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PAPER AND WOOD PULP.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

General character of the industry.—The figures covering the paper and wood-pulp industry, as here considered, are derived from a consolidation of reports made by three classes of establishments: (1) Mills engaged in the manufacture of paper exclusively, (2) mills making wood pulp exclusively, and (3) mills that manufacture both pulp and paper. Mills of the first class purchase all, and a majority of those in the third class purchase a part, of the pulp they use. A portion of this material is imported, but the greater part is the product of the mills making pulp exclusively or of the combined paper and pulp mills. For this reason the combined value of products and combined cost of materials include considerable duplication, amounting to approximately \$80,000,000 in 1919 and about \$32,000,000 in 1914, these amounts representing approximately the value of wood pulp of domestic origin consumed in establishments other than where produced. Since a greater portion of the industry is represented by mills manufacturing both pulp and paper, separate figures for the three classes have no great significance, and therefore are shown in Table 2 only.

Comparative summary.—A summary of the paper and wood-pulp industry as a whole is given in Table 1 for each census from 1879 to 1919, inclusive.

The industry has made a remarkable growth in the last 40 years, and shows a substantial increase at each successive census in the most important items in this table. The larger increases, however, from 1914 to 1919, in salaries and wages, cost of materials, and value of products, are due largely to a general rise of prices and wages following the World War, and do not, therefore, fairly measure the growth of the industry for that period. A truer index of the conditions is found in the increases in the average number of wage earners and primary horsepower. The addition of the Federal income tax since 1914 will account for the increase in "Rent and taxes."

In 1919 the value added by manufacture was 40.7 per cent of the total value of products, as compared with 35.8 per cent in 1914, 38.2 per cent in 1909, and 41 per cent in 1904.

The total value of products in 1919 includes by-products to the value of \$24,807,046, of which paper boxes to the value of \$12,793,151 was the principal item. On the other hand, in addition to the total value of products shown in this table, 5 establishments, engaged primarily in the manufacture of paper boxes, roofing materials, and other products, reported paper to the value of \$1,064,772.

Summary of the industry.—Table 2 gives the principal statistics for establishments making paper only,

pulp only, and for those producing both paper and pulp. Of the 729 establishments engaged in the industry in 1919, 497, or 68.2 per cent, made paper only; 61, or 8.4 per cent, pulp only; and 171, or 23.5 per cent, made both paper and pulp. In 1919, 47.5 per cent of the total value of products was made in paper mills, 4.6 per cent in pulp mills, and 47.9 per cent in combined paper and pulp mills.

Principal states, ranked by value of products.—Table 3 presents, by states, the number of wage earners, value of products, and value added by manufacture, the states being arranged according to the value of products in 1919. A number of states, for which data can not be shown without disclosing individual operations, ranked higher than some named in the table. Although 32 were represented in the industry in 1919, the 8 leading states, named in order of rank, produced 78.5 per cent of the total value of products.

Persons engaged in the industry.—The classification by sex, for 1919 was reported separately, but for 1914 and 1909, was obtained in the same manner as the distribution by age. The age classification of the average number of wage earners in Table 4 is an estimate obtained by the method described in the "Explanation of terms."

Wage earners, by months, for selected states.—As shown by Table 5, the number of wage earners employed in the industry, month by month, ranged from a maximum of 120,762 in November to a minimum of 107,762 in April, the minimum number being equivalent to 89.2 per cent of the maximum. Figures are given for all states, reporting an average of over 600 wage earners, that could be shown without disclosing operations of individual establishments, while for the United States the number of males and females is also shown.

Average number of wage earners, by prevailing hours of labor per week, for selected states.—Table 6 shows a marked shortening of the working day for the industry since 1914. In that year only 18.3 per cent were reported as employed fewer than 54 hours per week as against 67.9 per cent in 1919. In 1914 the "60" and "Over 60" groups constituted 55.5 per cent of the total wage earners, as compared with 18.8 per cent in 1919.

Size of establishments, by average number of wage earners, for selected states.—Analysis of Table 7 brings out the fact that in 1919, 97,198 wage earners, or 85.4 per cent of the total number, were reported by establishments which employed more than 100 wage earners. The most important group, both as to number of establishments and number of wage earners, was that comprising establishments which employed

101 to 250 wage earners. The average number of wage earners per establishment in 1919 for the United States as a whole was 156 as compared with 123 in 1914. For New York, Maine, and Massachusetts, the three leading states in the industry, the averages per establishment were 113, 335, and 166, respectively.

Size of establishments, by value of products.—At the censuses of 1909 and 1914, establishments with products valued at "\$100,000 to \$1,000,000" constituted one group, but at the census of 1919 this group was subdivided into "\$100,000 to \$500,000" and "\$500,000 to \$1,000,000." Separate figures for the number of establishments and value of products have been compiled, however, from the returns for 1914. The table, therefore, gives combined figures for these two groups in the case of all items for 1909, and in the case of average number of wage earners and value added by manufacture for 1914. The statistics in Table 8 show the degree of concentration of production in large establishments. In 1919 the groups "\$500,000 to \$1,000,000" and "\$1,000,000 and over" included 384 establishments, or 52.7 per cent of the total number for the industry, employed 101,822 wage earners, or 89.5 per cent of the total average number, and reported products to the value of \$722,367,366, or 91.7 per cent of the total value of products.

Character of ownership.—Table 9 emphasizes the predominance of the corporate form of ownership. Corporations owned 88.8 per cent of the total number of establishments, employed 96.8 per cent of the total average number of wage earners, and reported 96.4 per cent of the value of products. During the five-

year period 1914 to 1919 the average number of wage earners in corporations increased 26,577, or 31.8 per cent, and the value of products \$444,131,819, or 140.8 per cent.

Number and horsepower of types of prime movers.—From 1914 to 1919, as shown by Table 10, there was an increase in the total horsepower for the industry of 229,860 horsepower, or 14.2 per cent. Of the total primary power used in this industry, water power is the principal kind, contributing 49.2 per cent of the total power reported. A notable increase in the use of electrically driven equipment is shown, at each census period, in horsepower of electric motors operated by both current purchased and current generated by the establishments reporting. A greater part of the latter represents water power transformed into electric energy.

Fuel consumed, by states.—Table 11 shows the principal kinds of fuel used for the industry in 1919 and 1914 and also gives separately the amounts consumed in states requiring considerable quantities of fuel for manufacturing purposes. Because of the extensive use of water power, the consumption of fuel in the paper and wood-pulp industry is comparatively small. Bituminous coal, in 1919 as in 1914 and 1909, was the principal fuel used. The largest amount was reported by Pennsylvania, the sixth state in value of products, with New York, the leading state, second. New York reported the greatest consumption of anthracite, and, together with New Hampshire and New Jersey, reported 83.2 per cent of this kind of coal.

TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY: 1919, 1914, 1909, 1904, 1899, 1889, AND 1879.

	1919	1914	1909	1904	1899	1889	1879	PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹					
								1914-1919	1909-1914	1904-1909	1899-1904	1889-1899	1879-1889
Number of establishments.....	729	718	777	761	763	649	742	1.5	-7.6	-5.7	1.8	17.6	-12.5
Persons engaged.....	124,935	95,516	81,473	70,051	53,012	(²)	(²)	30.8	17.2	36.4	53.7	.....	.....
Proprietors and firm members.....	171	221	250	309	431	(²)	(²)	-22.6	-11.6	-28.5	-42.0	.....	.....
Salaried employees.....	11,005	6,838	5,245	3,778	2,935	(²)	(²)	60.9	30.4	81.0	78.7	.....	.....
Wage earners (average number).....	113,759	88,457	75,978	65,964	49,646	31,050	25,631	28.6	16.4	34.1	53.0	50.9	21.1
Primary horsepower.....	1,851,014	1,621,154	1,304,265	1,093,708	762,118	297,724	(²)	14.2	24.3	43.2	71.1	150.0	.....
Capital.....	\$905,794,583	\$534,624,600	\$409,348,505	\$277,444,471	\$167,507,713	\$89,820,548	\$48,130,652	60.4	30.6	92.7	144.4	86.5	86.6
Salaries and wages.....	165,043,386	66,163,815	50,314,643	38,116,244	25,247,337	14,975,485	8,970,133	150.4	31.5	73.6	99.3	68.6	66.9
Salaries.....	20,952,744	12,918,176	9,510,141	6,097,032	4,500,911	(²)	(²)	131.9	35.8	111.9	111.3	.....	.....
Wages.....	135,690,642	53,245,639	40,804,502	32,019,212	20,746,426	(²)	(²)	154.8	30.5	66.3	96.7	.....	.....
Paid for contract work.....	487,240	539,626	527,915	118,403	320,846	(²)	(²)	-9.7	2.2	355.8	64.5	.....	.....
Rent and taxes.....	34,911,259	4,493,053	2,637,540	\$1,582,116	\$1,336,215	(²)	(²)	677.0	70.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cost of materials.....	467,482,637	213,181,286	165,442,341	111,251,478	70,530,236	44,228,480	34,802,132	119.3	28.9	91.6	134.6	50.5	26.9
Value of products.....	788,059,377	332,147,175	267,656,904	188,715,180	127,326,162	78,937,184	57,366,860	137.3	24.1	79.0	110.2	61.3	37.6
Value added by manufacture.....	320,576,740	118,965,839	102,214,623	77,463,711	56,795,926	34,708,704	22,504,728	169.5	16.4	53.6	80.0	63.6	54.2

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Figures not available.

³ Exclusive of internal revenue.

⁴ Value of products less cost of materials.

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 2.—SUMMARY OF THE INDUSTRY: 1919 AND 1914.

	TOTAL.		MILLS MAKING—					
	1919	1914	Paper only.		Pulp only.		Both paper and pulp.	
			1919	1914	1919	1914	1919	1914
Number of establishments.....	729	718	497	495	61	63	171	160
Persons engaged.....	124,935	95,516	56,796	49,299	6,309	5,807	61,830	43,410
Proprietors and firm members.....	171	221	143	179	21	30	7	12
Salaried employees.....	11,005	6,838	5,610	3,639	481	403	4,914	2,796
Wage earners (average number).....	113,759	88,457	51,043	42,481	5,807	5,374	56,909	40,602
Primary horsepower.....	1,851,014	1,621,154	561,698	479,846	143,371	161,107	1,145,945	980,201
Capital.....	\$905,794,583	\$534,624,600	\$363,382,919	\$177,413,070	\$42,081,327	\$36,027,869	\$500,330,337	\$321,183,661
Salaries and wages.....	165,643,386	66,163,815	72,985,153	31,444,202	7,591,408	4,004,939	85,066,830	30,714,674
Salaries.....	29,952,744	12,918,176	14,660,500	6,763,344	1,066,848	749,711	14,225,396	5,405,121
Wages.....	135,690,642	53,245,639	58,324,653	24,680,858	6,524,556	3,255,228	70,841,434	25,309,553
Paid for contract work.....	487,240	539,626	134,288	114,128	11,652	44,311	341,302	381,187
Rent and taxes (including internal revenue).....	34,911,259	4,493,053	14,252,913	1,793,242	1,889,252	375,666	18,760,094	2,324,145
Cost of materials.....	467,482,637	213,181,286	237,402,880	103,678,513	22,686,708	13,733,080	207,393,049	95,769,603
Value of products.....	788,050,377	332,147,175	374,362,494	158,426,850	35,884,802	20,526,386	377,812,081	153,193,939
Value added by manufacture ¹	320,576,740	118,965,889	136,959,614	54,748,337	13,198,094	6,793,306	170,419,082	57,424,246

¹ Value of products less cost of materials.

TABLE 3.—PRINCIPAL STATES, RANKED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919.

STATE.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.			STATE.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Rank.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Rank.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Rank.			Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Rank.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Rank.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Rank.
United States..	729	113,759	100.0	....	\$788,059	100.0	....	\$320,577	100.0	....	Indiana.....	26	2,214	1.9	11	\$15,120	1.9	11	\$5,606	1.8	12
New York.....	156	17,571	15.4	1	129,381	16.4	1	52,427	16.4	1	Illinois.....	19	1,831	1.6	15	14,357	1.8	12	5,144	1.6	14
Maine.....	39	13,058	11.5	2	93,917	11.9	2	39,246	12.2	2	Virginia.....	10	1,951	1.7	13	13,602	1.7	13	5,807	1.8	11
Massachusetts.....	78	12,060	11.4	3	87,160	11.1	3	33,396	10.4	4	Connecticut.....	44	1,999	1.8	12	12,939	1.6	14	4,722	1.5	15
Wisconsin.....	57	12,789	11.2	4	80,328	10.2	4	85,128	11.0	3	Vermont.....	20	1,832	1.6	14	10,863	1.4	15	4,209	1.3	16
Michigan.....	39	9,561	8.4	6	66,300	8.4	5	25,946	8.1	6	Washington.....	6	1,610	1.4	16	10,653	1.4	16	5,591	1.7	13
Pennsylvania.....	56	9,843	8.7	5	64,716	8.2	6	29,073	9.1	5	Maryland.....	10	1,408	1.2	18	9,917	1.3	17	3,101	1.0	18
Ohio.....	49	6,899	6.1	7	55,098	7.0	7	19,388	6.0	7	California.....	7	806	0.7	21	5,895	0.7	20	2,398	0.7	20
New Hampshire.....	27	5,000	4.4	8	41,826	5.3	8	16,992	5.3	8	West Virginia.....	9	956	0.8	20	4,888	0.6	21	1,588	0.5	21
New Jersey.....	33	3,108	2.7	9	20,361	2.6	9	8,365	2.6	10	Delaware.....	5	683	0.6	22	4,573	0.6	22	1,344	0.4	22
Minnesota.....	9	2,523	2.2	10	20,138	2.6	10	8,730	2.7	9	Kansas.....	3	291	0.3	26	1,779	0.2	25	658	0.2	25
											Iowa.....	4	136	0.1	30	662	0.1	30	319	0.1	31
											All other states....	23	4,730	4.2	....	23,726	3.0	....	11,309	3.5	....

TABLE 4.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CLASS.	Cen- sus year.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		CLASS.	Cen- sus year.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
					Male.	Fe- male.						Male.	Fe- male.
All classes.....	1919	124,035	111,778	13,167	89.5	10.5	Clerks and other subordinate salaried employees.	1919	7,159	4,500	2,659	62.9	37.1
	1914	95,616	85,022	10,494	89.0	11.0		1914	4,634	3,540	1,094	76.4	23.6
	1909	81,473	70,916	10,557	87.0	13.0		1909	3,197	2,393	804	74.9	25.1
Proprietors and officials.....	1919	4,017	3,901	116	97.1	2.9	Wage earners (average number).....	1919	113,759	103,377	10,382	90.9	9.1
	1914	2,425	2,393	32	98.7	1.3		1914	88,457	79,089	9,368	89.4	10.6
	1909	2,298	2,269	29	98.7	1.3		1909	75,978	66,254	9,724	87.2	12.8
Proprietors and firm members...	1919	171	144	27	84.2	15.8	16 years of age and over.....	1919	113,603	103,295	10,308	90.9	9.1
	1914	221	205	16	92.8	7.2		1914	88,351	79,018	9,333	89.4	10.6
	1909	250	232	18	92.8	7.2		1909	75,721	66,151	9,570	87.4	12.6
Salaried officers of corporations...	1919	1,312	1,285	27	97.9	2.1	Under 16 years of age.....	1919	156	82	74	52.6	47.4
	1914	887	877	10	98.9	1.1		1914	106	71	35	67.0	33.0
	1909	773	766	7	99.1	0.9		1909	257	103	154	40.1	59.9
Superintendents and managers...	1919	2,534	2,472	62	97.6	2.4							
	1914	1,817	1,811	6	99.5	0.5							
	1909	1,275	1,271	4	99.7	0.3							

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TABLE 5.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1919.

[The month of maximum employment is indicated by bold-faced figures and that of minimum employment by *italic* figures.]

STATE.	Average number employed during year.	NUMBER EMPLOYED ON 15TH DAY OF THE MONTH OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.												Per cent minimum is of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
United States: 1919.....	113,759	113,179	109,184	108,451	107,702	108,253	109,801	114,337	115,920	117,878	118,797	120,762	120,679	89.2
Males.....	103,377	102,766	99,393	98,510	98,095	98,541	99,681	103,829	105,222	107,067	107,953	109,826	109,836	89.3
Females.....	10,382	10,413	9,789	9,941	9,607	9,712	10,120	10,508	10,698	10,811	10,844	10,936	10,841	88.4
1914.....	88,457	89,140	89,235	89,759	89,916	89,633	88,389	87,061	86,746	88,847	88,830	87,018	86,934	90.5
1909.....	76,978	74,986	75,788	76,291	76,953	77,013	76,829	75,009	74,617	75,147	76,026	76,717	77,430	96.2
California.....	806	695	756	688	696	743	789	855	932	918	890	873	834	73.8
Connecticut.....	1,999	1,965	1,837	1,903	1,910	1,900	1,963	1,990	2,035	2,096	2,077	2,117	2,195	83.7
Delaware.....	683	705	675	691	692	669	670	655	663	707	708	718	663	90.5
Illinois.....	1,831	1,921	1,806	1,687	1,833	1,811	1,724	1,941	1,823	1,871	1,750	1,921	1,884	89.9
Indiana.....	2,214	2,247	2,100	2,031	2,008	2,010	2,232	2,265	2,304	2,373	2,395	2,316	2,287	83.8
Maine.....	13,058	12,620	12,698	12,983	12,484	12,462	12,492	13,311	13,518	13,660	13,540	13,537	13,451	91.1
Maryland.....	1,408	1,586	626	623	682	1,363	1,402	1,588	1,625	1,716	1,807	1,738	1,730	84.5
Massachusetts.....	12,960	12,651	11,971	12,452	12,220	12,192	12,643	12,910	13,020	13,575	13,845	13,029	14,093	90.7
Michigan.....	9,561	9,223	9,185	9,065	9,110	9,294	9,505	9,765	9,941	9,866	9,905	9,890	9,879	90.7
Minnesota.....	2,523	2,681	2,660	2,545	2,599	2,590	2,556	2,337	2,806	2,372	2,452	2,524	2,555	86.0
New Hampshire.....	5,000	4,815	4,479	4,477	4,797	4,820	4,979	5,161	5,213	5,300	5,183	5,639	5,137	79.4
New Jersey.....	3,108	3,029	2,827	2,648	2,769	2,827	2,922	3,213	3,374	3,384	3,406	3,335	3,232	82.2
New York.....	17,571	17,551	17,190	17,270	16,788	16,412	16,466	16,798	17,283	18,318	18,608	18,661	18,219	85.4
Ohio.....	6,899	6,838	6,463	6,384	6,806	6,438	6,726	7,171	7,382	6,894	7,431	7,464	7,291	84.5
Pennsylvania.....	9,843	9,740	9,521	9,342	9,378	9,486	9,556	9,842	10,068	10,184	10,212	10,351	10,447	89.4
Vermont.....	1,832	1,717	1,690	1,675	1,671	1,754	1,845	1,937	1,849	1,928	1,964	1,952	1,972	81.7
Virginia.....	1,951	1,919	1,785	1,860	1,931	1,873	1,945	1,992	2,006	2,048	2,029	2,030	1,957	87.2
Washington.....	1,610	1,480	1,442	1,521	1,578	1,584	1,566	1,597	1,619	1,682	1,705	1,745	1,801	80.1
West Virginia.....	956	1,171	1,100	1,264	901	1,042	924	953	943	939	918	903	924	72.0
Wisconsin.....	12,789	12,894	12,914	12,352	12,158	12,301	12,471	12,769	12,937	13,007	13,061	13,235	13,394	90.6

TABLE 6.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1919 AND 1914.

STATE.	Cen- sus year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							STATE.	Cen- sus year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—								
			44 and under.	Be- tween 44 and 48.	48. ¹	Be- tween 48 and 54.	54.	Be- tween 54 and 60.	60.				Over 60.	44 and under.	Be- tween 44 and 48.	48. ¹	Be- tween 48 and 54.	54.	Be- tween 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
United States..	1919	113,759	3,994	1,228	64,979	6,998	11,332	3,801	8,011	13,416	New Hampshire.	1919	5,000	.....	.....	3,972	485	123	.....	280	140
	1914	88,457	(2)	(2)	10,624	5,581	12,702	10,427	18,993	30,130		1914	3,905	(2)	(2)	915	1,114	270	780	22	804
	1909	75,978	(2)	(2)	5,595	6,063	3,448	6,592	22,941	31,339	New Jersey.....	1919	3,108	687	.....	832	454	56	451	205	443
California *.....	1919	806	16	.....	790	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		1914	2,927	.....	.....	.....	78	789	438	1,622	
Connecticut.....	1919	1,999	361	.....	225	283	226	92	364	448	New York.....	1919	17,571	.....	.....	11,938	151	889	.....	1,182	3,411
	1914	1,898	(2)	(2)	100	179	79	288	417	835		1914	13,570	(2)	(2)	1,672	.....	2,671	680	3,380	5,167
Delaware.....	1919	683	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	2	581	114	Ohio.....	1919	6,899	270	.....	1,878	.....	437	1,518	788	2,018
	1914	591	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	474	.....		1914	5,430	.....	.....	.....	.....	820	344	820	3,437
Illinois.....	1919	1,831	37	.....	626	.....	98	238	104	728	Pennsylvania....	1919	9,843	.....	1,170	3,437	752	28	403	1,877	2,176
	1914	1,704	.....	.....	.....	.....	231	.....	227	1,246		1914	7,447	.....	.....	.....	2	29	1,016	3,244	3,150
Indiana.....	1919	2,214	.....	58	615	.....	153	94	387	907	Vermont.....	1919	1,832	.....	.....	1,813	.....	171	11	241	96
	1914	1,620	(2)	(2)	128	.....	.....	.....	658	834		1914	1,264	(2)	(2)	211	626	123	136	40	128
Maine.....	1919	13,058	.....	.....	8,604	700	3,549	.....	.....	115	Virginia.....	1919	1,951	.....	.....	1,559	.....	55	.....	100	237
	1914	10,033	(2)	(2)	1,666	1,677	3,753	2,221	12	704		1914	1,260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	286	974
Maryland.....	1919	1,408	.....	.....	864	.....	.....	.....	.....	544	Washington.....	1919	1,610	.....	.....	1,610	.....	.....	.....	.....	362
	1914	1,586	.....	.....	.....	51	.....	356	1,179	.....		1914	877	.....	.....	.....	.....	485	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts...	1919	12,960	2,453	.....	7,533	2,263	.....	74	359	278	West Virginia...	1919	956	.....	.....	630	.....	161	78	75	12
	1914	13,401	(2)	(2)	5,171	1,705	3,140	2,006	620	750		1914	1,033	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	666	.....	301
Michigan.....	1919	9,561	.....	.....	5,310	1,904	2,011	226	9	101	Wisconsin.....	1919	12,789	190	.....	7,546	.....	3,375	614	945	119
	1914	6,051	.....	.....	.....	278	1,016	823	1,482	2,652		1914	8,968	(2)	(2)	378	.....	485	4,473	3,632	.....
Minnesota.....	1919	2,523	.....	.....	1,672	.....	.....	.....	544	307											
	1914	1,845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	900	445											

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914 and 1909.

² Corresponding figures not available.

³ Figures not available for 1914.

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 7.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1919.

STATE.	TOTAL.		ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—															
	Establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	1 to 5 wage earners, inclusive.		6 to 20 wage earners, inclusive.		21 to 50 wage earners, inclusive.		51 to 100 wage earners, inclusive.		101 to 250 wage earners, inclusive.		251 to 500 wage earners, inclusive.		501 to 1,000 wage earners, inclusive.		Over 1,000 wage earners.	
			Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.	Establishments.	Wage earners.
United States.....1919..	729	113,759	24	76	87	1,179	158	5,140	139	10,166	204	33,732	70	24,017	38	20,340	9	13,109
.....1914..	718	88,457	20	95	114	1,540	172	5,866	134	9,660	183	29,991	60	20,630	21	14,615	6	6,070
California.....	7	806			1	16			2	120	4	670						
Connecticut.....	44	1,999	5	15	13	177	14	447	6	428	6	932						
Delaware.....	5	683		2					1	100	2	297	1	284				
Illinois.....	19	1,831					5	199	7	529	7	1,103						
Indiana.....	26	2,214			2	30	9	325	6	482	9	1,377						
Maine.....	39	13,058			4	57	3	94	8	617	10	1,671	6	2,004	4	2,852	4	5,763
Maryland.....	10	1,408	2	4			5	140			2	400			1	864		
Massachusetts.....	78	12,960			4	42	9	309	15	1,117	37	6,309	11	3,694	2	1,489		
Michigan.....	30	9,561	2	6	3	23	2	63	4	280	13	2,305	11	3,718	3	2,036	1	1,130
Minnesota.....	9	2,523					1	32	1	90	2	269	3	1,011	2	1,115		
New Hampshire.....	27	5,000			8	107	8	256	4	264	3	418	3	1,447			1	2,503
New Jersey.....	33	3,108	1	5	2	32	12	403	8	515	8	1,135	1	351		667		
New York.....	156	17,571	7	22	20	291	48	1,580	31	2,274	32	5,098	11	3,069	7	4,637		
Ohio.....	40	6,899			3	46	14	429	12	898	14	2,035	4	1,465	1	621	1	1,355
Pennsylvania.....	56	9,843	5	20	11	142	11	342	6	354	10	1,675	7	2,122	5	3,866	1	1,322
Vermont.....	20	1,832			4	56	6	167	5	374	4	595			1	640		
Virginia.....	10	1,951					2	55	2	155	5	1,002			1	739		
Washington.....	6	1,610							2	160	3	623			1	828		
West Virginia.....	9	956			1	12	3	112	3	236	1	144	1	452				
Wisconsin.....	57	12,780	1	2	3	45	5	139	10	713	21	3,810	10	3,504	7	4,576		

TABLE 8.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

VALUE OF PRODUCT.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
All classes.....	729	718	777	113,759	88,457	75,978	\$738,050,377	\$332,147,175	\$267,050,964	\$320,576,740	\$118,965,889	\$102,214,623
Less than \$5,000.....	4	10	20	7	20	49	10,463	31,787	64,410	3,203	16,952	28,908
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	20	44	57	89	330	406	242,112	580,160	719,516	81,117	275,052	322,819
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	87	159	203	1,409	3,399	4,415	5,374,576	9,287,827	11,354,011	2,215,182	3,389,035	4,757,258
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	234	292	447	10,432	49,882	48,532	60,064,860	74,189,728	101,938,623	23,837,065	61,646,087	61,229,578
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	146	145		16,857			108,969,952	100,700,145		41,096,888		
\$1,000,000 and over.....	238	68	50	84,065	34,826	22,516	615,397,414	147,347,628	93,580,398	253,342,085	53,638,763	35,876,000
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.												
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	0.5	1.4	2.6	(¹)	(¹)	0.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	2.7	6.1	7.3	0.1	0.4	0.6		0.2	0.3		0.2	0.3
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	11.9	22.1	26.1	1.2	3.8	5.8	(¹)	2.8	4.2		2.8	4.7
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	32.1	40.7		9.2	59.4	63.9	0.7	22.3		0.7	51.8	59.9
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	20.0	20.2	57.5	14.8			7.6			7.4		
\$1,000,000 and over.....	32.7	9.5	6.4	74.7	39.4	29.6	13.6	30.3	60.5	12.8	45.1	35.1
							78.1	44.4	35.0	79.0		

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP: 1919 AND 1914.

CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Average number of wage earners.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.
Total.....	1919	729	113,759	\$738,050,377	\$320,576,740	Per cent distribution:	1919	4.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
.....1914..	718	88,457	83,214,175	118,965,889			1914	6.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
Individual.....	1919	33	648	3,870,687	1,418,680	Corporation.....	1919	88.8	96.8	96.4	97.6
.....1914..	49	857	2,634,573	961,751			1914	84.7	94.5	95.0	94.5
Corporation.....	1919	647	110,134	759,532,959	310,807,387	All other.....	1919	6.7	2.6	3.1	2.6
.....1914..	608	83,557	816,401,140	112,411,490			1914	8.5	4.6	4.2	4.
All other.....	1919	49	2,977	24,646,731	8,350,673						
.....1914..	61	4,043	14,111,462	5,592,648							

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TABLE 10.—NUMBER AND HORSEPOWER OF TYPES OF PRIME MOVERS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

POWER.	NUMBER OF ENGINES OR MOTORS.			HORSEPOWER.					
	1919	1914	1909	Amount.			Per cent distribution.		
				1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Primary power, total.....	11,753	9,049	6,990	1,851,014	1,621,154	1,304,265	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned.....	5,752	6,434	6,229	1,013,037	1,484,255	1,264,185	87.1	91.6	96.9
Steam ¹	3,157	2,980	2,705	698,983	597,840	469,364	37.8	36.9	36.0
Engines.....	2,918	(?)	(?)	550,208	(?)	(?)	30.2	.....	.....
Turbines.....	239	(?)	(?)	139,775	(?)	(?)	7.0	.....	.....
Internal-combustion engines.....	37	62	46	3,191	9,074	6,675	0.2	0.6	0.5
Water wheels, turbines, and motors.....	2,558	3,392	3,478	910,803	876,741	788,146	49.2	54.1	60.4
Rented.....	6,001	2,615	761	237,977	136,899	40,080	12.9	8.4	3.1
Electric.....	6,001	2,615	761	236,662	127,699	38,610	12.8	7.9	3.0
Other.....	.....	.....	.....	1,315	9,200	1,470	0.1	0.6	0.1
Electric.....	17,756	8,210	2,963	583,586	325,211	130,120	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rented.....	6,001	2,615	761	236,662	127,699	38,610	40.6	39.3	29.7
Generated by establishments reporting.....	11,755	5,595	2,202	346,924	197,512	91,510	59.4	60.7	70.3

¹ Figures for horsepower include for 1909 the amount reported under the head of "Other" owned power.

² Not reported separately.

TABLE 11.—FUEL CONSUMED, BY STATES: 1919 AND 1914.

STATE.	Census year.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
		Anthracite (tons, 2,240 lbs.).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 lbs.).				
United States.....	1919	869,948	7,863,150	63,884	2,117,674	2,440	286,660
	1914	741,177	6,268,853	15,455	635,329	(¹)	2,200,562
California.....	1919	.....	.....	.....	151,366	.....	256,237
	1914	.....	.....	.....	120,085	(¹)	.....
Connecticut.....	1919	4,161	167,679	.....	46,002	24	.....
	1914	10,458	133,406	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	1919	.....	66,282	.....	10,448	.....	.....
	1914	890	60,927	.....	69	(¹)	.....
Illinois.....	1919	.....	275,179	5,568	1,016	115	.....
	1914	.....	307,517	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	1919	2,295	341,971	476	.....	5	.....
	1914	.....	287,582	.....	2,218	(¹)	19,550
Maine.....	1919	8,779	763,348	.....	492,599	.....	.....
	1914	51,674	631,622	.....	334	(¹)	.....
Maryland.....	1919	.....	171,970	.....	.....	55	.....
	1914	.....	121,653	530	.....	.....	1,588
Massachusetts.....	1919	64,120	520,492	.....	62,278	.....	5,000
	1914	89,012	458,974	.....	273	(¹)	146
Michigan.....	1919	.....	846,634	1,915	.....	533	.....
	1914	.....	513,410	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	1919	.....	198,472	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1914	.....	97,829	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	1919	179,355	158,457	.....	522,000	.....	.....
	1914	82,154	222,727	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	1919	129,058	120,959	522	51,235	112	.....
	1914	183,119	105,818	.....	1,206	(¹)	.....
New York.....	1919	415,064	984,537	2,753	283	121	.....
	1914	273,764	928,160	.....	1,361	(¹)	10
Ohio.....	1919	275	706,985	.....	5,126	.....	.....
	1914	.....	625,807	12,051	179	(¹)	210,389
Pennsylvania.....	1919	43,951	1,071,733	1,459	150	101	.....
	1914	27,491	777,020	936	802	(¹)	543,669
Vermont.....	1919	22,860	65,948	4,143	.....	40	.....
	1914	21,920	44,303	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	1919	.....	196,940	800	600	100	.....
	1914	.....	162,855	.....	600	(¹)	.....
Washington.....	1919	.....	19,218	.....	347,651	28	.....
	1914	.....	8,047	.....	246,061	(¹)	.....
West Virginia.....	1919	.....	102,601	.....	.....	.....	11,873
	1914	.....	50,089	200	.....	.....	1,375,190
Wisconsin.....	1919	.....	800,733	37,757	.....	25	.....
	1914	795	512,641	1,738	14,500	(¹)	21,188
All other states.....	1919	.....	283,012	7,991	426,920	1,181	14,000
	1914	.....	228,566	.....	247,641	(¹)	88,833

¹ Included in figures for fuel oils.

SPECIAL STATISTICS.

