
OUTLYING POSSESSIONS

(1155)

ALASKA.

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This section presents statistics for the subjects covered by the sections for the several states (see introduction to volume), and in addition shows the distribution of Indians by linguistic stock, state or territory of birth for the native population, year of immigration for the foreign born, marital condition, inability to speak English, and tenure of homes.

Indian stock.—No attempt was made at the Fourteenth Census to classify Indians by tribe, as was done at the Thirteenth Census by means of a special schedule for Indians, but Table 2 and the map following, which were prepared from data supplied by W. T. Lopp, in charge of the census of Alaska, show the distribution of the Alaskan Indians according to linguistic stock.

Year of immigration.—In the distribution of the foreign-born population by year of immigration, as given in Table 7, the calendar year is the basis of the classification, and the date given is the year of immigration to the United States or to any of its possessions—not necessarily the year of arrival in Alaska.

Marital condition.—The census classification with regard to marital condition covers four groups, namely, single, married, widowed, and divorced. As these terms refer only to the marital status of the population on the census date, a person who had been

widowed or divorced but had remarried would be reported as married. The explanation of the much larger proportion single among males than among females is found in the great preponderance of males in the adult population, and in the fact that women as a rule marry at younger ages than men.

Dwellings and families and tenure of homes.—In census usage a "dwelling" is any building or structure in which one or more persons reside. It may house a single family, as in the case of a private house, or a number of families, as in the case of an apartment building. The term "family" as here used means a group of persons, whether related by blood or not, who live together as one household, usually sharing the same table. One person living alone is counted as a family, and, on the other hand, the occupants or inmates of a hotel or institution, however numerous, are also treated as forming a single family. Thus the census family in some cases differs greatly from the natural family. The structure or part of a structure occupied by each census family is, for census purposes, a "home," and the number of families shown in Table 19 is therefore equal to the total number of homes for which statistics as to tenure are given in that table.

TABLE 1.—COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.			1920		1910		1900		MALES TO 100 FEMALES. ¹		
	1920	1910	1900 ²	1920	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	1920	1910	1900
Total population.....	55,036	64,356	63,592	100.0	100.0	100.0	34,539	20,497	45,857	18,499	45,872	17,720	168.5	247.9	258.9
White.....	27,883	36,400	30,493	50.7	56.6	48.0	20,586	7,297	30,334	6,066	27,293	3,200	282.1	500.1	852.9
Indian.....	26,558	25,331	29,536	48.3	39.4	46.4	13,474	13,084	12,995	12,336	15,048	14,488	103.0	105.3	103.9
Chinese.....	56	1,209	3,116	0.1	1.9	4.9	53	3	1,206	3	3,113	3	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	312	913	279	0.6	1.4	0.4	265	47	387	26	267	12	.....	.....	.....
Negro.....	128	209	168	0.2	0.3	0.3	63	65	143	66	151	17	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	59	294	.....	0.2	0.5	.....	98	1	202	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Native white, total.....	16,286	18,426	21,709	29.6	28.6	34.1	10,758	5,528	14,016	4,410	19,171	2,538	194.6	317.8	755.4
Native parentage.....	9,538	10,993	17,494	17.3	17.1	27.5	6,505	3,033	8,517	2,476	15,806	1,688	214.5	344.0	936.4
Foreign parentage.....	4,174	4,760	2,676	7.6	7.4	4.2	2,606	1,503	3,599	1,161	2,185	491	176.8	310.0	445.0
Mixed parentage.....	2,574	2,073	1,539	4.7	4.2	2.4	1,587	987	1,900	773	1,180	359	160.8	245.8	328.7
Foreign-born white.....	11,597	17,974	8,734	21.1	27.9	13.8	9,828	1,769	10,318	1,056	8,122	662	555.6	986.4	1,220.9

¹ Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.

² The classification of the white population by nativity and parentage in 1900 was defective.

³ Comprises 82 Filipinos, 10 Koreans, and 7 Hawaiians.

TABLE 2.—INDIANS, BY LINGUISTIC STOCK: 1920 AND 1910.

[For area or areas in which each stock predominates, see map following.]

LINGUISTIC STOCK.	1920	1910	LINGUISTIC STOCK.	1920	1910
Total.....	26,558	125,331	Haidan (<i>syn.</i> Skitiagetan).....	524	530
Aleut.....	2,942	1,451	Tlingit (<i>syn.</i> Koluschan).....	3,895	4,426
Athapaskan.....	2,657	3,916	Tsimshian.....	842	729
Eskimauan.....	13,098	12,636	Not reported by stock.....	.....	1,640

¹ Includes 3 Indians of Algonquin stock.

*This section was prepared under the supervision of William C. Hunt, chief statistician for population, from statistics collected by W. T. Lopp, in charge of the census of Alaska.

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TABLE 3.—COLOR OR RACE, BY NATIVITY: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.	CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.
Total population: 1920.....	55,036	42,766	12,270	77.7	22.3	Total population: 1910.....	64,356	43,921	20,435	68.2	31.8
White.....	27,883	16,286	11,597	58.4	41.6	White.....	36,400	18,426	17,974	50.6	49.4
Indian.....	20,558	26,211	347	98.7	1.3	Indian.....	25,331	24,890	441	98.3	1.7
Chinese.....	56	16	40	28.6	71.4	Chinese.....	1,209	142	1,067	11.7	88.3
Japanese.....	312	42	270	13.5	86.5	Japanese.....	913	18	895	2.0	98.0
Negro.....	128	121	7	94.5	5.5	Negro.....	209	168	41	80.4	19.6
All other.....	99	90	9	.....	.....	All other.....	294	277	17	94.2	5.8

TABLE 4.—COLOR OR RACE, BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total: 1920	Both parents native.	Both parents foreign born.	ONE PARENT NATIVE AND ONE FOREIGN BORN.			CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total: 1920	Both parents native.	Both parents foreign born.	ONE PARENT NATIVE AND ONE FOREIGN BORN.										
				Total.	Father foreign, mother native.	Mother foreign, father native.					Native.....	42,766	33,988	4,615	4,163	3,153	1,010				
											Foreign born.....	12,270	.....	12,131	139	109	30			
White.....	16,286	9,538	4,174	2,574	1,651	923	White.....	11,507	.....	11,480	117	94	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian.....	20,211	24,250	386	1,575	1,492	83	Indian.....	347	.....	325	22	15	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chinese.....	10	.....	14	2	1	1	Chinese.....	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	42	3	34	5	5	.....	Japanese.....	270	.....	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro.....	121	108	6	6	3	3	Negro.....	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	90	88	1	1	1	.....	All other.....	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 5.—PLACE OF BIRTH OF THE NATIVE POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910		1920	1910	1920	1910
	Total native.....	42,766	43,921	100.0	100.0	United States, exclusive of outlying possessions—Continued.	.....	.....	.....
Alaska.....	29,230	26,610	68.3	60.6	Indiana.....	314	531	0.7	1.2
United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....	13,211	16,732	31.0	38.1	Massachusetts.....	299	483	0.7	1.1
Washington.....	1,657	970	3.9	2.2	Nebraska.....	240	218	0.6	0.5
California.....	1,025	1,606	2.4	3.7	Kentucky.....	230	381	0.5	0.9
Illinois.....	768	1,078	1.8	2.5	Maine.....	230	393	0.5	0.9
New York.....	704	1,301	1.7	3.0	Texas.....	216	207	0.5	0.5
Michigan.....	636	847	1.6	1.9	Montana.....	189	185	0.4	0.4
Wisconsin.....	683	882	1.6	2.0	Colorado.....	171	124	0.4	0.3
Minnesota.....	635	721	1.5	1.6	Tennessee.....	139	206	0.3	0.5
Oregon.....	631	671	1.5	1.5	Virginia.....	108	190	0.3	0.4
Iowa.....	614	835	1.4	1.9	North Dakota.....	103	70	0.2	0.2
Pennsylvania.....	613	873	1.4	2.0	Idaho.....	100	65	0.2	0.1
Ohio.....	541	946	1.3	2.2	Other states ¹	1,484	2,020	3.5	4.6
Missouri.....	491	591	1.2	1.3	Philippines Islands.....	93	296	0.2	0.7
Kansas.....	340	338	0.8	0.8	All other ²	232	274	0.5	0.6

¹ Includes persons born in United States, state not specified.

² Comprises persons born in Hawaii and Porto Rico, at sea under United States flag, and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 6.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
All countries.....	12,270	100.0	Japan.....	270	2.2
Austria.....	223	1.8	Jugo-Slavia.....	534	4.4
Belgium.....	81	0.7	Mexico.....	79	0.6
Canada.....	1,716	14.0	Netherlands.....	50	0.4
China.....	40	0.3	Newfoundland.....	73	0.6
Czechoslovakia.....	69	0.6	Norway.....	2,169	17.7
Denmark.....	371	3.0	Poland.....	77	0.6
England.....	562	4.6	Russia.....	442	3.6
Finland.....	794	6.5	Scotland.....	337	2.7
France.....	129	1.1	Sweden.....	1,688	13.8
Germany.....	843	6.9	Switzerland.....	123	1.0
Greece.....	250	2.0	Wales.....	56	0.5
Ireland.....	601	4.9	All other countries.....	359	2.9
Italy.....	329	2.7			

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TABLE 7.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY COLOR OR RACE: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total foreign born: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.										
		1910	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1911– 1913	1906– 1910	1901– 1905	1900 and prior.	Un- known.
		12,270	106	60	80	141	197	305	904	2,069	1,544	5,433
Total.....	12,270	106	60	80	141	197	305	904	2,069	1,544	5,433	1,131
White.....	11,597	99	52	73	134	100	209	880	1,988	1,776	5,068	1,008
Indian.....	317	4	3	1	3	1	2	9	10	1	210	103
Chinese.....	40											4
Japanese.....	270											14
Negro.....	7											1
All other.....	9											1

TABLE 8.—POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND CITIZENSHIP: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CITIZENSHIP.	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		CLASS OF POPULATION AND CITIZENSHIP.	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
	Male.		Female: 1920	Male.			Male.		Female: 1920	Male.		
	1920	1910		1920	1910		1920	1910		1920	1910	
Total.....	24,730	36,901	10,815	100.0	100.0	100.0	Native white.....	8,155	12,168	3,224	33.0	33.0
White.....	17,830	28,030	4,850	72.2	76.0	45.1	Native parentage.....	5,142	7,557	1,390	20.8	20.5
Indian.....	6,454	6,513	5,871	26.1	17.6	54.3	Foreign parentage.....	1,941	3,075	803	7.9	8.3
Chinese.....	53	1,176	2	0.2	3.2	(1)	Mixed parentage.....	1,072	1,526	522	4.3	4.1
Japanese.....	240	843	27	1.0	2.3	0.3	Foreign-born white.....	9,675	15,862	1,632	39.2	43.0
Negro.....	55	133	59	0.2	0.4	0.5	Naturalized.....	4,382	6,390	988	17.8	17.3
All other.....	95	206	—	0.4	0.6	—	Having first papers.....	2,945	4,068	25	9.5	11.0
							Alien.....	2,454	4,716	489	9.9	12.8
							Unknown.....	494	688	130	2.0	1.9

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE PERIODS: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			INDIAN.	
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.							
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.
All ages: 1920.....	55,036	34,539	20,497	9,538	6,505	3,033	6,748	4,253	2,495	11,537	9,828	1,769	26,558	13,474
Under 5 years.....	5,669	2,838	2,831	801	415	386	845	429	416	19	6	13	3,967	1,965
Under 1 year.....	1,152	564	583	163	86	77	188	92	94	1	1	25	758	378
5 to 9 years.....	5,599	2,757	2,842	634	335	299	702	354	348	60	32	41	4,193	2,032
10 to 14 years.....	4,292	2,169	2,123	461	234	227	449	218	231	89	41	48	3,288	1,612
15 to 19 years.....	3,279	1,687	1,592	469	289	180	335	190	145	95	52	43	2,370	1,123
20 to 44 years.....	22,676	14,706	7,970	4,276	2,811	1,463	2,703	1,640	1,063	6,702	5,533	1,169	8,005	4,400
45 years and over.....	13,224	10,156	3,068	2,722	2,270	452	1,709	1,419	290	4,592	4,129	463	2,213	1,541
Age unknown.....	297	226	71	175	151	24	5	3	2	40	35	5	75	35
18 to 44 years.....	24,016	15,422	8,594	4,526	2,977	1,549	2,841	1,731	1,110	6,745	5,556	1,189	9,511	4,834
21 years and over.....	35,545	24,730	10,815	7,041	5,142	1,899	4,338	3,013	3,325	11,307	9,875	1,632	12,325	6,454
Per cent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.8	8.2	13.8	8.4	6.4	12.7	12.5	10.1	16.7	0.2	0.1	0.7	14.9	14.6
Under 1 year.....	2.1	1.6	2.9	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.8	2.2	3.8	(1)	—	0.1	3.0	3.1
5 to 9 years.....	10.2	8.0	13.9	6.6	5.1	9.9	10.4	8.3	13.0	0.5	0.3	1.6	15.8	15.1
10 to 14 years.....	7.8	6.3	10.4	4.8	3.6	7.5	5.7	5.1	9.3	0.8	0.4	2.7	12.4	12.8
15 to 19 years.....	6.0	4.9	7.8	4.9	4.4	5.9	5.0	4.5	5.8	0.8	0.5	2.4	8.0	9.3
20 to 44 years.....	41.2	42.6	38.9	44.8	43.2	48.3	40.1	38.6	42.6	57.8	56.3	66.1	32.4	32.1
45 years and over.....	24.0	29.4	15.0	28.5	24.9	14.0	25.8	23.4	11.6	39.6	42.0	26.2	15.3	14.1
Age unknown.....	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
18 to 44 years.....	43.6	44.7	41.0	47.5	45.8	51.1	42.1	40.7	44.5	58.2	56.5	57.2	35.8	35.7
21 years and over.....	64.0	71.6	52.8	73.8	79.0	62.6	64.3	70.8	53.1	97.5	98.4	92.3	40.4	44.9
Per cent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	8.3	5.9	14.4	5.1	3.4	10.9	8.4	5.6	16.3	0.8	0.1	1.8	16.3	16.5
Under 1 year.....	1.7	1.2	3.0	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.3	3.5	(1)	0.2	3.3	3.2	3.5
5 to 9 years.....	6.3	4.5	10.7	3.5	2.4	7.4	5.3	3.5	10.6	0.4	0.2	2.3	12.5	12.6
10 to 14 years.....	4.5	3.3	7.4	2.6	1.7	5.8	3.8	2.4	8.0	0.3	1.3	8.0	9.3	8.5
15 to 19 years.....	5.5	4.4	8.3	3.3	2.6	5.8	4.5	3.7	6.8	1.8	1.2	2.4	9.9	9.8
20 to 44 years.....	55.9	60.3	44.0	60.8	62.0	56.5	58.8	62.1	49.7	77.3	75.7	37.0	36.7	37.4
45 years and over.....	18.6	20.6	13.6	21.0	23.8	11.3	18.7	22.3	8.4	20.3	20.7	16.4	14.8	14.5
Age unknown.....	1.0	1.0	0.8	3.7	4.2	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7
18 to 44 years.....	58.4	62.4	48.5	62.5	63.4	59.1	60.9	63.8	52.4	78.3	78.4	77.0	41.1	41.7
21 years and over.....	73.7	80.5	57.0	84.3	88.8	68.5	76.7	83.7	56.8	96.7	97.2	91.5	50.0	49.8

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

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TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION, AND BY EACH YEAR OF AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER 25: 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			WHITE.			INDIAN.			CHINESE, JAPANESE, NEGRO, AND ALL OTHER.			NATIVE WHITE.						
													Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.				
All ages, number...	55,036	34,539	20,497	27,683	20,556	7,237	26,558	13,474	13,084	595	479	116	9,538	6,505	3,033	6,748	4,253	2,495	
Under 5 years.....	5,669	2,838	2,831	1,605	850	815	3,497	1,965	2,002	37	23	14	801	415	382	845	420	416	
Under 1 year.....	1,152	564	558	350	178	172	788	378	410	14	8	6	163	86	77	186	92	94	
5 to 9 years.....	5,599	2,757	2,842	1,396	721	675	4,193	2,032	2,161	10	4	6	634	335	290	702	354	348	
10 to 14 years.....	4,232	2,169	2,123	999	493	500	3,288	1,676	1,612	5	5	5	401	232	227	449	218	231	
15 to 19 years.....	3,279	1,687	1,502	899	331	368	2,376	1,153	1,223	4	3	1	469	259	180	335	190	145	
20 to 24 years.....	3,439	2,049	1,440	1,562	1,044	515	1,800	679	911	37	26	11	745	489	256	452	259	193	
25 to 29 years.....	4,335	2,503	1,772	2,383	1,573	810	1,882	937	945	70	53	17	863	516	347	562	304	258	
30 to 34 years.....	4,841	3,137	1,704	3,145	2,263	682	1,617	806	811	79	68	11	919	572	347	560	327	233	
35 to 39 years.....	5,422	3,715	1,707	3,628	2,674	854	1,762	930	532	132	111	21	913	298	163	588	361	225	
40 to 44 years.....	4,583	3,242	1,347	3,063	2,430	633	1,454	748	706	72	64	8	538	621	217	543	359	154	
45 to 49 years.....	4,183	3,111	1,071	2,846	2,360	486	1,234	708	576	53	44	9	790	608	182	564	442	122	
50 to 54 years.....	3,392	2,648	744	2,422	2,088	334	931	523	408	39	37	2	708	552	126	434	356	78	
55 to 59 years.....	2,311	1,908	403	1,713	1,541	172	575	348	227	23	19	4	519	456	63	342	290	52	
60 to 64 years.....	1,611	1,255	356	1,036	984	112	495	255	240	20	16	4	367	319	48	224	199	25	
65 to 69 years.....	904	707	197	552	523	53	314	171	143	8	7	1	204	190	14	96	89	6	
70 to 74 years.....	412	280	132	212	189	23	198	90	108	2	1	1	83	72	11	23	21	2	
75 to 79 years.....	221	157	64	107	93	14	113	63	50	1	1	1	40	34	6	18	17	1	
80 to 84 years.....	115	55	59	35	25	10	79	31	48	1	1	1	6	4	2	5	2	3	
85 to 89 years.....	39	20	19	9	8	1	30	12	18	1	1	1	5	5	1	4	3	1	
90 to 94 years.....	23	9	14	—	—	—	23	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
95 to 99 years.....	5	3	2	1	1	—	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
100 years and over.....	8	1	7	—	—	—	8	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Age unknown.....	297	226	71	220	189	31	75	35	40	2	2	—	175	151	24	5	3	2	
All ages, per cent...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	10.3	8.2	13.8	6.0	4.1	11.2	14.9	14.6	15.3	6.2	4.8	12.1	8.4	6.4	12.7	12.5	10.1	16.7	
Under 1 year.....	2.1	1.6	2.9	1.3	0.9	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.4	1.7	5.2	1.7	1.3	2.8	2.2	2.8	—	—	
5 to 9 years.....	10.2	8.0	13.9	5.0	3.5	9.3	15.8	15.1	18.5	1.7	6.8	5.2	6.6	5.1	9.9	10.4	8.3	13.9	
10 to 14 years.....	7.8	6.3	10.4	3.6	2.4	6.9	12.4	12.4	12.3	0.8	4.3	4.8	3.0	7.5	6.7	5.1	9.3	—	
15 to 19 years.....	6.0	4.9	7.8	3.2	2.6	5.0	8.9	8.6	9.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	4.9	4.4	5.9	5.0	4.5	5.8	
20 to 24 years.....	6.3	5.9	7.0	5.6	5.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.0	6.2	5.4	9.5	7.8	7.5	8.4	6.7	6.1	7.7	
25 to 29 years.....	7.9	7.4	8.6	8.5	7.6	11.1	7.1	7.0	7.2	11.8	11.1	14.7	9.0	7.9	11.4	8.3	7.1	10.3	
30 to 34 years.....	8.8	9.1	8.3	11.3	11.0	12.1	6.1	6.0	6.2	13.3	14.2	9.5	9.6	8.8	11.4	8.3	7.7	9.3	
35 to 39 years.....	9.9	10.8	8.3	12.7	13.0	11.7	6.6	6.4	22.2	23.2	18.1	9.6	9.4	9.8	8.7	8.5	9.0	—	
40 to 44 years.....	8.3	9.4	6.6	11.0	11.8	8.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	12.1	13.4	6.9	8.8	9.5	7.2	8.0	9.1	6.2	
45 to 49 years.....	7.6	9.0	5.2	10.2	11.5	6.7	4.8	5.3	4.4	9.0	9.2	7.8	8.3	9.3	6.0	8.4	10.4	4.9	
50 to 54 years.....	6.2	7.7	3.6	8.7	10.1	4.6	3.5	3.9	3.1	6.6	7.7	1.7	7.4	8.9	4.2	8.4	3.1	—	
55 to 59 years.....	4.2	5.5	2.0	6.1	7.5	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.7	3.9	4.0	3.4	5.4	7.0	2.1	5.1	6.8	2.1	
60 to 64 years.....	2.9	3.6	1.7	3.9	4.8	1.5	1.9	1.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.9	1.6	3.3	4.7	1.0	—	
65 to 69 years.....	1.6	2.0	1.0	2.1	2.6	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.9	2.1	2.9	0.5	1.4	2.1	0.2	
70 to 74 years.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	
75 to 79 years.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	(1)	
80 to 84 years.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
85 to 89 years.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)
90 to 94 years.....	(1)	(1)	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
95 to 99 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 years and over.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Age unknown.....	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	—	1.8	2.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Year of age (1-24).																			
1 year.....	1,065	540	525	341	170	165	719	861	358	5	3	2	167	82	85	173	94	79	
2 years.....	1,107	565	547	328	178	150	774	873	396	5	4	1	168	95	72	155	80	75	
3 years.....	1,107	602	595	343	173	172	844	424	420	5	3	2	157	88	81	169	84	85	
4 years.....	1,148	572	576	301	145	156	842	424	418	5	3	2	136	65	71	162	79	83	
5 years.....	1,160	678	582	290	150	134	866	419	447	4	3	1	137	71	66	144	81	63	
6 years.....	1,200	699	601	291	145	146	906	453	453	3	1	2	126	66	60	151	70	81	
7 years.....	1,125	553	579	301	152	149	831	404	427	3	—	3	137	76	61	154	69	85	
8 years.....	1,127	569	583	281	145	136	846	424	422	—	—	—	136	72	64	132	66	66	
9 years.....	977	455	522	233	123	110	742	322	412	—	—	—	98	50	48	121	68	53	
10 years.....	1,022	532	490	230	120	110	733	412	378	2	—	2	109	58	51	100	51	49	
11 years.....	795	407	191	68	93	66	290	312	292	—	2	2	81	42	39	97	50	47	
12 years.....	921	473	448	215	66	119	705	377	329	—	—	—	110	54	56	87	36	51	
13 years.....	745	375	370	180	86	94	565	259	276	—	—	—	78	33	45	84	46	38	
14 years.....	809	401	408	183	93	90	625	303	317	1	—	1	83	47	36	81	35	46	
15 years.....	710	342	368	162	87	75	547	254	233	1	1	—	83	47	36	66	35	31	
16 years.....	641	328	313	153	77	76	488	251	237	—	—	—	66	33	31	69	30	35	
17 years.....	588	301	287	153	87	66	435	214	221	—	—	—	70	41	29	62	34	28	
18 years.....	700	367																	

POPULATION—ALASKA.

TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION, AND BY EACH YEAR OF AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER 25: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			NEGRO.			ALL OTHER.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
All ages, number.....	11,597	9,828	.1,769	56	53	3	312	265	47	128	63	65	99	88	1
Under 5 years.....	19	6	13	.....	.....	.....	32	21	11	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	12	8	4	2	1	2	.....	.....	1
5 to 9 years.....	60	32	28	.....	.....	.....	8	3	5	1	1	1	.....	.....	1
10 to 14 years.....	89	41	48	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	3	1	3	.....	.....	1
15 to 19 years.....	95	52	43	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20 to 24 years.....	305	296	69	3	3	1	7	1	6	7	2	5	20	20	.....
25 to 29 years.....	958	753	205	9	8	1	23	11	12	7	3	4	31	31	.....
30 to 34 years.....	1,666	1,364	302	2	2	1	50	45	5	9	3	3	18	18	.....
35 to 39 years.....	2,031	1,700	331	6	5	1	71	68	3	31	14	17	24	24	.....
40 to 44 years.....	1,682	1,420	262	8	8	1	48	47	1	12	5	7	4	4	.....
45 to 49 years.....	1,492	1,310	182	6	6	1	32	30	2	15	8	7	.....	.....	.....
50 to 54 years.....	1,280	1,150	130	5	5	1	20	20	14	12	3	2	.....	.....	.....
55 to 59 years.....	852	795	57	7	7	1	9	9	9	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....
60 to 64 years.....	505	466	39	7	7	1	4	4	4	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....
65 to 69 years.....	283	250	33	1	1	1	3	3	4	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years.....	106	96	10	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
75 to 79 years.....	49	42	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
80 to 84 years.....	24	19	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
85 to 89 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	40	35	5	.....	.....	.....	2	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	0.2	0.1	0.7	.....	.....	.....	10.3	7.9	3.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	(1)	0.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....	3.8	3.0	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	0.5	0.3	1.6	.....	.....	.....	2.6	1.1	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	0.8	0.4	2.7	.....	.....	.....	0.6	1.1	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	0.8	0.5	2.4	.....	.....	.....	0.3	0.4	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	3.1	3.0	3.9	.....	.....	.....	2.2	0.4	5.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 29 years.....	8.3	7.7	11.6	.....	.....	.....	7.4	4.2	5.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 to 34 years.....	14.4	13.9	17.1	.....	.....	.....	16.0	17.0	7.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 to 39 years.....	17.5	17.3	18.7	.....	.....	.....	22.8	25.7	24.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 to 44 years.....	14.5	14.4	14.8	.....	.....	.....	15.4	17.7	9.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 to 49 years.....	12.9	13.3	10.3	.....	.....	.....	10.3	11.3	11.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 to 54 years.....	11.0	11.7	7.3	.....	.....	.....	6.4	7.5	10.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 to 59 years.....	7.3	8.1	3.2	.....	.....	.....	2.9	3.4	5.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60 to 64 years.....	4.4	4.7	2.2	.....	.....	.....	1.3	1.5	7.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 to 69 years.....	2.4	2.5	1.9	.....	.....	.....	1.0	1.1	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years.....	0.9	1.0	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	.....	.....	.....	0.6	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Year of age (1-24).	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 year.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 years.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 years.....	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....	6	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
4 years.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
5 years.....	9	4	5	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 years.....	14	9	5	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7 years.....	10	7	3	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8 years.....	13	7	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 years.....	14	5	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 years.....	21	11	10	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11 years.....	13	6	7	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
12 years.....	18	8	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 years.....	18	7	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 years.....	19	11	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15 years.....	13	5	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16 years.....	18	12	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17 years.....	21	12	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18 years.....	20	9	11	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19 years.....	23	14	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20 years.....	27	22	5	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
21 years.....	46	40	6	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	3
22 years.....	77	56	21	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	8	8	8
23 years.....	108	92	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3
24 years.....	107	86	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, WITH SEX RATIOS: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION.						MALES TO 100 FEMALES. ¹		
	Under 20 years.		20 to 30 years.		40 years and over.		Under 20 years.	20 to 39 years.	40 years and over.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
Total.....	9,451	9,388	11,464	6,623	13,398	4,415	100.7	173.1	304.5
White.....	2,595	2,364	7,554	3,064	10,248	1,833	109.8	246.5	557.6
Indian.....	6,826	6,998	3,652	3,499	2,961	2,547	97.5	104.4	116.3
Chinese.....			1	2	35				
Japanese.....	25	18	125	26	113	3			
Negro.....	4	6	22	32	37	27			
All other.....	1	1	93		4				
Native white.....	2,464	2,232	3,441	2,157	4,899	1,113	110.4	150.5	422.2
Native parentage.....	1,273	1,092	2,190	1,248	2,891	669	116.6	175.5	432.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,191	1,140	1,251	909	1,808	444	104.5	137.6	407.2
Foreign-born white.....	131	132	4,113	907	5,549	725	99.2	453.5	765.4

¹ Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.

TABLE 12.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CENSUS YEAR AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.				Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.			
			Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.
1920												
All classes, number.....	26,775	14,003	12,541	10,496	1,625	420	231	12,701	1,972	10,693	9,134	1,403
White.....	18,622	11,274	7,051	5,670	950	389	197	5,301	895	4,380	3,920	350
Indian.....	7,801	2,445	5,326	4,889	612	25	30	7,309	1,002	6,231	5,162	1,026
Chinese.....	53	33	20	14	4	2		3	1	2	2	
Japanese.....	241	149	90	74	14	2	2	29	1	28	25	2
Negro.....	60	22	38	28	8	2		59	13	46	25	19
Native white.....	8,773	4,764	3,880	3,101	522	237	149	3,621	701	2,907	2,597	229
Native parentage.....	5,521	2,887	2,501	2,012	330	159	133	2,121	356	1,724	1,532	47
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,252	1,877	1,359	1,089	192	78	16	1,500	315	1,183	1,065	84
Foreign-born white.....	9,749	6,510	3,191	2,575	464	152	48	1,680	194	1,479	1,223	127
All classes, per cent.....	100.0	52.3	46.8	39.2	6.1	1.6	0.9	100.0	15.5	84.2	71.9	11.0
White.....	100.0	60.9	38.1	30.6	5.3	2.1	1.1	100.0	16.9	82.7	73.9	6.7
Indian.....	100.0	31.3	68.3	60.1	7.8	0.3	0.4	100.0	14.5	85.3	70.6	14.0
Chinese.....												
Japanese.....	100.0	61.3	37.3	30.7	5.8	0.8	0.8					
Negro.....												
Native white.....	100.0	54.3	44.0	35.3	6.0	2.7	1.7	100.0	19.4	80.3	71.7	6.3
Native parentage.....	100.0	52.3	45.3	36.4	6.0	2.9	2.4	100.0	18.2	81.3	72.2	6.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	57.7	41.8	33.5	5.9	2.4	0.5	100.0	21.0	75.9	71.0	5.6
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	66.8	32.7	26.4	4.8	1.6	0.5	100.0	11.5	88.0	78.7	7.6
All classes, per cent.....	100.0	62.0	36.4	30.9	4.2	1.3	1.6	100.0	15.1	84.4	71.1	11.4
White.....	38,598	24,568	14,416	12,226	1,675	515	614	12,493	1,886	10,544	8,886	1,418
Indian.....	28,933	20,450	8,087	6,521	1,111	455	446	4,706	933	3,745	3,264	324
Chinese.....	8,094	2,395	5,622	5,037	528	57	7	7,700	920	6,735	5,557	1,078
Japanese.....	1,206	661	489	471	17	1	56	2	2	2	2	
Negro.....	883	697	183	145	7	1	33	25	10	15	12	3
Native white.....	12,748	8,234	4,146	3,220	605	321	368	3,139	623	2,480	2,167	207
Native parentage.....	7,880	4,887	2,659	2,092	356	211	334	1,879	368	1,490	1,295	123
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,898	3,347	1,487	1,128	249	110	34	1,260	260	999	872	79
Foreign-born white.....	16,235	12,216	3,941	3,301	506	134	78	1,567	310	1,250	1,097	117
All classes, per cent.....	100.0	62.0	36.4	30.9	4.2	1.3	1.6	100.0	15.1	84.4	71.1	11.4
White.....	100.0	70.0	27.9	22.5	3.8	1.6	1.5	100.0	19.9	79.6	69.4	6.9
Indian.....	100.0	29.6	69.5	62.2	6.5	0.7	1.0	100.0	12.0	87.5	72.6	14.0
Chinese.....	100.0	54.8	40.5	39.1	1.4	0.1	4.6					
Japanese.....	100.0	78.9	17.3	16.4	0.8	0.1	3.7					
Negro.....	100.0	65.7	33.6	24.3	8.8	0.7	0.7					
Native white.....	100.0	64.6	32.5	25.3	4.7	2.5	2.9	100.0	20.0	79.3	69.0	6.6
Native parentage.....	100.0	62.0	33.7	26.5	4.5	2.7	4.2	100.0	19.6	79.3	68.9	6.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	68.8	30.5	23.2	5.1	2.3	0.7	100.0	20.6	79.3	69.2	6.3
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	75.2	24.3	20.3	3.1	0.8	0.5	100.0	19.8	80.2	70.0	7.5

POPULATION—ALASKA.

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, BY AGE PERIODS: 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALE.								FEMALE.										
	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Unknown.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.				
		Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.				Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.			
Total population.....	34,539	21,767	63.0	10,490	30.4	1,625	4.7	420	231	20,497	9,766	47.6	9,136	44.6	1,403	6.8			
Under 15 years.....	7,764	100.0								7,766	7,794	100.0		2 (1)		156	36		
15 years and over.....	26,775	14,003	52.3	10,490	39.2	1,625	6.1	420	231	12,701	1,972	15.5	9,134	71.9	1,403	11.0	166	36	
15 to 19 years.....	1,637	1,655	98.1	26	1.5	1	0.1	1	4	1,592	1,090	69.0	474	29.3	12	0.8	5	2	
20 to 24 years.....	2,049	1,600	75.4	410	20.4	6	0.3	6	12	1,440	279	19.4	1,107	76.9	40	2.8	10	4	
25 to 29 years.....	2,563	1,445	56.4	1,055	41.2	39	1.5	10	14	1,772	188	10.6	1,476	83.3	78	4.4	27	3	
30 to 34 years.....	3,137	1,557	49.6	1,463	46.6	78	2.5	25	14	1,704	105	6.2	1,471	86.3	98	5.8	25	6	
35 to 44 years.....	6,057	3,269	47.0	3,271	47.0	281	4.0	109	27	3,054	153	5.0	2,571	84.2	275	9.0	48	1	
45 to 54 years.....	5,760	2,627	45.6	2,543	44.1	420	7.4	136	25	1,815	82	4.5	1,409	77.0	294	16.2	20	7	
55 to 64 years.....	8,163	1,385	43.8	1,218	38.5	452	14.3	95	13	759	37	4.0	421	55.5	285	37.5	12	4	
65 years and over.....	1,233	401	82.5	400	37.3	330	26.8	38	4	494	14	2.8	168	34.0	308	62.3	2	2	
Age unknown.....	220	58	25.7	41	18.1	9	4.0	118	71	15	37	13	1	1	5				
White.....	20,586	13,338	64.8	5,076	27.6	988	4.8	389	197	7,297	2,891	39.6	3,920	53.7	356	4.9	110	20	
Under 15 years.....	2,064	2,064	100.0							1,996	1,996	100.0							
15 years and over.....	18,522	11,274	60.9	5,076	30.6	988	5.3	389	197	5,301	895	16.9	8,920	73.9	356	6.7	110	20	
15 to 19 years.....	531	524	98.7	4	0.8				2	368	295	80.2	73	19.8					
20 to 24 years.....	1,044	913	87.5	123	11.8				5	518	160	30.9	346	68.8	7	1.4	4	1	
25 to 29 years.....	1,573	1,113	70.8	435	27.7	10	0.6	7	8	810	138	17.0	630	77.8	20	2.5	21	1	
30 to 34 years.....	2,263	1,417	62.6	787	34.8	25	1.1	21	13	882	88	10.0	757	85.8	18	1.8	16	5	
35 to 44 years.....	5,104	3,001	58.8	1,858	36.4	129	2.5	95	21	1,487	122	8.2	1,241	83.5	82	5.5	37	5	
45 to 54 years.....	4,448	2,521	50.7	1,505	33.8	269	3.0	133	20	820	58	7.1	655	79.9	86	10.5	19	2	
55 to 64 years.....	2,525	1,348	53.4	737	29.2	336	13.3	92	12	284	22	7.7	102	57.0	87	30.6	11	2	
65 years and over.....	845	391	46.3	203	24.0	213	25.2	35	3	101	9	8.9	38	51.5	6				
Age unknown.....	180	46	24.3	24	12.7	4	2.1	115	31	3	18	6						4	
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,505	3,871	59.5	2,012	30.9	330	5.1	159	133	3,033	1,298	42.8	1,532	50.5	145	4.8	47	11	
Under 15 years.....	954	954	100.0							912	912	100.0							
15 years and over.....	5,521	2,887	52.3	2,012	36.4	330	6.0	159	133	2,121	886	18.2	1,532	72.2	145	6.8	47	11	
15 to 19 years.....	289	233	97.9	3	1.0				1	180	131	72.8	49	27.2					
20 to 24 years.....	489	410	83.8	76	15.5				2	256	77	30.1	171	66.8	4	1.6	3	1	
25 to 29 years.....	516	302	55.5	203	39.3	4	0.8	5	2	347	57	16.4	275	79.3	6	1.7	8	1	
30 to 34 years.....	572	255	45.1	292	51.0	7	1.2	12	3	347	41	11.8	285	82.1	9	2.6	9	2	
35 to 44 years.....	1,234	555	45.0	597	48.4	34	2.8	40	8	515	45	8.7	428	83.1	31	6.0	9	2	
45 to 54 years.....	1,190	578	45.0	478	40.2	84	7.1	45	5	308	26	8.4	233	77.3	36	11.7	13		
55 to 64 years.....	776	358	46.2	261	33.7	112	14.5	39	5	111	7	6.3	65	58.6	33	29.7	5	1	
65 years and over.....	305	119	39.0	82	26.9	87	28.5	15	2	93	13	1	12		5	21			
Age unknown.....	151	24	15.9	20	13.2	2	1.3	1	1	105	24	2	14		5			3	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,253	2,878	67.7	1,089	25.6	192	4.5	78	16	2,495	1,310	52.5	1,065	42.7	84	3.4	34	2	
Under 15 years.....	1,001	1,001	100.0							995	995	100.0							
15 years and over.....	3,252	1,877	57.7	1,089	33.5	192	5.9	78	16	1,500	315	21.0	1,065	71.0	84	6.6	34	2	
15 to 19 years.....	190	190	100.0							145	120	89.0	10	11.0					
20 to 24 years.....	239	228	88.0	29	11.2				1	193	67	34.7	124	64.2	2	1.0			
25 to 29 years.....	304	177	58.2	125	41.1	1	0.3	1	1	258	49	19.0	191	74.0	8	3.1	10		
30 to 34 years.....	327	144	44.0	167	51.1	10	3.1	4	2	233	27	11.6	202	86.7	2	0.0	2		
35 to 44 years.....	750	387	51.6	311	41.5	29	3.9	20	3	379	30	7.9	313	82.6	20	5.3	15	1	
45 to 54 years.....	798	435	54.5	200	39.3	36	4.5	30	7	200	7	3.5	166	89.0	22	11.0	5		
55 to 64 years.....	489	250	51.1	136	27.8	84	17.2	17	2	77	5	3.5	46		23		2	1	
65 years and over.....	132	65	49.2	31	23.5	31	23.5	5	1	13	1	5	5		5				
Age unknown.....	3	1				1			1	2			2		1				
Foreign-born white.....	9,828	6,589	67.0	2,575	26.2	464	4.7	152	48	1,769	283	16.0	1,323	74.8	127	7.2	23	7	
Under 15 years.....	79	79	100.0							89	89								
15 years and over.....	9,749	6,510	68.8	2,575	26.4	464	4.8	152	48	1,680	194	11.5	1,323	75.8	127	7.6	23	7	
15 to 19 years.....	52	51	1							43	35								
20 to 24 years.....	296	275	92.9	18	6.1				2	1	69	15							
25 to 29 years.....	752	634	84.2	107	14.2	5	0.7	1	6	205	32	15.6	164	80.0	6	2.9	3		
30 to 34 years.....	1,364	1,013	74.4	328	24.0	8	0.6	5	8	302	20	6.6	270	89.4	5	1.7	5	2	
35 to 44 years.....	3,120	2,059	60.6	950	30.4	66	2.1	35	10	593	47	7.9	500	84.3	31	5.2	13	2	
45 to 54 years.....	2,460	1,508	61.3	787	30.0	140	6.1	53	8	312	25	8.0	250	82.1	28	9.0	1	2	
55 to 64 years.....	1,261	740	58.7	340	27.0	140	11.1	36	5	96	10	5	51		31		4		
65 years and over.....	408	207	50.7	90	22.1	95	23.3	15	1	55	8	1	21		24		2		
Age unknown.....	35	21	4	4		1			9	5	1	1	12	19	7		1	1	
Indian.....	13,474	8,118	60.2	4,689	34.8	612	4.5	25	30	13,084	6,835	52.2	5,164	39.5	1,026	7.8	43	16	
Under 15 years.....	5,673	5,673	100.0							5,775	5,773	100.0							
15 years and over.....	7,801	2,445	31.3	4,689	60.1	612	7.8	25	30	7,309	1,062	14.5	5,162	70.6	1,026	14.0	43	16	
15 to 19 years.....	1,153	1,128	97.8	22	1.9	1	0.1		2	1,223	803	0.5	401	32.8	12	1.0	5	2	
20 to 24 years.....	979	668	68.2	295	30.1	6	0.6	1	6	911	114	12.5	755	82.9	33	3.6	0	3	
25 to 29 years.....	937	292	31.2	608	64.9	28	3.0	3	6	945	48	5.1	832	88.0	57	6.0	6	2	
30 to 34 years.....	806	91	11.3	660	81.9	51	6.3	3	1	811	15	1.8	708	87.3	79	9.7	9		
35 to 44 years.....	1,078	160	9.5	1,355	89.8	147	8.8	12	4	1,533	28	1.8	1,311	85.2	187	12.2	10	2	
45 to 54 years.....	1,231	63	5.1	1,010	52.0</td														

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 14.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 5 TO 20, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE: 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	PERSONS OF SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.															
	5 years.		6 years.		7 years.		8 years.		9 years.		10 years.		11 years.		12 years.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All classes.	1,155	13.4	2,567	42.3	3,293	53.8	661	58.7	588	60.2	4,640	62.6	4,537	67.5	660	65.1
Male.	1,721	12.5	2,147	41.2	2,933	52.7	340	59.3	275	60.4	3,213	63.5	259	65.8	289	63.0
Female.	533	14.3	2,260	43.3	3,115	54.4	321	57.5	313	60.0	4,302	61.6	4,278	62.3	302	67.4
White.	40	16.9	201	69.1	249	82.7	255	90.7	205	88.0	217	94.3	178	93.2	193	89.8
Male.	25	15.0	93	67.6	123	80.9	136	93.8	108	87.8	112	93.3	87	-----	82	-----
Female.	24	17.9	103	70.5	126	84.6	119	87.5	97	88.2	105	95.5	91	-----	111	93.3
Indian.	105	12.1	304	33.6	356	42.8	476	48.0	383	51.5	421	53.3	357	59.3	407	57.6
Male.	46	11.0	149	32.9	170	42.1	201	48.1	167	50.3	220	54.9	172	59.3	216	57.3
Female.	59	13.2	155	34.2	186	43.6	202	47.9	216	52.4	105	51.6	195	59.3	191	58.1
Native white.	45	16.0	190	68.6	245	84.2	244	91.0	192	87.7	187	94.3	166	93.3	178	90.4
Male.	23	15.1	91	66.9	119	82.1	131	94.9	103	87.3	102	93.8	82	-----	78	-----
Female.	22	17.1	20	70.2	125	86.3	113	93.9	89	88.1	95	95.0	84	-----	100	93.5
Native parentage.	32	16.1	80	63.3	118	86.1	124	91.2	83	-----	101	92.7	76	-----	101	91.8
Male.	11	-----	44	-----	63	-----	69	-----	46	-----	53	-----	33	-----	49	-----
Female.	11	-----	22	-----	55	-----	55	-----	42	-----	43	-----	33	-----	52	-----
Foreign or mixed parentage.	23	15.0	104	63.9	127	82.5	120	90.9	104	86.0	96	98.0	90	-----	77	-----
Male.	12	-----	47	-----	56	-----	62	-----	57	-----	49	-----	44	-----	29	-----
Female.	11	-----	57	-----	71	-----	53	-----	47	-----	47	-----	46	-----	43	-----
Foreign-born white.	4	-----	11	-----	4	-----	11	-----	13	-----	29	-----	12	-----	15	-----
Male.	2	-----	7	-----	4	-----	5	-----	5	-----	10	-----	5	-----	4	-----
Female.	2	-----	4	-----	6	-----	6	-----	6	-----	10	-----	7	-----	11	-----
PERSONS OF SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL—continued.																
CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	13 years.		14 years.		15 years.		16 years.		17 years.		18 years.		19 years.		20 years.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	482	64.7	510	63.0	5403	56.8	233	44.1	207	35.2	145	26.7	676	11.9	53	8.1
All classes.	235	62.7	252	62.8	5190	55.6	143	43.6	105	34.9	75	20.4	43	12.3	34	9.5
Male.	247	66.8	258	63.2	213	57.9	140	44.7	102	35.5	70	21.0	33	11.3	19	6.5
White.	170	94.4	163	91.8	136	84.0	103	67.3	72	47.1	59	26.7	32	13.1	18	7.6
Male.	78	-----	84	-----	71	-----	48	-----	39	-----	16	25.0	7	4.3	11	-----
Female.	92	-----	84	-----	65	-----	55	-----	33	-----	21	-----	18	-----	35	-----
Indian.	312	55.2	341	51.6	266	48.6	180	36.9	135	31.0	95	18.6	43	10.9	35	8.6
Male.	157	54.3	168	54.5	118	49.5	95	37.8	68	30.8	46	18.4	27	14.7	27	13.9
Female.	155	55.2	173	51.6	148	50.5	85	35.9	69	31.2	49	18.7	16	7.6	8	3.7
Native white.	154	95.1	153	93.3	126	84.6	93	69.9	64	48.5	44	26.3	29	13.1	18	8.5
Male.	72	-----	75	-----	68	-----	42	-----	37	-----	16	26.2	14	9.3	11	-----
Female.	82	-----	78	-----	58	-----	51	-----	27	-----	15	-----	15	-----	11	-----
Native parentage.	75	-----	75	-----	71	-----	45	-----	34	-----	24	-----	19	12.8	12	9.1
Male.	31	-----	41	-----	39	-----	23	-----	22	-----	13	-----	9	8.8	5	-----
Female.	44	-----	34	-----	32	-----	22	-----	12	-----	11	-----	10	-----	7	-----
Foreign or mixed parentage.	79	-----	73	-----	55	-----	48	-----	30	-----	20	-----	10	-----	6	-----
Male.	41	-----	34	-----	29	-----	19	-----	15	-----	15	-----	5	-----	2	-----
Female.	38	-----	44	-----	26	-----	20	-----	15	-----	5	-----	5	-----	4	-----
Foreign-born white.	16	-----	15	-----	10	-----	10	-----	8	-----	6	-----	3	-----	-----	-----
Male.	6	-----	9	-----	3	-----	8	-----	2	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Female.	10	-----	6	-----	7	-----	4	-----	6	-----	5	-----	1	-----	-----	-----

¹ Includes 1 Japanese.² Includes 2 Japanese.³ Includes 2 Japanese and 1 Filipino.⁴ Includes 1 Negro and 1 Japanese.⁵ Includes 1 Negro.⁶ Includes 1 Chinese.

POPULATION—ALASKA.

TABLE 15.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY AGE PERIODS: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			INDIAN.				
				Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.									
	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.		
Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
5 to 20 years, inclusive: 1920.	13,822	6,455	46.7	1,696	1,071	63.1	1,565	1,067	68.2	271	153	58.3	10,266	4,146	40.4
Male.	6,971	3,199	45.9	948	556	58.6	811	516	63.6	147	71	48.3	5,055	2,054	40.6
Female.	6,851	3,256	47.5	748	515	68.9	754	551	73.1	124	87	70.2	5,211	2,092	40.1
5 and 6 years.	2,360	662	28.1	263	108	41.1	295	127	43.1	23	15	—	1,772	409	23.1
7 to 13 years.	6,722	4,116	61.2	749	683	91.2	775	693	89.4	107	91	85.0	5,084	2,642	52.0
14 and 15 years.	1,519	913	60.1	166	146	88.0	147	133	90.5	32	25	—	1,172	607	51.8
16 and 17 years.	1,229	490	39.9	136	79	58.1	131	78	59.5	39	13	—	923	315	34.1
18 to 20 years.	1,992	274	13.8	382	55	14.4	217	36	16.6	70	9	—	1,315	173	13.2
Under 5 years.		44	—		4	—		1	—			—		39	—
21 years and over.		160	—		20	—		11	—		52	—		75	—
Total attending school.		6,650	—		1,095	—		1,079	—		210	—		4,260	—
5 to 20 years, inclusive: 1910.	11,556	4,681	40.1	1,174	651	55.5	1,111	686	59.9	548	113	20.6	8,546	3,193	37.4
Male.	6,251	2,448	39.2	662	330	49.8	591	316	53.5	437	57	18.0	4,395	1,744	39.7
Female.	5,305	2,183	41.1	512	321	62.7	520	350	67.3	111	56	50.5	4,151	1,449	34.9
5 and 6 years.	1,807	472	26.1	192	71	37.0	179	76	42.5	31	10	—	1,404	315	22.4
7 to 13 years.	4,518	2,736	60.6	423	372	87.9	457	415	90.8	82	68	—	3,551	1,878	52.9
14 and 15 years.	1,220	708	58.0	123	107	87.0	108	91	84.3	19	13	—	964	494	51.2
16 and 17 years.	1,272	440	34.6	113	65	57.5	125	58	46.4	46	11	—	959	305	31.8
18 to 20 years.	2,730	275	10.0	323	36	11.1	242	26	10.7	370	11	3.0	1,668	201	12.1

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			INDIAN.				
				Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.									
	Total number.	Illiterate.	Total number.	Total number.	Illiterate.	Total number.	Illiterate.	Total number.	Illiterate.	Total number.	Illiterate.	Total number.	Illiterate.		
Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
10 years and over: 1920.	43,768	10,874	24.8	8,103	51	0.6	5,201	16	0.3	11,518	387	3.4	18,388	10,280	56.4
Male.	25,944	5,559	19.2	5,755	28	0.5	3,470	9	0.3	9,790	370	3.8	9,477	5,126	54.1
Female.	14,824	5,315	35.9	2,343	23	1.0	1,731	.7	0.4	1,728	27	1.0	8,921	5,251	58.0
10 to 15 years.	5,002	1,328	26.5	544	5	0.9	515	3	0.6	102	—	—	3,885	1,320	34.4
Male.	2,511	688	27.4	281	4	1.4	253	1	0.4	46	—	—	1,930	683	35.4
Female.	2,491	640	25.7	263	1	0.4	282	2	0.8	56	—	—	1,905	637	33.4
10 to 20 years.	3,221	770	23.9	518	1	0.2	348	—	—	109	1	0.9	2,238	768	34.3
Male.	1,703	371	21.8	382	—	—	204	—	—	69	1	—	1,093	370	33.9
Female.	1,518	399	26.3	186	1	0.5	144	—	—	40	—	—	1,145	398	34.6
21 years and over.	35,545	8,776	24.7	7,041	45	0.6	4,338	13	0.3	11,307	396	3.5	12,325	8,202	67.3
Male.	24,730	4,500	18.2	5,142	24	0.5	3,013	8	0.3	9,075	369	3.8	6,454	4,073	63.1
Female.	10,815	4,276	39.5	1,899	21	1.1	1,325	5	0.4	1,632	27	1.7	5,871	4,210	71.9
10 years and over: 1910.	54,867	14,550	26.5	10,048	89	0.9	6,414	23	0.4	17,848	1,224	6.9	18,044	12,882	71.4
Male.	41,108	7,897	19.1	8,025	67	0.8	5,000	11	0.2	16,260	1,150	7.1	9,300	6,311	67.9
Female.	13,859	6,663	48.2	2,023	22	1.1	1,414	12	0.8	1,588	68	4.3	8,744	6,671	75.1
10 to 20 years.	7,530	2,557	34.0	786	14	1.8	714	2	0.3	471	61	13.0	5,386	2,454	45.6
Male.	4,207	1,260	30.0	453	10	2.2	399	—	—	398	56	14.1	2,787	1,168	41.9
Female.	3,323	1,297	39.0	328	4	1.2	315	2	0.6	73	5	—	2,599	1,286	49.5
21 years and over.	47,437	11,993	25.3	9,262	75	0.8	5,700	21	0.4	17,377	1,163	6.7	12,658	10,428	82.4
Male.	35,901	6,607	17.9	7,567	57	0.8	4,801	11	0.2	15,862	1,100	6.9	6,513	5,143	79.0
Female.	10,536	5,388	51.1	1,695	18	1.1	1,099	10	0.9	1,515	83	4.2	6,145	5,285	80.0

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 17.—ILLITERACY, BY AGE PERIODS: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	1920										1910										
	Population 10 years of age and over.			Males 10 years of age and over.			Females 10 years of age and over.			Population 10 years of age and over.			Males 10 years of age and over.			Females 10 years of age and over.					
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All classes.....	43,768	10,874	24.8	28,944	5,559	19.2	14,824	5,315	35.9	54,967	14,550	26.5	41,108	7,867	19.1	13,859	6,883	48.2	13,859	6,883	48.2
10 to 14 years.....	4,292	1,150	26.8	2,169	602	27.8	2,123	543	25.8	2,576	753	26.2	1,510	401	26.6	1,396	352	25.8	1,396	352	25.8
15 to 19 years.....	3,279	900	24.4	1,687	380	23.1	1,592	411	25.8	3,534	1,322	37.4	2,001	646	32.3	1,533	676	44.1	1,533	676	44.1
20 to 24 years.....	3,489	730	20.9	2,049	537	17.4	1,440	373	25.9	6,317	1,793	28.4	4,570	903	19.9	1,747	855	50.7	1,747	855	50.7
25 to 34 years.....	9,176	2,140	23.3	5,700	932	17.4	3,476	1,148	33.0	16,262	3,844	23.6	12,561	2,206	17.6	3,701	1,638	44.3	3,701	1,638	44.3
35 to 44 years.....	10,011	2,542	25.4	6,057	1,312	18.9	3,054	1,230	40.3	13,391	2,945	22.0	10,538	1,602	15.2	2,853	1,343	47.1	2,853	1,343	47.1
45 to 54 years.....	7,575	1,861	24.6	5,760	1,039	18.0	1,815	522	45.3	7,847	1,957	24.9	6,449	1,097	17.0	1,398	880	61.5	1,398	880	61.5
55 to 64 years.....	3,922	954	24.3	3,163	538	17.0	750	410	54.8	2,935	1,104	37.6	2,222	570	25.7	713	534	74.9	713	534	74.9
65 years and over.....	1,727	651	37.7	1,233	310	25.1	494	241	69.0	1,153	713	60.3	784	381	48.6	399	322	83.2	399	322	83.2
Age unknown.....	207	46	15.5	226	20	8.8	71	26	.....	622	119	19.1	473	56	11.8	149	63	42.3	149	63	42.3
White.....	24,822	464	1.9	19,015	407	2.1	5,807	57	1.0	34,310	1,386	3.9	29,285	1,234	4.2	5,025	102	2.0	5,025	102	2.0
10 to 14 years.....	999	8	0.8	493	5	1.0	506	3	0.6	621	4	0.6	302	3	1.0	319	1	0.3	319	1	0.3
15 to 19 years.....	899	1	0.1	531	.....	.....	368	1	0.3	927	40	4.3	611	35	5.7	316	5	1.6	316	5	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	1,562	22	1.4	1,044	19	1.8	518	3	0.6	3,661	241	6.6	3,113	220	7.1	548	21	3.8	548	21	3.8
25 to 34 years.....	5,528	116	2.1	3,836	107	2.8	1,692	9	0.5	11,474	637	5.0	9,767	606	6.2	1,707	31	1.8	1,707	31	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	6,591	160	2.4	5,104	143	2.8	1,487	17	1.1	9,819	254	2.6	8,461	233	2.8	1,358	21	1.5	1,358	21	1.5
45 to 54 years.....	5,268	96	1.8	4,448	87	2.0	820	9	1.1	5,340	102	1.9	4,844	90	1.9	496	12	2.4	496	12	2.4
55 to 64 years.....	2,809	42	1.5	2,525	35	1.4	284	7	2.5	1,594	42	2.6	1,434	37	2.6	160	5	3.1	160	5	3.1
65 years and over.....	946	17	1.8	845	10	1.2	101	7	6.9	417	13	3.1	359	8	2.2	58	5	.....	58	5	.....
Age unknown.....	220	2	0.9	189	1	0.5	31	1	.....	457	3	0.7	394	2	0.5	63	1	.....	63	1	.....
Native white.....	13,304	67	0.5	9,225	37	0.4	4,079	30	0.7	16,462	112	0.7	13,025	78	0.6	3,437	34	1.0	3,437	34	1.0
10 to 14 years.....	910	8	0.9	452	5	1.1	455	3	0.7	575	3	0.5	277	3	1.1	298	.....	.....	298	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	804	1	0.1	479	.....	.....	325	1	0.3	699	9	1.3	423	5	1.2	276	4	1.4	276	4	1.4
20 to 24 years.....	1,197	3	0.3	748	2	0.3	449	1	0.2	1,644	12	0.7	1,242	7	0.6	402	5	1.2	402	5	1.2
25 to 34 years.....	2,904	8	0.3	1,719	3	0.2	1,185	5	0.4	4,844	35	0.7	3,733	31	0.8	1,111	4	0.4	1,111	4	0.4
35 to 44 years.....	2,878	13	0.5	1,984	7	0.4	894	6	0.7	4,665	20	0.4	3,719	12	0.3	846	8	0.9	846	8	0.9
45 to 54 years.....	2,498	15	0.6	1,988	8	0.4	508	7	1.4	2,665	22	0.8	2,353	14	0.6	312	8	2.6	312	8	2.6
55 to 64 years.....	1,452	13	0.9	1,264	10	0.8	188	3	1.6	828	7	0.8	722	4	1.6	106	3	2.8	106	3	2.8
65 years and over.....	483	5	1.0	437	2	0.5	46	3	.....	204	2	1.0	179	1	0.6	25	1	.....	25	1	.....
Age unknown.....	180	1	0.6	154	.....	.....	26	1	.....	438	2	0.5	377	1	0.3	61	1	.....	61	1	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,103	51	0.6	5,755	28	0.5	2,348	23	1.0	10,048	89	0.9	8,025	67	0.8	2,023	22	1.1	2,023	22	1.1
10 to 14 years.....	461	5	1.1	234	4	1.7	227	1	0.4	289	3	1.0	145	3	2.1	144	.....	.....	144	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	469	1	0.2	289	.....	.....	180	1	0.6	362	1	2.2	218	5	2.3	144	3	2.1	144	3	2.1
20 to 24 years.....	745	1	0.1	489	1	0.2	256	.....	.....	1,034	10	1.0	798	6	0.8	236	4	1.7	236	4	1.7
25 to 34 years.....	1,782	7	0.4	1,088	3	0.3	694	4	0.6	2,934	34	1.2	2,282	31	1.4	652	3	0.5	652	3	0.5
35 to 44 years.....	1,749	9	0.5	1,234	5	0.4	515	4	0.8	2,711	10	0.4	2,201	6	0.3	510	4	0.8	510	4	0.8
45 to 54 years.....	1,498	14	0.9	1,196	7	0.6	308	7	2.3	1,611	18	1.1	1,451	12	0.8	190	6	3.2	190	6	3.2
55 to 64 years.....	886	9	1.0	775	7	0.9	111	2	1.8	549	3	0.5	477	2	0.4	72	1	.....	72	1	.....
65 years and over.....	338	4	1.2	305	1	0.3	33	3	.....	146	2	1.4	128	1	0.8	18	1	.....	18	1	.....
Age unknown.....	175	1	0.6	151	.....	.....	24	1	.....	412	1	0.2	355	1	0.3	57	.....	.....	57	.....	.....
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,201	16	0.3	3,470	9	0.3	1,731	7	0.4	6,414	23	0.4	5,000	11	0.2	1,414	12	0.8	1,414	12	0.8
10 to 14 years.....	449	3	0.7	218	1	0.5	231	2	0.9	286	.....	.....	132	.....	.....	154	.....	.....	154	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	335	.....	.....	190	.....	.....	145	.....	.....	337	1	0.3	205	.....	.....	132	1	0.8	132	1	0.8
20 to 24 years.....	452	2	0.4	259	1	0.4	193	1	0.5	610	2	0.3	444	1	0.2	166	1	0.6	166	1	0.6
25 to 34 years.....	1,122	1	0.1	631	.....	.....	401	1	0.2	1,910	1	0.1	1,451	6	0.4	459	1	0.2	459	1	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	1,129	4	0.4	750	2	0.3	379	2	0.5	1,854	10	0.5	1,518	6	0.4	336	4	1.2	336	4	1.2
45 to 54 years.....	998	1	0.1	798	1	0.1	200	.....	.....	1,054	4	0.4	932	2	0.2	122	2	1.6	122	2	1.6
55 to 64 years.....	566	4	0.7	489	3	0.6	77	1	0.8	279	4	1.4	245	2	0.8	34	2	2	34	2	2
65 years and over.....	145	1	0.7	132	1	0.8	13	2	.....	58	.....	.....	51	.....	.....	7	1	.....	7	1	.....
Age unknown.....	40	1	.....	35	1	.....	5	.....	.....	10	1	.....	22	1	.....	4	1	.....	4	1	.....
Foreign-born white.....	11,518	397	3.4	9,790	370	3.8	1,728	27	1.6	17,848	1,224	6.9	16,260	1,156	7.1	1,588	68	4.3	1,588	68	4.3
10 to 14 years.....	89	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	48	.....	.....	2,017	229	11.4	1,871	213	11.4	146	16	11.0	146	16	11.0
15 to 19 years.....	95	.....	.....	52	.....	.....	43	.....	.....	6,630	602	9.1	6,034	575	9.5	596	27	4.5	596	27	4.5
20 to 24 years.....	365	19	5.2	296	17	5.7	69	2	.....	5,254	2497	1,265	1,285	5							

POPULATION—ALASKA.

TABLE 18.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 1920 AND 1910.

