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CHAPTER X

MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN  
WHITE STOCK

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## CHAPTER X.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

### INTRODUCTION.

The inquiry as to mother tongue of the foreign white stock was first made at the census of 1910. The statistics here presented relate to the population of continental United States, the states, and those cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more.

Although information as to "mother tongue"—that is, the language of customary speech in the homes of the immigrants prior to immigration—was secured for all persons of foreign birth or parentage, it has been tabulated only for white persons, partly because statistics as to mother tongue for nonwhites are of little significance and partly in order to secure exact comparability with the statistics as to country of origin of the foreign white stock (Chapter IX). The foreign white stock comprises the aggregate white population which is foreign either by birth or by parentage. It embraces three classes, namely, foreign-born whites, native whites both of whose parents were foreign born, and native whites having one foreign and one native parent. The foreign white stock as defined by the census thus includes only immigrants and the native children of immigrants, so that the statistics do not bring out completely the relative importance of the several ethnic stocks in the total population of the United States. The entire English and Celtic foreign white stock, for instance, would include all living descendants of English, Irish, Scotch, and Welsh immigrants—their grandchildren, great-grandchildren, and still more remote generations—as well as the first and second generations.

While this report and that on country of origin treat of the same aggregate population—namely, 36,398,958 white persons reported in 1920 as being either foreign born or of foreign or mixed parentage—they treat of essentially different characteristics. In the report on country of origin the classification is with reference to geographic origin, while the present report deals with native language or mother tongue. Since, however, the mother tongue is to a considerable degree determined by geographic origin, the two classifications are closely related.

**Mother tongue in relation to ethnic stock.**—In most cases the returns for mother tongue may be taken as indicative of ethnic stock. The principal exception to this rule appears in the case of persons reported under the head English and Celtic, which group includes four ethnically distinct peoples, namely, the English, the Irish, the Scotch, and the Welsh. In the case of these peoples country-of-origin statistics

throw much more light on ethnic composition than do mother-tongue statistics. As a matter of fact, some persons were returned by the enumerators as Irish, Scotch, or Welsh in mother tongue, but it was evident that in very many such cases the returns indicated nationality rather than mother tongue and would therefore, if published, greatly exaggerate the number of persons using these languages in customary speech, while at the same time they would come far short of indicating the total number of persons of Irish, Scotch, or Welsh extraction.

While English and Celtic as a mother tongue thus covers more than one group of peoples, the opposite is true of Yiddish, which is the mother tongue reported for only a part of the Hebrews, the others being returned as speaking Polish, Russian, German, etc. In particular, it is probable that a large proportion of the persons reported in 1920 as Russian in mother tongue were in reality Hebrews; and it is possible also that the very great increase between 1910 and 1920 in the number of persons thus reported is due in some measure to the return of certain persons in 1910 as Yiddish and in 1920 as Russian in mother tongue. (See Table 1.)

Statistics as to mother tongue are of greatest significance with reference to the foreign white stock originating in seven countries, Austria, Hungary, Russia, Czechoslovakia, Jugo-Slavia, Rumania, and Canada, as at present constituted, or in six countries, Germany, Austria, Hungary, Russia, Rumania, and Canada, as constituted in 1910. Immigrants from Canada include both English-speaking and French-speaking persons, while those from the other countries named, especially Austria and Hungary as constituted in 1910, include widely different ethnic groups. There is also more or less mixture in the cases of Poland, Finland, Switzerland, and Belgium; but in the case of each of these countries one language is spoken by a large majority of the immigrants.

**Mother tongue in relation to country of origin.**—In Table 4 the various mother tongues are shown by countries of origin for 1920 and 1910. Because of the numerous changes in the map of Europe which resulted from the World War, it was impossible to make an accurate classification of the foreign parents of natives with reference to European countries as now constituted, and it was therefore necessary to classify them on the prewar basis. (See Country of Origin of the Foreign White Stock, p. 891.) In Table 4, therefore, the distribution of the foreign-born white has been made according to birthplace of father, in order that

the statistics for this class may be comparable with those for the natives of foreign or mixed parentage. Tables 5 and 6, however, show, for 1920, the distribution of the foreign-born white population alone by mother tongue and country of birth on the postwar basis, the distribution in Table 5 being primarily by mother tongue and secondarily by country of birth, while in Table 6 the distribution is primarily by country of birth and secondarily by mother tongue.

**Classification of mother tongues.**—The mother tongues for which statistics are here presented are classified according to linguistic groups as follows:

- English and Celtic (includes Irish, Scotch, and Welsh).
- Germanic:
  - German.
  - Dutch and Frisian.
  - Flemish.
- Scandinavian:
  - Swedish.
  - Norwegian.
  - Danish (includes Icelandic).
- Latin and Greek:
  - Italian (includes Romansh and Friulian).
  - French (includes Breton).
  - Spanish (includes Basque).
  - Portuguese.
  - Rumanian.
  - Greek.
- Slavic and Lettic:
  - Polish.
  - Czech.
  - Slovak.
  - Russian.
  - Ruthenian.
  - Slovenian.
  - Serbo-Croatian—
    - Croatian.
    - Dalmatian.
    - Serbian.
    - Montenegrin.
  - Bulgarian.
  - Slavic, not specified (includes Wendish).
  - Lithuanian and Lettish.
- Unclassified:
  - Yiddish and Hebrew.
  - Magyar.
  - Finnish (includes Lappish and Estonian).
  - Armenian.
  - Syrian and Arabic.
  - Turkish.
  - Albanian.
  - All other (includes Persian, Gypsy, Georgian, Kurdish, and Egyptian).
- Unknown.

The same classification was used at the Thirteenth Census, except that Czech was then shown as Bohemian and Moravian.

The classification is based largely on linguistic relationship. The first three groups named—the English and Celtic, Germanic, and Scandinavian—embrace all "Teutonic" mother tongues, in the broad sense of this word, together with those Celtic languages which in the census figures could not be accurately separated from the English. The remaining

Celtic tongue, the Breton, could not be accurately separated from and is therefore counted with the French.

Other combinations which have been made because the returns often showed that one mother tongue had been wrongly reported for the other are the following: Dutch and Frisian, Lithuanian and Lettish, Yiddish and Hebrew, and Syrian and Arabic. The Hebrew and the Syrian, which are practically dead languages, have been reported by many who really speak Yiddish and Arabic, respectively, and therefore have been counted with the latter two mother tongues. Many more were reported as Syrian than as Arabic in mother tongue, and yet Arabic was undoubtedly the language of customary speech, before immigration, of virtually the entire number of persons in this country reporting Syrian.

With the Latin has been included the numerically less important and somewhat related mother tongue, the Greek; and with the Slavic have been grouped the related Lithuanian and Lettish.

The subgroup "Slavic, not specified" requires explanation. At the census of 1920 this subgroup consisted principally of Wendish. At the preceding census it also included the small number of Wendish shown by the returns, but was then composed mainly of persons who were reported, contrary to the instructions given the enumerators, as "Slavs," "Slavic," "Slavish," or "Slavonian." Some of these persons should doubtless have been reported as Slovak or Slovenian. (These two languages are also sometimes confused with each other and must be considered as having a larger margin of error than perhaps any other languages in the regular classification.) The figures for "Slavic, not specified" for 1910 are not, therefore, comparable with those for 1920.

The subdivisions of the Serbo-Croatian subgroup are not, properly speaking, separate languages, but correspond in reality to certain divisions of the Serbo-Croatian population which arise from political and religious differences. The Serbo-Croatian total is consequently much more trustworthy than the numbers given for the respective subdivisions (Table 1), which are often confused one with another. The Dalmatian may properly be considered for the most part as Croatian, and the Montenegrin as Serbian.

**Mixed mother tongue.**—At the census of 1910 all native white persons of foreign parentage were classified according to the mother tongue of the father. This resulted in the inclusion, under each mother tongue, of certain numbers of persons whose mothers were reported as belonging to different linguistic classifications. At the census of 1920, however, all native whites whose foreign-born parents were of different mother tongues have been separately classified as "of mixed mother tongue"; and, in order to secure proper comparisons, the figures for 1910 in Tables 1, 4, and 7 have been revised by deducting



from the total for each mother tongue, as shown in the Thirteenth Census Reports, the number of native whites of mixed mother tongue who were included in that total.

**Leading mother tongues of foreign countries.**—The following statement shows the leading languages spoken by the white immigrants from those countries each of which had contributed at least 5,000 to the foreign-born white population of the United States as enumerated in 1920. Where two or more languages are shown for a given country they are named in the order of their importance as determined by the extent to which they are spoken by the immigrants from that country. All languages spoken by as many as 2 per cent of the immigrants from the specified country are listed. (See Table 6.)

**Northwestern Europe:**

England—English and Celtic.  
Scotland—English and Celtic.  
Wales—English and Celtic.  
Ireland—English and Celtic.  
Norway—Norwegian.  
Sweden—Swedish.  
Denmark (as constituted both in 1920 and in 1910)—Danish.  
Netherlands—Dutch and Frisian.  
Belgium (as constituted both in 1920 and in 1910)—Flemish, French, Dutch and Frisian, German.  
Luxemburg—German, French.  
Switzerland—German, French, Italian.  
France (as constituted both in 1920 and in 1910)—French, German.

**Central Europe:**

Germany (as constituted in 1920)—German.  
Germany (as constituted in 1910)—German, Polish.  
Poland—Polish, Yiddish and Hebrew, Ruthenian, German.  
Czechoslovakia—Czech, Slovak, German.  
Austria (as constituted in 1920)—German, Yiddish and Hebrew, Slovak, Slovenian, Polish, Czech, Croatian, Russian.  
Austria (as constituted in 1910)—Polish, Czech (Bohemian and Moravian), German, Yiddish and Hebrew, Slovenian, Croatian, Slovak.  
Hungary (as constituted in 1920)—Magyar, German, Slovak, Yiddish and Hebrew.  
Hungary (as constituted in 1910)—Magyar, Slovak, German, Yiddish and Hebrew, Rumanian.  
Jugo-Slavia—Croatian, Slovenian, Serbian, Slovak, German, Montenegrin.

**Eastern Europe:**

Russia (as constituted in 1920)—Yiddish and Hebrew, Russian, German, Polish, Lithuanian and Lettish.  
Russia (as constituted in 1910, not including Finland)—Yiddish and Hebrew, Polish, Lithuanian and Lettish, German, Russian.  
Lithuania—Lithuanian and Lettish, Yiddish and Hebrew.  
Finland—Finnish, Swedish.  
Rumania (as constituted in 1920)—Rumanian, Yiddish and Hebrew, German, Magyar.  
Rumania (as constituted in 1910)—Yiddish and Hebrew, Rumanian, German.  
Bulgaria (as constituted both in 1920 and in 1910)—Bulgarian.  
Turkey in Europe (as constituted in 1920)—Greek, Spanish, Turkish, Armenian, Yiddish and Hebrew, Bulgarian, German.  
Turkey in Europe (as constituted in 1910)—Greek, Bulgarian, Syrian and Arabic, Turkish, Albanian, Serbian, Yiddish and Hebrew.

**Southern Europe:**

Greece (as constituted both in 1920 and in 1910)—Greek.  
Albania—Albanian, Greek.  
Italy (as constituted both in 1920 and in 1910)—Italian.  
Spain—Spanish.  
Portugal—Portuguese.

**Asia:**

Armenia—Armenian.  
Syria—Syrian and Arabic.  
Turkey in Asia (as constituted in 1920)—Turkish, Syrian and Arabic, Greek, Yiddish and Hebrew, Armenian.  
Turkey in Asia (as constituted in 1910)—Syrian and Arabic, Armenian, Greek, Turkish.

**America:**

Canada—English and Celtic, French.  
Newfoundland—English and Celtic.  
West Indies (except possessions of United States)—Spanish, English and Celtic.  
Mexico—Spanish.  
Central and South America—Spanish, Italian, English and Celtic, Portuguese, German.

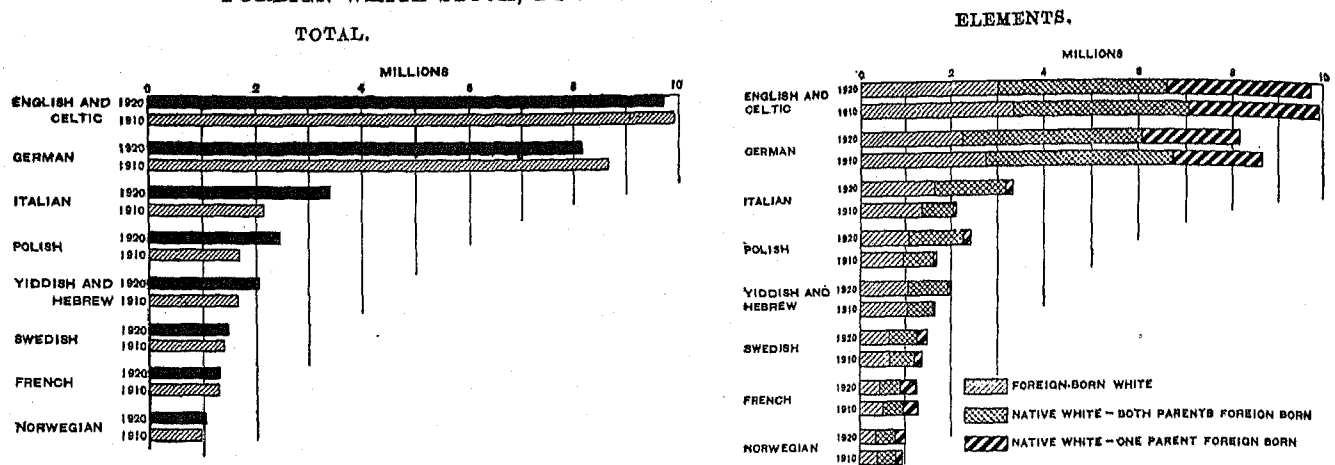
**Other countries:**

Atlantic Islands—Portuguese, English and Celtic.  
Australia—English and Celtic, German.

More detailed information in regard to the mother tongue of white immigrants, as enumerated in 1920, from each of the principal countries contributing to the foreign-born white population of the United States is given in Table 5.

## POPULATION.

## FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL MOTHER TONGUES: 1920 AND 1910.

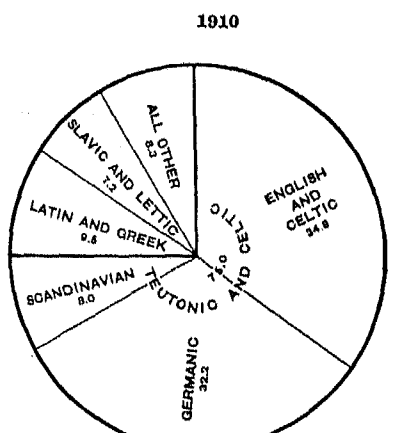
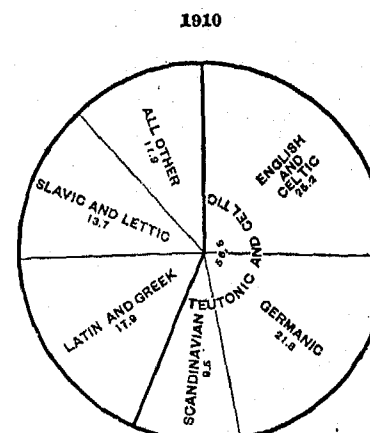
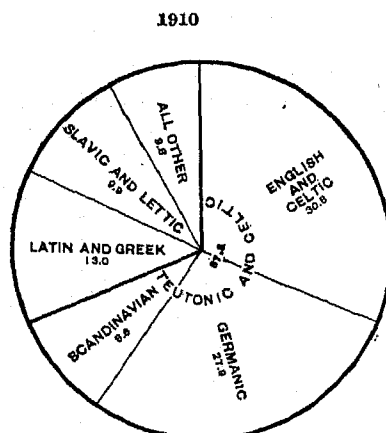
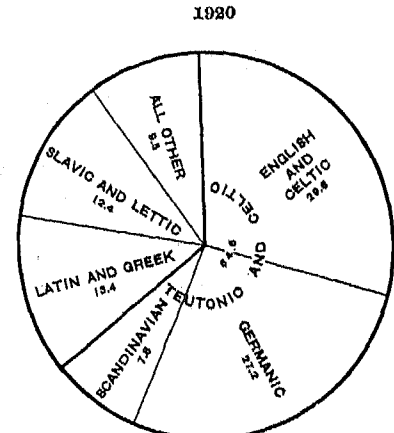
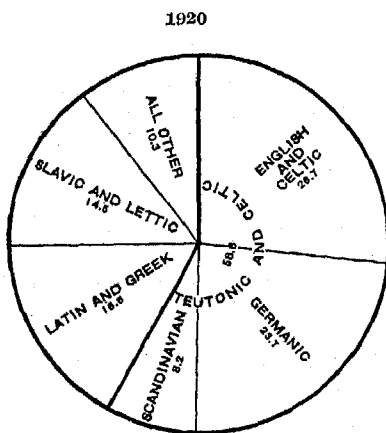


## ELEMENTS OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY LINGUISTIC GROUPS.

TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.

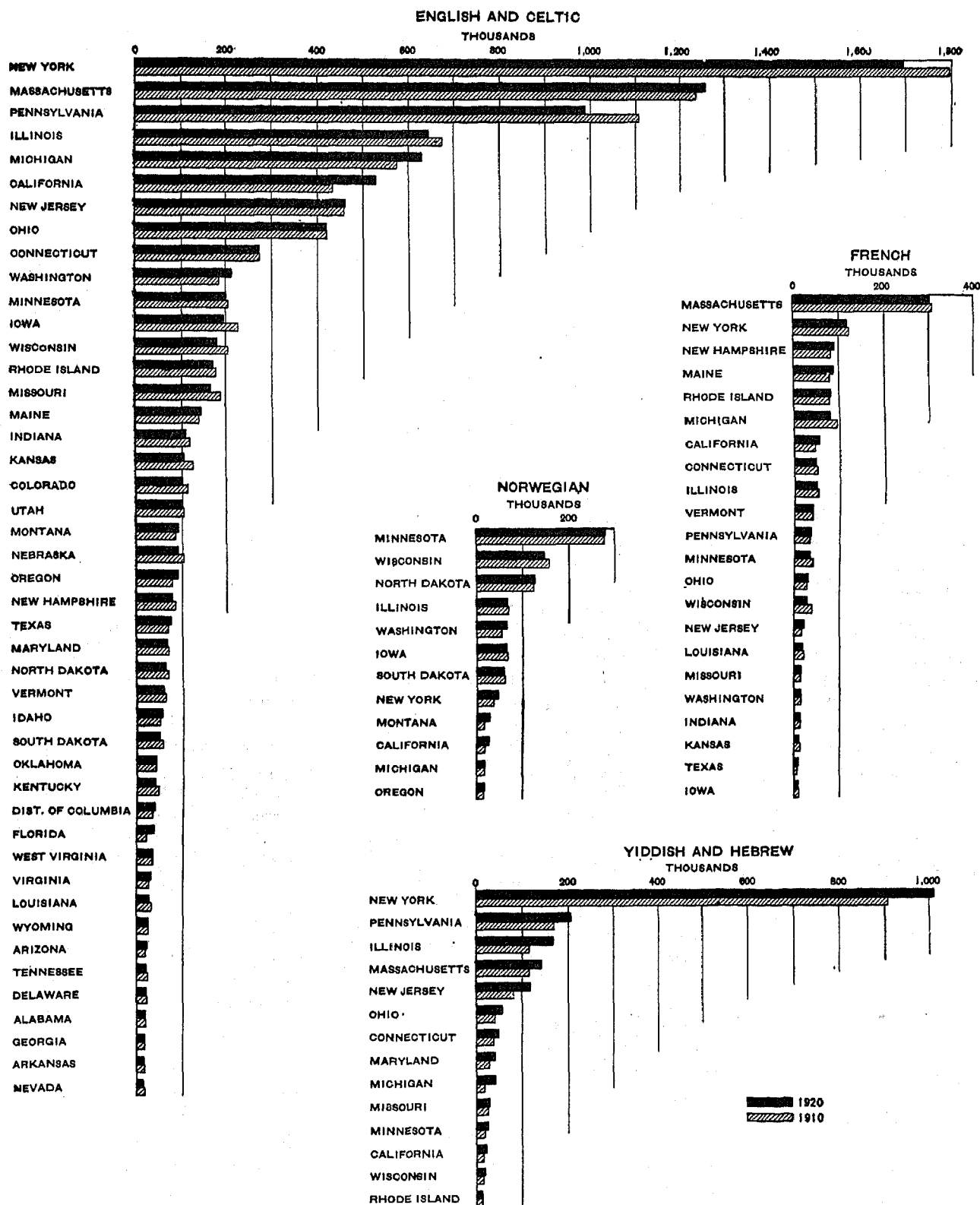
NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN STOCK.



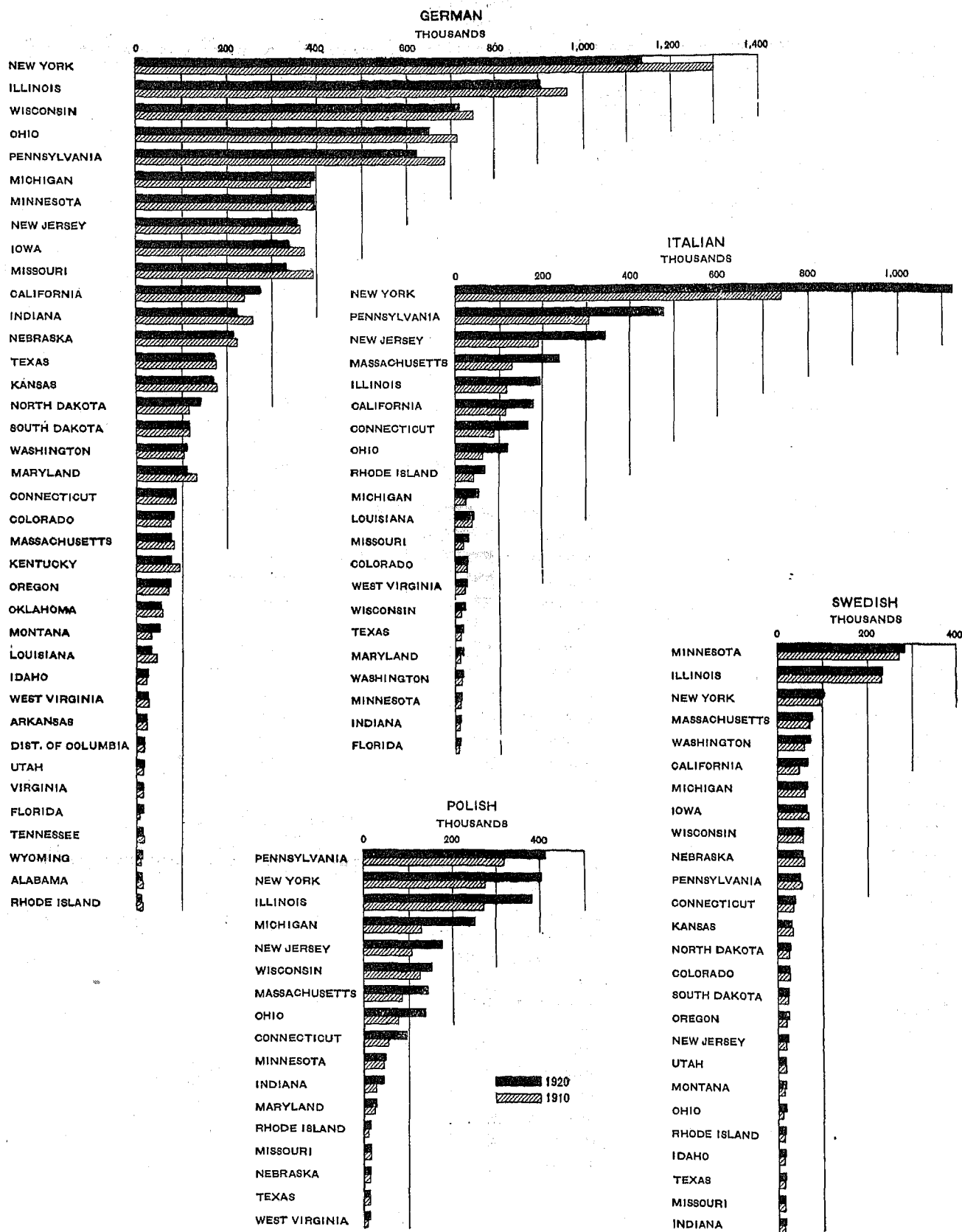
# MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK HAVING SPECIFIED MOTHER TONGUES, FOR SELECTED STATES:  
1920 AND 1910.



DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK HAVING SPECIFIED MOTHER TONGUES, FOR SELECTED STATES:  
1920 AND 1910.



# MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 1.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

[Figures for 1910 revised (see text, p. 968).]

MOTHER TONGUE.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.							
					Total.		Both parents foreign.		Father foreign.		Mother foreign.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All mother tongues.....	36,398,958	32,243,382	13,712,754	13,345,545	22,686,204	18,897,837	15,694,539	12,916,311	4,539,776	3,923,845	2,451,889	2,057,681
English and Celtic <sup>1</sup> .....	9,729,365	9,930,861	3,007,932	3,363,792	6,721,433	6,567,069	3,585,586	3,706,885	1,845,808	1,727,987	1,290,039	1,132,197
Germanic.....	8,622,500	9,000,139	2,449,364	2,910,857	6,173,136	6,089,282	3,976,333	4,113,643	1,535,215	1,412,238	661,583	563,401
Scandinavian.....	2,972,796	2,781,402	1,194,933	1,272,150	1,777,863	1,509,252	1,224,919	1,120,801	380,891	254,807	192,053	133,644
Latin and Greek.....	6,036,001	4,185,932	2,990,954	2,385,388	3,045,047	1,800,544	2,383,187	1,329,954	473,695	330,049	187,865	140,541
Slavic and Lettic.....	5,270,581	3,194,047	2,460,332	1,831,666	2,810,249	1,352,981	2,474,746	1,207,827	245,232	111,357	90,271	43,797
Unclassified.....	2,956,321	2,261,563	1,602,073	1,406,420	1,354,248	796,143	1,252,219	754,828	73,980	31,337	28,049	9,978
Unknown or mixed mother tongue.....	811,394	888,838	7,166	116,272	804,228	772,566	797,644	682,373	4,655	56,070	2,029	34,123
English and Celtic <sup>1</sup> .....	9,729,365	9,930,861	3,007,932	3,363,792	6,721,433	6,567,069	3,585,586	3,706,885	1,845,808	1,727,987	1,290,039	1,132,197
Germanic.....	8,164,111	8,646,402	2,267,128	2,750,032	5,896,983	5,887,370	3,801,349	3,976,902	1,466,770	1,368,278	628,864	542,190
German.....	370,499	311,015	136,540	126,045	233,959	184,970	146,371	124,382	58,825	40,523	28,763	20,065
Dutch and Frisian.....	87,890	42,722	45,696	26,780	42,194	16,942	28,618	12,359	9,620	3,437	3,956	1,146
Scandinavian.....	1,485,062	1,394,410	643,203	683,218	841,859	711,192	610,225	558,230	144,699	97,906	80,935	55,056
Swedish.....	1,020,788	976,827	362,199	402,587	658,589	574,240	436,365	410,364	142,448	106,531	79,776	57,345
Norwegian.....	466,946	410,165	189,531	186,345	277,415	223,820	172,329	162,207	73,744	50,370	31,342	21,243
Danish <sup>2</sup> .....	3,365,864	2,135,393	1,624,998	1,365,110	1,740,866	770,283	1,571,605	707,710	149,444	55,153	19,817	7,420
Italian <sup>3</sup> .....	1,290,110	1,288,897	466,956	528,842	823,154	760,055	455,918	435,671	236,788	215,510	130,448	108,874
French.....	850,848	444,132	556,111	258,131	294,737	186,001	203,175	119,991	58,958	44,215	32,604	21,795
Spanish <sup>4</sup> .....	215,728	139,221	105,895	72,649	109,833	66,572	87,788	52,562	18,137	12,180	3,908	1,880
Portuguese.....	91,683	49,588	62,336	42,277	39,786	7,311	26,236	6,727	2,800	443	811	141
Rumanian.....	221,768	128,701	174,658	118,379	47,110	10,322	38,465	7,293	8,368	2,548	277	481
Greek.....	2,436,895	1,684,108	1,077,392	943,781	1,359,503	740,327	1,208,425	666,535	115,952	56,455	35,126	17,337
Slavic and Lettic.....	622,796	531,193	234,564	228,738	388,232	302,455	291,005	237,283	60,757	41,724	36,470	23,448
Polish.....	619,866	281,707	274,948	160,474	344,918	115,233	319,040	20,346	20,346	3,482	5,532	1,002
Czech.....	731,949	91,341	392,049	57,926	339,900	33,415	303,090	20,467	27,644	2,366	9,166	582
Slovak.....	96,458	34,837	55,872	25,131	39,786	9,706	37,850	9,468	1,689	200	347	38
Ruthenian.....	208,552	181,594	102,744	123,631	105,808	57,963	96,509	54,810	7,488	2,659	1,811	494
Slovenian.....	140,559	92,260	83,063	74,036	57,496	18,224	54,330	17,557	2,780	583	386	84
Serbo-Croatian.....	3,119	5,372	2,112	4,344	1,007	1,028	902	877	103	145	2	6
Croatian.....	52,208	26,483	36,471	23,403	15,737	3,080	14,742	2,771	888	269	107	50
Dalmatian.....	4,535	3,949	4,198	3,886	337	63	288	58	41	5	8	-----
Serbian.....	14,420	19,183	12,853	18,341	1,567	842	1,104	644	441	154	22	44
Montenegrin.....	3,624	34,799	2,039	21,012	1,585	13,787	1,539	13,117	27	469	19	171
Bulgarian.....	336,600	207,821	182,227	140,963	154,373	66,858	145,922	63,491	7,176	2,826	1,275	541
Slavic, not specified <sup>5</sup> .....	2,043,613	1,664,142	1,091,820	1,051,767	951,793	612,375	884,591	584,301	49,707	21,748	17,495	6,326
Unclassified.....	473,538	315,283	268,112	229,094	205,426	86,189	189,969	79,630	10,708	4,927	4,749	1,632
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	265,472	197,515	133,567	120,086	131,905	77,429	118,191	72,189	5,681	3,404	5,033	1,836
Magyar.....	52,840	29,090	37,647	23,938	15,193	5,752	14,047	5,312	1,663	410	83	30
Finnish <sup>7</sup> .....	104,139	46,495	57,557	32,838	46,582	13,627	42,724	12,799	3,270	704	588	124
Armenian.....	8,505	5,310	6,627	4,709	1,878	601	1,535	477	305	100	35	24
Syrian and Arabic.....	6,426	2,358	5,515	2,312	911	46	761	37	137	9	13	-----
Turkish.....	1,788	770	1,228	646	500	124	898	83	109	35	53	6
Albanian.....	20,336	297,918	7,166	116,272	13,170	181,646	6,486	91,453	4,655	56,070	2,029	34,123
Unknown.....	791,058	590,920	-----	-----	791,058	590,920	791,058	590,920	-----	-----	-----	-----
Of mixed mother tongue.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons reporting Irish, Scotch, or Welsh.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Icelandic (5,634 in 1920; 5,105 in 1910).

<sup>3</sup> Includes Romansh and Friulian (2,206 in 1920; 3,183 in 1910).

<sup>4</sup> Includes Basque (527 in 1920; 656 in 1910).

<sup>5</sup> Probably includes a considerable proportion of Hebrews erroneously reported as of Russian mother tongue.

<sup>6</sup> Practically all Wendish in 1920; 395 reported as Wendish in 1910.

<sup>7</sup> Includes Lappish and Estonian (1,390 in 1920; 2,533 in 1910).

<sup>8</sup> Comprises Persian (1,159 in 1920; 592 in 1910), Gypsy (173 in 1920; 156 in 1910), Georgian (85 in 1920; 14 in 1910), Kurdish (122 in 1920; 8 in 1910), and Egyptian (269 in 1920).

## POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—INCREASE IN THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY MOTHER TONGUE, FOR NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE CLASSES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910-1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

MOTHER TONGUE.	INCREASE: 1910-1920											
	Total foreign white stock.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.							
					Total.		Both parents foreign.		Father foreign.		Mother foreign.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All mother tongues.....	4,155,576	12.9	367,209	2.8	3,788,367	20.0	2,778,228	21.5	615,931	15.7	394,208	18.2
English and Celtic.....	-201,496	-2.0	-355,860	-10.6	154,364	2.4	-121,290	-3.3	117,821	6.8	157,842	13.9
Germanic.....	-377,639	-4.2	-461,493	-15.9	83,854	1.4	-137,305	-3.8	122,977	8.7	98,182	17.4
Scandinavian.....	191,394	6.9	-77,217	-6.1	268,611	17.8	104,118	9.3	106,084	41.6	58,409	43.7
Latin and Greek.....	1,850,069	44.2	605,566	25.4	1,244,503	69.1	1,053,233	79.2	143,040	43.6	47,324	33.7
Slavic and Lettic.....	2,075,994	65.0	628,666	34.3	1,447,268	106.2	1,266,919	104.9	133,875	120.2	46,474	106.1
Unclassified.....	694,758	30.7	136,653	9.3	558,105	70.1	497,391	65.9	42,643	136.1	18,071	181.1
Unknown or mixed mother tongue.....	-77,444	-8.7	-109,106	-93.8	31,662	4.1	115,171	16.9	-51,415	-91.7	-32,094	-94.1
English and Celtic.....	-201,496	-2.0	-355,860	-10.6	154,364	2.4	-121,290	-3.3	117,821	6.8	157,842	13.9
Germanic:												
German.....	-482,291	-5.6	-491,904	-17.8	9,613	0.2	-175,553	-4.4	98,492	7.2	86,674	16.0
Dutch and Frisian.....	59,484	19.1	10,495	8.3	48,989	26.5	21,989	17.7	18,302	45.2	8,698	43.3
Flemish.....	45,168	105.7	19,916	77.3	25,252	149.0	16,250	131.6	0,183	179.9	2,810	245.2
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	90,652	6.5	-40,015	-5.9	130,667	18.4	57,995	10.4	46,703	47.8	25,879	47.0
Norwegian.....	43,961	4.5	-40,388	-10.0	84,349	14.7	26,001	6.3	35,917	33.7	22,431	39.1
Danish.....	56,781	13.8	3,186	1.7	53,595	23.9	20,122	13.2	23,374	46.4	10,699	47.5
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	1,230,471	57.6	259,888	19.0	970,583	126.0	863,895	122.1	94,201	171.0	12,397	167.1
French.....	1,213	0.1	-61,886	-11.7	63,099	8.3	20,247	4.6	21,278	9.0	21,674	19.8
Spanish.....	406,716	91.6	297,980	115.4	108,736	58.5	83,184	69.3	14,743	33.3	10,800	49.6
Portuguese.....	76,507	55.0	33,246	45.8	43,261	65.0	35,226	67.0	5,057	48.9	2,078	113.6
Rumanian.....	42,095	84.9	20,059	47.4	22,036	301.4	19,509	290.0	1,857	419.2	670	475.2
Greek.....	93,067	72.3	56,279	47.5	36,788	356.4	31,172	427.4	5,820	228.4	-204	-42.4
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	752,787	44.7	133,611	14.2	619,176	83.6	541,890	81.3	59,497	105.4	17,789	102.6
Czech.....	91,603	17.2	5,826	2.5	35,777	28.4	53,722	22.6	19,633	46.6	13,022	55.5
Slovak.....	338,159	120.0	108,474	65.2	229,685	199.3	208,201	188.1	16,804	484.3	4,630	462.1
Russian.....	640,608	701.3	334,123	576.8	306,485	917.2	272,623	894.8	25,278	1,068.4	8,544	1,474.9
Ruthenian.....	60,621	174.0	30,541	121.5	30,080	309.9	28,382	290.8	1,380	604.5	306	.....
Slovenian.....	26,958	14.8	-20,887	-16.9	47,845	82.5	41,699	76.1	4,820	181.6	1,317	266.6
Serbo-Croatian—												
Croatian.....	48,299	52.4	9,027	12.2	39,272	215.5	36,773	200.4	2,197	376.8	302	.....
Dalmatian.....	-2,253	-41.9	-2,232	-51.4	-21	-2.0	25	2.9	-42	-29.0	-4	.....
Serbian.....	25,725	97.1	13,068	55.8	12,657	410.9	11,971	432.0	629	242.0	57	.....
Montenegrin.....	586	14.8	312	8.0	274	.....	230	.....	30	.....	8	.....
Bulgarian.....	-4,763	-24.8	-5,488	-29.9	725	88.1	400	71.4	287	180.4	-22	.....
Slavic, not specified.....	-31,175	-89.6	-18,973	-90.3	-12,202	-88.5	-11,578	-88.3	-472	-94.6	-152	-88.9
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	128,779	62.0	41,264	29.3	87,515	180.9	82,431	129.8	4,350	153.9	734	135.7
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	379,471	22.8	40,053	3.8	339,418	55.4	300,290	51.4	27,959	128.6	11,169	170.6
Magyar.....	158,255	50.2	39,018	17.0	119,237	138.3	110,339	138.6	5,781	117.3	3,117	191.0
Finnish.....	67,957	34.4	13,481	11.2	54,476	70.4	46,002	63.7	5,277	155.0	3,197	174.1
Armenian.....	23,150	78.0	13,709	57.3	9,441	164.1	8,735	164.4	653	159.3	53	.....
Syrian and Arabic.....	57,644	124.0	24,689	75.1	32,955	241.8	29,925	233.8	2,560	364.5	404	374.2
Turkish.....	3,195	60.2	1,918	40.7	1,277	212.5	1,061	222.4	205	205.0	11	.....
Albanian.....	4,068	172.5	3,203	138.5	865	.....	724	.....	128	.....	13	.....
All other.....	1,018	132.2	582	90.1	436	351.6	315	.....	74	.....	47	.....
Unknown.....	-277,582	-93.2	-109,106	-93.8	-168,476	-92.7	-84,967	-92.9	-51,415	-91.7	-32,094	-94.1
Of mixed mother tongue.....	200,138	33.9	.....	.....	200,138	33.9	200,138	33.9	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> It is probable that a considerable proportion of the persons returned as Russian in mother tongue were in reality Hebrews. The increase between 1910 and 1920 is, therefore, probably exaggerated.

# MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 3.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY MOTHER TONGUE FOR NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE CLASSES, AND BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE CLASSES FOR MOTHER TONGUES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

MOTHER TONGUE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY MOTHER TONGUE.												PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE CLASSES.											
	Total foreign white stock.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.								Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.									
					Total.		Both parents foreign.		Father foreign.		Mother foreign.				Total.		Both parents foreign.		Father foreign.		Mother foreign.			
1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	
All mother tongues.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.7	41.4	62.3	58.6	43.1	40.1	12.5	12.2	6.7	6.4		
English and Celtic.....	26.7	30.8	21.9	25.2	29.6	34.8	22.8	28.7	40.7	44.0	52.6	55.0	30.9	33.9	69.1	66.1	36.9	37.3	19.0	17.4	13.3	11.4		
Germanic.....	23.7	27.9	17.9	21.8	27.2	32.2	25.3	31.8	33.8	36.0	27.0	27.4	28.4	32.3	71.6	67.7	46.1	45.7	17.8	15.7	7.7	6.3		
Scandinavian.....	8.2	8.6	8.7	9.5	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.7	7.9	6.5	7.8	6.5	40.2	45.7	59.8	54.3	41.2	40.3	12.1	9.2	6.5	4.8		
Latin and Greek.....	16.6	13.0	21.8	17.9	13.4	9.5	15.2	10.3	10.4	8.4	7.7	6.8	49.6	57.0	50.4	43.0	39.5	31.8	7.9	7.9	3.1	3.4		
Slavic and Lettic.....	14.5	9.9	17.9	13.7	12.4	7.2	15.8	9.4	5.4	2.8	3.7	2.1	46.7	57.3	53.3	42.7	47.0	37.8	4.7	3.5	1.7	1.4		
Unclassified.....	8.1	7.0	11.7	11.0	6.0	4.2	8.0	5.8	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.5	54.2	64.8	45.8	35.2	42.4	33.4	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.4		
Unknown or mixed mother tongue.....	2.2	2.8	0.1	0.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	5.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.7	0.9	13.1	92.1	86.9	98.3	76.8	0.6	6.3	0.3	3.8		
English and Celtic.....	26.7	30.8	21.9	25.2	29.6	34.8	22.8	28.7	40.7	44.0	52.6	55.0	30.9	33.9	69.1	66.1	36.9	37.3	19.0	17.4	13.3	11.4		
Germanic:																								
German.....	22.4	26.8	16.5	20.7	26.0	31.2	24.2	30.8	32.3	34.9	25.6	26.3	27.8	31.9	72.2	68.1	46.6	46.0	18.0	15.8	7.7	6.3		
Dutch and Frisian.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	36.9	40.5	63.1	59.5	39.5	40.0	15.9	13.0	7.8	6.5		
Flemish.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	52.0	60.3	48.0	39.7	32.6	28.9	10.9	8.0	4.5	2.7		
Scandinavian:																								
Swedish.....	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.2	2.5	3.3	2.7	43.3	49.0	56.7	51.0	41.5	40.0	9.7	7.0	5.4	3.9		
Norwegian.....	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.8	35.5	41.2	64.5	58.8	42.7	42.0	14.0	10.9	7.8	5.9		
Danish.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	40.6	45.4	59.4	54.6	36.9	37.1	15.8	12.3	6.7	5.2		
Latin and Greek:																								
Italian.....	9.2	6.6	11.9	10.2	7.7	4.1	10.0	5.5	3.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	48.3	63.9	51.7	36.1	46.7	33.1	4.4	2.6	0.6	0.3		
French.....	3.5	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.4	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	36.2	41.0	63.8	59.0	35.3	33.8	18.4	16.7	10.1	8.4		
Spanish.....	2.3	1.4	4.1	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	65.4	58.1	34.6	41.9	23.9	27.0	6.9	10.0	3.8	4.9		
Portuguese.....	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	49.1	52.2	50.9	47.8	40.7	37.8	8.4	8.7	1.8	1.3		
Rumanian.....	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	68.0	85.3	32.0	14.7	28.6	13.6	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.3		
Greek.....	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	78.8	92.0	21.2	8.0	17.3	5.7	3.8	2.0	0.1	0.4		
Slavic and Lettic:																								
Polish.....	6.7	5.2	7.9	7.1	6.0	3.9	7.7	5.2	2.6	1.4	1.4	0.8	44.2	56.0	55.8	44.0	49.6	39.6	4.8	3.4	1.4	1.0		
Czech.....	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.1	37.7	43.1	62.3	56.9	46.7	44.7	9.8	7.9	5.9	4.4		
Slovak.....	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.2	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	(1)	44.4	59.1	55.6	40.9	51.5	39.3	3.8	1.2	0.9	0.4		
Russian.....	2.0	0.3	2.9	0.4	1.5	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	(1)	53.6	63.4	46.4	36.6	41.4	33.4	3.8	2.6	1.3	0.6		
Ruthenian.....	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	58.3	72.1	41.7	27.9	39.7	27.2	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.1		
Slovenian.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	49.3	68.1	50.7	31.9	46.3	30.2	3.6	1.5	0.9	0.3		
Serbo-Croatian—																								
Croatian.....	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	59.1	80.2	40.9	19.8	33.7	19.0	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.1		
Dalmatian.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	67.7	80.9	32.3	19.1	28.9	16.3	3.3	2.7	0.1	0.1		
Serbian.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	69.9	83.4	30.1	11.6	28.2	10.5	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.2		
Montenegrin.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	92.6	98.4	7.4	1.6	6.4	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	.....		
Bulgarian.....	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	89.1	95.6	10.9	4.4	7.7	3.4	3.1	0.8	0.2	0.2		
Slavic, not specified.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	56.3	60.4	43.7	39.6	42.5	37.7	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.5		
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	54.1	67.8	45.9	32.2	43.4	30.6	2.1	1.4	0.4	0.3		
Unclassified:																								
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	5.6	5.2	8.0	7.9	4.2	3.2	5.6	4.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	53.4	63.2	46.6	36.8	43.3	35.1	2.4	1.3	0.9	0.4		
Magyar.....	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	56.6	72.7	43.4	27.3	40.1	25.3	2.3	1.6	1.0	0.5		
Finnish.....	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	50.3	60.8	49.7	39.2	44.5	36.5	3.3	1.7	1.9	0.9		
Armenian.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	71.2	80.6	28.8	19.4	26.6	17.9	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.1		
Syrian and Arabic.....	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	55.3	70.7	44.7	29.3	41.0	27.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	0.3		
Turkish.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	77.9	88.7	22.1	11.3	18.1	9.0	3.6	1.9	0.4	0.5		
Albanian.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	85.8	98.0	14.2	2.0	11.8	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.2	.....		
All other.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	68.7	83.9	31.3	16.1	22.3	10.8	6.1	4.5	3.0	0.8		
Unknown.....	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.0	(1)	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.7	35.2	39.6	64.8	61.0	31.9	30.7	22.9	18.8	10.0	11.5		
Of mixed mother tongue.....	2.2	1.8	.....	.....	3.5	3.1	5.0	4.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote to Table 2, p. 974.

TABLE 4.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

[Countries shown in this table represent their prewar areas. Figures for 1910 revised (see text, p. 968). Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.							FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.						
MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Number.		Per cent distribution.		Increase: <sup>1</sup> 1910-1920		MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Number.		Per cent distribution.		Increase: <sup>1</sup> 1910-1920	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.		1920	1910	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.
All mother tongues.	36,398,958	32,243,382	100.0	100.0	4,155,576	12.9	Latin and Greek:						
English and Celtic.....	9,729,365	9,930,861	26.7	30.8	-201,496	-2.0	Italian.....	3,365,804	2,135,393	100.0	100.0	1,230,471	57.6
Germanic.....	8,622,500	9,000,139	23.7	27.9	-377,639	-4.2	Austria.....	3,824,791	2,090,029	98.8	98.2	1,228,762	58.0
Scandinavian.....	2,972,796	2,781,402	8.2	8.6	191,394	6.9	Italy.....	16,102	16,621	0.5	0.8	-519	-3.1
Latin and Greek.....	6,036,001	4,185,932	16.6	13.0	1,850,069	44.2	Switzerland.....	15,622	14,364	0.5	0.7	1,268	8.8
Slavic and Lettic.....	5,270,581	3,194,471	14.5	9.9	2,076,110	65.0	Other countries.....	3,424	5,501	0.1	0.3	-2,077	-37.8
Unclassified.....	2,956,321	2,261,563	8.1	7.0	694,758	30.7	Mixed foreign.....	5,925	2,888	0.2	0.1	3,037	105.2
Unknown or mixed mother tongue.....	811,394	888,838	2.2	2.8	-77,444	-8.7	<b>French.....</b>	<b>1,290,110</b>	<b>1,288,897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,213</b>	<b>0.1</b>
English and Celtic.....	9,729,365	9,930,861	100.0	100.0	-201,496	-2.0	Canada.....	847,879	932,238	65.7	72.3	-84,359	-9.0
Ireland.....	4,131,751	4,627,636	42.5	46.0	-495,885	-10.7	France.....	312,207	277,814	24.2	21.0	34,393	12.4
England.....	2,300,130	2,408,690	23.6	24.3	-108,560	-4.5	Germany.....	45,311	6,893	3.5	0.6	38,448	560.2
Canada.....	1,727,125	1,778,934	17.8	17.9	-51,809	-2.9	Switzerland.....	28,404	23,398	2.2	1.8	5,006	21.4
Scotland.....	729,754	738,350	7.5	7.4	-8,596	-0.5	Belgium.....	25,155	31,843	1.9	2.5	-6,688	-21.0
Wales.....	230,097	284,678	2.4	2.7	-54,581	-13.1	Luxembourg.....	3,084	221	0.2	(?)	2,863	1,265.5
Germany.....	38,669	675	0.4	(?)	38,094	5,332.4	Italy.....	2,296	868	0.2	0.1	1,428	164.5
Newfoundland.....	25,207	8,253	0.3	0.1	16,954	205.4	England.....	1,538	858	0.1	0.1	680	79.3
West Indies.....	19,628	14,306	0.2	0.1	5,322	37.2	Austria.....	1,231	257	0.1	(?)	974	376.0
Russia.....	18,478	162	0.2	(?)	18,316	11,306.2	Russia.....	1,125	208	0.1	(?)	917	440.9
Australia.....	12,018	14,943	0.1	0.2	-2,925	-19.6	Ireland.....	822	115	0.1	(?)	707	614.8
France.....	7,262	580	0.1	(?)	6,682	1,152.1	Other countries.....	5,030	2,992	0.4	0.2	2,038	68.1
Austria.....	6,579	356	0.1	(?)	6,223	1,748.0	Mixed foreign.....	16,028	11,222	1.2	0.9	4,806	42.8
Sweden.....	5,377	82	0.1	(?)	5,295	6,295.0	<b>Spanish.....</b>	<b>850,848</b>	<b>444,132</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>406,716</b>	<b>91.6</b>
Other countries.....	41,855	20,439	0.4	0.2	21,416	104.8	Mexico.....	723,500	379,844	85.0	85.5	343,656	90.5
Mixed foreign.....	437,435	57,777	4.5	0.6	379,658	657.1	Spain.....	76,814	32,547	9.0	7.3	44,267	138.0
<b>Germanic:</b>	<b>8,164,111</b>	<b>8,646,402</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-482,291</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	West Indies.....	23,892	22,856	2.8	5.1	1,036	4.5
German.....	6,701,602	7,577,749	82.1	87.6	-876,147	-11.6	South America.....	9,995	3,997	1.2	0.9	5,998	150.1
Germany.....	456,751	267,735	5.6	3.1	189,016	70.6	Turkey in Europe.....	5,820	590	0.7	0.1	5,230	888.4
Russia.....	303,532	243,361	3.7	2.8	60,171	24.7	Central America.....	3,501	1,189	0.4	0.3	2,312	194.4
Switzerland.....	275,920	255,518	3.4	3.0	20,402	8.0	Italy.....	951	51	0.1	(?)	900	.....
Hungary.....	143,766	98,490	1.8	1.1	45,276	46.0	France.....	903	166	0.1	(?)	737	444.0
Luxembourg.....	38,537	6,428	0.5	0.1	32,109	499.5	Greece.....	537	4	0.1	(?)	533	.....
Canada.....	14,407	36,995	0.2	0.4	-22,588	-61.1	Turkey in Asia.....	524	229	0.1	0.1	295	128.8
France.....	10,776	9,957	0.1	0.1	819	8.2	Atlantic Islands.....	527	241	0.1	0.1	286	118.7
Netherlands.....	6,118	12,129	0.1	0.1	-6,011	-49.6	Germany.....	495	51	0.1	(?)	444	.....
Rumania.....	4,565	2,390	0.1	(?)	2,175	91.0	Other countries.....	2,563	1,155	0.3	0.3	1,408	121.0
Belgium.....	4,416	2,705	0.1	(?)	1,711	63.3	Mixed foreign.....	826	1,212	0.1	0.3	-386	-31.8
Other countries.....	19,266	16,862	0.2	0.2	2,404	14.3	<b>Portuguese.....</b>	<b>215,728</b>	<b>139,221</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>76,507</b>	<b>55.0</b>
Mixed foreign.....	184,455	116,083	2.3	1.3	68,372	58.9	Portugal.....	133,720	110,643	62.0	79.5	23,077	20.0
<b>Dutch and Frisian.....</b>	<b>370,499</b>	<b>311,015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59,484</b>	<b>19.1</b>	Atlantic Islands.....	78,052	26,023	36.2	19.3	51,129	189.9
Netherlands.....	351,624	280,084	94.9	90.1	71,540	25.5	South America.....	1,080	557	0.6	0.4	523	93.9
Germany.....	6,165	20,365	1.7	6.5	-14,210	-69.8	West Indies.....	252	473	0.1	0.3	-221	-46.7
Belgium.....	4,787	5,432	1.3	1.7	-645	-11.9	Austria.....	214	14	0.1	(?)	200	.....
Switzerland.....	1,283	209	0.3	0.1	1,074	513.0	Italy.....	116	5	0.1	(?)	111	.....
Canada.....	1,182	1,265	0.3	0.4	-83	-6.6	Other countries.....	630	395	0.3	0.3	235	59.5
Russia.....	1,072	255	0.3	0.1	817	320.4	Mixed foreign.....	1,604	211	0.8	0.2	1,453	688.6
Austria.....	590	204	0.1	0.1	386	145.1	<b>Rumanian.....</b>	<b>91,683</b>	<b>49,588</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>42,095</b>	<b>84.9</b>
Luxembourg.....	419	106	0.1	(?)	313	205.3	Rumania.....	71,805	27,943	78.3	56.4	43,862	157.0
Denmark.....	390	66	0.1	(?)	324	.....	Hungary.....	10,819	16,523	11.8	33.3	-5,704	-34.5
Hungary.....	307	140	0.1	(?)	227	162.1	Austria.....	7,241	3,088	7.9	7.4	3,553	90.3
West Indies.....	309	91	0.1	(?)	218	.....	Russia.....	484	359	0.6	0.7	125	34.8
Africa.....	231	211	0.1	0.1	20	9.5	Turkey in Europe.....	416	559	0.5	1.1	-143	-25.6
Other countries.....	1,016	1,400	0.3	0.5	-384	-27.4	Greece.....	209	9	0.2	(?)	200	.....
Mixed foreign.....	1,164	1,187	0.3	0.4	-23	-1.9	Turkey in Asia.....	97	43	0.1	0.1	54	.....
<b>Flemish.....</b>	<b>87,890</b>	<b>42,722</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45,168</b>	<b>105.7</b>	Bulgaria.....	68	39	0.1	0.1	29	.....
Belgium.....	86,297	41,620	98.2	97.4	44,677	107.3	Serbia.....	65	67	0.1	0.1	-2	.....
Netherlands.....	463	283	0.5	0.7	180	63.6	Other countries.....	125	207	0.1	0.0	-172	-57.0
France.....	253	390	0.3	0.9	-137	-35.1	Mixed foreign.....	354	61	0.4	0.1	293	.....
Luxembourg.....	191	20	0.2	(?)	171	.....	<b>Greek.....</b>	<b>221,768</b>	<b>128,701</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>93,067</b>	<b>72.3</b>
Germany.....	61	80	0.1	0.2	-19	.....	Greece.....	208,939	109,000	94.2	84.7	99,939	91.7
Finland.....	51	.....	0.1	.....	51	.....	Turkey in Europe.....	6,842	12,655	3.1	9.8	-5,813	-45.9
Other countries.....	193	178	0.2	0.4	15	8.4	Russia.....	1,391	1,885	0.6	1.5	-494	-26.2
Mixed foreign.....	378	151	0.4	0.4	227	150.3	Austria.....	1,251	1,445	0.6	1.1	-194	-13.4
<b>Scandinavian:</b>							Turkey in Asia.....	1,717	2,441	0.8	1.9	-724	-29.7
Swedish.....	1,485,062	1,394,410	100.0	100.0	90,652	6.5	Europe, not specified.....	203	250	0.1	0.2	-47	-1.6
Sweden.....	1,443,237	1,358,736	97.2	97.4	84,501	6.2	Italy.....	190	244	0.1	0.2	-54	-22.1
Finland.....	32,101	26,363	2.2	1.9	5,738	21.8	Hungary.....	166	234	0.1	0.2	-68	-29.1
Norway.....	1,910	2,286	0.1	0.2	-376	-16.4	Bulgaria.....	134	54	0.1	(?)	80	.....
Denmark.....	947	846	0.1	0.1	101	11.9	Africa.....	114	79	0.1	0.1	35	.....
Other countries.....	1,337	2,555	0.1	0.2	-1,218	-47.7	Serbia.....	114	13	0.1	(?)	101	.....
Mixed foreign.....	5,530	3,624	0.4	0.3	1,906	52.6	Rumania.....	113	46	0.1	(?)	67	.....
<b>Norwegian.....</b>	<b>1,020,788</b>	<b>976,827</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>43,961</b>	<b>4.5</b>	Other countries.....	240	239	0.1	0.2	1	0.4
Norway.....	1,016,436	974,285	99.6	99.7	42,151	4.3	Mixed foreign.....	294	101	0.1	0.1	193	191.1
Sweden.....	2,339	524	0.2	0.1	1,815	346.4	<b>Slavic and Lettic:</b>						
Other countries.....	1,259	1,435	0.1	0.1	-176	-12.3	Polish.....	2,436,895	1,684,108	100.0	100.0	752,787	44.7
Mixed foreign.....	754	583	0.1	0.1	171	29.3	Austria.....	1,636,131	490,178	42.5	29.1	545,953	111.4
<b>Danish.....</b>	<b>466,946</b>	<b>410,165</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>56,781</b>	<b>13.8</b>	Russia.....	911,634	644,212	37.4	38.3	267,422	



## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 4.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[Countries shown in this table represent their prewar areas. Figures for 1910 revised (see text, p. 968). Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.						MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.					
	Number.		Per cent distribution.		Increase: <sup>1</sup> 1910-1920			Number.		Per cent distribution.		Increase: <sup>1</sup> 1910-1920	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.		1920	1910	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.
Slavic and Lettic—Con.							Unclassified and unknown—Continued.						
Slovak.....	619,866	281,707	100.0	100.0	338,159	120.0	Magyar.....	473,568	315,283	100.0	100.0	158,255	50.2
Austria.....	320,849	109,870	51.8	39.0	210,979	192.0	Hungary.....	469,449	213,311	99.1	99.4	156,138	49.8
Hungary.....	287,508	169,931	46.4	59.3	120,577	72.2	Germany.....	699	816	0.1	0.3	-117	-14.3
Russia.....	4,221	2,875	0.7	1.0	1,346	46.8	Rumania.....	640	237	0.1	0.1	403	170.0
Germany.....	1,013	732	0.2	0.3	281	38.4	Russia.....	455	325	0.1	0.1	130	40.0
Serbia.....	576	54	0.1	(*)	522	.....	Other countries.....	546	499	0.1	0.2	47	9.4
Europe, not specified.....	335	291	0.1	0.1	44	15.1	Mixed foreign.....	1,749	95	0.4	(*)	1,654	.....
Other countries.....	1,449	525	0.2	0.2	924	176.0							
Mixed foreign.....	3,915	429	0.6	0.2	3,486	812.6	Finnish.....	265,472	197,515	100.0	100.0	67,957	34.4
Russian.....	731,949	91,341	100.0	100.0	640,608	701.3	Finland.....	260,143	183,136	98.0	92.7	77,007	42.0
Russia.....	681,311	62,463	93.1	68.4	618,848	990.7	Russia.....	1,941	8,662	0.7	4.4	-6,721	-77.6
Austria.....	39,967	23,288	5.5	25.5	16,699	71.8	Sweden.....	1,060	2,729	0.4	1.4	-1,669	-61.2
Hungary.....	5,006	2,210	0.7	2.4	2,796	126.5	Norway.....	397	1,236	0.1	0.6	-839	-67.9
Germany.....	626	911	0.1	1.0	-285	-31.3	Other countries.....	218	386	0.1	0.2	-168	-43.5
Rumania.....	476	188	0.1	0.2	288	153.2	Mixed foreign.....	1,713	1,366	0.6	0.7	347	25.4
Asia, not specified.....	408	53	0.1	0.1	355	.....	Armenian.....	52,840	29,690	100.0	100.0	23,150	78.0
Other countries.....	1,198	1,036	0.2	2.1	-738	-38.1	Turkey in Asia.....	50,416	27,111	95.4	91.3	23,305	86.0
Mixed foreign.....	2,957	812	0.4	0.3	2,645	847.8	Russia.....	829	1,206	1.6	4.1	-377	-31.3
Ruthenian.....	95,458	34,837	100.0	100.0	60,621	174.0	Asia, not specified.....	522	189	1.0	0.6	333	176.2
Austria.....	80,942	23,512	91.1	67.5	63,430	269.8	Turkey in Europe.....	395	731	0.7	2.5	-336	-46.0
Hungary.....	6,299	6,531	6.6	18.7	-232	-3.6	Austria.....	112	.....	0.2	.....	112	.....
Russia.....	1,549	4,643	1.6	13.3	-3,094	-66.6	Greece.....	56	11	0.1	(*)	45	.....
Rumania.....	151	12	0.2	(*)	139	.....	Africa.....	33	43	0.1	0.1	-10	.....
Other countries.....	177	101	0.2	0.3	76	75.2	Bulgaria.....	33	45	0.1	0.2	-12	.....
Mixed foreign.....	340	38	0.4	0.1	302	.....	Hungary.....	30	16	0.1	0.1	14	.....
Slovenian.....	208,552	181,594	100.0	100.0	26,958	14.8	Other countries.....	134	304	0.3	1.0	-170	-55.9
Austria.....	161,340	173,224	77.4	95.4	-11,884	-6.9	Mixed foreign.....	280	34	0.5	0.1	246	.....
Hungary.....	43,449	7,804	20.8	4.3	35,645	456.8	Syrian and Arabic.....	104,139	48,495	100.0	100.0	57,644	124.0
Russia.....	992	.....	0.5	.....	992	.....	Turkey in Asia.....	99,181	39,683	95.2	85.3	59,518	150.1
Serbia.....	553	26	0.3	(*)	527	.....	Asia, not specified.....	2,139	760	2.1	1.6	1,379	181.4
Germany.....	360	.....	0.2	.....	360	.....	Europe, not specified.....	1,009	167	1.0	0.4	842	504.2
Montenegro.....	184	.....	0.1	.....	184	.....	Africa.....	600	395	0.6	0.8	205	51.9
Italy.....	187	158	0.1	0.1	29	18.4	Serbia.....	181	28	0.2	0.1	155	.....
Other countries.....	657	240	0.3	0.1	417	173.8	Turkey in Europe.....	147	5,038	0.1	10.8	-4,891	-97.1
Mixed foreign.....	820	142	0.4	0.1	678	477.5	Austria.....	130	.....	0.1	.....	130	.....
Serbo-Croatian.....	200,421	128,064	100.0	100.0	72,357	56.5	Russia.....	128	49	0.1	0.1	77	.....
Hungary.....	87,171	16,581	43.5	12.9	70,590	425.7	Other countries.....	405	367	0.4	0.8	38	10.4
Austria.....	80,525	99,070	40.2	77.4	-18,545	-18.7	Mixed foreign.....	221	30	0.2	0.1	191	.....
Serbia.....	26,929	5,115	13.4	4.0	21,814	426.5	Turkish.....	8,505	5,310	100.0	100.0	3,195	60.2
Montenegro.....	2,694	5,159	1.3	4.0	-2,465	-47.8	Turkey in Asia.....	7,341	2,471	86.3	46.5	4,870	197.1
Russia.....	369	437	0.2	0.3	-68	-15.6	Turkey in Europe.....	593	2,449	7.0	46.1	-1,856	-75.8
Germany.....	297	182	0.1	0.1	115	63.2	Greece.....	215	255	2.5	4.8	-40	-15.7
Turkey in Europe.....	295	979	0.1	0.8	-684	-69.9	Austria.....	77	13	0.9	0.2	64	.....
Greece.....	208	13	0.1	(*)	195	.....	Asia, not specified.....	51	3	0.6	0.1	48	.....
Italy.....	146	27	0.1	(*)	119	.....	Bulgaria.....	42	32	0.5	0.6	10	.....
Turkey in Asia.....	134	116	0.1	0.1	18	15.5	Other countries.....	34	21	0.4	0.4	13	.....
Other countries.....	611	330	0.3	0.3	281	85.2	Mixed foreign.....	115	65	1.4	1.2	50	.....
Mixed foreign.....	1,042	55	0.5	(*)	987	.....							
Bulgarian.....	14,420	19,183	100.0	100.0	-4,763	-24.8	Albanian.....	6,426	2,358	100.0	100.0	4,068	172.5
Bulgaria.....	10,400	11,162	72.1	58.1	-752	-6.7	Turkey in Europe.....	5,885	1,951	91.6	82.7	3,934	201.6
Turkey in Europe.....	2,235	6,845	15.5	30.5	-3,610	-61.8	Italy.....	247	85	3.8	3.6	162	.....
Greece.....	945	16	6.6	0.1	929	.....	Greece.....	86	61	1.3	2.2	25	.....
Hungary.....	251	1,851	1.7	9.6	-1,600	-86.4	Turkey in Asia.....	52	246	0.8	10.4	-194	-78.9
Austria.....	147	156	1.0	0.8	-9	-5.8	Austria.....	41	3	0.6	0.1	38	.....
Russia.....	126	12	0.9	0.1	114	.....	Other countries.....	110	22	1.7	0.9	88	.....
Serbia.....	120	1	0.8	(*)	119	.....	Mixed foreign.....	5	.....	0.1	.....	5	.....
Turkey in Asia.....	60	50	0.4	0.3	10	.....	All other.....	1,788	770	100.0	100.0	1,018	132.2
Rumania.....	47	53	0.3	0.3	-6	.....	Asia, not specified.....	1,060	554	59.3	71.9	506	91.3
Germany.....	37	13	0.3	0.1	24	.....	Africa.....	233	37	13.0	4.8	196	.....
Other countries.....	33	27	0.2	0.1	6	.....	Russia.....	108	59	6.0	7.7	49	.....
Mixed foreign.....	19	7	0.1	(*)	12	.....	Serbia.....	87	1	4.9	0.1	86	.....
Slavic, not specified.....	3,624	34,799	100.0	100.0	-31,175	-89.6	Turkey in Asia.....	61	9	3.4	1.2	52	.....
Hungary.....	2,807	9,293	77.5	28.7	-6,486	-69.8	Austria.....	64	4	3.6	0.5	60	.....
Austria.....	660	21,541	18.2	61.9	-20,881	-98.9	Hungary.....	58	51	3.2	6.6	7	.....
Germany.....	122	1,043	3.4	3.0	-921	-88.3	Germany.....	28	11	1.5	1.4	15	.....
Other countries.....	25	2,886	0.7	8.3	-2,861	-99.1	Other countries.....	81	43	4.5	5.6	38	.....
Mixed foreign.....	10	36	0.3	0.1	-26	.....	Mixed foreign.....	10	1	0.6	0.1	9	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	336,600	207,821	100.0	100.0	128,779	62.0	Unknown.....	20,336	297,913	100.0	100.0	-277,582	-93.2
Russia.....	330,710	200,937	98.3	96.7	129,773	64.6	Germany.....	4,391	103,957	21.6	34.9	-99,566	-95.8
Austria.....	2,846	1,893	0.7	0.9	953	.....	Austria.....	4,177	59,642	20.5	19.0	-52,465	-92.6
Germany.....	1,655	3,645	0.5	1.8	-1,990	-64.6	Europe, not specified.....	3,128	3,898	15.4	1.3	-770	-19.8
Hungary.....	523	179	0.2	0.1	344	192.2	Russia.....	1,995	51,176	9.8	17.2	-49,181	-96.1
Rumania.....	175	.....	0.1	.....	175	.....	Switzerland.....	1,100	6,552	5.4	2.2	-5,552	-83.5
Other countries.....	625	1,012	0.2	0.5	-487	-48.1	Hungary.....	738	18,138	3.6	6.1	-17,400	-95.9
Mixed foreign.....	606	165	0.2	0.1	501	303.6	West Indies.....	594	3,323	2.9	1.1	-2,729	-82.1
Unclassified and unknown.....							South America.....	501	1,862	2.5	0.6	-1,361	-73.1
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,043,613	1,664,142	100.0	100.0	379,471	22.8	Luxemburg.....	445	145	2.2	(*)	300	206.9
Russia.....	1,591,116	1,306,650	77.9	78.5	284,466	21.8	Turkey in Asia.....	428	4,610	2.1	1.5	-4,182	-90.7
Austria.....	276,609	196,181	13.5	11.8	80,428	41.0	Finland.....	317	.....	1.6	.....	317	.....
Rumania.....	54,372	56,202	2.7	3.4	-1,830	-3.3	Belgium.....	312	1,082	1.5	0.4	-770	-71.2
Hungary.....	32,734	32,358	1.6	1.9	376	1.2	Africa.....	256	6,802	1.3	2.3	-6,546	-96.2
Germany.....	13,470	15,190	0.7	0.9	-1,720	-11.3	Asia.....	209	750	1.0	0.3	-541	-72.1
Turkey in Asia.....	2,542	1,029	0.1	0.1	1,513	147.0	At sea.....	160	7,611	0.8	2.6	-7,451	-97.9
England.....	2,445	14,950	0.1	0.9	-12,505	-83.6	Pacific Islands.....	133	666	0.7	0.2	-533	-80.0
Other countries.....	6,635	6,214	0.3	0.4	421	6.8	India.....	127	397	0.6	0.1	-270	-68.0
Mixed foreign.....	63,690	35,368	3.1	2.1	28,322	80.1	Asia, not specified.....	112	566	0.6	0.2	-454	-80.2

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>3</sup> See footnote to Table 2, p. 974.<sup>4</sup> Except possessions of the United States.<sup>5</sup> Includes Azores and Cape Verde Islands.

TABLE 5.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

[Countries shown in this table represent their postwar areas.]

MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920		MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920		MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Percent distribution.
All mother tongues.....	13,712,754	100.0	Scandinavian—Continued.			Slavic and Lettic:		
English and Celtic.....	3,007,932	21.9	Danish.....	189,531	100.0	Polish.....	1,077,392	100.0
Germanic.....	2,449,364	17.9	Denmark.....	185,564	97.9	Poland.....	922,812	85.7
Scandinavian.....	1,194,933	8.7	Germany.....	2,589	1.4	Russia.....	72,065	6.7
Latin and Greek.....	2,990,954	21.8	Canada.....	361	0.2	Austria.....	43,618	4.0
Slavic and Lettic.....	2,460,332	17.9	Norway.....	269	0.1	Germany.....	27,853	2.6
Unclassified.....	1,602,073	11.7	Sweden.....	197	0.1	Hungary.....	2,138	0.2
Unknown.....	7,160	0.1	Other countries.....	551	0.3	Lithuania.....	1,840	0.2
English and Celtic.....	3,007,932	100.0	Latin and Greek:			Czechoslovakia.....	1,537	0.1
Ireland.....	1,035,944	34.4	Italian.....	1,624,998	100.0	Canada.....	978	0.1
England.....	797,358	26.5	Italy.....	1,604,492	98.7	England.....	852	0.1
Canada.....	789,347	26.2	Switzerland.....	7,527	0.5	Jugo-Slavia.....	809	0.1
Scotland.....	252,994	8.4	Austria.....	4,256	0.3	Other countries.....	2,800	0.3
Wales.....	66,914	2.2	South America.....	2,580	0.2	Czech.....	234,564	100.0
Newfoundland.....	13,075	0.4	France.....	1,918	0.1	Czechoslovakia.....	190,808	81.4
Australia.....	11,364	0.4	Canada.....	847	0.1	Austria.....	38,820	10.5
Germany.....	8,838	0.3	Other countries.....	3,378	0.2	Hungary.....	1,287	0.5
Pacific Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	3,917	0.1	French.....	466,956	100.0	Russia.....	908	0.4
India.....	3,057	0.1	Canada.....	307,790	65.9	Germany.....	700	0.3
Africa.....	2,287	0.1	France.....	125,589	26.9	Jugo-Slavia.....	637	0.3
Russia.....	2,094	0.1	Belgium.....	12,793	2.7	Poland.....	404	0.2
At sea.....	1,842	0.1	Switzerland.....	12,605	2.7	Europe, not specified.....	245	0.1
South America.....	1,734	0.1	Germany.....	1,540	0.3	Canada.....	136	0.1
Other countries.....	14,233	0.5	Luxemburg.....	1,283	0.3	Other countries.....	559	0.2
Germanic:			Italy.....	466	0.1	Slovak.....	274,948	100.0
German.....	2,267,128	100.0	Austria.....	417	0.1	Czechoslovakia.....	133,179	48.4
Austria.....	1,641,482	72.4	England.....	415	0.1	Austria.....	90,370	32.9
Russia.....	201,803	8.9	Africa.....	370	0.1	Hungary.....	28,771	10.5
Switzerland.....	97,087	4.3	South America.....	364	0.1	Jugo-Slavia.....	13,815	5.0
Hungary.....	76,845	3.4	West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....	371	0.1	Poland.....	4,730	1.7
Poland.....	38,179	1.7	Denmark.....	269	0.1	Russia.....	1,730	0.6
France.....	21,997	1.0	Other countries.....	2,684	0.6	Germany.....	374	0.1
Czechoslovakia.....	16,446	0.7	Spanish.....	556,111	100.0	Rumania.....	343	0.1
Canada.....	11,136	0.5	Mexico.....	476,618	85.7	Canada.....	245	0.1
Luxemburg.....	10,344	0.5	Spain.....	48,535	8.7	Europe, not specified.....	187	0.1
Rumania.....	8,187	0.4	West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....	13,125	2.4	Other countries.....	1,003	0.4
Jugo-Slavia.....	7,787	0.3	South America.....	8,263	1.5	Russian.....	392,049	100.0
Belgium.....	1,910	0.1	Central America.....	3,228	0.6	Russia <sup>2</sup> .....	301,843	92.3
At sea.....	1,825	0.1	Greece.....	3,188	0.6	Austria.....	12,117	3.1
Danzig.....	1,685	0.1	Turkey in Europe.....	1,313	0.2	Poland.....	8,781	2.2
Netherlands.....	1,677	0.1	Other countries.....	1,841	0.3	England.....	8,781	2.2
Italy.....	1,497	0.1	Portuguese.....	105,895	100.0	Hungary.....	1,827	0.3
England.....	1,488	0.1	Portugal.....	66,728	63.0	Lithuania.....	1,255	0.3
Denmark.....	1,487	0.1	Atlantic Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	37,314	35.2	Canada.....	1,157	0.3
Other countries.....	7,451	0.3	South America.....	1,419	1.3	Rumania.....	984	0.2
Dutch and Frisian.....	136,540	100.0	West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....	110	0.1	Czechoslovakia.....	928	0.2
Netherlands.....	128,905	94.4	Other countries.....	326	0.3	Jugo-Slavia.....	427	0.1
Belgium.....	2,383	1.7	Rumanian.....	62,336	100.0	Asia, not specified.....	412	0.1
Germany.....	1,614	1.2	Rumania.....	51,682	82.9	Germany.....	397	0.1
Canada.....	687	0.5	Hungary.....	4,646	7.5	Other countries.....	1,486	0.4
Switzerland.....	348	0.3	Austria.....	4,399	7.1	Ruthenian.....	55,672	100.0
West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....	294	0.2	Greece.....	333	0.6	Poland.....	43,534	78.2
Russia.....	290	0.2	Jugo-Slavia.....	220	0.4	Austria.....	7,452	13.4
Africa.....	285	0.2	Canada.....	188	0.3	Czechoslovakia.....	3,228	5.8
Hungary.....	207	0.2	Russia.....	164	0.3	Russia.....	3,228	5.8
Austria.....	206	0.2	Turkey in Asia.....	100	0.2	Hungary.....	545	1.0
Pacific Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	191	0.1	Albania.....	98	0.2	Rumania.....	339	0.6
Denmark.....	183	0.1	Poland.....	77	0.1	Jugo-Slavia.....	263	0.4
England.....	178	0.1	England.....	64	0.1	Canada.....	111	0.2
Luxemburg.....	144	0.1	Bulgaria.....	64	0.1	Other countries.....	90	0.2
South America.....	144	0.1	Other countries.....	251	0.4	Slovenian.....	170	0.3
Other countries.....	486	0.4	Greek.....	174,658	100.0	Jugo-Slavia.....	102,744	100.0
Flemish.....	45,696	100.0	Greece.....	168,276	96.3	Austria.....	46,388	45.1
Belgium.....	44,778	98.0	Turkey in Europe.....	2,034	1.2	Poland.....	44,611	43.4
Netherlands.....	252	0.6	Turkey in Asia.....	1,451	0.8	Czechoslovakia.....	6,678	5.5
France.....	249	0.5	Austria.....	634	0.4	Hungary.....	3,290	3.2
Luxemburg.....	87	0.2	Poland.....	245	0.1	Poland.....	505	0.6
Canada.....	104	0.2	Europe, not specified.....	215	0.1	Russia.....	547	0.5
Other countries.....	228	0.5	Russia.....	202	0.1	Italy.....	490	0.5
Scandinavian:			Jugo-Slavia.....	197	0.1	Germany.....	305	0.3
Swedish.....	643,203	100.0	Albania.....	194	0.1	Rumania.....	128	0.1
Sweden.....	621,545	96.6	Italy.....	187	0.1	Other countries.....	702	0.7
Finland.....	17,721	2.8	Bulgaria.....	135	0.1	Serbo-Croatian.....	125,844	100.0
Norway.....	1,546	0.2	Rumania.....	134	0.1	Jugo-Slavia.....	94,114	74.8
Canada.....	658	0.1	Armenia.....	129	0.1	Austria.....	24,028	19.1
Denmark.....	619	0.1	Syria.....	110	0.1	Hungary.....	4,466	3.5
Other countries.....	1,114	0.2	Other countries.....	410	0.2	Czechoslovakia.....	908	0.7
Norwegian.....	362,199	100.0				Italy.....	528	0.4
Norway.....	360,754	99.6				Poland.....	298	0.2
Canada.....	462	0.1				Greece.....	205	0.2
Sweden.....	308	0.1				Russia.....	155	0.1
At sea.....	184	0.1				Fiume.....	143	0.1
Other countries.....	491	0.1				Rumania.....	140	0.1
						Germany.....	130	0.1
						Canada.....	114	0.1
						Other countries.....	609	0.5

<sup>1</sup> Except possessions of the United States.<sup>2</sup> Includes Azores and Cape Verde Islands.<sup>3</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

# MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 5.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Countries shown in this table represent their postwar areas.]

MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920		MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920		MOTHER TONGUE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.
Slavic and Lettic—Continued.			Unclassified and unknown—Con.			Unclassified and unknown—Con.		
Bulgarian.....	12,853	100.0	Magyar.....	268,112	100.0	Turkish.....	6,627	100.0
Bulgaria.....	9,462	73.6	Hungary.....	253,780	94.7	Turkey in Asia.....	5,326	80.4
Greece.....	2,661	20.6	Czechoslovakia.....	6,682	2.5	Turkey in Europe.....	416	6.3
Turkey in Europe.....	177	1.4	Jugo-Slavia.....	2,678	1.0	Armenia.....	263	4.0
Jugo-Slavia.....	120	1.0	Rumania.....	2,606	1.0	Greece.....	223	3.4
Russia.....	93	0.7	Poland.....	817	0.3	Syria.....	107	1.6
Germany.....	78	0.6	Germany.....	375	0.1	Palestine.....	48	0.7
Austria.....	76	0.6	Canada.....	281	0.1	Albania.....	41	0.6
Hungary.....	64	0.5	Russia.....	244	0.1	Bulgaria.....	32	0.5
Other countries.....	123	1.0	Other countries.....	649	0.2	Asia, not specified.....	35	0.5
Slavic, not specified.....	2,039	100.0				Other countries.....	136	2.1
Hungary.....	1,615	79.2	Finnish.....	133,567	100.0	Albanian.....	5,515	100.0
Austria.....	343	16.8	Finland.....	130,808	97.9	Albania.....	5,086	92.2
Germany.....	33	1.6	Russia.....	1,294	1.0	Greece.....	119	2.2
Other countries.....	48	2.4	Sweden.....	580	0.4	Italy.....	118	2.1
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	182,227	100.0	Canada.....	388	0.3	Turkey in Europe.....	39	0.7
Lithuania.....	126,441	69.4	Norway.....	313	0.2	France.....	32	0.6
Russia.....	49,140	27.0	Other countries.....	184	0.1	Other countries.....	121	2.2
Poland.....	3,446	1.9	Armenian.....	37,647	100.0	All other.....	1,228	100.0
Austria.....	632	0.4	Armenia.....	35,321	93.8	Asia, not specified.....	802	65.3
Germany.....	634	0.3	Turkey in Asia.....	524	1.4	Africa.....	173	14.1
Scotland.....	415	0.2	Russia.....	471	1.3	Russia.....	51	4.2
England.....	404	0.2	Turkey in Europe.....	391	1.0	Jugo-Slavia.....	42	3.4
Czechoslovakia.....	179	0.1	Asia, not specified.....	313	0.8	Austria.....	23	1.9
Jugo-Slavia.....	146	0.1	Syria.....	131	0.3	Other countries.....	137	11.2
Canada.....	139	0.1	Africa.....	78	0.2	Unknown.....	7,166	100.0
Other countries.....	601	0.3	Greece.....	55	0.1	Austria.....	1,327	18.5
Unclassified and unknown:			Austria.....	54	0.1	Unknown.....	1,196	16.7
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,091,820	100.0	Bulgaria.....	51	0.1	Poland.....	682	9.2
Russia.....	791,181	72.5	Other countries.....	258	0.7	Russia.....	507	7.1
Poland.....	114,362	10.5	Syrian and Arabic.....	57,557	100.0	West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....	471	6.6
Austria.....	99,279	9.1	Syria.....	50,727	88.1	Hungary.....	369	5.1
Rumania.....	37,287	3.4	Turkey in Asia.....	1,656	2.9	South America.....	348	4.9
Hungary.....	16,964	1.6	Asia, not specified.....	1,640	2.8	Europe, not specified.....	343	4.8
England.....	9,845	0.9	Palestine.....	1,183	2.1	Germany.....	300	4.2
Lithuania.....	4,971	0.5	Europe, not specified.....	807	1.4	Jugo-Slavia.....	203	2.8
Germany.....	3,100	0.3	Africa.....	495	0.9	At sea.....	199	2.8
Canada.....	2,687	0.2	Jugo-Slavia.....	180	0.3	Atlantic Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	137	1.9
Czechoslovakia.....	2,024	0.2	Canada.....	139	0.2	Luxemburg.....	132	1.8
Palestine.....	1,568	0.1	South America.....	96	0.2	Africa.....	115	1.6
France.....	897	0.1	Armenia.....	93	0.2	Turkey in Asia.....	103	1.4
Turkey in Asia.....	796	0.1	Mexico.....	77	0.1	Central America.....	102	1.4
Italy.....	712	0.1	Turkey in Europe.....	62	0.1	Switzerland.....	90	1.3
Scotland.....	694	0.1	Greece.....	58	0.1	Asia, not specified.....	78	1.1
Ireland.....	694	0.1	Austria.....	52	0.1	Belgium.....	72	1.0
Jugo-Slavia.....	645	0.1	Other countries.....	312	0.5	Finland.....	69	1.0
Other countries.....	4,114	0.4				France.....	51	0.7
						Other countries.....	292	4.1

<sup>1</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Azores and Cape Verde Islands.

TABLE 6.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL MOTHER TONGUES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

[Countries shown in this table represent their postwar areas.]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920		COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920		COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920	
	Number.	Per cent distrib- ution.		Number.	Per cent distrib- ution.		Number.	Per cent distrib- ution.
All foreign countries.....	13,712,754	100.0	Central Europe.			Eastern Europe.		
Europe.....	11,877,991	86.6	Germany.....	1,686,102	100.0	Russia.....	1,400,480	100.0
Northwestern Europe.....	3,828,876	27.9	German.....	1,641,482	97.4	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	791,181	56.5
Central Europe.....	4,330,860	31.6	Polish.....	27,853	1.7	Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	301,843	25.8
Eastern Europe.....	1,803,965	13.2	English and Celtic.....	3,917	0.2	German.....	116,535	8.3
Southern Europe.....	1,908,389	13.9	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	3,100	0.2	Polish.....	72,065	5.1
Other Europe.....	5,901	( <sup>1</sup> )	Danish.....	2,589	0.2	Lithuanian and Lettish.....	49,140	3.5
America.....	1,656,801	12.1	Dutch and Frisian.....	1,014	0.1	All other.....	9,725	0.7
All other.....	177,962	1.3	French.....	1,540	0.1	Lithuania.....	135,068	100.0
Northwestern Europe.			All other.....	4,007	0.2	Lithuanian and Lettish.....	126,441	93.6
England.....	812,828	100.0	Poland.....	1,139,978	100.0	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	4,971	3.7
English and Celtic.....	797,358	98.1	Polish.....	922,812	80.9	Polish.....	1,840	1.4
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	9,845	1.2	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	114,362	10.0	Russian.....	1,157	0.9
German.....	1,488	0.2	Ruthenian.....	43,534	3.8	All other.....	659	0.5
Russian.....	1,327	0.2	German.....	38,179	3.3	Finland.....	149,824	100.0
All other.....	2,810	0.3	Russian.....	8,781	0.8	Finnish.....	130,808	87.3
Scotland.....	254,567	100.0	Slovak.....	4,730	0.4	Swedish.....	17,721	11.8
English and Celtic.....	252,994	99.4	Lithuanian and Lettish.....	3,446	0.3	All other.....	1,295	0.9
All other.....	1,573	0.6	All other.....	4,134	0.4	Rumania.....	102,823	100.0
Wales.....	67,066	100.0	Czechoslovakia.....	362,436	100.0	Rumanian.....	51,682	50.3
English and Celtic.....	66,914	99.8	Czech.....	190,888	52.7	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	37,287	35.8
All other.....	152	0.2	Slovak.....	133,179	36.7	German.....	8,167	7.9
Ireland.....	1,037,233	100.0	German.....	16,446	4.5	Magyar.....	2,600	2.5
English and Celtic.....	1,035,944	99.9	Magyar.....	6,682	1.8	All other.....	3,081	3.0
All other.....	1,289	0.1	Slovenian.....	5,678	1.6	Bulgaria.....	10,477	100.0
Norway.....	363,862	100.0	Ruthenian.....	3,228	0.9	Bulgarian.....	9,462	90.3
Norwegian.....	360,764	99.1	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,024	0.6	All other.....	1,015	9.7
Swedish.....	1,546	0.4	Polish.....	1,537	0.4	Turkey in Europe.....	5,284	100.0
All other.....	1,562	0.4	All other.....	2,794	0.8	Greek.....	2,034	38.5
Sweden.....	625,580	100.0	Austria.....	575,625	100.0	Spanish.....	1,313	24.8
Swedish.....	621,545	99.4	German.....	201,603	35.0	Turkish.....	416	7.9
English and Celtic.....	1,221	0.2	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	99,279	17.2	Armenian.....	391	7.4
German.....	1,043	0.2	Slovak.....	90,370	15.7	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	265	5.0
All other.....	1,771	0.3	Slovenian.....	44,611	7.8	Bulgarian.....	177	3.3
Denmark.....	189,154	100.0	Polish.....	43,618	7.6	German.....	151	2.9
Danish.....	185,564	98.1	Czech.....	38,820	6.7	All other.....	637	10.2
German.....	1,487	0.8	Croatian.....	17,886	3.1	Southern Europe.		
All other.....	2,103	1.1	Russian.....	12,117	2.1	Greece.....	175,972	100.0
Netherlands.....	131,766	100.0	Ruthenian.....	7,452	1.3	Greek.....	168,276	95.6
Dutch and Frisian.....	128,905	97.8	Serbian.....	5,825	1.0	Spanish.....	3,188	1.8
German.....	1,677	1.3	Rumanian.....	4,399	0.8	Bulgarian.....	2,651	1.5
All other.....	1,184	0.9	Italian.....	4,258	0.7	All other.....	1,857	1.1
Belgium.....	62,686	100.0	English and Celtic.....	1,039	0.2	Albania.....	5,608	100.0
Flemish.....	44,776	71.4	All other.....	4,348	0.8	Albanian.....	5,086	90.7
French.....	12,793	20.4	Hungary.....	397,282	100.0	Greek.....	187	3.3
Dutch and Frisian.....	2,383	3.8	Magyar.....	253,780	63.9	All other.....	335	6.0
German.....	1,910	3.0	German.....	76,845	19.3	Italy.....	1,010,109	100.0
All other.....	824	1.3	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	28,771	7.2	Italian.....	1,604,492	99.7
Luxembourg.....	12,585	100.0	Rumanian.....	16,964	4.3	German.....	1,497	0.1
German.....	10,844	86.2	Slovenian.....	4,046	1.2	All other.....	4,120	0.3
French.....	1,283	10.2	Croatian.....	3,290	0.8	Spain.....	49,247	100.0
Dutch and Frisian.....	144	1.1	Polish.....	2,785	0.7	Spanish.....	48,535	98.6
All other.....	814	2.5	Serbian.....	2,138	0.5	English and Celtic.....	351	0.7
Switzerland.....	118,659	100.0	Wendish.....	1,075	0.4	All other.....	361	0.7
German.....	97,087	81.8	Czech.....	1,615	0.4	Portugal.....	67,453	100.0
French.....	12,605	10.6	Russian.....	1,287	0.3	Portuguese.....	66,726	98.9
Italian.....	7,527	6.3	All other.....	1,255	0.3	All other.....	727	1.1
All other.....	1,440	1.2	Jugo-Slavia.....	2,231	0.6	Other Europe.		
France.....	152,890	100.0	Croatian.....	169,437	100.0	Other Europe.....	5,901	100.0
French.....	125,589	82.1	Slovenian.....	60,204	35.5	German.....	2,334	39.6
German.....	21,997	14.4	Serbian.....	46,388	27.4	Syrian and Arabic.....	809	13.7
Italian.....	1,813	1.3	Slovak.....	27,954	16.5	Polish.....	443	7.5
English and Celtic.....	1,072	0.7	German.....	13,815	8.2	English and Celtic.....	425	7.2
All other.....	2,314	1.5	Montenegrin.....	7,787	4.6	Czech.....	248	4.2
			Magyar.....	4,191	2.5	Greek.....	215	3.6
			Dalmatian.....	2,678	1.6	Slovak.....	200	3.4
			All other.....	1,765	1.0	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	152	2.6
				4,655	2.7	Croatian.....	144	2.4
						Italian.....	117	2.0
						Spanish.....	108	1.8
						All other.....	706	12.0

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 6.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL MOTHER TONGUES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Countries shown in this table represent their postwar areas.]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920		COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920		COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920	
	Number.	Per cent distrib- ution.		Number.	Per cent distrib- ution.		Number.	Per cent distrib- ution.
<b>Asia.</b>			<b>Asia—Continued.</b>			<b>America—Continued.</b>		
Armenia.....	36,626	100.0	Other Asia.....	7,708	100.0	Central and South America.....	20,929	100.0
Armenian.....	35,321	96.4	English and Celtic.....	3,223	41.8	Spanish.....	11,491	54.9
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	312	0.9	Syrian and Arabic.....	1,653	21.4	Italian.....	2,603	12.4
All other.....	993	2.7	Persian.....	801	10.4	English and Celtic.....	2,284	10.9
Palestine.....	3,202	100.0	Russian.....	454	5.9	Portuguese.....	1,430	6.8
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,568	49.0	German.....	365	4.7	German.....	965	4.6
Syrian and Arabic.....	1,183	36.9	Armenian.....	320	4.2	French.....	406	1.9
All other.....	461	14.1	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	285	3.7	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	328	1.6
Syria.....	51,900	100.0	All other.....	607	7.9	All other.....	1,422	6.8
Syrian and Arabic.....	50,727	97.7	<b>America.</b>			<b>Other countries.</b>		
All other.....	1,173	2.3	Canada.....	1,117,878	100.0	Atlantic Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	38,984	100.0
Turkey in Asia.....	11,014	100.0	English and Celtic.....	789,347	70.6	Portuguese.....	37,314	95.7
Turkish.....	5,326	48.4	French.....	307,790	27.5	English and Celtic.....	1,245	3.2
Syrian and Arabic.....	1,656	15.0	German.....	11,136	1.0	All other.....	425	1.1
Greek.....	1,451	13.2	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,687	0.2	Australia.....	10,801	100.0
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	796	7.2	All other.....	6,918	0.6	English and Celtic.....	9,838	91.1
Armenian.....	524	4.8	Newfoundland.....	13,242	100.0	German.....	405	3.7
Spanish.....	212	1.9	English and Celtic.....	13,075	98.7	All other.....	558	5.2
English and Celtic.....	173	1.6	All other.....	167	1.3	All other.....	17,727	100.0
German.....	160	1.5	West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....	28,369	100.0	English and Celtic.....	7,179	40.5
French.....	151	1.4	Spanish.....	13,125	49.8	German.....	3,294	18.6
Rumanian.....	100	0.9	English and Celtic.....	11,364	43.1	Unknown.....	1,558	8.8
All other.....	465	4.2	French.....	371	1.4	French.....	720	4.1
			All other.....	1,509	5.7	Yiddish and Hebrew.....	626	3.6
			Mexico.....	478,383	100.0	Dutch and Frisian.....	559	3.2
			Spanish.....	476,618	99.6	Syrian and Arabic.....	514	2.9
			All other.....	1,765	0.4	Italian.....	492	2.8
						Polish.....	413	2.3
						All other.....	2,362	13.3

<sup>1</sup> Except possessions of the United States.<sup>2</sup> Includes Azores and Cape Verde Islands.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 7.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE

DIVISION AND STATE.		FOREIGN WHITE STOCK. <sup>1</sup>													
		All mother tongues.		English and Celtic.		Germanic.						Scandinavian.			
						German.		Dutch and Frisian.		Flemish.		Swedish.		Norwegian.	
1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910		
1	United States.....	36,398,958	32,243,382	9,729,365	9,930,861	8,164,111	8,648,402	370,499	311,015	87,890	42,722	1,485,062	1,394,410	1,020,788	976,827
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
2	New England.....	4,512,930	3,867,005	1,981,954	1,974,417	185,504	193,670	6,045	4,327	3,971	2,069	142,307	130,631	15,274	13,157
3	Middle Atlantic.....	12,010,828	10,417,491	3,145,076	3,368,176	2,111,589	2,351,155	69,729	60,392	11,913	5,335	174,190	164,357	60,399	48,952
4	East North Central.....	9,148,492	8,175,654	1,984,717	1,906,683	2,896,993	3,073,613	178,484	162,612	40,570	26,311	350,506	373,514	235,434	245,485
5	West North Central.....	4,749,839	4,827,934	871,419	980,695	1,716,113	1,795,401	73,240	58,966	12,041	5,435	500,104	495,773	542,150	543,602
6	South Atlantic.....	869,524	730,398	251,295	232,471	205,640	222,795	3,839	1,774	1,497	267	10,202	6,069	5,090	3,064
7	East South Central.....	274,765	301,834	86,454	99,779	106,659	133,880	1,732	1,087	247	96	3,732	3,603	1,196	1,145
8	West South Central.....	1,155,942	954,042	162,499	159,432	277,264	291,869	4,318	2,599	1,652	512	18,836	16,637	7,311	6,413
9	Mountain.....	1,210,391	1,053,831	413,455	421,592	205,994	170,753	12,817	7,705	2,130	495	81,791	75,843	47,896	31,968
10	Pacific.....	2,466,247	1,915,103	832,496	697,616	458,295	413,286	20,295	11,553	4,860	2,202	164,295	127,983	106,038	83,011
NEW ENGLAND:															
11	Maine.....	269,915	245,088	142,531	137,200	3,005	3,378	130	114	37	8	4,720	4,388	1,150	1,071
12	New Hampshire.....	216,819	199,675	79,632	85,063	4,996	4,774	293	122	605	70	3,828	3,564	883	856
13	Vermont.....	123,492	124,916	57,656	62,391	2,626	2,538	153	90	22	21	2,395	2,505	218	177
14	Massachusetts.....	2,572,751	2,221,497	1,257,891	1,235,850	76,341	82,593	4,109	3,205	2,200	1,478	78,037	71,429	9,475	8,238
15	Rhode Island.....	420,427	372,671	171,486	178,632	10,663	12,191	276	245	566	208	13,823	13,398	975	906
16	Connecticut.....	909,526	703,248	272,758	275,281	88,033	88,196	1,024	542	472	275	38,604	35,347	2,567	1,909
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
17	New York.....	6,503,761	5,736,520	1,696,377	1,799,142	1,134,050	1,300,109	33,188	29,729	4,160	1,924	101,365	93,235	45,787	36,924
18	New Jersey.....	1,824,412	1,435,985	460,197	459,824	355,235	362,919	31,785	27,399	2,440	1,412	22,394	18,904	9,094	8,237
19	Pennsylvania.....	3,682,656	3,244,986	988,502	1,109,210	622,304	688,127	4,756	3,264	5,313	1,999	50,440	52,218	4,618	3,791
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
20	Ohio.....	1,902,771	1,621,638	419,481	420,297	652,728	713,433	8,329	7,325	1,771	463	16,422	11,100	3,065	2,013
21	Indiana.....	519,527	509,873	110,818	119,295	223,894	257,546	6,749	5,690	3,889	2,248	12,505	11,845	1,513	1,163
22	Illinois.....	3,232,770	2,926,407	643,522	676,588	904,730	965,732	38,341	33,173	15,925	10,180	235,075	231,237	60,077	68,222
23	Michigan.....	1,931,180	1,560,406	629,660	574,397	396,602	386,896	100,295	91,363	16,856	7,027	66,807	61,680	17,035	10,269
24	Wisconsin.....	1,562,244	1,557,330	181,236	206,106	719,039	750,006	24,770	25,061	11,129	5,493	58,637	57,652	147,724	157,818
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
25	Minnesota.....	1,541,309	1,484,146	200,677	206,940	395,682	395,016	15,160	10,621	3,754	1,884	283,815	271,343	281,046	279,017
26	Iowa.....	855,628	905,665	197,624	227,292	341,301	371,951	35,787	29,511	2,280	873	63,461	66,198	62,813	60,861
27	Missouri.....	688,108	747,097	166,426	190,678	335,471	392,609	3,769	3,028	1,735	960	13,206	13,593	1,820	1,717
28	North Dakota.....	431,988	407,394	62,559	70,834	142,826	115,090	2,036	2,016	668	92	28,371	26,901	127,532	123,352
29	South Dakota.....	310,549	318,119	48,489	56,846	115,072	116,510	9,039	7,305	582	308	24,116	23,366	58,046	60,787
30	Nebraska.....	522,155	538,218	90,636	104,206	216,148	224,957	3,382	3,606	920	439	55,010	58,666	7,014	7,645
31	Kansas.....	400,102	427,295	105,008	123,899	169,013	178,368	3,167	2,870	2,102	883	32,215	35,706	3,273	3,023
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
32	Delaware.....	52,739	43,293	19,783	21,164	6,120	6,603	96	45	15	4	703	631	113	65
33	Maryland.....	311,649	296,012	65,176	69,597	110,684	131,759	955	500	107	26	1,501	888	1,054	951
34	District of Columbia.....	87,372	69,417	38,473	33,121	17,495	17,789	403	181	51	18	1,311	661	710	315
35	Virginia.....	83,415	64,571	30,039	26,270	14,416	14,092	647	279	85	32	1,406	722	987	692
36	West Virginia.....	144,378	114,710	31,180	31,996	24,885	27,034	326	298	928	99	829	603	128	78
37	North Carolina.....	18,576	14,793	7,598	6,596	3,145	3,228	198	72	26	3	369	223	148	70
38	South Carolina.....	19,120	17,191	6,126	6,416	5,068	5,474	109	55	66	58	270	182	178	140
39	Georgia.....	46,417	40,744	16,864	16,589	9,435	9,864	292	144	64	12	763	628	314	283
40	Florida.....	105,858	69,667	36,056	20,722	14,392	6,952	813	200	155	15	3,050	1,531	1,440	761
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
41	Kentucky.....	141,426	164,757	38,956	46,814	76,036	96,779	902	483	124	57	548	441	187	136
42	Tennessee.....	53,236	56,826	20,318	23,562	13,686	17,009	350	228	22	7	802	896	192	240
43	Alabama.....	52,903	51,373	18,792	19,801	11,715	13,421	337	264	60	11	1,645	1,528	583	538
44	Mississippi.....	27,200	28,878	8,388	9,602	5,222	6,651	143	112	41	21	737	748	204	231
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
45	Arkansas.....	53,065	53,517	15,920	16,071	21,328	21,779	578	383	126	20	975	950	288	193
46	Louisiana.....	154,887	164,499	28,406	33,071	32,203	41,687	750	316	544	140	1,206	954	953	631
47	Oklahoma.....	142,087	134,128	41,580	41,388	52,536	53,627	1,029	826	350	86	3,273	3,037	1,067	1,205
48	Texas.....	805,903	601,898	76,593	68,302	171,197	174,776	1,961	1,074	632	266	13,322	11,666	5,003	4,384
MOUNTAIN:															
49	Montana.....	258,457	198,453	93,539	84,412	50,142	31,080	3,999	2,084	945	128	17,158	12,256	27,793	13,049
50	Idaho.....	131,416	115,622	53,316	46,802	26,259	21,361	1,224	851	196	82	13,432	11,212	7,023	6,066
51	Wyoming.....	67,262	59,622	24,568	24,279	12,519	9,360	389	195	121	8	4,885	4,576	1,638	1,245
52	Colorado.....	321,062	303,279	100,189	113,847	82,195	74,953	2,587	1,830	676	182	24,898	26,119	4,001	3,946
53	New Mexico.....	61,356	48,985	9,519	10,600	5,984	6,947	284	219	97	18	853	767	363	330
54	Arizona.....	140,304	89,000	21,960	18,702	7,697	6,420	233	112	93	32	2,168	1,682	787	528
55	Utah.....	196,120	194,920	96,969	102,478	16,772	14,690	3,955	2,320	72	14	17,218	17,054	5,819	5,400
56	Nevada.....	34,414	38,950	13,395	17,472	4,426	5,942	96	94	30	31	1,179	1,277	412	454
PACIFIC:															
57	Washington.....	608,071	523,725	213,638	185,233	110,690	104,198	7,499	5,091	1,773	908	72,804	50,090	65,405	52,654
58	Oregon.....	271,420	238,239	90,501	79,928	74,531	69,248	2,711	1,801	1,161	535	23,699	19,589	16,119	13,322
59	California.....	1,586,756	1,153,139	528,357	432,455	273,074	239,840	10,085	4,661	1,935	759	07,822	49,304	24,514	17,035

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1910 revised (see text, p. 968).

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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STOCK, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK <sup>1</sup> —continued.																		
Scandinavian—Continued.		Latin and Greek.												Slavic and Lettic.				
Danish.		Italian.		French.		Spanish.		Portuguese.		Rumanian.		Greek.		Polish.		Czech.		
1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	
466,946	410,165	3,365,864	2,135,393	1,290,110	1,288,897	850,848	444,132	215,728	139,221	91,683	49,588	221,768	128,701	2,436,695	1,684,108	622,796	531,183	1
16,703	14,581	494,024	279,069	651,788	633,533	5,417	2,573	124,252	74,458	2,265	1,111	44,710	22,837	275,342	161,494	8,806	5,895	2
43,673	37,123	1,943,798	1,238,438	181,048	173,675	47,081	15,145	4,722	2,088	41,248	19,534	55,497	25,009	992,522	703,204	82,289	66,164	3
102,565	94,064	411,536	231,515	204,149	231,103	14,775	2,907	1,897	1,929	35,443	18,862	54,895	22,006	969,902	636,380	266,313	228,609	4
168,181	154,507	72,035	56,496	89,274	101,789	28,584	12,593	299	230	5,445	5,391	13,428	15,979	94,078	93,343	167,477	150,993	5
4,513	2,577	81,408	55,275	15,504	11,181	27,396	23,998	878	298	2,328	1,513	15,217	6,680	56,045	42,868	18,611	11,192	6
1,379	1,313	19,929	15,049	9,443	8,711	1,813	1,253	98	43	515	515	2,893	1,916	3,444	3,747	934	683	7
7,087	5,962	74,660	64,270	36,511	35,550	418,064	241,934	505	433	623	413	4,824	2,536	17,470	19,230	57,959	47,219	8
55,149	48,673	60,474	55,570	26,282	25,853	153,704	81,773	905	817	908	622	10,967	14,162	9,035	8,848	10,911	6,382	9
67,746	50,765	207,100	139,711	76,111	67,502	154,014	61,956	82,172	58,925	2,908	1,627	19,337	17,576	19,057	14,994	14,996	8,066	10
2,427	2,143	5,574	4,594	87,356	76,296	171	239	309	201	27	23	1,704	876	2,706	2,028	66	41	11
373	239	3,902	2,957	91,246	81,911	87	65	237	181	41	48	6,850	4,461	9,205	5,244	97	29	12
338	301	8,085	7,134	40,304	41,226	1,046	447	68	124	12	9	241	140	3,722	2,668	155	30	13
6,670	6,043	237,858	131,330	303,821	307,316	2,169	1,360	99,096	61,061	834	356	20,044	14,340	145,822	86,241	3,048	2,865	14
616	600	70,699	48,020	79,801	76,800	228	153	22,022	11,378	389	288	1,623	1,200	16,578	10,613	258	338	15
6,279	5,255	168,806	90,034	49,200	49,924	1,716	309	2,520	1,513	962	387	5,248	1,820	97,309	54,700	4,082	2,583	16
24,912	21,040	1,124,162	741,932	119,622	122,069	36,373	12,039	2,559	1,340	28,552	11,037	31,230	14,333	403,969	278,851	52,730	46,373	17
12,277	10,073	344,765	192,707	24,103	17,634	4,524	1,468	953	215	3,480	1,430	6,203	2,354	176,342	106,219	9,720	6,364	18
6,484	6,010	474,871	303,799	37,323	33,972	6,184	1,638	1,210	533	9,216	7,067	18,064	8,322	412,211	318,634	19,839	13,427	19
5,227	3,933	121,511	63,427	32,578	20,389	3,277	484	457	398	16,576	10,640	15,376	3,676	138,106	77,045	59,206	49,562	20
2,559	2,189	12,802	9,188	14,806	14,348	1,744	245	49	31	4,071	3,924	4,888	2,120	46,251	28,798	3,666	2,077	21
36,995	34,505	196,925	118,137	49,124	50,660	6,860	1,708	1,220	1,406	4,998	2,955	22,006	11,648	382,101	272,122	140,011	122,993	22
17,591	15,091	57,475	26,876	77,572	94,517	2,400	297	121	47	9,229	929	8,860	1,481	251,381	130,967	17,005	9,839	23
40,193	38,946	22,763	13,887	30,069	42,189	494	173	50	47	569	414	4,765	3,081	152,063	127,453	46,425	44,138	24
44,600	38,078	15,306	13,390	33,630	41,060	516	220	27	36	2,258	1,853	2,812	2,037	49,490	48,240	35,394	32,644	25
47,970	43,504	9,812	7,680	10,653	11,159	3,263	658	77	48	324	524	3,408	3,795	3,082	4,083	32,859	31,803	26
4,605	4,256	31,500	21,569	17,350	16,205	4,825	2,127	91	60	1,814	1,968	3,751	3,304	15,603	15,809	13,746	13,701	27
12,750	12,501	341	1,377	7,267	8,213	60	38	5	11	365	395	508	1,173	4,751	4,680	8,491	7,167	28
17,015	15,332	1,007	1,764	3,660	5,262	135	41	9	9	120	79	408	291	1,891	2,301	10,982	9,831	29
34,260	33,507	6,730	4,911	5,114	5,812	3,011	406	34	28	514	483	1,747	3,642	14,720	13,421	54,024	50,376	30
6,931	7,329	7,339	5,805	11,600	14,078	16,774	9,103	56	38	55	89	794	1,737	4,571	4,809	11,981	11,471	31
147	87	8,325	4,538	626	583	256	45	22	5	117	19	387	56	9,194	6,134	217	115	32
827	485	19,692	11,179	2,788	2,119	729	357	87	38	420	263	1,855	672	29,129	24,460	9,752	9,102	33
574	324	7,561	4,548	2,342	1,551	562	286	43	14	88	51	1,814	425	946	1,052	343	124	34
838	498	5,506	4,077	1,019	1,212	649	175	226	99	152	93	2,366	909	1,752	2,543	1,548	1,035	35
263	175	27,033	21,242	2,544	2,551	2,298	572	18	6	823	600	3,699	1,132	12,663	6,917	918	526	36
141	78	830	699	664	490	129	53	31	15	27	20	765	256	298	261	52	16	37
195	128	769	546	446	388	127	70	21	9	20	9	802	358	585	470	116	70	38
306	225	1,410	989	1,458	1,088	520	364	77	34	149	81	2,080	1,153	782	791	241	116	39
1,222	577	10,282	7,457	2,717	1,199	22,125	22,076	353	78	532	377	1,949	1,719	696	240	424	88	40
270	230	4,194	2,563	4,107	3,477	337	128	21	10	278	248	583	384	1,307	1,283	266	283	41
372	371	4,873	3,817	1,846	1,682	375	150	44	10	83	78	719	485	966	1,044	248	174	42
445	423	6,507	4,761	2,094	2,052	558	453	18	16	116	122	1,308	865	611	934	255	174	43
292	289	4,355	3,908	1,396	1,500	543	517	15	7	38	67	283	182	500	486	165	52	44
499	445	3,019	2,731	2,299	2,272	460	231	17	1	67	48	415	242	1,292	1,382	1,006	769	45
808	758	46,394	43,017	18,950	21,508	7,603	4,605	224	219	92	92	849	504	605	1,543	689	155	46
1,773	1,636	4,863	4,234	4,592	4,125	8,658	3,221	30	26	45	26	823	734	2,530	2,900	6,335	5,581	47
4,007	3,123	20,384	14,288	10,670	7,645	401,343	233,877	234	187	419	247	2,737	1,066	13,043	13,405	49,929	40,714	48
7,441	4,052	6,927	8,497	8,968	8,340	432	213	43	42	374	384	1,472	2,168	2,923	2,089	4,389	1,634	49
9,142	7,473	2,653	2,694	3,301	3,256	3,303	1,362	120	73	61	9	835	1,924	390	596	1,305	640	50
2,709	2,375	3,632	3,279	1,321	1,319	2,257	473	69	62	62	70	1,407	2,022	1,663	1,445	1,007	656	51
6,878	5,819	30,145	27,196	6,658	7,104	15,313	3,654	79	90	258	109	2,109	2,524	3,024	3,830	2,957	2,846	52
327	276	3,637	2,941	1,272	1,338	34,497	22,118	59	12	8	9	334	174	246	244	297	172	53
1,161	721	2,385	2,311	1,622	1,207	93,278	51,965	67	38	55	9	431	94	441	228	391	96	54
26,066	26,554	6,167	4,287	1,769	1,565	1,658	213	30	24	84	21	3,682	4,177	256	279	393	255	55
1,425	1,403	4,928	4,365	1,371	1,715	2,968	1,775	438	476	6	11	697	1,079	92	137	172	83	56
18,782	15,397	19,205	17,152	15,330	15,921	2,216	889	524	438	324	327	4,375	4,674	7,805	6,307	4,329	2,873	57
8,665	6,885	7,689	7,028	6,481	6,541	1,715	901	416	349	253	268	2,069	3,889	2,190	2,537	2,897	1,685	58
40,299	28,483	180,206	115,531	54,300	45,040	150,083	60,166	81,232	58,138	2,331	1,032	12,893	9,013	9,062	6,150	7,770	3,498	59



## POPULATION.

TABLE 7.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE

DIVISION AND STATE.		FOREIGN WHITE STOCK <sup>1</sup> —continued.															
		Slavic and Lettic—Continued.															
		Slovak.		Russian. <sup>2</sup>		Ruthenian.		Slovenian.		Serbo-Croatian.		Bulgarian.		Slavic, not specified.		Lithuanian and Lettish.	
		1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
1	United States.....	618,866	281,707	731,949	91,341	95,458	34,837	208,552	181,594	200,421	128,064	14,420	19,183	3,624	34,799	336,600	207,821
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
2	New England.....	25,834	12,393	67,745	6,280	5,728	1,454	4,014	4,424	1,646	842	189	627	604	545	75,185	40,029
3	Middle Atlantic.....	391,285	186,694	411,516	60,708	72,461	27,804	72,176	83,120	66,346	42,866	1,750	2,014	2,603	24,917	134,410	92,544
4	East North Central.....	169,310	64,126	107,786	10,111	13,146	3,164	81,029	51,370	79,956	42,016	8,290	6,260	109	6,388	108,678	58,774
5	West North Central.....	13,006	6,660	49,687	5,848	2,228	1,638	10,184	14,526	22,150	17,997	1,594	3,491	0	545	5,107	6,101
6	South Atlantic.....	9,600	4,359	29,591	3,266	1,067	355	4,323	2,860	4,416	2,112	228	303	23	332	8,060	5,808
7	East South Central.....	1,252	641	6,053	654	48	45	942	521	629	358	83	142	.....	94	216	187
8	West South Central.....	2,404	1,095	11,380	906	211	53	1,804	1,064	1,072	1,086	289	310	117	485	1,192	1,201
9	Mountain.....	9,664	3,724	13,104	1,007	209	104	12,452	11,645	12,421	11,064	1,080	3,028	7	1,064	873	703
10	Pacific.....	7,511	2,015	35,087	2,561	360	100	12,628	11,464	11,785	9,721	908	2,108	2	429	2,870	1,784
	NEW ENGLAND:																
11	Maine.....	1,232	607	2,241	163	27	2	30	147	61	43	3	24	.....	1	2,185	1,245
12	New Hampshire.....	59	14	2,886	251	203	44	18	12	72	10	11	38	1	5	2,364	1,594
13	Vermont.....	323	139	1,245	115	107	157	78	79	82	18	4	35	.....	15	194	141
14	Massachusetts.....	2,732	1,367	32,617	2,607	1,296	427	614	794	796	205	95	227	.....	99	44,064	24,493
15	Rhode Island.....	284	199	4,122	211	1,306	221	22	54	142	6	43	66	.....	8	1,333	824
16	Connecticut.....	21,204	10,067	24,634	2,933	2,789	603	3,257	3,338	493	565	33	237	603	417	25,045	12,332
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
17	New York.....	46,209	22,515	255,285	32,728	17,055	4,540	15,025	9,017	8,143	5,308	655	971	7	3,595	27,006	17,457
18	New Jersey.....	48,857	23,285	48,613	3,873	8,092	4,441	6,894	6,926	1,720	850	99	179	18	3,795	15,884	8,503
19	Pennsylvania.....	296,219	140,894	107,638	24,107	47,314	18,823	50,257	67,177	56,483	36,708	1,005	1,784	2,068	17,617	91,430	66,584
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
20	Ohio.....	78,982	32,780	31,318	3,642	6,213	1,276	39,012	21,349	25,595	11,897	3,418	1,546	18	1,634	10,532	4,784
21	Indiana.....	11,750	3,202	5,977	470	223	262	3,939	2,588	7,846	4,201	1,098	1,306	.....	622	3,741	1,906
22	Illinois.....	44,010	20,585	38,750	3,889	2,891	1,258	21,595	16,482	24,844	15,066	1,352	2,613	110	3,718	74,806	44,910
23	Michigan.....	12,776	2,841	23,630	1,226	3,337	203	6,808	5,556	14,818	6,466	2,007	446	3	197	12,022	2,899
24	Wisconsin.....	11,792	4,718	8,111	884	482	165	9,675	5,395	6,853	3,480	355	349	38	217	7,678	4,269
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
25	Minnesota.....	6,478	2,672	8,562	1,477	715	79	13,803	10,567	9,008	7,866	621	1,205	4	212	1,031	614
26	Iowa.....	1,880	1,209	5,145	503	53	52	649	788	3,526	2,331	323	427	3	10	1,013	959
27	Missouri.....	2,531	1,786	10,530	1,073	711	381	1,021	1,010	3,814	3,487	262	697	1	128	800	677
28	North Dakota.....	333	113	11,365	1,878	682	1,001	101	108	177	123	154	346	.....	13	132	2,486
29	South Dakota.....	221	161	3,416	233	18	42	341	291	404	698	129	479	.....	41	74	147
30	Nebraska.....	281	139	4,973	453	20	12	334	269	1,608	825	60	144	.....	38	1,003	593
31	Kansas.....	1,282	580	5,696	231	29	101	2,935	1,493	3,558	2,667	45	133	1	94	274	625
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
32	Delaware.....	165	69	1,909	170	307	121	106	32	21	11	.....	10	.....	3	267	101
33	Maryland.....	1,398	604	10,074	1,806	356	36	536	309	375	240	34	40	23	39	5,074	3,097
34	District of Columbia.....	72	19	3,422	179	11	9	50	8	44	20	5	13	.....	.....	76	104
35	Virginia.....	1,670	480	3,546	280	27	36	376	206	94	42	20	41	.....	20	150	234
36	West Virginia.....	5,901	3,121	3,937	365	332	130	3,043	2,271	3,661	1,778	126	172	.....	259	2,282	1,492
37	North Carolina.....	94	19	821	30	2	2	42	6	37	5	6	1	.....	.....	38	64
38	South Carolina.....	19	5	1,144	82	7	.....	19	.....	14	1	.....	1	.....	1	19	19
39	Georgia.....	83	35	3,524	291	14	7	77	24	100	9	7	4	.....	1	63	82
40	Florida.....	198	7	1,214	63	11	14	74	4	70	6	30	12	.....	.....	91	15
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
41	Kentucky.....	373	181	2,328	129	42	4	207	29	354	163	33	11	.....	17	137	63
42	Tennessee.....	90	56	1,662	283	4	21	71	33	34	44	13	25	.....	2	23	58
43	Alabama.....	648	342	1,269	103	2	.....	206	185	174	135	36	105	.....	52	32	28
44	Mississippi.....	141	62	794	139	.....	20	458	274	67	16	1	1	.....	23	19	38
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
45	Arkansas.....	760	501	677	45	3	11	125	475	95	47	28	35	.....	18	77	103
46	Louisiana.....	367	111	2,242	185	1	8	694	480	188	255	53	32	.....	20	46	42
47	Oklahoma.....	465	178	3,371	382	157	9	326	236	171	170	124	111	1	27	846	626
48	Texas.....	833	305	5,090	294	50	25	659	473	618	607	84	132	116	420	230	220
	MOUNTAIN:																
49	Montana.....	2,264	1,095	3,521	262	83	45	3,622	2,592	4,830	4,518	407	1,018	.....	31	258	157
50	Idaho.....	150	71	734	47	12	.....	281	114	507	576	53	413	7	33	40	50
51	Wyoming.....	1,075	499	554	86	36	12	1,297	1,378	946	750	136	335	.....	77	77	72
52	Colorado.....	5,322	1,608	6,052	524	64	36	5,246	5,923	1,831	2,151	366	501	.....	866	322	331
53	New Mexico.....	244	183	277	17	2	.....	453	170	767	832	34	20	.....	7	21	44
54	Arizona.....	154	220	1,201	22	5	11	381	359	1,788	802	35	28	.....	28	65	26
55	Utah.....	384	36	621	38	6	.....	846	869	1,013	981	34	94	.....	5	70	8
56	Nevada.....	91	12	144	11	1	.....	326	240	730	454	15	10	.....	17	11	15
	PACIFIC:																
57	Washington.....	4,220	1,268	6,976	623	222	82	3,445	3,715	4,174	4,417	314	873	.....	155	1,408	965
58	Oregon.....	598	120	3,676	273	71	19	975	1,077	1,223	1,463	302	805	.....	35	497	239
59	California.....	2,693	627	24,435	1,665	67	89	8,208	6,672	6,388	3,841	292	340	2	239	974	580

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1910 revised (see text, p. 968).



## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

985

STOCK, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK <sup>1</sup> —continued.																			
Unclassified.																Unknown.		Of mixed mother tongue.	
Yiddish and Hebrew.		Magyar.		Finnish.		Armenian.		Syrian and Arabic.		Turkish.		Albanian.		All other.		1920	1910	1920	1910
1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
2,043,613	1,664,142	473,538	315,283	265,472	197,515	52,840	29,690	104,139	46,495	8,505	5,310	6,426	2,358	1,788	770	20,336	297,918	791,058	590,920
211,232	168,819	23,418	15,754	31,051	19,096	18,003	13,211	20,846	10,991	1,841	1,744	3,261	1,302	217	103	735	10,230	61,959	44,229
1,339,275	1,160,910	232,426	173,219	22,565	14,926	14,121	7,350	29,785	13,050	3,663	1,204	1,414	477	524	255	4,639	85,011	244,987	180,775
289,880	188,242	177,461	100,448	95,842	73,198	7,558	2,947	20,117	7,450	1,467	862	1,070	219	591	349	5,547	59,203	104,416	154,334
69,678	55,798	10,538	8,853	65,683	49,977	821	689	7,409	4,081	209	545	268	233	139	10	3,127	62,622	125,064	111,097
71,109	44,964	14,798	8,226	1,792	664	548	239	8,221	3,163	254	112	29	6	45	9	1,302	19,944	19,655	11,654
10,656	8,664	2,440	1,107	335	317	85	126	3,292	1,730	89	92	26	.....	15	1	865	7,950	7,285	6,405
13,338	7,863	2,265	1,462	589	423	213	235	7,589	2,958	103	174	12	2	45	7	1,655	20,938	22,081	18,079
11,350	9,459	3,280	2,440	12,575	12,747	405	322	2,706	1,289	190	187	158	29	48	2	765	13,990	36,686	29,941
27,095	19,423	6,906	3,774	35,040	25,567	10,486	4,571	4,174	1,783	689	390	158	90	164	34	1,701	18,030	78,945	54,406
4,954	4,029	64	29	2,365	1,201	230	265	1,308	781	24	58	451	394	1	.....	46	1,135	2,774	2,364
2,036	1,145	64	50	3,010	1,847	428	454	912	495	57	97	131	95	.....	.....	28	2,127	2,264	1,804
1,308	1,434	388	453	822	425	63	20	488	334	.....	1	6	.....	.....	1	9	370	1,441	1,365
141,228	113,757	1,606	1,335	23,120	15,272	13,204	8,307	13,270	7,253	1,334	1,146	2,354	764	38	11	354	4,667	35,985	25,061
12,257	12,014	203	162	325	360	2,950	2,902	2,203	958	265	364	127	49	.....	11	44	557	4,798	3,675
49,449	36,440	21,093	13,725	1,409	591	1,728	1,263	2,667	1,170	161	78	192	.....	178	80	254	1,374	14,697	9,960
1,013,289	907,922	93,606	76,100	15,362	9,405	7,054	4,006	14,752	7,312	2,891	958	496	371	309	161	2,117	28,868	145,394	95,709
119,018	83,059	59,190	34,340	2,690	1,990	3,519	1,942	3,871	1,092	326	84	168	7	72	32	777	18,547	40,192	25,971
206,968	169,929	79,630	62,779	4,513	3,531	3,548	1,402	11,162	4,646	440	162	750	99	143	62	1,745	37,596	59,401	39,095
57,039	39,939	97,962	59,040	12,491	7,415	1,028	344	7,159	2,442	506	137	456	36	103	66	1,505	15,552	35,324	24,574
6,672	5,360	15,357	10,290	377	307	163	169	1,612	986	98	161	85	45	80	18	689	9,781	10,096	7,497
167,806	115,949	29,041	19,270	4,233	3,238	2,210	1,556	3,064	1,568	308	422	124	75	283	253	1,548	19,551	71,886	53,832
40,687	14,270	27,763	7,653	65,936	54,255	3,175	521	7,195	1,642	465	71	274	24	99	6	904	8,095	40,812	35,459
17,676	12,724	7,338	4,195	12,805	7,983	982	357	1,187	812	90	71	131	39	26	6	901	6,224	36,298	32,972
24,572	17,563	2,823	2,286	58,705	43,283	213	261	1,649	694	50	120	27	63	13	2	602	10,000	48,276	41,243
7,399	5,771	743	381	138	313	118	50	1,026	626	46	60	7	2	89	2	549	9,185	17,907	17,047
27,984	24,465	4,414	3,756	134	190	233	176	1,782	1,055	61	178	216	157	17	3	948	12,017	16,841	14,281
1,668	1,744	705	583	3,398	2,728	42	30	731	497	15	34	.....	11	2	.....	204	11,243	12,849	10,616
728	615	501	478	3,184	3,240	30	40	624	309	8	52	5	.....	4	3	194	3,298	8,567	7,951
6,210	4,400	853	908	64	124	154	110	1,025	651	14	79	40	.....	6	.....	285	6,062	11,868	11,306
1,117	1,240	499	461	60	99	31	13	572	249	15	22	3	.....	8	.....	342	10,817	8,766	8,653
2,521	1,264	361	247	57	4	8	1	17	26	2	1	.....	.....	5	.....	44	512	828	627
41,057	28,281	1,686	975	243	69	55	25	164	99	18	20	2	.....	4	2	237	3,436	6,057	4,229
7,385	3,959	283	138	127	28	75	7	502	138	21	1	2	.....	8	5	244	2,798	2,320	1,531
8,670	4,268	2,156	1,632	352	87	232	119	1,277	601	54	5	3	3	3	2	165	2,623	2,084	1,155
1,871	1,808	9,420	4,866	423	166	62	18	2,372	1,001	108	38	5	3	4	.....	173	2,194	2,123	1,199
1,468	593	92	23	18	36	12	9	1,072	438	3	15	.....	.....	17	.....	67	1,268	366	195
1,672	541	69	27	64	50	6	18	783	371	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	1,336	454	365
4,867	3,956	334	286	61	96	29	31	1,016	375	35	16	5	.....	.....	.....	93	2,191	1,354	979
1,698	294	397	32	447	128	69	11	1,008	114	11	15	12	.....	4	.....	239	3,586	4,069	1,374
3,668	4,043	1,642	286	59	25	31	21	704	417	25	9	2	.....	5	.....	304	2,393	3,496	3,050
3,790	2,526	505	435	32	44	20	29	279	138	4	56	24	.....	4	1	207	1,989	1,573	1,343
2,251	1,082	340	338	108	66	32	49	1,056	463	51	15	.....	.....	1	.....	253	1,772	1,430	1,270
947	413	59	48	136	182	2	27	1,253	712	9	12	.....	.....	5	.....	101	1,796	766	742
749	440	119	61	15	22	6	8	461	184	.....	10	.....	.....	3	.....	167	2,260	1,482	1,180
1,840	1,530	638	412	187	152	39	57	2,096	852	60	125	2	.....	6	.....	421	5,141	5,702	5,897
1,424	1,056	422	367	109	50	30	50	1,628	527	7	8	2	.....	20	6	242	4,800	3,264	2,564
9,325	4,837	1,086	622	278	199	138	120	3,404	1,395	36	31	8	2	16	1	825	8,737	11,633	8,438
607	441	704	515	6,736	6,339	144	80	430	209	62	47	34	.....	23	.....	144	4,217	8,034	4,950
146	120	178	98	1,590	1,178	12	23	123	76	4	16	45	.....	2	1	87	1,527	4,876	3,888
516	184	495	359	1,689	2,170	58	101	147	67	34	43	10	.....	3	.....	33	791	1,909	1,354
8,702	8,025	1,344	1,067	1,061	1,360	43	52	612	435	27	20	13	10	13	1	309	4,422	7,808	6,898
130	65	164	176	65	19	2	23	461	166	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	379	934	702
378	198	156	55	502	612	19	3	622	177	7	4	6	.....	6	.....	58	980	2,102	1,330
777	358	187	140	802	908	117	40	284	143	38	41	50	19	.....	.....	82	1,225	9,919	9,694
94	88	52	30	130	161	10	.....	27	16	17	8	.....	.....	1	.....	28	449	1,104	1,125
3,584	3,606	759	593	15,925	11,655	279	90	602	404	149	149	88	24	23	2	388	8,652	20,756	15,210
2,700	2,312	588	555	9,738	6,741	95	40	375	237	32	56	15	.....	9	2	222	3,187	9,297	6,462
20,811	13,415	5,559	2,626	9,377	7,171	10,112	4,441	3,197	1,142	508	185	55	66	132	30	1,091	6,191	48,892	32,714

<sup>1</sup> See footnote to Table 2, p. 974.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN WHITE

DIVISION AND STATE.		PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN SPECIFIED DIVISION OR STATE.														
		English and Celtic.	Germanic.			Scandinavian.			Latin and Greek.						Slavic and Lettic.	
			German.	Dutch and Frisian.	Flemish.	Swedish.	Norwegian.	Danish.	Italian.	French.	Spanish.	Portuguese.	Rumanian.	Greek.	Polish.	Czech.
1	United States.....	26.7	22.4	1.0	0.2	4.1	2.8	1.3	9.2	3.5	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	6.7	1.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
2	New England.....	43.9	4.1	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.4	11.0	14.4	0.1	2.8	0.1	1.0	6.1	0.2
3	Middle Atlantic.....	20.2	17.6	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.4	16.2	1.5	0.4	(1)	0.3	0.5	8.3	0.7
4	East North Central.....	21.7	31.7	2.0	0.5	4.3	2.6	1.1	4.5	2.2	0.2	(1)	0.4	0.6	10.6	2.9
5	West North Central.....	18.3	36.1	1.5	0.3	10.5	11.4	3.5	1.5	1.9	0.6	(1)	0.1	0.3	2.0	3.5
6	South Atlantic.....	23.9	23.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	9.4	1.8	3.2	0.1	0.3	1.8	6.4	1.6
7	East South Central.....	31.5	38.8	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.5	7.3	3.4	0.7	(1)	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.3
8	West South Central.....	14.1	24.0	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.6	6.5	3.2	36.2	(1)	0.1	0.4	1.5	5.0
9	Mountain.....	34.2	17.0	1.1	0.2	6.8	4.0	4.6	5.0	2.2	12.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.9
10	Pacific.....	33.8	18.6	0.8	0.2	6.7	4.3	2.7	8.4	3.1	6.2	3.3	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.6
NEW ENGLAND:																
11	Maine.....	52.8	1.1	(1)	(1)	1.7	0.4	0.9	2.1	32.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.6	1.0	(1)
12	New Hampshire.....	36.7	2.3	0.1	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.2	1.8	42.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	3.2	4.2	(1)
13	Vermont.....	46.7	2.0	0.1	(1)	1.9	0.2	0.3	6.5	32.6	0.8	0.1	(1)	0.2	3.0	0.1
14	Massachusetts.....	48.9	3.0	0.2	0.1	3.1	0.4	0.3	9.2	11.8	0.1	3.0	(1)	1.1	5.7	0.1
15	Rhode Island.....	40.8	2.5	0.1	0.1	3.3	0.2	0.1	16.8	19.0	0.1	5.2	0.1	0.4	3.9	0.1
16	Connecticut.....	30.0	9.7	0.1	0.1	4.2	0.3	0.7	18.6	5.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	10.7	0.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
17	New York.....	26.1	17.4	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.4	17.3	1.8	0.6	(1)	0.4	0.5	6.2	0.8
18	New Jersey.....	25.2	19.5	1.7	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.7	18.9	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	9.7	0.5
19	Pennsylvania.....	26.8	16.9	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.2	12.9	1.0	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.5	11.2	0.5
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
20	Ohio.....	22.0	34.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	6.4	1.7	0.2	(1)	0.9	0.8	7.3	3.1
21	Indiana.....	21.3	43.1	1.3	0.7	2.4	0.3	0.5	2.5	2.8	0.3	(1)	0.8	0.8	8.9	0.7
22	Illinois.....	19.9	23.0	1.2	0.5	7.3	2.0	1.1	6.1	1.5	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.7	11.8	4.3
23	Michigan.....	32.6	20.5	5.2	0.9	3.5	0.9	0.9	3.0	4.0	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.4	13.0	0.9
24	Wisconsin.....	11.6	46.0	1.6	0.7	3.8	9.5	2.6	1.5	1.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	9.7	3.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
25	Minnesota.....	13.0	25.7	1.0	0.2	18.4	18.2	2.9	1.0	2.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	3.2	2.3
26	Iowa.....	23.1	39.9	4.2	0.3	7.4	7.3	5.6	1.1	1.2	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.4	3.8
27	Missouri.....	24.2	48.8	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.7	4.6	2.5	0.7	(1)	0.3	0.5	2.3	2.0
28	North Dakota.....	14.5	33.1	0.7	0.2	6.6	29.5	3.0	0.1	1.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	1.1	2.0
29	South Dakota.....	15.6	37.2	2.9	0.2	7.8	19.0	5.5	0.3	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.6	3.5
30	Nebraska.....	17.4	41.4	0.6	0.2	10.5	1.3	6.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	(1)	0.1	0.3	2.8	10.3
31	Kansas.....	26.2	42.2	0.8	0.5	8.1	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.9	4.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	1.1	3.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
32	Delaware.....	37.5	11.6	0.2	(1)	1.3	0.2	0.3	15.8	1.2	0.5	(1)	0.2	0.7	17.4	0.4
33	Maryland.....	20.9	35.5	0.3	(1)	0.5	0.3	0.3	6.3	0.9	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.4	9.3	3.1
34	District of Columbia.....	44.0	20.0	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	8.7	2.7	0.6	(1)	0.1	2.1	1.1	0.4
35	Virginia.....	36.0	17.3	0.8	0.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	6.6	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	2.8	2.1	1.9
36	West Virginia.....	21.6	17.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	18.7	1.8	1.6	(1)	0.6	2.6	8.8	0.6
37	North Carolina.....	40.9	16.9	1.1	0.1	2.0	0.8	0.8	4.5	3.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	4.1	1.6	0.3
38	South Carolina.....	32.0	26.5	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	4.0	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	4.2	3.1	0.6
39	Georgia.....	36.3	20.3	0.6	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.7	3.0	3.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	4.5	1.7	0.5
40	Florida.....	34.1	13.6	0.8	0.1	2.9	1.4	1.2	9.7	2.6	20.9	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
41	Kentucky.....	27.5	53.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	3.0	2.9	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2
42	Tennessee.....	38.2	25.7	0.7	(1)	1.5	0.4	0.7	9.2	3.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.8	0.5
43	Alabama.....	35.5	22.1	0.6	0.1	3.1	1.0	0.8	12.3	4.0	1.1	(1)	0.2	2.5	1.2	0.5
44	Mississippi.....	30.8	19.2	0.5	0.2	2.7	1.0	1.1	16.0	5.1	2.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	2.1	0.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
45	Arkansas.....	30.0	40.2	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.9	5.7	4.3	0.9	(1)	0.1	0.8	2.4	1.9
46	Louisiana.....	18.3	20.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	30.0	12.2	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
47	Oklahoma.....	29.3	37.0	0.7	0.2	2.3	0.8	1.2	3.4	3.2	6.1	(1)	(1)	0.6	1.8	4.5
48	Texas.....	9.5	21.2	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.5	2.5	1.3	49.8	(1)	0.1	0.3	1.0	6.2
MOUNTAIN:																
49	Montana.....	36.2	19.4	1.5	0.4	6.6	10.8	2.9	2.7	3.5	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.7
50	Idaho.....	40.6	20.0	0.9	0.1	10.2	5.3	7.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	0.1	(1)	0.6	0.3	1.0
51	Wyoming.....	36.5	18.6	0.6	0.2	7.3	2.4	4.0	5.4	2.0	3.4	0.1	0.1	2.1	2.5	1.5
52	Colorado.....	31.2	25.6	0.8	0.2	7.8	1.3	2.1	9.4	2.1	4.8	(1)	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.9
53	New Mexico.....	15.5	9.8	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.5	5.9	2.1	56.2	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.4	0.5
54	Arizona.....	15.7	5.5	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.2	66.5	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.3	0.3
55	Utah.....	49.4	8.6	2.0	(1)	8.8	3.0	13.3	3.1	0.9	0.8	(1)	(1)	1.9	0.1	0.2
56	Nevada.....	38.9	12.9	0.3	0.1	3.4	1.2	4.1	14.3	4.0	8.6	1.3	(1)	2.0	0.3	0.5
PACIFIC:																
57	Washington.....	35.1	18.2	1.2	0.3	12.0	10.8	3.1	3.2	2.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.7
58	Oregon.....	33.3	27.5	1.0	0.4	8.7	5.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.1
59	California.....	33.3	17.2	0.6	0.1	4.3	1.5	2.5	11.4	3.4	9.5	5.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

987

STOCK BY MOTHER TONGUE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN SPECIFIED DIVISION OR STATE—continued.																	
Slavic and Lettic—Continued.								Unclassified.								Un- known.	Of mixed mother tongue.
Slovak.	Rus- sian.	Ruth- enian.	Slove- nian.	Serbo- Croa- tian.	Bul- garian.	Slavic, not speci- fied.	Lithu- anian and Lettish.	Yiddish and Hebrew.	Magyar.	Finnish.	Arme- nian.	Syrian and Arabic.	Turkish.	Alba- nian.	All other.		
1.7	2.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.9	5.6	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.2
0.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	4.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.4
3.3	3.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	(1)	(1)	1.1	11.2	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0
1.7	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	(1)	1.2	3.2	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.1
0.3	1.0	(1)	0.4	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.5	0.2	1.4	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.6
1.1	3.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.9	8.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.3
0.5	2.2	(1)	0.3	0.2	(1)	-----	0.1	3.9	0.9	0.1	(1)	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	2.6
0.2	1.0	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.9
0.8	1.1	(1)	1.0	1.0	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.0
0.3	1.4	(1)	0.5	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.2
0.5	0.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	0.8	1.8	(1)	0.9	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	1.0
(1)	1.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	0.9	(1)	1.4	0.2	0.4	(1)	0.1	-----	(1)	1.0
0.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	-----	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	-----	(1)	-----	(1)	1.2
0.1	1.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	1.7	5.5	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.4
0.1	1.0	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	0.3	2.9	(1)	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	(1)	-----	(1)	1.1
2.3	2.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.1	2.8	5.4	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6
0.7	3.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	15.6	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2
2.7	2.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.9	6.5	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2
8.0	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	(1)	0.1	2.5	5.6	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6
4.2	1.6	0.3	2.1	1.3	0.2	(1)	0.6	3.0	5.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.9
2.3	1.2	(1)	0.8	1.5	0.2	-----	0.7	1.3	3.0	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.9
1.4	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.8	(1)	(1)	2.3	5.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2
0.7	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	(1)	0.6	2.1	1.4	3.4	0.2	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1
0.8	0.5	(1)	0.6	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.3
0.4	0.6	(1)	0.9	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.6	0.2	3.8	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1
0.2	0.6	(1)	0.1	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.9	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.1
0.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.1	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.4
0.1	2.6	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)	0.4	0.2	0.8	(1)	0.2	(1)	-----	(1)	(1)	3.0
0.1	1.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	-----	(1)	0.2	0.2	1.0	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.8
0.1	1.0	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	-----	0.2	1.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.3
0.3	1.4	(1)	0.7	0.9	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.2
0.3	3.6	0.6	0.2	(1)	-----	-----	0.5	4.8	0.7	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)	0.1	1.6
0.4	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.6	13.2	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.9
0.1	3.9	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	-----	0.1	8.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	2.7
2.0	4.3	(1)	0.5	0.1	(1)	-----	0.2	10.4	2.6	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	2.5
4.1	2.7	0.2	2.1	2.5	0.1	-----	1.6	1.3	6.5	0.3	(1)	1.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.5
0.5	4.4	(1)	0.2	0.2	(1)	-----	0.2	7.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	5.8	(1)	-----	0.1	0.4	2.0
0.1	6.0	(1)	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	0.1	8.2	0.4	0.3	(1)	4.1	(1)	-----	-----	0.2	2.4
0.2	7.6	(1)	0.2	0.2	(1)	-----	0.1	10.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.1	(1)	-----	0.2	2.9
0.2	1.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	-----	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	3.8
0.3	1.6	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	-----	0.1	2.6	1.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	2.5
0.2	3.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	-----	0.1	7.1	0.9	0.1	(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.4	3.0
1.2	2.4	(1)	0.4	0.3	0.1	-----	0.1	4.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.1	-----	(1)	0.5	2.7
0.5	2.9	-----	1.7	0.2	(1)	-----	0.1	3.5	0.2	0.5	(1)	4.6	(1)	-----	(1)	0.4	2.8
1.4	1.3	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.1	-----	0.1	1.4	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.9	-----	-----	(1)	0.3	2.8
0.2	1.4	(1)	0.4	0.1	(1)	-----	(1)	1.2	0.4	0.1	(1)	1.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	3.7
0.3	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	(1)	1.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	2.3
0.1	0.6	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.4
0.9	1.4	(1)	1.4	1.9	0.2	-----	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.6	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.1
0.1	0.6	(1)	0.2	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	1.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.7
1.6	0.8	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.2	-----	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8
1.7	1.9	(1)	1.6	0.6	0.1	-----	0.1	2.7	0.4	0.3	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.4
0.4	0.5	(1)	0.7	1.3	0.1	-----	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.8	(1)	-----	-----	(1)	1.5
0.1	0.9	(1)	0.3	1.3	(1)	-----	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5
0.2	0.3	(1)	0.4	0.5	(1)	-----	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)	5.1
0.3	0.4	(1)	0.9	2.1	(1)	-----	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.4	(1)	0.1	(1)	-----	(1)	0.1	3.2
0.7	1.1	(1)	0.6	0.7	0.1	-----	0.2	0.6	0.1	2.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.4
0.2	1.4	(1)	0.4	0.5	0.1	-----	0.2	1.0	0.2	3.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.4
0.2	1.5	(1)	0.5	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	3.1

\* See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK

DIVISION AND STATE.	All mother tongues: 1920	Eng-lish and Celtic.	GERMANIC.			SCANDINAVIAN.			LATIN AND GREEK.						SLAVIC AND LETTIC.	
			Ger-man.	Dutch and Frisian.	Flem-ish.	Swed-ish.	Norwe-gian.	Dan-ish.	Italian.	French.	Span-ish.	Portu-guese.	Ruma-nian.	Greek.	Polish.	Czech.
1 United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
2 New England.....	12.4	20.4	2.3	1.6	4.5	9.6	1.5	3.6	14.7	50.5	0.6	57.6	2.5	20.2	11.3	1.3
3 Middle Atlantic.....	33.0	32.3	25.9	18.8	13.6	11.7	5.9	9.4	57.8	14.0	5.5	2.2	45.0	25.0	40.7	13.2
4 East North Central.....	25.1	20.4	35.5	48.2	56.4	26.2	23.1	22.0	12.2	15.8	1.7	0.9	38.7	24.8	39.8	42.8
5 West North Central.....	13.0	9.0	21.0	19.8	13.7	33.7	53.1	36.0	2.1	6.9	3.4	0.1	5.9	6.1	3.9	26.9
6 South Atlantic.....	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	2.4	1.2	3.2	0.4	2.5	6.9	2.3	2.2
7 East South Central.....	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	(1)	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.1
8 West South Central.....	3.2	1.7	3.4	1.2	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.8	49.1	0.2	0.7	2.2	0.7	9.3
9 Mountain.....	3.3	4.2	2.5	3.5	2.4	5.5	4.7	11.8	1.8	2.0	18.1	0.4	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.8
10 Pacific.....	6.8	8.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	11.1	10.4	14.5	6.2	5.9	18.1	38.1	3.2	8.7	0.8	2.4
NEW ENGLAND:																
11 Maine.....	0.7	1.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	6.8	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.8	0.1	(1)
12 New Hampshire.....	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	3.1	0.4	(1)
13 Vermont.....	0.3	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.2	3.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)
14 Massachusetts.....	7.1	12.9	0.9	1.1	2.6	5.3	0.9	1.4	7.1	23.6	0.3	45.9	0.9	13.1	6.0	0.6
15 Rhode Island.....	1.2	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	2.1	6.2	(1)	10.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	(1)
16 Connecticut.....	2.5	2.8	1.1	0.3	0.5	2.6	0.3	1.3	5.0	3.8	0.2	1.2	1.0	2.4	4.0	0.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
17 New York.....	17.9	17.4	13.9	9.0	4.7	6.8	4.5	5.3	33.4	9.3	4.3	1.2	31.1	14.1	16.6	8.5
18 New Jersey.....	5.0	4.7	4.4	8.6	2.8	1.5	1.0	2.6	10.2	1.9	0.5	0.4	3.8	2.8	7.2	1.0
19 Pennsylvania.....	10.1	10.2	7.6	1.3	6.0	3.4	0.5	1.4	14.1	2.9	0.7	0.6	10.1	8.1	16.9	3.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
20 Ohio.....	5.2	4.3	8.0	2.2	2.0	1.1	0.3	1.1	3.6	2.5	0.4	0.2	18.1	6.9	5.7	9.5
21 Indiana.....	1.4	1.1	2.7	1.8	4.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.2	(1)	4.4	2.0	1.9	0.6
22 Illinois.....	8.9	6.6	11.1	10.3	18.1	15.8	6.5	7.9	5.9	3.8	0.8	0.6	5.5	9.9	15.7	22.5
23 Michigan.....	5.3	6.5	4.9	27.1	19.2	4.5	1.7	3.8	1.7	6.0	0.3	0.1	10.1	3.8	10.3	2.7
24 Wisconsin.....	4.3	1.9	8.8	6.7	12.7	3.9	14.5	8.6	0.7	2.3	0.1	(1)	0.6	2.1	6.2	7.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
25 Minnesota.....	4.2	2.1	4.8	4.1	4.3	19.1	27.5	9.0	0.5	2.6	0.1	(1)	2.5	1.3	2.0	5.7
26 Iowa.....	2.4	2.0	4.2	9.7	2.6	4.3	6.1	10.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	(1)	0.4	1.5	0.1	5.3
27 Missouri.....	1.9	1.7	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.6	(1)	2.0	1.7	0.6	2.2
28 North Dakota.....	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.9	12.5	2.7	(1)	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.4
29 South Dakota.....	0.9	0.5	1.4	2.4	0.7	1.6	5.8	3.6	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.8
30 Nebraska.....	1.4	0.9	2.6	0.9	1.0	3.7	0.7	7.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	(1)	0.6	0.8	0.6	8.7
31 Kansas.....	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.9	2.4	2.2	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.9	2.0	(1)	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
32 Delaware.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.4	(1)
33 Maryland.....	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.6
34 District of Columbia.....	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.8	(1)	0.1
35 Virginia.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.2
36 West Virginia.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.1
37 North Carolina.....	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)
38 South Carolina.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)
39 Georgia.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.9	(1)	(1)
40 Florida.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	0.2	0.6	0.9	(1)	0.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
41 Kentucky.....	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.3	0.1	(1)
42 Tennessee.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)
43 Alabama.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.6	(1)	(1)
44 Mississippi.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
45 Arkansas.....	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
46 Louisiana.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.1
47 Oklahoma.....	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.0	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.1	1.0
48 Texas.....	2.2	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	47.2	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.5	8.0
MOUNTAIN:																
49 Montana.....	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.7	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.7
50 Idaho.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.2
51 Wyoming.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2
52 Colorado.....	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.8	(1)	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.5
53 New Mexico.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)
54 Arizona.....	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	11.0	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1
55 Utah.....	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.6	5.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	1.7	(1)	0.1
56 Nevada.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)
PACIFIC:																
57 Washington.....	1.7	2.2	1.4	2.0	2.0	4.9	6.4	4.0	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.0	0.3	0.7
58 Oregon.....	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.5
59 California.....	4.4	5.4	3.3	2.7	2.2	4.0	2.4	8.6	5.4	4.2	17.6	37.7	2.5	5.8	0.4	1.2

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

# MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

989

HAVING SPECIFIED MOTHER TONGUES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

SLAVIC AND LETTIC—continued.								UNCLASSIFIED.								Un- known.	Of mixed mother tongue.	1
Slovak.	Rus- sian.*	Ruth- enian.	Slove- nian.	Serbo- Croa- tian.	Bul- garian.	Slavic, not speci- fied.	Lithu- anian and Lettish.	Yiddish and Hebrew.	Magyar.	Finnish.	Arme- nian.	Syrian and Arabic.	Turkish.	Alba- nian.	All other.			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
4.2	9.3	6.0	1.9	0.8	1.3	16.7	22.3	10.3	4.9	11.7	35.2	20.0	21.6	50.7	12.1	3.6	7.8	2
63.1	56.2	75.9	34.6	33.1	12.2	74.3	39.9	65.5	49.1	8.5	26.7	28.6	43.1	22.0	29.3	22.8	31.0	3
25.7	14.7	13.8	38.9	39.9	57.5	4.7	32.3	14.2	37.5	36.1	14.3	19.3	17.2	16.7	33.1	27.3	24.6	4
2.1	0.8	2.3	9.2	11.1	11.1	0.2	1.5	3.4	2.2	24.7	1.6	7.1	2.5	4.6	7.8	15.4	15.8	5
1.5	4.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	0.6	2.4	3.5	3.1	0.7	1.0	7.9	3.0	0.5	2.5	6.4	2.5	6
0.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	.....	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	3.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	4.3	0.9	7
0.4	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.0	3.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	7.3	1.2	0.2	2.5	8.1	2.8	8
1.6	1.8	0.2	6.0	6.2	7.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	4.7	0.8	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.8	4.6	9
1.2	4.8	0.4	6.1	5.9	6.3	0.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	13.2	19.8	4.0	8.1	2.5	9.2	8.4	10.0	10
0.2	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	0.6	0.2	(1)	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.3	7.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	11
(1)	0.4	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.7	0.1	(1)	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.0	.....	0.1	0.3	12
0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	.....	0.1	.....	(1)	0.2	13
0.4	4.5	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	.....	13.1	6.9	0.3	8.7	25.0	12.7	15.7	36.6	2.1	1.7	4.5	14
(1)	0.6	1.4	(1)	0.1	0.3	.....	0.4	0.6	(1)	0.1	5.6	2.1	3.1	2.0	.....	0.2	0.6	15
3.4	3.4	2.9	1.6	0.2	0.2	16.6	7.4	2.4	4.5	0.5	3.3	2.6	1.9	3.0	10.0	1.2	1.9	16
7.5	34.9	17.9	7.2	4.1	4.5	0.2	8.0	49.6	19.8	5.8	13.3	14.2	34.0	7.7	17.3	10.4	18.4	17
7.9	6.6	8.5	3.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	4.7	5.8	12.5	1.0	6.7	3.7	3.8	2.6	4.0	3.8	5.1	18
47.8	14.7	49.6	24.1	23.2	7.0	73.6	27.2	10.1	16.8	1.7	6.7	10.7	5.2	11.7	8.0	8.6	7.5	19
12.7	4.3	6.5	18.7	12.8	23.7	0.5	3.1	2.8	20.7	4.7	1.9	6.9	5.9	7.1	5.8	7.4	4.5	20
1.9	0.8	0.2	1.9	3.9	7.6	.....	1.1	0.3	3.2	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	4.5	3.4	1.3	21
7.1	5.3	3.0	10.4	12.4	9.4	3.0	22.2	8.2	6.1	1.6	4.2	2.9	3.6	1.9	15.8	7.6	9.1	22
2.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	7.4	14.3	0.1	3.6	2.0	5.9	24.8	6.0	6.9	5.5	4.3	5.5	4.4	5.2	23
1.9	1.1	0.5	4.6	3.4	2.5	1.0	2.3	0.9	1.5	4.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.5	4.4	4.6	24
1.0	1.2	0.7	6.6	4.5	4.3	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.6	22.1	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	3.0	0.1	25
0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.8	2.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.1	5.0	2.7	2.3	26
0.4	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.8	(1)	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.7	3.4	1.0	4.7	2.1	27
0.1	1.6	0.7	(1)	0.1	1.1	.....	(1)	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	.....	0.1	1.0	1.6	28
(1)	0.5	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.9	.....	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.1	29
(1)	0.7	(1)	0.2	0.8	0.4	.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	(1)	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.5	30
0.2	0.8	(1)	1.4	1.8	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.2	(1)	0.4	1.7	1.1	31
(1)	0.3	0.3	0.1	(1)	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	0.3	0.2	0.1	32
0.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.5	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.2	1.2	0.8	33
(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	(1)	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.2	(1)	0.4	1.2	0.3	34
0.3	0.5	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	.....	(1)	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.6	(1)	0.2	0.8	0.3	35
1.0	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.8	0.9	.....	0.7	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.1	2.3	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	36
(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	(1)	.....	1.0	0.3	(1)	37
(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.8	(1)	.....	.....	0.2	0.1	38
(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	.....	0.5	0.2	39
(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	.....	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	40
0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.2	.....	(1)	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.7	0.3	(1)	0.3	1.5	0.4	41
(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	.....	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.2	42
0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	.....	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.0	0.6	.....	0.1	1.2	0.2	43
(1)	0.1	.....	0.2	(1)	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	1.2	0.1	.....	0.3	0.5	0.1	44
0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.4	.....	.....	0.2	0.8	0.2	45
0.1	0.3	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.4	.....	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.7	(1)	0.3	2.1	0.7	46
0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.6	0.1	(1)	1.1	1.2	0.4	47
0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	3.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	4.1	1.5	48
0.4	0.5	0.1	1.7	2.4	2.8	.....	0.1	(1)	0.1	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.0	49
(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.6	50
0.2	0.1	(1)	0.6	0.5	0.9	.....	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	51
0.9	0.8	0.1	2.5	0.9	2.5	.....	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.0	52
(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.4	0.2	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	53
(1)	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.9	0.2	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	54
0.1	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.5	0.2	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	.....	0.4	1.3	55
(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.4	0.1	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	56
0.7	1.0	0.2	1.7	2.1	2.2	.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	6.0	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.6	57
0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.1	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.2	58
0.4	3.3	0.1	3.9	3.2	2.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.2	3.5	19.1	3.1	6.0	0.9	7.4	5.4	6.2	59

\* See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.									
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.						
NEW ENGLAND.													MIDDLE ATLANTIC.					
Total.....	4,512,930	1,870,654	2,642,276	1,906,340	381,769	354,167	12,010,893	4,912,575	7,098,253	5,397,951	1,074,872	625,430						
English and Celtic.....	1,981,954	709,298	1,272,656	777,858	235,132	259,660	3,145,076	985,973	2,159,103	1,208,878	492,915	397,310						
Germanic:																		
German.....	185,564	67,171	118,393	83,117	22,960	12,316	2,111,589	677,547	1,434,042	980,899	313,232	139,011						
Dutch and Frisian.....	6,045	3,183	2,862	1,839	700	323	69,729	20,508	49,221	26,247	9,360	4,705						
Flemish.....	3,971	2,952	1,019	689	242	88	11,913	6,797	5,116	3,290	1,130	687						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	142,307	69,601	72,706	59,679	6,560	6,467	174,199	86,037	88,162	66,224	13,014	8,924						
Norwegian.....	15,274	8,821	6,953	4,664	1,305	984	60,369	34,751	25,618	19,436	3,892	2,320						
Danish.....	10,703	8,283	8,420	5,597	1,825	998	43,673	22,697	20,976	12,734	5,025	2,317						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	494,924	239,431	255,493	237,993	15,377	2,123	1,943,793	928,944	1,014,854	925,497	78,527	10,530						
French.....	661,788	256,096	390,692	254,629	78,472	63,591	181,943	72,404	108,644	52,822	30,393	10,429						
Spanish.....	5,417	3,718	1,699	814	567	318	47,081	35,820	11,261	6,051	3,866	1,344						
Portuguese.....	124,252	66,800	57,452	50,400	5,343	1,704	4,722	3,263	1,450	808	554	97						
Rumanian.....	2,205	1,527	738	635	73	30	41,248	25,914	15,334	13,577	1,257	600						
Greek.....	44,710	32,866	11,854	11,029	783	42	55,497	43,686	11,811	10,153	1,588	70						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	275,342	132,026	143,316	138,986	2,951	1,379	992,522	452,792	539,730	493,877	36,346	9,507						
Czech.....	8,306	3,723	4,583	3,643	522	418	82,289	38,302	43,987	30,228	4,476	3,283						
Slovak.....	25,894	11,072	14,762	13,894	595	273	391,286	105,959	225,326	208,218	13,414	3,094						
Russian.....	67,745	37,256	30,489	28,356	1,641	592	411,510	220,198	191,318	174,179	13,004	4,078						
Ruthenian.....	5,728	3,639	2,089	2,039	35	15	72,461	40,089	32,372	30,703	1,421	248						
Slovenian.....	4,014	1,828	2,186	1,979	119	88	72,176	34,272	37,904	34,059	3,016	829						
Serbo-Croatian.....	1,646	1,352	294	223	56	15	60,346	40,696	25,660	24,271	1,225	164						
Bulgarian.....	139	158	31	15	15	1	1,769	1,475	284	232	47	5						
Slavic, not specified.....	604	376	228	228	.....	.....	2,693	1,520	1,173	1,160	5	2						
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	75,185	42,449	32,736	32,001	576	159	134,410	66,238	68,172	63,714	3,893	565						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	211,232	110,228	101,004	94,857	4,515	1,632	1,339,275	717,974	621,301	580,884	20,335	11,082						
Magyar.....	23,418	12,087	11,331	10,630	384	817	232,426	130,411	102,015	94,690	4,853	2,472						
Finnish.....	31,051	17,283	13,768	13,046	295	427	22,565	15,101	7,464	6,560	389	185						
Armenian.....	18,603	12,459	6,144	5,807	318	19	14,121	10,908	3,213	2,960	227	17						
Syrian and Arabio.....	20,846	11,730	9,116	8,768	266	82	29,785	17,111	12,674	11,958	576	140						
Turkish.....	1,841	1,504	337	294	51	2	3,663	2,629	1,034	911	103	20						
Albanian.....	3,261	2,749	612	443	66	3	1,414	1,214	200	108	23	9						
All other.....	217	175	42	37	3	2	524	380	144	115	20	9						
Unknown.....	735	323	412	202	117	93	4,639	1,965	2,674	1,410	868	390						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	61,959	.....	61,959	61,959	.....	.....	244,987	.....	244,987	244,987	.....	.....						
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.													WEST NORTH CENTRAL.					
Total.....	9,148,492	3,223,279	5,925,213	4,043,692	1,254,710	626,811	4,749,839	1,371,961	3,377,878	2,126,138	859,007	392,745						
English and Celtic.....	1,984,717	683,961	1,400,756	695,661	437,148	267,947	871,419	194,874	676,546	307,271	244,341	124,933						
Germanic:																		
German.....	2,896,993	758,689	2,138,304	1,381,740	520,826	235,738	1,716,113	412,711	1,303,402	808,830	350,373	144,199						
Dutch and Frisian.....	178,484	61,105	117,379	75,938	27,664	13,777	73,240	24,738	48,502	28,775	13,359	6,368						
Flemish.....	49,570	24,653	24,617	17,438	5,170	2,009	12,041	5,430	6,611	4,407	1,506	579						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	389,506	168,858	220,648	169,541	32,861	18,246	500,194	189,655	310,539	220,885	60,648	29,006						
Norwegian.....	235,434	81,661	153,773	103,558	32,003	18,212	542,160	100,146	376,004	247,012	83,775	45,217						
Danish.....	102,565	42,016	59,649	30,017	14,858	5,774	168,181	62,194	105,937	68,990	20,556	10,385						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	411,536	205,331	206,205	185,826	18,206	2,083	72,085	34,930	37,105	31,890	4,723	486						
French.....	204,149	58,246	145,903	71,619	52,308	21,976	89,274	22,533	66,741	30,482	20,258	10,001						
Spanish.....	14,775	11,316	3,459	1,881	1,044	534	28,584	23,151	5,433	4,331	753	349						
Portuguese.....	1,507	638	1,259	848	299	112	14,229	125	174	57	95	22						
Rumanian.....	35,443	26,309	9,134	8,595	435	104	5,445	3,670	1,766	1,630	182	54						
Greek.....	54,895	43,945	10,950	8,795	2,089	66	13,428	11,168	2,260	1,320	903	31						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	969,902	411,825	558,077	481,288	58,563	18,216	94,078	33,833	60,245	46,560	10,272	3,413						
Czech.....	266,313	106,075	160,238	126,097	20,764	12,777	107,477	51,936	115,541	79,993	22,007	12,941						
Slovak.....	159,310	77,197	82,113	76,763	4,208	1,162	13,000	5,845	7,161	6,322	697	142						
Russian.....	107,786	60,850	46,936	41,261	4,362	1,313	40,687	22,994	20,693	22,292	3,000	1,305						
Ruthenian.....	13,146	9,017	4,129	3,997	81	51	2,228	1,009	610	580	17	16						
Slovenian.....	81,029	41,080	39,949	37,451	2,015	483	19,184	8,380	10,830	10,032	628	144						
Serbo-Croatian.....	79,956	51,186	28,770	27,348	1,203	159	22,150	13,117	9,033	8,592	379	62						
Bulgarian.....	8,290	7,539	751	557	182	12	1,594	1,380	214	138	75	1						
Slavic, not specified.....	169	91	78	73	5	.....	9	5	4	1	3	.....						
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	168,678	62,997	45,681	43,473	1,842	366	5,107	2,943	2,164	1,700	321	74						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	289,880	158,713	131,167	120,747	7,943	2,477	69,673	37,304	32,284	20,342	2,250	680						
Magyar.....	177,461	102,944	74,517	69,874	3,446	1,198	10,583	5,685	4,893	3,930	629	204						
Finnish.....	95,842	43,229	52,613	48,161	5,020	1,432	65,683	29,988	35,695	30,090	3,161	1,565						
Armenian.....	7,558	6,276	1,282	1,100	176	7	821	658	163	77	85	1						
Syrian and Arabio.....	20,117	11,600	8,457	7,885	537	85	7,409	3,596	3,813	3,387	399	27						
Turkish.....	1,467	1,332	135	83	48	4	200	155	54	20	28	.....						
Albanian.....	1,070	953	117	85	32	.....	208	253	45	44	1	.....						
All other.....	591	432	159	111	37	11	139	46	93	75	9	9						
Unknown.....	5,547	1,955	3,592	1,915	1,187	490	3,127	810	2,317	1,069	813	435						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	194,416	.....	194,416	194,416	.....	.....	125,064	.....	125,064	125,064	.....	.....						

1 See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
SOUTH ATLANTIC.												
Total.....	869,524	315,920	553,604	353,643	139,452	60,509	274,765	71,939	202,826	115,434	67,136	20,206
English and Celtic.....	251,295	68,927	182,368	83,011	63,924	35,433	86,454	18,081	68,373	30,697	27,578	10,098
Germanic:												
German.....	205,640	49,214	156,426	94,617	45,339	16,470	106,659	20,771	85,888	50,344	27,843	7,701
Dutch and Frisian.....	3,839	1,598	2,241	889	1,004	348	1,732	430	1,302	602	591	109
Flemish.....	1,497	882	615	371	162	82	247	106	141	47	56	38
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	10,202	4,508	5,694	3,059	1,859	776	3,732	1,526	2,206	1,080	895	251
Norwegian.....	5,090	2,224	2,866	1,366	1,126	374	1,196	432	764	298	386	80
Danish.....	4,513	2,116	2,397	1,033	1,089	275	1,379	519	860	310	455	95
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	81,408	40,484	40,924	34,341	6,063	520	19,920	8,624	11,305	8,796	2,242	267
French.....	15,504	5,703	9,801	3,653	4,478	1,670	9,443	2,338	7,105	2,552	3,584	989
Spanish.....	27,396	14,556	12,840	8,010	3,668	1,162	1,813	871	942	197	552	193
Portuguese.....	878	497	381	131	206	44	98	34	64	27	26	11
Rumanian.....	2,328	1,531	797	686	82	29	515	334	181	139	36	6
Greek.....	15,217	11,699	3,518	2,683	816	19	2,893	2,062	831	525	303	3
Slavo and Lettic:												
Polish.....	56,045	25,540	30,505	26,899	2,659	947	3,444	1,752	1,692	1,388	266	38
Czech.....	13,611	5,617	7,994	6,276	1,040	678	934	375	559	336	181	42
Slovak.....	9,600	4,724	4,876	4,492	293	91	1,252	579	673	557	107	9
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	29,591	15,289	14,302	12,559	1,345	398	6,053	3,123	2,930	2,381	480	69
Ruthenian.....	1,067	797	270	255	11	4	48	34	14	14	.....	.....
Slovenian.....	4,323	2,582	1,741	1,537	151	53	942	460	482	324	154	4
Serbo-Croatian.....	4,416	3,009	1,407	1,317	85	5	629	463	166	124	42	.....
Bulgarian.....	228	190	38	25	13	.....	83	64	19	2	17	.....
Slavo, not specified.....	23	15	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	8,060	4,403	3,657	3,364	246	47	216	137	79	66	11	2
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	71,109	34,675	36,434	33,145	2,483	806	10,656	5,353	5,303	4,640	567	96
Magyar.....	14,798	8,553	6,245	5,790	371	84	2,446	1,333	1,113	944	156	13
Finnish.....	1,792	1,170	622	500	85	37	335	183	152	105	34	13
Armenian.....	548	397	151	112	38	1	85	60	25	3	18	4
Syrian and Arabic.....	8,221	4,317	3,904	3,434	425	45	3,292	1,575	1,717	1,416	279	22
Turkish.....	254	224	30	14	16	.....	89	61	28	24	4	.....
Albanian.....	29	20	9	5	4	.....	26	25	1	.....	1	.....
All other.....	45	25	20	7	4	9	15	7	8	6	1	1
Unknown.....	1,302	434	868	399	367	102	865	227	638	295	271	72
Of mixed mother tongue.....	19,655	.....	19,655	19,655	.....	.....	7,265	.....	7,265	7,265	.....	.....
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.												
Total.....	1,155,942	459,333	696,609	415,799	203,986	76,824	1,210,391	453,225	757,166	451,132	194,176	111,858
English and Celtic.....	162,499	35,885	126,614	45,477	58,625	22,512	413,455	113,216	300,239	136,726	101,742	61,771
Germanic:												
German.....	277,264	61,110	216,154	123,083	69,166	23,905	205,094	64,628	141,366	88,282	36,502	16,582
Dutch and Frisian.....	4,318	1,378	2,940	1,195	1,306	439	12,817	5,425	7,392	4,549	1,732	1,111
Flemish.....	1,652	687	965	435	407	123	2,130	1,136	994	648	226	120
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	18,836	6,371	12,465	7,152	3,931	1,382	81,791	33,594	48,197	30,642	10,205	7,350
Norwegian.....	7,311	2,619	4,692	2,423	1,623	646	47,896	17,398	30,498	18,574	6,834	5,090
Danish.....	7,087	2,571	4,516	1,945	2,120	451	55,149	17,055	38,094	19,973	10,899	7,222
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	74,660	27,921	46,739	38,123	7,513	1,103	60,474	29,303	31,171	26,883	3,739	549
French.....	36,511	9,055	27,456	10,818	13,293	3,345	26,282	9,340	16,942	7,316	6,638	2,988
Spanish.....	418,064	262,415	155,649	108,532	30,375	16,742	153,704	101,012	52,692	36,272	9,731	6,689
Portuguese.....	505	227	278	89	169	20	905	452	453	243	183	27
Rumanian.....	623	394	229	177	43	9	908	667	241	185	44	12
Greek.....	4,824	3,605	1,219	669	537	13	10,967	9,304	1,663	1,190	465	8
Slavo and Lettic:												
Polish.....	17,470	5,789	11,681	8,400	2,496	785	9,035	4,269	4,766	3,308	697	261
Czech.....	57,959	17,663	40,296	27,768	8,148	4,880	10,911	4,357	6,554	4,579	1,170	805
Slovak.....	2,404	1,075	1,329	1,004	276	49	9,664	4,304	5,360	4,943	360	57
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	11,380	5,376	6,004	4,556	1,126	322	13,104	6,010	6,494	5,388	703	348
Ruthenian.....	211	88	113	99	14	.....	209	150	59	57	2	.....
Slovenian.....	1,804	867	937	590	314	33	12,452	5,739	6,713	6,137	455	71
Serbo-Croatian.....	1,072	755	317	227	80	10	12,421	7,292	5,129	4,769	292	68
Bulgarian.....	289	240	49	35	14	.....	1,080	1,002	78	55	23	.....
Slavo, not specified.....	117	80	37	56	14	.....	7	1	6	6	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	1,192	591	601	499	86	16	873	536	337	270	64	13
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	13,338	6,623	6,715	5,561	988	166	11,350	5,844	5,506	4,808	498	200
Magyar.....	2,265	1,132	1,132	820	229	83	3,280	1,708	1,572	1,329	163	80
Finnish.....	589	390	199	112	69	18	12,575	6,531	6,044	5,365	412	267
Armenian.....	213	158	55	44	11	.....	405	343	62	33	18	11
Syrian and Arabic.....	7,589	3,697	3,892	3,313	518	61	2,706	1,387	1,319	1,126	138	55
Turkish.....	103	65	38	28	8	2	190	159	31	18	11	2
Albanian.....	12	9	3	.....	3	.....	158	146	12	6	.....	.....
All other.....	45	17	28	10	15	3	48	36	12	8	4	.....
Unknown.....	1,655	519	1,136	478	469	189	765	281	484	213	170	101
Of mixed mother tongue.....	22,081	.....	22,081	22,081	.....	.....	36,686	.....	36,686	36,686	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
PACIFIC.												
Total.....	2,466,247	1,033,868	1,432,379	884,372	364,668	183,339	269,815	107,349	162,508	86,150	38,966	37,450
English and Celtic.....	832,496	297,717	534,779	240,007	184,403	110,369	142,531	51,076	90,555	37,486	20,057	27,012
Germanic:												
German.....	458,295	155,287	303,008	190,437	80,529	32,042	3,005	1,067	1,938	1,074	605	259
Dutch and Frisian.....	20,205	9,175	11,120	6,337	3,200	1,583	180	56	74	28	25	21
Flemish.....	4,869	2,753	2,116	1,233	653	230	87	20	17	7	10	.....
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	164,295	83,053	81,242	57,983	14,726	8,533	4,720	2,095	2,625	1,571	588	406
Norwegian.....	106,038	48,647	57,391	39,034	11,504	6,853	1,156	559	597	310	145	142
Danish.....	67,746	31,180	36,566	22,724	10,017	3,825	2,427	1,093	1,334	858	274	202
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	207,100	110,030	97,070	82,250	12,964	1,858	5,574	2,808	2,766	2,425	324	17
French.....	76,111	32,241	43,870	22,027	15,364	6,479	87,350	36,071	51,285	31,756	10,361	9,168
Spanish.....	154,014	103,252	50,762	37,087	8,402	5,273	171	73	98	13	61	24
Portuguese.....	82,172	33,859	48,313	35,185	11,257	1,871	309	145	164	76	78	10
Rumanian.....	2,908	1,981	927	712	148	67	27	19	8	6	1	1
Greek.....	19,337	16,333	3,004	2,095	884	25	1,704	1,281	423	368	55	.....
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	19,057	9,566	9,491	7,209	1,702	580	2,708	1,617	1,089	1,057	23	9
Czech.....	14,996	6,516	8,480	5,485	1,849	1,140	86	28	38	10	15	13
Slovak.....	7,511	4,193	3,318	2,357	396	65	1,232	599	633	592	33	8
Russian.....	35,087	20,353	14,734	12,123	1,867	744	2,241	1,342	899	801	67	31
Ruthenian.....	360	239	121	100	8	13	27	27	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slovenian.....	12,628	7,536	5,092	4,350	636	106	30	17	13	9	4	.....
Serbo-Croatian.....	11,785	7,974	3,811	3,391	390	30	61	41	20	6	10	4
Bulgarian.....	908	805	103	45	55	3	3	2	1	.....	1	.....
Slavic, not specified.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	2,879	1,933	946	706	147	33	2,185	1,383	802	784	10	2
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	27,095	15,016	12,079	10,607	1,122	350	4,954	2,396	2,558	2,385	132	41
Magyar.....	6,906	4,258	2,648	1,962	478	208	84	30	28	27	1	.....
Finnish.....	35,040	19,692	15,348	13,343	1,216	789	2,305	1,340	1,025	978	32	15
Armenian.....	10,488	6,388	4,098	3,902	173	23	230	159	71	66	5	.....
Syrian and Arabic.....	4,174	2,484	1,690	1,487	132	71	1,308	634	674	647	26	1
Turkish.....	689	498	191	150	36	6	24	22	2	1	1	.....
Albanian.....	158	146	12	10	1	1	451	417	34	30	4	.....
All other.....	164	110	54	29	16	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unknown.....	1,701	652	1,049	499	393	157	46	25	21	5	12	4
Of mixed mother tongue.....	78,945	.....	78,945	78,945	.....	.....	2,774	.....	2,774	2,774	.....	.....
NEW HAMPSHIRE.												
Total.....	216,819	91,233	125,586	81,039	22,284	22,263	123,492	44,526	75,966	42,100	20,801	16,085
English and Celtic.....	79,632	28,282	51,350	25,760	11,873	13,717	57,656	18,231	39,425	17,220	11,758	10,447
Germanic:												
German.....	4,996	2,053	2,943	1,013	636	394	2,526	840	1,086	898	513	275
Dutch and Frisian.....	293	189	104	57	41	6	153	51	102	27	37	38
Flemish.....	605	453	152	122	23	7	22	7	15	9	5	1
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	3,828	1,916	1,912	1,395	238	279	2,395	1,146	1,249	975	128	146
Norwegian.....	893	423	460	361	56	43	218	102	116	55	27	34
Danish.....	373	192	181	79	65	37	338	159	179	98	66	15
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	3,902	2,077	1,825	1,596	207	22	8,085	4,201	3,884	3,511	323	50
French.....	91,246	38,609	52,637	36,203	8,828	7,606	40,304	14,406	25,898	13,267	7,663	4,968
Spanish.....	87	47	40	12	13	15	1,046	677	369	313	36	20
Portuguese.....	237	151	86	74	10	2	68	29	39	13	21	5
Rumanian.....	41	30	11	8	3	.....	12	11	1	1	.....	.....
Greek.....	6,850	5,316	1,534	1,472	59	3	241	170	71	50	15	.....
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	9,205	4,477	4,728	4,604	77	47	3,722	1,704	2,018	1,905	48	5
Czech.....	97	38	59	37	16	6	155	80	75	51	19	6
Slovak.....	59	31	28	28	.....	.....	323	163	160	156	4	.....
Russian.....	2,886	1,716	1,170	1,127	22	21	1,245	733	512	477	20	15
Ruthenian.....	203	134	69	68	.....	1	107	64	43	42	1	.....
Slovenian.....	18	9	9	9	.....	.....	73	32	41	34	4	.....
Serbo-Croatian.....	72	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	55	27	23	2	.....
Bulgarian.....	11	9	2	2	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slavic, not specified.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	2,384	1,372	992	970	17	5	194	119	75	62	13	.....
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,036	1,097	939	893	31	15	1,308	607	701	636	59	0
Magyar.....	64	36	28	21	6	1	388	187	201	181	13	7
Finnish.....	3,010	1,538	1,472	1,411	30	31	822	451	371	343	7	21
Armenian.....	428	276	152	142	10	.....	63	64	9	8	15	.....
Syrian and Arabic.....	912	522	390	383	7	.....	486	232	254	237	15	.....
Turkish.....	57	41	16	7	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albanian.....	131	107	24	20	4	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unknown.....	28	19	9	1	3	5	9	5	4	1	3	.....
Of mixed mother tongue.....	2,264	.....	2,264	2,264	.....	.....	1,441	.....	1,441	1,441	.....	.....
VERMONT.												
Total.....	216,819	91,233	125,586	81,039	22,284	22,263	123,492	44,526	75,966	42,100	20,801	16,085
English and Celtic.....	79,632	28,282	51,350	25,760	11,873	13,717	57,656	18,231	39,425	17,220	11,758	10,447
Germanic:												
German.....	4,996	2,053	2,943	1,013	636	394	2,526	840	1,086	898	513	275
Dutch and Frisian.....	293	189	104	57	41	6	153	51	102	27	37	38
Flemish.....	605	453	152	122	23	7	22	7	15	9	5	1
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	3,828	1,916	1,912	1,395	238	279	2,395	1,146	1,249	975	128	146
Norwegian.....	893	423	460	361	56	43	218	102	116	55	27	34
Danish.....	373	192	181	79	65	37	338	159	179	98	66	15
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	3,902	2,077	1,825	1,596	207	22	8,085	4,201	3,884	3,511	323	50
French.....	91,246	38,609	52,637	36,203	8,828	7,606	40,304	14,406	25,898	13,267	7,663	4,968
Spanish.....	87	47	40	12	13	15	1,046	677	369	313	36	20
Portuguese.....	237	151	86	74	10	2	68	29	39	13	21	5
Rumanian.....	41	30	11	8	3	.....	12	11	1	1	.....	.....
Greek.....	6,850	5,316	1,534	1,472	59	3	241	170	71	50	15	.....
Slavic and Lettic:												



## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.									
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.						
MASSACHUSETTS.													RHODE ISLAND.					
Total.....	2,572,751	1,077,534	1,495,217	1,093,258	202,890	199,069	420,427	173,499	246,928	182,660	33,578	30,690						
English and Celtic.....	1,257,891	492,202	705,689	507,636	132,977	155,070	171,486	61,061	109,525	70,544	18,623	20,358						
Germanic:																		
German.....	76,341	27,401	48,940	33,823	9,873	5,244	10,663	3,988	6,675	4,523	1,399	753						
Dutch and Frisian.....	4,169	2,274	1,895	1,374	358	163	276	149	127	59	52	16						
Flemish.....	2,269	1,747	522	384	101	37	566	457	109	70	31	8						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	78,937	39,613	39,324	32,569	3,380	3,375	13,823	6,680	7,143	5,974	539	630						
Norwegian.....	9,475	5,329	4,146	2,907	720	519	975	535	440	277	101	62						
Danish.....	6,670	3,493	3,207	1,983	786	438	610	334	282	153	71	58						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	237,858	117,225	120,633	112,401	7,198	1,034	70,699	32,501	38,198	35,651	2,200	347						
French.....	303,821	116,384	187,437	123,048	35,749	28,660	79,801	31,270	48,531	31,615	9,084	7,832						
Spanish.....	2,160	1,357	812	320	317	175	228	125	103	45	20	29						
Portuguese.....	99,066	53,431	45,665	40,055	4,274	1,336	22,022	11,693	10,329	9,272	754	303						
Rumanian.....	834	566	268	231	23	14	389	278	111	105	5	1						
Greek.....	29,044	21,032	8,012	7,504	475	33	1,623	1,160	463	403	57	8						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	145,822	69,894	75,928	73,778	1,441	709	16,578	8,029	8,549	8,348	132	69						
Czech.....	3,648	1,545	2,103	1,637	248	218	258	126	132	101	11	20						
Slovak.....	2,732	1,246	1,486	1,397	68	21	284	125	158	149	8	1						
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	32,617	18,166	14,451	13,336	818	297	4,122	2,244	1,878	1,760	90	28						
Ruthenian.....	1,296	854	442	435	6	1	1,306	759	547	539	3	5						
Slovenian.....	614	315	299	258	26	15	22	13	9	2	6	1						
Serbo-Croatian.....	790	710	80	58	16	6	142	131	11	3	6	2						
Bulgarian.....	95	82	13	2	11	.....	43	35	8	3	.....	.....						
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	44,064	25,030	19,034	18,661	287	86	1,833	775	558	541	14	8						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	141,228	74,374	66,854	62,828	2,945	1,081	12,257	6,270	5,987	5,612	257	118						
Magyar.....	1,606	810	796	617	92	87	203	114	89	69	7	13						
Finnish.....	23,120	12,948	10,172	9,669	192	311	325	176	149	125	11	13						
Armenian.....	13,204	8,896	4,308	4,086	210	12	2,950	1,906	1,044	984	58	2						
Syrian and Arabic.....	13,270	7,444	5,826	5,614	154	58	2,203	1,325	878	852	19	7						
Turkish.....	1,334	1,103	231	194	35	2	265	219	46	42	4	.....						
Albanian.....	2,354	1,943	411	356	52	3	127	107	20	18	2	.....						
All other.....	38	27	11	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Unknown.....	354	137	217	103	57	57	44	13	31	18	5	8						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	35,985	.....	35,985	35,985	.....	.....	4,798	.....	4,798	4,798	.....	.....						
CONNECTICUT.													NEW YORK.					
Total.....	909,526	376,513	533,013	421,133	63,250	48,630	6,503,761	2,766,112	3,717,649	2,844,083	542,468	331,098						
English and Celtic.....	272,758	86,646	186,112	119,212	33,844	33,056	1,696,377	565,890	1,130,487	675,551	240,137	208,799						
Germanic:																		
German.....	88,033	31,822	56,211	40,886	9,934	5,391	1,134,050	379,919	754,131	527,146	156,769	70,216						
Dutch and Frisian.....	1,024	464	560	294	187	79	33,188	14,484	18,704	11,705	4,804	2,195						
Flemish.....	472	268	204	97	72	35	4,160	2,777	1,383	799	406	178						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	38,604	18,151	20,453	17,195	1,687	1,571	101,365	54,790	46,575	35,778	6,031	4,766						
Norwegian.....	2,567	1,373	1,194	754	256	184	45,787	27,163	18,624	14,722	2,498	1,434						
Danish.....	6,279	3,042	3,237	2,426	563	248	24,912	14,011	10,901	6,538	3,176	1,187						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	168,806	80,619	88,187	82,409	5,125	653	1,124,162	546,863	577,299	528,922	42,044	6,333						
French.....	49,260	18,376	30,884	18,740	6,787	5,357	119,622	48,238	71,384	34,873	23,202	13,309						
Spanish.....	1,716	1,439	277	111	111	55	36,373	27,848	8,525	4,958	2,646	921						
Portuguese.....	2,520	1,351	1,169	910	211	48	2,559	1,704	855	443	360	52						
Rumanian.....	962	623	339	284	41	14	28,552	17,583	10,969	9,694	926	349						
Greek.....	5,248	3,897	1,351	1,226	122	3	31,230	24,371	6,859	6,027	797	35						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	97,309	46,305	51,004	49,234	1,230	540	403,969	194,365	209,604	190,458	14,366	4,780						
Czech.....	4,082	1,906	2,176	1,807	213	156	52,730	24,985	27,745	22,745	2,689	2,311						
Slovak.....	21,204	8,907	12,297	11,572	482	243	46,209	23,061	23,128	21,735	814	579						
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	24,634	13,055	11,579	10,855	524	200	255,265	141,865	113,400	102,225	8,434	2,761						
Ruthenian.....	2,789	1,801	988	955	25	8	17,055	11,067	5,988	5,810	307	65						
Slovenian.....	3,257	1,442	1,815	1,667	79	69	15,025	8,023	7,002	6,044	614	344						
Serbo-Croatian.....	493	337	156	133	22	1	8,143	6,202	1,941	1,791	119	31						
Bulgarian.....	33	26	7	3	3	1	655	579	76	2	21	4						
Slavic, not specified.....	603	375	228	228	.....	.....	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....						
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	25,045	13,770	11,275	10,983	229	63	27,096	15,579	11,517	10,855	517	145						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	49,449	25,484	23,965	22,503	1,091	371	1,013,289	549,879	463,410	434,092	21,157	8,161						
Magyar.....	21,093	10,904	10,189	9,715	265	209	93,606	55,506	38,100	33,831	2,766	1,503						
Finnish.....	1,409	830	579	520	23	36	15,362	10,929	4,433	3,881	223	329						
Armenian.....	1,728	1,168	580	531	34	6	7,054	5,649	1,405	1,294	102	9						
Syrian and Arabic.....	2,697	1,573	1,094	1,035	45	14	14,752	9,131	5,621	5,285	286	70						
Turkish.....	161	119	42	40	2	.....	2,891	2,049	842	757	76	9						
Albanian.....	192	169	23	19	4	.....	496	428	68	62	3	3						
All other.....	178	147	31	28	2	1	309	234	75	53	14	8						
Unknown.....	254	124	130	74	37	19	2,117	915	1,202	576	414	212						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	14,697	.....	14,697	14,697	.....	.....	145,394	.....	145,394	145,394	.....	.....						