Detailed statistics of quantity and cost of materials and quantity and value of products.—Certain additional information concerning the quantity and cost of materials and quantity and value of products was collected by means of a supplemental schedule, data for which are presented in the following tables.

Materials.—Table 12 presents detailed statistics of the materials used in the industry in 1919, 1914, 1909, and 1904.

TABLE 12.—DETAILED STATISTICS OF QUANTITY AND COST OF MATERIALS: 1919, 1914, 1909, AND 1904.

	1919	1914	1909	1904
Total cost.....	\$467,482,637	\$213,181,236	\$165,442,341	\$111,251,478
Pulp wood, cost.....	\$87,386,083	\$39,408,453	\$34,477,540	\$20,800,871
Wood pulp purchased:				
Tons.....	1,595,980	1,521,980	1,241,914	877,702
Cost.....	\$118,967,841	\$54,207,932	\$48,861,357	\$27,633,164
Ground, domestic—				
Tons.....	308,133	379,283	333,313	
Cost.....	\$10,249,210	\$7,540,922	\$6,764,475	
Ground, imported—				
Tons.....	100,440	153,463	119,536	317,286
Cost.....	\$3,537,460	\$3,148,755	\$2,723,033	\$5,754,259
Soda fiber, domestic—				
Tons.....	153,630	155,635	145,163	
Cost.....	\$13,074,318	\$6,764,892	\$6,464,870	
Soda fiber, imported—				
Tons.....	25	5,289	9,463	120,978
Cost.....	\$1,807	\$207,338	\$307,994	\$5,047,105
Sulphite fiber, domestic—				
Tons.....	564,776	436,196	453,636	
Cost.....	\$54,380,683	\$19,762,127	\$19,041,329	
Sulphite fiber, imported—				
Tons.....	159,307	261,172	172,363	433,160
Cost.....	\$14,000,807	\$12,128,105	\$8,143,397	\$16,567,122
Sulphate fiber, domestic—				
Tons.....	72,440	16,414		
Cost.....	\$6,350,229	\$670,326		
Sulphate fiber, imported—				
Tons.....	108,584	88,497	18,410	16,278
Cost.....	\$9,383,251	\$3,486,540	\$326,259	\$264,678
Screenings, mechanical—				
Tons.....	9,488	4,806	(1)	(1)
Cost.....	\$321,006	\$41,841	(1)	(1)
Screenings, chemical—				
Tons.....	29,148	21,245	(1)	(1)
Cost.....	\$1,104,090	\$357,586	(1)	(1)
Rags, including cotton and flax waste and sweepings:				
Tons.....	277,849	361,667	357,470	284,552
Cost.....	\$24,217,978	\$12,151,288	\$10,721,559	\$3,864,607
Paper stock:				
High-grade shavings, including old and waste paper—				
Tons.....	1,854,886	1,509,981	983,882	588,543
Cost.....	\$43,567,775	\$19,161,400	\$13,691,120	\$7,430,335
Manila stock:				
Rope—				
Tons.....	68,235	64,266		
Cost.....	\$5,114,426	\$2,402,094		
Jute bagging, waste, threads, etc.—				
Tons.....	48,750	56,914	117,080	107,029
Cost.....	\$2,091,827	\$1,563,478	\$3,580,033	\$2,502,332
Straw:				
Tons.....	353,399	307,839	303,137	304,585
Cost.....	\$3,594,947	\$1,676,598	\$1,490,232	\$1,602,886
Other stock for making paper:				
Tons.....	106,850	97,276	29,422	(1)
Cost.....	\$4,494,388	\$1,778,669	\$479,959	\$1,963,066
China clay:				
Tons.....	258,533	(3)	(1)	(1)
Cost.....	\$4,421,157	(3)	(1)	(1)
Bleaching powder:				
Tons.....	139,914	(3)	(1)	(1)
Cost.....	\$5,647,952	(3)	(1)	(1)
Sulphur:				
Tons.....	187,794	136,458	(1)	130,400
Cost.....	\$5,014,736	\$3,134,699	(1)	\$3,221,834
All other materials, cost..	\$102,968,527	\$77,017,680	\$57,190,491	\$37,332,383

¹ Quantities are reported in tons of 2,000 pounds.

² Reported as "Other chemical fiber."

³ Not reported separately.

The total cost of all materials given for each year includes considerable duplication, due to the use of prod-

ucts of one establishment as materials in another. This is especially true of purchased domestic wood pulp, the cost of which is included in that of the pulp wood used as materials by the pulp mills, and again in that of the wood pulp used as material by the paper mills.

The item "All other materials" includes chemicals (except sulphur and bleaching powder), sizing, dye-stuffs, casein, mill supplies, and other materials to the amount of \$107,963,572; and \$54,999,955, covering the cost of fuel and rent of power.

Wood consumed in the manufacture of wood pulp.—Table 13 shows the quantity and cost of pulp wood used in the manufacture of wood pulp for the years 1919, 1914, and 1904, and the quantity only, together with the total cost, for 1909. In 1909 the schedule used for this industry did not provide for reporting the kind or quantity of pulp wood used.

Spruce, which continues to be the principal wood used in the manufacture of pulp, was 58.2 per cent of the total quantity consumed in 1919, as compared with 59.5 per cent in 1914.

More detailed statistics relating to pulp-wood consumption is published in the special report of the Census Bureau entitled "Pulp-wood consumption and wood-pulp production."

TABLE 13.—WOOD CONSUMED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF WOOD PULP: 1919, 1914, 1909, AND 1904.

KIND.	1919	1914	1909 ¹	1904
Total:				
Cords.....	5,477,832	4,470,763	4,001,807	3,050,717
Cost.....	\$87,386,083	\$39,408,453	\$34,477,540	\$20,800,871
Spruce, domestic:				
Cords.....	2,313,419	1,892,739	1,653,249	1,732,531
Cost.....	\$39,783,167	\$17,893,673	(2)	\$11,937,852
Spruce, imported:				
Cords.....	873,795	768,056	768,332	538,305
Cost.....	\$18,219,970	\$9,008,609	(2)	\$4,570,017
Poplar, domestic:				
Cords.....	180,160	328,513	302,876	213,058
Cost.....	\$3,214,901	\$2,714,210	(2)	\$1,508,971
Poplar, imported:				
Cords.....	158,220	61,644	25,622	35,313
Cost.....	\$2,851,583	\$582,924	(2)	\$251,600
Hemlock:				
Cords.....	795,154	602,754	559,657	(3)
Cost.....	\$8,760,805	\$4,176,542	(2)	(2)
Pine:				
White and jack pine—				
Cords.....	59,147	82,037	(2)	(2)
Cost.....	\$620,491	\$353,188	(2)	(1)
Yellow pine—				
Cords.....	234,463	79,322	(2)	(2)
Cost.....	\$2,745,368	\$466,855	(2)	(2)
Balsam fir, domestic:				
Cords.....	181,840	125,296	(1)	(2)
Cost.....	\$2,491,833	\$1,200,499	(2)	(2)
Balsam fir, imported:				
Cords.....	106,974			
Cost.....	\$2,028,983			
Yellow poplar:				
Cords.....	72,605	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cost.....	\$1,090,049	(2)	(2)	(2)
Beech, birch, maple, etc.:				
Cords.....	184,111	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cost.....	\$2,228,481	(2)	(2)	(2)
Slabs and other mill waste:				
Cords.....	175,081	253,887		
Cost.....	\$1,691,307	\$1,225,840		
All other wood:				
Cords.....	142,863	296,515	691,871	531,510
Cost.....	\$1,658,545	\$1,786,113	(2)	\$2,534,431

¹ The figures relating to quantity for 1909 represent the wood used by all mills manufacturing wood pulp, including a few for which it was not the primary product. The total cost given for that year, however, refers only to the wood used by mills making pulp as their primary product.

² Not reported separately.

³ Reported as southern pine in 1914.

⁴ Includes: Cottonwood, 20,830 cords; white fir, 31,138 cords; gum, 30,355 cords; tamarack, 44,042 cords; and "All other wood," 16,498 cords.

Principal kinds of wood used, by states.—Table 14 shows separately for the five states in the industry, consuming the largest amount of pulp wood, and for "All other states" as a group, the quantity and

cost of the principal kinds of wood used in the manufacture of pulp in 1919. Maine led in the consumption of pulp wood in 1919, using 23.3 per cent of the total for the industry.

TABLE 14.—PRINCIPAL KINDS OF WOOD USED, BY STATES: 1919.

KIND.	United States.	Maine.	New Hampshire.	New York.	Pennsylvania.	Wisconsin.	All other states.
Total:							
Cords.....	5,477,832	1,279,852	375,597	1,055,145	423,822	854,185	1,489,231
Cost.....	\$87,380,083	\$24,795,623	\$7,297,625	\$20,498,405	\$6,873,612	\$10,242,909	\$17,677,909
Spruce:							
Cords.....	3,137,214	1,034,540	262,805	880,972	121,053	282,370	624,874
Cost.....	\$58,003,137	\$20,466,085	\$5,000,702	\$17,184,826	\$2,359,439	\$4,305,858	\$8,030,227
Poplar:							
Cords.....	338,380	172,936	68	103,653	45,633	2,643	13,447
Cost.....	\$8,066,484	\$3,136,080	\$1,032	\$1,882,168	\$847,769	\$20,865	\$178,580
Hemlock:							
Cords.....	795,154	10,129	1,172	55,722	8,787	417,868	301,526
Cost.....	\$8,760,805	\$203,591	\$10,487	\$920,416	\$125,471	\$4,377,358	\$3,108,482
All other wood:							
Cords.....	932,003	58,201	92,347	21,685	192,847	145,436	471,487
Cost.....	\$12,864,350	\$976,744	\$1,880,816	\$385,688	\$3,103,610	\$1,432,397	\$5,085,095
Slabs, and other mill waste:							
Cords.....	175,081	4,046	19,205	13,113	54,952	5,868	77,807
Cost.....	\$1,691,307	\$23,123	\$392,588	\$116,307	\$437,333	\$46,431	\$675,525

Kind and quantity of wood pulp used.—The kinds and quantity of wood pulp, domestic and foreign, used in the industry during the years 1919, 1914, 1909, and 1904 are shown in Table 15.

The quantity of wood pulp used in the manufacture of paper shows a steady increase from census to census, the consumption in 1919 being almost double the amount in 1904. Considerably more than half the pulp produced in 1919 was made by establishments which used it themselves in the manufacture of paper.

Ground wood pulp represented 41.7 per cent of the total quantity consumed in 1919; sulphite fiber, 40.2 per cent; soda fiber, 9.9 per cent; and all other wood pulp, 8.2 per cent.

There was a decrease of 26.8 per cent in imported wood pulp in 1919 over 1914, due in a large measure to conditions brought about by the World War.

TABLE 15.—KIND AND QUANTITY OF WOOD PULP USED: 1919, 1914, 1909, AND 1904.

KIND.	Census year.	WOOD PULP USED. ¹		
		Total.	Produced and consumed in same establishment.	Purchased.
Total.....	1919	4,019,696	2,423,716	1,595,980
	1914	3,490,123	1,968,143	1,521,980
	1909	2,826,591	1,584,677	1,241,914
	1904	2,018,764	1,141,062	877,702
Ground.....	1919	1,675,063	1,176,480	498,573
	1914	1,504,955	972,229	532,726
	1909	1,321,368	868,519	452,849
	1904	1,012,862	696,576	317,286
Domestic.....	1919	1,574,623	1,176,480	398,133
	1914	1,351,492	972,229	379,263
	1909	1,201,832	868,519	333,313
Imported.....	1919	100,440	.....	100,440
	1914	153,403	.....	153,403
	1909	119,536	.....	119,536
Soda fiber.....	1919	396,031	242,367	153,664
	1914	345,354	184,430	160,924
	1909	297,408	142,782	154,626
	1904	187,382	66,404	120,978

¹ Tons, 2,000 pounds.

TABLE 15.—KIND AND QUANTITY OF WOOD PULP USED: 1919, 1914, 1909, AND 1904—Continued.

KIND.	Census year.	WOOD PULP USED. ¹		
		Total.	Produced and consumed in same establishment.	Purchased.
Sulphite fiber.....	1919	1,617,478	893,395	724,083
	1914	1,420,528	732,160	687,368
	1909	1,199,405	573,376	626,029
	1904	812,242	379,082	433,160
Domestic.....	1919	1,458,171	893,395	564,776
	1914	1,168,356	732,160	436,196
	1909	1,027,012	573,376	453,636
Bleached.....	1919	504,485	218,541	285,944
Unbleached.....	1919	953,086	674,854	278,232
Imported.....	1919	159,307	.....	159,307
	1914	261,172	.....	261,172
	1909	172,393	.....	172,393
Bleached.....	1919	44,859	.....	44,859
Unbleached.....	1919	114,448	.....	114,448
Sulphate fiber.....	1919	265,819	84,795	181,024
	1914	154,553	49,642	104,911
	1909	8,410	.....	8,410
	1904	26,278	.....	26,278
Domestic.....	1919	157,235	84,795	72,440
	1914	66,056	49,642	16,414
Bleached.....	1919	31,268	23,263	8,005
Unbleached.....	1919	125,967	61,532	64,435
Imported.....	1919	108,584	.....	108,584
	1914	88,497	.....	88,497
Bleached.....	1919	5,374	.....	5,374
Unbleached.....	1919	103,210	.....	103,210
Screenings, mechanical.....	1919	20,161	10,673	9,488
	1914	15,588	10,780	4,806
Screenings, chemical.....	1919	45,144	15,999	29,145
	1914	40,147	18,902	21,245

¹ Tons, 2,000 pounds.

² Reported as "Other chemical fiber."

The rapid increase in the consumption of sulphate fiber during recent years is due largely to its use in the manufacture of kraft wrapping paper, the production of which has grown rapidly since 1909.

Materials, by states.—Table 16 shows, by states, the quantity and cost of the several kinds of wood pulp purchased, and the other principal paper stocks used in the industry in 1919, with the quantities alone for 1914 and 1909. Wood pulp made by establishments which used it in the manufacture of paper is not included.

TABLE 16.—MATERIALS, BY STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

MATERIAL AND STATE.	WOOD PULP PURCHASED.			
	1919		1914	1909
	Cost.	Quantity (tons, 2,000 lbs.)	Quantity (tons, 2,000 lbs.)	Quantity (tons, 2,000 lbs.)
Total.....	\$118,967,841	1,595,980	1,521,930	1,241,914
Ground, total.....	19,786,070	498,573	532,726	452,849
New York.....	8,872,157	220,709	236,027	150,844
Maine.....	4,071,910	110,890	110,466	98,553
Wisconsin.....	1,771,919	43,958	53,827	64,959
All other states.....	5,070,684	123,016	132,406	138,493
Soda fiber, total.....	13,070,125	153,604	160,924	154,026
Massachusetts.....	4,008,031	58,275	44,102	38,434
Ohio.....	2,244,624	25,827	38,855	27,326
Michigan.....	1,185,720	13,030	12,833	14,950
All other states.....	5,037,744	56,532	70,134	73,916
Sulphite fiber, total.....	68,996,470	724,083	697,368	626,029
Massachusetts.....	12,221,099	110,150	113,036	91,103
New York.....	11,350,459	142,840	123,013	162,847
Ohio.....	9,885,543	99,384	86,559	47,167
Michigan.....	6,918,237	67,931	42,765	29,070
Wisconsin.....	6,853,194	77,025	89,962	84,584
Pennsylvania.....	4,061,665	40,527	40,009	30,712
New Hampshire.....	2,745,156	29,221	(¹)	(¹)
All other states.....	14,961,087	157,005	202,034	180,246
Sulphate fiber, total.....	15,683,480	181,024	104,911	
Massachusetts.....	2,399,356	25,949	12,788	
New York.....	2,125,319	22,045	10,455	* 8,410
Ohio.....	1,175,094	13,729	9,017	
Pennsylvania.....	753,537	8,140	10,202	
All other states.....	9,230,174	111,160	56,451	
Screenings, mechanical and chemical, total.....	1,425,090	38,636	26,051	(²)
Rags, including cotton and flax waste and sweepings, total.....	24,217,978	277,849	361,667	357,470
Massachusetts.....	9,490,329	69,465	79,307	93,558
Pennsylvania.....	3,226,965	55,258	63,975	64,694
Ohio.....	1,979,335	29,544	37,303	33,744
Wisconsin.....	1,516,010	13,387	17,222	(¹)
New Jersey.....	1,054,076	18,595	26,818	20,484
All other states.....	6,952,233	96,620	137,042	145,030
Paper stock, including high-grade shavings and old and waste paper, total.....	43,567,775	1,854,380	1,509,981	983,882
Michigan.....	9,084,955	300,903	200,370	114,497
New York.....	4,982,299	229,086	188,379	155,436
Massachusetts.....	4,846,672	157,995	137,716	106,216
Ohio.....	4,439,189	180,863	200,996	93,239
Illinois.....	3,726,466	169,629	124,815	76,439
Pennsylvania.....	2,958,535	163,932	125,171	100,150
New Jersey.....	2,718,874	157,037	164,870	114,437
Connecticut.....	2,268,481	97,833	111,282	75,169
Indiana.....	1,875,794	106,029	94,227	52,509
All other states.....	6,616,210	290,974	172,146	90,790
Manila stock, including jute bagging, rope, waste, threads, etc., total.....	7,206,253	116,994	121,170	117,080
Ohio.....	1,257,347	18,802	39,230	25,949
New Jersey.....	996,673	13,820	17,008	21,162
All other states.....	4,952,233	84,372	64,932	69,969
Straw, total.....	3,594,947	353,399	307,839	303,137
Indiana.....	1,312,867	143,715	93,555	140,580
Illinois.....	806,778	88,215	74,327	57,254
All other states.....	1,475,302	123,469	139,956	105,303

¹ Included in "All other states."² Reported as "Other chemical fiber."³ Not reported separately.

Products.—Detailed statistics, relating to the quantity and value of paper and wood pulp manufactured, are given in Table 17 for 1919, 1914, 1909, and 1904.

The total for each year includes considerable duplication, due principally to the fact that the greater portion of the wood pulp produced for sale is purchased by paper mills, with the result that its value, already reported by the pulp mills, enters again into that of the finished products made by the paper mills. The amount of such duplication, however, was of about equal relative importance at each census.

In quantity, boards were the leading product of the industry in 1919, but in value this product was ex-

ceeded in importance by book paper (plain, coated, and plate), at each census since 1904. The total tonnage of paper of all kinds in 1919 amounted to 6,098,530, an increase of 828,483 tons, or 15.7 per cent, over the amount reported for 1914.

The four leading kinds of paper, ranked by quantity produced, were boards, 1,867,064 tons; news, 1,323,880 tons; book, 961,095 tons; and wrapping, 831,372 tons, or 30.6 per cent, 21.7 per cent, 15.8 per cent, 13.6 per cent, respectively, of the total amount reported.

The steady decrease of straw and bogus or wood manila wrapping paper is most noticeable and closely corresponds to the increased production of kraft paper. Because of its strength this paper is rapidly taking the place of other kinds of paper for all purposes requiring strong wrappers.

The proportion of wood pulp manufactured and made into paper in the same establishments was practically the same as in 1914, in which year it was 68.5 per cent as compared with 68.7 per cent in 1919. In tonnage ground wood pulp was of chief importance, representing 43.2 per cent of the total production in 1919.

TABLE 17.—DETAILED STATISTICS OF QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919, 1914, 1909, AND 1904.

PRODUCTS. ¹	1919	1914	1909	1904
Total value.....	\$788,059,377	\$332,147,175	\$2,676,506,964	\$188,715,189
News paper, in rolls and sheets:				
Tons.....	1,323,880	1,313,284	1,168,098	912,822
Value.....	\$98,559,359	\$52,942,774	\$46,390,041	\$35,906,400
Hanging papers:				
Tons.....	69,445	96,527	92,158	82,608
Value.....	\$6,043,390	\$4,488,910	\$4,431,514	\$3,013,464
Poster, novel, tablet, lining, etc.: ²				
Tons.....	80,394	7,883	7,456	(³)
Value.....	\$7,272,755	\$490,766	\$405,519	(³)
Book paper:				
Book, machine finished—				
Tons.....	532,413			
Value.....	\$70,772,582			
Book, sized and supercalendered—				
Tons.....	286,407	786,626	575,610	434,530
Value.....	\$41,498,194	\$58,496,221	\$42,840,674	\$31,156,723
Coated—				
Tons.....	132,454	117,342	95,213	(⁴)
Value.....	\$24,009,614	\$11,605,584	\$9,413,901	(⁴)
Plate, lithograph, map, woodcut, etc.—				
Tons.....	9,821	9,332	6,498	19,837
Value.....	\$1,556,372	\$583,332	\$555,362	\$1,458,343
Cover paper:				
Tons.....	22,163	21,679	17,578	22,150
Value.....	\$5,643,191	\$2,809,377	\$1,982,853	\$2,023,986
Fine paper:				
Ledger and highest grade—				
Tons.....	30,584			
Value.....	\$12,254,967			
Pole dried—				
Tons.....	48,564			
Value.....	\$19,868,978			
Air dried—				
Tons.....	28,786			
Value.....	\$9,514,618			
Machine dried—				
Tons.....	59,674	247,728	198,213	146,832
Value.....	\$14,665,308	\$34,054,918	\$29,076,638	\$22,246,170
Sulphite bond—				
Tons.....	82,467			
Value.....	\$17,484,179			
All other—				
Tons.....	75,108			
Value.....	\$13,952,756			

¹ Quantities reported in tons of 2,000 pounds.² In addition, in 1919 paper to the value of \$1,064,772 was produced by 5 establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of paper boxes, roofing materials, and other products; in 1914 to the value of \$2,767,407 was produced by 9 establishments; and in 1909 to the value of \$2,567,267, by 15 establishments of this character.³ Reported as "Poster" in 1914 and 1909.⁴ Not reported separately.

TABLE 17.—DETAILED STATISTICS OF QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919, 1914, 1909, AND 1904—Continued.

	1919	1914	1909	1904
PRODUCTS—continued.				
Wrapping paper:				
Manila (rope, jute, etc.)—				
Tons.....	111,782	77,878	73,731	86,820
Value.....	\$15,493,141	\$7,070,254	\$6,089,496	\$6,136,080
Heavy (mill wrappers, etc.)—				
Tons.....	118,755	98,780	103,501	96,992
Value.....	\$9,856,002	\$3,588,367	\$4,380,794	\$4,035,558
Straw—				
Tons.....	5,805	15,006	32,988	54,232
Value.....	\$457,606	\$519,309	\$870,419	\$1,389,348
Bogus or wood manila, all grades—				
Tons.....	126,175	353,987	367,032	228,371
Value.....	\$12,047,371	\$17,975,639	\$19,777,707	\$10,099,772
Kraft—				
Tons.....	192,583	100,763	12,661	(1)
Value.....	\$26,575,194	\$6,949,244	\$936,940	(1)
All other—				
Tons.....	276,182	225,795	167,194	177,870
Value.....	\$38,639,983	\$13,269,953	\$9,265,095	\$8,774,804
Tag stock (rope, jute, and sulphite):				
Tons.....	27,002	29,230	(1)	(1)
Value.....	\$5,459,980	\$1,935,093	(1)	(1)
Boards:				
Wood pulp—				
Tons.....	179,747	110,410	71,036	60,863
Value.....	\$14,887,881	\$4,227,493	\$2,639,496	\$2,347,250
Straw—				
Tons.....	228,248	175,424	171,789	167,278
Value.....	\$12,220,837	\$4,270,519	\$3,750,851	\$4,367,569
News—				
Tons.....	88,839	127,900	74,606	38,560
Value.....	\$4,604,082	\$3,502,134	\$2,216,469	\$1,174,216
Binders', trunk, and press—				
Tons.....	43,061	61,463		
Value.....	\$3,787,860	\$2,663,744	92,012	(1)
Leather—				
Tons.....	28,167	26,689	\$3,819,071	(1)
Value.....	\$2,293,288	\$1,177,189		
Cardboard, bristol board, card middles, tickets, etc.—				
Tons.....	84,987	83,010	51,449	39,060
Value.....	\$11,104,105	\$5,376,434	\$3,352,151	\$2,764,444
Chip—				
Tons.....	695,903	(2)	(2)	(2)
Value.....	\$37,749,210	(2)	(2)	(2)
All other—				
Tons.....	518,022	700,844	422,196	253,950
Value.....	\$37,464,380	\$23,652,095	\$13,720,697	\$9,070,631
Tissue paper:				
High-grade—				
Tons.....	31,025			
Value.....	\$11,137,550			
White, colored and waxing—				
Tons.....	30,545			
Value.....	\$7,644,952			
Manila and No. 2 white—				
Tons.....	23,985	115,401	77,745	43,925
Value.....	\$3,589,270	\$11,535,720	\$8,553,654	\$5,050,438
Towel and napkin—				
Tons.....	19,206			
Value.....	\$5,144,895			
Tollet—				
Tons.....	79,740			
Value.....	\$13,178,847			
Blotting paper:				
Tons.....	13,420	14,157	9,577	8,702
Value.....	\$3,209,137	\$1,457,807	\$1,186,180	\$1,046,790
Building, roofing, asbestos, and sheathing paper:				
Tons.....	195,244	243,908	225,824	145,024
Value.....	\$17,737,341	\$9,475,733	\$9,251,308	\$4,845,628
All other paper:				
Tons.....	191,617	93,346	96,577	106,296
Value.....	\$20,690,905	\$7,464,182	\$5,869,169	\$6,729,820
Wood pulp made for sale or for consumption in mills other than those in which produced:				
Tons.....	1,100,303	912,490	910,846	780,706
Value.....	\$80,095,047	\$31,677,717	\$30,177,366	\$23,144,874
Ground—				
Steamed—				
Tons.....	61,411			
Value.....	\$2,224,064			
Not steamed—				
Tons.....	284,518	313,951	310,747	273,400
Value.....	\$9,504,187	\$5,686,919	\$5,649,466	\$4,323,495

¹ Not reported separately.² Included in "All other boards."

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TABLE 17.—DETAILED STATISTICS OF QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919, 1914, 1909, AND 1904—Continued.

	1919	1914	1909	1904
PRODUCTS—continued.				
Wood pulp made for sale or for consumption in mills other than those in which produced—Continued.				
Soda fiber—				
Tons.....	169,332	163,522	155,844	130,366
Value.....	\$14,939,203	\$7,213,086	\$6,572,152	\$5,159,615
Sulphite fiber—				
Bleached—				
Tons.....	288,709	214,027		
Value.....	\$31,715,215	\$10,803,787	444,255	376,040
Unbleached—				
Tons.....	227,395	192,687	\$17,955,748	\$13,601,464
Value.....	\$17,791,975	\$7,284,492		
Sulphate fiber—				
Bleached—				
Tons.....	4,740		(1)	(1)
Value.....	\$392,765		(1)	(1)
Unbleached—				
Tons.....	39,552	10,052	(1)	(1)
Value.....	\$2,743,339	\$359,957	(1)	(1)
Screenings—				
Mechanical—				
Tons.....	2,313	2,553	(1)	(1)
Value.....	\$33,448	\$27,910	(1)	(1)
Chemical—				
Tons.....	22,333	15,098	(1)	(1)
Value.....	\$750,161	\$301,556	(1)	(1)
All other products, value.....	\$34,015,241	\$8,880,990	\$4,738,549	\$1,924,195
WOOD PULP.				
Quantity produced (including that used in mills in which manufactured), total, tons.....	3,517,952	2,893,150	2,495,523	1,921,768
Ground—				
Steamed, tons.....	281,635			
Not steamed, tons....	1,237,194	1,293,661	1,179,286	968,976
Soda fiber—				
Bleached, tons.....	384,085			
Unbleached, tons.....	27,608	347,928	298,020	196,770
Sulphite fiber—				
Bleached, tons.....	509,738	385,349		
Unbleached, tons.....	910,091	765,978	1,017,631	756,022
Sulphate fiber—				
Bleached, tons.....	28,003			
Unbleached, tons.....	92,375	52,041	(1)	(1)
Screenings—				
Mechanical, tons.....	12,220	11,769	(1)	(1)
Chemical, tons.....	35,003	35,824	(1)	(1)

¹ Not reported separately.² Includes 27,460 tons of paper bags, valued at \$6,469,010, made in paper mills.

Products, by states.—Table 18 presents, by states, the quantity and value of various products of paper and wood-pulp mills in 1919 and the quantity produced in 1914 and 1909. It should be understood that in many instances figures for states of greater importance in production of certain kinds of paper than some of those shown could not be given without disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

New York led at each census in the production of news paper, hanging paper, tissue paper, wood-pulp board, and chip board. Wisconsin ranked first in value of heavy wrapping paper, and also led in production of manila wrapping paper, but could not be shown separately. Massachusetts led in the manufacture of fine paper and book paper. Michigan ranked second in the quantity of book paper produced, although Pennsylvania, third in quantity, was second in value for this item.

PAPER AND WOOD PULP.