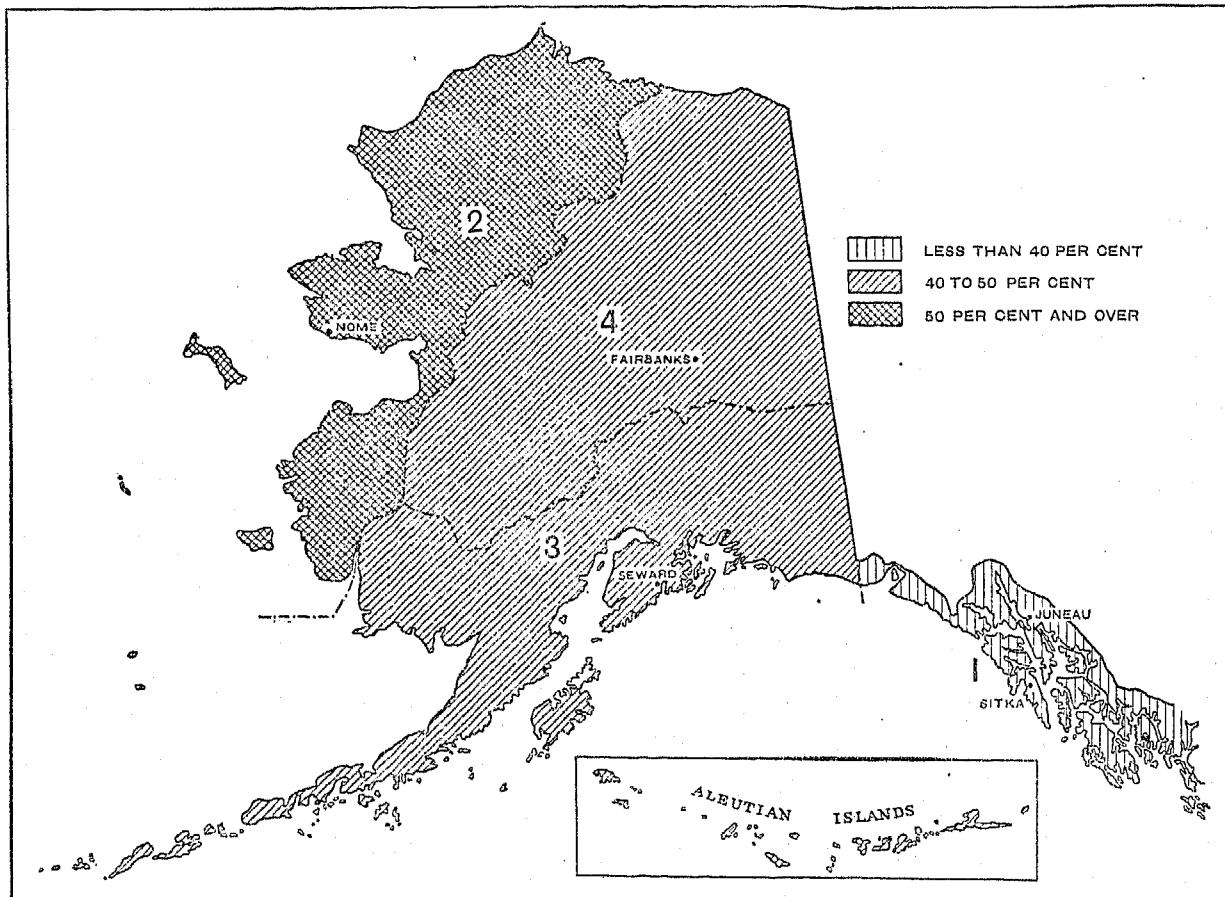
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920			POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910			CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920			POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910			
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
Total.....	43,768	6,593	15.1	54,967	12,674	23.1	Native white.....	13,304	25	0.2	16,462	88	0.5	
White.....	24,822	242	1.0	34,310	1,200	3.8	Native parentage.....	8,103	19	0.2	10,048	77	0.8	
Indian.....	18,308	6,325	34.4	18,044	10,212	56.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,201	6	0.1	6,414	11	0.2	
Chinese.....	56	3	.....	1,208	746	61.8	Foreign-born white.....	11,518	217	1.9	17,843	1,212	6.8
Japanese.....	272	22	8.1	909	273	30.0								
Negro.....	122	.....	.....	203	11	5.4							
All other.....	98	1	.....	293	132	45.1							

TABLE 19.—DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES AND TENURE OF HOMES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

CENSUS YEAR.	Total population.	Number of dwellings.	Number of families.	Persons to a dwelling.	Persons to a family.	TENURE OF HOMES.				
						Owned homes.			Rented homes.	Unknown as to tenure.
						Free.	Encumbered.	Unknown.		
1920.....	55,036	17,037	18,352	3.2	3.0	8,800	351	771	7,518	903
1910.....	61,356	19,612	17,800	3.9	3.6	10,640	166	373	5,967	663
1900.....	63,592	10,565	13,453	6.0	4.7	7,705	26	.....	1,840	3,883

PER CENT OF INDIANS IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY JUDICIAL DISTRICTS: 1920.



COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 20.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR JUDICIAL DISTRICTS: 1920.

SUBJECT.	THE TERRITORY.	JUDICIAL DISTRICT.				SUBJECT.	THE TERRITORY.	JUDICIAL DISTRICT.			
		First.	Second.	Third.	Fourth.			First.	Second.	Third.	Fourth.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	55,036	17,402	10,890	16,231	10,513						
Male.....	34,630	10,899	5,911	10,657	7,072						
Female.....	20,497	6,503	4,979	5,574	3,441						
Native white.....	16,286	7,291	928	4,983	3,084						
Male.....	10,758	4,388	673	3,414	2,233						
Female.....	5,528	2,903	255	1,569	801						
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,538	4,170	510	3,094	1,764						
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	4,174	1,921	266	1,118	869						
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2,574	1,200	152	771	451						
Foreign-born white.....	11,597	4,409	785	3,618	2,785						
Male.....	9,828	3,500	683	3,230	2,415						
Female.....	1,769	909	102	388	370						
Indian.....	26,558	5,857	9,168	7,453	4,590						
Male.....	13,474	2,732	4,540	3,867	2,335						
Female.....	13,084	2,625	4,618	3,580	2,265						
Chinese, Japanese, Negro, and all other.....	595	345	19	177	54						
Per cent native white.....	29.6	41.9	8.5	30.7	29.3						
Per cent foreign-born white.....	21.1	25.3	7.2	22.3	26.5						
Per cent Indian.....	48.3	30.8	84.1	45.9	43.7						
1910: Total population.											
Native white.....	64,356	15,216	12,351	20,078	16,711						
Foreign-born white.....	18,426	4,500	2,674	4,822	6,430						
Indian.....	17,974	4,207	2,037	5,866	5,864						
Per cent native white.....	25,331	5,866	7,548	7,614	4,303						
Per cent foreign-born white.....	28.6	29.6	21.7	24.0	38.5						
Per cent Indian.....	39.4	27.6	16.5	29.2	25.1						
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 7 years of age.....	8,029	2,297	2,206	2,194	1,332						
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	6,722	1,772	1,867	1,955	1,128						
Number attending school.....	4,116	1,521	969	967	659						
Per cent attending school.....	61.2	85.8	51.9	49.5	58.4						
Total 14 and 15 years.....	1,519	421	412	442	244						
Number attending school.....	913	350	206	209	148						
Per cent attending school.....	60.1	83.1	50.0	47.3	60.7						
Total 16 and 17 years.....	1,229	389	294	376	170						
Number attending school.....	490	233	100	82	75						
Per cent attending school.....	39.9	59.9	34.0	21.8	44.1						
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,092	676	428	642	247						
Number attending school.....	274	148	43	43	40						
Per cent attending school.....	13.8	21.9	10.0	6.7	16.2						
Males 21 years of age and over.....	24,730	8,092	3,328	7,807	5,503						
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,142	1,899	313	1,733	1,197						
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,013	1,069	228	985	731						
Foreign-born white.....	9,675	3,410	677	3,195	2,393						
Naturalized.....	4,382	1,474	473	1,280	1,155						
First papers.....	2,345	883	52	778	632						
Alien.....	2,454	826	124	1,017	487						
Unknown.....	494	227	28	120	119						
Indian.....	6,454	1,460	2,095	1,756	1,143						
Chinese, Japanese, Negro, and all other.....	446	254	15	138	39						

TABLE 21.—CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND NEGROES, FOR JUDICIAL DISTRICTS: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	THE TERRITORY.	JUDICIAL DISTRICT.							
		First.		Second.		Third.		Fourth.	
		1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Chinese.....		56	1,203	40	298	2	22	9	882
Japanese.....		312	913	163	306	7	32	122	514
Negro.....		128	200	59	26	10	37	30	101

TABLE 22.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR JUDICIAL DISTRICTS: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	THE TERRITORY.	JUDICIAL DISTRICT.				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	THE TERRITORY.	JUDICIAL DISTRICT.			
		First.	Second.	Third.	Fourth.			First.	Second.	Third.	Fourth.
All countries.....	11,597	4,409	785	3,618	2,785	Italy.....		329	110	15	127
Austria.....	223	82	17	74	50	Jugo-Slavia.....		534	166	15	219
Belgium.....	81	42	5	16	18	Mexico.....		78	58	18	2
Canada.....	1,332	541	68	302	Netherlands.....		50	19	3	20	8
Czechoslovakia.....	69	13	2	29	Newfoundland.....		78	36	2	21	19
Denmark.....	371	111	29	154	Norway.....		2,160	1,168	124	553	324
England.....	582	243	41	137	Poland.....		77	23	5	19	30
Finland.....	704	355	31	289	Russia.....		441	113	21	185	122
France.....	129	34	12	42	Scotland.....		337	170	16	68	83
Germany.....	843	244	94	264	Sweden.....		1,687	492	157	645	393
Greece.....	260	73	17	145	Switzerland.....		123	35	16	30	42
Ireland.....	600	156	69	161	Wales.....		56	17	1	17	21
					All other countries.....		334	108	25	103	98

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This section presents statistics for the subjects covered by the sections for the several states (see introduction to volume), and in addition for state or territory of birth for the native population, year of immigration for the foreign born, marital condition, inability to speak English, and tenure of homes.

Place of birth of native population.—All persons born in continental United States or in any of its outlying possessions are treated as natives, and all other persons as foreign born. The place of birth shown in Tables 4 and 5 does not correspond in all cases with the racial classification given in Table 1. For example, a person of Caucasian ancestry born in the Philippine Islands would be classified in Table 1 as a Caucasian and in Table 4 as of Philippine birth.

Year of immigration.—The year of immigration shown in Table 6 refers to the date of arrival in the

United States or any of its possessions, not necessarily Hawaii.

Marital condition.—The census classification refers only to the marital status of the population on the census date. For example, a person who had been widowed or divorced but had remarried would be reported as married. The explanation of the much larger proportion single among males than among females is found in the great preponderance of males in the adult population, and in the fact that women as a rule marry at younger ages than men.

Tenure of homes.—The statistics for tenure of homes are given in Table 20 in connection with those for dwellings and families (see introduction to volume, p. 11). The structure or part of a structure occupied by each census family is, for census purposes, a "home."

TABLE 1.—RACE AND SEX, FOR THE TERRITORY AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

RACE.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.			1920		1910		1900		MALES TO 100 FEMALEST.				
	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	1920	1910	1900		
THE TERRITORY.																	
Total population.....	255,912	191,909	154,001	100.0	100.0	100.0	151,146	104,766	123,089	68,810	106,389	47,632	144.3	178.9	223.3		
Hawaiian.....	23,723	26,041	29,799	9.3	13.6	19.3	11,990	11,733	13,439	12,602	15,642	14,157	102.2	106.6	110.5		
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	11,072	8,772	5,374	4.3	4.6	3.5	6,528	5,544	4,488	4,334	3,971	3,886	90.7	102.4	102.2		
Asianic Hawaiian.....	6,955	3,734	3,734	2.7	1.9	5.1	3,524	3,431	1,812	1,922	3,971	3,886	102.7	94.3	102.2		
Caucasian:																	
Portuguese.....	27,002	22,301	28,819	10.6	11.6	18.7	18,737	13,265	11,571	10,730	16,531	12,288	103.6	107.8	107.8		
Porto Rican.....	5,602	4,890	2,819	2.2	2.5	1.0	3,133	2,469	2,878	2,012	1,236	1,104	16,531	12,288	126.9	148.0	
Spanish.....	2,430	1,990	1,990	1.0	1.0	0.2	1,326	1,104	1,078	912	2,130	7,399	9,255	5,612	120.1	118.2	134.5
Other Caucasian.....	19,708	14,837	14,837	7.7	7.7	7.7	12,309	7,399	9,255	5,612	101	119	215	101	165.0	164.9	
Chinese.....	23,507	21,674	25,767	9.2	11.3	16.7	16,197	7,310	17,148	4,526	22,296	3,471	221.6	378.9	642.4		
Japanese.....	109,274	79,675	61,111	42.7	41.5	39.7	62,644	46,630	54,784	24,801	47,508	13,603	134.3	220.1	349.2		
Korean.....	4,950	4,533	3,000	1.9	2.4	1.0	3,498	1,452	3,081	602	-----	-----	240.9	653.0	-----		
Filipino.....	21,031	2,361	2,361	8.2	1.2	0.2	10,851	4,180	2,185	226	158	75	403.1	944.7	-----		
Negro.....	348	695	233	0.1	0.4	0.2	218	130	415	280	158	75	167.7	148.2	148.2		
All other.....	310	376	415	0.1	0.2	0.3	101	119	215	203	101	152	160.5	133.5	173.0		
Urban population¹.																	
Hawaiian.....	98,758	58,928	39,306	100.0	100.0	100.0	52,388	41,370	34,780	24,148	24,746	14,560	126.6	144.0	170.0		
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	9,248	8,674	8,356	9.9	14.7	21.3	4,555	4,668	4,388	4,336	4,388	3,968	98.3	100.0	110.6		
Asianic Hawaiian.....	6,458	4,651	3,098	6.9	7.9	7.9	3,130	3,328	2,213	2,433	1,565	1,533	94.1	91.2	102.1		
Caucasian:							1,745	1,699	751	849	-----	-----	102.7	88.8	-----		
Portuguese.....	11,814	7,285	7,285	12.6	12.3	12.3	5,857	5,957	3,594	3,691	-----	-----	98.3	97.4	97.4		
Porto Rican.....	963	496	12,314	1.0	0.8	31.3	492	471	273	223	7,097	5,217	104.5	122.4	136.0		
Spanish.....	692	325	325	0.7	0.6	0.6	350	333	178	147	-----	-----	107.3	121.1	121.1		
Other Caucasian.....	13,361	9,877	9,877	14.3	16.8	16.8	7,977	5,384	6,009	3,808	-----	-----	148.0	155.4	155.4		
Chinese.....	14,045	10,009	9,061	15.0	17.0	23.1	8,884	5,161	7,283	2,726	7,211	1,850	172.1	267.2	389.8		
Japanese.....	29,371	14,872	6,179	31.3	25.2	15.7	16,218	13,153	9,358	5,514	4,312	1,867	123.3	169.7	231.0		
Korean.....	1,412	487	487	1.5	0.8	0.8	809	513	378	109	-----	-----	175.2	346.8	-----		
Filipino.....	2,598	103	103	2.8	0.3	0.3	2,032	566	134	29	-----	-----	350.0	-----	-----		
Negro.....	199	333	147	0.2	0.6	0.4	121	73	185	148	95	52	-----	125.0	-----		
All other.....	153	156	151	0.2	0.3	0.4	89	64	81	75	78	73	-----	-----	-----		
Rural population.																	
Hawaiian.....	162,154	132,931	114,695	100.0	100.0	100.0	98,758	63,396	88,319	44,662	81,623	33,072	155.8	197.7	246.8		
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	14,475	17,367	21,443	8.9	13.1	18.7	7,405	7,070	9,101	8,266	11,254	10,189	104.7	110.1	110.5		
Asianic Hawaiian.....	4,614	4,121	2,134	2.8	3.1	4.1	2,398	2,216	2,220	1,901	2,406	2,353	108.2	116.8	102.3		
Caucasian:							1,779	1,732	1,061	1,073	-----	-----	102.7	98.9	-----		
Portuguese.....	15,188	15,016	15,016	9.3	11.3	11.3	7,880	7,308	7,977	7,089	-----	-----	107.8	113.3	-----		
Porto Rican.....	4,639	4,394	16,505	2.9	3.3	14.4	2,641	1,908	2,605	1,789	9,434	7,071	132.2	145.0	133.4		
Spanish.....	1,738	1,665	1,665	1.1	1.3	1.4	967	771	600	765	-----	-----	125.4	117.6	-----		
Other Caucasian.....	6,347	4,990	4,990	3.0	3.8	3.8	4,332	2,015	3,246	1,744	-----	-----	215.0	186.1	-----		
Chinese.....	9,462	11,665	16,706	5.8	8.8	14.6	7,313	2,149	9,865	1,800	15,085	1,621	340.3	548.1	930.6		
Japanese.....	79,003	64,803	54,932	49.3	48.7	47.9	46,426	33,477	45,426	19,377	43,196	11,736	138.7	234.4	368.1		
Korean.....	3,538	4,046	4,046	2.2	3.0	0.0	2,599	939	3,553	493	-----	-----	276.8	720.7	-----		
Filipino.....	18,433	2,198	2,198	11.4	1.7	0.0	14,819	3,614	2,001	197	-----	-----	410.0	1,015.7	-----		
Negro.....	149	362	86	0.1	0.3	0.1	97	52	230	132	62	28	-----	174.2	-----		
All other.....	157	220	284	0.1	0.2	0.2	102	55	134	86	185	79	-----	-----	-----		

¹ Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.

* Comprises population of Honolulu district (generally considered as Honolulu city) and Hilo city for 1920 and 1910; Honolulu only for 1900.

* This section was prepared under the supervision of William C. Hunt, chief statistician for population, by Richard C. Lappin, supervisor of the census of Hawaii.

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TABLE 2.—RACE, BY NATIVITY: 1920 AND 1910.

RACE.	Total population.	Native.	Foreign born.	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.	RACE.	Total population.	Native.	Foreign born.	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.
Total, 1920.....	255,912	168,671	87,241	65.9	34.1	Total, 1910.....	191,909	98,157	93,752	51.1	48.9
Hawaiian.....	23,723	23,723	.....	100.0	.....	Hawaiian.....	26,041	26,041	.....	100.0	.....
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	11,072	11,072	.....	100.0	.....	Caucasian Hawaiian.....	8,772	8,772	.....	100.0	.....
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	6,955	6,955	.....	100.0	.....	Asiatic Hawaiian.....	3,734	3,734	.....	100.0	.....
Portuguese.....	27,002	21,020	5,982	77.8	22.2	Portuguese.....	22,301	13,766	8,535	61.7	38.3
Porto Rican.....	5,602	5,602	.....	100.0	.....	Porto Rican.....	4,890	4,890	.....	100.0	.....
Spanish.....	2,430	1,016	1,414	41.8	58.2	Spanish.....	1,900	357	1,633	17.9	82.1
Other Caucasian.....	19,708	15,323	4,385	77.8	22.2	Other Caucasian.....	14,867	9,917	4,950	66.7	33.3
Chinese.....	23,507	12,342	11,165	52.5	47.5	Chinese.....	21,674	7,195	14,479	33.2	66.8
Japanese.....	109,274	48,586	60,688	44.5	55.5	Japanese.....	79,675	19,889	59,786	25.0	75.0
Korean.....	4,950	1,463	3,487	29.6	70.4	Korean.....	4,533	362	4,171	8.0	92.0
Filipino.....	21,031	21,031	.....	100.0	.....	Filipino.....	2,361	2,361	.....	100.0	.....
Negro.....	348	311	37	89.4	10.6	Negro.....	695	602	93	86.6	13.4
All other.....	310	227	83	73.2	26.8	All other.....	376	271	105	72.1	27.9

TABLE 3.—RACE, BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE: 1920.

NATIVITY AND RACE.	Total population.	Both parents native.	Both parents foreign born.	ONE PARENT NATIVE AND ONE FOREIGN BORN.			NATIVITY AND RACE.	Total population.	Both parents native.	Both parents foreign born.	ONE PARENT NATIVE AND ONE FOREIGN BORN.		
				Total.	Father foreign, mother native.	Mother foreign, father native.					Total.	Father foreign, mother native.	Mother foreign, father native.
Native.....	168,671	78,242	73,079	16,350	13,833	2,517	Foreign born.....	87,241	.....	87,082	159	96	63
Hawaiian.....	23,723	23,723	.....	2,165	2,069	96	Portuguese.....	5,682	.....	5,974	8	7	1
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	11,072	8,907	2,165	3,193	3,123	70	Spanish.....	1,414	.....	1,413	1	1	.....
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	6,955	3,762	3,193	3,123	3,123	70	Other Caucasian.....	4,385	.....	4,302	83	65	18
Portuguese.....	21,020	4,679	12,288	4,055	3,418	637	Chinese.....	11,165	.....	11,116	49	9	40
Porto Rican.....	5,602	5,541	3	58	43	15	Japanese.....	60,688	60,677	11	8	3	.....
Spanish.....	1,016	72	885	108	57	49	Korean.....	3,457	3,457	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Caucasian.....	15,323	9,630	3,391	2,302	1,617	685	Negro.....	37	37	76	7	6	1
Chinese.....	12,342	1,303	8,329	2,710	2,001	709	All other.....	83	.....	83	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	48,586	320	46,747	1,513	1,360	153							
Korean.....	1,463	4	1,406	53	53	.....						
Filipino.....	21,031	20,937	15	79	9	70							
Negro.....	311	247	27	37	32	5							
All other.....	227	111	37	79	51	28							

TABLE 4.—PLACE OF BIRTH OF THE NATIVE POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	NATIVE POPULATION.				PLACE OF BIRTH.	NATIVE POPULATION.				
	Number.		Per cent distribution.			Number.	Per cent distribution.			
	1920	1910	1920	1910		1920	1910	1920	1910	
Total.....	168,671	98,157	100.0	100.0	United States, exclusive of outlying possessions—Continued.					
Hawaii.....	136,349	86,483	80.8	88.1	Kansas.....	257	92	0.2	0.1	
Philippine Islands.....	13,728	2,372	11.1	2.4	Wisconsin.....	239	114	0.1	0.1	
Porto Rico.....	2,581	3,510	1.5	3.6	Oregon.....	203	79	0.1	0.1	
United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....	10,816	5,688	0.4	5.8	Washington.....	194	65	0.1	0.1	
California.....	2,017	1,319	1.2	1.3	Minnesota.....	192	88	0.1	0.1	
New York.....	830	612	0.5	0.6	Tennessee.....	179	81	0.1	0.1	
Illinois.....	695	371	0.4	0.4	New Jersey.....	159	91	0.1	0.1	
Pennsylvania.....	655	310	0.4	0.3	Utah.....	152	53	0.1	0.1	
Ohio.....	641	345	0.3	0.4	Nebraska.....	145	35	0.1	(1)	
Massachusetts.....	457	317	0.3	0.3	Virginia.....	139	65	0.1	0.1	
Michigan.....	399	191	0.2	0.2	Maine.....	123	95	0.1	0.1	
Missouri.....	387	165	0.2	0.2	Connecticut.....	121	69	0.1	0.1	
Iowa.....	313	135	0.2	0.1	Colorado.....	120	35	0.1	(1)	
Texas.....	309	73	0.2	0.1	Maryland.....	107	50	0.1	0.1	
Indiana.....	289	160	0.2	0.2	Other states.....	21,336	540	0.8	0.6	
Kentucky.....	258	133	0.2	0.1	All other.....	197	104	0.1	0.1	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.² Comprises persons born in the United States, state not reported.³ Comprises persons born in Alaska, American Samoa, Guam, Panama Canal Zone, and Virgin Islands of the United States; persons born at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

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TABLE 5.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN BORN.		COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN BORN.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.
Total foreign born.....	87,241	100.0	Japan.....	60,690	69.0
Atlantic Islands.....	121	0.1	Korea.....	3,498	4.0
Australia.....	159	0.2	Norway.....	141	0.2
Austria.....	124	0.1	Pacific Islands.....	170	0.2
Canada.....	472	0.5	Poland.....	58	0.1
China.....	11,164	12.8	Portugal.....	5,794	6.5
Denmark.....	83	0.1	Russia.....	342	0.4
England.....	747	0.9	Scotland.....	667	0.8
France.....	112	0.1	Spain.....	1,398	1.6
Germany.....	643	0.7	Sweden.....	108	0.1
Ireland.....	204	0.2	Switzerland.....	50	0.1
Italy.....	60	0.1	All other countries.....	438	0.5

TABLE 6.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY RACE.

RACE.	Total foreign born: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.											
		1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1911-1913	1906-1910	1901-1905	1900 and prior.	Unknown.	
Total.....	87,241	1,966	1,700	2,068	2,183	2,031	2,334	8,126	18,704	13,409	33,201	1,59	
Portuguese.....	5,982	2	-----	4	4	1	17	305	1,063	145	4,139	39	
Spanish.....	1,414	1	-----	5	6	5	33	790	392	71	56	55	
Other Caucasian.....	4,385	168	53	53	60	99	106	450	689	373	1,891	43	
Chinese.....	11,165	71	45	68	92	70	83	215	292	594	9,450	176	
Japanese.....	60,688	1,671	1,580	1,866	1,922	1,786	2,006	6,249	10,094	9,533	17,514	467	
Korean.....	3,487	47	22	62	97	59	84	114	168	2,681	96	57	
Negro and all other.....	120	6	-----	10	2	2	5	3	6	12	55	19	

TABLE 7.—FOREIGN-BORN MALES AND FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY RACE AND CITIZENSHIP: 1920 AND 1910.

RACE.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920 AND 1910.								FOREIGN-BORN FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920.						
	Total.		Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.		Total.	Naturalized.	Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920
Total.....	53,426	65,810	2,498	2,562	471	425	50,263	62,491	194	332	27,758	1,669	21	25,033	135
Portuguese.....	2,889	3,836	687	904	114	77	2,036	2,855	52	30	2,488	581	2	1,850	65
Spanish.....	445	437	85	17	13	15	386	399	11	6	379	52	1	321	5
Other Caucasian.....	2,626	3,082	1,492	1,473	290	327	765	1,252	79	30	1,397	629	15	695	53
Chinese.....	9,411	13,025	102	132	9	-----	9,287	12,843	13	50	1,494	229	-----	1,260	5
Japanese.....	35,292	41,718	127	11	25	1	35,117	41,610	23	196	24,331	184	2	21,156	9
Korean.....	2,677	3,531	45	-----	20	-----	2,603	3,517	9	14	648	6	1	639	2
Negro.....	26	60	151	{ 4 }	25	{ ----- }	5 { 50 }	115 { 6 }	6	-----	7	2	-----	5	-----
All other.....											14	0	-----	7	1

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TABLE 8.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY RACE AND CITIZENSHIP: 1920 AND 1910.

SEX AND RACE.	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		SEX AND RACE.	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.	
	Total.	Native born and naturalized for- eign born.	Foreign born not naturalized. ¹	Total.	Native born and naturalized for- eign born.	Foreign born not naturalized. ¹		Total.	Native born and naturalized for- eign born.	Foreign born not naturalized. ¹	Total.
		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.		Per cent.		
Males: 1920.....											
Hawaiian.....	90,522	39,594	50,928	56.3	100.0	100.0	Males: 1910—Con.				
Caucasian Hawaiian.....		7,097	.....		7.8	17.9	Chinese.....	13,695	802	12,893	94.1
Asiatic Hawaiian.....		1,952	.....		2.2	4.9	Japanese.....	41,795	88	41,707	99.8
	930	930	.....		1.0	2.3	Korean.....	3,531	.....	3,531	100.0
Portuguese.....		5,683	3,461	2,202	38.7	6.3	Filipino, Negro, and all other.....	1,219	1,093	126	10.3
Porto Rican.....		1,525	1,525	.....	1.7	3.9					
Spanish.....		617	107	410	79.3	0.6					
Other Caucasian.....		8,025	7,491	1,134	13.1	9.5					
Chinese.....		11,223	1,914	9,309	82.9	12.4					
Japanese.....		36,548	1,383	35,165	96.2	40.4					
Korean.....		2,682	50	2,632	98.1	3.0					
Filipino.....		13,480	13,480	.....	14.9	34.0					
Negro and all other.....		200	184	76	29.2	0.3					
Males: 1910.....											
Hawaiian.....	83,998	20,748	63,248	75.3	100.0	100.0	Females: 1920.....	49,178	23,089	26,089	53.0
Caucasian Hawaiian.....		7,926	7,926	.....	9.4	38.2	Hawaiian.....	6,665	6,665	.....	13.6
Asiatic Hawaiian.....		1,482	1,482	.....	1.8	7.1	Caucasian Hawaiian.....	2,018	2,018	.....	4.1
	448	448	.....		0.5	2.2	Asiatic Hawaiian.....	951	951	.....	4.1
Portuguese.....		4,072	2,010	2,062	59.6	5.9	Portuguese.....	5,307	3,400	1,907	35.9
Porto Rican.....		1,563	1,563	.....	1.9	7.5	Porto Rican.....	893	893	.....	1.8
Spanish.....		468	48	420	89.7	0.6	Spanish.....	404	77	327	80.9
Other Caucasian.....		6,897	5,288	1,600	23.3	8.2	Other Caucasian.....	5,175	4,407	763	14.3

¹ Includes persons whose status as to citizenship was not reported.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS, WITH SEX RATIOS: 1920 AND 1910.

RACE.	POPULATION.						MALES TO 100 FEMALES. ¹		
	Under 20 years.		20 to 39 years.		40 years and over.		Under 20 years.	20 to 39 years.	40 years and over.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
1920									
Total.....	57,782	53,668	51,213	34,842	42,072	18,422	107.7	147.8	256.2
Hawaiian.....	4,698	4,814	3,699	3,858	3,589	3,057	97.6	95.9	117.4
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	3,461	3,421	1,354	1,518	712	604	101.2	89.2	117.9
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	2,556	2,428	876	781	289	218	105.3	88.6	132.6
Portuguese.....	7,851	7,703	3,559	3,695	2,322	1,860	101.9	96.3	124.8
Porto Rican.....	1,580	1,544	800	575	749	349	102.3	139.1	214.6
Spanish.....	791	683	245	287	290	154	115.8	91.8	188.3
Other Caucasian.....	3,244	2,131	5,765	3,105	8,286	2,156	152.2	185.7	152.4
Chinese.....	4,785	4,490	2,685	1,969	8,717	850	106.6	136.4	1,025.5
Japanese.....	25,309	23,483	18,266	16,409	19,053	6,732	107.8	111.3	283.0
Korean.....	808	765	1,112	995	1,568	192	105.6	224.6	816.7
Filipino.....	2,550	2,040	12,929	1,922	1,360	217	125.0	672.7	626.7
Negro and all other.....	149	166	123	50	137	33	89.8	.....	.....
1910									
Total.....	36,786	33,521	56,387	25,325	29,889	9,945	109.7	222.7	300.5
Hawaiian.....	5,271	5,136	4,132	4,181	4,031	3,274	102.6	98.8	123.1
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	2,584	2,711	1,052	1,221	472	401	106.4	88.6	117.7
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	1,323	1,330	418	437	76	95	99.5	88.1	.....
Portuguese.....	6,382	6,275	3,245	2,950	1,941	1,505	101.7	110.0	129.0
Porto Rican.....	1,236	1,137	1,221	668	418	205	108.7	182.8	203.9
Spanish.....	603	563	259	267	216	82	107.1	97.0	.....
Other Caucasian.....	2,212	2,147	4,402	2,079	2,084	1,883	103.0	211.7	190.5
Chinese.....	3,264	2,872	5,787	1,174	8,042	480	117.1	488.7	1,675.4
Japanese.....	11,575	10,632	31,578	11,592	11,024	2,365	111.7	268.1	486.1
Korean.....	377	290	2,774	201	778	102	126.1	1,380.1	762.7
Filipino, Negro, and all other.....	1,259	419	1,244	185	237	53	300.5	637.9

¹ Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.

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TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE TERRITORY IN 1920 AND 1910 AND FOR HONOLULU AND HILO IN 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			HAWAIIAN.			CAUCASIAN HAWAIIAN.			ASIATIC HAWAIIAN.			PORTUGUESE.			PORTO RICAN.			
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
THE TERRITORY.																			
All ages: 1920.	255,912	151,146	104,766	23,723	11,990	11,733	11,072	5,528	5,544	6,855	3,524	3,431	27,002	13,737	13,285	5,602	3,133	2,469	
Under 5 years.....	38,550	19,498	19,054	2,504	1,266	1,298	2,210	1,091	1,119	4,910	976	940	4,743	2,406	2,387	901	467	434	
Under 1 year.....	8,579	4,415	4,164	559	236	233	516	253	263	417	213	204	1,016	539	477	199	104	95	
5 to 9 years.....	30,195	15,477	14,718	2,428	1,219	1,209	1,888	998	890	1,432	756	676	4,271	2,185	2,086	881	447	434	
10 to 14 years.....	22,060	11,263	10,797	2,329	1,122	1,207	1,552	778	774	960	496	464	3,554	1,757	1,797	815	412	403	
15 to 19 years.....	20,645	11,546	9,099	2,191	1,091	1,100	1,232	594	638	676	328	348	2,988	1,503	1,483	527	254	233	
20 to 44 years.....	103,416	63,128	40,288	8,539	4,312	4,527	3,253	1,544	1,709	1,585	742	843	8,289	4,102	4,167	1,672	994	878	
45 years and over.....	40,933	30,157	10,776	5,362	2,976	2,388	635	522	413	379	223	156	3,167	1,779	1,388	801	555	246	
Age unknown.....	113	79	34	10	4	6	2	1	1	7	3	4	12	5	7	5	4	1	
18 to 44 years.....	112,307	68,429	43,878	9,734	4,765	4,969	3,709	1,754	1,955	1,805	874	901	9,364	4,673	4,691	1,709	1,044	755	
21 years and over.....	130,700	90,522	49,178	13,762	7,097	6,665	3,970	1,952	2,018	1,881	930	951	10,990	5,683	5,307	2,418	1,525	883	
Per cent: 1920.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	15.1	12.8	18.2	10.8	10.8	11.1	20.0	19.7	20.2	27.5	27.7	27.4	17.6	17.5	16.1	14.9	17.6	14.9	
5 to 9 years.....	11.8	10.2	14.0	10.2	10.2	10.3	17.1	18.1	16.1	20.6	21.5	19.7	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.7	14.3	17.6	
10 to 14 years.....	8.6	7.5	10.3	9.8	9.4	10.3	14.0	14.1	14.0	13.8	14.1	13.5	13.2	12.8	13.5	14.5	13.2	16.3	
15 to 19 years.....	8.1	7.6	8.7	9.2	9.1	9.4	11.1	10.7	11.5	9.7	9.3	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.2	9.4	8.1	11.1	
20 to 44 years.....	40.4	41.8	38.5	37.3	36.0	38.6	20.4	27.9	30.8	22.8	21.1	24.6	30.6	29.9	31.4	29.8	31.7	27.5	
45 years and over.....	16.0	20.0	10.3	22.6	24.8	20.3	8.4	9.4	7.4	5.4	6.3	4.5	11.7	13.0	10.5	14.3	17.7	10.0	
18 to 44 years.....	43.9	45.3	41.9	41.0	39.7	42.4	33.5	31.7	35.3	26.8	24.8	28.9	34.7	34.0	35.4	32.1	33.3	30.6	
21 years and over.....	54.6	59.9	46.9	58.0	59.2	56.8	35.9	35.3	36.4	27.0	26.4	27.7	40.7	41.4	40.0	43.2	48.7	38.2	
Per cent: 1910.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	12.5	9.9	17.3	10.4	10.2	10.7	20.7	21.3	20.1	24.5	24.4	24.6	17.7	16.9	18.5	21.0	18.3	24.9	
5 to 9 years.....	9.9	7.8	13.7	9.6	9.3	10.0	17.1	17.3	16.9	17.6	18.6	16.8	14.5	14.0	15.0	9.2	13.8	13.8	
10 to 14 years.....	7.1	5.8	9.3	9.7	9.7	13.6	14.3	12.9	15.0	16.2	18.9	12.3	12.2	12.5	6.2	5.9	6.6		
15 to 19 years.....	7.1	6.4	8.4	10.2	10.0	10.4	12.4	12.1	12.7	13.8	13.9	12.3	12.1	12.4	10.3	9.5	11.3		
20 to 44 years.....	49.9	54.4	41.8	37.6	36.2	39.0	29.1	27.3	30.9	25.9	24.0	27.7	30.8	31.2	30.4	42.7	46.6	37.2	
45 years and over.....	13.5	15.7	9.5	22.4	24.5	20.2	7.1	7.7	6.6	3.1	3.0	3.1	12.4	13.6	11.1	8.6	10.3	6.2	
18 to 44 years.....	53.2	57.6	45.3	41.9	40.2	43.7	33.8	32.1	35.5	31.6	29.7	33.3	35.8	36.2	35.4	48.2	52.0	42.7	
21 years and over.....	61.5	68.2	49.4	58.1	59.0	57.1	34.2	33.4	35.1	28.2	24.7	27.6	41.2	43.0	39.3	48.2	54.3	38.6	
HONOLULU.																			
All ages: 1920.	83,327	46,577	36,750	8,459	4,190	4,269	5,970	2,891	3,079	3,102	1,579	1,523	9,978	4,941	5,037	841	430	411	
Under 5 years.....	12,022	6,037	5,935	848	418	430	1,133	566	567	764	384	380	1,575	789	786	120	52	68	
Under 1 year.....	2,625	1,356	1,289	196	101	95	271	141	130	174	89	85	331	180	151	21	11	10	
5 to 9 years.....	9,453	4,764	4,689	767	351	416	931	486	445	573	301	272	1,445	718	729	121	58	63	
10 to 14 years.....	7,141	3,587	3,554	695	318	377	788	381	407	361	197	164	1,256	610	637	102	41	61	
15 to 19 years.....	7,522	4,046	3,476	799	373	426	711	327	384	303	142	161	1,150	553	597	102	37	65	
20 to 44 years.....	34,423	19,587	14,836	3,702	1,847	1,855	1,934	896	1,038	839	388	451	3,819	1,600	1,713	298	181	117	
45 years and over.....	12,722	8,520	4,193	1,046	764	472	235	237	260	187	93	1,229	056	573	98	61	37	37	
Age unknown.....	44	27	17	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
18 to 44 years.....	37,771	21,557	16,214	4,050	2,020	2,030	2,222	1,023	1,199	971	449	522	3,767	1,829	1,938	335	194	141	
21 years and over.....	45,649	27,286	18,363	5,174	2,650	2,524	2,278	1,064	1,214	1,061	540	521	4,379	2,181	2,188	384	238	146	
Per cent: 1920.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	14.4	13.0	16.3	10.0	10.0	10.1	19.0	19.6	18.4	24.6	24.3	25.0	15.8	16.0	15.6	14.3	12.1	16.5	
5 to 9 years.....	11.3	10.2	12.8	9.1	8.4	8.4	9.7	15.6	16.8	14.5	18.5	19.1	17.9	14.5	14.5	14.4	13.5	15.3	
10 to 14 years.....	8.6	7.7	9.7	8.2	7.8	8.8	13.2	13.2	13.2	11.6	12.5	10.8	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.1	9.5	14.8	
15 to 19 years.....	9.0	8.7	9.5	9.4	8.9	10.0	11.9	11.3	12.5	9.8	9.0	10.6	11.5	11.2	11.9	12.1	8.6	15.8	
20 to 44 years.....	41.2	42.1	40.4	43.8	44.1	43.5	32.4	31.0	35.7	27.0	24.6	29.6	33.3	32.5	34.0	35.4	42.1	28.5	
45 years and over.....	15.3	18.3	11.4	19.5	21.1	17.9	7.9	8.1	7.7	8.4	10.6	6.1	13.3	11.4	11.7	12.4	9.0	9.0	
18 to 44 years.....	45.3	46.3	44.1	47.9	48.2	47.6	37.2	35.4	38.9	31.3	28.4	34.3	37.8	37.0	38.5	39.8	45.1	34.3	34.3
21 years and over.....	54.8	58.6	50.0	61.2	63.2	59.1	38.2	36.8	39.4	34.2	34.2	34.2	43.9	44.3	43.4	45.7	55.3	35.5	35.5
HILO.																			
All ages: 1920.	10,431	5,811	4,620	769	395	394	488	239	249	342	166	176	1,836	916	920	122	62	60	
Under 5 years.....	1,537	768	769	80	87	88	20	12	8	15	44	42	313	155	158	16	5	11	
Under 1 year.....	332	159	172	16	8	8	20	12	8	15	5	11	70	33	37	2	2	2	
5 to 9 years.....	1,268	637	631	76	42	34	39	49	40	64	30	34	287	148	139	28	16	12	
10 to 14 years.....	1,046	553	493	79	40	39	62	32	30	58	26	32	180	118	118	18	8	10	
15 to 19 years.....	1,003	528	475	83	42	46	52	26	26	38	20	18	202	88	114	10	5	5	
20 to 44 years.....	3,890	2,199	1,691	299	152	147	141</td												

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE TERRITORY IN 1920 AND 1910 AND FOR HONOLULU AND HILO IN 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	SPANISH.			OTHER CAUCASIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			KOREAN.			FILIPINO.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
THE TERRITORY.																		
All ages: 1920..	2,430	1,326	1,104	18,708	12,308	7,399	23,507	16,187	7,310	109,274	62,644	46,630	4,950	3,498	1,452	21,031	16,851	4,180
Under 5 years.....	439	237	202	1,291	847	644	2,879	1,450	1,429	18,789	9,552	9,237	773	398	375	1,945	956	989
Under 1 year.....	84	49	35	293	147	146	564	292	272	4,220	2,161	2,059	194	95	99	488	251	237
5 to 9 years.....	416	236	180	1,194	644	550	2,520	1,281	1,239	13,524	6,842	6,682	392	209	183	1,168	614	552
10 to 14 years.....	378	192	186	995	490	505	1,976	1,052	924	8,624	4,499	4,125	246	123	123	501	320	241
15 to 19 years.....	241	126	115	1,895	1,463	432	1,000	1,002	898	7,845	4,416	3,439	162	78	84	918	600	258
20 to 44 years.....	648	320	328	10,259	6,587	3,672	6,473	4,232	2,241	44,443	24,955	19,488	2,295	1,745	550	15,447	13,447	2,027
45 years and over.....	308	215	93	4,053	2,404	1,589	7,748	7,170	578	16,017	12,384	3,653	1,072	935	137	954	842	112
Age unknown.....				21	14	7	11	10	1	22	16	6	10	10	10	13	12	1
18 to 44 years.....	733	366	367	11,604	7,750	3,854	7,196	4,628	2,568	47,578	26,695	20,883	2,350	1,770	589	16,134	13,950	2,184
21 years and over.....	921	517	404	13,800	8,625	5,175	13,879	11,223	2,656	58,945	36,548	22,397	3,337	2,682	655	15,455	13,480	1,975
Per cent: 1920..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	18.1	17.9	18.3	6.6	5.3	8.7	12.2	9.0	19.5	17.2	15.2	19.8	15.8	11.4	25.8	9.2	5.7	23.7
5 to 9 years.....	17.1	17.8	16.3	6.1	5.2	7.4	10.7	7.9	16.9	12.4	10.9	14.3	7.9	6.0	12.6	5.5	3.6	13.2
10 to 14 years.....	15.6	14.5	16.8	5.0	4.0	6.8	8.4	6.5	12.6	7.9	7.2	8.8	5.0	3.5	8.5	2.7	1.6	6.8
15 to 19 years.....	9.9	9.5	10.4	9.6	11.9	5.8	8.1	6.2	12.3	7.2	7.0	7.4	3.3	2.2	5.8	4.4	3.9	6.2
20 to 44 years.....	26.7	24.1	29.7	52.1	53.5	49.6	27.5	26.1	30.7	40.7	39.8	41.8	46.4	49.0	37.9	73.6	79.8	48.5
45 years and over.....	12.7	16.2	8.4	20.6	20.0	21.5	33.0	44.3	7.9	14.7	19.7	7.8	21.7	26.7	9.4	4.5	5.0	2.7
18 to 44 years.....	30.2	27.6	33.2	58.9	63.0	52.1	30.6	28.6	35.1	43.5	42.6	44.8	47.7	50.6	40.6	76.7	82.8	52.2
21 years and over.....	37.9	39.0	36.6	70.0	70.1	70.0	59.0	69.3	36.3	53.9	58.3	48.0	67.4	76.7	45.1	73.5	80.0	47.2
Per cent: 1910..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	20.8	18.2	23.8	8.9	7.4	11.4	7.5	5.0	16.8	12.3	9.0	19.5	5.8	3.6	20.4	4.9	2.7	18.6
5 to 9 years.....	15.8	14.2	17.8	7.5	5.9	10.2	8.8	5.8	19.8	8.7	6.4	13.6	4.2	2.3	16.4	2.8	1.6	10.6
10 to 14 years.....	12.8	14.0	11.4	6.4	5.2	8.3	7.5	5.0	16.9	3.9	3.0	5.8	2.4	1.7	7.5	2.9	2.0	8.3
15 to 19 years.....	9.2	9.6	8.8	6.5	5.3	8.4	5.1	3.8	9.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.5	2.1	5.3	36.8	39.4	20.9
20 to 44 years.....	33.3	31.4	35.4	51.1	55.4	44.1	43.3	46.9	30.0	63.9	68.5	53.6	75.1	80.6	39.5	47.6	49.3	37.2
45 years and over.....	8.1	12.6	2.9	19.5	20.6	17.6	27.9	33.5	6.5	7.9	9.8	3.7	9.0	10.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.4
18 to 44 years.....	35.7	33.5	38.3	53.9	57.9	47.3	45.2	48.3	33.8	65.8	70.5	55.4	76.5	81.8	41.7	76.7	80.9	50.6
21 years and over.....	40.8	43.4	37.6	69.1	74.5	60.0	70.5	79.9	35.3	69.9	76.3	55.7	84.4	89.8	49.2	41.5	42.3	36.7
HONOLULU.																		
All ages: 1920..	636	333	303	12,670	7,591	5,079	13,383	8,428	4,955	24,522	13,490	11,032	1,319	843	476	2,118	1,660	453
Under 5 years.....	94	41	53	816	428	388	1,976	987	989	4,204	2,131	2,073	236	121	115	207	101	106
Under 1 year.....	17	7	10	190	102	88	395	202	193	910	446	444	53	24	29	54	29	25
5 to 9 years.....	98	54	44	753	400	353	1,631	819	812	2,854	1,424	1,430	131	74	57	113	63	50
10 to 14 years.....	104	51	53	621	296	325	1,223	655	573	1,795	941	854	92	41	61	67	38	29
15 to 19 years.....	67	31	36	1,104	814	290	1,309	713	596	1,782	943	839	67	31	36	96	67	29
20 to 44 years.....	188	101	87	6,570	4,029	2,541	4,410	2,817	1,593	10,881	5,869	5,012	619	446	173	1,546	1,321	225
45 years and over.....	85	55	30	2,788	1,612	1,176	2,822	2,431	391	2,907	820	174	130	44	83	69	14	1
Age unknown.....				18	12	6	7	6	1	9	5	4	1		1	1		
18 to 44 years.....	211	114	97	7,321	4,633	2,668	4,924	3,113	1,811	11,584	6,231	5,353	643	461	182	1,612	1,378	234
21 years and over.....	264	153	111	9,099	5,438	3,681	6,984	5,110	1,874	18,500	7,852	5,648	782	571	211	1,588	1,389	221
Per cent: 1920..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	14.8	12.3	17.5	6.4	5.6	7.6	14.8	11.7	20.0	17.1	15.8	18.8	17.9	14.4	24.2	9.8	6.1	23.4
5 to 9 years.....	15.4	16.2	14.5	5.9	5.3	7.0	12.2	9.7	16.4	11.6	10.8	13.0	9.9	8.8	12.0	5.3	3.8	11.0
10 to 14 years.....	16.4	15.8	17.5	4.9	3.9	6.4	9.2	7.8	11.6	7.3	7.0	7.7	7.0	4.9	10.7	8.2	2.3	6.4
15 to 19 years.....	10.5	9.3	11.9	8.7	10.7	5.7	9.8	8.5	12.0	7.3	7.0	5.1	8.7	7.6	4.5	4.0	6.4	4.4
20 to 44 years.....	20.6	30.3	28.7	51.9	53.1	60.0	33.0	33.4	32.1	44.4	45.5	45.4	46.9	52.9	36.3	73.2	79.6	49.7
45 years and over.....	13.4	16.5	9.9	22.0	21.2	23.2	21.1	28.8	7.9	12.2	16.1	7.4	13.2	15.4	9.2	3.9	4.2	3.1
18 to 44 years.....	33.2	34.2	32.0	57.8	61.3	52.5	36.8	36.9	36.5	47.2	46.2	48.5	48.7	54.7	38.2	76.3	83.0	51.7
21 years and over.....	41.5	45.9	36.6	71.8	71.6	72.1	52.2	60.6	37.8	55.1	58.2	51.2	59.3	67.7	44.3	73.8	80.7	48.8
HILO.																		
All ages: 1920..	58	26	30	691	388	305	662	456	206	4,849	2,728	2,121	93	56	37	485	372	113
Under 5 years.....	7	5	2	46	21	25	97	49	48	711	385	346	18	7	11	54	25	29
Under 1 year.....	1	1	—	7	1	6	18	7	11	164	85	79	6	2	4	12	5	7
5 to 9 years.....	6	5	4	34	23	30	88	45	43	525	240	245	10	5	5	41	14	27
10 to 14 years.....	9	5	4	34	18	18	71	38	33	447	245	202	7	5	2	10	7	3
15 to 19 years.....	5	2	3	40	21	19	45	27	21	491	279	212	—	—	—	23	15	8
20 to 44 years.....	24																	

POPULATION—HAWAII.

TABLE 11.—DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS FOR TOTAL POPULATION AND BY EACH YEAR OF AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER 25: 1920.

AGE.	ALL CLASSES.			HAWAIIAN.			CAUCASIAN HAWAIIAN.			ASIATIC HAWAIIAN.			PORTUGUESE.			PORTO RICAN.			SPANISH.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
	All ages.....	255,912	151,146	104,766	23,723	11,990	11,733	11,072	5,528	5,544	6,955	3,524	3,431	27,002	13,737	13,265	5,602	3,133	2,469	2,430	1,328	1,104
Under 5 years.....	38,550	19,496	19,054	2,564	1,296	1,298	2,210	1,091	1,119	1,916	976	940	4,743	2,406	2,337	901	487	434	439	237	202
Under 1 year.....	8,579	4,415	4,164	559	296	263	516	253	203	417	213	204	1,016	539	477	199	104	95	84	49	35
5 to 9 years.....	30,195	15,477	14,718	2,428	1,219	1,209	1,888	993	890	1,432	756	676	4,271	2,185	2,086	881	447	434	416	236	180
10 to 14 years.....	22,060	11,263	10,797	2,329	1,122	1,107	1,552	778	774	960	496	464	3,554	1,757	1,797	815	412	403	378	192	156
15 to 19 years.....	20,645	11,546	9,099	2,191	1,091	1,100	1,232	594	638	676	328	348	2,986	1,503	1,483	527	254	241	216	115	115
20 to 24 years.....	24,703	14,820	9,943	2,140	1,038	1,102	935	446	489	505	240	265	2,299	1,121	1,178	312	178	134	153	77	76
25 to 29 years.....	21,495	11,630	9,856	2,020	961	1,059	761	364	397	446	207	230	1,959	929	1,030	304	147	157	87	44	43
30 to 34 years.....	20,635	12,927	7,758	1,589	770	819	614	276	338	279	115	164	1,622	826	798	327	193	129	108	48	60
35 to 39 years.....	18,912	11,827	7,085	1,806	930	876	502	288	294	227	114	113	1,374	683	691	432	277	155	164	76	88
40 to 44 years.....	17,561	11,915	5,646	1,284	613	671	381	190	191	128	66	62	1,015	543	472	297	194	103	136	75	61
45 to 49 years.....	15,116	10,972	4,144	1,590	851	739	334	195	139	124	65	59	885	526	359	354	260	94	137	89	48
50 to 54 years.....	10,066	7,516	2,550	517	495	194	100	94	70	33	37	37	525	262	263	151	93	58	60	43	17
55 to 59 years.....	8,081	4,541	1,540	869	481	388	174	101	73	55	32	23	437	239	198	96	66	30	35	26	9
60 to 64 years.....	4,875	2,777	1,098	763	454	309	128	75	53	50	28	22	470	281	209	105	77	28	37	27	10
65 to 69 years.....	2,538	1,887	651	585	370	215	63	33	30	30	22	8	397	238	159	59	38	21	12	11	1
70 to 74 years.....	1,161	790	365	240	127	113	21	8	13	18	15	3	223	120	103	19	13	6	10	8	2
75 to 79 years.....	599	390	209	121	67	54	13	7	6	19	16	3	135	79	56	10	5	5	11	8	3
80 to 84 years.....	267	146	121	92	47	45	3	1	2	6	6	6	60	34	28	3	1	2	3	2	1
85 to 89 years.....	130	76	54	58	31	27	4	2	2	3	3	3	25	16	9	1	1	1	1	1	1
90 to 94 years.....	41	22	19	23	10	13	—	—	—	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
95 to 99 years.....	31	16	15	19	10	9	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
100 years and over.....	28	18	10	20	11	9	—	—	—	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Age unknown.....	113	79	34	10	4	6	2	1	1	7	3	4	12	5	7	5	4	1	1	1	1
All ages, perct.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	15.1	12.9	18.2	10.8	10.6	11.1	20.0	19.7	20.2	27.5	27.7	27.4	17.6	17.5	17.6	16.1	14.9	17.6	18.1	17.9	18.3
Under 1 year.....	3.4	2.9	4.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.2
5 to 9 years.....	11.8	10.2	14.0	10.2	10.2	10.3	17.1	18.1	16.1	20.6	21.5	19.7	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.7	14.3	17.6	17.1	17.8	16.3
10 to 14 years.....	8.6	7.5	10.3	9.8	9.4	10.3	14.0	14.1	14.0	13.8	14.1	13.5	12.8	12.8	13.5	14.5	13.2	16.3	15.6	14.5	16.3
15 to 19 years.....	8.1	7.6	8.7	9.2	9.1	9.4	11.1	10.7	11.5	9.7	9.3	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.2	9.4	8.1	11.1	9.9	10.5	10.4
20 to 24 years.....	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.0	8.7	9.4	8.4	8.1	8.8	7.3	6.8	7.7	8.5	8.2	8.9	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.3	5.8	6.9
25 to 29 years.....	8.4	7.7	9.4	8.5	8.0	9.0	6.9	6.6	7.2	6.4	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.8	5.4	4.7	6.4	3.6	3.3	3.9	
30 to 34 years.....	8.1	8.8	7.4	7.4	6.4	7.0	5.5	5.0	6.1	4.0	3.3	4.8	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.3	5.2	4.4	3.6	5.4	
35 to 39 years.....	7.4	7.8	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.5	5.1	4.8	5.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	7.7	8.8	6.3	6.7	5.7	8.0
40 to 44 years.....	6.9	7.9	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	5.3	6.2	4.2	5.6	5.7	5.5
45 to 49 years.....	5.9	7.3	4.0	6.7	7.1	6.3	3.0	3.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.6	6.7	4.3
50 to 54 years.....	3.9	5.0	2.4	4.1	4.3	4.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.2	1.5	
55 to 59 years.....	2.4	3.0	1.5	3.7	4.0	3.3	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	0.8	
60 to 64 years.....	1.9	2.5	1.0	3.2	3.8	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.1	2.0	0.9	0.1	
65 to 69 years.....	1.0	1.2	0.6	2.5	3.1	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.1	
70 to 74 years.....	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	
75 to 79 years.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
80 to 84 years.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
85 to 89 years.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1
90 to 94 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
95 to 99 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
100 years and over.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of age (1-24). .																					
1 year.....	7,960	3,963	3,997	548	244	304	460	206	263	432	214	218	948	464	484	166	89	77	93	47	46
2 years.....	7,961	4,008	3,953	500	249	251	402	205	197	400	203	197	958	496	462	186	101	85	87	52	35
3 years.....	7,400	3,711	3,698	473	240	233	416	214	202	346	181	165	974	477	497	173	82	91	91	45	46
4 years.....	6,641	3,399	3,242	484	237	247	407	213	194	321	165	156	847	430	417	177	91	86	84	44	40
5 years.....	6,765	3,478	3,287	492	244	248	384	212	172	330	173	157	917	487	430	151	82	69	99	52	47
6 years.....	6,789	3,446	3,843	505	246	259	406	214	192	320	165	155	926	465	461	180	91	89	84	49	35
7 years.....	6,054	3,131	2,953	484	243	241	393	204	189	291	162	129	893	461	432	212	97	115	82	49	33
8 years.....	5,532	2,883	2,649	473	235	238	344	187	157	255	141	114</td									

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 11.—DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS FOR TOTAL POPULATION AND BY EACH YEAR OF AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER 25: 1920—Continued.

AGE.	OTHER CAUCASIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			KOREAN.			FILIPINO.			NEGRO AND ALL OTHER.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
	All ages.....	19,708	12,309	7,399	23,507	16,197	7,310	109,274	62,644	46,630	4,950	3,498	1,452	21,031	14,851	4,180	653	403	249
Under 5 years.....	1,291	647	644	2,879	1,450	1,429	18,730	9,552	9,237	773	398	375	1,945	956	980	100	50	50
Under 1 year.....	293	147	146	504	292	272	4,220	2,161	2,059	194	95	99	488	251	237	29	15	14
5 to 9 years.....	1,194	644	550	2,520	1,281	1,239	13,524	6,842	6,682	302	209	183	1,166	614	552	83	46	37
10 to 14 years.....	995	490	505	1,976	1,052	924	8,624	4,499	4,125	246	123	123	561	320	241	70	22	48
15 to 19 years.....	1,395	1,403	432	1,900	1,002	898	7,855	4,416	3,439	162	78	84	918	660	558	62	31	31
20 to 24 years.....	2,772	2,055	714	1,573	823	745	7,590	3,320	4,270	289	52	237	6,162	5,441	721	33	21	12
25 to 29 years.....	2,366	1,476	890	1,170	667	503	7,176	2,391	4,785	167	68	99	4,990	4,347	643	49	38	11
30 to 34 years.....	1,930	1,172	758	772	426	346	10,671	6,730	3,941	378	301	77	2,346	2,033	313	49	32	17
35 to 39 years.....	1,802	1,059	743	1,130	764	375	9,238	5,825	3,413	773	691	82	1,353	1,108	245	42	32	10
40 to 44 years.....	1,389	822	567	1,819	1,547	272	9,768	6,689	3,079	688	633	55	623	518	105	33	25	8
45 to 49 years.....	1,106	667	489	2,353	2,122	219	7,170	5,255	1,917	477	433	44	551	485	66	35	26	9
50 to 54 years.....	905	573	332	1,824	1,681	143	4,845	3,773	1,072	308	268	40	175	151	24	27	22	5
55 to 59 years.....	648	407	241	1,267	1,178	89	2,256	1,802	454	133	111	22	92	83	9	19	15	4
60 to 64 years.....	553	327	226	1,245	1,184	81	1,327	1,170	157	99	83	16	74	68	6	24	23	1
65 to 69 years.....	343	213	130	616	588	30	335	294	41	35	29	9	41	38	3	19	15	4
70 to 74 years.....	242	144	98	301	286	15	56	51	5	11	7	4	14	12	2	6	5	1
75 to 79 years.....	151	82	69	106	100	6	20	16	4	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	1
80 to 84 years.....	67	29	38	26	23	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	2	1
85 to 89 years.....	28	15	13	5	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
90 to 94 years.....	8	5	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
95 to 99 years.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
100 years and over.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Age unknown.....	21	14	7	11	10	1	22	16	6	10	10	13	12	1	1	1	1	1
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	6.6	5.3	8.7	12.2	9.0	10.5	17.2	15.2	19.8	15.6	11.4	25.8	9.2	5.7	15.2	12.2	20.1	
Under 1 year.....	1.5	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.8	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.4	3.9	2.7	6.8	2.3	1.5	4.4	3.7	5.6	
5 to 9 years.....	6.1	5.2	7.4	10.7	7.9	10.9	12.4	10.9	14.3	7.9	6.0	12.6	5.5	3.6	13.2	12.6	14.9	
10 to 14 years.....	5.0	4.0	6.8	8.4	6.5	12.6	7.9	7.2	8.8	5.0	3.5	8.5	2.7	1.9	10.6	5.4	19.3	
15 to 19 years.....	9.6	11.9	5.8	8.1	6.2	12.3	7.1	7.0	7.4	3.3	2.2	5.8	4.4	3.9	6.2	9.4	7.6	12.4
20 to 24 years.....	14.1	16.7	9.6	6.7	5.1	10.2	6.9	5.3	9.2	5.8	1.5	16.3	3.3	23.3	17.2	5.0	5.1	4.8
25 to 29 years.....	12.0	12.0	12.0	5.0	4.1	6.0	6.6	3.8	10.3	3.4	1.9	6.8	23.7	25.8	15.4	7.4	9.3	4.4
30 to 34 years.....	9.8	9.5	10.2	3.3	2.6	4.7	9.3	10.7	8.5	7.6	8.6	5.3	11.2	12.1	7.5	7.4	7.8	6.8
35 to 39 years.....	9.1	8.0	10.0	4.8	4.7	5.1	8.5	9.3	7.3	15.6	19.8	5.8	6.4	6.6	5.9	6.4	7.8	4.0
40 to 44 years.....	7.0	6.7	7.7	7.7	9.6	3.7	8.9	10.7	6.6	13.9	18.1	3.8	3.0	3.1	5.0	6.1	3.2	3.2
45 to 49 years.....	5.6	5.4	5.9	10.0	13.1	3.2	6.6	8.4	4.1	9.6	12.4	3.0	2.6	2.9	1.0	5.3	6.4	3.6
50 to 54 years.....	4.6	4.7	4.5	7.8	2.0	4.4	6.0	2.3	6.2	7.7	2.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	4.1	5.4	2.0	2.0
55 to 59 years.....	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.4	7.3	1.2	2.1	2.9	1.0	2.7	3.2	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	2.9	3.7	1.0
60 to 64 years.....	2.8	2.7	3.1	5.3	7.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.3	2.0	2.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	3.6	5.6	0.4
65 to 69 years.....	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.9	3.7	1.6
70 to 74 years.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.4
75 to 79 years.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.6	0.7	0.4
80 to 84 years.....	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
85 to 89 years.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.2	2.0
90 to 94 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.2	2.0
95 to 99 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.2	2.0
100 years and over.....	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.2	2.0
Age unknown.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.2	2.0
Year of age (1-24).																		
1 year.....	281	152	129	602	318	284	3,575	1,950	1,925	175	95	80	353	173	180	18	11	7
2 years.....	255	125	130	505	269	296	4,052	2,036	2,016	168	96	72	368	167	199	22	9	13
3 years.....	226	114	112	604	302	302	3,567	1,801	1,766	180	60	70	391	183	203	18	7	11
4 years.....	236	109	127	544	269	275	3,075	1,604	1,471	106	52	54	347	177	170	13	8	5
5 years.....	239	118	121	566	289	277	3,135	1,597	1,538	110	50	60	326	163	163	16	11	5
6 years.....	249	140	109	573	283	290	3,168	1,594	1,574	83	44	39	280	151	129	15	4	11
7 years.....	253	132	126	443	241	202	2,677	1,351	1,326	78	45	33	250	130	120	23	16	7
8 years.....	224	114	110	500	253	253	2,424	1,261	1,163	65	35	30	191	111	80	15	8	7
9 years.....	224	140	84	432	215	217	2,120	1,039	1,081	56	21	119	59	60	14	7	7	7
10 years.....	194	97	97	444	237	207	1,906	998	908	65	29	36	133	72	61	15	5	10
11 years.....	202	96	106	362	184	178	1,827	953	874	48	26	22	107	66	41	14	3	11
12 years.....	193	101	97	398	213	185	1,753	897	858	53	29	24	110	55	55	15	6	9
13 years.....	206	100	106	363	192	171	1,657	836	821	45	22	23	110	67	43	11	4	7
14 years.....	195	96	99	409	226	183	1,481	817	664	35	17	18	101	60	41	15	4	11
15 years.....	175	87	88	398	206	192	1,492	833	659	43	24	19	93	51	42	11	4	7
16 years.....	188	104	84	379	191	188	1,595	897	868	32	16	16	75	42	33	12	6	8
17 years.....	187	109	78	400	209	191	1,693	946	687	23	13	10	90	64	26	13	9	4

POPULATION—HAWAII.

