with the census of drainage enterprises were defined as follows:

Drainage enterprises comprise public corporations and local improvement districts formed under state laws, commercial enterprises draining swamp or overflowed land for sale, other organizations that may be engaged in extensive land-drainage work, and also tracts of 500 acres or more drained by individual owners. Enterprises such as levee districts that have not authorized the construction of open ditches or tile drains are not included.

Enterprises located in more than one county were divided, for tabulation, and the part in each county treated as a separate enterprise, though the capacities of drainage pumping plants are given only in the counties in which the plants are located.

Operating enterprises, as designated in this bulletin, are those that had completed the drainage works authorized, or had at any rate begun actual construction work, on or before January 1, 1920; enterprises that had been established but had not begun construction are termed "nonoperating."

Land in drainage enterprises comprises the area that has been benefited or is to be benefited by the improvement works constructed by the enterprises. In the case of overlapping enterprises, deduction has been made for the amount of duplication.

All land in drainage enterprises is divided, without regard to drainage condition, into (a) improved land; (b) timber and cut-over land, which would require clearing to be thoroughly fit for cultivation; and (c) all other unimproved land, which would not require expensive clearing before cultivation.

The assessed acreage for any single enterprise is the same as the area in that enterprise. However, the total assessed acreage may be considerably greater than the total land in enterprises, for in summing up the assessed acreage in the county or state, deduction was not made for acreage assessed in more than one enterprise.

Improved land in drainage enterprises consists very largely of improved farm land, though it may include some other improved land receiving benefit from the works of the enterprises.

Timber and cut-over land includes farm woodland of natural or planted forest trees as well as other timber land or areas that would need clearing of trees, stumps, or perennial woody shrubs.

Land designated as swampy or subject to overflow includes all land permanently or generally too wet for cultivation, land subject to periodical inundation by stream floods, seeped and alkali land in irrigated regions, and all other land unfit for cultivation by reason of insufficient drainage. This classification is without respect to the conditions as to improvement or timber.

The area suffering loss of crops is intended to include only land devoted to planted crops which suffer damage, either partial or complete, because of defective drainage. Land which would be cultivated if drained or protected against overflow is not included.

Capital invested, for the purpose of this investigation, was defined as cost, including charges for engineering, organization, rights of way, construction of drainage works, damages, land and buildings except those held for sale or farming, and any other expenditures properly chargeable to drainage and paid by the enterprise.

The drainage works of an enterprise include all varieties of underground conduits, pipes, or lines of tile, or drains of stone, wood, or other material; also open ditches and canals, together with accessory levees, dikes, dams, weirs, pumping machinery, gates, and other devices for the draining away or control of surface and soil waters.

Tile, as the term is here used, includes pipes of earthenware, concrete, or other material buried beneath the surface in such a way as to permit the excess water to flow away. The size, if circular, is expressed by the inside diameter in inches.

Ditches include all open artificial trenches, usually with sloping sides. The width is that of the bottom.

The type of drainage shows whether the drainage water from an enterprise is discharged by gravity or by pumping.

A pumping district is one where all or a part of the water from the drains collecting at a low point must be raised by some form of machinery in order that it may be removed from the area.

Drainage pumps include all kinds of machinery and devices for lifting the drainage water.

Pumping engines include all kinds of engines and motors for operating the drainage pumps.

Operating and nonoperating enterprises.—In most of the tables that follow, statistics are given for operating enterprises only. These enterprises, as already defined, include both those which have completed their drainage works and those with such works under construction; among the latter may be some that had completed the original plan of reclamation several years ago but were constructing extensions or enlargements on January 1, 1920. The nonoperating enterprises have a legal existence, though they have not yet accomplished any drainage. They may include districts that on the census date had completed their plans, sold bonds to cover the cost of the undertakings, and let contracts for the construction work, and also districts that had just been established and were still subject to considerable change in area, plan of drainage works, and cost.

TABLE 2.—LAND AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN ALL ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED AS BETWEEN OPERATING AND NONOPERATING ENTERPRISES: 1920.

CLASS.	LAND.		CAPITAL. ¹		
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.	To Dec. 31, 1919.		Additional required to complete.
			Amount.	Per cent of total.	
All organized enterprises.....	144,237	100.0	\$583,083	100.0	\$445,845
Operating enterprises.....	140,031	97.1	582,183	99.8	354,331
With works completed.....	24,864	17.2	198,370	34.0	.....
With works under construction.....	115,167	79.8	383,813	65.8	354,331
Nonoperating enterprises.....	4,206	2.9	900	0.2	91,514

¹ The inquiry asked for the "total cost of the enterprise to Dec. 31, 1919," and for an "estimate of additional investment to complete."

Location of enterprises.—Most of the land in drainage enterprises in South Carolina is in the southeastern quarter of the state, though there are small areas in such enterprises in the northeastern and the northwestern parts.

TABLE 3.—LAND AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN ALL ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	LAND.		CAPITAL.		
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.	To Dec. 31, 1919.		Additional required to complete.
			Amount.	Per cent of total.	
All organized enterprises.....	144,237	100.0	\$583,083	100.0	\$445,845
Operating enterprises.....	140,031	97.1	582,183	99.8	354,331
Santee River.....	11,007	7.6	56,937	9.8	42,720
Edisto River.....	43,816	30.4	36,219	6.2	155,000
Savannah River.....	3,408	2.4	74,651	12.8	4,605
Atlantic Ocean.....	81,800	56.7	414,376	71.1	152,100
Nonoperating enterprises.....	4,206	2.9	900	0.2	91,514
Santee River.....	1,436	1.0	300	0.1	40,000
Savannah River.....	500	0.3	600	0.1	32,400
Atlantic Ocean.....	2,270	1.6	.....	.....	19,114

Condition of land in enterprises.—The drainage enterprises in the Coastal Plain counties, comprising all

but four of the counties in which operating enterprises are located, are mostly for the purpose of reclaiming swamp land or improving level areas that generally are too wet for farming with profit. In the Piedmont section the drainage enterprises are for the protection or drainage of land subject to overflow by stream floods.

The usual purpose of an organized enterprise is merely to provide adequate outlets into which the landowners of the district may drain their farms and to afford relief from overflow for the district as a unit. Therefore the fact that an enterprise which has completed the construction of the drainage works authorized contains lands still swampy or subject to overflow, or land that suffers damage to crops, does not show that the improvement works are inadequate.

TABLE 4.—LAND IN ALL ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY CONDITION: 1920.

CONDITION OF LAND.	OPERATING ENTERPRISES.				Non-operating enterprises (acres).
	Total.		Works completed (acres).	Works under construction (acres).	
	Acreage.	Per cent of all land.			
All land in enterprises.....	140,031	100.0	24,864	115,167	4,206
Improved land.....	59,075	42.2	7,099	51,976	976
Timber and cut-over land.....	64,955	46.4	10,067	54,288	1,548
Other unimproved land.....	10,001	11.4	7,098	8,903	1,082
Swampy or subject to overflow.....	18,206	13.0	704	17,502	4,106
Suffering a loss of crops.....	3,093	2.2	.....	3,093	.....

Size of enterprises.—Presentation of the statistics by counties requires that an enterprise located in more than one county be divided, and the part in each county be considered a separate enterprise. In this way 17 operating drainage enterprises are counted in South Carolina, with an average area of 8,237 acres. There is no overlapping of the enterprises in this state.

TABLE 5.—LAND IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF AREA ASSESSED: 1920.

SIZE GROUP.	Land in enterprises (acres).	ASSESSED AREA.	
		Acreage.	Per cent of total.
All operating enterprises.....	140,031	140,031	100.0
Less than 200 acres.....	40	40	.....
200 to 499 acres.....	.....	.....	.....
500 to 999 acres.....	2,198	2,198	1.6
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	19,793	19,793	14.1
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	20,400	20,400	14.6
10,000 to 49,999 acres.....	40,000	40,000	28.6
50,000 to 99,999 acres.....	57,600	57,600	41.1

Character of enterprises.—The drainage enterprises in South Carolina comprise districts formed in accordance with the drainage district laws of 1911 and 1912 and the sanitary and drainage district law of 1907, also undertakings by individual farm owners.

Drainage districts under the law of February 18, 1911 (act No. 54), are established by the clerk of the court of common pleas of the county in which all or a part of the proposed district is situated. A petition for establishment must be signed by a majority of the resident landowners or the owners of a major part of the land to be included. A preliminary investigation and report regarding the public utility of the undertaking are made by three viewers appointed by the clerk of the court. Public hearing is held upon the petition; then the boundaries of the district are fixed, or proceedings are dismissed at the cost of the county. The viewers prepare the plan of drainage, make awards of damages, and divide the land into five classes according to the benefits that the various tracts will receive; their report is reviewed by the clerk of the court at public hearing before it is confirmed. The cost of land taken for right of way is determined by jury trial. To secure construction of the drains and otherwise administer the affairs of the district, the clerk of the court appoints three drainage commissioners who previously have been elected by the landowners. The cost of the enterprise is assessed according to the classification of the land, the rates per acre being in the ratio 5:4:3:2:1. The district may issue bonds if the cost will exceed an average of 25 cents per acre on all the land. Originally, 22 counties were excepted from the operation of this law, but later the law was made applicable in all counties.

Each drainage district under act No. 411 of 1912 is established by a board of three disinterested drainage commissioners, who are appointed by the board of county commissioners upon receipt of a petition signed by two-thirds of the owners of land adjacent to the creek, swamp, or branch that those owners desire to open or improve for drainage. The drainage commissioners make a preliminary survey and estimate of cost for the work deemed practicable, and hold hearings upon their report. If they find the project should be undertaken, and two-thirds of the landowners sign a second petition to have the works constructed, the drainage commissioners complete the plans and specifications for the improvements, secure construction of the works, and divide the land in the district into three classes according to the anticipated drainage benefits. The cost is assessed according to the classification of the land, the rates per acre being in the ratio 5:4:3. The drainage commissioners may levy annually not exceeding \$5 per acre until the cost of drainage has been paid. By act No. 120 of 1919, bonds of the district may be issued. Land may be condemned for right of way for the drains.

Sanitary and drainage districts are organized in accordance with act No. 247 approved February 13, 1907. The governor of the state, upon request and with the advice and consent of the senator and representatives from any county, or a majority of them, shall appoint a sanitary and drainage commission for that county

with authority regarding sanitary, agricultural, and public utility drainage. The commission has control over all public drains outside of incorporated cities and towns, with power to make surveys, alterations, and improvements, to require persons to drain their land and to keep their drains in repair, and to do any and all work for drainage purposes. Each commission is required to report annually to the general assembly, and all money appropriated for the commission is required to be paid by the county treasurer from the proceeds of general county or township taxes authorized by the general assembly.

The first general drainage law of South Carolina was an act of December 20, 1856 (ch. 4307), which is still in effect, authorizing the formation of drainage corporations by two-thirds of the owners of the land to be drained, who must hold two-thirds of that acreage, signing articles of agreement to be filed in the office of the clerk of the county in which the land is situated. No enterprises were reported as organized under that law. There are also a number of other statutes providing for land drainage, each of which was made applicable in only one or a few counties, for which no enterprises were reported. A law enacted December 22, 1891, provides for securing a drainage outlet by one landowner across the property of an objecting owner, when necessary, the damages being determined by a board of referees.

TABLE 6.—LAND AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN ALL ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920.

CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.	LAND.		CAPITAL.		
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.	To Dec. 31, 1919.		Additional required to complete.
			Amount.	Per cent of total.	
All organized enterprises.....	144,237	100.0	\$583,083	100.0	\$445,845
Operating enterprises.....	140,031	97.1	582,183	99.8	354,381
Drainage districts.....	57,231	39.7	155,807	26.7	202,231
Law of 1911, act No. 54.....	45,823	31.8	61,156	10.5	185,726
Law of 1912, act No. 411.....	11,408	7.9	94,654	16.2	16,555
Sanitary and drainage districts..	57,000	39.9	10,376	1.8	5,100
Individual ownership.....	25,200	17.5	410,000	71.3	147,000
Nonoperating enterprises.....	4,206	2.9	900	0.2	91,514
Drainage districts.....	4,206	2.9	900	0.2	91,514
Law of 1911, act No. 54.....	1,456	1.0	300	0.1	40,000
Law of 1912, act No. 411.....	2,770	1.9	600	0.1	51,514

Drainage works.—The total works completed by drainage enterprises to December 31, 1919, comprised 262.7 miles of open ditches, 101.5 miles of tile drains, and 12.0 miles of accessory levees; the additional lengths under construction were 87.7 miles of ditches, 161.0 miles of tile drains, and 30.0 miles of levees. These figures do not include drains or levees installed by individual farm owners supplemental to the works of the enterprises, nor the works of flood-protection or levee districts that had not undertaken the construction of ditches or tile drains. However, all the tile drains shown are in drainage enterprises under individual ownership.

TABLE 7.—LAND AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY KIND OF DRAINAGE WORKS: 1920.

KIND OF WORKS.	LAND.		CAPITAL.		
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.	To Dec. 31, 1919.		Additional required to complete.
			Amount.	Per cent of total.	
All kinds.....	140,031	100.0	\$582,183	100.0	\$354,331
Open ditches only.....	130,831	93.4	319,183	54.8	207,331
Open ditches, tile drains, and levees.....	9,200	6.6	263,000	45.2	147,000

There are two drainage enterprises in South Carolina in which 2,940 acres are drained by pumping part of the time. The pumping plants operate four centrifugal pumps of 44,600 gallons per minute total capacity, the plants being capable of developing 40 horsepower by steam and 115 horsepower by internal-combustion engines.

The average depth of the main or outlet ditch was reported for each enterprise. The maximum depth of outlet reported for any enterprise in the state and the maximum in each county are shown in line 15 of County Table II. The maximum length, width, and depth of outlet shown in that table for any county may not refer to the same enterprise.

In County Table II, line 16 shows the mean depth of branch ditches (open ditches only), which is a very crude indication of the depth of soil drainage that may be obtained in the enterprises as determined by the depth of outlet provided for farm drains. The mean depth was computed by giving each separate depth a weight in proportion to the acreage it serves. As most enterprises reported depths in whole numbers only, the occasional decimals were omitted in making these computations. Depths less than 3 feet were omitted; to include this group, computed as 3 feet, would show the mean depth for the state 4.3 instead of 5.2 feet.

TABLE 8.—LAND IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY AVERAGE DEPTH OF BRANCH DITCHES: 1920.

DEPTH OF BRANCH DITCHES.	Acreage.	Per cent of total.
All operating enterprises.....	140,031	100.0
Less than 3 feet.....	57,600	41.1
3.0 to 3.9 feet.....	17,800	12.7
4.0 to 4.9 feet.....	2,000	1.4
5.0 to 5.9 feet.....	9,388	6.7
6.0 to 6.9 feet.....	45,400	32.4
7.0 to 7.9 feet.....	3,007	2.1
8.0 to 8.9 feet.....	2,020	1.4
Not reporting branches.....	2,316	2.0

Maintenance of works.—The drainage district law of 1911 provides that it shall be the duty of the board of drainage commissioners to keep the works of the district in good repair, and for this purpose they may levy an assessment against the land benefited by the construction of the improvement in the same manner and in the same proportion as the original assessment was made. The drainage district law of 1912 does

not provide for maintenance. Sanitary and drainage districts organized under the statute of 1907 are maintained by the commissioners appointed in accordance with that law, the cost of repairs being paid by taxation authorized by the general assembly the same as for original construction of improvements.

TABLE 9.—LAND AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY METHOD OF MAINTENANCE: 1920.

METHOD OF MAINTENANCE.	LAND.		CAPITAL.		
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.	To Dec. 31, 1919.		Additional required to complete.
			Amount.	Per cent of total.	
All operating enterprises.....	140,031	100.0	\$582,183	100.0	\$354,331
By district forces.....	58,988	42.1	41,527	7.1	6,949
By contract.....	11,007	7.9	56,937	9.8	42,726
By landowners.....	21,016	15.0	392,219	67.4	147,000
No maintenance provided.....	2,020	1.4	43,500	7.5	2,650
Not reported.....	47,000	33.6	48,000	8.2	155,000

Date of organization.—The progress in drainage development is shown only roughly by the dates of the organization of the enterprises, which are the dates when the districts were established by the courts, the drainage commissioners, or the governor of the state, since there may be a period of a year or more between the decree of establishment and the beginning of actual construction, and since the work of construction may occupy several years in a large district. It was not practicable, however, for the census to secure data as to the time of the beginning or the completion of the drainage works. Under the date of organization are tabulated the entire area, works, and capital of each enterprise, even including extensions made after the original plan of reclamation was completed.

TABLE 10.—LAND IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY DATE ENTERPRISE WAS ORGANIZED: 1920.

DATE OF ORGANIZATION.	LAND.		AREA ASSESSED.	
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.	Acreage.	Per cent of total.
All operating enterprises.....	140,031	100.0	140,031	100.0
1910 to 1914 ¹	18,473	13.2	18,473	13.2
1915 to 1919.....	121,558	86.8	121,558	86.8

¹ Includes one enterprise organized prior to 1910.

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY DATE ENTERPRISE WAS ORGANIZED: 1920.

DATE OF ORGANIZATION.	CAPITAL.		
	To Dec. 31, 1919.		Additional required to complete.
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	
All operating enterprises.....	\$582,183	100.0	\$354,331
1910 to 1914 ¹	411,656	70.7	82,822
1915 to 1919.....	170,527	29.3	271,509

¹ Includes one enterprise organized prior to 1910.

DRAINAGE—SOUTH CAROLINA.

81

TABLE 12.—DRAINS AND LEVEES (COMPLETED AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION) IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY DATE ENTERPRISE WAS ORGANIZED: 1920.

DATE OF ORGANIZATION.	DITCHES.		TILE.		LEVEES.	
	Miles.	Per cent of total.	Miles.	Per cent of total.	Miles.	Per cent of total.
All drains and levees.	350.4	100.0	262.5	100.0	42.0	100.0
1910 to 1914 ¹	191.0	54.5	75.0	28.6	30.0	71.4
1915 to 1919.....	159.4	45.5	187.5	71.4	12.0	28.6

¹ Includes one enterprise organized prior to 1910.

Crops.—The principal crops grown upon the drained land in drainage enterprises are cotton and corn. Data were not secured to show the part of each enterprise planted to any crop, so the enterprises have been classified according to the principal crop, and the total area of improved land is shown thus classified, in County Table II. No data were secured at the general census of agriculture to separate the crops grown upon land drained artificially from those produced upon land drained naturally.