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
NEW JERSEY.												
Total.....	1,824,412	738,613	1,085,799	829,058	156,351	100,390	3,682,655	1,387,850	2,294,805	1,724,810	376,053	193,942
English and Celtic.....	460,197	143,043	317,154	188,495	69,314	62,345	988,502	277,040	711,462	407,832	177,464	126,106
Germanic:												
German.....	355,235	123,760	231,475	160,885	47,546	23,044	622,304	173,868	448,436	292,868	108,917	46,051
Dutch and Frisian.....	31,785	13,289	18,496	13,054	3,391	2,051	4,756	1,735	3,021	1,488	1,074	459
Flemish.....	2,440	1,447	993	559	254	180	6,813	2,573	2,740	1,032	479	320
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	22,394	11,132	11,262	8,063	1,765	1,434	50,440	20,115	30,325	22,383	5,218	2,724
Norwegian.....	9,904	5,262	4,732	3,423	789	520	4,618	2,326	2,292	1,291	335	308
Danish.....	12,277	5,727	6,550	4,274	1,625	651	6,484	2,059	3,525	1,022	1,124	479
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	344,765	157,829	186,936	169,644	14,939	2,353	474,871	224,252	250,619	220,031	21,544	2,144
French.....	24,103	10,328	13,775	6,824	4,616	2,335	37,323	13,838	23,485	11,125	8,576	3,785
Spanish.....	4,524	3,275	1,249	483	571	195	6,184	4,097	1,487	610	646	228
Portuguese.....	953	721	232	137	75	20	1,210	838	372	228	119	25
Rumanian.....	3,480	2,182	1,298	1,129	119	60	9,216	6,149	3,067	2,754	212	101
Greek.....	6,203	4,586	1,617	1,355	245	17	18,064	14,729	3,335	2,771	546	18
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	176,342	85,810	90,532	85,647	3,321	1,504	412,211	172,617	239,594	217,772	18,659	3,163
Czech.....	9,720	4,734	4,986	4,065	504	417	19,839	8,583	11,256	9,418	1,283	555
Slovak.....	48,857	22,053	26,804	24,012	1,205	687	200,219	120,825	179,394	161,571	11,395	2,428
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	48,613	25,190	23,423	21,590	1,317	510	107,938	53,143	54,495	50,304	3,333	798
Ruthenian.....	8,092	5,105	2,987	2,909	49	20	47,814	23,017	23,307	21,078	1,265	154
Slovenian.....	6,894	3,374	3,520	3,233	175	112	50,257	22,875	27,382	24,782	2,227	373
Serbo-Croatian.....	1,720	1,265	455	374	68	13	56,483	33,229	23,254	22,106	1,038	110
Bulgarian.....	99	67	42	33	9	.....	1,005	830	166	148	17	1
Slavic, not specified.....	18	11	7	7	.....	.....	2,608	1,504	1,104	1,157	6	2
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	15,884	8,645	7,239	6,946	246	47	91,430	42,014	49,416	45,013	3,180	373
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	119,018	59,919	59,099	54,871	3,091	1,137	200,068	108,176	98,792	91,921	5,087	1,784
Magyar.....	59,190	32,897	26,293	25,113	705	475	70,030	42,008	37,622	35,740	1,382	404
Finnish.....	2,690	1,621	1,069	932	46	91	4,513	2,551	1,962	1,777	120	65
Armenian.....	3,519	2,364	1,155	1,081	72	2	3,648	2,805	653	594	63	6
Syrian and Arabic.....	3,871	2,340	1,531	1,418	99	14	11,102	5,640	5,522	5,275	191	56
Turkish.....	326	194	132	112	15	5	446	380	60	42	12	0
Albanian.....	168	90	78	70	6	2	750	600	54	30	14	4
All other.....	72	55	17	14	2	1	143	91	52	48	4	.....
Unknown.....	777	308	460	214	172	83	1,745	742	1,003	620	282	95
Of mixed mother tongue.....	40,192	.....	40,192	40,192	.....	.....	50,401	.....	50,401	50,401	.....	.....
OHIO.												
Total.....	1,902,771	678,697	1,224,074	838,251	261,637	124,186	519,527	150,868	368,659	227,066	101,176	40,417
English and Celtic.....	419,481	115,716	303,765	153,858	92,666	57,241	110,818	25,651	85,167	38,448	31,091	15,028
Germanic:												
German.....	652,728	159,325	493,403	312,381	128,097	52,025	223,894	43,080	180,814	105,019	54,042	20,253
Dutch and Frisian.....	8,329	2,662	5,667	2,972	1,932	733	6,749	2,072	4,677	2,535	1,495	647
Flemish.....	1,771	866	905	596	216	93	3,880	2,106	1,783	1,380	282	112
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	16,422	7,313	9,109	6,589	1,053	807	12,505	4,924	7,641	5,229	1,003	809
Norwegian.....	3,065	1,422	1,643	989	420	234	1,513	522	991	532	253	206
Danish.....	5,227	2,280	2,947	1,018	939	390	2,550	934	1,625	880	558	178
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	121,511	61,322	60,189	54,373	5,356	400	12,862	6,724	6,138	5,203	745	100
French.....	32,578	8,606	23,972	10,311	9,740	3,921	14,806	3,742	11,064	4,901	4,697	1,566
Spanish.....	3,277	2,689	588	240	206	142	1,744	1,273	472	313	95	64
Portuguese.....	457	199	258	171	61	26	49	15	34	15	15	4
Rumanian.....	16,576	12,486	4,090	3,918	143	29	4,071	2,931	1,140	1,070	57	4
Greek.....	15,376	13,216	2,160	1,608	474	18	4,388	3,654	734	547	184	8
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	138,106	62,508	75,598	67,143	6,755	1,700	46,251	19,434	26,817	23,213	2,684	920
Czech.....	59,206	24,127	35,079	28,607	3,807	2,665	3,060	1,030	2,030	1,530	354	143
Slovak.....	78,982	37,640	41,342	38,483	2,229	630	11,750	5,308	6,352	6,028	284	40
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	31,318	16,940	14,378	12,935	1,107	336	5,977	3,209	2,708	2,367	283	58
Ruthenian.....	6,213	4,376	1,837	1,794	27	16	223	179	44	39	2	8
Slovenian.....	39,012	19,798	19,214	18,236	785	103	3,939	2,082	1,857	1,739	85	33
Serbo-Croatian.....	25,595	17,070	8,525	8,219	262	44	7,840	4,927	2,910	2,821	82	16
Bulgarian.....	3,418	3,176	242	181	56	5	1,098	957	141	96	44	1
Slavic, not specified.....	18	7	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	10,532	6,048	4,484	4,210	223	51	3,741	2,150	1,591	1,512	67	12
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	57,039	30,306	26,733	24,409	1,828	496	6,072	3,400	3,283	2,060	246	57
Magyar.....	97,962	55,874	42,088	39,597	1,877	614	15,357	8,277	7,080	6,757	244	79
Finnish.....	12,491	6,278	6,213	5,764	249	200	377	220	167	129	20	8
Armenian.....	1,028	602	426	76	49	1	103	134	29	26	3	.....
Syrian and Arabic.....	7,150	3,984	3,175	2,979	165	31	1,512	801	711	657	50	4
Turkish.....	506	480	26	21	5	.....	98	84	14	6	9	1
Albanian.....	456	414	42	38	4	.....	85	74	11	6	5	.....
All other.....	103	70	33	23	5	.....	80	53	27	23	4	.....
Unknown.....	1,505	567	938	517	301	120	689	163	526	265	193	68
Of mixed mother tongue.....	35,324	.....	35,324	35,324	.....	.....	10,096	.....	10,096	10,096	.....	.....
INDIANA.												
Total.....	1,902,771	678,697	1,224,074	838,251	261,637	124,186	519,527	150,868	368,659	227,066	101,176	40,417
English and Celtic.....	419,481	115,716	303,765	153,858	92,666	57,241	110,818	25,651	85,167	38,448	31,091	15,028
Germanic:												
German.....	652,728	159,325	493,403	312,381	128,097	52,025	223,894	43,080	180,814	105,019	54,042	20,253
Dutch and Frisian.....	8,329	2,662	5,667	2,972	1,932	733	6,749	2,072	4,677	2,535	1,495	647
Flemish.....	1,771	866	905	596	216	93	3,880	2,106	1,783	1,380	282	112
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	16,422	7,313	9,109	6,589	1,053	807	12,505	4,924	7,641	5,229	1,003	

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.																
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.													
ILLINOIS.													MICHIGAN.												
Total.....	3,232,770	1,206,951	2,025,819	1,467,036	375,706	183,077	1,931,180	726,635	1,204,545	775,288	288,777	160,480													
English and Celtic.....	643,522	185,269	458,253	253,685	128,770	75,798	629,660	219,849	409,811	176,490	137,316	96,005													
Germanic:																									
German.....	904,730	257,443	647,287	429,083	151,306	66,898	396,602	110,758	285,844	188,532	63,177	34,135													
Dutch and Frisian.....	38,341	14,664	23,677	15,755	5,451	2,471	100,295	34,195	66,100	44,431	13,780	7,889													
Flemish.....	15,925	9,411	6,514	5,028	1,095	391	16,856	9,784	7,072	5,269	1,317	496													
Scandinavian:																									
Swedish.....	235,075	105,968	129,107	101,784	17,078	10,245	66,807	26,895	39,912	30,766	6,014	3,132													
Norwegian.....	66,077	27,623	38,449	27,422	6,599	4,428	17,055	6,646	10,409	7,030	2,091	1,288													
Danish.....	36,995	17,103	19,892	13,254	4,674	1,964	17,591	7,162	10,429	6,715	2,005	1,109													
Latin and Greek:																									
Italian.....	196,925	95,292	101,633	91,715	8,792	1,126	57,475	30,675	26,800	24,272	2,254	274													
French.....	49,124	15,929	33,195	16,509	11,834	4,852	77,672	22,798	54,774	28,659	17,500	8,615													
Spanish.....	6,860	5,113	1,747	1,066	486	195	2,400	1,957	443	212	154	77													
Portuguese.....	1,220	322	898	635	189	74	121	74	47	24	17	6													
Rumanian.....	4,998	3,388	1,610	1,459	111	40	9,229	7,093	2,136	1,997	114	25													
Greek.....	22,006	16,313	5,693	4,773	896	24	8,360	7,008	1,352	1,028	310	14													
Slavic and Lettic:																									
Polish.....	382,101	165,594	216,507	192,876	17,991	5,640	251,381	112,168	139,213	119,909	14,792	4,512													
Czech.....	140,011	57,036	82,975	67,817	9,504	5,654	17,005	7,711	9,294	7,349	1,119	826													
Slovak.....	44,010	21,481	22,529	20,956	1,238	335	12,776	6,477	6,299	5,940	270	89													
Russian.....	38,750	21,439	17,311	15,114	1,705	492	23,630	14,524	9,106	7,996	841	269													
Ruthenian.....	2,891	1,710	1,181	1,139	28	14	3,337	2,479	858	840	11	7													
Slovenian.....	21,595	10,316	11,279	10,421	706	152	6,808	3,325	3,483	3,127	288	68													
Serbo-Croatian.....	24,844	14,778	10,066	9,451	563	52	14,818	9,523	5,295	5,001	263	31													
Bulgarian.....	1,352	1,166	106	155	38	3	2,067	1,940	127	99	25	3													
Slavic, not specified.....	110	66	44	44	1	1	8	3	5	2	1	1													
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	74,805	43,082	31,723	30,444	1,077	202	12,022	7,075	4,947	4,614	262	71													
Unclassified:																									
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	167,806	91,037	75,869	70,165	4,221	1,483	40,687	23,153	17,534	16,053	1,144	337													
Magyar.....	29,041	17,224	11,817	10,737	766	314	27,763	17,067	10,696	10,227	354	115													
Finnish.....	4,233	2,562	1,671	1,506	94	71	65,936	28,181	37,755	34,485	2,302	968													
Armenian.....	2,210	1,742	468	405	62	1	3,175	2,606	569	523	43	3													
Syrian and Arabic.....	3,064	1,860	1,204	1,119	77	8	7,195	4,425	2,770	2,540	190	40													
Turkish.....	308	253	65	36	18	2	465	438	27	11	16	.....													
Albanian.....	124	111	13	12	1	.....	274	238	36	21	15	.....													
All other.....	283	226	57	37	14	6	99	72	27	19	8	.....													
Unknown.....	1,548	535	1,013	549	322	142	904	336	568	307	185	76													
Of mixed mother tongue.....	71,886	.....	71,886	71,886	.....	.....	40,812	.....	40,812	40,812	.....	.....													
WISCONSIN.													MINNESOTA.												
Total.....	1,562,244	460,128	1,102,116	736,051	247,414	118,651	1,541,309	496,164	1,055,145	708,126	232,719	114,300													
English and Celtic.....	181,236	37,476	143,760	73,180	46,705	23,875	200,677	52,283	148,394	71,229	49,743	27,422													
Germanic:																									
German.....	719,039	188,083	530,956	346,125	123,304	61,527	395,682	94,287	301,395	188,232	70,411	36,752													
Dutch and Frisian.....	24,770	7,482	17,288	10,245	5,006	2,037	15,160	5,418	9,742	5,859	2,651	1,232													
Flemish.....	11,129	2,786	8,343	5,166	2,260	917	3,754	1,070	2,684	1,492	422	170													
Scandinavian:																									
Swedish.....	58,637	23,758	34,879	25,173	6,513	3,193	283,815	114,076	169,739	126,439	29,575	13,725													
Norwegian.....	147,724	45,443	102,281	67,585	22,640	12,056	281,046	90,077	190,969	127,713	41,786	21,470													
Danish.....	40,193	15,437	24,756	16,541	6,082	2,133	44,600	16,952	27,648	17,866	7,025	2,767													
Latin and Greek:																									
Italian.....	22,763	11,318	11,445	10,173	1,149	123	15,306	7,533	7,773	6,756	918	99													
French.....	30,069	7,171	22,898	11,239	8,637	3,022	33,630	8,607	25,023	12,801	8,577	3,045													
Spanish.....	494	285	209	50	103	56	516	315	201	61	88	52													
Portuguese.....	50	28	22	3	17	2	27	7	20	3	10	7													
Rumanian.....	569	411	158	142	10	6	2,253	1,504	749	677	58	14													
Greek.....	4,765	3,754	1,011	779	225	7	2,812	2,354	458	273	176	9													
Slavic and Lettic:																									
Polish.....	152,063	52,121	99,942	78,157	16,341	5,444	49,490	16,857	32,633	25,149	5,400	2,084													
Czech.....	46,426	15,571	30,854	21,385	5,980	3,486	35,394	10,659	24,735	16,896	4,985	2,854													
Slovak.....	11,792	6,201	5,591	5,346	187	68	8,478	2,744	5,734	3,267	391	76													
Russian.....	8,111	4,678	3,433	2,849	426	158	8,562	4,232	4,330	3,668	504	159													
Ruthenian.....	482	273	209	185	13	11	715	585	180	123	6	1													
Slovenian.....	9,675	5,659	4,116	3,928	151	37	13,803	5,690	8,113	7,670	357	86													
Serbo-Croatian.....	6,853	4,888	1,965	1,856	93	16	9,003	5,587	3,416	3,283	110	23													
Bulgarian.....	355	310	45	26	19	.....	621	556	65	31	34	.....													
Slavic, not specified.....	38	15	23	18	5	.....	4	1	3	.....	3	.....													
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	7,578	4,642	2,936	2,693	213	30	1,031	634	397	304	71	22													
Unclassified:																									
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	17,676	9,908	7,768	7,160	504	104	24,572	13,344	11,228	10,392	647	189													
Magyar.....	7,338	4,502	2,836	2,556	204	76	2,823	1,338	1,485	1,141	205	139													
Finnish.....	12,805	5,988	6,817	6,277	355	185	58,705	27,584	31,121	27,558	2,363	1,200													
Armenian.....	982	892	90	70	18	2	213	177	36	23	13	.....													
Syrian and Arabic.....	1,187	590	597	540	55	2	1,649	859	790	713	69	8													
Turkish.....	90	77	13	12	.....	1	50	41	9	2	7	.....													
Albanian.....	131	116	15	8	7	.....	27	27	.....	.....	.....	.....													
All other.....	26	11	15	9	6	.....	13	8	5	3	2	.....													
Unknown.....	901	354	547	277	186	84	602	158	444	236	112	90													
Of mixed mother tongue.....	36,298	.....	36,298	36,298	.....	.....	48,276	.....	48,276	48,276	.....	.....													

1 See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.																
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.													
IOWA.													MISSOURI.												
Total.....	855,628	225,647	629,981	376,710	173,228	80,043	688,108	186,026	502,082	300,064	149,436	52,582													
English and Celtic.....	197,624	38,247	159,377	73,460	57,205	28,712	166,426	35,872	130,554	62,100	46,949	21,505													
Germanic:																									
German.....	341,301	78,950	262,342	158,360	72,924	31,058	335,471	72,864	262,607	155,451	82,585	24,571													
Dutch and Frisian.....	35,787	12,542	23,245	14,741	5,689	2,815	3,769	966	2,803	1,143	1,231	420													
Flemish.....	2,280	959	1,321	970	263	88	1,735	796	930	575	286	78													
Scandinavian:																									
Swedish.....	63,461	22,483	40,978	28,121	8,558	4,290	13,205	4,738	8,468	5,121	2,235	1,112													
Norwegian.....	62,513	17,324	45,189	28,268	11,179	5,752	1,828	587	1,240	630	374	235													
Danish.....	47,970	18,225	29,745	20,027	6,963	2,755	4,005	1,638	2,967	1,304	1,276	387													
Latin and Greek:																									
Italian.....	9,812	5,005	4,807	4,185	551	71	31,500	14,753	16,747	14,252	2,260	226													
French.....	10,653	2,529	8,124	3,240	3,581	1,297	17,350	4,184	13,166	5,033	6,159	1,974													
Spanish.....	3,263	2,622	641	478	115	48	4,825	3,801	1,024	640	256	122													
Portuguese.....	77	44	33	5	26	2	91	38	53	21	30	2													
Rumanian.....	324	218	106	85	6	15	1,814	1,250	584	490	57	17													
Greek.....	3,408	2,894	514	334	173	7	3,751	2,960	791	469	310	12													
Slavic and Lettic:																									
Polish.....	3,082	1,448	1,634	1,250	269	106	15,003	0,002	9,001	7,482	1,184	335													
Czech.....	32,859	9,940	22,919	15,651	4,533	2,685	13,746	4,823	8,923	6,208	1,784	931													
Slovak.....	1,880	783	1,097	966	114	17	2,531	1,307	1,224	1,121	84	19													
Russian.....	5,145	2,857	2,288	2,004	204	80	10,530	5,402	5,128	4,429	568	131													
Ruthenian.....	53	30	23	16	4	3	711	448	263	254	4	5													
Slovenian.....	649	296	353	268	73	12	1,021	550	471	390	57	18													
Serbo-Croatian.....	3,526	1,808	1,718	1,055	45	15	3,814	2,408	1,406	1,314	88	4													
Bulgarian.....	323	267	56	34	22	.....	262	220	36	27	9	.....													
Slavic, not specified.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....													
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	1,613	971	642	548	76	18	890	514	376	312	52	12													
Unclassified:																									
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	7,399	3,893	3,506	3,133	303	70	27,084	14,027	13,057	11,861	928	268													
Magyar.....	743	361	382	300	57	25	4,414	2,772	1,642	1,400	175	67													
Finnish.....	138	83	55	26	24	5	134	60	65	41	12	12													
Armenian.....	118	93	25	9	16	.....	233	178	55	32	22	1													
Syrian and Arabic.....	1,026	540	486	415	66	5	1,782	920	862	746	113	3													
Turkish.....	46	31	15	11	4	.....	61	46	15	8	7	.....													
Albanian.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	216	187	29	28	1	.....													
All other.....	80	26	63	58	.....	5	17	5	12	9	3	.....													
Unknown.....	549	159	390	177	135	78	948	194	754	320	328	106													
Of mixed mother tongue.....	17,907	.....	17,907	17,907	.....	.....	10,841	.....	10,841	.....	.....	.....													
NORTH DAKOTA.													SOUTH DAKOTA.												
Total.....	431,988	131,503	300,485	203,973	62,579	33,933	310,549	82,391	228,158	141,341	57,552	29,265													
English and Celtic.....	62,559	18,475	44,084	21,195	14,323	8,566	48,489	9,988	38,501	16,002	14,526	7,973													
Germanic:																									
German.....	142,826	43,041	99,785	78,505	17,054	8,620	115,072	28,109	87,563	56,204	21,231	10,038													
Dutch and Frisian.....	2,936	958	1,978	1,099	564	315	9,030	3,192	5,847	3,487	1,533	827													
Flemish.....	668	350	318	229	66	23	582	200	373	240	113	20													
Scandinavian:																									
Swedish.....	28,371	10,556	17,815	11,271	4,324	2,220	24,116	8,608	15,508	10,215	3,561	1,732													
Norwegian.....	127,532	38,253	89,279	59,298	18,946	11,035	68,946	16,821	42,125	26,085	9,561	5,579													
Danish.....	12,750	4,616	8,134	5,355	1,962	817	17,015	6,036	10,979	7,257	2,650	1,072													
Latin and Greek:																									
Italian.....	341	181	160	105	50	5	1,067	430	577	415	151	11													
French.....	7,267	1,929	5,338	2,915	1,636	787	3,660	856	2,804	1,180	1,179	445													
Spanish.....	60	37	23	3	14	6	135	92	43	13	10	14													
Portuguese.....	5	2	3	1	2	.....	9	3	6	2	4	.....													
Rumanian.....	365	201	164	119	39	6	120	81	39	34	5	.....													
Greek.....	608	453	55	10	36	.....	408	360	48	25	22	1													
Slavic and Lettic:																									
Polish.....	4,751	1,485	3,266	2,344	687	235	1,861	568	1,293	881	328	84													
Czech.....	8,491	2,551	5,940	4,086	1,140	708	10,982	3,080	7,902	5,250	1,590	1,052													
Slovak.....	333	145	188	158	24	6	221	108	113	83	25	5													
Russian.....	11,865	4,680	6,685	5,850	532	303	3,416	1,228	2,188	1,595	404	189													
Ruthenian.....	682	498	184	180	1	3	18	12	6	2	.....	.....													
Slovenian.....	101	51	50	35	9	6	341	150	191	107	21	4													
Serbo-Croatian.....	177	122	55	43	9	3	464	326	138	133	5	.....													
Bulgarian.....	154	116	38	37	.....	1	129	110	13	4	9	.....													
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....													
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	132	74	58	46	10	2	74	40	34	15	17	2													
Unclassified:																									
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,698	858	810	709	65	36	728	357	371	284	70	17													
Magyar.....	705	328	377	326	35	16	601	210	291	239	49	3													
Finnish.....	3,998	1,124	2,274	1,723	372	179	3,184	1,049	2,135	1,600	375	100													
Armenian.....	42	30	12	6	6	.....	80	16	14	1	13	.....													
Syrian and Arabic.....	731	367	424	394	28	2	624	275	349	301	46	2													
Turkish.....	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....													
Albanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....													
All other.....	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....													
Unknown.....	204	71	133	68	38	27	194	48	146	66	48	32													
Of mixed mother tongue.....	12,849	.....	12,849	12,849	.....	.....	8,567	.....	8,567	.....	.....	.....													

1 See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.																
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.													
NEBRASKA.													KANSAS.												
Total.....	522,155	149,652	372,503	231,948	95,358	45,197	400,102	110,578	289,524	183,964	88,135	37,425													
English and Celtic.....	90,636	18,809	71,827	30,536	26,923	14,368	105,008	21,200	83,808	32,749	34,672	16,387													
Germanic:																									
German.....	216,148	55,925	160,223	99,800	41,737	18,686	169,013	39,526	129,487	77,188	37,831	14,463													
Dutch and Frisian.....	3,382	850	2,532	1,189	920	423	3,167	812	2,355	1,257	771	327													
Flemish.....	920	455	465	277	126	62	2,102	991	1,111	684	289	138													
Scandinavian:																									
Swedish.....	55,010	18,854	36,156	25,174	7,388	3,594	32,215	10,340	21,875	14,544	5,067	2,324													
Norwegian.....	7,014	2,140	4,874	2,827	1,260	787	3,273	944	2,329	1,301	669	359													
Danish.....	34,260	12,464	21,796	14,638	5,070	2,082	6,931	2,263	4,668	2,559	1,604	505													
Latin and Greek:																									
Italian.....	6,730	3,534	3,196	2,870	294	32	7,339	3,494	3,845	3,313	490	42													
French.....	5,114	1,259	3,855	1,487	1,707	601	11,600	3,169	8,431	3,820	3,419	1,192													
Spanish.....	3,011	2,501	510	380	97	33	16,774	13,783	2,991	2,750	167	74													
Portuguese.....	84	10	24	3	13	8	58	21	35	22	10	3													
Rumanian.....	514	386	123	118	8	2	55	39	16	7	9	2													
Greek.....	1,747	1,506	241	122	110	.....	794	641	153	84	67	.....													
Slavic and Lettic:																									
Polish.....	14,720	4,743	9,977	7,449	2,073	455	4,571	2,130	2,441	1,996	331	114													
Czech.....	54,024	17,325	36,699	26,339	6,758	3,602	11,981	3,548	8,433	5,563	1,761	1,109													
Slovak.....	281	146	135	115	14	6	1,282	612	670	612	45	13													
Russian.....	4,973	2,260	2,713	2,104	399	210	5,696	2,335	3,361	2,642	485	234													
Ruthenian.....	20	15	5	4	1	.....	29	21	8	7	1	.....													
Slovenian.....	334	171	163	129	24	10	2,935	1,472	1,463	1,367	87	9													
Serbo-Croatian.....	1,608	1,061	547	506	34	7	3,558	1,805	1,753	1,655	88	10													
Bulgarian.....	60	59	1	1	.....	.....	45	40	5	4	1	.....													
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....													
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	1,093	557	536	455	63	18	274	153	121	89	32	.....													
Unclassified:																									
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	6,210	3,446	2,764	2,543	143	78	1,117	569	548	420	100	28													
Magyar.....	853	437	416	353	38	25	499	239	260	171	70	19													
Finnish.....	64	39	25	13	9	3	60	40	20	8	6	6													
Armenian.....	154	138	16	5	11	.....	31	26	5	1	4	.....													
Syrian and Arabic.....	1,025	425	600	543	54	3	572	270	302	275	23	4													
Turkish.....	14	7	7	.....	7	.....	15	12	3	.....	3	.....													
Albanian.....	40	29	11	11	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....													
All other.....	6	2	4	.....	.....	4	8	.....	8	5	3	.....													
Unknown.....	288	99	189	89	62	38	342	81	261	113	90	58													
Of mixed mother tongue.....	11,868	.....	11,868	11,868	.....	.....	8,756	.....	8,756	8,756	.....	.....													
DELAWARE.													MARYLAND.												
Total.....	52,739	19,810	32,929	23,288	6,038	3,603	311,649	102,177	209,472	143,203	44,541	21,728													
English and Celtic.....	19,783	5,328	14,455	8,207	3,476	2,772	65,176	15,746	49,430	24,570	15,099	9,761													
Germanic:																									
German.....	6,120	1,747	4,373	2,709	1,199	405	110,684	25,288	85,396	54,501	21,621	9,274													
Dutch and Frisian.....	90	38	52	29	16	13	955	340	615	243	280	92													
Flemish.....	16	12	3	2	1	.....	107	74	33	16	10	7													
Scandinavian:																									
Swedish.....	703	320	383	264	65	54	1,501	639	862	407	350	105													
Norwegian.....	113	66	47	23	18	6	1,654	527	627	247	208	72													
Danish.....	147	79	68	31	29	8	827	374	453	160	233	60													
Latin and Greek:																									
Italian.....	8,325	4,145	4,180	3,684	468	28	19,692	9,571	10,121	8,644	1,371	106													
French.....	626	221	405	164	162	89	2,788	920	1,868	628	888	352													
Spanish.....	256	209	47	15	32	.....	729	474	265	62	120	73													
Portuguese.....	22	18	4	2	1	1	87	36	51	16	23	12													
Rumanian.....	117	62	55	49	6	1	420	257	163	149	9	5													
Greek.....	387	288	99	63	36	.....	1,355	970	379	288	89	2													
Slavic and Lettic:																									
Polish.....	9,194	4,194	5,000	4,547	364	89	29,129	11,997	17,132	14,903	1,577	652													
Czech.....	217	107	110	80	18	12	9,752	3,794	5,958	4,774	704	480													
Slovak.....	165	81	84	76	5	3	1,398	724	674	571	68	35													
Russian.....	1,909	871	1,038	980	40	18	10,074	5,365	4,709	4,216	363	130													
Ruthenian.....	307	299	8	8	.....	.....	356	250	106	104	2	.....													
Slovenian.....	166	45	61	58	2	1	536	267	269	245	20	4													
Serbo-Croatian.....	21	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	375	315	60	59	1	.....													
Bulgarian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	29	5	5	.....	.....													
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	15	8	8	.....	.....													
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	267	147	120	116	4	.....	5,074	2,766	2,308	2,095	189	24													
Unclassified:																									
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,521	1,231	1,290	1,170	84	36	41,057	20,084	20,973	19,387	1,159	427													
Magyar.....	361	187	174	155	15	4	1,686	975	711	634	49	28													
Finnish.....	57	41	16	14	.....	2	243	173	70	61	9	.....													
Armenian.....	8	5	3	2	.....	1	55	41	14	6	8	.....													
Syrian and Arabic.....	17	10	7	5	2	.....	164	87	77	59	18	.....													
Turkish.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	15	3	.....	3	.....													
Albanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....													
All other.....	5	3	2	.....	2	.....	4	3	1	.....	1	.....													
Unknown.....	44	33	11	7	4	.....	237	53	184	88	69	27													
Of mixed mother tongue.....	828	.....	828	828	.....	.....	6,057	.....	6,057	6,057	.....	.....													

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.							VIRGINIA.						
Total.....	87,372	28,548	58,824	35,129	15,189	8,506	83,415	30,785	52,630	30,514	15,891	6,225	
English and Celtic.....	38,473	9,925	28,548	13,760	8,583	6,205	30,039	9,005	21,034	8,498	8,440	4,090	
Germanic:													
German.....	17,495	4,117	13,378	7,905	4,049	1,424	14,416	3,513	10,903	5,842	4,010	1,051	
Dutch and Frisian.....	403	140	263	102	123	38	647	354	293	131	102	60	
Flemish.....	51	30	21	9	11	1	85	58	27	18	9	.....	
Scandinavian:													
Swedish.....	1,311	485	826	559	157	110	1,406	667	739	388	245	108	
Norwegian.....	719	217	502	302	123	77	987	490	497	251	105	81	
Danish.....	574	232	342	178	127	37	838	401	377	203	124	50	
Latin and Greek:													
Italian.....	7,561	3,830	3,731	3,035	620	67	5,506	2,457	3,049	2,100	868	75	
French.....	2,342	935	1,407	552	583	272	1,919	655	1,264	464	579	221	
Spanish.....	562	364	198	49	91	58	649	450	199	37	104	58	
Portuguese.....	43	14	29	13	11	5	226	116	110	38	58	14	
Rumanian.....	88	56	32	25	3	4	152	85	67	50	11	6	
Greek.....	1,814	1,292	522	465	57	.....	2,366	1,861	505	369	133	3	
Slavic and Lettic:													
Polish.....	946	479	467	372	76	19	1,752	837	915	765	103	47	
Czech.....	343	123	220	139	53	28	1,548	685	863	685	104	74	
Slovak.....	72	37	35	27	6	2	1,070	711	959	909	31	19	
Russian.....	3,422	1,757	1,665	1,477	138	52	3,546	1,726	1,820	1,540	208	68	
Ruthenian.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	16	11	3	8	.....	
Slovenian.....	50	23	27	12	8	7	376	200	176	161	16	.....	
Serbo-Croatian.....	44	35	9	5	4	.....	94	70	18	12	6	.....	
Bulgarian.....	5	4	1	.....	1	.....	20	16	4	2	.....	.....	
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	76	45	31	25	5	1	150	93	57	47	8	2	
Unclassified:													
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	7,385	3,775	3,610	3,315	226	60	8,070	4,001	4,069	4,135	326	148	
Magyar.....	283	146	137	93	37	7	2,156	1,082	1,074	1,003	56	15	
Finnish.....	127	89	38	34	3	1	352	244	108	72	17	10	
Armenian.....	75	60	15	13	2	.....	232	163	60	60	0	.....	
Syrian and Arabic.....	502	247	255	237	17	1	1,277	586	691	588	93	10	
Turkish.....	21	16	5	2	3	.....	54	46	8	4	.....	.....	
Albanian.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	
All other.....	8	5	3	3	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	
Unknown.....	244	57	187	101	65	21	165	60	99	43	.....	10	
Of mixed mother tongue.....	2,320	.....	2,320	2,320	.....	.....	2,084	.....	2,084	2,084	40	.....	
WEST VIRGINIA.							NORTH CAROLINA.						
Total.....	144,378	61,906	82,472	56,625	18,992	6,855	18,576	7,099	11,477	5,737	4,327	1,413	
English and Celtic.....	31,180	7,500	23,680	10,732	8,938	4,010	7,598	2,477	5,121	1,720	2,448	944	
Germanic:													
German.....	24,885	5,619	19,266	11,094	6,015	2,157	3,145	821	2,324	1,185	936	203	
Dutch and Frisian.....	326	90	236	78	121	37	198	120	78	39	31	8	
Flemish.....	928	554	374	256	81	37	26	7	19	2	2	15	
Scandinavian:													
Swedish.....	829	333	496	268	187	41	369	164	205	81	92	32	
Norwegian.....	128	48	80	32	41	7	148	68	80	37	32	11	
Danish.....	263	119	144	62	58	24	141	68	73	31	32	10	
Latin and Greek:													
Italian.....	27,033	14,302	12,731	11,144	1,530	57	830	367	463	296	149	18	
French.....	2,544	1,025	1,519	686	645	188	604	264	400	142	189	69	
Spanish.....	2,298	1,623	675	611	40	24	129	74	55	2	20	24	
Portuguese.....	18	15	3	1	2	.....	31	11	20	.....	19	1	
Rumanian.....	823	662	161	147	9	5	27	21	6	3	1	2	
Greek.....	3,699	3,196	503	419	70	5	765	574	191	134	57	.....	
Slavic and Lettic:													
Polish.....	12,663	6,781	5,882	5,477	331	74	208	141	157	128	20	9	
Czech.....	918	521	397	320	51	26	52	24	28	17	9	2	
Slovak.....	5,901	2,962	2,939	2,750	152	81	94	58	36	34	1	1	
Russian.....	3,937	2,357	1,580	1,421	133	20	821	385	436	353	69	14	
Ruthenian.....	332	192	140	136	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Slovenian.....	3,043	1,926	1,117	1,022	70	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Serbo-Croatian.....	3,661	2,380	1,281	1,215	61	5	42	13	29	7	13	9	
Bulgarian.....	126	115	11	6	.....	.....	37	29	8	5	3	.....	
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	1	5	.....	.....	.....	
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	2,282	1,231	1,051	1,007	27	17	38	18	20	19	1	.....	
Unclassified:													
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,871	866	1,005	860	126	19	1,468	657	811	666	131	14	
Magyar.....	9,420	5,677	3,743	3,595	129	10	92	47	45	35	0	1	
Finnish.....	423	275	148	138	6	4	18	14	4	3	1	.....	
Armenian.....	62	44	18	10	8	.....	12	10	2	2	.....	.....	
Syrian and Arabic.....	2,372	1,295	1,077	953	122	2	1,072	637	435	388	35	12	
Turkish.....	108	104	4	1	3	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Albanian.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
All other.....	4	2	2	2	.....	.....	17	6	11	2	.....	9	
Unknown.....	173	89	84	53	20	11	67	18	49	26	18	5	
Of mixed mother tongue.....	2,123	.....	2,123	2,123	.....	.....	366	.....	366	366	.....	.....	

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
SOUTH CAROLINA.							GEORGIA.					
Total.....	19,120	6,401	12,719	7,025	4,377	1,317	46,417	16,186	30,231	16,371	10,858	3,002
English and Celtic.....	6,126	1,422	4,704	1,992	1,943	769	16,864	4,387	12,477	4,755	5,754	1,968
Germanic:												
German.....	5,068	1,235	3,833	2,127	1,373	333	9,435	2,485	6,950	3,695	2,724	531
Dutch and Frisian.....	109	44	65	21	36	8	292	98	194	59	112	23
Flemish.....	66	39	27	4	18	5	64	21	43	19	18	6
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	270	138	132	60	61	11	763	305	458	197	198	63
Norwegian.....	178	84	94	30	54	10	314	125	189	77	98	14
Danish.....	195	77	118	30	84	4	306	127	179	54	118	7
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	769	345	424	255	158	11	1,410	704	706	451	229	26
French.....	446	117	329	104	169	56	1,458	445	1,013	314	554	145
Spanish.....	127	57	70	5	44	21	520	272	243	73	121	54
Portuguese.....	21	7	14	4	10		77	51	26	11	14	1
Rumanian.....	20	12	8	8			149	78	71	48	23	
Greek.....	802	599	203	140	63		2,080	1,477	603	475	127	1
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	585	315	270	207	50	13	782	436	346	240	84	22
Czech.....	116	57	59	38	17	4	241	91	150	83	46	21
Slovak.....	19	12	7	7			83	43	40	37	3	
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	1,144	518	626	489	110	27	3,524	1,682	1,842	1,591	212	39
Ruthenian.....	7	5	2	1	1		14	12	2	2		
Slovenian.....	19	10	9	1	5	3	77	51	26	9	14	3
Serbo-Croatian.....	14	13	1	1			100	78	22	16	6	
Bulgarian.....							7	7				
Slavic, not specified.....												
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	19	14	5	5			63	42	21	14	4	3
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,572	772	800	679	96	25	4,867	2,385	2,482	2,172	252	58
Magyar.....	69	38	31	14	17		334	167	167	135	26	6
Finnish.....	64	41	23	14	8	1	61	32	29	11	16	2
Armenian.....	6	6					29	25	4	1	3	
Syrian and Arabic.....	793	417	376	323	40	13	1,016	506	510	450	58	2
Turkish.....	2	2					35	25	10	7	3	
Albanian.....							5	3	2	2		
All other.....												
Unknown.....	40	5	35	12	20	3	93	26	67	19	41	7
Of mixed mother tongue.....	454		454	454			1,354		1,354	1,354		
FLORIDA.							KENTUCKY.					
Total.....	105,858	43,008	62,850	35,751	19,239	7,860	141,426	30,780	110,646	65,931	33,465	11,250
English and Celtic.....	36,056	13,137	22,919	8,768	9,237	4,914	38,956	6,981	31,975	16,573	10,818	4,584
Germanic:												
German.....	14,392	4,389	10,003	5,559	3,412	1,032	76,036	13,415	62,621	37,904	18,886	5,831
Dutch and Frisian.....	813	374	439	187	133	69	902	188	714	360	294	60
Flemish.....	155	87	68	45	12	11	124	47	77	18	27	32
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	3,050	1,457	1,593	835	504	254	548	215	333	135	150	48
Norwegian.....	1,449	599	850	367	387	96	187	62	125	63	50	12
Danish.....	1,222	579	643	284	284	75	270	84	186	53	107	26
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	10,282	4,763	5,519	4,726	661	132	4,194	1,954	2,240	1,544	646	50
French.....	2,717	1,121	1,596	599	719	278	4,107	901	3,206	1,223	1,521	462
Spanish.....	22,126	11,033	11,093	7,156	3,087	850	237	227	110	33	49	28
Portuguese.....	353	229	124	46	68	10	21	7	14	4	5	5
Rumanian.....	532	298	234	207	21	6	278	193	85	70	11	4
Greek.....	1,949	1,436	513	330	175	8	583	425	158	59	97	2
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	696	360	336	260	54	22	1,307	748	559	469	74	16
Czech.....	424	215	209	140	38	31	266	114	152	106	36	10
Slovak.....	198	96	102	75	27		373	239	134	115	17	2
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	1,214	628	586	486	74	26	2,328	1,236	1,092	900	187	25
Ruthenian.....	11	10	1	1			42	29	13	13		
Slovenian.....	74	47	27	22	4	1	207	121	86	73	13	
Serbo-Croatian.....	70	62	8	4	4		354	274	80	72	8	
Bulgarian.....	30	18	12	7	5		33	31	2		2	
Slavic, not specified.....												
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	91	47	44	36	8		137	104	33	25	7	1
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,698	844	854	761	83	10	3,668	1,807	1,861	1,033	203	25
Magyar.....	397	234	163	126	33	4	1,542	922	620	569	49	2
Finnish.....	447	261	186	153	26	8	59	42	17	10	6	1
Armenian.....	69	43	26	18	8		31	22	9	3	6	
Syrian and Arabic.....	1,008	532	476	431	40	5	704	324	380	269	109	2
Turkish.....	11	7					25	13	12	10	2	
Albanian.....	12	7	5	3	2		2	2				
All other.....	4	4					5		5			
Unknown.....	239	87	152	50	84	18	304	53	251	124	105	22
Of mixed mother tongue.....	4,069		4,069	4,069			3,496		3,496	3,496		

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.



TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.								
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.					
TENNESSEE.													ALABAMA.				
Total.....	53,236	15,478	37,758	20,423	13,439	3,896	52,903	17,662	35,241	19,591	12,183	3,467					
English and Celtic.....	20,318	4,563	15,755	6,387	6,978	2,390	18,792	4,000	13,883	5,525	6,194	2,164					
Germanic:																	
German.....	13,686	2,996	10,690	5,807	4,007	876	11,715	3,200	8,515	4,049	3,138	728					
Dutch and Frisian.....	350	77	273	115	122	30	337	114	223	95	122	6					
Flemish.....	22	9	13	7	4	2	60	20	31	18	9	4					
Scandinavian:																	
Swedish.....	802	312	490	227	181	82	1,645	753	892	523	282	87					
Norwegian.....	192	61	131	61	53	17	553	213	340	130	106	35					
Danish.....	372	140	232	103	98	31	445	188	257	111	122	24					
Latin and Greek:																	
Italian.....	4,873	2,091	2,782	2,075	802	105	6,507	2,746	3,761	3,103	530	38					
French.....	1,846	473	1,373	512	650	211	2,004	675	1,419	510	724	185					
Spanish.....	375	206	169	41	82	46	558	267	291	57	170	64					
Portuguese.....	44	18	26	17	8	6	18	5	13	2	11	.....					
Rumanian.....	83	50	33	25	8	.....	116	71	45	31	12	2					
Greek.....	719	502	217	150	67	.....	1,308	924	384	280	103	1					
Slavic and Lettic:																	
Polish.....	966	473	493	403	81	9	611	204	317	271	38	8					
Czech.....	248	101	147	114	24	9	255	90	156	71	78	7					
Slovak.....	90	42	48	42	6	.....	648	253	395	374	14	7					
Russian.....	1,602	840	822	694	112	10	1,260	650	610	455	116	18					
Ruthenian.....	4	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Slovenian.....	71	36	35	28	7	.....	206	110	87	61	24	2					
Serbo-Croatian.....	34	26	8	2	6	.....	174	127	47	35	12	.....					
Bulgarian.....	13	9	4	.....	4	.....	36	24	12	1	11	.....					
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	28	12	16	15	.....	1	32	14	18	18	.....	.....					
Unclassified:																	
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	3,790	1,951	1,839	1,650	164	25	2,251	1,113	1,138	982	117	39					
Magyar.....	505	221	284	217	60	7	840	161	179	139	37	3					
Finnish.....	32	17	15	6	6	8	108	63	45	33	10	2					
Armenian.....	20	13	7	.....	.....	.....	32	23	0	.....	5	4					
Syrian and Arabic.....	279	147	132	89	42	1	1,056	601	555	469	70	16					
Turkish.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	36	15	13	2	.....					
Albanian.....	24	23	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
All other.....	4	2	2	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Unknown.....	207	60	147	62	.....	.....	253	88	165	76	.....	.....					
Of mixed mother tongue.....	1,573	.....	1,573	1,573	63	22	1,430	.....	1,430	1,430	60	23					
MISSISSIPPI.													ARKANSAS.				
Total.....	27,200	8,019	19,181	9,539	8,049	1,593	53,065	13,975	39,090	19,030	15,344	4,718					
English and Celtic.....	8,388	1,628	6,760	2,212	3,588	900	15,920	3,157	12,763	4,002	6,007	2,154					
Germanic:																	
German.....	5,222	1,160	4,062	1,984	1,812	286	21,328	5,137	10,191	8,439	5,084	1,768					
Dutch and Frisian.....	143	51	92	32	53	7	678	155	423	137	215	71					
Flemish.....	41	21	20	4	10	.....	120	60	60	23	24	19					
Scandinavian:																	
Swedish.....	737	246	491	175	282	34	975	329	646	235	310	101					
Norwegian.....	264	98	166	35	117	16	288	97	191	90	71	30					
Danish.....	292	107	185	43	128	14	499	170	320	93	175	62					
Latin and Greek:																	
Italian.....	4,355	1,833	2,522	1,984	404	74	3,010	1,332	1,687	1,371	254	62					
French.....	1,396	289	1,107	307	689	111	2,209	639	1,700	504	894	272					
Spanish.....	643	171	372	66	251	55	460	201	169	76	63	30					
Portuguese.....	15	4	11	4	7	.....	17	8	9	3	4	2					
Rumanian.....	38	20	18	13	5	.....	67	36	31	23	7	1					
Greek.....	283	211	72	36	36	.....	415	278	137	93	44	.....					
Slavic and Lettic:																	
Polish.....	560	237	323	245	73	5	1,202	472	820	601	101	28					
Czech.....	165	61	104	45	43	16	1,006	387	619	455	116	64					
Slovak.....	141	45	96	26	70	.....	769	310	459	379	77	6					
Russian.....	794	397	397	302	85	10	677	341	336	228	99	9					
Ruthenian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....					
Slovenian.....	458	184	274	162	110	2	125	58	67	59	6	5					
Serbo-Croatian.....	67	30	31	15	16	.....	95	57	38	35	2	1					
Bulgarian.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	28	21	7	2	5	.....					
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	19	7	12	8	4	.....	77	46	31	24	7	.....					
Unclassified:																	
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	947	482	465	375	83	7	749	334	415	315	87	13					
Magyar.....	59	20	30	19	10	1	119	63	56	37	10	9					
Finnish.....	136	61	75	56	12	7	15	10	5	1	4	.....					
Armenian.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5	1	1	.....	.....					
Syrian and Arabic.....	1,253	603	650	589	58	3	461	228	233	181	40	6					
Turkish.....	9	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Albanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
All other.....	5	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Unknown.....	101	26	75	33	37	5	3	.....	3	1	.....	2					
Of mixed mother tongue.....	766	.....	766	766	.....	.....	1,482	44	123	54	48	21					

1 See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.



## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
LOUISIANA.												
Total.....	154,887	44,871	110,016	67,016	33,929	9,071	142,087	39,968	102,119	53,083	35,575	13,461
English and Celtic.....	28,406	5,906	22,500	10,107	8,767	3,626	41,580	7,962	33,618	11,556	15,557	6,505
Germanic:												
German.....	32,203	6,123	26,080	15,183	8,522	2,395	52,536	11,611	40,925	22,639	13,700	4,586
Dutch and Frisian.....	750	293	457	156	252	49	1,029	246	783	339	293	151
Flemish.....	544	186	358	135	171	52	350	167	183	86	82	15
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	1,266	527	739	235	453	51	3,273	935	2,338	1,114	864	360
Norwegian.....	953	547	406	133	244	29	1,067	288	779	368	259	152
Danish.....	808	321	487	128	323	36	1,773	555	1,208	532	513	163
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	46,394	16,291	30,103	24,475	4,948	680	4,863	2,186	2,677	2,239	392	46
French.....	18,950	4,425	14,525	5,923	7,142	1,460	4,592	1,198	3,394	1,320	1,551	523
Spanish.....	7,003	4,557	3,046	938	1,646	462	8,658	6,813	1,845	1,321	389	135
Portuguese.....	224	107	117	22	86	9	30	14	10	8	7	1
Rumanian.....	92	60	32	19	13	1	45	29	16	10	5	1
Greek.....	849	628	221	102	113	6	823	628	195	103	89	3
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	605	272	333	214	104	15	2,530	1,062	1,468	1,150	268	50
Czech.....	689	303	386	267	91	28	6,335	2,102	4,233	3,042	679	512
Slovak.....	337	143	194	101	85	8	465	217	248	198	36	14
Russian.....	2,242	1,103	1,139	873	225	41	3,371	1,281	2,090	1,595	378	117
Ruthenian.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	157	67	90	78	12	1
Slovenian.....	604	298	390	185	207	4	326	171	155	113	28	14
Serbo-Croatian.....	188	109	79	62	16	1	171	132	39	16	21	2
Bulgarian.....	53	47	6	5	1	1	124	104	20	19	1	1
Slavic, not specified.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	45	28	17	9	6	2	840	381	459	412	39	8
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,840	910	930	746	156	28	1,424	711	713	545	147	21
Magyar.....	638	292	346	290	44	12	422	189	233	158	49	26
Finnish.....	187	135	52	28	20	4	109	95	14	7	3	4
Armenian.....	39	26	13	9	4	1	30	21	9	8	1	1
Syrian and Arabic.....	2,096	1,025	1,071	883	164	24	1,628	717	911	779	119	13
Turkish.....	60	33	27	21	5	1	7	5	2	1	1	1
Albanian.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
All other.....	6	5	1	1	1	1	20	3	17	4	13	1
Unknown.....	421	168	253	85	120	48	242	66	176	59	78	39
Of mixed mother tongue.....	5,702	.....	5,702	5,702	.....	.....	3,284	.....	3,284	3,284	.....	.....
TEXAS.												
Total.....	805,903	360,519	445,384	276,670	119,138	49,578	258,457	93,620	164,837	101,918	40,449	22,470
English and Celtic.....	70,593	18,860	57,733	19,812	27,694	10,227	93,639	31,127	62,412	30,369	20,387	11,656
Germanic:												
German.....	171,197	38,239	132,958	76,842	40,960	15,156	50,142	15,424	34,718	21,555	8,650	4,213
Dutch and Frisian.....	1,961	684	1,277	563	546	168	3,899	1,723	2,276	1,539	481	256
Flemish.....	632	274	358	191	180	37	945	551	394	302	63	29
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	13,322	4,580	8,742	5,568	2,304	870	17,158	7,497	9,661	6,300	1,961	1,400
Norwegian.....	5,003	1,687	3,316	1,832	1,049	435	27,793	10,022	17,771	11,700	3,611	2,460
Danish.....	4,007	1,506	2,501	1,192	1,109	200	7,441	3,000	4,441	2,734	1,144	563
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	20,384	8,112	12,272	10,038	1,919	315	6,927	3,992	2,935	2,587	291	57
French.....	10,670	2,593	7,777	2,981	3,706	1,090	8,968	3,285	5,683	2,634	2,077	972
Spanish.....	401,343	250,754	150,589	106,197	28,277	16,115	432	303	129	45	48	36
Portuguese.....	234	98	136	56	72	8	43	22	21	5	15	1
Rumanian.....	419	269	150	125	18	7	374	313	61	49	9	3
Greek.....	2,737	2,071	666	371	291	4	1,472	1,335	137	75	60	2
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	13,043	3,983	9,060	6,435	1,933	692	2,923	1,156	1,767	1,828	299	140
Czech.....	49,920	14,871	35,048	24,004	7,268	3,786	4,389	1,748	2,641	1,906	444	291
Slovak.....	833	405	428	329	78	21	2,204	936	1,328	1,205	113	10
Russian.....	5,090	2,651	2,439	1,860	424	155	3,521	1,722	1,799	1,449	221	129
Ruthenian.....	50	29	21	19	2	2	83	58	25	24	1	1
Slovenian.....	659	340	319	230	73	10	3,622	1,656	1,966	1,834	115	17
Serbo-Croatian.....	618	457	161	114	41	6	5,839	2,656	2,183	2,018	126	39
Bulgarian.....	84	68	16	9	7	1	407	389	18	13	5	1
Slavic, not specified.....	116	29	87	56	14	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	230	136	94	54	34	6	258	165	93	75	15	3
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	9,325	4,668	4,657	3,955	598	104	607	307	300	232	51	17
Magyar.....	1,086	589	497	335	126	36	704	330	374	332	29	13
Finnish.....	278	150	128	76	42	10	6,736	3,369	3,367	3,032	194	141
Armenian.....	138	106	32	26	6	1	144	140	4	4	16	5
Syrian and Arabic.....	3,404	1,727	1,677	1,470	189	18	430	206	224	203	1	1
Turkish.....	36	27	9	6	2	1	62	61	1	1	1	1
Albanian.....	8	6	2	2	2	1	34	34	1	1	1	1
All other.....	16	9	7	5	1	1	23	17	6	4	2	1
Unknown.....	825	241	584	280	223	81	144	76	68	30	21	17
Of mixed mother tongue.....	11,633	.....	11,633	11,633	.....	.....	8,034	.....	8,034	8,034	.....	.....
MONTANA.												
Total.....	805,903	360,519	445,384	276,670	119,138	49,578	258,457	93,620	164,837	101,918	40,449	22,470
English and Celtic.....	70,593	18,860	57,733	19,812	27,694	10,227	93,639	31,127	62,412	30,369	20,387	11,656
Germanic:												
German.....	171,197	38,239	132,958	76,842	40,960	15,156	50,142	15,424	34,718	21,555	8,650	4,213
Dutch and Frisian.....	1,961	684	1,277	563	546	168	3,899	1,723	2,276	1,539	481	256
Flemish.....	632	274	358	191	180	37	945	551	394	302	63	29
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	13,322	4,580	8,742	5,568	2,304	870	17,158	7,497	9,661	6,300	1,961	1,400
Norwegian.....	5,003	1,687	3,316	1,832	1,049	435	27,793	10,022	17,771	11,700	3,611	2,460
Danish.....	4,007	1,506	2,501	1,192	1,109	200	7,441	3,000	4,441	2,734	1,144	563
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	20,384	8,112	12,272	10,038	1,919	315	6,927	3,992	2,935	2,587	291	57
French.....	10,670	2,593	7,777	2,981	3,706	1,090	8,968	3,285	5,683	2,634	2,077	972
Spanish.....	401,343	250,754	150,589	106,197	28,277	16,115	432	303	129	45	48	36
Portuguese.....	234	98	136	56	72	8	43	22	21	5	15	1
Rumanian.....	419	269	150	125	18	7	374	313	61	49	9	3
Greek.....	2,737	2,071	666	371	291	4	1,472	1,335	137	75	60	2
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	13,043	3,983	9,060	6,435	1,933	692	2,923	1,156	1,767	1,828	299	140
Czech.....	49,920	14,871	35,048	24,004	7,268	3,786	4,389	1,748	2,641	1,906	444	291
Slovak.....	833	405	428	329	78	21	2,204	936	1,328	1,205	113	10
Russian.....	5,090	2,651	2,439	1,860	424	155	3,521	1,722	1,799	1,449	221	129
Ruthenian.....	50	29	21	19	2	2	83	58	25	24	1	1
Slovenian.....	659	340	319	230	73	10	3,622	1,656	1,966	1,834	115	17
Serbo-Croatian.....	618	457	161	114	41	6	5,839	2,656	2,183	2,018	126	39
Bulgarian.....	84	68	16	9	7	1	407	389	18	13	5	1
Slavic, not specified.....	116	29	87	56	14	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	230	136	94	54	34	6	258	165	93	75	15	3
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	9,325	4,668	4,657	3,955	598	104	607	307	300	232	51	17
Magyar.....	1,086	589	497	335	126	36	704	330	374	332	29	13
Finnish.....	278	150	128	76	42	10	6,736	3,369	3,367	3,032	194	141
Armenian.....	138	106	32	26	6	1	144	140	4	4	16	5
Syrian and Arabic.....	3,404	1,727	1,677	1,470	189	18	430	206	224	203	1	1
Turkish.....	36	27	9	6	2	1	62	61	1	1	1	1
Albanian.....	8	6	2	2	2	1	34	34	1	1	1	1
All other.....	16	9	7	5	1	1	23	17	6	4	2	1
Unknown.....	825	241	584	280	223	81	144	76	6			