TABLE 18.—PRODUCTS, BY PRINCIPAL STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

PRODUCT AND STATE.	1919		1914	1909	PRODUCT AND STATE.	1919		1914	1909
	Value.	Quantity (tons 2,000 lbs.).	Quantity (tons 2,000 lbs.).	Quantity (tons 2,000 lbs.).		Value.	Quantity (tons 2,000 lbs.).	Quantity (tons 2,000 lbs.).	Quantity (tons 2,000 lbs.).
News paper, in rolls and sheets, total ¹	\$93,559,359	1,323,880	1,313,284	1,175,554	Boards—Continued.				
New York.....	35,922,375	463,841	463,136	374,808	Strawboard, total.....	\$12,229,837	228,248	175,424	171,789
Maine.....	28,507,697	424,706	336,020	313,125	Ohio.....	3,347,752	48,618	39,496	37,710
Wisconsin.....	9,738,081	115,987	135,336	169,151	Illinois.....	2,630,255	42,246	42,952	29,510
Minnesota.....	9,580,742	117,836	111,002	43,565	All other states.....	6,251,830	137,384	92,976	104,559
New Hampshire.....	2,281,032	28,950	79,064	(?)	News board, total.....	4,604,082	88,830	127,966	74,606
Vermont.....	2,017,361	28,052	31,223	16,455	New Jersey.....	1,392,590	25,989	42,328	33,411
All other states.....	10,511,571	145,458	130,903	258,450	All other states.....	3,211,488	62,850	85,638	41,195
Hanging papers, total.....	6,043,300	69,445	96,527	92,158	Binders', trunk, and press boards, total.....	3,787,860	43,091	61,453	(?)
New York.....	4,374,840	43,215	69,022	62,179	Connecticut.....	1,151,642	8,814	12,895	(?)
Wisconsin.....	1,071,432	15,726	14,870	8,868	All other states.....	2,636,218	34,277	48,558	(?)
All other states.....	597,067	5,504	12,635	21,111	Cardboard, bristol board, card middies, tickets, etc., total..	11,104,105	84,987	83,010	51,440
Poster, novel, tablet, lining, etc., total ²	7,272,755	80,394	7,883	(?)	Massachusetts.....	4,830,930	23,910	34,899	26,684
Book paper:					All other states.....	6,273,175	61,077	48,111	24,755
Plain, total.....	118,270,776	818,820	786,626	575,616	Leather board, total.....	2,263,288	28,167	28,680	(?)
Massachusetts.....	18,045,565	111,733	100,845	89,744	New Hampshire.....	394,950	6,260	(?)	(?)
Pennsylvania.....	14,921,845	96,731	118,590	73,763	All other states.....	1,868,338	21,917	(?)	(?)
Michigan.....	13,976,418	97,220	88,840	72,677	Chip board, total.....	37,740,210	695,063	(?)	(?)
New York.....	13,133,331	96,252	78,017	69,139	New York.....	4,208,905	89,899	(?)	(?)
Wisconsin.....	12,463,685	93,207	74,560	57,493	Illinois.....	3,760,931	75,385	(?)	(?)
All other states.....	45,724,932	323,622	318,874	216,800	New Jersey.....	2,195,779	41,041	(?)	(?)
Coated, total.....	24,000,614	132,454	117,842	95,213	Connecticut.....	1,075,166	22,047	(?)	(?)
Michigan.....	10,310,359	54,733	20,101	(?)	All other boards, total.....	37,464,380	518,022	700,844	514,203
All other states.....	13,199,255	77,721	91,241	95,213	New York.....	6,213,069	82,316	135,407	111,487
Plate, lithograph, map, woodcut, etc., total.....	1,556,372	9,821	9,332	6,408	Connecticut.....	5,094,993	69,514	62,937	46,957
Cover paper, total.....	5,643,191	22,193	21,679	17,578	Illinois.....	4,153,633	71,391	69,027	51,200
Massachusetts.....	2,001,029	8,849	6,475	3,898	New Jersey.....	3,031,952	53,236	74,569	37,302
All other states.....	3,642,162	15,314	16,204	13,680	Ohio.....	3,804,014	47,059	127,814	54,116
Fine paper, total.....	87,740,806	325,183	247,728	108,213	Indiana.....	2,372,332	41,405	55,285	40,656
Ledger and highest grade, total.....	12,254,967	30,584	(?)	(?)	All other states.....	11,833,477	162,201	181,746	172,690
Massachusetts.....	7,512,822	13,584	(?)	(?)	Tissue paper.....	40,695,523	190,561	115,401	77,745
All other states.....	4,742,145	17,000	(?)	(?)	High-grade, total.....	11,137,550	31,025	(?)	(?)
Pole dried, total.....	19,808,978	48,564	(?)	(?)	New York.....	1,535,775	6,038	(?)	(?)
Massachusetts.....	16,462,684	39,510	(?)	(?)	All other states.....	9,601,775	24,987	(?)	(?)
All other states.....	3,416,294	9,054	(?)	(?)	White, colored and waxing, total.....	7,644,952	36,545	(?)	(?)
Air dried, total.....	9,514,618	28,786	(?)	(?)	Manila and No. 2 white, total..	3,589,279	29,985	(?)	(?)
Wisconsin.....	6,070,369	19,863	(?)	(?)	New York.....	2,206,958	14,705	(?)	(?)
Massachusetts.....	2,465,349	6,170	(?)	(?)	All other states.....	1,382,321	9,280	(?)	(?)
All other states.....	978,900	3,253	(?)	(?)	Towel and napkin, total.....	5,144,895	10,266	(?)	(?)
Machine dried, total.....	14,665,308	59,674	(?)	(?)	Toilet, total.....	13,178,847	79,740	(?)	(?)
Massachusetts.....	7,629,046	30,856	(?)	(?)	New York.....	8,005,041	47,197	(?)	(?)
All other states.....	7,036,262	28,818	(?)	(?)	All other states.....	5,173,806	32,543	(?)	(?)
Sulphite bond, total.....	17,484,179	82,467	(?)	(?)	Blotting paper, total.....	3,209,137	13,420	14,157	9,577
New Hampshire.....	3,316,283	17,438	(?)	(?)	Building, roofing, asbestos, and sheathing paper, total.....	17,737,341	195,244	243,908	225,824
New York.....	667,778	2,721	(?)	(?)	Pennsylvania.....	5,202,030	63,716	55,273	60,163
All other states.....	13,511,168	62,808	(?)	(?)	All other states.....	12,535,311	131,528	188,635	165,666
All other, total.....	13,952,766	75,108	(?)	(?)	All other paper, total.....	29,690,905	191,617	93,340	96,577
Ohio.....	6,163,832	31,771	(?)	(?)	Pennsylvania.....	2,865,451	12,373	551	2,390
Pennsylvania.....	4,178,187	22,684	(?)	(?)	All other states.....	26,825,454	179,244	92,795	94,187
New Hampshire.....	1,249,799	6,903	(?)	(?)	Wood pulp made for sale or for use in establishments other than those in which produced, total..	80,095,047	1,100,303	912,400	910,846
All other states.....	2,361,433	13,750	(?)	(?)	Ground, total.....	11,728,801	345,929	313,951	310,747
Wrapping paper:					Maine.....	5,131,076	148,746	118,813	107,115
Manila (rope, jute, tag, etc.), total.....	15,493,141	111,782	77,878	73,731	New York.....	3,666,570	110,774	100,631	100,383
New York.....	3,485,162	18,181	16,327	17,347	Wisconsin.....	1,418,865	38,163	43,337	37,964
All other states.....	12,007,979	93,601	61,551	56,384	All other states.....	1,512,280	48,246	61,170	65,284
Heavy wrapping (mill wrappers, etc.), total.....	9,856,002	118,755	98,780	108,561	Soda fiber, total.....	14,939,293	169,332	163,522	155,844
Wisconsin.....	2,324,571	23,952	18,589	36,619	Sulphite fiber, total.....	49,507,190	516,104	407,314	444,255
New York.....	2,272,766	31,007	11,424	(?)	New York.....	8,041,032	85,672	63,874	145,256
Pennsylvania.....	1,698,509	14,421	19,654	18,951	Maine.....	7,629,408	81,118	50,432	48,073
All other states.....	3,560,126	49,875	49,533	52,991	Wisconsin.....	6,014,906	81,645	78,873	73,719
Straw, total.....	457,606	5,895	15,906	32,988	All other states.....	27,821,844	267,660	224,130	178,207
Bogus or wood manila, all grades, total.....	12,047,371	126,175	353,987	367,932	Sulphate fiber, total.....	3,136,154	44,292	10,052	(?)
New York.....	3,248,479	36,757	87,277	79,952	Screenings, mechanical, total.....	33,448	2,313	2,553	(?)
All other states.....	8,798,892	89,418	266,710	287,980	Screenings, chemical, total.....	750,161	22,333	15,098	(?)
Kraft paper, total.....	26,575,194	192,583	105,753	(?)	All other products.....	34,915,241	(?)	(?)	(?)
Wisconsin.....	5,249,615	38,897	15,808	(?)	Wood pulp produced (including that used in mills which manufactured), total.....	3,517,952	2,893,150	2,495,523	(?)
Pennsylvania.....	3,121,783	23,351	(?)	(?)	Ground, total.....	1,518,829	1,293,651	1,179,266	(?)
New York.....	3,055,354	23,604	(?)	(?)	New York.....	479,817	423,605	405,376	(?)
Vermont.....	830,375	6,678	(?)	(?)	Maine.....	469,148	367,393	324,264	(?)
All other states.....	14,318,067	102,153	93,945	(?)	Wisconsin.....	225,843	189,221	166,822	(?)
All other wrapping paper, total.....	38,639,983	276,182	225,795	179,855	Vermont.....	69,946	54,356	48,890	(?)
Wisconsin.....	7,655,119	58,934	60,320	41,471	New Hampshire.....	41,192	63,883	(?)	(?)
Michigan.....	4,995,975	30,876	44,877	38,224	All other states.....	232,883	205,203	234,414	(?)
New York.....	2,736,519	20,934	23,605	30,474	Soda fiber, total.....	411,693	347,928	298,026	(?)
Pennsylvania.....	2,654,790	25,573	(?)	(?)	Sulphite fiber, total.....	1,419,829	1,151,327	1,017,631	(?)
Massachusetts.....	1,424,826	6,820	20,290	15,507	Maine.....	236,718	217,501	217,501	(?)
All other states.....	19,172,754	127,045	67,894	54,179	New York.....	280,891	219,446	234,717	(?)
Tag stock (rope, jute, and sulphite), total.....	5,459,980	27,092	29,230	(?)	Wisconsin.....	233,591	188,797	154,391	(?)
Boards:					All other states.....	601,629	506,699	411,022	(?)
Wood pulpboard, total.....	14,887,881	179,747	116,419	71,036	Sulphate fiber, total.....	120,378	52,641	(?)	(?)
New York.....	3,449,512	44,927	32,376	22,767	Wisconsin.....	44,119	24,633	(?)	(?)
All other states.....	11,438,369	134,820	84,043	47,279	All other states.....	76,259	28,008	(?)	(?)

¹ Includes "Poster, novel, lining, etc."² Included in "All other states"³ Reported as "Poster" in 1914.⁴ Included in "News paper, in rolls and sheets."⁵ Figures not available.⁶ Included in "All other wrapping paper."⁷ Not reported separately.⁸ Included in "All other wrapping paper."

New York and Maine ranked first and second at each census in the total output of ground wood pulp (including that made and consumed in the same establishment), the former reporting 31.6 per cent and the latter 30.9 per cent of the total for 1919. Maine led in the production of sulphite fiber both in 1919 and 1914, while New York ranked second in 1919 and 1914, but first in 1909.

"All other products" include "All other pulp-mill products" and paper bags amounting to \$6,469,010.

Equipment.—Table 19 gives in detail, for 1919, 1914, 1909, and 1904, the number and capacity of the several types of paper machines and pulp equipment used in the industry.

The average capacity of the Fourdriniers in 1904 was only 11.4 tons per 24 hours, as compared with 16.9 tons in 1919; and the average capacity of cylinder machines increased from 7.7 tons to 15.4 tons during the same period. The total yearly capacity increased 98.8 per cent during the fifteen-year period 1904 to 1919.

The yearly capacity of pulp mills increased 1,703,829 tons, or 64.4 per cent, from 1904 to 1919. Sulphate fiber equipment, which was reported for the first time in 1914, shows an increase of 175,175 tons, or 225.1 per cent, in capacity.

TABLE 19.—EQUIPMENT: 1919, 1914, 1909, AND 1904.

KIND.	1919	1914	1909	1904
Paper machines: ¹				
Total number.....	1,545	1,540	1,480	1,369
Capacity, yearly, tons.....	7,671,043	6,439,787	5,293,397	3,857,903
Fourdrinier—				
Number.....	862	859	804	752
Capacity per 24 hours, tons...	14,542	13,545	10,508	8,569
Cylinder—				
Number.....	683	681	676	617
Capacity per 24 hours, tons...	10,549	8,024	6,316	4,740
Pulp equipment: ¹				
Grinders, number.....	1,380	1,497	1,435	1,362
Digesters, total number.....	739	581	542	517
Sulphite fiber.....	478	361	348	309
Soda fiber.....	202	197	194	208
Sulphate fiber.....	59	23	(²)	(²)
Capacity, yearly, tons, total.....	4,348,582	3,708,130	3,405,621	2,644,783
Ground.....	1,975,030	1,789,363	1,809,685	1,515,088
Sulphite.....	1,050,066	1,341,622	1,250,983	885,092
Soda.....	404,482	499,325	344,953	244,573
Sulphate.....	252,995	77,820	(²)	(²)

¹ Capacity in tons of 2,000 pounds.² Not reported separately.

GENERAL TABLES.

Comparative summary, by states.—Table 20 gives, for 1919, 1914, and 1909, by states, the number of establishments, average number of wage earners, primary horsepower, wages, cost of materials, and value of products for the paper and wood-pulp industry.

Detailed statement, by states, 1919.—Table 21 presents, for 1919, statistics in detail for the industry as a whole and for each state that can be shown separately without the possibility of disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

TABLE 20.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BY STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

STATE.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Wage earners (aver- age num- ber).	Primary horse- power.	Wages.	Cost of mater- ials.	Value of prod- ucts.
Expressed in thousands.							
United States...	1919	729	113,759	1,853,239	\$135,691	\$467,483	\$783,059
	1914	718	88,457	1,621,154	53,246	213,181	332,147
	1909	777	75,978	1,304,265	40,805	165,442	267,657
Connecticut.....	1919	44	1,990	26,742	2,194	8,217	12,939
	1914	44	1,898	21,111	1,141	4,007	5,969
	1909	51	1,720	19,509	924	3,303	5,527
Delaware.....	1919	5	683	5,120	793	3,230	4,573
	1914	7	591	5,954	327	1,753	2,484
	1909	6	516	4,318	310	1,587	2,292
Illinois.....	1919	19	1,831	22,438	2,130	9,212	14,356
	1914	21	1,704	24,613	1,118	4,265	6,952
	1909	19	1,397	15,169	727	3,099	4,983
Indiana.....	1919	26	2,214	25,485	2,239	9,514	15,120
	1914	24	1,620	20,719	916	4,314	6,234
	1909	27	1,501	18,382	764	3,497	5,202
Iowa.....	1919	4	136	1,932	141	293	612
	1914	3	87	1,312	54	183	230
	1909	4	205	1,435	81	281	437
Kansas.....	1919	3	291	2,007	285	1,121	1,779
	1914	3	239	2,344	122	403	610
	1909	3	97	920	46	120	218
Maine.....	1919	39	13,058	261,223	16,508	54,671	93,917
	1914	38	10,033	245,121	6,754	25,488	40,180
	1909	45	8,647	223,787	5,267	20,504	33,050
Maryland.....	1919	10	1,408	18,148	1,949	6,816	9,917
	1914	13	1,586	15,028	926	4,126	6,149
	1909	13	1,249	11,407	639	3,278	4,894
Massachusetts.....	1919	78	12,960	145,323	14,642	53,764	87,160
	1914	86	13,401	133,880	7,549	26,611	43,353
	1909	88	12,848	115,792	6,542	22,350	40,097
Michigan.....	1919	39	9,561	95,729	11,177	40,353	66,299
	1914	37	6,051	62,525	3,559	14,545	22,050
	1909	32	4,327	48,700	2,142	9,025	13,922
Minnesota.....	1919	9	2,523	56,106	\$2,994	\$11,409	\$20,138
	1914	8	1,345	53,259	983	3,245	5,573
	1909	9	607	23,440	361	1,438	2,385
New Hampshire.....	1919	27	5,000	123,929	6,546	24,834	41,826
	1914	30	3,905	118,123	2,513	12,537	17,708
	1909	34	3,413	79,912	2,106	9,253	13,994
New Jersey.....	1919	33	3,108	32,948	3,722	11,095	20,361
	1914	33	2,927	29,695	1,709	7,181	10,931
	1909	37	2,225	22,996	1,181	4,769	7,554
New York.....	1919	156	17,571	415,306	22,114	76,954	129,381
	1914	150	13,570	392,268	8,577	35,930	56,336
	1909	178	12,073	337,548	6,744	31,767	48,860
Ohio.....	1919	49	6,899	64,420	8,094	35,710	55,098
	1914	48	5,430	50,013	3,378	16,109	23,284
	1909	47	4,973	51,402	2,419	10,898	16,965
Pennsylvania.....	1919	56	9,843	83,510	12,459	35,643	64,716
	1914	53	7,447	75,305	3,483	16,047	25,439
	1909	62	6,656	66,910	3,303	11,308	19,873
Vermont.....	1919	20	1,832	42,084	2,144	6,564	10,863
	1914	23	1,264	42,066	811	3,094	4,776
	1909	25	1,030	38,191	594	2,455	3,602
Virginia.....	1919	10	1,951	15,367	1,958	7,796	13,602
	1914	8	1,260	13,685	692	3,424	5,501
	1909	9	912	9,770	412	2,148	3,657
West Virginia.....	1919	9	956	12,136	995	3,300	4,688
	1914	8	1,033	11,735	506	1,735	2,804
	1909	9	1,162	11,025	478	1,683	2,652
Wisconsin.....	1919	57	12,789	239,464	14,010	45,201	80,328
	1914	58	8,968	191,693	5,339	20,568	31,205
	1909	57	7,467	136,903	3,891	16,693	25,962
All other states.....	1919	36	7,146	133,822	8,566	20,896	40,186
	1914	23	4,098	110,822	2,789	7,736	14,329
	1909	22	3,225	66,749	1,884	5,896	10,331

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

General character of the industry.—The printing and publishing industry as here presented comprises establishments included under six census classifications, as follows: (1) Job printing, book printing and publishing, or publishing only, and machine composition; (2) music printing and publishing, or publishing only; (3) newspaper and periodical printing and publishing, or publishing only; (4) bookbinding and blank-book making; (5) engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing; and (6) lithographing. The first three comprise what is referred to in this publication as the printing and publishing industry proper. It should be stated that an establishment printing and publishing or publishing a newspaper or periodical is classified under "Newspapers and periodicals," regardless of the fact that the value of its receipts from other sources may be greater. Somewhat similar conditions prevail in the other branches of the industry proper in which there is more or less overlapping. The value of products, therefore, represents the total receipts of the establishments of these branches, which may not represent the exact totals in accordance with the industry heading.

Comparison with earlier censuses.—Table 1 shows the statistics for the six branches of the printing and publishing industry combined, for five censuses, 1899 to 1919. In all essential features, increases are shown from census to census, except that from 1914 to 1919 there are decreases in number of establishments and proprietors and firm members. The large increases in salaries and wages, cost of materials, and value of products from 1914 to 1919 are due largely to a general rise of prices and wages following the World War, and can not, therefore, properly be used to measure the growth of the industry during that census period. The addition of the Federal income tax since 1914 will account for the exceptional increase in "Rent and taxes."

Comparative summary.—Table 2 shows the general statistics of each of the six branches of the printing and publishing industry for 1919 and 1914. In this industry, as in many other industries, there are duplications of values. A publisher, for instance, often has the printing or the machine composition done by another establishment in the industry, and this work legitimately becomes part of the value of products of each. These duplications in the three printing and publishing industries proper, to which they apply, may, in part, be secured from Table 14.

Of the three printing and publishing industries proper, only one, book and job, shows an increase in number of establishments for the five-year period 1914-1919. During this five-year period the increase in value of products for book and job printing was

\$290,332,367, or 94.5 per cent. For newspapers and periodicals, the increase in value of products was \$428,246,930, or 86.4 per cent, and for music, \$7,320,911, or 100.7 per cent. In average number of wage earners, for the same five-year period, book and job printing reported the largest absolute increase, 9,884, or 8.7 per cent; as compared with 6,006, or 5.3 per cent, for newspapers and periodicals; and 26, or 3 per cent, for music.

Of the three analogous branches—bookbinding and blank-book making; engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing; and lithographing—lithographing reported 44.8 per cent of the total value of products; engraving, steel and copper plate, 14.8 per cent; and bookbinding and blank-book making, 40.4 per cent. Their percentages of increase in value of products over 1914 were 86.9, 75.6, and 73.3 per cent, respectively. These three industries, in 1919, reported 9.6 per cent of the total value of products for the six branches combined, as compared with 10.1 per cent in 1914.

Summary, by states.—Table 3 shows, by states, for the six branches of the industry combined, so far as they can be presented without disclosing individual operations, the average number of wage earners, value of products, and value added by manufacture, with per cent distribution and rank for 1919. The states in this table are ranked by value of products, which is not always conclusive as indicating their real importance. Their ranking in many instances would change materially if based upon average number of wage earners or value added by manufacture. The total value of products for the nine states included as "All other states" represents only 1 per cent of the total value of products for all states in the industry in 1919.

Persons engaged in the industry.—All branches of the industry combined are shown in Table 4, by persons engaged, according to occupation and sex, and by age, for wage earners. The decrease in proprietors and firm members from 1914 to 1919 naturally follows the reduction in number of establishments shown in other tables and the increase in corporations. The increase in salaried officers of corporations likewise is in harmony with the increase in number of corporations, shown in Table 9. The decrease in percentage of male and increase of female wage earners appears to be one of the effects of the World War.

In 1919 as compared with 1914, while there was an actual increase of 5.6 per cent in the average number of wage earners, their relative proportion to all classes decreased 2 per cent. Clerks and other subordinate salaried employees increased 16.7 per cent, while proprietors and officials increased 10.3 per cent.

Wage earners, by months.—Table 5 shows the statistics for wage earners, by months, for all branches combined, and for each of the six branches for 1919 and 1914, and by states for 1919. The table also shows for 1919 the number of males and females for all branches of the industry combined and for each branch separately, and the number of females in certain states in which a comparatively large number of female wage earners were employed.

Prevailing hours of labor.—Table 6 presents the classification of wage earners by number of hours worked per week, in each of the six branches of the industry, and separately for the states, 1919 and 1914. This table shows a marked shortening of the working day for the industry since 1914. In that year only 68.6 per cent of the wage earners were reported in the group "48 and under" as against 86.8 per cent in 1919. In 1914 the groups "Between 48 and 54," "54," and "Between 54 and 60" constituted 29.6 per cent, and the groups "60" and "Over 60," 1.8 per cent of the total number of wage earners, as compared with 12.4 per cent and eight-tenths of 1 per cent, respectively, for 1919. The same general conditions of the shortening of the hours of labor in 1919 as compared with 1914 are evidenced for the separate states.

Size of establishments, by average number of wage earners.—Table 7 gives the size of establishments, by average number of wage earners, for the six branches of the industry separately, and for all branches combined for 1919 and 1914, and by states for 1919. The statistics in this table emphasize the predominance of the number of small establishments, when based on the number of wage earners employed. In 1919, for instance, of the total number of establishments in the printing and publishing industry as a whole, 98.6 per cent were in the several classes having fewer than 101 wage earners, while such establishments employed 61.5 per cent of the total number of wage earners. The establishments in the industry employing an average of more than 100 wage earners represented only 1.4 per cent of the total number of establishments, but reported 38.5 per cent of the total number of wage earners.

Size of establishments, by value of products.—Table 8 presents the statistics for all branches of the industry combined, and separately for each of the six branches, as to the number of establishments in the several classes by value of products for 1919 and 1914. The figures strikingly illustrate the fact that the number of establishments of itself is no real index of their importance to the industry.

Character of ownership.—Table 9 shows the character of ownership for the industry as a whole, and for each of the six branches for 1919 and 1914, and by states for 1919. This table illustrates the preponderance of corporate ownership. Although corporations owned but 27.5 per cent of the number of establishments in the combined industry, they reported 74.9 per cent of the average number of wage earners and 80 per cent of value of products. During the five-year period 1914–1919 the average number of wage earners, as reported by corporations, increased 26,208, or 13.9 per cent, and the value of products \$672,967,256, or 98 per cent. Similar conditions prevailed in practically all branches of the industry.

Number and horsepower of types of prime movers.—Table 10 shows, for the industry as a whole, the total number and horsepower of the several types of prime movers used in the industry in 1919, 1914, and 1909. The total horsepower reported in 1919, as compared with that for 1914, shows an increase of 32,913 horsepower, or 10 per cent. This increase is due to the gain of 54,596 horsepower, or 22.5 per cent, in rented power, since owned power decreased 21,683 horsepower, or 25.1 per cent, during the five-year period. Of the total horsepower in 1914, 26.2 per cent was owned power and 73.8 per cent rented. The corresponding proportions for 1919 were 17.9 per cent and 82.1 per cent, respectively.

Fuel consumed.—Table 11 shows the principal kinds and the quantities of fuel used in the combined industry, by states, for 1919 and 1914. The most marked increase during the five-year period was in oils, 49,105 barrels, or 92.9 per cent, several states showing a decrease in the use of coal with an increase in oil.

TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY: 1919, 1914, 1909, 1904, AND 1899.

	1919	1914	1909	1904	1899	PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹			
						1914-1919	1909-1914	1904-1909	1899-1904
Number of establishments.....	32,476	33,471	31,445	27,793	23,814	-3.0	6.4	13.1	16.7
Persons engaged.....	455,822	419,313	388,466	316,047	261,440	8.0	7.9	22.9	20.9
Proprietors and firm members.....	28,493	31,041	30,424	28,368	25,495	-8.2	2.0	7.2	11.3
Salaried employees.....	140,051	116,180	99,608	68,592	40,685	21.4	16.6	45.2	65.6
Wage earners (average number).....	287,278	272,092	258,434	219,087	195,260	5.6	5.3	18.0	12.2
Primary horsepower.....	362,123	329,210	297,763	166,350	119,775	10.0	10.0	70.0	38.9
Capital.....	\$1,150,505,247	\$720,231,054	\$588,345,708	\$432,853,984	\$333,003,432	59.7	22.4	35.9	30.0
Salaries and wages.....	563,584,011	332,907,294	268,086,431	194,944,287	139,291,335	69.3	24.2	37.5	40.0
Salaries.....	232,064,588	137,396,936	103,458,251	67,748,298	39,475,220	68.9	32.8	52.7	71.6
Wages.....	331,519,423	195,510,358	164,628,180	127,195,989	99,816,115	69.6	18.8	29.4	27.4
Paid for contract work.....	87,687,115	41,632,001	36,384,359	28,880,362	19,235,938	111.1	14.2	26.0	50.1
Rent and taxes.....	56,464,238	24,201,193	16,347,981	12,123,353	10,383,485	132.4	48.6	34.8	16.8
Cost of materials.....	571,510,277	257,847,976	201,774,590	142,514,182	103,654,284	121.6	27.8	41.6	37.5
Value of products.....	1,699,789,229	901,634,801	737,876,087	552,473,353	395,186,629	88.5	22.2	33.6	39.8
Value added by manufacture ²	1,128,278,952	643,686,825	536,101,497	409,959,171	291,532,345	75.3	20.1	30.8	40.6

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.² Exclusive of internal revenue.³ Value of products less cost of materials.

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

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TABLE 2.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR THE COMBINED INDUSTRY AND EACH OF THE SIX BRANCHES:
1919 AND 1914.

	TOTAL FOR INDUSTRY.			ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED PRIMARILY IN—						
				Printing and publishing, book and job.			Printing and publishing, music.			
	1919	1914	Per cent of in-crease, ¹ 1914-1919.	1919	1914	Per cent of in-crease, ¹ 1914-1919.	1919	1914	Per cent of in-crease, ¹ 1914-1919.	
Number of establishments.....	32,476	33,471	-3.0	13,089	12,115	8.0		160	180	-11.1
Persons engaged.....	455,822	419,313	8.0	171,199	152,908	12.0		2,622	2,182	20.2
Proprietors and firm members.....	28,493	31,041	-8.2	12,135	11,717	4.0		107	146	-26.7
Salaried employees.....	140,051	116,180	21.4	36,009	28,070	28.3		1,616	1,163	39.0
Wage earners (average number).....	287,278	272,092	5.6	123,005	113,121	8.7		899	873	3.0
Primary horsepower.....	362,128	329,210	10.0	131,961	115,233	14.5		634	594	6.7
Capital.....	\$1,150,505,247	\$720,231,654	59.7	\$405,554,984	\$247,282,409	64.0		\$8,006,122	\$4,260,844	87.9
Salaries and wages.....	563,584,011	332,907,294	69.3	207,196,883	113,419,236	82.7		3,974,228	1,903,872	108.7
Salaries.....	232,064,588	137,396,936	68.9	65,720,640	35,005,536	87.7		3,047,240	1,330,887	129.0
Wages.....	331,519,423	195,510,358	69.6	141,476,243	78,413,700	80.4		926,988	572,985	61.8
Paid for contract work.....	87,687,115	41,532,901	111.1	32,243,303	17,658,478	82.6		2,713,899	1,561,812	73.8
Rent and taxes.....	56,464,238	24,291,193	132.4	19,853,046	10,278,667	93.1		642,290	246,945	160.1
Cost of materials.....	571,510,277	257,847,970	121.0	211,067,174	96,463,232	118.8		2,123,781	1,046,630	102.9
Value of products.....	1,699,789,229	901,634,801	88.5	597,663,228	307,330,861	94.5		14,592,177	7,271,266	100.7
Value added by manufacture ²	1,128,278,952	643,688,825	75.3	386,596,054	210,877,629	83.3		12,468,396	6,224,636	100.3

	ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED PRIMARILY IN—											
	Printing and publishing, news-papers and periodicals.			Bookbinding and blank-book making.			Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing.			Lithographing.		
	1919	1914	Per cent of in-crease, ¹ 1914-1919.	1919	1914	Per cent of in-crease, ¹ 1914-1919.	1919	1914	Per cent of in-crease, ¹ 1914-1919.	1919	1914	Per cent of in-crease, ¹ 1914-1919.
Number of establishments.....	17,362	19,317	-10.1	1,113	1,124	-1.0	421	399	5.5	331	336	-1.5
Persons engaged.....	228,630	212,000	7.8	25,287	25,633	-1.3	8,779	8,521	3.0	19,305	18,969	6.8
Proprietors and firm members.....	14,570	17,580	-17.0	1,111	1,078	3.1	370	369	0.3	160	171	-12.3
Salaried employees.....	93,679	80,005	17.0	3,815	2,882	33.3	1,395	1,293	7.9	3,557	2,727	29.7
Wage earners (average number).....	120,381	114,375	5.3	20,361	21,693	-6.1	7,014	6,859	2.3	15,018	15,171	2.9
Primary horsepower.....	194,361	181,260	7.2	11,123	11,266	-1.3	5,420	5,670	-4.4	18,624	15,178	22.7
Capital.....	\$314,045,344	\$384,744,761	59.6	\$43,041,207	\$20,179,790	47.5	\$19,040,260	\$19,078,545	-0.2	\$60,817,330	\$35,685,305	70.4
Salaries and wages.....	288,198,701	179,580,971	60.5	26,112,733	15,020,590	73.8	10,787,426	6,404,400	68.4	27,314,040	16,572,215	64.8
Salaries.....	143,850,528	91,019,723	58.0	7,453,912	3,451,867	115.9	2,879,317	1,877,725	53.3	9,112,051	4,711,198	93.4
Wages.....	144,348,173	88,561,248	63.0	18,658,821	11,574,723	61.2	7,908,109	4,526,684	74.7	18,201,089	11,861,018	53.5
Paid for contract work.....	50,776,049	20,960,716	142.2	452,225	381,087	18.7	138,215	267,207	-48.3	1,363,424	703,601	93.8
Rent and taxes.....	30,201,682	10,816,276	179.2	2,501,296	1,372,680	82.2	865,542	471,509	83.6	2,400,403	1,104,936	117.2
Cost of materials.....	300,385,187	129,082,218	132.7	23,235,171	13,334,207	74.3	6,980,747	3,014,508	78.3	27,718,217	14,017,181	97.7
Value of products.....	924,152,878	495,905,048	86.4	66,020,677	38,104,368	73.3	24,209,154	13,780,385	75.6	73,151,115	39,138,973	86.9
Value added by manufacture ²	623,767,691	366,823,730	70.0	42,785,506	24,770,161	72.7	17,228,407	9,871,877	74.5	45,432,898	25,118,792	80.9

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Value of products less cost of materials.

TABLE 3.—PRINCIPAL STATES, RANKED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS—ALL BRANCHES COMBINED: 1919.

STATE.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Rank.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Rank.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Rank.
United States.....	32,476	287,278	100.0	.....	\$1,699,789	100.0	.....	\$1,128,279	100.0	.....
New York.....	4,831	67,491	23.5	1	478,898	28.2	1	326,371	28.9	1
Illinois.....	2,647	30,537	12.7	2	219,331	12.9	2	140,023	12.4	2
Pennsylvania.....	2,457	26,456	9.2	3	165,344	9.7	3	104,322	9.3	3
Ohio.....	1,780	19,174	6.7	4	112,029	6.6	4	73,712	6.5	4
Massachusetts.....	1,327	18,247	6.3	5	104,551	6.2	5	69,045	6.2	5
California.....	1,504	10,047	3.5	7	61,815	3.6	6	41,476	3.7	6
Missouri.....	1,310	11,465	4.0	6	61,250	3.6	7	35,118	3.4	7
Michigan.....	1,045	7,880	2.7	8	46,329	2.8	8	31,293	2.8	8
Minnesota.....	1,003	6,319	2.2	10	33,480	2.0	9	23,127	2.0	9
Texas.....	1,087	6,594	1.9	12	32,687	1.9	10	21,561	1.9	10
Indiana.....	865	6,772	2.4	9	30,612	1.8	11	20,504	1.8	11
Iowa.....	997	4,808	1.7	14	29,806	1.6	12	18,955	1.7	12
Wisconsin.....	842	5,838	2.0	11	26,467	1.6	13	17,377	1.5	13
New Jersey.....	772	5,356	1.9	13	24,218	1.4	14	15,567	1.4	14
Maryland.....	385	4,391	1.5	15	23,835	1.4	15	14,720	1.3	15
Washington.....	569	2,453	0.8	23	17,349	1.0	16	12,798	1.1	16
District of Columbia.....	186	2,154	0.7	25	16,859	1.0	17	12,311	1.1	17
Tennessee.....	366	2,067	1.0	18	15,833	0.9	18	10,361	0.9	19
Nebraska.....	694	2,531	0.9	22	15,322	0.9	19	10,374	0.9	18
Georgia.....	418	2,844	1.0	19	14,130	0.8	20	8,908	0.8	21

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 3.—PRINCIPAL STATES, RANKED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS—ALL BRANCHES COMBINED: 1919—Continued.

STATE.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Rank.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Rank.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	Rank.
Connecticut.....	412	3,021	1.1	17	\$14,086	0.8	21	\$9,496	0.8	20
Virginia.....	380	2,719	0.9	21	13,162	0.8	22	8,626	0.8	22
Kansas.....	738	3,043	1.0	16	12,717	0.7	23	7,696	0.7	25
Colorado.....	464	2,306	0.8	24	12,613	0.7	24	8,449	0.7	23
Kentucky.....	373	2,850	1.0	20	11,735	0.7	25	8,121	0.7	24
Oklahoma.....	510	1,931	0.7	26	10,241	0.6	26	7,193	0.6	26
Oregon.....	358	1,595	0.6	30	10,155	0.6	27	7,149	0.6	27
Louisiana.....	270	1,581	0.6	31	8,110	0.5	28	5,029	0.5	29
Rhode Island.....	155	1,650	0.6	27	7,326	0.4	30	5,108	0.5	28
Alabama.....	237	1,253	0.4	33	7,286	0.4	30	4,907	0.4	30
North Carolina.....	319	1,608	0.6	28	6,404	0.4	31	4,371	0.4	31
Maine.....	175	1,599	0.6	29	5,932	0.3	32	3,531	0.3	33
Florida.....	237	1,172	0.4	35	5,618	0.3	33	3,911	0.3	32
West Virginia.....	222	1,330	0.5	32	4,837	0.3	34	3,255	0.3	36
Montana.....	247	1,011	0.4	38	4,763	0.3	35	3,436	0.3	34
Arkansas.....	294	1,102	0.4	36	4,747	0.3	36	3,300	0.3	35
Utah.....	156	1,218	0.4	34	4,581	0.3	37	3,165	0.3	37
South Carolina.....	174	1,022	0.4	37	4,005	0.2	38	2,801	0.2	39
South Dakota.....	358	766	0.3	40	3,882	0.2	39	2,900	0.3	38
North Dakota.....	318	660	0.2	41	3,225	0.2	40	2,374	0.2	40
All other states.....	994	4,508	1.6	.....	16,769	1.0	.....	11,939	1.1	.....