COUNTY TABLE I.—DRAINAGE ON FARMS: 1920.

		THE STATE.	Abbeville.	Albany.	Bamberg.	Beaufort.	Berkeley.	Calhoun.	Charleston.	Cherokee.	
1	Number of all farms in the state or county.....	192,603	4,469	1,704	2,543	3,168	2,691	2,901	3,350	3,283	
2	Farms reporting land having drainage.....	26,993	97	255	1,035	798	505	121	1,695	40	
3	Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	24,508	274	104	997	574	759	158	1,118	457	
4	Farms in drainage and levee districts.....	1,071	81	58	176	3	82	15		2	
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
5	Approximate land area of the state or county.....acres..	19,516,800	326,400	278,400	240,000	440,280	792,320	250,240	568,320	238,720	
6	All land in farms.....acres..	12,426,675	260,205	151,187	169,929	152,350	237,572	160,172	212,539	193,005	
7	Improved land in farms.....acres..	6,184,159	145,126	97,354	105,645	69,212	67,311	98,873	85,267	99,681	
8	Woodland in farms.....acres..	5,302,575	68,257	52,835	53,531	69,468	162,845	54,182	106,062	78,676	
9	Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	989,941	40,882	998	10,753	13,670	7,416	13,117	20,610	14,048	
10	Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	676,152	958	7,855	16,814	18,677	10,572	2,133	47,305	543	
11	Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	1,341,903	6,262	8,043	26,291	44,412	50,869	10,725	79,643	12,576	
12	Drainage only.....acres..	126,548	302	1,638	740	5,586	9,397	1,326	16,361	799	
13	Drainage and clearing.....acres..	1,216,355	5,960	6,405	25,545	38,828	41,472	9,399	63,282	11,777	
		Chesterfield.	Clarendon.	Colleton.	Darlington.	Dillon.	Dorchester.	Fairfield.	Florence.	Georgetown.	
1	Number of all farms in the county.....	4,487	5,058	3,976	4,923	3,440	2,260	3,980	5,321	1,834	
2	Farms reporting land having drainage.....	775	760	1,193	1,975	960	828	63	2,405	619	
3	Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	1,355	702	1,252	701	945	499	12	1,210	507	
4	Farms in drainage and levee districts.....	6	2	5	54	2					
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
5	Approximate land area of the county.....acres..	535,680	450,560	720,640	387,200	301,440	392,320	451,840	447,360	529,920	
6	All land in farms.....acres..	319,892	235,509	401,190	277,843	177,671	205,798	342,522	300,960	227,632	
7	Improved land in farms.....acres..	148,264	145,045	141,057	167,667	103,414	71,072	167,525	146,810	38,429	
8	Woodland in farms.....acres..	164,756	85,242	231,938	94,831	68,669	125,120	138,016	147,861	150,465	
9	Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	6,872	5,222	28,195	14,945	5,588	9,006	36,981	6,295	38,738	
10	Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	7,750	23,636	32,193	51,881	28,041	24,712	1,980	56,525	17,163	
11	Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	72,663	40,066	130,119	17,707	21,900	37,617	352	47,033	85,831	
12	Drainage only.....acres..	5,309	2,125	16,661	2,453	2,024	7,440	70	4,703	6,036	
13	Drainage and clearing.....acres..	67,294	37,941	113,458	15,254	19,876	30,177	282	42,930	79,795	
		Greenville.	Hampton.	Horry.	Jasper.	Kershaw.	Lancaster.	Laurens.	Lee.	Lexington.	
1	Number of all farms in the county.....	6,762	2,003	4,687	1,281	3,664	3,724	6,068	4,217	4,816	
2	Farms reporting land having drainage.....	57	648	3,034	365	30	72	242	349	813	
3	Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	169	596	2,674	222	411	194	352	155	855	
4	Farms in drainage and levee districts.....		4	40		10			248	5	
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
5	Approximate land area of the county.....acres..	487,040	328,320	741,120	381,440	430,720	329,600	441,600	260,480	498,560	
6	All land in farms.....acres..	366,288	175,484	443,509	174,573	263,486	255,399	359,895	190,779	378,680	
7	Improved land in farms.....acres..	186,515	88,029	108,771	39,500	125,963	115,631	201,535	120,458	155,141	
8	Woodland in farms.....acres..	137,849	77,316	319,493	117,665	124,784	106,653	107,470	67,224	208,138	
9	Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	41,924	10,139	15,275	17,408	12,739	33,115	50,800	3,097	15,401	
10	Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	724	27,635	66,806	28,226	2,537	847	7,197	14,944	15,669	
11	Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	2,144	39,355	162,107	74,952	31,579	3,193	8,368	5,402	53,037	
12	Drainage only.....acres..	843	1,525	6,048	891	2,235	666	674	333	788	
13	Drainage and clearing.....acres..	1,801	37,830	156,059	74,561	29,344	2,527	7,694	5,069	52,279	
		Marion.	Marlboro.	Oconee.	Orangeburg.	Richland.	Saluda.	Spartanburg.	Sumter.	Williamsburg.	All other counties. ¹
1	Number of all farms in the county.....	2,579	4,477	4,183	8,558	3,889	3,917	8,260	4,897	5,964	48,796
2	Farms reporting land having drainage.....	1,357	1,400	44	1,603	325	285	312	892	348	133
3	Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	555	775	818	937	478	455	698	591	845	1,584
4	Farms in drainage and levee districts.....	2	1		23	234			7	4	7
LAND AND FARM AREA.											
5	Approximate land area of the county.....acres..	338,560	332,100	416,000	723,840	480,640	278,400	489,600	367,360	593,280	4,237,440
6	All land in farms.....acres..	160,492	214,328	267,890	496,306	277,192	245,631	408,181	265,759	340,488	3,104,773
7	Improved land in farms.....acres..	80,629	140,989	120,258	288,227	130,623	130,394	247,594	167,457	151,533	1,681,260
8	Woodland in farms.....acres..	72,881	70,141	129,836	187,248	131,524	106,200	130,812	80,194	180,082	1,087,741
9	Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	6,982	3,198	17,796	20,831	15,045	9,087	29,775	12,108	8,873	335,772
10	Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	32,951	40,512	504	30,857	7,305	9,122	7,191	25,847	7,044	1,496
11	Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	21,952	21,016	12,015	27,009	39,935	10,697	15,001	21,874	36,954	62,574
12	Drainage only.....acres..	1,323	1,489	563	9,468	2,682	447	1,880	3,004	4,713	3,940
13	Drainage and clearing.....acres..	20,629	19,527	11,452	17,541	37,253	10,250	13,121	18,870	32,241	58,634

¹ No drainage on farms reported in Chester County.

DRAINAGE—SOUTH CAROLINA.

COUNTY TABLE II.—OPERATING DRAINAGE ENTERPRISES: 1920.

		THE STATE.	Beaufort.	Clarendon.	Orangeburg.	Other counties. ¹
LAND AREA.						
1	Approximate land area of the state or county.....	acres.. 19,516,800	449,280	450,560	723,840	5,792,640
2	All land in operating drainage enterprises.....	acres.. 140,031	57,600	4,300	42,816	35,315
3	Improved land.....	acres.. 59,075	34,560	344	13,408	10,763
4	Per cent of all improved land in farms.....	1.0	49.9	0.2	4.7	0.8
5	Timber and cut-over land.....	acres.. 64,955	17,280	3,956	28,845	14,874
6	Other unimproved land.....	acres.. 16,001	5,760		563	9,678
7	Swampy or subject to overflow in enterprises.....	acres.. 18,206	5,760		8,704	3,742
8	Suffering a loss of crops from defective drainage.....	acres.. 3,093	2,304		704	85
9	Assessed acreage.....	140,031	57,600	4,300	42,816	35,315
10	Excess over all land in operating enterprises.....	acres..				
DRAINAGE WORKS.						
11	Open ditches:					
12	Completed.....	miles.. 262.7	20.6	2.4	13.4	226.3
13	Additional under construction.....	miles.. 87.7	5.1	1.6	68.6	12.4
14	Maximum completed in any enterprise.....	miles.. 100.0	20.6	2.4	9.4	100.0
15	Maximum width at bottom of ditch.....	feet.. 28	2	18	20	28
16	Maximum of average depths of outlet ditches.....	feet.. 10.0	3.0	7.0	8.0	10.0
17	Mean depth of branch ditches.....	feet.. 5.2		5.0	6.0	4.5
18	Tile drains:					
19	Completed.....	miles.. 101.5				101.5
20	Additional under construction.....	miles.. 161.0				161.0
21	Maximum completed in any enterprise.....	miles.. 64.0				64.0
22	Maximum size of tile.....	inches.. 24				24
23	Accessory levees and dikes:					
24	Completed.....	miles.. 12.0				12.0
25	Additional under construction.....	miles.. 30.0				30.0
26	Pumping plants:					
27	Engine capacity.....	horsepower.. 155				155
28	Pump capacity.....	gallons per minute.. 44,600				44,600
29	Area served by pumps.....	acres.. 2,940				2,940
30	Area drained by open ditches only.....	acres.. 130,831	57,600	4,300	42,816	26,115
31	Length of these ditches.....	miles.. 235.4	25.7	4.0	82.0	123.7
32	Average length per acre.....	feet.. 9.5	2.4	4.9	10.1	25.0
33	Area having open ditches, tile drains, and levees.....	acres.. 9,200				9,200
34	Length of these drains.....	miles.. 377.5				377.5
35	Average length per acre.....	feet.. 216.7				216.7
36	Length of the accessory levees.....	miles.. 42.0				42.0
DEVELOPMENT OF LAND.						
37	Improved land in operating enterprises, 1920.....	acres.. 59,075	34,560	344	13,408	10,763
38	Improved land prior to drainage.....	acres.. 51,340	34,560		12,845	3,944
39	Increase since drainage.....	acres.. 7,735		344	563	6,819
40	Per cent of increase.....	15.0			4.4	172.9
41	Per cent increase is of all improved land in farms, 1920.....	0.1		0.2	0.2	0.5
42	Timber and cut-over land, 1920.....	acres.. 64,955	17,280	3,956	28,845	14,874
43	Timber and cut-over land prior to drainage.....	acres.. 63,691	17,280	4,300	29,126	17,985
44	Decrease since drainage.....	acres.. 3,736		344	281	3,111
45	Per cent of decrease.....	5.4		8.0	1.0	17.3
46	Other unimproved land, 1920.....	acres.. 16,001	5,760		563	9,678
47	Other unimproved land prior to drainage.....	acres.. 19,991	5,760		845	13,386
48	Decrease since drainage.....	acres.. 3,990			282	3,708
49	Per cent of decrease.....	20.0			33.4	27.7
50	Swampy or subject to overflow, 1920.....	acres.. 18,206	5,760		8,704	3,742
51	Swampy or subject to overflow prior to drainage.....	acres.. 91,354	57,600	3,870	9,971	19,913
52	Decrease since drainage.....	acres.. 73,148	51,840	3,870	1,267	16,171
53	Per cent of decrease.....	80.1	90.0	100.0	12.7	81.2
CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST PER ACRE.						
54	Total capital invested in and required for completion of operating enterprises.....	dollars.. 936,514	15,476	12,000	179,219	729,519
55	Capital invested in these enterprises to Dec. 31, 1919.....	dollars.. 582,183	10,376	4,000	24,219	543,588
56	Additional capital required to complete these enterprises.....	dollars.. 354,331	5,100	8,000	155,000	185,931
57	Average cost per acre when completed.....	dollars.. 6.69	0.27	2.79	4.19	20.87
58	Enterprises constructing open ditches only.....	dollars.. 526,514	15,476	12,000	179,219	319,519
59	Average cost per acre when completed.....	dollars.. 4.02	0.27	2.79	4.19	12.25
60	Enterprises constructing open ditches, tile drains, and levees.....	dollars.. 410,000				410,000
61	Average cost per acre when completed.....	dollars.. 44.57				44.57
CROPS.						
62	Improved land in enterprises reporting—					
63	Cotton as principal crop on drained land.....	acres.. 51,308	34,560		13,408	3,340
64	Corn as principal crop on drained land.....	acres.. 3,035		344		2,691
65	Vegetables as principal crop on drained land.....	acres.. 2,352				2,352
66	Other crops as principal ones on drained land.....	acres.. 2,380				2,380

¹ Includes only Anderson, Berkeley, Charleston, Colleton, Dorchester, Hampton, Horry, Oconee, Pickens, Williamsburg, and York Counties.² When works under construction have been completed.³ Includes 1,120 acres of potatoes.

MANUFACTURES—SOUTH CAROLINA.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

Scope of census.—Census statistics of manufactures are compiled primarily for the purpose of showing the absolute and relative magnitude of the different branches of industry covered and their growth or decline. Incidentally, the effort is made to present data throwing light upon character of ownership, size of establishments, and similar subjects. When use is made of the statistics for these purposes it is imperative that due attention be given to their limitations, particularly in connection with any attempt to derive from them figures purporting to show average wages, cost of production, or profits.

The census did not cover establishments which were idle during the entire year or for which products were valued at less than \$500, or the manufacturing done in educational, eleemosynary, and penal institutions.

Period covered.—The returns relate to the calendar year 1919, or the business year which corresponded most nearly to that calendar year, and cover a year's operations, except for establishments which began or discontinued business during the year.

The establishment.—As a rule, the term "establishment" represents a single plant or factory, but in some cases it represents two or more plants which were operated under a common ownership or for which one set of books of account was kept. If, however, the plants constituting an establishment as thus defined were not all located within the same city, county, or state, separate reports were secured in order that the figures for each plant might be included in the statistics for the city, county, or state in which it was located. In some instances separate reports were secured for different industries carried on in the same establishment.

Classification by industries.—The establishments were assigned to the several classes of industries according to their products of chief value. The products reported for a given industry may thus, on the one hand, include minor products different from those covered by the class designation, and, on the other hand, may not represent the total product covered by this designation, because some of this class of product may be made in establishments in which it is not the product of chief value.

As a rule, the same designation is used for the industry wherever it appears, although all of the products indicated by this designation were not manufactured in the state or city for which these statistics are presented. In some instances the wording is changed so as to more correctly describe the products represented. For a number of industries subclasses are shown which indicate more definitely the kind of products.

Selected industries.—The general tables at the end of this section give the principal facts separately for the industries of the state. A selection has been made of certain leading industries of the state for more detailed consideration. Sometimes an industry of great importance has to be omitted because it comprises so few establishments that a detailed presentation would reveal the operations of individual concerns.

Comparisons with previous censuses.—Owing to changes in industrial conditions it is not always possible to classify establishments by industries in such a way as to permit accurate comparison with preceding censuses. At the census of 1909 the figures for kindred industries were combined. This practice has been followed in compiling the statistics for 1919 and 1914 when placed in com-

parison with those for 1909 and prior years. The comparative summary for 1919, 1914, and 1909, therefore, does not show separately all the industries given for 1919 in the detailed statement for the state.

Influence of increased prices.—In comparing figures for cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture in 1919 with the corresponding figures for earlier censuses, account should be taken of the general increase in the prices of commodities during recent years. To the extent to which this factor has been influential the figures fail to afford an exact measure of the increase in the volume of business.

Persons engaged in the industry.—The following general classes of persons engaged in the manufacturing industries were distinguished: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officers of corporations, (3) superintendents and managers, (4) clerks (including other subordinate salaried employees), and (5) wage earners. In the reports for the censuses of 1904 and 1899 these five classes were shown according to the three main groups: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officials, clerks, etc., and (3) wage earners. In comparative tables covering the census of 1904 it is of course necessary to group the figures according to the classification that was employed at the earlier censuses.

The number of persons engaged in each industry, segregated by sex, and, in the case of wage earners, also by age (whether under 16 or 16 and over), was reported for a single representative day. The 15th of December was selected as representing for most industries normal conditions of employment, but where this date was not a representative day an earlier date was chosen.

In the case of employees other than wage earners the number thus reported for the representative date has been treated as equivalent to the average for the year, since the number of employees of this class does not ordinarily vary much from month to month. In the case of wage earners the average has been obtained in the manner explained in the next paragraph.

In addition to the more detailed report by sex and age of the number of wage earners on the representative date, a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, by sex, without distinction of age. From these figures the average number of wage earners for the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported for the several months by 12. The importance of the industry as an employer of labor is believed to be more accurately measured by this average than by the number employed at any one time or on a given day.

The number of wage earners reported for the representative day, though given in certain tables for each separate industry, is not totaled for all industries combined for any state, because, in view of the variations of date, such a total is not believed to be significant. It would involve more or less duplication of persons working in different industries at different times, would not represent the total number employed in all industries at any one time, and would give an undue weight to seasonal industries as compared with industries in continual operation. This total, however, is shown for the different cities, because the limited area and greater regularity of employment largely overcame the objection incident to its publication for the separate states or the United States.

In order to determine as nearly as possible the age distribution of the average number of wage earners for a given state as a whole, the per cent distribution by age of the wage earners in each industry for December 15, or the nearest representative day, has been calculated from the actual numbers reported for that date. The percentages thus obtained have been applied to the average number of wage earners for the year in that industry to determine the average numbers 16 years and over, and under 16, employed. These calculated averages for the several industries have been added to give the average distribution for each state as a whole and for the entire country.

Salaries and wages.—Under these heads are given the total payments during the year for salaries and wages, respectively. The Census Bureau has not undertaken to calculate the average annual earnings of either salaried employees or wage earners. Such averages would possess little real value, because they would be based on the earnings of employees of both sexes, of all ages, and of widely varying degrees of skill. Furthermore, so far as wage earners are concerned, it would be impossible to calculate accurately even so simple an average as this, since the number of wage earners fluctuates from month to month in every industry, and in some cases to a very great extent. The Census Bureau's figures for wage earners, as already explained, are averages based on the number employed on the 15th of each month, and while representing the number according to the pay rolls to whom wages were paid on that date, no doubt represent a larger number than would be required to perform the work in any industry if all were continuously employed during the year.

Prevailing hours of labor.—No attempt was made to ascertain the number of wage earners working a given number of hours per week. The inquiry called merely for the prevailing practice followed in each establishment. Occasional variations in hours in an establishment from one part of the year to another were disregarded, and no attention was paid to the fact that a few wage earners might have hours differing from those of the majority. All the wage earners of each establishment are therefore counted in the class within which the establishment itself falls. In most establishments, however, practically all the wage earners work the same number of hours, so that the figures give a substantially correct representation of the hours of labor.