1 See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
IDAHO.												
Total.....	131,416	38,903	92,453	47,920	28,153	16,380	67,262	25,255	42,007	25,234	10,509	6,284
English and Celtic.....	53,316	12,302	41,014	18,354	15,309	9,351	24,568	6,592	17,970	8,344	5,880	3,762
Germanic:												
German.....	26,259	7,274	18,985	10,921	5,510	2,554	12,519	3,731	8,788	5,331	2,266	1,191
Dutch and Frisian.....	1,224	449	775	396	221	158	389	146	243	116	82	45
Flemish.....	196	100	96	61	28	7	121	57	64	40	17	7
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	13,432	5,339	8,093	4,809	2,024	1,260	4,885	2,052	2,833	1,821	592	420
Norwegian.....	7,023	2,457	4,566	2,575	1,153	838	1,638	644	994	572	218	204
Danish.....	9,142	2,258	6,884	3,154	2,290	1,431	2,709	937	1,772	972	535	265
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	2,653	1,375	1,278	1,076	169	33	3,632	2,038	1,594	1,464	105	25
French.....	3,301	1,082	2,219	910	867	442	1,321	515	806	333	319	154
Spanish.....	3,803	2,535	768	675	38	65	2,257	1,946	311	214	69	28
Portuguese.....	120	55	65	40	22	3	69	34	35	14	16	5
Rumanian.....	61	40	21	14	6	1	62	39	23	16	6	1
Greek.....	835	715	120	80	39	1	1,407	1,191	216	176	39	1
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	390	221	169	122	36	11	1,663	885	778	722	48	8
Czech.....	1,305	523	782	528	153	101	1,007	405	602	414	110	78
Slovak.....	150	91	59	50	6	3	1,075	519	556	520	23	4
Russian.....	734	377	357	258	75	24	654	315	239	185	38	16
Ruthenian.....	12	12	0	0	0	0	36	22	14	14	0	0
Slovenian.....	281	188	93	76	16	1	1,297	704	593	555	31	7
Serbo-Croatian.....	507	382	125	103	19	3	946	688	258	238	20	0
Bulgarian.....	53	51	2	2	0	0	136	112	24	23	1	0
Slavic, not specified.....	7	1	6	6	0	0	77	49	28	26	1	1
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	49	32	17	8	6	3	77	49	28	26	1	1
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	146	55	91	53	26	12	516	283	233	201	16	15
Magyar.....	178	104	74	58	12	4	495	288	207	180	14	4
Finnish.....	1,590	811	779	663	70	46	1,689	873	816	744	50	22
Armenian.....	12	11	1	1	0	0	58	58	0	0	0	0
Syrian and Arabic.....	123	58	65	32	13	20	147	82	65	61	1	0
Turkish.....	4	2	2	2	0	0	34	24	10	3	6	1
Albanian.....	45	41	4	4	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	0
All other.....	2	1	1	1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Unknown.....	87	21	66	17	31	18	33	13	20	5	6	9
Of mixed mother tongue.....	4,876	0	4,876	4,876	0	0	1,909	0	1,909	1,909	0	0
WYOMING.												
Total.....	131,416	38,903	92,453	47,920	28,153	16,380	67,262	25,255	42,007	25,234	10,509	6,284
English and Celtic.....	53,316	12,302	41,014	18,354	15,309	9,351	24,568	6,592	17,970	8,344	5,880	3,762
Germanic:												
German.....	26,259	7,274	18,985	10,921	5,510	2,554	12,519	3,731	8,788	5,331	2,266	1,191
Dutch and Frisian.....	1,224	449	775	396	221	158	389	146	243	116	82	45
Flemish.....	196	100	96	61	28	7	121	57	64	40	17	7
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	13,432	5,339	8,093	4,809	2,024	1,260	4,885	2,052	2,833	1,821	592	420
Norwegian.....	7,023	2,457	4,566	2,575	1,153	838	1,638	644	994	572	218	204
Danish.....	9,142	2,258	6,884	3,154	2,290	1,431	2,709	937	1,772	972	535	265
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	2,653	1,375	1,278	1,076	169	33	3,632	2,038	1,594	1,464	105	25
French.....	3,301	1,082	2,219	910	867	442	1,321	515	806	333	319	154
Spanish.....	3,803	2,535	768	675	38	65	2,257	1,946	311	214	69	28
Portuguese.....	120	55	65	40	22	3	69	34	35	14	16	5
Rumanian.....	61	40	21	14	6	1	62	39	23	16	6	1
Greek.....	835	715	120	80	39	1	1,407	1,191	216	176	39	1
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	390	221	169	122	36	11	1,663	885	778	722	48	8
Czech.....	1,305	523	782	528	153	101	1,007	405	602	414	110	78
Slovak.....	150	91	59	50	6	3	1,075	519	556	520	23	4
Russian.....	734	377	357	258	75	24	654	315	239	185	38	16
Ruthenian.....	12	12	0	0	0	0	36	22	14	14	0	0
Slovenian.....	281	188	93	76	16	1	1,297	704	593	555	31	7
Serbo-Croatian.....	507	382	125	103	19	3	946	688	258	238	20	0
Bulgarian.....	53	51	2	2	0	0	136	112	24	23	1	0
Slavic, not specified.....	7	1	6	6	0	0	77	49	28	26	1	1
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	49	32	17	8	6	3	77	49	28	26	1	1
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	146	55	91	53	26	12	516	283	233	201	16	15
Magyar.....	178	104	74	58	12	4	495	288	207	180	14	4
Finnish.....	1,590	811	779	663	70	46	1,689	873	816	744	50	22
Armenian.....	12	11	1	1	0	0	58	58	0	0	0	0
Syrian and Arabic.....	123	58	65	32	13	20	147	82	65	61	1	0
Turkish.....	4	2	2	2	0	0	34	24	10	3	6	1
Albanian.....	45	41	4	4	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	0
All other.....	2	1	1	1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Unknown.....	87	21	66	17	31	18	33	13	20	5	6	9
Of mixed mother tongue.....	4,876	0	4,876	4,876	0	0	1,909	0	1,909	1,909	0	0
COLORADO.												
Total.....	321,062	116,954	204,108	130,059	49,817	24,232	61,356	29,077	32,279	18,805	9,128	4,288
English and Celtic.....	100,189	28,094	72,095	32,774	25,119	14,202	9,510	2,610	6,900	2,785	2,802	1,322
Germanic:												
German.....	82,195	27,143	55,052	36,825	13,057	5,170	5,984	1,556	4,428	2,307	1,616	505
Dutch and Frisian.....	2,587	885	1,702	991	496	215	284	101	183	93	67	23
Flemish.....	576	285	291	164	73	54	97	48	49	34	14	1
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	24,898	10,389	14,509	10,327	2,521	1,661	853	316	537	351	112	74
Norwegian.....	4,061	1,505	2,556	1,541	600	415	363	126	237	127	74	36
Danish.....	6,878	2,805	4,073	2,496	1,111	466	327	118	200	94	89	28
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	30,145	12,733	17,412	15,161	1,988	263	3,637	1,741	1,896	1,568	308	20
French.....	6,658	2,116	4,542	1,850	1,890	703	1,272	475	797	280	412	96
Spanish.....	15,313	11,260	4,053	2,852	940	261	34,407	20,055	14,442	8,898	3,427	2,117
Portuguese.....	79	32	47	29	15	3	59	18	41	5	36	0
Rumanian.....	258	182	76	52	22	2	8	7	1	1	0	0
Greek.....	2,109	1,788	321	211	107	3	334	284	50	35	15	0
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	3,024	1,430	1,594	1,297	232	65	246	140	106	85	17	4
Czech.....	2,957	1,126	1,831	1,316	297	218	297	133	164	115	27	22

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.								
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.					
ARIZONA.													UTAH.				
Total.....	140,304	78,089	62,205	39,534	13,880	8,791	196,120	56,455	139,665	75,901	37,025	26,739					
English and Celtic.....	21,960	7,078	14,882	6,391	5,309	3,182	96,908	21,570	75,399	35,164	23,770	16,465					
Germanic:																	
German.....	7,697	2,205	5,492	3,036	1,787	669	16,772	5,836	10,936	6,201	2,800	1,935					
Dutch and Frisian.....	283	83	200	87	82	31	3,955	2,000	1,955	1,302	279	374					
Flemish.....	93	33	60	20	25	15	72	45	27	17	5	5					
Scandinavian:																	
Swedish.....	2,168	943	1,225	707	306	212	17,218	6,430	10,788	5,989	2,565	2,234					
Norwegian.....	787	327	460	254	85	121	5,819	2,110	3,709	1,695	1,033	981					
Danish.....	1,161	398	763	380	257	126	26,066	6,976	19,090	9,673	5,222	4,195					
Latin and Greek:																	
Italian.....	2,385	1,325	1,060	856	163	41	6,167	3,261	2,906	2,481	369	56					
French.....	1,622	543	1,079	442	456	181	1,769	626	1,143	404	400	279					
Spanish.....	93,278	61,233	32,045	22,943	5,038	4,064	1,658	1,294	364	198	92	74					
Portuguese.....	67	34	33	11	22	3	30	7	23	4	18	1					
Rumanian.....	65	33	22	18	1	3	84	47	37	35	1	2					
Greek.....	431	335	96	69	27	—	3,682	3,033	649	487	162	—					
Slavic and Lettic:																	
Polish.....	441	226	215	152	38	25	256	153	103	72	23	8					
Czech.....	391	154	237	120	73	44	393	180	213	128	49	36					
Slovak.....	154	97	57	46	11	—	364	188	176	172	4	—					
Russian.....	1,201	622	579	520	46	13	621	327	294	228	50	16					
Ruthenian.....	5	4	1	1	—	—	6	5	1	—	1	—					
Slovenian.....	381	230	151	130	14	7	846	418	428	396	32	—					
Serbo-Croatian.....	1,788	1,085	703	661	35	7	1,013	583	430	406	20	4					
Bulgarian.....	35	34	1	—	1	—	34	28	6	1	5	—					
Slavic, not specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	65	43	22	16	4	2	70	38	32	21	9	2					
Unclassified:																	
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	378	222	156	127	21	8	777	404	373	304	48	21					
Magyar.....	156	82	74	43	24	7	187	107	80	60	9	11					
Finnish.....	502	314	188	163	15	10	802	448	354	321	23	10					
Armenian.....	19	10	9	2	7	—	117	80	37	24	7	6					
Syrian and Arabic.....	622	356	266	226	24	16	284	162	122	114	6	2					
Turkish.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	38	26	12	11	1	—					
Albanian.....	6	4	2	—	2	—	50	47	3	3	—	—					
All other.....	6	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Unknown.....	58	36	22	8	7	7	82	26	56	11	23	22					
Of mixed mother tongue.....	2,102	—	2,102	2,102	—	—	9,919	—	9,919	9,919	—	—					

1 See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
NEVADA.							WASHINGTON.					
Total.....	34,414	14,802	19,612	11,701	5,215	2,096	608,071	250,055	358,016	214,618	92,163	51,235
English and Celtic.....	13,395	3,843	9,562	4,545	3,100	1,841	213,638	80,540	133,099	54,790	48,652	29,747
Germanic:												
German.....	4,426	1,459	2,967	1,806	816	345	110,690	35,691	74,999	46,483	19,504	9,012
Dutch and Frisian.....	96	38	58	25	24	9	7,499	3,240	4,259	2,583	1,084	592
Flemish.....	30	17	13	10	1	2	1,773	1,043	730	465	192	78
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	1,179	628	551	338	124	89	72,864	38,001	34,863	25,642	5,757	3,464
Norwegian.....	412	207	205	119	60	35	65,405	30,333	35,072	24,819	6,446	3,807
Danish.....	1,425	563	862	470	242	150	18,782	8,526	10,256	6,285	2,802	1,109
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	4,028	2,838	2,090	1,600	346	54	19,205	11,084	8,121	7,059	933	129
French.....	1,371	698	673	394	208	71	15,330	5,554	9,776	4,390	3,079	1,707
Spanish.....	2,066	2,386	580	447	79	54	2,216	1,463	753	453	148	152
Portuguese.....	438	250	188	135	39	14	524	187	337	204	106	27
Rumanian.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	324	248	76	47	18	11
Greek.....	697	623	74	57	16	1	4,375	4,012	363	247	112	4
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	92	58	34	30	4	—	7,805	3,634	4,171	3,305	582	224
Czech.....	172	88	84	52	17	15	4,329	1,750	2,579	1,708	534	337
Slovak.....	91	63	28	22	6	—	4,220	2,109	2,111	1,870	205	86
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	144	96	48	30	15	3	6,976	4,198	2,778	2,247	351	180
Ruthenian.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	222	135	87	75	4	—
Slovenian.....	326	200	126	115	11	—	3,445	1,873	1,572	1,337	192	8
Serbo-Croatian.....	730	478	252	243	7	2	4,174	2,740	1,434	1,335	89	48
Bulgarian.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	314	283	31	8	23	10
Slavic, not specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	11	10	1	1	—	—	1,408	931	477	421	49	7
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	94	62	32	24	7	1	3,584	2,066	1,518	1,334	138	46
Magyar.....	52	28	24	14	8	2	759	442	317	213	64	40
Finnish.....	130	97	33	25	5	3	15,925	8,957	6,968	6,113	492	368
Armenian.....	10	9	1	—	1	—	279	240	33	30	1	2
Syrian and Arabic.....	27	15	12	4	8	—	602	344	258	210	27	21
Turkish.....	17	16	1	1	—	—	149	109	40	30	7	3
Albanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	87	1	1	—	—
All other.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	23	17	6	1	6	—
Unknown.....	28	9	19	9	5	5	388	203	185	97	67	21
Of mixed mother tongue.....	1,104	—	1,104	1,104	—	—	20,756	—	20,756	20,756	—	—

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 10.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.																
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.													
OREGON.													CALIFORNIA.												
Total.....	271,420	102,151	169,269	95,827	49,643	23,799	1,586,756	681,662	905,094	573,927	222,882	108,305													
English and Celtic.....	90,501	29,312	61,189	22,832	25,088	13,269	528,357	187,856	340,501	162,385	110,768	67,353													
Germanic:																									
German.....	74,531	24,790	49,741	30,658	13,508	5,487	273,074	94,806	178,268	113,296	47,429	17,543													
Dutch and Frisian.....	2,711	1,012	1,699	932	550	217	10,085	4,923	5,162	2,822	1,568	774													
Flemish.....	1,161	557	604	345	217	42	1,935	1,153	782	423	244	115													
Scandinavian:																									
Swedish.....	23,609	11,475	12,134	8,354	2,530	1,250	67,822	33,577	34,245	23,987	8,439	3,819													
Norwegian.....	16,119	6,940	9,179	6,001	1,982	1,196	24,514	11,374	13,140	8,214	3,076	1,850													
Danish.....	8,665	3,632	5,033	2,859	1,511	663	40,299	19,022	21,277	13,580	5,704	1,993													
Latin and Greek:																									
Italian.....	7,089	4,419	3,270	2,789	422	59	180,206	94,527	85,679	72,402	11,609	1,688													
French.....	6,481	2,226	4,255	1,651	1,836	768	54,300	24,461	29,839	15,989	9,849	4,004													
Spanish.....	1,715	1,236	479	287	86	106	150,083	100,553	49,530	36,347	8,168	5,015													
Portuguese.....	416	164	252	135	103	14	81,232	33,508	47,724	34,846	11,048	1,830													
Rumanian.....	253	178	75	50	10	15	2,331	1,555	776	615	120	41													
Greek.....	2,069	1,847	222	148	73	1	12,893	10,474	2,419	1,700	699	20													
Slavic and Lettic:																									
Polish.....	2,190	1,024	1,166	816	265	85	9,062	4,908	4,154	3,028	855	271													
Czech.....	2,897	1,174	1,723	1,220	305	198	7,770	3,592	4,178	2,557	1,010	611													
Slovak.....	598	431	167	138	24	5	2,693	1,653	1,040	849	167	24													
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	3,676	2,121	1,555	1,229	210	110	24,435	14,034	10,401	8,647	1,306	448													
Ruthenian.....	71	51	20	15	1	4	67	53	14	10	3	1													
Slovenian.....	975	617	358	302	42	14	8,208	5,046	3,162	2,711	402	49													
Serbo-Croatian.....	1,223	899	324	279	44	1	6,388	4,335	2,053	1,777	257	19													
Bulgarian.....	302	278	24	9	13	2	292	244	45	28	19	1													
Slavic, not specified.....							2	1	1	1															
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	497	318	179	142	33	4	974	684	290	203	65	22													
Unclassified:																									
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,700	1,565	1,135	968	124	43	20,811	11,385	9,426	8,305	860	281													
Magyar.....	588	304	284	198	58	28	5,559	3,512	2,047	1,551	356	140													
Finnish.....	9,738	5,190	4,548	3,915	445	188	9,377	5,645	3,832	3,315	279	238													
Armenian.....	95	66	29	20	9		10,112	6,076	4,036	3,852	163	21													
Syrian and Arabic.....	375	191	184	168	12	4	3,197	1,949	1,248	1,109	83	46													
Turkish.....	32	25	7		7		508	364	144	120	22	2													
Albanian.....	15	15		1			55	44	11	9	1	1													
All other.....	9	6	3		2		132	87	45	27	9	9													
Unknown.....	222	88	134	69	45	20	1,061	361	730	333	281	116													
Of mixed mother tongue.....	9,297		9,297	9,297			48,892		48,892	48,892															

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, FOR

CITY.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.													
	All mother tongues.		English and Celtic.		Germanic.						Scandinavian.			
					German.		Dutch and Frisian.		Flemish.		Swedish.		Norwegian.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
1 Akron, Ohio.....	77,639	130,611	16,243	.....	19,794	.....	202	.....	54	.....	1,588	.....	308	.....
2 Albany, N. Y.....	55,771	54,698	22,358	25,444	14,037	16,849	728	685	22	2	236	144	52	43
3 Atlanta, Ga.....	12,837	10,874	3,945	3,675	2,363	2,747	44	27	13	7	231	157	48	26
4 Baltimore, Md.....	246,750	211,913	40,909	39,905	86,836	92,954	496	262	74	10	834	457	795	354
5 Birmingham, Ala.....	16,339	14,057	5,650	5,861	2,452	3,058	41	42	18	2	233	218	56	52
6 Boston, Mass.....	548,674	497,826	306,817	310,786	20,538	24,991	1,201	1,021	575	689	12,235	11,527	2,925	2,694
7 Bridgeport, Conn.....	104,404	73,494	28,728	27,164	7,784	8,372	133	56	37	8	3,492	3,046	303	215
8 Buffalo, N. Y.....	336,907	302,117	80,517	80,521	93,943	109,173	1,206	917	75	24	2,458	1,960	598	424
9 Cambridge, Mass.....	75,205	74,402	47,742	52,331	1,474	1,985	48	55	13	21	2,068	2,996	284	390
10 Camden, N. J.....	61,504	138,810	13,597	.....	9,655	.....	84	.....	19	.....	489	.....	398	.....
11 Chicago, Ill.....	1,946,298	1,693,918	357,370	363,142	431,340	452,228	21,896	20,517	3,649	2,260	121,386	117,582	45,029	47,090
12 Cincinnati, Ohio.....	164,492	188,982	31,910	37,142	102,225	125,446	1,096	916	27	7	260	188	84	67
13 Cleveland, Ohio.....	549,779	419,611	93,110	92,880	120,744	130,728	2,770	2,776	87	42	4,453	2,997	1,000	823
14 Columbus, Ohio.....	55,652	51,863	17,431	17,396	22,939	24,550	181	81	59	1	300	166	103	58
15 Dallas, Tex.....	22,379	14,297	5,912	.....	5,418	.....	106	.....	17	.....	469	.....	204	.....
16 Dayton, Ohio.....	42,499	39,406	8,370	7,658	21,781	23,576	171	125	17	1	163	90	71	38
17 Denver, Colo.....	104,966	100,125	38,372	39,317	23,048	25,946	1,041	603	69	40	8,950	8,099	1,316	1,259
18 Des Moines, Iowa.....	36,526	129,629	13,185	.....	6,303	.....	453	.....	27	.....	5,197	.....	1,247	.....
19 Detroit, Mich.....	638,068	344,820	190,553	113,246	126,421	105,869	4,181	1,458	8,971	3,147	6,324	1,105	2,175	400
20 Fall River, Mass.....	100,946	102,999	35,774	44,413	613	588	23	.....	8	.....	138	172	55	70
21 Fort Worth, Tex.....	14,951	19,821	3,859	.....	2,178	.....	47	.....	4	.....	409	.....	140	.....
22 Grand Rapids, Mich.....	89,393	71,102	15,731	15,160	9,904	10,422	30,837	28,300	73	22	2,325	2,112	377	297
23 Hartford, Conn.....	93,354	166,067	32,091	.....	7,331	.....	99	.....	17	.....	4,439	.....	164	.....
24 Houston, Tex.....	31,855	117,651	6,579	.....	8,634	.....	139	.....	44	.....	476	.....	160	.....
25 Indianapolis, Ind.....	60,114	61,187	19,143	19,580	26,609	30,126	417	281	27	17	465	349	144	88
26 Jersey City, N. J.....	202,926	186,798	64,836	73,848	40,797	48,649	576	539	211	86	2,535	2,510	2,255	2,105
27 Kansas City, Kans.....	30,128	124,875	7,650	.....	7,407	.....	122	.....	260	.....	1,588	.....	116	.....
28 Kansas City, Mo.....	24,353	70,960	28,978	27,451	21,309	20,249	343	271	671	364	5,104	4,667	552	369
29 Los Angeles, Calif.....	252,406	135,340	86,594	59,183	44,822	32,215	1,822	310	316	118	10,637	6,268	3,849	1,929
30 Louisville, Ky.....	55,396	69,847	13,535	17,277	32,158	42,760	345	238	38	35	180	187	56	56
31 Lowell, Mass.....	87,833	85,399	42,229	46,265	500	580	29	32	188	150	1,078	1,140	148	157
32 Memphis, Tenn.....	18,318	18,605	5,724	6,692	4,273	5,702	54	66	4	4	323	324	52	37
33 Milwaukee, Wis.....	323,679	293,986	24,801	24,495	163,344	166,586	2,016	1,855	205	65	2,165	1,645	5,114	4,807
34 Minneapolis, Minn.....	243,187	202,486	44,020	39,748	35,082	30,854	980	492	166	48	61,535	52,949	41,309	34,267
35 Nashville, Tenn.....	8,681	10,144	3,533	4,437	2,214	3,191	50	16	2	.....	38	63	26	10
36 New Bedford, Mass.....	96,044	174,961	27,891	.....	1,373	.....	31	.....	72	.....	521	.....	113	.....
37 New Haven, Conn.....	113,415	92,218	34,976	35,995	10,183	11,829	113	61	162	154	2,777	2,828	275	294
38 New Orleans, La.....	95,275	101,930	19,768	23,407	23,234	31,267	354	170	92	45	648	441	678	342
39 New York, N. Y.....	4,294,629	3,747,844	897,452	964,936	690,789	820,041	9,432	8,118	2,082	1,038	60,017	57,875	40,220	32,820
40 Bronx borough.....	594,220	334,081	98,803	87,644	111,627	111,290	1,076	931	127	89	6,976	6,445	1,706	1,780
41 Brooklyn borough.....	1,528,713	1,234,939	307,895	341,026	215,054	271,721	3,568	2,876	550	208	29,217	20,014	20,332	22,063
42 Manhattan borough.....	1,780,627	1,922,227	397,846	406,103	227,489	327,780	3,739	3,738	1,045	538	17,163	18,486	4,765	5,180
43 Queens borough.....	314,319	200,084	70,082	48,667	121,900	94,145	828	436	286	86	5,018	2,816	1,097	863
44 Richmond borough.....	76,760	56,513	22,826	21,596	14,719	15,105	221	137	68	27	1,643	1,114	2,720	2,034
45 Newark, N. J.....	283,810	243,005	57,071	62,309	57,500	72,516	638	426	66	19	1,578	1,390	301	273
46 Norfolk, Va.....	14,467	17,882	3,946	.....	1,612	.....	166	.....	19	.....	342	.....	255	.....
47 Oakland, Calif.....	113,725	80,758	42,380	34,232	17,553	16,467	611	315	98	51	5,600	4,346	2,478	1,795
48 Omaha, Nebr.....	94,521	66,663	20,536	17,347	17,781	15,040	328	219	332	32	9,270	8,365	1,064	819
49 Paterson, N. J.....	102,430	95,577	27,542	35,039	14,313	10,780	9,918	11,117	799	799	261	358	54	38
50 Philadelphia, Pa.....	980,308	879,363	345,119	379,836	173,835	200,877	1,172	859	453	336	5,288	4,205	2,152	1,750
51 Pittsburgh, Pa.....	333,731	331,919	94,916	108,068	83,227	100,375	294	227	113	30	2,430	2,528	207	185
52 Portland, Oreg.....	116,745	94,789	40,000	32,301	30,538	28,039	1,008	512	393	205	10,522	8,637	6,325	4,845
53 Providence, R. I.....	168,028	158,657	75,810	83,819	4,743	5,967	129	137	84	51	5,254	6,061	475	508
54 Reading, Pa.....	25,851	120,562	3,227	.....	7,282	.....	48	.....	2	.....	56	.....	30	.....
55 Richmond, Va.....	14,618	11,749	4,800	4,221	3,693	3,674	49	17	8	2	108	62	44	23
56 Rochester, N. Y.....	182,113	142,680	57,739	50,766	47,282	50,514	4,648	3,036	509	129	888	601	169	120
57 St. Louis, Mo.....	343,133	372,652	70,626	83,375	168,872	202,162	1,406	1,070	434	304	2,226	2,445	304	455
58 St. Paul, Minn.....	153,793	149,922	31,810	33,051	47,922	49,034	669	448	92	52	24,200	24,700	10,543	9,297
59 Salt Lake City, Utah.....	60,547	153,319	31,872	.....	7,175	.....	1,541	.....	11	.....	5,467	.....	2,098	.....
60 San Antonio, Tex.....	70,500	141,172	6,553	.....	12,470	.....	134	.....	95	.....	293	.....	137	.....
61 San Francisco, Calif.....	322,843	284,655	118,065	116,077	62,468	67,077	1,446	848	427	173	12,099	11,321	5,339	5,104
62 Scranton, Pa.....	88,499	90,543	36,192	44,994	12,265	14,618	49	21	15	14	201	214	9	16
63 Seattle, Wash.....	102,879	121,969	67,300	49,078	20,814	19,738	1,120	664	626	343	19,660	14,755	17,620	12,046
64 Spokane, Wash.....	40,056	45,497	19,144	19,684	9,371	9,590	391	381	81	48	5,384	5,933	3,798	3,075
65 Springfield, Mass.....	77,854	151,655	33,417	.....	3,851	.....	103	.....	17	.....	2,620	.....	152	.....
66 Syracuse, N. Y.....	90,300	77,093	33,859	32,389	20,574	22,290	187	256	19	11	313	233	82	42
67 Toledo, Ohio.....	113,330	91,420	23,259	20,331	39,713	40,328	310	224	117	38	631	290	219	119
68 Trenton, N. J.....	70,707	155,519	16,981	.....	9,810	.....	71	.....	12	.....	190	.....	24	.....
69 Washington, D. C.....	87,372	69,417	38,473	33,121	17,495	17,789	403	181	51	18	1,311	661	719	315
70 Wilmington, Del.....	42,514	133,372	14,964	.....	4,246	.....	57	.....	7	.....	487	.....	80	.....
71 Worcester, Mass.....	127,675	103,243	51,201	47,126	1,697	1,600	127	51	36	18	16,814	15,176	524	506
72 Yonkers, N. Y.....	68,119	156,550	25,322	.....	8,202	.....	269	.....	12	.....	820	.....	324	.....
73 Youngstown, Ohio.....	79,136	151,514	23,412	.....	9,354	.....	108	.....	6	.....	1,891	.....	103	.....

1 Figures by mother tongue not available for cities having a population of less than 100,000 in 1910.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

1007

CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920 AND 1910.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK—continued.																	
Scandinavian—Continued.		Latin and Greek.												Slavic and Lettic.			
Danish.		Italian.		French.		Spanish.		Portuguese.		Rumanian.		Greek.		Polish.		Czech.	
1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
417		6,416		1,574		430		21		1,705		1,999		2,787		365	
157	95	6,480	3,292	1,232	1,182	71	40	3	1	51	4	280	116	3,218	1,993	116	85
73	34	217	212	421	273	150	77	6	4	53	24	610	461	226	134	81	24
499	253	16,458	8,470	1,883	1,354	489	240	73	39	324	239	984	501	26,900	21,375	8,694	7,677
67	59	3,771	2,238	521	512	74	23		1	26	52	641	309	96	204	38	17
1,596	1,603	77,005	49,897	6,707	8,304	800	562	2,637	2,717	390	162	4,104	1,890	11,451	6,300	710	509
767	659	17,602	7,575	1,800	1,741	456	21	50	13	294	49	1,086	284	7,095	3,837	592	547
564	392	34,923	19,162	5,612	4,156	363	94	72	61	254	166	740	322	83,344	62,319	478	254
179	151	5,426	2,368	2,772	3,600	90	103	4,155	3,117	27	9	516	116	2,725	1,396	28	24
128		9,685		596		60		28		49		93		9,287		67	
22,561	21,421	124,457	75,492	20,075	22,011	2,703	916	181	131	3,229	1,411	15,755	7,639	318,338	228,258	106,428	100,764
201	162	5,737	3,948	3,736	2,714	256	81	15	13	654	1,356	485	333	1,041	1,124	320	341
1,232	866	35,627	17,037	3,589	3,184	459	106	49	16	3,894	1,330	1,864	362	65,841	35,186	43,997	39,025
112	91	4,592	2,535	1,227	1,044	108	41	10	4	146	127	513	138	371	478	178	166
240		1,540		744		3,017		3		138		366		255		503	
50	44	919	546	893	521	69	15	2	1	212	164	427	200	1,318	794	233	145
1,955	1,640	7,321	5,313	2,270	2,087	2,091	443	32	35	148	68	890	268	1,264	1,020	704	576
1,153		2,368		591		207		10		93		288		272		296	
2,858	854	29,056	8,206	15,165	12,279	1,301	81	89	7	6,979	738	5,216	640	128,648	68,472	4,510	2,552
52	79	2,088	1,644	28,071	32,285	20	14	21,997	14,692	36	8	194	162	5,604	4,264	21	5
80		390		302		4,649				38		338		373		415	
603	585	1,099	512	746	818	44	19	3	4	49	15	66	53	11,872	8,153	225	163
1,310		14,290		3,032		81		210		140		418		7,559		187	
304		3,364		989		5,371		26		75		261		617		489	
611	565	1,625	1,090	1,436	1,149	240	46	7	1	865	785	503	387	577	594	229	83
770	673	33,805	20,742	2,171	1,865	434	201	41	35	335	208	500	274	27,766	19,012	306	220
466		288		461		2,420		2		23		326		1,979		148	
1,017	726	7,815	4,652	1,986	1,610	2,252	313	7	5	159	106	758	793	1,285	1,031	476	160
4,039	2,072	15,691	6,766	8,953	5,891	33,540	9,828	492	348	898	299	1,340	474	2,516	1,365	1,776	830
111	98	1,259	1,217	1,635	1,548	54	55	8	7	126	174	107	108	326	603	60	50
48	53	818	420	23,982	23,431	14	28	3,340	2,144	7	19	5,524	4,121	4,757	3,256	19	6
152	116	2,958	2,136	587	559	58	41	9	6	25	7	397	261	332	277	63	29
1,918	1,402	7,898	4,809	2,501	1,769	176	83	19	5	314	205	2,398	1,208	70,238	57,030	6,745	6,114
5,715	3,869	1,593	1,025	5,416	6,286	129	62	4	9	1,170	878	1,066	570	10,689	8,129	2,417	1,605
39	29	261	242	278	259	36	25	30	1	80	51	145	112	199	224	25	37
63		1,215		23,789		76		29,269		17		828		5,722		347	
498	448	34,505	21,963	1,844	1,680	107	54	115	35	190	21	442	94	6,343	2,876	148	104
483	339	21,812	18,060	12,793	14,307	5,341	2,900	176	143	70	67	590	323	370	827	166	88
14,545	12,608	803,048	546,583	48,534	41,438	32,658	10,647	1,845	942	26,948	10,232	25,014	11,359	161,310	112,374	43,839	40,188
1,382	1,326	83,741	41,026	4,569	3,284	908	469	70	51	7,307	1,237	1,435	9,286	19,067	3,482	3,001	39
6,968	5,987	299,845	168,941	10,855	9,005	7,198	3,473	910	488	8,697	2,476	3,680	1,403	66,387	40,467	3,101	1,495
4,021	3,765	355,997	309,146	26,559	25,198	23,521	6,346	721	359	10,042	6,404	19,074	9,379	54,782	48,370	28,601	30,665
1,542	1,122	45,292	19,776	5,434	3,135	615	203	93	36	808	79	577	118	17,217	11,548	8,330	4,789
1,632	408	18,173	7,094	1,117	816	416	156	51	8	94	36	248	79	4,857	2,723	325	148
748	638	63,526	36,001	2,806	2,283	784	135	484	18	754	302	1,439	433	24,706	15,311	1,213	1,098
127		1,129		264		306		100		41		883		169		31	
3,774	2,776	10,135	6,776	4,041	3,267	2,720	806	12,280	8,777	124	35	1,149	541	615	302	522	205
6,437	5,332	5,831	3,159	905	729	816	46	6	2	440	86	491	504	5,766	2,203	11,416	5,362
110	72	22,896	14,800	1,802	1,697	116	74	3	3	34	19	416	149	4,294	2,946	169	68
2,205	2,020	136,801	77,107	9,518	7,534	2,452	1,075	272	120	3,910	1,867	2,355	1,119	62,634	39,452	1,971	1,493
239	211	32,579	22,320	4,114	2,681	147	73	7	5	657	477	1,824	929	34,903	34,527	3,563	3,392
3,043	2,239	5,176	3,553	2,066	2,488	378	174	77	43	187	202	907	767	1,283	1,644	892	346
241	222	42,044	27,231	10,576	11,283	114	72	4,883	3,887	178	114	654	592	4,393	3,043	131	95
23		3,608		232		156		2		4		737		6,474		31	
65	36	1,279	994	357	221	34	30	35	20	36	23	280	125	192	333	54	47
356	271	36,649	14,853	2,586	2,699	129	54	207	23	148	19	449	259	8,231	5,385	196	65
1,058	1,034	18,505	12,237	7,085	6,773	1,211	629	56	21	1,153	883	2,441	1,627	11,295	11,025	9,723	10,134
3,314	2,968	3,638	3,193	3,717	4,319	123	35	2	1	495	392	424	166	5,874	5,118	4,576	4,037
4,674		1,022		694		355				65		685		152		136	
179		1,412		1,532		42,984		19		70		213		632		287	
6,178	5,043	46,809	30,417	14,464	12,545	11,569	5,582	2,490	1,003	809	479	3,907	2,689	2,880	2,149	1,470	906
45	33	7,664	5,541	383	289	83	28			38	38	428	479	12,397	9,518	183	129
4,578	3,293	5,526	4,682	3,845	3,394	1,284	306	63	38	128	55	1,277	1,198	1,426	1,052	876	396
1,068	1,062	1,857	1,832	1,073	1,312	47	62	4	7	53	66	117	165	243	345	295	165
170		8,721		11,579		75		50		49		1,299		4,819		280	
151	113	13,678	7,094	2,028	2,110	69	31	7	16	53	21	496	145	8,321	5,856	74	67
367	277	1,550	504	3,197	3,206	319	27	11	8	294	91	877	128	26,380	16,454	607	381
136		13,656															

## POPULATION.

TABLE 11.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, FOR

CITY.		FOREIGN WHITE STOCK—continued.															
		Slavic and Lettic—Continued.															
		Slovak.		Russian. <sup>1</sup>		Ruthenian.		Slovenian.		Serbo-Croatian.		Bulgarian.		Slavic, not specified.		Lithuanian and Lettish.	
		1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
1 Akron, Ohio.....	4,328			2,661		181		985		2,897		503				693	
2 Albany, N. Y.....	45	29		2,074		7	23	28	7	9	3	13	0			313	61
3 Atlanta, Ga.....	17	17		1,379	89	4		4	4	9	1					21	6
4 Baltimore, Md.....	783	204		8,665	1,020	230	13	274	65	309	143	31	19	23	29	4,672	3,000
5 Birmingham, Ala.....	67	31		544	33			13	23	24		4	14			5	5
6 Boston, Mass.....	188	178		12,571	607	236	46	140	90	101	23	11	44		8	9,413	4,931
7 Bridgeport, Conn.....	8,843	6,175		3,911	415	202	20	804	606	55	216	6	7	603	183	1,550	492
8 Buffalo, N. Y.....	964	233		2,522	226	961		339	135	518	135	55	18		88	211	78
9 Cambridge, Mass.....	16	18		739	119	1	3	3	5	4	25	2	19			2,548	1,594
10 Camden, N. J.....	354			921		133		37		284		19				496	
11 Chicago, Ill.....	25,720	12,889		28,199	2,782	2,051	877	7,417	6,237	13,316	9,067	496	506	110	2,143	44,065	26,059
12 Cincinnati, Ohio.....	96	122		2,841	357	3	1	107	87	713	104	104	204	5	29	106	134
13 Cleveland, Ohio.....	28,224	12,790		14,145	1,559	4,000	716	24,804	14,219	6,433	3,856	422	122	10	562	6,085	3,102
14 Columbus, Ohio.....	241	100		923	545	2	2	218	60	209	171	78	65			121	65
15 Dallas, Tex.....	35			709		1				34		11				4	
16 Dayton, Ohio.....	346	34		480	154	6		304	84	292	219	80	138		5	577	462
17 Denver, Colo.....	508	81		2,276	185	20	1	652	402	226	129	76	45		359	103	61
18 Des Moines, Iowa.....	110			583				16		135		4				269	
19 Detroit, Mich.....	3,601	866		13,414	583	1,750	142	1,557	449	6,050	1,306	1,147	95	1	87	5,475	561
20 Fall River, Mass.....				746	85	229	13		1	30		2				1	8
21 Fort Worth, Tex.....	9			474		1		12		40		16				5	
22 Grand Rapids, Mich.....	46	4		472	86	84	1	16	7		24	11	2			2,520	1,613
23 Hartford, Conn.....	149			3,031		228		26		110		2				2,228	
24 Houston, Tex.....	32			524				17		44		7				29	
25 Indianapolis, Ind.....	155	48		816	21	1	11	871	797	248	865	277	433		13	60	98
26 Jersey City, N. J.....	1,779	759		5,984	1,369	387	1,593	341	120	21	35	21	16		15	584	560
27 Kansas City, Kans.....	510			1,104		24		508		3,210		12				200	
28 Kansas City, Mo.....	54	31		2,868	238	12	5	106	5	289		37	13		11	41	34
29 Los Angeles, Calif.....	402	77		8,812	329	33	23	1,270	1,039	1,346	340	68	33	1	20	271	105
30 Louisville, Ky.....	6	44		1,299	47	3	3	6	1	8	92	3			10	23	9
31 Lowell, Mass.....	4	7		295	17	3	7	5	1	150	3	1	4		1	1,477	984
32 Memphis, Tenn.....	10	9		769	164			28	24	12	6	2				21	10
33 Milwaukee, Wis.....	3,215	1,557		2,060	279	74	26	4,170	2,447	2,717	1,026	157	94	20	119	683	270
34 Minneapolis, Minn.....	2,829	1,417		3,363	946	391	37	471	740	145	247	162	148		109	253	151
35 Nashville, Tenn.....	15	23		253	76		16	14		10	20		17				10
36 New Bedford, Mass.....	12			304		10		5		17		15				90	
37 New Haven, Conn.....	198	99		3,666	231	166	35	99	55	13	18	7	31		21	1,525	769
38 New Orleans, La.....	225	48		1,532	119	1	8	263	200	52	76	2	5		16	15	22
39 New York, N. Y.....	19,425	10,824		221,183	27,155	9,706	1,107	10,571	3,886	4,037	2,043	215	341	1	2,408	16,400	10,946
40 Bronx borough.....	1,460			48,903	3,126	299	45	1,816	199	193		30	41		104	650	374
41 Brooklyn borough.....	8,284	1,723		68,145	7,350	1,611	171	2,279	1,219	500	181	37	94		160	11,787	7,795
42 Manhattan borough.....	13,061	7,109		96,497	16,282	7,268	801	5,615	2,196	2,886	1,359	142	188	1	2,014	2,188	1,850
43 Queens borough.....	1,033	361		5,897	305	300	54	729	135	291	119	4	16		28	1,720	842
44 Richmond borough.....	537	345		1,711	77	228	36	232	137	167	213	2	2		44	94	76
45 Newark, N. J.....	5,220	2,457		8,885	590	953	376	875	567	194	125	1	30		595	3,372	2,323
46 Norfolk, Va.....	7			1,032		2		9		13		2				38	
47 Oakland, Calif.....	142	21		1,114	174	1		1,017	657	657	317	7	26		5	105	50
48 Omaha, Nebr.....	125	18		1,310	181	13		216	60	1,087	197	37	24		3	898	12
49 Paterson, N. J.....	196	43		2,316	137	94	1	95	32	31		1	5		2	780	193
50 Philadelphia, Pa.....	4,687	1,846		42,826	4,251	3,675	597	1,879	1,101	1,092	494	37	147		287	11,467	6,911
51 Pittsburgh, Pa.....	12,363	5,062		7,286	1,405	2,017	691	2,874	3,749	8,211	7,904	47	60	4	939	6,150	3,711
52 Portland, Oreg.....	361	78		2,335	189	32	5	401	413	665	775	194	312		23	242	77
53 Providence, R. I.....	26	61		2,602	154	55	57	11	17	25		12	38		8	1,056	558
54 Reading, Pa.....	1,306			448		97		107		40						226	
55 Richmond, Va.....	53	1		599	145	1	1	2	2	3	7	1	4			12	63
56 Rochester, N. Y.....	103	41		3,435	171	904	220	75	33	139	17	58	44		4	1,508	716
57 St. Louis, Mo.....	1,804	820		6,335	453	377	35	542	522	2,520	2,760	203	356		04	640	306
58 St. Paul, Minn.....	169	80		1,119	121	19	8	131	60	194	129	28	46		11	139	44
59 Salt Lake City, Utah.....	18			377		4		83		52		1				4	
60 San Antonio, Tex.....	21			659		9		10		24		3				32	
61 San Francisco, Calif.....	590	346		5,871	777	20	37	2,054	1,360	895	694	99	119		108	252	125
62 Scranton, Pa.....	2,218	926		2,741	101	564	969	401	769	26	16	1			251	6,180	5,634
63 Seattle, Wash.....	343	73		3,061	110	85	28	583	302	741	954	72	100		72	388	171
64 Spokane, Wash.....	36	57		458	63	5	7	20	70	139	72	43	56			32	8
65 Springfield, Mass.....	42			1,493		25		33		27		8				217	
66 Syracuse, N. Y.....	377	213		1,603	197	206	202	37	58	50	5				16	90	43
67 Toledo, Ohio.....	592	217		762	10	30	2	129	2	153	13	94	154		5	73	19
68 Trenton, N. J.....	4,451			1,168		156		292		10		770	270			259	
69 Washington, D. C.....	72	19		3,422	179	11	9	50	8	44	20	5	13			76	104
70 Wilmington, Del.....	75			1,642		297		51		20						227	
71 Worcester, Mass.....	16	15		1,117	30	9		6	12	19		1				8,349	4,363
72 Yonkers, N. Y.....	4,411			3,551		319		688		45		2	29			252	
73 Youngstown, Ohio.....	8,256			2,214		880		1,008		3,580		182				346	

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes to Table 2, p. 974.



## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

1009

CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

## FOREIGN WHITE STOCK—continued.

## Unclassified.

Yiddish and Hebrew.		Magyar.		Finnish.		Armenian.		Syrian and Arabic.		Turkish.		Albanian.		All other.		Unknown.		Of mixed mother tongue.	
1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
2,554	.....	5,733	.....	93	.....	163	.....	833	.....	150	.....	138	.....	10	.....	78	.....	1,616	.....
2,843	3,242	89	64	16	18	37	23	202	158	13	5	32	.....	1	.....	16	236	992	838
2,073	2,095	140	119	19	3	11	4	284	142	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	269	355	242
39,333	26,943	1,001	498	143	40	37	9	53	44	11	13	1	.....	4	2	172	2,190	4,660	2,931
1,054	332	63	67	5	5	16	2	537	265	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	371	291	260
60,042	56,864	426	351	717	531	2,097	1,189	3,150	1,705	161	138	349	127	8	8	83	921	9,290	6,370
6,255	3,390	9,443	6,804	92	48	315	126	161	71	38	.....	38	.....	21	2	49	184	1,739	1,149
9,705	6,403	3,289	2,067	212	65	77	25	627	273	42	10	48	5	6	1	40	1,332	6,144	4,853
2,492	2,386	43	106	58	84	647	416	81	15	21	25	29	26	.....	.....	5	89	989	800
3,569	.....	205	.....	129	.....	68	.....	60	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	987	.....
159,518	110,089	19,405	12,830	1,849	1,211	1,310	634	1,672	729	198	111	30	51	254	197	592	3,742	45,699	33,002
6,898	7,668	1,362	1,195	19	13	51	46	432	225	15	9	2	.....	3	1	130	1,017	4,002	3,453
30,383	22,893	42,134	22,731	1,597	689	455	148	1,440	503	57	24	36	.....	45	2	270	1,813	9,923	6,544
2,762	1,290	1,231	866	80	8	25	30	136	50	3	.....	2	.....	9	.....	111	785	1,225	960
1,666	.....	51	.....	9	.....	12	.....	124	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	739	.....
1,746	1,042	2,763	2,618	16	.....	14	9	164	13	7	19	12	.....	.....	.....	25	143	962	548
7,627	7,109	514	453	140	139	25	18	74	51	12	6	5	2	10	.....	127	889	3,100	2,582
2,518	.....	50	.....	10	.....	8	.....	120	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	970	.....
34,727	9,986	16,240	4,187	3,179	112	1,692	337	3,858	417	274	36	173	18	54	.....	351	545	12,119	6,539
2,790	3,167	10	3	45	60	10	11	971	499	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	27	805	711
734	.....	18	.....	2	.....	1	.....	57	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	40	.....	318	.....
659	543	206	253	149	86	75	81	594	298	6	3	1	.....	1	1	51	379	1,492	1,196
13,623	.....	361	.....	78	.....	489	.....	62	.....	30	.....	2	.....	23	.....	8	.....	1,536	.....
2,119	.....	119	.....	20	.....	7	.....	350	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	98	.....	933	.....
2,282	2,155	420	424	42	13	63	31	315	122	30	28	12	24	4	2	173	422	1,442	1,069
8,989	5,627	1,504	908	1,045	829	155	96	62	66	22	14	4	3	2	.....	24	364	4,664	3,448
356	.....	121	.....	4	.....	2	.....	7	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	767	.....
5,162	3,773	313	263	38	45	21	14	358	91	16	5	1	.....	3	.....	86	2,021	2,272	1,607
10,540	5,681	1,827	596	570	261	962	379	692	309	132	38	2	.....	23	8	167	1,149	8,003	3,767
2,005	3,231	70	151	6	9	11	10	261	109	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	274	1,520	1,440
1,496	1,037	13	26	49	72	510	366	310	276	68	104	6	7	.....	.....	4	85	773	600
1,497	1,147	123	77	3	4	1	7	17	9	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	310	758	570
11,265	7,706	2,736	2,026	234	133	139	19	312	162	44	26	45	19	2	2	278	1,229	6,067	4,499
12,372	8,100	329	385	2,220	1,305	66	114	442	186	7	7	.....	.....	6	.....	144	1,578	8,666	6,225
841	592	215	249	5	4	1	19	77	10	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	1	59	123	254	229
2,355	.....	32	.....	8	.....	17	.....	478	.....	26	.....	319	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	1,014	.....
12,233	10,462	677	426	110	28	220	143	108	59	11	14	.....	.....	2	1	25	75	1,670	1,315
1,258	1,198	111	126	96	55	25	4	343	104	21	85	2	.....	5	.....	301	1,932	4,479	4,006
946,139	857,700	78,575	62,255	12,204	7,953	4,700	2,616	7,760	3,930	2,320	848	108	38	232	39	1,126	18,614	104,215	64,442
165,416	45,196	13,190	6,167	1,451	656	644	197	134	45	106	36	2	.....	24	5	236	1,316	17,380	7,519
391,267	276,898	11,037	8,726	3,960	2,984	897	227	5,564	2,118	290	95	20	24	84	.....	301	1,965	35,427	22,040
377,945	530,628	46,910	45,349	5,724	4,025	2,648	2,162	1,970	1,697	1,889	691	85	14	102	32	407	14,926	40,024	29,428
10,142	4,357	4,197	1,328	592	268	477	86	78	52	25	26	1	.....	15	2	149	262	8,950	4,025
1,369	1,121	1,241	695	477	120	34	4	24	18	10	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	33	115	2,424	1,429
39,863	33,787	4,883	4,006	93	60	264	75	134	41	11	28	.....	.....	9	4	114	1,449	5,295	3,331
3,092	.....	63	.....	125	.....	18	.....	214	.....	9	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	417	.....
1,139	898	433	213	522	341	73	40	164	103	7	4	8	2	2	.....	72	190	4,207	2,968
5,406	2,946	613	454	21	27	118	15	426	283	2	12	35	.....	5	.....	71	1,254	2,660	1,922
11,709	5,947	567	244	13	4	499	285	1,252	138	58	4	1	.....	3	1	10	2,819	2,018	1,703
143,514	119,560	8,060	5,339	894	277	1,907	817	914	459	187	66	298	63	70	18	355	4,888	17,399	12,596
22,752	20,655	4,925	3,765	150	75	55	42	1,406	635	18	3	30	.....	3	1	151	2,860	6,069	4,354
2,441	2,015	293	183	1,840	1,144	27	6	260	110	22	12	2	.....	8	2	95	936	4,120	2,514
9,821	10,261	95	86	68	70	1,921	1,970	449	161	133	343	5	2	.....	11	23	184	2,017	1,604
1,298	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	341	.....
1,684	794	42	23	2	6	155	87	334	82	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	497	367	217
11,447	9,563	359	264	54	57	72	58	245	111	278	14	10	7	2	.....	35	224	3,203	2,342
20,420	18,608	3,203	2,501	49	57	169	127	987	689	36	166	206	157	14	1	274	3,423	8,763	7,403
7,493	5,848	1,079	994	113	74	83	42	572	262	5	4	.....	.....	2	2	111	1,225	5,072	4,161
566	.....	84	.....	65	.....	18	.....	169	.....	8	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	3,135	.....
963	.....	60	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	275	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	78	.....	1,337	.....
5,568	5,047	1,528	1,081	2,016	1,950	297	151	773	352	50	37	30	64	19	14	99	1,011	12,243	9,309
3,397	3,128	1,449	1,176	16	12	20	80	426	293	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	553	1,147	802
2,465	2,419	245	204	2,548	1,537	94	49	194	166	107	117	61	21	15	.....	82	1,186	5,693	3,392
385	279	98	67	204	323	14	12	40	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	23	1,232	1,615	1,603
6,238	.....	113	.....	161	.....	338	.....	696	.....	54	.....	14	.....	5	.....	14	.....	1,174	.....
5,453	4,281	200	95	49	20	158	53	236	103	43	3	25	82	.....	.....	39	400	1,393	1,094
4,275	2,410	3,713	.....	31	12	105	11	874	309	12	2	1	.....	1	.....	56	479	2,114	1,480
4,563	.....	7,044	.....	6	.....	37	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	4	.....	16	.....	887	.....
7,385	3,959	283	138	127	28	75	7	502	138	21	1	2	.....	8	5	244	2,798	2,320	1,531
2,318	.....	238	.....	55	.....	6	.....	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	37	.....	648	.....
7,702	5,594	20	.....	15	1,688	2,012	1,584	1,448	1,027	141	205	596	123	9	3	14	84	1,342	834
2,807	.....	1,330	.....	48	.....	98	.....	153	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	24	.....	1,649	.....
2,694	.....	3,584	.....	38	.....	17	.....	522	.....	3	.....	18	.....	2	.....	24	.....	996	.....