TABLE 12.—MARITAL CONDITION, BY AGE PERIODS; 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

RACE AND AGE PERIOD.	Total.	MALE.						FEMALE.						
		Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Single.		Married.		Widowed.		
		Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Divorced.	Unknown.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	
All races..	151,146	92,110	60.9	52,977	35.1	5,011	3.3	956	92	104,766	55,290	52.8	45,550	43.5
Under 15 years..	46,236	46,236	100.0	52,977	50.5	5,011	4.8	956	92	44,569	44,569	100.0	45,550	5.8
15 years and over	104,910	45,874	43.7	52,977	50.5	5,011	(1)	956	92	60,197	10,721	17.8	2,027	22.3
15 to 19 years	11,546	11,328	98.1	178	1.5	3	4	33	9,009	7,021	77.2	8	0.1	23
20 to 24 years	14,820	11,630	78.5	3,082	20.8	52	0.4	35	20	9,943	1,849	18.6	7,941	79.9
25 to 29 years	11,639	5,738	49.3	5,672	48.7	138	1.2	87	4	9,860	709	7.2	8,957	90.9
30 to 34 years	12,027	3,535	27.3	9,039	69.0	243	1.9	103	7	7,758	352	4.5	7,180	92.5
35 to 44 years	23,742	5,724	24.1	16,833	70.9	907	3.8	271	7	12,731	419	3.3	11,645	91.5
45 to 54 years	18,488	4,754	25.7	12,007	64.9	1,441	7.8	277	9	6,694	221	3.3	5,525	82.5
55 to 64 years	8,318	2,317	27.9	4,611	55.4	1,259	15.1	125	6	2,633	95	3.6	1,714	65.0
65 years and over	3,351	810	24.2	1,522	45.4	966	28.8	52	1	1,444	48	3.3	542	37.5
Age unknown..	79	38	.....	32	.....	2	.....	2	5	34	7	19	6	848
Hawaiian	11,980	6,245	52.1	4,556	38.0	1,055	8.8	128	6	11,733	4,314	41.8	5,845	49.8
Under 15 years..	3,607	3,607	100.0	4,556	54.3	1,055	12.6	128	6	3,714	3,714	100.0	865	7.4
15 years and over	8,383	2,638	31.5	4,556	54.3	1,055	1.0	1	3	8,019	1,200	15.0	5,845	72.0
15 to 19 years	1,091	1,056	96.8	31	2.8	1	0.1	2	1	1,100	809	73.5	282	25.6
20 to 24 years	1,038	657	63.3	371	35.7	7	0.7	1	1,102	217	19.7	858	77.9	
25 to 29 years	961	310	32.3	614	63.0	22	2.3	15	1,059	69	6.2	955	90.2	
30 to 34 years	770	165	21.4	557	72.3	32	4.2	16	819	36	4.4	740	90.4	
35 to 44 years	1,543	219	14.2	1,150	74.0	137	8.9	31	1,547	37	2.4	1,373	88.8	
45 to 54 years	1,368	132	9.6	960	70.2	243	17.8	32	1	1,204	25	2.1	984	81.7
55 to 64 years	935	63	6.7	564	60.3	291	31.1	16	1	697	8	1.1	457	65.6
65 years and over	673	36	5.3	301	44.7	321	47.7	15	1	485	2	0.4	195	40.2
Age unknown..	4	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	1	6	4	.....	2	.....
Caucasian Hawaiian	5,528	3,863	71.7	1,405	25.4	115	2.1	43	2	5,544	3,688	65.5	1,636	29.5
Under 15 years..	2,867	2,867	100.0	1,405	52.8	115	4.3	43	2	2,783	2,783	100.0	167	3.0
15 years and over	2,061	1,090	41.2	1,405	52.8	115	4.3	43	2	2,761	903	32.7	1,036	59.3
15 to 19 years	594	587	98.8	7	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	638	556	87.1	82	12.0
20 to 24 years	446	290	65.0	152	34.1	1	0.2	3	489	186	88.0	286	58.5	
25 to 29 years	364	105	28.8	251	69.0	2	0.5	6	397	62	15.6	322	81.1	
30 to 34 years	276	40	14.5	226	81.9	7	2.5	3	338	44	13.0	276	81.7	
35 to 44 years	453	45	9.8	376	82.1	21	4.6	15	1	485	41	8.5	397	81.0
45 to 54 years	295	23	7.8	229	77.6	30	10.2	12	1	233	11	4.7	180	77.3
55 to 64 years	176	6	3.4	128	72.7	38	21.6	4	1	126	2	1.6	74	68.7
65 years and over	51	.....	.....	35	.....	16	.....	4	1	54	1	.....	18	35
Age unknown..	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	1	.....
Asiatic Hawaiian	3,524	2,803	79.5	592	16.8	113	3.2	14	2	3,431	2,500	72.9	830	24.2
Under 15 years..	2,228	2,228	100.0	592	45.7	113	8.7	14	2	2,080	2,080	100.0	81	2.4
15 years and over	1,294	575	44.4	592	45.7	113	8.7	14	2	1,351	420	31.1	820	6.0
15 to 19 years	328	317	96.6	11	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	348	276	76.3	70	20.1
20 to 24 years	240	147	61.3	88	36.7	2	0.8	2	1	265	76	28.7	181	68.3
25 to 29 years	207	53	25.6	149	72.0	2	1.0	3	239	35	14.6	193	80.8	
30 to 34 years	115	14	12.2	94	81.7	6	5.2	1	1	164	16	9.8	143	87.2
35 to 44 years	180	22	12.2	141	78.3	15	8.3	2	1	175	13	7.4	144	82.3
45 to 54 years	98	9	.....	66	.....	19	.....	4	1	66	1	.....	70	.....
55 to 64 years	60	6	.....	28	.....	25	.....	1	1	45	1	.....	24	.....
65 years and over	65	5	.....	14	.....	44	.....	1	1	15	4	.....	10	.....
Age unknown..	3	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	4	3	.....	1	.....
Portuguese	13,737	9,027	65.7	4,356	31.7	287	2.1	58	9	13,265	7,854	53.2	4,775	36.0
Under 15 years..	6,348	6,348	100.0	4,356	59.0	287	3.0	58	9	6,220	6,220	100.0	585	4.4
15 years and over	7,389	2,679	36.3	4,356	59.0	287	3.0	58	9	7,045	1,634	23.2	4,775	67.8
15 to 19 years	1,503	1,472	97.9	26	1.7	.....	.....	5	1	1,483	1,165	73.6	306	3.2
20 to 24 years	1,121	747	66.6	364	32.5	4	0.4	6	1	1,178	287	24.4	898	73.7
25 to 29 years	929	227	24.4	680	73.2	10	1.1	11	1	1,030	97	9.4	905	87.9
30 to 34 years	826	84	10.2	728	88.1	5	0.6	9	1	798	47	5.9	708	88.9
35 to 44 years	1,226	80	6.5	1,092	89.1	40	3.3	14	1	1,163	18	1.5	1,064	91.5
45 to 54 years	788	31	3.9	702	89.1	43	5.5	11	1	622	13	2.1	485	78.0
55 to 64 years	500	19	3.8	412	82.4	65	13.0	3	1	407	5	1.2	270	66.3
65 years and over	491	18	3.7	349	71.1	120	24.4	4	1	359	2	0.6	165	46.0
Age unknown..	5	1	.....	3	.....	1	.....	1	1	7	4	.....	1	.....
Porto Rican	3,133	2,029	64.8	949	30.3	131	4.2	22	2	2,469	1,428	57.8	956	38.7
Under 15 years..	1,326	1,326	100.0	949	52.5	131	7.2	22	2	1,271	1,271	100.0	6,3	6
15 years and over	1,807	703	38.9	949	52.5	131	7.2	22	2	1,198	157	13.1	956	79.8
15 to 19 years	254	252	99.2	1	0.4	.....	.....	1	1	273	139	50.9	130	47.6
20 to 24 years	178	87	48.9	90	50.6	7	3.5	8	3	134	6	4.5	127	94.8
25 to 29 years	147	38	25.9	103	70.1	5	3.4	1	1	157	3	1.9	151	96.2
30 to 34 years	198	61	30.8	127	64.1	7	3.5	8	3	129	2	1.6	123	95.3
35 to 44 years	471	143	30.4	279	59.2	42	8.9	6	1	258	3	1.2	249	96.5
45 to 54 years	353	89	22.7	234	66.3	31	8.8	8	1	152	3	2.0	127	83.6
55 to 64 years	143	35	24.5	81	66.6	25	17.5	2	1	58	1	.....	37	20
65 years and over	59	7	.....	30	.....	21	.....	1	1	36	1	.....	11	24
Age unknown..	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 12.—MARITAL CONDITION, BY AGE PERIODS: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

RACE AND AGE PERIOD.	MALE.								FEMALE.									
	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Unknown.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Unknown.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Spanish																		
Under 15 years	1,326	892	67.3	392	29.6	38	2.9	4		1,104	667	60.4	411	37.2	26	2.4		
15 years and over	665	665	100.0	392	59.3	38	5.7	4		568	568	100.0	31	27.0	20	4.9		
15 to 19 years	661	227	34.3	392	59.3	38	5.7	4		536	99	18.5	411	76.7	20	4.9		
20 to 24 years	126	126	100.0							115	84	73.0	31					
25 to 29 years	77	57		20						76	13		63					
30 to 34 years	44	14		30						43			43					
35 to 44 years	48	6		41						60	2		57					
45 to 54 years	151	10	6.0	130	86.1	10	6.6	1		149			142	95.3	7	4.7		
55 to 64 years	132	6	4.5	114	86.4	10	7.0	2		65			57		8			
65 years and over	53	6		30						19			16		3			
Age unknown	30	2		18						9			2		7			
Other Caucasian	12,309	7,385	60.0	4,525	36.8	282	2.3	109	8	7,399	3,453	46.7	3,310	44.7	577	7.8	58	1
Under 15 years	1,781	1,781	100.0							1,699	1,699	100.0						
15 years and over	10,528	5,604	53.2	4,525	43.0	282	2.7	109	8	5,700	1,754	30.8	3,310	58.1	577	10.1	58	1
15 to 19 years	1,463	1,458	99.7	3	0.2					432	387	89.6	43	10.0			2	
20 to 24 years	2,058	1,801	90.4	191	9.3	4	0.2	1	1	714	362	50.7	349	48.9	1	0.1	2	
25 to 29 years	1,476	846	57.3	612	41.5	8	0.5	10		890	304	34.2	570	64.0	7	0.8	9	
30 to 34 years	1,172	458	39.1	702	59.9	8	0.7	4		758	173	22.8	560	73.9	13	1.7	12	
35 to 44 years	1,881	522	27.8	1,302	69.2	27	1.4	29	1	1,310	265	20.2	965	73.7	65	5.0	15	
45 to 54 years	1,240	235	19.0	927	74.8	46	3.7	32		771	147	19.1	502	65.1	109	14.1	13	
55 to 64 years	734	136	18.5	514	70.0	65	8.9	18	1	467	74	15.8	226	48.4	162	34.7	4	1
65 years and over	490	82	16.7	270	55.1	124	25.3	14		351	39	11.1	91	25.9	220	62.7	1	
Age unknown	14	6		4						7	3		4					
Chinese	16,197	9,999	61.7	5,460	33.7	667	4.1	60	11	7,310	4,628	63.3	2,416	33.1	249	3.4	14	3
Under 15 years	3,783	3,783	100.0							3,592	3,592	100.0						
15 years and over	12,414	6,216	50.1	5,460	44.0	667	5.4	60	11	3,718	1,036	27.9	2,416	65.0	249	6.7	14	3
15 to 19 years	1,002	990	98.8	8	0.8			1	3	898	792	88.2	103	11.5			3	
20 to 24 years	825	617	74.5	202	24.4	6	0.7	1	2	745	199	26.7	533	71.5	6	0.8	4	3
25 to 29 years	667	275	41.2	385	57.7	6	0.9		1	503	30	6.0	459	91.3	10	2.0	4	
30 to 34 years	426	90	21.1	327	76.8	7	1.6	2		346	4	1.2	331	95.7	11	3.2		
35 to 44 years	2,311	821	35.5	1,419	61.4	60	2.6	10	1	647	7	1.1	579	89.5	58	9.0	3	
45 to 54 years	3,803	1,735	45.0	1,872	49.2	170	4.5	24	2	374	3	0.8	295	78.9	76	20.3		
55 to 64 years	2,362	1,169	49.5	946	40.1	227	0.6	19	1	150			95	63.3	55	36.7		
65 years and over	1,005	517	51.4	295	29.4	190	18.9	3		54	1		20		33			
Age unknown	10	2		6						1			1					
Japanese	62,644	35,143	56.1	25,279	40.4	1,741	2.8	443	38	46,630	23,354	50.1	22,373	48.0	782	1.7	109	12
Under 15 years	20,893	20,893	100.0							20,044	20,044	100.0						
15 years and over	41,751	14,250	34.1	25,279	60.5	1,741	4.2	443	38	26,586	3,310	12.5	22,373	84.2	782	2.9	109	12
15 to 19 years	4,416	4,321	97.8	73	1.7	1	(1)	2	19	3,439	2,665	77.5	755	22.0	2	0.1	8	9
20 to 24 years	3,320	2,526	76.1	768	23.1	4	0.1	12	10	4,270	473	11.1	3,742	87.6	25	0.6	29	1
25 to 29 years	2,391	845	35.3	1,499	62.7	25	1.0	21	1	4,785	98	2.0	4,026	96.7	42	0.9	19	
30 to 34 years	6,730	1,382	20.5	5,198	77.2	101	1.5	48	1	3,941	24	0.6	3,840	97.4	58	1.5	19	
35 to 44 years	12,514	2,447	19.6	9,512	76.0	410	3.3	143	2	6,492	30	0.5	6,241	96.1	202	3.1	19	
45 to 54 years	9,026	1,897	21.0	6,303	69.8	678	7.5	145	3	2,989	15	0.5	2,655	88.8	305	10.2	13	1
55 to 64 years	2,972	725	24.4	1,748	58.8	438	14.7	59	2	611	4	0.7	452	78.9	124	20.3	1	
65 years and over	366	99	27.0	170	46.4	84	23.0	13		53			28		24		1	
Age unknown	16	8		8						6	1		4					
Korean	3,498	2,232	63.8	1,027	29.4	221	6.3	18		1,452	736	50.7	681	46.9	34	2.3	1	
Under 15 years	730	730	100.0							681	681	100.0						
15 years and over	2,768	1,502	54.3	1,027	37.1	221	8.0	18		771	55	7.1	681	88.3	34	4.4	1	
15 to 19 years	78	75		2				1		84			35					
20 to 24 years	52	34		18						237	3	1.3	233	98.3	1	0.4		
25 to 29 years	68	31		36						99			98					
30 to 34 years	301	161	53.5	133	44.2	3	1.0	4		77	1		76					
35 to 44 years	1,324	714	53.9	536	40.5	68	5.0	8		137			136	99.3	1	0.7		
45 to 54 years	701	363	51.8	229	32.7	106	15.1	3		84	1		80		3			
55 to 64 years	194	97	50.0	64	33.0	21	16.0	2		38	1		20		17			
65 years and over	40	18		8						15			3		12			
Age unknown	10	9		1						1			1		2		4	
Filipino	16,851	12,117	71.9	4,327	25.7	345	2.0	49	13	4,180	1,898	45.4	2,246	53.7	32	0.8	3	1
Under 15 years	1,890	1,890	100.0							1,782	1,782	100.0						
15 years and over	14,961	10,227	68.4	4,327	28.9	345	2.3	49	13	2,398	116	4.8	2,246	93.7	32	1.3	3	1
15 to 19 years	660	643	97.4	16	2.4	1	0.2			258	73	28.3	185	71.7				
20 to 24 years	5,441	4,589	84.3	518	15.0	24	0.4	5	5	721	21	2.9	696	96.5	2	0.3	2	
25 to 29 years	4,347	2,969	68.3	1,301	29.9	57	1.3	19	1	643	13	2.0	625	97.2	5	0.8		
30 to 34 years	2,033	1,061	52.2	889	43.7	66	3.2	11	6	313	2	0.6	310	99.0	1	0.3		
35 to 44 years	1,626	670	41.2	865	53.2	79	4.9	11	1	350	5	1.4	349	97.1	4	1.1	1	
45 to 54 years	636	222	34.9	349	54.9	62	9.7	3		90	1		78		11			
55 to 64 years	151	44	29.1	67	44.4	40	20.5			15			10		5			
65 years and over	55	19		20		16				7	1		2		4			
Age unknown	12	10		2						1								1
Negro and all other	409	275	67.2	109	26.7	16	3.9	8	1	249	172	69.1	68	27.3	6	2.4	3	
15 years and over	291	157	54.0	109	37.5	16	5.5	8	1	114	37	32.5	68	59.6	6	5.3	3	

POPULATION—HAWAII.

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION OF POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920 AND 1910.

RACE.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						
	Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.				Un-known.	Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.				Un-known.
			Total.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.				Total.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	
1920														
All races, number.....	104,910	45,874	58,944	52,977	5,011	956	92	60,197	10,721	49,445	45,550	3,479	416	31
Hawaiian.....	8,383	2,638	5,739	4,556	1,055	128	6	8,019	1,200	6,814	5,848	865	101	5
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	2,661	1,096	1,563	1,405	115	43	2	2,761	903	1,858	1,636	167	55	.....
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	1,206	575	719	592	113	14	2	1,351	420	931	830	81	20	.....
Portuguese.....	7,389	2,679	4,701	4,356	287	58	9	7,045	1,634	5,406	4,775	585	46	5
Porto Rican.....	1,807	703	1,102	949	131	22	2	1,198	157	1,037	956	75	6	4
Spanish.....	661	227	434	392	38	4	.....	536	99	437	411	26	.....	.....
Other Caucasian.....	10,528	5,604	4,916	4,525	282	109	8	5,700	1,754	3,945	3,310	577	58	1
Chinese.....	12,414	6,216	6,187	5,460	667	60	11	3,718	1,036	2,679	2,416	249	14	3
Japanese.....	41,751	14,250	27,463	25,279	1,741	443	38	26,586	3,310	23,264	22,373	782	109	12
Korean.....	2,768	1,502	1,268	1,027	221	18	.....	771	55	716	681	34	1	.....
Filipino.....	14,961	10,227	4,721	4,237	345	49	13	2,398	116	2,281	2,246	32	3	1
Negro and all other.....	291	157	133	109	16	8	1	114	37	77	68	6	3	.....
All races, per cent.....	100.0	43.7	56.2	50.5	4.8	0.9	0.1	100.0	17.8	82.1	75.7	5.8	0.7	0.1
Hawaiian.....	100.0	31.5	68.5	54.3	12.6	1.5	0.1	100.0	15.0	85.0	72.9	10.8	1.3	0.1
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	100.0	41.2	58.7	52.8	4.3	1.6	0.1	100.0	32.7	67.3	59.3	6.0	2.0	.....
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	100.0	44.4	55.5	45.7	8.7	1.1	0.2	100.0	31.1	68.0	61.4	6.0	1.5	.....
Portuguese.....	100.0	36.3	63.6	59.0	3.0	0.8	0.1	100.0	23.2	76.7	67.8	8.3	0.7	0.1
Porto Rican.....	100.0	38.9	61.0	52.5	7.2	1.2	0.1	100.0	13.1	86.6	79.8	6.3	0.5	0.3
Spanish.....	100.0	34.3	65.7	59.3	5.7	0.6	.....	100.0	18.5	81.5	76.7	4.9	.....	.....
Other Caucasian.....	100.0	53.2	46.7	43.0	2.7	1.0	0.1	100.0	30.8	69.2	58.1	10.1	1.0	(1)
Chinese.....	100.0	50.1	49.8	44.0	5.4	0.5	0.1	100.0	27.9	72.1	65.0	6.7	0.4	0.1
Japanese.....	100.0	34.1	65.8	60.5	4.2	1.1	0.1	100.0	12.5	87.5	84.2	2.9	0.4	(1)
Korean.....	100.0	54.3	45.7	37.1	8.0	0.7	.....	100.0	7.1	92.9	88.3	4.4	0.1	.....
Filipino.....	100.0	68.4	31.6	28.9	2.3	0.3	0.1	100.0	4.8	95.1	93.7	1.3	0.1	(1)
Negro and all other.....	100.0	54.0	45.7	37.5	5.5	2.7	0.3	100.0	32.5	67.5	59.6	5.3	2.6	.....
1910														
All races, number.....	94,178	46,443	47,681	42,491	4,278	912	54	41,074	6,744	34,303	31,380	2,559	364	27
Hawaiian.....	9,511	3,074	6,431	5,050	1,245	136	6	8,780	1,490	7,283	6,133	1,038	112	7
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	2,093	908	1,181	1,071	95	15	4	2,172	791	1,377	1,173	152	52	4
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	739	399	340	315	19	6	.....	359	324	535	482	36	17	.....
Portuguese.....	6,593	2,372	4,218	3,977	212	29	3	5,787	1,310	4,476	4,058	389	29	1
Porto Rican.....	1,916	866	1,050	947	91	12	.....	1,103	122	981	904	71	6	.....
Spanish.....	578	168	410	377	32	1	.....	429	64	365	351	13	1	.....
Other Caucasian.....	7,538	3,922	3,613	3,235	301	77	3	3,934	1,305	2,617	2,200	376	41	12
Chinese.....	14,434	8,093	6,331	5,674	612	45	10	2,104	421	1,683	1,555	125	8	.....
Japanese.....	44,652	23,102	21,527	19,736	1,204	577	23	15,200	812	14,385	13,968	317	100	3
Korean.....	3,635	1,606	2,026	1,633	388	5	3	335	20	315	295	20	.....	.....
Filipino, Negro, and all other.....	2,489	1,933	554	406	79	9	2	371	85	286	261	22	3	.....
All races, per cent.....	100.0	49.3	50.6	45.1	4.5	1.0	0.1	100.0	16.4	83.5	76.4	6.2	0.9	0.1
Hawaiian.....	100.0	32.3	67.6	53.1	13.1	1.4	0.1	100.0	17.0	82.9	69.9	11.8	1.3	0.1
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	100.0	43.4	56.4	51.2	4.5	0.7	0.2	100.0	36.4	63.4	54.0	7.0	2.4	0.2
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	100.0	54.0	46.0	42.6	2.6	0.8	.....	100.0	37.7	62.3	56.1	4.2	2.0	.....
Portuguese.....	100.0	38.0	64.0	60.3	3.2	0.4	(1)	100.0	22.6	77.3	70.1	6.7	0.5	(1)
Porto Rican.....	100.0	45.2	54.8	49.4	4.7	0.6	.....	100.0	11.1	88.9	82.0	6.4	0.5	.....
Spanish.....	100.0	29.1	70.9	65.2	5.5	0.2	.....	100.0	14.9	85.1	81.8	3.0	0.2	.....
Other Caucasian.....	100.0	52.0	47.0	42.0	4.0	1.0	(1)	100.0	33.2	66.5	55.9	9.6	1.0	0.3
Chinese.....	100.0	56.1	43.9	39.3	4.2	0.3	0.1	100.0	20.0	80.0	73.9	5.9	0.1	.....
Japanese.....	100.0	51.7	48.2	44.2	2.7	1.3	0.1	100.0	5.3	94.6	91.9	2.1	0.7	.....
Korean.....	100.0	44.2	55.7	44.9	10.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	6.0	94.0	88.1	6.0	.....	.....
Filipino, Negro, and all other.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	18.7	3.2	0.4	0.1	100.0	22.9	77.1	70.4	5.9	0.8

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 14.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR THE TERRITORY IN 1920 AND 1910 AND FOR HONOLULU AND HILO IN 1920

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			HAWAIIAN.			CAUCASIAN HAWAIIAN.			ASIATIC HAWAIIAN.			PORTUGUESE.			POETO RICAN.		
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.
THE TERRITORY: 1920																		
6 to 20 years, inclusive	70,897	47,577	67.1	6,905	4,599	66.6	4,508	3,507	77.8	2,828	2,185	76.6	10,252	6,957	67.2	2,122	1,315	61.7
Male	37,550	24,709	65.6	3,383	2,218	65.6	2,273	1,745	76.8	1,445	1,099	76.1	5,161	3,458	67.0	1,059	659	62.2
Female	33,247	22,868	68.8	3,522	2,381	67.6	2,235	1,762	78.8	1,333	1,066	77.1	5,191	3,499	67.4	1,073	666	61.1
6 to 13 years	41,433	36,486	88.1	3,784	3,338	88.2	2,758	2,534	91.0	1,880	1,690	89.9	6,268	5,639	90.0	1,390	1,127	81.1
14 and 15 years	7,993	6,164	77.1	916	718	78.4	583	516	88.5	308	267	86.7	1,312	875	66.7	298	152	51.6
16 and 17 years	7,818	3,132	40.1	861	350	41.3	493	297	60.2	270	140	51.9	1,219	314	25.8	257	24	9.3
18 to 20 years	13,663	1,795	13.1	1,344	187	13.9	676	160	23.7	370	68	18.4	1,553	129	8.3	187	12	6.4
Under 6 years	-----	1,318	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	98	-----	-----	59	-----	-----	213	-----	-----	13	-----
21 years and over	-----	422	-----	-----	60	-----	-----	15	-----	13	-----	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	13	-----
Total attending school	49,317	-----	-----	4,730	-----	-----	3,620	-----	-----	2,237	-----	-----	7,195	-----	-----	1,328	-----	-----
THE TERRITORY: 1910																		
6 to 20 years, inclusive	45,548	27,912	61.3	7,692	4,893	63.6	3,634	2,692	74.1	1,674	1,191	71.1	8,453	4,800	56.8	1,384	415	31.1
Male	24,715	14,906	60.3	3,890	2,513	64.6	1,847	1,373	74.3	825	613	74.3	4,272	2,457	58.2	705	230	32.6
Female	20,833	13,006	62.4	3,802	2,380	62.6	1,787	1,319	78.8	849	578	68.1	4,181	2,313	55.3	629	185	29.0
6 to 13 years	25,790	21,498	83.4	3,985	3,441	86.3	2,145	1,882	87.7	941	876	87.6	4,715	3,926	83.3	604	351	58.3
14 and 15 years	4,944	3,593	72.7	1,042	867	83.2	459	410	89.3	234	195	83.3	1,085	639	55.9	153	47	30.1
16 and 17 years	4,748	1,706	35.9	1,028	395	38.4	442	264	59.7	184	100	54.3	1,098	170	15.5	154	13	8.4
18 to 20 years	10,066	1,115	11.1	1,037	190	11.6	588	136	23.1	315	72	22.9	565	423	4.2	423	4	0.1
HONOLULU: 1920																		
6 to 20 years, inclusive	23,566	16,907	71.7	2,287	1,553	67.9	2,362	1,817	76.9	1,138	882	77.6	3,711	2,568	69.2	317	215	67.6
Male	12,193	8,614	70.5	1,047	684	65.3	1,150	870	75.7	587	461	78.5	1,799	1,236	68.7	131	85	67.7
Female	11,373	8,283	72.9	1,240	869	70.1	1,212	947	78.1	549	421	76.7	1,012	1,332	69.7	186	127	68.3
6 to 13 years	13,165	11,909	90.5	1,176	1,067	90.7	1,371	1,265	92.3	728	665	91.3	2,172	1,996	91.9	180	150	86.7
14 and 15 years	2,707	2,380	87.9	281	237	84.3	295	269	91.2	119	111	93.3	470	361	76.8	49	38	-----
16 and 17 years	2,806	1,598	56.9	306	150	51.0	279	179	64.2	117	68	58.1	448	158	35.3	39	12	-----
18 to 20 years	4,888	1,020	20.9	524	93	17.7	417	104	24.9	172	38	22.1	621	53	8.5	49	9	-----
HILO: 1920																		
6 to 20 years, inclusive	3,212	2,356	73.3	249	175	70.3	196	166	84.7	154	128	83.1	696	464	66.7	55	28	-----
Male	1,076	1,265	75.5	128	90	70.3	104	88	84.6	77	65	-----	347	238	65.6	28	16	-----
Female	1,536	1,091	71.0	121	85	70.2	92	78	-----	77	63	-----	349	226	64.8	27	12	-----
6 to 13 years	1,834	1,691	92.2	126	119	94.4	124	120	96.8	99	92	-----	421	374	88.8	37	26	-----
14 and 15 years	421	351	83.4	38	33	-----	26	25	-----	21	21	-----	89	61	8.5	8	2	-----

AGE PERIOD.	SPANISH.		OTHER CAUCASIAN.		CHINESE.		JAPANESE.		KOREAN.		FILIPINO.	
	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE TERRITORY: 1920												
6 to 20 years, inclusive...	971	593	61.1	4,378	2,455	56.1	6,183	4,809	77.8	28,405	19,303	68.0
Male...	520	320	61.5	2,919	1,295	44.4	3,235	2,608	80.6	14,947	10,314	69.0
Female...	451	273	60.5	1,459	1,159	70.4	2,948	2,201	74.7	13,458	8,989	66.8
6 to 13 years...	632	516	81.6	1,755	1,636	93.2	3,521	3,173	90.1	17,532	15,300	87.3
14 and 15 years...	128	57	44.5	370	340	91.9	807	735	91.1	2,973	2,289	77.0
16 and 17 years...	91	18	...	375	240	64.0	779	538	69.1	3,223	1,183	35.1
18 to 20 years...	120	2	1.7	1,878	239	12.7	1,076	383	33.7	4,672	581	12.4
Under 6 years...	15	—	—	—	76	—	116	—	—	575	—	26
21 years and over...	3	—	—	—	67	—	63	—	—	130	—	5
Total attending school...	611	—	—	—	2,598	—	4,988	—	—	20,008	—	586
THE TERRITORY: 1910												
6 to 20 years, inclusive...	694	412	59.4	3,039	2,112	69.5	4,370	3,120	71.4	12,567	7,647	60.8
Male...	382	225	58.9	1,567	1,050	67.0	2,382	1,846	77.5	7,200	4,166	57.9
Female...	312	187	59.9	1,472	1,062	72.1	1,988	1,274	64.1	5,367	3,481	64.0
6 to 13 years...	444	373	84.0	1,659	1,381	83.2	2,855	2,289	80.1	7,963	6,672	83.8
14 and 15 years...	112	31	27.7	382	330	86.4	510	425	81.9	830	575	69.3
16 and 17 years...	77	5	—	345	220	63.8	433	248	57.3	740	221	29.9
18 to 20 years...	61	3	—	653	181	—	580	158	28.2	3,034	170	5.9
HONOLULU: 1920												
6 to 20 years, inclusive...	255	171	67.1	2,605	1,593	61.2	4,046	3,137	77.5	6,169	4,537	73.5
Male...	127	85	66.9	1,653	830	50.2	2,136	1,700	79.6	3,186	2,447	76.8
Female...	128	86	67.2	952	763	80.1	1,910	1,437	75.2	2,983	2,090	70.1
6 to 13 years...	161	137	85.1	1,093	1,024	93.7	2,226	1,996	89.7	3,691	3,292	89.2
14 and 15 years...	33	23	—	239	229	95.8	513	475	92.6	643	578	89.6
16 and 17 years...	29	10	—	245	167	65.2	583	387	71.9	745	421	56.5
18 to 20 years...	32	1	—	1,028	173	16.8	769	279	36.3	1,090	248	22.8
HILO: 1920												
6 to 20 years, inclusive...	22	13	—	119	105	88.2	194	162	83.5	1,430	1,063	74.3
Male...	12	8	—	56	47	—	103	87	84.5	770	603	78.3
Female...	10	5	—	63	58	—	91	75	—	660	460	69.7
6 to 13 years...	14	11	—	66	66	—	124	117	94.4	776	727	93.7
14 and 15 years...	2	—	—	13	12	—	25	22	—	188	167	88.8
16 and 17 years...	2	2	—	17	12	—	14	11	—	191	109	57.1
18 to 20 years...	4	—	—	23	15	—	31	12	—	275	60	21.8

POPULATION—HAWAII.

TABLE 15.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 5 TO 20, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE: 1920.
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

RACE AND SEX.	PERSONS OF SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.															
	5 years.		6 years.		7 years.		8 years.		9 years.		10 years.		11 years.		12 years.	
	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.
All races.....	1,248	18.4	3,794	55.9	5,204	85.5	5,167	93.4	4,827	96.1	4,666	97.9	4,353	97.7	4,413	97.5
Male.....	637	18.3	1,931	56.0	2,688	85.9	2,698	93.6	2,441	96.1	2,403	98.3	2,208	98.0	2,244	97.4
Female.....	611	18.6	1,863	55.7	2,516	85.2	2,469	93.2	2,380	96.0	2,263	97.6	2,145	97.3	2,169	97.6
Hawaiian.....	75	15.2	276	54.7	401	82.9	430	90.9	453	95.6	423	96.1	420	96.3	473	97.7
Male.....	32	13.1	132	53.7	200	82.3	212	90.2	241	96.0	213	95.8	201	97.1	219	97.8
Female.....	43	17.3	144	55.6	201	83.4	218	91.6	212	95.1	210	95.5	219	95.6	254	98.1
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	93	24.2	270	66.5	360	91.6	330	95.9	343	96.4	305	97.4	307	99.0	314	99.1
Male.....	46	21.7	142	66.4	180	88.2	179	95.7	172	95.0	161	98.2	157	99.4	162	99.4
Female.....	47	27.3	128	65.7	180	95.2	151	96.2	176	97.8	144	96.6	150	98.7	152	98.7
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	53	16.1	202	63.1	261	89.7	233	91.4	230	97.5	201	99.5	189	96.9	200	99.0
Male.....	22	12.7	102	61.8	145	89.5	122	86.5	113	98.3	103	99.0	98	96.1	102	99.0
Female.....	31	19.7	100	64.5	116	89.9	111	97.4	117	96.7	98	98	91	98	98	98
Portuguese.....	199	21.7	575	62.1	776	86.9	739	94.4	718	95.5	768	98.2	703	97.6	724	97.3
Male.....	105	21.6	283	60.9	407	88.3	377	95.2	364	96.8	371	97.6	328	98.2	381	96.7
Female.....	94	21.9	292	63.3	369	85.4	362	93.5	354	94.1	397	98.8	375	97.2	343	98.0
Porto Rican.....	10	6.6	71	39.4	151	71.2	150	85.2	149	92.0	170	93.9	143	93.5	168	94.9
Male.....	7	.....	35	.....	69	.....	80	.....	78	.....	88	.....	72	.....	80	.....
Female.....	3	.....	36	.....	82	71.3	70	.....	71	.....	82	.....	71	.....	88	.....
Spanish.....	15	.....	36	.....	59	.....	68	.....	69	.....	86	.....	70	.....	61	.....
Male.....	6	.....	21	.....	36	.....	43	.....	35	.....	48	.....	46	.....	31	.....
Female.....	9	.....	15	.....	23	.....	25	.....	34	.....	38	.....	33	.....	30	.....
Other Caucasian.....	71	29.7	178	71.5	235	91.1	216	96.4	218	97.3	191	98.5	196	97.0	198	100.0
Male.....	36	30.5	102	72.9	117	88.6	110	96.5	136	97.1	96	.....	94	.....	101	100.0
Female.....	35	28.9	76	69.7	118	93.7	106	96.4	82	.....	95	.....	102	96.2	97	.....
Chinese.....	110	19.4	342	59.7	308	80.8	485	95.8	418	96.8	435	98.0	358	98.9	387	97.2
Male.....	52	18.0	180	63.6	221	91.7	247	97.6	208	96.7	232	97.9	181	98.4	207	97.2
Female.....	58	20.9	162	55.9	177	87.6	238	94.1	210	96.8	203	98.1	177	99.4	180	97.3
Japanese.....	553	17.6	1,658	52.3	2,299	85.9	2,276	93.9	2,054	96.9	1,885	98.9	1,798	98.4	1,725	98.4
Male.....	296	18.5	845	53.0	1,175	87.0	1,193	94.6	1,005	96.7	889	99.1	941	98.7	881	98.4
Female.....	257	16.7	813	51.7	1,124	84.8	1,083	93.1	1,049	97.0	896	98.7	857	98.1	844	98.4
Korean.....	26	23.6	41	.....	64	.....	59	.....	54	.....	62	.....	47	.....	52	.....
Male.....	15	.....	21	.....	33	.....	33	.....	34	.....	27	.....	26	.....	28	.....
Female.....	11	.....	20	.....	31	.....	26	.....	20	.....	35	.....	21	.....	24	.....
Filipino.....	38	11.7	132	47.1	180	72.0	167	87.4	102	85.7	125	94.0	99	92.5	96	87.3
Male.....	18	11.0	65	43.0	90	69.2	95	85.6	48	.....	70	.....	61	.....	46	.....
Female.....	20	12.3	67	51.9	90	75.0	72	.....	54	.....	55	.....	33	.....	50	.....
Negro and all other.....	5	13	20	14	14	15	14	15
Male.....	2	3	15	7	7	5	3	6
Female.....	3	10	5	7	7	10	11	9

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 15.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 5 TO 20, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE: 1920—Continued.
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

RACE AND SEX.	PERSONS OF SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.															
	13 years.		14 years.		15 years.		16 years.		17 years.		18 years.		19 years.		20 years.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All races.....	4,062	95.4	3,534	87.1	2,630	66.8	1,553	47.2	1,279	32.9	880	21.0	575	12.2	340	7.1
Male.....	2,069	95.5	1,871	88.4	1,421	68.5	930	47.7	672	32.1	489	20.2	346	12.0	238	5.4
Female.....	1,993	94.4	1,663	85.7	1,209	64.9	533	46.6	607	33.8	391	22.2	229	12.5	102	5.3
Hawaiian.....	462	94.7	412	85.7	306	70.3	205	47.1	151	35.4	89	22.7	65	12.9	33	7.3
Male.....	223	94.9	204	86.8	141	64.7	57	41.8	54	25.5	41	21.4	35	13.4	15	7.7
Female.....	239	92.5	208	84.6	165	76.0	118	52.0	97	45.3	48	24.0	30	12.4	18	7.1
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	300	95.2	234	94.7	232	82.0	172	69.4	125	51.0	88	35.6	46	20.2	26	11.8
Male.....	147	96.1	131	93.6	114	80.3	81	65.3	53	44.9	32	30.8	19	17.9	15	13.0
Female.....	153	95.2	153	95.6	118	83.7	91	75.4	72	56.7	56	45.2	27	22.1	11	10.5
Asianic Hawaiian.....	174	97.2	163	89.6	104	82.5	80	58.0	60	45.5	38	28.6	22	15.0	8	-----
Male.....	93	-----	81	-----	53	-----	35	-----	23	-----	11	-----	13	-----	5	-----
Female.....	81	-----	82	-----	51	-----	45	-----	37	-----	27	-----	9	-----	3	-----
Portuguese.....	636	95.2	532	81.7	352	52.4	196	31.3	118	19.9	70	12.6	38	7.0	21	4.6
Male.....	326	97.6	266	84.4	173	51.8	90	28.0	37	13.4	34	11.6	13	4.7	8	3.9
Female.....	310	92.8	257	79.1	179	53.0	108	34.8	81	25.6	36	13.7	25	9.5	13	5.1
Porto Rican.....	125	83.9	102	65.8	50	35.0	15	10.0	9	8.4	5	-----	5	-----	2	-----
Male.....	71	-----	50	-----	24	-----	4	-----	3	-----	4	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Female.....	54	-----	52	-----	26	-----	11	-----	6	-----	5	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Spanish.....	58	-----	40	-----	17	-----	7	-----	11	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Male.....	24	-----	20	-----	10	-----	1	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----
Female.....	34	-----	20	-----	7	-----	6	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other Caucasian.....	204	99.0	188	96.4	152	86.9	144	76.6	96	51.3	93	18.6	90	10.6	50	10.5
Male.....	98	98.0	93	-----	76	-----	72	69.2	47	43.1	57	13.6	57	7.7	40	9.1
Female.....	106	100.0	95	-----	76	-----	72	-----	49	-----	36	-----	33	32.0	10	-----
Chinese.....	350	96.4	385	94.1	350	57.9	278	73.4	260	65.0	186	48.1	168	32.1	69	19.5
Male.....	188	67.0	222	98.2	193	63.7	156	81.7	140	67.0	109	54.0	74	38.1	50	23.5
Female.....	162	94.7	163	89.1	157	31.8	122	64.9	120	62.8	77	41.6	34	23.9	19	11.6
Japanese.....	1,605	96.9	1,314	88.7	975	65.3	710	44.5	423	25.9	282	18.1	189	12.0	110	7.2
Male.....	817	97.7	743	90.9	582	69.9	444	49.5	297	31.4	188	21.2	124	14.5	93	11.4
Female.....	788	90.0	571	86.0	393	59.6	266	38.1	126	18.3	94	14.0	65	9.0	20	2.7
Korean.....	45	-----	34	-----	40	-----	22	-----	14	-----	13	-----	4	-----	4	-----
Male.....	22	-----	16	-----	23	-----	10	-----	7	-----	8	-----	2	-----	4	-----
Female.....	23	-----	18	-----	17	-----	12	-----	7	-----	5	-----	2	-----	2	-----
Filipino.....	92	83.6	76	75.2	44	-----	19	-----	10	-----	10	3.8	7	1.8	11	1.1
Male.....	56	-----	42	-----	28	-----	9	-----	6	-----	9	4.5	2	1.7	10	1.2
Female.....	36	-----	34	-----	16	-----	10	-----	4	-----	1	-----	2	-----	1	0.6
Negro and all other.....	11	-----	13	-----	3	-----	5	-----	2	-----	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Male.....	4	-----	3	-----	4	-----	1	-----	2	-----	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Female.....	7	-----	10	-----	4	-----	4	-----	2	-----	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----

POPULATION—HAWAII.

TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY, FOR THE TERRITORY IN 1920 AND 1910 AND FOR HONOLULU AND HILO IN 1920,

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			HAWAIIAN.		CAUCASIAN HAWAIIAN.		ASIATIC HAWAIIAN.		PORTUGUESE.			PORTO RICAN.					
	Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.				
		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.			
THE TERRITORY: 1920																		
10 years and over.....	187,167	35,336	18.9	18,731	563	3.0	6,874	39	0.6	3,607	40	1.1	17,988	3,404	18.9	3,820	1,784	46.7
Male.....	116,173	20,038	17.3	9,505	213	2.2	3,450	14	0.4	1,792	25	1.4	9,146	1,530	16.8	2,210	1,012	45.6
Female.....	70,994	15,248	21.5	9,226	350	3.8	3,535	25	0.7	1,815	15	0.8	8,842	1,865	21.1	1,601	772	48.2
10 to 15 years.....	25,996	361	1.4	2,764	32	1.2	1,835	6	0.3	1,086	4	0.4	4,226	66	1.6	958	70	7.3
Male.....	13,336	163	1.2	1,340	16	1.2	920	2	0.2	560	2	0.4	2,091	20	1.0	489	30	6.1
Female.....	12,660	198	1.6	1,424	16	1.1	915	4	0.4	526	2	0.4	2,135	46	2.2	409	40	8.5
16 to 20 years.....	21,471	1,521	7.1	2,205	22	1.0	1,169	3	0.3	640	2	0.3	2,772	122	4.4	444	93	20.9
Male.....	12,315	906	7.4	1,068	12	1.1	567	2	0.4	302	1	0.3	1,372	59	4.3	205	34	16.6
Female.....	9,156	615	6.7	1,137	10	0.9	602	1	0.2	338	1	0.3	1,400	63	4.5	239	59	24.7
21 years and over.....	139,700	33,454	23.9	13,762	509	3.7	3,970	30	0.8	1,881	34	1.8	10,990	3,216	29.3	2,418	1,621	67.0
Male.....	90,522	19,019	21.0	7,097	185	2.6	1,952	10	0.5	930	22	2.4	5,683	1,460	25.7	1,525	948	62.2
Female.....	49,178	14,435	29.4	6,685	324	4.9	2,018	20	1.0	651	12	1.3	5,307	1,756	33.1	893	673	75.4
THE TERRITORY: 1910																		
10 years and over.....	148,789	39,892	26.8	20,819	974	4.7	5,459	71	1.3	2,159	38	1.8	15,130	5,355	35.4	3,321	2,431	73.2
Male.....	101,287	24,273	24.0	10,818	382	3.5	2,726	35	1.3	1,032	19	1.8	8,000	2,667	33.3	2,086	1,465	70.2
Female.....	47,502	15,619	32.9	10,001	592	5.9	2,783	36	1.3	1,127	19	1.7	7,130	2,688	37.7	1,235	966	78.2
10 to 15 years.....	16,006	615	3.8	3,030	50	1.7	1,426	10	0.7	681	8	1.2	3,283	175	5.3	385	116	30.1
Male.....	8,436	281	3.3	1,572	24	1.5	748	7	0.9	355	3	0.8	1,687	82	4.9	212	58	27.4
Female.....	7,570	334	4.4	1,437	26	1.8	678	3	0.4	326	5	1.5	1,506	93	5.8	173	53	33.5
16 to 20 years.....	14,814	2,343	15.8	2,665	84	3.2	1,030	16	1.6	499	8	1.6	2,653	478	18.0	577	394	68.3
Male.....	8,855	1,264	14.3	1,319	34	2.6	496	7	1.4	229	5	2.2	1,341	208	15.5	311	203	65.3
Female.....	5,959	1,079	18.1	1,346	50	3.7	534	9	1.7	270	3	1.1	1,312	270	20.6	266	191	71.8
21 years and over.....	117,969	36,934	31.3	15,124	840	5.6	3,003	45	1.5	979	22	2.2	9,194	4,702	51.1	2,359	1,921	81.4
Male.....	83,996	22,729	27.1	7,926	324	4.1	1,482	21	1.4	448	11	2.5	4,972	2,377	47.8	1,563	1,204	77.0
Female.....	33,973	14,206	41.8	7,198	516	7.2	1,521	24	1.6	531	11	2.1	4,222	2,325	55.1	796	717	90.1
HONOLULU: 1920																		
10 years and over.....	61,852	5,518	8.9	6,844	110	1.6	3,906	11	0.3	1,785	20	1.1	6,058	994	14.3	600	160	26.7
Male.....	35,776	2,255	6.3	3,421	30	0.9	1,839	1	0.1	894	12	1.3	3,436	403	11.7	320	83	25.9
Female.....	26,076	3,263	12.5	3,423	80	2.3	2,067	10	0.5	871	8	0.9	3,522	591	16.8	280	77	27.5
10 to 15 years.....	8,509	27	0.3	840	3	0.4	932	3	0.3	415	-----	-----	1,510	7	0.5	128	1	0.8
Male.....	4,265	9	0.2	379	1	0.3	453	1	0.2	230	-----	-----	744	-----	53	1	-----	-----
Female.....	4,244	18	0.4	461	2	0.4	479	2	0.4	185	-----	-----	766	7	0.9	75	-----	-----
16 to 20 years.....	7,694	100	1.3	830	4	0.5	696	1	0.1	289	1	0.3	1,069	13	1.2	88	7	-----
Male.....	4,225	26	0.6	302	1	0.3	322	1	0.2	124	-----	-----	501	5	1.0	29	1.4	-----
Female.....	3,469	74	2.1	438	3	0.7	374	1	0.3	165	1	0.6	568	8	1.4	59	7	-----
21 years and over.....	45,649	5,391	11.8	5,174	103	2.0	2,278	7	0.3	1,061	19	1.8	4,379	974	22.2	384	152	39.6
Male.....	27,286	2,220	8.1	2,650	28	1.1	1,004	1	0.2	540	12	2.2	2,191	398	18.2	238	82	34.5
Female.....	18,363	3,171	17.3	2,524	75	3.0	1,214	7	0.6	521	7	1.3	2,188	576	26.3	146	70	47.9
HILO: 1920																		
10 years and over.....	7,626	1,141	15.0	633	13	2.1	291	-----	-----	192	-----	-----	1,236	185	15.0	78	43	-----
Male.....	4,406	550	12.5	316	3	0.9	135	-----	-----	92	-----	-----	613	70	11.4	41	23	-----
Female.....	3,220	591	18.4	317	10	3.2	156	-----	-----	100	-----	-----	623	115	18.5	37	20	-----
10 to 15 years.....	1,262	8	0.6	69	1	-----	77	-----	-----	66	-----	-----	292	-----	-----	20	3	-----
Male.....	666	6	0.9	48	1	-----	40	-----	-----	30	-----	-----	148	-----	-----	9	2	-----
Female.....	596	2	0.3	51	-----	-----	37	-----	-----	36	-----	-----	144	-----	-----	11	1	-----
16 to 20 years.....	957	41	4.3	85	1	-----	46	-----	-----	34	-----	-----	186	10	5.4	10	5	-----
Male.....	499	20	4.0	40	-----	-----	23	-----	-----	19	-----	-----	84	3	-----	4	1	-----
Female.....	458	21	4.6	45	1	-----	23	-----	-----	15	-----	-----	102	7	6.9	6	4	-----
21 years and over.....	5,407	1,092	20.2	449	11	2.4	168	-----	-----	92	-----	-----	758	175	23.1	48	35	-----
Male.....	3,241	524	16.2	228	2	0.9	72	-----	-----	43	-----	-----	381	67	17.6	28	20	-----
Female.....	2,166	563	26.2	221	9	4.1	96	-----	-----	49	-----	-----	377	108	28.6	20	15	-----

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY, FOR THE TERRITORY IN 1920 AND 1910 AND FOR HONOLULU AND HILO IN 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	SPANISH.		OTHER CAUCASIAN.		CHINESE.		JAPANESE.		KOREAN.		FILIPINO.	
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.
THE TERRITORY: 1920												
10 years and over.....	1,575	496	31.5	17,223	138	0.8	18,103	3,809	21.0	76,961	15,972	20.8
Male.....	833	205	24.0	11,018	64	0.6	13,466	2,803	20.8	46,250	6,973	15.1
Female.....	722	201	40.3	6,205	74	1.2	4,642	1,006	21.7	30,711	8,999	29.3
10 to 15 years.....	443	30	6.8	1,170	3	0.3	2,374	21	0.9	10,116	69	0.7
Male.....	225	15	6.7	577	2	0.3	1,258	7	0.6	5,332	37	0.7
Female.....	218	15	6.9	593	1	0.2	1,116	14	1.3	4,784	32	0.7
16 to 20 years.....	211	42	19.9	2,253	7	0.3	1,855	34	1.8	7,900	354	4.5
Male.....	111	19	17.1	1,816	4	0.2	985	7	0.7	4,370	150	3.4
Female.....	100	23	23.0	437	3	0.7	870	27	3.1	3,530	204	5.8
21 years and over.....	921	424	46.0	13,800	128	0.9	13,870	3,734	27.0	58,945	15,549	26.4
Male.....	517	171	33.1	8,625	53	0.7	11,223	2,789	24.9	36,548	6,786	18.6
Female.....	404	253	62.6	5,175	70	1.4	2,656	965	36.3	22,307	8,763	39.1
THE TERRITORY: 1910												
10 years and over.....	1,282	628	49.6	12,425	435	3.5	18,159	5,871	32.3	62,930	22,053	35.0
Male.....	729	295	40.5	8,023	207	2.6	15,290	4,614	30.2	46,307	12,895	27.8
Female.....	553	331	62.1	4,402	223	5.2	2,863	1,257	43.8	16,613	3,158	55.0
10 to 15 years.....	313	62	19.8	1,161	21	1.8	1,875	69	3.7	3,506	63	1.8
Male.....	188	38	20.4	589	6	1.0	991	8	0.8	1,833	25	1.3
Female.....	127	24	18.9	572	15	2.6	884	61	6.9	1,613	38	2.4
16 to 20 years.....	138	81	58.7	908	21	2.1	993	124	12.5	3,774	714	18.9
Male.....	75	38	-----	537	9	1.7	604	17	2.8	2,619	383	14.6
Female.....	63	43	-----	461	12	2.6	389	107	27.5	1,155	331	28.7
21 years and over.....	811	483	50.6	10,266	303	3.8	15,291	5,678	27.1	55,670	21,276	38.2
Male.....	468	210	46.8	6,827	92	2.8	13,695	4,589	33.5	41,705	12,487	29.9
Female.....	343	264	77.0	3,369	201	6.0	1,596	1,080	68.2	13,875	8,789	63.3
HONOLULU: 1920												
10 years and over.....	444	95	21.4	11,101	52	0.5	9,776	1,391	14.2	17,464	2,206	12.6
Male.....	228	40	16.8	6,763	22	0.3	6,622	735	11.1	9,935	643	5.5
Female.....	206	55	26.7	4,338	30	0.7	3,154	656	20.8	7,529	1,563	20.8
10 to 15 years.....	119	2	1.7	729	-----	-----	1,485	5	0.3	2,129	2	0.1
Male.....	60	1	-----	346	-----	-----	786	1	0.1	1,116	2	0.2
Female.....	59	1	-----	383	-----	-----	699	4	0.6	1,013	-----	-----
16 to 20 years.....	61	6	-----	1,273	-----	-----	1,307	15	1.1	1,835	36	2.0
Male.....	25	2	-----	979	-----	-----	726	3	0.4	967	8	0.8
Female.....	36	4	-----	294	-----	-----	581	12	2.1	808	28	3.2
21 years and over.....	264	87	33.0	9,099	52	0.6	6,084	1,371	19.6	13,500	2,168	16.1
Male.....	153	37	24.2	5,438	22	0.4	5,110	731	14.3	7,832	633	8.1
Female.....	111	50	45.0	3,661	20	0.8	1,874	640	34.2	5,648	1,335	27.2
HILO: 1920												
10 years and over.....	43	14	-----	592	2	0.3	477	82	17.2	8,618	606	16.8
Male.....	16	4	-----	342	1	0.3	362	59	16.3	2,103	231	11.0
Female.....	27	10	-----	250	1	0.4	115	23	20.0	1,510	375	24.8
10 to 15 years.....	11	-----	-----	40	-----	-----	82	2	-----	550	2	0.4
Male.....	5	-----	-----	20	-----	-----	43	1	-----	309	2	0.6
Female.....	6	-----	-----	20	-----	-----	39	1	-----	241	-----	-----
16 to 20 years.....	6	-----	-----	40	-----	-----	45	1	-----	466	8	1.7
Male.....	3	-----	-----	20	-----	-----	28	1	-----	252	4	1.6
Female.....	3	-----	-----	20	-----	-----	17	-----	-----	214	4	1.9
21 years and over.....	26	14	-----	512	2	0.4	350	79	22.6	2,507	506	22.9
Male.....	8	4	-----	302	1	0.3	291	57	19.6	1,512	225	14.6
Female.....	18	10	-----	210	1	0.5	59	22	-----	1,055	371	35.2

POPULATION—HAWAII.