Capital.—The instructions on the schedule for securing data relating to capital were as follows:

"The answer should show the total amount of capital, both owned and borrowed, on the last day of the business year reported. All the items of fixed and live capital may be taken at the amounts carried on the books. If land or buildings are rented, that fact should be stated and no value given. If a part of the land or buildings is owned, the remainder being rented, that fact should be so stated and only the value of the owned property given. Do not include securities and loans representing investments in other enterprises."

These instructions were identical with those employed at the censuses of 1914 and 1909. The data compiled in respect to capital, however, at both censuses, as well as at all preceding censuses of manufactures, have been so defective as to be of little value except

as indicating very general conditions. In fact, it has been repeatedly recommended by the census authorities that this inquiry be omitted from the schedule. While there are some establishments whose accounting systems are such that an accurate return for capital could be made, this is not true of the great majority, and the figures therefore do not show the actual amount of capital invested.

Materials.—The statistics as to cost of materials relate to the materials used during the year, which may be more or less than the materials purchased during the year. The term "materials" covers fuel, rent of power and heat, mill supplies, and containers, as well as materials which form a constituent part of the product.

Rent and taxes.—The taxes include certain Federal taxes and state, county, and local taxes. Under "Federal taxes" there are included the internal-revenue tax on manufactures (tobacco, beverages, etc.), excise taxes when included in values reported for products, corporation capital stock tax, and corporation income tax, but not the income tax for individuals and partners.

Value of products.—The amounts given under this heading represent the selling value or price at the factory of all products manufactured during the year, which may differ from the value of the products sold.

Value added by manufacture. The value of products is not always a satisfactory measure of either the absolute or the relative importance of a given industry, because only a part of this value is actually created by the manufacturing processes carried on in the industry itself. Another part, and often by far the larger one, represents the value of the materials used. For many purposes, therefore, the best measure of the importance of an industry, from a manufacturing standpoint, is the value created by the manufacturing operations carried on within the industry. This value is calculated by deducting the cost of the materials used from the value of the products. The figure thus obtained is termed in the census reports "value added by manufacture."

Cost of manufacture and profits.—The census data do not show the entire cost of manufacture, and consequently can not be used for the calculation of profits. No account has been taken of depreciation or interest, rent of offices and buildings other than factory or works, insurance, ordinary repairs, advertising, and other sundry expenses.

Primary horsepower.—This item represents the total primary power generated by the manufacturing establishments plus the amount of power, principally electric, rented from other concerns. It does not cover the power of electric motors taking their current from dynamos driven by primary power machines operated by the same establishment, because the inclusion of such power would obviously result in duplication. The figures for primary horsepower represent the rated capacity of the engines, motors, etc., and not the amount of power in actual daily use.

Fuel.—Statistics of the quantity of fuel used are shown only for anthracite and bituminous coal, coke, fuel oils, gasoline and other volatile oils, and gas—natural and manufactured—and represent the quantity used during the year. As only the principal kinds of fuel are shown, comparison as to the total cost of all fuel is impracticable. A comparison, however, of the total quantities of the several kinds of fuel used in 1919 and 1914 is given.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

General character of the state.—South Carolina is one of the original thirteen states. Its gross area is 30,989 square miles, of which 30,495 represent land surface. The inhabitants of the state in 1900 numbered 1,340,316; in 1910, 1,515,400; and in 1920, 1,683,724. South Carolina ranked twenty-sixth in population and thirty-ninth in area among the states in 1920 and, with 55.2 inhabitants per square mile, seventeenth in density of population.

The urban population in 1920, that is the population residing in incorporated places of 2,500 or more, was 293,987, or 17.5 per cent of the total as against 14.8 per cent in 1910.

There were within the state in 1920 six cities with a population of more than 10,000—Anderson, Charleston, Columbia, Florence, Greenville, and Spartanburg. The population of these cities in 1920 was 172,784, 10.3 per cent of the total population for the state; while 21.3 per cent of the value of manufactured products in 1919 was reported by these cities.

Importance and growth of manufactures (Table 1).—The abnormal increases in wages, cost of materials, and the value of products being to a great extent due to a change in industrial conditions produced by the World War, the statistics for these items presented in Table 1 can not be used to exactly measure the growth of manufactures between the industrial censuses of 1914 and 1919. However, a comparison of the number of establishments, persons engaged, and the horsepower used in 1919 and 1914 shows a considerable increase in the manufacturing activities of the state.

Statistics for the state, by counties (Table 2).—Figures are not available for a comparison of county totals for other censuses with those for 1919. The statistics for this census emphasize the importance from a manufacturing standpoint of the counties in which are located the cities of over 10,000 population. These counties reported 46.3 per cent of the total number of wage earners and 51 per cent of the total value of products for the state.

Principal industries, ranked by value of products (Table 3).—The ranking of industries by value of product does not always show their true importance from a manufacturing standpoint. Their rank might materially change if based upon the average number of wage earners or value added by manufacture.

Persons engaged in manufacturing industries (Table 4).—The age classification of the average number of wage earners in this and other tables is an estimate

obtained by the method described in the "Explanation of terms." The classification by sex for 1919 was reported separately, but for 1914 and 1909 was obtained in the same manner as the distribution by age. Figures for individual industries for 1919 will be found in Table 28.

Average number of wage earners for selected industries (Table 5).—The industries covered by this table are those which employed more than 400 wage earners in 1919 and for which statistics can be shown without disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

Average number of wage earners, by sex and age, and value of products for cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more (Table 6).—Comparative figures for Florence are not available, since the city had less than 10,000 inhabitants at censuses prior to 1919.

Wage earners, by months (Table 7).—The statistics for wage earners in this table are intended to show the steadiness of employment, or the reverse, in accordance with the industrial conditions existing in the several census years.

Wage earners, by months, for selected industries and for cities (Table 8).—In addition to the number of wage earners employed by months, this table gives similar data for males and females for all industries combined for the state and for cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more and also the number of females for industries in which a large number of females were employed.

Prevailing hours of labor (Table 9).—Since 1914 there has been a marked shortening of the working day in South Carolina. In that year, 89.2 per cent of the wage earners were included in the groups "60" and "over 60," as compared with 27.5 per cent in 1919.

Size of establishments, by average number of wage earners, for selected industries and for cities (Table 10).—The predominance of the number of small establishments, when based on the number of wage earners employed, is evidenced in this table by the fact that of the total number of establishments in the state 57.1 per cent were in the classes having less than 6 wage earners, while such establishments employed but 2.8 per cent of the total number of wage earners.

Size of establishments, by value of products (Table 11).—At the censuses of 1909 and 1914 establishments with products valued at \$100,000 to \$1,000,000 constituted one group, but at the census of 1919 this group was subdivided into "\$100,000 to \$500,000" and "\$500,000 to \$1,000,000." Separate figures for

the number of establishments and value of products have been compiled, however, from the returns for 1914. The table, therefore, gives combined figures for these two groups in the case of all items for 1909, and in the case of average number of wage earners and value added by manufacture for 1914.

Size of establishments, by value of products, for selected industries (Table 12).—In the preparation of this table it was necessary in some instances to combine the establishments of one group with those of another group to avoid the possibility of disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

Size of establishments, by value of products, for cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more (Table 13).—This table shows, for the six cities of the state having 10,000 inhabitants or more, the establishments grouped by value of products. It was necessary in some instances in this table as in Table 12 to combine the establishments of one group with those of some other group to avoid the possibility of disclosing individual operations.

Character of ownership (Table 14).—Although in the state the individual form of ownership decreased from 1914, the corporate and all other forms increased by a much larger number. The tendency both in the state outside and in the cities is for increased proportions

which the average number of wage earners and value of products reported by the corporate group form of the total.

Manufactures, by population groups, in cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more (Table 15).—This table shows that the number of cities over 10,000 in the state increased by one from the previous census, and it shows also the increased importance of the manufactures in the cities.

Principal industries in Charleston, with per cent of total for the state (Table 16).—All industries in Charleston having products over \$200,000, for which figures can be shown without disclosing the operations of individual establishments are presented in this table.

Number and horsepower of types of prime movers (Table 17).—A small decrease in the proportion of owned horsepower and a nearly similar increase in that of rented (electric) power is noticeable. The largest increase shown was in rented power, both electric and other.

Fuel consumed (Table 18).—This table shows the total quantities of the principal kinds of fuel used by manufacturing plants in the state in 1919 and 1914 and in the cities over 10,000 population in 1919. It also gives separately for 1919 the amounts consumed by a number of important industries which use considerable quantities of fuel.

TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY: 1919, 1914, 1909, 1904, AND 1899.

	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.					PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹			
	1919	1914	1909	1904	1899	1914-1919	1909-1914	1904-1909	1899-1904
Number of establishments.....	2,004	1,885	1,854	1,399	1,300	6.3	1.7	32.5	2.2
Persons engaged.....	86,360	77,603	78,040	63,071	(²)	11.3	-0.4	23.7	-----
Proprietors and firm members.....	1,754	1,815	1,737	1,241	(²)	-3.4	4.5	40.0	-----
Salaried employees.....	5,156	3,964	3,257	2,389	1,419	30.1	21.7	36.3	68.4
Wage earners (average number).....	79,450	71,824	73,046	59,441	47,025	10.6	-1.7	22.9	26.4
Primary horsepower.....	395,556	340,224	276,378	197,479	112,697	16.3	23.1	40.0	75.2
Capital.....	\$374,537,636	\$203,210,875	\$173,220,870	\$113,422,224	\$62,750,027	84.3	17.3	52.7	80.8
Salaries and wages.....	73,078,442	20,051,568	24,117,038	16,223,952	10,437,838	151.5	20.5	48.6	55.4
Salaries.....	10,513,029	4,878,467	3,756,288	2,355,002	1,307,569	115.5	29.9	59.5	80.1
Wages.....	62,565,413	24,173,101	20,360,750	13,868,950	9,130,269	158.8	18.7	46.8	61.9
Paid for contract work.....	685,107	192,410	420,768	159,690	(²)	256.1	-54.3	163.5	-----
Rent and taxes.....	18,210,823	1,463,958	1,107,856	816,796	(²)	1,143.9	32.1	-----	-----
Cost of materials.....	227,956,384	91,008,996	66,350,874	49,068,626	30,436,861	150.5	37.2	32.8	63.9
Value of products.....	381,462,984	138,891,202	113,235,045	79,376,262	53,335,811	174.6	22.7	42.7	48.8
Value added by manufacture.....	153,466,600	47,882,206	46,886,071	29,407,636	22,849,950	220.5	2.1	59.4	23.7

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Figures not available.

³ Exclusive of internal revenue.

⁴ Value of products less cost of materials.

TABLE 2.—STATISTICS FOR THE STATE, BY COUNTIES: 1919.

COUNTY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		Rent and taxes.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
		Average number.	Wages.					
The state.....	2,004	79,450	\$92,565,413	\$18,210,823	\$227,986,384	\$381,452,984	\$153,466,000	395,556
Abbeville.....	13	580	475,305	110,004	2,254,141	3,520,484	1,266,343	3,510
Aiken.....	54	2,833	2,413,047	560,720	7,670,366	12,800,108	5,129,742	17,369
Allendale.....	8	55	41,800	1,126	15,400	120,818	111,618	300
Anderson.....	60	6,008	4,016,144	1,660,727	18,142,439	28,462,836	10,310,397	37,149
Bamberg.....	36	621	549,568	45,287	964,146	1,842,499	878,353	2,510
Barnwell.....	21	167	147,870	9,089	266,919	572,365	305,446	679
Beaufort.....	20	332	154,380	9,505	261,836	691,476	329,640	689
Berkeley.....	24	238	200,115	3,314	125,531	420,608	301,187	1,239
Calhoun.....	24	123	73,090	8,594	472,349	670,977	204,625	1,160
Charleston.....	178	7,025	5,818,478	1,239,933	19,854,507	35,144,151	15,289,644	21,145
Cherokee.....	28	1,585	1,144,018	404,217	3,953,051	7,144,505	3,191,454	10,297
Chester.....	21	2,250	1,705,970	266,439	6,313,391	10,696,989	4,382,608	7,155
Chesterfield.....	41	502	387,539	68,893	1,830,102	2,814,203	984,101	2,265
Clarendon.....	30	552	537,719	48,556	808,243	1,607,518	799,276	3,182
Colleton.....	39	1,171	1,078,859	34,191	726,801	2,505,722	1,778,621	3,395
Darlington.....	58	1,448	1,251,377	274,909	5,428,589	8,265,707	2,837,118	8,195
Dillon.....	17	599	387,207	21,140	1,781,754	2,378,156	590,402	1,981
Dorchester.....	27	580	480,898	40,525	411,129	1,474,629	1,068,500	2,263
Edgefield.....	22	250	194,696	14,942	877,312	1,279,731	401,919	1,909
Fairfield.....	18	435	311,392	130,443	1,518,167	3,263,838	1,745,671	4,011
Florence.....	78	1,335	1,533,746	51,955	2,684,684	5,204,173	2,519,489	3,176
Georgetown.....	21	1,653	1,056,986	43,848	619,717	1,877,032	1,257,315	6,283
Greenville.....	116	8,017	6,684,805	3,293,489	26,674,007	43,862,069	17,188,062	41,012
Greenwood.....	42	2,777	2,028,878	140,023	9,093,447	13,751,609	4,688,162	13,193
Hampton.....	26	920	706,066	26,040	504,009	1,633,436	1,129,427	3,693
Horry.....	25	1,137	799,342	16,796	598,226	2,173,419	1,575,193	3,396
Jasper.....	15	721	507,510	38,829	443,000	1,301,995	868,905	1,525
Kershaw.....	56	701	551,069	86,511	3,069,805	4,238,788	1,168,983	4,754
Lancaster.....	22	1,414	1,036,429	782,789	4,689,497	8,805,177	4,116,680	8,937
Laurens.....	31	1,635	1,329,485	307,663	4,235,603	8,018,673	3,783,070	8,754
Lee.....	29	186	154,447	9,070	643,195	978,667	335,472	1,504
Lexington.....	67	972	694,132	276,573	2,679,354	4,484,872	1,805,618	4,019
McCormick.....	16	124	70,840	17,576	175,208	523,952	348,746	747
Marion.....	25	718	660,221	57,647	1,697,888	3,151,918	1,454,030	5,921
Marlboro.....	38	1,194	960,054	84,854	4,137,193	5,818,143	1,680,950	3,301
Newberry.....	59	2,032	1,466,403	245,617	6,565,388	10,387,193	3,821,855	11,286
Oconee.....	37	988	751,856	485,797	3,065,318	5,377,653	2,312,333	5,886
Orangeburg.....	94	648	518,337	116,675	2,578,222	3,988,085	1,409,863	3,459
Pickens.....	26	1,762	1,258,393	896,488	5,310,349	8,805,997	3,495,048	10,184
Richland.....	141	5,512	5,165,784	1,876,800	20,589,064	33,269,060	12,680,566	19,704
Saluda.....	28	91	74,477	3,074	132,866	293,162	160,296	810
Spartanburg.....	119	8,924	6,679,428	2,911,869	30,003,778	48,763,848	18,790,070	55,546
Sumter.....	49	794	649,332	40,938	1,791,966	3,168,504	1,370,638	2,961
Union.....	25	3,876	2,704,531	515,672	11,218,323	17,884,448	6,030,125	27,624
Williamsburg.....	29	145	110,628	5,799	94,695	461,640	350,946	1,250
York.....	51	3,810	2,751,763	918,998	11,014,871	17,623,781	6,608,910	15,578

TABLE 3.—PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES, RANKED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.	
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.			Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.
All industries.....	2,004	79,450	100.0	\$381,453	100.0	\$153,467	100.0	Ice, manufactured.....	54	584	0.7	\$2,012	0.5	\$1,300	0.8
Cotton goods.....	145	48,079	60.5	228,440	59.9	91,357	59.5	Automobile repairing.....	183	532	0.7	1,984	0.5	1,168	0.8
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	81	2,480	3.1	38,675	10.1	7,104	4.6	Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....	11	58	0.1	1,750	0.5	172	0.1
Fertilizers.....	50	2,765	3.5	30,412	8.0	10,983	7.2	Confectionery and ice cream.....	42	204	0.3	1,436	0.4	546	0.4
Lumber and timber products.....	610	11,713	14.7	21,762	5.7	15,667	10.2	Brick and tile, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	23	506	0.7	1,156	0.3	699	0.5
Mineral and soda waters.....	131	644	0.8	5,351	1.4	2,516	1.6	Foundry and machine-shop products.....	36	391	0.5	1,123	0.3	732	0.5
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	8	1,911	2.4	5,138	1.3	2,976	1.9	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	10	219	0.3	947	0.2	472	0.3
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing-mills connected with sawmills.....	54	865	1.1	4,560	1.2	1,486	1.0	Printing and publishing, book and job.....	48	279	0.4	870	0.2	560	0.4
Bread and other bakery products.....	60	432	0.5	3,282	0.9	1,189	0.8	Furnishing goods, men's.....	4	216	0.3	790	0.2	297	0.2
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	126	743	0.9	3,135	0.8	2,241	1.5	Textile machinery and parts.....	6	134	0.2	615	0.2	331	0.2
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	30	70	0.1	2,147	0.6	342	0.2	Marble and stone work.....	35	121	0.2	597	0.2	324	0.2
Knit goods.....	14	781	1.0	2,076	0.5	830	0.5	Paving materials.....	6	275	0.3	529	0.1	338	0.2
								All other industries ¹	237	5,388	6.8	22,657	5.9	9,839	6.4

¹ Among the industries for which statistics can not be shown separately without the possibility of disclosing the operations of individual establishments are 10 having products in excess of some for which figures are shown in the table. These industries are as follows: Asbestos products, not including steam packing; automobiles; cordage and twine; dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills; electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies; jute goods; oil, not elsewhere specified; shipbuilding, steel; tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes; and waste.