TABLE 4.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CLASS.	Census year.	Total.	Male.	Female.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		CLASS.	Census year.	Total.	Male.	Female.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
					Male.	Female.						Male.	Female.
All classes.....	1919	455,822	335,063	120,159	73.6	26.4	Clerks and other subordinate salaried employees.	1919	110,350	62,338	48,042	56.5	43.5
	1914	419,813	325,983	93,330	77.7	22.3		1914	94,510	52,436	32,074	66.1	33.9
	1909	388,496	301,681	86,785	77.7	22.3		1909	80,700	54,905	25,795	68.0	32.0
Proprietors and officials.....	1919	58,164	54,006	3,558	93.9	6.1	Wage earners (average number)...	1919	287,278	218,719	68,559	76.1	23.9
	1914	52,711	50,239	2,475	95.3	4.7		1914	272,002	213,311	58,781	78.4	21.6
	1909	49,332	47,351	1,981	96.0	4.0		1909	258,434	199,425	59,009	77.2	22.8
Proprietors and firm members	1919	28,493	26,941	1,552	94.6	5.4	16 years of age and over.....	1919	278,990	211,939	67,051	76.0	24.0
	1914	31,041	29,467	1,574	94.9	5.1		1914	265,860	203,053	57,807	78.3	21.7
	1909	30,424	29,130	1,294	95.7	4.3		1909	252,101	194,175	57,926	77.0	23.0
Salaried officers of corporations	1919	11,523	10,805	718	93.8	6.2	Under 16 years of age.....	1919	8,288	6,780	1,508	81.8	18.2
	1914	9,000	8,528	472	94.8	5.2		1914	6,232	5,258	974	84.4	15.6
	1909	7,265	6,952	313	95.7	4.3		1909	6,333	5,250	1,083	82.9	17.1
Superintendents and managers	1919	18,148	16,800	1,283	92.9	7.1							
	1914	12,670	12,241	429	96.6	3.4							
	1909	11,643	11,269	374	96.8	3.2							

TABLE 5.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND EACH OF THE SIX BRANCHES OF THE INDUSTRY, 1919 AND 1914; AND FOR COMBINED INDUSTRIES, FOR STATES: 1919.

[The month of maximum employment is indicated by bold-faced figures and that of minimum employment by *italic* figures.]

INDUSTRY, SEX, AND STATE.	Average number employed during year.	NUMBER EMPLOYED ON 15TH DAY OF THE MONTH OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.												Per cent minimum is of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
United States:														
1919.....	287,278	276,448	278,620	281,043	281,491	283,046	285,243	288,116	291,226	293,648	287,446	293,783	307,232	90.0
Males.....	218,719	208,618	211,226	212,977	214,274	215,894	218,242	220,147	222,802	224,746	218,248	222,734	233,720	89.7
Females.....	68,559	68,834	67,394	68,066	67,217	67,152	67,001	67,969	68,424	68,902	69,198	71,049	73,512	90.9
1914.....	272,092	274,519	274,926	276,848	278,001	272,907	271,313	267,625	266,932	269,842	271,909	271,598	272,724	96.4
Printing and publishing, book and job:														
1919.....	123,005	119,117	119,693	120,294	120,266	120,515	121,811	123,230	125,111	126,470	121,000	124,512	133,741	89.1
Males.....	91,544	88,480	88,916	89,080	89,518	90,060	91,107	92,198	93,752	94,623	89,436	91,866	99,483	88.9
Females.....	31,461	30,637	31,077	31,214	30,748	30,446	30,704	31,032	31,359	31,847	31,564	32,646	34,258	88.9
1914.....	113,121	114,863	115,215	116,496	114,034	113,221	112,223	110,458	110,475	111,909	112,852	112,726	112,890	94.8
Printing and publishing, music:														
1919.....	899	840	863	850	890	909	920	897	892	903	919	950	956	87.9
Males.....	714	661	675	668	692	718	733	725	721	732	740	755	753	87.2
Females.....	185	179	188	192	198	191	182	172	171	170	179	195	203	83.7
1914.....	873	893	889	901	887	876	850	845	849	873	877	884	882	93.8
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals:														
1919.....	120,381	115,388	116,902	118,549	118,724	119,798	120,078	120,617	121,511	122,279	121,215	123,006	125,987	92.0
Males.....	99,572	95,398	96,304	97,530	97,981	98,960	99,629	99,796	100,730	101,635	100,522	102,006	104,375	91.4
Females.....	20,809	20,530	20,598	21,019	20,743	20,838	20,449	20,821	20,781	20,644	20,693	21,000	21,592	94.7
1914.....	114,375	114,492	114,495	114,838	114,812	114,842	114,145	112,555	112,504	113,694	115,041	115,248	115,334	97.1

TABLE 6.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR EACH OF THE SIX BRANCHES OF THE INDUSTRY AND FOR THE COMBINED INDUSTRY, FOR STATES: 1919 AND 1914.

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TABLE 7.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, FOR EACH OF THE SIX BRANCHES OF THE INDUSTRY, 1919 AND 1914; AND FOR THE COMBINED INDUSTRIES, FOR STATES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND STATE.	TOTAL.		ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING--																	
	Estab-lish-ments.	Wage earners (average number).	No wage earners.	1 to 5 wage earners, inclusive.		6 to 20 wage earners, inclusive.		21 to 50 wage earners, inclusive.		51 to 100 wage earners, inclusive.		101 to 250 wage earners, inclusive.		251 to 500 wage earners, inclusive.		501 to 1,000 wage earners, inclusive.		Over 1,000 wage earners.		
				Es-tab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.	Es-tab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.	Es-tab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.	Es-tab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.	Es-tab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.	Es-tab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.	Es-tab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.	Es-tab-lish-ments.	Wage earners.	
United States:																				
1919.....	32,476	287,278	9,116	15,879	35,464	4,916	53,158	1,588	51,023	531	37,139	325	49,806	86	28,988	28	10,365	7	12,295	
1914.....	33,471	272,092	8,524	17,456	40,665	5,081	53,694	1,600	47,285	499	35,067	311	47,650	71	23,909	25	16,939	4	6,883	
Printing and publishing, book and job:																				
1919.....	13,089	123,005	3,220	6,167	14,124	2,479	27,141	822	26,221	236	16,919	122	18,748	32	11,115	9	6,009	2	2,728	
1914.....	12,115	113,121	2,672	6,009	14,329	2,337	25,046	726	23,000	208	14,561	123	18,438	28	9,255	11	7,306	1	1,126	
Printing and publishing, music:																				
1919.....	160	899	124	21	54	6	70	4	133	2	130	3	512							
1914.....	180	873	139	20	47	13	137	4	128	1	64	3	497							
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals:																				
1919.....	17,362	120,381	5,568	9,034	19,400	1,828	19,240	549	17,918	199	13,008	128	19,980	39	12,796	13	9,139	4	8,210	
1914.....	19,317	114,375	6,541	10,749	24,506	2,151	21,854	532	16,604	188	13,352	117	18,421	28	9,100	9	6,036	2	4,502	
Bookbinding and blank-book making:																				
1919.....	1,113	20,361	101	449	1,217	376	3,968	101	3,203	41	2,729	35	5,145	8	2,664	2	1,435			
1914.....	1,124	21,693	72	475	1,233	362	4,068	124	3,916	51	3,616	29	4,407	9	3,355	2	1,098			
Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing:																				
1919.....	421	7,014	62	150	407	146	1,699	38	1,151	14	919	9	1,183	1	208			1	1,357	
1914.....	399	6,859	57	147	385	129	1,457	43	1,206	13	899	8	1,256	1	311			1	1,255	
Lithographing:																				
1919.....	331	15,618	41	58	172	81	1,040	73	2,346	40	2,885	28	4,298	6	2,095	4	2,782			
1914.....	336	15,171	43	56	165	89	1,132	71	2,341	38	2,575	31	4,631	5	1,888	3	2,439			
Alabama.....	237	1,253	50	137	282	34	310	14	478	2	177									
Arizona.....	85	518	22	42	92	16	152	3	110	1	57	</								

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 8.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS, FOR THE COMBINED INDUSTRIES AND EACH OF THE SIX BRANCHES: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCT.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.				AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.			
	1919	1914	Per cent distribution.		1919	1914	Per cent distribution.		1919	1914	Per cent distribution.		1919	1914	Per cent distribution.	
			1919	1914			1919	1914			1919	1914			1919	1914
UNITED STATES.....	32,476	33,471	100.0	100.0	287,278	272,092	100.0	100.0	\$1,699,789,229	\$901,534,801	100.0	100.0	\$1,128,278,952	\$643,688,825	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	12,113	17,201	37.3	51.4	7,309	19,265	2.5	7.1	31,520,745	42,356,622	1.9	4.7	23,362,140	33,658,091	2.1	5.2
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	11,547	10,306	35.6	30.8	30,791	43,437	10.7	16.0	116,073,997	99,039,126	6.9	11.0	84,772,863	70,856,305	7.5	11.9
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	6,140	4,473	18.9	13.4	62,046	68,263	21.6	25.1	270,110,339	193,007,423	15.9	21.4	190,081,006	142,656,537	16.8	22.2
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	2,117	1,239	6.5	3.7	81,623	101,034	28.4	37.4	441,666,418	248,103,243	26.0	27.5	302,974,293	246,058,797	26.9	38.4
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	324	143	1.0	0.4	35,439	101,034	12.3	37.4	219,155,554	103,149,363	12.9	11.4	146,819,733	143,558,095	13.0	22.3
\$1,000,000 and over.....	235	104	0.7	0.3	70,070	39,503	24.4	14.5	620,682,176	216,879,024	36.5	23.9	380,708,917	143,558,095	33.7	22.3
PRINTING AND PUBLISH- ING, BOOK AND JOB.....	13,089	12,115	100.0	100.0	123,005	113,121	100.0	100.0	597,663,228	307,330,861	100.0	100.0	386,596,054	210,877,629	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	4,216	5,402	32.2	44.6	1,750	4,945	1.4	4.4	10,359,620	13,065,523	1.7	4.3	6,935,152	9,463,400	1.8	4.5
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	4,542	4,094	34.7	33.8	11,920	18,317	9.7	16.2	47,714,801	40,551,051	8.0	13.2	31,343,275	28,008,705	8.1	13.7
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	3,127	2,047	23.9	16.9	32,040	34,903	26.5	30.9	138,462,721	88,944,772	23.2	28.9	89,555,251	61,112,027	23.3	29.0
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	1,013	514	7.7	4.3	41,821	40,324	34.0	41.0	203,567,319	100,802,347	34.1	32.8	132,110,447	87,095,322	34.2	41.6
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	138	40	1.1	0.3	17,137	13,919	13.9	14.1	89,454,441	27,415,557	15.0	8.9	59,494,298	23,697,575	15.4	11.2
\$1,000,000 and over.....	53	18	0.4	0.1	17,737	8,632	14.4	7.6	108,104,236	36,551,611	18.1	11.9	66,767,631	23,697,575	17.3	11.2
PRINTING AND PUBLISH- ING, MUSIC.....	100	180	100.0	100.0	899	873	100.0	100.0	14,592,177	7,271,260	100.0	100.0	12,408,398	6,224,636	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	46	71	28.8	39.4	2	15	0.2	1.7	110,226	150,609	0.8	2.1	97,046	140,432	0.8	2.3
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	41	45	25.6	25.0	32	75	3.5	8.6	455,242	450,427	3.1	6.2	359,772	410,320	2.9	6.6
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	38	46	23.7	25.6	82	173	9.2	19.8	1,750,253	2,372,863	12.0	32.0	1,383,011	2,127,283	11.1	34.2
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	29	18	18.1	10.0	301	610	33.9	69.9	6,483,324	4,297,367	44.4	59.1	5,184,847	3,546,595	41.6	57.0
\$500,000 and over.....	0	0	0.0	0.0	302	610	33.9	69.9	5,793,132	4,297,367	39.7	59.1	5,443,120	3,546,595	43.7	57.0
PRINTING AND PUBLISH- ING, NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.....	17,362	19,317	100.0	100.0	120,381	114,375	100.0	100.0	924,152,878	495,905,948	100.0	100.0	623,767,691	306,823,730	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	7,472	11,142	43.0	57.7	5,279	13,374	4.4	11.7	20,024,837	27,631,219	2.2	5.6	15,480,712	22,783,258	2.5	6.2
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	6,340	5,533	36.5	28.6	15,915	20,344	13.2	17.8	61,499,459	51,317,416	6.7	10.3	47,542,141	42,297,720	7.6	11.6
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	2,429	1,940	14.0	10.0	20,774	22,180	17.2	19.4	105,596,917	82,103,202	11.4	16.6	81,740,205	66,132,178	13.1	18.0
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	829	538	4.8	2.8	26,201	33,155	21.7	29.0	170,020,650	109,678,913	19.4	22.1	132,788,556	126,109,125	21.3	34.1
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	137	86	0.8	0.4	10,233	13,919	8.5	14.1	94,180,000	60,572,174	10.2	12.2	64,447,204	45,210,125	10.3	34.1
\$1,000,000 and over.....	155	78	0.9	0.4	41,979	25,322	35.1	22.1	463,826,509	164,097,024	50.2	33.2	281,750,873	110,501,449	45.2	30.1
BOOKBINDING AND BLANK-BOOK MAKING.....	1,113	1,124	100.0	100.0	20,361	21,693	100.0	100.0	66,020,677	38,104,368	100.0	100.0	42,785,506	24,770,161	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	248	399	22.3	35.5	235	743	1.2	3.4	683,104	1,070,879	1.0	2.8	536,643	894,173	1.3	3.6
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	431	414	38.9	36.8	2,163	3,300	10.6	15.2	4,861,125	4,249,843	7.4	11.2	3,862,703	3,320,340	9.0	13.4
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	312	233	28.0	20.7	5,172	6,458	25.4	29.8	13,564,105	9,964,103	20.5	26.1	9,433,980	6,798,330	22.0	27.4
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	95	65	8.5	5.8	5,880	11,192	28.9	51.5	20,449,337	12,251,470	31.0	32.2	12,774,709	13,748,312	29.9	55.5
\$500,000 and over.....	27	13	2.4	1.2	6,905	11,192	33.9	51.5	20,463,000	10,568,013	40.1	27.7	10,177,471	13,748,312	37.8	55.5
ENGRAVING, STEEL AND COPPER PLATE, INCLUD- ING PLATE PRINTING.....	421	399	100.0	100.0	7,014	6,859	100.0	100.0	24,209,154	13,786,385	100.0	100.0	17,228,407	9,871,877	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	90	136	21.4	34.1	36	158	0.5	2.3	251,046	343,179	1.0	2.5	220,717	294,116	1.3	3.0
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	149	154	35.4	38.6	624	1,070	8.9	15.6	1,655,039	1,724,581	6.8	12.5	1,280,623	1,341,439	7.5	13.6
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	130	86	33.0	21.6	2,072	2,071	29.5	30.2	5,771,608	3,403,287	23.8	24.7	4,334,922	2,551,161	25.2	25.8
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	36	20	8.6	5.0	1,917	3,500	27.3	51.0	6,994,048	4,031,555	28.9	29.2	4,979,789	5,685,161	28.9	57.6
\$500,000 and over.....	7	3	1.7	0.8	2,365	3,500	33.7	51.0	9,537,421	4,283,783	39.4	31.1	6,403,356	5,685,161	37.2	57.6
LITHOGRAPHING.....	331	336	100.0	100.0	15,618	15,171	100.0	100.0	73,151,115	39,135,973	100.0	100.0	45,432,898	25,118,792	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	41	51	12.4	15.2	7	30	0.0	0.2	92,412	95,213	0.1	0.2	85,270	82,712	0.2	0.3
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	44	66	13.3	19.6	137	331	0.9	2.2	488,244	745,808	0.7	1.9	375,349	568,769	0.8	2.3
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	95	121	28.7	36.0	1,306	2,468	8.4	16.3	4,965,740	6,213,136	6.8	15.9	3,227,637	3,933,958	7.1	15.7
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	113	86	34.1	25.6	5,407	8,969	34.6	59.1	25,151,740	18,449,300	34.4	47.1	15,135,945	14,892,936	33.3	60.3
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	24	7	7.3	2.1	3,380	3,373	21.5	22.2	18,642,264	4,459,250	22.8	11.4	10,305,739	5,640,417	22.7	22.5
\$1,000,000 and over.....	14	5	4.2	1.5	5,401	3,373	21.5	22.2	25,810,085	9,173,194	35.3	23.4	16,302,958	5,640,417	35.9	22.5

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 11.—FUEL CONSUMED, BY STATES: 1919 AND 1914.

STATE.	Cen- sus year.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (bar- rels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (bar- rels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).	STATE.	Cen- sus year.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (bar- rels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (bar- rels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
		Anthra- cite (tons, 2,240 lbs.).	Bitumi- nous (tons, 2,000 lbs.).							Anthra- cite (tons, 2,240 lbs.).	Bitumi- nous (tons, 2,000 lbs.).				
United States..	1919 1914	179,403 165,903	370,398 351,395	7,048 4,830	73,553 52,849	28,401 (¹)	2,537,301 2,270,571	Montana.....	1919 1914	46 69	600 1,945	..... 1	41 484	330 (¹)	2,342 0,543
Alabama.....	1919 1914	49 131	1,337 1,265	157 62	61 507	301 (¹)	5,111 21,333	Nebraska.....	1919 1914	340 440	7,379 6,597	42 29	116 858	775 (¹)	23,187 15,543
Arizona.....	1919 1914	..... 8	80 84	..... .....	..... 97	100 (¹)	6,987 4,491	Nevada.....	1919 1914	10 21	166 105	3 5	1 147	85 (¹)	5,456 251
Arkansas.....	1919 1914	80 73	673 411	..... .....	149 644	454 (¹)	18,499 11,474	New Hampshire.....	1919 1914	564 500	970 597	1 24	..... 11	10 (¹)	1,711 2,583
California.....	1919 1914	44 69	417 371	4 2	23,823 10,288	1,903 (¹)	224,999 89,781	New Jersey.....	1919 1914	7,935 8,314	2,634 7,002	1,511 17	20 332	160 (¹)	31,177 47,092
Colorado.....	1919 1914	48 123	5,377 4,910	52 28	65 375	379 (¹)	20,528 30,028	New Mexico.....	1919 1914	63 20	502 104	..... .....	4 108	227 (¹)	722 1,094
Connecticut.....	1919 1914	3,713 2,719	2,975 3,200	60 38	75 91	457 (¹)	26,878 19,871	New York.....	1919 1914	91,897 71,523	38,067 29,217	220 611	1,520 1,541	1,014 (¹)	314,585 375,747
Delaware.....	1919 1914	317 496	305 302	..... .....	8 65	23 (¹)	1,048 1,201	North Carolina.....	1919 1914	141 208	2,007 2,200	21 32	50 528	336 (¹)	3,838 8,256
District of Columbia..	1919 1914	885 1,164	1,810 2,595	..... 1	3 31	61 (¹)	15,887 24,962	North Dakota.....	1919 1914	297 707	3,108 7,012	21 45	45 782	574 (¹)	2,560 1,508
Florida.....	1919 1914	207 287	195 280	95 29	86 828	437 (¹)	6,018 4,988	Ohio.....	1919 1914	322 895	35,823 40,619	204 714	335 889	661 (¹)	375,222 409,493
Georgia.....	1919 1914	135 399	1,623 1,009	16 23	142 688	615 (¹)	32,012 12,442	Oklahoma.....	1919 1914	51 118	1,421 1,050	1 10	74 898	580 (¹)	91,380 66,831
Idaho.....	1919 1914	49 28	1,082 767	15 40	4 129	103 (¹)	622 1,719	Oregon.....	1919 1914	27 25	455 478	..... .....	549 1,465	213 (¹)	10,785 13,194
Illinois.....	1919 1914	1,653 5,586	86,652 72,908	274 333	1,397 1,375	3,987 (¹)	139,983 108,935	Pennsylvania.....	1919 1914	49,920 44,917	14,203 14,908	59 51	90 868	490 (¹)	479,825 275,761
Indiana.....	1919 1914	342 599	16,443 17,409	223 144	340 912	697 (¹)	52,453 57,987	Rhode Island.....	1919 1914	735 1,603	798 2,669	66 20	13,113 16	53 (¹)	11,130 7,494
Iowa.....	1919 1914	945 589	15,177 10,399	187 287	244 1,965	1,144 (¹)	45,815 21,638	South Carolina.....	1919 1914	87 498	1,340 973	10 5	40 356	477 (¹)	29,211 1,816
Kansas.....	1919 1914	1,248 128	3,843 2,960	18 38	380 1,074	646 (¹)	47,453 72,420	South Dakota.....	1919 1914	273 583	3,022 2,462	15 28	17 873	802 (¹)	2,130 1,165
Kentucky.....	1919 1914	28 55	5,309 5,817	1,291 10	76 576	453 (¹)	23,924 16,230	Tennessee.....	1919 1914	124 21	7,585 5,961	114 510	19 245	242 (¹)	7,355 11,014
Louisiana.....	1919 1914	22 51	268 473	42 7	40 392	300 (¹)	25,292 21,316	Texas.....	1919 1914	422 244	3,936 2,964	43 30	879 3,374	1,952 (¹)	54,041 75,875
Maine.....	1919 1914	1,143 1,488	1,682 1,421	35 13	55 101	143 (¹)	5,678 2,379	Utah.....	1919 1914	4 372	1,544 1,042	..... 5	..... 60	94 (¹)	3,255 6,379
Maryland.....	1919 1914	1,447 2,697	7,474 5,501	..... 33	110 145	478 (¹)	13,270 15,738	Vermont.....	1919 1914	663 700	303 93	40 18	8 47	28 (¹)	1,000 3,546
Massachusetts.....	1919 1914	7,764 9,405	22,886 24,808	111 410	10,426 441	118 (¹)	89,025 124,822	Virginia.....	1919 1914	603 1,144	5,924 3,671	103 98	57 325	300 (¹)	6,256 12,232
Michigan.....	1919 1914	1,085 1,807	18,660 15,979	347 432	1,149 1,282	1,242 (¹)	35,490 51,493	Washington.....	1919 1914	18 24	1,743 1,335	20 17	391 762	290 (¹)	23,347 14,830
Minnesota.....	1919 1914	1,990 2,459	10,813 8,679	178 208	79 836	1,420 (¹)	38,646 25,211	West Virginia.....	1919 1914	10	688 549	..... .....	158 (¹)	121 (¹)	87,372 76,312
Mississippi.....	1919 1914	31 32	428 606	4 5	39 363	418 (¹)	1,384 2,590	Wisconsin.....	1919 1914	1,228 1,849	8,716 71,112	494 392	81 823	804 (¹)	37,048 24,951
Missouri.....	1919 1914	462 572	21,150 26,635	921 45	17,325 13,548	1,599 (¹)	77,425 65,551	Wyoming.....	1919 1914	15 77	735 460	1	27 77	299 (¹)	1,888 1,784

¹ Included in figures for fuel oils.

SPECIAL STATISTICS.

Comparative statistics, industry proper.—Table 12 shows the statistics for printing and publishing, book and job; music; and newspapers and periodicals for 1919, 1914, and 1909. The three classifications mentioned are designated in this report as "the industry proper."

In Table 13 the value of "job printing" and of "electrotyping, engraving, etc.," shown in Table 14, are segregated into various groups, by geographic divisions and states; but only where the proper combinations can be made do the totals in the two tables agree.

TABLE 12.—COMPARATIVE STATISTICS, INDUSTRY PROPER, BY CHARACTER OF PRODUCTS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

PRODUCT.	1919	1914	1909	PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹			PRODUCT.	1919	1914	1909	PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹		
				1909-1919	1914-1919	1909-1914					1909-1919	1914-1919	1909-1914
Number of establishments.....	30,611	31,612	29,757	2.9	-3.2	6.2	Publications—Contd.						
Book and job.....	13,080	12,115	10,708	22.2	8.0	18.1	Books and pamphlets—						
Music.....	100	180	178	-10.1	-11.1	1.1	Published, or printed and published..	\$132,690,383	\$68,587,778	\$62,930,304	110.9	93.5	9.0
Newspapers and periodicals.....	17,362	19,317	18,871	-8.0	-10.1	2.4	Printed for publication by others....	32,861,475	19,040,651	10,209,500	221.9	72.5	80.0
Total value.....	\$1,536,408,283	\$810,508,075	\$632,591,959	131.9	89.6	22.3	Sheet music and books of music—						
Publications:							Published, or printed and published..	12,509,981	6,803,491	5,510,098	127.0	83.9	23.5
Newspapers and periodicals.....	806,305,760	419,209,701	337,596,288	138.8	92.3	24.2	Printed for publication by others....	3,766,908	822,585	1,000,900	276.3	357.9	-17.8
Subscriptions and sales.....	278,006,352	163,577,090	135,063,043	105.8	70.0	21.1	Other products for sale and in execution of orders—						
Advertising.....	528,299,378	255,632,611	202,533,245	160.8	106.7	26.2	Job printing.....	465,410,994	249,730,932	204,154,006	128.0	86.4	22.3
Newspapers.....	506,321,409	283,588,966	232,903,094	143.1	99.7	21.7	Machine composition for others....	12,487,551	5,082,098	(²)	.....	110.8	.....
Subscriptions and sales.....	192,810,519	99,541,860	84,438,702	128.4	93.7	17.0	Bookbinding and blank books.....	23,911,103	15,097,109	18,810,392	27.1	68.4	-19.7
Advertising.....	373,501,890	184,047,108	148,554,392	151.4	102.9	23.9	Electrotyping, engraving, lithographing, etc.....	11,327,829	0,698,041	8,201,398	33.2	16.0	18.3
Periodicals other than newspapers	239,984,351	135,020,735	104,003,104	129.4	77.0	29.7	All other products..	33,097,793	13,860,875	11,885,141	178.5	138.8	16.6
Subscriptions and sales.....	85,186,803	64,035,230	50,624,341	68.3	33.0	26.5							
Advertising.....	154,797,488	71,585,505	53,978,853	186.8	116.2	32.6							
Ready prints (patent insides and outsides)	2,010,500	1,965,214	2,293,077	-12.3	2.3	-14.3							

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Included in "Job printing."

Statistics, by geographic divisions and states, industry proper.—Table 13 shows details as to the value of products, for each of the three branches of the industry proper, for 1919. In receipts from subscriptions and sales of newspapers the Middle Atlantic division led, with 35.1 per cent. East North Central was second, with 24.8 per cent, and the West North Central was

third, with 10.5 per cent. These were also the ranking divisions in newspaper advertising, having 28 per cent, 23.8 per cent, and 12.2 per cent, respectively.

The Middle Atlantic division ranked first in receipts from the printing and publishing, or publishing only, of books and pamphlets; the East North Central was second, and New England third.

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 13.—INDUSTRY PROPER, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Number of establishments.	Total value.	NEWSPAPERS.		PERIODICALS (OTHER THAN NEWSPAPERS).		NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.		BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS.	
			Printed and published, or published, by establishments reporting.		Printed and published, or published, by establishments reporting.		Printed for publication by others.	Printed and published, or published, by establishments reporting.	Printed for publication by others.	
			Subscriptions and sales.	Advertising.	Subscriptions and sales.	Advertising.				
UNITED STATES.....	80,611	\$1,536,408,283	\$192,819,519	\$373,501,890	\$85,186,893	\$154,797,488	\$22,913,267	\$132,696,383	\$32,861,475	
NEW ENGLAND.....	2,125	120,827,728	16,290,604	31,936,011	5,505,427	4,497,948	1,393,964	20,454,027	3,525,836	
Maine.....	166	5,755,370	624,242	1,311,994	1,059,542	1,171,824	24,059	31,825	49,276	
New Hampshire.....	128	2,454,938	343,616	707,797	28,541	37,451	325,537	15,880	199,253	
Vermont.....	106	1,715,263	259,142	441,367	20,079	41,401	52,002	35,970	57,530	
Massachusetts.....	1,195	90,136,994	12,485,975	22,527,505	4,155,310	2,941,863	895,755	19,410,977	2,989,798	
Rhode Island.....	141	7,004,948	797,608	2,611,607	40,507	183,770	15,528	11,064	538,211	
Connecticut.....	389	13,760,215	1,780,021	4,335,651	201,448	121,639	81,083	948,311	694,797	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	7,166	586,602,681	67,624,532	104,449,925	48,945,140	100,197,072	10,123,177	78,511,914	15,298,809	
New York.....	4,179	411,077,045	49,535,807	63,889,825	38,662,218	62,221,442	8,775,043	61,263,522	12,639,815	
New Jersey.....	718	21,972,904	2,026,481	7,310,624	368,479	153,614	632,314	1,358,473	738,147	
Pennsylvania.....	2,269	153,552,132	16,062,244	33,249,476	9,914,443	37,822,016	715,820	10,889,919	1,925,847	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	6,781	394,586,034	47,834,755	88,821,237	15,826,936	28,378,617	6,214,987	26,979,339	9,357,960	
Ohio.....	1,676	98,216,156	10,533,998	28,236,258	6,846,756	8,291,073	1,055,699	4,542,108	704,450	
Indiana.....	841	20,943,217	4,011,292	9,965,256	1,623,978	1,119,467	588,557	671,576	407,835	
Illinois.....	2,470	201,044,228	24,240,370	30,469,318	5,741,570	16,500,979	3,958,802	19,853,227	7,685,087	
Michigan.....	1,004	42,772,195	5,461,753	13,558,379	1,097,632	1,338,348	410,362	1,047,353	429,860	
Wisconsin.....	790	22,610,238	3,587,372	6,592,026	517,000	1,128,750	201,587	1,065,015	147,698	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	5,298	149,797,139	20,244,335	45,454,327	4,906,426	11,049,751	1,810,952	5,079,671	1,878,706	
Minnesota.....	978	33,083,394	4,480,091	9,039,831	685,931	2,320,553	464,956	1,936,151	458,568	
Iowa.....	982	25,642,724	3,479,150	7,811,242	1,294,366	4,271,279	419,086	303,883	84,328	
Missouri.....	1,241	56,177,672	6,903,708	16,996,502	1,303,637	2,155,561	860,946	2,315,442	668,520	
North Dakota.....	318	3,225,027	639,926	1,171,017	93,677	18,725	3,777	2,500	8,480	
South Dakota.....	358	3,881,927	633,516	1,280,476	85,508	503,941	5,953	7,020	11,805	
Nebraska.....	688	15,085,433	2,251,176	5,342,148	610,382	405,256	441,104	445,357	48,809	
Kansas.....	733	12,701,062	1,866,768	4,113,111	922,425	1,374,436	115,130	66,318	106,886	
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	2,318	85,366,410	11,038,685	28,250,240	5,361,379	3,478,374	745,158	2,494,115	1,237,098	
Delaware.....	56	1,433,207	189,443	691,453	13,532	19,323	10,079	434,434	320,723	
Maryland.....	353	20,065,229	2,094,455	5,553,850	327,281	733,241	229,784	401,853	430,106	
District of Columbia.....	109	15,872,531	1,545,307	4,690,644	4,028,279	1,129,898	288,480	1,448,520	107,093	
Virginia.....	372	13,038,715	1,322,966	3,681,212	342,407	201,700	25,047	22,537	135,857	
West Virginia.....	224	4,837,019	867,282	1,821,833	40,325	40,265	8,211	68,805	39,445	
North Carolina.....	319	6,404,177	1,175,141	2,486,254	138,303	110,514	24,097	6,442	114,316	
South Carolina.....	174	4,004,634	670,529	1,707,667	129,652	41,086	29,569	59,378	41,459	
Georgia.....	414	14,092,432	2,388,259	5,229,915	278,235	1,045,071	109,715	51,980	51,980	
Florida.....	237	5,618,466	820,303	2,387,418	63,355	156,288	19,567			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	1,151	35,497,200	4,862,632	11,187,972	1,992,811	1,504,078	224,074	1,495,127	391,036	
Kentucky.....	360	10,605,320	1,518,393	3,338,047	353,011	266,523	40,319	36,688	50,671	
Tennessee.....	366	15,832,846	1,916,271	4,303,994	1,471,897	601,162	77,633	1,441,110	261,145	
Alabama.....	232	7,049,533	1,124,075	2,822,628	164,133	633,272	80,001	10,604	67,399	
Mississippi.....	193	2,009,496	303,803	723,303	3,770	3,121	26,121	6,825	21,821	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	2,136	55,184,441	7,623,504	21,737,439	875,131	1,766,651	346,911	636,765	288,429	
Arkansas.....	295	4,762,537	784,794	1,840,995	82,654	81,091	57,956	10,900	37,383	
Louisiana.....	259	7,921,800	1,265,697	3,081,096	90,569	222,541	82,734	15,915	96,202	
Oklahoma.....	507	10,212,272	1,384,644	4,463,481	150,372	499,469	62,432	61,430	97,081	
Texas.....	1,075	32,287,802	4,198,369	12,351,867	551,536	963,550	143,780	548,520	57,763	
MOUNTAIN.....	1,813	27,795,688	4,576,930	11,480,002	316,961	384,421	423,706	266,317	382,511	
Montana.....	247	4,762,589	912,005	1,084,675	33,382	40,544	24,199	1,680	18,038	
Idaho.....	159	2,175,151	390,280	814,910	57,365	63,860	4,768	4,253	27,070	
Wyoming.....	92	1,227,208	194,464	577,219	15,642	23,995	2,510	2,150	7,480	
Colorado.....	453	11,510,208	1,621,675	4,701,610	143,068	168,385	329,900	99,241	240,904	
New Mexico.....	87	900,536	149,954	393,213	2,313	8,469	3,079	12,239	17,000	
Arizona.....	84	2,086,895	311,814	1,058,420	32,088	23,945	28,826	19,484	19,484	
Utah.....	152	4,518,809	885,374	1,706,635	33,103	55,223	29,384	145,499	29,550	
Nevada.....	39	610,792	111,364	252,320			1,040	1,260	15,355	
PACIFIC.....	2,323	80,750,962	12,673,542	30,175,731	1,366,652	3,540,576	1,630,338	1,782,108	1,001,090	
Washington.....	548	16,672,169	2,019,094	7,029,343	157,170	783,924	554,108	122,511	172,094	
Oregon.....	346	9,804,207	1,435,855	3,635,282	202,749	525,642	178,045	35,074	67,112	
California.....	1,429	54,274,586	8,318,593	19,511,106	1,006,733	2,231,010	898,185	1,624,623	771,884	

¹ In addition, printing and publishing, etc., to the value of \$5,617,801, was reported by establishments in other industries.