TABLE 17.—ILLITERACY, BY AGE PERIODS: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

RACE AND AGE PERIOD.	1920												1910														
	Population 10 years of age and over.			Males 10 years of age and over.			Females 10 years of age and over.			Population 10 years of age and over.			Males 10 years of age and over.			Females 10 years of age and over.											
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.										
		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.									
All races.....	137,167	35,336	18.9	116,173	20,038	17.3	70,994	15,248	21.5	148,789	39,882	26.8	101,287	24,273	24.0	47,502	15,619	32.9									
10 to 14 years.....	22,060	253	1.1	11,233	110	1.0	10,797	1,13	1.3	12,537	4,427	3.2	7,109	178	2.5	6,428	249	3.9									
15 to 19 years.....	20,615	955	4.6	11,546	524	4.5	9,099	1,431	4.7	13,650	1,773	13.0	7,885	949	12.1	5,785	824	14.2									
20 to 24 years.....	21,763	4,026	16.3	14,820	2,535	17.1	9,933	1,490	15.0	20,076	4,531	21.6	13,608	2,434	17.9	6,468	1,397	29.3									
25 to 34 years.....	42,180	8,484	20.1	24,566	4,175	17.0	17,614	4,309	24.5	41,970	12,864	30.7	28,522	6,904	24.2	13,448	5,900	41.3									
35 to 44 years.....	36,473	8,835	24.4	23,734	4,201	18.0	12,731	4,634	36.4	33,675	11,612	34.5	21,825	7,321	29.1	8,825	4,201	48.6									
45 to 54 years.....	25,182	7,381	29.3	18,438	4,613	25.0	6,604	2,768	41.4	16,081	5,482	34.1	12,164	3,958	32.5	3,917	1,524	38.9									
55 to 64 years.....	10,956	3,615	33.0	8,318	2,647	31.8	2,638	968	36.7	6,506	2,293	35.2	4,944	1,760	35.6	1,502	533	34.1									
65 years and over.....	4,795	1,697	35.4	1,269	35.8	1,444	497	31.4	3,238	1,094	33.8	2,188	757	34.6	1,050	437	32.1										
Age unknown.....	112	31	27.4	79	23	34	8	56	10	37	19	4	19	1	4	11	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Hawaiian.....	18,731	563	3.0	9,505	213	2.2	9,226	350	3.8	20,819	974	4.7	10,818	382	3.5	10,001	592	5.9									
10 to 14 years.....	2,329	27	1.2	1,122	12	1.1	1,207	15	1.2	2,525	40	1.6	1,307	18	1.2	1,221	24	2.0									
15 to 19 years.....	2,191	21	1.0	1,004	15	1.4	1,160	6	0.5	2,657	75	2.8	1,343	33	2.3	1,314	37	2.8									
20 to 24 years.....	2,140	23	1.1	1,038	4	0.4	1,102	19	1.7	2,267	70	3.1	1,129	32	2.8	1,138	38	3.3									
25 to 34 years.....	3,609	79	2.2	1,721	20	1.2	1,878	59	3.1	3,997	163	4.1	1,980	50	2.6	2,037	113	5.5									
35 to 44 years.....	3,090	79	2.6	1,513	29	1.9	1,547	50	3.2	3,517	157	4.5	1,777	60	3.4	1,740	97	5.6									
45 to 54 years.....	2,572	110	4.3	1,368	44	3.2	1,204	66	5.5	2,817	145	5.1	1,479	42	2.9	1,338	102	7.6									
55 to 64 years.....	1,632	88	5.4	925	33	3.5	697	55	7.9	1,700	119	7.0	1,048	50	4.9	682	69	10.1									
65 years and over.....	1,153	135	11.7	673	55	8.2	485	80	16.5	1,329	202	15.3	800	92	11.5	520	110	21.2									
Age unknown.....	10	1	4	1	6	1	1	1	1	10	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	6,974	39	0.6	3,439	14	0.4	3,535	25	0.7	5,459	71	1.3	2,726	35	1.3	2,733	38	1.3									
10 to 14 years.....	1,552	5	0.3	778	2	0.3	774	3	0.4	1,104	9	0.8	633	7	1.1	561	2	0.4									
15 to 19 years.....	1,232	4	0.3	594	2	0.3	638	2	0.3	1,088	15	1.4	539	7	1.3	549	8	1.5									
20 to 24 years.....	935	4	0.4	446	1	0.2	459	3	0.6	815	7	0.9	363	5	0.6	452	5	1.1									
25 to 34 years.....	1,375	3	0.2	640	2	0.4	735	3	0.4	1,075	9	0.8	510	5	1.0	563	4	0.7									
35 to 44 years.....	913	5	0.5	458	2	0.4	485	3	0.6	662	12	1.8	339	4	1.2	323	8	2.5									
45 to 54 years.....	528	5	0.9	295	3	1.0	233	2	0.9	410	7	1.7	215	5	1.9	195	3	1.5									
55 to 64 years.....	302	3	1.0	176	2	1.1	126	1	0.8	148	8	5.4	99	1	0.5	59	1	0.5									
65 years and over.....	105	10	9.5	51	2	-----	54	8	-----	68	4	-----	33	1	-----	30	3	-----									
Age unknown.....	2	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----									
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	3,607	40	1.1	1,792	25	1.4	1,815	15	0.8	2,159	39	1.8	1,032	19	1.8	1,127	19	1.7									
10 to 14 years.....	960	3	0.3	496	2	0.4	464	1	0.2	561	5	0.9	293	2	0.7	268	3	1.1									
15 to 19 years.....	676	1	0.1	323	-----	-----	318	1	0.3	517	8	1.5	250	4	1.0	267	4	1.5									
20 to 24 years.....	505	6	1.2	240	4	1.7	285	2	0.8	386	7	1.8	171	3	1.8	215	4	1.9									
25 to 34 years.....	725	7	1.0	322	4	1.2	403	3	0.7	396	10	2.5	100	3	1.6	206	7	3.4									
35 to 44 years.....	355	8	2.3	180	6	3.3	175	2	-----	184	4	-----	73	3	-----	111	1	0.9									
45 to 54 years.....	194	5	2.6	98	4	-----	96	1	-----	92	3	-----	47	3	-----	45	1	-----									
55 to 64 years.....	105	5	4.8	60	2	-----	45	3	-----	15	1	-----	6	1	-----	9	1	-----									
65 years and over.....	80	3	-----	65	2	-----	15	1	-----	8	3	-----	500	422	84.4	302	255	84.4	198	84.3							
Age unknown.....	7	2	-----	3	1	-----	7	4	-----	3	1	-----	3	1	-----	3	2	-----	2	1	-----						
Portuguese.....	17,988	3,404	18.9	9,146	1,539	16.8	8,849	1,865	21.1	15,130	5,355	35.4	8,000	2,667	38.3	7,130	2,688	37.7									
10 to 14 years.....	3,554	41	1.2	1,757	10	0.6	1,797	31	1.7	2,750	114	4.1	1,407	47	3.3	1,343	67	5.0									
15 to 19 years.....	2,986	128	4.3	1,503	58	3.9	1,483	70	4.7	2,736	455	16.8	1,401	210	15.0	1,332	245	18.4									
20 to 24 years.....	2,299	138	5.9	1,121	48	4.3	1,178	87	7.4	2,163	482	22.2	1,113	208	18.5	1,055	276	20.2									
25 to 34 years.....	3,581	402	11.2	1,765	134	7.6	1,826	268	14.7	2,956	1,098	37.1	1,516	487	31.5	1,410	611	43.3									
35 to 44 years.....	2,389	601	27.7	1,226	246	20.1	1,183	415	35.7	1,755	1,050	59.8	953	511	53.8	802	539	67.2									
45 to 54 years.....	1,410	745	52.8	758	351	44.5	622	394	63.3	2,101	978	75.2	680	495	72.8	621	483	77.8									
55 to 64 years.....	907	620	68.4	500	313	62.6	407	307	75.4	961	755	78.6	502	455	76.9	360	300	81.3									
65 years and over.....	850	665	78.2	401	376	76.6	359	289	80.5	500	422	84.4	302	255	84.4	198	107	84.3									
Age unknown.....	12	7	-----	5	3	-----	7	4</td																			

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 17.—ILLITERACY, BY AGE PERIODS: 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

RACE AND AGE PERIOD.	1920												1910													
	Population 10 years of age and over.			Males 10 years of age and over.			Females 10 years of age and over.			Population 10 years of age and over.			Males 10 years of age and over.			Females 10 years of age and over.			Population 10 years of age and over.			Males 10 years of age and over.				
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.			
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
Chinese.....	18,105	3,809	21.0	13,466	2,803	20.8	4,642	1,006	21.7	18,159	5,871	32.3	15,290	4,614	30.2	2,860	1,257	43.8	15,290	4,614	30.2	2,860	1,257	43.8		
10 to 14 years.....	1,976	14	0.7	1,052	4	0.4	934	10	1.1	1,100	99	9.0	1,002	856	8	0.9	705	53	6.9	1,002	856	8	0.9	705	53	6.9
15 to 19 years.....	1,906	33	1.7	1,002	9	0.9	893	24	2.7	1,100	99	9.0	950	13	2.0	450	86	19.1	950	13	2.0	450	86	19.1		
20 to 24 years.....	1,573	85	5.4	828	16	1.9	745	69	9.3	699	139	19.9	405	23	5.7	294	116	39.5	699	139	19.9	405	23	5.7		
25 to 34 years.....	1,912	250	12.9	1,093	17	1.6	849	233	27.4	3,216	960	29.9	2,018	550	22.2	598	330	63.5	3,216	960	29.9	2,018	550	22.2		
35 to 44 years.....	2,958	624	21.1	2,311	316	13.7	647	303	47.6	5,479	2,006	36.6	5,013	1,632	32.6	496	374	80.3	5,479	2,006	36.6	5,013	1,632	32.6		
45 to 54 years.....	4,177	1,247	29.9	3,803	1,011	26.6	374	236	63.1	3,642	1,431	39.3	3,429	1,262	36.7	203	169	83.3	3,642	1,431	39.3	3,429	1,262	36.7		
55 to 64 years.....	2,512	1,040	41.4	2,302	945	40.0	150	95	63.3	1,806	650	47.1	1,742	736	45.7	64	54	-----	1,806	650	47.1	1,742	736	45.7		
65 years and over.....	1,059	510	48.2	1,005	450	47.8	54	30	54.7	591	233	54.7	562	238	53.0	29	25	-----	591	233	54.7	562	238	53.0		
Age unknown.....	11	6	-----	10	5	-----	1	1	-----	5	2	-----	5	2	-----	2	1	-----	5	2	-----	5	2	-----		
Japanese.....	76,961	15,972	20.8	46,250	6,973	15.1	30,711	8,999	29.3	62,950	22,053	35.0	46,307	12,895	27.8	16,643	9,158	55.0	46,307	12,895	27.8	16,643	9,158	55.0		
10 to 14 years.....	8,024	49	0.6	4,499	26	0.6	4,125	23	0.6	3,098	47	1.5	1,655	18	1.1	1,443	29	2.0	3,098	47	1.5	1,655	18	2.0		
15 to 19 years.....	7,855	255	3.2	4,416	130	2.9	3,439	125	3.6	2,684	366	13.6	1,743	183	10.5	941	183	19.4	2,684	366	13.6	1,743	183	10.5		
20 to 24 years.....	7,390	829	10.9	3,320	153	4.6	4,270	676	15.8	10,164	2,710	26.7	7,707	1,561	20.3	2,457	1,149	46.8	10,164	2,710	26.7	7,707	1,561	20.3		
25 to 34 years.....	17,847	3,691	26.7	9,121	101	1.1	8,726	2,770	31.7	23,237	8,594	38.2	16,422	4,638	28.2	6,835	4,256	62.3	23,237	8,594	38.2	16,422	4,638	28.2		
35 to 44 years.....	19,006	5,456	28.7	12,514	2,216	17.9	6,492	3,210	49.4	17,456	7,925	41.4	13,498	4,272	32.6	4,048	2,883	70.7	17,456	7,925	41.4	13,498	4,272	32.6		
45 to 54 years.....	12,015	4,093	34.1	9,026	2,325	25.8	2,489	1,768	59.2	5,437	2,422	44.5	4,601	1,799	39.1	836	623	74.5	5,437	2,422	44.5	4,601	1,799	39.1		
55 to 64 years.....	3,583	1,415	39.5	2,972	1,019	34.2	611	306	64.8	775	343	44.3	698	292	41.8	77	51	-----	775	343	44.3	698	292	41.8		
65 years and over.....	419	180	43.0	366	150	41.0	53	30	-----	70	34	-----	66	31	4	3	2	-----	70	34	-----	66	31	4		
Age unknown.....	22	4	-----	16	3	-----	6	1	-----	9	2	-----	7	1	-----	2	1	-----	9	2	-----	7	1	-----		
Korean.....	3,785	653	17.3	2,891	453	15.7	894	200	22.4	4,080	1,057	25.9	3,700	882	23.8	380	175	46.1	4,080	1,057	25.9	3,700	882	23.8		
10 to 14 years.....	246	1	0.4	123	1	0.8	123	-----	-----	110	5	4.5	65	3	-----	45	2	-----	110	5	4.5	65	3	-----		
15 to 19 years.....	162	5	3.1	78	2	-----	84	3	-----	113	17	15.0	81	9	-----	32	8	-----	113	17	15.0	81	9	-----		
20 to 24 years.....	289	45	15.6	52	4	-----	237	41	17.3	237	66	22.2	255	47	18.4	42	19	-----	237	66	22.2	255	47	18.4		
25 to 34 years.....	545	63	11.6	369	28	7.6	176	35	19.9	1,999	471	23.6	1,683	409	21.7	116	62	53.4	1,999	471	23.6	1,683	409	21.7		
35 to 44 years.....	1,461	239	16.4	1,324	190	14.4	137	49	35.8	1,110	329	29.6	1,030	280	27.2	80	49	-----	1,110	329	29.6	1,030	280	27.2		
45 to 54 years.....	785	187	23.8	701	140	20.8	84	41	-----	331	125	37.8	283	104	36.1	43	21	-----	331	125	37.8	283	104	36.1		
55 to 64 years.....	232	58	37.9	194	62	34.0	38	22	-----	96	32	-----	84	25	-----	26	12	-----	96	32	-----	84	25	-----		
65 years and over.....	55	23	-----	40	14	-----	15	9	-----	22	12	-----	12	5	-----	2	1	-----	22	12	-----	12	5	-----		
Negro and all other ¹	475	70	14.7	313	50	18.8	182	11	6.8	501	134	26.7	326	101	31.0	175	33	18.9	501	134	26.7	326	101	31.0		

¹ Figures for 1910 include a small number of South Sea Islanders combined for tabulation purposes with Filipino.

² Figures for 1910 represent Negro only.

TABLE 18.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 1920 AND 1910.

RACE.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			RACE.			POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
1920				1910					
All races.....	137,187	69,493	37.1	All races.....	148,789	84,177	56.6		
Hawaiian.....	18,731	3,693	19.7	Hawaiian.....	20,819	8,941	42.9		
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	6,974	66	0.9	Caucasian Hawaiian.....	5,459	233	4.3		
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	3,607	153	4.2	Asiatic Hawaiian.....	2,159	199	9.2		
Portuguese.....	17,955	2,009	11.2	Portuguese.....	15,130	4,350	28.9		
Porto Rican.....	3,820	1,339	35.1	Porto Rican.....	3,321	2,236	67.3		
Spanish.....	1,575	551	35.0	Spanish.....	1,262	925	73.3		
Other Caucasian.....	17,223	105	0.6	Other Caucasian.....	12,425	962	7.7		
Chinese.....	18,105	6,907	38.1	Chinese.....	18,159	11,456	63.1		
Japanese.....	76,961	41,730	54.2	Japanese.....	62,950	49,750	79.0		
Korean.....	3,785	2,062	54.5	Korean.....	4,030	3,335	81.7		
Filipino.....	17,920	10,832	60.4	Filipino.....	3,025	1,760	58.2		
Negro and all other.....	475	46	9.7	Negro and all other.....					

POPULATION—HAWAII.

TABLE 19.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES AND CITIES: 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE TERRITORY.	Hawaii County.	Honolulu County.	Kalawao County.	Kauai County.	Maui County.	Hilo city.	Honolulu district. ¹
RACE AND SEX.								
Total population.....	255,912	64,895	123,527	667	29,438	37,385	10,431	83,327
Male.....	151,146	38,987	71,823	429	17,054	21,953	5,811	46,577
Female.....	104,766	25,908	51,704	238	11,434	16,432	4,620	36,750
Hawaiian.....	23,723	6,197	10,735	399	1,728	4,604	789	8,459
Male.....	11,950	3,168	5,258	242	858	2,304	395	4,190
Female.....	11,733	3,029	5,377	157	870	2,300	394	4,269
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	11,072	2,028	6,823	85	634	1,502	488	5,970
Male.....	5,528	1,020	3,360	47	334	767	239	2,891
Female.....	5,544	1,008	3,463	38	300	735	249	3,070
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	6,055	1,643	3,636	33	472	1,171	342	3,102
Male.....	3,524	850	1,842	19	241	572	166	1,579
Female.....	3,431	793	1,794	14	231	599	176	1,523
Caucasian:								
Portuguese.....	27,002	7,046	12,073	45	3,190	4,648	1,836	9,978
Male.....	13,737	3,594	6,002	31	1,712	2,338	916	4,041
Female.....	13,265	3,452	6,011	14	1,478	2,310	920	5,037
Porto Rican.....	5,602	2,068	1,805	4	891	834	122	841
Male.....	3,133	1,187	982	4	505	475	62	430
Female.....	2,460	881	843	388	388	369	60	411
Spanish.....	2,430	494	1,254	1	385	296	56	636
Male.....	1,326	282	667	1	210	166	26	333
Female.....	1,104	212	587	1	175	130	30	303
Other Caucasian.....	19,708	2,005	15,603	21	901	1,118	691	12,670
Male.....	12,309	1,168	10,012	15	506	608	386	7,591
Female.....	7,399	837	5,591	6	455	510	305	5,079
Chinese.....	23,507	2,649	16,930	23	1,810	2,035	662	13,383
Male.....	16,197	1,986	11,186	22	1,433	1,570	456	8,428
Female.....	7,310	663	5,744	1	377	525	206	4,955
Japanese.....	109,274	32,881	44,467	24	14,582	17,320	4,849	24,522
Male.....	62,644	19,305	24,902	16	8,396	10,025	2,723	13,490
Female.....	46,630	13,576	19,565	8	6,186	7,295	2,121	11,032
Korean.....	4,950	1,281	2,364	13	642	650	93	1,319
Male.....	3,498	972	1,573	13	444	496	56	843
Female.....	1,452	309	791	1	198	184	37	476
Filipino.....	21,031	6,512	7,396	15	4,104	3,004	485	2,113
Male.....	16,851	5,398	5,625	15	3,286	2,527	372	1,060
Female.....	4,180	1,114	1,771	1	818	477	113	453
Negro.....	348	29	261	3	3	52	1	198
Male.....	218	20	166	3	2	27	1	120
Female.....	130	9	95	1	1	25	—	78
All other.....	310	62	180	1	36	31	17	136
Male.....	191	37	108	1	27	18	8	81
Female.....	119	25	72	—	9	13	9	55
Per cent Hawaiian.....	9.3	9.5	8.7	59.8	5.9	12.5	7.6	10.2
Per cent Caucasian Hawaiian.....	4.3	3.1	5.5	12.7	2.2	4.0	4.7	7.2
Per cent Asiatic Hawaiian.....	2.7	2.5	2.9	4.9	1.6	3.1	3.3	3.7
Per cent Caucasian.....	21.4	17.9	24.9	10.6	18.4	18.4	25.9	29.0
Per cent Chinese.....	9.2	4.1	13.7	3.4	6.1	5.6	6.3	16.1
Per cent Japanese.....	42.7	50.7	36.0	3.6	49.5	46.3	46.5	29.4
Per cent Korean.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	0.9	1.6
Per cent Filipino.....	8.2	10.0	6.0	2.2	13.9	8.0	4.6	2.5
Per cent Negro and all other.....	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
1910: Total population.....	181,908	55,382	82,028	785	23,952	29,782	6,745	52,183
Hawaiian.....	26,041	7,156	10,567	520	2,208	5,590	764	7,910
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	8,772	1,802	4,985	79	556	1,350	418	4,233
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	3,734	966	1,731	25	242	770	220	1,380
Portuguese.....	22,301	7,100	8,779	25	2,643	3,754	1,138	6,147
Porto Rican.....	4,800	2,060	1,350	2	743	735	109	387
Spanish.....	1,990	839	682	—	339	130	67	258
Other Caucasian.....	14,867	2,105	10,301	54	938	969	677	9,200
Chinese.....	21,674	2,995	13,724	46	2,312	2,597	435	9,574
Japanese.....	79,675	27,237	27,128	26	12,541	12,743	2,779	12,093
Korean.....	4,533	1,619	1,156	3	969	786	27	460
Filipino.....	2,361	1,251	564	1	372	173	76	87
Negro.....	695	140	309	3	59	94	6	327
All other.....	376	112	162	1	30	71	29	127
Per cent Hawaiian.....	13.6	12.9	12.9	66.2	9.2	18.8	11.3	15.2
Per cent Caucasian Hawaiian.....	4.6	3.8	6.1	10.1	2.3	4.5	6.2	8.1
Per cent Asiatic Hawaiian.....	1.9	1.7	2.1	3.2	1.0	2.6	3.3	2.6
Per cent Caucasian.....	23.0	21.9	26.8	10.3	19.5	18.8	29.5	30.6
Per cent Chinese.....	11.3	5.4	16.7	5.9	9.7	8.7	6.4	18.3
Per cent Japanese.....	41.5	49.2	33.1	3.3	52.4	42.8	41.2	23.2
Per cent Korean.....	2.4	2.9	1.4	0.4	4.0	2.6	0.4	0.9
Per cent Filipino.....	1.2	2.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.2
Per cent Negro and all other.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9

¹ Generally considered as Honolulu city.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 19.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES AND CITIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE TERRITORY.	Hawaii County.	Honolulu County.	Kalawao County.	Kauai County.	Maui County.	Hilo city.	Honolulu district. ¹
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.								
Total under 6 years of age.....	45,315	11,620	21,161	18	5,287	7,229	1,812	14,112
Total 6 to 13 years, inclusive.....	41,433	10,767	19,201	15	5,121	6,329	1,834	13,165
Number attending school.....	36,486	9,316	16,967	10	4,530	5,653	1,601	11,929
Per cent attending school.....	88.1	86.5	88.4		88.5	89.5	92.2	90.5
Total 14 and 15 years.....	7,098	2,109	3,745	21	987	1,131	421	2,707
Number attending school.....	6,184	1,580	3,120	10	652	802	351	2,380
Per cent attending school.....	77.1	74.9	83.3		66.1	70.9	83.4	87.9
Total 16 and 17 years.....	7,818	1,928	3,823	14	867	1,186	398	2,866
Number attending school.....	8,132	631	1,032	2	203	364	200	1,598
Per cent attending school.....	40.1	32.7	30.5		23.4	30.7	50.3	56.9
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	13,653	3,087	7,222	42	1,465	1,837	559	4,898
Number attending school.....	1,795	353	1,189	1	121	181	114	1,020
Per cent attending school.....	13.1	11.4	16.5		8.3	7.1	20.4	20.9
Males 21 years of age and over.....	90,522	23,619	42,981	357	10,729	12,836	3,241	27,286
Hawaiian.....	7,097	1,806	3,322	191	484	1,294	228	2,650
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	1,952	340	1,212	34	108	258	72	1,064
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	930	168	604	15	56	87	43	540
Caucasian:								
Portuguese.....	5,683	1,457	2,023	30	647	921	381	2,191
Porto Rican.....	1,525	590	457	3	219	226	28	238
Spanish.....	517	105	263	1	86	82	8	153
Other Caucasian.....	8,625	854	6,995	15	324	437	302	5,438
Chinese.....	11,223	1,522	7,277	22	1,176	1,226	291	5,110
Japanese.....	36,548	11,451	14,494	15	4,708	5,882	1,542	7,852
Korean.....	2,682	821	1,119	13	324	405	39	571
Filipino.....	13,480	4,475	4,395	15	2,582	2,013	302	1,339
Negro and all other.....	260	30	185	3	17	25	5	140
Total foreign born.....	53,426	14,585	24,193	68	6,527	8,053	2,046	14,420
Naturalized.....	2,498	438	1,009	5	216	230	117	1,310
First papers.....	471	114	294	1	39	23	35	239
Alien.....	50,283	13,096	22,192	60	6,264	7,761	1,878	12,791
Unknown.....	194	37	98	2	18	39	16	80
Females 21 years of age and over.....	49,178	11,785	25,394	200	4,982	6,837	2,186	18,363
Hawaiian.....	6,668	1,685	3,169	133	477	1,201	221	2,524
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	2,018	343	1,336	30	91	218	68	1,214
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	951	185	586	10	51	119	49	521
Caucasian:								
Portuguese.....	5,307	1,322	2,557	14	554	860	377	2,188
Porto Rican.....	893	320	304		143	128	20	146
Spanish.....	404	89	203		57	55	18	111
Other Caucasian.....	5,175	560	3,997	6	277	335	210	3,661
Chinese.....	2,086	200	2,165	1	118	172	59	1,874
Japanese.....	22,597	6,391	9,788	6	2,753	3,461	1,055	5,648
Korean.....	655	144	358		85	68	17	211
Filipino.....	1,975	518	873		371	213	42	221
Negro and all other.....	82	8	60		5	9	2	44
Total foreign born.....	27,758	7,174	13,347	10	3,178	4,049	1,228	8,589
Naturalized.....	1,669	284	1,063	2	171	149	73	922
First papers.....	21		19		2			18
Alien.....	25,933	6,890	12,186	7	2,995	3,885	1,140	7,579
Unknown.....	135	30	79	1	10	15	15	70
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	68,429	18,910	33,974	253	7,792	9,500	2,404	21,557
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	43,878	10,278	22,741	157	4,522	6,180	1,875	16,214
ILLITERACY.								
Total 10 years of age and over.....	187,167	47,191	91,485	643	21,332	26,536	7,626	61,852
Number illiterate.....	29,336	11,911	12,221	22	5,055	6,127	1,141	5,518
Per cent illiterate.....	18.9	25.2	13.4	3.4	23.7	23.1	15.0	8.9
Hawaiian.....	18,731	4,822	8,660	385	1,334	3,530	633	6,844
Number illiterate.....	563	187	146	6	47	177	13	110
Per cent illiterate.....	3.0	3.9	1.7	1.6	3.5	5.0	2.1	1.6
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	6,974	1,212	4,431	78	377	876	291	3,006
Number illiterate.....	39	11	14	1	3	10		11
Per cent illiterate.....	0.6	0.6	0.3		0.8	1.1		0.3
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	3,007	700	2,030	31	225	531	192	1,765
Number illiterate.....	40	11	22		1	6		20
Per cent illiterate.....	1.1	1.4	1.1		0.4	1.1		1.1
Portuguese.....	17,988	4,639	8,326	45	2,043	2,625	1,236	6,958
Number illiterate.....	3,404	975	1,350	1	471	607	185	994
Per cent illiterate.....	18.9	21.0	16.2		23.1	20.8	15.0	14.3
Porto Rican.....	3,820	1,427	1,239	4	581	569	78	600
Number illiterate.....	1,784	739	493		275	277	43	160
Per cent illiterate.....	46.7	51.8	30.8		47.3	48.7		26.7
Spanish.....	1,575	323	818	1	249	186	43	444
Number illiterate.....	496	117	228		90	61	14	95
Per cent illiterate.....	31.5	36.3	27.9		36.1	32.8		21.4
Other Caucasian.....	17,223	1,670	13,832	21	731	919	592	11,101
Number illiterate.....	138	27	59		25	27	2	52
Per cent illiterate.....	0.8	1.6	0.4		3.2	2.9	0.3	0.5

¹ Generally considered as Honolulu city.

POPULATION—HAWAII.

TABLE 19.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES AND CITIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE TERRITORY.	Hawaii County.	Honolulu County.	Kalawao County.	Kauai County.	Maui County.	Hilo city.	Honolulu district, ¹
ILLITERACY—Continued.								
Chinese.....	18,108	2,124	12,705	23	1,523	1,733	477	9,776
Number illiterate.....	3,809	651	2,083	5	537	523	82	1,391
Percent illiterate.....	21.0	30.6	16.5		35.3	30.2	17.2	14.2
Japanese.....	76,961	23,446	31,191	23	10,264	12,037	3,613	17,464
Number illiterate.....	15,972	6,000	5,117		1,993	2,862	606	2,206
Percent illiterate.....	20.8	25.6	16.4		19.4	23.8	16.8	12.6
Korean.....	3,785	1,050	1,726	13	406	520	65	952
Number illiterate.....	653	206	236	2	85	124	5	104
Percent illiterate.....	17.3	19.6	13.0		18.2	23.8	10.9	
Filipino.....	17,920	5,627	6,170	15	3,460	2,648	390	1,793
Number illiterate.....	8,368	2,971	2,485	6	1,515	1,441	191	352
Percent illiterate.....	46.7	52.8	39.5		43.8	54.4	49.0	19.6
Negro and all other.....	475	61	319	4	29	62	16	249
Number illiterate.....	70	16	28	1	13	12		23
Percent illiterate.....	14.7		8.8					0.2
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	21,471	5,015	11,045	56	2,332	3,023	957	7,694
Number illiterate.....	1,521	452	493		258	318	41	100
Percent illiterate.....	7.1	9.0	4.5		11.1	10.5	4.3	1.3
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	19,019	6,820	5,698	17	2,946	3,538	524	2,220
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	21.0	28.9	13.3	4.8	27.5	27.6	16.2	8.1
Hawaiian.....	185	70	39	2	10	64	2	28
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	10	4	2	1	1	2		
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	22	3	14		1	4		12
Portuguese.....	1,460	426	547		200	237	67	398
Porto Rican.....	948	413	248		141	146	20	32
Spanish.....	171	41	75		30	25	4	37
Other Caucasian.....	58	10	25		12	11	1	22
Chinese.....	2,789	567	1,287	5	486	444	57	731
Japanese.....	6,786	2,905	1,742		884	1,355	225	633
Korean.....	449	105	127	2	58	97	5	42
Filipino.....	6,084	2,304	1,568	6	1,113	1,093	148	218
Negro and all other.....	57	12	24	1	10			19
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	14,435	4,526	5,897	5	1,788	2,219	568	3,171
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	29.4	38.5	23.2	2.5	35.9	32.5	26.2	17.3
Hawaiian.....	824	95	96	4	33	96	9	75
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	20	4	8		1	7		7
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	12	4	7			1		
Portuguese.....	1,756	488	741	1	222	304	108	576
Porto Rican.....	678	266	198		105	104	15	70
Spanish.....	263	62	115		44	32	10	50
Other Caucasian.....	70	14	32		9	15	1	30
Chinese.....	965	75	765		50	75	22	640
Japanese.....	8,763	3,062	3,231		1,064	1,408	371	1,535
Korean.....	102	41	103		24	24		60
Filipino.....	1,336	413	597		233	153	32	117
Negro and all other.....	11	2	4		3	2		4

¹ Generally considered as Honolulu city.

TABLE 20.—DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES AND TENURE OF HOMES, FOR COUNTIES AND CITIES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

AREA.	Total population.	Number of dwellings.	Number of families.	Persons to a dwelling.	Persons to a family.	TENURE OF HOME.			
						Owned homes.			Rented homes.
						Free.	Encumbered.	Un-known.	
The Territory:									
1920.....	255,912	54,314	65,670	4.7	3.9	6,875	1,684	136	56,386
1910.....	191,903	43,704	52,219	4.4	3.7	5,700	827	249	44,900
1900.....	154,001	32,366	36,922	4.8	4.2	5,346	449	759	27,537
Honolulu district:¹									
1920.....	83,327	14,983	18,817	5.6	4.4	2,421	1,028	37	15,114
1910.....	52,183	9,047	11,847	5.8	4.4	1,048	458	92	9,410
Hilo city:									
1920.....	10,431	2,002	2,412	5.2	4.3	302	115	12	1,808
1910.....	6,745	1,535	1,772	4.4	3.8	240	25	5	1,490
COUNTIES, 1920:									
Hawaii.....	64,805	14,807	18,700	4.4	3.5	2,314	502	36	15,686
Honolulu.....	123,527	23,422	28,657	5.3	4.3	2,924	1,063	48	24,333
Kalawao.....	667	214	233	3.1	2.9	34		13	184
Kauai.....	20,438	6,858	7,353	4.3	3.7	536	43	12	7,302
Maui.....	37,335	9,013	10,127	4.1	3.7	1,067	76	27	8,881

¹ Generally considered as Honolulu city.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

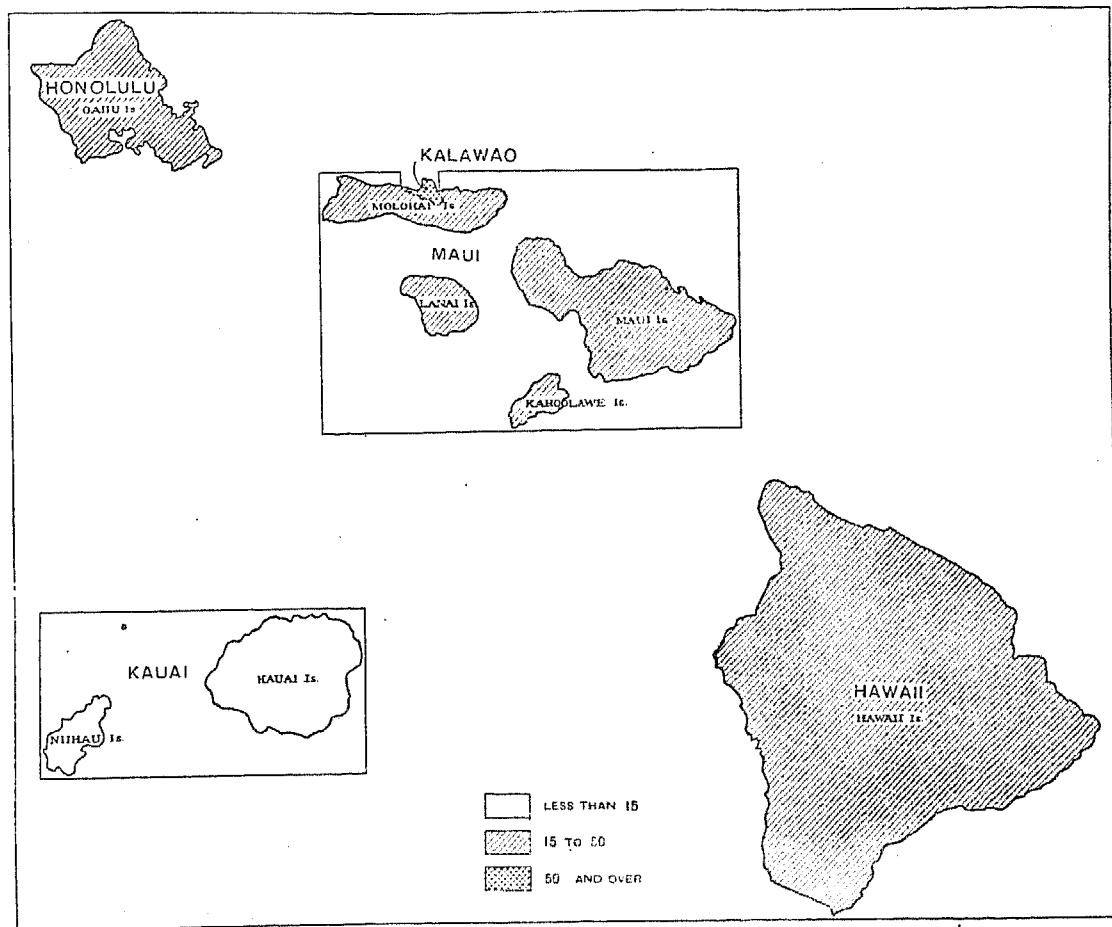
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TABLE 21.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES AND CITIES: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	THE TERRITORY.	Hawaii County.	Honolulu County.	Kalawao County.	Kauai County.	Maui County.	Hilo city.	Honolulu district. ¹
Total foreign born.....	87,241	23,105	40,446	78	10,494	13,118	3,488	24,636
Atlantic Islands.....	121	76	14	29	2	34	14	
Australia.....	159	18	121	4	13	3	111	
Austria.....	124	4	74	12	34	51		
Canada.....	472	57	332	14	19	21	334	
China.....	11,164	1,523	7,185	20	1,193	1,243	282	4,962
Denmark.....	53	9	67	5	2	4	47	
England.....	747	91	578	1	20	47	516	
France.....	112	14	55	1	7	5	73	
Germany.....	613	74	420	9	97	43	23	360
Ireland.....	204	18	165	4	17	6	144	
Italy.....	60	11	45	3	1	4	19	
Japan.....	60,600	18,604	25,160	19	7,509	9,848	2,560	13,767
Korea.....	3,498	1,060	1,562	13	428	495	57	835
Norway.....	141	10	99	14	18	18	87	
Pacific Islands.....	170	19	113	1	18	19	7	98
Poland.....	58	17	34	4	3	1	23	
Portugal.....	5,794	1,347	2,076	10	774	957	340	2,107
Russia.....	342	63	236	9	29	4	179	
Scotland.....	667	259	327	24	57	47	267	
Spain.....	1,396	311	667	1	225	162	39	833
Sweden.....	108	8	89	5	6	3	79	
Switzerland.....	50	7	41	2	4	4	34	
All other countries.....	438	70	203	3	24	38	22	243

¹ Generally considered as Honolulu city.

PER CENT OF HAWAIIANS AND PART-HAWAIIANS IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1920.



PORTO RICO.

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PORTO RICO.*

This section presents statistics for the subjects covered by the sections for the several states (see introduction to volume), and in addition, for state or territory of birth for the native population, year of immigration for the foreign born, country of allegiance, marital condition, inability to speak English, and tenure of homes.

Year of immigration.—In the distribution of the foreign-born population by year of immigration, as given in Table 6, the calendar year is the basis of the classification, and the date given is the year of immigration to the United States or to any of its possessions, not necessarily the year of arrival in Porto Rico.

Marital condition.—The census classification with respect to marital condition covers five groups, namely, single, married, consensually married (that is, living together as husband and wife by mutual consent), widowed, and divorced. As these terms

refer only to the marital status of the population on the census date, a person who had been widowed or divorced but had remarried would be reported as married. The explanation of the larger proportion single among males than among females and of the much larger proportion widowed among females than among males is found in the fact that women as a rule marry at younger ages than men, so that the marriage relation is more frequently broken by the death of the husband than by the death of the wife. Moreover, women as a rule live to somewhat greater age than men. The difference between the number of married men and of married women may be due in part to the incorrect return of a few single, widowed, or divorced women as married, but an explanation is also to be found in the practical certainty that in some cases a married woman was living in Porto Rico at the time of the census, while her husband was living elsewhere.

TABLE 1.—COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX, FOR THE TERRITORY AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.		1920		1910		MALES TO 100 FEMALES, ¹	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	1920	1910
THE TERRITORY.										
Total population.....	1,299,809	1,118,012	100.0	100.0	647,825	651,984	557,301	560,711	99.4	99.4
White.....	948,709	732,555	73.0	65.5	473,654	475,055	366,390	366,165	99.7	100.1
Black.....	49,246	50,245	3.8	4.5	24,160	25,088	24,562	25,683	98.3	95.6
Mulatto.....	301,818	335,102	23.2	30.0	149,988	151,828	106,331	108,801	98.8	98.5
Chinese.....	32	12	(2)	(2)	18	14	10	2		
Japanese.....	4	8	(2)	(2)	3	1	8			
All other.....	82		(2)		2					
Total native.....	1,291,642	1,106,246	99.4	98.9	642,087	649,555	548,822	557,424	98.9	98.5
Total foreign born.....	8,167	11,768	0.6	1.1	5,738	2,420	8,479	3,287	230.2	258.0
Native white, total.....	941,228	722,791	72.4	64.6	468,287	472,941	358,959	363,832	99.0	98.7
Native parentage.....	915,897	686,699	70.5	62.3	456,075	459,732	346,282	350,417	99.2	98.8
Foreign parentage.....	3,898	4,254	0.3	0.4	1,916	1,982	2,117	2,137	96.7	99.1
Mixed parentage.....	21,523	21,838	1.7	2.0	10,296	11,227	10,560	11,278	91.7	93.6
Foreign-born white.....	7,481	9,764	0.6	0.9	5,367	2,114	7,431	2,333	253.9	318.5
URBAN POPULATION.										
Total.....	288,934	224,620	100.0	100.0	128,890	155,044	102,836	121,784	83.1	84.4
White.....	191,223	128,014	67.3	57.0	87,205	103,418	59,922	68,092	84.9	88.0
Black.....	17,274	17,327	6.1	7.7	7,531	9,743	7,421	9,008	77.3	74.9
Mulatto.....	75,416	79,209	26.6	35.3	33,542	41,874	35,484	43,785	80.1	81.0
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	21	10	(2)	(2)	12	9	9	1		
Native white, total.....	186,239	121,872	65.6	54.3	84,354	101,885	55,344	66,528	82.8	83.2
Native parentage.....	172,402	88,074	60.7	48.1	78,142	94,260	49,039	59,035	82.9	83.1
Foreign parentage.....	2,166	2,248	0.8	1.0	1,014	1,152	1,027	1,221	88.0	84.1
Mixed parentage.....	11,671	11,550	4.1	5.1	5,198	6,473	5,278	6,272	80.3	84.2
Foreign-born white.....	4,984	6,142	1.8	2.7	3,451	1,533	4,578	1,664	225.1	292.7
RURAL POPULATION.										
Total.....	1,015,875	893,392	100.0	100.0	518,935	496,940	454,465	438,927	104.4	103.5
White.....	757,486	604,541	74.6	67.7	355,949	371,637	308,468	298,073	103.8	102.8
Black.....	31,972	32,918	3.1	3.7	16,029	15,343	17,141	15,777	108.4	103.6
Mulatto.....	236,400	255,923	22.8	28.6	116,446	109,954	130,847	125,076	105.9	104.6
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	17	10	(2)	(2)	11	6	9	1		
Native white, total.....	754,980	600,919	74.3	67.3	383,933	371,056	303,615	297,304	103.5	102.1
Native parentage.....	743,405	538,625	73.2	65.9	377,933	365,472	297,243	291,382	103.4	102.0
Foreign parentage.....	1,732	2,006	0.2	0.2	602	830	1,090	916	108.7	119.0
Mixed parentage.....	9,852	10,288	1.0	1.2	5,098	4,754	5,282	5,006	107.2	105.5
Foreign-born white.....	2,497	3,622	0.2	0.4	1,916	581	2,858	789	329.8	371.0

¹ Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Comprises 1 Filipino and 1 Hindu.

*This section was prepared under the supervision of William C. Hunt, chief statistician for population, by Starke M. Grogan, supervisor of the census of Porto Rico.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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Country of allegiance.—Under the act of March 2, 1917, all persons born in Porto Rico are treated as citizens of the United States unless they (or their parents in case of minors) have declared their intention to retain Porto Rican citizenship, Spanish citizenship, or citizenship of other countries.

Dwellings and families and tenure of homes.—In census usage a "dwelling" is any building or structure in which one or more persons reside. It may house a single family, as in the case of a private house, or a number of families, as in the case of an apartment house. The term "family" as here used means a group of persons, whether related by blood or not,

who live together as one household, usually sharing the same table. One person living alone is counted as a family, and, on the other hand, the occupants or inmates of a hotel or institution, however numerous, are also treated as forming a single family. Thus the census family in some cases differs greatly from the natural family. The structure or part of a structure occupied by each census family is, for census purposes, a "home," and the number of families shown in Tables 19 and 24 is therefore equal to the total number of homes for which statistics as to tenure are given in those tables.

TABLE 2.—COLOR OR RACE, BY NATIVITY: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION.					CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION.				
	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.		Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	Per cent native.	Per cent foreign born.
1920						1910					
Total.....	1,299,809	1,291,642	8,167	99.4	0.6	Total.....	1,118,012	1,106,246	11,766	98.9	1.1
White.....	948,709	941,223	7,481	99.2	0.8	White.....	732,555	722,791	9,764	98.7	1.3
Black.....	49,246	48,903	343	99.3	0.7	Black.....	50,245	49,215	1,030	98.0	2.0
Mulatto.....	301,816	301,480	336	99.9	0.1	Mulatto.....	335,192	334,236	956	99.7	0.3
Chinese.....	32	28	4	.....	.....	Chinese.....	12	4	8	.....	.....
Japanese.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	Japanese.....	8	8	8	.....	.....
Filipino.....	1	1	1	.....	.....				
Hindu.....	1	1	1	.....	.....				

TABLE 3.—COLOR OR RACE, BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total population.	Both parents native.	Both parents foreign born.	ONE PARENT NATIVE AND ONE FOREIGN BORN.			CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total population.	Both parents foreign born.	ONE PARENT NATIVE AND ONE FOREIGN BORN.																																																	
				Total.	Father foreign, mother native.	Mother foreign, father native.				Total.	Father foreign, mother native.	Mother foreign, father native.																																															
										Native.....	1,291,642	1,282,848	4,545	24,249	21,951	2,298	Foreign born.....	8,107	7,753	409	317	92																																					
White.....	941,223	915,807	3,888	21,523	19,674	1,849	White.....	7,481	7,110	371	288	83	Black.....	343	331	12	10	2	Black.....	48,003	47,978	342	583	428	155	Mulatto.....	326	310	26	19	7	Chinese.....	28	11	2	15	15	2	Japanese.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	All other.....	1	1	1	2	2	1	All other.....	1	1	1	1	1	1

TABLE 4.—PLACE OF BIRTH OF THE NATIVE POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
	1920	1910	1920	1910		1920	1910	1920	1910	
Total native.....	1,291,642	1,106,246	100.0	100.0	United States, exclusive of outlying possessions—Continued.					
Porto Rico.....	1,288,914	1,103,746	99.8	99.8	Rhode Island.....	42	31	(1)	(1)	
United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....	1,617	2,303	0.1	0.2	Louisiana.....	40	107	(1)	(1)	
New York.....	470	552	(1)	(1)	Maryland.....	40	50	(1)	(1)	
Pennsylvania.....	124	207	(1)	(1)	Other states ²	577	848	(1)	0.1	
Massachusetts.....	109	175	(1)	(1)	Virgin Islands.....	663	(2)	0.1	(2)	
Ohio.....	57	129	(1)	(1)	Hawaii.....	162	17	(1)	(1)	
Illinois.....	57	98	(1)	(1)	American citizens born abroad.....	217	157	(1)	(1)	
Tennessee.....	51	17	(1)	(1)	All others.....	139	23	(1)	(1)	
New Jersey.....	50	63	(1)	(1)						

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.² Includes persons born in United States, state not specified.³ Natives of Virgin Islands included in 1910 with foreign born, as these islands were not acquired by the United States until 1917.⁴ Comprises persons born in Philippines Islands, Alaska, Panama Canal Zone, Guam, Samoa, and at sea.

POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

TABLE 5.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN BORN.		FOREIGN BORN.		FOREIGN BORN.		Number.	Per cent distribution.
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.		
All countries.....	8,167	100.0	Mexico.....	79	1.0	West Indies—Continued.		
Atlantic Islands.....	55	0.7	Netherlands.....	74	0.9	Martinique.....	19	0.2
Canada.....	44	0.5	South America.....	408	5.0	St. Kitts.....	82	1.0
Central America.....	28	0.3	Spain.....	4,976	60.9	Santo Domingo.....	220	2.7
Denmark.....	32	0.4	Switzerland.....	23	0.3	Not specified.....	302	4.4
England.....	160	2.0	Syria.....	186	2.3	All other countries.....	190	2.3
France.....	530	6.5	West Indies.....	1,033	12.6			
Germany.....	94	1.2	Cuba.....	264	3.2			
Ireland.....	23	0.3	Curacao.....	57	0.7			
Italy.....	238	2.9	Haiti.....	18	0.2			
			Jamaica.....	11	0.1			

TABLE 6.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY COLOR OR RACE: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total foreign born: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.										
		1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1911–1913	1906–1910	1901–1905	1900 and prior.	Unknown.
Total.....	8,167	441	124	180	182	236	207	642	1,015	519	8,568	1,055
White.....	7,481	402	117	171	176	220	198	601	909	456	3,306	925
Black.....	343	20	8	2	2	4	21	52	27	158	52	
Mulatto.....	236	19	4	4	4	12	9	20	53	36	98	77
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	7	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	1

TABLE 7.—FOREIGN-BORN MALES AND FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY COLOR OR RACE AND CITIZENSHIP: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	FOREIGN-BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920 AND 1910.								FOREIGN-BORN FEMALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920.						
	Total.		Naturalized.		Having first papers.		Alien.		Citizenship not reported.		Total.	Naturalized.	Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizenship not reported.
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910					
Total.....	5,207	7,439	823	1,101	95	143	4,286	6,055	3	140	2,032	630	9	1,390	3
White.....	4,880	6,534	753	995	82	109	4,042	5,325	3	105	1,763	530	7	1,225	1
Black.....	164	490	30	53	6	16	128	405	—	25	142	48	—	94	178
Mulatto.....	156	390	39	51	6	18	111	312	—	9	127	52	2	71	2
Chinese.....	4	8	1	—	1	—	2	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese.....	2	8	—	2	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hindu.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 8.—COUNTRY OF ALLEGIANCE, BY SEX AND CLASS OF POPULATION: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALE.					FEMALE.				
	Total.	Reported as citizens of—				Total.	Reported as citizens of—			
		United States.	Porto Rico.	Spain.	All other countries.		United States.	Porto Rico.	Spain.	All other countries.
Total.....	647,825	640,892	265	5,083	2,085	651,984	645,901	257	3,775	2,051
White.....	473,654	466,675	207	5,025	1,747	475,055	469,519	193	3,690	1,653
Black.....	24,160	23,687	7	3	163	25,086	24,892	9	7	178
Mulatto.....	140,988	149,713	51	55	169	161,928	161,475	55	78	220
Chinese.....	18	15	—	—	3	14	—	—	—	—
Japanese.....	3	1	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
All other.....	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	468,287	465,801	201	1,682	603	472,941	468,910	191	2,816	1,024
Native parentage.....	456,075	455,742	165	113	55	459,732	458,190	169	969	404
Foreign parentage.....	1,916	1,482	11	277	148	1,982	1,530	3	211	138
Mixed parentage.....	10,296	8,577	25	1,292	402	11,227	9,190	19	1,536	482
Foreign-born white.....	5,307	874	6	3,343	1,144	2,114	609	2	574	629

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 9.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE TERRITORY IN 1920 AND 1910 AND FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION AND PRINCIPAL CITIES IN 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			BLACK.			MULATTO		
				Native parentage,			Foreign or mixed parentage.											
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
THE TERRITORY.																		
All ages: 1920...	1,299,809	647,825	651,984	915,807	456,075	459,732	25,421	12,212	13,209	7,481	5,367	2,114	49,246	24,160	25,088	301,816	149,988	151,828
Under 5 years.....	200,255	100,898	99,357	142,423	71,784	70,639	2,000	1,022	978	66	36	30	5,384	2,715	2,649	50,397	25,337	25,060
Under 1 year.....	43,184	21,852	21,332	30,061	15,267	14,704	384	1,167	107	10	4	6	1,194	599	595	11,533	5,793	5,740
5 to 9 years.....	185,181	99,150	95,981	139,139	70,776	68,363	2,614	1,180	1,134	118	59	59	5,475	2,822	2,653	48,079	24,311	23,768
10 to 14 years.....	168,054	83,702	82,352	118,482	60,387	58,115	2,451	1,264	1,187	211	111	100	5,545	2,816	2,729	41,365	21,144	20,221
15 to 19 years.....	126,248	60,183	66,065	87,027	41,478	45,549	2,558	1,131	1,427	329	194	135	4,960	2,314	2,646	31,372	15,085	16,807
20 to 44 years.....	441,128	213,404	227,724	311,806	150,416	161,390	11,106	5,245	5,861	3,692	2,617	975	18,323	8,714	9,609	96,283	46,403	49,880
45 years and over.....	188,698	88,334	80,362	116,772	61,174	56,598	4,987	2,367	2,620	3,155	2,341	814	9,564	4,773	4,791	34,211	17,672	16,639
Age unknown.....	297	154	143	158	80	78	5	3	2	10	9	1	15	6	9	109	56	53
18 to 44 years.....	491,818	237,523	254,295	346,687	167,000	179,087	12,089	5,667	6,432	3,772	2,783	1,034	20,413	9,673	10,740	108,838	52,445	55,393
21 years and over.....	579,301	289,243	290,058	406,890	202,820	204,061	15,524	7,388	8,136	6,643	4,880	1,763	26,098	12,998	13,700	123,522	61,132	62,390
Per cent: 1920....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.4	7.9	8.4	7.4	9.0	9.7	1.4	10.9	10.6	10.6	16.7	16.9	16.5
Under 1 year.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.8
5 to 9 years.....	15.0	15.3	14.7	15.2	15.5	14.9	9.1	9.7	8.0	1.6	1.1	2.8	11.1	11.7	10.6	15.9	16.2	15.7
10 to 14 years.....	12.9	13.2	12.6	12.9	13.2	12.6	9.6	10.4	9.0	2.8	2.1	4.7	11.3	11.7	10.8	13.7	14.1	13.3
15 to 19 years.....	0.7	9.3	10.1	9.5	0.1	9.9	10.1	9.3	10.8	4.4	3.6	6.4	10.1	9.6	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.7
20 to 44 years.....	38.0	32.9	34.9	34.0	33.0	35.1	43.7	42.9	44.4	48.0	48.3	46.1	37.2	36.1	38.3	31.9	30.9	32.9
45 years and over.....	13.0	13.6	12.3	12.8	13.4	12.1	19.6	19.4	19.3	42.2	43.6	38.5	19.4	19.8	19.1	11.3	11.8	10.9
18 to 44 years.....	37.8	36.7	39.0	37.9	36.6	39.1	47.6	46.3	48.7	50.4	51.0	48.9	41.5	40.0	42.8	36.1	35.0	37.1
21 years and over.....	44.6	44.6	44.5	44.4	44.4	44.5	61.1	60.5	61.6	83.8	90.9	83.4	54.2	53.8	54.0	40.9	40.8	41.1
Per cent: 1910....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	16.8	16.9	16.2	16.7	17.1	16.4	1.9.5	10.1	8.9	1.1	0.8	2.1	12.2	12.9	11.6	17.0	18.3	17.4
Under 1 year.....	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.9	3.9	3.8
5 to 9 years.....	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.5	13.8	13.3	11.1	11.6	10.6	2.1	1.3	4.4	11.3	11.6	11.0	14.4	14.8	14.1
10 to 14 years.....	12.9	13.3	12.4	12.9	13.4	12.4	12.0	12.3	11.7	2.2	1.8	3.7	11.3	11.7	11.0	13.3	13.9	12.7
15 to 19 years.....	10.2	9.6	10.8	10.2	9.5	10.8	11.5	10.8	12.1	6.0	6.5	4.0	9.7	9.1	10.3	10.3	9.9	10.8
20 to 44 years.....	34.9	34.7	35.0	35.0	34.8	35.2	39.7	39.6	39.6	54.2	55.3	50.5	36.6	36.3	36.8	33.3	32.0	33.7
45 years and over.....	12.0	11.7	12.3	11.6	11.4	11.9	16.3	15.4	17.1	34.4	34.3	34.7	18.9	18.5	19.3	10.7	10.2	11.3
18 to 44 years.....	39.0	38.6	39.5	39.2	38.7	39.6	48.3	44.2	44.6	57.2	58.6	52.7	40.7	40.1	41.3	37.6	37.0	38.2
21 years and over.....	44.4	44.3	44.4	44.1	44.2	44.2	53.5	52.9	54.1	86.7	87.9	83.0	53.0	52.7	53.3	41.5	40.9	42.2
URBAN POPULATION.																		
All ages: 1920...	283,934	128,890	155,044	172,402	78,142	94,260	13,837	6,212	7,625	4,984	3,451	1,533	17,274	7,531	9,743	75,416	33,542	41,874
Under 5 years.....	33,317	16,631	16,636	20,908	10,436	10,472	1,099	564	535	49	25	24	1,473	775	698	9,786	4,829	4,987
Under 1 year.....	8,160	4,096	4,064	5,122	2,573	2,549	210	108	102	9	3	6	374	197	177	2,444	1,214	1,230
5 to 9 years.....	33,163	16,204	16,959	20,818	10,099	10,719	1,202	611	591	82	36	46	1,585	793	792	9,473	4,605	4,808
10 to 14 years.....	32,870	15,805	17,065	20,348	9,785	10,563	1,260	620	640	176	95	81	1,775	861	914	9,311	4,444	4,867
15 to 19 years.....	30,568	12,723	17,845	18,667	7,786	10,781	1,343	575	783	258	152	106	1,876	722	1,154	8,524	3,488	5,036
20 to 44 years.....	113,188	60,055	63,153	68,707	30,369	38,338	6,147	2,683	3,484	651	1,029	722	7,087	2,979	4,108	28,586	12,071	16,515
45 years and over.....	40,058	17,425	23,233	22,973	9,637	13,338	2,782	1,150	1,626	1,759	1,206	553	3,468	1,399	2,089	9,670	4,021	5,649
Age unknown.....	170	67	103	81	30	51	4	3	1	9	8	1	10	2	8	66	24	42
Per cent: 1920....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.7	12.9	10.8	12.1	13.4	11.1	7.9	7.0	7.1	1.0	0.7	1.6	8.5	10.3	14.4	11.0	11.8	11.5
5 to 9 years.....	11.7	12.6	10.9	12.1	12.9	11.4	8.7	9.8	7.8	1.6	1.0	3.0	9.2	10.5	8.1	12.6	13.9	11.5
10 to 14 years.....	11.6	12.3	11.0	11.8	12.5	11.2	9.1	10.0	8.4	5.2	4.4	6.9	10.9	9.6	11.8	11.3	10.4	12.0
15 to 19 years.....	10.8	9.9	11.5	10.8	11.4	9.7	9.3	10.1	10.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	39.6	42.2	37.0	33.0	39.4
20 to 44 years.....	39.9	38.8	40.7	39.9	38.9	40.7	44.4	43.2	45.4	21.3	35.3	34.9	20.1	18.6	21.2	12.8	12.0	13.5
45 years and over.....	14.3	13.5	16.0	13.3	14.1	20.1	18.6	18.6	18.6	20.2	17.8	55.9	50.2	44.9	19.1	20.3	17.7	17.7
18 to 44 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
21 years and over.....	16.4	16.2	16.6	16.3	16.2	18.5	7.8	7.6	7.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	12.2	11.7	12.7	17.9	17.6	18.3
Under 5 years.....	15.9	16.0	15.9	16.1	15.8	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.8	1.4	1.2	2.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	17.1	16.9	17.2
5 to 9 years.....	13.3	13.5	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.0	10.3	10.7	9.8	1.4	1.2	3.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	14.2	14.3	14.0
10 to 14 years.....	9.4	9.1	9.7	9.2	8.9	9.5	10.5	9.3	11.8	2.8	2.2	5.0	9.6	9.6	9.7	10.1	9.9	10.3
15 to 19 years.....	32.3	31.5	33.1	32.7	31.8	33.7	42.8	42.7	42.9	37.7	35.0	43.5	35.1	34.5	35.9	29.9	29.9	30.3
20 to 44 years.....	12.6	13.7	11.5	12.6	11.6	11.6	19.0	20.2	17.8	55.9	50.2	44.9	19.1	20.3	17.7			

POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION BY AGE PERIODS FOR TOTAL POPULATION AND BY EACH YEAR OF AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER 25: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			WHITE.			BLACK.			MULATTO.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				
	Both sexes.		Male.	Female.	Both sexes.		Male.	Female.	Both sexes.		Male.	Female.	Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.		Both sexes.		Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	
													Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.
													Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.
All ages, number.....	1,299,809	647,825	651,984	948,709	473,654	475,055	49,246	34,180	25,086	301,816	149,989	151,828	915,807	456,075	459,732	25,421	12,212	13,209	7,481	5,367	2,114		
Under 5 years.....	200,255	100,808	99,357	144,459	72,842	71,647	5,364	2,715	2,649	50,397	25,337	25,060	142,423	71,784	70,639	2,000	1,022	978	66	36	30		
Under 1 year.....	45,184	21,853	21,332	30,455	15,458	14,307	1,194	599	595	11,533	5,793	5,740	30,081	15,267	14,794	384	187	197	10	4	6		
5 to 9 years.....	195,131	99,150	95,981	141,571	72,015	69,556	5,475	2,822	2,653	48,079	24,311	23,768	139,130	70,776	68,893	2,314	1,180	1,134	118	56	59		
10 to 14 years.....	188,054	85,703	82,352	121,144	61,742	59,402	5,545	2,810	2,729	41,305	21,144	20,221	118,482	60,367	58,115	1,264	1,187	211	111	100	100		
15 to 19 years.....	126,248	60,183	60,063	89,014	42,803	47,111	4,960	2,314	2,646	31,372	15,065	16,307	87,027	41,478	45,549	2,558	1,131	1,427	329	194	135		
20 to 24 years.....	128,531	62,114	60,417	94,439	45,338	49,101	5,014	2,387	2,627	29,073	14,386	14,687	90,942	43,568	47,374	2,905	1,310	1,595	592	460	132		
25 to 29 years.....	96,053	44,133	51,915	71,339	32,799	38,540	3,834	1,712	2,122	20,915	9,625	11,249	68,096	31,102	36,934	2,498	1,110	1,388	745	527	218		
30 to 34 years.....	78,005	37,540	40,465	58,136	23,107	30,793	3,134	1,506	1,628	16,683	7,926	8,575	55,408	28,833	25,065	1,011	1,054	713	521	192	192		
35 to 39 years.....	77,089	38,438	38,651	57,177	25,622	25,355	3,442	1,015	1,527	16,466	7,093	8,497	54,330	27,279	27,051	2,087	1,070	760	526	231	231		
40 to 44 years.....	61,450	31,174	30,276	45,363	23,212	23,151	2,890	1,494	1,405	13,157	6,407	6,720	43,080	21,832	21,198	1,551	797	754	782	533	199		
45 to 49 years.....	50,273	28,368	21,905	37,471	21,294	19,177	2,361	1,046	1,040	5,758	4,082	5,171	19,939	13,232	1,472	743	729	828	612	216	216		
50 to 54 years.....	41,624	21,878	19,746	31,152	16,476	14,676	2,021	977	1,044	8,451	4,325	4,026	29,305	13,358	13,047	1,133	569	714	549	165	165	165	
55 to 59 years.....	21,586	11,610	9,976	16,203	8,721	7,482	1,155	632	523	4,227	2,256	1,071	14,959	7,005	6,994	716	346	370	528	410	118	118	
60 to 64 years.....	24,387	12,374	12,013	18,004	9,238	8,763	1,461	721	740	4,019	2,412	16,901	8,624	8,277	655	283	372	448	331	117	117		
65 to 69 years.....	10,962	5,415	5,547	8,100	4,047	4,053	734	331	403	2,128	1,037	1,091	7,450	3,885	3,765	384	172	212	266	190	76	76	
70 to 74 years.....	9,156	4,133	5,015	6,638	3,034	5,614	675	306	372	1,340	1,032	1,610	2,765	3,395	274	120	154	204	139	65	65		
75 to 79 years.....	3,966	1,829	2,137	2,809	1,294	1,515	355	163	195	797	370	427	2,634	1,158	1,376	185	72	113	90	64	26	26	
80 to 84 years.....	3,835	1,622	2,213	2,672	1,103	1,564	366	159	207	797	355	442	2,538	1,043	1,495	87	36	51	47	29	18	18	
85 to 89 years.....	1,859	585	804	901	266	555	192	73	119	290	146	150	836	335	501	44	18	26	21	13	8	8	
90 to 94 years.....	941	336	605	602	208	394	145	59	86	194	69	65	125	570	203	367	26	3	23	6	2	4	
95 to 99 years.....	390	122	268	253	76	177	54	22	32	83	24	59	243	70	178	7	4	3	3	2	1	1	
100 years and over.....	137	57	130	109	30	79	39	15	24	39	12	27	105	29	76	4	1	3	2	10	9	1	
Age unknown.....	297	154	143	173	92	81	15	6	0	109	56	53	158	80	78	5	3	2	10	9	1	1	
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under 5 years.....	15.4	15.6	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.1	10.9	11.2	10.6	18.7	16.9	16.5	15.7	15.4	7.9	8.4	7.4	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.4		
Under 1 year.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	
5 to 9 years.....	15.0	15.3	14.7	14.0	15.2	14.6	11.1	11.7	10.6	15.9	16.2	15.7	15.2	15.5	14.9	9.1	9.7	8.6	1.6	1.1	2.8	2.8	
10 to 14 years.....	12.9	13.2	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.5	11.3	11.7	10.9	13.7	14.1	13.3	12.9	13.2	12.6	9.6	10.4	9.0	2.8	2.1	4.7	4.7	
15 to 19 years.....	9.7	9.3	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.1	9.6	9.6	10.5	10.4	10.0	10.7	9.5	9.1	9.3	10.8	4.4	3.6	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	
20 to 24 years.....	9.9	9.6	10.2	10.0	9.6	10.3	10.2	9.9	10.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.6	10.3	11.4	12.1	7.9	8.6	6.2	6.2		
25 to 29 years.....	7.4	6.8	8.0	7.5	6.9	8.1	7.8	7.1	8.5	6.9	6.4	7.4	7.4	6.8	8.0	9.8	9.1	10.5	10.0	9.8	10.3		
30 to 34 years.....	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.5	5.5	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.8	6.3	8.1	8.3	8.0	9.5	9.7	9.1		
35 to 39 years.....	5.9	5.9	5.0	6.0	0.1	6.0	7.0	6.7	7.3	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	8.2	8.1	10.2	9.8	11.1	11.1		
40 to 44 years.....	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.9	6.2	5.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.6	6.1	5.5	10.5	10.9	9.4		
45 to 49 years.....	3.9	4.4	3.4	3.9	4.5	3.4	4.8	5.4	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.8	4.4	3.3	5.8	6.1	5.5	11.1	10.2	7.8		
50 to 54 years.....	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.4	4.5	4.7	4.3	9.5	10.2	7.8	7.8		
55 to 59 years.....	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	7.1	7.6	5.6		
60 to 64 years.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.8	6.0	6.2	5.5		
65 to 69 years.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	3.6	3.5	3.6		
70 to 74 years.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.7	2.6	3.1		
75 to 79 years.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2		
80 to 84 years.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.9		
85 to 89 years.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1		
90 to 94 years.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
95 to 99 years.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
100 years and over.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Age unknown.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Year of age (1-24).																							
1 year.....	37,492	18,963	18,529	27,038	13,709	13,320	991	499	402	9,462	4,755	4,707	26,630	13,401	13,145	388	211	177	14	7	7		

POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION, BY AGE PERIODS: 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALE.										FEMALE.											
	Total.	Single.		Married.		Consensually married.		Widowed.		Divorced.		Total.	Single.		Married.		Consensually married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
All classes.	647,825	437,155	67.5	145,207	22.4	48,697	7.5	15,611	2.4	955	197	651,934	404,556	62.0	147,267	22.6	52,593	8.1	45,027	6.9	2,339	
Under 15 years.	285,750	285,745	100.0	3	(1)	2	(1)	1	18	1	187	277,090	277,072	100.0	8	(1)	10	(1)	2	81	202	
15 years and over.	362,075	151,413	41.8	145,204	40.1	48,695	13.4	15,611	4.3	955	197	374,294	126,884	33.9	147,259	39.3	52,583	14.0	45,027	12.0	2,339	
15 to 19 years.	60,183	59,573	99.0	340	0.6	204	0.3	47	0.1	60,065	57,773	87.4	5,502	8.3	2,556	3.9	125	0.2	81	28		
20 to 24 years.	62,114	46,426	74.7	10,894	17.5	4,377	7.0	308	0.5	87	22	66,417	28,644	43.1	26,888	40.5	9,557	14.4	887	1.3	407	
25 to 29 years.	44,138	17,420	39.5	19,793	44.8	6,172	14.0	533	1.3	149	21	51,915	11,266	21.7	29,160	50.2	9,379	18.1	1,607	3.1	471	
30 to 34 years.	37,540	8,348	22.2	21,661	57.7	6,521	17.4	817	2.2	169	24	40,465	6,320	15.6	23,429	57.9	8,080	20.0	2,219	5.6	292	
35 to 44 years.	69,612	9,001	14.2	42,399	60.9	14,324	20.6	2,677	3.8	269	68	62,927	10,093	14.6	35,733	51.8	14,453	21.0	8,015	11.6	608	
45 to 54 years.	50,246	5,533	11.0	30,022	59.3	10,679	21.3	3,783	7.5	182	44	41,661	6,456	15.7	17,773	42.5	6,123	14.7	11,091	26.6	242	
55 to 64 years.	23,084	2,545	10.6	13,389	55.8	4,493	18.7	3,476	14.5	71	11	21,989	3,554	16.2	6,322	28.8	1,775	8.1	10,227	46.5	93	
65 years and over.	14,104	1,606	11.4	6,662	47.2	1,800	13.4	3,913	27.7	7	16,722	2,744	16.4	2,483	14.8	618	3.7	10,821	64.7	44		
Age unknown.	154	61	39.6	44	28.6	35	22.7	5	3.2	1	8	143	34	28.8	20	20.3	42	29.4	35	24.5	12	
White.	473,654	315,661	65.6	115,449	24.4	29,731	6.3	11,944	2.5	752	117	475,055	288,550	60.7	118,192	24.9	32,564	6.9	33,849	7.1	1,765	135
Under 15 years.	206,599	206,598	100.0	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	1	200,591	200,591	100.0	6	(1)	8	(1)	1	1	1	1	1	
15 years and over.	287,055	109,065	40.8	115,447	43.2	29,730	11.1	11,944	4.5	752	117	274,450	87,959	32.0	118,186	43.1	32,556	11.9	33,849	12.3	1,765	135
15 to 19 years.	42,803	42,364	99.0	250	0.6	139	0.3	38	0.1	62	1	47,111	41,000	87.0	4,273	8.7	1,663	3.5	91	0.2	61	23
20 to 24 years.	45,338	34,020	75.0	8,361	18.4	2,650	5.9	220	0.5	20,444	41.6	21,496	43.8	6,177	12.6	661	1.3	303	24	1		
25 to 29 years.	32,799	12,815	39.1	15,628	47.6	3,778	11.5	446	1.4	118	14	38,540	7,769	20.2	23,371	60.6	5,849	15.2	1,176	3.1	362	13
30 to 34 years.	28,107	6,108	21.7	17,204	61.2	4,008	14.3	638	2.3	135	14	30,079	4,250	14.1	18,773	62.4	5,110	17.0	1,649	5.5	281	16
35 to 44 years.	52,034	7,091	13.6	33,793	64.9	8,849	17.0	2,052	3.9	223	26	50,506	6,606	13.1	28,738	56.9	8,749	17.3	5,934	11.7	460	19
45 to 54 years.	37,770	3,944	10.4	24,205	61.4	6,522	17.3	2,934	7.8	144	21	30,853	4,142	14.4	14,441	46.8	3,644	11.8	8,413	27.3	193	20
55 to 64 years.	17,950	1,711	9.5	10,794	60.1	2,715	15.1	2,679	14.9	52	8	21,288	2,189	13.5	5,133	31.6	1,013	6.2	7,827	48.2	74	12
65 years and over.	10,153	974	9.6	5,179	51.0	1,044	10.3	2,935	28.9	17	4	11,031	1,545	12.9	1,948	16.3	329	2.8	8,077	67.7	24	8
Age unknown.	92	38	33	33	15	2	2	4	1	4	1	81	14	23	22	2	21	1	1	1	1	
Black.	24,160	14,898	61.7	4,628	19.2	3,867	16.0	704	2.9	37	25	25,086	15,217	60.7	3,917	15.6	3,560	14.2	2,978	9.1	101	13
Under 15 years.	8,353	8,353	100.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	8,031	8,030	100.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
15 years and over.	15,807	6,546	41.4	4,628	20.3	3,867	24.5	704	4.5	37	25	17,055	7,187	42.3	3,917	23.0	3,556	20.9	2,278	13.4	101	13
15 to 19 years.	2,314	2,288	98.9	12	0.5	10	0.4	1	(1)	3	2	2,646	2,389	90.3	122	4.6	127	4.8	5	0.2	2	
20 to 24 years.	2,387	1,788	74.9	323	13.5	265	11.1	9	0.4	2	1	2,627	1,467	55.8	639	24.3	487	18.5	23	0.0	9	
25 to 29 years.	1,712	700	41.4	572	33.4	408	23.8	20	1.2	2	1	2,122	724	34.3	756	35.6	550	25.9	69	3.3	17	
30 to 34 years.	1,706	417	27.7	578	38.4	478	31.6	22	1.5	9	4	1,628	415	25.5	588	36.1	512	31.4	94	5.8	18	
35 to 44 years.	9,109	645	17.5	1,280	44.4	1,087	34.3	96	3.1	12	9	3,232	793	24.5	984	30.4	1,087	33.6	338	10.5	29	
45 to 54 years.	2,292	358	15.6	889	38.8	883	38.5	149	6.5	7	6	2,000	592	28.3	479	22.9	520	24.9	483	23.1	14	
55 to 64 years.	1,363	221	16.3	493	36.4	486	35.9	147	10.9	5	1	1,263	373	29.5	207	16.4	178	14.1	498	39.4	6	
65 years and over.	1,128	218	19.3	380	33.7	269	23.8	260	23.0	1	1	1,438	430	29.9	142	9.9	91	6.3	767	53.3	6	
Age unknown.	6	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Mulatto.	149,988	106,553	71.1	25,126	16.8	15,097	10.1	2,961	2.0	106	55	151,828	100,781	66.4	25,153	18.6	16,468	10.8	8,899	5.9	473	54
Under 15 years.	70,792	70,790	100.0	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	1	69,049	69,046	100.0	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	1	1	1	1	
15 years and over.	79,198	35,793	45.2	25,125	31.7	15,096	19.1	2,961	3.7	166	55	82,779	31,735	25.1	30,140	30.4	16,467	19.9	8,899	10.8	473	54
15 to 19 years.	15,065	14,920	99.0	78	0.5	55	0.4	8	0.1	1	4	16,307	14,383	88.2	1,107	6.8	766	4.7	29	0.2	18	
20 to 24 years.	14,386	10,615	73.8	2,210	15.4	1,452	10.1	79	0.5	23	7	14,687	6,732	45.8	2,762	32.4	2,893	19.7	203	1.4	89	
25 to 29 years.	9,625	3,895	40.5	3,592	37.3	1,986	20.6	117	1.2	29	6	11,249	2,781	45.8	2,769	45.8	5,031	44.7	2,979	26.5	362	
30 to 34 years.	7,926	1,823	23.0	3,878	48.9	2,037	25.7	157	2.0	25	6	8,757	1,655	18.9	4,007	46.4	2,458	28.1	476	5.4	93	
35 to 44 years.	14,466	2,265	15.7	7,224	49.9	4,407	30.5	529	3.7	34	17	15,187	6,294	17.6	6,010	39.6	4,617	30.4	1,742	11.5	119	
45 to 54 years.	10,183	1,230	12.1	4,028	48.4	3,274	32.2	703	6.9	31	17	8,708	1,723	19.8	2,793	32.1	1,959	22.5	2,195	25.2	35	
55 to 64 years.	5,688	611	13.1	2,102	45.0	271	27.7	648	13.9	14	2	4,478	3,808	13.1	18,737	46.9	3,597	12.3	7,907	27.1	174	
65 years and over.	16,589	1,588	9.6	9,864	59.5	2,684	15.6	2,502	6.0	45	6	15,271	1,988	31.9	4,869	31.9	1,001	6.6	7,333	48.0	69	
Age unknown.	9,288	903	9.7	4,080	50.4	1,001	10.8	2,688	28.0	12	4	11,148	1,395	12.5	3,242	2.9	7,548	67.7	23	8		
29	1	1	2	30	15	2	2	1	1	1	1	78	14	22	21	1	1	1	1	1		
Native white—Native parentage.	456,075	306,907																				

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 14.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR THE TERRITORY IN 1920 AND 1910 AND FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION IN 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			BLACK.			MULATTO.			
			Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.													
	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.		
THE TERRITORY: 1920																		
5 to 20 years, inclusive.....	520,253	208,533	39.7	366,494	147,592	40.3	7,897	4,930	63.0	772	388	50.0	17,184	6,380	37.1	127,897	47,193	38.9
Male.....	257,684	110,581	42.9	181,492	79,524	43.8	3,802	2,552	67.1	451	183	42.8	8,447	3,258	38.6	63,519	25,044	39.4
Female.....	262,569	95,952	36.5	185,032	65,058	36.8	4,095	2,428	59.3	321	183	60.1	8,737	3,122	35.7	64,378	22,149	34.4
5 and 6 years.....	80,583	14,755	18.3	58,009	10,681	18.4	916	417	45.5	40	15	2,097	388	18.5	19,519	3,254	16.7	
7 to 13 years.....	251,613	145,309	57.8	178,087	103,820	58.3	3,340	2,902	86.9	241	216	89.2	7,750	4,458	57.5	62,091	33,912	54.6
14 and 15 years.....	59,817	26,521	44.3	41,452	18,829	45.4	1,051	793	75.4	95	74	2,202	872	39.6	15,017	5,953	39.6	
16 and 17 years.....	46,830	11,967	25.0	32,219	8,517	26.4	1,033	529	51.2	102	48	47.1	1,841	392	21.3	11,634	2,481	21.3
18 to 20 years.....	81,510	7,981	9.8	56,727	5,745	10.1	1,557	339	21.8	294	34	11.6	2,294	270	8.2	19,636	1,593	8.1
Under 5 years.....		135	.....		129	.....		2	.....				4	.....			
21 years and over.....		1,814	.....		1,364	.....		72	.....			12		57	.....		809	.....
Total attending school.....		208,482	.....		149,083	.....		5,054	.....			398		6,441	.....		47,502	.....
URBAN POPULATION.																		
5 and 6 years.....	13,001	3,970	30.5	8,281	2,654	32.0	474	262	55.3	26	13	602	133	22.1	3,617	908	25.1	
7 to 13 years.....	46,609	33,991	72.9	29,047	21,932	75.5	1,727	1,585	91.8	190	173	91.1	2,387	1,494	63.1	13,278	8,806	66.3
14 to 20 years.....	44,437	14,600	32.9	27,057	9,379	34.7	1,918	1,012	52.8	387	127	32.8	2,724	620	22.8	12,350	3,462	28.6
RURAL POPULATION.																		
5 and 6 years.....	67,582	10,785	16.0	49,728	8,027	16.1	442	155	35.1	14	2	1,495	255	17.1	15,902	2,346	14.8	
7 to 13 years.....	204,904	111,518	54.3	149,040	81,888	54.9	1,613	1,317	81.6	51	42	5,383	2,964	55.1	48,815	25,106	51.4	
14 to 20 years.....	143,720	31,889	22.2	103,341	23,712	22.9	1,723	649	37.6	104	29	27.9	4,613	914	19.8	33,937	6,565	19.3
THE TERRITORY: 1910																		
5 to 20 years, inclusive.....	436,923	131,079	30.0	272,491	82,560	30.3	9,652	5,548	57.5	1,188	367	30.9	17,467	5,376	30.8	136,182	37,226	27.3
Male.....	216,070	71,512	33.1	134,253	45,916	34.2	4,001	2,788	59.4	339	196	23.4	8,444	2,693	31.0	67,841	19,918	29.4
Female.....	220,863	59,567	27.0	138,238	36,044	26.5	4,961	2,760	55.6	349	171	49.0	9,023	2,683	29.7	68,291	17,308	25.3
5 and 6 years.....	63,886	9,849	15.4	39,941	5,991	15.0	1,134	495	43.7	79	46	2,323	414	17.8	20,409	2,903	14.2	
7 to 13 years.....	203,055	91,951	45.3	126,730	57,700	45.5	4,263	3,530	82.8	268	216	80.6	7,932	3,847	48.5	63,860	26,657	41.7
14 and 15 years.....	54,892	18,086	32.9	34,302	11,603	33.8	1,241	835	67.3	146	49	33.6	2,225	715	32.1	16,977	4,883	28.8
16 and 17 years.....	40,134	7,500	18.7	25,093	4,947	19.7	1,144	455	39.8	220	31	14.1	1,604	249	15.0	12,013	1,818	15.1
18 to 20 years.....	74,966	3,693	4.9	46,425	2,319	5.0	1,870	233	12.5	475	25	5.3	3,323	151	4.5	22,873	905	4.2

POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

TABLE 15.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF POPULATION 5 TO 20, BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE: 1920.

[Percent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	PERSONS OF SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.															
	5 years.		6 years.		7 years.		8 years.		9 years.		10 years.		11 years.		12 years.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All classes.....	5,400	13.4	9,355	23.2	16,444	38.9	21,508	51.4	18,728	61.9	26,860	64.5	18,642	70.4	26,713	82.8
Male.....	2,751	13.3	4,818	23.7	8,585	40.6	11,625	53.4	9,834	64.9	14,514	67.9	9,707	73.6	14,597	87.0
Female.....	2,649	13.6	4,537	22.7	7,850	37.2	9,943	49.2	8,894	58.8	12,346	60.9	8,935	67.3	12,118	58.4
White.....	4,014	13.7	7,069	23.9	12,072	39.8	15,860	52.2	13,768	62.0	10,044	65.7	13,808	71.6	19,565	83.7
Male.....	2,061	13.6	3,661	24.6	6,322	41.6	8,588	54.4	7,327	66.7	10,794	69.3	7,225	75.3	10,743	88.4
Female.....	1,953	13.9	3,408	23.3	5,750	38.0	7,281	49.8	6,441	59.2	9,150	61.9	6,683	68.0	8,822	58.8
Black.....	150	14.4	238	22.5	491	39.6	629	52.1	567	60.8	742	62.2	582	66.3	882	65.2
Male.....	80	14.4	110	19.6	257	41.9	324	51.9	279	59.7	372	62.2	288	68.8	485	65.5
Female.....	70	14.4	128	25.9	234	37.4	305	52.3	288	61.9	370	62.3	294	65.8	397	63.6
Mulatto.....	1,206	12.3	2,084	21.1	3,880	36.2	5,070	48.9	4,392	58.8	6,174	61.1	4,252	67.4	6,266	50.8
Male.....	610	12.0	1,047	21.5	2,006	37.5	2,713	50.9	2,228	60.5	3,348	64.3	2,194	69.6	3,300	62.9
Female.....	596	12.6	1,001	20.7	1,874	34.0	2,357	46.8	2,164	57.2	2,926	57.7	2,058	65.1	2,807	55.5
Native white.....	4,036	13.7	7,002	23.9	12,054	39.8	15,852	52.2	13,738	62.0	19,906	65.7	13,775	71.6	19,523	83.7
Male.....	2,060	13.6	3,658	24.6	6,310	41.6	8,580	54.3	7,314	66.6	10,777	69.3	7,203	75.2	10,719	88.4
Female.....	1,976	13.8	3,404	23.3	5,744	38.0	7,272	49.8	6,424	59.1	9,120	61.9	6,572	68.0	8,804	58.8
Native parentage.....	3,879	13.4	6,802	23.4	11,600	39.2	15,443	51.7	13,360	62.4	19,435	65.3	13,381	71.1	19,045	83.2
Male.....	1,988	13.3	3,517	24.0	6,106	40.9	8,373	53.9	7,117	66.1	10,526	68.9	9,995	74.7	10,473	88.0
Female.....	1,891	13.4	3,285	22.8	5,684	37.5	7,070	49.3	6,243	58.6	8,009	61.4	6,386	67.5	8,572	58.2
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	157	35.0	260	55.7	304	74.6	409	83.3	378	90.2	471	90.2	394	93.1	478	91.9
Male.....	72	32.7	141	58.8	204	77.6	207	84.5	197	92.9	251	92.3	208	95.0	246	92.8
Female.....	85	37.1	119	52.4	160	71.1	202	82.1	181	87.4	220	88.0	186	91.2	232	91.0
Foreign-born white.....	8	-----	7	-----	18	-----	17	-----	30	-----	38	-----	33	-----	42	-----
Male.....	1	-----	3	-----	12	-----	8	-----	13	-----	17	-----	22	-----	24	-----
Female.....	7	-----	4	-----	9	-----	17	-----	21	-----	11	-----	18	-----	20	-----

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	PERSONS OF SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL.															
	13 years.		14 years.		15 years.		16 years.		17 years.		18 years.		19 years.		20 years.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All classes.....	16,354	62.2	15,473	49.8	11,048	38.5	7,414	28.4	4,553	22.0	4,092	13.6	2,111	10.2	1,778	5.8
Male.....	8,898	65.9	8,732	54.4	6,007	43.6	4,098	32.6	2,373	24.3	2,224	15.2	1,022	10.7	798	6.3
Female.....	7,466	57.3	6,741	44.8	5,041	33.7	3,318	24.5	2,180	19.8	1,803	12.1	1,080	9.8	980	5.4
White.....	11,911	63.6	11,380	51.5	8,316	40.5	5,611	30.2	3,483	23.6	3,127	14.6	1,590	10.9	1,401	6.2
Male.....	6,525	68.8	6,498	57.1	4,508	45.8	3,123	34.9	1,810	26.2	1,702	16.4	766	11.4	626	6.8
Female.....	5,386	58.2	4,882	45.6	3,808	35.6	2,488	25.8	1,673	21.3	1,425	12.9	824	10.4	775	5.8
Black.....	565	59.5	539	46.0	333	32.4	245	24.3	147	17.6	141	12.2	75	8.0	54	4.5
Male.....	288	62.7	281	46.9	166	34.2	133	27.5	72	18.7	65	12.8	38	8.8	20	4.0
Female.....	277	56.5	258	44.9	167	30.7	112	21.4	75	16.8	78	12.1	37	7.3	34	4.8
Mulatto.....	3,878	58.5	3,554	45.4	2,399	33.4	1,558	24.0	923	17.0	824	11.0	446	8.8	323	4.6
Male.....	2,085	62.1	1,953	48.0	1,833	38.7	840	26.9	491	20.0	457	12.5	218	9.2	152	5.1
Female.....	1,793	54.9	1,601	42.5	1,066	28.5	718	21.4	432	16.0	307	9.5	228	8.5	171	4.2
Native white.....	11,874	63.5	11,342	51.5	8,280	40.5	5,573	30.1	3,468	23.6	3,115	14.6	1,581	10.9	1,388	6.2
Male.....	6,508	68.7	6,475	57.0	4,493	45.8	3,111	34.9	1,801	26.2	1,698	16.4	763	11.5	616	6.8
Female.....	5,366	58.1	4,867	45.6	3,787	35.5	2,467	25.6	1,667	21.3	1,417	12.9	818	10.4	772	5.8
Native parentage.....	11,466	62.9	10,937	50.8	7,892	39.6	5,293	29.3	3,224	22.7	2,960	14.2	1,479	10.5	1,306	6.0
Male.....	6,288	68.2	6,255	56.4	4,368	45.0	2,963	34.1	1,700	25.6	1,619	16.0	726	11.2	580	6.8
Female.....	5,178	57.5	4,632	44.9	3,584	34.6	2,330	24.9	1,524	20.2	1,341	12.5	753	9.9	726	5.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	408	85.5	405	79.6	388	71.6	285	55.9	244	40.7	155	30.8	102	21.3	82	14.3
Male.....	220	89.8	220	83.7	185	74.0	143	60.4	101	45.1	79	35.4	37	19.6	36	15.9
Female.....	188	81.0	185	75.2	203	69.5	137	51.7	143	47.8	76	27.0	65	22.4	46	13.3
Foreign-born white.....	37	-----	38	-----	36	-----	33	-----	15	-----	12	-----	9	-----	13	11.4
Male.....	17	-----	23	-----	15	-----	12	-----	9	-----	4	-----	3	-----	10	-----
Female.....	20	-----	15	-----	21	-----	21	-----	6	-----	8	-----	6	-----	3	-----

¹ Includes 1 Chinese.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 16.—ILLITERACY, FOR THE TERRITORY AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

(Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.)

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			BLACK.			MULATTO.		
				Native parentage.		Foreign or mixed parentage.												
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
THE TERRITORY: 1920																		
10 years and over.....	904,423	497,089	55.0	634,245	348,287	54.9	21,107	2,849	13.5	7,297	576	7.9	38,407	23,343	60.8	203,340	122,025	60.0
Male.....	447,777	227,047	50.7	313,515	158,229	50.5	10,010	1,133	11.3	5,272	295	5.6	18,623	10,787	57.9	100,340	56,598	56.4
Female.....	456,046	270,042	59.1	320,730	190,058	59.3	11,097	1,716	15.5	2,025	281	13.9	19,784	12,556	63.5	103,000	65,427	63.5
10 to 15 years.....	196,782	62,485	31.8	138,409	42,610	20.8	2,993	151	5.0	258	7	2.7	6,574	2,186	33.3	48,548	17,591	36.1
Male.....	99,465	28,155	28.3	69,930	18,751	26.8	1,514	73	4.8	131	5	3.8	3,301	1,089	33.0	24,589	8,236	33.5
Female.....	97,317	34,331	35.3	68,479	23,859	34.8	1,479	78	5.3	127	2	1.6	3,273	1,097	33.5	23,959	9,295	38.8
16 to 20 years.....	123,340	53,370	41.6	88,946	36,202	40.7	2,590	182	7.0	396	11	2.8	5,135	2,211	43.1	31,270	14,764	47.2
Male.....	59,069	22,723	38.5	40,756	18,023	36.9	1,108	73	6.6	261	1	0.4	2,324	1,011	43.5	14,619	6,615	45.2
Female.....	63,271	30,647	44.2	48,190	21,179	43.9	1,482	109	7.4	135	10	7.4	2,811	1,200	42.7	16,651	8,149	48.9
21 years and over.....	579,301	381,234	65.8	400,890	269,475	60.2	15,524	2,516	16.2	6,043	558	8.4	26,698	18,946	71.0	123,522	89,730	72.6
Male.....	289,243	176,170	60.9	202,829	124,455	61.4	7,388	987	13.4	4,880	289	5.9	12,998	8,687	66.8	61,132	41,747	68.3
Female.....	290,058	205,164	70.7	204,061	145,020	71.1	8,136	1,529	18.8	1,763	239	15.3	13,700	10,259	74.9	62,390	47,923	76.9
URBAN POPULATION.																		
10 years and over.....	217,454	73,908	34.0	130,076	41,148	31.5	11,536	600	7.7	4,553	223	4.6	14,216	7,035	49.5	56,157	24,697	44.0
Male.....	90,055	26,933	28.0	57,007	14,352	26.0	5,037	274	5.4	3,390	92	2.7	5,963	2,561	42.9	24,043	9,050	37.7
Female.....	121,399	47,005	38.8	73,069	26,195	35.9	6,499	616	9.5	1,463	131	9.0	8,253	4,474	54.2	32,100	15,647	48.7
10 to 15 years.....	39,175	6,656	17.0	24,194	3,578	14.8	1,550	40	2.6	211	5	2.4	2,136	552	25.8	11,084	2,481	22.4
16 to 20 years.....	31,709	7,039	22.2	19,373	3,679	20.0	1,367	47	3.5	310	7	2.3	1,972	616	31.2	8,086	2,490	28.7
21 years and over.....	140,570	60,303	41.1	87,109	33,691	38.7	5,619	803	9.3	4,332	211	4.9	10,108	5,867	58.0	36,387	19,726	54.2
RURAL POPULATION.																		
10 years and over.....	686,069	423,091	61.6	503,569	307,133	61.0	9,571	1,059	20.4	2,444	353	14.4	24,191	16,308	67.4	147,183	97,328	60.1
Male.....	351,722	200,114	56.9	255,908	143,277	56.0	4,973	859	17.2	1,882	203	10.8	12,660	8,226	65.0	76,292	47,548	62.3
Female.....	335,247	222,977	66.5	247,661	163,862	66.2	4,598	1,100	23.9	562	150	26.6	11,531	8,082	70.1	70,891	49,780	70.2
10 to 15 years.....	157,607	56,820	35.4	114,215	39,032	34.2	1,443	111	7.7	47	2	-----	4,438	1,034	36.8	37,464	15,050	40.2
16 to 20 years.....	96,631	40,331	47.9	69,573	32,323	46.5	1,223	135	11.0	86	4	15.0	3,163	1,595	50.4	22,584	12,274	54.3
21 years and over.....	432,731	320,931	74.2	319,781	235,784	73.7	6,905	1,713	24.8	2,311	347	16,590	13,070	78.8	87,135	70,004	80.3	
THE TERRITORY: 1910																		
10 years and over.....	781,800	520,084	66.5	486,016	322,524	66.4	20,727	3,472	16.8	9,456	968	10.2	38,444	27,463	71.4	226,937	185,648	73.0
Male.....	386,516	240,721	62.3	239,443	148,496	62.0	9,018	1,359	13.7	7,274	545	7.5	18,559	12,757	68.7	111,299	77,556	69.7
Female.....	395,084	279,363	70.7	240,568	174,028	70.6	10,509	2,113	19.5	2,182	423	19.4	19,885	14,706	74.0	115,638	88,092	76.2
10 to 20 years.....	285,710	157,720	55.2	178,410	97,781	54.8	6,761	706	11.3	986	37	3.8	11,799	6,402	54.3	57,751	52,733	60.1
Male.....	139,498	72,244	51.8	80,630	43,705	50.5	3,216	310	9.6	740	22	3.0	5,606	3,000	64.6	43,304	25,146	58.1
Female.....	146,212	88,476	58.5	91,780	54,076	58.9	3,545	456	12.9	246	15	6.1	6,193	3,342	54.0	44,447	27,587	62.1
21 years and over.....	495,890	302,364	73.1	307,606	224,743	73.1	13,966	2,706	19.4	8,470	931	11.0	26,645	21,061	70.0	139,186	112,915	81.1
Male.....	247,018	168,477	68.2	152,818	104,791	68.6	9,702	1,049	15.7	6,534	523	8.0	12,953	9,697	74.9	67,995	52,410	77.1
Female.....	248,872	193,887	77.9	154,788	110,952	77.5	7,264	1,057	22.8	1,936	408	21.1	13,692	11,364	83.0	71,191	60,505	85.0
URBAN POPULATION.																		
10 years and over.....	172,926	68,737	39.7	82,569	28,777	34.8	11,204	972	8.7	5,016	388	6.6	13,972	8,005	57.3	59,255	30,559	51.6
Male.....	77,278	25,199	32.0	36,549	10,656	29.1	5,005	323	6.5	4,462	222	5.0	5,753	2,526	49.1	25,500	11,167	43.8
Female.....	95,648	43,538	45.5	46,020	15,121	39.4	6,199	649	10.5	1,454	166	11.4	8,219	5,179	63.0	33,755	19,422	57.5
RURAL POPULATION.																		
10 years and over.....	608,074	451,347	74.2	403,447	293,747	72.8	9,523	2,500	20.3	3,540	580	16.4	24,472	19,458	79.5	167,082	135,059	80.5
Male.....	309,238	215,522	69.7	202,899	137,840	67.9	4,913	1,036	21.1	2,812	323	11.5	12,806	9,931	77.5	85,799	66,389	77.4
Female.....	299,436	235,825	78.8	200,548	155,907	77.7	4,610	1,404	31.8	728	257	35.3	11,666	9,527	81.7	81,883	68,670	88.9

POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

TABLE 17.—ILLITERACY, BY AGE PERIODS: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	1920								1910									
	Population 10 years of age and over.			Males 10 years of age and over.			Females 10 years of age and over.		Population 10 years of age and over.			Males 10 years of age and over.			Females 10 years of age and over.			
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.				
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			
All classes.....	904,423	497,089	55.0	447,777	227,047	50.7	456,546	270,042	59.1	781,600	520,084	66.5	386,516	240,721	62.3	395,084	279,363	70.7
10 to 14 years.....	163,054	52,147	31.0	60,702	23,044	36.7	82,352	28,503	34.6	143,751	70,070	49.2	74,280	34,193	46.0	69,471	36,472	52.5
15 to 19 years.....	126,248	48,275	38.2	60,183	21,408	35.7	66,066	26,307	40.6	113,789	67,173	59.0	53,388	30,222	56.6	60,401	36,951	61.2
20 to 24 years.....	128,531	64,246	50.0	62,114	28,620	46.1	66,417	35,626	53.6	108,508	72,377	66.7	53,492	33,388	62.4	55,016	38,989	70.9
25 to 34 years.....	174,058	107,705	61.9	67,678	45,149	55.3	92,380	62,556	67.7	164,635	117,650	71.5	81,167	54,030	66.6	83,468	63,020	76.2
35 to 44 years.....	138,539	97,221	70.2	66,612	44,931	64.5	68,927	52,290	75.9	116,632	85,822	73.6	58,822	40,031	68.1	57,810	45,831	79.3
45 to 54 years.....	91,897	68,836	72.7	50,246	34,388	68.4	41,631	32,468	78.0	70,514	54,619	77.5	35,844	26,002	72.7	34,670	28,557	82.4
55 to 64 years.....	45,973	35,362	76.9	23,984	17,082	73.7	21,959	17,680	80.4	37,926	30,458	80.3	18,909	13,909	76.3	18,689	16,549	84.1
65 years and over.....	30,826	25,116	81.5	14,104	11,108	78.8	16,722	14,008	83.8	25,791	21,241	82.4	11,205	8,871	78.7	14,526	12,370	85.2
Age unknown.....	297	181	60.9	154	77	50.0	143	104	72.7	54	34	21	10	.....	33	24	.....
White.....	662,649	351,712	53.1	328,977	159,657	48.6	333,852	192,055	57.5	516,189	326,984	63.3	256,640	150,400	58.6	259,559	178,584	68.0
10 to 14 years.....	121,144	35,851	29.6	61,742	15,881	25.7	59,402	19,990	33.7	93,504	44,134	47.2	48,248	20,889	43.3	45,256	23,245	51.4
15 to 19 years.....	89,914	32,369	36.0	42,803	14,097	32.9	47,111	15,272	38.8	74,304	42,017	56.5	34,750	18,421	53.0	39,554	23,598	59.7
20 to 24 years.....	94,439	45,651	48.3	45,338	10,864	43.8	49,101	25,787	52.5	71,521	45,392	63.5	39,128	20,600	58.6	36,393	24,792	68.1
25 to 34 years.....	129,625	77,649	59.9	60,906	32,290	53.0	68,619	45,359	66.1	10,044	74,940	68.1	54,702	34,487	63.0	55,842	40,453	73.1
35 to 44 years.....	102,640	69,680	68.0	52,034	32,500	62.5	50,506	37,180	73.6	78,102	54,041	70.0	39,966	25,639	64.2	38,136	29,002	76.0
45 to 54 years.....	68,623	48,121	70.1	37,770	24,819	65.7	30,833	23,302	75.5	47,180	34,427	73.0	24,370	16,534	67.8	22,810	17,893	78.4
55 to 64 years.....	34,207	25,203	73.7	17,959	12,654	70.5	18,248	12,549	77.2	24,857	18,028	74.9	12,165	8,553	70.3	12,692	10,073	79.4
65 years and over.....	22,084	17,090	77.4	10,153	7,531	74.2	11,931	9,559	80.1	16,057	12,773	76.7	7,300	5,273	72.2	9,357	7,500	80.2
Age unknown.....	173	98	66.6	92	41	.....	81	57	.....	30	14	.....	11	4	.....	19	10	.....
Black.....	38,407	23,343	60.8	18,623	10,787	57.9	19,784	12,556	63.5	38,444	27,463	71.4	18,559	12,757	68.7	19,885	14,706	74.0
10 to 14 years.....	5,545	1,795	32.4	2,810	901	32.0	2,729	894	32.8	5,689	2,707	47.6	2,871	1,375	47.9	2,818	1,332	47.3
15 to 19 years.....	4,984	1,995	40.2	2,314	970	41.9	2,646	1,025	38.7	4,876	2,833	58.1	2,229	1,339	60.1	2,047	1,494	56.4
20 to 24 years.....	5,014	2,549	50.8	2,387	1,198	50.1	2,627	1,353	51.5	5,041	3,444	68.3	2,433	1,577	64.8	2,608	1,887	71.6
25 to 34 years.....	6,963	4,324	62.1	3,218	1,849	57.5	3,750	2,475	66.0	7,524	5,467	72.7	3,632	2,463	67.8	3,802	2,412	81.6
35 to 44 years.....	6,341	4,012	72.7	3,109	2,041	65.6	3,232	2,571	79.5	5,802	4,433	77.3	2,845	2,071	72.8	2,957	2,150	86.0
45 to 54 years.....	4,382	3,449	78.7	2,924	1,700	74.2	2,000	1,740	83.7	4,032	3,457	86.0	8,107	8,107	81.7	2,058	1,360	90.0
55 to 64 years.....	2,616	2,243	85.7	1,353	1,111	82.1	1,263	1,132	89.6	2,828	2,584	91.4	1,327	1,177	88.7	1,501	1,407	93.7
65 years and over.....	2,866	2,305	92.2	1,128	1,015	90.8	1,438	1,350	93.9	2,660	2,487	93.5	1,265	1,148	91.5	1,405	1,339	95.3
Age unknown.....	15	11	.....	6	4	.....	9	7	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Mulatto.....	203,340	122,025	60.0	100,340	56,598	56.4	108,000	65,427	63.5	226,937	165,648	73.0	111,249	77,556	69.7	115,638	88,092	76.2
10 to 14 years.....	41,365	14,501	35.1	21,144	6,882	32.5	20,221	7,619	37.7	44,555	23,328	53.5	23,159	11,933	51.5	21,398	11,395	55.6
15 to 19 years.....	31,372	13,911	44.3	15,065	6,401	42.5	16,307	7,510	46.1	34,609	22,323	64.5	16,409	10,402	63.8	18,200	11,301	65.2
20 to 24 years.....	29,073	16,045	55.2	14,386	7,560	52.6	14,687	8,485	57.8	31,945	23,541	73.7	18,630	11,211	70.4	16,015	12,330	77.0
25 to 34 years.....	37,557	25,730	68.5	15,551	11,010	62.7	20,006	14,720	73.6	47,061	37,243	71.9	22,728	17,080	74.8	24,234	20,103	83.2
35 to 44 years.....	29,653	22,927	77.3	14,460	10,389	71.8	15,187	12,538	82.6	32,728	26,738	81.7	16,011	12,321	77.0	17,717	14,417	86.2
45 to 54 years.....	18,891	15,205	80.8	10,183	7,848	77.1	8,708	7,417	85.2	19,310	16,734	80.7	9,507	7,921	83.3	9,803	8,813	89.9
55 to 64 years.....	9,146	7,914	86.5	4,668	3,915	83.9	4,478	3,999	89.3	10,236	9,244	90.3	4,740	4,175	88.1	5,498	5,069	92.2
65 years and over.....	6,174	5,660	91.7	2,821	2,501	90.8	3,353	3,099	92.4	6,471	5,978	92.4	2,707	2,447	90.4	3,704	3,631	93.8
Age unknown.....	109	96	68.1	56	32	.....	53	40	.....	22	19	.....	9	6	.....	13	13	.....
Native white, native parentage.....	634,245	348,287	54.9	313,515	158,229	50.5	320,730	190,058	59.3	486,010	322,524	66.4	239,448	148,496	62.0	246,568	174,028	70.6
10 to 14 years.....	118,482	35,723	30.2	60,367	18,793	26.2	58,115	19,924	34.3	90,148	43,806	48.6	46,552	20,748	44.6	45,506	23,055	52.9
15 to 19 years.....	32,027	32,217	37.0	41,478	14,028	33.8	45,549	18,189	39.9	39,919	20,322	41.7	38,229	18,209	55.5	37,822	23,378	61.8
20 to 24 years.....	90,942	45,367	49.9	43,568	19,757	45.3	47,374	25,610	54.1	67,722	44,924	66.3	33,063	20,404	61.7	34,659	24,520	70.7
25 to 34 years.....	55,204	77,059	62.4	57,737	32,076	55.6	65,767	44,983	68.4	103,495	74,145	71.6	50,857	34,164	67.1	52,610	39,981	76.0
35 to 44 years.....	97,360	68,970	70.8	49,111	32,228	65.6	48,249	36,742	76.2	72,809	53,812	73.9	36,701	23,288	68.9	30,105	28,554	79.1
45 to 54 years.....	64,476	47,401	73.6	35,207	24,521	69.5	29,179	22,940	73.6	43,492	33,742	77.6	22,024	18,206	73.6	21,408	17,530	81.7
55 to 64 years.....	31,860	24,747	77.7	16,589	12,437	75.0	15,271	12,310	80.6	22,545	18,100	80.3	10,838	8,334	76.9	11,707	9,766	83.4
65 years and over.....	20,436	16,647	81.5	9,288	7,342	79.0	11,148	9,305	83.5	15,057	12,304	81.7	6,475	5,079	78.5	8,582	7,225	84.2
Age unknown.....	158	96	80.8	80	41	.....	78	55	.....	23	14	.....	1	1	.....	19	10	.....
Native white, foreign or mixed parentage.....	21,107	2,849	18.5	10,010	1,133	11.3	11,097	1,716	15.5	20,727	3,472	18.8	9,918	1,359	13.7	10,800	2,113	19.5
10 to 14 years.....	2,451	122	5.0	1,264	58	4.6	1,187	61	5.4	3,138	321							

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 18.—INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920			POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910			CLASS OF POPULATION.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920			POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910			
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
Total.....	904,423	814,996	90.1	781,600	753,338	96.4	Native white.....	655,352	587,189	89.6	506,743	487,888	96.3	
White.....	662,649	592,866	89.5	516,199	495,821	96.1	Native parentage.....	634,245	672,499	90.3	486,016	470,447	96.8	
Black.....	38,407	34,885	90.8	38,444	36,567	95.1	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	21,107	14,690	69.6	20,727	17,441	84.1	
Mulatto.....	203,340	187,222	92.1	220,937	220,928	97.4	Foreign-born white.....	7,297	5,677	77.8	9,456	7,943	84.0	
Chinese.....	21	21	-----	12	12	-----								
Japanese.....	4	2	-----	8	8	-----								
All other.....	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----								

TABLE 19.—DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES AND TENURE OF HOMES, FOR THE TERRITORY AND CITIES AND TOWNS OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920 AND 1910.

AREA.	Total population.	Dwellings.	Families.	Persons to a dwelling.	Persons to a family.	TENURE OF HOME.				
						Owned homes.			Rented homes.	Tenure unknown.
						Free.	Encumbered.	Unknown.		
THE TERRITORY:										
1920.....	1,209,809	227,331	250,997	5.7	5.2	130,311	2,729	900	112,790	4,267
1910.....	1,118,012	202,404	219,327	5.5	5.1	120,745	3,340	431	95,172	139
Arecibo town:										
1920.....	10,039	1,772	2,576	5.7	3.9	544	31	4	1,954	43
1910.....	9,812	2,328	2,427	4.1	4.0	712	33	-----	1,681	1
Bayamon town:										
1920.....	10,411	1,567	2,282	6.6	4.6	720	20	8	1,498	16
1910.....	5,272	898	1,074	5.9	4.9	355	19	4	696	-----
Caguas town:										
1920.....	12,149	2,600	2,981	4.5	4.1	521	29	6	2,380	65
1910.....	10,354	1,542	2,325	6.7	4.5	592	28	-----	1,705	-----
Mayaguez town:										
1920.....	19,124	2,803	4,496	6.8	4.3	1,221	68	1	3,147	59
1910.....	16,563	3,145	3,784	5.3	4.4	1,000	60	-----	2,722	2
Ponce city:										
1920.....	41,912	9,097	10,066	4.6	4.2	4,130	134	19	5,707	76
1910.....	38,005	7,044	8,709	5.0	4.0	3,214	490	7	4,998	-----
San Juan city:										
1920.....	71,443	7,213	14,853	9.0	4.8	2,872	274	20	11,562	125
1910.....	48,716	4,849	10,293	10.0	4.7	1,606	200	5	8,375	107

POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

TABLE 20.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR MUNICIPALITIES: 1920.

[Parts of Bayamon, Fajardo, Humacao, Juana Diaz, Mayaguez, Rio Grande, Rio Piedras, Utuado, and Yauco Municipalities taken to form new municipalities since 1910. For detailed notes concerning changes in boundaries, see Vol. I, 1920, pp. 682-689.]

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE TERRITORY.	Adjuntas.	Aguada.	Aguadilla.	Aguas Buenas.	Aibonito.	Anasco.	Arecibo.	Arroyo.	Barceloneta.	Barranquitas.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	1,299,809	17,988	12,981	24,287	10,741	13,264	13,834	46,578	7,074	13,442	11,600
Male.....	647,825	9,011	6,402	11,765	5,473	6,549	6,953	22,863	3,540	6,974	5,858
Female.....	651,984	8,977	6,579	12,522	5,268	6,715	6,881	23,715	3,534	6,468	5,742
Native white.....	941,228	16,420	11,021	19,290	5,941	10,881	11,609	34,635	2,517	9,665	10,247
Male.....	468,287	8,152	5,426	9,427	3,034	5,383	5,840	16,956	1,205	5,003	5,108
Female.....	472,941	8,268	5,505	9,803	2,907	5,498	5,769	17,079	1,252	4,662	5,081
Native white—Native parentage.....	915,807	15,833	10,906	18,987	5,889	10,654	11,457	38,419	2,368	9,470	10,188
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3,898	27	1	36	1	21	11	230	18	31	3
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	21,523	560	24	267	51	206	141	936	131	155	46
Foreign-born white.....	7,481	106	7	68	14	52	33	282	19	38	29
Male.....	5,367	92	7	45	13	38	28	203	16	32	17
Female.....	2,114	14	—	23	1	14	5	79	3	6	12
Black.....	49,246	36	453	885	223	301	328	1,236	815	534	108
Male.....	24,160	27	223	399	120	146	168	623	433	290	57
Female.....	25,086	9	235	486	103	155	160	663	382	235	51
Mulatto.....	301,816	1,428	1,495	4,044	4,563	2,030	1,864	10,366	3,723	3,205	1,216
Male.....	149,988	740	746	1,894	2,306	982	917	5,076	1,826	1,640	618
Female.....	151,828	686	749	2,150	2,257	1,048	947	5,290	1,897	1,565	598
Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Table 1).....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Per cent native white.....	72.4	91.3	84.9	79.4	55.3	82.0	83.9	74.4	35.6	71.9	88.3
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
Per cent black.....	3.8	0.2	3.5	3.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	11.5	4.0	0.9
Per cent mulatto.....	23.2	7.9	11.5	16.7	42.5	15.3	13.5	22.2	82.6	23.8	10.5
1910: Total population.....	1,118,012	16,954	11,587	21,419	8,292	10,815	14,407	42,429	6,940	11,644	10,503
Native white.....	722,791	15,130	9,377	16,195	4,458	7,931	10,533	28,171	3,188	6,452	8,207
Foreign-born white.....	9,764	165	28	99	16	53	61	380	100	43	10
Black.....	50,245	32	436	857	125	211	498	1,738	377	357	152
Mulatto.....	335,192	1,627	1,746	4,267	3,693	2,620	3,310	12,140	3,270	4,700	2,184
Per cent native white.....	64.6	89.2	80.9	75.6	53.8	73.3	73.1	66.4	45.9	55.4	78.1
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.1
Per cent black.....	4.5	0.2	3.8	4.0	1.5	2.0	3.5	4.1	5.4	3.1	1.4
Per cent mulatto.....	30.0	9.6	15.1	19.9	44.5	24.2	23.0	28.6	47.1	41.1	20.3
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 5 years of age.....	200,255	2,768	2,198	3,765	1,833	2,106	2,050	7,061	947	2,214	2,011
Total 5 to 13 years, inclusive.....	332,096	3,248	3,248	6,116	3,107	3,622	3,355	11,002	1,647	3,245	3,509
Number attending school.....	160,064	2,129	1,372	3,452	1,167	1,448	1,833	5,414	1,173	1,170	1,618
Per cent attending school.....	48.2	43.5	42.2	56.4	37.6	40.0	54.6	49.2	71.2	36.1	46.1
Total 14 to 17 years, inclusive.....	106,647	1,486	966	2,141	852	1,068	1,147	3,402	600	980	872
Number attending school.....	38,488	478	331	900	205	349	499	1,287	253	289	279
Per cent attending school.....	36.1	32.2	34.3	37.4	24.1	30.4	43.5	36.9	41.5	29.2	32.0
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	81,510	997	798	1,673	598	782	845	3,048	459	912	588
Number attending school.....	7,981	57	72	109	18	64	102	300	24	62	57
Per cent attending school.....	9.8	5.7	9.0	6.5	3.0	8.2	12.1	9.8	5.2	6.8	9.7
Males 21 years of age and over.....	289,243	3,906	2,871	5,012	2,240	2,826	3,102	10,825	1,703	3,237	2,300
Native white.....	210,217	3,509	2,465	4,079	1,298	2,321	2,089	8,085	634	2,360	2,034
Foreign-born white.....	4,880	91	7	44	10	38	27	184	16	30	12
Naturalized.....	753	3	3	10	2	7	3	16	2	7	2
First papers.....	82	1	—	2	—	—	—	5	1	—	—
Alien.....	4,042	87	4	32	8	31	24	163	13	22	10
Unknown.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black.....	12,098	17	126	186	70	65	109	378	217	165	26
Mulatto.....	61,132	289	273	703	862	402	367	2,170	836	682	228
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Females 21 years of age and over.....	290,058	3,938	2,900	5,580	2,111	2,860	3,245	11,150	1,709	2,845	2,322
Native white.....	212,197	3,634	2,568	4,394	1,190	2,360	2,761	8,414	626	2,124	2,092
Foreign-born white.....	1,763	12	—	17	1	7	5	68	3	6	8
Naturalized.....	530	7	—	10	—	3	2	14	—	5	2
First papers.....	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alien.....	1,225	5	—	5	1	4	3	54	3	1	6
Unknown.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black.....	13,700	5	135	273	53	68	90	401	198	119	21
Mulatto.....	62,300	287	257	906	867	425	389	2,265	884	596	201
Chinese and Japanese.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	237,523	3,119	2,869	4,113	1,891	2,316	2,648	8,823	1,404	2,021	1,814
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	254,295	3,379	2,548	4,898	1,776	2,554	2,817	9,787	1,445	2,513	2,021
ILLITERACY.											
Total 10 years of age and over.....	904,423	12,298	8,819	16,974	7,068	9,072	9,817	33,010	5,167	9,806	7,499
Number illiterate.....	497,089	7,254	6,110	8,779	4,674	5,269	5,803	18,863	2,963	6,114	4,067
Per cent illiterate.....	55.0	59.0	69.3	51.7	66.1	58.1	59.1	57.1	57.3	65.7	51.2
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	66.5	74.3	79.4	59.8	80.7	68.7	66.8	70.0	60.4	74.2	72.2
White.....	662,649	11,292	7,535	13,543	3,941	7,471	8,294	24,904	1,582	6,785	6,668
Number illiterate.....	351,712	6,588	5,341	7,007	2,450	4,185	5,015	13,934	944	4,804	3,521
Per cent illiterate.....	53.1	58.3	70.9	51.7	62.4	56.0	60.5	51.2	64.3	52.8	52.8
Black.....	38,407	33	369	673	167	215	265	1,070	622	410	75
Number illiterate.....	23,343	20	222	361	138	142	137	639	360	324	58
Per cent illiterate.....	60.8	—	60.2	53.6	82.6	66.0	51.7	59.7	79.0	—	—
Mulatto.....	203,340	973	915	2,758	2,958	1,386	1,258	7,032	2,063	2,111	766
Number illiterate.....	122,025	646	547	1,411	2,077	942	651	4,288	1,639	1,426	488
Per cent illiterate.....	60.0	66.4	59.8	51.2	70.2	68.0	51.7	61.0	61.5	67.6	64.6
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	128,340	1,589	1,215	2,631	987	1,230	1,335	4,680	736	1,305	914
Number illiterate.....	53,870	685	758	996	502	554	622	1,967	355	754	336
Per cent illiterate.....	41.6	43.1	62.0	37.9	53.6	45.0	46.6	42.0	48.2	55.2	36.8
I literate males 21 years of age and over.....	176,170	2,535	2,108	2,888	1,575	1,770	2,176	6,795	1,125	2,238	1,359
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	66.9	61.9	73.4	57.6	70.3	62.6	68.2	62.8	66.1	69.1	59.1
White.....	125,731	2,302	1,826	2,339	853	1,439	1,872	5,020	376	1,613	1,178
Number illiterate.....	8,657	12	87	121	59	44	62	255	150	132	19
Per cent illiterate.....	41,747	221	195	428	663	287	242	1,511	59.9	493	162
Black.....	205,064	3,090	2,502	3,979	1,745	2,150	2,460	8,183	1,258	2,268	1,737
Number illiterate.....	70,7	78.5	86.3	71.3	82.7	75.2	75.8	78.4	73.6	74.8	74.8
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	146,818	2,831	2,100	3,164	911	1,726	2,122	6,086	427	1,662	1,537
White.....	10,259	4	106	186	51	60	60	308	146	102	19
Black.....	47,933	255	208	639	783	370	278	1,787	685	504	181

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 20.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR MUNICIPALITIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Barros.	Baya-mon. ¹	Cabo Rojo.	Caguas.	Camuy.	Carolina.	Cayey.	Ceiba. ²	Ciales.	Cidra.	Coamo.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	15,758	30,739	22,412	35,920	14,225	15,563	23,618	5,973	20,730	14,789	17,749
Male.....	7,954	14,931	11,257	17,812	7,016	7,985	11,884	3,140	10,562	7,713	8,808
Female.....	7,804	15,808	11,155	16,108	7,212	7,578	11,734	2,833	10,168	7,076	8,941
Native white.....	13,017	18,587	18,444	25,940	12,778	6,195	18,417	4,392	16,996	12,377	11,283
Male.....	6,535	9,238	9,230	12,752	6,286	3,173	9,236	2,285	8,574	6,411	5,618
Female.....	6,482	9,649	9,214	18,188	6,492	3,022	9,181	2,107	8,422	5,966	5,685
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,948	17,862	18,265	25,445	12,356	6,041	18,157	4,384	16,644	12,288	11,189
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	8	158	16	96	134	21	12	28	.....	18	.....
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	61	867	163	399	288	133	248	8	323	89	76
Foreign-born white.....	29	300	24	161	87	39	49	9	110	14	35
Male.....	21	228	19	119	52	34	42	8	92	14	24
Female.....	8	72	5	42	35	5	7	1	18	.....	11
Black.....	165	1,245	352	781	232	2,743	405	225	179	100	215
Male.....	91	615	191	384	101	1,429	210	132	98	54	118
Female.....	74	630	161	397	131	1,314	186	93	81	46	97
Mulatto.....	2,547	10,391	3,592	9,038	1,131	6,586	4,745	1,347	3,445	2,298	6,210
Male.....	1,307	4,847	1,817	4,557	577	3,349	2,355	715	1,798	1,234	3,048
Female.....	1,240	5,454	1,775	4,481	554	3,237	2,360	632	1,647	1,064	3,188
Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Table 1).....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent native white.....	82.6	61.4	82.3	72.2	89.8	39.8	78.0	73.5	82.0	83.7	63.6
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
Per cent black.....	1.0	4.1	1.6	2.2	1.6	17.6	1.7	3.8	0.9	0.7	1.2
Per cent mulatto.....	16.2	33.5	16.0	25.2	7.9	42.3	20.1	22.5	16.6	15.5	35.0
1910: Total population.....	15,028	29,986	19,562	27,180	11,342	15,327	17,711	.....	18,398	10,595	17,129
Native white.....	11,847	15,181	14,797	15,776	9,389	5,425	12,531	.....	15,642	7,182	8,867
Foreign-born white.....	27	364	44	203	125	89	78	.....	123	20	57
Black.....	205	2,072	378	789	213	3,456	438	.....	59	182	220
Mulatto.....	2,049	12,369	4,243	10,302	1,615	6,357	4,663	.....	2,574	3,231	7,985
Per cent native white.....	78.8	50.6	75.6	88.1	82.8	35.4	70.8	.....	85.0	67.8	51.8
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	.....	0.7	0.2	0.3
Per cent black.....	1.4	6.9	1.9	2.9	1.9	22.5	2.5	.....	0.3	1.5	1.3
Per cent mulatto.....	19.6	41.2	22.2	38.3	14.2	41.5	26.3	.....	14.0	30.5	46.6
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 5 years of age.....	2,763	4,517	3,561	5,142	2,344	2,673	3,499	968	3,555	2,523	2,737
Total 5 to 13 years, inclusive.....	4,725	7,351	5,724	9,208	3,645	4,277	5,897	1,547	5,950	4,154	4,862
Number attending school.....	3,060	3,731	2,715	4,105	1,020	2,333	2,122	706	2,219	1,059	2,717
Per cent attending school.....	64.8	50.8	47.4	44.6	44.4	52.3	56.0	45.6	57.3	55.5	55.9
Total 14 to 17 years, inclusive.....	1,213	2,383	2,166	3,129	1,085	1,287	1,945	634	1,637	1,167	1,455
Number attending school.....	600	1,002	812	1,055	351	554	466	149	458	223	526
Per cent attending school.....	49.5	42.0	37.5	33.1	32.4	43.0	42.0	27.9	29.8	19.1	36.2
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	886	2,007	1,403	2,415	902	944	1,524	390	1,176	900	1,168
Number attending school.....	115	319	182	199	55	92	91	32	91	58	111
Per cent attending school.....	13.0	15.9	13.0	8.2	6.1	9.7	6.0	8.2	7.7	6.4	9.5
Males 21 years of age and over.....	3,141	7,049	4,796	7,947	3,061	3,253	5,463	1,391	4,268	3,210	3,702
Native white.....	2,585	4,409	4,009	5,730	2,756	1,289	4,299	1,045	3,513	2,681	2,462
Foreign-born white.....	21	211	17	109	60	32	40	7	84	14	21
Naturalized.....	4	29	8	20	15	3	7	2	10	3	7
First papers.....	1	6	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Allen.....	16	176	8	86	34	29	32	5	74	11	14
Unknown.....	44	356	89	198	66	669	130	68	55	41	64
Black.....	44	356	89	198	66	669	130	68	55	41	64
Mulatto.....	481	2,070	651	1,910	209	1,263	992	271	616	474	1,155
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females 21 years of age and over.....	3,030	7,432	4,762	8,079	3,171	3,129	5,290	1,143	4,114	2,835	3,825
Native white.....	2,510	4,652	4,004	5,923	2,904	1,215	4,276	890	3,500	2,430	2,549
Foreign-born white.....	7	62	5	37	34	5	1	14	5	6	3
Naturalized.....	2	18	4	15	2	3	1	1	1	1	1
First papers.....	2	44	1	22	18	3	2	1	11	1	3
Allen.....	3	44	1	22	18	3	2	1	11	1	3
Unknown.....	34	361	90	213	66	654	114	50	50	23	47
Black.....	470	2,456	663	1,906	207	1,255	895	202	550	382	1,223
Mulatto.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chinese and Japanese.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,582	5,915	3,917	6,728	2,506	2,652	4,663	1,144	3,450	2,689	3,004
Females, 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,754	6,548	4,130	7,338	2,756	2,621	4,737	1,018	3,682	2,584	3,427
ILLITERACY.											
Total 10 years of age and over.....	10,135	21,821	15,548	25,480	9,680	10,406	16,682	4,084	13,508	9,776	12,269
Number illiterate.....	5,860	10,151	8,057	14,761	5,727	5,813	10,163	2,598	8,930	7,003	6,658
Per cent illiterate.....	57.8	46.3	51.8	58.0	59.2	55.9	60.9	63.6	66.1	71.6	54.3
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	77.9	60.0	62.9	67.8	71.5	69.9	67.0	74.9	76.2	65.5	65.5
White.....	8,406	13,700	12,851	18,563	8,782	4,123	13,175	3,057	11,201	8,231	7,988
Number illiterate.....	4,746	5,843	6,472	10,001	5,136	2,057	7,674	1,587	7,217	5,766	4,041
Per cent illiterate.....	55.5	42.6	50.4	53.9	58.5	49.9	58.2	61.7	63.9	70.1	50.6
Black.....	110	680	279	637	185	1,975	320	178	137	81	162
Number illiterate.....	82	620	171	429	133	1,269	223	123	113	66	103
Per cent illiterate.....	74.5	62.7	61.3	67.3	71.9	64.3	66.7	69.1	82.5	63.6	63.6
Mulatto.....	1,619	7,227	2,418	6,200	713	4,308	3,195	849	2,080	1,494	4,119
Number illiterate.....	1,032	3,687	1,414	4,331	468	2,487	2,264	586	1,600	1,171	2,514
Per cent illiterate.....	63.7	51.0	58.5	69.2	64.2	57.7	70.9	69.0	76.9	80.0	61.0
Iliterate males 21 years of age and over.....	2,164	3,483	2,874	5,068	2,002	2,241	3,241	1,027	3,050	2,351	2,233
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	68.9	49.4	59.9	63.8	65.0	68.9	59.3	73.8	71.5	73.2	60.3
White.....	1,743	2,089	2,326	3,456	1,798	895	2,454	763	2,459	1,926	1,396
Number illiterate.....	38	235	56	147	48	509	89	47	47	34	46
Per cent illiterate.....	833	1,159	492	1,435	156	927	696	217	514	391	791
Black.....	2,593	4,383	3,207	5,781	2,458	2,343	4,116	893	3,451	2,455	2,886
Number illiterate.....	85.6	50.0	65.6	71.6	78.5	74.9	77.8	78.1	83.9	86.6	75.5
Mulatto.....	2,123	2,507	2,668	3,951	2,256	829	3,235	767	2,888	2,075	1,819
Number illiterate.....	34	270	77	177	59	548	98	45	46	22	37
Per cent illiterate.....	436	1,005	522	1,623	173	966	753	172	517	358	1,030

POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

TABLE 20.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR MUNICIPALITIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Comerio.	Corozal.	Culebra.	Dorado.	Fajardo. ¹	Guanica. ²	Guayama.	Guayanilla.	Guayanabo. ²	Gurabo.	Hatillo.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	14,708	14,369	839	5,842	14,302	9,948	19,182	12,083	10,800	12,882	13,979
Male.....	7,434	7,188	423	3,074	7,031	5,076	9,492	6,077	5,551	6,645	6,993
Female.....	7,274	7,181	416	2,708	7,271	4,872	9,700	6,006	5,219	6,237	6,983
Native white.....	12,492	11,312	413	1,544	8,790	7,154	14,281	8,148	7,125	8,302	12,517
Male.....	6,279	5,679	210	824	4,318	3,649	6,994	4,055	3,692	4,286	6,270
Female.....	6,211	5,633	203	720	4,472	3,605	7,287	4,093	3,443	4,016	6,247
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,339	11,126	388	1,501	8,596	6,872	13,030	7,907	7,026	8,266	11,965
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	5	7	1	5	28	45	56	19	22	3	190
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	146	180	24	38	166	287	595	222	87	43	362
Foreign-born white.....	30	53	7	7	59	51	118	49	34	21	62
Male.....	27	42	6	6	45	30	98	41	25	15	34
Female.....	3	11	1	1	14	21	20	8	9	6	28
Black.....	126	89	82	355	768	209	1,357	268	518	1,003	128
Male.....	59	46	44	178	361	112	649	130	275	551	71
Female.....	67	43	38	182	392	97	708	138	243	512	55
Mulatto.....	2,062	2,915	337	3,936	4,700	2,534	8,435	3,618	8,113	3,496	1,274
Male.....	1,060	1,421	163	2,071	2,307	1,285	1,750	1,851	1,589	1,703	621
Female.....	993	1,494	174	1,865	2,393	1,249	1,685	1,767	1,524	1,703	688
Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Table 1).....							1				
Per cent native white.....	84.9	78.7	49.2	26.4	61.5	71.	74.4	67.4	66.1	64.4	89.5
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Per cent black.....	0.9	0.6	9.8	6.1	5.3	2.1	7.1	2.2	4.8	8.3	0.9
Per cent mulatto.....	14.0	20.3	40.2	67.4	32.9	25.5	17.9	29.9	28.8	27.1	9.1
1910: Total population.....	11,170	12,978	1,315	4,885	21,135		17,379	10,354		11,139	10,630
Native white.....	7,552	8,336	795	1,920	12,634		10,016	5,483		7,124	7,388
Foreign-born white.....	29	47	48	29	155		180	66		20	94
Black.....	114	105	205	303	1,163		1,173	275		1,054	154
Mulatto.....	3,475	4,430	270	2,633	7,283		5,410	4,530		2,941	2,524
Per cent native white.....	67.6	64.2	60.5	39.3	59.3		61.1	53.0		64.0	73.9
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.3	0.4	3.4	0.6	0.7		1.0	0.8		0.2	0.9
Per cent black.....	1.0	1.3	6.2	5.5	6.7		6.7	2.7		9.5	1.4
Per cent mulatto.....	31.1	34.1	20.5	53.9	34.5		31.1	43.8		20.4	23.7
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 5 years of age.....	2,570	2,516	142	959	2,074	1,451	2,413	1,845	1,824	2,222	2,463
Total 5 to 13 years, inclusive.....	4,160	4,414	276	1,434	3,334	2,370	4,537	3,284	3,104	3,523	3,596
Number attending school.....	1,572	2,042	134	797	1,687	1,272	2,631	1,805	1,076	1,378	1,315
Per cent attending school.....	37.8	46.3	48.6	55.6	50.6	53.5	58.0	55.0	34.7	39.1	36.8
Total 14 to 17 years, inclusive.....	1,213	1,104	60	452	1,321	881	1,636	1,043	874	1,078	1,186
Number attending school.....	314	451	19	153	511	259	593	345	285	323	305
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	25.9	40.9	33.8	38.7	29.4	36.2	33.1	29.2	30.0	25.7	
Number attending school.....	892	787	28	378	986	724	1,157	601	594	818	916
Percent attending school.....	4.8	6.4	5.6	12.2	2.6	7.7	9.0	6.4	11.5	9.4	4.0
Males 21 years of age and over.....	3,035	2,781	167	1,383	3,285	2,328	4,679	2,652	2,305	2,764	2,979
Native white.....	2,582	2,225	87	406	2,042	1,720	3,471	1,588	1,526	1,817	2,664
Foreign-born white.....	21	37	6	42	28	38	38	23	14	34	12
Naturalized.....	4	2	6	1	11	10	11	3	4	3	12
First papers.....					3		1				
Alien.....					5	28	18	77	34	19	22
Unknown.....					5	28	18	77	34	19	22
Black.....	43	29	29	98	225	71	375	68	159	264	45
Mulatto.....	389	470	45	873	986	509	743	713	597	609	236
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....						1					
Females 21 years of age and over.....	2,838	2,787	166	1,236	3,812	2,188	4,770	2,568	2,090	2,477	2,839
Native white.....	2,474	2,234	79	352	2,082	1,594	3,540	1,803	1,389	1,660	2,559
Foreign-born white.....	3	11	1	1	14	19	15	6	9	3	26
Naturalized.....	1	3	1	1	9	10	5	1	2	1	18
First papers.....	2	8			6	9	10	5	7	2	8
Alien.....					6	9	10	5	7	2	8
Unknown.....					5	28	18	77	34	19	22
Black.....	40	28	21	91	221	73	420	79	128	235	28
Mulatto.....	321	514	65	792	995	502	705	680	573	579	236
Chinese and Japanese.....						1					
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,536	2,217	111	1,125	2,768	2,070	3,843	2,138	1,847	2,270	2,469
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,581	2,461	132	1,056	2,897	2,007	4,100	2,260	1,844	2,255	2,497
ILLITERACY.											
Total 10 years of age and over.....	9,657	9,198	535	4,028	10,314	7,101	14,168	8,261	7,141	8,563	9,368
Number illiterate.....	6,217	5,775	245	2,352	5,158	3,377	7,078	4,627	4,600	5,423	5,689
Per cent illiterate.....	64.4	62.8	45.8	58.4	50.0	47.6	50.0	58.0	65.3	63.3	60.7
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	76.5	77.2	41.9	73.6	63.7		58.3	69.9	75.5		75.7
White.....	8,253	7,304	271	1,136	6,433	5,174	10,562	5,686	4,778	5,569	8,482
Number illiterate.....	5,188	4,449	80	456	2,883	2,444	5,193	2,988	3,081	3,273	5,095
Per cent illiterate.....	62.9	60.9	29.5	42.8	44.8	47.2	49.2	52.6	64.1	58.8	60.1
Black.....	110	74	65	285	605	185	1,138	223	401	764	108
Number illiterate.....	95	61	45	192	388	90	592	124	290	567	70
Per cent illiterate.....	86.4	87.4	67.4	64.2	48.6	52.0	55.6	72.3	74.2	68.0	
Mulatto.....	1,294	1,820	199	2,607	3,276	1,742	2,407	2,352	1,952	2,230	783
Number illiterate.....	934	1,265	120	1,674	1,887	843	1,293	1,515	1,300	1,583	524
Per cent illiterate.....	72.2	69.5	60.3	64.2	57.6	48.4	52.4	64.4	66.7	71.0	66.9
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,393	1,244	56	576	1,614	1,134	1,895	1,137	932	1,278	1,441
Number illiterate.....	810	634	18	266	620	387	653	474	499	642	684
Per cent illiterate.....	58.1	51.0		46.2	38.4	34.1	34.5	41.7	53.5	50.2	45.4
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	2,095	1,938	87	964	1,831	1,190	2,655	1,740	1,061	1,960	1,971
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	69.0	70.2	52.1	69.7	55.6	51.1	56.7	65.6	72.1	70.9	66.2
White.....	1,782	1,542	38	218	1,061	895	1,988	1,146	1,092	1,293	1,763
Black.....	36	25	19	74	153	34	220	44	131	220	36
Mulatto.....	297	371	30	672	617	261	458	550	488	537	172
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	2,324	2,387	91	910	2,050	1,432	3,067	1,946	1,644	1,972	2,281
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	81.9	85.6	54.8	73.6	61.9	55.4	64.3	75.8	78.3	79.6	80.3
White.....	1,996	1,875	28	196	1,157	1,029	2,243	1,317	1,081	1,247	2,059
Black.....	38	27	19	71	166	49	285	58	104	209	22
Mulatto.....	290	485	44	613	727	354	539	571	459	516	200