MANUFACTURES—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 4.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CLASS.	Cen- sus year.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		CLASS.	Cen- sus year.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
					Male.	Fe- male.						Male.	Fe- male.
All classes.....	1919	86,360	66,933	19,427	77.5	22.5	Clerks and other subordinate sala- ried employees.....	1919	2,514	1,836	678	73.0	27.0
	1914	77,603	59,627	17,976	76.8	23.2		1914	2,085	1,757	328	84.3	15.7
	1909	78,040	60,944	17,096	78.1	21.9		1909	1,661	1,393	268	83.9	16.1
Proprietors and officials.....	1919	4,396	4,297	99	97.7	2.3	Wage earners (average number).....	1919	79,450	60,800	18,650	76.5	23.5
	1914	3,694	3,630	64	98.3	1.7		1914	71,824	54,240	17,584	75.5	24.5
	1909	3,833	3,287	546	98.6	1.4		1909	73,046	56,264	16,782	77.0	23.0
Proprietors and firm members.....	1919	1,764	1,704	60	97.1	2.9	16 years of age and over.....	1919	76,135	59,011	17,124	77.5	22.5
	1914	1,815	1,768	47	97.4	2.6		1914	63,985	49,859	14,126	77.9	22.0
	1909	1,737	1,697	40	97.7	2.3		1909	63,641	50,848	12,793	79.9	20.1
Salaried officers of corporations.....	1919	1,634	1,008	626	97.5	2.5	Under 16 years of age.....	1919	3,315	1,789	1,526	54.0	46.0
	1914	847	834	13	98.5	1.5		1914	7,839	4,381	3,458	55.9	44.1
	1909	606	606	0	99.5	0.5		1909	9,405	5,416	3,989	57.6	42.4
Superintendents and managers.....	1919	1,608	1,535	73	98.6	1.4							
	1914	1,032	1,023	9	99.6	0.4							
	1909	990	987	3	99.7	0.3							

TABLE 5.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES, WITH PER CENT, BY SEX AND AGE: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	Wage earners (aver- age num- ber).	PER CENT OF TOTAL.			INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	Wage earners (aver- age num- ber).	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
			16 years of age and over.		Under 16 years of age.				16 years of age and over.		Under 16 years of age.
			Male.	Fe- male.					Male.	Fe- male.	
All industries.....	1919	79,450	74.3	21.5	4.2	Knit goods.....	1919	781	40.2	54.4	5.4
	1914	71,824	69.4	19.7	10.9		1914	771	34.2	44.9	20.9
	1909	73,046	69.6	17.5	12.9						
Automobile repairing ¹	1919	532	99.5	.....	0.5	Lumber and timber products.....	1919	11,713	99.6	0.3	0.1
	1914	286	91.6	4.9	3.5		1914	10,400	98.6	.....	1.4
Bread and other bakery products.....	1919	432	81.1	15.7	3.2	Lumber, planing-mill products, not includ- ing planing mills connected with sawmills.	1919	865	99.7	0.2	0.1
	1914	286	91.6	4.9	3.5		1914	629	100.0	.....	.....
Brick and tile, terra-cotta and fire-clay prod- ucts.	1919	566	98.6	0.2	1.2	Mineral and soda waters.....	1919	644	97.5	0.9	2.6
	1914	706	96.5	.....	3.5		1914	391	97.4	0.0	2.0
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	1919	1,911	98.5	1.4	0.1	Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	1919	2,480	97.5	2.5	.....
	1914	1,431	99.3	0.7	.....		1914	2,037	99.9	.....	0.1
Cotton goods.....	1919	48,079	63.9	29.8	6.3	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	1919	743	76.3	11.6	12.1
	1914	46,448	58.3	26.4	15.3		1914	655	84.3	6.9	8.8
Fertilizers.....	1919	2,765	99.9	0.1	.....	All other industries.....	1919	7,355	70.6	28.1	1.3
	1914	2,050	100.0	.....	.....		1914	5,662	68.7	25.4	6.9
Ice, manufactured.....	1919	584	100.0	.....	.....				
	1914	368	98.4	0.8	0.8						

¹ Figures not available for 1914.

TABLE 6.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY SEX AND AGE, AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS FOR CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CITY.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.												VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		
	Total.			16 years of age and over.						Under 16 years of age.					
				Male.			Female.								
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
	Anderson.....	1,811	1,146	1,207	748	526	250	78	148	\$9,036,289	\$1,903,562
Charleston.....	4,228	2,737	2,874	3,004	2,070	2,088	1,103	517	692	121	150	194	18,833,120	5,851,680	\$6,950,807
Columbia.....	4,684	2,228	2,350	3,676	1,870	1,874	891	281	244	117	71	232	27,406,226	6,764,982	5,295,198
Florence.....	937	.....	.....	910	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,605,102	.....	.....
Greenville.....	1,536	1,428	1,182	1,039	839	667	494	447	330	53	142	176	10,206,363	3,879,953	2,142,146
Spartanburg.....	1,840	1,790	1,773	1,231	1,058	1,074	506	460	474	103	272	225	11,991,312	3,473,135	3,275,711

MANUFACTURES—SOUTH CAROLINA.

89

TABLE 7.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

MONTH.	NUMBER. ¹			PER CENT OF MAXIMUM.			MONTH.	NUMBER. ¹			PER CENT OF MAXIMUM.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909		1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
January.....	79,274	75,638	73,774	91.3	98.0	96.6	July.....	76,281	69,244	70,708	87.9	89.7	92.6
February.....	78,006	70,808	75,606	90.5	99.5	99.1	August.....	78,550	68,195	70,441	90.5	88.4	92.2
March.....	78,828	77,186	76,373	90.8	100.0	100.0	September.....	82,889	69,125	71,951	95.5	89.6	94.2
April.....	76,861	73,736	72,682	87.9	95.6	95.2	October.....	83,136	69,467	73,996	95.8	90.0	96.9
May.....	74,217	71,110	70,310	85.5	92.2	92.1	November.....	84,268	70,450	74,756	97.1	91.3	97.9
June.....	74,165	69,740	70,283	85.4	90.4	92.0	December.....	86,825	71,209	75,585	100.0	92.3	98.0

¹ The figures represent the number employed on the 15th of each month or the nearest representative day. Maximum number indicated by bold-faced figures minimum by *italic* figures.

TABLE 8.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919.

[The month of maximum employment for each industry is indicated by bold-faced figures and that of minimum employment by *italic* figures.]

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Average number employed during year.	NUMBER EMPLOYED ON 15TH DAY OF THE MONTH OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.												Per cent minimum-is of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
All industries.....	79,450	79,274	78,606	78,828	76,861	74,217	74,165	76,281	78,550	82,889	83,136	84,268	86,825	85.4
Males.....	60,800	60,297	60,224	60,224	57,019	56,206	56,091	58,180	60,383	64,010	64,081	65,026	66,959	83.8
Females.....	18,650	18,977	18,382	18,604	18,442	18,011	18,074	18,101	18,167	18,879	19,055	19,242	19,866	90.7
Automobile repairing.....	532	495	493	501	503	511	524	538	544	550	567	570	588	83.8
Bread and other bakery products.....	432	411	403	401	421	423	429	437	441	438	452	459	469	85.5
Brick and tile, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	566	403	408	482	528	555	563	619	701	733	690	579	528	54.8
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1,911	1,660	1,791	1,836	1,999	1,951	1,799	1,862	1,906	2,083	2,001	2,040	2,004	79.7
Cotton goods.....	48,079	48,701	47,156	47,309	46,773	47,049	47,592	47,297	48,046	49,238	49,071	48,818	49,898	93.7
Fertilizers.....	2,765	3,457	3,865	4,763	4,304	2,326	1,994	1,923	1,954	2,079	1,787	2,025	2,043	37.5
Ice, manufactured.....	584	586	888	421	514	649	737	773	791	782	613	527	477	48.8
Knit goods.....	781	734	768	761	781	763	773	773	709	805	837	803	835	86.4
Lumber and timber products.....	11,713	10,794	11,009	10,177	8,782	8,717	8,975	11,107	12,236	14,202	14,150	14,753	15,564	56.0
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	865	813	792	815	820	873	879	903	914	886	901	881	903	86.6
Mineral and soda waters.....	644	553	565	570	594	625	649	678	705	722	711	690	696	73.8
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	2,480	3,036	3,116	2,815	2,158	2,120	1,667	1,898	1,513	2,342	3,039	3,341	3,215	41.8
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	743	712	722	719	724	738	738	748	746	760	762	765	782	91.0
All other industries.....	7,355	7,130	7,136	7,258	7,310	6,927	6,896	7,225	7,254	7,319	7,546	8,017	8,233	83.8
<i>Industries showing large proportion of females.</i>														
Bread and other bakery products.....	68	66	63	69	70	69	71	70	67	61	72	67	71	84.7
Cotton goods.....	15,790	16,117	15,476	15,677	15,449	15,417	15,542	15,439	15,572	16,112	16,095	16,042	16,541	93.2
Knit goods.....	458	423	452	448	460	446	417	451	456	475	497	463	498	88.7
Total for cities.....	15,086	14,991	15,063	15,332	15,331	14,881	14,580	14,648	14,797	15,202	15,084	15,311	15,872	91.5
Males.....	11,338	11,257	11,327	11,602	11,519	11,236	10,900	11,041	11,209	11,429	11,247	11,430	11,859	91.9
Females.....	3,748	3,734	3,736	3,730	3,812	3,645	3,680	3,607	3,588	3,773	3,837	3,881	4,013	89.4
ANDERSON.....	1,811	1,758	1,732	1,664	1,714	1,710	1,684	1,762	1,916	1,934	1,912	1,928	2,018	82.5
Males.....	1,244	1,214	1,219	1,169	1,184	1,190	1,154	1,198	1,307	1,329	1,316	1,294	1,354	85.2
Females.....	567	544	513	495	530	520	530	564	609	605	596	634	664	74.6
CHARLESTON.....	4,228	3,917	3,931	4,354	4,167	4,163	4,222	4,299	4,285	4,365	4,250	4,289	4,484	88.3
Males.....	3,102	2,969	2,980	3,269	3,052	3,076	3,068	3,168	3,222	3,181	2,995	3,060	3,184	90.8
Females.....	1,126	948	1,011	1,085	1,115	1,087	1,154	1,131	1,063	1,184	1,255	1,229	1,250	75.5
COLUMBIA.....	4,684	5,447	5,205	5,139	5,122	4,684	4,241	4,214	4,227	4,376	4,387	4,449	4,717	77.4
Males.....	3,743	4,266	4,113	4,110	4,090	3,758	3,393	3,367	3,386	3,494	3,545	3,603	3,801	78.7
Females.....	941	1,181	1,092	1,029	1,032	926	848	867	841	882	842	846	916	71.2
FLORENCE.....	937	612	729	734	877	936	988	1,005	1,018	1,101	1,000	1,133	1,111	54.0
Males.....	913	583	705	709	852	913	965	981	993	1,078	977	1,108	1,087	53.1
Females.....	24	24	24	25	25	23	23	24	25	23	23	25	24	92.0
GREENVILLE.....	1,586	1,468	1,591	1,604	1,586	1,593	1,580	1,543	1,537	1,556	1,637	1,650	1,693	86.4
Males.....	1,056	986	1,061	1,059	1,038	1,049	1,061	1,063	1,025	1,033	1,085	1,088	1,114	88.5
Females.....	530	476	530	545	548	544	519	480	512	523	552	562	579	82.2
SPARTANBURG.....	1,840	1,795	1,815	1,837	1,865	1,795	1,805	1,825	1,814	1,870	1,898	1,892	1,899	94.5
Males.....	1,280	1,254	1,249	1,286	1,303	1,250	1,259	1,274	1,276	1,314	1,319	1,277	1,319	93.6
Females.....	560	561	560	551	562	545	546	551	538	556	579	585	580	92.0

MANUFACTURES—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 9.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48. ¹	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
All industries.....	1919	79,450	583	379	5,099	1,914	3,562	46,076	18,748	3,089
	1914	71,824	(²)	(²)	1,375	1,112	2,365	2,895	59,956	4,121
	1909	73,046	(²)	(²)	1,431	1,291	1,778	1,391	61,647	5,508
Automobile repairing ³	1919	532			132	3	125	21	231	20
Bread and other bakery products.....	1919	432	3	2	110	46	141	23	100	7
	1914	286	(²)	(²)	9	2	74	5	159	37
Brick and tile, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	1919	566	80	30		35	19	124	311	17
	1914	706	(²)	(²)	24	96	4	50	532	
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1919	1,911			1,902				4	5
	1914	1,431				307	936		103	85
Cotton goods.....	1919	48,079			899		1,463	39,555	6,162	
	1914	40,448						1,044	46,404	
Fertilizers.....	1919	2,765			5	204	39	1,704	792	21
	1914	2,050	(²)	(²)	20	76		305	1,507	82
Ice, manufactured.....	1919	584			10		10	6	102	456
	1914	303					38	2	166	162
Knit goods.....	1919	781			7	3	26	456	289	
	1914	771						120	651	
Lumber and timber products.....	1919	11,713	175	75	72	924	420	1,657	8,305	85
	1914	10,400	(²)	(²)	300	319	103	329	7,611	1,738
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	1919	865	11		177	19	124	126	408	
	1914	629	(²)	(²)	9	40	33	32	515	
Mineral and soda waters.....	1919	644	42		125	19	137	34	286	1
	1914	391	(²)	(²)	40	6	70	20	252	3
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	1919	2,480			7		55	27	437	1,954
	1914	2,037				6		40	220	1,771
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1919	743	19		549	29	102	23	21	
	1914	655	(²)	(²)	265	53	175	56	106	
All other industries.....	1919	7,355	303	272	1,104	632	901	2,320	1,300	523
	1914	5,662	(²)	(²)	708	207	932	832	2,740	243
Total for cities.....	1919	15,086	112	176	3,553	452	1,304	6,719	1,762	1,008
	1914	9,329	(²)	(²)	630	408	1,505	999	5,194	593
CHARLESTON.....	1919	4,228	47	176	1,282	138	820	1,081	462	223
	1914	2,737	(²)	(²)	288	382	618	470	708	271
COLUMBIA.....	1919	4,664	48		1,203	49	215	2,376	310	423
	1914	2,228	(²)	(²)	250		658	6	1,128	186
GREENVILLE.....	1919	1,586			145	238	115	606	263	129
	1914	1,428	(²)	(²)	33	10	179	126	1,024	56
SPARTANBURG.....	1919	1,840	15		73	12	103	1,215	273	149
	1914	1,790	(²)	(²)	31	3	12	391	1,309	44
FLORENCE ⁴	1919	937	1		704	15	34	30	71	82
ANDERSON.....	1919	1,811	1		86		8	1,321	393	2
	1914	1,140	(²)	(²)	28	13	38	6	1,025	36

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914 and 1909.² Corresponding figures not available.³ Not shown separately in 1914.⁴ Less than 10,000 population in 1914.

TABLE 10.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	TOTAL.		ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—																
	Establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	No wage earners.	1 to 5 wage earners, inclusive.		6 to 20 wage earners, inclusive.		21 to 50 wage earners, inclusive.		51 to 100 wage earners, inclusive.		101 to 250 wage earners, inclusive.		251 to 500 wage earners, inclusive.		501 to 1,000 wage earners, inclusive.		Over 1,000 wage earners.	
				Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.
All industries.....	2,004	79,450	105	1,040	2,204	429	4,625	167	5,445	79	5,725	98	16,475	49	16,576	31	21,137	6	7,203
Automobile repairing.....	183	532	10	153	358	20	174												
Bread and other bakery products.....	60	432	2	37	87	16	166	4	118	1	61								
Brick and tile, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	23	566		4	7	7	93	11	367	1	99								
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	8	1,911		3	9			1	22			2	449			2	1,431		
Cotton goods.....	145	48,079				1	9	7	198	11	867	50	9,908	37	12,452	28	18,781	5	5,864
Fertilizers.....	50	2,765		9	34	12	141	14	473	6	439	7	1,094	2	584				
Ice, manufactured.....	54	584		29	102	18	222	6	205	1	55								
Knit goods.....	14	781		1	3	4	46	5	159	1	78	2	237	1	258				
Lumber and timber products.....	610	11,713	5	390	704	135	1,435	29	929	25	1,846	19	3,218	6	2,242			1	1,339
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	54	865	1	15	38	26	291	9	266	2	163	1	107						
Mineral and soda waters.....	131	644	9	75	220	46	390	1	34										
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	81	2,480		3	10	33	395	31	1,051	11	643	3	381						
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	126	743	24	75	183	22	234	2	86	3	240								
All other industries.....	465	7,355	54	246	509	89	1,029	47	1,537	17	1,234	8	1,081	3	1,040	1	925		
Total for cities.....	464	15,086	30	207	508	128	1,432	57	2,637	18	1,288	12	1,936	6	2,012	4	2,969	2	2,304
ANDERSON.....	37	1,811	1	12	27	12	125	8	280	1	87			2	680	1	612		
CHARLESTON.....	140	4,228	16	61	141	32	337	15	547	8	602	5	974	2	702	1	925		
COLUMBIA.....	112	4,684	5	58	146	25	262	12	382	5	356	4	485			1	749	2	2,304
FLORENCE.....	40	937	2	24	54	11	127	2	73							1	683		
GREENVILLE.....	74	1,586	1	33	89	24	288	10	334	2	125	3	477	1	273				
SPARTANBURG.....	61	1,840	5	19	51	24	293	10	1,021	2	118			1	357				

TABLE 11.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

VALUE OF PRODUCT.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
All classes.....	2,004	1,885	1,854	79,450	71,824	73,046	\$381,452,984	\$138,891,202	\$113,235,945	\$153,466,600	\$47,882,206	\$46,885,071
Less than \$5,000.....	570	845	812	621	1,843	2,473	1,293,763	1,838,861	1,744,344	893,074	1,250,650	1,247,783
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	571	471	507	2,388	3,439	4,224	6,180,647	4,749,598	4,912,546	3,916,768	2,827,410	3,200,619
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	434	283	300	5,756	7,059	9,037	19,454,041	13,191,752	13,432,870	9,607,282	5,749,069	6,391,272
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	229	214	218	12,010	44,481	42,206	52,592,280	51,962,683	68,258,491	21,793,680	29,658,110	27,147,965
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	95	52		13,175			67,156,308	37,281,874		26,820,406		
\$1,000,000 and over.....	105	20	17	46,500	15,002	15,016	234,775,945	29,866,434	24,887,694	90,435,300	8,396,967	8,897,432
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.												
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	28.4	44.8	43.8	0.8	2.6	3.4	0.3	1.3	1.5	0.6	2.6	2.7
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	28.5	25.0	27.3	3.0	4.8	5.8	1.6	3.4	4.3	2.6	5.9	6.8
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	21.7	15.0	16.2	7.2	9.8	12.4	5.1	9.5	11.9	6.3	12.0	13.6
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	11.4	11.4		15.1			13.8	37.4	60.3	14.4	61.9	57.9
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	4.7	2.8		16.6			17.6	26.8		17.3		
\$1,000,000 and over.....	5.2	1.1	0.9	57.3	20.9	20.6	61.5	21.5	22.0	68.9	17.5	19.0