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

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TABLE 13.—INDUSTRY PROPER, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	SHEET MUSIC AND BOOKS OF MUSIC.		Engravings, lithographs, etc., printed for publication by others.	Ready prints (patent insides and out-sides) for publication by others.	Stereotyped plates for use by others.	Job printing, not elsewhere included.	Machine composition done for others.	Book-binding.	Blank books.	Electrotyping, engraving, etc.	All other products.
	Printed and published, or published, by establishments reporting.	Printed for publication by others.									
UNITED STATES.....	\$12,509,081	\$3,766,008	\$9,621,607	\$2,010,500	\$2,202,512	\$442,506,727	\$12,487,551	\$16,957,313	\$6,953,790	\$1,716,222	\$30,805,281
NEW ENGLAND.....	1,642,327	49,545	533,104	42,865	70,338	30,229,480	663,112	2,520,684	139,639	253,388	1,068,423
Maine.....			15,655			1,366,277	15,917	36,120	20,150	5,282	17,207
New Hampshire.....						774,281	2,013	11,034			9,532
Vermont.....					500	774,072	7,934	9,625	10,500		5,141
Massachusetts.....	1,642,327	49,265	175,909	42,865	75,838	20,317,144	457,691	2,014,730	12,349	241,553	603,172
Rhode Island.....			341,540			1,849,417	8,000	273,751	8,346		325,529
Connecticut.....		280				5,148,295	171,557	175,444	82,294	11,553	107,842
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	8,970,877	2,813,908	2,360,452	153,502	623,989	125,920,166	5,629,589	4,910,371	2,590,328	686,150	11,792,780
New York.....	8,022,244	1,602,150	1,683,793	102,963	403,107	81,979,784	4,709,282	4,026,135	1,141,068	550,992	9,178,476
New Jersey.....	3,701	3,067	7,244	65	9,519	8,806,973	134,316	277,478	9,441	127	77,848
Pennsylvania.....	344,929	1,208,691	669,415	50,484	211,363	35,073,429	695,991	606,788	1,489,810	135,031	2,536,457
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	1,436,018	826,630	2,030,030	444,862	704,420	141,587,098	3,257,629	5,917,512	2,278,073	583,252	12,100,670
Ohio.....	434,624	330,708	1,143,621	79,815	123,565	31,764,355	720,713	882,092	1,148,890	110,064	1,267,277
Indiana.....	17,298		120,876	91,665	64,129	9,793,448	422,752	166,387	205,006		673,665
Illinois.....	976,400	375,800	197,765	105,223	448,276	75,253,026	1,876,766	4,318,242	860,835	401,968	8,008,574
Michigan.....	8,696	117,865	265,893	68,390	37,568	10,607,055	81,830	433,687	39,404	46,948	1,718,112
Wisconsin.....		2,197	307,876	99,769	30,891	8,169,214	162,568	117,104	33,878	24,272	433,012
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	296,211	33,907	1,882,815	745,951	391,835	51,289,095	1,363,955	1,171,004	641,605	101,495	1,864,198
Minnesota.....		951	561,233	122,784	84,270	11,241,483	409,733	671,052	56,804	92,037	366,316
Iowa.....	2,208		55,971	174,250	92,005	7,081,013	89,993	75,879	37,926		397,145
Missouri.....	286,303	32,956	1,002,327	194,842	111,942	22,300,071	558,654	214,464	445,983		626,914
North Dakota.....			64,417	35,064	1,176,920	6,780	150		25		3,559
South Dakota.....			2,622	26,836	19,242	1,206,656	3,243	24,182	53,444		18,483
Nebraska.....			150,649	104,661	49,929	4,684,207	152,984	69,777	29,140	8,692	287,492
Kansas.....	8,709		110,013	59,161	29,383	8,598,745	52,568	115,800	18,283	746	164,239
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	24,000	1,560	1,108,445	92,130	149,447	28,547,175	228,272	548,753	572,938	25,580	1,413,055
Delaware.....						506,199					
Maryland.....	11,000	120	557,081	37,524	71,232	7,999,959	31,274	227,075	478,219		962,427
District of Columbia.....						3,303,766	61,250				3,451
Virginia.....	13,000	1,440	233,513			5,144,000	60,701	104,190	23,292		322,812
West Virginia.....			52,156	600		1,176,004	150	45,177	26,678		2,514
North Carolina.....			9,462	30,457	34,621	2,272,559	17	1,712	1,832		16,238
South Carolina.....			59,644			1,028,194		129,109	42,109	12,830	27,475
Georgia.....			193,250	23,549	43,594	4,509,495	37,284	39,330	5,658	12,750	74,510
Florida.....			3,830			2,008,796	41,566	1,548	150		3,623
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....		40,000	214,701	86,242	59,255	12,776,059	191,471	171,969	100,125	3,523	197,125
Kentucky.....						4,873,140	24,935	9,839			93,704
Tennessee.....						5,027,634	134,819	144,813	74,808		25,304
Alabama.....		40,000	214,701	58,356	39,199	1,956,713	31,647	14,267	25,317	3,523	78,117
Mississippi.....				27,886	20,056	917,572	70	3,000			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	72,433	668	342,960	247,207	119,502	19,292,230	282,597	312,217	326,051	5,000	908,740
Arkansas.....	15,588		200	51,810	27,239	1,338,815	12,120	17,103	25,135		378,784
Louisiana.....	1,680	668	5,240			2,720,115	51,276	113,085	25,360		159,622
Oklahoma.....			27,735	94,847	33,706	3,223,698	42,278	19,303	44,005		7,701
Texas.....	55,165		309,785	100,550	58,557	12,009,008	176,923	162,726	231,551	5,000	362,543
MOUNTAIN.....			392,855	163,731	55,541	8,479,235	118,054	465,621	81,130		199,073
Montana.....			12,730	51,294	960	1,517,131	38,829	17,884	47,344		61,894
Idaho.....						748,394	3,000	30,737	29,897		12
Wyoming.....					510	391,691	1,135	7,000	3,000		412
Colorado.....			103,809	75,968	34,413	3,466,179	42,321	351,225	258		134,255
New Mexico.....						296,844		15,325			1,500
Arizona.....						604,018	7,550	250			
Utah.....			276,319	38,469	19,658	1,225,545	25,219	43,200	631		1,000
Nevada.....						229,433					
PACIFIC.....	68,115	690	750,245	34,016	112,176	24,387,177	752,872	938,282	223,901	52,834	1,260,617
Washington.....	7,869	50	41,294	13,258	6,810	4,390,462	149,739	130,957	133,843	13,013	46,530
Oregon.....			110,425		36,287	3,241,677	166,606	35,034	43,046		101,473
California.....	60,246	640	598,426	20,768	69,079	16,755,038	436,627	772,291	47,012	39,821	1,112,614

MANUFACTURES.

Printing and publishing, book and job.—Table 14 gives the statistics in considerable detail for the book and job branch of the industry for the leading states, 1919, 1914, and 1909.

New York was first in value of books and pamphlets printed and published and published only, with 43.8 per cent of the total; Massachusetts being second, with 18.3 per cent; and Illinois third, with 16.4 per cent. In 1914 Illinois was second and Massa-

chusetts third. In job printing New York was first, with 19.5 per cent of the total for the United States, Illinois second, with 18.2 per cent, and Pennsylvania third, with 7.9 per cent—the same order as in 1914. During the five years 1914–1919 New York showed the greatest absolute increase in value of books and pamphlets printed and published, or published only, \$17,769,724; and Illinois the greatest in job printing, \$37,065,368.

TABLE 14.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, BOOK AND JOB, BY STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

STATE.	Cen- sus year.	Total value of products.	BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS.		Music, printed and pub- lished only, or printed for publi- cation by others; engravings, lithographs, ready prints, and plate matter.	Job print- ing, not elsewhere included.	Machine composi- tion done for others.	Book- binding.	Blank books.	Electro- typing, engraving, etc.	All other products.
			Newspapers and periodicals printed for publication by others.	Printed and published or published only.							
United States....	1919	\$597,663,228	\$19,106,326	\$93,618,836	\$30,385,072	\$14,976,453	\$382,422,718	\$9,985,228	\$15,131,776	\$6,658,071	\$23,056,134
	1914	307,330,801	7,407,690	40,696,482	17,682,613	6,665,123	196,682,104	3,772,649	3,498,144	3,451,780	7,824,508
	1909	250,925,934	6,681,624	44,394,621	9,169,643	5,053,128	157,009,380	5,270,868	12,241,810	3,043,591	7,558,578
California.....	1919	19,871,377	826,549	588,042	712,739	732,791	14,351,737	430,918	775,745	44,472	1,358,563
	1914	9,885,477	187,684	802,031	207,474	231,841	7,393,604	201,716	504,420	55,030	143,969
	1909	7,438,072	218,417	453,172	132,616	73,776	5,812,574		478,979	79,918	97,778
Illinois.....	1919	110,886,468	3,112,353	15,379,396	7,660,892	2,916,453	69,607,298	1,856,429	3,497,471	846,435	5,711,910
	1914	54,625,064	859,811	7,479,963	8,184,261	1,017,370	32,541,930	923,919	1,550,256	586,127	1,055,553
	1909	30,474,143	465,027	7,783,151	581,038	518,685	25,306,538		1,243,465	614,592	1,034,082
Indiana.....	1919	10,741,232	466,290	565,410	387,660	276,020	7,807,360	288,528	165,775	139,077	655,103
	1914	6,237,228	168,039	633,950	69,895	70,598	4,116,330	160,221	247,144		465,569
	1909	5,680,867	21,190	813,031	164,009	47,073	3,608,386		389,111	209,800	131,094
Maryland.....	1919	10,690,660	99,991	396,409	308,518	665,957	7,528,505	43,053	227,155	472,954	948,168
	1914	5,546,639	39,499	316,502	497,351	277,898	3,680,889	50,298	256,732	192,605	232,394
	1909	3,657,164	77,511	444,131	102,000	500	2,318,131		231,920	58,640	101,676
Massachusetts.....	1919	41,620,859	661,689	17,126,097	1,971,473	263,258	18,548,172	411,571	2,013,080	7,999	352,717
	1914	20,245,246	336,769	6,507,223	1,404,866	70,294	10,226,954	272,711	1,273,272	20,916	250,423
	1909	17,138,961	329,126	5,158,126	1,334,841	125,753	8,604,920		1,215,935	18,883	130,494
Michigan.....	1919	17,675,025	371,495	933,295	353,265	369,701	14,049,089	557,172	433,662	22,047	533,651
	1914	9,380,560	74,300	428,910	260,444	405,042	7,016,854	308,507	291,764	23,050	335,800
	1909	6,185,479	139,373	494,438	92,238	102,958	4,762,349		130,397	54,128	163,119
Minnesota.....	1919	12,094,804	383,173	1,867,229	437,760	693,844	8,336,129	485,151	478,866	43,675	268,977
	1914	7,652,223	99,333	1,561,259	106,701	246,438	4,674,802	240,687	160,535	82,639	125,850
	1909	4,602,128	85,108	235,471	99,280	276,645	3,469,377		188,667	109,904	54,481
Missouri.....	1919	25,880,461	315,231	866,798	593,240	1,328,357	20,429,656	443,404	198,661	439,827	1,265,287
	1914	12,434,192	155,218	611,452	322,851	524,472	9,490,658	322,175	138,678	383,620	445,283
	1909	12,240,600	99,577	658,011	185,798	478,692	9,214,409		259,710	632,541	524,964
New Jersey.....	1919	9,569,344	555,970	666,919	6,617	7,201,593	3,223,971	119,447	277,018	9,441	732,339
	1914	4,291,455	106,829	339,834	317	3,223,971	3,223,971	35,281	8,296	15,073	24,648
	1909	3,655,413	10,816	219,670	62,573	3,049	3,064,911		165,724	48,972	60,096
New York.....	1919	149,123,975	8,136,568	40,983,983	11,612,157	2,194,185	74,408,718	2,717,141	3,616,769	1,134,683	3,788,831
	1914	78,841,261	4,372,200	23,214,259	2,771,244	1,519,528	40,885,335	1,292,488	2,437,708	357,802	1,391,731
	1909	69,706,292	3,722,464	19,196,562	3,391,799	1,191,972	35,229,938		3,317,799	641,110	2,509,846
Ohio.....	1919	39,201,684	910,916	3,487,106	719,338	1,732,932	28,729,554	625,443	760,911	1,140,042	1,033,833
	1914	19,915,250	225,048	1,631,240	195,897	418,797	15,253,054	287,595	615,925	431,404	708,947
	1909	14,987,412	327,614	2,812,093	553,490	462,390	9,533,896		400,769	307,916	303,762
Pennsylvania.....	1919	46,152,747	555,396	8,307,940	1,472,240	1,169,606	30,079,260	390,440	598,972	1,393,797	2,051,185
	1914	25,285,844	250,830	4,288,249	881,672	204,000	17,743,390	186,695	427,224	487,164	546,093
	1909	21,810,516	311,449	4,122,762	1,018,603	250,514	14,107,336		929,126	408,740	504,046
Texas.....	1919	12,233,688	105,660	522,526	40,112	453,226	10,221,704	169,321	160,446	228,805	328,889
	1914	4,711,103	45,839	233,925	35,231	180,291	3,465,884	134,824	204,126	168,105	157,903
	1909	4,110,397	15,614	285,562	48,769	146,364	2,587,550		199,865	264,114	292,626
Wisconsin.....	1919	7,970,386	74,187	239,065	64,072	433,131	6,885,147	139,401	39,256	33,098	62,979
	1914	4,239,861	69,270	252,786	109,786	229,786	3,343,323	60,210	71,814	51,105	35,966
	1909	2,959,012	10,917	126,383	131,621	38,752	2,429,802		67,848	15,333	95,950
All other states.....	1919	83,043,688	2,530,850	2,355,540	3,380,587	1,740,405	64,238,796	1,307,809	1,888,039	701,819	4,833,753
	1914	44,038,498	918,835	1,299,617	1,685,056	1,264,568	33,625,136	744,641	1,610,249	735,042	1,724,026
	1909	37,279,438	847,361	1,592,058	1,181,248	1,246,105	27,059,263		2,016,995	1,229,560	1,539,461

Comparative summary, books and pamphlets.—Table 15 shows the number of the leading issues of books and pamphlets, by character of publication, 1919, 1914, and 1909.

The increases during the five-year period 1914–1919 are pronounced. Educational books advanced 47 per

cent in number of copies, and juvenile books 49 per cent, while works on medicine and hygiene went forward 479.3 per cent. Copies of histories were more numerous in 1919 than in 1914 by 155.4 per cent; but fiction declined, by reason, perhaps, of the fiction periodicals.

TABLE 15.—BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS, NUMBER: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CHARACTER.	NUMBER OF COPIES PRINTED.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Total.....	252,068,816	175,166,698	161,361,844	100.0	100.0	100.0
Education.....	75,075,335	51,069,521	41,636,847	29.8	29.2	25.8
Fiction.....	24,317,643	39,598,501	40,942,399	9.6	22.6	29.1
History.....	6,280,483	2,458,912	2,923,187	2.5	1.4	1.8
Juvenile.....	24,434,912	16,399,881	10,184,030	9.7	9.4	6.3
Law.....	2,254,891	1,701,602	1,496,194	0.9	1.0	0.9
Medicine and hygiene.....	13,539,464	2,337,312	1,519,480	5.4	1.3	0.9
Philosophy.....	638,775	189,999	265,077	0.2	0.1	0.2
Poetry and drama.....	2,682,568	1,926,892	1,980,824	1.1	1.1	1.2
Religion and theology (in- cluding Bibles).....	36,496,230	24,411,502	23,608,230	14.5	13.9	14.6
Scientific and similar as- sociations.....	1,149,946	1,279,427	1,253,582	0.5	0.7	0.8
Works of reference.....	15,832,195	11,082,385	7,799,590	6.3	6.3	4.8
All others.....	49,466,404	22,760,767	21,747,424	19.6	13.0	13.5

In comparing the figures of the censuses, it must be remembered that the totals include pamphlets as well as books, and that the number of pamphlets may increase from census to census in greater proportion than books, due, in part, to the high cost of materials and the consequent lack of demand for certain kinds of cloth-bound literature.

Printing and publishing, music.—Table 16 shows, by states, the value of products of establishments engaged chiefly in music printing and publishing, and music publishing, and those engaged wholly in music printing for others, 1919, 1914, and 1909. New York continued to lead, as at previous censuses, in total volume of output, with 67.5 per cent of the total, as compared with 49.9 per cent in 1914; in per cent of increase, however, Massachusetts led.

TABLE 16.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, MUSIC, BY LEADING STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

STATE.	TOTAL.			PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹			SHEET MUSIC AND BOOKS OF MUSIC.						ALL OTHER PRODUCTS. ²		
	1919	1914	1909	1909-1919	1914-1919	1909-1914	Printed and published, or published, by establishments reporting.			Printed by music houses for publication by others. ³			1919	1914	1909
							1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909			
United States.....	\$14,592,177	\$7,271,286	\$5,575,903	161.7	100.7	30.4	\$12,509,931	\$6,088,740	\$4,581,342	\$1,923,546	\$712,569	\$848,038	\$158,650	\$469,951	\$146,523
Illinois.....	975,400	1,042,794	948,517	3.1	-6.5	10.2	975,400	879,905	889,466	.....	98,524	33,981	.....	64,365	23,070
Massachusetts.....	1,642,327	530,264	352,312	366.2	209.7	50.5	1,642,327	530,264	352,312	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	9,844,265	3,631,522	3,110,433	210.5	171.1	16.8	8,622,244	3,051,953	2,583,342	1,222,024	507,117	412,781	.....	12,462	114,316
Ohio.....	434,624	484,344	384,537	13.0	-10.3	26.0	434,624	409,544	309,605	.....	.....	74,032	.....	74,800	.....
Pennsylvania.....	344,929	364,194	375,823	-8.2	-5.3	-3.1	344,929	310,320	261,917	.....	.....	112,099	.....	53,874	1,807
All other states ⁴	1,350,629	1,218,148	406,281	232.4	10.9	190.8	490,457	906,760	184,700	701,522	46,928	214,245	158,650	264,460	7,336

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² To avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments in 1919, receipts for music "Printed by music houses for publication by others" and for "All other products" reported in Illinois, Massachusetts, Ohio, and Pennsylvania are excluded from the figures given for those states and are included with those for "All other states"; in 1914 the same applies only to Massachusetts.

³ Includes, for 1919, job printing to the value of \$135,692, bookbinding to the value of \$18,984, and machine composition to the value of \$3,974; for 1914, periodicals to the value of \$93,177, books and pamphlets to the value of \$21,521, electrotyping, engraving, lithographing, and stereotyped plates to the value of \$115,557, job printing to the value of \$19,356, and other products to the value of \$219,940; for 1909, books and pamphlets to the value of \$58,748, job printing to the value of \$6,764, bookbinding and blank books to the value of \$37,219, and other products to the value of \$43,792.

⁴ Includes for 1919, Arkansas, California, Indiana, Iowa, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, Missouri, Nebraska, Texas, and Virginia.

Comparative summary, newspapers and periodicals, by value of products.—Table 17 shows in detail the value of products of establishments engaged primarily in printing and publishing, or publishing only, of newspapers and periodicals for 1919, 1914, and 1909.

The great advance in values shown elsewhere as an aftermath of the World War is shown also in this table. The total increase for the five-year period 1914-1919 was \$428,246,930, or 86.4 per cent. During this five-year period the book and job part of the various establishments increased 55.4 per cent, and the "all other" 35.6 per cent. The newspapers and periodicals rose by 92.5 per cent, advertising showing the greatest gain. The decrease in ready prints and stereotyped plates is indicative of a greater activity in newspapers wholly set in offices where published.

Comparative summary, newspapers and periodicals, by character of publications.—Table 18 shows the number of newspapers and periodicals, by character, for states: 1919, 1914, and 1909.

In number of publications, for "News, politics, and family reading," Illinois was first in 1919 as in 1914, with New York second, and Texas third. New York led in periodicals classified as "General literature," Illinois following. "Labor" was another classification in which New York led, Ohio being second. Pennsylvania was first in "Religion" periodicals, Illinois ranking second. The far-away leader in "Society, art, music, and fashion" periodicals was New York, Illinois being a distant second. In "Trade journals," likewise, New York was first and Illinois second.

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 17.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS:
1919, 1914, AND 1909.

KIND.	1919		1914	1909	PER CENT OF INCREASE, ¹		
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Value.	1909-1919	1914-1919	1909-1914
Total.....	\$824,152,878	100.0	\$495,905,948	\$406,090,122	127.6	86.4	22.1
Newspapers and periodicals.....	806,305,760	87.2	418,848,707	337,549,528	138.9	92.5	24.1
Advertising.....	528,299,378	57.2	256,421,144	202,527,925	160.8	106.8	26.1
Subscriptions and sales.....	278,006,382	30.1	103,427,563	135,021,603	105.9	70.1	21.0
Book and job printing.....	105,023,077	11.4	67,599,014	62,022,414	69.3	55.4	9.0
Books and pamphlets.....	37,060,164	4.0	20,357,413	19,510,591	89.9	82.1	4.3
Sheet music and books of music.....	1,115,880	0.1	638,393	903,089	23.4	74.8	-29.4
Engravings, lithographs, etc.....	811,597	0.1	301,118	374,230	116.9	169.6	-19.5
Ready prints.....	68,593	(²)	252,131	744,497	-90.8	-72.8	-66.1
Stereotyped plates.....	40,016	(²)	160,260	74,202	-45.2	-74.6	116.0
Job printing, not elsewhere included.....	65,920,197	7.1	45,889,699	40,408,905	63.1	43.6	13.6
All other products or work.....	12,824,011	1.4	9,458,227	6,518,180	96.7	35.6	45.1
Bookbinding.....	1,844,846	0.2	1,439,831	1,340,131	37.7	28.1	7.4
Blank books.....	323,635	(²)	380,599	442,973	-26.0	-16.0	-14.1
Electrotyping, engraving, etc.....	261,904	(²)	904,250	471,676	-43.8	-70.7	91.7
Machine composition.....	349,440	(²)	411,230	(³)	-15.0	-15.0	.....
Miscellaneous.....	10,041,216	1.1	6,322,317	4,263,400	135.5	58.8	48.3

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.³ Not reported separately.

TABLE 18.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, BY LEADING STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION, AND STATE.	NUMBER.			CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION, AND STATE.	NUMBER.			CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION, AND STATE.	NUMBER.		
	1919	1914	1909		1919	1914	1909		1919	1914	1909
NEWS, POLITICS, AND FAMILY READING.				COMMERCE, FINANCE, INSURANCE, RAILROADS, ETC.				LABOR.			
United States... 15,746	17,574	17,698		United States... 294	323	264		United States... 182	163	(²)	
California..... 690	705	674		Illinois..... 25	35	23		California..... 10	13	.....
Illinois..... 998	1,094	1,169		Michigan..... 7	11	5		Illinois..... 17	13	.....
Indiana..... 550	655	718		New York..... 90	86	91		Massachusetts..... 2	8	.....
Iowa..... 781	838	891		Pennsylvania..... 20	27	24		Michigan..... 3	7	.....
Kansas..... 605	656	679		All other states..... 152	164	121		Missouri..... 10	12	.....
Massachusetts..... 339	367	326						New York..... 23	12	.....
Michigan..... 525	600	634		EDUCATION AND HISTORY.				Ohio..... 19	13	.....
Minnesota..... 653	660	643		United States... 184	231	202		Pennsylvania..... 10	15	.....
Missouri..... 680	779	797		Illinois..... 20	27	33		All other states..... 88	70	.....
Nebraska..... 541	577	558		Massachusetts..... 16	21	18		LAW.			
New York..... 986	1,075	1,080		New York..... 33	51	37		United States... 59	65	56	
Ohio..... 706	815	882		Pennsylvania..... 10	19	15		Illinois..... 3	5	10	
Oklahoma..... 451	562	573		All other states..... 105	113	99		Massachusetts..... 1	2	3	
Pennsylvania..... 781	937	1,013		FRATERNAL, ETC.				Michigan..... 5	4	4	
South Dakota..... 343	369	384		United States... 314	312	419		Missouri..... 6	3	4	
Texas..... 797	893	867		Illinois..... 36	32	49		New York..... 12	8	8	
Washington..... 297	356	322		Indiana..... 11	10	17		All other states..... 32	43	27	
Wisconsin..... 501	558	596		Iowa..... 12	5	10		MEDICINE AND SURGERY.			
All other states... 4,691	5,073	4,002		Massachusetts..... 11	13	22		United States... 185	178	197	
AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, DAIRYING, STOCK RAISING, ETC.				Nebraska..... 11	6	10		Illinois..... 26	17	20	
United States... 334	346	316		New York..... 25	30	37		Michigan..... 6	7	11	
Illinois..... 39	35	36		Ohio..... 23	15	30		Missouri..... 14	13	19	
Iowa..... 21	12	21		All other states..... 185	201	244		New York..... 42	42	42	
New York..... 32	34	28						Pennsylvania..... 19	16	18	
Ohio..... 9	10	7		GENERAL LITERATURE.				All other states..... 78	83	87	
Pennsylvania..... 14	13	12		United States... 220	284	340		REFORM AND SOCIAL SCIENCE.			
All other states... 219	242	212		Illinois..... 24	28	36		United States... 85	179	(²)	
COLLEGE AND SCHOOL PERIODICALS.				Iowa..... 7	2	6		California..... 9	17	.....
United States... 415	303	271		Kansas..... 1	4	5		Illinois..... 6	13	.....
Illinois..... 21	14	28		Maine..... 2	6	10		Massachusetts..... 3	8	.....
Massachusetts..... 35	24	17		Massachusetts..... 9	15	18		Missouri..... 6	8	.....
New York..... 37	34	26		Missouri..... 10	7	14		New York..... 19	44	.....
Pennsylvania..... 28	35	29		New York..... 88	116	112		Ohio..... 5	30	.....
Texas..... 10	10	13		Ohio..... 8	17	14		Pennsylvania..... 6	11	.....
All other states... 284	186	158		Pennsylvania..... 8	10	17		All other states... 31	49	.....

¹ Includes a number of labor publications.² Included in "Fraternal."³ Included in other classifications, principally "Religion," "Medicine and surgery," "Law," "Education and history," and "Miscellaneous."

Newspapers and periodicals, number and circulation per issue.—Table 19 shows the number and circulation of the various publications, 1919, 1914, and 1909.

Number and character of periodicals, by states.—Table 20 gives the number of periodicals, by character of the publication, by states, for 1919.

TABLE 19.—NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, PRINCIPAL CLASSES, BY NUMBER AND CIRCULATION: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CLASS.	1919	1914	1909	PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
				1909-1919	1914-1919	1909-1914	1919	1914	1909
All classes:									
Number.....	20,489	22,754	22,141	-7.5	-10.0	2.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Aggregate circulation per issue.....	222,481,983	205,594,907	164,463,040	35.3	8.2	25.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Daily:									
Number.....	2,441	2,580	2,600	-0.1	-5.4	-0.8	11.9	11.3	11.7
Aggregate circulation per issue.....	33,028,630	28,777,454	24,211,977	36.4	14.8	18.9	14.8	14.0	14.7
Sunday:									
Number.....	604	571	520	16.2	5.8	9.8	2.9	2.5	2.3
Aggregate circulation per issue.....	10,368,913	10,479,943	13,347,282	45.1	17.5	23.5	8.7	8.0	8.1
Triweekly:									
Number.....	93	84	73	27.4	10.7	15.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
Aggregate circulation per issue.....	492,286	549,495	335,389	46.8	-10.4	63.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
Semiweekly:									
Number.....	452	583	635	-28.8	-22.5	-8.2	2.2	2.6	2.9
Aggregate circulation per issue.....	2,020,165	2,483,629	2,312,919	-12.7	-18.7	7.4	0.9	1.2	1.4
Weekly:									
Number.....	13,375	15,172	15,097	-11.4	-11.8	0.5	65.3	66.7	68.2
Aggregate circulation per issue.....	51,902,121	50,330,963	40,822,965	27.1	3.1	23.3	23.3	24.5	24.8
Monthly:									
Number.....	2,647	2,822	2,491	6.3	-0.2	13.3	12.0	12.4	11.3
Aggregate circulation per issue.....	91,681,807	79,190,838	63,280,535	44.9	15.8	25.1	41.2	38.5	38.5
Quarterly:									
Number.....	489	500	381	35.5	-2.2	38.5	2.4	2.2	1.6
Aggregate circulation per issue.....	18,920,544	18,853,901	16,058,099	17.8	0.4	17.4	8.5	9.2	9.8
All other classes:									
Number.....	388	442	364	6.6	-12.2	21.4	1.9	1.9	1.6
Aggregate circulation per issue.....	5,067,517	8,922,084	4,093,874	23.8	-43.2	113.0	2.3	4.3	2.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

TABLE 20.—PERIODICALS, BY CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION AND BY LEADING STATES: 1919.

CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION, AND STATE.	Num-ber.	CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION, AND STATE.	Num-ber.	CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION, AND STATE.	Num-ber.	CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION, AND STATE.	Num-ber.
AERONAUTICS.		ARCHITECTURE AND BUILDING.		BUSINESS THEORY AND OFFICE ECONOMY.		COLLEGE AND SCHOOL PERIODICALS—continued.	
United States.....	4	United States.....	47	United States.....	16	Vermont.....	3
New York.....	4	California.....	3	Illinois.....	5	Virginia.....	9
AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, STOCK AND POULTRY RAISING, ETC.		Georgia.....	3	New York.....	6	Washington.....	9
United States.....	334	Illinois.....	5	All other states.....	5	West Virginia.....	3
Alabama.....	3	New York.....	18			Wisconsin.....	14
Arizona.....	4	Ohio.....	4	COLLEGE AND SCHOOL PERIODICALS.		All other states.....	15
California.....	14	Pennsylvania.....	3	United States.....	415	COMMERCE, FINANCE, INSURANCE, ETC.	
Colorado.....	4	All other states.....	11	Alabama.....	3	United States.....	178
District of Columbia.....	3	ART, MUSIC, AND DRAMA.		Arkansas.....	5	California.....	10
Florida.....	3	United States.....	63	California.....	12	Colorado.....	4
Georgia.....	4	Illinois.....	7	Colorado.....	4	Connecticut.....	2
Illinois.....	39	Massachusetts.....	9	Connecticut.....	13	Georgia.....	2
Indiana.....	14	New York.....	22	District of Columbia.....	5	Illinois.....	14
Iowa.....	21	Ohio.....	6	Georgia.....	3	Indiana.....	4
Kansas.....	9	All other states.....	19	Illinois.....	21	Iowa.....	8
Kentucky.....	5	AUTOMOBILES, MOTOR BOATS, GAS ENGINES, ETC.		Indiana.....	7	Massachusetts.....	14
Louisiana.....	3	United States.....	57	Iowa.....	11	Michigan.....	3
Maine.....	3	California.....	3	Kansas.....	16	Missouri.....	5
Maryland.....	5	New York.....	20	Kentucky.....	8	Nebraska.....	4
Massachusetts.....	10	Ohio.....	7	Louisiana.....	4	New Jersey.....	3
Michigan.....	13	Pennsylvania.....	6	Maryland.....	8	New York.....	57
Minnesota.....	15	Rhode Island.....	4	Massachusetts.....	35	Oklahoma.....	4
Missouri.....	16	Wisconsin.....	5	Michigan.....	14	Ohio.....	5
Montana.....	8	All other states.....	12	Minnesota.....	11	Oregon.....	4
Nebraska.....	10	BLIND (IN RAISED TYPE).		Mississippi.....	3	Pennsylvania.....	14
New Hampshire.....	3	United States.....	5	Missouri.....	17	Texas.....	3
New Jersey.....	4	All states.....	5	Nebraska.....	15	All other states.....	16
New York.....	32	BOOK REVIEWS, LIBRARY ECONOMY, ETC.		New Hampshire.....	4	DOMESTIC ECONOMY, COOKERY, ETC.	
Oklahoma.....	9	United States.....	6	New Jersey.....	7	United States.....	13
Ohio.....	8	California.....	3	North Carolina.....	5	New York.....	4
Oregon.....	11	New York.....	5	Ohio.....	22	All other states.....	9
Pennsylvania.....	14	BOOK REVIEWS, LIBRARY ECONOMY, ETC.		Oregon.....	3		
South Dakota.....	7	United States.....	6	Pennsylvania.....	28		
Texas.....	13	All states.....	6	South Carolina.....	10		
Utah.....	4			South Dakota.....	5		
Virginia.....	3			Tennessee.....	11		
Washington.....	4			Texas.....	10		
Wisconsin.....	5			Utah.....	5		
All other states.....	16						

TABLE 20.—PERIODICALS, BY CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION AND BY LEADING STATES: 1919—Continued.

CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION, AND STATE.	Num- ber.	CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION, AND STATE.	Num- ber.	CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION, AND STATE.	Num- ber.	CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION, AND STATE.	Num- ber.
EDUCATION, PHILOLOGY, AND LITERARY TECHNIQUE.		LABOR (BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS).		RACE PAPERS, INDIAN, NEGRO, ETC.		SPORTS, GAMES, AND AMUSEMENTS.	
United States.....	119	United States.....	182	United States.....	32	United States.....	73
District of Columbia.....	4	California.....	10	New York.....	4	California.....	5
Illinois.....	18	District of Columbia.....	6	Ohio.....	3	Illinois.....	14
Iowa.....	3	Illinois.....	17	All other states.....	25	Massachusetts.....	3
Maryland.....	6	Indiana.....	10			Missouri.....	3
Massachusetts.....	12	Kansas.....	5			New York.....	30
Missouri.....	3	Kentucky.....	5			Ohio.....	6
New York.....	21	Maryland.....	3			Pennsylvania.....	3
Ohio.....	6	Michigan.....	3	RELIGION.		All other states.....	9
Pennsylvania.....	5	Minnesota.....	3	United States.....	1,162		
Tennessee.....	3	Missouri.....	3	Alabama.....	4	TRADE JOURNALS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.	
Wisconsin.....	8	Nebraska.....	10	Arkansas.....	9	United States.....	767
All other states.....	30	New Jersey.....	5	California.....	30		
		New York.....	23	Colorado.....	6		
ENGINEERING.		North Carolina.....	3	Connecticut.....	8	California.....	51
United States.....	62	Oklahoma.....	19	District of Columbia.....	13	Colorado.....	10
Illinois.....	8	Ohio.....	3	Florida.....	5	Connecticut.....	4
New York.....	40	Oregon.....	2	Georgia.....	14	District of Columbia.....	9
All other states.....	14	Pennsylvania.....	10	Illinois.....	131	Florida.....	3
		Tennessee.....	4	Indiana.....	34	Georgia.....	20
FICTION (WHOLLY).		Texas.....	6	Iowa.....	35	Illinois.....	127
United States.....	46	Washington.....	3	Kansas.....	10	Indiana.....	8
		All other states.....	10	Kentucky.....	11	Iowa.....	4
California.....	3			Louisiana.....	4	Kansas.....	4
Illinois.....	4	LAW.		Maryland.....	12	Louisiana.....	10
New York.....	34	United States.....	59	Massachusetts.....	63	Maryland.....	4
All other states.....	5	Illinois.....	3	Michigan.....	20	Massachusetts.....	29
		Michigan.....	5	Minnesota.....	29	Michigan.....	13
FRATERNAL ORDERS, CLUBS, AND SOCIETIES.		Missouri.....	6	Mississippi.....	4	Minnesota.....	17
United States.....	314	New York.....	12	Nebraska.....	65	Missouri.....	32
Arkansas.....	4	Ohio.....	5	New Jersey.....	11	Nebraska.....	7
California.....	20	Pennsylvania.....	16	New York.....	119	New York.....	231
Colorado.....	4	All other states.....	12	North Carolina.....	22	North Carolina.....	3
Connecticut.....	4			Oklahoma.....	5	Oklahoma.....	4
District of Columbia.....	5	MEDICINE, SURGERY, AND DENTISTRY.		Ohio.....	116	Ohio.....	51
Illinois.....	36	United States.....	150	Oregon.....	10	Oregon.....	12
Indiana.....	11	California.....	5	Pennsylvania.....	173	Pennsylvania.....	57
Iowa.....	12	Illinois.....	21	South Carolina.....	18	Rhode Island.....	3
Kansas.....	5	Kentucky.....	4	South Dakota.....	3	Texas.....	13
Kentucky.....	3	Louisiana.....	3	Tennessee.....	85	Washington.....	14
Louisiana.....	4	Maryland.....	4	Texas.....	12	Wisconsin.....	12
Massachusetts.....	11	Michigan.....	3	Utah.....	10	All other states.....	15
Minnesota.....	11	Missouri.....	14	Virginia.....	18		
Missouri.....	14	Nebraska.....	3	Washington.....	7	TRANSPORTATION, RAILROADS, WATERWAYS, ETC.	
Nebraska.....	11	New Jersey.....	3	Wisconsin.....	19	United States.....	70
New Jersey.....	7	New York.....	29	All other states.....	11	Illinois.....	5
New York.....	25	Ohio.....	6			Massachusetts.....	3
Ohio.....	23	Pennsylvania.....	16	SCIENCE AND PHILOSOPHY.		Michigan.....	4
Oregon.....	4	Tennessee.....	3	United States.....	73	Missouri.....	8
Pennsylvania.....	30	Texas.....	9	California.....	5	New York.....	20
Texas.....	12	All other states.....	24	District of Columbia.....	4	Ohio.....	4
Virginia.....	4			Illinois.....	9	Pennsylvania.....	5
Washington.....	6	MILITARY AND NAVAL AFFAIRS.		Maryland.....	12	Washington.....	5
West Virginia.....	6	United States.....	20	Massachusetts.....	3	All other states.....	18
Wisconsin.....	13	District of Columbia.....	6	Minnesota.....	3		
All other states.....	20	New York.....	3	New Jersey.....	2	TECHNOLOGY.	
		Ohio.....	6	New York.....	21	United States.....	3
HEALTH, HYGIENE, AND NURSING.		Pennsylvania.....	8	Pennsylvania.....	8	All states.....	3
United States.....	35	Virginia.....	4	All other states.....	6		
District of Columbia.....	4	All other states.....	7			TRAVEL, DESCRIPTION, OUT-OF- DOORS, ETC.	
Massachusetts.....	5	MOTION PICTURES.		SOCIETY, FASHION, BEAUTY CULTURE, ETC.		United States.....	30
Michigan.....	3	United States.....	20	United States.....	71	California.....	6
New York.....	13	New York.....	9	New York.....	53	New York.....	7
Pennsylvania.....	3	Pennsylvania.....	3	All other states.....	18	Pennsylvania.....	3
All other states.....	7	All other states.....	8			All other states.....	14
HISTORY AND GENEALOGY.				SOCIOLOGY, ECONOMICS, AND POLITICAL THEORY.			
United States.....	27	NEWS SUMMARIES, GENERAL LITERATURE, AND FAMILY READING.		United States.....	85	MISCELLANEOUS.	
Massachusetts.....	3	United States.....	154	California.....	9	United States.....	69
New York.....	5	California.....	11	Illinois.....	6	California.....	5
Pennsylvania.....	4	Illinois.....	19	Massachusetts.....	6	Illinois.....	3
All other states.....	15	Iowa.....	3	Missouri.....	3	Indiana.....	4
		Massachusetts.....	8	New Jersey.....	3	Massachusetts.....	4
JUVENILE, BOY SCOUTS, ETC.		Minnesota.....	6	New York.....	10	Minnesota.....	3
United States.....	35	Missouri.....	5	North Carolina.....	4	Missouri.....	5
Indiana.....	4	New York.....	55	Ohio.....	5	Nebraska.....	3
Iowa.....	4	Ohio.....	4	Pennsylvania.....	6	New York.....	19
Missouri.....	4	Pennsylvania.....	9	Wisconsin.....	4	Ohio.....	7
Nebraska.....	4	Texas.....	5	All other states.....	20	Pennsylvania.....	4
New York.....	7	All other states.....	20			All other states.....	12
Pennsylvania.....	3						
All other states.....	9						

Daily newspapers, number of morning and evening.—Table 21 shows separately the number of the morning and evening papers, by geographic divisions and by states, 1919, 1914, and 1909. The Middle Atlantic division had the largest number of morning issues in

1919, and the East North Central the largest number of evening editions. New York led among the states in morning editions, while Pennsylvania was first in evening. Pennsylvania and California tied for second place in morning editions and New York and Ohio in evening.

TABLE 21.—DAILY NEWSPAPERS, MORNING AND EVENING, NUMBER, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

DIVISION AND STATE.	TOTAL.			MORNING.			EVENING.			DIVISION AND STATE.	TOTAL.			MORNING.			EVENING.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909		1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
UNITED STATES.....	2,441	2,580	2,600	720	704	700	1,721	1,786	1,840	SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.									
NEW ENGLAND.....	189	179	172	41	41	45	128	138	127	West Virginia.....	31	33	34	10	11	11	21	22	23
Maine.....	12	15	14	5	7	7	7	8	7	North Carolina.....	33	29	31	9	12	9	24	17	22
Massachusetts.....	84	93	80	18	18	15	66	75	71	South Carolina.....	17	16	13	7	8	5	10	8	8
Rhode Island.....	12	12	12	3	2	4	9	10	8	Georgia.....	30	29	27	10	12	14	20	17	18
Connecticut.....	36	36	38	8	9	11	28	27	27	Florida.....	35	26	19	11	11	7	24	15	12
New Hampshire and Vermont.....	25	23	22	7	5	8	18	18	14	Delaware and District of Columbia.....	9	14	12	5	8	7	4	6	5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	455	504	508	155	165	166	300	339	342	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	88	91	95	26	34	39	62	57	56
New York.....	214	234	231	86	88	84	128	140	147	Kentucky.....	32	33	35	12	18	16	20	17	19
New Jersey.....	40	46	54	11	13	19	29	33	35	Tennessee.....	18	17	16	6	8	7	12	9	9
Pennsylvania.....	201	224	223	58	64	63	143	160	160	Alabama.....	24	24	26	5	5	11	19	19	15
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	601	671	702	144	160	156	457	511	546	Mississippi.....	14	17	18	3	6	5	11	12	13
Ohio.....	165	181	184	37	44	37	128	137	147	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	226	218	218	65	60	53	161	158	165
Indiana.....	138	160	172	31	38	38	107	122	134	Arkansas.....	32	33	29	11	7	6	21	26	23
Illinois.....	168	184	194	60	67	61	118	137	143	Louisiana.....	17	19	23	5	7	6	12	12	17
Michigan.....	73	80	87	17	19	20	56	61	67	Oklahoma.....	62	60	67	11	11	15	51	48	52
Wisconsin.....	57	66	65	9	12	10	48	54	55	Texas.....	115	107	99	38	35	26	77	72	73
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	322	339	344	88	102	77	234	237	267	MOUNTAIN.....	133	125	137	49	51	54	84	74	83
Minnesota.....	50	51	42	12	17	10	38	34	32	Montana.....	22	21	17	11	10	6	11	11	11
Iowa.....	58	68	68	13	18	15	45	50	53	Colorado.....	44	44	53	14	18	19	30	26	34
Missouri.....	81	89	91	21	30	20	60	59	71	Arizona.....	20	16	10	8	7	8	12	9	11
Nebraska.....	20	34	34	15	11	11	14	23	23	Nevada.....	7	11	15	4	3	7	3	8	8
Kansas.....	70	69	78	17	17	12	53	52	66	Idaho, Wyoming, New Mexico, and Utah.....	40	33	33	12	13	14	28	20	19
North Dakota and South Dakota.....	34	28	31	10	9	9	24	19	22	PACIFIC.....	243	255	238	80	97	95	163	158	143
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	204	198	180	72	84	75	132	114	111	Washington.....	42	43	41	14	17	17	28	26	24
Maryland.....	18	19	18	7	9	9	11	10	9	Oregon.....	33	34	31	8	12	13	25	22	18
Virginia.....	31	32	32	13	13	13	18	19	19	California.....	168	178	166	58	68	65	110	110	101

Daily newspapers in leading cities.—Table 22 shows for 12 of the important cities in the United States the average circulation per issue of the morning and the evening papers, and per cent of increase from census to census, 1919, 1914, and 1909. The 12 leading cities combined, which are arranged in the order of their population, reported 54.4 per cent of the morning circulation in the United States in 1919, and 37.6 per cent

of the evening. Their evening circulation in that year formed 52.9 per cent of the total daily circulation of the 12 cities, and represented an increase of 9.8 per cent for the period 1914–1919, as compared with 8.2 per cent for the morning circulation. New York City was first, with 32 per cent of the total evening circulation in the 12 cities, and 34.4 per cent of the morning, Chicago being second.

TABLE 22.—MORNING AND EVENING NEWSPAPERS IN CITIES OF 500,000 INHABITANTS IN 1920—CIRCULATION: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CITY. ¹	AVERAGE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.												PER CENT OF TOTAL.					
	Morning.						Evening.						Morning.			Evening.		
	1919	1914	1909	Per cent of increase. ²			1919	1914	1909	Per cent of increase. ²			1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
				1909–1919	1914–1919	1909–1914				1909–1919	1914–1919	1909–1914						
United States.....	12,582,841	11,692,368	9,605,694	31.0	7.6	21.7	20,445,789	17,035,086	14,606,283	40.0	19.7	17.0	33.1	40.6	39.7	61.9	59.4	60.3
Total for 12 cities.....	6,844,056	6,327,481	5,217,877	31.2	8.2	21.3	7,878,600	6,990,762	6,561,118	17.0	9.8	6.5	47.1	47.5	44.3	52.9	52.5	55.7
New York, N. Y.....	2,352,944	2,393,961	1,809,820	30.2	—1.7	32.5	2,453,547	2,121,609	2,284,102	7.4	15.6	—7.1	49.0	53.0	44.2	51.0	47.0	55.8
Chicago, Ill.....	1,319,038	813,528	755,683	74.5	62.1	7.7	1,238,839	1,234,474	1,053,642	17.6	0.4	17.2	51.6	39.7	41.8	48.4	60.3	58.2
Philadelphia, Pa.....	626,966	797,813	753,309	—16.8	—21.4	5.9	744,994	545,003	780,288	—4.5	36.7	—30.2	45.7	59.4	49.1	54.3	40.6	50.9
Detroit, Mich.....	191,349	124,801	70,595	171.1	53.3	76.8	354,574	295,049	213,485	66.1	20.2	38.2	35.1	29.7	24.9	64.9	70.3	75.1
Cleveland, Ohio.....	199,312	222,137	158,920	25.4	—10.3	39.8	492,838	355,147	244,231	101.8	38.8	45.4	28.8	38.5	39.4	71.2	61.5	60.6
St. Louis, Mo.....	353,354	287,548	284,816	25.8	24.6	1.0	351,071	326,790	341,419	2.8	7.4	—4.3	50.5	46.8	45.5	49.5	53.2	54.5
Boston, Mass.....	731,519	709,878	560,683	30.6	3.0	26.6	717,241	828,054	739,406	—8.0	—13.4	12.0	50.5	46.2	43.1	49.5	53.8	56.9
Baltimore, Md.....	159,993	183,322	164,447	—2.7	—12.7	11.5	234,442	174,778	120,553	94.5	34.1	45.0	40.6	51.2	57.7	59.4	48.8	42.3
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	224,627	220,391	211,131	6.4	1.9	4.4	380,024	345,219	328,802	16.3	10.1	5.6	37.1	39.0	39.2	62.9	61.0	60.8
Los Angeles, Calif.....	205,558	190,533	81,900	151.0	7.9	132.6	225,905	205,154	81,070	178.7	10.1	153.1	47.6	48.2	50.3	52.4	51.8	49.7
Buffalo, N. Y.....	136,012	108,922	80,239	52.4	24.9	22.1	240,496	273,534	221,892	8.4	—12.1	23.3	36.1	28.5	28.7	63.9	71.5	71.3
San Francisco, Calif.....	335,384	274,647	280,354	20.7	23.2	—2.0	244,689	285,951	154,228	58.7	—14.4	85.4	58.0	49.0	64.5	42.0	51.6	35.5

¹ Cities listed according to their rank in population.

² A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

MANUFACTURES.

Daily newspapers, by geographic divisions and states.—Table 23 shows the average circulation of daily newspapers, morning and evening, exclusive of Sundays, by geographic divisions and by states, with per cent that the morning and the evening circulation was of the total, 1919 and 1914.

The evening issues maintained their supremacy in circulation in 1919, as in 1914, and their per-

centage of the total circulation increased from 59.4 in 1914 to 61.9 in 1919. The Middle Atlantic division was first in both morning and evening circulation, and the East North Central was second. New York led the states, with about one-fourth of the total for the morning, and nearly one-fifth for the evening circulation. Pennsylvania was second in morning and Illinois in evening circulation.

TABLE 23.—MORNING AND EVENING DAILIES, EXCEPT SUNDAYS: 1919 AND 1914.

DIVISION AND STATE.	AVERAGE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE, EXCLUSIVE OF SUNDAY EDITIONS.											
	Total.				Morning.		Evening.		Per cent which circulation of morning and evening editions represents of total.			
	1919	Per cent of total, 1919.	1914	Per cent of increase, 1914-1919.	1919	1914	1919	1914	1919		1914	
									Morn-ing.	Even-ing.	Morn-ing.	Even-ing.
UNITED STATES.....	33,028,630	100.0	28,777,454	14.8	12,582,841	11,692,368	20,445,789	17,085,086	38.1	61.9	40.0	59.4
NEW ENGLAND.....	2,877,433	8.7	2,711,635	6.1	1,078,244	990,774	1,799,189	1,720,861	37.5	62.5	36.5	63.5
Maine.....	122,076	0.4	117,842	3.6	52,652	64,094	69,424	53,748	43.1	56.9	54.4	45.6
Massachusetts.....	2,085,287	6.3	2,060,343	1.2	854,217	793,403	1,231,070	1,266,940	41.0	59.0	38.5	61.5
Rhode Island.....	191,762	0.6	148,895	28.8	37,967	23,429	153,795	125,466	19.8	80.2	15.7	84.3
Connecticut.....	351,200	1.1	275,773	27.4	94,403	73,612	256,797	202,161	26.9	73.1	20.7	79.3
New Hampshire and Vermont.....	127,108	0.4	108,782	16.8	39,005	30,236	88,103	72,546	30.7	69.3	33.3	66.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	10,543,423	31.9	9,278,023	13.7	4,361,566	4,198,602	6,186,857	5,079,361	41.3	58.7	45.3	54.7
New York.....	6,910,325	20.9	5,874,207	17.8	3,111,151	2,750,251	3,808,174	3,117,956	45.0	55.0	46.0	53.1
New Jersey.....	581,851	1.8	451,681	28.8	96,000	88,469	485,851	363,212	16.5	83.5	10.6	89.4
Pennsylvania.....	3,047,247	9.2	2,952,135	3.2	1,154,415	1,353,942	1,892,832	1,598,193	37.9	62.1	45.9	54.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	8,275,024	25.1	7,286,844	13.6	2,711,833	2,587,532	5,563,191	4,699,312	32.8	67.2	35.5	64.5
Ohio.....	2,497,955	7.6	2,434,548	0.5	564,833	995,999	1,033,072	1,488,549	22.6	77.4	40.1	59.9
Indiana.....	909,953	2.8	777,435	17.0	312,339	250,870	597,614	517,565	34.3	65.7	33.4	66.6
Illinois.....	3,241,254	9.8	2,620,661	23.7	1,481,980	981,351	1,750,274	1,639,310	45.7	54.3	37.4	62.6
Michigan.....	1,020,649	3.1	888,981	14.8	274,911	244,762	745,738	644,219	26.9	73.1	27.5	72.5
Wisconsin.....	605,213	1.8	515,219	17.5	77,720	105,550	527,403	400,669	12.8	87.2	20.5	79.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	3,800,214	11.8	3,373,427	15.3	1,393,610	1,275,760	2,406,604	2,007,667	35.8	64.2	37.8	62.2
Minnesota.....	692,276	2.1	655,070	5.7	183,019	233,443	509,257	421,627	20.4	79.6	35.6	64.4
Iowa.....	717,607	2.2	587,268	22.2	185,352	153,185	532,255	434,083	25.8	74.2	26.1	73.9
Missouri.....	1,608,606	4.9	1,432,219	12.8	672,797	622,759	935,809	809,460	41.8	58.2	43.5	56.5
Nebraska.....	371,300	1.1	329,840	12.6	146,361	109,668	224,943	220,182	39.4	60.6	33.2	66.8
Kansas.....	333,573	1.0	297,463	24.7	140,284	109,438	193,289	158,025	42.1	57.9	40.9	59.1
North and South Dakota.....	160,843	0.5	101,567	64.3	65,797	47,277	101,046	54,290	30.4	69.6	46.5	53.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	1,894,105	5.7	1,565,078	21.0	815,800	737,092	1,078,805	827,986	43.0	57.0	47.1	52.9
Maryland.....	438,635	1.3	400,680	9.5	173,908	198,620	264,727	202,060	39.6	60.4	49.6	50.4
Virginia.....	257,207	0.8	233,975	9.9	97,477	105,354	159,730	128,621	37.9	62.1	45.0	55.0
West Virginia.....	156,050	0.5	123,722	26.1	77,110	60,948	78,940	62,774	49.4	50.6	49.3	50.7
North Carolina.....	179,406	0.5	120,823	48.5	95,217	73,802	84,189	47,021	53.1	46.9	61.1	38.9
South Carolina.....	118,722	0.4	83,885	39.1	65,176	52,570	51,546	31,315	55.8	44.2	62.7	37.3
Georgia.....	298,728	0.9	265,416	12.6	121,177	104,581	177,551	160,835	40.6	59.4	39.4	60.6
Florida.....	165,824	0.5	119,102	39.2	84,280	63,616	81,544	55,486	50.8	49.2	53.4	46.6
Delaware and District of Columbia.....	281,533	0.9	217,475	29.5	100,955	77,691	180,578	130,874	35.9	64.1	35.7	64.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	900,290	3.0	845,080	17.2	417,524	347,634	572,766	497,446	42.2	57.8	41.1	58.9
Kentucky.....	315,851	1.0	311,019	1.6	145,660	128,851	170,191	182,168	46.1	53.9	41.4	58.6
Tennessee.....	387,329	1.2	301,588	28.4	166,940	146,818	220,389	154,765	43.1	56.9	48.7	51.3
Alabama.....	280,080	0.7	186,086	23.5	78,562	56,111	162,078	130,575	34.1	65.9	30.1	69.9
Mississippi.....	56,480	0.2	45,792	23.3	20,372	15,854	30,108	29,938	46.7	53.3	34.6	65.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	1,447,230	4.4	1,080,050	34.0	594,117	458,838	853,113	621,212	41.1	58.9	42.5	57.5
Arkansas.....	127,985	0.4	87,614	46.1	71,015	43,699	56,970	43,915	55.5	44.5	49.9	50.1
Louisiana.....	233,160	0.7	139,686	66.9	91,728	70,287	141,432	69,399	39.3	60.7	50.3	49.7
Oklahoma.....	347,673	1.1	242,205	43.5	130,409	78,553	217,264	163,752	37.5	62.5	32.4	67.6
Texas.....	738,412	2.2	610,445	21.0	300,965	260,299	437,447	344,146	40.8	59.2	43.6	56.4
MOUNTAIN.....	747,166	2.3	539,917	38.4	285,292	238,223	461,874	301,694	38.2	61.8	44.1	55.9
Montana.....	111,518	0.3	87,113	28.0	67,121	50,774	44,397	36,339	60.2	39.8	58.3	41.7
Colorado.....	287,982	0.9	249,465	15.4	96,187	83,012	221,795	166,453	23.0	77.0	33.3	66.7
Arizona.....	56,995	0.2	32,875	73.4	28,237	16,852	28,758	16,023	49.5	50.5	51.3	48.7
Nevada.....	14,810	0.1	15,179	-2.4	7,448	6,476	7,862	8,703	50.3	49.7	42.7	57.3
Idaho, Wyoming, New Mexico, and Utah.....	275,861	0.8	155,285	77.6	116,209	81,100	150,562	74,176	42.2	57.8	52.2	47.8
PACIFIC.....	2,358,745	7.1	2,007,400	12.5	925,355	857,853	1,433,390	1,239,547	39.2	60.8	40.9	59.1
Washington.....	518,628	1.6	456,489	13.6	141,932	140,251	376,696	310,238	27.4	72.6	32.0	68.0
Oregon.....	293,204	0.9	218,449	34.2	90,870	77,628	202,334	140,823	31.0	69.0	35.5	64.5
California.....	1,546,913	4.7	1,422,462	8.7	692,553	638,976	854,360	788,486	44.8	55.2	44.6	55.4

A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Dailies in foreign languages, by states.—Table 24 shows the number and combined circulation of foreign daily newspapers, by leading states, with per cent of increase, 1919, 1914, and 1909. New York had the largest number and circulation of foreign-language

dailies in 1919, as at previous censuses, Illinois ranking second and California third in number; but Ohio was third in circulation in 1919. From 1914 to 1919 there was a decrease in the number of foreign-language dailies and a slight increase in their circulation.

TABLE 24.—DAILY NEWSPAPERS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES, BY LEADING STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

STATE.	NUMBER.			AVERAGE COMBINED CIRCULATION.						
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	Per cent of increase. ¹			
							1909-1919	1914-1919	1909-1914	
United States.....	154	160	137	2,710,265	2,598,827	1,786,281	51.7	4.3	45.5	
California.....	16	16	13	150,986	81,655	48,633	210.5	84.9	67.9	
Illinois.....	27	25	21	617,255	343,088	271,500	127.4	79.6	26.6	
Indiana.....	1	3	5	3,128	19,687	17,766	-82.4	-84.1	10.8	
Massachusetts.....	12	6	5	78,386	26,547	16,200	383.9	105.3	63.9	
Michigan.....	5	5	5	66,000	39,247	18,975	247.8	68.2	106.8	
Missouri.....	2	3	6	40,269	41,512	141,151	-67.2	11.5	-70.6	
New York.....	41	40	35	1,258,704	1,509,093	968,340	30.0	-16.6	55.8	
Ohio.....	12	12	11	189,728	130,965	89,665	111.6	44.9	46.1	
Pennsylvania.....	7	11	8	75,997	151,745	75,649	0.5	-49.9	100.6	
Wisconsin.....	6	6	6	89,650	106,801	58,433	53.4	-16.1	82.8	
All other states.....	25	33	22	134,161	147,887	79,999	67.8	-9.3	84.9	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Dailies in foreign languages, by circulation.—Table 25 shows the circulation of each of the leading foreign-language dailies, by language in which published, with per cent of increase, 1919, 1914, and 1909. About one-fourth of the total daily circulation in 1919 was

Yiddish. In 1914 German occupied first place. Polish shows the greatest absolute gain in circulation during the five years 1914-1919, and Chinese the greatest percentage of gain.

TABLE 25.—FOREIGN-LANGUAGE DAILIES—AVERAGE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

LANGUAGE.	AVERAGE COMBINED CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.						LANGUAGE.	AVERAGE COMBINED CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.					
	1919	1914	1909	Per cent of increase. ¹				1919	1914	1909	Per cent of increase. ¹		
				1909-1919	1914-1919	1909-1914					1909-1919	1914-1919	1909-1914
Total.....	2,710,265	2,598,827	1,786,281	51.7	4.3	45.5	Italian.....	270,445	269,674	160,300	68.7	0.3	68.2
Bohemian.....	66,226	73,088	52,143	27.0	-10.1	41.3	Japanese.....	47,815	39,961	24,603	94.3	19.7	62.4
Chinese.....	76,950	16,599	9,500	710.0	364.4	74.4	Polish.....	360,161	207,380	88,937	305.0	73.7	133.2
French.....	73,494	52,660	40,230	82.7	39.6	30.9	Spanish.....	44,714	28,150	3,400	1,216.1	58.8	727.9
German.....	384,996	823,062	753,116	-48.9	-53.2	9.3	Yiddish.....	676,145	762,910	524,900	28.8	-11.4	45.3
Hungarian.....	86,309	103,245	54,300	59.9	-15.9	90.1	All other languages ¹	622,510	221,528	74,852	731.7	181.0	196.0

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Includes English and German.

³ Includes, for 1919, Albanian, Arabic, Armenian, Bulgarian, Croatian, Finnish, Greek, Lithuanian, Norwegian and Danish, Portuguese, Rumanian, Russian, Serbian, Slovak, Slovenian; for 1914, Arabic, Bulgarian, Croatian, Finnish, Greek, Lithuanian, Norwegian and Danish, Russian, Serbian, Slovak, and Slovenian or Slovenic; for 1909, Arabic, Croatian, Norwegian and Danish, Finnish, Greek, Japanese and English, Slovak, and Slovenian.

Sunday newspapers, by geographic divisions and states.—Table 26 shows the number and circulation of the Sunday newspapers, by geographic divisions and states, with per cent of increase, 1919, 1914, and 1909. From 1914 to 1919 the increase in number of Sunday newspapers was 5.8 per cent, compared with 9.8 per cent, 1909-1914. In circulation, 1914-1919, the increase was 17.5 per cent, compared with 23.5 per cent, 1909-1914.

Although not shown in this table, of the 604 Sunday papers published in 1919, the reports showed that 71, with an aggregate circulation of 1,530,819, were printed in languages other than English. Eighteen, with a circulation of 297,231, were printed in German; 10, with a circulation of 600,469, in Yiddish; and 8, with a circulation of 236,085, in Italian.