1 See headnote to table.

2 Organized since 1910; see headnote to table.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 20.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR MUNICIPALITIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Hormigueros. ¹	Humacao. ²	Isabela.	Jayuya. ¹	Juana Diaz. ²	Juncos.	Lajos.	Lares.	Las Marias.	Las Piedras. ¹	Lolza.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	4,584	20,229	18,809	12,462	18,529	13,151	11,908	25,197	10,736	10,620	15,804
Male.....	2,369	10,196	9,667	6,365	9,424	6,495	5,972	12,583	5,448	5,476	7,094
Female.....	2,215	10,033	10,142	6,098	9,105	6,658	5,936	12,614	5,288	5,144	7,810
Native white.....	3,005	11,739	17,062	10,814	12,247	10,531	9,842	23,550	8,533	8,488	6,872
Male.....	1,563	5,921	8,355	5,482	6,204	5,154	4,935	11,763	4,283	4,321	3,503
Female.....	1,442	5,818	8,707	5,332	6,043	5,377	4,907	11,797	4,260	4,147	3,389
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,966	11,441	16,820	10,463	12,020	10,364	9,758	23,073	8,325	8,433	6,747
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3	27	44	80	14	14	14	56	32	3	33
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	36	271	198	265	213	153	70	421	176	32	92
Foreign-born white.....	14	68	44	69	44	44	12	108	54	6	41
Male.....	11	58	29	57	38	41	11	88	39	6	36
Female.....	3	10	15	12	5	3	1	20	15	—	5
Black.....	239	1,178	631	58	778	385	115	107	156	334	2,364
Male.....	119	591	293	30	434	188	60	44	91	180	1,411
Female.....	120	587	338	28	344	197	55	63	65	154	1,223
Mulatto.....	1,326	7,244	2,072	1,520	5,460	2,191	1,939	1,432	1,993	1,812	6,527
Male.....	676	3,626	990	2,748	1,112	968	698	1,035	969	3,314	3,213
Female.....	650	3,618	1,082	724	1,712	1,079	973	734	958	843	3,213
Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Table 1).....				2							
Per cent native white.....	65.6	55.0	86.1	86.8	66.1	80.1	82.7	93.5	79.5	79.7	43.5
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
Per cent black.....	5.2	5.8	3.2	0.5	4.2	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.5	3.1	15.0
Per cent mulatto.....	28.9	35.8	10.5	12.2	29.5	16.7	16.3	5.7	18.6	17.1	41.3
1910: Total population.											
Native white.....	28,678	16,852	—	29,157	11,692	11,071	22,650	10,046	—	—	12,317
Male.....	14,815	14,779	—	18,877	7,946	8,676	20,416	7,887	—	—	5,336
Female.....	145	50	—	97	58	38	158	63	—	—	47
Black.....	1,300	531	—	1,014	485	131	177	235	—	—	1,846
Mulatto.....	10,417	1,492	—	9,169	3,203	2,230	1,899	1,861	—	—	6,088
Male.....	55.5	87.7	—	64.7	68.0	78.4	90.1	78.5	—	—	40.1
Female.....	0.5	0.3	—	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	—	—	0.4
Per cent black.....	4.9	3.2	—	3.5	4.1	1.2	0.8	2.3	—	—	13.9
Per cent mulatto.....	39.0	8.9	—	31.4	27.4	20.1	8.4	18.5	—	—	45.7
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 5 years of age.....	726	3,105	2,237	1,942	2,636	2,002	1,890	4,195	1,726	1,873	2,897
Total 5 to 13 years, inclusive.....	1,091	5,297	5,010	5,534	4,406	3,366	3,136	6,747	2,923	3,053	4,317
Number attending school.....	688	2,576	1,955	2,265	1,295	1,438	1,913	3,012	1,560	1,114	1,962
Per cent attending school.....	63.1	49.5	39.0	35.8	48.8	42.7	61.0	44.6	53.4	38.5	45.4
Total 14 to 17 years, inclusive.....	368	1,707	1,085	1,105	1,521	1,118	1,128	2,034	837	836	1,304
Number attending school.....	146	583	588	364	581	411	318	830	292	288	432
Per cent attending school.....	39.7	34.2	34.9	32.9	38.2	36.8	28.2	40.8	34.9	34.7	33.1
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	272	1,293	1,188	755	1,152	866	752	1,576	556	674	961
Number attending school.....	21	140	82	50	167	100	40	142	54	70	83
Per cent attending school.....	7.7	10.8	6.9	6.6	14.5	11.5	5.3	9.0	9.7	10.4	8.6
Males 21 years of age and over.....	1,143	4,584	4,107	2,632	4,465	2,873	2,518	5,312	2,373	2,238	8,224
Native white.....	793	2,684	3,596	2,275	2,912	2,266	2,130	4,982	1,893	1,774	1,380
Foreign-born white.....	11	56	29	55	35	41	10	84	37	6	35
Naturalized.....	7	14	19	3	13	2	2	11	8	1	2
First papers.....	4	42	10	52	22	38	8	73	28	5	33
Alien.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown.....	59	303	136	16	268	105	32	22	63	87	542
Black.....	280	1,541	346	286	1,250	461	346	224	380	369	1,267
Mulatto.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 21 years of age and over.....	984	4,333	4,582	2,495	4,259	2,866	2,494	5,333	2,321	1,954	3,101
Native white.....	673	2,596	4,006	2,232	2,865	2,307	2,079	5,027	1,920	1,604	1,320
Foreign-born white.....	1	8	15	12	6	3	1	20	14	—	5
Naturalized.....	1	4	15	1	2	1	1	5	6	—	2
First papers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alien.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown.....	61	309	163	15	192	104	35	36	43	72	573
Black.....	249	1,420	398	285	1,196	452	389	250	344	278	1,203
Mulatto.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	921	3,804	3,165	2,153	3,643	2,394	2,031	4,232	1,850	1,824	2,578
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	856	3,786	3,810	2,198	3,653	2,614	2,206	4,733	2,003	1,793	2,718
ILLITERACY.											
Total 10 years of age and over.....	3,212	14,100	13,638	8,425	13,159	9,110	8,202	17,100	7,237	6,898	10,388
Number illiterate.....	1,377	8,089	8,682	5,394	7,729	5,498	3,908	10,223	4,047	4,629	6,024
Per cent illiterate.....	58.4	57.4	63.7	64.0	55.7	60.4	45.7	50.8	55.9	67.1	62.0
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	72.8	74.2	—	—	71.6	68.3	62.8	75.7	69.2	—	71.5
White.....	2,154	8,343	11,847	7,432	8,763	7,302	6,865	16,119	5,836	5,511	4,474
Number illiterate.....	4,501	7,510	4,675	4,883	4,188	3,249	9,639	3,235	3,589	2,550	—
Per cent illiterate.....	54.3	53.9	63.4	62.9	55.7	57.4	47.3	59.8	55.4	65.1	57.0
Black.....	171	886	455	50	633	306	92	83	133	250	1,713
Number illiterate.....	122	574	328	43	415	231	56	53	83	191	1,066
Mulatto.....	71.3	64.8	71.6	—	65.6	75.5	—	—	62.4	76.4	62.2
Number illiterate.....	887	4,871	1,336	941	3,763	1,502	1,245	898	1,288	1,137	4,199
Per cent illiterate.....	686	3,014	848	675	2,431	1,079	693	526	729	849	2,408
Per cent illiterate.....	66.1	61.9	63.3	71.7	64.6	71.8	55.7	58.6	57.5	74.7	57.3
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	422	2,020	1,961	1,234	1,813	1,346	1,268	2,453	913	1,019	1,508
Number illiterate.....	181	886	1,028	569	814	673	365	1,075	365	570	644
Per cent illiterate.....	42.9	43.9	52.4	46.1	44.9	50.0	28.8	43.8	40.0	55.9	42.7
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	774	3,025	2,796	1,875	2,850	1,895	1,563	3,597	1,510	1,722	2,132
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	67.7	66.0	68.1	71.2	63.8	66.0	62.1	67.7	63.6	76.9	66.1
White.....	503	1,712	2,425	1,625	1,783	1,445	1,294	3,418	1,208	1,318	922
Number illiterate.....	43	216	113	13	192	88	20	18	42	74	380
Black.....	228	1,097	258	237	870	362	249	161	260	328	830
Mulatto.....	718	3,162	3,757	2,107	3,234	2,178	1,677	4,243	1,765	1,684	2,393
Number illiterate.....	73.0	72.7	82.0	84.4	75.9	70.0	67.5	79.6	80.2	86.2	77.2
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	458	1,767	3,292	1,875	2,093	1,697	1,362	4,021	1,439	1,355	1,000
White.....	54	250	135	15	158	89	26	30	34	69	464
Black.....	206	1,135	330	216	983	392	289	192	292	200	229

1 Organized since 1910; see headnote to table.

* See headnote to table.

POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

TABLE 20.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR MUNICIPALITIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Lu-quillo, ¹	Manati.	Maricao.	Mauna-bo.	Mayaguez, ²	Moca.	Morovis.	Naguabo.	Naran-jito.	Patillas.	Penuelas.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	6,251	20,100	8,291	7,973	41,612	15,791	14,660	15,788	10,503	14,284	13,598
Male.....	3,241	9,823	4,232	4,032	19,567	8,110	7,458	8,049	5,323	7,325	7,010
Female.....	3,010	10,277	4,059	3,941	22,045	7,681	7,202	7,739	5,180	6,959	6,588
Native white.....	3,538	12,868	6,212	5,159	30,984	13,696	12,956	10,689	8,839	9,418	10,376
Male.....	1,832	6,235	3,138	2,039	14,534	7,090	6,578	5,425	4,467	4,885	5,296
Female.....	1,706	6,633	3,074	2,520	16,450	6,606	6,378	5,274	4,372	4,583	5,080
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,502	12,465	6,013	5,089	29,723	13,677	12,817	10,581	8,782	9,322	10,259
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	4	30	31	7	184	1	7	7	8	15	14
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	32	373	168	63	1,077	18	132	111	49	81	103
Foreign-born white.....	7	70	53	17	381	6	14	27	18	25	31
Male.....	4	47	44	15	239	5	14	21	14	20	24
Female.....	3	23	9	2	142	1	-----	6	4	5	7
Black.....	671	485	120	200	2,024	445	81	935	165	338	261
Male.....	361	261	64	103	911	219	37	460	91	181	132
Female.....	310	224	56	87	1,113	220	44	475	74	157	129
Mulatto.....	2,036	6,077	1,908	2,537	8,223	1,644	1,609	4,127	1,481	4,503	2,927
Male.....	1,044	3,280	986	1,275	3,883	796	829	2,143	751	2,289	1,555
Female.....	991	3,397	920	1,322	4,340	848	780	1,984	730	2,214	1,372
Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Table 1).....	56.6	64.0	74.9	64.7	74.5	86.7	88.4	67.8	84.2	65.9	76.3
Per cent native white.....	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.9	(^a)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Per cent foreign-born white.....	10.7	2.4	1.4	2.5	4.9	2.8	0.6	5.9	1.6	2.4	1.9
Per cent black.....	32.6	33.2	23.0	32.6	19.8	10.4	11.0	26.1	14.1	31.5	21.5
Per cent mulatto.....	33.2	33.2	23.0	32.6	19.8	10.4	11.0	26.1	14.1	31.5	21.5
1910: Total population.											
Native white.....	17,240	7,158	7,106	42,429	13,640	12,446	14,365	8,876	14,448	11,991	9,305
Male.....	10,412	3,226	2,821	20,681	11,667	10,052	9,227	7,456	8,746	9,305	8,746
Female.....	106	84	23	626	9	31	56	18	47	43	43
Black.....	828	128	382	2,613	366	217	717	219	527	165	165
Mulatto.....	5,894	3,720	3,880	9,509	1,598	2,146	4,365	1,204	5,128	2,478	2,478
Per cent native white.....	60.4	45.1	39.7	70.0	85.5	80.8	64.2	83.8	60.5	77.6	77.6
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Per cent black.....	4.8	1.8	5.4	6.2	2.7	1.7	5.0	2.5	3.6	1.4	1.4
Per cent mulatto.....	34.2	52.0	54.6	22.4	11.7	17.2	30.4	13.6	35.5	20.7	20.7
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 5 years of age.....	1,040	3,199	1,238	1,409	5,128	2,502	2,698	2,620	1,823	2,235	2,161
Total 5 to 13 years, inclusive.....	1,612	5,004	2,239	2,148	9,195	4,113	4,230	4,105	3,146	3,755	3,774
Number attending school.....	658	2,015	1,473	824	5,052	1,407	1,509	1,702	1,110	1,886	2,016
Per cent attending school.....	40.8	40.3	65.8	38.4	54.9	34.2	35.7	41.5	35.3	50.2	53.4
Total 14 to 17 years, inclusive.....	530	1,576	707	680	3,592	1,228	1,101	1,334	871	1,261	1,117
Number attending school.....	171	493	304	188	1,419	330	312	445	234	452	437
Per cent attending school.....	32.3	31.3	43.0	28.2	39.5	26.9	28.3	33.4	26.9	35.8	39.1
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	391	1,269	475	485	2,069	894	804	1,007	570	814	775
Number attending school.....	17	97	20	30	359	38	66	65	26	85	108
Per cent attending school.....	4.3	7.6	4.2	6.2	13.1	4.3	8.2	6.5	4.6	10.4	13.9
Males 21 years of age and over.....	1,427	4,454	1,882	1,640	9,686	3,670	3,001	3,514	2,092	3,200	3,030
Native white.....	819	2,925	1,398	1,075	7,253	3,291	2,675	2,400	1,737	2,102	2,325
Foreign-born white.....	3	44	43	15	220	5	14	20	13	20	22
Naturalized.....	2	9	7	5	42	1	6	6	2	-----	1
First papers.....	1	35	36	10	177	4	8	14	11	20	21
Alien.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Unknown.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Black.....	171	143	46	51	533	107	21	253	52	97	78
Mulatto.....	434	1,342	377	499	1,675	267	291	341	240	981	604
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Females 21 years of age and over.....	1,251	4,598	1,770	1,625	11,042	8,324	2,826	3,208	1,095	3,019	2,741
Native white.....	733	3,120	1,386	1,058	8,267	2,892	2,525	2,231	1,703	1,994	2,167
Foreign-born white.....	3	21	9	2	114	32	-----	5	4	5	6
Naturalized.....	3	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	1	-----	1
First papers.....	6	9	2	82	1	-----	1	3	5	5	5
Alien.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Unknown.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Black.....	129	125	32	45	685	112	21	236	44	82	77
Mulatto.....	386	1,332	343	520	1,976	319	280	736	244	988	491
Chinese and Japanese.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	1,159	3,619	1,473	1,361	7,891	2,010	2,401	2,054	1,713	2,572	2,399
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	1,101	4,031	1,503	1,422	9,760	2,818	2,535	2,702	1,745	2,520	2,355
ILLITERACY.											
Total 10 years of age and over.....	4,261	13,946	5,768	5,264	31,281	10,785	9,364	10,821	6,791	9,770	9,211
Number illiterate.....	2,612	8,474	3,016	3,437	13,267	7,500	6,019	6,387	4,519	6,352	5,518
Per cent illiterate.....	61.3	60.8	52.3	65.3	42.4	69.5	64.3	69.0	66.5	65.0	59.9
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	70.0	70.2	73.8	51.4	79.4	74.6	73.4	79.6	73.6	74.0	74.0
White.....	2,445	9,171	4,445	3,445	23,679	9,395	8,309	7,384	5,734	6,461	7,118
Number illiterate.....	1,386	5,070	2,243	2,231	9,480	6,654	5,228	4,087	3,756	3,993	4,177
Per cent illiterate.....	56.7	55.3	50.5	64.8	40.0	70.8	62.9	65.5	65.5	61.8	58.7
Black.....	492	381	106	145	1,699	337	59	726	140	246	211
Number illiterate.....	342	273	69	96	895	207	45	473	114	177	129
Per cent illiterate.....	69.5	71.7	65.1	66.2	52.7	61.4	-----	65.2	81.4	72.0	61.1
Mulatto.....	1,324	4,394	1,217	1,074	5,903	1,053	996	2,731	917	3,063	1,880
Number illiterate.....	884	3,131	704	1,110	2,892	639	746	1,827	649	2,182	1,212
Per cent illiterate.....	66.8	71.3	57.8	66.3	49.0	60.7	74.9	66.9	70.8	71.2	64.5
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	604	1,930	774	778	4,649	1,398	1,251	1,568	947	1,351	1,265
Number illiterate.....	327	933	248	421	1,304	815	657	682	534	745	588
Per cent illiterate.....	54.1	48.3	32.0	54.1	28.0	58.3	52.5	43.5	56.4	55.1	46.5
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	958	2,888	1,209	1,140	4,557	2,723	2,117	2,483	1,539	2,318	2,048
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	67.1	64.8	64.9	69.5	47.0	74.2	70.5	70.7	73.6	72.4	67.6
White.....	498	1,771	889	743	3,826	2,452	1,840	1,632	1,297	1,467	1,526
Number illiterate.....	135	104	35	41	283	78	10	184	43	76	49
Black.....	325	1,013	285	255	356	948	193	258	667	199	275
Number illiterate.....	968	3,392	1,366	1,322	5,935	2,891	2,343	2,842	1,683	2,469	2,205
Mulatto.....	321	1,142	296	430	1,205	250	264	260	218	218	212
Number illiterate.....	77.4	73.8	77.2	81.4	64.2	87.0	82.9	78.0	84.4	81.8	80.4
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	537	2,147	1,047	858	4,226	2,557	2,060	1,532	1,427	1,560	1,717
White.....	110	103	23	34	464	84	19	100	38	74	64
Black.....	321	1,142	296	430	1,205	250	264	260	218	218	212

¹ Organized since 1910; see headnote to table.² See headnote to table.³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

1213

TABLE 20.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR MUNICIPALITIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Ponce.	Quebradillas.	Rincon.	Rio Grande. ¹	Rio Piedras. ¹	Sabana Grande.	Salmas.	San German.	San Juan.	San Lorenzo.	San Sebastian.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	71,426	9,404	8,476	13,247	23,035	12,305	12,971	23,848	71,443	18,136	22,049
Male.....	33,632	4,519	4,322	6,749	11,246	6,111	7,016	11,655	9,272	11,101	
Female.....	37,794	4,825	4,154	6,498	11,789	6,194	5,953	12,193	37,870	8,894	10,948
Native white.....	50,729	8,413	7,580	7,837	12,873	7,513	8,981	18,271	42,407	14,752	20,278
Male.....	23,948	4,105	3,853	4,044	6,169	3,732	4,835	7,924	20,182	7,482	10,194
Female.....	26,781	4,308	3,727	3,793	6,704	3,781	4,146	8,347	22,225	7,270	10,084
Native white—Native parentage.....	48,354	8,165	7,539	7,708	12,146	7,428	8,782	15,903	37,379	14,589	20,007
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	396	47	2	16	88	8	33	32	988	15	42
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	1,979	201	39	113	639	79	166	336	4,040	148	228
Foreign-born white.....	635	35	14	24	241	9	60	72	2,607	24	52
Male.....	433	20	10	19	165	6	45	45	1,785	20	35
Female.....	202	15	4	5	76	3	15	27	822	4	17
Black.....	3,053	170	221	350	2,696	189	452	119	7,078	238	213
Male.....	1,316	85	101	156	1,386	103	254	51	3,054	121	116
Female.....	1,737	85	120	194	1,310	88	198	68	4,024	117	97
Mulatto.....	17,009	786	661	5,036	7,225	4,504	3,477	7,386	19,341	3,122	1,506
Male.....	7,935	303	358	2,530	3,626	2,270	1,881	3,635	8,546	1,849	756
Female.....	9,074	417	303	2,506	3,699	2,324	1,596	3,751	10,795	1,473	750
Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Table 1).....							1		10		
Per cent native white.....	71.0	89.5	89.4	59.2	55.9	61.1	69.2	68.2	59.4	81.3	92.0
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	3.6	0.1	0.2
Per cent black.....	4.3	1.8	2.6	2.6	11.7	1.5	3.5	0.5	9.9	1.3	1.0
Per cent mulatto.....	23.8	8.4	7.8	38.0	31.4	37.3	26.8	31.0	27.1	17.2	6.8
1910: Total population.....	63,444	8,152	7,275	13,948	18,880	11,523	11,403	22,143	48,716	14,278	18,904
Native white.....	38,249	7,558	6,195	6,052	9,044	7,033	4,856	14,110	20,784	7,984	16,706
Foreign-born white.....	1,078	57	11	43	220	22	73	83	2,085	28	73
Black.....	3,098	98	75	1,131	2,859	175	577	248	7,730	194	159
Mulatto.....	21,019	439	994	6,121	7,257	4,293	5,897	7,707	17,500	6,092	1,066
Per cent native white.....	60.3	92.7	85.2	47.7	47.9	61.0	42.6	63.7	42.7	55.8	88.4
Per cent foreign-born white.....	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	5.5	0.2	0.4
Per cent black.....	4.9	1.2	1.0	8.1	12.5	1.5	5.1	1.1	15.9	1.4	0.8
Per cent mulatto.....	33.1	5.4	13.7	43.9	38.4	37.3	51.7	34.8	35.9	42.7	10.4
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 5 years of age.....	8,593	1,588	1,383	2,376	3,472	1,902	1,669	8,674	8,205	3,165	3,800
Total 5 to 13 years, inclusive.....	10,047	2,443	2,062	3,674	5,600	3,300	3,066	5,928	12,433	5,180	6,039
Number attending school.....	8,706	1,177	1,070	1,707	2,759	1,741	1,911	3,768	9,542	2,047	2,424
Per cent attending school.....	54.6	48.2	51.9	46.5	49.3	52.8	62.3	63.6	71.0	39.5	40.1
Total 14 to 17 years, inclusive.....	6,158	783	744	1,061	2,022	1,114	1,038	1,990	5,630	1,459	1,586
Number attending school.....	2,370	284	350	413	843	451	326	773	2,947	473	441
Per cent attending school.....	38.5	30.3	48.3	38.9	41.7	40.5	31.4	38.8	52.3	32.4	27.8
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,711	605	564	758	1,004	780	969	1,380	5,195	1,066	1,256
Number attending school.....	515	53	168	87	195	74	60	169	592	107	59
Per cent attending school.....	10.9	8.8	29.8	11.5	12.2	9.7	6.2	11.5	17.2	10.0	4.7
Males 21 years of age and over.....	16,444	1,945	1,856	2,791	5,067	2,622	3,517	5,306	18,336	8,762	4,694
Native white.....	11,681	1,734	1,677	1,697	2,834	1,689	2,394	3,715	11,001	3,000	4,331
Foreign-born white.....	404	20	10	19	146	6	33	40	1,537	19	35
Naturalized.....	90	8	5	5	21	—	9	7	192	7	6
First papers.....	4	—	—	—	2	—	3	3	33	—	—
Alien.....	349	12	10	14	123	6	27	30	1,812	12	29
Unknown.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black.....	784	52	48	78	651	41	148	40	1,677	71	62
Mulatto.....	3,575	139	121	997	1,436	908	935	1,511	4,117	612	268
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....							1		4		
Females 21 years of age and over.....	19,473	2,042	1,887	2,589	5,270	2,607	2,712	5,570	20,644	3,504	4,674
Native white.....	13,687	1,881	1,696	1,573	3,045	1,671	1,868	3,940	11,944	2,921	4,355
Foreign-born white.....	185	15	2	4	65	3	8	24	652	3	14
Naturalized.....	41	8	2	2	20	2	2	8	150	2	7
First papers.....	144	7	2	2	45	1	7	16	500	1	7
Alien.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black.....	1,063	52	64	79	643	35	117	47	2,447	59	52
Mulatto.....	4,533	144	105	933	1,517	898	720	1,559	5,599	621	253
Chinese and Japanese.....									2		
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	13,230	1,507	1,622	2,222	4,254	1,990	3,097	4,076	16,686	3,106	3,738
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	16,564	1,780	1,665	2,219	4,732	2,316	2,575	4,585	18,304	3,159	4,037
ILLITERACY.											
Total 10 years of age and over.....	53,554	6,391	5,925	8,695	16,342	8,451	9,537	16,713	55,806	11,884	14,638
Number illiterate.....	23,624	3,623	3,783	4,715	7,892	4,806	4,786	8,582	14,559	7,420	8,731
Per cent illiterate.....	44.1	56.7	63.8	54.2	48.3	55.9	50.2	51.3	62.4	59.6	
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	54.3	67.7	51.4	70.9	64.0	67.0	67.8	62.9	31.5	76.4	
White.....	38,468	5,762	5,337	5,246	9,421	5,260	6,583	11,607	35,393	9,714	18,568
Number illiterate.....	16,082	3,210	3,443	2,575	3,673	2,716	3,253	5,595	6,629	5,978	8,053
Per cent illiterate.....	41.8	55.7	45.6	49.1	39.0	51.8	49.5	43.2	18.7	61.5	59.4
Black.....	2,564	146	162	233	1,986	183	300	103	5,774	182	159
Number illiterate.....	1,398	103	87	187	1,259	94	225	73	2,532	111	109
Per cent illiterate.....	54.5	74.0	53.7	80.3	63.4	70.7	61.0	67.6	43.9	61.0	68.6
Mulatto.....	12,522	483	426	3,216	4,935	3,058	2,679	4,998	14,633	1,988	911
Number illiterate.....	6,444	305	253	1,953	2,960	1,996	1,307	2,914	5,396	1,331	569
Per cent illiterate.....	40.1	63.1	59.4	60.7	60.0	55.3	50.7	58.3	36.9	67.0	62.5
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	7,877	943	906	1,191	2,504	1,261	1,421	2,241	7,859	1,703	1,900
Number illiterate.....	2,842	421	438	447	919	549	554	795	1,360	841	809
Per cent illiterate.....	30.5	44.6	48.3	37.5	36.7	43.5	39.0	35.5	17.3	49.4	42.0
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	7,841	1,175	1,358	1,776	2,771	1,702	1,971	3,366	4,223	2,616	3,146
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	47.7	60.4	73.2	63.6	54.7	64.9	56.0	63.4	23.0	69.5	67.0
White.....	5,437	1,044	1,235	993	1,352	1,001	1,318	2,255	2,057	2,094	2,910
Black.....	453	39	25	67	450	33	568	30	659	42	43
Mulatto.....	1,951	92	95	716	660	668	1,081	1,445	480	193	
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	11,076	1,588	1,583	1,847	3,059	1,590	1,881	3,023	7,861	2,732	3,698
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	56.9	77.8	84.8	71.3	58.0	72.5	68.3	65.0	38.1	78.0	79.1
White.....	7,453	1,430	1,441	1,036	1,428	1,115	1,245	2,384	3,524	2,234	3,435
Black.....	731	48	51	73	494	34	92	35	1,431	44	46
Mulatto.....	2,892	110	91	738	1,137	741	514	1,204	2,906	454	217

1 See headnote to table.

POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

TABLE 20.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR MUNICIPALITIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Santa Isabel.	Toa Alta.	Toa Baja.	Trujillo Alto.	Utuado. ¹	Vega Alta.	Vega Baja.	Vie- ques.	Villal- ba. ²	Yabu- coa.	Yaneo. ¹
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	7,257	10,505	7,121	7,470	35,135	9,970	15,756	11,651	13,040	19,623	25,848
Male.....	3,854	5,391	3,676	3,894	17,630	4,998	7,922	6,209	6,611	10,017	12,741
Female.....	3,403	5,114	3,445	3,576	17,505	4,972	7,834	5,442	6,429	9,606	13,107
Native white.....	4,226	7,106	2,499	4,134	31,974	4,860	10,328	6,105	9,221	13,560	19,126
Male.....	2,233	3,652	1,321	2,144	15,984	2,437	5,168	3,248	4,650	6,870	9,323
Female.....	1,993	3,454	1,178	1,990	15,990	2,432	5,160	2,857	4,571	6,690	9,803
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,159	7,044	2,377	4,088	31,195	4,815	10,125	5,859	9,115	13,475	18,453
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	13	11	14	10	111	6	34	34	8	9	97
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	54	51	108	38	608	48	169	212	98	76	576
Foreign-born white.....	12	16	27	10	155	15	57	54	21	22	170
Male.....	9	14	21	6	120	9	40	35	19	21	116
Female.....	3	2	6	4	35	6	17	19	2	1	54
Black.....	302	291	1,402	287	109	224	1,388	753	394	551	136
Male.....	152	163	710	150	64	116	730	400	200	280	54
Female.....	150	128	602	137	45	108	656	353	185	271	82
Mulatto.....	2,717	3,092	3,193	3,039	2,897	4,861	3,985	4,738	3,404	5,490	6,414
Male.....	1,460	1,502	1,624	1,594	1,402	2,435	1,984	2,625	1,733	2,846	3,248
Female.....	1,257	1,530	1,569	1,445	1,435	2,426	2,001	2,213	1,671	2,644	3,106
Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Table 1).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Per cent native white.....	58.2	67.6	35.1	55.3	91.0	48.8	65.5	52.4	70.7	69.1	74.0
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7
Per cent black.....	4.2	2.8	19.7	3.8	0.3	2.2	8.8	6.5	3.0	2.8	0.5
Per cent mulatto.....	37.4	29.4	44.8	40.7	8.2	48.8	25.3	40.7	26.1	28.0	24.8
1910: Total population.											
Native white.....	6,959	9,127	6,254	6,345	41,054	8,134	12,831	10,425	-----	17,338	31,504
Foreign-born white.....	4,186	4,838	1,947	2,339	33,670	4,344	7,688	6,023	8,672	20,127	-----
Black.....	44	19	56	0	269	11	87	101	-----	53	293
Mulatto.....	314	136	1,138	273	201	370	841	1,037	442	363	-----
Per cent native white.....	2,415	4,134	3,113	3,724	6,914	3,409	4,215	3,264	-----	8,171	10,681
Per cent foreign-born white.....	60.2	53.0	31.1	36.9	52.0	53.4	59.9	57.8	-----	50.0	63.9
Per cent black.....	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.0	-----	0.3	0.9
Per cent mulatto.....	4.5	1.5	18.2	4.3	0.5	4.5	6.6	9.9	-----	2.5	1.2
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 5 years of age.....	920	1,841	1,163	1,389	5,696	1,759	2,608	1,683	2,095	3,125	4,005
Total 5 to 13 years, inclusive.....	1,521	3,191	1,756	2,226	9,810	2,761	4,043	2,842	3,652	5,341	6,558
Number attending school.....	967	1,505	1,127	939	4,165	1,267	1,806	1,304	1,396	2,529	3,062
Per cent attending school.....	63.6	47.2	64.2	42.2	42.5	45.9	46.9	45.9	38.2	47.4	57.6
Total 14 to 17 years, inclusive.....	607	830	517	672	2,654	758	1,253	966	969	1,581	2,164
Number attending school.....	203	307	239	226	994	247	551	227	218	687	787
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	33.4	37.0	46.2	33.6	37.5	32.6	44.0	23.5	22.5	43.5	36.4
Number attending school.....	531	583	456	403	2,032	589	933	737	768	1,224	1,510
Per cent attending school.....	5.6	9.4	11.0	7.7	11.1	15.5	4.3	3.2	2.7	161	115
Males 21 years of age and over.....	2,024	2,098	1,678	1,479	7,570	2,078	3,538	3,036	2,843	4,261	5,494
Native white.....	1,220	1,438	673	846	6,821	1,011	2,300	1,645	2,087	2,989	4,071
Naturalized.....	9	11	20	5	110	9	39	33	19	19	110
First papers.....	7	2	4	-----	17	3	4	4	4	4	6
Alien.....	1	1	1	-----	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Unknown.....	2	8	16	5	92	6	35	27	15	13	102
Black.....	100	83	341	85	44	68	353	261	112	135	34
Mulatto.....	695	566	644	543	595	989	840	1,096	675	1,118	1,279
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Females 21 years of age and over.....	1,654	1,952	1,551	1,301	7,373	2,025	3,881	2,387	2,713	4,001	5,817
Native white.....	1,019	1,355	570	769	6,763	1,014	2,208	1,819	1,987	2,018	4,469
Naturalized.....	3	2	6	4	23	5	15	15	2	1	45
First papers.....	2	1	2	2	9	2	5	4	1	1	7
Alien.....	1	1	4	2	14	3	10	11	1	1	38
Unknown.....	1	1	4	2	14	3	10	11	1	1	1
Black.....	91	62	330	65	28	66	312	191	84	147	54
Mulatto.....	541	533	645	463	559	951	846	862	640	1,025	1,247
Chinese and Japanese.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	1,750	1,976	1,454	1,202	6,021	1,647	2,855	2,560	2,311	3,492	4,218
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	1,457	1,746	1,328	1,131	6,489	1,748	2,012	2,166	2,371	3,515	5,049
ILLITERACY.											
Total 10 years of age and over.....	5,493	6,746	4,931	4,767	23,588	6,504	10,682	8,346	8,743	13,345	17,772
Number illiterate.....	2,817	4,192	2,493	2,835	14,051	4,157	6,200	4,288	6,040	7,943	10,045
Per cent illiterate.....	51.3	82.1	50.6	59.5	59.6	68.9	58.0	51.4	59.5	59.5	66.5
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	60.6	74.3	62.8	60.7	74.7	71.7	60.6	77.7	-----	77.7	66.2
White.....	3,293	4,616	1,842	2,732	21,597	3,186	7,048	4,514	6,308	9,358	13,449
Number illiterate.....	1,590	2,779	748	1,439	12,086	1,814	3,845	2,075	4,134	5,297	7,247
Per cent illiterate.....	48.3	60.2	40.6	52.7	58.7	56.0	54.6	46.0	55.5	56.6	53.9
Black.....	257	228	1,004	214	92	178	981	616	287	398	119
Number illiterate.....	139	153	667	180	81	145	682	360	223	259	79
Per cent illiterate.....	54.1	67.1	66.4	74.8	-----	81.5	69.5	55.4	77.7	65.4	66.4
Mulatto.....	1,943	1,902	2,085	1,821	1,899	3,139	2,653	3,215	2,148	3,591	4,202
Number illiterate.....	1,088	1,260	1,078	1,238	1,304	2,198	1,073	1,583	1,088	2,387	2,719
Per cent illiterate.....	56.0	66.2	51.7	67.9	68.7	70.0	63.1	57.6	78.4	66.5	64.7
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	816	953	689	700	3,123	920	1,486	1,157	1,163	1,898	2,477
Number illiterate.....	302	469	254	319	1,304	454	599	499	645	818	1,025
Per cent illiterate.....	37.0	49.2	38.0	45.6	41.8	49.3	40.3	43.1	55.5	43.1	41.4
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	1,140	1,581	1,033	1,038	5,096	1,543	2,455	1,706	2,084	2,986	3,442
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	56.8	75.4	61.6	70.2	67.3	74.3	69.4	56.2	73.3	76.1	82.7
White.....	652	1,030	330	537	4,591	665	1,531	844	1,426	2,023	2,474
Black.....	62	64	274	71	31	56	290	165	190	99	25
Mulatto.....	435	478	420	430	474	822	634	697	558	864	943
Iliterate females 21 years of age and over.....	1,121	1,598	1,025	988	5,877	1,658	2,553	1,505	2,418	3,142	4,385
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	67.8	81.9	68.1	75.9	70.7	81.9	75.5	68.0	89.1	76.8	75.0
White.....	649	1,072	292	528	5,359	757	1,600	766	1,720	2,116	3,276
Black.....	63	51	273	58	24	53	268	123	82	122	39
Mulatto.....	409	475	460	402	494	848	635	616	616	904	1,050

1 See headnote to table.

* Organized since 1910; see headnote to table.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 21.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 5,000 OR MORE: 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Aguadilla.	Arecibo.	Bayamon.	Caguas.	Cataño.	Cayey.	Fajardo.	Guayama.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.								
Total population.....	8,035	10,039	10,411	12,149	8,802	5,243	6,571	8,924
Male.....	3,646	4,295	4,854	5,400	2,956	2,365	3,049	4,106
Female.....	4,389	5,744	5,557	6,749	3,846	2,878	3,522	4,818
Native white.....	8,023	8,890	6,177	9,425	8,682	4,253	3,981	8,748
Male.....	2,753	2,911	2,912	4,150	1,677	1,885	1,830	3,099
Female.....	3,240	3,970	3,265	5,245	2,005	2,368	2,151	3,649
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,829	6,283	5,906	9,041	3,163	4,112	3,819	6,165
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	22	79	30	63	84	8	20	50
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	172	528	241	321	435	133	142	533
Foreign-born white.....	47	163	117	122	125	25	54	102
Male.....	31	113	101	93	83	23	41	84
Female.....	16	50	16	29	42	2	13	18
Black.....	317	546	457	296	184	228	409	797
Male.....	126	214	216	118	76	122	191	346
Female.....	191	332	241	178	108	106	218	451
Mulatto.....	1,648	2,439	3,660	2,306	2,605	735	2,127	1,277
Male.....	706	1,056	1,625	1,009	1,117	833	987	577
Female.....	942	1,383	2,035	1,297	1,458	402	1,140	700
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1	1	1	1	6	2	2	2
Per cent native white.....	75.0	68.6	62.3	77.6	55.8	81.1	60.6	75.6
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.9	0.5	0.8	1.1
Per cent black.....	3.9	5.4	4.4	2.4	2.8	4.3	6.2	8.9
Per cent mulatto.....	20.5	24.2	35.2	19.0	39.5	14.0	32.4	14.3
1910: Total population.								
Native white.....	6,135	8,612	5,272	10,354	4,786	4,498	6,086	8,321
Foreign-born white.....	3,647	6,152	2,941	5,339	1,603	2,833	3,806	4,788
Black.....	67	205	126	132	141	41	97	153
Mulatto.....	347	517	499	239	573	221	280	645
Per cent native white.....	59.4	64.0	55.8	51.6	34.7	63.0	54.3	57.5
Per cent foreign-born white.....	1.1	2.1	2.4	1.3	2.9	0.9	1.6	1.8
Per cent black.....	5.7	5.4	6.5	2.3	12.0	4.9	4.6	7.8
Per cent mulatto.....	33.8	28.5	32.4	44.9	50.3	31.2	39.5	32.9
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.								
Total under 5 years of age.....	1,028	1,150	1,379	1,413	805	622	842	962
Total 5 to 14 years, inclusive.....	1,838	1,942	2,257	2,734	1,385	1,071	1,380	1,872
Number attending school.....	1,279	1,273	1,400	1,614	867	703	744	1,117
Per cent attending school.....	69.6	65.6	62.0	50.0	62.6	65.6	53.9	59.7
Total 14 to 17 years, inclusive.....	692	783	808	969	545	468	612	773
Number attending school.....	317	424	467	423	227	198	284	343
Per cent attending school.....	45.8	54.2	57.8	43.7	41.7	42.3	46.4	44.4
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	553	767	741	853	423	396	473	586
Number attending school.....	60	98	213	80	43	30	70	53
Per cent attending school.....	10.8	12.8	28.7	9.4	9.9	7.6	14.8	9.4
Males 21 years of age and over.....	1,662	2,179	2,461	2,659	1,503	1,196	1,496	2,115
Native white.....	1,298	1,451	1,483	1,972	855	947	901	1,578
Foreign-born white.....	30	100	93	85	78	21	38	76
Naturalized.....	4	2	7	16	13	3	9	7
First papers.....	2	1	2	5	1	2	1	1
Alien.....	24	97	86	68	60	17	27	68
Unknown.....	61	112	142	65	54	58	110	201
Black.....	273	515	743	536	513	168	447	280
Mulatto.....	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	2
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Females 21 years of age and over.....	2,262	3,218	2,765	3,521	1,931	1,490	1,768	2,636
Native white.....	1,688	2,206	1,621	2,605	1,074	1,229	1,101	1,972
Foreign-born white.....	10	40	14	26	36	2	13	13
Naturalized.....	4	9	2	10	11	1	8	4
First papers.....	2	31	12	16	25	1	5	9
Alien.....	4	31	12	16	25	1	5	9
Unknown.....	121	294	135	106	79	64	120	271
Black.....	443	763	995	694	741	195	523	380
Mulatto.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chinese and Japanese.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	1,377	1,808	2,193	2,256	1,265	1,069	1,284	1,738
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	1,924	2,808	2,466	3,141	1,696	1,352	1,480	2,230
ILLITERACY.								
Total 10 years of age and over.....	5,998	7,826	7,771	9,292	5,009	4,084	5,004	6,920
Number illiterate.....	2,293	3,084	2,699	3,890	1,649	1,581	2,029	2,667
Per cent illiterate.....	38.2	39.4	34.7	41.9	32.9	32.2	40.5	38.5
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	39.2	45.3	34.4	46.9	37.0	43.9	45.2	43.6
White.....	4,545	5,521	4,704	7,143	2,900	3,295	3,097	5,282
Number illiterate.....	1,712	1,889	1,341	2,749	750	1,191	1,022	1,983
Per cent illiterate.....	37.7	34.2	28.5	38.4	25.9	36.1	37.5	37.5
Black.....	255	458	379	291	164	176	326	672
Number illiterate.....	130	285	203	134	95	109	183	309
Per cent illiterate.....	51.4	51.3	53.6	53.4	57.9	61.9	56.1	46.0
Mulatto.....	1,200	1,846	2,688	1,808	1,940	561	1,581	966
Number illiterate.....	451	900	1,155	1,016	803	279	824	375
Per cent illiterate.....	37.6	52.1	43.0	56.2	41.4	49.7	52.1	38.8
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	669	1,133	1,114	1,319	658	624	789	935
Number illiterate.....	211	263	247	379	152	106	217	220
Per cent illiterate.....	24.3	25.7	22.2	28.7	22.1	31.4	27.5	23.5
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	652	819	821	1,110	475	404	640	893
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	30.2	27.6	33.4	41.7	31.6	33.8	42.2	42.2
White.....	503	457	412	733	238	302	338	671
Black.....	31	50	84	32	28	30	65	107
Mulatto.....	113	273	325	205	200	70	237	115
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	1,260	1,772	1,393	2,002	871	848	920	1,380
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	53.7	55.1	50.6	56.9	45.1	58.9	52.0	51.6
White.....	927	1,106	713	1,406	305	648	472	691
Black.....	81	143	80	75	53	54	87	106
Mulatto.....	252	517	596	521	422	146	361	203

POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

TABLE 21.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 5,000 OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Humacao.	Manati.	Mayaguez.	Ponce.	Rio Piedras.	San German.	San Juan.	Yauco.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.								
Total population.....	6,183	6,147	19,124	41,912	5,820	5,019	71,443	7,053
Male.....	2,870	2,726	8,247	18,503	2,599	2,107	33,573	3,182
Female.....	3,313	3,421	10,877	23,409	3,221	2,912	37,870	3,871
Native white.....	3,010	4,699	14,210	28,188	3,448	2,463	42,407	5,003
Male.....	1,339	2,079	6,138	12,426	1,402	1,004	20,182	2,230
Female.....	1,671	2,620	8,072	15,762	1,966	1,469	22,225	2,773
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,784	4,406	13,328	20,189	3,091	2,272	37,379	4,590
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	14	24	131	346	40	19	988	84
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	212	269	751	1,653	317	172	4,040	329
Foreign-born white.....	44	55	310	555	121	52	2,807	129
Male.....	39	37	192	367	77	26	1,785	80
Female.....	5	18	118	188	44	26	822	49
Black.....	191	131	1,178	1,943	515	60	7,078	64
Male.....	92	58	476	785	227	18	3,054	22
Female.....	99	73	702	1,158	288	42	4,024	42
Mulatto.....	2,938	1,262	3,426	11,226	1,736	2,444	19,341	1,855
Male.....	1,400	552	1,441	4,925	803	1,059	8,546	850
Female.....	1,538	710	1,985	6,301	933	1,385	10,795	1,005
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....							10	2
Per cent native white.....	48.7	76.4	74.4	67.8	59.2	49.1	59.4	70.9
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.0	3.6	1.8
Per cent black.....	3.1	2.1	6.2	4.6	8.8	1.2	9.9	0.9
Per cent mulatto.....	47.5	20.5	17.7	26.8	29.8	48.7	27.1	26.3
1910: Total population.								
Native white.....	5,159	4,439	16,563	35,005	3,084	4,999	48,716	6,589
Foreign-born white.....	2,760	2,768	10,743	18,721	1,828	3,817	20,794	3,171
Black.....	77	81	431	966	105	62	2,085	146
Mulatto.....	332	284	1,243	1,839	124	56	7,730	151
Percent native white.....	1,989	1,326	4,096	13,379	1,027	1,064	17,500	3,121
Percent foreign-born white.....	53.5	62.4	64.9	53.5	59.3	76.4	42.7	48.1
Percent black.....	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.8	3.4	1.2	5.5	2.2
Percent mulatto.....	6.4	5.9	7.5	5.5	4.0	1.1	15.9	2.3
Percent not shown.....	38.6	29.9	24.7	38.2	33.3	21.3	35.9	47.4
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.								
Total under 5 years of age.....	734	712	1,961	4,346	682	692	8,205	884
Total 5 to 13 years, inclusive.....	1,394	1,302	3,931	8,686	1,278	1,062	13,433	1,002
Number attending school.....	874	827	2,350	5,361	856	748	8,542	976
Per cent attending school.....	62.7	60.7	59.8	61.6	67.0	70.4	71.0	60.9
Total 14 to 17 years, inclusive.....	559	505	1,788	3,672	634	502	5,630	673
Number attending school.....	265	231	802	1,666	381	269	2,947	305
Per cent attending school.....	47.4	45.7	45.2	45.4	60.1	58.6	52.3	45.3
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	457	447	1,506	3,043	458	327	5,195	492
Number attending school.....	74	34	236	423	103	80	892	85
Per cent attending school.....	16.2	7.6	16.2	13.9	22.5	24.5	17.2	18.2
Males 21 years of age and over.....	1,390	1,348	4,117	9,306	1,222	959	18,836	1,485
Native white.....	642	1,031	3,057	6,254	725	475	11,001	994
Foreign-born white.....	38	34	174	342	63	23	1,537	75
Naturalized.....	12	3	30	38	8	4	192	3
First papers.....	1	1	1	4	1	2	33	2
Alien.....	26	31	143	209	54	17	1,312	70
Unknown.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1
Black.....	49	38	281	475	106	11	1,677	15
Mulatto.....	661	245	605	2,235	328	460	4,117	401
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....								
Females 21 years of age and over.....	1,649	1,773	5,821	12,859	1,546	1,547	20,644	1,947
Native white.....	865	1,373	4,295	8,619	930	802	11,944	1,335
Foreign-born white.....	4	16	91	172	38	23	652	40
Naturalized.....	3	10	16	35	9	7	180	3
First papers.....	1	6	75	137	29	16	500	37
Alien.....	64	63	439	724	142	28	2,447	34
Unknown.....	716	331	996	3,344	436	694	5,599	486
Chinese and Japanese.....							2	2
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	1,163	1,125	3,417	7,612	1,065	738	16,836	1,158
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	1,446	1,523	5,220	10,842	1,380	1,212	18,304	1,657
ILLITERACY.								
Total 10 years of age and over.....	4,684	4,661	14,988	32,673	4,488	3,841	55,806	5,316
Number illiterate.....	1,895	1,756	4,533	11,017	1,267	1,236	14,559	1,983
Per cent illiterate.....	40.5	38.3	30.1	33.7	28.5	32.2	26.1	37.3
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	46.3	43.4	44.4	41.4	26.6	38.1	31.5	42.5
White.....	2,345	3,621	11,409	22,520	2,799	1,983	35,303	3,875
Number illiterate.....	632	1,248	3,104	6,609	538	360	6,629	1,241
Per cent illiterate.....	27.0	34.5	27.1	29.3	19.2	17.7	18.7	32.0
Black.....	163	120	1,018	1,653	306	52	5,774	60
Number illiterate.....	108	68	481	830	206	28	2,632	34
Per cent illiterate.....	66.3	56.7	47.6	50.2	52.0	43.0		
Mulatto.....	2,176	920	2,501	8,500	1,243	1,806	14,633	1,379
Number illiterate.....	1,155	470	948	3,578	523	868	5,396	708
Per cent illiterate.....	53.1	51.1	36.7	42.1	42.1	47.5	36.9	51.3
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	720	677	2,380	4,878	754	547	7,859	825
Number illiterate.....	201	166	445	1,007	139	100	1,360	199
Per cent illiterate.....	27.0	24.5	18.3	20.6	18.4	18.3	17.3	24.1
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	605	495	1,183	3,112	378	329	4,223	533
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	43.5	36.7	28.6	33.4	30.9	34.3	23.0	35.9
White.....	184	346	835	1,877	187	78	2,087	317
Black.....	33	17	123	246	50	6	659	9
Mulatto.....	388	182	225	989	141	245	1,445	207
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	887	958	2,427	5,044	615	679	7,861	1,050
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	53.8	54.0	41.5	46.2	39.8	43.9	38.1	53.9
White.....	315	694	1,626	3,549	247	209	3,524	675
Black.....	53	37	273	406	99	19	1,481	21
Mulatto.....	519	227	528	1,929	269	451	2,906	353

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 22.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 5,000: 1920.

SUBJECT.	Anasco.	Arroyo.	Cabo Rojo.	Carolina.	Coamo.	Gurabo.	Juncos.	Lares.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.								
Total population.....	2,552	3,028	4,327	3,151	4,259	2,550	4,263	2,693
Male.....	1,152	1,418	1,916	1,581	1,868	1,195	1,905	1,177
Female.....	1,400	1,607	2,411	1,570	2,391	1,355	2,258	1,510
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,858	979	3,189	1,032	2,743	1,577	3,160	2,160
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	92	114	95	61	46	23	142	128
Foreign-born white.....	17	16	12	21	10	9	36	42
Black.....	109	390	95	368	45	304	190	33
Mulatto.....	476	1,526	936	1,669	1,415	637	735	330
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.								
Total under 5 years of age.....	326	369	557	416	504	344	558	390
Total 5 to 13 years, inclusive.....	599	702	932	741	1,029	625	969	674
Number attending school.....	397	485	511	443	682	258	562	454
Total 14 to 17 years, inclusive.....	215	254	408	237	350	215	369	250
Number attending school.....	106	117	179	148	163	103	123	129
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	153	187	279	223	315	170	294	207
Number attending school.....	18	11	38	23	40	18	15	23
Males 21 years of age and over.....	520	696	909	730	856	555	908	478
Native white.....	388	240	696	267	571	353	668	392
Foreign-born white.....	13	13	10	16	8	7	33	31
Naturalized.....	1	2	6	3	3	1	—	1
Black.....	33	94	28	109	8	81	41	2
Mulatto.....	86	349	175	338	268	114	166	53
Females 21 years of age and over.....	739	817	1,242	764	1,206	641	1,165	694
Native white.....	567	288	968	264	801	417	905	606
Foreign-born white.....	3	3	1	3	2	2	3	10
Naturalized.....	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	3
Black.....	35	101	30	105	16	85	62	12
Mulatto.....	134	428	243	382	387	137	195	65
ILLITERACY.								
Total 10 years of age and over.....	1,883	2,245	3,280	2,336	3,185	1,844	3,138	1,913
Number illiterate.....	749	954	1,185	942	1,250	917	1,470	700
Whites 10 years of age and over.....	1,441	1,815	2,488	1,546	2,113	1,171	2,420	1,670
Number illiterate.....	542	248	832	251	721	455	997	607
Blacks 10 years of age and over.....	96	296	82	313	87	241	151	29
Number illiterate.....	54	142	40	179	17	173	108	12
Mulattoes 10 years of age and over.....	346	1,134	690	1,177	1,035	432	558	214
Number illiterate.....	153	564	313	512	512	259	365	81
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	220	329	330	355	331	283	413	166
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	407	461	642	424	678	415	723	362
SUBJECT.	Naguabo.	Sabana Grande.	San Lorenzo.	San Sebastian.	Utuado.	Vega Baja.	Vieques.	Yabucoa.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.								
Total population.....	3,691	2,856	3,662	2,611	2,700	3,607	3,424	2,888
Male.....	1,762	1,264	1,697	1,201	1,679	1,684	1,616	1,298
Female.....	1,929	1,592	1,965	1,410	2,021	1,923	1,809	1,590
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,670	1,435	2,897	2,106	2,925	1,654	1,747	1,913
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	62	36	104	118	257	124	147	38
Foreign-born white.....	13	4	12	21	61	39	31	12
Black.....	289	6	167	46	48	263	373	154
Mulatto.....	657	1,375	482	320	409	1,527	1,126	771
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.								
Total under 5 years of age.....	498	410	518	366	403	452	419	402
Total 5 to 13 years, inclusive.....	871	657	887	627	880	855	841	562
Number attending school.....	515	428	502	310	536	444	505	447
Total 14 to 17 years, inclusive.....	325	269	312	269	312	287	317	234
Number attending school.....	182	162	131	79	161	125	124	121
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	919	207	227	160	249	247	222	164
Number attending school.....	23	30	8	11	19	23	21	20
Males 21 years of age and over.....	854	570	790	554	827	807	778	661
Native white.....	627	296	630	476	664	373	422	430
Foreign-born white.....	12	3	8	14	46	25	18	10
Naturalized.....	3	—	5	2	2	2	4	3
Black.....	89	2	45	11	19	73	111	31
Mulatto.....	126	269	107	53	98	336	227	190
Females 21 years of age and over.....	924	743	928	695	1,068	959	847	875
Native white.....	702	405	747	593	918	480	475	636
Foreign-born white.....	1	1	3	7	5	12	11	—
Naturalized.....	—	—	2	4	4	4	4	—
Black.....	80	1	46	17	14	76	115	44
Mulatto.....	141	336	182	78	101	391	246	195
ILLITERACY.								
Total 10 years of age and over.....	2,743	2,055	2,627	1,878	2,811	2,648	2,540	2,177
Number illiterate.....	1,181	758	1,028	784	1,030	1,109	912	791
Whites 10 years of age and over.....	2,045	1,100	2,136	1,631	2,470	1,346	1,418	1,514
Number illiterate.....	782	259	746	677	870	417	401	447
Blacks 10 years of age and over.....	235	6	126	33	42	195	307	112
Number illiterate.....	142	2	78	18	22	150	153	69
Mulattoes 10 years of age and over.....	463	949	365	214	299	1,107	815	581
Number illiterate.....	257	477	204	89	133	632	358	284
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	439	228	298	228	273	429	321	254
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	519	381	533	393	575	537	382	444

POPULATION—PORTO RICO.

TABLE 23.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR MUNICIPALITIES AND FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920.

AREA.	Total foreign-born white.	Atlantic Islands.	Canada.	Central America.	Cuba.	Denmark.	England.	France.	Germany.	Ireland.	Italy.	Mexico.	Netherlands.	South America.	Spain.	Switzerland.	Syria.	West Indies. ¹	All other countries.
MUNICIPALITIES.																			
The territory	7,481	51	42	28	238	20	102	511	94	22	233	78	47	362	4,964	22	186	313	168
Adjuntas	106				3		1	33	2		7	2		1	68		1	3	
Aguadilla	68							3	2					10	46		3	3	
Albonito	52							7	2		1			23	30			2	
Anasco	33							1	3		2	1			23				
Arecibo	232	7			4		1	6	2	1	7	2		5	232		8	4	5
Bareeloneta	38	3						1	1						1	30			2
Barranquitas	29			2				8			1				3	11		2	2
Barros	29				1	2		6		1					2	19			
Bayamon	300	5	1		12	2	3	3	4		3	1	9	6	228	1	3	14	5
Cabo Rojo	24						1				1				17		2	3	
Caguas	161				1	4		6	2	1	3			3	121		13	6	1
Camuy	87					2				1				6	78			1	1
Carolina	39														33			1	2
Cayey	49		2	1				2	1						40			2	
Ciales	110							2							103				
Coamo	35							2	11						19				
Comerio	20	1						4	1						23				
Corozal	53			1											51				
Fajardo	59		1		2			6	3	2		3	1		1	27	3	3	5
Guaniica	51	4	1				3	8	2	3	1	2	1	10		9		4	
Guayama	118				5			2	16		2				82		5	2	3
Guayanilla	49							1	16		3				27		1		
Guayanabo	34	3	1		1			1							1	24			3
Gurabo	21														14				
Hatillo	62				1	4				1		1			54				
Humacao	68								5	1					54	1	2	4	
Isabela	44								4						33	1		1	
Jayuya	69					1			9		5				60				
Juana Diaz	44							2	1		2				3	22	2	3	1
Juncos	44					1									37				1
Lares	108								5		1				97	1		1	
Las Marias	54								4		3				48			1	
Loiza	41	1							1						35		1	1	
Manati	70	7	1		2			1	3						48		2		2
Maricao	53								16		1				36				
Mayaguez	381	2			13	2		19	1		14	2	1	10	246	1	15	42	13
Naguabo	27								6		1				18		7		
Patillas	25								6		3				15			1	
Penuelas	31							17							6				
Ponce	635	2	1	2	26	1	3	66	7	1	55	9		27	270	4	15	26	20
Quebradillas	35														35				
Rio Grande	24														19		1		
Rio Piedras	241	3	5	10	1	8	11		3		7	6	1	5	164	2		7	8
Salinas	60			11		1	2	1	1		4	1			33			2	4
San German	72			5		2	11				8				37		2		5
San Juan	2,607	11	20	14	118	11	42	85	54	12	49	41	19	218	1,591	8	114	134	57
San Lorenzo	24											1			21		1	1	
San Sebastian	52														48				
Toa Baja	27	1													21	1		1	
Utuado	155														1	139		6	
Vega Baja	57	1													51				
Vieques	54	2				1		7	9		2	1			12		2	11	5
Villalba	21							1	14						5			1	
Yabucoa	22	1													21				
Yauco	170							56	1		27				67			5	1
All other municipalities	247		1	1	5	3	3	30	1		9	4	4	8	170			10	5
CITIES AND TOWNS.																			
Arecibo town	163	1				2		1	4		1	6	2		3	135	6		2
Bayamon town	117					6		2			2	4			96		4	1	
Caguas town	122					3		6	2	1	2			1	93	1	15	38	10
Mayaguez town	310	2			11	1		12	1		14	1	1	10	193				
Ponce city	555	1	1	2	24	1	3	46	6	1	51	7		22	333	4	15	21	17
San Juan city	2,607	11	29	14	118	11	42	85	54	12	49	41	19	218	1,591	8	114	134	57

¹ Except Cuba and Porto Rico.

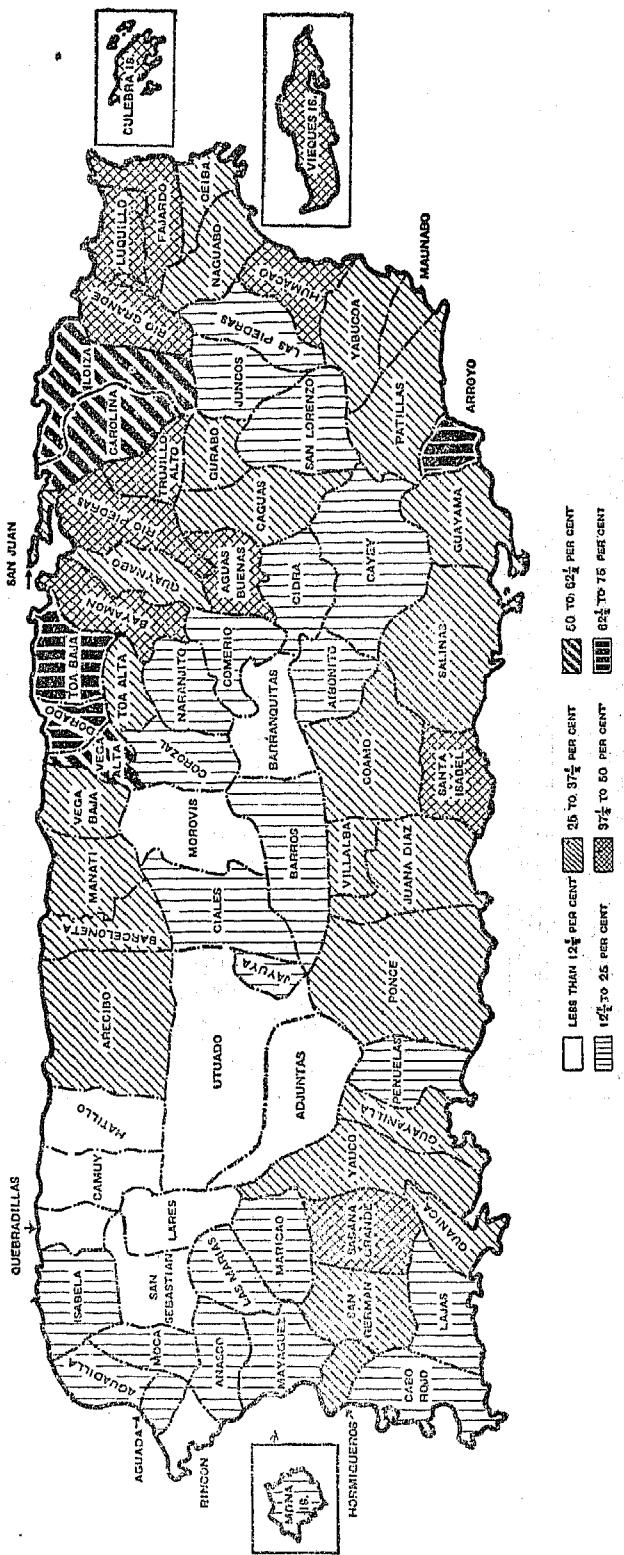
COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 24.—DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES AND TENURE OF HOMES, FOR MUNICIPALITIES AND FOR CITIES AND TOWNS OF 5,000 OR MORE: 1920.