TABLE 12.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCT.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.				AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.				
	1919	1914	Per cent distribution.		1919	1914	Per cent distribution.		1919	1914	Per cent distribution.		1919	1914	Per cent distribution.		
			1919	1914			1919	1914			1919	1914			1919	1914	
BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS.....	60	66	100.0	100.0	432	286	100.0	100.0	\$3,281,659	\$805,602	100.0	100.0	\$1,189,045	\$300,603	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$5,000.....	7	23	11.7	34.8	5	21	1.2	7.3	23,180	55,713	0.7	6.9	12,241	22,167	1.0	7.4	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	19	38	31.7	60.0	37	120	8.6	42.0	206,264	310,803	6.3	38.6	85,138	136,190	7.2	45.3	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	25	10	41.7	15.2	150	145	34.7	50.7	1,114,355	439,086	34.0	54.5	428,930	142,246	36.1	47.3	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	9	.....	15.0	.....	210	.....	55.6	.....	1,937,860	.....	59.1	.....	662,727	.....	55.7	.....
BRICK AND TILE, TERRA- COTTA, AND FIRE-CLAY PRODUCTS.....	23	31	100.0	100.0	566	696	100.0	100.0	1,155,681	578,819	100.0	100.0	698,549	340,510	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$5,000.....	2	12	8.7	38.7	3	52	0.5	7.5	5,950	27,426	0.5	4.7	3,750	19,015	0.5	5.0	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	7	9	30.4	29.0	70	155	12.4	22.3	74,516	101,472	6.4	17.5	49,246	62,930	7.0	18.5	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	10	10	43.5	32.3	329	489	58.1	70.3	599,786	449,921	51.9	77.7	328,373	258,559	47.0	75.9	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	4	.....	17.4	.....	164	.....	29.0	.....	475,429	.....	41.1	.....	317,180	.....	45.4	.....
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
COTTON GOODS.....	145	148	100.0	100.0	48,079	46,448	100.0	100.0	228,440,242	78,446,145	100.0	100.0	91,356,657	24,556,901	100.0	100.0	
\$5,000 to \$100,000.....	5	11	3.4	7.4	117	429	0.2	0.9	332,041	605,403	0.1	0.8	91,047	164,386	0.1	0.7	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	20	86	13.8	58.1	2,080	.....	4.3	.....	7,314,111	25,654,555	3.2	32.7	2,703,739	.....	3.0	.....
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	41	32	28.3	21.6	7,069	131,223	14.7	67.2	30,540,723	23,328,290	13.4	29.7	12,620,638	16,229,951	13.8	66.1	
\$1,000,000 and over.....	79	19	54.5	12.8	38,813	14,796	80.7	31.9	190,253,367	28,857,897	83.3	36.8	75,932,233	8,162,654	83.1	38.2	
FERTILIZERS.....	50	55	100.0	100.0	2,705	2,050	100.0	100.0	30,411,575	13,824,650	100.0	100.0	10,982,507	3,508,920	100.0	100.0	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	24	7.3	11	0.5	52,260	0.4	9,321	0.3
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	9	21	18.0	38.2	41	129	1.5	6.3	682,406	1,020,216	2.2	7.4	147,873	213,221	1.3	6.1	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	19	20	38.0	36.4	360	.....	13.0	.....	5,449,873	5,540,634	17.9	40.1	1,709,883	.....	15.6	.....
\$500,000 and over.....	22	10	44.0	18.2	2,364	1,910	85.5	93.2	24,279,296	7,211,549	79.8	52.2	9,124,781	3,286,378	83.1	93.7	
ICE, MANUFACTURED.....	54	36	100.0	100.0	584	368	100.0	100.0	2,012,380	818,223	100.0	100.0	1,299,712	552,688	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$5,000.....	3	5	5.6	13.9	5	15	0.9	4.1	8,725	20,368	0.4	2.5	5,378	12,304	0.4	2.2	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	26	17	48.1	47.2	103	101	17.0	27.4	340,188	184,718	16.9	22.6	193,807	121,270	14.9	21.9	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	20	14	37.0	38.9	264	252	45.2	68.5	818,011	613,137	40.6	74.9	494,041	419,114	38.0	75.8	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	5	.....	9.3	.....	212	.....	36.3	.....	845,456	.....	42.0	.....	606,486	.....	46.7	.....
KNIT GOODS.....	14	6	100.0	100.0	781	771	100.0	100.0	2,076,030	749,394	100.0	100.0	829,850	250,250	100.0	100.0	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	17	23	50.0	50.0	99	165	12.7	21.4	354,093	144,892	17.1	19.3	137,544	50,279	16.6	20.1	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	17	3	50.0	50.0	682	606	87.3	78.6	1,721,943	604,502	82.9	80.7	692,306	199,971	83.4	79.9	
LUMBER AND TIMBER PRODUCTS.....	610	739	100.0	100.0	11,713	10,400	100.0	100.0	21,762,368	9,855,954	100.0	100.0	15,606,903	7,096,741	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$5,000.....	286	501	46.9	67.8	348	1,152	3.0	11.1	565,617	952,205	2.6	9.7	421,142	714,084	2.7	10.1	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	176	155	28.9	21.0	1,024	1,630	8.7	15.7	1,869,200	1,455,300	8.6	14.8	1,363,704	1,048,093	8.7	14.8	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	94	56	15.4	7.6	1,882	2,338	16.1	22.5	3,444,155	2,200,521	15.8	22.3	2,446,404	1,476,260	15.6	20.8	
\$100,000 and over.....	54	27	8.9	3.7	8,459	5,280	72.2	50.8	15,883,396	5,247,928	73.0	53.2	11,435,653	3,857,404	73.0	54.4	
LUMBER, PLANING-MILL PRODUCTS, NOT INCLUD- ING PLANING MILLS CON- NECTED WITH SAWMILLS..	54	48	100.0	100.0	865	629	100.0	100.0	4,559,924	1,557,123	100.0	100.0	1,485,899	571,121	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$5,000.....	4	10	7.4	20.8	4	22	0.5	3.5	8,799	20,723	0.2	1.3	6,819	7,518	0.5	1.2	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	11	17	20.4	35.4	42	97	4.9	15.4	139,267	199,508	3.1	12.8	69,056	77,613	4.6	13.6	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	23	19	42.6	39.6	242	405	28.0	64.4	1,086,740	1,050,505	23.8	67.5	393,137	389,857	24.4	68.3	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	16	2	29.6	4.2	577	105	66.7	16.7	3,325,118	286,387	72.9	18.4	1,046,887	96,133	70.5	16.8	
OIL AND CAKE, COTTONSEED.....	81	97	100.0	100.0	2,480	2,037	100.0	100.0	38,674,794	16,379,858	100.0	100.0	7,104,187	2,736,937	100.0	100.0	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	14	46	17.3	47.4	102	450	4.1	22.4	828,991	2,473,072	2.1	15.1	204,342	452,239	2.9	16.5	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	38	44	46.9	45.4	761	1,581	30.7	77.6	10,158,943	8,950,832	26.3	54.6	1,681,511	2,284,698	23.7	.....
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	22	7	27.2	7.2	993	.....	40.0	.....	15,153,912	4,955,954	39.2	30.3	3,370,389	.....	47.4	83.5
\$1,000,000 and over.....	7	.....	8.6	.....	624	.....	25.2	.....	12,532,943	.....	32.4	.....	1,847,945	.....	26.0	.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, BOOK AND JOB.....	48	44	100.0	100.0	279	238	100.0	100.0	869,683	532,405	100.0	100.0	560,058	387,284	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$5,000.....	20	33	41.7	75.0	13	40	4.7	16.8	46,057	71,917	5.3	13.5	29,197	49,875	5.2	12.9	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	17	5	35.4	11.4	58	30	20.8	12.6	183,388	60,767	21.1	11.4	113,722	40,304	20.3	10.4	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	11	6	22.9	13.6	208	168	74.6	70.6	640,238	399,721	73.6	75.1	417,139	297,105	74.5	76.7	
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, NEWSPAPERS AND PERI- ODICALS.....	126	122	100.0	100.0	743	655	100.0	100.0	3,134,951	1,452,858	100.0	100.0	2,241,076	1,145,676	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$5,000.....	48	63	38.1	51.6	47	121	6.3	18.5	110,599	182,086	3.5	12.5	82,486	148,113	3.7	12.9	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	53	45	42.1	36.9	159	211	21.4	32.2	520,798	382,737	16.6	26.3	337,537	306,750	17.3	26.8	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	17	11	13.5	9.0	155	169	20.9	25.8	761,175	381,635	24.3	26.3	519,608	289,478	23.2	25.3	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	8	3	6.3	2.5	382	154	51.4	23.5	1,742,379	506,500	55.6	34.9	1,251,447	401,335	55.8	35.0	

¹ Includes group "\$500,000 to \$1,000,000."² Includes group "less than \$5,000."³ Includes group "\$100,000 to \$500,000."⁴ Includes groups "Less than \$5,000 and \$5,000 to \$20,000."⁵ Includes group "\$5,000 to \$20,000."

TABLE 13.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1919.

CITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCT.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		CITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCT.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.	
		Average number.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.			Average number.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.
ANDERSON.....	37	1,811	100.0	\$9,036,289	100.0	\$3,376,848	100.0	FLORENCE.....	40	937	100.0	\$3,605,102	100.0	\$1,680,672	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	3	1	0.1	9,879	0.1	6,809	0.2	Less than \$5,000.....	8	8	0.9	18,690	0.5	14,921	0.9
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	22	1.2		74,523	0.8	41,693	1.2	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	14	34	3.6	100,034	4.4	109,039	6.5
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	15	108	9.3	736,108	8.1	339,392	10.1	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	11	94	10.0	481,496	13.4	194,925	11.6
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	7	240	13.6	1,038,947	18.1	359,625	10.6	\$100,000 and over.....	7	801	85.5	2,944,882	81.7	1,361,787	81.0
\$500,000 and over.....	5	1,374	75.9	6,576,772	72.8	2,629,829	77.9	GREENVILLE.....	74	1,586	100.0	10,206,363	100.0	3,533,124	100.0
CHARLESTON.....	140	4,228	100.0	18,883,120	100.0	8,501,695	100.0	Less than \$5,000.....	10	12	0.8	31,611	0.3	21,242	0.6
Less than \$5,000.....	25	18	0.4	53,506	0.3	35,775	0.4	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	17	84	5.3	199,542	2.0	127,140	3.6
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	39	112	2.6	441,880	2.3	200,204	3.1	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	27	323	20.4	1,482,632	14.5	743,480	21.0
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	44	442	10.5	2,121,517	11.2	981,623	11.6	\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	15	443	27.9	2,823,224	27.7	1,094,316	31.0
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	25	1,271	30.1	5,503,040	29.1	2,780,713	32.7	\$500,000 and over.....	5	724	45.6	5,069,354	55.5	1,546,946	43.8
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	5	802	19.0	3,850,447	20.4	1,359,808	16.0	SPARTANBURG.....	61	1,840	100.0	11,991,312	100.0	4,406,202	100.0
\$1,000,000 and over.....	3	1,583	37.4	6,906,730	36.6	3,083,572	36.3	Less than \$5,000.....	7	4	0.2	12,301	0.1	8,673	0.2
COLUMBIA.....	112	4,684	100.0	27,409,226	100.0	10,568,906	100.0	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	15	70	4.1	150,902	1.3	95,704	2.2
Less than \$5,000.....	22	24	0.5	56,262	0.2	33,036	0.3	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	22	274	14.9	1,103,608	9.7	596,530	13.5
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	29	99	2.1	334,733	1.2	194,592	1.8	\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	10	240	13.0	1,694,485	13.8	693,160	15.1
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	35	384	7.1	1,607,270	5.9	702,716	6.6	\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	4	240	13.0	2,988,333	24.9	870,972	19.8
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	18	627	13.4	3,003,327	13.1	1,558,184	14.7	\$1,000,000 and over.....	3	1,006	54.7	6,021,723	50.2	2,171,163	49.3
\$500,000 and over.....	8	3,600	76.9	21,807,634	79.6	8,079,509	76.5								

TABLE 14.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISH- MENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.									VALUE OF PRODUCTS.								
					Total.	In establishments owned by—			Per cent of total.			Total.	Of establishments owned by—			Per cent of total.						
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.	Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.		Indi- vid- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.	Indi- vid- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All oth- ers.				
All industries.....	1919	871	728	405	79,450	4,062	72,520	2,868	5.1	91.3	3.6	\$381,452,984	\$13,478,065	\$357,107,899	\$10,867,020	3.5	93.6	2.8				
	1914	905	642	338	71,824	4,721	64,650	2,447	6.6	90.0	3.4	138,891,202	5,092,528	129,481,783	3,416,891	4.3	93.2	2.5				
	1909	940	564	350	73,046	6,243	63,455	3,348	8.5	86.9	4.6	113,235,945	6,810,852	102,403,671	4,015,422	6.0	90.4	3.5				
Bread and other bakery products.....	1919	42	11	7	432	200	200	32	46.3	46.3	7.4	3,281,659	1,284,480	1,620,153	377,026	39.1	49.4	11.5				
	1914	51	7	8	286	155	112	19	54.2	39.2	6.6	805,602	425,854	322,774	56,974	52.9	40.1	7.1				
Brick and tile, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.	1919	9	8	6	506	147	298	121	26.0	52.6	21.4	1,155,681	319,019	564,402	272,260	27.6	48.8	23.6				
	1914	11	12	8	706	172	403	131	23.3	57.9	18.8	578,819	160,636	292,483	125,700	27.8	50.5	21.7				
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	1919	.....	7	1	1,911	.....	1,911	.....	100.0	.....	.....	5,137,658	.....	5,137,658	.....	.....	100.0	.....			
	1914	.....	9	.....	1,431	.....	1,431	.....	100.0	.....	.....	2,064,141	.....	2,064,141	.....	.....	100.0	.....			
Cotton goods.....	1919	.....	144	2	48,079	.....	48,079	.....	100.0	.....	.....	228,440,242	.....	228,440,242	.....	.....	100.0	.....			
	1914	1	145	2	46,448	1,223	46,225	.....	0.5	99.5	.....	78,446,145	1,434,665	78,011,480	.....	0.6	99.4	.....			
Ice, manufactured.....	1919	8	39	7	584	51	492	41	8.7	84.2	7.0	2,012,380	180,541	1,704,274	121,565	9.3	84.7	6.0				
	1914	6	26	4	368	33	302	33	9.0	82.1	9.0	818,223	68,540	692,766	56,917	8.4	84.7	7.0				
Lumber and timber products.	1919	371	85	154	11,713	1,918	8,326	1,469	16.4	71.1	12.5	21,762,368	3,541,249	15,350,285	2,870,834	16.3	70.5	13.2				
	1914	496	56	187	10,400	2,849	6,155	1,396	27.4	59.2	13.4	9,855,954	2,515,174	6,001,588	1,339,192	25.5	60.9	13.6				
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.	1919	18	25	16	865	98	610	157	11.3	70.5	18.2	4,559,924	368,927	3,176,574	1,014,423	8.1	69.7	22.2				
	1914	16	22	10	629	83	419	127	13.2	66.6	20.2	1,557,123	216,862	1,080,355	259,906	13.9	69.4	16.7				
Oil and cake, cottonseed..	1919	3	74	4	2,480	36	2,400	44	1.5	96.8	1.8	38,674,704	278,608	37,673,103	723,023	0.7	97.4	1.9				
	1914	4	89	4	2,037	87	1,908	42	4.3	93.7	2.1	16,379,858	297,466	15,832,995	249,367	1.8	90.7	1.5				
Printing and publishing, book and job.	1919	29	9	10	279	80	182	87	28.7	47.3	24.0	899,683	270,295	421,084	178,304	31.1	48.4	20.5				
	1914	31	6	7	238	64	144	60	26.0	60.5	12.6	532,406	115,066	355,446	61,893	21.6	66.8	11.6				
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	1919	42	45	39	743	128	548	67	17.2	73.8	9.0	3,134,951	535,602	2,362,760	236,589	17.1	75.4	7.5				
	1914	56	48	18	655	157	459	39	24.0	70.1	6.0	1,452,858	281,802	1,094,150	76,906	19.4	75.3	5.3				
Total for cities.....	1919	168	214	82	15,086	878	13,811	397	5.8	91.5	2.6	81,131,412	4,902,353	72,405,442	3,763,617	6.0	89.3	4.6				
	1914	115	152	36	9,329	567	8,571	191	6.1	91.9	2.0	21,873,819	1,233,015	20,168,854	471,443	5.6	92.2	2.2				
ANDERSON.....	1919	12	21	4	1,811	78	1,716	17	4.3	94.8	0.9	9,030,280	577,314	8,357,887	101,088	6.4	92.5	1.1				
	1914	9	18	1	1,146	145	1,101	.....	3.9	93.1	.....	1,903,562	110,877	1,797,685	.....	5.6	94.4	.....			
CHARLESTON.....	1919	63	61	16	4,228	248	3,927	53	5.9	92.9	1.3	18,883,120	1,293,407	17,274,102	315,611	6.8	91.5	1.7				
	1914	55	52	13	2,737	267	2,382	88	9.8	87.0	3.2	5,010,680	640,478	5,010,712	200,490	10.9	85.6	3.4				
COLUMBIA.....	1919	33	50	29	4,684	165	4,425	94	3.5	94.5	2.0	27,409,226	750,372	25,832,605	826,249	2.7	94.2	3.0				
	1914	28	31	12	2,228	135	2,042	51	0.1	91.7	2.3	6,764,982	255,100	6,339,097	150,785	3.9	93.7	2.4				
FLORENCE.....	1919	20	15	5	937	78	828	31	8.3	88.4	3.3	3,605,102	428,188	2,981,839	195,075	11.9	82.7	5.4				
GREENVILLE.....	1919	24	40	10	1,586	125	1,398	63	7.9	88.1	4.0	10,206,363	878,991	9,026,649	300,723	8.6	88.4	2.9				
	1914	13	20	7	1,428	55	1,345	28	3.9	94.2	2.0	3,879,953	101,109	3,716,517	32,327	2.6	95.8	1.6				
SPARTANBURG.....	1919	16	27	18	1,840	184	1,517	139	10.0	82.4	7.6	11,991,312	974,081	8,992,360	2,024,871	8.1	75.0	16.9				
	1914	10	22	3	1,790	65	1,701	24	3.6	95.0	1.3	3,473,135	120,451	3,304,843	47,841	3.5	95.2	1.4				

1 Includes the group "All others."

2 Not reported separately in 1914.

MANUFACTURES—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 15.—MANUFACTURES, BY POPULATION GROUPS, IN CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	Census year.	Aggregate.	CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR OVER.						THE STATE OUTSIDE OF CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR OVER.		
			Total.		10,000 to 25,000.		25,000 to 100,000.		Number or amount.	Per cent of ag- gre- gate.	
			Number or amount.	Per cent of aggre- gate.	Number or amount.	Per cent of aggre- gate.	Number or amount.	Per cent of aggre- gate.			
Number of places.....	1919 1914 1909		6 5 4		4 3 2		2 2 2				
Population ¹	1920 1915 1910	1,683,724 1,590,015 1,515,400	172,784 142,571 118,410	10.3 9.0 7.8	67,303 48,944 33,258	4.0 3.1 2.2	105,481 93,627 85,152	6.3 5.9 5.6	1,510,940 1,447,444 1,396,990	89.7 91.0 92.2	
Number of establishments.....	1919 1914 1909	2,004 1,885 1,854	464 303 247	23.2 16.1 13.3	212 112 77	10.6 5.9 4.2	252 191 170	12.6 10.1 9.2	1,540 1,582 1,007	76.8 83.9 85.7	
Average number of wage earners.....	1919 1914 1909	79,450 71,824 73,046	15,086 9,329 8,179	19.0 13.0 11.2	6,174 4,364 2,955	7.8 6.1 4.0	8,912 4,965 5,224	11.2 6.9 7.2	64,364 62,495 64,867	81.0 87.0 88.8	
Value of products.....	1919 1914 1909	\$381,452,984 138,801,202 113,235,945	\$81,131,412 21,873,312 17,663,862	21.3 15.7 15.6	\$34,839,066 9,256,650 5,417,857	9.1 6.7 4.8	\$46,292,346 12,616,662 12,246,005	12.1 9.1 10.8	\$300,321,572 117,017,890 95,572,083	78.7 84.3 84.4	
Value added by manufacture.....	1919 1914 1909	153,466,600 47,882,206 46,885,071	32,066,547 8,345,001 6,825,244	20.9 17.4 14.6	12,990,846 3,286,613 2,104,869	8.5 6.9 4.5	19,069,701 5,058,388 4,720,375	12.4 10.6 10.1	121,400,053 39,537,205 40,059,827	79.1 82.6 85.4	

¹ Population of 1920, as of January 1, 1920; 1915, estimated population as of July 1, 1914 (per reports census of manufactures, 1914); 1910, as of April 1, 1910.