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 26.—SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS, NUMBER AND CIRCULATION: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NUMBER.			AVERAGE COMBINED CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.						
	1919	1914	1909	1919	Per cent of total, 1919.	1914	1909	Per cent of increase. ¹		
								1909-1919	1914-1919	1909-1914
UNITED STATES.....	604	671	520	19,368,913	100.0	16,479,943	13,347,282	45.1	17.5	28.5
NEW ENGLAND.....	30	34	29	1,653,607	8.5	1,439,928	1,207,440	30.5	14.8	13.6
Massachusetts.....	17	21	15	1,444,846	7.5	1,271,453	1,122,049	28.8	13.6	13.3
Connecticut.....	8	8	10	119,765	0.6	100,581	80,261	38.8	19.1	16.6
Maine and Rhode Island ²	5	5	4	88,996	0.5	67,894	59,130	50.5	31.1	14.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	92	101	81	6,227,902	32.2	5,761,587	4,509,679	38.1	8.1	27.8
New York.....	54	55	48	4,460,074	23.1	3,917,088	2,957,727	51.1	14.1	32.4
New Jersey.....	9	7	6	146,713	0.8	83,995	70,670	107.0	74.7	18.9
Pennsylvania.....	29	39	27	1,612,115	8.3	1,760,504	1,481,282	8.8	-8.4	18.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	109	110	108	4,001,786	20.7	3,269,351	2,855,912	40.1	22.4	14.5
Ohio.....	29	28	25	1,087,733	5.6	830,219	645,809	68.4	31.0	28.5
Indiana.....	18	18	20	276,880	1.4	254,126	206,176	34.3	9.0	23.3
Illinois.....	41	48	38	1,886,084	9.7	1,635,121	1,616,506	16.7	15.3	1.2
Michigan.....	14	14	15	607,916	2.6	342,163	256,583	98.0	48.4	33.4
Wisconsin.....	7	8	8	243,173	1.3	207,722	130,778	85.9	17.1	68.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	69	65	64	2,361,954	12.2	2,004,978	1,649,780	43.2	17.8	21.5
Minnesota.....	9	7	7	444,523	2.3	369,912	237,205	87.4	20.2	55.9
Iowa.....	14	14	14	266,152	1.4	200,666	169,678	56.9	32.6	18.3
Missouri.....	18	23	21	1,205,678	6.2	1,131,459	978,377	23.2	6.6	15.6
Nebraska.....	9	12	8	255,702	1.3	187,287	129,050	98.1	36.5	45.1
Kansas.....	11	5	6	128,997	0.7	86,727	88,044	46.5	48.7	-1.6
North Dakota and South Dakota ²	8	4	8	60,907	0.3	28,927	47,426	28.4	110.6	-39.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	75	65	55	1,471,480	7.6	1,100,039	751,231	95.9	33.8	46.4
Maryland.....	3	4	5	339,196	1.8	265,817	182,582	85.8	27.6	45.0
Virginia.....	11	9	8	179,336	0.9	117,531	79,253	126.3	52.6	48.3
West Virginia.....	9	9	7	73,561	0.4	56,143	44,939	63.7	31.0	24.9
North Carolina.....	11	12	7	116,753	0.6	87,833	39,281	107.2	32.9	123.6
South Carolina.....	9	7	4	70,606	0.4	63,783	32,447	145.3	24.8	96.6
Georgia.....	14	10	13	335,912	1.7	259,108	172,039	95.3	29.6	60.6
Florida.....	13	9	6	89,177	0.5	83,171	48,539	83.7	7.2	71.3
Delaware and District of Columbia ²	5	5	5	257,937	1.3	166,653	152,146	69.5	54.8	9.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	32	34	35	631,304	3.3	437,205	414,052	52.5	44.4	5.6
Kentucky.....	11	9	12	169,396	0.9	88,246	115,855	46.2	62.0	-23.8
Tennessee.....	6	6	7	241,792	1.2	171,558	139,196	32.0	40.9	-6.4
Alabama.....	10	12	9	182,761	0.9	144,830	78,679	182.3	26.2	84.1
Mississippi.....	5	7	7	37,355	0.2	32,571	36,322	2.8	14.7	-10.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	79	56	56	1,079,974	5.6	821,241	583,028	85.2	31.5	40.9
Arkansas.....	7	5	7	83,685	0.4	63,967	50,593	65.4	30.8	28.4
Louisiana.....	6	7	8	247,556	1.3	178,168	152,920	61.9	38.9	16.5
Oklahoma.....	20	12	11	137,190	1.0	117,168	77,326	142.1	59.8	51.5
Texas.....	46	32	30	561,534	2.9	461,948	302,189	85.8	21.6	52.9
MOUNTAIN.....	48	44	39	551,994	2.8	445,670	362,439	52.3	23.9	23.0
Montana.....	10	7	7	88,093	0.5	60,321	48,088	83.2	45.0	25.4
Idaho.....	7	8	3	44,251	0.2	34,566	13,884	219.2	28.0	149.2
Colorado.....	11	11	13	252,981	1.3	214,916	223,093	13.4	17.7	-2.6
Arizona.....	9	8	9	32,126	0.2	18,244	17,400	84.6	76.1	4.9
Utah.....	3	3	2	106,076	0.5	92,580	45,428	133.5	14.6	103.8
Wyoming, New Mexico, and Nevada ²	8	7	4	28,467	0.1	25,043	14,651	94.3	13.7	79.9
PACIFIC.....	70	56	55	1,388,912	7.2	1,199,944	953,721	45.6	15.7	25.8
Washington.....	13	12	13	288,724	1.5	276,212	243,663	18.5	4.5	13.4
Oregon.....	11	7	6	191,330	1.0	146,975	93,142	105.4	30.2	57.8
California.....	46	37	36	908,858	4.7	776,757	616,916	47.3	17.0	25.9

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Can not be shown separately without disclosing the circulation of individual papers.

Sunday newspapers in 12 leading cities.—Table 27 shows the number and average circulation of Sunday newspapers in 12 of the principal cities in the United States, with per cent of increase, 1919, 1914, and 1909. Nearly three-fifths of the total Sunday circulation of the United States was reported from these 12 cities in 1919.

New York City led with a little more than one-third of the total for the 12 cities; Chicago was second with about one-seventh; and Boston third with a little more than one-ninth. From 1914 to 1919 New York City showed the largest actual increase in circulation, 587,244, and Detroit showed the largest per cent of increase, 74.9 per cent.

TABLE 27.—SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS IN CITIES OF 500,000 INHABITANTS IN 1920—NUMBER AND CIRCULATION: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CITY. ¹	NUMBER.			AVERAGE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.					
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	Per cent of increase. ²		
							1909-1919	1914-1919	1909-1914
United States.....	604	571	520	19,308,913	16,479,943	13,347,232	45.1	17.5	23.5
Total for 12 cities.....	114	112	110	11,167,236	9,530,743	8,642,183	29.2	17.2	10.3
New York, N. Y.....	35	31	32	3,752,333	3,105,139	2,744,090	36.7	18.6	15.3
Chicago, Ill.....	20	20	15	1,665,740	1,454,637	1,473,597	13.0	14.5	-1.3
Philadelphia, Pa.....	13	18	13	1,035,397	1,015,984	1,052,052	-1.6	1.9	-3.4
Detroit, Mich.....	5	3	4	425,443	243,259	142,976	197.6	74.9	70.1
Cleveland, Ohio.....	3	4	5	448,544	280,195	186,340	140.7	60.1	50.4
St. Louis, Mo.....	6	6	7	690,150	677,320	670,101	3.9	2.8	1.1
Boston, Mass.....	6	4	4	1,275,314	1,095,956	992,332	28.6	16.4	10.4
Baltimore, Md.....	3	4	6	339,196	265,817	184,378	84.0	27.6	44.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	6	6	6	465,017	410,054	335,305	20.9	13.6	6.4
Los Angeles, Calif.....	5	4	4	296,358	298,755	208,500	42.1	-0.8	43.3
Buffalo, N. Y.....	5	5	7	349,038	253,673	241,876	44.3	37.6	4.9
San Francisco, Calif.....	7	7	7	417,310	309,949	359,736	16.0	12.8	2.8

¹ Cities listed according to their rank in population.

² A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

Weekly newspapers and periodicals, number and circulation, by geographic divisions and states.—Table 28 gives, by geographic divisions and states, the

combined figures for number and circulation of weekly newspapers and periodicals, with per cent of increase, 1919, 1914, and 1909.

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 28.—WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, NUMBER AND CIRCULATION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NUMBER.			AVERAGE COMBINED CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.						
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	Per cent of increase. ¹			
							1909-1919	1914-1919	1909-1914	
UNITED STATES.....	13,375	15,172	15,097	51,902,121	50,336,963	40,822,965	27.1	3.1	23.3	
NEW ENGLAND.....	539	609	590	1,804,228	3,105,093	2,500,606	-24.2	-39.0	24.2	
Maine.....	54	73	87	96,205	162,139	186,616	-48.4	-40.7	-13.1	
New Hampshire.....	54	60	66	72,024	109,806	141,287	-49.0	-34.4	-22.3	
Vermont.....	56	59	67	64,288	82,103	92,355	-30.4	-21.7	-11.1	
Massachusetts.....	284	322	271	1,493,362	2,552,499	1,911,486	-21.9	-41.5	33.5	
Rhode Island.....	16	22	21	25,450	48,928	34,013	-25.2	-48.0	43.9	
Connecticut.....	75	73	78	142,899	149,618	134,849	6.0	-4.6	11.0	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	1,785	2,040	2,069	21,941,158	16,409,602	12,458,495	76.1	33.7	31.7	
New York.....	902	1,006	975	15,433,740	9,872,226	6,756,243	128.4	56.3	45.1	
New Jersey.....	230	246	247	353,008	391,044	383,231	-7.9	-9.7	2.0	
Pennsylvania.....	653	788	847	6,154,412	6,146,332	5,319,021	15.7	0.1	15.6	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	2,699	3,096	3,272	12,536,262	12,386,400	10,466,986	19.8	1.2	18.3	
Ohio.....	543	641	699	3,282,812	3,110,883	2,913,730	12.7	5.5	6.8	
Indiana.....	407	485	517	1,495,279	1,291,735	781,866	91.2	15.8	65.2	
Illinois.....	866	967	1,018	5,551,012	6,216,667	5,008,590	10.8	-10.7	24.1	
Michigan.....	443	517	526	1,104,022	793,176	750,298	47.1	39.2	5.7	
Wisconsin.....	440	486	512	1,103,137	973,948	1,012,502	9.0	13.3	-3.8	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	3,554	3,872	3,925	7,710,362	9,902,113	7,575,538	1.8	-22.1	30.7	
Minnesota.....	616	620	614	1,685,983	1,790,818	1,260,856	32.8	-5.9	41.0	
Iowa.....	657	738	784	1,190,932	1,450,840	1,419,709	-16.1	-18.4	2.8	
Missouri.....	611	721	731	2,258,690	3,542,326	1,871,585	20.7	-36.2	80.3	
North Dakota.....	295	315	310	305,704	265,981	259,675	17.7	14.0	2.4	
South Dakota.....	320	347	360	280,289	268,243	277,127	-6.1	-3.0	-3.2	
Nebraska.....	515	538	521	924,630	916,257	1,074,554	-14.0	0.9	-14.7	
Kansas.....	540	593	605	1,084,134	1,658,639	1,403,032	-22.7	-34.6	18.2	
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	995	1,129	1,116	2,648,164	2,156,791	2,067,315	27.9	22.6	4.3	
Delaware.....	26	24	23	38,932	29,632	25,950	50.0	31.4	14.2	
Maryland.....	104	125	120	205,373	161,045	185,554	10.7	27.5	-13.2	
District of Columbia.....	18	17	15	1,049,440	301,339	185,246	466.5	248.3	62.7	
Virginia.....	151	165	161	356,735	429,016	392,106	-9.0	-16.8	9.4	
West Virginia.....	136	153	156	175,692	222,504	187,822	-6.5	-21.1	18.5	
North Carolina.....	147	172	178	240,153	329,922	395,682	-39.3	-27.2	-16.6	
South Carolina.....	85	91	90	159,398	148,597	133,240	19.6	7.3	11.5	
Georgia.....	201	241	246	262,075	363,121	423,897	-38.2	-27.8	-14.3	
Florida.....	127	141	127	155,461	171,615	137,818	12.8	-9.4	24.5	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	632	788	810	1,430,524	1,024,940	1,905,125	-24.9	-25.7	1.0	
Kentucky.....	185	221	226	346,491	348,342	481,957	-28.1	-0.5	-27.7	
Tennessee.....	182	224	223	580,548	923,117	923,431	-37.1	-37.1	(2)	
Alabama.....	127	174	179	392,023	491,616	278,245	40.9	-20.3	76.7	
Mississippi.....	138	169	182	111,462	161,805	221,492	-49.7	-31.1	-26.9	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	1,346	1,650	1,602	1,606,124	2,047,776	1,894,350	-15.2	-21.6	8.1	
Arkansas.....	217	243	234	243,723	273,078	241,413	1.0	-10.7	13.1	
Louisiana.....	117	157	141	125,262	148,987	176,193	-28.9	-15.9	-15.4	
Oklahoma.....	376	497	499	342,745	500,335	512,229	-33.1	-31.5	-2.3	
Texas.....	636	792	728	894,394	1,129,376	964,524	-7.3	-20.5	16.7	
MOUNTAIN.....	900	942	774	828,395	1,095,355	742,136	11.6	-24.4	47.6	
Montana.....	201	203	101	186,202	292,746	92,027	102.3	-36.4	218.1	
Idaho.....	124	134	108	99,832	102,226	91,134	9.5	-2.3	12.2	
Wyoming.....	72	67	65	60,551	51,847	39,227	54.4	16.8	32.2	
Colorado.....	283	293	278	279,544	430,727	338,092	-17.3	-35.1	27.4	
New Mexico.....	81	90	86	69,273	68,802	62,826	10.3	-0.8	11.1	
Arizona.....	47	48	41	35,257	41,420	24,675	42.0	-14.9	67.9	
Utah.....	71	82	65	83,701	91,339	71,542	17.1	-8.3	27.7	
Nevada.....	21	27	40	18,945	16,248	22,613	-38.3	-8.6	-32.6	
PACIFIC.....	925	1,037	939	1,311,904	1,308,884	1,212,405	8.2	0.2	8.0	
Washington.....	255	307	268	313,718	276,979	252,396	24.3	13.3	9.7	
Oregon.....	174	201	176	281,324	349,363	229,585	22.5	-19.5	52.2	
California.....	496	529	495	716,862	682,542	730,424	-1.9	5.0	-6.6	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Weekly newspapers and periodicals, number and circulation, by leading states.—Table 29 gives the total number and the circulation per issue of weekly periodicals

and of weekly newspapers for leading states, with per cent of increase, 1919, 1914, and 1909. During the five-year period 1914-1919 the circulation of periodicals

increased 9.4 per cent, while that of newspapers decreased 5.1 per cent. During the same five-year period, of the 19 states shown in the table, the circulation of periodicals decreased in 13, and the circulation of news-

papers in 10. In the circulation of periodicals, New York led, with an increase of 6,040,994, or 75.8 per cent; while in the circulation of newspapers, Illinois was first with an increase of 219,161, or 9.8 per cent.

TABLE 29.—WEEKLY PERIODICALS AND NEWSPAPERS—NUMBER AND CIRCULATION, BY LEADING STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

STATE.	NUMBER OF WEEKLY—						AVERAGE COMBINED CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.											
	Periodicals.			Newspapers.			Periodicals.						Newspapers.					
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	Per cent of increase. ¹			1919	1914	1909	Per cent of increase. ¹		
										1909-1910	1914-1910	1909-1914				1909-1919	1914-1919	1909-1914
United States..	1,230	1,370	1,194	12,145	13,703	13,003	31,161,570	28,486,357	19,876,630	56.8	9.4	43.3	20,740,551	21,850,606	20,946,385	-1.0	-5.1	4.3
California.....	57	75	61	439	454	434	370,848	275,208	254,521	45.7	34.8	8.1	346,014	407,334	475,903	-27.3	-15.1	-14.4
Illinois.....	117	145	121	749	822	897	3,097,392	3,982,208	3,159,772	-2.0	-22.2	26.0	2,453,620	2,234,450	1,848,818	32.7	9.8	20.9
Indiana.....	81	34	19	370	451	498	707,820	714,990	206,060	287.2	11.0	247.0	697,450	576,745	575,806	21.1	20.0	0.2
Iowa.....	28	23	27	629	715	757	505,920	250,975	505,962	-10.0	101.0	-55.7	685,012	1,208,874	853,747	-19.8	-43.3	41.6
Kansas.....	24	19	21	516	574	584	280,145	191,772	212,705	34.5	49.2	-9.8	797,989	1,466,867	1,160,327	-33.0	-45.6	23.2
Kentucky.....	12	14	22	173	207	204	70,136	94,828	188,350	-62.8	-26.0	-49.7	276,355	253,514	293,607	-5.9	9.0	-13.7
Massachusetts.....	53	77	54	231	245	217	516,835	2,124,440	1,483,153	-65.2	-75.7	43.2	976,527	428,050	428,333	128.0	128.1	-0.1
Michigan.....	17	37	20	426	480	500	130,877	208,887	171,602	-23.7	-37.3	21.7	973,145	584,289	578,696	68.2	66.6	1.0
Minnesota.....	30	25	27	580	595	587	528,142	646,651	161,065	226.7	-18.3	300.0	1,157,841	1,144,107	1,108,101	4.5	1.2	3.2
Missouri.....	48	60	58	563	655	673	1,115,642	2,084,215	583,358	91.2	-46.5	257.3	1,143,048	1,458,111	1,288,227	-11.3	-21.6	13.2
Nebraska.....	26	25	21	480	513	500	183,019	306,331	164,950	11.0	-40.3	85.7	741,611	609,920	909,604	-18.5	21.6	-32.9
New York.....	249	267	223	653	739	752	14,015,650	7,974,662	5,090,589	175.3	75.8	50.7	1,418,084	1,897,564	1,665,654	-14.9	-25.3	13.9
North Carolina.....	18	16	10	129	156	159	77,048	83,300	165,400	-53.4	-7.5	-49.6	163,110	246,022	230,276	-29.2	-33.9	7.1
Ohio.....	81	84	86	462	557	613	2,208,252	1,856,280	1,687,358	30.9	19.0	10.0	1,074,560	1,254,603	1,226,372	-12.4	-14.4	2.3
Pennsylvania.....	127	157	132	526	631	715	4,738,720	5,032,402	3,920,143	20.9	-5.8	28.4	1,415,692	1,113,930	1,398,878	1.2	27.1	-20.4
Tennessee.....	26	31	25	156	193	198	329,180	611,246	486,896	-32.4	-46.1	25.5	251,368	311,871	436,535	-42.4	-19.4	-28.6
Texas.....	23	32	28	613	730	700	238,084	259,381	207,450	14.8	-8.2	25.0	650,310	865,995	757,074	-13.3	-24.2	14.4
Virginia.....	18	23	15	133	142	146	196,720	236,765	193,307	1.7	-16.9	22.4	160,015	192,251	198,739	-19.5	-16.8	-3.3
Wisconsin.....	11	21	12	429	405	500	226,440	360,749	167,036	35.4	-37.3	116.0	876,897	613,199	845,466	3.7	43.0	-27.5
All other states.....	228	208	197	3,873	4,469	4,269	1,528,894	1,191,067	806,287	89.6	28.4	47.7	4,475,894	4,982,226	4,636,082	-3.5	-10.2	7.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Weekly periodicals, number and circulation, by character of publication.—Table 30 shows the number and circulation per issue of weekly periodicals, by character of publication, with per cent each class is of the total, 1919, 1914, and 1909. The circulation of religious weeklies led in 1914, but "General literature"

took the lead in 1919. The decline in number of religious weeklies may be due to a change to less frequent issue—as quarterlies—and it is probable also that some religious publications classified as weeklies were included with books and pamphlets in 1919.

TABLE 30.—WEEKLY PERIODICALS—NUMBER AND CIRCULATION PER ISSUE, BY CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CHARACTER.	NUMBER.			AVERAGE COMBINED CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Total.....	1,230	1,370	1,194	31,161,570	28,486,357	19,876,630	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, horticulture, dairying, stock raising, etc.....	76	81	92	3,713,502	4,008,547	2,851,308	11.9	14.1	11.8
College and school.....	131	88	65	157,888	94,249	72,460	0.5	0.3	0.4
Commerce, finance, insurance, railroads, etc.....	66	84	84	268,121	283,925	340,819	0.9	1.0	1.7
Education and history.....	24	18	14	1,112,240	1,043,466	397,902	3.6	3.7	2.0
Fraternal.....	33	31	60	549,667	275,100	454,930	1.8	1.0	2.3
General literature.....	177	56	52	12,853,816	7,701,592	5,799,136	41.2	27.0	29.2
Labor.....	87	84	(¹)	567,901	355,900	(²)	1.8	1.2	(²)
Law.....	25	22	19	25,944	54,585	47,843	0.1	0.2	0.2
Medicine and surgery.....	13	8	7	381,921	119,487	105,811	1.2	0.4	0.5
Reform and social science.....	16	42	(²)	672,299	286,081	(³)	2.2	1.0	(²)
Religion.....	380	524	483	7,689,870	12,118,686	8,544,673	24.7	42.5	43.0
Science and mechanics.....	38	20	23	420,092	275,157	289,478	1.3	1.0	1.5
Society, art, music, fashion, etc.....	57	55	49	1,776,911	556,543	289,945	5.7	2.0	1.4
Trade.....	195	227	195	893,425	1,104,976	1,041,735	2.9	3.9	5.2
Miscellaneous.....	12	39	42	87,973	211,103	160,470	0.3	0.7	0.8

¹ Includes a number of publications devoted to news comments and literary review.
² Included in "Fraternal."

³ Included in other classifications, principally "General literature."

Weekly newspapers and periodicals in foreign languages.—Table 31 shows the combined circulation of weekly newspapers and periodicals, not including

Sunday publications, published in the principal foreign languages, with per cent of increase and per cent of total circulation, 1919, 1914, and 1909.

Triweeklies and semiweeklies.—Table 34 gives the combined average circulation of the triweeklies and semiweeklies, by leading states, with per cent of total, 1919, 1914, and 1909. There was a decrease of 520,673, or 17.2 per cent, in the total combined circulation in 1919, as compared with 1914. Missouri was first in the combined circulation in 1919, New York second, and Texas third.

TABLE 34.—TRIWEEKLIES AND SEMIWEEKLIES—AVERAGE COMBINED CIRCULATION PER ISSUE, BY LEADING STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

STATE.	1919	1914	1909	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
				1919	1914	1909
United States.....	2,512,451	3,033,124	2,648,308	100.0	100.0	100.0
California.....	30,622	30,200	44,856	1.5	1.3	1.7
Illinois.....	134,590	104,369	138,165	5.3	3.4	5.2
Indiana.....	22,571	40,178	51,978	0.9	1.3	2.0
Iowa.....	121,691	134,263	156,028	4.9	4.4	5.9
Kentucky.....	37,810	58,584	61,248	1.5	1.9	2.3
Massachusetts.....	17,485	26,560	23,225	0.7	0.9	0.9
Michigan.....	25,004	45,883	32,640	1.0	1.5	1.2
Minnesota.....	134,647	117,374	37,062	5.4	3.9	1.4
Missouri.....	404,235	108,326	353,481	16.1	3.6	13.3
Nebraska.....	34,246	38,219	31,085	1.4	1.3	1.2
New York.....	378,217	364,733	250,403	15.0	12.0	9.5
North Carolina.....	55,165	79,341	55,891	2.6	2.6	2.1
Ohio.....	94,711	185,140	131,806	3.8	6.1	5.0
Oregon.....	23,400	30,009	26,725	0.9	1.0	1.0
Pennsylvania.....	72,533	337,806	243,059	2.9	11.1	9.2
South Carolina.....	24,065	29,250	44,622	1.0	1.0	1.7
Texas.....	275,176	221,852	265,816	10.9	7.3	10.0
Washington.....	32,940	46,038	59,937	1.3	1.5	2.3
Wisconsin.....	87,221	130,414	42,708	2.7	4.3	1.6
All other states.....	509,210	895,588	546,645	20.3	29.5	20.6

Monthly publications.—Table 35 shows the average circulation per issue of the monthly publications, by leading states, with per cent of total, 1919, 1914, and 1909. There was an increase of 12,490,969, or 15.8 per cent, in the total circulation of the monthly publications during the five-year period 1914-1919. The circulation of New York publications greatly predominated, with 43.5 per cent of the total circulation in 1919 and 42.5 per cent in 1914.

Of the 27 states for which totals are shown in the table, 18 show increases from 1914 to 1919, and 9, decreases.

Quarterly publications.—Table 36 shows the average circulation per issue of the quarterly publications, by leading states, with per cent of total, 1919, 1914, and 1909. There was only a small increase in the total

circulation of quarterlies from 1914 to 1919—66,643, or four-tenths of 1 per cent. Of the seven states for which the figures are presented, only two, Illinois and New York, showed a gain during the five-year period 1914-1919. The increase of circulation in Illinois was 321,760, or 8.4 per cent, and in New York 600,981, or 41.5 per cent.

TABLE 35.—MONTHLY PUBLICATIONS—AVERAGE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE, BY LEADING STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

STATE.	1919	1914	1909	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
				1919	1914	1909
United States.....	91,681,807	79,190,838	63,280,535	100.0	100.0	100.0
Arkansas.....	25,900	100,700	136,750	(1)	0.1	0.2
California.....	876,878	1,122,367	619,900	1.0	1.4	1.0
Colorado.....	86,907	168,932	230,208	0.1	0.2	0.4
District of Columbia.....	2,900,540	1,037,184	518,784	3.2	1.3	0.8
Georgia.....	109,603	276,066	386,337	0.1	0.4	0.6
Illinois.....	11,279,043	10,242,371	9,492,099	12.3	12.9	15.0
Indiana.....	2,305,409	1,965,086	976,962	2.5	2.5	1.5
Iowa.....	2,334,370	2,266,097	1,490,861	2.6	2.9	2.4
Kansas.....	1,028,635	1,584,540	632,288	2.1	2.0	1.5
Kentucky.....	94,695	159,229	136,995	0.1	0.2	0.2
Maine.....	3,758,300	4,059,797	3,960,766	4.1	5.1	6.3
Massachusetts.....	2,880,640	2,153,439	2,789,665	3.2	2.7	4.4
Michigan.....	1,464,830	1,428,889	927,601	1.6	1.8	1.5
Minnesota.....	1,416,610	1,122,249	824,955	1.5	1.4	1.3
Missouri.....	2,258,270	1,755,852	2,265,275	2.5	2.2	3.6
Nebraska.....	1,404,840	1,354,593	684,513	1.5	1.7	1.1
New Jersey.....	594,493	543,247	156,862	0.6	0.7	0.2
New York.....	39,847,749	33,648,962	25,635,615	43.5	42.5	40.5
North Carolina.....	166,842	104,510	40,265	0.2	0.1	0.1
Ohio.....	6,082,211	5,501,006	2,685,470	6.6	7.0	4.2
Oregon.....	125,206	108,850	219,351	0.1	0.1	0.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,001,762	6,046,975	6,107,571	6.6	7.6	9.7
Tennessee.....	1,872,318	876,688	517,643	2.0	1.1	0.8
Texas.....	407,384	375,035	256,700	0.5	0.5	0.4
Virginia.....	178,559	232,195	183,605	0.2	0.3	0.3
Washington.....	106,938	255,479	161,624	0.1	0.3	0.3
Wisconsin.....	411,039	267,130	468,088	0.5	0.4	0.7
All other states.....	755,823	442,465	473,682	0.8	0.6	0.7

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 36.—QUARTERLY PUBLICATIONS—AVERAGE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE, BY LEADING STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

STATE.	1919	1914	1909	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
				1919	1914	1909
United States.....	18,920,544	18,853,001	16,058,099	100.0	100.0	100.0
Illinois.....	4,150,366	3,828,606	1,967,558	21.9	20.3	12.3
Massachusetts.....	1,056,934	1,361,407	1,401,844	5.6	7.2	8.7
Missouri.....	303,090	414,245	203,504	1.6	2.2	1.3
New York.....	2,048,000	1,447,019	2,437,289	10.8	7.7	15.2
Ohio.....	2,697,832	2,374,657	2,298,134	14.3	15.2	14.2
Pennsylvania.....	3,291,478	3,838,673	3,516,933	17.4	20.4	21.9
Tennessee.....	4,495,400	4,497,800	3,449,100	23.8	23.9	22.7
All other states.....	877,444	591,434	593,737	4.6	3.1	3.7

All other publications.—Table 37 shows, for the semimonthly and other issues not specifically covered by the several tables, the average circulation per issue, by leading states, with the per cent of total, 1919, 1914, and 1909. In this class of publications, New York led in 1919, with Missouri second, and Ohio third.

TABLE 37.—ALL OTHER PUBLICATIONS—AVERAGE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE, BY LEADING STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

STATE.	1919	1914	1909	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
				1919	1914	1909
United States....	5,037,517	8,022,684	4,093,874	100.0	100.0	100.0
Illinois.....	231,002	453,821	276,335	4.6	5.1	6.7
Iowa.....	190,250	209,830	110,010	3.9	2.4	2.7
Massachusetts.....	41,931	646,900	622,223	0.8	7.3	15.2
Minnesota.....	102,322	258,690	311,170	2.0	2.9	7.6
Missouri.....	626,006	713,006	280,798	10.4	8.0	6.9
New York.....	931,143	3,319,141	682,819	18.4	37.2	16.2
Ohio.....	357,948	720,244	545,279	7.1	8.1	13.3
Pennsylvania.....	185,142	448,817	82,184	3.7	5.0	2.0
Texas.....	83,400	37,226	58,281	1.6	0.4	1.4
Virginia.....	57,545	6,031	6,050	1.7	0.1	0.2
All other states.....	2,324,738	2,108,678	1,137,877	45.9	23.6	27.8

Foreign-language publications other than dailies and weeklies.—Table 38 shows the average combined circulation per issue of all foreign-language

publications other than daily and weekly newspapers and periodicals (see Tables 25 and 32), by leading states, with per cent of increase, 1919, 1914, and 1909. The increase in the number of these publications for the United States was 44, or 11.7 per cent, and for circulation, 789,691, or 21.9 per cent.

TABLE 38.—TRIWEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, AND MONTHLY, QUARTERLY, AND "ALL OTHER" PERIODICALS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES—BY LEADING STATES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

STATE.	NUMBER.			AVERAGE COMBINED CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.			PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1909-1919	1914-1919	1909-1914
United States....	420	376	327	4,399,426	3,600,735	2,773,610	58.6	21.0	30.1
California.....	14	12	7	101,862	57,300	25,750	295.6	77.8	122.5
Illinois.....	73	45	47	668,771	448,462	421,826	58.5	49.1	6.3
Indiana.....	10	10	7	461,300	92,958	78,934	484.4	396.2	17.8
Iowa.....	17	11	15	159,252	122,144	162,049	4.7	80.4	-19.7
Massachusetts.....	21	15	13	168,608	438,523	264,732	-36.3	-61.6	65.6
Michigan.....	15	15	12	49,800	46,509	40,150	24.0	7.1	15.8
Minnesota.....	29	23	27	180,290	156,502	168,695	13.6	15.2	-1.4
Missouri.....	20	28	19	372,200	338,737	281,876	32.0	9.9	20.2
Nebraska.....	8	15	9	163,959	332,338	81,625	100.9	-50.7	307.2
New York.....	77	62	55	1,287,202	487,045	527,186	144.2	164.3	-7.6
Ohio.....	36	39	42	209,365	281,872	317,461	-34.1	-25.7	-11.2
Pennsylvania.....	29	29	14	265,060	420,564	89,935	194.7	-37.0	367.6
Wisconsin.....	18	25	27	154,413	213,768	209,065	-26.1	-27.8	2.2
All other states....	53	47	33	157,335	173,013	124,326	26.6	-9.1	39.2

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

GENERAL TABLES.

Table 39 gives, for 1919, 1914, and 1909, the number of establishments, average number of wage earners, primary horsepower, wages, cost of materials, and value of products for the six branches of the printing and publishing industry combined in selected states. In some states one or more branches of the industry

have been omitted from the combination to avoid disclosure of individual operations. Table 40 presents, for 1919, the various totals for the United States, and by states, for each of the six branches of the industry, so far as they can be shown without the disclosure of individual operations.

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 40.—DETAILED STATEMENT, THE PRINTING

STATE.	Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.								WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				Capital.	
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks, etc.		Wage earners.			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.		
					Male.	Female.	Average number.	Number, 15th day of—			Male.	Female.	Male.		Female.
								Maximum month.	Minimum month.						

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, BOOK AND JOB.