AREA.	Total population.	Dwellings.	Fam. ilies.	TENURE OF HOME.					AREA.	Total population.	Dwellings.	Fam. ilies.	TENURE OF HOME.								
				Owned homes.			Tenure unknown.	Rented homes.					Owned homes.			Rented homes.	Tenure unknown.				
				Free.	Encum- bered.	Un- known.							Free.	Encum- bered.	Un- known.						
MUNICIPALITIES.																					
The territory.	1,299,809	227,331	250,997	130,311	2,729	900	112,790	4,267		Maricao	8,291	1,578	1,655	203	25	1,416	11			
Adjuntas	17,983	8,261	3,310	1,182	92	6	1,995	35	Maunabo	7,973	1,474	1,522	1,203	1	.....	297	21			
Aguada	12,981	2,578	2,604	2,310	18	.....	2,322	8	Mayaguez	41,612	7,266	9,191	3,030	149	224	5,645	143			
Aguadilla	24,287	4,429	4,605	3,353	96	.....	1,104	52	Moca	15,791	2,959	2,981	2,641	55	3	252	30			
Aguas Buenas	10,741	1,743	1,834	1,040	16	18	716	44	Morovis	14,660	2,381	2,398	1,326	25	.....	993	51			
Aibonito	13,264	2,177	2,306	1,060	10	3	1,147	38	Naguabo	15,788	2,651	2,830	1,868	4	.....	977	37			
Anasco	13,834	2,776	2,833	1,588	22	3	1,198	22	Paranajito	10,503	1,651	1,704	1,317	10	.....	351	26			
Arecibo	46,578	8,505	9,560	5,100	123	13	4,139	185	Patillas	14,284	2,724	2,778	1,947	8	9	793	21				
Arroyo	7,074	1,453	1,630	790	10	5	761	34	Penuelas	13,598	2,476	2,554	1,640	12	5	816	81				
Barceloneta	13,442	2,465	2,600	1,631	21	2	872	83	Ponce	71,426	14,998	16,344	6,924	234	23	9,009	154				
Barranquitas	11,600	1,884	1,942	984	8	66	812	72	Quebradillas	9,404	1,655	1,673	1,236	26	.....	397	14			
Barros	15,758	2,605	2,687	1,361	36	.....	1,193	47	Rincon	8,476	1,594	1,605	1,420	12	.....	162	11		
Bayamon	30,739	4,803	6,212	2,704	53	9	3,367	79	Rio Grande	13,247	2,178	2,244	1,629	53	3	513	46				
Cabo Rojo	22,412	4,030	4,334	2,748	49	5	1,431	101	Rio Piedras	23,035	3,746	4,359	2,192	59	152	1,920	36				
Caguanas	35,920	6,582	7,055	2,528	57	79	4,224	169	Sabana Grande	12,305	2,262	2,317	1,559	23	.....	656	79			
Camuy	14,228	2,651	2,690	2,026	16	1	624	23	Salinas	12,971	2,675	2,921	780	5	.....	2,033	83			
Carolina	15,563	2,576	2,776	1,986	10	.....	751	29	San German	23,848	2,510	4,808	2,830	122	42	1,707	107			
Cayey	23,618	3,990	4,420	1,236	34	14	3,042	94	San Juan	71,443	1,213	14,853	2,872	274	20	11,662	125				
Celba	5,973	1,124	1,161	784	2	1	353	21	San Lorenzo	18,138	3,077	3,213	2,012	10	3	1,168	20				
Ciales	20,730	3,513	3,564	1,111	81	20	2,216	136	San Sebastian	22,049	3,057	4,025	2,455	92	7	1,415	26				
Cidra	14,789	2,597	2,682	958	10	9	4,651	54	Santa Isabel	7,257	1,681	1,826	615	3	2	1,175	31				
Coamo	17,749	3,040	3,153	1,568	17	13	1,460	95	Toa Alta	10,505	1,731	1,768	1,331	4	4	384	45				
Comerio	14,708	2,358	2,527	814	4	1	1,670	38	Toa Baja	7,121	1,278	1,378	839	6	13	493	27				
Corozal	14,369	2,353	2,375	2,047	18	.....	248	62	Trujillo Alto	7,470	1,195	1,226	921	3	.....	271	31		
Culebra	839	142	146	88	.....	.....	48	10	Utuado	35,135	6,127	6,339	2,317	96	41	3,686	199		
Dorado	5,842	1,104	1,130	795	3	2	319	20	Vega Alta	9,970	1,777	1,789	1,458	13	.....	275	43			
Fajardo	14,302	2,420	2,940	1,404	35	.....	1,468	15	Vega Baja	15,758	2,785	2,878	1,579	14	15	1,160	110			
Guanica	9,948	1,755	2,029	1,037	3	1	947	30	Vieques	11,651	2,219	2,619	603	6	.....	2,108	2			
Guayama	19,192	3,667	4,376	1,672	23	4	2,584	93	Villalba	13,040	2,265	2,401	1,634	7	.....	729	31			
Guayanilla	12,083	2,308	2,360	1,267	27	11	1,020	35	Yabucoa	19,623	3,626	3,768	2,777	21	.....	917	53			
Guayanabo	10,800	1,814	1,874	1,228	12	1	584	49	Yauco	25,848	4,749	5,098	2,780	63	4	2,108	135				
Gurabo	12,882	2,004	2,208	1,437	8	.....	729	32	CITIES AND TOWNS.											
Hatillo	13,979	2,433	2,466	1,751	31	.....	654	30	Aguadilla town	8,035	1,611	1,766	918	21	.....	814	13		
Hormigueros	4,584	913	936	559	4	.....	345	28	Areco town	10,039	1,772	2,576	544	31	4	1,984	43			
Humacao	20,229	3,599	3,898	2,237	22	.....	1,600	33	Bayamon town	10,411	1,587	2,282	720	20	8	1,498	16			
Isabela	19,809	3,575	3,612	2,883	95	.....	592	42	Cataño town	6,602	856	1,500	274	18	1	1,199	8			
Jayuya	12,463	2,224	2,253	655	20	6	1,542	30	Cayey town	5,243	907	1,043	336	4	.....	677	26			
Juana Diaz	18,529	3,539	3,915	1,946	15	5	1,882	67	Fajardo town	6,571	982	1,438	565	16	.....	854	3			
Juncos	13,161	2,184	2,485	1,490	8	4	1,943	40	Guayama town	8,924	1,723	2,314	875	13	2	1,388	38				
Lejas	11,908	2,151	2,228	1,480	11	1	687	69	Humacao town	6,183	1,173	1,411	435	14	.....	946	18			
Lares	25,197	4,455	4,635	1,912	46	11	2,507	59	Manati town	6,147	956	1,337	585	23	4	711	14				
Las Marias	10,736	2,002	2,044	544	71	1	1,418	10	Mayaguez town	19,124	2,803	4,496	1,221	68	1	3,147	59				
Las Piedras	10,020	1,842	1,880	1,643	1	.....	204	32	Ponce city	41,912	9,097	10,066	4,130	134	19	5,707	76			
Loiza	15,804	2,590	2,682	2,093	16	1	532	40	Rio Piedras town	5,820	823	1,153	467	31	2	651	2				
Luquillo	6,251	1,190	1,214	902	6	.....	288	18	San German town	5,019	1,000	1,168	559	16	8	570	15			
Manati	20,100	3,419	3,844	2,471	25	12	1,255	81	San Juan city	71,443	7,213	14,853	2,872	274	20	11,582	125				
									Yauco town	7,053	1,358	1,623	692	19	1	876	35				

PER CENT BLACK AND MULATTO IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY MUNICIPALITIES: 1920.



GUAM.

POPULATION; COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS; OCCUPATIONS.

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GUAM.*

INTRODUCTION.¹

This section presents the results of the census of the island of Guam, which was taken by the Governor of Guam in accordance with plans prescribed by the Director of the Census, as required by the act of Congress approved March 3, 1919, providing for the Fourteenth and subsequent decennial censuses of the United States.

Geography.—Guam, the largest and southernmost island of the North Pacific group known as the Marianne or Marianas Islands, lies in latitude $13^{\circ} 13'$ to $13^{\circ} 40'$ north and in longitude $144^{\circ} 37'$ to $144^{\circ} 58'$ east of Greenwich. The island is located 5,053 nautical miles southwest of San Francisco, 3,337 nautical miles west by south of Honolulu, and 1,506 nautical miles east of Manila. It is about 30 miles in extreme length and from 4 to $8\frac{1}{2}$ miles in width, and has an area of 210 square miles. It extends almost north and south.

The northern half of the island is a high, densely forested plateau ranging in elevation from 200 to 500 feet and is but sparsely settled. The southern part of Guam is mountainous. A chain of hills ranging in altitude from 700 to 1,300 feet begins near Pago Bay on the east coast, crosses the island to the west coast near the city of Agana, and follows that coast to the extreme southern end of the island. East of this coastal range is a high plateau, which terminates in abrupt cliffs at or near the eastern seacoast and is intersected by the valleys of five rivers that have their sources near the top of the coastal range and, crossing nearly the whole width of the island, empty into the sea on the east coast. On the west coast the mountains merge into low foothills at some distance from the sea, leaving narrow strips of rolling land along the seashore suitable for agriculture. The east coast of the southern half of the island is indented by numerous bays bordered by narrow strips of fertile beach land. Coconut groves are planted near the sea, together with patches of corn, taro, and camotes.

The mountains of Guam are clearly of volcanic origin. Most of them are bare of forests but are covered with shrubs and grasses. The mountains extending from the town of Agat on the west coast southward to Facipi Point are, however, heavily wooded.

¹ For a detailed description of the geography, climate, government, etc., of Guam, see "The Island of Guam," U. S. Navy Department, Washington, D. C., 1917.

There is no good harbor in Guam. The harbor of Apra is so shallow and so full of shoals that it is not navigable by large vessels, and the absence of breakwaters makes it unsafe during typhoons. At present vessels anchor in the deep water outside of the harbor, and passengers and freight are ferried through a shallow channel dredged across the reefs to the port of Piti, a distance of about 2 miles.

Climate.—The climate of Guam, although tropical, is, on the whole, healthful and pleasant. For six months of the year the northeast and east-northeast trade winds prevail, during which time there is relatively little rainfall; but from June to November the southwest monsoon blows at frequent intervals, bringing very abundant precipitation. During the rainy season the average monthly rainfall varies from 5 to 15 inches.

The mean annual temperature is 81° , and it is nearly constant throughout the year; the daily variation is small, the mean maximum temperature being 88° and the mean minimum 72° . There is always a constant breeze, even during the clearest and hottest months. Although typhoons are rather numerous during the rainy season, the island is seldom visited by destructive hurricanes. One of the most disastrous of these occurred on November 13, 1900, destroying all the crops and fruits and many houses.

Light earthquake shocks, scarcely noticeable during the day, are recorded about once a week. A very severe earthquake occurred on September 22, 1902, which ruined or damaged every masonry house on the island, scarred the mountain sides with great landslides, and caused some loss of life. The fiscal losses sustained by the insular government were so heavy that it became necessary to send the American school teachers home, close all the native schools, and suspend all public works. In February, 1903, and again in December, 1909, less violent earthquakes were felt.

Government.—The island of Guam, which had been under the dominion of Spain for over 300 years preceding the outbreak of the Spanish-American War, was seized on June 21, 1898, by Capt. Henry Glass, of the United States Navy, who, having made prisoners of the Spanish governor and the military garrison, sailed the same day for Manila. The island was ceded by Spain to the United States on December 10, 1898, by the treaty of Paris, and on December 23, 1898, the

President of the United States, by Executive order, placed the island under the control of the Navy Department. In compliance with that order, Commander Edward D. Taussig landed on the island February 1, 1899, took formal possession in the name of the United States, and raised the American flag over the governor's palace at Agana.

The present government of the island is known officially as the "Naval Government of Guam." The governor is appointed by the President of the United States, upon the recommendation of the Secretary of the Navy. All other officials, judicial as well as executive, are subordinate to him and are appointed and removed at his pleasure. The governor enacts all laws and is, in theory at least, responsible only to the President. The governor is also the commandant of the naval station.

For administrative purposes the island is divided into six districts, namely, Agana, Agat, Inarajan, Merizo, Sumay, and Yona. Each administrative district is in charge of a native commissioner, who is usually assisted by a deputy commissioner.

POPULATION GROWTH.

The census of 1920 is the first ever taken in Guam under the supervision of the United States Bureau of the Census. The first enumeration of the population of the island after its occupation by the United States Government was made in 1901, under the direction of the second naval governor. The following table shows the population of Guam at the census of 1920 and the population as reported by the governor in each specified year prior to 1920:

TABLE 1.—POPULATION: 1901 TO 1920.¹

YEAR.	Population.	YEAR.	Population.
1920.....	13,275	1912.....	12,339
1919.....	14,165	1910.....	11,808
1918.....	14,344	1909.....	11,516
1917.....	13,016	1908.....	11,318
1916.....	13,491	1901.....	9,676
1913.....	12,652		

¹ Exclusive of United States naval station personnel. Population figures for 1908 to 1919, inclusive, are estimates based upon a local census of 1903.

² Population for 1920 includes native men enlisted in the United States Navy, but excludes the United States naval station personnel, numbering 303.

The increase in population since the American occupation of the island has been about 3,600, or 37.2 per cent, in 19 years. The increase in the 9 years between 1901 and 1910 was 2,130, or 22 per cent, and that in the 10 years between 1910 and 1920 was 1,469, or 12.4 per cent.

Although the population of Guam has been somewhat increased by immigration during this period, the substantial growth between 1901 and 1920 has been the result mainly of an excess of births over deaths. After the United States assumed control of Guam remarkable improvements in sanitary conditions were inaugurated throughout the island. As a result of these measures the death rate declined from 27.8 per 1,000 population in 1905 to 17.6 per 1,000

population in 1918. The decrease in population between 1918 and 1919 was due in some degree to the disastrous typhoon of July 6, 1918, but chiefly to the epidemic of influenza which swept over the island in October and November of 1918. From November 1 to December 31, 1918, there were 858 deaths, and the death rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1919, was 72.3 per 1,000 population.

The apparent decrease in population between 1919 and 1920 may possibly be explained by the fact that the population figures reported by the Governor of Guam for the years 1908 to 1919, inclusive, are careful estimates based on a local census taken in 1903, whereas the figure for 1920 represents the population as actually enumerated.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

The annual reports of the Governor of Guam give the total number of native and foreign-born inhabitants separately, and the nationality of the foreign-born population. The local census of 1901 showed the total population by sex. The present census shows the population of each barrio, city, and town by sex and race or color (see Table 15, p. 1227), and the total population of the island by age, sex, and marital condition, together with data in regard to school attendance, illiteracy, and occupations.

Race.—The native inhabitants of Guam, who constituted 92 per cent of the population of the island in 1920, are called Chamorros. The name Chamorro is derived from Chamorri or Chamoli, the ancient word for "noble." The Chamorros are a hybrid race, with the Malayan strain predominating. The ancient inhabitants were a warlike people, and most of the adult males were exterminated during the Spanish conquest. Subsequently many of the Spanish, Philippine, and Mexican soldiers who were brought to Guam to subdue the natives married or made concubines of the native women, and the present inhabitants are mainly the descendants of such unions. The various races have amalgamated so thoroughly that even the descendants of Englishmen and Scotchmen now call themselves Chamorros.

Table 2 shows the racial composition of the population of Guam in 1920.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION, BY RACE: 1920.

RACE.	POPULATION.	
	Total.	Per cent distribution.
All races.....	13,275	100.0
Chamorro.....	12,216	92.0
Filipino.....	398	3.0
White.....	280	2.1
Japanese.....	210	1.6
Chinese.....	74	0.6
Mixed.....	42	0.3
Black.....	28	0.2
Not reported.....	29	0.2

POPULATION—GUAM.

Nativity.—The population of Guam as enumerated at the census of 1920 included 164 persons who were born in foreign countries or possessions, 95 who were born in the Philippine Islands, and 33 who were born in the United States. The rest of the population, 97.8 per cent of the total, were natives of the island.

Table 3 shows the population of Guam by country of birth and sex, while Table 4 gives the population by country of birth and race. Most of the Filipinos and a majority of the whites are natives of Guam. Of the 210 Japanese, 77 were born in Japan; and of the 74 Chinese, 5 were born in China.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND SEX: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Total.....	13,275	6,490	6,785
Guam.....	12,983	6,284	6,719
Asia and Oceania (exclusive of Guam).	218	163	55
Philippine Islands.....	95	75	20
Japan.....	77	67	10
Marianas Islands.....	22	6	18
Caroline Islands.....	9	5	4
China.....	8	7	1
All others.....	7	3	4
North America.....	37	31	6
United States.....	33	27	6
All others.....	4	4	—
Europe.....	35	30	5
Spain.....	17	16	1
British Isles.....	12	9	3
All others.....	6	5	1
Unknown.....	1	1	—
Born at sea.....	1	1	—

TABLE 4.—POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND RACE: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	All races.	COLOR OR RACE.					
		Chamorro.	Filipino.	White.	Japanese.	Chinese.	All other.
Total.....	13,275	12,216	396	280	210	74	199
Guam.....	12,983	12,184	313	192	132	68	94
Philippine Islands.....	95	2	81	12	—	—	—
Japan.....	77	—	—	—	77	—	—
China.....	8	2	—	1	—	5	—
United States.....	33	—	—	31	—	1	2
Other islands or countries.....	270	28	2	44	—	—	3

¹ Comprises 42 mixed, 28 blacks, and 29 for whom the race was not reported.² Includes 1 white person born at sea and 1 Chamorro not reporting place of birth.

Sex.—In the population of Guam in 1920 there were 6,490 males and 6,785 females, a ratio of 95.7 males to 100 females. This sex ratio is very different from that of the United States, as shown by the census of 1920—104 males to 100 females—but it is similar to the sex ratios of most European countries, the excess of males in the United States being due in part to the relatively large number of male immigrants in the total population.

It may be noted that the excess of females in Guam is confined to the native Chamorro population, for which the sex ratio in 1920 was 91.5 males to 100 females. Among the other races represented in the island there is an excess of males, as would be expected, since males usually predominate among immigrants.

In 1901, the only other year for which statistics relating to sex are available, there were 4,566 males and 5,110 females in Guam, a ratio of 89.4 males to 100 females.

TABLE 5.—POPULATION, BY SEX AND RACE: 1920.

RACE.	Total.	Male.	Female.
All races.....	13,275	6,490	6,785
Chamorro.....	12,216	5,837	6,379
Filipino.....	396	237	159
White.....	280	176	104
Japanese.....	210	136	74
Chinese.....	74	48	26
Mixed.....	42	24	18
Black.....	28	15	13
Not reported.....	29	17	12

As shown by Table 6, the excess of females in Guam is confined to the adult population, or the population 15 years of age and over, for which the ratio was 89.8 males to 100 females, while for the population under 15 it was 104 to 100. This excess of males in the population under 15 years of age is doubtless due partly if not wholly to an excess of male births over female births. The excess of females in the adult population indicates a higher death rate among males than among females, a condition which would not be peculiar to Guam, as in the United States the mortality rates at nearly all ages are higher for males than for females.¹

TABLE 6.—POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	13,275	6,490	6,785	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	2,235	1,143	1,092	16.8	17.6	16.1
5 to 9 years.....	1,829	940	889	13.8	14.5	13.1
10 to 14 years.....	1,661	835	826	12.5	12.9	12.2
15 to 19 years.....	1,459	706	753	11.0	10.9	11.1
20 to 24 years.....	1,180	557	603	8.7	8.6	8.9
25 to 34 years.....	1,772	877	895	13.3	13.5	13.2
35 to 44 years.....	1,335	646	689	10.1	10.0	10.2
45 to 54 years.....	1,005	448	557	7.6	6.9	8.2
55 to 64 years.....	529	240	283	4.0	3.8	4.2
65 years and over.....	290	92	198	2.2	1.4	2.9

Age.—There was a much larger proportion of children in the population of Guam in 1920 than in the population of the United States. About one-sixth (16.8 per cent) of the inhabitants of Guam were under 5 years of age, while only 10.9 per cent of the population of the United States were under that age. More than one-half (54.1 per cent) of the inhabitants of Guam were under 20 years of age, as compared with 40.7 per cent in the United States. The percentage in each of the age periods over 19 years was somewhat higher in the United States than in Guam.

The relatively high proportion of children in the population of Guam as compared with that of the United States is probably explained, in part at least, by a high birth rate in that island.² A further explanation, however, is to be found in the fact that the age composition of the population of the United States is

¹ U. S. Bureau of the Census: United States Life Tables, 1910, pp. 18-21.² In 1918 the birth rate in Guam was 47.2 per 1,000 population, whereas in the birth-registration area of the United States, which in that year was estimated to contain 53 per cent of the total population of the country, the birth rate was only 24.4.

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affected by the presence of a large immigrant population, consisting mainly of adults.

The following table shows the per cent distribution, by age periods, of the population of Guam and of the United States in 1920:

TABLE 7.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE, OF THE POPULATION OF GUAM AND OF THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	Guam.	United States.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
			Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
All ages.....	100.0	100.0								
Under 5 years.....	16.8	10.9								
5 to 9 years.....	13.8	10.8								
10 to 14 years.....	12.5	10.1								
15 to 19 years.....	11.0	8.9								
20 to 24 years.....	8.7	8.8								
25 to 34 years.....	13.3	15.2								
35 to 44 years.....	10.1	13.4								
45 to 54 years.....	7.6	9.9								
55 to 64 years.....	4.0	6.2								
65 years and over.....	2.2	4.7								

Marital condition.—Of the adult male population of the island, 41.7 per cent were single, 51.8 per cent married, and 6.4 per cent widowed or divorced. For the adult female population the corresponding percentages were 39.7, 46.9, and 13.4, respectively. That the percentage married should be higher for males than for females is easily explained by the fact that, while the number of married males is naturally nearly the same as the number of married females, the total number of males in Guam is considerably less than the total number of females.

The number (516) and percentage (13) of widows exceed the number (218) and percentage (6.1) of widowers, for the reason that in Guam, as elsewhere, women marry at a younger age than men, and therefore the marriage is more likely to be terminated by the death of the husband than by that of the wife.

Table 8 shows the adult population of Guam, by sex, age, and marital condition.

If the figures showing the marital condition of the population of Guam are compared with similar figures for the United States, a striking difference appears in the percentage single among the women, as shown by Table 9—39.7 in Guam as compared with 27.3 in the United States. Such a difference is a natural or almost inevitable result of the fact that in the United States, as already pointed out, there is an excess of males in the total population and in Guam an excess of females. Since there are, in fact, 3,978 adult females as against 3,572 adult males in Guam, it may be said that 406 adult females in the island are necessarily single, which number is just about 10 per cent of the total adult female population of the island, and would therefore largely account for the difference between that island and the United States as regards the percentage single among females. The percentage of single males in the adult male population is likewise

higher for Guam than it is for the United States, but the difference is not very marked.

TABLE 8.—ADULT POPULATION, BY SEX, AGE, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1920.

SEX AND MARITAL CONDITION.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
NUMBER.								
Males	3,572	706	557	877	646	448	246	92
Single.....	1,491	699	407	250	87	35	11	2
Married.....	1,852	7	146	597	506	366	180	50
Widowed.....	218	.....	3	28	50	45	54	38
Divorced.....	10	.....	2	3	2	1	2	2
Not reported.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females	3,978	753	603	895	689	557	283	198
Single.....	1,580	696	332	249	129	97	45	32
Married.....	1,865	57	264	601	468	320	127	28
Widowed.....	516	.....	7	37	88	136	111	137
Divorced.....	14	.....	2	7	4	.....	1	.....
Not reported.....	3	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.								
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	41.7	99.0	73.1	28.5	13.5	7.8	4.5	2.2
Married.....	51.8	1.0	26.2	68.1	78.3	81.7	73.2	54.3
Widowed.....	6.1	.....	0.5	3.2	7.7	10.0	22.0	41.3
Divorced.....	0.3	.....	.....	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.2
Not reported.....	(1)	.....	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	39.7	92.4	55.1	27.8	18.7	17.4	15.9	16.2
Married.....	46.9	7.6	48.8	67.2	67.9	57.5	44.9	14.1
Widowed.....	13.0	.....	1.2	4.1	12.8	24.4	39.2	69.2
Divorced.....	0.4	.....	.....	0.8	0.3	0.7	.....	0.5
Not reported.....	0.1	.....	.....	0.1	0.3	.....	.....	.....

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The relatively high proportions of widowed of each sex in Guam are probably explained by the fact that the influenza epidemic which raged throughout the world in the autumn and winter of 1918 was exceedingly fatal in Guam, the death rate having risen from 17.6 per 1,000 population for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1918, to 72.3 per 1,000 population for the following fiscal year.

TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MARITAL CONDITION, OF THE ADULT POPULATION OF GUAM AND OF THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

MARITAL CONDITION.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
	Male.		Female.	
	Guam.	United States.	Guam.	United States.
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	41.7	35.1	39.7	27.3
Married.....	51.8	59.2	46.9	60.6
Widowed.....	6.1	4.8	13.0	11.1
Divorced.....	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8
Not reported.....	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION—GUAM.

School attendance.—The laws of Guam require all children from 7 to 12 years of age, inclusive, to attend the public schools, and children beyond the compulsory attendance age may continue in the schools on application. As a rule, only half-day sessions for each sex are possible, both on account of the prejudices of the natives and on account of lack of school room. A naval officer is the head of the department of education, with a civilian superintendent of public instruction as administrative officer. In 1919 there were 13 schools in Guam with a corps of 50 teachers and substitute teachers. Most of the American teachers are Federal employees detailed from the Navy Department. They are assigned to the more important schools and classes, the remainder of the teachers being natives educated in the public schools.

The following table shows the number and per cent of children attending school in Guam, by sex and age periods:

TABLE 10.—NUMBER AND PER CENT ATTENDING SCHOOL: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	BOTH SEXES.			MALE.			FEMALE.		
	Total.	Attending school.		Total.	Attending school.		Total.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
5 to 10 years of age.	4,949	2,122	42.9	2,481	1,151	46.4	2,488	971	39.3
5 to 9 years.....	1,829	853	46.6	940	448	47.7	889	405	45.6
10 to 14 years.....	1,061	1,102	70.0	835	643	77.0	828	519	62.8
15 to 19 years.....	1,439	107	7.3	708	60	8.5	753	47	6.2

At the census of 1920 only 42.9 per cent of the population 5 to 19 years of age, inclusive, reported that they had attended school at some time since September 1, 1919. This percentage is very much lower than the corresponding percentage of school attendance in the United States (67.4) shown by the census of 1920. The relatively poor school attendance in Guam is due almost entirely to inadequate public revenues for educational purposes. Although the total figures indicate poor school attendance, it should be noted that over three-fourths (77 per cent) of the boys and 62.8 per cent of the girls 10 to 14 years of age were reported as attending school. In the United States in 1919-1920, 91.7 per cent of the boys and 92 per cent of the girls 10 to 14 years of age attended school. The higher proportion of males (46.4 per cent) than of females (39.3 per cent) attending school in Guam is explained in part by the indifference of the natives to the education of girls.

Comparative statistics of school attendance in Guam derived from the annual reports of the governor for the fiscal years 1906 to 1919 (except 1914 and 1915, for which years no figures are available), together with comparable figures derived from the census of 1920 are shown in the following table:

TABLE 11.—NUMBER ATTENDING SCHOOL: 1906 TO 1920.¹

SCHOOL YEAR.	Total.	7 to 12 years of age.	Over 12 years of age.
1920 ²	2,117	1,729	388
1919.....	1,735	1,341	394
1918.....	2,106	1,808	298
1917.....	1,863	1,521	342
1916.....	1,763	1,212	551
1915.....	1,654	1,473	181
1914.....	1,622	1,377	245
1911.....	1,637	1,559	78
1910.....	1,790	1,730	60
1909.....	1,605	1,471	134
1908.....	1,588	1,392	196
1907.....	1,601	1,520	28
1906.....	1,620	1,592	28

¹ Figures for the school years 1914 and 1915 are not available.

² Number 7 years of age and over reported in the census taken in January, 1920, as having attended school since Sept. 1, 1919.

The total number of children 7 years of age and over attending school in Guam increased from 1,620 in 1906 to 2,117 in 1920, an increase of 30.7 per cent in 14 years. The marked decrease in attendance between June, 1918, and June, 1919, was due mainly to the high mortality resulting from the influenza epidemic of 1918, but also to the typhoon of July 6, 1918, which seriously damaged many schoolhouses.

An interesting and significant development in the educational policy of Guam was the introduction in February, 1917, of compulsory physical and military training for all schoolboys 7 to 16 years of age. In 1919 there were 946 boys enrolled for this training. At the age of 16 the boys pass automatically into the Guam militia. They remain in the militia until they reach the age of 23, when they may, upon request, retire from active duty.

Illiteracy.—In 1920, 2,011 persons, or 21.8 per cent of the population of Guam 10 years of age and over, were reported as unable to write, and of this number, 1,526, or one-sixth of this population, could neither read nor write. The percentage of illiterate females (29.6) is more than double that of males (13.3), the relatively high illiteracy rate for females being due mainly to the indifference of the natives to the education of girls.

The following table shows the number and per cent distribution of literate and illiterate in the population of Guam 10 years of age and over, by sex:

TABLE 12.—NUMBER AND PER CENT LITERATE AND ILLITERATE IN THE POPULATION, BY SEX: 1920.

LITERACY.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Total.		Male.		Female.	
	Num- ber.	Per cent distribution.	Num- ber.	Per cent distribution.	Num- ber.	Per cent distribution.
Total	9,211	100.0	4,407	100.0	4,804	100.0
Literate ¹	7,200	78.2	3,819	88.7	3,381	70.4
Illiterate:						
Unable to write.....	2,011	21.8	588	13.3	1,423	29.6
Able to read.....	485	5.3	109	2.5	376	7.8
Unable to read.....	1,526	16.5	479	10.8	1,047	21.8

¹ Able to read and write.

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The percentages of illiteracy are very much higher for the age groups over 24 years than they are for persons under that age, owing to the fact that the older people of Guam have never received the benefits of the American system of public schools. Under the earlier Spanish governors public education in Guam was discouraged, because the rulers believed that the natives would be more tractable if they remained illiterate. In later years, however, free schools were established, and by the time the United States assumed control of the island a majority of the natives could read and write in Spanish. The efforts of the

Americans to teach the Chamorro children to use the English language have not been very successful.

Table 13 shows the number and per cent illiterate in the population of Guam 10 years of age and over, by sex and by age periods, and the percentages of illiteracy in the population of Guam and of the United States in 1920 are shown, by age periods, in Table 14.

A comparison of the percentage of illiteracy in Guam (21.8) with that of the United States (6), as shown by the report of the census of 1920, demonstrates the effectiveness of the public-school system in reducing the illiteracy rate of the United States as a whole.

TABLE 13.—PERSONS RETURNED AS ILLITERATE, BY SEX AND AGE: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	BOTH SEXES.			MALE.			FEMALE.		
	Total.	Illiterate. ¹		Total.	Illiterate. ¹		Total.	Illiterate. ¹	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
10 years and over.....	9,211	2,011	21.8	4,407	588	13.3	4,804	1,423	29.6
10 to 14 years.....	1,661	142	8.5	835	67	8.0	826	75	9.1
15 to 19 years.....	1,459	73	5.0	706	27	3.8	753	46	6.1
20 to 24 years.....	1,160	94	8.1	557	29	5.2	603	65	10.8
25 to 34 years.....	1,772	383	21.6	877	108	12.3	895	275	30.7
35 to 44 years.....	1,335	434	32.5	646	129	20.0	689	305	44.3
45 to 54 years.....	1,005	444	44.2	448	111	24.8	557	333	59.8
55 to 64 years.....	529	252	47.6	246	82	33.3	283	170	60.1
65 years and over.....	290	189	65.2	92	35	38.0	198	154	77.8

¹ Illiteracy is defined as inability to write in any language.

TABLE 14.—PER CENT ILLITERATE IN THE POPULATION OF GUAM AND OF THE UNITED STATES, BY AGE PERIODS: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	GUAM.	UNITED STATES.				AGE PERIOD.	GUAM.	UNITED STATES.					
		All classes.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.			All classes.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Negro.		
10 years and over.....	21.8	6.0	2.0	13.1	22.9	25 to 34 years.....	21.6	5.6	1.5	15.1	17.9		
10 to 14 years.....	8.5	2.3	0.9	4.5	11.4	35 to 44 years.....	32.5	7.0	2.1	14.6	23.3		
15 to 19 years.....	5.0	3.0	1.2	5.4	14.1	45 to 54 years.....	44.2	8.2	2.9	12.8	34.1		
20 to 24 years.....	8.1	4.2	1.4	11.7	17.0	55 to 64 years.....	47.6	9.1	4.0	11.9	49.4		
						65 years and over.....	65.2	12.0	5.7	12.6	68.3		

Ability to speak English.—The total number of persons in Guam who reported that they were able to speak English was 4,384—2,542 males and 1,842 females. They constituted almost one-half (47.6 per

cent) of the population of Guam 10 years of age and over. A much larger proportion of the males (57.7 per cent) than of the females (38.3 per cent) 10 years of age and over reported ability to speak English.

TABLE 15.—POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR BARRIOS, CITIES, AND TOWNS: 1920.

BARRIO, CITY, AND TOWN.	POPULATION: 1920.																
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Chamorro.		Filipino.		White.		Japanese.		Chinese.		Black.		Mixed.	
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Guam.....	13,275	6,490	6,785	5,837	6,379	237	159	176	104	136	74	48	26	15	13	24	18
Agana city ¹	7,432	3,895	3,827	3,153	3,534	186	127	131	96	73	37	22	15	12	13	10	10
Agat town.....	757	373	384	387	379	3	1	5	1	7	3	1	1	1	1		5
Asan barrio.....	345	160	185	155	183			2	1			2	1				
Barrigada barrio.....	180	90	90	86	90	3							1				
Dededo barrio.....	369	197	172	174	153	6	10	2	1	1		1			13	8	
Inarajan District:																	
Ag...	27	12	15	12	15												
Bab...	60	30	31	29	31												
Inarajan town.....	612	299	313	287	305			1		10	8						1
Malolos.....	39	19	20	19	20												
Machano barrio.....	28	16	12	16	12												
Merizo town.....	655	323	332	316	331			1		1		4	1	1			
Pago barrio.....	30	13	17	7	11	5	6										
Piti town.....	429	206	223	186	207	6	3			14	13						3
Sinajana barrio.....	204	107	97	98	95	6	1										1
Sumay town.....	795	400	395	345	375	8	5	25	4	8	4	10	3	1			4
Talofofo barrio.....	215	103	112	96	107			8	1			6	3	1			1
Tepunjan barrio.....	240	108	132	94	127	1						5	4				
Umatof barrio.....	327	162	165	159	164			1		2	1						
Yigo barrio.....	107	60	47	47	43	3				7	3	3	1				
Yona municipality.....	424	218	206	201	197	10	6			7	2						1

¹ Includes population of Anigua (321), Tutujan (56), and Moina (28).

OCCUPATIONS.

The occupation returns of the census of 1920 show clearly that agriculture is the chief industry of Guam. More than one-half (52.2 per cent) of the population for whom occupations were returned were engaged in agriculture and animal husbandry. Nearly all of these (97.9 per cent) were males, and they constituted 60.9 per cent of all males engaged in gainful pursuits.

Table 16 shows the number and per cent of persons in Guam engaged in each specified occupation and in each occupation group, by sex.

TABLE 16.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION OF EACH SEX ENGAGED IN GAINFUL PURSUITS, BY OCCUPATIONS: 1920.

OCCUPATION.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL PURSUITS.					
	Total.		Male.		Female.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
All occupations.....	4,087	100.0	3,430	100.0	657	100.0
Agriculture and animal husbandry.....						
Farm laborers, home farm.....	2,134	52.2	2,090	60.9	44	6.7
Farm laborers, other and not specified.....	493	12.1	483	14.1	10	1.5
Farmers and ranchers.....	141	3.4	141	4.1		
Fishermen.....	1,469	35.9	1,435	41.8	34	5.2
All others.....	15	0.4	15	0.4		
Extraction of minerals.....	4	(1)			4	0.6
Salt makers.....	4	(1)			4	0.6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	786	19.2	721	21.0	65	9.9
Apprentices, skilled trades.....	14	0.3	14	0.4		
Blacksmiths.....	27	0.7	27	0.8		
Carpenters.....	113	2.8	113	3.3		
Dressmakers and seamstresses.....	12	0.3			12	1.8
Foremen, not specified.....	18	0.4	18	0.5		
Laborers, not specified.....	422	10.3	422	12.3		
Machinists.....	24	0.6	24	0.7		
Shoemakers.....	20	0.5	20	0.6		
Silversmiths.....	12	0.3	12	0.3		
Tailors and tailoresses.....	15	0.4	6	0.2	9	1.4
Weavers.....	46	1.1	5	0.1	41	6.2
All others.....	63	1.5	60	1.8	3	0.5
Transportation.....	81	2.0	70	2.3	2	0.3
Cable operators.....	26	0.6	26	0.7		
Chauffeurs.....	43	1.1	43	1.3		
All others.....	12	0.3	10	0.3	2	0.3
Trade.....	90	2.2	80	2.3	10	1.5
Merchants and storekeepers.....	67	1.6	62	1.8	5	0.8
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	15	0.4	10	0.3	5	0.8
All others.....	8	0.2	8	0.2		
Public service.....	187	4.6	187	5.5		
Commissioners and deputy commissioners.....	15	0.4	15	0.4		
United States Navy employees:						
Enlisted men.....	74	1.8	74	2.2		
Seamen.....	49	1.2	49	1.4		
All others in naval service.....	24	0.6	24	0.7		
All others.....	25	0.6	25	0.7		
Professional service.....	76	1.9	45	1.3	31	4.7
Missionaries.....	13	0.3	13	0.4		
Teachers, school.....	40	1.2	20	0.6	29	4.4
All others.....	14	0.4	12	0.3	2	0.3
Domestic and personal service.....	677	16.6	178	5.2	499	76.0
Cooks.....	52	1.3	29	0.8	23	3.5
Laundresses.....	316	7.7			316	48.1
Midwives.....	11	0.3			11	1.7
Nurses.....	12	0.3			12	1.8
Servants.....	272	6.7	135	3.9	137	20.9
All others.....	14	0.3	14	0.4		
Clerical occupations.....	52	1.3	50	1.5	2	0.3
Bookkeepers and clerks.....	32	0.8	30	0.9	2	0.3
Messengers and office boys.....	16	0.4	16	0.5		
All others.....	4	0.1	4	0.1		

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. ² Includes 2 apprentice cable operators.

The next largest occupation group, composed of those engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries, numbers 786 and constitutes nearly one-fifth (19.2 per cent) of the total number reporting occupations. Included in this group are 422 laborers in nonspecified industries. Males constitute 91.7 per cent of those engaged in manufacturing and mechanical pursuits.

The domestic and personal service group employed one-sixth of the occupied population, nearly three-fourths (73.7 per cent) of those so employed being females.

All persons returned as engaged in public service in Guam were males. They numbered 187 and constituted 5.5 per cent of the total number of occupied males.

Table 17 shows the occupations of the population of Guam by color or race. Over one-half (54.2 per cent) of the Chamorros for whom occupations were reported were employed in agriculture and animal husbandry. There are no factories in Guam, but 695, or 18.9 per cent, of the Chamorros reported that they were employed in various building and hand trades and as laborers in nonspecified industries. Over one-sixth (17.2 per cent) of the Chamorros were engaged in domestic and personal service.

TABLE 17.—POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL PURSUITS, BY OCCUPATION GROUPS AND COLOR OR RACE: 1920.

OCCUPATION GROUP.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE.					
		Chamorro.	Filipino.	White.	Japane-	Chi-	All
		nese.	nese.	nese.	nese.	nese.	other.
All occupations.....	4,087	3,684	156	107	81	30	29
Agriculture and animal husbandry.....	2,134	1,997	72	21	16	15	13
Extraction of minerals.....	4	4					
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	786	695	34	25	19	7	6
Transportation.....	81	65	1	14			
Trade.....	90	88	6	10	34	1	1
Public service.....	187	166	10	9		1	1
Professional service.....	76	47	9	20			
Domestic and personal service	677	632	18	5	10	6	6
Clerical occupations.....	52	40	6	3	2		1

¹ Includes 422 laborers in nonspecified industries.

Working children.—In 1920 one person in each ten of the population of Guam for whom specific occupations were reported in the census was a child under 17 years of age. Most of these working children (89.1 per cent) were over 12 years of age, the maximum age for compulsory school attendance. Nearly 80 per cent (79.1) were boys, and almost all of them (94.2 per cent) were native Chamorro children.

Table 18 shows the number of working children in Guam, by race, age, and sex; Table 19 shows the principal occupations of these children and the percentage which they formed of the total number of persons engaged in each specified occupation, by sex.

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TABLE 18.—NUMBER OF WORKING CHILDREN, BY RACE, SEX, AND AGE: 1920.

AGE.	WORKING CHILDREN 9 TO 16 YEARS OF AGE: 1920.								
	Total.			Chamorro.			All other.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
9 to 16 years.....	412	326	86	388	305	83	124	21	3
9 years.....	4	1	3	4	1	3	—	—	—
10 years.....	12	5	7	12	5	7	—	—	—
11 years.....	7	3	4	6	3	3	1	—	1
12 years.....	22	14	8	22	14	8	—	—	—
13 years.....	38	25	13	36	24	12	2	1	1
14 years.....	76	68	10	69	60	9	7	6	1
15 years.....	96	86	10	88	78	10	8	8	—
16 years.....	157	126	31	151	120	31	6	6	—

1 Comprises 8 Filipinos, 6 whites, 3 Japanese, 3 Chinese, 3 mixed, and 1 not specified.

Nearly one-half (49.5 per cent) of the working children of Guam were returned as farm laborers, constituting 32.2 per cent of all persons so returned in the census. All but 1 of them were boys, and all but 18 were employed on home farms. More than one-half (51.9 per cent) of the males and 40.9 per cent of the females returned as servants were children under 17 years of age. It is noteworthy that 5 children—2 boys and 3 girls—were returned as school teachers.

TABLE 19.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE WORKING CHILDREN, BY SEX: 1920.

OCCUPATION.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.									
	Both sexes.			Male.			Female.			
	Total	9 to 16 years.	Total	9 to 16 years.	Total	9 to 16 years.	Total	9 to 16 years.	Total	
			Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.
All occupations..	4,087	412	10.1	3,430	326	9.5	657	86	18.1	
Farm laborers.....	634	204	32.2	624	203	32.5	10	1	(1)	
On home farm.....	493	186	37.7	483	185	38.3	10	1	(1)	
Working out.....	141	18	12.8	141	18	12.8	—	—	—	
Domestic and personal service.....	677	151	22.3	178	73	41.0	499	78	15.6	
Servants.....	272	126	46.3	135	70	51.9	137	56	40.9	
Laundresses.....	316	20	6.3	—	—	—	310	20	6.3	
All others.....	89	5	(1)	43	3	(1)	46	2	(1)	
Laborers(not specified).....	422	25	5.9	422	25	5.9	—	—	—	
Clerical occupations.....	52	10	(1)	50	10	(1)	2	—	—	
Messengers and office boys.....	16	8	(1)	16	8	(1)	—	—	—	
Bookkeepers and clerks.....	32	2	(1)	30	2	(1)	2	—	—	
All others.....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Apprentices, skilled trades.....	14	8	(1)	14	8	(1)	29	3	(1)	
Teachers, school.....	49	5	(1)	20	2	(1)	23	3	(1)	
All others.....	2,239	8	0.4	2,122	4	0.2	117	4	3.4	

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

² Includes 3 males returned as farmers.

³ Includes 2 males returned as blacksmiths.

AMERICAN SAMOA.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS; COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS; OCCUPATIONS.

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AMERICAN SAMOA.*

INTRODUCTION.

This section gives the results of the census of American Samoa, which, as required by the act of March 3, 1919, providing for the Fourteenth and subsequent decennial censuses of the United States, was taken by the governor of American Samoa in accordance with plans prescribed by the Director of the Census.

Geography.—The group of South Pacific islands known as American Samoa lies in latitude $14^{\circ} 11'$ to $14^{\circ} 23'$ south and in longitude $169^{\circ} 29'$ to $170^{\circ} 52'$ west of Greenwich. A clearer idea of their location may be gained from the statement that the distance from Tutuila, the largest island of the American Samoas, to San Francisco is 4,160 nautical miles; to Honolulu, 2,263 miles; and to Sidney, Australia, 2,354 miles.

American Samoa includes six islands, namely, Rose, Manua, Olosega, Ofu, Tutuila, and Aunu'u. Rose Island is an uninhabited coral atoll. The islands of Manua, Olosega, and Ofu are generally known as the Manua Islands, and the term "Tutuila," as commonly used, includes, in addition to the island of that name, the small island of Aunu'u.

Tutuila, a densely wooded and fertile island, is the largest and most important of the American Samoas. It is 18 miles long, and its greatest width is about 6 miles. Its exact area is unknown, the estimates varying from 40.2 square miles to 77 square miles. A mountain ridge extends nearly the entire length of the island. In the southwestern part there is a broad plain on which several villages are located.

Pago Pago Bay, regarded by mariners as one of the finest harbors in the South Seas, enters the south central part of the island of Tutuila. Encircling the bay are high mountains which protect vessels anchored in the harbor from the severest storms. The United States naval station and the governor's residence, as well as the villages of Pago Pago, Fagatogo, Utulei, Fagaalu, Lepua, and Aua, are situated on this bay. The harbor may be safely navigated by vessels of the largest type.

Manua, or Tau Island, is located 60 miles east of Tutuila, and has an estimated area of 14 square miles. The island is very mountainous, the center having an elevation of about 2,500 feet. Tau, the largest village on Manua Island, is located on the west coast but

has no harbor. Faleasao Bay, on the extreme northwest coast, affords an excellent anchorage for vessels during the southeast trade winds.

The island of Olosega lies $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles northwest of Manua. It is separated from the island of Ofu by a narrow and shallow passage. Both of these islands are mountainous, and their combined area is about 2 square miles.

Climate.—As the Samoas lie wholly within the South Torrid Zone, the climate is tropical. During the summer months, December to February, the temperature is highest, and during the winter months, June to August, it is coolest. The highest temperature is about 88° and the lowest about 70° . Hurricanes occasionally visit these islands. The rainy season extends from December to March, the greatest average rainfall occurring in February and the least in July.

Government.—The United States Government took formal possession of American Samoa February 19, 1900. On that date the President signed an Executive order placing these islands under the control of the Navy Department. The Secretary of the Navy appoints the commandant of the naval station at Pago Pago, and the commandant also serves as governor of American Samoa. Beginning with 1905, the commandant has held a commission as governor conferred upon him by the President, following his nomination by the Secretary of the Navy, and his civil powers are derived therefrom. A secretary of native affairs, acting under the direction of the governor, has jurisdiction over native affairs. The chief customs officer and other important civil officials are appointed by the governor from the naval station personnel.

For administrative purposes American Samoa is divided into three districts: Eastern District of Tutuila, Western District of Tutuila, and Manua District. Each administrative district is ruled by a native governor appointed by the American governor. The administrative districts are divided into counties, each of which is governed by a native chief appointed by the American governor. District governors are chosen from the rank of county chief. All laws are enacted by the American governor and enforced by the native governors and chiefs. Health regulations, when approved by the governor, have the force of laws. The family is the unit of native Samoan society, and the right of suffrage is restricted to the heads of families, the "matais."

* This section was prepared by Joseph A. Hill, Assistant Director of the Census.

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NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Censuses of population.—The census of 1920 is the first ever taken in American Samoa under the supervision of the United States Bureau of the Census. Previous enumerations of the inhabitants of these islands have been made under the direction of the governor. With the exception of the censuses of 1912 and 1916, the published results of these enumerations show only the total population by administrative districts. The census of 1916 showed the total population of Tutuila and the Manua Islands, separately, by sex. At the census of 1912 the population, by sex, was reported for each administrative district and village. The last census gives the population of each district, county, and village, classified according to race and sex (see Table 11), and the total population classified by age and marital condition, besides data as to school attendance, illiteracy, and occupations.

Population growth.—The following table shows the population as enumerated by successive censuses which have been taken since the United States came into control of this territory:

TABLE 1.—POPULATION, BY DISTRICTS: 1900 TO 1920.

YEAR.	POPULATION.				
	Total.	Tutuila.			Manua District.
		Total.	Eastern District.	Western District.	
1920.....	8,056	6,185	3,777	2,408	1,871
1916.....	7,550	5,885	(¹)	(¹)	1,665
1912.....	7,251	5,454	3,186	2,268	1,797
1908.....	6,780	4,925	3,018	1,907	1,855
1903.....	5,888	4,193	2,441	1,752	1,695
1901.....	5,563	3,980	2,342	1,618	1,603
1900.....	5,679	3,923	2,221	1,702	1,756

¹ Population not separately reported.

When the United States assumed control of the islands in 1900, the total population, as enumerated by the local census, was 5,679. As the recent census shows a population of 8,056, the increase since the American occupation has been 2,377, or about 42 per cent, in 20 years. The increase in the 12 years between 1900 and 1912 was 1,572, or nearly 28 per cent, and that in the 8 years between 1912 and 1920 was 805, or about 11 per cent. Most of this population growth has taken place in Tutuila, the population of Manua having increased but little. The decrease in the population of Manua between 1912 and 1916, as shown by Table 1, is noteworthy as a reminder of the destructive hurricane which visited that island in January, 1915, and which, although it did not cause any great loss of life, swept away or destroyed so much of the vegetation of the island that it was found expedient to transport about two-thirds of the inhabitants to the island of Tutuila that they might be adequately fed and properly cared for.

The people thus transported were distributed among the different families in Tutuila, where they remained for several months.

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Race.—The total population of American Samoa enumerated in the census of 1920 included only 41 white persons. The native Polynesians constituted over 96 per cent of the total and those of "mixed" race about 3 per cent, the latter being for the most part the children of white fathers and Polynesian mothers.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION, BY RACE: 1920.

RACE.	POPULATION: 1920.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.
All races.....	8,056	100.0
Polynesian.....	7,776	96.5
Mixed.....	233	2.9
White.....	41	0.5
All other.....	16	0.1

¹ Comprises 3 Japanese, 1 Chinese, and 2 Negroes.

Sex.—In the population of American Samoa in 1920 there were 4,139 males and 3,917 females, a ratio of 105.7 males to 100 females, which is larger than the sex ratio shown for the total population of the United States in 1920, 104 to 100, and also larger than the corresponding ratio for the native white population of the United States, 101.7 to 100.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION, BY SEX: 1920, 1916, AND 1912.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND SEX.	POPULATION.		
	1920	1916	1912
American Samoa, total	8,056	7,550	7,251
Males.....	4,139	3,939	3,836
Females.....	3,917	3,611	3,415
Tutuila Island, ¹ total.....	6,185	5,885	5,454
Males.....	3,181	3,059	2,872
Females.....	3,004	2,798	2,582
Manua Islands, ² total	1,871	1,665	1,797
Males.....	958	850	954
Females.....	913	815	833

¹ Includes the island of Aunu'u. ² Includes the islands of Olosega and Ofu.

Age.—Registration of births was not compulsory in American Samoa prior to the establishment of the American government 20 years ago; and as comparatively few of the older natives know how old they are, the census enumerators were obliged to estimate the ages of most Samoans over 20 years of age. The reported ages of the population under 20 years are believed to be fairly accurate and the ages of the older people are probably sufficiently accurate for a classification by broad age groups.

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The following table shows the population of American Samoa by sex and age periods:

TABLE 4.—POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	NUMBER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	8,056	4,139	3,917	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	1,271	641	630	15.8	15.5	16.1
5 to 9 years.....	1,102	557	545	13.7	13.5	13.9
10 to 14 years.....	773	410	363	9.6	9.9	9.3
15 to 19 years.....	711	379	332	8.8	9.2	8.5
20 to 24 years.....	690	336	354	8.6	8.1	9.0
25 to 34 years.....	1,460	686	774	18.1	16.6	19.8
35 to 44 years.....	983	554	429	12.2	13.4	11.0
45 to 54 years.....	548	310	238	6.8	7.5	6.1
55 to 64 years.....	314	158	156	3.9	3.8	4.0
65 years and over.....	204	108	96	2.5	2.6	2.5

There was a much higher proportion of children in the population of American Samoa in 1920 than in the population of continental United States. Thus, in 1920, nearly 16 per cent (15.8) of the inhabitants of American Samoa were children under 5 years of age, while only 10.9 per cent of the population of continental United States were under 5 years of age; the proportion under 15 years was 39.1 per cent in Samoa, as compared with 31.8 per cent in continental United States. The age composition of the population of the United States is, of course, affected by the presence of a large immigrant population, consisting mainly of adults. This element is not present in the population of Samoa. But the main explanation of the relatively large proportion of children in Samoa is probably to be found in a high birth rate accompanied by a comparatively high death rate, a condition which is characteristic of most primitive races and naturally results in a large number of children and a comparatively small number of old people.

Nearly 48 per cent of the inhabitants of American Samoa were 15 to 44 years of age, which was about the same proportion as that for continental United States in 1920—47.3 per cent. The percentage of inhabitants 45 years of age and over was considerably lower in Samoa (13.2) than it was in continental United States (20.8).

Marital condition.—Nearly 40 per cent (39.9) of the male inhabitants of American Samoa 15 years of age and over were returned as single in 1920, as contrasted with 27.2 per cent of the female population of those ages. This difference is indicative of the fact that women in Samoa, as elsewhere, marry much earlier in life than men. Thus the figures show that 48 per cent of the females 20 to 24 years of age were married, as compared with 20.5 per cent of the males at the same age period. It is not until the age groups over 44 years are reached that the percentage married among males exceeds that among females, this difference being due to the high percentage of widowed among females in these age groups.

In Samoa there were 113 widowers and 287 widows reported in the census. An excess of widows is not

peculiar to Samoa, being a natural consequence of the fact already referred to that women marry at an earlier age than men. The wife being, therefore, as a rule younger than the husband, the marriage is more likely to be terminated by his death than by hers.

TABLE 5.—ADULT POPULATION, BY SEX, AGE, AND MARITAL CONDITION: 1920.

SEX AND MARITAL CONDITION.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920.							
	Total.	15 to years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	
		Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	
Males	2,531	379	336	686	554	310	158	108
Single.....	1,010	368	262	255	82	27	9	7
Married.....	1,384	11	69	401	437	254	124	68
Widowed.....	113	.....	.....	9	25	21	25	33
Divorced.....	39	.....	4	19	10	6	.....	.....
Not reported.....	5	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....
Females	2,379	332	354	774	429	238	156	96
Single.....	647	291	175	134	25	16	5	1
Married.....	1,402	38	170	594	354	154	63	29
Widowed.....	287	2	4	25	40	64	87	65
Divorced.....	41	1	5	20	9	4	1	1
Not reported.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.								
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	39.9	97.1	78.0	37.2	14.8	8.7	5.7	6.5
Married.....	53.9	2.9	20.5	58.5	78.9	81.9	78.5	63.0
Widowed.....	4.5	.....	.....	1.3	4.5	6.8	15.8	30.6
Divorced.....	1.5	.....	.....	1.2	2.8	1.8	1.9	.....
Not reported.....	0.2	.....	.....	0.3	0.3	.....	0.6	.....
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	27.2	87.7	40.4	17.3	5.8	6.7	3.2	1.0
Married.....	58.9	11.4	48.0	76.7	82.5	64.7	40.4	30.2
Widowed.....	12.1	0.6	1.1	3.2	9.3	26.9	55.8	67.7
Divorced.....	1.7	0.3	1.4	2.6	2.1	1.7	0.6	1.0
Not reported.....	0.1	.....	.....	0.1	0.2	.....	.....	.....

The total figures indicate nothing abnormal or peculiar in the marital relationship in Samoa, the percentage in each marital class being about the same as that for the population of continental United States in 1920, as given in Table 6 on the next page.

A comparison by age periods, however, brings out the fact that in the population above 35 years of age there is a considerably smaller percentage of single persons of each sex in Samoa than in the United States; also a considerably larger percentage of widowed. The comparison may be affected by the large element of error in the reported ages of the Samoan population, but doubtless among a primitive people, such as the Samoans, marriages take place at an earlier age than among a more highly civilized people, and relatively fewer people remain permanently single.

It may be noted that the percentages representing persons reported as divorced for both males and females were somewhat higher than the corresponding percentages in the census of the United States. But there is reason to believe that the number of divorced persons reported in the census of the

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United States is considerably below the actual number; and for that matter, the census enumerators in Samoa found that there was likewise some reluctance on the part of divorced Samoans to report their true marital status.

TABLE 6.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MARITAL CONDITION, OF THE ADULT POPULATION OF AMERICAN SAMOA AND THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

MARITAL CONDITION.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
	Male.		Female.	
	American Samoa.	United States.	American Samoa.	United States.
All classes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	39.9	35.1	27.2	27.3
Married.....	53.9	59.2	58.9	60.6
Widowed.....	4.5	4.8	12.1	11.1
Divorced.....	1.5	0.6	1.7	0.8
Not reported.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1

School attendance.—In 1920, as shown in Table 7, nearly 70 per cent (69.9) of the population 5 to 20 years of age, inclusive, reported that they had attended school at some time since September 1, 1919. This percentage is considerably higher than the corresponding percentage of school attendance in continental United States (64.3). School attendance in the Samoan Islands, however, does not signify all that it does in most American communities, as is evident from

the following description of the Samoan schools taken from a report of the governor of Samoa published in 1916:

The foundation of the school system of American Samoa is the parish school, conducted by the native pastors of the various denominations. These schools are of varying efficiency, but none of them could be classed as good. The children go to these schools four days of the week, for about one to three hours a day, depending upon the energy of the pastor. There is no governmental supervision, except that by a law all children between the ages of 6 and 13 years are required to attend school regularly. The subjects taught are reading, writing, spelling, arithmetic, grammar, and geography, with a large proportion of time given to religious instruction. The textbooks are printed in the Samoan language. It is said that all Samoans are able to read and to write, but their education is extremely limited, except as to the Bible, with which they are more familiar than is the average American.

Only two-thirds (66.4 per cent) of the female children 5 to 20 years of age attended school, as compared with nearly three-fourths (73.1 per cent) of the male population of those ages. The difference in the proportions of the sexes who attended school was even more striking in the age group 15 to 20 years—63.4 per cent for males and 51.7 for females; and somewhat higher proportions of males than females were found in the younger age groups also. As there was no governmental provision in American Samoa for enforcing school attendance, it is probable that many of the girls of school age were kept at home to assist their mothers in the care of younger children.

TABLE 7.—NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN ATTENDING SCHOOL: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	Total number.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
		Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
5 to 20 years of age.....	2,811	2,034	69.9	1,510	1,104	73.1	1,401
5 to 9 years of age.....	1,102	742	67.3	557	386	69.3	545
10 to 14 years of age.....	773	593	89.7	410	374	91.2	363
15 to 20 years of age.....	1,036	609	57.8	543	344	63.4	493

Statistics of school attendance in American Samoa in 1912 and in 1920 are presented in Table 8. The figures for 1912 probably represent actual school enrollment on a given date. School attendance of female children increased 11.1 per cent during this period, while that of males increased less than 1 per cent (0.5).

TABLE 8.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN ATTENDING SCHOOL: 1920 AND 1912.

SEX.	ATTENDING SCHOOL.		
	1920	1912 ¹	Increase.
			Number.
Both sexes.....	2,034	1,938	98
Males.....	1,104	1,099	5
Females.....	930	837	93
			11.1

¹ General Report of the Governor of American Samoa, dated June 22, 1912, p. 27.

Illiteracy.—In 1920, 96 persons in every 100 of the population 10 years of age and over in American Samoa were reported as able to read and write. This condition is due largely to the educational zeal of the Christian missionaries who established religious schools in the Samoan villages as early as 1830.

TABLE 9.—NUMBER OF PERSONS RETURNED AS ILLITERATE: 1920.

AGE.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
Population 10 years of age and over.....	5,683	2,941	2,742
Number illiterate.....	239	107	132
Per cent illiterate.....	4.2	3.6	4.8
Number illiterate:			
10 to 14 years.....	33	15	18
15 to 19 years.....	4	1	3
20 to 24 years.....	6	5	1
25 to 34 years.....	39	13	17
35 to 44 years.....	30	16	14
45 to 54 years.....	33	12	21
55 to 64 years.....	35	15	20
65 years and over.....	68	30	38

Although only 239 Samoans—107 males and 132 females—were returned as illiterate, the education of the average native is extremely limited, and it should be noted that in most cases the ability to read and write is restricted to reading and writing the Samoan language.

Only 37 persons 10 to 19 years of age were returned as illiterate. The percentage of illiterates among females 10 years of age and over was slightly higher than that among males—4.8 per cent for the former, as compared with 3.6 per cent for the latter.

Ability to speak English.—As practically all instruction in the schools of American Samoa is given in the native Samoan language, it is not surprising that only 591 Polynesians reported that they were able to speak English. They constituted only 7.6 per cent of the total Polynesian population and 12.3 per cent of the Polynesian population 15 years of age and over.