TABLE 16.—PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES IN CHARLESTON (THE ONLY CITY IN THE STATE HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE), WITH PER CENT OF TOTAL FOR STATE: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				INDUSTRY.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			
	Amount 1919.	Per cent of total for the state.	Increase over 1914.			Amount 1919.	Per cent of total for the state.	Increase over 1914.	
			Amount.	Per cent.				Amount.	Per cent.
Fertilizers.....	\$2,277,946	7.5	(1)	(1)	Asbestos.....	(*)			
Bread and other bakery products.....	1,236,896	37.7	\$871,032	238.1	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....				
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	565,969	18.1	296,312	109.9	Cotton goods.....				
Mineral and soda waters.....	541,377	10.1	448,915	485.5	Gas, illuminating and heating.....				
Confectionery and ice cream.....	482,232	33.6	306,171	173.9	Jute goods.....				
Ice, manufactured.....	471,528	23.4	369,565	382.5	Oil, not elsewhere specified.....				
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	362,848	41.7	168,983	87.2	Shipbuilding, steel.....				
Automobile repairing.....	300,844	15.2	(2)	(2)	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....				
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	291,754	6.4	41,373	16.5					

¹ Figures not shown to avoid disclosure of individual operations. ² None reported. ³ Relative rank can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

TABLE 17.—NUMBER AND HORSEPOWER OF TYPES OF PRIME MOVERS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

POWER.	NUMBER OF ENGINES OR MOTORS.			HORSEPOWER.					
	1919	1914	1909	Amount.			Per cent distribution.		
				1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Primary power, total.....	9,776	6,495	3,140	395,556	340,224	276,378	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned.....	1,791	2,077	2,089	257,905	251,956	235,213	65.2	74.1	85.1
Steam.....	1,408	1,679	1,806	214,719	207,480	195,452	54.3	61.0	70.7
Engines.....	1,370	(³)	(³)	191,745	(³)	(³)	48.5		
Turbines.....	38	(³)	(³)	22,974	(³)	(³)	5.8		
Internal-combustion engines.....	257	233	153	2,472	2,063	1,204	0.6	0.6	0.5
Water.....	126	105	130	40,714	42,413	38,497	10.3	12.5	13.9
Water wheels and turbines.....	118	150	125	40,342	41,909	38,422	10.2	12.3	13.9
Water motors.....	8	15	5	372	444	75	0.1	0.1	(³)
Rented.....	7,985	4,418	1,051	137,651	88,268	41,165	34.8	25.9	14.0
Electric.....	7,985	4,418	1,051	137,561	83,754	41,130	34.8	24.6	14.9
Other.....				90	4,514	35	(³)	1.3	(³)
Electric.....	9,260	5,099	1,502	174,148	111,988	67,620	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rented.....	7,985	4,418	1,051	137,561	83,754	41,130	79.0	74.8	60.8
Generated by establishments reporting.....	1,275	681	451	36,587	28,234	26,490	21.0	25.2	39.2

¹ Figures for horsepower include for 1909 the amounts reported under the head of "other" owned power.

² Figures not available.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 18.—FUEL CONSUMED, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds).				
All industries..... 1919.....	14,451	818,847	17,346	38,265	7,473	35,583
..... 1914.....	8,589	754,365	13,597	31,290	(1)	3,812
Per cent of increase.....	68.3	8.5	27.6	40.2	(1)	833.4
Automobile repairing.....	29	347	6	61	280	1,503
Bread and other bakery products.....	662	1,041	4,964	129	177	663
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	27	7,142	156	138	2	438
Confectionery and ice cream.....	9,325	467,624	51	78	11	319
Cotton goods.....		8,005	402	100	14	
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....		20,162	550	532	993	
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies.....	250	1,036	47	68		
Fertilizers.....		1,193	1,802	34		
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....		19,064	9,505	24,110		
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	550	4,250	1,200	206		
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1,250	57,954	5,281	79		
Glass.....		2,576				
Ice, manufactured.....	2	4,961				
Jute goods.....		675	360	160	689	
Knit goods.....		90	15	2,431	2,618	137
Lumber and timber products.....		1,171			73	
Mineral and soda waters.....		3,382			12	
Minerals and earths, ground.....	1,350	94,051	250	140		
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....		7,800				
Paper and wood pulp.....		1,117		37	474	20,654
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	70	400	150	5	50	
Shipbuilding, steel.....		47,807	138	3,350	907	3,469
All other industries.....	171					
Total for cities.....	944	125,191	15,313	28,089	2,041	34,142
ANDERSON.....	12	16,945	498	1,438	10	
CHARLESTON.....	495	22,009	5,697	9,877	309	3,228
COLUMBIA.....	63	30,185	3,351	12,517	100	1,038
FLORENCE.....		6,016	672	3,301	62	
GREENVILLE.....	139	23,306	4,433	1,435	84	2,318
SPARTANBURG.....	235	26,730	602	21	1,416	26,960

¹ Included in figures for fuel oils.

SPECIAL STATISTICS.

For a number of important industries the Census Bureau collects, by means of special or supplemental schedules, certain details which do not appear on the general schedule. Data for five of these industries for South Carolina are here presented.

Cotton goods (Table 19).—The materials and products of the cotton-goods industry are shown by kind, quantity, cost, and value for the census years 1919, 1914, and 1909.

TABLE 19.—COTTON GOODS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$137,083,585	\$53,889,154	\$41,303,438
Cotton:			
Domestic—			
Pounds.....	379,616,877	372,464,143	322,945,571
Cost.....	\$115,148,478	\$46,566,388	\$35,284,141
Foreign—			
Pounds.....		430,188	1,440,207
Cost.....		\$87,591	\$249,068
Cotton yarns, purchased:			
Pounds.....	3,069,245	836,878	487,186
Cost.....	\$1,923,608	\$180,530	\$39,706
Starch, cost.....	\$873,335	\$520,438	\$359,679
Chemicals and dyestuffs, cost.....	\$435,730	\$118,984	\$187,157
Fuel and rent of power, cost.....	\$4,492,731	\$2,778,082	\$1,977,599
All other materials, cost.....	\$11,209,607	\$3,625,141	\$3,156,088
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$228,440,242	\$78,446,145	\$65,929,585
Woven goods (over 12 inches wide):			
Pounds.....	304,870,825	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	1,283,490,769	1,343,606,066	1,079,068,885
Value.....	\$204,648,028	\$70,579,894	\$57,508,154
Sheetings—			
Pounds.....	107,440,543	(1)	
Square yards.....	472,897,617	928,097,726	
Value.....	\$60,659,095	\$45,133,839	
Print cloth—			
Pounds.....	83,858,158		
Square yards.....	450,997,819		
Value.....	\$59,858,990		
Tobacco, cheese, butter, bunting, and bandage cloths—			
Pounds.....	2,110,147	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	16,331,816	\$110,067,813	\$84,624,681
Value.....	\$1,323,511	\$4,980,348	\$42,762,535
Lawns, nainsooks, cambrics, and similar muslins—			
Pounds.....	4,997,600		
Square yards.....	33,213,842		
Value.....	\$6,568,197		
Shirtings—			
Pounds.....	9,386,681	(1)	
Square yards.....	43,501,177	24,608,350	
Value.....	\$7,099,092	\$1,385,625	
Ginghams—			
Pounds.....	6,747,880	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	36,447,592	25,698,766	26,417,246
Value.....	\$6,324,709	\$1,456,884	\$1,525,286
Drills—			
Pounds.....	37,335,862	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	96,339,969	98,617,604	75,828,918
Value.....	\$21,243,723	\$6,610,701	\$5,062,204
Twills, sateens, etc.—			
Pounds.....	9,161,611	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	27,682,951	13,508,202	12,910,370
Value.....	\$6,783,891	\$844,701	\$797,624
Ticks and denims—			
Pounds.....	5,432,460	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	14,131,800	11,790,017	8,582,717
Value.....	\$3,583,220	\$1,135,377	\$808,407
Towels, towelings, and terry weaves—			
Pounds.....	2,487,682	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	5,772,656	5,607,434	(1)
Value.....	\$1,834,379	\$399,928	(1)
Other woven goods (over 12 inches wide)—			
Pounds.....	36,418,201	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	86,203,500	125,490,154	87,702,953
Value.....	\$24,869,615	\$8,632,491	\$6,552,098
Yarns, for sale—			
Pounds.....	20,842,984	27,801,944	32,709,732
Value.....	\$19,610,005	\$6,078,250	\$6,759,913
Cotton waste, for sale—			
Pounds.....	32,541,008	40,417,952	29,621,480
Value.....	\$3,177,200	\$1,349,787	\$850,246
All other products, value.....	\$1,005,009	\$438,214	\$811,272

¹ Figures not available.

² Designated at the census of 1914 as "muslins."

³ Designated at the census of 1909 as "plain cloths for printing or converting" and "brown or bleached sheetings and shirtings."

The quantity of raw cotton consumed showed a slight increase from 1914 to 1919, but the industry showed a considerable increase in the quantity of cotton yarn purchased for further manufacture.

Strictly comparable figures for each type of cloth in the group comprising sheetings, muslins, and shirtings are not available for the reason that since 1914 certain changes have been effected in the method of reporting.

Fertilizers (Table 20).—The principal fertilizer products are shown in the following table, for 1919, 1914, and 1909:

TABLE 20.—FERTILIZERS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
Total value.....	\$30,411,575	\$13,824,659	\$9,024,900
Fertilizers: ¹			
Tons.....	796,041	678,080	512,714
Value.....	\$20,144,990	\$12,734,043	\$8,725,312
Complete and ammoniated fertilizers—			
Tons.....	536,856	435,403	278,891
Value.....	\$23,820,500	\$9,927,343	\$5,815,498
Superphosphates—			
Tons.....	230,855	175,414	170,005
Value.....	\$4,033,985	\$1,467,972	\$2,036,220
Other fertilizers—			
Tons.....	28,330	67,263	67,815
Value.....	\$1,284,605	\$1,338,728	\$870,594
All other products, value.....	\$1,266,579	\$1,090,616	\$206,588

¹ In addition cottonseed-oil mills and establishments in other lines of manufacture produced in 1919 49,761 tons of fertilizers valued at \$2,222,841; and in 1914 55,716 tons valued at \$1,273,063.

The materials consumed in 1919 included 221,885 tons of phosphate rock, 122,033 tons of purchased superphosphates, 53,759 tons of 50° sulphuric acid, 31,605 tons of pyrites, and 31,755 tons of sulphur, from which was manufactured 164,835 tons of sulphuric acid; giving a total of 218,594 tons of acid. Also, 20,565 tons of ammonium sulphate and cyanamid or lime of nitrogen, and 109,917 tons of tankage, cottonseed meal, and fish.

There were 50 establishments in 1919 primarily engaged in the manufacture of fertilizers. The total output of fertilizers by all establishments, primary and subsidiary, was 845,802 tons, an increase of 15.3 per cent over the production by all mills in 1914. The state ranked third in this industry in 1919, 1914, and 1909.

Lumber and timber products (Table 21).—This table presents statistics pertaining to the chief products of the lumber industry for 1919, 1914, and 1909. Lumbering is one of the oldest manufacturing industries in South Carolina. The period of greatest development in this industry, however, has been since 1890. The lumber reported cut for 1909 was the largest of record and the output for 1919 compared with that for 1909 decreased 30.7 per cent. The relative rank of this state in the production of lumber has remained practically the same for the last three quinquennial censuses. In 1909 and 1919 it ranked twentieth and in 1914 twenty-first.

Yellow pine is by far the most important species cut into lumber and in 1919 this wood contributed 544,475,000 feet, or 87.6 per cent of the total cut. Cypress contributed 27,482,000 feet, or 4.4 per cent; gum 21,917,000 feet, or 3.5 per cent; and oak 11,321,000 feet, or 1.8 per cent. Among other woods sawed into lumber in considerable quantities were tupelo, yellow poplar, ash, maple, and cedar.

TABLE 21.—PRODUCTION OF LUMBER, LATH, AND SHINGLES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

PRODUCT.	QUANTITY. ¹		
	1919	1914	1909
Lumber.....M feet b. m.	621,679	701,540	897,660
Lath.....thousands..	6,656	(2)	23,303
Shingles.....thousands..	11,932	(2)	122,709

¹ The output of custom mills is included in 1919 and 1909, but not in 1914.

² Not reported.

Printing and publishing (Table 22).—The following table shows the number of newspapers and periodicals and their aggregate circulation per issue for the census years 1919, 1914, and 1909.

TABLE 22.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

PERIOD OF ISSUE.	NUMBER OF PUBLICATIONS.			AGGREGATE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Total.....	146	140	138	430,966	336,165	278,512
Daily.....	17	16	13	116,722	83,885	51,624
Sunday.....	9	7	4	79,606	63,783	32,447
Semiweekly ¹	15	18	21	24,665	29,260	44,622
Weekly.....	85	91	90	159,398	148,597	133,240
Semi-monthly.....						
Monthly ²	20	8	10	59,575	10,650	16,579

¹ Includes three triweeklies in 1919, and one triweekly in 1914 and 1909.

² Includes two semi-monthlies and three quarterlies in 1919, and one semi-monthly and one quarterly in 1909.

Of the daily papers, 10 with a circulation of 51,546 were published in the afternoon. This circulation has increased 64.4 per cent from 1914 to 1919, and 178.4 per cent for the decade.

The seven morning papers had the larger circulation—65,176—an increase of 24 per cent from 1914 to 1919, and 96.8 per cent for the decade.

The increase in the circulation of all publications for the five-year period from 1914 to 1919 is 30.9 per cent and for the decade, 58 per cent. All publications were printed in the English language.

Laundries (Table 23).—Statistics for power laundries are not included in the general tables nor in the

totals for manufacturing industries. This table, however, summarizes the statistics for such laundries in South Carolina for 1919 and 1914.

TABLE 23.—POWER LAUNDRIES: 1919 AND 1914.

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.		Per cent of increase, ¹ 1914-1919.
	1919	1914	
Number of establishments.....	28	23	
Persons engaged.....	723	538	23.0
Proprietors and firm members.....	29	24	
Salaried employees.....	69	47	
Wage earners (average number).....	625	517	20.9
Primary horsepower.....	654	604	8.3
Capital.....	\$555,911	\$265,092	109.2
Salaries and wages.....	408,072	183,769	122.4
Salaries.....	91,983	37,213	147.2
Wages.....	316,689	140,556	116.1
Paid for contract work.....	5,105		
Rent and taxes.....	27,216	14,899	82.7
Cost of materials.....	237,036	95,898	147.2
Amount received for work done.....	832,801	422,212	97.6

¹ Percentages are omitted where base is less than 100.

Dyeing and cleaning (Table 24).—Statistics for dyeing and cleaning establishments that were operated by mechanical power in 1919 are presented in this table. Statistics for such establishments are not included in the general tables nor in the totals for manufacturing industries for censuses since 1900. This presentation is the first that has been made since the census statistics were confined to manufacturing industries as distinguished from the hand trades, household industries, etc.

TABLE 24.—DYEING AND CLEANING: 1919.

	Number or amount.
Number of establishments.....	18
Persons engaged.....	105
Proprietors and firm members.....	19
Salaried employees.....	9
Wage earners (average number).....	77
Primary horsepower.....	47
Capital.....	\$78,589
Salaries and wages.....	64,723
Salaries.....	15,282
Wages.....	49,441
Paid for contract work.....	77
Rent and taxes.....	8,361
Cost of materials.....	30,108
Amount received for work done.....	152,458

Custom gristmills and custom sawmills (Tables 25 and 26).—Summaries of the more important data for custom gristmills and custom sawmills are presented in these tables. These statistics are not included in the general tables nor in the totals for manufacturing industries.

MANUFACTURES—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 25.—CUSTOM GRISTMILLS: 1919 AND 1909.