	United States...	13,089	171,199	12,185	10,571	12,916	12,522	123,005	De 133,741	Ja 119,117	134,379	97,732	33,433	2,401	813	Dollars. 405,554,984
1	Alabama.....	70	702	57	68	47	28	502	De 536	Ja 450	535	386	147	2	.....	1,288,246
2	Arizona.....	15	129	16	5	5	8	95	Ja 98	Jy 90	94	77	16	1	.....	225,502
3	Arkansas.....	47	494	51	35	49	29	330	No 379	Ja 203	353	230	108	6	.....	1,205,735
4	California.....	661	5,535	708	320	303	326	3,818	De 4,166	Ja 3,560	4,151	3,035	1,047	60	9	13,287,543
5	Colorado.....	120	1,294	111	63	117	51	952	De 1,023	Se 838	1,032	767	238	26	1	2,383,417
6	Connecticut.....	255	2,232	249	188	83	182	1,600	De 1,705	Ja 1,529	1,720	1,211	423	65	21	4,880,850
7	Delaware.....	23	135	25	14	1	0	89	Se 98	Je 85	94	51	39	4	.....	330,776
8	District of Columbia.....	102	1,278	108	76	32	28	1,034	De 1,175	Ja 968	1,253	942	302	8	1	3,169,845
9	Florida.....	77	495	68	33	41	17	331	De 375	Je 312	365	266	94	3	2	1,205,977
10	Georgia.....	152	1,582	163	96	129	84	1,110	De 1,207	Fe 1,048	1,210	815	361	31	3	3,246,420
11	Idaho.....	23	109	25	7	5	5	67	De 73	Ja 63	78	62	13	3	.....	231,211
12	Illinois.....	1,240	28,861	1,021	1,540	2,290	2,371	21,039	De 23,474	Ap 20,284	23,775	17,386	5,518	514	357	70,290,836
13	Indiana.....	278	4,005	260	233	212	259	3,041	No 3,176	Ja 2,778	3,197	2,075	933	101	88	7,979,717
14	Iowa.....	207	1,775	199	160	27	145	1,244	De 1,402	Ja 1,170	1,428	902	494	27	15	3,071,693
15	Kansas.....	143	977	168	58	55	72	624	De 668	Ap 598	663	440	218	4	1	2,194,319
16	Kentucky.....	108	1,520	89	89	74	73	1,195	De 1,340	My 945	1,343	872	453	12	6	3,027,428
17	Louisiana.....	109	1,129	91	112	83	48	795	De 855	Mh 760	853	608	163	22	.....	2,194,791
18	Maine.....	97	557	96	44	11	26	380	De 415	Fe 370	418	280	127	8	3	971,624
19	Maryland.....	210	3,003	188	190	211	171	2,243	De 2,411	Ap 2,183	2,367	1,843	479	38	7	6,890,651
20	Massachusetts.....	768	11,102	705	598	890	1,276	7,634	De 8,217	Ja 7,141	8,261	5,866	2,125	220	50	31,978,093
21	Michigan.....	436	5,216	413	399	318	369	3,717	De 4,017	Ja 3,535	3,986	2,726	1,208	47	5	11,366,835
22	Minnesota.....	277	4,412	259	801	355	435	3,062	De 3,299	Ja 2,911	3,260	2,153	1,084	27	2	11,725,092
23	Mississippi.....	37	255	35	16	10	11	183	No 195	Fe 175	194	144	46	4	.....	458,142
24	Missouri.....	460	7,910	391	508	741	404	5,866	De 6,401	Ja 5,510	6,406	4,254	2,006	121	25	15,117,837
25	Montana.....	22	253	10	25	21	15	182	De 188	Fe 177	189	149	40	.....	.....	794,187
26	Nebraska.....	133	1,290	118	102	53	63	954	De 1,072	Ja 877	1,068	755	310	3	.....	3,977,421
27	Nevada.....	5	36	4	5	.....	.....	27	Oc 30	Fe 25	28	24	4	.....	.....	69,481
28	New Hampshire.....	63	459	63	16	6	13	361	De 411	Ja 338	411	277	134	.....	.....	662,620
29	New Jersey.....	421	3,132	427	172	85	109	2,359	De 2,608	Ap 2,196	2,671	2,035	670	58	8	9,908,576
30	New Mexico.....	7	43	7	4	1	1	30	Se 35	Ap 27	29	19	10	.....	.....	73,679
31	New York.....	2,536	37,626	2,248	2,390	3,427	3,465	26,096	De 28,582	Oc 21,154	28,617	23,059	5,270	228	60	91,065,831
32	North Carolina.....	104	885	91	90	27	45	632	Oc 655	Ap 616	663	493	156	13	1	1,550,129
33	North Dakota.....	17	149	17	12	10	7	103	De 115	Ja 94	114	85	23	0	.....	455,638
34	Ohio.....	871	11,213	709	695	597	707	8,505	De 9,346	Ja 7,837	9,364	6,466	2,829	62	7	25,482,824
35	Oklahoma.....	97	784	88	66	78	47	505	De 526	Ja 481	517	379	134	4	.....	1,348,566
36	Oregon.....	122	890	120	81	64	58	567	De 618	Mh 549	607	471	128	8	.....	2,090,450
37	Pennsylvania.....	1,289	14,198	1,384	766	804	783	10,461	De 11,148	Fe 9,977	11,303	7,928	2,974	347	54	36,730,672
38	Rhode Island.....	105	1,351	110	78	47	172	944	De 1,099	Ja 899	1,108	705	303	30	10	2,442,825
39	South Carolina.....	48	400	53	23	33	12	279	De 290	Ja 269	293	220	65	8	.....	712,858
40	South Dakota.....	21	150	13	11	15	16	95	De 111	Jy 88	110	85	21	4	.....	363,827
41	Tennessee.....	146	2,242	124	128	633	80	1,277	No 1,380	Ja 1,169	1,384	979	391	10	4	3,039,428
42	Texas.....	308	3,254	324	184	338	150	2,258	Oc 2,434	Ja 2,129	2,428	1,814	585	25	4	7,370,359
43	Utah.....	51	544	50	36	65	20	373	Oc 487	Jy 346	403	311	76	15	1	755,166
44	Vermont.....	53	427	55	23	5	15	329	De 343	My 320	346	233	108	5	.....	793,982
45	Virginia.....	174	2,185	154	145	99	92	1,095	No 1,746	Fe 1,663	1,754	1,081	546	101	26	5,590,917
46	Washington.....	232	1,486	222	120	166	72	906	De 1,039	Se 749	1,017	748	240	22	7	3,105,521
47	West Virginia.....	71	536	80	33	29	27	387	No 402	Ja 366	398	255	93	41	9	998,009
48	Wisconsin.....	261	2,917	223	257	162	150	2,125	De 2,492	Ja 1,858	2,491	1,688	722	55	26	8,827,967
49	Wyoming.....	11	42	15	1	2	.....	24	Se 26	Ja 23	24	13	9	2	.....	109,421

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, MUSIC.

	United States...	160	2,622	107	198	843	575	899	De 956	Ja 840	952	744	200	7	1	8,006,122
1	California.....	4	8	3	.....	.....	.....	5	(*) 5	(*) 5	5	4	1	.....	.....	6,896
2	Illinois.....	26	241	18	22	24	66	111	De 120	Ja 99	124	04	56	4	.....	677,430
3	Indiana.....	4	7	3	.....	.....	.....	3	(*) 3	(*) 3	3	2	1	.....	.....	5,060
4	Massachusetts.....	15	325	13	17	75	78	142	No 140	Ja 135	142	116	26	.....	.....	1,190,277
5	Missouri.....	7	71	2	6	18	33	12	Oc 20	Se 2	17	8	9	.....	.....	488,244
6	New York.....	61	1,637	34	116	674	356	457	De 490	Mh 411	490	408	81	1	.....	4,642,297
7	Ohio.....	11	84	9	12	84	15	14	Oc 16	Ja 12	11	9	2	.....	.....	423,634
8	Pennsylvania.....	17	197	12	15	16	26	128	Jy 139	Ja 119	193	114	16	2	1	431,942
9	All other states.....	15	52	13	9	2	1	27	.....	.....	27	19	8	.....	.....	140,342

* Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).

* Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

* Same number reported for one or more other months.

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 40.—DETAILED STATEMENT, THE PRINTING

STATE.		Number of establishments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.										WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.					Capital.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks, etc.		Wage earners.			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.				
						Male.	Female.	Average number.	Number, 15th day of—			Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
									Maximum month.	Minimum month.								
United States...		17,362	228,630	14,570	16,290	45,102	32,287	120,381	De 125,967	Ja 115,926	126,219	100,559	21,129	4,244	287	Dollars. 614,045,344		
2	Alabama.....	156	1,471	150	115	351	148	697	De 735	Ja 668	733	645	47	40	1	3,408,284		
3	Arizona.....	69	732	62	43	169	46	417	De 452	Ja 397	453	406	26	21	.....	1,070,324	
4	Arkansas.....	247	1,280	273	88	93	54	772	No 811	Ja 744	818	645	158	13	2	2,290,362		
5	California.....	764	10,028	691	801	2,539	1,377	4,770	No 5,101	Ap 4,590	5,081	4,371	330	360	.....	23,729,018	
6	Colorado.....	333	2,165	313	139	433	191	1,079	Se 1,106	Fe 1,048	1,126	958	111	56	1	5,336,465		
7	Connecticut.....	134	2,354	79	205	465	276	1,329	De 1,421	Ja 1,242	1,441	1,173	198	65	5	6,576,634		
8	Delaware.....	33	398	24	26	34	33	281	De 293	Ja 264	294	242	48	4	.....	1,165,029	
9	District of Columbia.....	67	2,183	20	160	519	676	808	Se 851	Ja 735	849	705	125	16	3	5,745,257		
10	Florida.....	160	1,412	135	142	179	115	841	De 942	Jy 805	889	721	131	36	1	3,778,417		
11	Georgia.....	262	3,124	223	296	664	222	1,719	De 1,810	Ap 1,647	1,803	1,476	193	134	.....	4,858,052	
12	Idaho.....	136	676	123	50	89	43	371	De 414	Mh 339	415	327	61	26	1	1,556,602		
13	Illinois.....	1,204	19,604	891	1,544	3,612	3,437	10,120	De 10,395	Ja 9,963	10,579	8,037	1,847	607	88	54,099,750		
14	Indiana.....	559	5,987	500	454	871	621	3,511	Oc 3,599	Ja 3,396	3,646	2,817	783	44	2	10,931,688		
15	Iowa.....	774	6,363	826	437	1,050	698	3,352	De 3,764	Ja 3,176	3,501	2,530	812	150	9	15,545,132		
16	Kansas.....	590	3,709	611	205	222	257	2,414	De 2,613	Ja 2,338	2,579	1,578	910	88	3	6,971,887		
17	Kentucky.....	252	2,298	235	217	375	199	1,272	No 1,325	Ja 1,238	1,311	1,091	191	26	3	5,325,551		
18	Louisiana.....	149	1,532	144	106	438	135	711	De 760	Ja 657	759	685	82	90	2	3,321,746		
19	Maine.....	69	1,510	39	83	110	124	1,154	Mh 1,221	Au 1,056	1,179	955	516	7	1	2,792,098		
20	Maryland.....	142	2,495	89	140	603	266	1,397	De 1,422	Ja 1,361	1,423	1,287	111	23	2	4,970,311		
21	Massachusetts.....	412	10,405	188	635	2,072	1,625	5,885	De 6,105	Ja 5,650	6,155	5,077	861	207	10	22,964,151		
22	Michigan.....	565	6,043	483	1,021	1,142	821	3,176	De 3,365	Ja 3,032	3,392	2,723	596	66	7	14,582,346		
23	Minnesota.....	701	5,713	641	408	914	692	3,058	No 3,230	Ja 2,941	3,235	2,484	683	60	8	14,794,809		
24	Mississippi.....	156	683	173	50	26	22	412	De 429	Ja 400	431	319	75	36	1	1,110,634		
25	Missouri.....	774	8,095	714	538	1,566	1,094	4,183	De 4,417	Ja 3,863	4,381	3,897	754	211	19	15,273,683		
26	Montana.....	225	1,336	192	92	134	89	829	No 861	Fe 799	855	712	87	56	.....	2,841,772	
27	Nebraska.....	554	2,961	544	176	420	299	1,522	No 1,610	Ja 1,451	1,611	1,185	354	70	2	6,219,318		
28	Nevada.....	34	158	29	15	4	7	103	De 107	Ja 101	106	84	5	17	.....	352,289	
29	New Hampshire.....	65	630	48	47	46	53	436	De 453	Je 421	426	288	102	36	.....	958,268	
30	New Jersey.....	295	3,708	211	274	555	310	2,352	De 2,396	Jy 2,284	2,404	2,118	251	34	1	8,378,231		
31	New Mexico.....	80	400	76	34	14	19	257	De 264	Ja 248	264	206	26	32	.....	812,236	
32	New York.....	1,582	49,534	792	3,241	12,056	9,431	23,164	De 24,338	Oc 21,304	24,370	19,822	4,264	245	39	150,435,054		
33	North Carolina.....	215	1,602	165	193	186	82	976	No 1,018	Fe 944	1,016	822	106	84	4	2,664,943		
34	North Dakota.....	301	1,040	253	84	75	71	567	De 583	Fe 534	595	460	101	28	6	2,739,607		
35	Ohio.....	794	13,708	686	790	2,403	2,302	7,627	De 8,069	Ja 7,241	8,114	6,667	1,368	72	7	37,553,788		
36	Oklahoma.....	410	2,673	416	167	477	198	1,415	Oc 1,503	Fe 1,335	1,501	1,244	232	23	2	5,124,641		
37	Oregon.....	224	1,857	205	130	374	219	929	De 999	Fe 877	1,011	877	114	19	1	3,493,290		
38	Pennsylvania.....	993	22,461	750	1,460	4,304	3,616	12,331	No 12,697	Ja 11,684	12,557	9,995	2,161	388	13	101,030,354		
39	Rhode Island.....	36	955	24	58	191	90	602	No 632	Fe 564	641	578	55	8	.....	3,296,189	
40	South Carolina.....	126	1,187	85	118	163	78	743	De 782	Ja 712	769	584	90	94	.....	2,880,697	
41	South Dakota.....	337	1,260	328	64	90	107	671	No 729	Fe 641	732	490	179	60	3	3,269,261		
42	Tennessee.....	220	2,781	190	217	428	256	1,690	De 1,786	Ja 1,570	1,783	1,300	327	160	1	7,612,775		
43	Texas.....	705	6,163	809	463	1,316	438	3,127	No 3,356	Ja 2,983	3,319	2,822	343	146	8	12,535,954		
44	Utah.....	101	1,236	63	93	172	83	325	De 338	Je 317	336	244	69	21	2	1,412,337		
45	Vermont.....	53	465	41	36	39	63	286	De 291	Fe 280	272	190	77	5	.....	777,638	
46	Virginia.....	197	1,758	172	146	318	153	964	De 1,001	Fe 921	1,016	846	112	50	8	6,131,285		
47	Washington.....	316	2,985	274	213	719	375	1,404	De 1,523	Fe 1,301	1,521	1,373	116	29	3	7,667,753		
48	West Virginia.....	151	1,453	108	86	173	74	952	No 975	Fe 921	971	765	195	9	2	2,724,023		
49	Wisconsin.....	529	5,077	453	354	922	668	2,680	De 2,795	Ja 2,611	2,822	1,946	721	141	14	11,160,421		
50	Wyoming.....	81	372	79	31	29	23	210	De 243	Fe 181	249	192	25	31	1	796,263		

BOOKBINDING AND BLANK-BOOK MAKING.

1	United States...	1,113	25,287	1,111	1,001	1,576	1,238	20,361	De 21,775	Ja 19,354	22,946	10,694	11,564	368	320	43,041,207
2	California.....	40	839	48	26	80	62	623	De 708	Ja 547	708	343	362	2	1	1,736,721
3	Colorado.....	4	42	9	.....	1	1	31	Ap 33	Ja 27	31	15	16	.....	.....	47,738
4	Connecticut.....	16	81	17	3	.....	5	66	De 73	Se 80	73	34	36	8	.....	104,720
5	District of Columbia.....	6	84	9	1	1	2	71	Jy 77	Ja 65	74	40	32	2	.....	76,399
6	Georgia.....	4	21	6	.....	.....	.....	15	No 20	Ja 12	19	10	9	.....	.....	24,336
7	Illinois.....	113	2,872	98	137	130	112	2,395	De 2,576	Ja 2,184	2,614	1,351	1,113	66	84	4,703,224
8	Indiana.....	14	88	10	9	.....	1	63	Oc 76	Mh 64	74	38	33	1	2	107,870
9	Iowa.....	12	180	12	9	37	17	85	De 91	Se 80	92	48	42	1	1	115,431
10	Kansas.....	5	11	6	.....	.....	.....	5	No 7	Ja 4	6	1	5	.....	.....	8,209
11	Louisiana.....	7	54	8	6	.....	.....	40	My 44	Ja 29	43	27	16	.....	.....	50,163
12	Maine.....	9	84	13	5	.....	1	65	De 70	Mh 60	71	35	35	1	.....	87,537
13	Maryland.....	15	206	20	5	5	4	172	Ja 179	Je 161	177	84	81	8	4	395,879
14	Massachusetts.....	94	3,334	83	97	116	102	2,936	De 3,097	Ja 2,709	3,112	1,446	1,461	129	76	5,016,995
15	Michigan.....	24	687	19	43	81	62	482	De 556	Je 445	557	268	279	8	2	1,422,432
16	Minnesota.....	18	151	23	5	2	2	119	Au 123	Se 115	127	57	68	1	1	176,665

¹ Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).

² Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 40.—DETAILED STATEMENT, THE PRINTING

STATE.	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.									WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				Capital.
		Total.	Pro- pri- etors and firm mem- bers.	Sala- ried offi- cers, super- in- tend- ents, and man- agers.	Clerks, etc.		Wage earners.			Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.		
					Male.	Fe- male.	Aver- age num- ber.	Number, 15th day of--			Male.	Fe- male.	Male	Fe- male	
								Maximum month.	Minimum month.						

BOOKBINDING AND BLANK-BOOK MAKING—Continued.

																		Dollars
1	Missouri.....	39	1,243	38	58	90	80	977	De	1,238	My	753	1,286	532	722	17	15	2,359,189
2	Nebraska.....	4	35	5	2	2	2	24	De	27	Ja	21	29	12	14	3	.....	67,460
3	New Jersey.....	34	445	38	14	52	26	315	De	341	Ja	276	341	212	127	2	.....	615,485
4	New York.....	397	10,429	395	407	567	547	8,513	De	8,800	Ja	8,306	9,819	4,446	5,268	55	60	18,211,949
5	Ohio.....	54	1,301	56	44	255	112	834	De	1,004	Fe	762	997	529	464	4	.....	3,242,432
6	Oregon.....	6	69	4	6	1	3	55	Au ³	67	Ja ³	49	55	24	29	2	.....	91,881
7	Pennsylvania.....	109	1,770	110	68	39	40	1,519	No ³	1,591	Ja	1,441	1,623	739	831	25	28	2,706,534
8	Rhode Island.....	6	87	5	5	4	2	21	Je	31	Ap ³	18	23	14	9	.....	75,463	
9	Tennessee.....	3	15	3	.....	.....	1	11	No ³	12	Mh	8	11	7	4	.....	27,447	
10	Texas.....	8	176	7	4	3	3	159	De	171	Fe ³	153	170	34	136	.....	.....	130,102
11	Utah.....	4	28	2	3	3	.....	20	No ³	22	Ja ³	17	20	9	9	2	.....	32,947
12	Virginia.....	4	50	6	.....	2	.....	42	My	47	Ja	36	44	17	27	.....	.....	56,070
13	Washington.....	14	52	14	1	.....	.....	37	De	44	Se	27	41	22	17	2	.....	121,587
14	Wisconsin.....	32	651	23	25	83	40	480	Oc	536	Ap	436	526	195	244	34	53	857,386
15	All other states.....	18	256	24	18	22	11	181	.....	.....	.....	.....	183	105	75	.....	3	340,943

ENGRAVING, STEEL AND COPPER PLATE, INCLUDING PLATE PRINTING.

1	United States.....	421	8,779	370	477	431	487	7,014	De 7,943	Ja 6,462	7,824	4,544	3,018	126	136	19,040,260
2	California.....	24	188	23	10	9	9	135	De 173	Ja 101	159	95	63	1	.....	217,147
3	Colorado.....	3	66	2	2	1	4	47	De 60	My 42	60	30	21	2	7	38,012
4	Connecticut.....	7	44	6	3	4	5	20	De 35	Mh 16	34	23	8	.....	.....	34,626
5	District of Columbia.....	5	58	6	3	1	4	44	De 32	Ja 39	52	33	19	.....	.....	69,053
6	Illinois.....	33	1,462	21	98	74	80	1,189	De 1,286	Ap 1,109	1,281	774	436	25	46	3,049,362
7	Indiana.....	7	128	6	6	7	6	103	Oc 115	Ja 92	111	88	17	3	3	166,902
8	Kentucky.....	8	257	3	19	11	17	207	De 219	Mh 201	210	101	107	2	.....	222,406
9	Louisiana.....	5	49	4	4	3	3	35	(⁹) 85	(⁹) 35	35	28	7	.....	.....	30,831
10	Maryland.....	12	53	13	.....	1	2	37	My 42	Au ³ 31	38	27	5	.....	.....	33,033
11	Massachusetts.....	24	524	16	22	21	33	432	Oc 515	Fe 386	465	224	189	24	28	488,256
12	Michigan.....	10	93	16	2	4	4	67	De 85	Ja ³ 61	78	56	21	1	.....	76,018
13	Minnesota.....	7	101	7	1	8	5	80	Oc 96	Jy 73	91	39	51	1	.....	93,063
14	Missouri.....	15	206	12	18	2	9	165	De 211	Ja 146	208	92	110	2	4	188,538
15	New Jersey.....	16	212	15	12	2	6	177	De 198	Ja 155	199	168	27	2	2	279,675
16	New York.....	119	3,198	112	164	176	160	2,586	De 2,945	Ja 2,378	2,900	1,737	1,148	11	4	10,324,198
17	Ohio.....	22	304	15	14	12	8	255	Jy 271	Fe 224	271	174	97	.....	.....	225,887
18	Oregon.....	6	58	6	2	.....	6	44	De 51	Ja 37	51	43	8	.....	.....	72,018
19	Pennsylvania.....	54	1,221	48	58	84	93	938	De 1,070	Ja 873	1,054	494	486	41	33	2,302,541
20	Rhode Island.....	8	102	11	5	1	2	83	De 116	Fe 63	111	70	40	1	.....	94,886
21	Texas.....	6	66	9	.....	2	5	50	De 70	Jy 42	70	41	29	.....	.....	111,221
22	Virginia.....	5	24	4	1	.....	1	18	De ³ 19	Ja ³ 16	19	11	5	1	2	15,624
23	Washington.....	3	33	2	3	.....	4	24	No ³ 29	My ³ 21	24	10	14	.....	.....	38,333
24	Wisconsin.....	8	146	1	16	4	10	115	No 125	Mh 105	120	84	30	1	5	110,073
25	All other states.....	14	198	12	14	4	11	187	.....	.....	183	102	80	1	.....	218,564

LITHOGRAPHING.

1	United States.....	331	10,805	150	1,134	1,470	933	15,618	De 16,850	Ja 14,743	16,810	13,223	3,422	110	55	60,817,330
2	California.....	11	889	2	35	106	50	696	No 771	Fe 634	754	618	134	1	1	2,989,533
3	Colorado.....	4	241	1	10	25	8	197	De 218	Fe 175	218	124	94	.....	.....	632,879
4	District of Columbia.....	6	242	.....	23	14	8	197	Jy 214	Ja 185	189	156	32	1	.....	561,861
5	Illinois.....	31	1,380	10	91	131	65	1,083	De 1,133	Ja 1,035	1,135	870	247	7	11	4,187,623
6	Indiana.....	3	61	4	4	1	6	46	Se 44	Ja 39	48	35	6	1	.....	190,382
7	Iowa.....	4	165	1	13	15	9	127	No 149	My 118	141	97	41	3	.....	323,013
8	Kentucky.....	5	249	1	23	34	15	176	Se 186	Ja 163	184	146	36	1	1	853,362
9	Maryland.....	6	604	11	22	62	27	542	De 573	Mh 507	576	517	62	6	1	3,692,162
10	Massachusetts.....	14	1,519	1	85	106	109	1,218	De 1,349	Ap 1,169	1,349	917	412	14	6	4,141,127
11	Michigan.....	10	550	4	43	49	16	438	De 504	Ja 381	504	384	120	.....	.....	1,912,265
12	Missouri.....	15	384	9	28	65	20	262	De 278	Ja 241	257	198	50	6	3	940,976
13	New Jersey.....	6	186	1	9	1	2	173	No 189	Ja 148	189	164	23	2	.....	276,339
14	New York.....	136	8,209	63	487	609	375	6,675	De 7,218	Fe 6,285	7,205	5,897	1,282	21	5	25,522,633
15	Ohio.....	28	2,312	10	109	126	128	1,939	No 2,103	Ja 1,764	2,091	1,715	374	2	.....	8,364,037
16	Pennsylvania.....	25	1,294	20	85	63	47	1,079	No 1,205	Ja 998	1,154	803	318	28	5	3,057,194
17	Washington.....	4	108	.....	10	10	6	82	No 97	My 66	92	64	24	2	2	342,529
18	Wisconsin.....	12	529	1	37	30	23	438	Au 466	Ja 308	437	336	38	6	7	2,006,276
19	All other states.....	11	323	11	20	23	19	250	.....	.....	287	182	89	4	12	702,239

¹ Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).

² Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

³ Same number reported for one or more other months.

⁴ All other states embrace: Alabama, 2 establishments; Arizona, 1; Arkansas, 1; Delaware, 2; Idaho, 1; Kentucky, 3; New Hampshire, 2; North Carolina, 1; Oklahoma, 2; South Carolina, 1; Vermont, 2.

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

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AND PUBLISHING INDUSTRY, BY STATES: 1919—Continued.

EXPENSES.								Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	POWER.					
Salaries and wages.			For contract work.	Rent and taxes.		For materials.				Primary horsepower.					Electric horsepower generated in establishments reporting.
Officials.	Clerks, etc.	Wage earners.		Rent of factory.	Taxes, Federal, state, county, and local.	Principal materials.	Fuel and rent of power.			Total.	Owned.				
											Steam engines (not turbines).	Steam turbines.	Internal-combustion engines.	Water power. ¹		Rent-^{2}

BOOKBINDING AND BLANK-BOOK MAKING—Continued.

Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.							
150,998	234,784	822,656	3,441	42,110	87,730	1,310,074	21,190	3,194,651	1,893,887	518					518		1
3,720	8,997	23,156		2,640	646	16,007	1,933	61,315	43,945	17					17		2
42,199	97,828	296,631	1,573	15,321	6,323	446,981	14,992	1,180,032	718,059	192	20		2		170		3
1,580,045	1,637,053	8,228,273	121,008	756,888	320,460	9,587,720	205,836	27,892,678	18,099,072	4,589	70		111		4,408		4
150,281	665,969	824,540	80,486	46,279	39,480	882,094	26,126	8,836,561	2,928,841	846					846		5
20,354	4,304	52,843	2,530	3,875	2,738	74,618	1,705	195,734	119,411	38					38		6
199,100	129,606	1,236,541	9,043	116,373	106,204	1,687,019	33,941	4,537,888	2,816,428	741			16		725		7
6,293	8,394	21,320		27,092	788	33,141	330	104,004	70,533	12					12		8
	150			1,000		7,977	335	27,791	19,479	6					6		9
9,650	19,800	35,027		4,370	1,477	141,083	1,725	309,902	167,114	64					64		10
6,200	1,600	17,690		2,184	391	25,881	1,026	67,059	40,152	9					9		11
	2,200	35,297		1,332	161	20,838	1,448	83,205	60,010	23					23		12
1,300		42,604	1,400	5,225	1,570	34,390	1,375	133,622	97,857	19					19		13
50,099	128,282	355,309	21,948	26,612	15,660	602,248	9,269	1,406,675	795,858	189					189		14
70,079	48,433	143,007	5,238	7,413	11,066	155,826	7,077	627,208	464,805	124					124		15

ENGRAVING, STEEL AND COPPER PLATE, INCLUDING PLATE PRINTING.

1,758,996	1,120,321	7,008,109	138,215	423,647	441,895	6,777,505	203,242	24,209,154	17,228,407	5,420	799	40	5	4,576	536	1
22,379	22,260	154,071	6,824	12,875	2,113	116,425	2,352	494,544	375,707	72				72		2
3,890	2,584	34,765		3,060	472	27,354	483	91,150	63,313	20				20		3
8,200	2,924	21,775	250	4,060	676	23,440	386	81,088	57,262	14		6		8		4
4,840	3,839	49,799		4,655	318	20,006	1,052	129,480	99,422	7				7		5
376,295	209,355	1,386,968	11,973	59,559	132,374	1,530,363	40,441	4,794,095	3,223,201	1,372	725			047	536	6
21,600	13,541	130,671		5,594	1,028	73,563	4,553	362,724	284,608	92				92		7
49,886	28,718	116,313	6,000	5,022	4,848	150,602	4,110	480,121	325,409	38	2			38		8
4,300	3,932	30,408	1,476	3,710	316	35,711	1,493	93,596	61,392	19				19		9
	2,408	34,557	655	3,442	37	36,896	815	110,669	72,958	13				13		10
122,932	55,549	407,260	9,074	26,780	30,912	254,262	7,340	1,318,098	1,056,496	110		10		100		11
3,000	6,088	81,748	300	7,570	187	38,572	1,207	201,395	161,616	27				27		12
2,080	7,235	63,923	1,200	4,745	675	51,242	938	151,126	98,940	30				30		13
42,751	9,841	141,570	2,100	11,180	1,480	118,398	2,029	405,082	284,555	70				70		14
32,202	13,220	242,571	6,817	12,978	1,231	61,321	7,824	549,197	477,042	118				110		15
716,028	430,725	3,299,803	50,456	141,637	203,317	2,705,292	87,824	9,384,258	6,591,162	2,558	72	8		2,486		16
49,713	26,172	313,953	3,102	18,848	12,462	173,905	4,936	825,800	646,050	103				103		17
5,565	4,262	64,818		5,100	521	25,919	2,018	154,837	126,900	72				72		18
178,612	247,965	872,306	17,691	51,449	24,718	964,688	21,414	3,213,669	2,227,567	484		16		448		19
10,060	1,976	100,159	3,997	6,968	2,482	41,560	1,737	217,100	173,803	55			5	50		20
	4,740	45,678		4,424	534	46,404	644	144,199	97,091	15				15		21
1,800	780	19,262	2,246	1,300	75	11,055	382	53,435	42,018	10				10		22
8,070	2,540	26,443		3,595	198	18,255	496	79,884	61,133	9				9		23
49,945	12,902	116,656	13,014	8,000	17,444	78,867	3,428	370,353	288,058	36				36		24
47,093	12,633	161,700	1,040	12,896	3,577	164,345	5,360	501,254	331,549	96				96		25

LITHOGRAPHING.

4,716,652	4,396,299	18,201,089	1,363,424	1,019,769	1,380,634	27,128,998	589,219	73,151,115	45,432,898	18,624	6,188	254	575	11,607	7,424	1
210,658	259,255	960,111		25,895	328,102	1,849,067	18,082	4,583,473	2,716,324	1,413	10			1,403	93	2
33,648	115,276	174,427		15,921	18,949	417,356	6,203	914,680	491,031	169				169		3
86,502	44,780	224,575	200	10,171	3,770	230,190	9,032	687,447	448,225	178				178		4
416,603	440,517	1,373,085	157,546	82,837	112,157	2,199,558	44,283	6,014,666	3,770,825	1,176	127	30		1,019	136	5
7,435	6,881	43,369	2,791	805	1,075	64,403	1,902	141,962	75,652	58				58		6
50,492	61,070	146,710	4,490	9,960	8,630	339,557	4,857	744,462	400,048	138				138		7
55,580	115,411	197,783	243	3,195	6,635	199,495	5,799	649,098	443,884	149	100			149		8
97,910	141,426	615,209	12,939	11,242	80,961	1,237,337	27,280	3,123,735	1,859,118	687	300			387	890	9
339,417	377,626	1,347,811	158,643	25,735	97,661	1,845,058	51,369	4,916,351	3,019,924	1,025	663	120		237	1,615	10
138,474	117,924	467,455	33,344	14,705	57,172	766,042	18,817	1,929,149	1,144,200	687	517		25	145	28	11
168,948	134,135	333,062	5,628	21,925	14,184	584,372	10,045	1,472,240	877,823	329				329		12
18,649	3,506	175,360	9,312	5,230	1,390	176,180	5,128	522,304	340,996	134				134		13
2,175,665	1,784,433	8,204,500	870,770	628,214	339,324	10,434,998	265,773	30,543,890	19,843,119	7,887	3,161	134	125	4,447	3,053	14
475,937	405,324	2,007,817	45,482	46,770	147,450	3,491,174	52,583	9,150,814	5,606,867	2,720	995		285	1,440	1,539	15
209,669	215,504	1,071,137	17,473	80,674	26,397	1,751,533	31,967	4,040,955	2,257,455	818				398	702	16
32,216	26,445	95,475		3,926	12,744	185,164	4,444	470,724	281,116	153	310		110	153		17
137,633	90,660	496,527	18,446	14,721	98,450	872,731	19,730	2,079,440	1,186,979	569				569		18
61,216	46,126	266,667	26,117	17,843	27,683	484,778	11,865	1,165,925	669,282	354				354		19

¹ Same number reported throughout the year.

² All other states embrace: Alabama, 2 establishments; Arkansas, 1; Georgia, 1; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 1; Maine, 1; Nebraska, 1; North Carolina, 1; Oklahoma, 1; Tennessee, 1; Utah, 3.

³ All other states embrace: Alabama, 1 establishment; Connecticut, 2; Louisiana, 1; Minnesota, 3; Nebraska, 1; Tennessee, 1; Virginia, 1; West Virginia, 1.