## POPULATION.

TABLE 12.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY

CITY.		PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN SPECIFIED CITY.														
		English and Celtic.	Germanic.			Scandinavian.			Latin and Greek.						Slavic and Lettic.	
			German.	Dutch and Frisian.	Flemish.	Swedish.	Norwegian.	Danish.	Italian.	French.	Spanish.	Portuguese.	Rumanian.	Greek.	Polish.	Czech.
1	Akron, Ohio.....	20.9	25.5	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.4	0.5	8.3	2.0	0.6	(1)	2.2	2.6	3.6	0.5
2	Albany, N. Y.....	40.1	25.2	1.3	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.3	11.6	2.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.5	5.8	0.2
3	Atlanta, Ga.....	30.7	18.4	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.6	1.7	3.3	1.2	(1)	0.4	4.8	1.8	0.6
4	Baltimore, Md.....	16.6	35.2	0.2	(1)	0.4	0.3	0.2	6.7	0.8	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.4	10.9	3.5
5	Birmingham, Ala.....	34.0	15.0	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.4	23.1	3.2	0.5	-----	0.2	3.9	0.6	0.2
6	Boston, Mass.....	55.9	3.7	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.5	0.3	14.0	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	2.1	0.1
7	Bridgeport, Conn.....	27.5	7.5	0.1	(1)	3.3	0.3	0.7	16.9	1.7	0.4	(1)	0.3	1.0	6.8	0.6
8	Buffalo, N. Y.....	25.7	27.9	0.4	(1)	0.7	0.2	0.2	10.4	1.7	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	24.7	0.1
9	Cambridge, Mass.....	63.5	2.0	0.1	(1)	2.7	0.4	0.2	7.2	3.7	0.1	5.5	(1)	0.7	3.6	(1)
10	Camden, N. J.....	26.4	18.7	0.2	(1)	0.9	0.8	0.2	18.8	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	18.0	0.1
11	Chicago, Ill.....	18.4	22.2	1.1	0.2	6.2	2.3	1.2	6.4	1.0	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.8	16.4	5.5
12	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	19.4	62.1	0.7	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.5	2.3	0.2	(1)	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
13	Cleveland, Ohio.....	16.9	22.0	0.5	(1)	0.8	0.2	0.2	6.5	0.7	0.1	(1)	0.7	0.3	12.0	8.0
14	Columbus, Ohio.....	31.3	41.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	8.3	2.2	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3
15	Dallas, Tex.....	26.4	24.2	0.5	0.1	2.1	0.9	1.1	6.9	3.3	13.5	(1)	0.6	1.6	1.1	2.2
16	Dayton, Ohio.....	19.7	51.3	0.4	(1)	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.2	2.1	0.2	(1)	0.5	1.0	3.1	0.5
17	Denver, Colo.....	36.6	22.0	1.0	0.1	8.5	1.3	1.9	7.0	2.2	2.0	(1)	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.7
18	Des Moines, Iowa.....	36.1	17.3	1.3	0.1	14.2	3.4	3.2	6.5	1.6	0.6	(1)	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8
19	Detroit, Mich.....	20.9	19.8	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	4.6	2.4	0.2	(1)	1.1	0.8	20.2	0.7
20	Fall River, Mass.....	35.4	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	28.4	(1)	21.8	(1)	0.2	5.6	(1)
21	Fort Worth, Tex.....	25.8	14.6	0.3	(1)	2.7	0.9	0.5	2.6	2.0	31.1	-----	0.3	2.3	2.5	2.8
22	Grand Rapids, Mich.....	19.6	12.3	38.4	0.1	2.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	14.8	0.3
23	Hartford, Conn.....	34.4	7.9	0.1	(1)	4.8	0.2	1.4	15.3	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	8.1	0.2
24	Houston, Tex.....	20.7	27.1	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.5	1.0	10.6	3.1	16.9	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.9	1.5
25	Indianapolis, Ind.....	31.9	44.3	0.7	(1)	0.8	0.2	1.0	2.7	2.4	0.4	(1)	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.4
26	Jersey City, N. J.....	32.0	20.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.4	16.7	1.1	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.2	13.7	0.2
27	Kansas City, Kans.....	25.4	24.6	0.4	0.9	5.3	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	8.0	(1)	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.5
28	Kansas City, Mo.....	34.3	25.3	0.4	0.8	6.0	0.7	1.2	9.3	2.4	2.7	(1)	0.2	0.9	1.5	0.6
29	Los Angeles, Calif.....	34.3	17.8	0.7	0.1	4.2	1.5	1.6	6.2	3.5	13.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7
30	Louisville, Ky.....	24.4	58.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.3	3.0	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1
31	Lowell, Mass.....	48.1	0.6	(1)	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	27.3	(1)	3.8	(1)	6.3	5.4	(1)
32	Memphis, Tenn.....	31.2	23.3	0.3	(1)	1.8	0.3	0.8	16.1	3.2	0.3	(1)	0.1	2.2	1.8	0.3
33	Milwaukee, Wis.....	7.7	50.4	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	0.6	2.4	0.8	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.7	21.7	2.1
34	Minneapolis, Minn.....	18.1	14.4	0.4	0.1	25.3	17.0	2.4	0.7	2.2	0.1	(1)	0.6	0.4	4.4	1.0
35	Nashville, Tenn.....	40.7	25.8	0.6	(1)	0.4	0.3	0.4	3.0	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.7	2.3	0.3
36	New Bedford, Mass.....	29.0	1.4	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.3	24.8	0.1	30.5	(1)	0.9	6.0	0.4
37	New Haven, Conn.....	30.8	9.0	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.2	0.4	30.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	5.0	0.1
38	New Orleans, La.....	20.7	24.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	22.9	13.4	5.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2
39	New York, N. Y.....	20.9	16.1	0.2	(1)	1.4	0.9	0.3	18.7	1.1	0.8	(1)	0.6	0.6	3.8	1.0
40	Bronx borough.....	16.6	18.8	0.2	(1)	1.2	0.3	0.2	14.1	0.8	0.2	(1)	1.2	0.2	3.2	0.6
41	Brooklyn borough.....	20.1	14.1	0.2	(1)	1.9	1.9	0.5	19.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	4.3	0.2
42	Manhattan borough.....	22.3	12.8	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	20.0	1.5	1.3	(1)	0.6	1.1	3.1	1.6
43	Queens borough.....	22.3	38.8	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.5	14.4	1.7	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.2	5.5	2.7
44	Richmond borough.....	29.7	19.2	0.3	0.1	2.1	3.5	0.8	23.7	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	6.3	0.4
45	Newark, N. J.....	20.1	20.3	0.2	(1)	0.6	0.1	0.3	22.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	8.7	0.4
46	Norfolk, Va.....	27.3	11.1	1.1	0.1	2.4	1.8	0.9	7.8	1.8	2.1	0.7	0.3	6.1	1.2	0.2
47	Oakland, Calif.....	37.3	15.4	0.5	0.1	4.9	2.2	3.3	8.9	3.6	2.4	10.8	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.5
48	Omaha, Nebr.....	21.7	18.8	0.3	0.4	9.8	1.1	6.8	6.2	1.0	0.0	(1)	0.5	0.5	6.1	12.1
49	Paterson, N. J.....	26.9	14.0	9.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	22.4	1.8	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	4.2	0.2
50	Philadelphia, Pa.....	34.0	17.6	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.2	0.2	13.8	1.0	0.2	(1)	0.4	0.2	6.3	0.2
51	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	28.4	24.9	0.1	(1)	0.7	0.1	0.1	9.8	1.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.5	10.5	1.1
52	Portland, Oreg.....	34.3	26.2	0.9	0.3	9.0	5.4	2.6	4.4	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.8
53	Providence, R. I.....	45.1	2.8	0.1	(1)	3.1	0.3	0.1	25.0	6.3	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.1
54	Reading, Pa.....	12.5	28.2	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	14.0	0.9	0.6	(1)	(1)	2.9	25.0	0.1
55	Richmond, Va.....	32.8	25.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	8.7	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.3	0.4
56	Rochester, N. Y.....	31.7	26.0	2.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	20.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.5	0.1
57	St. Louis, Mo.....	20.6	49.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	5.4	2.2	0.4	(1)	0.3	0.7	3.3	2.8
58	St. Paul, Minn.....	20.7	31.2	0.4	0.1	15.8	6.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.3	3.8	3.0
59	Salt Lake City, Utah.....	52.6	11.9	2.5	(1)	9.0	3.5	7.7	1.7	1.1	0.6	(1)	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.2
60	San Antonio, Tex.....	9.3	17.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.0	2.2	61.0	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4
61	San Francisco, Calif.....	38.6	19.3	0.4	0.1	3.7	1.7	1.9	14.5	4.5	3.6	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.5
62	Scranton, Pa.....	40.9	13.9	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	8.7	0.4	(1)	-----	(1)	0.5	14.0	0.2
63	Seattle, Wash.....	41.3	12.8	0.7	0.4	12.1	10.8	2.8	3.4	2.4	0.8	(1)	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.5
64	Spokane, Wash.....	41.6	20.3	0.8	0.2	11.7	8.2	2.3	4.0	2.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
65	Springfield, Mass.....	42.9	4.9	0.1	(1)	3.4	0.2	0.2	11.2	14.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.7	6.2	0.4
66	Syracuse, N. Y.....	37.5	23.1	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.2	15.1	2.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.5	9.2	0.1
67	Toledo, Ohio.....	20.5	35.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.8	0.3	(1)	0.3	0.8	23.3	0.5
68	Trenton, N. J.....	24.0	13.9	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.2	19.3	0.7	0.1	(1)	0.6	0.3	13.5	0.2
69	Washington, D. C.....	44.0	20.0	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	8.7	2.7	0.6	(1)	0.1	2.1	1.1	0.4
70	Wilmington, Del.....	35.2	10.0	0.1	(1)	1.1	0.2	0.2	16.4	1.0	0.4	(1)	0.2	0.8	20.8	0.1
71	Worcester, Mass.....	40.2	1.3	0.1	(1)	13.2	0.4	0.3	6.9	11.0	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.7	5.6	(1)
72	Yonkers, N. Y.....	37.2	12.0	0.4	(1)	1.2	0.5	0.3	14.5	1.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.3	9.2	0.4
73	Youngstown, Ohio.....	29.6	11.8	0.1	(1)	2.4	0.1	0.1	15.1	0.6	0.2	(1)	1.7	2.0	5.2	0.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

# MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

1011

MOTHER TONGUE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK IN SPECIFIED CITY—continued.																		
Slavic and Lettic—Continued.							Unclassified.										Un- known.	Of mixed mother tongue.
Slovak.	Rus- sian. <sup>2</sup>	Ruth- enian.	Sloven- ian.	Serbo- Croat- ian.	Bul- garian.	Slavic, not speci- fied.	Lithu- anian and Lettish.	Yiddish and Hebrew.	Magyar.	Finnish.	Arme- nian.	Syrian and Arabic.	Turk- ish.	Alba- nian.	All other.			
5.6	3.4	0.2	1.3	3.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	3.3	7.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.1	2.1	1
0.1	3.7	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.6	0.6	5.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.8	2
0.1	10.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.2	16.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	2.8	3
0.3	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	1.9	1.9	15.9	0.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	4
0.4	3.3	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	0.4	(1)	0.1	3.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	5
(1)	2.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	10.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.7	6
8.5	3.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	(1)	0.6	1.5	6.0	9.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	7
0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.9	1.0	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	8
(1)	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	9
0.7	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	(1)	(1)	1.0	6.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	10
1.3	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	(1)	(1)	2.3	8.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	11
0.1	1.7	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	4.2	0.8	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	12
5.1	2.6	0.7	4.5	1.2	0.1	(1)	1.2	5.5	7.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	13
0.4	1.7	(1)	0.4	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.2	5.0	2.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	14
0.2	3.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	15
0.8	1.2	(1)	0.7	0.7	0.2	(1)	1.4	4.1	6.5	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	16
0.5	2.2	(1)	0.6	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	7.3	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	17
0.3	1.6	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.7	6.9	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	18
0.6	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	(1)	0.9	5.4	2.5	(1)	0.5	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	19
(1)	0.7	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.8	20
0.1	3.2	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	4.9	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	21
0.1	0.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	0.8	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	22
0.2	3.2	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	2.4	14.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	23
0.1	1.6	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	6.7	0.4	0.1	(1)	1.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	24
0.3	1.4	(1)	1.4	0.4	0.5	(1)	0.1	3.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	25
0.9	2.9	0.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	4.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	26
1.7	3.7	0.1	1.7	10.7	(1)	(1)	0.7	1.2	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	27
0.1	3.4	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	28
0.2	3.5	(1)	0.5	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.2	0.7	0.2	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	29
(1)	2.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	30
0.1	0.3	(1)	0.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	(1)	0.1	0.6	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.9	31
1.0	0.6	(1)	1.3	0.8	(1)	(1)	0.2	8.2	0.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	32
1.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	5.1	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	33
0.2	2.9	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	9.7	2.5	(1)	(1)	0.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	35
0.2	0.3	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	2.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	36
0.2	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	1.5	37
0.2	1.6	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	38
0.5	5.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	22.0	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	2.4	39
0.2	8.2	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	27.8	2.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	40
0.2	4.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.8	25.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	41
0.7	5.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	21.2	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	42
0.3	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	3.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	43
0.8	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	44
1.8	3.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.2	14.0	1.7	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	45
0.1	7.3	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	21.4	0.4	0.9	0.1	1.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	46
0.1	1.0	(1)	0.9	0.6	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	47
0.1	1.4	(1)	0.2	1.2	(1)	(1)	1.0	5.7	0.6	(1)	0.1	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	48
0.2	2.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.8	11.4	0.6	(1)	0.5	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	49
0.5	4.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.2	14.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	50
3.7	2.2	0.6	0.9	2.5	(1)	(1)	1.8	6.8	1.5	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	51
0.3	2.0	(1)	0.3	0.6	0.2	(1)	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.6	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	52
(1)	1.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.6	5.8	0.1	(1)	1.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	53
5.1	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.9	5.0	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	54
0.4	6.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	11.5	0.3	(1)	1.1	2.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	55
0.1	1.9	0.5	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.8	6.3	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	56
0.4	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	(1)	0.2	6.0	0.9	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	57
0.1	0.7	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	4.9	0.7	0.1	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	58
(1)	0.6	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.9	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	59
(1)	0.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	60
0.2	1.8	(1)	0.6	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.1	1.7	0.5	(1)	0.6	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	61
2.5	3.1	0.6	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	3.8	1.6	(1)	(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	62
0.2	1.9	(1)	0.4	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.2	1.5	0.2	(1)	1.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	63
0.1	1.0	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	64
0.1	1.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	8.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	65
0.4	1.8	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	6.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	66
0.5	0.7	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.7	(1)	0.1	3.8	4.8	(1)	0.1	0.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	67
6.3	1.7	0.2	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.4	6.5	10.0	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	68
0.1	3.9	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	8.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	69
0.2	3.9	0.7	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.5	5.5	0.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	70
(1)	0.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.0	(1)	2.3	1.6	1.1	(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	1.1	71
6.5	5.2	0.5	1.0	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	4.1	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	72
10.4	2.8	1.1	1.3	4.5	0.2	(1)	0.4	3.4	4.5	(1)	(1)	0.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	73

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
AKRON, OHIO.												
Total.....	77,639	37,889	39,750	28,345	7,376	4,029	55,771	17,636	38,135	27,034	6,679	4,422
English and Celtic.....	16,243	5,601	10,642	5,274	3,213	2,155	22,358	5,232	17,126	10,706	3,436	2,984
Germanic:												
German.....	19,794	7,042	12,752	8,448	2,890	1,414	14,037	3,361	10,676	7,404	2,130	1,082
Dutch and Frisian.....	292	178	114	60	34	20	728	303	425	245	142	38
Flemish.....	54	23	31	15	13	3	22	10	12	9	3	.....
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	1,588	744	844	699	89	56	236	123	113	63	24	26
Norwegian.....	308	142	166	114	32	20	52	29	23	13	5	5
Danish.....	417	203	214	147	44	23	157	70	87	41	39	7
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	6,416	3,637	2,779	2,567	200	12	6,480	3,398	3,082	2,814	240	19
French.....	1,574	509	1,065	608	388	169	1,232	367	865	392	326	147
Spanish.....	430	395	35	16	16	3	71	47	24	9	10	5
Portuguese.....	21	16	5	2	2	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rumanian.....	1,705	1,332	373	369	2	2	51	35	16	13	2	1
Greek.....	1,999	1,791	208	165	42	1	280	223	57	53	4	.....
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	2,787	1,590	1,188	1,091	71	26	3,218	1,518	1,700	1,564	94	42
Czech.....	365	191	174	132	18	24	116	51	65	42	19	4
Slovak.....	4,328	2,622	1,706	1,602	82	22	45	27	18	18	.....	.....
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	2,661	1,536	1,125	1,038	72	15	2,074	1,042	1,032	950	62	20
Ruthenian.....	161	147	14	14	.....	.....	7	4	3	.....	.....	3
Slovenian.....	985	687	298	275	12	11	28	14	14	10	4	.....
Serbo-Croatian.....	2,897	2,154	743	733	8	2	9	8	1	1	.....	.....
Bulgarian.....	503	488	15	13	2	.....	13	11	2	2	.....	.....
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	693	448	245	229	10	6	313	160	153	137	14	2
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,554	1,406	1,148	1,082	56	10	2,843	1,371	1,472	1,331	106	35
Magyar.....	5,733	3,966	1,767	1,701	43	23	89	59	30	28	1	1
Finnish.....	93	70	23	17	5	1	16	14	2	2	.....	.....
Armenian.....	163	153	10	4	5	1	37	23	14	14	.....	.....
Syrian and Arabic.....	883	494	389	381	8	.....	202	91	111	107	3	1
Turkish.....	150	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	11	2	2	.....	.....
Albanian.....	138	130	8	7	1	.....	32	28	4	2	2	.....
All other.....	10	6	4	3	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Unknown.....	78	29	49	23	19	7	16	3	13	9	4	.....
Of mixed mother tongue.....	1,616	.....	1,616	.....	.....	.....	992	.....	992	992	.....	.....
ATLANTA, GA.												
Total.....	12,837	4,738	8,099	4,815	2,532	752	246,750	83,911	162,839	116,749	30,697	15,393
English and Celtic.....	3,945	1,135	2,810	1,061	1,256	493	40,909	10,240	30,669	16,327	8,467	5,875
Germanic:												
German.....	2,363	589	1,774	957	680	137	86,836	19,813	67,023	43,727	15,995	7,301
Dutch and Frisian.....	44	18	26	11	11	4	496	181	315	109	160	40
Flemish.....	13	5	8	6	2	.....	74	51	23	11	7	5
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	231	85	146	83	48	15	934	419	515	227	238	50
Norwegian.....	48	19	29	11	14	4	795	419	376	180	100	36
Danish.....	73	30	43	15	24	4	499	236	263	78	144	41
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	217	96	121	76	43	2	16,458	7,930	8,528	7,361	1,072	95
French.....	421	135	286	98	156	32	1,883	626	1,257	410	602	245
Spanish.....	150	98	54	20	25	9	489	322	167	40	87	40
Portuguese.....	6	3	3	3	.....	.....	73	33	40	10	18	12
Rumanian.....	53	26	27	18	9	.....	324	200	124	111	8	5
Greek.....	610	436	174	144	30	.....	984	699	285	210	73	2
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	226	142	84	42	40	2	26,900	11,083	15,817	13,814	1,393	610
Czech.....	81	33	48	21	13	14	8,694	3,348	5,346	4,307	609	430
Slovak.....	17	7	10	9	1	.....	783	402	381	322	39	20
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	1,379	612	767	689	64	14	8,665	4,632	4,033	3,645	274	114
Ruthenian.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	230	151	79	79	.....	.....
Slovenian.....	4	1	3	3	.....	.....	274	134	140	127	10	3
Serbo-Croatian.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	309	261	48	47	1	.....
Bulgarian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	26	5	5	.....	.....
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	15	8	8	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	21	10	11	9	2	.....	4,672	2,554	2,118	1,925	172	21
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,073	1,014	1,059	959	80	20	39,333	19,320	20,013	18,531	1,076	406
Magyar.....	140	69	71	64	5	2	1,001	600	401	345	33	23
Finnish.....	19	11	8	7	1	.....	143	110	33	20	4	.....
Armenian.....	11	9	2	1	1	.....	37	29	8	4	4	.....
Syrian and Arabic.....	284	130	154	146	8	.....	53	29	24	20	4	.....
Turkish.....	21	14	7	4	3	.....	11	8	3	.....	.....	.....
Albanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Unknown.....	19	.....	19	3	16	.....	172	36	136	80	43	13
Of mixed mother tongue.....	355	.....	355	355	.....	.....	4,660	.....	4,660	4,660	.....	.....
BALTIMORE, MD.												
Total.....	12,837	4,738	8,099	4,815	2,532	752	246,750	83,911	162,839	116,749	30,697	15,393
English and Celtic.....	3,945	1,135	2,810	1,061	1,256	493	40,909	10,240	30,669	16,327	8,467	5,875
Germanic:												
German.....	2,363	589	1,774	957	680	137	86,836	19,813	67,023	43,727	15,995	7,301
Dutch and Frisian.....	44	18	26	11	11	4	496	181	315	109	160	40
Flemish.....	13	5	8	6	2	.....	74	51	23	11	7	5
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	231	85	146	83	48	15	934	419	515	227	238	50
Norwegian.....	48	19	29	11	14	4	795	419	376	180	100	36
Danish.....	73	30	43	15	24	4	499	236	263	78	144	41
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	217	96	121	76	43	2	16,458	7,930	8,528	7,361	1,072	95
French.....	421	135	286	98	156	32	1,883	626	1,257	410	602	245
Spanish.....	150	98	54	20	25	9	489	322	167	40	87	40
Portuguese.....	6	3	3	3	.....	.....	73	33	40	10	18	12
Rumanian.....	53	26	27	18	9	.....	324	200	124	111	8	5
Greek.....	610	436	174	144	30	.....	984	699	285	210	73	2
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	226	142	84	42	40	2	26,900	11,083	15,817	13,814	1,393	610
Czech.....	81	33	48	21	13	14	8,694	3,348	5,346	4,307	609	430
Slovak.....	17	7	10	9	1	.....	783	402	381	322	39	20
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	1,379	612	767	689	64	14	8,665	4,632	4,033	3,645	274	114
Ruthenian.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	230	151	79	79	.....	.....
Slovenian.....	4	1	3	3	.....	.....	274	134	140	127	10	3
Serbo-Croatian.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	309	261	48	47	1	.....
Bulgarian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	26	5	5	.....	.....
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	15	8	8	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	21	10	11	9	2	.....	4,672	2,554	2,118	1,925	172	21
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,073	1,014	1,059	959	80	20	39,333	19,320	20,013	18,531	1,076	406
Magyar.....	140	69	71	64	5	2	1,001	600	401	345	33	23
Finnish.....	19	11	8	7	1	.....	143	110	33	20	4	.....
Armenian.....	11	9	2	1	1	.....	37	29	8	4	4	.....
Syrian and Arabic.....	284	130	154	146	8	.....	53	29	24	20	4	.....
Turkish.....	21	14	7	4	3	.....	11	8	3	.....	.....	.....
Albanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Unknown.....	19	.....	19	3	16	.....	172	36	136	80	43	13
Of mixed mother tongue.....	355	.....	355	355	.....	.....	4,660	.....	4,660	4,660	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.									
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.						
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.													BOSTON, MASS.					
Total.....	16,339	6,084	10,255	6,677	2,644	934	548,674	238,919	309,755	238,241	36,321	35,193						
English and Celtic.....	5,650	1,691	3,959	1,868	1,476	615	306,817	118,013	188,804	130,230	26,919	31,655						
Germanic:																		
German.....	2,452	630	1,822	1,030	622	170	20,538	7,342	13,196	9,389	2,716	1,091						
Dutch and Frisian.....	41	17	24	13	11	2	1,201	746	455	347	78	30						
Flemish.....	18	7	11	7	3	1	575	412	163	110	35	18						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	233	89	144	74	46	24	12,235	6,913	5,322	4,446	485	391						
Norwegian.....	56	19	37	18	13	6	2,925	1,336	1,089	848	149	92						
Danish.....	67	33	34	16	10	8	1,596	910	686	411	190	85						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	3,771	1,655	2,116	1,028	175	13	77,005	38,263	38,742	36,263	2,134	345						
French.....	521	197	324	137	139	48	6,707	3,083	3,624	2,160	915	559						
Spanish.....	74	47	27	12	5	10	800	531	269	150	73	46						
Portuguese.....	26	14	12	11	1	1	2,637	1,176	1,461	1,106	279	76						
Rumanian.....	26	14	12	11	1	1	390	251	139	121	12	6						
Greek.....	641	450	191	174	16	1	4,104	3,187	917	830	80	7						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	96	47	49	37	11	1	11,451	6,392	5,059	4,759	233	67						
Czech.....	38	14	24	11	12	1	710	288	422	315	68	39						
Slovak.....	67	23	44	43	1	1	188	92	96	78	12	6						
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	544	258	286	239	40	7	12,571	7,001	5,570	5,091	351	128						
Ruthenian.....	13	2	11	9	2	2	236	179	57	52	5	3						
Slovenian.....	24	20	4	4	1	1	140	78	62	61	8	3						
Serbo-Croatian.....	4	4	4	4	1	1	101	100	1	1	1	1						
Bulgarian.....	4	4	4	4	1	1	11	10	1	1	1	1						
Slavic, not specified.....	5	3	2	2	1	1	9,413	5,791	3,622	3,556	48	18						
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	5	3	2	2	1	1	9,413	5,791	3,622	3,556	48	18						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,054	527	527	476	37	14	60,042	31,906	28,136	26,271	1,407	458						
Magyar.....	63	32	31	23	8	2	426	222	204	151	25	28						
Finnish.....	5	2	3	2	1	1	717	419	298	268	11	19						
Armenian.....	16	12	4	4	1	1	2,097	1,529	568	524	43	1						
Syrian and Arabic.....	537	279	258	245	8	5	3,150	1,511	1,339	1,305	20	14						
Turkish.....							161	103	58	53	4	1						
Albanian.....							349	292	57	53	4	1						
All other.....							8	6	2	1	1	1						
Unknown.....	32	12	20	7	7	6	83	37	46	21	16	9						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	291		291	291			9,290		9,290	9,290								
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.													BUFFALO, N. Y.					
Total.....	104,404	46,414	57,990	47,094	6,333	4,563	336,907	121,530	215,377	154,359	39,016	22,002						
English and Celtic.....	28,728	9,833	18,895	12,240	3,443	3,212	86,517	31,523	54,994	29,122	14,043	11,829						
Germanic:																		
German.....	7,784	2,671	5,113	3,689	928	496	93,943	23,892	70,051	47,499	15,157	7,395						
Dutch and Frisian.....	133	70	63	33	17	13	1,206	453	753	415	234	104						
Flemish.....	37	21	16	10	6	1	75	31	44	25	15	4						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	3,492	1,523	1,969	1,446	138	85	2,458	1,161	1,297	909	222	166						
Norwegian.....	303	174	129	86	17	26	598	314	284	163	94	27						
Danish.....	767	402	365	268	59	38	564	297	267	111	107	49						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	17,602	8,815	8,787	8,117	589	81	34,923	16,451	18,472	16,841	1,474	157						
French.....	1,800	641	1,159	671	295	193	5,612	1,524	4,088	1,993	1,470	625						
Spanish.....	456	413	43	36	3	4	363	249	114	45	45	24						
Portuguese.....	50	32	18	13	3	2	72	28	44	19	24	1						
Rumanian.....	294	207	87	82	5	1	254	202	52	46	6	1						
Greek.....	1,086	827	259	231	28	1	740	616	124	83	41	1						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	7,095	3,760	3,335	3,203	87	45	83,344	33,526	49,818	43,014	5,410	1,385						
Czech.....	592	272	320	276	15	29	478	246	232	157	40	26						
Slovak.....	8,843	3,667	5,176	4,829	234	113	964	453	511	457	39	15						
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	3,911	2,097	1,814	1,680	102	32	2,522	1,354	1,168	974	154	40						
Ruthenian.....	202	162	100	85	15	1	961	524	437	429	8	1						
Slovenian.....	804	355	449	399	26	24	339	194	145	117	18	10						
Serbo-Croatian.....	55	45	10	10	1	1	518	368	150	137	11	2						
Bulgarian.....	6	6	6	6	1	1	55	52	3	1	1	1						
Slavic, not specified.....	603	375	228	228	28	3	211	129	82	61	19	2						
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	1,550	934	616	585	28	3	211	129	82	61	19	2						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	6,255	3,129	3,126	2,928	136	62	9,705	5,230	4,475	4,094	285	96						
Magyar.....	9,443	5,223	4,220	3,976	152	92	3,289	2,028	1,261	1,180	52	29						
Finnish.....	92	62	30	27	3	3	212	151	61	55	6	1						
Armenian.....	315	201	114	107	2	3	77	63	14	13	1	1						
Syrian and Arabic.....	161	97	64	59	2	3	627	366	261	241	13	7						
Turkish.....	38	33	5	3	2	1	42	39	3	2	2	1						
Albanian.....	38	30	8	7	1	1	48	48	4	2	1	1						
All other.....	21	14	7	6	1	1	6	4	2	2	1	1						
Unknown.....	49	23	26	25	1	1	40	14	26	12	7	7						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	1,739		1,739	1,739			6,144		6,144	6,144								

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.									
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.						
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.													CAMDEN, N. J.					
Total.....	75,205	32,104	43,101	32,283	5,271	5,447	51,504	20,262	31,242	22,817	4,914	3,511						
English and Celtic.....	47,742	18,288	29,454	20,381	4,193	4,880	13,597	3,998	9,599	4,959	2,344	2,296						
Germanic:																		
German.....	1,474	515	959	626	232	101	9,655	2,787	6,868	4,647	1,415	896						
Dutch and Frisian.....	48	17	31	13	11	7	84	27	57	35	11	11						
Flemish.....	13	7	6	3	.....	3	19	9	10	3	7	.....						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	2,068	1,122	946	795	78	73	489	238	251	141	69	21						
Norwegian.....	284	181	103	77	17	9	398	205	193	147	38	8						
Danish.....	179	92	87	53	24	10	128	65	63	34	20	9						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	5,426	2,737	2,689	2,525	135	29	9,685	5,011	4,674	4,262	362	50						
French.....	2,772	1,093	1,679	1,093	375	211	596	178	418	162	161	95						
Spanish.....	90	55	35	15	14	6	60	26	34	8	18	8						
Portuguese.....	4,155	2,272	1,883	1,650	171	62	28	11	17	3	14	.....						
Rumanian.....	27	20	7	5	.....	2	49	23	26	23	.....	3						
Greek.....	516	360	156	151	3	2	93	68	25	20	5	.....						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	2,725	1,468	1,257	1,211	33	13	9,287	4,348	4,939	4,560	256	123						
Czech.....	28	10	18	9	7	2	67	35	32	23	3	6						
Slovak.....	16	13	3	3	.....	.....	854	183	171	148	13	10						
Russian.....	739	396	343	327	14	2	921	542	379	358	14	7						
Ruthenian.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	77	56	56	.....	.....						
Slovenian.....	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	37	18	19	17	2	.....						
Serbo-Croatian.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	284	208	76	72	3	1						
Bulgarian.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	10	9	6	3	.....						
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	2,548	1,542	1,006	999	4	3	496	269	227	219	6	2						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,492	1,334	1,158	1,036	44	28	3,569	1,655	1,914	1,750	123	41						
Magyar.....	43	18	25	20	3	2	205	102	103	76	15	12						
Finnish.....	58	34	24	22	1	1	129	68	61	60	.....	1						
Armenian.....	647	425	222	214	8	.....	68	51	17	13	4	.....						
Syrian and Arabic.....	81	57	24	21	3	.....	60	41	19	18	1	.....						
Turkish.....	21	19	2	2	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	3	.....						
Albanian.....	20	20	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....						
All other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Unknown.....	5	.....	5	3	1	1	22	7	15	10	4	1						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	969	.....	969	969	.....	.....	967	.....	967	967	.....	.....						
CHICAGO, ILL.													CINCINNATI, OHIO.					
Total.....	1,946,298	805,482	1,140,816	888,496	164,191	88,129	164,492	42,827	121,665	80,311	29,808	11,546						
English and Celtic.....	357,370	116,937	240,433	145,501	56,970	37,962	31,910	6,963	24,947	14,414	9,399	4,134						
Germanic:																		
German.....	431,340	146,848	284,492	204,563	53,326	26,603	102,225	23,063	79,162	52,045	20,523	9,594						
Dutch and Frisian.....	21,896	8,853	13,043	9,052	2,694	1,297	1,096	299	797	394	302	101						
Flemish.....	3,649	2,308	1,341	959	278	104	27	11	16	6	7	3						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	121,336	58,904	62,432	51,541	6,351	4,590	260	117	143	71	44	28						
Norwegian.....	45,029	20,388	24,641	18,617	3,654	2,370	84	31	53	29	18	6						
Danish.....	22,561	11,296	11,265	8,005	2,257	1,003	201	85	116	39	61	16						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	124,457	59,775	64,682	58,439	5,552	691	5,737	2,756	2,981	2,462	497	22						
French.....	20,075	7,237	12,838	6,470	4,282	2,086	3,736	953	2,783	1,152	1,198	433						
Spanish.....	2,703	1,056	747	318	314	115	258	160	96	40	27	29						
Portuguese.....	181	86	95	46	30	19	15	12	3	3	.....	.....						
Rumanian.....	3,229	2,228	1,001	894	76	31	654	470	184	170	13	1						
Greek.....	16,755	11,520	4,235	3,627	590	18	485	403	82	42	40	.....						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	318,338	139,360	178,978	160,339	13,961	4,678	1,041	504	537	428	76	33						
Czech.....	106,428	43,676	62,752	51,879	6,779	4,094	820	136	184	112	45	27						
Slovak.....	25,720	13,537	12,183	11,709	305	169	96	66	30	28	1	1						
Russian.....	28,199	15,840	12,350	10,767	1,245	338	2,841	1,465	1,376	1,163	179	34						
Ruthenian.....	2,051	1,249	802	733	9	10	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Slovenian.....	7,417	3,967	3,450	3,205	180	65	107	66	41	37	4	.....						
Serbo-Croatian.....	13,316	8,456	4,860	4,554	265	41	269	202	67	59	8	.....						
Bulgarian.....	496	434	62	47	12	3	104	92	12	6	6	.....						
Slavic, not specified.....	110	66	44	44	.....	.....	5	3	2	2	.....	.....						
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	44,065	26,937	17,078	16,540	421	117	106	65	41	33	8	.....						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	159,518	87,798	71,720	66,469	3,858	1,393	6,898	3,646	3,252	2,944	256	52						
Magyar.....	19,405	11,727	7,678	6,881	569	228	1,392	901	461	416	23	22						
Finnish.....	1,849	1,217	632	540	47	45	19	10	8	5	2	1						
Armenian.....	1,310	1,048	262	230	31	7	51	29	22	12	10	.....						
Syrian and Arabic.....	1,672	1,164	508	475	26	1	432	272	160	149	11	.....						
Turkish.....	198	168	30	21	9	.....	15	6	6	.....	.....	.....						
Albanian.....	30	25	5	4	1	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....						
All other.....	254	202	52	35	12	5	3	1	2	1	1	.....						
Unknown.....	592	216	376	243	87	46	130	31	99	41	49	9						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	45,699	.....	45,699	45,699	.....	.....	4,002	.....	4,002	4,002	.....	.....						

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
CLEVELAND, OHIO.												
Total.....	549,779	239,538	310,241	246,629	40,738	22,974	55,652	16,055	39,597	24,202	10,451	4,944
English and Celtic.....	93,110	33,281	59,829	34,734	14,547	10,548	17,431	3,769	13,662	6,833	4,414	2,415
Germanic:												
German.....	120,744	41,560	79,184	58,389	13,562	7,233	22,939	4,982	17,957	10,848	4,903	2,206
Dutch and Frisian.....	2,770	1,059	1,711	1,029	445	237	181	56	125	49	66	10
Flemish.....	87	44	43	22	16	5	59	33	26	15	8	3
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	4,453	2,319	2,134	1,705	275	154	306	128	178	90	58	30
Norwegian.....	1,000	571	429	300	92	37	103	35	68	41	22	5
Danish.....	1,232	602	630	354	191	85	112	46	66	21	38	7
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	35,627	18,119	17,508	16,256	1,123	129	4,592	2,295	2,297	2,026	267	14
French.....	3,589	1,236	2,353	1,066	814	473	1,227	326	901	392	356	153
Spanish.....	459	342	117	44	44	29	108	77	31	4	11	16
Portuguese.....	49	22	27	13	3	11	10	7	3	3	5	5
Rumanian.....	3,894	2,065	929	886	31	12	146	101	45	35	5	5
Greek.....	1,864	1,554	310	270	39	1	513	395	118	86	31	1
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	65,841	30,609	35,232	31,623	2,934	675	371	170	201	172	21	8
Czech.....	43,997	17,298	26,699	21,721	2,883	2,095	178	65	113	73	26	14
Slovak.....	28,224	13,430	14,794	13,655	875	204	241	152	89	80	9	9
Russian.....	14,145	7,550	6,595	6,058	400	139	923	515	408	338	61	1
Ruthenian.....	4,000	2,836	1,164	1,133	17	14	2	1	1	1	14	4
Slovenian.....	24,804	12,378	12,426	11,842	470	114	218	114	104	86	2	2
Serbo-Croatian.....	6,433	4,380	2,173	2,100	56	17	209	152	57	55	5	5
Bulgarian.....	422	394	28	19	4	5	78	61	17	12	6	6
Slavic, not specified.....	10	4	6	6	110	32	121	60	61	57	4	4
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	6,685	3,936	2,749	2,607	110	32	121	60	61	57	4	4
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	30,383	16,408	13,975	12,929	790	256	2,762	1,515	1,247	1,148	77	22
Magyar.....	42,134	24,203	17,931	16,685	893	353	1,231	762	489	423	34	12
Finnish.....	1,597	1,085	512	461	27	24	80	63	17	12	1	4
Armenian.....	455	410	45	33	12	12	25	14	11	2	9	9
Syrian and Arabic.....	1,440	853	587	543	32	12	136	71	65	60	5	5
Turkish.....	57	55	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	4	1	1
Albanian.....	36	35	1	1	1	1	2	5	4	4	4	4
All other.....	45	34	11	10	1	1	9	5	4	4	4	4
Unknown.....	270	80	184	114	50	20	111	81	30	18	10	2
Of mixed mother tongue.....	9,923	.....	9,923	9,923	.....	.....	1,225	.....	1,225	1,225	.....	.....
DALLAS, TEX.												
Total.....	22,379	8,730	13,649	8,019	4,233	1,397	42,499	13,111	29,388	18,887	7,299	3,202
English and Celtic.....	5,912	1,573	4,339	1,683	1,053	703	8,370	1,937	6,433	3,223	2,035	1,175
Germanic:												
German.....	5,418	1,531	3,887	2,280	1,189	418	21,781	5,018	16,763	10,486	4,459	1,818
Dutch and Frisian.....	106	34	72	25	38	9	171	54	117	73	36	8
Flemish.....	17	4	13	5	8	.....	17	3	14	3	10	1
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	469	174	295	173	84	38	163	65	98	66	24	8
Norwegian.....	204	68	136	73	41	22	71	27	44	23	16	5
Danish.....	240	95	145	61	71	13	50	20	30	13	17	.....
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	1,540	587	953	757	173	23	919	492	427	343	67	17
French.....	744	201	543	227	254	62	893	198	695	281	303	111
Spanish.....	3,017	2,326	691	636	130	25	69	63	16	4	9	3
Portuguese.....	3	3	3	1	2	.....	2	2	2	2	5	.....
Rumanian.....	138	79	59	56	33	3	212	181	31	26	5	.....
Greek.....	366	274	92	59	33	.....	427	341	86	51	35	.....
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	255	129	126	93	29	4	1,318	628	690	606	71	13
Czech.....	503	264	239	171	44	24	233	94	139	120	18	6
Slovak.....	35	20	15	13	2	.....	346	189	157	137	18	2
Russian.....	709	386	323	247	50	26	489	256	233	190	37	6
Ruthenian.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slovenian.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8	.....	304	188	116	103	13	.....
Serbo-Croatian.....	34	26	8	.....	.....	.....	292	232	60	54	6	.....
Bulgarian.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	77	3	3	.....	.....
Slavic, not specified.....	4	3	1	1	.....	.....	577	292	285	281	3	1
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,666	825	841	741	83	17	1,746	892	854	745	88	21
Magyar.....	51	31	20	10	10	.....	2,763	1,737	1,026	1,002	21	3
Finnish.....	9	9	3	3	15	.....	16	11	5	4	3	1
Armenian.....	12	9	65	50	.....	.....	14	11	81	80	1	.....
Syrian and Arabic.....	124	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	194	83	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkish.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unknown.....	50	10	40	15	16	9	25	7	18	6	9	3
Of mixed mother tongue.....	739	.....	739	739	.....	.....	962	.....	962	962	.....	.....
DAYTON, OHIO.												
Total.....	22,379	8,730	13,649	8,019	4,233	1,397	42,499	13,111	29,388	18,887	7,299	3,202
English and Celtic.....	5,912	1,573	4,339	1,683	1,053	703	8,370	1,937	6,433	3,223	2,035	1,175
Germanic:												
German.....	5,418	1,531	3,887	2,280	1,189	418	21,781	5,018	16,763	10,486	4,459	1,818
Dutch and Frisian.....	106	34	72	25	38	9	171	54	117	73	36	8
Flemish.....	17	4	13	5	8	.....	17	3	14	3	10	1
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	469	174	295	173	84	38	163	65	98	66	24	8
Norwegian.....	204	68	136	73	41	22	71	27	44	23	16	5
Danish.....	240	95	145	61	71	13	50	20	30	13	17	.....
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	1,540	587	953	757	173	23	919	492	427	343	67	17
French.....	744	201	543	227	254	62	893	198	695	281	303	111
Spanish.....	3,017	2,326	691	636	130	25	69	63	16	4	9	3
Portuguese.....	3	3	3	1	2	.....	2	2	2	2	5	.....
Rumanian.....	138	79	59	56	33	3	212	181	31	26	5	.....
Greek.....	366	274	92	59	33	.....	427	341	86	51	35	.....
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	255	129	126	93	29	4	1,318	628	690	606	71	13
Czech.....	503	264	239	171	44	24	233	94	139	120	18	6
Slovak.....	35	20	15	13	2	.....	346	189	157	137	18	2
Russian.....	709	386	323	247	50	26	489	256	233	190	37	6
Ruthenian.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slovenian.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8	.....	304	188	116	103	13	.....
Serbo-Croatian.....	34	26	8	.....	.....	.....	292	232	60	54	6	.....
Bulgarian.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	77	3	3	.....	.....
Slavic, not specified.....	4	3	1	1	.....	.....	577	292	285	281	3	1
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,666	825	841	741	83	17	1,746	892	854	745	88	21
Magyar.....	51	31	20	10	10	.....	2,763	1,737	1,026	1,002	21	3
Finnish.....	9	9	3	3	15	.....	16	11	5	4	3	1
Armenian.....	12	9	65	50	.....	.....	14	11	81	80	1	.....
Syrian and Arabic.....	124	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	194	83	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkish.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unknown.....	50	10	40	15	16	9	25	7	18	6	9	3
Of mixed mother tongue.....	739	.....	739	739	.....	.....	962	.....	962	962	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.



TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
DENVER, COLO.												
Total.....	104,966	37,620	67,346	43,062	15,868	8,416	36,526	11,224	25,302	15,266	6,049	3,387
English and Celtic.....	38,372	11,403	26,969	13,257	8,476	5,236	13,185	3,037	10,148	4,505	3,719	1,024
Germanic:												
German.....	23,048	7,153	15,895	10,321	4,037	1,537	6,303	1,339	4,964	2,888	1,408	608
Dutch and Frisian.....	1,041	416	625	351	160	84	458	108	350	174	123	53
Flemish.....	69	31	38	24	8	6	27	13	14	0	3	2
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	8,950	3,983	4,967	3,826	628	513	5,197	1,853	3,344	2,520	503	321
Norwegian.....	1,310	532	784	476	183	125	1,247	396	851	476	199	176
Danish.....	1,955	905	1,050	700	224	126	1,153	525	628	400	151	68
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	7,321	2,918	4,403	3,651	657	95	2,368	1,180	1,188	1,076	106	6
French.....	2,270	732	1,538	612	593	333	591	169	422	160	190	72
Spanish.....	2,091	1,520	571	358	143	70	207	162	45	31	10	4
Portuguese.....	32	11	21	15	4	2	10	0	1	.....	.....	.....
Rumanian.....	148	103	45	30	14	1	93	49	44	32	1	11
Greek.....	890	766	124	85	36	3	288	234	54	31	23	.....
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	1,264	565	699	557	103	39	272	123	149	120	27	2
Czech.....	704	256	448	329	66	53	296	76	220	153	35	32
Slovak.....	508	257	251	233	16	2	110	47	63	61	2	.....
Russian.....	2,276	1,140	1,136	961	133	42	583	283	300	254	33	13
Ruthenian.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slovenian.....	652	257	395	333	50	12	16	11	5	.....	.....	.....
Serbo-Croatian.....	226	150	76	62	8	6	135	67	68	67	1	.....
Bulgarian.....	76	74	2	.....	2	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	103	56	47	35	12	.....	209	139	130	117	8	5
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	7,627	3,893	3,734	3,414	232	88	2,518	1,269	1,249	1,134	90	25
Magyar.....	514	264	250	195	37	18	60	31	19	10	.....	.....
Finnish.....	140	81	59	34	10	15	10	4	6	4	2	.....
Armenian.....	25	17	8	1	2	5	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....
Syrian and Arabic.....	74	51	23	20	3	.....	120	74	46	45	1	.....
Turkish.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albanian.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	10	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unknown.....	127	40	87	51	31	5	36	14	22	7	10	5
Of mixed mother tongue.....	3,100	.....	3,100	3,100	.....	.....	970	.....	970	970	.....	.....
DETROIT, MICH.												
Total.....	638,068	289,297	348,771	247,035	61,704	40,032	100,946	42,331	58,615	45,235	7,137	6,243
English and Celtic.....	190,563	85,857	104,696	50,765	29,681	24,250	35,774	12,728	23,046	15,202	3,015	3,929
Germanic:												
German.....	126,421	36,880	89,541	62,818	17,050	9,673	613	237	376	266	62	48
Dutch and Frisian.....	4,131	1,892	2,239	1,448	526	295	23	6	17	7	5	5
Flemish.....	8,971	6,008	2,963	2,302	463	198	14	8	0	5	1	.....
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	6,324	2,686	3,638	2,675	576	387	138	63	75	37	16	22
Norwegian.....	2,176	846	1,329	919	246	164	65	28	27	15	10	2
Danish.....	2,858	1,483	1,375	903	329	143	52	26	26	13	11	2
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	29,056	16,458	12,598	11,485	1,009	104	2,088	945	1,143	1,055	83	5
French.....	15,165	5,505	9,660	4,890	2,761	2,009	28,671	10,897	17,774	13,263	2,430	2,072
Spanish.....	1,301	1,127	174	86	56	32	20	15	5	.....	4	1
Portuguese.....	89	56	33	20	11	2	21,997	12,166	9,832	0,273	403	96
Rumanian.....	6,979	5,420	1,559	1,479	58	22	36	21	15	15	.....	.....
Greek.....	5,216	4,493	723	607	112	4	104	153	41	26	15	.....
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	128,648	60,003	68,645	60,308	6,404	1,933	5,604	2,451	3,153	3,075	32	40
Czech.....	4,519	2,093	2,426	1,835	369	222	21	11	10	0	1	.....
Slovak.....	3,601	2,096	1,505	1,376	98	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russian.....	13,414	8,805	5,109	4,548	450	111	746	375	371	343	20	8
Ruthenian.....	1,750	1,312	438	423	10	5	220	142	87	87	.....	.....
Slovenian.....	1,557	1,002	555	498	38	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Serbo-Croatian.....	6,050	4,612	1,438	1,391	46	1	30	19	11	8	3	.....
Bulgarian.....	1,147	1,090	57	49	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slavic, not specified.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	5,475	3,383	2,092	1,971	89	32	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	34,727	20,070	14,657	13,564	835	258	2,790	1,400	1,390	1,340	46	4
Magyar.....	16,240	10,534	5,706	5,471	185	50	10	4	6	5	1	.....
Finnish.....	3,179	1,751	1,428	1,277	91	60	46	27	18	16	2	1
Armenian.....	1,692	1,422	270	249	20	1	10	5	5	5	.....	.....
Syrian and Arabic.....	3,858	2,356	1,502	1,408	68	26	971	600	371	362	7	2
Turkish.....	274	255	19	8	11	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albanian.....	173	142	31	16	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	54	43	11	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unknown.....	351	116	235	121	84	30	5	1	4	3	1	.....
Of mixed mother tongue.....	12,119	.....	12,119	12,119	.....	.....	805	.....	805	805	.....	.....

¹ See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.



## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.									
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.						
FORT WORTH, TEX.													GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.					
Total.....	14,951	7,359	7,592	4,526	2,171	895	80,393	28,355	52,038	34,779	11,079	6,180						
English and Celtic.....	3,889	1,025	2,834	1,200	1,149	485	15,731	4,390	11,341	4,530	4,105	2,706						
Germanic:																		
German.....	2,178	547	1,631	940	499	192	9,904	2,510	7,394	4,694	1,833	867						
Dutch and Frisian.....	47	14	33	11	18	4	30,887	11,475	19,412	13,816	3,561	2,035						
Flemish.....	4	3	1			1	73	31	42	22	12	8						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	409	175	234	157	59	18	2,325	904	1,421	1,071	223	127						
Norwegian.....	140	61	79	35	20	24	377	160	217	129	54	34						
Danish.....	80	31	49	19	26	4	603	197	406	273	86	47						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	390	158	232	164	64	4	1,099	532	567	518	34	15						
French.....	302	92	210	85	82	43	740	180	566	208	241	117						
Spanish.....	4,649	3,843	806	680	74	52	44	30	14		5	9						
Portuguese.....							3	2	1		1							
Rumanian.....	38	32	6	5		1	49	40	9	9								
Greek.....	338	264	74	51	22	1	66	57	9	4	5							
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	373	153	220	157	43	20	11,872	5,039	6,833	5,948	721	164						
Czech.....	415	193	222	164	37	21	225	89	136	95	31	10						
Slovak.....	9	4	5		3	2	46	31	15	13	2							
Russian.....	474	257	217	191	23	3	472	246	226	194	23	9						
Ruthenian.....	1	1					84	54	30	30								
Slovenian.....	12	6	6	5		1	16	11	5	5								
Serbo-Croatian.....	40	33	7	5	2		6	6										
Bulgarian.....	16	9	7	5	2		11	11										
Slavic, not specified.....																		
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	5	4	1		1		2,520	1,408	1,112	1,033	67	12						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	734	384	350	301	37	12	659	355	304	284	9	11						
Magyar.....	18	14	4	3	1		206	122	84	67	13	4						
Finnish.....	2	1	1	1			149	83	66	53	11	2						
Armenian.....	1	1					75	51	24	20	2	2						
Syrian and Arabic.....	57	32	25	21	2	2	594	315	279	251	28							
Turkish.....	1	1					6	6										
Albanian.....	1	1					1	1										
All other.....	1	1					1	1										
Unknown.....	40	20	20	8	7	5	51	18	33	20	12	1						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	318		318	318			1,492		1,492	1,492								
HARTFORD, CONN.													HOUSTON, TEX.					
Total.....	93,354	40,667	52,687	41,754	6,130	4,803	31,835	12,012	19,823	11,801	5,896	2,126						
English and Celtic.....	32,001	10,717	21,274	14,167	3,588	3,619	6,579	1,682	4,897	1,815	2,203	879						
Germanic:																		
German.....	7,331	2,652	4,679	3,399	841	439	8,634	2,024	6,610	3,750	2,069	771						
Dutch and Frisian.....	99	39	60	30	20	10	139	54	85	39	42	4						
Flemish.....	17	11	6	1	5		44	12	32	11	18	3						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	4,439	2,338	2,101	1,826	119	156	476	162	314	174	98	42						
Norwegian.....	164	98	66	42	9	15	160	56	104	53	29	22						
Danish.....	1,310	626	684	566	82	36	304	112	192	89	86	17						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	14,290	7,115	7,175	6,702	428	45	3,364	1,292	2,072	1,751	269	52						
French.....	3,032	1,064	1,968	1,116	540	312	989	216	773	284	381	108						
Spanish.....	81	52	29	9	16	4	5,371	3,983	1,388	1,023	241	124						
Portuguese.....	210	137	73	67	6		26	7	19	11	7	1						
Rumanian.....	140	82	58	50	8		75	39	36	30	3	3						
Greek.....	418	332	80	73	13		261	182	79	47	32							
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	7,559	3,976	3,583	3,439	90	54	617	229	388	272	96	20						
Czech.....	187	95	92	80	7	5	489	207	282	187	67	28						
Slovak.....	149	77	72	68	4		32	19	13	11	2							
Russian.....	3,031	1,783	1,248	1,189	42	17	524	280	244	180	49	15						
Ruthenian.....	228	169	59	59			4	2	2	2								
Slovenian.....	26	13	13	9	4		17	10	7	7	5							
Serbo-Croatian.....	110	66	44	42	2		44	26	18	18								
Bulgarian.....	2	2					7	4	3		3							
Slavic, not specified.....																		
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	2,228	1,384	844	832	11	1	29	12	17	16	1							
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	13,623	7,195	6,428	6,069	274	85	2,119	1,114	1,005	882	102	21						
Magyar.....	361	189	172	161	9	2	119	64	55	33	17	5						
Finnish.....	78	50	28	26		2	20	8	12	5	7							
Armenian.....	489	330	159	150	9		7	7										
Syrian and Arabic.....	62	32	30	28	2		350	180	170	146	17	7						
Turkish.....	30	21	9	9			7	6	1	1								
Albanian.....	2	2																
All other.....	23	15	8	8			2	1	1		1							
Unknown.....	8	5	3	1	1	1	93	22	71	36	31	4						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	1,536		1,536	1,536			933		933	933								

1 See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.									
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.						
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.													JERSEY CITY, N. J.					
Total.....	60,114	16,958	43,156	26,579	11,767	4,810	202,926	75,981	126,945	98,620	17,343	10,982						
English and Celtic.....	19,148	4,850	14,298	7,471	4,473	2,354	64,836	18,552	46,284	31,034	8,054	7,196						
Germanic:																		
German.....	26,009	5,678	20,331	12,095	5,962	1,974	40,797	13,402	27,395	19,514	5,432	2,440						
Dutch and Frisian.....	417	145	272	128	95	49	576	279	297	158	102	37						
Flemish.....	27	9	18	8	9	1	211	113	98	33	40	25						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	495	182	283	157	89	37	2,535	1,279	1,256	909	189	158						
Norwegian.....	144	50	94	46	23	25	2,255	1,185	1,070	804	134	72						
Danish.....	611	236	375	210	113	52	770	389	381	216	128	37						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	1,625	769	856	738	102	16	33,805	14,905	18,900	16,964	1,634	302						
French.....	1,436	352	1,084	401	464	219	2,171	815	1,356	678	454	224						
Spanish.....	240	148	92	55	24	13	434	313	121	60	43	18						
Portuguese.....	7	2	5	2	2	1	41	21	20	14	2	4						
Rumanian.....	865	674	191	169	22	1	335	188	147	133	13	1						
Greek.....	503	378	125	77	48	1	500	375	125	97	28	1						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	577	271	306	267	33	6	27,766	13,301	14,465	13,654	570	241						
Czech.....	229	109	120	84	32	4	306	121	185	140	20	25						
Slovak.....	155	91	64	63	1	1	1,779	928	851	706	29	28						
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	816	389	430	334	78	18	5,984	3,016	2,968	2,795	133	40						
Ruthenian.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	387	329	58	55	3	1						
Slovenian.....	871	433	438	428	7	3	341	171	170	158	6	6						
Serbo-Croatian.....	248	218	30	17	13	1	21	17	4	2	2	1						
Bulgarian.....	277	233	44	29	15	1	21	11	10	6	4	1						
Slavic, not specified.....																		
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	60	34	26	18	7	1	584	317	267	258	8	1						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,282	1,155	1,127	1,048	60	19	8,989	4,361	4,628	4,315	246	67						
Magyar.....	420	233	187	156	29	2	1,604	817	687	620	38	29						
Finnish.....	42	28	14	14	1	1	1,045	608	437	414	6	17						
Armenian.....	63	44	19	17	2	1	155	104	51	40	2	1						
Syrian and Arabic.....	315	163	152	132	20	1	62	41	21	13	6	2						
Turkish.....	30	26	4	4	1	1	22	15	7	3	4	1						
Albanian.....	12	11	1	1	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	1						
All other.....	4	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1						
Unknown.....	173	46	127	68	43	16	24	5	19	4	12	3						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	1,442		1,442	1,442			4,664		4,664	4,664								
KANSAS CITY, KANS.													KANSAS CITY, MO.					
Total.....	30,128	11,656	18,472	12,149	4,467	1,856	84,383	27,320	57,063	35,183	15,310	6,570						
English and Celtic.....	7,650	1,793	5,857	2,660	2,201	996	28,978	6,920	22,058	10,553	7,058	3,847						
Germanic:																		
German.....	7,407	2,021	5,386	3,363	1,432	571	21,309	5,232	16,077	9,643	4,738	1,696						
Dutch and Frisian.....	122	28	94	44	40	10	343	95	248	124	89	35						
Flemish.....	260	148	112	81	10	21	671	357	314	244	45	25						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	1,588	627	961	679	177	105	5,104	1,915	3,189	2,241	594	354						
Norwegian.....	116	47	69	45	17	7	552	181	371	202	121	48						
Danish.....	466	190	276	179	82	15	1,017	433	584	330	185	69						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	288	105	183	172	11	1	7,815	3,345	4,470	3,913	512	45						
French.....	461	99	362	113	178	71	1,986	548	1,438	526	430	273						
Spanish.....	2,420	2,056	364	331	30	3	2,252	1,875	377	317	41	19						
Portuguese.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	7	3	4	3	1	1						
Rumanian.....	23	12	11	5	6	1	159	84	75	60	9	6						
Greek.....	328	276	50	33	17	1	758	574	184	101	79	4						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	1,979	1,035	944	842	87	15	1,285	650	635	538	75	22						
Czech.....	143	60	83	56	16	16	476	190	286	182	73	31						
Slovak.....	510	237	273	260	1	6	54	27	27	20	3	4						
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	1,104	647	457	432	19	6	2,898	1,519	1,349	1,179	150	20						
Ruthenian.....	24	17	7	7	1	1	12	9	3	3	1	1						
Slovenian.....	508	236	272	263	8	1	106	56	50	33	13	4						
Serbo-Croatian.....	3,210	1,604	1,606	1,518	81	7	289	153	136	133	8	1						
Bulgarian.....	12	11	1	1	1	1	31	31	1	1	1	1						
Slavic, not specified.....																		
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	209	119	90	76	14	1	41	20	12	6	5	1						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	356	197	159	131	23	5	5,162	2,666	2,496	2,251	201	44						
Magyar.....	121	70	51	44	7	1	313	183	130	90	31	9						
Finnish.....	4	2	2	1	1	1	38	20	18	11	2	5						
Armenian.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	21	15	6	6	1	1						
Syrian and Arabic.....	7	3	4	4	1	1	358	180	178	155	23	1						
Turkish.....	9	6	3	3	1	1	16	11	5	4	1	1						
Albanian.....							1	1	1	1	1	1						
All other.....	4		4	4			3		3		3							
Unknown.....	25	7	18	11	6	1	88	18	68	43	16	9						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	787		787	787			2,272		2,272	2,272								