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.		Per cent of increase, ¹ 1909-1919.
	1919	1909	
Number of establishments.....	286	378	-24.3
Persons engaged.....	475	808	-41.2
Proprietors and firm members.....	352	441	-20.2
Salaried employees.....	4	4	—
Wage earners (average number).....	119	363	-67.2
Primary horsepower.....	5,615	7,272	-22.8
Capital.....	\$585,325	\$488,198	19.9
Salaries and wages.....	71,520	37,045	93.1
Salaries.....	4,025	1,340	200.4
Wages.....	67,495	35,705	89.0
Paid for contract work.....	560	(²)	—
Rent and taxes.....	11,009	(²)	—
Cost of materials ³	1,845,524	1,153,398	60.0
Value of products ³	2,201,909	1,326,931	65.9

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease; percentages are omitted where base is less than 100.

² Figures not available.

³ Includes estimate of all grain ground.

TABLE 26.—CUSTOM SAWMILLS: 1919 AND 1909.

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.		Per cent of increase, ¹ 1909-1919.
	1919	1909	
Number of establishments.....	190	73	—
Persons engaged.....	429	271	58.3
Proprietors and firm members.....	275	100	175.0
Salaried employees.....	8	1	—
Wage earners (average number).....	140	170	114.1
Primary horsepower.....	4,685	1,358	245.0
Capital.....	\$229,767	\$66,358	245.3
Salaries and wages.....	84,894	25,847	228.4
Salaries.....	3,370	500	574.0
Wages.....	81,524	25,347	221.6
Paid for contract work.....	200	(²)	—
Rent and taxes.....	1,786	(²)	—
Cost of materials.....	31,783	1,745	1,721.4
Amount received for work done.....	216,824	62,273	248.2

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease; percentages are omitted where base is less than 100.

² Figures not available.

GENERAL TABLES.

Table 27 gives for 1919, 1914, and 1909, the number of establishments, average number of wage earners, primary horsepower, wages, cost of materials, and value of products for all industries combined and for selected industries in the state and in Charleston; and, for cities having from 10,000 to 50,000 inhabitants, similar data for all industries combined.

Table 28 presents, for 1919, for the state as a whole and for Charleston, statistics in detail for each industry for which figures can be shown without disclosing individual operations; and for the five cities having from 10,000 to 50,000 inhabitants, similar data for all industries combined.

TABLE 27.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Primary horsepower.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Primary horsepower.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
						Expressed in thousands.								Expressed in thousands.	
THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES.															
All industries.....	1919	2,004	79,450	395,556	\$62,565	\$227,986	\$381,454	Gas, illuminating and heating.	1919	10	219	950	\$195	\$474	\$947
	1914	1,885	71,824	340,224	24,173	91,009	138,891		1914	12	136	509	68	160	496
	1909	1,854	73,046	276,378	20,361	66,351	113,236		1909	12	127	207	52	114	394
Bread and other bakery products.	1919	60	432	479	371	2,093	3,282	Ice, manufactured.....	1919	54	584	8,954	466	713	2,012
	1914	66	286	278	114	505	806		1914	36	368	5,271	164	266	818
	1909	63	369	218	119	724	1,100		1909	32	218	2,964	85	129	433
Brick, tile, pottery, and other clay products.	1919	26	571	2,138	390	462	1,169	Knit goods.....	1919	14	781	787	425	1,246	2,076
	1914	36	706	3,093	203	240	590		1914	6	771	589	187	499	749
	1909	49	924	3,128	242	276	759		1909	7	839	597	152	334	655
Carriages and wagons, including repairs.	1919	19	63	112	74	77	183	Lumber and timber products ¹ .	1919	670	12,732	51,905	10,387	9,368	26,694
	1914	18	209	313	110	273	500		1914	793	11,308	49,551	4,121	3,853	11,658
	1909	23	272	272	104	244	404		1909	851	14,604	49,400	4,378	3,981	13,141
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	1919	8	1,911	713	2,695	2,162	5,138	Marble and stone work.....	1919	35	121	347	138	273	597
	1914	9	1,431	842	928	949	2,064		1914	37	193	486	127	128	401
	1909	10	1,418	1,029	687	746	1,499		1909	36	236	142	120	144	426
Confectionery and ice cream..	1919	42	204	1,819	140	890	1,436	Mineral and soda waters.....	1919	131	644	907	489	2,834	5,351
	1914	22	85	91	32	95	226		1914	113	391	325	150	882	1,541
	1909	11	22	5	8	37	71		1909	100	291	398	87	347	740
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.	1919	13	107	14	132	275	491	Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	1919	81	2,480	28,097	1,865	31,571	38,575
	1914	9	71	4	40	61	122		1914	97	2,037	24,690	639	13,643	16,380
	1909	8	79	54	35	106	200		1909	103	1,765	17,730	467	8,720	10,903
Cotton goods.	1919	145	48,079	207,090	36,402	137,084	228,440	Printing and publishing.....	1919	174	1,022	1,257	971	1,204	4,005
	1914	148	46,448	231,220	14,436	53,889	78,446		1914	166	893	937	531	452	1,985
	1909	147	45,454	187,716	11,661	41,303	65,930		1909	161	834	803	412	340	1,601
Fertilizers.....	1919	50	2,765	10,197	2,124	19,429	30,412	All other industries.....	1919	442	6,665	18,438	5,257	16,026	28,399
	1914	55	2,050	7,576	803	10,316	13,825		1914	225	4,411	13,493	1,608	4,443	7,863
	1909	26	1,851	4,766	671	5,629	9,025		1909	205	3,720	6,743	1,074	2,869	5,604
Flour-mill and gristmill products.	1919	30	70	1,352	44	1,805	2,147								
	1914	37	30	1,046	12	346	421								
	1909	10	23	406	7	308	351								

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES.

Charleston.....	1919	140	4,228	10,189	3,584	10,381	18,883	Lumber and timber products ¹ .	1919	7	229	880	197	391	785
All industries.	1914	120	2,737	5,165	1,227	3,334	5,852		1914	8	367	850	134	254	531
	1909	116	2,874	4,824	1,013	4,229	6,951		1909	9	324	898	100	277	497
Bread and other bakery products.	1919	17	170	82	148	774	1,237	Mineral and soda waters.....	1919	7	52	102	41	287	541
	1914	19	134	77	57	240	366		1914	6	25	21	12	50	92
	1909	20	253	137	81	505	750	Printing and publishing.....	1919	16	288	214	207	316	929
Carriages and wagons, including repairs.	1919	3	18	31	21	13	43		1914	20	169	188	105	99	454
	1914	3	54	71	28	28	73		1909	18	198	465	110	110	468
	1909	3	55	21	20	24	58	All other industries.....	1919	81	3,383	8,750	2,920	8,328	14,866
Confectionery and ice cream..	1919	9	88	150	50	272	482		1914	60	1,926	3,827	865	2,531	4,150
	1914	4	62	131	26	82	176		1909	66	2,044	3,303	702	3,813	5,178

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

ANDERSON.....	1919	37	1,811	8,843	1,316	5,659	9,036	GREENVILLE.....	1919	74	1,596	5,406	1,266	6,673	10,206
	1914	28	1,146	5,191	392	1,258	1,904		1914	49	1,428	4,087	553	2,435	3,890
									1909	41	1,182	2,574	365	1,228	2,142
COLUMBIA.....	1919	112	4,684	16,646	4,532	16,841	27,409	SPARTANBURG.....	1919	61	1,840	7,191	1,450	7,585	11,991
	1914	71	2,228	9,330	1,091	4,225	6,765		1914	35	1,790	5,841	548	2,278	3,473
	1909	54	2,360	7,363	870	3,266	5,295		1909	36	1,773	4,965	499	2,085	3,276

¹ Includes "boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes," and "lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills."

COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

EXPENSES.							Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	POWER.					
Salaries and wages.			For contract work.	Rent and taxes.		For materials.			Primary horsepower.				Electric horsepower generated in establishments reporting.	
Officials.	Clerks, etc.	Wage earners.		Rent of factory.	Taxes, Federal, state, county, and local.	Principal materials.			Fuel and rent of power.	Total.	Owned.			Rent- ed. ²
										Steam engines (not turbines).	Steam turbines.	Internal-combustion engines.	Water power. ¹	

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES.

Dollars. 7,340,777	Dollars. 3,172,252	Dollars. 62,565,413	Dollars. 635,107	Dollars. 401,565	Dollars. 17,809,258	Dollars. 220,416,614	Dollars. 7,599,770	Dollars. 381,452,984	Dollars. 153,466,800	395,556	191,745	22,974	2,472	40,714	137,651	36,587	1
3,280	1,400	14,585	1,600	1,995	270	18,009	1,241	46,194	26,944	56	8				48		2
4,099	3,415	32,436	1,976	1,995	477	103,265	2,829	138,286	32,192	57					57		3
75,109	35,191	631,369	11,832	65,580	36,223	788,879	29,972	1,984,432	1,165,581	851	16	202			633	113	4
5,122	2,708	42,821	5,080	3,102	1,750	301,958	798	20,680	16,838	3					8		5
28,561	3,040	115,631		1,585	1,156	191,264	7,321	371,663	106,311	12	455		2		10		6
93,818	73,578	371,478		31,105	38,914	2,017,339	75,275	3,281,659	1,189,045	479			23		456		8
77,453	5,690	380,726	100	3,200	16,382	174,415	282,717	1,155,681	698,549	2,107	1,660		21		426		9
14,710		118,672		600	2,726	188,493	12,745	420,539	219,301	271	241		30				10
2,080		73,909		2,711	1,817	73,607	2,999	183,253	106,647	112	14		30		68		11
203,595	64,982	2,694,780	5,809	120	4,280	2,132,804	29,347	5,137,653	2,975,507	713	664		17		32	293	12
3,120	3,880	8,628		1,080	4,568	88,430	2,828	128,849	37,591	73					73		13
58,347	39,401	139,980	75	29,134	27,935	862,459	27,428	1,436,080	546,193	1,819	80				1,739		14
19,492	26,220	50,586		12,214	15,783	189,750	6,616	398,636	202,270	115	80				35		15
38,555	13,271	89,304	75	16,020	12,152	672,709	20,812	1,037,444	343,923	1,704					1,704		16
15,172	8,199	131,766		8,384	1,810	273,639	1,824	491,432	215,960	14			3		11		17
2,635,929	716,068	36,401,912	115,833	3,081	14,408,829	132,590,554	4,492,731	228,440,242	91,356,657	267,090	107,352	19,798		39,530	100,410	27,963	18
878,187	502,917	2,124,157	191	19,294	1,209,272	19,179,399	249,669	30,411,575	10,982,507	10,197	1,990		163		8,044		19
35,298	12,413	44,147		1,164	5,456	1,778,356	26,701	2,147,216	342,159	1,352	505	20	124	68	635		20
21,080	10,088	42,594		4,059	1,104	1,581,970	5,181	1,759,331	172,180	391	20				371		21
78,685	71,769	448,238		16,768	16,223	357,122	34,207	1,122,981	731,652	603	150		20		433	112	22
70,663	65,619	363,203		13,928	14,132	235,873	25,658	910,894	589,388	423	125		20		279	112	23
8,022	6,150	84,973		2,840	2,091	61,249	8,554	212,087	142,284	180	25				155		24
12,972	2,675	91,322		960	10,167	490,134	2,900	790,437	287,403	41					41		25
8,200	13,321	29,593	13,302	2,840	97,392	2,847	202,793	102,554	67	60			7		42		26
48,155	43,269	194,905	350	1,143	51,828	92,463	381,987	946,732	472,282	950	676	107	125		1,066		27
132,967	44,032	460,240		3,004	43,197	312,699	399,969	2,012,380	1,299,712	8,954	6,845	607	376		1,066		28
75,259	31,154	424,780	22,853	1,566	135	9,220	548	35,094	25,326	14					14		29
882,547	284,870	9,637,362	450,130	6,749	77,072	1,212,098	34,093	2,076,086	829,850	787	525		500	190	262		30
214,114	58,908	633,800	5,325	19,445	351,699	5,890,691	204,774	21,762,368	15,606,903	48,001	45,759	1,392	6		180	4,975	31
				42,986	3,051,129	22,896		4,550,924	1,485,899	8,346	2,220	120			1,000		32
28,360	24,712	138,034	4,543	5,752	3,695	264,265	9,092	597,434	324,077	347			58		289	10	33
6,560	58	20,352		1,176	1,288	105,904	1,558	162,443	54,981	78	45				33		34
244,140	96,598	488,624	3,800	36,345	267,778	2,762,783	71,569	5,350,558	2,516,206	907	60		140	10	691	7	35
585,243	284,620	1,864,790	9,402	442,164	30,890,526	680,081	38,674,794	7,104,187	28,097	16,600	120		330	512	10,475	240	36
14,088	4,159	40,734		3,381	2,834	60,654	602	140,422	79,166	10					10		37
8,000	4,050	6,049		3,390	1,827	98,555	105	160,403	61,343	6					6		38
36,014	12,830	261,128		3,734	1,083	144,584	48,898	529,110	337,637	2,135	800				1,335		39
56,052	49,705	255,703	3,001	12,441	29,206	300,652	8,973	869,683	560,058	281			6		25		40
244,086	241,408	714,718	40,582	38,198	34,733	847,177	46,698	3,134,951	2,241,076	976	2		126	4	844	7	42
70,031	105,622	217,217	20,590	12,765	13,742	334,534	13,061	1,116,042	768,447	322			20		302		43
155,255	108,050	437,301	1,450	23,714	79,475	455,263	30,645	1,748,177	1,262,269	636	2		106	4	524	7	44
18,800	27,736	60,200	18,542	1,719	1,516	57,380	2,992	270,732	210,360	18					18		45
800	700	10,376		1,600	25	25,900	677	48,125	21,548	13					13		46
3,000	750	17,996		1,267	390	104,326	2,797	172,056	64,933	69	10				59		47
17,555	19,325	101,461		985	7,543	274,659	8,773	614,758	331,326	287			40		223		48
1,600		47,534	550	1,175	61,725	1,408	1,408	168,383	105,250	10	24		10				49
6,600	1,000	29,447		324	11,783	3,063	3,063	73,693	58,847	111	16		5		90		50
785,416	399,184	3,255,309	1,614	43,562	608,614	10,599,106	348,492	19,270,325	8,322,727	13,280	4,882	750	108	400	7,140	2,401	51

Jewelry..... 1
 Lute goods..... 2
 Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet..... 1
 Liquors, distilled..... 1
 Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere specified..... 1
 Minerals and earths, ground or otherwise treated..... 7
 Oil, not elsewhere specified..... 2

Paints..... 1
 Paper and wood pulp..... 1
 Paper goods, not elsewhere specified..... 1
 Pickles, preserves, and sauces..... 1
 Pumps, steam and other power..... 1
 Rice, cleaning and polishing..... 1
 Roofing materials..... 1
 Shipbuilding, steel, including repair work..... 2

Shipbuilding, wooden, including repair work..... 1
 Shirts..... 1
 Signs and advertising novelties..... 2
 Slaughtering, wholesale..... 4
 Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills..... 1
 Sugar, cane..... 6
 Surgical appliances..... 1

Tinware, not elsewhere specified..... 1
 Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes..... 6
 Umbrellas and canes..... 1
 Waste..... 2
 Window and door screens..... 2
 Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified..... 2
 Worsteds goods..... 1

¹ No figures given for reasons stated under "Explanation of terms."
² Same number reported for one or more other months.

³ Same number reported throughout the year.

MANUFACTURES—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 28.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF ALL INDUSTRIES

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.							WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.					Capital.	
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks, etc.		Wage earners.			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.		
					Male.	Female.	Average number.	Number, 15th day of—			Male.	Female.	Male.		Female.
								Maximum month.	Minimum month.						

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

																Dollars.
1	CHARLESTON—All industries.	140	4,907	104	215	239	121	4,228	De 4,434	Ja 3,917	4,693	3,344	1,222	103	24	18,319,156
2	Automobile repairing.....	13	87	6	10	4	3	64	Mh 69	De 60	60	60				178,114
3	Bread and other bakery products....	17	223	14	11	9	24	170	De 181	Mh 159	182	147	25	10		206,852
4	Carriages and wagons, including repairs.	3	21	3				18	(*) 18	(*) 18	18	18				7,880
5	Confectionery and ice cream.....	9	114	10	7	5	4	88	My 99	De 75	92	68	14	5	5	172,254
6	Fertilizers.....	5	317	1	20	19	2	275	Mh 636	Oc 110	415	404	11			3,014,661
7	Foundry and machine-shop products	3	81	6	4	2	1	68	Ja 87	No 57	78	78				72,958
8	Ice, manufactured.....	3	133		6	3	2	122	Jy 172	Fe 77	167	167				758,965
9	Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.	3	92	2	9	2	2	77	Se 90	Ap 62	56	56				215,191
10	Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.	4	10	5				5	(*) 5	(*) 5	5	5				15,366
11	Mineral and soda waters.....	7	75	4	14	4	1	52	Se 60	Ja 45	46	43	2	1		212,607
12	Printing and publishing, book and job.	11	158	10	6	14	8	120	De 126	Ja 114	128	79	45	4		376,983
13	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	5	259		20	53	18	168	De 178	Mh 157	173	104		69		313,994
14	All other industries*.....	55	3,332	43	108	124	56	3,001			3,273	2,115	1,125	14	19	11,783,331

*All other industries embrace—
 Asbestos products, not including steam packing..... 1
 Awnings, tents, and sails..... 2
 Bags, other than paper, not including bags made in textile mills..... 2
 Baking powders and yeast..... 1
 Boxes, cigar..... 1

Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes..... 2
 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies. 1
 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies. 2

Cleansing and polishing preparations.. 1
 Clothing, men's..... 1
 Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding. 2
 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work..... 1
 Cordials and flavoring sirups..... 1
 Cotton goods..... 2

Druggists' preparations..... 1
 Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies..... 1
 Engraving and diesinking..... 1
 Food preparations, not elsewhere specified..... 1

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

1	ANDERSON.....	37	1,936	20	61	33	11	1,811	De 2,018	Mh 1,664	2,006	1,327	597	35	47	7,589,105
2	COLUMBIA.....	112	5,837	95	190	252	116	4,684	Ja 5,447	Jy 4,214	4,815	3,813	884	69	49	24,023,218
3	FLORENCE.....	40	1,079	31	64	28	19	937	No 1,133	Ja 612	1,116	1,088	24	4		2,924,967
4	GREENVILLE.....	74	1,870	45	123	85	31	1,588	De 1,693	Ja 1,462	1,685	1,096	533	17	39	6,588,547
5	SPARTANBURG.....	61	2,086	46	93	77	30	1,840	De 1,899	My 1,795	1,693	1,263	525	50	55	9,555,381

¹ Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).

² Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

EXPENSES.								Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	POWER.					
Salaries and wages.			For contract work.	Rent and taxes.		For materials.				Primary horsepower.					Electric horsepower generated in establishments reporting.
Officials.	Clerks, etc.	Wage earners.		Rent of factory.	Taxes, Federal, state, county, and local.	Principal materials.	Fuel and rent of power.			Total.	Owned.			Rent- ²	
										Steam engines (not turbines).	Steam turbines.	Internal-combustion engines.	Water power. ¹		

CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES.

Dollars. 764,206	Dollars. 410,823	Dollars. 3,583,914	Dollars. 17,745	Dollars. 87,843	Dollars. 518,115	Dollars. 9,960,241	Dollars. 421,184	Dollars. 18,883,120	Dollars. 8,501,695	10,189	3,868	854	111	.....	5,356	171	1
11,004	2,600	75,009	.....	7,556	1,580	185,886	4,126	300,844	160,832	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	.....	2
39,798	25,357	148,067	.....	9,415	30,590	757,173	16,907	1,236,896	462,816	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	.....	3
.....	.....	21,154	.....	1,680	250	12,847	453	43,431	30,131	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	4
19,415	16,957	50,388	75	7,292	8,670	265,586	6,616	482,232	210,030	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	5
47,784	30,450	157,741	.....	3,040	84,807	1,594,133	21,321	2,277,946	662,492	620	530	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	6
8,008	2,784	69,794	.....	7,250	527	29,860	3,182	157,561	124,519	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	15	7
16,400	6,876	106,137	.....	720	9,148	54,197	68,786	471,523	348,545	1,439	1,150	.....	15	.....	274	.....	8
18,862	2,924	56,106	.....	.....	2,162	145,633	1,824	291,754	144,297	325	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
.....	.....	3,024	.....	576	222	10,185	.....	20,915	10,730	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
28,050	4,372	40,951	250	4,920	55,048	280,275	6,966	541,377	254,186	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	102	.....	11
22,554	33,106	97,438	.....	1,788	24,907	122,988	2,600	362,848	237,260	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	91	.....	12
41,250	58,110	109,848	12,140	600	7,069	184,671	5,277	565,969	376,021	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	.....	13
510,481	227,287	2,648,177	5,280	42,106	293,135	6,366,807	283,126	12,129,819	5,479,886	7,127	1,783	854	96	.....	4,394	166	14

Gas, illuminating, and heating.....	1	Marble and stone work.....	3	Patent medicines and compounds.....	2	Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	1
Hand stamps.....	2	Millinery and lace goods, including work on materials furnished by others	1	Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	1	Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes.....	2
Iron and steel, welding.....	1	Oil, not elsewhere specified.....	1	Saddlery and harness.....	1	Umbrellas and canes.....	1
Jewelry.....	1	Optical goods.....	1	Sausage.....	5	Window and door screens.....	1
Jute goods.....	1	Paints.....	1	Shipbuilding, steel, including repairs.....	1		
Lumber and timber products.....	2			Slaughtering, wholesale.....	1		

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

152,529	36,167	1,315,824	2,571	12,335	319,466	5,427,856	231,585	9,036,289	3,376,848	8,843	3,807	.....	85	.....	5,001	5	1
633,016	467,832	4,632,191	38,269	49,166	1,611,149	10,355,531	485,689	27,409,226	10,568,006	16,626	3,210	.....	12	1,400	12,004	1,635	2
141,470	56,260	1,212,275	2,095	15,584	15,062	1,867,202	57,228	8,605,102	1,680,672	1,585	1,048	3	3	.....	531	93	3
293,905	128,181	1,265,725	2,554	49,540	333,085	6,445,836	227,403	10,200,363	3,533,124	5,406	1,439	.....	52	10	3,905	125	4
241,582	142,692	1,450,048	8,149	26,822	478,844	7,389,098	196,012	11,991,312	4,406,202	7,191	4,425	.....	.....	.....	2,766	315	5

¹ Same number reported throughout the year.² Same number reported for one or more other months.

MINES AND QUARRIES—SOUTH CAROLINA.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

Scope of census and period covered.—The census of mines, quarries, and petroleum or natural-gas wells does not cover enterprises which were idle; that is, in which neither productive nor development work was done during the entire year, or the products of which were valued at less than \$500; or in the case of bituminous coal mining, producing less than 1,000 tons, or, if not productive, in which development work amounting to less than \$5,000 was done. The returns relate to the calendar year 1919. When use is made of the statistics relating to character of ownership, size of enterprises, and similar subjects, it is imperative that due attention be given their limitations, particularly in connection with any attempt to show average wages, cost of production, or profits.

The enterprise.—The term "enterprise" represents one or more mines and quarries, wells or groups of wells, or natural-gas gasoline plants, all within the same state, operated under a common ownership or unified control, or for which only one set of books of account was kept, and for which a single report was secured. It may cover plants at several localities within the same state. If plants under unified control were not all located within the same state, separate reports were secured in order that statistics for the several enterprises thus defined might be included in statistics for the states in which they were located. The enterprise is further defined as being limited to a single industry.

Number of mines, quarries, wells, and plants.—Under these designations is given the number of mines, quarries, wells, and gasoline plants shown by the returns. As a rule each group of workings at a given locality in which operations were conducted as a unit or were unified by common management or joint handling of some part of the mining process, has been considered as a single mine or quarry. Many individual openings, therefore, are not counted as individual mines. The total number reported comprises those in operation or in the course of development during the year 1919. For petroleum and natural-gas wells the individual wells were counted and the total number productive December 31, 1919, is reported. The number of natural-gas gasoline plants is the total number reported in operation during the year.

Classification by industries.—The enterprises reported have been grouped by industries according to the kind of products.

Selected industries.—The detailed table gives the principal facts separately for the leading industries of the state.

Influence of increased prices.—In comparing figures for cost of supplies and materials and value of products with the corresponding figures for earlier censuses, account should be taken of the general increase in the prices of commodities during recent years.

Persons engaged in the industry.—The number of persons engaged in each industry, by occupation, sex, and, in the case of wage earners, also by age, was reported for a single representative day. In addition to the number of wage earners on the representative date, a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, without distinction of sex or age. From these figures the average number of wage earners for the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported for the several months by 12.

Salaries and wages.—Under these heads are given the total payments during the year for salaries and wages, respectively.

Prevailing hours of labor.—This inquiry called merely for the prevailing practice followed in each enterprise. Occasional variations in hours from one part of the year to another were disregarded, and also where a few wage earners might have hours differing from the majority. All the wage earners of each enterprise are therefore counted in the class within which the enterprise falls.

Capital.—The instructions on the schedule relating to capital were as follows: "The answer should show the total amount of capital, owned and borrowed, invested by the operator in the enterprise on the last day of the business year reported. Do not include securities and loans representing investments in other enterprises." The reports received in respect to capital, however, have in so many cases been defective that the data compiled only indicate very general conditions.

Expenses.—The expenses reported in the census of 1919 include salaries and wages; the cost of supplies, materials, and fuels, including the freight on these; cost of power purchased; the cost of contract work; royalties and rents paid; and taxes paid or assessed. The census of 1909 reported in addition to the items of expenses covered by the present census all other items of expense incident to that year's business, except interest on indebtedness, dividends, and allowances for depreciation.

Supplies and materials, fuel, and power.—Statistics as to supplies and materials, fuel, and power, relate to the cost of these used during the year which may be more or less than the amount purchased during the year. The term "supplies and materials" covers mine, mill, quarry, and well supplies, and mineral purchased for treatment, resale, or distribution.

Royalties and rents.—The amounts given under this head represent the payment to fee holders or the value of share of product credited to fee holders for mineral output from leased land, and also rents paid for plants, equipment, and privileges or easements.

Taxes.—The taxes include Federal capital stock; corporation income, and excess profits tax; and also state, county, and local taxes. The data compiled in respect to Federal taxes are very defective as many mining corporations are engaged in other business and have sources of income other than from mining and do not pay taxes on mining separately.

Expenditures for development work.—In the statistics for producing enterprises that part of the expenses for salaries, wages, contract work, supplies and materials, fuel, and power credited to development work is shown as expenditures for development work. For nonproducing enterprises the total of these expenses is given as expenditure for development work.

Quantity of products.—In so far as the statistics on quantities of mineral products in 1919 are available for the states, they will be found in the reports of the United States Geological Survey.

Value of products.—The amounts given under this heading represent the selling value at point of production or f. o. b. at point of shipment, or such other value as may represent the net value or amount received for the 1919 product under the terms by which it was disposed of, and also includes the value at point of production of products used by the operating company.

Cost of mining and profits.—The data do not show entire cost of mining and well operations, and can not be used for the calculation of profits. No account was taken of depreciation or interest; rent of offices and buildings other than those for mines, quarries, and wells; insurance, selling, and other sundry expenses.

Lands controlled.—The inquiry on land tenure was confined to land pertaining to the operations covered by the report. In many of these, however, land held in reserve for future development and for other purposes not pertaining to mining was included and also a large number of more or less unsatisfactory estimates.

Power used.—The figures on power represent the rated capacity of the engines, motors, etc., and not the amount in actual daily use.

Fuel.—Statistics of fuel are shown only for anthracite and bituminous coal, coke, wood, oil, and gas. As only the principal varieties of fuel are shown, no comparison can be made with the total cost.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE.

South Carolina, which ranks thirty-ninth among the states in size (land area 30,495 square miles) and twenty-sixth in population (1,683,724 in 1920), ranked forty-fourth in value of mineral products in 1919. The state ranked fortieth in the total number of persons engaged in the mining industries and in the average number of wage earners employed.

The total value of products of all mines and quarries in South Carolina in 1919 was \$1,350,747, an increase of 7.8 per cent as compared with the amount reported at the census of 1909. This increase and the increases in capital, wages, cost of supplies and materials and fuel and power, as shown in Table 1, were largely affected by general price increases during the census interval and are therefore not a measure of progress in mining. Decline of the mining industries is indicated by decrease in the number of enterprises and individual mines and quarries operated and in the average number of wage earners employed.

The mineral industries reported in South Carolina in 1919 were the quarrying of granite and the mining of phosphate rock, clay, and barytes.

The leading industry, and the only one for which statistics can be shown without disclosure of individual operations, was the quarrying of granite.

This industry included one-half the enterprises reported, employed 34.5 per cent of the total number of wage earners, and reported products valued at \$747,976 or 55.4 per cent of the total value of products.

The mining enterprises in South Carolina in 1919 are classified according to form of operating organization in Table 2, which shows that corporations were most numerous and conducted the largest enterprises.

In Table 3 the mining enterprises are grouped by size according to number of wage earners employed. All enterprises were small, that is, employed fewer than 101 wage earners, except two which were in the phosphate-rock-mining industry.

Table 4 shows that in four-fifths of the enterprises and for nearly three-fourths of the wage earners the hours of labor were 54 to 62 per week in the mining industries. The 10-hour workday and 6-day week prevailed.

The statistics for wage earners presented in Table 5, showing changes in the number employed month by month, reflect conditions prevailing in the industries during the census year.

Table 6 presents for 1919 statistics in detail for the state as a whole and for each industry that can be shown without disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1919 AND 1909.

	MINING INDUSTRIES.		Per cent of increase. ¹		MINING INDUSTRIES.		Per cent of increase. ¹
	1919	1909			1919	1909	
Number of enterprises.....	20	29		Capital.....	\$3,205,232	\$1,209,390	165.0
Number of mines and quarries.....	20	32		Principal expenses:			
Persons engaged.....	1,008	1,579	-46.4	Salaries.....	139,843	82,240	70.0
Proprietors and firm members, total....	15	13		Wages.....	680,484	620,429	8.6
Number performing manual labor in or about the mines and quarries.....	2	3		Contract work.....		6,680	
Salaried employees.....	60	52		Supplies and materials.....	303,371	124,618	143.4
Wage earners (average number).....	933	1,814	-48.6	Fuel and power.....	150,440	117,899	27.6
Power used (horsepower).....	4,050	7,012	-33.6	Royalties and rents.....	7,512	10,336	-27.3
				Taxes.....	17,550	10,783	62.8
				Value of products.....	1,350,747	1,252,792	7.8

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Percentages are omitted where base is less than 100.

TABLE 2.—CHARACTER OF ORGANIZATION, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES, PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF ORGANIZATION.	Number of enterprises.	Number of wage earners.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
			Total.	Per enterprise.	Enterprises.	Wage earners.	Value of products.
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	20	933	\$1,350,747	\$67,537	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	12	673	1,097,732	91,478	60.0	72.1	81.3
Individual.....	4	19	10,716	2,679	20.0	2.0	0.3
Firm.....	4	241	242,299	60,575	20.0	25.8	17.9
GRANITE.....	10	322	747,076	74,798	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	5	236	586,023	117,205	50.0	73.3	78.3
Firm.....	5	86	161,053	32,391	50.0	26.7	21.7

1 Includes 3 individuals.

TABLE 3.—SIZE OF PRODUCING ENTERPRISES, BY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND WAGE EARNERS PER ENTERPRISE.	ENTERPRISES.		WAGE EARNERS.		INDUSTRY AND WAGE EARNERS PER ENTERPRISE.	ENTERPRISES.		WAGE EARNERS.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	20	100.0	933	100.0	GRANITE.....	10	100.0	322	100.0
1 to 5.....	4	20.0	11	1.2	1 to 5.....	4	40.0	11	3.4
6 to 20.....	5	25.0	64	6.9	6 to 20.....	2	20.0	24	7.5
21 to 50.....	4	20.0	128	13.7	21 to 50.....	1	10.0	41	12.7
51 to 100.....	5	25.0	350	38.5	51 to 100.....	3	30.0	246	76.4
101 to 500.....	2	10.0	371	39.8					

TABLE 4.—NUMBER OF PRODUCING ENTERPRISES AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	TOTAL.		NUMBER WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—					
	Enterprises.	Wage earners.	36 to 43.		44 to 53.		54 to 62.	
			Enterprises.	Wage earners.	Enterprises.	Wage earners.	Enterprises.	Wage earners.
All industries.....	20	933	1	77	3	174	16	682
Granite.....	10	322	1	77	3	174	6	71
All other industries.....	10	611					10	611

TABLE 5.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

[The month of maximum employment for each industry is indicated by **bold-faced** figures and that of minimum employment by *italic* figures.]

INDUSTRY.	Average number employed during year.	NUMBER EMPLOYED ON 15TH DAY OF THE MONTH OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.												Per cent minimum is of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
All industries.....	933	793	784	913	922	890	893	974	1,031	1,006	968	1,010	1,006	76.0
Granite.....	322	307	301	302	311	315	<i>294</i>	320	346	343	324	351	350	83.8
All other industries.....	611	486	483	611	611	581	599	654	685	663	644	659	656	70.5

MINES AND QUARRIES—SOUTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 6.—DETAILED STATISTICS FOR MINING INDUSTRIES: 1919.

	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES.				PRODUCING ENTERPRISES.		
	Total.	Granite.	All other. ¹		Total.	Granite.	All other. ¹
Number of enterprises.....	20	10	10	Persons engaged in industry—Continued.			
Number of mines and quarries.....	20	10	10	Wage earners by occupation (Dec. 15)—Continued.			
Capital.....	\$3, 205, 232	\$994, 240	\$2, 210, 992	Timbermen, trackmen, and men engaged in hauling, tramming, etc.—			
Principal expenses:				Above ground.....	86		86
Salaries and wages—				Muckers, loaders, laborers, and others not classified—			
Officers.....	\$67, 940	\$58, 780	\$9, 160	Above ground.....	395	110	285
Superintendents and managers.....	\$40, 926	\$12, 348	\$28, 578	Below ground.....	18		18
Technical employees.....	\$6, 000	\$3, 000	\$3, 000	Wage earners employed in mills and beneficiating plants—			
Clerks, etc.....	\$24, 968	\$13, 293	\$11, 675	Above ground.....	89	8	81
Wage earners.....	\$680, 484	\$278, 162	\$402, 322	Number of females included in wage earners reported above—			
Supplies and materials.....	\$303, 371	\$199, 372	\$103, 999	Above ground.....	5		5
Fuel.....	\$122, 170	\$33, 742	\$88, 428	Mineral land operated.....acres..	31, 684	2, 364	29, 320
Power.....	\$28, 270	\$24, 687	\$3, 583	Land controlled, total.....acres..	31, 744	2, 374	29, 370
Royalties and rents.....	\$7, 512	\$3, 762	\$3, 750	Mineral land owned.....	31, 630	2, 310	29, 320
Taxes.....	\$17, 556	\$7, 278	\$10, 278	Mineral land leased.....	104	54	50
Expenditures for development (included in the above items).....	\$111, 693		\$111, 693	Timber and other lands owned and leased.....	10	10	
Value of products.....	\$1, 350, 747	\$747, 976	\$602, 771	Power used: Aggregate horsepower.....	4, 656	2, 392	2, 264
Persons engaged in industry.....	1, 008	356	652	Prime movers (horsepower, total).....	2, 572	1, 057	1, 515
Proprietors and firm members (total).....	15	9	6	Steam engines—			
Number performing manual labor.....	2	2		Number.....	48	21	27
Salaried officers.....	14	10	4	Horsepower.....	2, 450	1, 020	1, 430
Superintendents and managers.....	20	6	14	Internal-combustion engines—			
Technical employees.....	2	1	1	Number.....	10	3	7
Clerks, etc.....	24	8	16	Horsepower.....	122	37	85
Wage earners (average number).....	933	322	611	Purchased power (horsepower, total).....	2, 084	1, 335	749
Wage earners by occupation (Dec. 15):				Electric motors operated by purchased current—			
Above ground (total).....	1, 003	353	640	Number.....	36	18	18
Below ground (total).....	20		29	Horsepower.....	2, 084	1, 335	749
Foremen, shift bosses, etc.—				Electric motors run by current generated by enterprise using:			
Above ground.....	34	17	17	Number.....	4		4
Below ground.....	2		2	Horsepower.....	200		200
Enginemen, hoistmen, electricians, mechanics, etc.—				Fuel used:			
Above ground.....	82	34	48	Coal, bituminous.....tons, 2,000 pounds..	18, 949	5, 288	13, 661
Below ground.....	1		1	Wood.....cords..	3, 113	432	2, 681
Miners, quarrymen, and drillmen, including their helpers—				Gasoline and other volatile oils.....barrels..	86	12	74
Above ground.....	317	104	123				
Below ground.....	8		8				

¹ Includes enterprises as follows: Barytes, 1; clay, 7; phosphate rock, 2.