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.												
Total.....	252,406	112,057	140,349	86,808	34,351	19,190	55,366	11,621	43,745	27,078	12,023	4,646
English and Celtic.....	86,594	33,692	53,002	23,378	18,039	11,585	13,535	2,575	10,960	6,200	3,102	1,658
Germanic:												
German.....	44,822	14,375	30,447	18,935	8,203	3,309	32,158	5,736	26,422	16,194	7,610	2,618
Dutch and Frisian.....	1,822	823	999	544	311	144	345	56	289	163	113	13
Flemish.....	316	181	135	79	37	19	38	11	27	15	12	
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	10,637	5,149	5,488	3,931	948	609	180	68	112	43	47	22
Norwegian.....	3,849	1,663	2,186	1,404	434	348	56	17	39	20	14	5
Danish.....	4,039	1,983	2,056	1,268	528	260	111	35	76	28	35	13
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	15,691	8,050	7,641	6,506	976	159	1,259	538	721	527	168	26
French.....	8,953	3,654	5,299	2,594	1,851	854	1,635	355	1,280	507	574	199
Spanish.....	33,540	22,711	10,829	8,096	1,376	1,357	54	32	22	5	8	4
Portuguese.....	492	182	310	193	109	8	8	3	5	1	2	1
Rumanian.....	898	599	299	240	38	21	126	89	37	34	7	
Greek.....	1,340	1,027	313	208	99	6	107	81	26			
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	2,516	1,379	1,137	876	201	60	326	166	160	120	32	8
Czech.....	1,776	844	932	581	216	135	60	21	39	14	23	2
Slovak.....	402	250	152	117	30	5	6	2	2			
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	8,812	5,081	3,731	3,279	351	101	1,299	629	670	561	92	17
Ruthenian.....	33	25	8	7	1		3	2	1			
Slovenian.....	1,270	805	465	406	52	7	6	4	2			
Serbo-Croatian.....	1,346	868	478	444	34		8	7	1			
Bulgarian.....	68	56	12	6	5	1						
Slavic, not specified.....	1		1	1								
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	271	193	78	57	18	3	23	14	9	8	1	
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	10,540	5,755	4,785	4,354	311	120	2,005	982	1,023	899	100	24
Magyar.....	1,827	1,164	663	548	79	35	70	31	39	24	13	2
Finnish.....	570	402	168	118	28	22	6	2	4	1	3	
Armenian.....	962	667	295	271	24		11	8	3	3		
Syrian and Arabic.....	692	410	282	271	8	3	261	131	130	120	9	1
Turkish.....	132	97	35	30	5		1	1				
Albanian.....	2	2										
All other.....	23	16	7	4	3							
Unknown.....	167	54	113	59	36	18	149	23	126	71	43	12
Of mixed mother tongue.....	8,003		8,003	8,003			1,620		1,620	1,620		
LOVELL, MASS.												
Total.....	87,833	38,040	49,793	27,041	6,327	6,415	18,318	5,775	12,543	7,671	3,669	1,203
English and Celtic.....	42,229	15,688	26,541	18,198	3,942	4,401	5,724	1,317	4,407	1,949	1,743	715
Germanic:												
German.....	500	187	313	217	79	17	4,273	993	3,280	1,940	1,097	243
Dutch and Frisian.....	29	13	16	11		5	54	9	45	22	18	5
Flemish.....	188	173	15	13	2		4	2	2	1	1	
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	1,078	515	563	457	57	49	323	125	198	93	70	35
Norwegian.....	148	71	77	56	9	12	52	15	37	17	15	5
Danish.....	48	29	19	9	6	4	152	56	96	53	29	14
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	818	432	386	336	38	12	2,958	1,278	1,680	1,322	299	59
French.....	23,982	10,304	13,678	9,803	2,027	1,848	587	144	443	188	188	67
Spanish.....	14	13	1		1		58	28	30	5	12	13
Portuguese.....	3,340	2,059	1,281	1,209	48	24	9	4	5		1	4
Rumanian.....	7	5	2	2	2		25	18	7	4	3	
Greek.....	5,524	3,743	1,781	1,740	39	2	397	281	116	94	22	
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	4,757	2,316	2,441	2,410	17	14	332	179	153	123	25	5
Czech.....	19	6	13	11	1	1	63	21	42	27	8	7
Slovak.....	4	1	3	2	1		10	3	7	7		
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	295	160	145	132	10	3	769	380	389	325	54	10
Ruthenian.....	3	3										
Slovenian.....	5	3	2	2			28	14	14	14		
Serbo-Croatian.....	150	149	1			1	12	7	5		5	
Bulgarian.....	1	1										
Slavic, not specified.....												
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	1,477	840	637	624	11	2	21	8	13	13		
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,496	767	729	676	35	18	1,497	799	698	640	48	10
Magyar.....	13	8	5	3	1	1	123	56	67	54	12	
Finnish.....	49	31	18	18			3	3				
Armenian.....	510	354	156	148	8		1	1				
Syrian and Arabic.....	310	127	183	183			17	12	5	2	2	
Turkish.....	56	45	11	10	1		1	1				
Albanian.....	6	6										
All other.....												
Unknown.....	4	1	3		2	1	67	21	46	20	17	9
Of mixed mother tongue.....	773		773	773			758		758	758		
MEMPHIS, TENN.												
Total.....	87,833	38,040	49,793	27,041	6,327	6,415	18,318	5,775	12,543	7,671	3,669	1,203
English and Celtic.....	42,229	15,688	26,541	18,198	3,942	4,401	5,724	1,317	4,407	1,949	1,743	715
Germanic:												
German.....	500	187	313	217	79	17	4,273	993	3,280	1,940	1,097	243
Dutch and Frisian.....	29	13	16	11		5	54	9	45	22	18	5
Flemish.....	188	173	15	13	2		4	2	2	1	1	
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	1,078	515	563	457	57	49	323	125	198	93	70	35
Norwegian.....	148	71	77	56	9	12	52	15	37	17	15	5
Danish.....	48	29	19	9	6	4	152	56	96	53	29	14
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	818	432	386	336	38	12	2,958	1,278	1,680	1,322	299	59
French.....	23,982	10,304	13,678	9,803	2,027	1,848	587	144	443	188	188	67
Spanish.....	14	13	1		1		58	28	30	5	12	13
Portuguese.....	3,340	2,059	1,281	1,209	48	24	9	4	5		1	4
Rumanian.....	7	5	2	2	2		25	18	7	4	3	
Greek.....	5,524	3,743	1,781	1,740	39	2	397	281	116	94	22	
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	4,757	2,316	2,441	2,410	17	14	332	179	153	123	25	5
Czech.....	19	6	13	11	1	1	63	21	42	27	8	7
Slovak.....	4	1	3	2	1		10	3	7	7		
Russian <sup>1</sup> .....	295	160	145	132	10	3	769	380	389	325	54	10
Ruthenian.....	3	3										
Slovenian.....	5	3	2	2			28	14	14	14		
Serbo-Croatian.....	150	149	1			1	12	7	5		5	
Bulgarian.....	1	1										
Slavic, not specified.....												
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	1,477	840	637	624	11	2	21	8	13	13		
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,496	767	729	676	35	18	1,497	799	698	640	48	10
Magyar.....	13	8	5	3	1	1	123	56	67	54	12	
Finnish.....	49	31	18	18			3	3				
Armenian.....	510	354	156	148	8		1	1				
Syrian and Arabic.....	310	127	183	183			17	12	5	2	2	
Turkish.....	56	45	11	10	1		1	1				
Albanian.....	6	6										
All other.....												
Unknown.....	4	1	3		2	1	67	21	46	20	17	9
Of mixed mother tongue.....	773		773	773			758		758	758		

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.									
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.						
MILWAUKEE, WIS.													MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.					
Total.....	323,979	110,068	213,911	152,719	41,907	19,285	243,187	88,032	155,155	108,824	30,273	16,058						
English and Celtic.....	24,801	5,991	18,810	9,882	5,792	3,136	44,020	12,619	31,401	14,880	10,385	6,136						
Germanic:																		
German.....	163,344	48,847	114,497	77,664	24,689	12,144	35,082	8,449	26,633	17,072	6,299	3,202						
Dutch and Frisian.....	2,016	516	1,500	884	436	180	980	406	574	275	219	80						
Flemish.....	205	63	142	69	55	18	166	60	106	57	33	16						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	2,165	883	1,282	839	308	135	61,535	26,637	34,898	27,448	5,038	2,412						
Norwegian.....	5,114	1,855	3,259	2,159	713	387	41,309	16,402	24,907	18,240	4,241	2,426						
Danish.....	1,918	692	1,226	738	377	111	5,715	2,545	3,170	2,083	734	353						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	7,898	3,973	3,925	3,520	399	6	1,593	776	817	638	154	25						
French.....	2,501	603	1,898	809	794	295	5,416	1,395	4,021	2,023	1,379	619						
Spanish.....	176	109	66	19	37	10	129	82	47	10	25	12						
Portuguese.....	19	12	7	2	5	4	4	4	4	1	3	3						
Rumanian.....	314	212	102	90	8	4	1,170	671	499	467	26	6						
Greek.....	2,308	1,743	565	469	90	6	1,066	847	219	136	82	1						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	70,238	24,374	45,864	36,889	6,733	2,242	10,089	4,611	6,078	5,421	455	202						
Czech.....	6,746	2,594	4,151	2,940	783	428	2,417	686	1,731	1,206	321	204						
Slovak.....	3,215	1,871	1,344	1,296	35	13	2,829	1,186	1,643	1,456	168	19						
Russian.....	2,060	1,177	883	705	153	25	3,303	1,475	1,888	1,607	157	34						
Ruthenian.....	74	64	10	9	1	1	391	341	60	45	4	1						
Slovenian.....	4,170	2,093	1,477	1,388	69	20	471	179	292	237	26	29						
Serbo-Croatian.....	2,717	2,030	687	649	29	9	145	111	34	24	6	4						
Bulgarian.....	157	134	23	21	2	1	162	148	14	4	10	2						
Slavic, not specified.....	20	10	10	10	2	1	6	3	3	3	10	2						
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	683	421	262	230	27	5	253	177	76	64	10	2						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	11,265	6,644	4,621	4,341	225	55	12,372	6,657	5,715	5,334	295	86						
Magyar.....	2,736	1,908	828	726	83	19	329	164	165	131	25	9						
Finnish.....	234	119	115	98	13	4	2,220	1,062	1,158	929	132	97						
Armenian.....	139	127	12	8	4	1	68	55	11	7	4	1						
Syrian and Arabic.....	312	170	142	130	12	1	442	251	191	172	15	4						
Turkish.....	44	43	1	2	3	1	7	5	2	2	2	1						
Albanian.....	45	40	5	2	3	1	6	3	3	3	10	2						
All other.....	2	2	2	2	3	1	6	3	3	3	10	2						
Unknown.....	278	148	130	66	32	32	144	32	112	68	25	19						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	6,067	.....	6,067	6,067	.....	.....	8,696	.....	8,696	8,696	.....	.....						
NASHVILLE, TENN.													NEW BEDFORD, MASS.					
Total.....	8,681	2,387	6,294	3,653	2,064	577	96,044	48,689	47,355	36,379	5,625	5,351						
English and Celtic.....	3,533	685	2,848	1,456	1,047	345	27,891	13,586	14,305	9,502	2,152	2,051						
Germanic:																		
German.....	2,244	427	1,817	1,008	656	153	1,373	647	726	515	126	85						
Dutch and Frisian.....	60	10	40	26	10	4	81	17	14	3	4	7						
Flemish.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	52	20	17	1	2						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	38	12	26	8	9	9	521	271	250	153	37	60						
Norwegian.....	26	11	15	5	7	3	113	70	43	19	17	7						
Danish.....	39	15	24	7	16	1	63	37	26	14	5	7						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	261	87	174	93	71	10	1,215	643	572	522	44	6						
French.....	278	84	194	65	96	33	23,789	10,380	13,409	9,338	2,053	2,018						
Spanish.....	36	14	22	4	12	6	76	68	20	12	4	4						
Portuguese.....	30	11	19	17	.....	2	29,269	17,371	11,898	10,456	1,027	415						
Rumanian.....	30	16	14	11	3	.....	17	15	2	1	1	.....						
Greek.....	145	98	47	30	17	.....	823	584	244	224	20	.....						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	199	88	111	88	23	.....	5,722	2,779	2,943	2,881	34	28						
Czech.....	25	7	18	13	5	.....	347	186	161	132	12	17						
Slovak.....	15	11	4	4	.....	.....	12	6	6	3	.....	.....						
Russian.....	253	150	103	93	6	4	304	155	149	137	12	.....						
Ruthenian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	7	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Slovenian.....	14	7	7	4	3	.....	5	5	3	3	.....	.....						
Serbo-Croatian.....	10	8	2	2	.....	.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Bulgarian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	841	492	349	307	40	2	2,355	1,085	1,270	1,171	62	37						
Magyar.....	215	83	132	107	20	5	32	16	16	8	5	3						
Finnish.....	5	4	1	1	.....	.....	8	4	4	2	.....	.....						
Armenian.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	15	2	2	.....	.....						
Syrian and Arabic.....	77	44	33	28	5	.....	478	310	168	165	3	.....						
Turkish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	22	4	4	.....	.....						
Albanian.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	319	280	39	38	1	.....						
All other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Unknown.....	59	19	40	22	18	.....	15	7	8	4	2	2						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	254	.....	254	254	.....	.....	1,014	.....	1,014	1,014	.....	.....						

1 See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
NEW HAVEN, CONN.												
Total.....	113,415	45,686	67,729	54,702	7,650	5,377	95,275	25,992	69,283	41,806	21,118	6,359
English and Celtic.....	34,978	11,083	23,893	16,015	3,938	3,940	19,768	4,051	15,717	7,929	5,298	2,490
Germanic:												
German.....	10,188	3,367	6,821	4,900	1,339	582	23,234	4,072	19,162	11,718	5,673	1,771
Dutch and Frisian.....	113	43	70	46	16	8	354	150	204	60	110	28
Flemish.....	162	96	66	34	18	14	92	47	45	7	21	17
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	2,777	1,294	1,483	1,259	99	125	648	311	337	102	202	33
Norwegian.....	275	157	118	87	20	11	678	454	224	88	124	12
Danish.....	498	247	251	170	55	20	483	220	263	54	192	17
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	34,505	15,132	19,373	17,996	1,205	172	21,812	7,654	14,158	10,535	3,149	474
French.....	1,844	634	1,210	586	374	250	12,793	2,905	9,888	4,566	4,305	1,027
Spanish.....	107	66	41	13	15	13	5,341	3,188	2,153	543	1,240	364
Portuguese.....	115	69	46	37	7	2	176	95	81	19	58	4
Rumanian.....	190	105	85	70	8	7	70	43	27	14	13	3
Greek.....	442	315	127	115	12	1	560	442	118	43	72	3
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	6,343	3,112	3,231	3,074	108	49	370	159	211	124	76	11
Czech.....	148	53	95	70	14	11	185	68	97	37	46	14
Slovak.....	198	83	115	98	5	12	225	81	144	72	67	5
Russian.....	3,666	1,936	1,730	1,608	95	27	1,532	776	756	595	133	23
Ruthenian.....	166	116	50	50	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Slovenian.....	99	46	53	50	3	1	263	109	154	71	82	1
Serbo-Croatian.....	13	12	1	1	1	1	52	35	17	12	4	1
Bulgarian.....	7	4	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Slavic, not specified.....												
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	1,525	837	688	678	9	1	15	10	5	3	2	2
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	12,233	6,229	6,004	5,620	272	112	1,258	631	627	524	87	16
Magyar.....	677	354	323	304	13	6	111	55	56	24	26	6
Finnish.....	110	63	42	37	1	4	96	82	14	5	3	1
Armenian.....	220	152	68	62	6	1	25	15	10	6	4	1
Syrian and Arabic.....	108	60	48	37	10	1	343	175	168	123	39	6
Turkish.....	11	4	7	7	1	1	21	15	6	4	2	1
Albanian.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
All other.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	1	1	1	1
Unknown.....	25	9	16	6	6	4	301	139	162	62	72	28
Of mixed mother tongue.....	1,670		1,670	1,670			4,479		4,479	4,479		
NEW YORK, N. Y.												
Total.....	4,294,629	1,991,547	2,303,082	1,873,013	273,351	156,718	594,220	266,971	327,249	268,380	37,819	21,050
English and Celtic.....	897,452	324,984	572,468	376,727	104,359	91,382	98,803	31,648	67,155	43,356	12,940	10,859
Germanic:												
German.....	690,789	257,727	433,062	313,496	84,088	35,480	111,627	42,473	69,154	51,306	12,298	5,550
Dutch and Frisian.....	9,432	5,156	4,276	2,313	1,475	488	1,076	511	565	317	167	81
Flemish.....	2,082	1,589	613	227	196	90	127	83	44	17	24	3
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	60,017	35,289	24,728	19,845	2,638	2,245	6,976	3,543	3,433	2,329	318	286
Norwegian.....	40,220	24,182	16,038	13,274	1,774	990	1,706	922	784	606	127	51
Danish.....	14,545	8,976	5,569	3,311	1,665	593	1,382	780	602	383	148	71
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	803,048	392,190	410,858	375,301	30,479	5,078	83,741	39,641	44,100	40,449	3,196	455
French.....	48,534	20,673	21,831	11,376	6,963	3,522	4,569	2,186	2,383	1,215	766	402
Spanish.....	32,658	25,171	7,487	4,504	2,204	689	908	561	347	183	154	60
Portuguese.....	1,845	1,259	586	259	238	39	70	42	28	11	11	6
Rumanian.....	26,948	16,454	10,494	9,238	878	330	7,307	4,510	2,797	2,501	215	81
Greek.....	25,014	19,536	5,478	4,898	553	27	1,435	994	441	389	51	1
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	161,310	88,844	72,466	67,225	3,584	1,657	19,087	10,736	8,331	7,573	507	251
Czech.....	43,839	20,838	22,971	18,949	2,116	1,906	3,482	1,508	1,976	1,547	200	169
Slovak.....	19,425	10,705	8,720	8,103	309	308	1,480	789	691	655	19	17
Russian.....	221,153	124,585	96,558	87,209	7,013	2,346	48,903	27,154	21,749	19,711	1,440	598
Ruthenian.....	9,708	6,385	3,321	3,232	55	34	299	184	115	105	6	4
Slovenian.....	10,571	5,839	4,732	4,005	455	242	1,816	870	946	794	112	40
Serbo-Croatian.....	4,037	3,100	937	832	82	23	193	147	46	38	10	1
Bulgarian.....	215	186	29	25	1	3	30	21	9	9	1	1
Slavic, not specified.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	16,409	9,539	6,873	6,504	279	90	650	397	253	227	12	14
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	946,139	516,080	430,059	403,642	18,907	7,510	165,416	88,480	76,056	70,771	4,459	1,726
Magyar.....	70,575	45,833	30,742	27,114	2,349	1,279	13,190	7,226	5,984	5,219	483	262
Finnish.....	12,204	8,904	3,300	2,934	147	219	1,451	911	540	473	30	37
Armenian.....	4,700	3,803	897	838	53	6	644	426	218	211	6	1
Syrian and Arabic.....	7,760	5,262	2,498	2,344	132	22	131	94	40	28	11	1
Turkish.....	2,320	1,650	661	597	58	6	108	71	35	28	7	1
Albanian.....	108	94	14	14	1	1	2	7	7	7	1	1
All other.....	232	174	58	38	14	6	24	17	8	7	1	1
Unknown.....	1,126	523	603	283	209	108	236	88	148	82	42	24
Of mixed mother tongue.....	104,215		104,215	104,215			17,390		17,390	17,390		
NEW YORK—BRONX BOROUGH.												
Total.....	4,294,629	1,991,547	2,303,082	1,873,013	273,351	156,718	594,220	266,971	327,249	268,380	37,819	21,050
English and Celtic.....	897,452	324,984	572,468	376,727	104,359	91,382	98,803	31,648	67,155	43,356	12,940	10,859
Germanic:												
German.....	690,789	257,727	433,062	313,496	84,088	35,480	111,627	42,473	69,154	51,306	12,298	5,550
Dutch and Frisian.....	9,432	5,156	4,276	2,313	1,475	488	1,076	511	565	317	167	81
Flemish.....	2,082	1,589	613	227	196	90	127	83	44	17	24	3
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	60,017	35,289	24,728	19,845	2,638	2,245	6,976	3,543	3,433	2,329	318	286
Norwegian.....	40,220	24,182	16,038	13,274	1,774	990	1,706	922	784	606	127	51
Danish.....	14,545	8,976	5,569	3,311	1,665	593	1,382	780	602	383	148	71
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	803,048	392,190	410,858	375,301	30,479	5,078	83,741	39,641	44,100	40,449	3,196	455
French.....	48,534	20,673	21,831	11,376	6,963	3,522	4,569	2,186	2,383	1,215	766	402
Spanish.....	32,658	25,171	7,487	4,504	2,204	689	908	561	347	183	154	60
Portuguese.....	1,845	1,259	586	259	238	39	70	42	28	11	11	6
Rumanian.....	26,948	16,454	10,494	9,238	8787							

## POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
NEW YORK—BROOKLYN BOROUGH.												
Total.....	1,528,713	659,287	869,426	703,417	106,872	59,137	1,780,627	922,080	858,547	720,454	86,418	51,675
English and Celtic.....	307,895	95,172	212,723	135,003	42,275	35,445	397,846	169,901	227,945	160,313	34,991	32,641
Germanic:												
German.....	215,054	70,643	144,411	102,781	29,271	12,359	227,489	100,961	126,528	94,210	23,574	8,744
Dutch and Frisian.....	3,568	1,853	1,715	928	594	183	3,739	2,315	1,424	802	478	144
Flemish.....	566	382	174	66	77	31	1,045	888	157	96	41	20
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	29,217	16,109	13,108	10,723	1,415	970	17,163	12,201	4,962	3,813	521	628
Norwegian.....	29,332	17,359	11,973	10,224	1,149	600	4,765	3,505	1,260	888	210	182
Danish.....	6,968	4,173	2,795	1,714	827	254	4,021	2,889	1,182	630	367	135
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	299,845	138,712	161,133	145,774	13,240	2,119	355,997	185,212	170,785	158,580	10,300	1,905
French.....	10,855	4,257	6,598	3,058	2,368	1,172	26,559	17,362	9,197	5,261	2,666	1,270
Spanish.....	7,198	5,027	2,171	1,047	895	229	23,521	18,919	4,602	3,277	964	361
Portuguese.....	910	536	374	154	199	21	721	588	133	65	61	7
Rumanian.....	8,697	5,012	3,685	3,304	285	96	10,042	6,465	3,577	3,119	341	117
Greek.....	3,680	2,745	935	781	141	13	19,074	15,192	3,882	3,568	301	13
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	65,387	34,037	31,350	29,230	1,445	675	54,782	33,805	20,977	19,605	970	402
Czech.....	3,101	1,454	1,647	1,259	223	165	28,601	14,523	14,078	11,959	1,048	1,071
Slovak.....	3,284	1,549	1,735	1,597	91	47	13,061	7,583	5,478	5,124	162	202
Russian.....	68,145	36,551	31,594	28,636	2,209	749	96,497	56,962	39,535	35,709	2,975	851
Ruthenian.....	1,611	963	648	617	21	10	7,268	4,950	2,318	2,281	23	14
Slovenian.....	2,279	1,141	1,138	930	144	64	5,516	3,350	2,165	1,898	171	96
Serbo-Croatian.....	500	405	95	83	8	4	2,886	2,229	657	598	62	7
Bulgarian.....	37	32	5	4	1	.....	142	127	15	12	.....	3
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	11,787	6,756	5,001	4,791	172	38	2,188	1,458	730	683	33	14
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	391,267	201,358	189,909	177,892	9,017	3,500	377,945	220,740	157,205	150,206	4,867	2,132
Magyar.....	11,037	5,550	5,487	4,661	573	253	40,910	29,977	16,933	15,205	1,102	626
Finnish.....	3,960	2,087	1,273	1,142	54	77	5,724	4,622	1,102	974	49	79
Armenian.....	897	725	172	164	7	1	2,648	2,201	447	419	27	1
Syrian and Arabic.....	5,554	3,706	1,848	1,750	82	16	1,970	1,392	578	549	24	5
Turkish.....	290	192	98	72	21	5	1,889	1,372	517	486	30	1
Albanian.....	20	9	11	11	.....	.....	85	84	1	1	.....	.....
All other.....	84	53	31	24	6	1	102	87	15	7	8	.....
Unknown.....	301	139	162	70	62	30	407	219	188	92	72	24
Of mixed mother tongue.....	35,427	.....	35,427	35,427	.....	.....	40,024	.....	40,024	40,024	.....	.....
NEW YORK—QUEENS BOROUGH.												
Total.....	314,219	111,676	202,643	147,400	35,327	19,016	76,750	31,533	45,217	33,362	6,015	4,940
English and Celtic.....	70,082	20,876	49,206	29,022	10,933	9,251	22,826	7,387	15,439	9,033	3,220	3,180
Germanic:												
German.....	121,900	38,387	83,513	58,668	16,993	7,852	14,719	5,263	9,456	6,531	1,950	975
Dutch and Frisian.....	828	348	480	217	202	61	221	129	92	49	34	9
Flemish.....	286	165	121	40	52	29	68	51	17	8	2	7
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	5,018	2,479	2,539	1,966	284	289	1,643	957	686	514	100	72
Norwegian.....	1,697	829	868	692	164	112	2,720	1,567	1,153	964	124	65
Danish.....	1,542	783	759	407	255	97	632	351	281	177	68	36
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	45,202	19,863	25,429	22,190	2,854	385	18,173	8,762	9,411	8,308	889	214
French.....	5,434	2,316	3,118	1,578	1,069	531	1,117	552	565	264	154	147
Spanish.....	615	353	262	91	143	28	416	311	105	46	48	11
Portuguese.....	93	54	39	18	17	4	51	39	12	11	.....	1
Rumanian.....	808	422	386	327	56	23	94	45	49	35	1	13
Greek.....	577	415	162	107	55	.....	248	190	58	53	6	.....
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	17,217	7,836	9,381	8,564	568	249	4,857	2,430	2,427	2,253	94	80
Czech.....	8,330	3,223	5,107	4,051	572	484	325	182	163	133	13	17
Slovak.....	1,033	510	523	456	30	37	587	294	293	271	17	5
Russian.....	5,897	3,006	2,891	2,468	314	109	1,711	912	799	685	75	39
Ruthenian.....	300	161	139	128	5	6	228	127	101	101	.....	.....
Slovenian.....	729	369	360	281	49	30	232	109	123	102	9	12
Serbo-Croatian.....	291	201	90	75	3	12	167	118	49	40	9	.....
Bulgarian.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	1,720	870	850	784	43	23	94	55	39	19	19	1
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	10,142	4,850	5,292	4,658	504	130	1,369	672	697	615	60	22
Magyar.....	4,197	2,416	1,781	1,490	177	114	1,241	664	577	539	14	24
Finnish.....	592	377	215	179	12	24	477	307	170	166	2	2
Armenian.....	477	425	52	36	13	3	34	26	8	8	.....	.....
Syrian and Arabic.....	78	55	23	11	12	.....	24	15	9	6	3	.....
Turkish.....	25	16	9	9	.....	.....	10	8	2	2	.....	.....
Albanian.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	15	10	5	.....	.....	5	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unknown.....	149	56	93	37	28	28	33	21	12	5	5	2
Of mixed mother tongue.....	8,950	.....	8,950	8,950	.....	.....	2,424	.....	2,424	2,424	.....	.....

1 See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 793.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.																
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.													
NEWARK, N. J.													NORFOLK, VA.												
Total.....	283,810	117,003	166,807	133,375	20,642	12,790	14,467	6,587	7,880	5,207	1,969	704													
English and Celtic.....	57,071	17,881	39,190	24,386	7,694	7,110	3,946	1,373	2,573	1,124	1,001	448													
Germanic:																									
German.....	57,500	18,436	39,064	27,735	7,506	3,823	1,612	390	1,222	702	428	92													
Dutch and Frisian.....	638	276	362	186	112	64	166	121	45	19	17	9													
Flemish.....	66	29	37	9	17	11	19	19																	
Scandinavian:																									
Swedish.....	1,578	844	734	517	119	98	342	222	120	54	55	11													
Norwegian.....	301	165	136	88	26	22	255	196	59	22	29	8													
Danish.....	748	369	379	210	127	42	127	93	34	17	13	4													
Latin and Greek:																									
Italian.....	63,526	27,536	35,990	33,071	2,565	354	1,120	518	613	507	90	16													
French.....	2,806	1,016	1,790	922	562	306	264	99	165	69	79	17													
Spanish.....	784	674	110	61	21	28	306	267	39	12	21	6													
Portuguese.....	484	421	63	50	6	7	100	71	29	19	10														
Rumanian.....	754	436	318	267	41	10	41	29	12	11	1														
Greek.....	1,439	1,059	380	348	32		883	701	182	140	42														
Slavic and Lettic:																									
Polish.....	24,706	13,099	11,607	11,097	305	205	169	103	66	58	8														
Czech.....	1,213	616	597	479	62	56	31	15	16	9	5	2													
Slovak.....	5,220	2,648	2,572	2,438	62	72	7	6	1	1															
Russian.....	8,865	4,793	4,072	3,704	212	96	1,052	537	515	460	39	16													
Ruthenian.....	953	656	297	291	4	2	2	2																	
Slovenian.....	875	457	418	364	32	22	9	8	1		1														
Serbo-Croatian.....	194	169	25	22	3		13	13																	
Bulgarian.....	1	1					2	2																	
Slavic, not specified.....																									
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	3,372	1,841	1,531	1,469	48	14	38	28	10	9		1													
Unclassified:																									
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	39,863	20,425	19,438	18,107	949	382	3,092	1,477	1,615	1,446	103	66													
Magyar.....	4,883	2,750	2,133	1,982	100	51	63	32	31	25	6														
Finnish.....	93	58	35	27	1	7	125	111	14	8	4	2													
Armenian.....	264	172	92	86	6		18	13	5	5															
Syrian and Arabic.....	184	121	63	54	9		214	129	85	68	11	6													
Turkish.....	11	10	1	1			9	9																	
Albanian.....							1	1																	
All other.....	9	8	1	1																					
Unknown.....	114	37	77	48	21	8	15	4	11	5	6														
Of mixed mother tongue.....	5,295		5,295	5,295			417		417	417															
OAKLAND, CALIF.													OMAHA, NEBR.												
Total.....	113,725	45,162	68,563	44,061	16,473	8,029	94,521	35,381	59,140	41,454	11,263	6,423													
English and Celtic.....	42,380	14,984	27,396	13,873	8,313	5,210	20,536	5,139	15,397	7,620	4,773	3,004													
Germanic:																									
German.....	17,553	5,936	11,617	7,450	3,082	1,085	17,781	5,166	12,615	8,345	2,836	1,434													
Dutch and Frisian.....	611	326	285	136	104	45	328	125	203	96	63	44													
Flemish.....	98	50	48	16	24	8	382	248	134	109	11	14													
Scandinavian:																									
Swedish.....	5,600	2,771	2,829	2,043	475	311	9,279	3,723	5,556	4,142	839	575													
Norwegian.....	2,478	1,137	1,341	838	359	144	1,064	391	673	397	154	122													
Danish.....	3,774	1,776	1,998	1,355	509	134	6,437	2,892	3,545	2,652	586	307													
Latin and Greek:																									
Italian.....	10,135	5,237	4,898	4,048	734	116	5,831	3,087	2,734	2,518	194	22													
French.....	4,041	1,781	2,260	1,240	685	335	905	257	648	246	274	128													
Spanish.....	2,720	1,693	1,027	574	230	223	816	702	114	90	18	6													
Portuguese.....	12,260	4,676	7,584	5,849	1,461	274	6	3	3	1	2														
Rumanian.....	124	64	60	49	10	1	440	339	101	94	5	2													
Greek.....	1,149	939	210	131	78	1	491	418	73	30	43														
Slavic and Lettic:																									
Polish.....	615	325	290	210	64	16	5,766	2,324	3,442	2,910	438	94													
Czech.....	522	215	307	208	65	34	11,416	4,717	6,699	5,362	784	553													
Slovak.....	142	97	45	39	6		125	70	55	52	3														
Russian.....	1,114	641	473	374	77	22	1,310	729	581	502	55	24													
Ruthenian.....	1	1					13	9	4	3	1														
Slovenian.....	1,017	651	366	323	41	2	216	119	97	89	6	2													
Serbo-Croatian.....	657	428	229	183	44	2	1,087	676	411	385	22	4													
Bulgarian.....	7	5	2	2			37	36	1	1															
Slavic, not specified.....																									
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	105	67	38	33	5		898	477	421	396	17	8													
Unclassified:																									
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,139	619	520	459	46	15	5,406	3,009	2,397	2,241	96	60													
Magyar.....	433	253	180	156	17	7	613	338	275	264	7	4													
Finnish.....	522	306	216	164	22	30	21	11	10	7	2	1													
Armenian.....	73	52	21	13	3		118	112	6	3	3														
Syrian and Arabic.....	164	87	77	67	6	4	426	187	239	215	23	1													
Turkish.....	7	6	1				2	2																	
Albanian.....	3	3					35	24	11																
All other.....	2	2					5	1	4																
Unknown.....	72	34	38	16	13	9	71	40	31	13	8	10													
Of mixed mother tongue.....	4,207		4,207	4,207			2,660		2,660	2,660															

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.



## POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
PATERSON, N. J.												
Total.....	102,430	45,145	57,285	44,082	7,981	5,222	989,398	397,927	591,471	447,071	86,501	57,899
English and Celtic.....	27,542	9,053	18,489	11,370	3,542	3,277	345,119	109,014	236,105	148,072	46,490	41,543
Germanic:												
German.....	14,313	6,064	8,249	5,009	1,528	812	173,835	55,702	118,133	83,709	23,455	10,969
Dutch and Frisian.....	9,918	3,906	6,012	4,232	1,056	674	1,172	493	679	341	240	98
Flemish.....	790	463	336	243	43	50	453	274	179	70	54	49
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	261	116	145	106	15	24	5,288	2,757	2,531	1,609	652	270
Norwegian.....	54	25	29	11	13	5	2,152	1,192	960	551	259	150
Danish.....	110	53	57	25	22	10	2,205	1,102	1,103	594	364	145
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	22,896	11,621	11,275	10,426	747	102	136,801	63,985	72,816	65,485	6,450	881
French.....	1,832	981	881	504	267	110	9,518	3,921	5,597	2,529	1,958	1,110
Spanish.....	116	81	35	14	17	4	2,452	1,049	803	294	381	128
Portuguese.....	3	2	1	1			272	193	74	35	30	9
Rumanian.....	34	24	10	7		3	3,910	2,409	1,501	1,300	138	63
Greek.....	416	300	116	105	10	1	2,355	1,856	499	436	62	1
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	4,294	2,330	1,964	1,867	76	21	62,634	30,421	32,213	30,246	1,500	467
Czech.....	169	109	60	39	10	11	1,971	931	1,040	837	123	80
Slovak.....	196	114	82	78	3	1	4,687	2,236	2,451	2,282	109	60
Russian.....	2,316	1,227	1,089	1,003	68	18	42,826	23,583	19,243	17,873	957	413
Ruthenian.....	94	58	36	33	3		3,675	2,122	1,553	1,497	44	12
Slovenian.....	95	58	37	30	4	3	1,879	1,014	865	731	80	54
Serbo-Croatian.....	31	27	4	4			1,092	754	358	293	39	6
Bulgarian.....	1	1					37	32	5	1	4	
Slavic, not specified.....												
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	780	454	326	314	12		11,467	6,681	4,886	4,703	119	64
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	11,709	6,803	5,106	4,821	204	81	143,514	77,743	65,771	61,959	2,098	1,114
Magyar.....	567	290	277	246	18	13	8,060	4,767	3,293	2,995	161	137
Finnish.....	13	7	6	2	4		894	641	253	206	25	22
Armenian.....	499	322	177	170	7		1,907	1,401	506	477	20	3
Syrian and Arabic.....	1,252	817	435	425	10		914	505	409	336	7	16
Turkish.....	55	31	27	27			187	151	36	27	3	6
Albanian.....	1	1					298	265	33	23	9	1
All other.....	3	3					70	52	18	18		
Unknown.....	10	4	6	2	2	2	355	176	179	87	64	28
Of mixed mother tongue.....	2,018		2,018	2,018			17,399		17,399	17,399		
PITTSBURGH, PA.												
Total.....	333,731	120,266	213,465	157,581	36,368	19,516	116,745	47,114	69,631	41,935	18,280	9,416
English and Celtic.....	94,916	27,225	67,691	40,836	15,688	11,167	40,000	14,163	25,837	10,539	9,850	5,442
Germanic:												
German.....	83,227	21,286	61,941	41,805	13,636	6,500	30,538	10,967	19,571	13,067	4,520	1,984
Dutch and Frisian.....	294	94	200	92	87	21	1,008	397	611	330	190	91
Flemish.....	113	56	57	28	7	22	393	206	187	116	53	18
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	2,430	1,047	1,383	1,045	188	152	10,522	5,347	5,175	3,864	842	469
Norwegian.....	207	93	114	69	27	18	6,325	2,910	3,415	2,804	686	425
Danish.....	230	99	140	51	64	25	3,043	1,370	1,673	993	447	233
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	32,579	15,400	17,170	15,341	1,698	131	5,176	2,880	2,296	2,012	245	30
French.....	4,114	1,346	2,768	1,244	1,055	469	2,666	945	1,721	679	710	326
Spanish.....	147	98	49	15	26	8	378	255	123	47	27	40
Portuguese.....	7	6	1	1			77	20	57	30	25	2
Rumanian.....	657	422	235	215	17	3	187	134	53	41	3	9
Greek.....	1,824	1,424	400	306	90	4	907	784	123	90	32	1
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	34,903	14,714	20,189	18,061	1,805	323	1,283	639	644	497	126	51
Czech.....	3,563	1,503	2,060	1,688	241	131	892	370	522	330	103	89
Slovak.....	12,363	5,665	6,698	4,244	331	123	361	270	91	70	16	5
Russian.....	7,286	3,604	3,622	3,283	230	56	2,335	1,389	946	771	101	74
Ruthenian.....	2,017	1,211	806	791	15		32	28	6			
Slovenian.....	2,874	1,400	1,474	1,394	65	15	401	259	145	123	15	7
Serbo-Croatian.....	8,211	4,622	3,589	3,421	144	24	665	473	192	162	30	
Bulgarian.....	47	44	3	3			194	176	18	9	9	
Slavic, not specified.....	4	2	2	2								
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	6,150	3,293	2,857	2,711	119	27	242	164	78	63	14	1
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	22,762	11,813	10,939	10,066	629	244	2,441	1,420	1,012	883	92	37
Magyar.....	4,925	2,759	2,166	2,029	97	40	298	163	135	89	35	11
Finnish.....	150	100	50	38	11	1	1,846	1,158	688	569	72	47
Armenian.....	55	42	13	10	3		27	25	2	2		
Syrian and Arabic.....	1,406	733	670	644	22	4	260	134	126	126		
Turkish.....	18	10	8	3	5		22	15	7		7	
Albanian.....	30	27	3	3			2	2				
All other.....	3	3					8	6	2			
Unknown.....	151	53	98	71	19	8	96	41	55	33	16	6
Of mixed mother tongue.....	6,069		6,069	6,069			4,120		4,120	4,120		

1 See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.



## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.									
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.						
PROVIDENCE, R. I.													READING, PA.					
Total.....	168,028	68,951	99,077	76,048	12,285	10,744	25,851	9,553	16,298	11,916	3,251	1,131						
English and Celtic.....	75,810	26,218	49,592	33,076	8,003	8,513	3,227	754	2,473	1,172	858	443						
Germanic:																		
German.....	4,743	1,726	3,017	2,076	616	325	7,282	1,834	5,448	3,272	1,602	574						
Dutch and Frisian.....	129	70	59	29	24	6	48	16	32	16	15	1						
Flemish.....	84	73	11	5	5	1	2	1	1	1								
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	5,254	2,753	2,501	2,140	173	188	56	25	31	11	10	10						
Norwegian.....	475	288	187	119	50	18	30	18	12	11		1						
Danish.....	241	142	99	57	22	20	23	7	16	6	10							
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	42,044	19,377	22,667	21,082	1,388	197	3,608	1,810	1,798	1,677	112	9						
French.....	10,576	3,862	6,714	4,149	1,341	1,224	232	66	166	53	97	16						
Spanish.....	114	63	51	23	9	19	156	145	11	2	7	2						
Portuguese.....	4,883	2,619	2,264	1,975	216	73	2	2										
Rumanian.....	178	111	67	61	5	1	4	4										
Greek.....	654	441	213	194	18	1	737	590	147	128	19							
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	4,393	2,204	2,189	2,123	57	9	6,474	2,632	3,842	3,402	397	43						
Czech.....	131	68	63	45	6	12	31	11	20	16	4							
Slovak.....	26	15	11	11			1,306	537	709	710	41	18						
Russian.....	2,602	1,418	1,184	1,099	62	23	448	187	261	243	13	5						
Ruthenian.....	55	43	12	9		3	97	97										
Slovenian.....	11	7	4	1	3		107	43	64	62	2							
Serbo-Croatian.....	25	23	2		2		40	27	13	12	1							
Bulgarian.....	12	12																
Slavic, not specified.....																		
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	1,056	593	463	454	8	1	226	97	129	114	11	4						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	9,821	5,069	4,752	4,456	205	91	1,298	601	697	641	52	4						
Magyar.....	95	54	41	33	3	5	07	42	25	24		1						
Finnish.....	68	38	30	19	5	6												
Armenian.....	1,921	1,266	655	604	49	2	5	5										
Syrian and Arabic.....	449	285	164	153	10	1	1	1										
Turkish.....	133	105	28	26	2													
Albanian.....	5	3	2	2														
All other.....																		
Unknown.....	23	5	18	10	3	5	3	1	2	2								
Of mixed mother tongue.....	2,017		2,017	2,017			341		341	341								
RICHMOND, VA.													ROCHESTER, N. Y.					
Total.....	14,618	4,637	9,981	6,847	3,063	1,041	182,113	71,321	110,792	78,445	19,741	12,608						
English and Celtic.....	4,800	1,203	3,597	1,507	1,446	644	57,739	20,870	36,869	19,347	9,382	8,140						
Germanic:																		
German.....	3,693	769	2,924	1,687	992	245	47,282	12,499	34,783	24,167	7,269	3,347						
Dutch and Frisian.....	49	17	32	16	7	9	4,648	1,905	2,743	1,823	602	318						
Flemish.....	8	5	3	2	1		509	332	177	108	45	24						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	108	44	64	25	29	10	888	439	449	339	67	43						
Norwegian.....	44	21	23	12	8	3	169	93	76	44	24	8						
Danish.....	65	23	42	22	18	2	356	164	192	88	69	35						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	1,279	561	718	464	234	20	36,649	19,499	17,150	16,320	739	91						
French.....	357	119	238	83	120	35	2,586	848	1,738	886	540	312						
Spanish.....	34	11	23	2	18	3	129	82	47	23	17	7						
Portuguese.....	35	10	25	3	12	10	207	143	64	64								
Rumanian.....	36	21	15	10	1	4	148	98	50	38	12							
Greek.....	280	217	63	45	18		449	348	101	75	26							
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	192	89	103	66	31	6	8,231	3,872	4,359	3,841	422	96						
Czech.....	54	23	31	27	2	2	196	87	109	73	21	15						
Slovak.....	53	21	32	30	2		103	60	43	37	8	3						
Russian.....	899	376	523	459	53	11	3,435	1,834	1,601	1,456	105	40						
Ruthenian.....	1	1					904	500	844	342		2						
Slovenian.....	2	2					75	45	30	26	3	1						
Serbo-Croatian.....	3	2	1		1		139	127	12	11		1						
Bulgarian.....	1		1	1			68	47	11	6	5							
Slavic, not specified.....																		
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	12	5	7	1	5	1	1,508	954	554	517	27	10						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,684	800	884	792	66	26	11,447	5,771	5,676	5,270	310	96						
Magyar.....	42	25	17	12	1	4	359	236	123	90	26	7						
Finnish.....	2	1	1				54	32	22	19	1	2						
Armenian.....	155	99	56	54	2		72	44	28	20	8							
Syrian and Arabic.....	334	167	177	155	18	4	245	142	103	96		7						
Turkish.....	7	7					278	173	105	100	5							
Albanian.....							10	7	3	3								
All other.....							2	2										
Unknown.....	22	8	14	5	7	2	35	8	27	13	13	1						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	367		367	367			3,203		3,203	3,203								

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.									
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.						
ST. LOUIS, MO.													ST. PAUL, MINN.					
Total.....	343,133	103,239	239,894	157,979	60,112	21,803	153,793	51,565	102,198	70,190	21,122	10,888						
English and Celtic.....	70,626	16,382	54,244	30,785	15,313	8,146	31,810	8,962	22,848	11,989	6,970	3,889						
Germanic:																		
German.....	168,872	40,959	127,913	80,640	36,364	10,909	47,922	18,638	34,284	23,050	7,403	3,831						
Dutch and Frisian.....	1,406	401	1,005	433	426	146	669	268	401	208	144	49						
Flemish.....	424	207	227	126	77	24	92	44	48	27	16	5						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	2,226	883	1,343	777	389	186	24,260	9,968	14,292	11,270	1,959	1,063						
Norwegian.....	394	155	239	125	79	35	10,543	3,815	6,728	4,658	1,298	772						
Danish.....	1,058	390	668	273	331	64	3,314	1,354	1,900	1,345	424	191						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	18,505	9,146	9,359	8,107	1,123	129	3,638	1,732	1,906	1,577	316	13						
French.....	7,685	1,904	5,781	2,359	2,527	895	3,717	926	2,791	1,330	1,033	428						
Spanish.....	1,211	882	349	179	112	58	123	83	40	18	18	4						
Portuguese.....	56	30	26	13	11	2	2	1	1	1	1	1						
Rumanian.....	1,153	801	352	310	32	10	495	379	116	106	9	1						
Greek.....	2,441	1,078	463	280	179	4	424	353	71	48	22	1						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	11,295	4,815	6,480	5,549	732	199	5,874	2,119	3,755	2,927	582	246						
Czech.....	9,723	3,514	6,209	4,487	1,116	606	4,576	1,514	3,062	2,197	576	289						
Slovak.....	1,304	693	611	567	33	11	169	112	57	52	4	1						
Russian.....	6,335	3,223	3,112	2,727	295	90	1,119	670	449	366	63	18						
Ruthenian.....	377	252	125	120	4	1	19	17	2	2	1	1						
Slovenian.....	542	323	219	180	28	11	131	76	55	48	6	3						
Serbo-Croatian.....	2,526	1,733	793	731	60	2	194	137	57	48	6	3						
Bulgarian.....	203	169	34	27	7	1	28	23	5	5	1	1						
Slavic, not specified.....							4	1	3	3	3	3						
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	640	377	263	232	26	5	139	89	50	40	4	4						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	20,420	11,018	9,402	8,593	610	199	7,493	4,312	3,181	2,988	151	42						
Magyar.....	3,203	2,084	1,119	976	106	37	1,079	583	496	433	46	17						
Finnish.....	49	29	20	12	3	5	113	51	62	52	6	4						
Armenian.....	169	128	41	21	19	1	83	69	14	13	1	1						
Syrian and Arabic.....	987	507	480	442	37	1	572	274	298	265	31	2						
Turkish.....	36	28	8	3	5	1	5	5	1	1	1	1						
Albanian.....	206	177	29	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
All other.....	14	5	9	9	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1						
Unknown.....	274	66	208	105	76	27	111	18	93	53	24	10						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	8,763		8,763	8,763			5,072		5,072	5,072								
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.													SAN ANTONIO, TEX.					
Total.....	60,547	19,434	41,113	23,515	9,837	7,761	70,500	36,646	33,854	21,061	8,577	4,216						
English and Celtic.....	31,872	8,408	23,464	11,622	6,717	5,125	6,553	1,898	4,655	1,797	1,970	888						
Germanic:																		
German.....	7,175	2,807	4,368	2,603	1,118	647	12,470	3,091	9,379	5,577	2,784	1,018						
Dutch and Frisian.....	1,541	880	655	458	78	119	134	60	74	23	31	10						
Flemish.....	11	5	6	3	3	1	95	44	51	32	10	9						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	5,457	2,302	3,155	1,904	532	658	293	93	200	106	56	38						
Norwegian.....	2,098	864	1,234	625	271	338	137	54	83	43	23	17						
Danish.....	4,674	1,622	3,052	1,716	672	664	179	80	99	37	50	6						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	1,022	519	503	406	83	14	1,412	597	815	577	207	31						
French.....	684	224	460	176	157	127	1,532	520	1,012	427	445	140						
Spanish.....	355	250	96	58	26	12	42,984	28,593	14,391	9,783	2,651	1,057						
Portuguese.....	7	2	5	3	2	1	19	10	9	6	3	1						
Rumanian.....	65	38	27	27	3	1	70	44	26	18	8	1						
Greek.....	685	550	135	80	55	1	213	153	60	27	33	1						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	152	79	73	53	12	8	632	232	400	263	98	39						
Czech.....	136	67	69	39	21	9	287	112	175	108	47	20						
Slovak.....	18	8	10	9	1	1	21	13	8	4	3	1						
Russian.....	377	195	182	141	33	8	659	341	318	260	37	12						
Ruthenian.....	4	3	1	1	1	1	9	5	4	4	1	1						
Slovenian.....	83	51	32	29	3	1	10	5	5	2	3	1						
Serbo-Croatian.....	52	37	15	11	4	1	24	24	3	3	1	1						
Bulgarian.....	1	1					3	3										
Slavic, not specified.....																		
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	4	2	2			2	32	20	12	9	3	1						
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	566	302	264	226	24	14	963	447	516	436	68	12						
Magyar.....	84	48	36	22	4	10	60	39	21	16	3	2						
Finnish.....	65	35	30	27	1	2	4	3	1	1	1	1						
Armenian.....	18	13	5	5	1	1	9	9	1	1	1	1						
Syrian and Arabic.....	169	91	78	74	4	1	275	141	134	118	14	2						
Turkish.....	8	6	2	2	1	1	4	2	2	2	2	1						
Albanian.....	9	6	3	3	1	1												
All other.....							2	2										
Unknown.....	20	4	16	3	9	4	78	11	67	31	22	14						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	3,135		3,135	3,135			1,337		1,337	1,337								

\* See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.												
Total.....	322,843	140,200	182,643	125,648	38,736	18,259	88,499	28,568	59,931	45,217	9,457	5,237
English and Celtic.....	118,055	41,378	76,677	45,730	19,209	11,738	36,192	9,101	27,091	17,390	5,710	3,991
Germanic:												
German.....	62,468	24,187	38,281	25,982	9,331	2,968	12,265	3,086	9,179	6,159	2,106	914
Dutch and Frisian.....	1,446	858	588	290	207	91	49	11	38	16	17	5
Flemish.....	427	280	147	75	56	16	15	7	8	2	5	1
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	12,099	6,947	5,152	3,797	867	488	201	69	132	94	16	22
Norwegian.....	5,339	3,092	2,247	1,561	481	205	9	2	7	3	1	3
Danish.....	6,178	3,447	2,731	1,694	752	285	45	19	26	9	13	4
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	46,809	24,792	22,017	18,469	3,089	450	7,664	3,436	4,228	3,883	809	36
French.....	14,464	7,683	6,781	4,219	1,813	749	383	122	261	91	110	60
Spanish.....	11,559	7,835	3,724	2,247	800	677	33	15	18	2	11	5
Portuguese.....	2,490	990	1,494	997	401	96	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rumanian.....	809	525	284	228	41	15	39	22	16	16	—	—
Greek.....	3,907	3,232	675	527	143	5	428	305	63	57	6	—
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	2,880	1,565	1,315	983	256	76	12,397	4,677	7,720	7,010	613	97
Czech.....	1,470	715	755	456	198	101	183	67	116	94	16	6
Slovak.....	590	365	225	173	43	9	2,218	857	1,361	1,265	74	22
Russian.....	5,871	3,596	2,275	1,788	392	95	2,741	1,228	1,513	1,407	93	13
Ruthenian.....	20	16	4	2	2	—	564	142	422	384	20	18
Slovenian.....	2,054	1,291	763	644	103	16	401	191	210	198	7	5
Serbo-Croatian.....	895	677	218	179	38	1	26	23	3	—	—	—
Bulgarian.....	99	89	10	10	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Slavic, not specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	252	182	70	43	22	5	6,180	2,691	3,489	3,345	131	18
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	5,598	3,125	2,473	2,138	266	69	3,397	1,551	1,846	1,656	167	23
Magyar.....	1,528	971	557	389	134	34	1,449	653	796	756	24	16
Finnish.....	2,016	1,398	618	540	42	36	16	10	6	4	—	2
Armenian.....	297	246	51	44	7	—	20	6	15	15	—	—
Syrian and Arabic.....	773	594	179	149	23	7	426	213	213	207	6	—
Turkish.....	59	51	8	5	2	1	2	2	—	—	—	—
Albanian.....	30	24	6	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other.....	19	12	7	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown.....	99	31	68	40	14	14	9	2	7	4	2	1
Of mixed mother tongue.....	12,243	—	12,243	—	—	—	1,147	—	1,147	—	—	—
SEATTLE, WASH.												
Total.....	162,879	73,875	89,004	54,678	21,323	13,003	46,056	16,826	29,230	16,566	8,133	4,531
English and Celtic.....	97,300	28,913	38,387	17,444	12,596	8,347	19,144	6,730	12,414	5,154	4,526	2,734
Germanic:												
German.....	20,814	6,583	14,231	8,812	3,664	1,755	9,371	2,656	6,715	3,994	1,912	809
Dutch and Frisian.....	1,139	574	555	299	180	76	391	189	202	105	74	23
Flemish.....	626	418	208	150	29	29	81	36	45	14	22	9
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	19,660	10,935	8,725	6,789	1,129	807	5,384	2,609	2,775	2,018	466	291
Norwegian.....	17,620	9,134	8,486	6,104	1,390	902	3,798	1,533	2,260	1,485	418	357
Danish.....	4,578	2,261	2,317	1,513	526	278	1,088	478	590	338	181	71
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	5,526	3,133	2,393	2,066	283	44	1,857	968	889	787	90	12
French.....	3,845	1,607	2,238	1,046	844	448	1,073	360	713	316	239	168
Spanish.....	1,284	817	467	346	65	56	47	26	21	6	9	6
Portuguese.....	63	27	36	27	8	1	4	1	3	1	1	1
Rumanian.....	128	102	26	16	6	4	53	42	11	10	1	—
Greek.....	1,277	1,161	116	93	50	3	117	106	11	7	3	1
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	1,426	772	654	509	109	36	243	120	123	79	34	10
Czech.....	876	388	488	340	85	63	295	103	192	124	63	15
Slovak.....	343	229	114	96	16	2	58	28	8	4	4	—
Russian.....	3,061	1,960	1,101	946	123	32	458	246	212	169	22	21
Ruthenian.....	35	23	7	5	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Slovenian.....	583	346	237	206	29	2	29	24	5	—	—	—
Serbo-Croatian.....	741	552	189	160	25	4	139	99	40	36	4	—
Bulgarian.....	72	68	4	—	—	—	43	32	11	5	6	—
Slavic, not specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	388	282	106	97	6	3	32	17	16	14	1	—
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,465	1,473	992	907	65	20	385	182	203	160	36	7
Magyar.....	245	140	99	64	25	10	98	55	43	23	15	—
Finnish.....	2,548	1,681	867	762	41	64	204	129	75	64	6	5
Armenian.....	94	72	22	20	2	2	14	12	2	2	—	—
Syrian and Arabic.....	194	132	62	53	3	6	49	29	20	19	1	—
Turkish.....	107	73	34	28	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albanian.....	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other.....	15	9	6	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown.....	62	38	44	26	13	5	23	6	17	7	9	1
Of mixed mother tongue.....	5,693	—	5,693	—	—	—	1,615	—	1,615	—	—	—
SPOKANE, WASH.												
Total.....	162,879	73,875	89,004	54,678	21,323	13,003	46,056	16,826	29,230	16,566	8,133	4,531
English and Celtic.....	97,300	28,913	38,387	17,444	12,596	8,347	19,144	6,730	12,414	5,154	4,526	2,734
Germanic:												
German.....	20,814	6,583	14,231	8,812	3,664	1,755	9,371	2,656	6,715	3,994	1,912	809
Dutch and Frisian.....	1,139	574	555	299	180	76	391	189	202	105	74	23
Flemish.....	626	418	208	150	29	29	81	36	45	14	22	9
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	19,660	10,935	8,725	6,789	1,129	807	5,384	2,609	2,775	2,018	466	291
Norwegian.....	17,620	9,134	8,486	6,104	1,390	902	3,798	1,533	2,260	1,485	418	357
Danish.....	4,578	2,261	2,317	1,513	526	278	1,088	478	590	338	181	71
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	5,526	3,133	2,393	2,066	283	44	1,857	968	889	787	90	12
French.....	3,845	1,607	2,238	1,046	844	448	1,073	360	713	316	239	168
Spanish.....	1,284	817	467	346	65	56	47	26	21	6	9	6
Portuguese.....	63	27	36	27	8	1	4	1	3	1	1	1
Rumanian.....	128	102	26	16	6	4	53	42	11	10	1	—
Greek.....	1,277	1,161	116	93	50	3	117	106	11	7	3	1
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	1,426	772	654	509	109	36	243	120	123	79	34	10
Czech.....	876	388	488	340	85	63	295	103	192	124	63	15
Slovak.....	343	229	114	96	16	2	58	28	8	4	4	—
Russian.....	3,061	1,960	1,101	946	123	32	458	246	212	169	22	21
Ruthenian.....	35	23	7	5	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Slovenian.....	583	346	237	206	29	2	29	24	5	—	—	—
Serbo-Croatian.....	741	552	189	160	25	4	139	99	40	36	4	—
Bulgarian.....	72	68	4	—	—	—	43	32	11	5	6	—
Slavic, not specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	388	282	106	97	6	3	32	17	16	14	1	—
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,465	1,473	992	907	65	20	385	182	203	160	36	7
Magyar.....	245	140	99	64	25	10	98	55	43	23	15	—
Finnish.....	2,548	1,681	867	762	41	64	204	129	75	64	6	5
Armenian.....	94	72	22	20	2	2	14	12	2	2	—	—
Syrian and Arabic.....	194	132	62	53	3	6	49	29	20	19	1	—
Turkish.....	107	73	34	28	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albanian.....	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other.....	15	9	6	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown.....	62	38	44	26	13	5	23	6	17	7	9	1
Of mixed mother tongue.....	5,693	—	5,693	—	—	—	1,615	—	1,615	—	—	—

¹ See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.									
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.						
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.													SYRACUSE, N. Y.					
Total.....	77,854	31,250	46,604	32,991	7,095	6,518	90,300	32,321	57,979	40,882	10,148	6,949						
English and Celtic.....	33,417	11,072	22,345	14,018	3,959	4,368	33,859	9,847	24,012	13,479	5,685	4,848						
Germanic:																		
German.....	3,851	1,400	2,451	1,662	500	289	20,874	5,698	15,176	10,751	2,831	1,594						
Dutch and Frisian.....	103	44	59	37	16	6	187	60	127	64	48	15						
Flemish.....	17	14	3	3			19	8	11	1	7	3						
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	2,620	1,306	1,314	1,090	104	120	313	158	155	91	40	24						
Norwegian.....	152	88	64	41	11	12	82	42	40	16	20	4						
Danish.....	170	81	89	57	21	11	151	64	87	44	37	6						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	8,721	4,505	4,216	3,868	292	56	13,678	6,778	6,900	6,375	494	31						
French.....	11,579	3,926	7,653	4,257	1,881	1,515	2,028	604	1,424	683	448	203						
Spanish.....	75	48	27	10	13	4	99	44	25	6	11	8						
Portuguese.....	50	29	21	14	5	2	7	5	2	2								
Rumanian.....	49	30	19	17		2	53	37	16	11	1	4						
Greek.....	1,299	967	332	316	16		496	385	111	90	20	1						
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	4,819	2,530	2,280	2,232	40	17	8,321	4,019	4,302	4,098	177	57						
Czech.....	280	121	159	118	13	28	74	31	43	36	5	2						
Slovak.....	42	20	22	18	2	2	377	172	205	196	9							
Russian.....	1,493	875	618	582	30	6	1,663	852	811	752	50	9						
Ruthenian.....	25	25					206	183	23	19	4							
Slovenian.....	33	14	19	10	6	3	37	17	20	9	10	1						
Serbo-Croatian.....	27	16	11	11			50	47	3	3								
Bulgarian.....	8	6	2		2		94	83	11	11								
Slavic, not specified.....																		
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	217	128	89	84	5		90	50	40	40								
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	6,238	3,143	3,095	2,898	145	52	5,453	2,682	2,771	2,517	212	42						
Magyar.....	113	67	46	37	2	7	200	109	91	69	17	5						
Finnish.....	161	99	62	51	2	9	49	22	27	22	4	1						
Armenian.....	338	236	102	95	7		158	127	31	28	3							
Syrian and Arabic.....	696	402	294	268	20	6	236	145	91	80	11							
Turkish.....	54	35	19	18	1		14	11	3	3								
Albanian.....	14	14					25	21	4	3	1							
All other.....	5	2	3	3														
Unknown.....	14	7	7	2	2	3	39	20	19	15	3	1						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	1,174		1,174	1,174			1,398		1,398	1,398								
TOLEDO, OHIO.													TRENTON, N. J.					
Total.....	113,330	38,145	75,185	51,101	15,815	8,269	70,707	30,073	40,634	32,181	5,180	3,273						
English and Celtic.....	23,259	6,615	16,644	7,901	5,199	3,544	16,981	5,373	11,608	6,864	2,474	2,270						
Germanic:																		
German.....	39,713	9,751	29,962	19,636	6,843	3,483	9,810	3,253	6,557	4,670	1,250	637						
Dutch and Frisian.....	310	74	236	124	82	30	71	22	49	32	15	2						
Flemish.....	117	64	53	39	10	4	12	8	4	1	3							
Scandinavian:																		
Swedish.....	631	275	356	205	115	36	190	88	102	68	16	18						
Norwegian.....	219	85	134	73	34	27	24	14	10	8		2						
Danish.....	367	172	195	106	59	30	136	59	77	39	29	9						
Latin and Greek:																		
Italian.....	1,550	858	692	587	99	6	13,656	6,621	7,035	6,405	573	57						
French.....	3,197	881	2,316	1,018	902	396	471	227	244	128	86	30						
Spanish.....	319	298	21	9	4	8	67	55	12	3	6	3						
Portuguese.....	11	5	6	1	5		6	4	2	1	1							
Rumanian.....	294	214	80	76	4		396	278	118	110	2							
Greek.....	877	735	142	98	43	1	189	138	51	44	7							
Slavic and Lettic:																		
Polish.....	26,380	10,322	16,058	13,500	1,971	587	9,554	4,439	5,115	4,782	269	64						
Czech.....	607	349	258	214	24	20	157	76	81	65	10	6						
Slovak.....	592	335	257	233	19	5	4,451	1,907	2,544	2,300	185	59						
Russian.....	762	416	346	293	45	8	1,168	595	573	517	34	22						
Ruthenian.....	30	28	2	2			156	116	40	40								
Slovenian.....	129	78	51	40	9	2	292	180	132	126	5	1						
Serbo-Croatian.....	153	106	47	44	3		10	7	3		3							
Bulgarian.....	770	697	73	62	11													
Slavic, not specified.....																		
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	73	44	29	28	1		250	142	117	113	4							
Unclassified:																		
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	4,275	2,226	2,049	1,829	174	46	4,563	2,250	2,313	2,116	136	61						
Magyar.....	5,470	2,876	2,594	2,451	116	27	7,044	4,130	2,914	2,813	71	30						
Finnish.....	81	27	4	4			6	6										
Armenian.....	105	99	6	4		2	37	28	9	9								
Syrian and Arabic.....	874	461	413	381	25	7	100	59	41	41								
Turkish.....	43	36	7	7			12	5	7	7								
Albanian.....	1	1					2	2										
All other.....	1	1					4	2	2	2								
Unknown.....	56	16	40	22	16	2	16	9	7	4	1	2						
Of mixed mother tongue.....	2,114		2,114	2,114			867		867	867								

¹ See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

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TABLE 13.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
WILMINGTON, DEL. <sup>1</sup>												
Total.....	42,514	16,279	26,235	19,132	4,433	2,670	127,675	53,418	74,257	56,841	9,230	8,186
English and Celtic.....	14,964	4,020	10,944	6,395	2,475	2,074	51,291	17,220	34,071	23,225	5,278	5,568
Germanic:												
German.....	4,246	1,174	3,072	1,912	846	314	1,097	573	1,124	760	243	121
Dutch and Frisian.....	57	20	37	19	11	7	127	71	56	40	12	4
Flemish.....	7	6	1		1		36	15	21	8	11	2
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	487	225	262	187	36	39	16,814	8,246	8,568	7,546	517	505
Norwegian.....	89	48	41	19	17	5	524	264	230	166	38	26
Danish.....	80	47	33	11	21	1	436	212	224	199	18	12
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	6,971	3,451	3,520	3,088	409	23	8,769	4,310	4,459	4,159	243	57
French.....	433	158	275	111	101	63	14,085	4,420	9,665	5,472	2,468	1,725
Spanish.....	175	149	26	12	14		32	20	12	1	4	7
Portuguese.....	21	18	3	2	1		65	38	27	13	13	1
Rumanian.....	102	55	47	41	5	1	33	20	13	11	2	
Greek.....	353	269	84	58	26		864	774	90	85	4	1
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	8,839	4,041	4,798	4,379	337	82	7,134	3,732	3,402	3,330	51	21
Czech.....	60	31	29	23	4	2	31	16	15	9	1	5
Slovak.....	75	35	40	32	5	3	16	9	7	7		
Russian <sup>2</sup> .....	1,642	729	913	863	36	14	1,117	620	497	435	11	1
Ruthenian.....	297	295	2	2			9	6	3	3		
Slovenian.....	51	17	34	31	2	1	6	5	1	1		
Serbo-Croatian.....	20	20					19	18	1			1
Bulgarian.....							1	1				
Slavic, not specified.....												
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	227	119	108	104	4		8,349	4,412	3,937	3,846	66	25
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,318	1,139	1,179	1,075	68	36	7,702	4,076	3,626	3,432	131	63
Magyar.....	238	134	104	93	8	3	29	11	18	9	9	
Finnish.....	55	39	16	14		2	2,927	1,737	1,190	1,149	18	23
Armenian.....	6	4	2	2			2,012	1,245	767	724	43	
Syrian and Arabic.....	10	3	7	5	2		1,448	722	726	690	23	13
Turkish.....	1	1					141	115	26	14	11	1
Albanian.....							596	470	126	107	16	3
All other.....	5	3	2		2		9	5	4	4		
Unknown.....	37	29	8	6	2		14	5	9	4	4	1
Of mixed mother tongue.....	648		648	648			1,342		1,342	1,342		
YONKERS, N. Y.												
Total.....	68,119	25,700	42,419	32,280	5,898	4,241	79,136	33,834	45,302	34,459	7,105	3,738
English and Celtic.....	25,322	7,906	17,416	10,819	3,403	3,194	23,412	6,808	16,604	9,755	4,025	2,824
Germanic:												
German.....	8,202	2,854	5,348	3,790	1,068	490	9,354	3,097	6,257	4,195	1,517	545
Dutch and Frisian.....	269	109	160	100	45	15	108	46	62	41	14	7
Flemish.....	12	7	6		3	2	6	2	4	2	1	1
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	820	393	427	331	47	49	1,891	771	1,120	930	109	81
Norwegian.....	324	133	191	118	41	32	103	43	60	48	8	4
Danish.....	197	92	105	61	31	13	92	46	46	20	11	15
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	9,879	4,511	5,368	4,909	405	54	11,935	5,588	6,347	5,710	580	57
French.....	745	307	438	224	134	80	468	148	320	146	118	56
Spanish.....	109	65	44	8	28	8	177	160	17	13	2	2
Portuguese.....	11	7	4	2	2		18	7	11	11		
Rumanian.....	45	33	12	11	1		1,384	1,040	344	329	15	
Greek.....	190	130	60	45	15		1,561	1,316	245	211	33	1
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	6,282	2,950	3,332	3,128	135	69	4,080	2,053	2,027	1,892	123	12
Czech.....	284	143	141	108	20	13	203	83	120	92	16	12
Slovak.....	4,411	1,734	2,677	2,489	120	68	8,256	3,684	4,572	4,268	239	65
Russian <sup>2</sup> .....	3,551	1,427	2,124	1,882	177	65	2,214	1,280	934	874	51	9
Ruthenian.....	319	275	44	38		6	860	617	243	241	2	
Slovenian.....	688	307	381	352	21	8	1,008	565	443	421	15	7
Serbo-Croatian.....	45	43	2	2			3,580	2,369	1,211	1,161	48	2
Bulgarian.....	2	2					182	167	15	14	1	
Slavic, not specified.....												
Lithuanian and Lettish.....	252	129	123	103	20		346	177	169	158	10	1
Unclassified:												
Yiddish and Hebrew.....	2,807	1,244	1,563	1,393	118	52	2,694	1,420	1,274	1,159	88	27
Magyar.....	1,330	647	683	614	50	19	3,584	1,990	1,594	1,514	70	10
Finnish.....	48	36	12	10	1	1	38	17	21	20	1	
Armenian.....	98	72	26	21	5		17	17				
Syrian and Arabic.....	153	98	55	55			522	295	227	224	3	
Turkish.....	1	1					3	3				
Albanian.....							18	13	5	3	2	
All other.....	50	36	14	12		2	2	1	1	1	1	
Unknown.....	24	9	15	6	8	1	24	11	13	11	2	
Of mixed mother tongue.....	1,649		1,649	1,649			996		996	996		
YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO.												
Total.....	68,119	25,700	42,419	32,280	5,898	4,241	79,136	33,834	45,302	34,459	7,105	3,738
English and Celtic.....	25,322	7,906	17,416	10,819	3,403	3,194	23,412	6,808	16,604	9,755	4,025	2,824
Germanic:												
German.....	8,202	2,854	5,348	3,790	1,068	490	9,354	3,097	6,257	4,195	1,517	545
Dutch and Frisian.....	269	109	160	100	45	15	108	46	62	41	14	7
Flemish.....	12	7	6		3	2	6	2	4	2	1	1
Scandinavian:												
Swedish.....	820	393	427	331	47	49	1,891	771	1,120	930	109	81
Norwegian.....	324	133	191	118	41	32	103	43	60	48	8	4
Danish.....	197	92	105	61	31	13	92	46	46	20	11	15
Latin and Greek:												
Italian.....	9,879	4,511	5,368	4,909	405	54	11,935	5,588	6,347	5,710	580	57
French.....	745	307	438	224	134	80	468	148	320	146	118	56
Spanish.....	109	65	44	8	28	8	177	160	17	13	2	2
Portuguese.....	11	7	4	2	2		18	7	11	11		
Rumanian.....	45	33	12	11	1		1,384	1,040	344	329	15	
Greek.....	190	130	60	45	15		1,561	1,316	245	211	33	1
Slavic and Lettic:												
Polish.....	6,282	2,950	3,332	3,128	135	69	4,080	2,053	2,027	1,892	123	12
Czech.....	284	143	141	108	20	13	203	83	120	92	16	12
Slovak.....	4,411	1,734	2,677	2,489	120	68	8,256	3,684	4,572	4,268	239	65
Russian <sup>2</sup> .....	3,551	1,427	2,124	1,882	177	65	2,214	1,280	934	874	51	9
Ruthenian.....	319	275	44	38		6	860	617	243	241	2	
Slovenian.....	688	307	381	352	21	8	1,008	565	443	421	15	7
Serbo-Croatian.....	45	43	2	2			3,580	2,369	1,211	1,161	48	2
Bulgarian.....	2	2					182	167	15	14	1	
Slavic, not specified.....												
Lithuanian and Lettish.....												

## POPULATION.

TABLE 14.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK,

	CITY.	All mother tongues: 1920	English and Celtic.	GERMANIC.			SCANDINAVIAN.			LATIN AND GREEK.						SLAVIC AND LETTIC.	
				German.	Dutch and Frisian.	Flem- ish.	Swed- ish.	Norwe- gian.	Danish.	Italian.	French.	Span- ish.	Portu- guese.	Ruma- nian.	Greek.	Polish.	
Alabama.																	
1	Mobile.....	7,794	3,308	1,597	68	8	182	207	101	187	452	270	8	14	224	33	
2	Montgomery.....	2,486	772	795	18		16	10	5	47	115	22		20	105	66	
Arizona.																	
3	Phoenix.....	9,525	2,527	1,218	41	18	263	101	102	132	201	4,155	7	8	93	50	
Arkansas.																	
4	Fort Smith.....	3,558	1,071	1,623	28	12	65	15	20	186	154	22			45	33	
5	Little Rock.....	6,806	2,001	3,118	55	2	73	27	47	180	347	25	2	12	169	96	
California.																	
6	Alameda.....	15,679	6,349	3,004	105	2	992	361	719	1,424	695	247	417	6	43	40	
7	Berkeley.....	25,527	11,269	4,349	146	27	1,544	651	787	1,473	864	530	731	11	70	127	
8	Fresno.....	19,027	4,435	2,301	85	6	755	140	809	2,487	443	1,489	361	14	203	48	
9	Long Beach.....	17,152	9,374	3,323	176	25	818	520	494	103	447	723	21	15	45	63	
10	Pasadena.....	15,796	8,036	3,320	211	3	1,030	405	274	135	380	895	19	4	80	52	
11	Sacramento.....	29,511	11,426	6,030	104	13	790	274	578	3,840	709	958	1,814	51	468	126	
12	San Diego.....	31,041	12,569	5,642	171	38	1,475	602	555	1,427	960	4,516	262	26	285	191	
13	San Jose.....	20,772	5,899	2,680	85	18	746	115	332	7,620	820	641	733	9	79	40	
14	Stockton.....	17,503	5,772	2,898	37	15	534	190	369	3,489	688	1,349	389	38	260	65	
Colorado.																	
15	Colorado Springs.....	8,141	3,969	1,772	102	2	807	153	167	59	195	128	1	5	34	65	
16	Pueblo.....	17,939	4,450	2,557	59	7	892	106	155	2,331	279	2,383	3	13	165	175	
Connecticut.																	
17	Meriden.....	21,500	6,217	4,097	9	4	539	17	57	2,833	1,410	73	3	6	70	4,163	
18	New Britain.....	47,832	7,657	5,798	8	1	4,744	82	50	5,950	822	203	15	20	227	13,086	
19	New London.....	14,754	6,563	639	47	2	344	209	42	2,624	338	14	597	5	116	1,158	
20	Norwalk.....	15,475	4,906	1,668	44	4	336	145	45	3,055	193	17	3	17	59	48	
21	Stamford.....	25,112	7,040	1,668	28	14	665	92	140	6,999	125	23	7	46	464	2,943	
22	Waterbury.....	68,589	22,372	4,218	66	14	1,160	105	101	18,746	4,735	283	221	19	291	2,249	
Florida.																	
23	Jacksonville.....	10,012	3,782	1,798	71	5	205	103	101	335	346	270	7	138	286	66	
24	Miami.....	5,921	3,331	886	61	1	252	84	91	161	194	110	3	43	83	59	
25	Pensacola.....	4,320	1,395	801	40	4	243	311	86	452	128	149	43	10	217	24	
26	Tampa.....	22,503	1,701	709	52	4	112	95	44	6,042	236	11,270	7	167	114	42	
Georgia.																	
27	Augusta.....	3,005	1,372	680	23	1	30	3	9	91	120	8	1	4	168	28	
28	Columbus.....	1,120	357	246	10		2	5	6	89	49	4	13		70	8	
29	Macon.....	1,975	724	393	19		24	3	14	119	62	15		10	53	5	
30	Savannah.....	9,610	3,632	2,157	58	6	112	83	55	258	221	128	10	27	500	168	
Illinois.																	
31	Aurora.....	19,366	4,144	8,922	38	30	1,214	456	160	241	650	29	3	844	80	247	
32	Bloomington.....	9,893	3,320	4,582	29	2	756	41	57	98	126	5	4	2	18	148	
33	Cicero town.....	38,516	2,089	4,534	540	31	848	99	91	1,676	150	44		21	157	9,021	
34	Danville.....	7,058	2,000	3,421	18	97	399	17	44	93	335	8	1	2	77	48	
35	Decatur.....	9,377	2,794	4,737	409	9	129	37	66	104	169	4	13	9	92	256	
36	East St. Louis.....	20,450	5,381	5,945	73	28	109	21	53	223	735	184	13	43	210	2,434	
37	Elgin.....	14,735	3,293	7,146	60	4	1,489	374	296	209	294	14	2	7	58	84	
38	Evanston.....	17,953	5,614	4,872	118	18	3,075	775	244	258	268	23	2	2	117	1,400	
39	Joliet.....	25,026	6,379	5,087	43	9	1,393	222	114	2,500	284	141	1	8	205	2,405	
40	Moline.....	17,600	1,852	2,593	183	2,446	8,421	255	272	64	113	33		8	279	259	
41	Oak Park village.....	19,463	7,832	5,960	285	25	1,277	744	363	333	534	14	5	1	146	81	
42	Peoria.....	27,754	8,448	12,780	136	201	1,271	89	177	377	796	117	8	44	243	254	
43	Quincy.....	12,207	1,637	9,691	39	1	91	19	25	88	137	18	4	2	53	17	
44	Rock Island.....	16,588	3,574	5,675	118	1,254	2,684	185	188	346	289	74	3	14	131	130	
45	Rockford.....	40,984	6,650	3,601	97	70	19,490	973	394	4,882	257	59	2	9	213	1,137	
46	Springfield.....	21,148	7,709	7,227	78	41	280	129	85	1,095	475	55	242	36	76	255	
Indiana.																	
47	Anderson.....	3,367	1,434	1,031	23	19	64	14	24	66	90	4		52	57	252	
48	East Chicago.....	28,556	2,102	1,743	43	12	792	39	40	601	102	446		1,811	545	9,946	
49	Evansville.....	18,582	2,447	14,261	112	1	54	36	21	99	488	29	5	3	30	65	
50	Fort Wayne.....	27,368	4,601	17,668	151	13	222	47	64	408	1,418	11	9	231	168	656	
51	Gary.....	33,525	4,042	3,539	125	20	1,220	208	121	1,705	243	410	4	700	1,528	5,823	
52	Hammond.....	20,883	2,581	6,554	137	9	608	113	70	365	267	14	2	59	310	4,532	
53	Kokomo.....	3,554	1,616	957	27	4	66	7	8	219	209	1		102	58	27	
54	Muncie.....	8,560	1,701	1,085	66	12	44	13	15	46	123	7		46	53	91	
55	Richmond.....	4,989	1,188	2,841	12	1	18	8	2	357	132	4		62	46	42	
56	South Bend.....	35,781	2,902	7,129	153	1,117	1,229	143	206	340	442	16	3	30	121	13,367	
57	Terre Haute.....	13,446	5,444	4,980	172	16	109	25	31	108	356	10	1	110	51	223	
Iowa.																	
58	Cedar Rapids.....	18,211	4,357	2,948	100	7	546	266	319	174	144	97	2	2	202	148	
59	Council Bluffs.....	12,253	3,460	2,877	51	6	755	309	2,696	357	122	236	1	4	178	33	
60	Davenport.....	26,035	5,447	16,106	158	82	1,080	271	716	198	406	185	5	16	190	74	
61	Dubuque.....	19,504	5,124	11,746	228	6	137	119	52	149	470	27	10		69	103	
62	Sioux City.....	31,242	7,689	5,437	573	24	4,068	3,068	1,641	412	692	139	2	53	602	815	
63	Waterloo.....	11,207	3,627	4,469	80	9	265	242	850	97	159	57	1	2	287	77	

1 See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

1031

FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920.

SLAVIC AND LETTIC—continued.								UNCLASSIFIED.								Un- known.	Or mixed mother tongue.	
Czech.	Slovak.	Russian.	Ruthe- nian.	Slovene.	Serbo- Croatian.	Bul- garian.	Lithuan- ian and Lettish.	Yiddish and Hebrew.	Magyar.	Finn- ish.	Arme- nian.	Syrian and Arabic.	Turk- ish.	Alba- nian.	All other.			
17 6	18 8	99 66	..... .....	25 1	..... 1	..... 2	..... .....	211 199	25 16	18 3	..... .....	155 24	3 46	..... .....	1 .....	103 1	460 127	1 2
35	1	73	.....	18	23	7	3	111	21	10	1	67	2	.....	.....	2	235	3
9 68	7 .....	38 136	..... .....	..... 1	..... 2	..... 4	..... .....	46 168	7 7	..... .....	..... .....	40 13	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	30 27	106 246	4 5
66 107 55 96 92	8 27 26 19 19	137 247 1,934 136 155	..... 1 ..... ..... .....	47 26 100 6 8	8 16 176 51 4	..... ..... ..... 2 1	4 14 3 9 4	41 91 152 84 65	87 83 25 30 67	90 1,118 24 19 20	7 32 2,138 28 70	2 3 105 12 7	..... 3 203 ..... 5	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... 7 9 ..... .....	10 22 34 16 19	768 1,131 404 497 410	6 7 8 9 19
117 188 77 42	98 38 25 6	231 302 75 214	..... ..... ..... .....	454 65 169 49	119 93 66 24	1 10 ..... 2	18 15 10 2	136 335 76 202	62 77 13 42	45 37 15 42	11 19 8 16	53 57 13 96	2 ..... 1 5	2 ..... 6 2	..... 8 1 .....	14 18 8 10	961 1,019 592 566	11 12 13 14
102 118	90 1,020	99 253	..... .....	11 1,753	1 362	..... 1	..... 11	94 285	12 94	17 36	2 2	22 36	..... 1	..... 5	..... .....	22 6	210 376	15 16
26 148 4 169 282 74	198 721 5 392 759 91	477 987 190 301 816 2,359	27 338 2 8 254 279	62 44 14 113 95 37	1 7 ..... 6 26 16	1 2 ..... 2 ..... .....	163 2,039 2 51 109 6,985	627 2,128 1,371 503 1,391 2,785	47 69 23 25 17 136	1 5 63 21 8 11	23 340 ..... ..... ..... 41	..... 262 150 61 8 275	2 19 14 1 ..... 1	3 ..... ..... 59	..... 121 ..... ..... ..... .....	8 7 14 19 6 23	340 432 204 357 441 747	17 18 19 20 21 22
38 27 19 13	15 1 7 5	403 162 77 121	..... ..... ..... .....	9 1 2 8	16 8 15 .....	1 3 ..... .....	9 1 9 8	890 42 84 131	48 43 11 33	68 15 14 2	8 1 ..... 1	605 44 4 81	2 3 ..... .....	..... ..... ..... 1	..... 1 ..... .....	20 28 30 19	367 182 145 1,485	23 24 25 26
4 10 6 19	..... ..... ..... 1	220 51 242 838	1 ..... ..... 7	4 ..... 1 12	..... 2 ..... 16	..... ..... ..... 1	..... 1 3	114 163 137 795	12 2 6 53	1 ..... ..... 10	1 ..... ..... 7	3 2 60 62	7 ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	13 1 9 14	87 30 42 357	27 28 29 30
83 21 13,205 20	29 ..... 793 87	217 38 273 51	..... 1 ..... 2	51 ..... 309 10	5 14 230 8	..... ..... 10 .....	432 ..... 3,528 64	73 50 145 143	960 347 103 5	..... 3 2 4	2 ..... 1 .....	2 31 2 26	1 ..... 2 .....	..... ..... 1 .....	..... 2 2 .....	17 5 7 5	436 163 595 120	31 32 33 34
23 777 66 80	22 361 6 32	32 411 118 137	..... 13 1 1	6 91 55 6	20 355 5 23	..... 46 ..... 1	12 1,042 17 4	122 545 231 131	71 570 450 38	1 4 11 56	..... 257 3 28	2 9 2 1	4 16 2 5	8 ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	3 11 17 21	163 490 423 603	35 36 37 38
154 67 668 176	1,400 18 18 75	190 73 107 323	20 9 ..... 1	2,002 16 17 41	1,034 2 15 234	1 5 2 61	113 197 33 124	314 66 137 463	479 28 70 234	23 15 15 3	6 ..... 17 7	25 3 18 247	..... 1 ..... 10	..... 1 ..... 1	..... ..... ..... .....	2 6 58 46	463 315 688 767	39 40 41 42
20 79 154 108	1 5 19 190	74 243 281 306	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... 11 279	..... 19 43 22	6 6 2 1	5 49 1,760 1,454	86 1,040 207 302	4 11 14 51	6 27 34 .....	..... ..... ..... .....	16 14 ..... 83	1 ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... 1 1 .....	11 4 10 26	203 428 600 478	43 44 45 46
35 128 13 30 666 139	1 2,112 1 6 2,892 1,724	53 374 96 147 1,347 623	5 0 ..... ..... 87 40	14 169 ..... 7 1,177 334	..... 2,079 4 51 3,601 456	..... 40 ..... 286 241 44	4 1,267 12 44 987 139	17 611 283 278 601 323	14 3,701 16 49 1,240 678	..... 4 ..... 1 23 16	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... 1	4 3 1 193 138 6	1 ..... 3 11 .....	..... ..... 53 ..... .....	..... ..... 59 1 .....	6 23 43 72 31 6	70 264 457 563 653 426	47 48 49 50 51 52
7 2 23 134 94	46 4 20 281 90	34 34 6 571 327	..... ..... ..... 12 2	1 5 ..... 322 2	7 3 2 101 13	26 4 2 3 47	..... 3 ..... 84 172	35 62 26 585 128	9 2 102 5,920 304	3 48 9 7 4	..... ..... ..... 17 .....	6 9 2 12 175	4 2 ..... ..... 11	..... ..... ..... 3 .....	..... ..... ..... 2 2	2 5 4 9 29	73 75 100 523 347	53 54 55 56 57
7,491 129 377 223 397 106	48 24 15 5 2 26	206 109 158 69 1,896 177	..... ..... ..... 1 1 .....	8 3 12 17 12 6	60 177 22 6 76	3 2 17 10 9 49	160 8 6 11 716 10	300 333 398 275 1,665 235	18 8 25 48 30 12	5 3 2 ..... 8 .....	..... 1 11 1 17 8	159 3 31 11 296 2	..... ..... ..... 1 1 .....	..... ..... 2 ..... 1 52	13 23 17 72 15	424 345 602 497 916 250	58 59 60 61 62 63	

## POPULATION.

TABLE 14.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, FOR

	CITY.	All mother tongues: 1920	English and Celtic.	GERMANIC.			SCANDINAVIAN.			LATIN AND GREEK.						SLAVIC AND LETTIC.	
				German.	Dutch and Frisian.	Flemish.	Swedish.	Norwegian.	Danish.	Italian.	French.	Spanish.	Portuguese.	Rumanian.	Greek.	Polish.	
Kansas.																	
1	Topeka.....	12,102	3,995	3,942	52	5	1,525	91	105	61	242	1,106	1	.....	18	32	
2	Wichita.....	10,571	4,085	3,386	80	10	378	72	136	45	324	1,012	19	1	45	28	
Kentucky.																	
3	Covington.....	16,684	4,349	11,020	79	4	8	7	8	175	359	13	.....	17	13	14	
4	Lexington.....	3,094	1,746	576	18	2	13	4	4	149	91	5	.....	1	81	13	
5	Newport.....	10,619	2,591	6,320	47	2	13	4	10	152	292	1	.....	39	20	74	
Louisiana.																	
6	Shreveport.....	3,621	909	688	13	4	40	17	19	678	324	113	1	.....	56	37	
Maine.																	
7	Bangor.....	10,152	7,539	114	2	2	154	28	67	123	510	15	7	.....	95	107	
8	Lewiston.....	22,108	4,131	285	.....	11	17	13	12	134	15,795	2	6	1	357	328	
9	Portland.....	32,921	21,466	425	33	4	573	567	965	2,578	1,381	36	92	3	134	713	
Maryland.																	
10	Cumberland.....	5,092	2,004	2,049	45	8	53	6	10	395	44	2	.....	1	50	50	
11	Hagerstown.....	1,696	491	538	52	.....	15	4	16	162	24	1	.....	1	49	10	
Massachusetts.																	
12	Brockton.....	40,992	19,080	347	6	5	4,939	83	53	3,709	3,046	41	286	3	628	937	
13	Brookline town.....	20,432	16,606	1,066	46	6	524	102	53	181	326	43	52	4	89	91	
14	Chelsea.....	35,896	11,222	440	15	176	156	22	31	2,510	815	11	52	14	131	3,512	
15	Chicopee.....	30,038	5,990	687	1	.....	113	9	40	203	9,495	5	191	.....	570	11,999	
16	Everett.....	27,223	16,642	688	67	57	1,696	237	150	4,512	396	34	67	12	58	234	
17	Fitchburg.....	30,936	10,081	1,141	9	2	597	62	54	2,342	9,370	5	38	.....	521	409	
18	Haverhill.....	31,922	12,853	330	6	1	123	27	77	3,491	7,684	15	23	23	1,752	1,003	
19	Holyoke.....	49,037	19,711	3,524	6	44	112	8	72	751	14,511	8	227	13	635	7,124	
20	Lawrence.....	81,667	29,706	4,059	10	339	184	23	19	14,661	14,463	17	732	15	480	4,884	
21	Lynn.....	64,219	38,201	819	33	3	2,108	183	136	3,932	5,511	43	67	3	2,473	2,175	
22	Malden.....	33,470	18,580	753	240	21	1,546	203	111	2,317	445	14	119	23	88	218	
23	Medford.....	23,024	16,828	654	83	326	856	132	140	2,028	480	32	152	10	19	118	
24	Newton.....	25,327	17,967	658	23	13	554	107	96	3,227	1,501	22	33	.....	9	178	
25	Pittsfield.....	22,861	9,592	1,973	25	1	325	75	39	3,733	3,148	47	91	12	161	1,391	
26	Quincy.....	32,963	18,214	602	32	1	2,697	299	90	5,132	971	72	80	.....	92	108	
27	Revere.....	21,876	8,454	380	39	28	242	53	55	6,409	207	11	72	3	51	85	
28	Salem.....	29,592	12,622	197	2	2	242	23	41	921	8,977	26	32	.....	456	3,766	
29	Somerville.....	60,436	42,597	1,292	39	17	1,627	302	264	7,292	1,027	39	1,602	29	571	210	
30	Taunton.....	24,719	10,462	421	13	13	155	16	19	524	3,941	7	6,347	3	108	1,865	
31	Waltham.....	20,167	13,642	336	17	11	1,027	118	71	2,257	1,457	19	30	2	102	183	
Michigan.																	
32	Battle Creek.....	9,662	5,697	1,672	168	14	245	63	115	128	197	44	.....	3	211	281	
33	Bay City.....	20,466	10,804	5,698	161	69	669	73	37	88	3,397	7	.....	34	40	6,970	
34	Flint.....	39,648	20,961	4,876	352	112	983	310	279	832	1,531	102	3	141	288	3,052	
35	Hamtramck village.....	44,520	637	1,622	14	25	27	19	17	173	117	6	.....	67	38	35,525	
36	Highland Park.....	26,450	12,884	3,532	153	21	511	193	232	1,625	585	58	2	798	311	412	
37	Jackson.....	16,872	7,777	3,096	233	115	171	43	98	223	238	14	.....	24	172	3,245	
38	Kalamazoo.....	19,834	5,276	2,835	8,398	34	257	46	104	195	250	10	.....	13	125	883	
39	Lansing.....	18,220	8,122	5,493	255	147	311	161	136	346	361	9	.....	32	165	875	
40	Muskegon.....	21,160	3,620	3,004	5,792	33	2,886	1,003	558	408	1,312	27	2	14	121	1,231	
41	Pontiac.....	13,614	8,708	1,850	90	30	223	63	112	197	357	63	1	41	277	349	
42	Port Huron.....	16,339	11,666	3,015	43	81	72	37	43	102	285	43	1	5	17	161	
43	Saginaw.....	35,724	12,706	14,393	98	57	244	80	142	853	2,008	117	1	14	82	2,566	
Minnesota.																	
44	Duluth.....	74,383	15,798	6,363	165	206	17,073	10,988	898	1,925	3,772	23	1	66	258	4,030	
Missouri.																	
45	Joplin.....	3,002	1,211	1,100	15	1	83	16	25	19	139	2	.....	11	53	29	
46	St. Joseph.....	20,181	6,091	7,562	77	19	522	106	241	428	430	522	2	259	98	1,390	
47	Springfield.....	4,110	1,826	1,421	21	2	232	19	42	70	131	3	.....	4	35	22	
Montana.																	
48	Butte.....	27,695	10,332	3,207	73	32	1,341	707	211	372	831	57	9	36	228	210	
Nebraska.																	
49	Lincoln.....	20,635	4,421	11,251	117	13	1,441	174	698	198	231	168	3	11	47	77	
New Hampshire.																	
50	Manchester.....	59,455	16,299	2,575	216	580	1,379	47	93	256	26,949	7	91	10	3,777	4,246	
51	Nashua.....	19,539	4,111	80	6	.....	75	14	20	171	10,481	6	3	1	1,384	1,090	

1 See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.



## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

1033

CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

SLAVIC AND LETTIC—continued.								UNCLASSIFIED.								Un- known.	Of mixed mother tongue.
Czech.	Slovak.	Russian. <sup>1</sup>	Ruthenian.	Slovenian.	Serbo-Croatian.	Bulgarian.	Lithuanian and Lettish.	Yiddish and Hebrew.	Magyar.	Finnish.	Armenian.	Syrian and Arabic.	Turkish.	Albanian.	All other.		
36 119	2 20	501 168	1	5	12		8 4	82 143	10 17	6 2		2 155				2 16	276 278
20 2 15	2 4	67 50 132	1	1	2 12	1 3	1 1	180 222 504	17 9 14	1		45	1	2	4	15 1	313 37 303
1	15	145		10	2			226	7		2	185	3			6	111
1 3 6	2 3	226 116 639	1 1	6 1	5 7		33 464 82	804 160 2,284	1 3 15	43 8 65	7 12 144	102 42 87	2 7 1	10 42 2		3 1 13	151 130 601
10 1	5 1	88 11		10	7 4		8 5	133 267	3 11			3	4			14 1	84 42
18 3 14 19 20	11 13 14 10	629 571 700 115 295	1 5	1 2 1 1	2 3 18 1 10	8 3 3 8	3,355 44 164 60 21	2,313 174 14,669 207 1,147	12 26 5 6 105	83 41 3 12	221 25 601 38 87	383 12 1 27 9		136 2 12 5	1	5 11 5 2	650 328 448 189 602
4 3 46 56 90	7 73 19 26	121 182 254 1,351 591	7 28 177 2	1 36 1 2	4 7 6 3 15	2 2 3 1	366 987 233 3,477 652	382 2,314 1,204 2,315 5,446		4,887 3 23 2 20	177 605 28 853 600	46 59 24 62 78	10 24 8 14 21	14 10 5 90		8 5 8 9	290 385 570 780 815
25 27 23 18 18	7 3 7 11 18	1,282 129 146 379 90	6 4 2	4 1 1 3 11	4 28 1 3 11		55 38 96 218 71	6,583 320 270 983 1,023	30 14 24 40 15	14 31 24 22 2,360	117 112 77 12 17	20 11 6 103 281	13 1 1 1 1	10 5 5 1		3 1 3 2 3	619 441 315 380 606
6 3 71 15 15	6 20	41 275 320 153 142		8 15 6 1	1 6 15 8 3	1 6 1 2	12 75 165 73 103	5,204 1,294 1,243 442 403	22 4 30 23 2	3 65 48 28 45	111 64 346 8 25	10 60 17 8 4	13 86 2 2 2				356 303 1,122 207 248
22 50 346 46	6 17 822 555	87 202 460 2,539	3 12 1,053	13 5 117 111	252 6 545 177	83 58 158 28	5 47 59 800	30 396 473 278	54 34 1,430 175	5 11 124 34	12 7 9 18	7 3 406 17	9 3 21 11			9 16 3	227 562 787 383
296 25 70 168	92 20 17 88	599 128 115 419	19 2 22	70 7 10 4	586 14 99 5	50 57 10 29	80 127 22 4	414 82 156 79	498 29 463 123	204 5 7 61	844 1 3 3	826 23 8 300	39 1 8 2		18	19 8 12 43	489 296 404 375
54 92 53 355	31 10 13 51	97 133 109 261	2 2	8 35 3 87	5 19 16 34	2 199 10	80 2 3 392	106 108 39 94	34 53 123 153	89 99 12 11	7 103 8	2 27 103 38	1 50 1 2	7 59 3		12 5 1 34	612 252 274 848
407	134	513	11	569	966	33	92	2,422	71	4,384	34	170	3	6		10	2,992
17 333 40	24	26 279 48	195	5	253	9	53 1	136 1,449 26	45 3		10 22	14 90 33				3 67 7	90 610 124
105	89	154	1	156	616	52	9	263	39	1,488	8	227	14	5	6	53	704
457	1	433		10	16		5	327	51	1	1	47				16	420
21 2	1	795 101	157 6	10	40 2	6	246 1,430	591 299	2 2	11	66 89	401	16 11	41		8	528 145

<sup>1</sup> Includes 2 Wendish (Slavic, not specified).

## POPULATION.

TABLE 14.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, FOR

CITY.	All mother tongues: 1920	English and Celtic.	GERMANIC.			SCANDINAVIAN.			LATIN AND GREEK.						SLAVIC AND LETTIC.	
			German.	Dutch and Frisian.	Flemish.	Swedish.	Norwegian.	Danish.	Italian.	French.	Spanish.	Portuguese.	Rumanian.	Greek.	Polish.	
New Jersey.																
1 Atlantic City.....	17,599	6,116	2,935	43	17	179	38	44	2,528	374	67	1	91	125	286	
2 Bayonne.....	61,575	15,347	5,175	88	27	456	190	176	6,138	248	380	10	104	131	14,621	
3 Clifton.....	21,542	2,837	4,468	2,233	62	467	33	48	4,084	275	19	3	4	4	1,725	
4 East Orange.....	20,855	10,902	4,626	82	8	820	141	215	1,531	401	68	6	20	22	190	
5 Elizabeth.....	67,883	16,598	13,519	90	5	631	451	347	7,610	551	222	110	72	244	10,548	
6 Hoboken.....	53,441	11,373	14,758	996	301	490	1,097	484	16,014	408	149	20	108	305	776	
7 Irvington town.....	15,566	2,802	8,184	42	3	88	40	96	533	282	12	-----	10	5	1,252	
8 Kearny town.....	18,883	10,048	1,844	80	16	1,274	92	173	1,579	214	18	4	19	27	826	
9 Montclair town.....	12,639	5,637	1,492	60	0	788	65	84	3,444	172	44	6	6	20	116	
10 New Brunswick.....	20,088	4,065	3,181	50	7	142	36	68	2,189	157	242	7	44	384	827	
11 Orange.....	19,563	7,388	2,446	17	2	143	38	59	7,354	182	46	-----	24	142	530	
12 Passaic.....	54,407	5,346	5,398	2,541	39	310	71	63	6,028	273	26	1	45	146	14,124	
13 Perth Amboy.....	34,841	3,372	2,225	19	2	350	303	2,981	1,336	210	130	3	75	254	7,836	
14 Plainfield.....	13,626	5,318	1,618	81	18	358	105	306	2,435	194	60	3	33	85	903	
15 West Hoboken town.....	31,633	3,608	10,888	63	71	182	250	112	10,701	1,303	56	11	19	27	376	
16 West New York town.....	21,913	3,570	7,928	79	18	465	243	121	5,450	404	80	-----	37	89	170	
New York.																
17 Amsterdam.....	23,043	5,303	3,555	31	1	54	3	85	4,025	320	65	5	-----	30	6,802	
18 Auburn.....	19,869	8,812	1,956	34	12	93	20	20	3,892	269	11	-----	4	50	2,316	
19 Binghamton.....	20,110	9,743	2,381	56	6	182	31	51	2,267	203	35	3	37	94	1,233	
20 Elmira.....	15,782	7,285	2,795	45	1	266	17	34	2,019	179	24	1	1	81	1,189	
21 Jamestown.....	25,314	3,828	812	93	13	15,068	120	474	3,721	140	4	-----	16	68	181	
22 Kingston.....	9,974	3,511	3,015	25	8	29	28	27	739	148	10	-----	-----	21	873	
23 Mount Vernon.....	26,348	7,173	5,592	83	2	529	118	136	8,453	334	75	1	59	69	430	
24 New Rochelle.....	21,806	7,725	3,568	73	8	549	180	112	5,991	445	90	8	29	85	161	
25 Newburgh.....	14,744	7,606	1,476	35	9	190	55	48	2,615	69	20	4	22	75	395	
26 Niagara Falls.....	36,760	14,893	2,959	101	8	233	34	47	7,627	244	333	8	10	83	7,397	
27 Poughkeepsie.....	15,682	5,280	2,679	58	-----	220	29	75	2,683	162	31	13	11	126	1,516	
28 Rome.....	13,525	3,481	2,370	14	-----	28	2	40	5,004	229	114	3	-----	9	1,624	
29 Schenectady.....	52,348	13,220	8,676	185	10	507	112	343	10,694	1,428	100	11	39	169	10,077	
30 Troy.....	38,319	22,617	4,513	57	23	134	61	967	2,948	1,752	30	5	13	87	1,643	
31 Utica.....	60,013	18,049	9,440	83	19	91	28	161	16,823	1,041	39	35	9	113	8,402	
32 Watertown.....	14,925	10,361	829	12	-----	31	23	14	1,610	1,048	9	1	74	52	143	
North Carolina.																
33 Asheville.....	1,363	589	193	3	-----	25	4	7	42	55	31	-----	6	33	18	
34 Charlotte.....	1,497	704	280	6	11	22	3	11	73	39	13	1	-----	79	40	
35 Wilmington.....	1,580	518	539	18	1	36	20	23	43	34	8	17	3	92	8	
36 Winston-Salem.....	738	259	136	-----	-----	9	2	-----	6	15	2	-----	-----	69	3	
Ohio.																
37 Canton.....	31,084	5,350	9,555	43	37	222	37	214	3,966	1,051	620	8	2,029	2,001	894	
38 East Cleveland.....	12,094	9,006	3,355	80	3	412	51	99	484	205	20	2	10	4	105	
39 Hamilton.....	11,136	1,533	7,428	66	3	33	17	13	426	441	-----	-----	4	82	219	
40 Lakewood.....	21,064	6,931	5,267	180	8	168	149	217	101	230	28	2	145	14	805	
41 Lima.....	7,490	2,831	2,971	73	1	74	5	12	545	165	5	-----	43	93	87	
42 Lorain.....	25,772	3,468	3,700	28	10	155	21	25	1,513	159	38	-----	438	285	4,261	
43 Mansfield.....	8,620	1,481	5,352	8	-----	39	16	8	461	109	5	-----	32	149	179	
44 Marion.....	4,102	1,457	2,003	23	2	25	5	2	314	58	5	-----	4	48	25	
45 Newark.....	5,204	1,825	1,936	10	-----	44	1	7	319	118	1	-----	129	88	15	
46 Portsmouth.....	4,226	1,072	2,540	14	-----	25	6	3	148	174	1	-----	-----	46	30	
47 Springfield.....	10,762	4,875	4,260	42	3	42	22	33	356	114	12	2	2	178	63	
48 Steubenville.....	13,100	3,605	1,657	14	10	65	3	9	3,263	74	46	2	25	241	1,529	
49 Warren.....	10,250	3,346	1,235	15	1	123	9	10	1,509	80	9	-----	929	389	178	
50 Zanesville.....	5,243	1,698	2,338	9	-----	9	1	7	32	111	1	-----	64	20	220	
Oklahoma.																
51 Muskogee.....	2,152	977	603	16	3	49	14	24	21	92	75	-----	-----	87	8	
52 Oklahoma City.....	11,425	4,073	2,990	63	7	364	100	135	105	412	958	2	10	199	134	
53 Tulsa.....	7,241	3,246	1,500	46	15	250	51	112	53	292	242	3	13	166	70	
Pennsylvania.																
54 Allentown.....	21,379	3,051	8,378	30	7	67	27	34	1,096	211	13	-----	16	119	527	
55 Altoona.....	15,041	3,939	5,689	21	4	148	11	15	3,280	175	21	-----	4	259	589	
56 Bethlehem.....	23,489	3,542	4,370	23	14	94	33	25	1,778	201	161	214	68	475	1,062	
57 Chester.....	25,200	9,313	1,304	29	5	157	96	57	3,360	279	227	10	17	341	3,947	
58 Easton.....	10,561	2,555	2,632	28	2	60	16	14	2,785	70	15	1	15	137	151	
59 Erie.....	51,417	9,659	15,746	99	10	2,153	84	445	5,021	427	71	334	315	292	11,499	
60 Harrisburg.....	11,386	2,902	3,408	24	2	44	27	18	1,340	121	41	1	262	99	84	
61 Hazleton.....	20,893	3,375	3,415	7	-----	2	2	-----	6,457	54	3	1	4	35	1,025	
62 Johnstown.....	31,440	5,566	6,378	18	2	123	5	59	3,048	142	127	-----	2	145	2,789	
63 Lancaster.....	10,101	1,379	6,682	26	3	21	4	7	512	154	19	2	2	197	41	
64 McKeesport.....	29,548	6,479	4,073	10	-----	2,323	9	26	1,440	145	11	-----	204	413	2,790	
65 New Castle.....	21,481	6,529	2,333	27	14	195	11	18	6,378	103	4	-----	341	260	1,857	
66 Norristown borough.....	11,390	4,414	1,411	15	-----	72	12	19	4,490	78	24	5	6	48	96	
67 Wilkes-Barre.....	44,567	10,347	6,943	30	5	353	24	34	2,023	148	13	1	23	101	6,699	
68 Williamsport.....	7,851	2,363	3,141	7	3	194	13	7	1,072	196	6	-----	7	16	257	
69 York.....	4,536	852	2,645	10	-----	31	11	15	266	74	14	-----	-----	52	56	

¹ See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

# MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

1035

CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

SLAVIC AND LETTIC—continued.								UNCLASSIFIED.								Un- known.	Of mixed mother tongue.	
Czech.	Slovak.	Russian. <sup>1</sup>	Ruthenian.	Slovenian.	Serbo-Croatian.	Bul- garian.	Lithua- nian and Lettish.	Yiddish and Hebrew.	Magyar.	Fin- nish.	Arme- nian.	Syrian and Arabic.	Turk- ish.	Albanian.	All other.			
43 280 86 55	18 3,652 1,800 36	1,480 3,440 413 299	29 196 988 3	16 167 43 25	26 23 34 16	1 ..... ..... 1	45 1,030 32 27	2,049 7,019 286 436	219 533 811 110	6 44 8 10	23 28 42 34	137 87 125 36	14 7 7 10	40 ..... ..... 74	10 ..... ..... .....	13 7 2 26	586 1,071 543 625	
731 149 197 51	1,591 848 267 24	1,887 677 446 260	519 11 18 9	181 11 23 12	113 285 10 6	..... ..... ..... 1	3,896 117 16 778	4,647 2,138 564 336	1,082 372 261 141	9 53 1 8	19 11 7 15	27 5 1 .....	1 6 1 9	17 ..... ..... .....	33 ..... ..... .....	38 7 6 3	1,194 1,318 400 416	
13 59 92 96	15 225 24 3,097	123 780 293 2,555	..... 35 7 1,612	2 104 1 426	..... 11 8 40	..... ..... ..... 4	5 24 18 101	190 1,005 291 5,965	30 5,278 80 4,164	45 2 11 10	2 1 27 32	9 159 8 21	..... 5 1 1	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	22 16 11	243 340 315 955	
99 38 169 169	5,211 299 35 346	1,233 ..... 361 149	293 6 ..... 8	885 31 55 46	50 9 17 64	1 1 ..... .....	270 13 5 12	2,548 1,096 893 1,548	4,399 88 150 120	10 10 14 15	3 ..... ..... .....	10 14 320 113	7 ..... 53 .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	58 25 8 7	652 379 712 487	
10 46 204 46	10 143 6,192 139	351 666 425 212	6 899 164 115	11 4 49 8	1 23 3 21	..... ..... ..... .....	1,821 13 725 31	227 201 1,128 818	9 21 125 16	7 5 5 .....	1 20 181 25	42 62 171 91	..... 1 1 .....	..... 1 ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	7 5 41 37	261 270 374 280	
2 25 84 53	14 18 37 30	72 194 758 542	..... ..... ..... 1	..... 19 11 19	2 12 8 7	..... ..... 4 .....	..... ..... 1 8	60 935 1,525 1,098	2 74 117 127	20 7 55 204	1 22 28 18	6 39 ..... 16	..... ..... 3 4	237 ..... 1 .....	..... ..... ..... .....	1 7 23 34	359 188 638 641	
34 120 48 23	206 129 382 12	161 358 237 150	19 17 ..... 39	40 65 70 1	9 201 2 4	..... 28 1 1	38 364 13 28	1,107 313 990 143	70 51 645 33	7 4 2 .....	6 213 1 .....	71 406 72 8	1 3 2 1	1 ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	21 5 10 3	244 501 319 156	
521 26 44 17	1,009 13 98 7	585 297 268 75	4 163 35 .....	101 30 24 15	26 15 34 1	1 1 3 .....	435 53 438 1	1,814 1,446 2,517 140	766 26 43 86	25 9 16 3	24 564 50 3	31 204 1,203 112	..... 15 6 .....	1 6 ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	6 41 3 5	1,419 560 898 250	
7 1 3 3	9 ..... ..... .....	176 57 41 37	..... ..... ..... .....	30 ..... 1 .....	..... ..... 2 .....	..... ..... ..... .....	1 6 ..... .....	74 51 106 135	4 1 11 3	..... 1 1 .....	4 ..... 2 4	3 65 10 39	..... ..... 1 .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	4 ..... ..... .....	17 5 8 .....	28 28 35 15
239 246 20 520 30	621 13 181 3,983 32	602 127 55 154 35	20 1 6 327 .....	386 24 11 689 20	578 14 5 41 32	55 ..... 4 18 15	51 4 6 12 83	1,075 172 259 161 37 110	1,036 259 161 478 65	13 35 ..... 45 4	26 10 ..... 1 .....	448 21 7 18	82 ..... ..... .....	96 ..... ..... 8	..... ..... ..... .....	27 4 45 5 18	563 328 216 491 133	
326 17 8 8	2,122 245 4 53	608 26 14 14 17	92 ..... ..... .....	2,002 31 106 43 1	1,242 106 8 98 2	138 93 8 20 .....	80 9 1 4 .....	322 19 26 15 13	4,210 102 10 331 24	9 ..... ..... ..... .....	..... 2 ..... ..... 4	84 ..... 5 5 22	17 1 ..... 1 .....	2 1 1 .....	..... ..... ..... .....	6 1 5 3 1	411 129 45 116 82	
24 18 23 16	11 249 107 29	163 282 94 64	..... ..... 14 11	2 31 50 13	18 766 406 23	72 1 8 8	141 169 20 84	96 334 153 47	17 518 388 188	..... 20 1,000 3	8 1 ..... 2	10 30 61 136	..... 2 ..... .....	..... 3 ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	15 4 5 6	181 130 85 104	
12 656 54	1 20 1	48 218 377	..... ..... 6	1 34 7	..... 21 5	8 11 .....	7 1 .....	25 315 409	3 48 17	1 3 9	..... 7 3	25 110 22	2 1 2	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	9 23 7	56 407 251	
92 10 66 229	2,106 51 2,796 181	1,213 224 526 1,618	460 14 54 1,041	126 39 141 22	17 15 139 517	..... 22 1 .....	71 8 79 689	1,261 993 481 1,285	891 83 4,656 48	..... 1 6 44	13 3 7 5	234 156 15 23	1 1 1 0	2 ..... 5 .....	..... ..... ..... .....	13 6 14 13	334 259 331 332	
24 56 13 20	48 1,250 84 2,800	386 922 365 214	65 28 1 646	38 104 137 254	1 65 152 18	..... 3 30 .....	380 114 3 450	538 824 1,791 526	326 419 200 247	2 ..... 411 .....	5 61 6 1	118 22 3 113	..... 8 ..... 1	12 7 ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	4 47 21 18	133 921 205 276	
50 5 232 34	7,083 13 3,001 667	416 205 226 346	594 2 208 16	495 9 940 109	1,450 ..... 1,664 148	52 ..... 5 .....	20 2 37 48	613 555 1,931 533	1,440 49 2,719 272	1 ..... 44 403	13 7 12 21	301 47 16 564	..... ..... 1 .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	7 11 10 24	510 178 541 224	
4 82 8 7	22 3,047 51 3	189 1,263 194 72	..... 534 ..... 1	9 79 5 6	2 22 2 3	..... 2 ..... .....	12 2,683 24 308	238 2,301 126 308	15 79 15 27	5 1 1 .....	..... 7 11 .....	1 1,036 ..... 4	1 ..... ..... .....	6 4 ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	21 16 1 .....	175 667 108 79	

<sup>1</sup> Wendish (Slavic, not specified).

<sup>2</sup> Includes 2,110 Wendish (Slavic, not specified).

## POPULATION.

TABLE 14.—MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, FOR

CITY.	All mother tongues: 1920	English and Celtic.	GERMANIC.			SCANDINAVIAN.			LATIN AND GREEK.						SLAVIC AND LETTIC.	
			German.	Dutch and Frisian.	Flemish.	Swedish.	Norwegian.	Danish.	Italian.	French.	Spanish.	Portuguese.	Rumanian.	Greek.	Polish.	
Rhode Island.																
1 Cranston.....	18,042	6,814	890	28	3	2,192	77	33	5,778	957	6	358	5	19	103	
2 Newport.....	16,341	10,169	839	11	1	726	122	161	1,136	419	18	922	19	209	142	
3 Pawtucket.....	49,108	27,087	1,471	13	75	994	35	48	1,985	10,733	32	1,608	19	447	2,000	
4 Woonsocket.....	36,649	6,033	256	6	262	261	11	5	1,332	23,560	5	80	137	92	2,261	
South Carolina.																
5 Charleston.....	7,323	2,231	2,505	19	10	89	82	89	316	150	75	7	1	302	189	
6 Columbia.....	1,462	476	231	7	.....	27	8	14	102	19	2	.....	.....	39	32	
South Dakota.																
7 Sioux Falls.....	11,011	2,983	2,600	160	31	1,008	2,523	452	29	149	1	.....	6	68	87	
Tennessee.																
8 Chattanooga.....	4,090	1,466	978	18	1	82	13	18	30	135	30	.....	1	40	23	
9 Knoxville.....	2,953	1,422	785	4	.....	33	2	12	102	144	17	1	4	43	12	
Texas.																
10 Austin.....	7,023	1,166	2,297	18	3	810	20	102	116	101	1,681	1	8	49	44	
11 Beaumont.....	5,476	1,200	864	45	2	114	71	46	1,380	292	510	.....	4	77	74	
12 El Paso.....	48,348	3,245	1,778	69	17	194	105	101	102	367	40,414	8	7	103	87	
13 Galveston.....	17,029	3,803	4,342	76	14	756	423	228	1,672	604	2,243	39	4	177	147	
14 Waco.....	4,885	889	1,226	5	1	143	171	27	387	118	643	.....	2	107	118	
15 Wichita Falls.....	3,992	1,196	903	17	4	119	41	59	27	124	930	4	3	151	43	
Utah.																
16 Ogden.....	15,268	8,142	1,002	1,498	35	1,051	517	1,134	540	183	150	1	9	99	16	
Virginia.																
17 Lynchburg.....	1,213	455	189	13	.....	11	1	6	94	27	2	.....	.....	53	36	
18 Newport News.....	4,677	1,881	473	43	3	51	35	64	213	86	34	27	15	219	64	
19 Petersburg.....	1,252	357	140	4	.....	7	3	.....	50	16	1	.....	1	123	6	
20 Portsmouth.....	4,355	1,400	435	18	.....	110	32	42	597	62	40	10	10	97	36	
21 Roanoke.....	2,499	1,119	336	13	2	29	10	15	96	52	4	1	5	86	6	
Washington.																
22 Bellingham.....	12,797	5,136	1,665	133	12	1,548	2,031	466	116	261	12	5	4	81	92	
23 Everett.....	14,350	4,858	1,937	343	91	2,110	2,837	370	167	453	8	10	11	134	65	
24 Tacoma.....	49,899	16,384	8,030	196	54	6,242	7,488	1,530	2,066	1,069	83	39	9	426	773	
West Virginia.																
25 Charleston.....	4,038	1,280	865	17	28	56	3	6	185	125	13	.....	10	60	50	
26 Clarksburg.....	4,860	1,258	536	14	41	37	6	15	1,465	360	193	.....	3	71	142	
27 Huntington.....	2,566	1,109	695	11	8	45	3	6	90	98	8	.....	5	69	22	
28 Wheeling.....	20,516	5,098	9,300	46	17	103	16	74	851	395	17	.....	28	595	1,836	
Wisconsin.																
29 Green Bay.....	16,415	2,447	4,385	322	2,014	319	543	731	39	1,395	8	.....	.....	31	1,264	
30 Kenosha.....	28,949	3,043	8,085	600	54	1,446	408	1,891	3,486	378	9	3	15	109	3,227	
31 La Crosse.....	17,188	2,017	8,452	99	6	277	3,406	141	14	218	7	.....	2	29	505	
32 Madison.....	18,920	4,688	7,122	83	15	437	3,178	374	921	229	4	3	3	64	81	
33 Oshkosh.....	20,634	2,460	15,196	55	32	139	181	721	9	153	6	2	.....	36	516	
34 Racine.....	41,057	4,537	11,784	518	65	988	2,052	8,018	1,409	469	22	2	2	389	2,427	
35 Sheboygan.....	22,748	491	16,693	1,235	24	49	228	57	2	102	4	2	2	299	70	
36 Superior.....	28,642	6,253	2,632	76	582	6,026	4,700	488	82	1,032	11	.....	5	134	2,228	

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5 to Table 1, p. 973.

## MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.

1037

CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

SLAVIC AND LETTIC—continued.								UNCLASSIFIED.								Un-known.	Of mixed mother tongue.
Czech.	Slovak.	Russian.	Ruthenian.	Slovenian.	Serbo-Croatian.	Bulgarian.	Lithuanian and Lettish.	Yiddish and Hebrew.	Magyar.	Finish.	Armenian.	Syrian and Arabic.	Turkish.	Albanian.	All other.		
23	8	81	3	.....	9	.....	29	106	39	6	212	20	5	.....	.....	3	244
24	7	290	.....	1	9	2	27	455	9	16	22	69	3	.....	.....	3	450
10	1	386	28	5	3	2	44	320	.....	75	337	633	56	28	.....	.....	483
22	.....	254	609	1	6	.....	15	692	3	12	143	128	9	24	.....	.....	340
19	5	369	3	11	1	.....	4	535	15	6	1	86	.....	.....	.....	7	196
11	.....	95	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	202	4	1	.....	139	.....	.....	.....	8	44
86	4	85	.....	2	8	2	4	52	18	6	1	131	4	.....	.....	8	503
3	.....	306	.....	1	2	.....	1	771	32	.....	2	14	1	.....	.....	12	110
1	1	41	.....	6	2	1	.....	191	53	1	3	7	.....	.....	.....	17	48
62	4	53	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	36	5	1	.....	227	3	.....	.....	21	191
43	.....	100	.....	5	6	.....	.....	181	23	20	.....	285	1	.....	.....	7	116
41	8	203	.....	7	12	.....	6	437	86	12	2	231	.....	.....	.....	1	502
306	70	233	4	208	108	2	15	522	132	33	3	20	3	.....	.....	23	854
192	.....	146	.....	1	5	.....	2	346	14	1	.....	149	1	.....	4	41	126
65	2	60	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	85	8	1	3	44	.....	.....	.....	4	88
27	5	76	.....	4	6	1	.....	74	1	4	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	7	648
34	24	55	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	187	2	.....	1	40	.....	.....	.....	5	29
35	1	203	.....	7	2	.....	9	867	20	8	8	37	6	.....	.....	17	127
10	2	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	370	7	1	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	17	24
5	5	138	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1,184	6	30	.....	3	1	.....	.....	3	86
.....	.....	58	.....	.....	1	.....	3	209	13	.....	3	349	1	1	.....	5	72
38	88	128	1	111	275	5	3	126	2	57	.....	1	.....	1	.....	12	387
51	26	23	1	7	39	.....	1	82	6	144	.....	2	2	.....	.....	5	577
417	776	390	25	618	330	13	205	232	65	416	11	61	2	5	.....	110	1,834
12	11	315	1	1	8	.....	6	463	12	3	.....	415	.....	.....	.....	7	86
3	163	42	.....	20	26	.....	.....	108	81	42	.....	118	.....	.....	4	17	95
3	4	85	.....	1	8	.....	1	89	28	2	.....	74	.....	.....	.....	29	78
151	136	168	53	128	309	4	31	151	148	4	1	466	8	.....	.....	12	870
495	2	42	.....	.....	3	.....	11	186	3	10	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	13	709
361	761	781	6	391	453	.....	1,902	323	115	260	85	4	.....	31	.....	9	713
1,062	3	23	.....	.....	11	3	13	135	0	5	.....	259	3	.....	.....	8	484
252	35	125	2	5	58	6	4	635	46	29	9	4	.....	.....	2	6	502
459	21	141	.....	2	.....	.....	3	61	26	24	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	381
2,370	859	408	35	169	245	33	1,297	432	658	115	428	9	17	14	5	0	1,272
115	19	108	2	1,205	181	.....	778	770	13	1	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	11	265
234	259	105	6	88	49	3	155	842	100	1,369	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	1,178

\* Wendish (Slavic, not specified).