OCCUPATIONS.

No discussion of the occupations of the population of American Samoa would be intelligible unless preceded by a brief description of the Samoan family. At the head of each social group known as a family is a "matai." The word "matai" may be freely translated as "master." The matai is the ruler of his family (aiga) and directs its economic and political activities. The title of matai is not strictly hereditary. The son of a matai may succeed to the title, or it may be given to an uncle, a cousin, or some other relative. In exceptional cases it may be conferred, by common consent, upon some one outside of the family group.

A Samoan family may consist of the matai and his wife and children, his uncles, aunts, nephews, nieces, cousins, sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, adopted children, and servants. These families vary greatly in size. As many as 50 persons may be members of a Samoan family. In rare instances, a matai may be the only surviving member of his family.

Each normal Samoan family is a self-sustaining economic group, the members of which, including the matai, contribute the products of their labor to the family fund. There is no incentive for one member to work harder than another. If the matai is energetic and ambitious, the family is likely to prosper, as the members look to him for inspiration and leadership.

In 1920, 787 Polynesians and 9 persons of mixed blood were returned as matais. They constituted 56.1 per cent of the 1,420 persons whose occupations were reported, there being approximately 1 matai to every 10 Polynesians. These figures, however, do not represent the total number of persons holding this title in American Samoa, since many matais have specialized vocations, such as those of village or county chief, clergyman, teacher, clerk, or even tradesman or skilled laborer.

Servants, numbering 453, constituted the next largest occupational group. They represented 31.9 per cent of the total number of occupations reported. In Samoa a servant is not necessarily a person engaged in domestic or personal service. He may be a laborer, a fisherman, a house carpenter, or other skilled workman, the term "servant" being generally used to indicate his relationship to the matai who directs his productive activities.

TABLE 10.—OCCUPATIONS RETURNED IN THE CENSUS OF 1920.

OCCUPATION.	ALL CLASSES.		RACE OR COLOR.			
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Poly-nesian.	Mixed.	White.	All other.
All occupations	1,420	100.0	1,345	36	33	6
Public and professional service.....	896	61.0	833	13	20	.....
Matais.....	796	56.1	757	9	.....	.....
Clergymen.....	22	1.5	20	.....	2	.....
All others.....	48	3.4	26	4	18	.....
Domestic and personal service.....	469	33.0	463	3	.....	3
Servants ¹	453	31.9	449	3	.....	1
Cooks.....	11	0.8	11	.....	.....	.....
All others.....	5	0.3	3	.....	.....	2
Skilled trades.....	31	2.2	17	8	5	1
Carpenters.....	13	0.9	6	6	1	.....
All others.....	18	1.3	11	2	4	1
Clerical occupations ²	19	1.3	11	7	1	.....
Laborers.....	17	1.2	16	.....	1	.....
Merchants.....	12	0.8	2	4	5	1
Planters.....	6	0.4	3	1	1	1

¹ Includes many persons not engaged in domestic and personal service, but returned as "servants."

² Includes clerks in stores.

Among the skilled trades of the native Samoans may be mentioned those of house carpenter and boat or canoe builder. Only 12 Polynesians and persons of mixed blood were returned as carpenters, and only 2 as boat builders. These figures do not, of course, represent the total number of natives engaged in these skilled trades. All Samoan houses and canoes are built by native workmen; and as the Polynesian and mixed population numbers over 8,000, it is probable that a large number of the natives devote most of their labor to house and canoe building.

Only 6 persons were returned as planters, 3 being Polynesians, 1 of mixed blood, 1 Chinese, and 1 white. There is only a small amount of arable land in American Samoa. Each Samoan family has a title to its village and garden lands, and under existing laws this property can not be conveyed or sold to persons who are not Samoans. The interior waste and bush lands belong to the villages.

Among those engaged in professional and clerical service there were reported 22 clergymen, 20 of whom were Polynesians and 2 whites; 6 nurses, all Samoan women; 5 teachers; 9 white missionaries; and 18 clerks, 17 of whom were native Samoans and 1 a white man.

There were no native physicians or dentists reported in the census of American Samoa in 1920. The public health service, including the maintenance of a hospital for the natives at Pago Pago, is in charge of medical officers of the United States Navy. One member of the hospital corps is a qualified dentist.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 11.—POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR DISTRICTS, COUNTIES, AND VILLAGES: 1920 AND 1912.

DISTRICT, COUNTY, AND VILLAGE.	POPULATION.																
	1920																
	Polynesian.			Mixed.			White.			All other. ¹	Total,	Male,	Fe- male.	Total,	Male,		
	Total,	Male,	Fe- male.	Total,	Male,	Fe- male.	Total,	Male,	Fe- male.								
American Samoa.....	8,056	4,139	3,917	7,776	3,975	3,801	233	127	106	41	31	10	6	7,231	3,836	3,415	
Eastern District of Tutuila.....	3,777	1,923	1,849	3,526	1,782	1,744	224	122	102	21	18	3	6	23,138	21,678	21,508	
Ituu County.....	573	270	294	564	274	290	9	5	4	—	—	—	—	507	240	267	
Fagasa.....	210	112	104	207	107	100	9	5	4	—	—	—	—	203	103	100	
Matuu and Faganeamea.....	69	34	35	69	34	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	29	29	
Nuuhiu.....	238	133	155	238	133	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	246	103	133	
Mauputasi County.....	1,701	909	792	1,466	769	631	214	116	98	21	18	3	6	1,264	613	651	
A'aua.....	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atuu.....	55	34	21	48	31	17	5	1	4	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ana.....	202	106	96	202	106	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	104	83	
Fagaalu.....	55	27	28	53	25	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	25	22	
Fagatogo.....	515	293	226	407	213	194	98	66	32	7	7	3	—	523	219	274	
Lelealao.....	75	44	31	72	41	31	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	103	39	64	
Lepua.....	12	3	9	8	2	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pago Pago.....	568	282	286	476	241	235	86	35	51	5	5	1	—	404	196	263	
Satupa.....	12	8	4	12	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utulei.....	205	115	90	182	102	80	21	11	10	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Sole County.....	366	187	179	366	187	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	322	163	169	
Alofau.....	59	28	31	59	25	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	26	31	
Amouli.....	95	50	45	95	50	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	39	52	
Aunuu.....	198	103	95	198	103	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	184	93	86	
Utumea.....	14	6	8	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sua County.....	633	300	333	632	299	333	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	469	246	223	
Afonu.....	136	60	76	136	60	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	30	40	
Amanua.....	30	15	15	30	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fagaitua.....	136	68	68	136	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	67	46	
Lauili.....	109	53	56	109	53	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	161	53	48	
Masausi.....	38	21	17	38	21	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	21	29	
Masefui.....	141	69	72	140	68	72	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	125	65	60	
Sailele.....	43	14	29	43	14	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(4)	(4)	(4)	
Vaifanua County.....	504	253	251	504	253	251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	405	223	182	
Alao.....	123	56	67	123	56	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	36	42	
Aoa.....	101	58	43	101	58	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	49	36	
Onoena.....	50	22	28	50	22	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	27	19	
Tula.....	85	43	42	85	43	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	36	28	
Vatia.....	145	74	71	145	74	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	55	57	
Western District of Tutuila.....	2,408	1,253	1,155	2,385	1,237	1,148	3	3	—	20	13	7	—	2,268	1,194	1,074	
Lealataua County.....	1,134	597	537	1,120	538	532	3	3	—	11	6	5	—	1,163	529	564	
Afao.....	33	14	19	33	14	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	31	89	
Amoluia.....	45	26	19	45	26	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	21	27	
Amanave.....	143	73	70	143	73	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	66	53	
Asili.....	65	39	26	65	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	31	23	
Atauloma.....	20	11	9	20	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fagali.....	54	24	30	54	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	41	41	
Fagamolo.....	42	31	11	42	31	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	21	12	
Fa'ilo.....	58	28	30	58	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	33	25	
Leone.....	472	256	216	458	247	211	3	3	—	11	6	5	—	453	232	206	
Nua.....	50	27	29	55	27	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	23	23	
Po'oa.....	95	44	51	95	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	43	43	
Seetaga.....	51	24	27	51	24	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	34	22	
Leasina County.....	290	150	140	290	150	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	241	137	104	
Aitulagi.....	116	59	57	116	59	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	54	31	
Aolaoi.....	113	57	56	113	57	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	50	49	
Asu.....	61	34	27	61	34	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	33	24	
Tualanta County.....	651	342	309	612	335	337	—	—	—	9	7	2	—	574	307	267	
Faleniu.....	86	49	37	86	49	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	90	68	
Illi.....	134	76	58	134	76	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153	84	69	
Mapusaga.....	97	57	40	88	50	28	—	—	—	9	7	2	—	95	46	49	
Pavaiai.....	129	55	74	129	55	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	12	13	
Taftuga.....	28	17	11	28	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	75	68	
Vaitogi.....	177	88	89	177	88	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tualafai County.....	333	164	169	333	164	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	290	151	139	
Futiga.....	38	17	21	38	17	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	14	13	
Ituu.....	80	39	41	80	39	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	31	34	
Tasputu.....	97	52	45	97	52	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	40	33	
Tuaulu.....	65	29	36	65	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	26	30	
Vailoa.....	53	27	26	53	27	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	40	29	
Manua District.....	1,871	958	913	1,855	956	909	6	2	4	—	—	—	—	1,797	964	833	
Faleasao County.....	269	139	130	268	138	130	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	233	129	109	
Faleasao.....	269	139	130	268	138	130	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	238	129	109	
Fituita County.....	235	128	147	335	188	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	177	138	
I'eusalii.....	335	188	147	335	188	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 315	6 177	6 138	
Luauuu County.....	716	348	338	716	348	363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	764	397	367	
Ofu.....	361	170	191	361	170	191	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	383	199	184	
Olosega.....	308	154	154	308	154	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	324	170	154	
Sili.....	47	24	23	47	24	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	28	29	
Tau County.....	551	253	268	546	282	264	5	1	4	—	—	—	—	480	261	219	
Luma.....	298	155	143	293	154	139	5	1	4	—	—	—	—	224	132	92	
Slufaga.....	253	123	125	253	128	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	256	120	127	

¹ Comprises 3 Japanese, 1 Chinese, and 2 Negroes, all males.

² Includes 193 males and 16 females at the naval station.

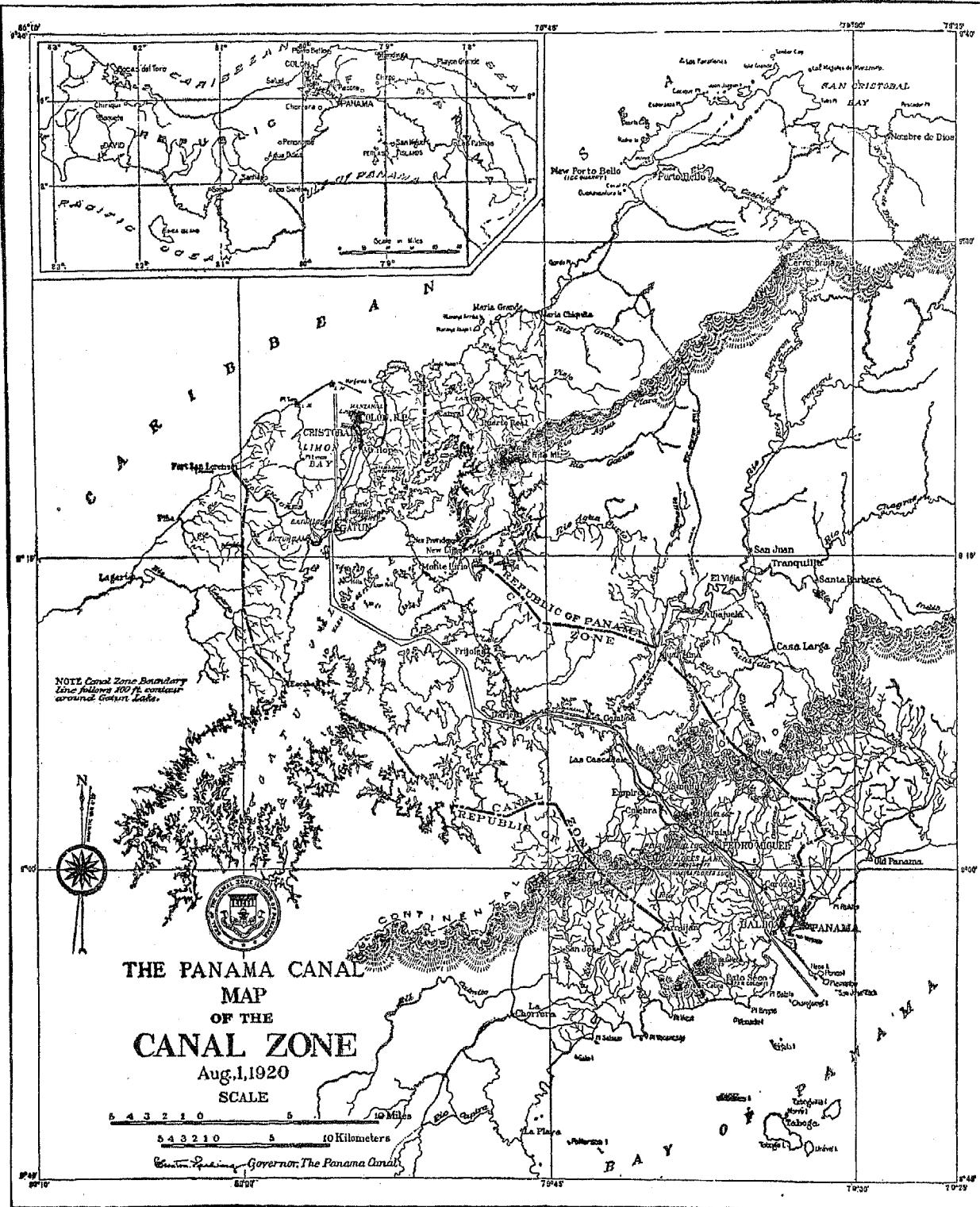
³ Includes population of Sailele.

PANAMA CANAL ZONE.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS; COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS; OCCUPATIONS.

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PANAMA CANAL ZONE.*

INTRODUCTION.

This section gives the results of the census of the Canal Zone, which was taken by the Governor of The Panama Canal as of January 1, 1920, in accordance with plans prescribed by the Director of the Census, as required by the act of Congress approved March 3, 1919, providing for the Fourteenth and subsequent decennial censuses of the United States.

Acquisition.—The United States acquired sovereignty over the territory now comprising the Canal Zone by a treaty of November 18, 1903, concluded with the Republic of Panama, which was formerly a department of the Republic of Colombia. By this treaty Panama granted to the United States "in perpetuity the use, occupation, and control of a zone of land and land under water" of the width of 10 miles for "the construction, maintenance, operation, sanitation, and protection" of a ship canal across the Isthmus of Panama. The cities and harbors of Panama and Colon were expressly excluded from this grant, but the United States was given authority to prescribe and enforce sanitary ordinances in these cities and under extraordinary circumstances to maintain public order there. Compensation to Panama in the form of a lump-sum payment and an annual rental, payable beginning nine years after the exchange of ratification, was provided for. The treaty was ratified on February 26, 1904.

Area.—The extent of the Canal Zone was defined in the treaty of November 13, 1903, with Panama as follows:

The Republic of Panama grants to the United States in perpetuity the use, occupation, and control of a zone of land and land under water * * * of the width of ten miles extending to the distance of five miles on each side of the center line of the route of the canal to be constructed; the said zone beginning in the Caribbean Sea three marine miles from mean low water mark and extending to and across the Isthmus of Panama into the Pacific Ocean to a distance of three marine miles from mean low water mark with the proviso that the cities of Panama and Colon and the harbors adjacent to said cities, which are included within the boundaries of the zone above described, shall not be included within this grant.

The grant further included "all islands within the limits of the zone above described and in addition thereto the group of small islands in the Bay of Panama, named Perico, Naos, Culebra, and Flamenco."

The Republic of Panama further granted "in perpetuity the use, occupation, and control of any other lands and waters outside of the zone above described which may be necessary and convenient for the construction, maintenance, operation, sanitation, and protection of the said canal or of any auxiliary canals or other works necessary and convenient for the construction, maintenance, operation, sanitation, and protection of the said enterprise."

Under the provisions of the treaty the United States subsequent to a decree from Panama of May 17, 1912, took over the islands in Lake Gatun, the shores of the lake up to an elevation of 100 feet above mean sea level, and the peninsulas bordering on it to which there is no access except from the lake or from land in the Canal Zone. The boundaries of this area were established in a convention of September 2, 1914, ratified in 1915, between the United States and Panama. This convention also effected a readjustment of boundaries, mainly by the exchange of lands adjoining the city of Panama for certain harbor areas in the city of Colon needed to bring within the Canal Zone all the terminal construction along the mole and all the water area in front of Toro Point in Limon Bay in the lee of the breakwater.

The present area of the Canal Zone, including land and water, within the limits of 5 miles on either side of the center line of the canal but not including the area within the 3-mile limit from the Atlantic and Pacific ends, is 527 square miles. The land area of the 10-mile strip is 357 square miles. The areas outside the original 5-mile limits which are under the control of the United States Government are officially designated as auxiliary areas of the Canal Zone and include, in addition to portions of Gatun Lake and its shores, several small areas taken over for canal or military purposes. The area of the portions of Gatun Lake outside the original 10-mile strip is 61 square miles, but a detailed survey of the entire area bordering the lake has not been made.¹

¹ See Circular No. 651-1 of Aug. 23, 1920, signed by the Governor of The Panama Canal. (*The Panama Canal Record*, Sept. 8, 1920, p. 54.)

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Censuses of population.—In 1904, the year in which the United States took over control of the Canal Zone, a census was taken by order of the newly appointed Isthmian Canal Commission. In 1906, between March 8 and 10, a census of towns in the Canal Zone was taken by the Sanitary Department, showing the number of "whites," "blacks," and "yellows"; and it was stated that an addition of 5 or 10 per cent should be made for persons living in outlying districts who were indirectly connected with canal work. Between March 3 and June 23, 1908, a census of population was taken by the Canal Commission of the towns, villages, and labor camps adjoining the Panama Railroad, and the totals for this were added to the results of a census of rural districts taken in July, 1907. These returns showed data for towns according to race and sex, and a distribution according to nationality for the total number enumerated, with the number of employees of the Canal Commission and the Panama Railroad, besides the number of single and married men and women, respectively, and the number of children, by sex, for white persons from the United States.

In 1912 a complete and detailed enumeration was made of all the inhabitants of the Canal Zone, which comprised the military and naval population and included also figures for employees of the Isthmian Canal Commission and the Panama Railroad living outside the Canal Zone proper at Canal Commission settlements. In addition all employees of the Isthmian Canal Commission and the Panama Railroad who were employed in the Canal Zone but resided in the cities of Panama or Colon were enumerated, but were not included in the total for the Canal Zone.

At the census of 1912, which was the only enumeration prior to 1920 giving details as to the characteristics of the population, the data shown comprised for each town and the rural part of each administrative district figures as to sex, color or race, and broad age groups, as well as the number of employees of the Canal Commission or the Panama Railroad and the number of other persons gainfully employed, the latter being shown by broad occupation classes.

For the total population of the Canal Zone data were given as to country of birth (for persons born in the United States also the state of birth), citizenship, number single or married among those born in the United States, illiteracy, and number, according to birthplace, whose first residence in the zone dated from a period before the ratification of the first treaty with Panama.

Under a presidential order of December 5, 1912, referred to as the depopulation order, the chairman of the Canal Commission was authorized to take possession in behalf of the United States of all land in the Canal Zone. As the work of depopulating the zone progressed, the inhabitants who were not in the employ of the United States either removed to the terminal cities or left the Isthmus altogether. During the fiscal year 1913–14 house-to-house canvasses of the population were made by the police at frequent intervals, but figures for only two of these enumerations are available. In December, 1914, and July, 1915, censuses were also taken by the police, since which time there has been an annual police census near the end of the fiscal year.

The census of 1920, which is the first census of the Canal Zone taken under the supervision of the Bureau of the Census, presents details as to sex, race or color, nativity, parentage, age, marital condition, and illiteracy for the total population and for the civilian and the military and naval population separately. Separate figures for the two population groups are given as regards school attendance and inability to speak English. Data as to occupations are presented for the civilian population.

Population changes.—Table 1, on the next page, shows the population of the Canal Zone as returned at successive enumerations made since the United States took over the control of the territory. At the police censuses, and probably at the early censuses, the methods of enumeration differed from that followed at the Federal census of 1920, and therefore only the most general comparisons can be made of the figures given in this table.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

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TABLE 1.—POPULATION: 1904 TO 1920.

CENSUS DATE.	POPULATION.		
	Total.	Civilian.	Military and naval.
1920, Jan. 1.....	22,858	17,964	4,894
1919, Aug. 20 to 31.....	(1)	21,759	(1)
1918, June 20 to 30.....	(1)	21,707	(1)
1917, June 10 to 30.....	(1)	23,295	(1)
1916, June 1 to 10 ²	31,048	22,830	8,218
1915, July 10 ²	29,926	23,433	6,443
1914, Dec. 22, to Jan. 1, 1915 ²	31,160	27,367	3,793
1914, June 10 to 30 ²	37,706	35,459	2,247
1914, Jan. 31 to Feb. 10 ²	45,296	(3)	(3)
1912, Feb. 1.....	62,810	(3)	(3)
1908, Mar. 3 to June 23 ⁴	50,003	(3)	(3)
1904, Mar. 8 to 10.....	42,137	(3)	(3)
1904.....	9,742	(3)	(3)

¹ No figures for military and naval population published.² Police census. These censuses include some classes not covered by the Federal census, e. g.: Transient boarders or lodgers and short-term prisoners whose permanent place of abode is outside the Canal Zone; workers temporarily residing in the Canal Zone but having their homes in the Republic of Panama; servants in Canal Zone homes whose ordinary sleeping place is in the Republic.³ Separate figures not available.⁴ Estimated at 1,200. See The Panama Canal Record, Mar. 21, 1917.⁵ Data for rural districts relate to July, 1907.⁶ For towns only; from 5 to 10 per cent should be added for the population of outlying territory.

The population of the Panama Canal Zone may be said to have been created or called into existence by the construction of the Panama Canal, and the growth and decline of the population have been mainly determined by the labor requirements for that work.

In 1904, when the United States first assumed control of the strip of land 10 miles wide extending from ocean to ocean across the Isthmus and constituting the Canal Zone, the territory contained a population of less than 10,000 people. Eight years later, as shown by the census of 1912, the population had increased to over 60,000, the increase, of course, consisting mainly of laborers who had come to the zone from other parts of the world to work on the canal. Since that census there has been a general decrease in the civilian population, with the exception of slight increases shown by the police censuses of June, 1917, and August, 1919. The population shown at the police census of 1919 was much larger than the figure for the Federal census of January 1, 1920, the difference representing largely transients and workers temporarily residing in the Canal Zone but permanently domiciled in the Republic of Panama. A large part of the decrease in population since 1912 is due to the Executive order of December 5, 1912, previously mentioned, which resulted in the depopulation of the

Canal Zone of native landowners and squatters; but obviously another important factor is the reduction of the force of employees consequent upon the completion of the construction work on the canal. The census of 1912 was taken at a time when the force employed was nearing its maximum, the greatest working force (including contractors' forces) ever reported being 44,733 on March 26, 1913. It should be noted that employees living in the cities of Panama and Colon, which are outside the Canal Zone, are not included in the census figures presented in this section.

The readjustment of boundaries in 1915 did not materially affect comparisons of the total population, as the number of persons in the section taken from the Canal Zone did not differ greatly from the number in the added area.

The population of the Canal Zone is still largely a transient one, fluctuating according to the amount of work involved in the maintenance and operation of the canal and in providing for the needs of canal and railroad employees.

On the basis of a land area of 357 square miles, representing the original 10-mile zone, the density of the population (including military and naval) in 1920 was 64 persons per square mile.

In Table 2, for purposes of comparison, the population as reported at the census of February, 1912, has been distributed according to areas conforming as nearly as possible to those shown for 1920; corresponding figures from the police census of June, 1916, have been included.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION, BY DISTRICTS: 1920, 1916, AND 1912.

DISTRICT.	1920	1916	1912	PER CENT OF DECREASE.	
				1916-1920	1912-1916
Total.....	22,858	31,048	62,810	26.4	50.6
Balboa district.....	14,350	21,450	34,711	33.1	38.2
Cristobal district.....	8,508	9,598	28,099	11.4	65.8

It should be noted that the figures for 1916 probably include some classes not covered by the Federal census of 1920 or the earlier census taken by the Canal Zone authorities.

POPULATION—PANAMA CANAL ZONE.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE CLASSES.

Color or race, nativity, and parentage.—Of the civilian population of the Canal Zone, 42.9 per cent are white and 56.8 per cent Negro, the remainder (0.3 per cent) being Chinese. The military and naval population is 95.2 per cent white.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION, BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX: 1920.

COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.	POPULATION: 1920.						
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Percent distribution.			Number of males to 100 females.
				Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	
TOTAL.							
All classes.....	22,858	14,586	8,272	100.0	100.0	100.0	176.3
White.....	12,370	8,555	3,815	54.1	58.7	46.1	224.2
Negro.....	10,429	5,972	4,457	45.6	40.9	53.9	134.0
Other colored.....	1,59	50	.....	0.3	0.4	.....	.....
Native white.....	10,753	7,463	3,290	47.0	51.2	39.8	226.8
Native parentage.....	7,734	5,345	2,389	33.8	36.6	28.9	233.7
Foreign or mixed par.....	3,019	2,118	901	13.2	14.5	10.9	235.1
Foreign-born white.....	1,617	1,092	525	7.1	7.5	6.3	208.0
Native Negro.....	2,757	1,881	1,866	12.1	9.5	16.5	101.8
Foreign-born Negro.....	7,672	4,581	3,091	33.6	31.4	37.4	148.2
CIVILIAN.							
All classes.....	17,964	10,305	7,659	100.0	100.0	100.0	134.5
White.....	7,711	4,377	3,834	42.9	42.5	43.5	131.3
Negro.....	10,207	5,882	4,325	56.8	57.1	56.5	136.0
Other colored.....	246	40	.....	0.3	0.4	.....	.....
Native white.....	6,660	3,804	2,856	37.1	36.9	37.3	133.2
Native parentage.....	4,771	2,714	2,057	26.6	26.3	26.9	131.9
Foreign or mixed par.....	1,889	1,090	799	10.5	10.6	10.4	136.4
Foreign-born white.....	1,051	573	478	5.9	5.6	6.2	119.9
Native Negro.....	2,719	1,364	1,355	15.1	13.2	17.7	100.7
Foreign-born Negro.....	7,488	4,518	2,970	41.7	43.8	38.8	152.1
MILITARY AND NAVAL.							
All classes.....	4,894	4,281	613	100.0	100.0	100.0	698.4
White.....	4,659	4,178	481	95.2	97.6	78.5	868.6
Negro.....	222	90	132	4.5	2.1	21.5	68.2
Other colored.....	13	13	.....	0.3	0.3	.....	.....
Native white.....	4,093	3,689	434	83.6	85.5	70.8	843.1
Native parentage.....	2,963	2,631	332	60.5	61.5	54.2	702.5
Foreign or mixed par.....	1,130	1,028	102	23.1	24.0	16.6	1,007.8
Foreign-born white.....	588	519	47	11.6	12.1	7.7	(4)
Native Negro.....	38	27	11	0.8	0.6	1.8	(4)
Foreign-born Negro.....	184	63	121	3.8	1.5	19.7	52.1

¹ Comprises 48 Chinese, 10 Filipinos, and 1 Japanese.² All foreign-born Chinese.³ Comprises 10 Filipinos, 2 Chinese, and 1 Japanese.⁴ Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.

All persons born in the United States or any of its possessions are classed as native. The native population of the Canal Zone, as thus defined, comprises the native white, practically all of whom were born in the United States or are children of persons born in the United States, and the native colored, most of whom were born in the Canal Zone. After the President's order of depopulation, as already stated, those natives of the Canal Zone who were not in the employ of the United States moved to the terminal cities or other places outside the zone. The majority of the foreign-born Negroes are natives of the British West Indies,

most of them being from Jamaica or the Barbados. The "other colored" in 1920 comprised in the case of the civilian population 46 Chinese and in the case of the military and naval population 10 Filipinos, 2 Chinese, and 1 Japanese.

The native whites formed 47 per cent of the total population of the Canal Zone and 86.9 per cent of the total white population. In the civilian population the native whites constituted a lower percentage (37.1) of the total population, but about the same proportion (86.4 per cent) of the total white population.

In the Balboa district, which comprises the Pacific terminal of the canal and the headquarters of the government and of the Panama Canal and the Panama Railroad, about one-half (50.4 per cent) of the civilian population of 11,547 were white. (See Table 4.) All of the remainder, with the exception of 29 Chinese, were Negroes. In the Cristobal district, on the other hand, which includes the Atlantic terminal of the canal, only 29.4 per cent of the 6,417 persons in the civilian population were white, 70.3 per cent being Negroes.

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF EACH DISTRICT, BY COLOR OR RACE AND SEX: 1920.

COLOR OR RACE.	POPULATION: 1920.								
	Total.			Civilian.			Military and naval.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
CANAL ZONE.									
All classes...	22,858	14,586	8,272	17,964	10,305	7,659	4,894	4,281	613
White.....	12,370	8,555	3,815	7,711	4,377	3,834	4,659	4,178	68.2
Negro.....	10,429	5,972	4,457	10,207	5,882	4,325	222	90	132
Other colored.....	159	40	.....	246	.....	.....	13	13	.....
BALBOA DISTRICT.									
All classes...	14,350	8,747	5,603	11,547	6,309	5,238	2,803	2,438	365
White.....	8,525	5,034	2,891	5,825	3,215	2,610	2,700	2,419	281
Negro.....	5,792	3,080	2,712	5,693	3,085	2,628	99	15	84
Other colored.....	33	33	.....	29	29	.....	4	4	.....
CRISTOBAL DISTRICT.									
All classes...	8,508	5,839	2,669	6,417	3,996	2,421	2,091	1,843	248
White.....	3,845	2,921	924	1,886	1,162	724	1,950	1,750	200
Negro.....	4,637	2,892	1,745	4,614	2,817	1,007	123	75	48
Other colored.....	26	26	.....	17	17	.....	9	9	.....

¹ Comprises 48 Chinese, 10 Filipinos, and 1 Japanese.² All foreign-born Chinese.³ Comprises 10 Filipinos, 2 Chinese, and 1 Japanese.

Sex ratios.—The ratio of males to females in the civilian population of the Canal Zone in 1920 was 134.5 per 100, as compared with 104 per 100 in continental United States. In the case of the native Negroes, the only strictly indigenous element, the ratio of males to 100 females was 100.7. This compares with 99.2 for Negroes in the United States in 1920. For the several classes of whites in the civilian population of the Canal Zone the ratio of males to

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100 females ranged from 119.9 for the foreign-born whites to 136.4 for the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. As explaining the excess of males in the native white population, it may be noted that very few of the native whites were born in the Canal Zone. Most of them are natives of the states, who came to the zone attracted by the opportunities for employment.

In the military and naval population there were from about eight to eleven times as many males as females in each class of the white population. The colored elements were unimportant numerically.

Comparison with 1912.—It will be noted by reference to Table 5 that the excess of males in the population of the Canal Zone is much smaller now than it was in 1912, when the construction work on the canal was at its height. At that time the ratio of males to females was 255.9 to 100. Even at the present time the males in the white population outnumber the females by more than two to one, which is of course a condition very far from normal.

TABLE 5.—POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX: 1920 AND 1912.

COLOR AND CENSUS YEAR.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.			Num- ber of males to 100 females.
				Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	
Total:							
1920.....	22,858	14,586	8,272	100.0	100.0	100.0	173.3
1912.....	62,810	46,103	17,047	100.0	100.0	100.0	255.9
White:							
1920.....	12,370	8,555	3,815	54.1	58.7	46.1	224.2
1912.....	19,413	14,959	4,454	36.9	33.1	25.2	335.9
Colored:							
1920.....	10,488	6,031	4,457	45.9	41.3	53.9	135.3
1912.....	13,307	30,204	13,193	69.1	66.9	74.8	223.9

The percentage of colored in the total population of the Canal Zone, as shown by the above table, declined from 69.1 in 1912 to 45.9 in 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN.

In Table 6 the foreign-born civilian population in 1920 is distributed by country of birth, figures being given for the white and colored of each sex.

TABLE 6.—FOREIGN-BORN CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY COLOR, SEX, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1920.								
	Total.			White.			Colored.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
Total foreign born.....	8,585	5,137	3,448	1,051	573	478	7,534	4,584	2,970
AMERICA.....	7,751	4,600	3,151	333	129	204	7,418	4,471	2,947
Canada and Newfoundland.....	72	39	33	69	37	32	3	2	1
Mexico.....	23	15	8	11	3	8	12	12	.....
Bermuda.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
West Indies.....	6,095	3,645	2,450	42	18	24	6,053	3,627	2,426
British West Indies.....	5,737	3,392	2,345	27	14	13	5,710	3,378	2,332
Barbados.....	2,472	1,540	932	6	5	1	2,406	1,535	931
Jamaica.....	2,309	1,285	1,044	16	6	10	2,293	1,259	1,034
Other British West Indies.....	956	587	369	5	3	2	951	584	367
Cuba.....	16	5	11	3	1	2	8	4	4
French West Indies.....	329	237	92	2	2	2	327	237	90
Haiti.....	10	8	2	2	2	2	8	8	.....
Other West Indies.....	3	3	3	3	3	2	.....	.....	.....
Central America.....	1,196	638	558	137	39	98	1,059	599	460
Panama.....	1,125	600	525	103	27	76	1,022	573	449
Costa Rica.....	44	19	25	18	2	16	26	17	9
Other Central America.....	27	19	8	16	10	6	11	9	2
South America.....	263	261	102	74	32	42	289	229	60
EUROPE.....	747	474	273	708	440	268	39	34	5
Great Britain.....	213	117	96	212	117	95	1	.....	1
England.....	158	80	78	157	80	77	1	.....	1
Scotland.....	49	33	16	49	33	16	.....	.....	.....
Wales.....	6	4	2	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	87	56	31	87	56	31	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	73	44	29	73	44	29	.....	.....	.....
Scandinavian countries.....	139	92	47	139	92	47	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	47	27	20	47	27	20	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	52	34	18	52	34	18	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	40	31	9	40	31	9	.....	.....	.....
France.....	27	15	12	26	14	12	1	1	1
Switzerland.....	17	13	4	17	13	4	.....	.....	.....
Spain.....	55	41	14	37	23	14	18	18	18
Italy.....	30	23	7	23	16	7	7	7	7
Russia.....	14	14	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finland.....	19	13	6	19	13	6	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	13	5	8	12	5	7	1	1	1
Hungary.....	16	8	8	16	8	8	.....	.....	.....
Greece.....	12	12	5	5	5	7	7	7	7
Other Europe.....	32	21	11	28	20	8	4	1	3
ALL OTHER.....	87	63	24	10	4	6	77	59	18
Asia.....	50	49	1	2	1	1	48	48	48
Africa.....	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	2
Australia.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Atlantic Islands.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1
Country not specified.....	29	8	21	3	3	2	26	8	18
Born at sea.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....

POPULATION—PANAMA CANAL ZONE.

Four-fifths of the foreign-born colored in the civilian population are West Indians, three-fourths being from the British West Indies. It is probable that a large proportion of the natives of Panama reported are children of West Indians. Various countries contributed to the foreign white population, but more than one-third of the total number are from English-speaking countries.

AGE AND MARITAL CONDITION.

Age.—A large proportion of the civilian inhabitants of the Canal Zone are in the most active period of adult life, the percentage from 25 to 44 years of age in 1920 being 44.5, whereas in the United States, according to the census of 1920, only about 29 per cent of the population fall within that age period (see Table 8). The percentage 45 years of age and over in the Canal Zone was but 10, as compared with 20.9 in the United States; and the percentage of old people, 65 years of age and over, was but 0.5, as compared with 4.7 in the United States.

TABLE 7.—POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	POPULATION: 1920.											
	Total.			Civilian.			Military and naval.					
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
All ages ..	22,858	14,586	8,272	17,964	10,305	7,659	4,894	4,281	613	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years ..	2,590	1,308	1,282	2,465	1,243	1,222	125	65	60	13.7	12.1	16.0
Under 1 year ..	540	285	255	515	269	246	25	16	9	2.9	2.6	3.2
5 to 9 years ..	2,297	1,161	1,136	2,214	1,121	1,093	83	40	43	12.3	10.9	14.3
10 to 14 years ..	1,107	552	645	1,154	522	632	43	30	13	6.4	5.1	8.3
15 to 19 years ..	1,512	1,006	536	990	399	491	652	607	45	5.0	3.9	6.4
20 to 24 years ..	2,888	2,268	700	1,207	613	594	1,761	1,055	106	6.7	5.9	7.8
25 to 29 years ..	3,252	2,129	1,123	2,171	1,174	997	1,081	955	126	12.1	11.4	13.0
30 to 34 years ..	2,950	1,954	996	2,450	1,528	922	500	426	74	13.6	14.8	12.0
35 to 39 years ..	2,244	1,563	681	1,940	1,308	632	304	255	49	10.8	12.7	8.3
40 to 44 years ..	1,581	1,069	512	1,438	960	473	148	109	39	8.0	9.3	6.2
45 to 49 years ..	987	687	280	873	613	260	94	74	20	4.9	5.0	3.4
50 to 54 years ..	546	402	144	494	363	131	52	39	13	2.7	3.5	1.7
55 to 59 years ..	256	189	67	233	175	58	23	14	9	1.3	1.7	0.8
60 to 64 years ..	113	61	52	100	57	43	13	4	9	0.6	0.6	2.8
65 to 69 years ..	49	21	28	45	21	24	4	4	4	0.5	0.3	4.7
70 to 74 years ..	25	9	16	24	8	16	1	1	1	0.5	0.3	4.6
75 to 79 years ..	10	4	6	10	4	6	.....	.....	.....	1.4	1.9	0.8
80 to 84 years ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
85 to 89 years ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Age not reported ..	268	203	65	258	196	62	10	7	8	100.0	100.0	100.0

The percentage of children under 10 years of age in the Canal Zone, 26, was larger than in the United States, where it was 21.7; but the percentage of the population from 10 to 24 years of age was relatively small, being only 18.1, as compared with 27.8 in the United States. It may be said, therefore, that while there is a fairly large number of young children and infants in the civilian population of the Canal Zone, there are comparatively few older children or young people. The explanation may be found in the fact that the large population that immigrated to the Canal Zone from the United States or other countries something more than 10 years ago probably included comparatively few infants and young children, who would now be in the period of

youth. But, on the other hand, the birth rate in the Canal Zone is comparatively high, so that the number of children born since their parents came there is relatively large.¹

In the civilian population of the Canal Zone the much higher proportion under 15 years of age in the case of females as compared with males is due to the fact that there is a great excess of males among adults, whereas among the children, as in a normal population, the sexes tend to approach numerical equality. The per cent 45 years of age and over was 12 for males and 7.1 for females in the civilian population.

TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION OF THE CANAL ZONE, IN COMPARISON WITH SIMILAR DISTRIBUTION FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE.					
	Civilian population of Canal Zone,			Population of United States.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
All ages ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years ..	13.7	12.1	16.0	10.9	10.9	11.0
Under 1 year ..	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.2
5 to 9 years ..	12.3	10.9	14.3	10.8	10.7	10.9
10 to 14 years ..	6.4	5.1	8.3	10.1	10.0	10.2
15 to 19 years ..	5.0	3.9	6.4	8.9	8.7	9.2
20 to 24 years ..	6.7	5.9	7.8	8.8	8.4	9.2
25 to 29 years ..	12.1	11.4	13.0	8.6	8.4	8.8
30 to 34 years ..	13.6	14.8	12.0	7.6	7.7	7.6
35 to 39 years ..	10.8	12.7	8.3	7.4	7.6	7.1
40 to 44 years ..	8.0	9.3	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.9
45 to 49 years ..	4.9	5.0	3.4	5.5	5.8	5.1
50 to 54 years ..	2.7	3.5	1.7	4.5	4.7	4.2
55 to 59 years ..	1.3	1.7	0.8	3.4	3.5	3.2
60 to 64 years ..	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.8	2.9	2.7
65 years and over ..	0.5	0.3	0.6	4.7	4.6	4.7
Age not reported ..	1.4	1.9	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1

The above statements refer to the civilian population of the Canal Zone. The military and naval population consists mainly of adults who have not reached the period of middle life, only 5.1 per cent of the total being children under 15 years of age, and only 3.8 per cent being 45 years of age and over.

Color or race, nativity, and age.—The Negro civilian population of the Canal Zone includes a much larger proportion of young children than the white, as well as a larger actual number, 3,184, or 31.2 per cent, of the Negroes being under 10 years of age, as compared with 1,495, or 19.4 per cent, of the white population; and while the total number of Negroes exceeds the total

¹ The birth rate of the civilian population in the fiscal year 1919 was 31.14 per 1,000. In 1918 the rate was 31.07; in 1917, 19.61; and in 1916, 20.61. The rates for the two later years are higher than those for the registration states of the United States for the calendar years 1918 and 1919, which are, respectively, 24.4 and 22.3. The infant mortality or number of deaths of infants under 1 year per 1,000 births in the Canal Zone was 84.1 in 1919 (fiscal year), 116 in 1918, 136 in 1917, and 170 in 1916. Thus there appears to have been a steady decline in this rate, which now compares favorably with recent rates available for the United States and most other countries.

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number of whites by nearly one-third, more whites than Negroes were reported in each age group above 35. (See Table 9.)

Of the native Negroes more than nine-tenths were under 15. The majority of these were probably children of the West Indian Negroes, who form the greater part of the labor force employed on the canal.

The age distribution of the native whites differed materially from that of the foreign-born whites. The

foreign-born whites included a much smaller proportion of children and a somewhat larger proportion of persons in the early and middle years of adult life than the native whites, the percentage under 15 for the two classes being, respectively, 8.3 and 29.6 and the percentage 15 to 44 years, respectively, 62.5 and 58.6. The percentage 45 and over was also higher among the foreign-born whites than among the native whites (29.2 as compared with 11.7).

TABLE 9.—CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND AGE: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1920.											
	Total.	White.					Negro.					Chinese.
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign-born.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign-born.	
NUMBER.												
All ages.....	17,984	7,711	4,377	3,334	6,660	1,051	10,207	5,883	4,325	2,719	7,488	146
Under 5 years.....	2,465	757	404	353	741	16	1,708	839	869	1,449	259	.....
Under 1 year.....	515	140	77	69	144	2	369	192	177	350	19	.....
5 to 9 years.....	2,214	738	368	370	708	30	1,476	753	723	972	504	.....
10 to 14 years.....	1,154	566	251	315	525	41	538	271	317	185	403	.....
15 to 19 years.....	890	398	171	227	346	52	492	223	264	27	465	.....
20 to 24 years.....	1,207	457	211	246	389	68	749	401	348	16	733	1
25 to 34 years.....	4,621	1,946	1,070	876	1,726	220	2,668	1,623	1,043	41	2,625	9
35 to 44 years.....	3,373	1,758	1,128	620	1,441	317	1,593	1,108	485	16	1,577	22
45 to 54 years.....	1,367	819	599	220	598	221	535	364	171	6	529	13
55 to 64 years.....	333	209	139	70	141	68	123	92	31	3	120	1
65 years and over.....	82	57	24	33	39	18	25	9	16	1	24	.....
Age not reported.....	258	6	2	4	5	.....	252	194	58	3	249	.....
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.												
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	13.7	9.8	9.2	10.6	11.1	1.5	16.7	14.3	20.1	53.3	3.5	.....
Under 1 year.....	2.9	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	0.2	3.6	4.1	12.9	0.3	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	12.3	9.6	8.4	11.1	10.6	2.9	14.5	12.8	16.7	35.7	6.7	.....
10 to 14 years.....	6.4	7.3	5.7	9.4	7.9	3.9	5.8	4.6	7.3	6.8	5.4	.....
15 to 19 years.....	5.0	5.2	3.9	6.8	5.2	4.9	4.8	3.9	6.1	1.0	0.2	.....
20 to 24 years.....	6.7	5.9	4.8	7.4	5.8	6.5	7.3	6.8	8.0	0.6	9.8	2.2
25 to 34 years.....	25.7	25.2	24.4	28.3	25.9	20.9	26.1	27.6	24.1	1.5	35.1	19.6
35 to 44 years.....	18.8	22.8	26.0	18.6	21.6	30.2	15.6	18.8	11.2	0.6	21.1	47.8
45 to 54 years.....	7.6	10.6	13.7	6.6	9.0	21.0	5.2	8.2	4.0	0.2	7.1	28.3
55 to 64 years.....	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.1	2.1	8.5	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.1	1.6	2.2
65 years and over.....	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	(*)	0.3	.....
Age not reported.....	1.4	0.1	(*)	0.1	0.1	.....	2.5	3.3	1.3	0.1	3.3	.....

¹ All foreign-born males.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Broad age groups: 1920 and 1912.—At the census of 1912 the only age groups distinguished in the published returns were those comprising children under 6 and 6 to 14 years of age and persons 15 years and over. Of the 45,163 males in the Canal Zone population in 1912 (see Table 10), 2,747, or 6.1 per cent, were under 6 years; 2,360, or 5.2 per cent, were from 6 to 14 years; and 40,056, or 88.7 per cent, were 15 years of age and over. The corresponding percentages for the 17,647 females were 15.9, 14.2, and 69.9.

In Table 10 the proportions under 15 years of age among white and colored males and females, respectively, are compared for 1920 and 1912. For both white and colored there has been a very marked increase in the proportion of children under 15 years of age, this change being one which would be expected to accompany the completion of the canal and the

transition from construction work to the more permanent work of operation and maintenance.

TABLE 10.—POPULATION UNDER 15 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, BY COLOR AND SEX: 1920 AND 1912.

COLOR AND SEX.	1920			1912			PER CENT UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE.
	Total.	Under 15 years of age.	15 years and over. ¹	Total.	Under 15 years of age.	15 years and over.	
Total.....	22,658	6,084	16,774	62,510	10,425	52,385	26.6
Male.....	14,588	3,021	11,565	45,163	5,107	40,056	20.7
Female.....	8,272	3,063	5,209	17,047	5,318	12,329	37.0
White.....	12,370	2,297	10,073	19,413	2,704	16,709	18.6
Male.....	8,555	1,147	7,408	14,059	1,338	13,621	13.4
Female.....	3,815	1,150	2,655	4,454	1,366	3,088	30.1
Colored.....	10,488	3,787	6,701	43,357	7,721	35,676	35.1
Male.....	6,031	1,874	4,157	30,204	3,769	26,435	31.1
Female.....	4,457	1,913	2,544	13,193	3,952	9,241	30.0

¹ Includes persons whose age was not reported.

POPULATION—PANAMA CANAL ZONE.

Marital condition.—In the civilian population of the Canal Zone in 1920, 40.6 per cent, or about two-fifths, of the adult males, or males 15 years of age and over, were single, as compared with 19.2 per cent, or about one-fifth, of the adult females. In almost any country or community the percentage single is larger for males than for females, because males as a rule remain single longer than females, or, in other words, marry at an older age. But the very marked and unusual difference between the sexes as regards the percentage single in the Canal Zone is doubtless due in large measure to excess of males in the total adult civilian population, in which there were 157.4 males to 100 females.

The percentage of single men in the United States, 35.1, according to the census of 1920, was somewhat smaller than it was in the civilian population of the Canal Zone (40.6); but the percentage of single women, on the other hand, was much larger in the United States, being 27.3, as compared with 19.2 in the Canal Zone.

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE ADULT MALE AND FEMALE POPULATION: 1920.

MARITAL CONDITION.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920.					
	Total.		Civilian.		Military and naval.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
NUMBER.						
Total ¹	11,565	5,209	7,419	4,712	4,146	497
Single.....	6,582	1,026	3,013	906	3,569	120
Married.....	4,720	3,927	4,191	3,579	520	348
Widowed.....	155	237	142	200	13	28
Divorced.....	61	12	38	11	23	1
Marital condition not reported.....	47	7	35	7	12	.....
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.						
Total ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	56.9	19.7	40.6	19.2	86.1	24.1
Married.....	40.8	75.4	56.5	76.0	12.8	70.0
Widowed.....	1.3	4.5	1.9	4.4	0.3	5.6
Divorced.....	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2
Marital condition not reported.....	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	.....

¹ Includes persons whose age was not reported.

It may be noted from Table 11 that there were 612, or 17.1 per cent, more married men than married women in the civilian population of the Canal Zone, which means probably that there are about that number of married men in the zone whose wives have not

accompanied them but have remained at home either in the United States or in some other country or locality outside the zone. This is a condition which results naturally from the temporary character of the population and the unfavorable climate.

In the military and naval population of the Canal Zone in 1920, as would be expected, a great majority of the adult males were single, nearly seven-eighths (86.1 per cent) of the 4,146 males 15 years of age and over being so reported. Only about one-eighth (12.8 per cent) were married and less than 1 per cent widowed or divorced. Of the 497 adult females in this group less than one-fourth (24.1 per cent) were single, 70 per cent being married and the remainder, with the exception of 1 reported as divorced, being widowed.

As shown by Table 12, the percentage single is much higher among males than among females in every age group of the civilian population, but the contrast is most marked relatively in the age groups 20 to 24, 25 to 29, and 30 to 34, which comprise more than two-fifths of the adult males and females, the percentage single being, respectively, 81.6, 55.3, and 35.2 for males and 30, 12.5, and 6.1 for females.

TABLE 12.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE ADULT MALE AND FEMALE CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY AGE: 1920.

SEX AND AGE PERIOD.	CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920.					
	Total.		Single.		Married.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males	7,419	100.0	3,013	40.6	4,191	56.5
15 to 19 years.....	399	5.4	391	98.0	3	0.8
20 to 24 years.....	613	8.3	500	81.6	112	18.3
25 to 29 years.....	1,174	15.8	649	55.3	511	43.5
30 to 34 years.....	1,528	20.6	538	35.2	964	63.1
35 to 44 years.....	2,268	30.6	621	27.4	1,589	70.1
45 to 54 years.....	976	13.2	249	25.5	664	68.0
55 to 64 years.....	232	3.1	52	22.4	169	72.8
65 years and over.....	33	0.4	3	(1)	20	(1)
Age not reported.....	196	2.6	10	5.1	159	81.1
Females	4,712	100.0	906	19.2	3,579	76.0
15 to 19 years.....	491	10.4	424	86.4	65	13.2
20 to 24 years.....	594	12.6	178	50.0	409	68.9
25 to 29 years.....	997	21.2	125	12.5	858	86.1
30 to 34 years.....	922	19.6	56	6.1	852	92.4
35 to 44 years.....	1,105	23.5	82	7.4	977	88.4
45 to 54 years.....	391	8.3	32	8.2	302	77.2
55 to 64 years.....	101	2.1	3	3.0	55	54.5
65 years and over.....	49	1.0	2	(1)	9	(1)
Age not reported.....	62	1.3	4	(1)	52	(1)

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

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TABLE 13.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE ADULT MALE AND FEMALE CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY COLOR AND AGE: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						
	Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.				Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married, widowed, or divorced.				Marital condition not reported.
			Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.				Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	
TOTAL.														
Total.....	7,419	3,013	4,371	4,191	142	38	35	4,712	906	3,799	3,579	209	11	7
15 to 19 years.....	399	301	3	3			5	491	424	65	65			
20 to 24 years.....	613	500	113	112		1		594	178	415	409	5	1	1
25 to 44 years.....	4,970	1,898	3,159	3,064	73	22	3	2,021	283	2,758	2,687	63	8	3
45 to 64 years.....	1,208	301	906	823	58	15	1	492	35	457	357	98	2	
65 years and over.....	33	3	30	20	10			49	2	47	9	38		
Age not reported.....	196	10	160	159	1		26	62	4	87	52	5		1
WHITE.														
Total.....	3,354	1,162	2,187	2,072	80	35	5	2,298	478	1,815	1,689	116	10	8
15 to 19 years.....	171	107	2	2			2	227	199	28				
20 to 24 years.....	211	164	47	46		1		246	89	156	154	1	1	1
25 to 44 years.....	2,208	697	1,503	1,453	38	19	3	1,496	174	1,320	1,276	36	8	2
45 to 64 years.....	738	132	606	555	38	15		290	16	271	222	51	1	
65 years and over.....	21	1	23	15	8			33		33	5	28		
Age not reported.....	2	1	1	1				4		4	4			
COLORED.														
Total.....	4,065	1,851	2,184	2,119	62	3	30	2,416	428	1,984	1,890	93	1	4
15 to 19 years.....	228	224	1	1			3	264	225	37	37			
20 to 24 years.....	402	336	66	66				348	59	250	255	4		
25 to 44 years.....	2,792	1,111	1,851	1,611	37	3		1,528	89	1,438	1,411	27		1
45 to 64 years.....	470	109	300	278	22		1	202	19	183	135	47	1	
65 years and over.....	9	2	7	5	2			16	2	14	4	10		
Age not reported.....	194	9	159	153	1		26	58	4	53	48	5		1

In the male civilian population of the Canal Zone the percentage single is greater for the colored than for the white; in the female population the difference is the other way, the percentage single being in general higher for the white women than for the colored. This may be explained, at least in part, by the fact that the excess of men was considerably larger for the colored race in the zone than for the white, the number of adult males per 100 adult females being 168 for the colored and 146 for the white.

Attention has already been called to the fact that the population of the Canal Zone as compared with that of the United States had a larger percentage of single men and a smaller percentage of single women. The contrast is emphasized when the comparison is made by age groups as presented in Table 14, the difference being very marked in the population above 25 years.

In the census of 1912 returns as to marital condition in the Canal Zone were tabulated only for persons 15 years of age and over born in the United States or its territorial possessions, and all these persons are shown either as "single" or "married." Among the white males 15 years of age and over born in the United States or its outlying territory, 58.9 per cent were reported as single. When compared with this the percentage single for white males (nearly all native) in 1920, as given in Table 14, 34.6, shows a very material reduction, resulting naturally from the fact that the

ratio of males to 100 females has fallen off from 256 in 1912 to 176 in 1920, all of which is indicative of progress towards more normal conditions since the construction work on the canal was at its height. In the case of the female population, the percentage single, as might be expected in view of the continuous excess of males, shows little change, being 19.9 for native white females in 1912 and 20.8 for white females in 1920.

TABLE 14.—PER CENT SINGLE IN THE ADULT POPULATION OF THE CANAL ZONE (CIVILIAN), AND OF THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

SEX AND AGE PERIOD.	PER CENT SINGLE IN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Civilian population of Canal Zone.		United States.
	Total.	White.	
Males 15 years of age and over ¹	40.6	34.6	45.5
15 to 19 years.....	98.0	97.7	98.2
20 to 24 years.....	81.6	77.7	83.6
25 to 44 years.....	36.4	31.6	40.2
45 to 64 years.....	24.9	17.9	36.0
65 years and over.....	(*)	(*)	7.3
Females 15 years of age and over ¹	19.2	20.8	17.7
15 to 19 years.....	86.4	87.7	85.2
20 to 24 years.....	30.0	36.2	25.6
25 to 44 years.....	8.7	11.6	5.8
45 to 64 years.....	7.1	5.5	9.4
65 years and over.....	(*)	(*)	7.1

¹ Includes persons whose age was not reported.² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

POPULATION—PANAMA CANAL ZONE.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, ILLITERACY, AND INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

School attendance.—In 1920, 3,026 persons, or considerably more than two-thirds (71.1 per cent) of the civilian population 5 to 19 years of age, reported that they had attended school at some time during the current school year.

TABLE 15.—NUMBER ATTENDING SCHOOL IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY COLOR, AGE, AND SEX: 1920.

COLOR AND SEX.	Total number of persons attending school.	PERSONS 5 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE.		PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.		PERSONS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.	
		Attending school.		Attending school.		Attending school.	
		Total.	Number.	Total.	Number.	Total.	Number.
Total	3,026	2,214	1,680	75.9	1,154	1,063	92.1
Male.....	1,462	1,121	850	75.8	522	483	92.5
Female....	1,564	1,093	830	75.9	632	580	91.8
White	1,336	738	564	76.4	566	540	97.0
Colored.....	1,690	1,476	1,116	75.6	558	514	87.4

There is little difference apparently either between the sexes or between the white and colored children as regards the percentage attending school, except in the case of the older children 15 to 19 years of age, in which age group the percentage is much higher for the white children (56) than for the colored (12.2). The higher percentage represents largely pupils attending a high school or industrial courses conducted for white children.

The percentages of children attending school in the Canal Zone, as shown in Table 15, do not differ very much from the corresponding percentages for most of the Northern states, as reported in the census of 1920.

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1919, the net enrollment in the schools, as stated in the annual report of the governor of the Panama Canal, was 3,006. This is about the same as the number who at the census of 1920 were reported as having attended school for a longer or shorter period at some time between September 1, 1919, and January 1, 1920; but it should be noted that the enrollment figures included some children of canal employees who lived outside the Canal Zone and therefore were not covered by the census of 1920.

The following statement giving the average daily attendance and the net enrollment, so far as figures are available, for the white and colored schools separately during the school years 1905 to 1919, is compiled from the reports of the governor of the Panama

Canal and from a review of the average daily attendance in the Canal Zone public schools contained in The Panama Canal Record of December 17, 1919 (Vol. XIII, p. 240). It shows a general increase in average daily attendance up to 1913, the year when the maximum force was employed on the canal, and fluctuations after that year. Since 1916 there has been a steady increase both in the net enrollment and in the average daily attendance.

TABLE 16.—AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN SCHOOLS OF THE CANAL ZONE, 1905 TO 1919, AND NET ENROLLMENT, 1914 TO 1919.

SCHOOL YEAR ENDING—	SCHOOL ATTENDANCE IN THE CANAL ZONE.					
	Net enrollment.			Average daily attendance.		
	Total.	White schools.	Colored schools.	Total.	White schools.	Colored schools.
1910.....	3,006	1,778	1,228	2,180	1,424	758
1918.....	2,774	1,764	1,010	1,963	1,322	640
1917.....	2,373	1,513	865	1,709	1,218	496
1916.....	2,149	1,366	783	1,501	1,065	436
1915.....	2,578	1,146	1,430	1,762	1,006	766
1914.....	2,762	1,270	1,492	1,683	968	715
1913.....				1,828	1,029	798
1912.....				1,714	980	734
1911.....				1,395	839	556
1910.....				1,259	682	577
1909.....				1,287	539	748
1908.....				1,150	385	765
1907.....				1,138	187	971
1906.....				1,107	107	1,000
1905.....				160		

¹ Reduced attendance in colored schools for 1916 due to rule excluding children of nonresident alien employees from free school privileges.

The fact that notwithstanding a decrease between 1912 and 1920 of 41.6 per cent in the total number of children under 15 years of age (see Table 10) the average daily school attendance was larger in 1919 than in 1912 indicates considerable improvement in the matter of school attendance or in school facilities.

As the total number of persons between the ages of 5 and 19, inclusive, in the military and naval population of the Canal Zone in 1920 was only 778 and about five-sixths (652) of these were 15 to 19 years of age, most of them being actively engaged in the military or naval service, the figures as to school attendance for this group are not important enough to call for special comment. Of the 126 persons 5 to 14 years of age, 97, or 77 per cent, attended school, and of the 652 persons 15 to 19 years of age, 25, or 3.8 per cent attended school.

Illiteracy.—Table 17 shows the number and per cent illiterate among males and females of each class of the civilian population of the Canal Zone in 1920. All persons unable to write have been classified as illiterate, although some of them may be able to read.

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TABLE 17.—ILLITERATES AMONG PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX: 1920.

COLOR OR RACE AND NATIVITY.	CIVILIAN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920. ¹								
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.				
	Illiterate.		Illiterate.		Illiterate.				
	Total.	Number.	Total.	Number.	Total.	Number.	Total.	Number.	
All classes.....	13,285	751	5.7	7,941	514	6.5	5,344	237	4.4
White.....	6,216	19	0.3	3,605	13	0.4	2,611	6	0.2
Native.....	5,211	24	0.5	3,054	12	0.4	2,157	5	0.2
Foreign born.....	1,005	19	1.9	551	13	2.4	454	6	1.3
Negro.....	7,023	714	10.2	4,200	483	11.3	2,733	231	8.5
Chinese.....	46	18	(1)	46	18	(1)	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes persons whose age was not reported.

² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

TABLE 18.—ILLITERATES AMONG PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY COLOR, AGE, AND SEX: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	CIVILIAN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920.								
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.				
	Illiterate.		Illiterate.		Illiterate.				
	Total.	Number.	Total.	Number.	Total.	Number.	Total.	Number.	
10 years of age and over.....	13,285	751	5.7	7,941	514	6.5	5,344	237	4.4
10 to 14 years.....	1,154	5	0.4	522	3	0.6	632	2	0.3
15 to 19 years.....	890	24	2.7	399	17	4.3	401	7	1.4
20 to 24 years.....	207	83	6.9	613	65	10.6	594	18	3.0
25 to 34 years.....	4,621	230	5.0	2,702	158	5.8	1,919	72	3.8
35 to 44 years.....	3,373	200	5.9	2,268	136	6.0	1,105	64	5.8
45 to 54 years.....	1,367	121	8.8	676	85	8.7	391	36	9.2
55 to 64 years.....	333	35	10.5	232	24	10.3	101	11	10.9
65 years and over.....	82	12	(1)	83	4	(1)	49	8	(1)
Age not reported.....	258	41	15.0	198	22	11.2	62	19	(1)
TOTAL.									
10 years of age and over.....	13,285	751	5.7	7,941	514	6.5	5,344	237	4.4
WHITE.									
10 years of age and over.....	6,216	19	0.3	3,605	13	0.4	2,611	6	0.2
10 to 14 years.....	566	3	0.5	251	3	1.2	315	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	398	.....	.....	171	.....	.....	227	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	457	1	0.2	211	1	0.5	246	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	1,946	7	0.4	1,070	4	0.4	876	3	0.3
35 to 44 years.....	1,758	3	0.2	1,188	3	0.3	620	.....	.....
45 to 54 years.....	819	3	0.4	599	2	0.3	220	1	0.5
55 to 64 years.....	209	1	0.5	139	.....	.....	70	1	(1)
65 years and over.....	57	1	(1)	24	.....	.....	33	1	(1)
Age not reported.....	6	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
COLORED.									
10 years of age and over.....	7,069	732	10.4	4,336	501	11.6	2,733	231	8.5
10 to 14 years.....	588	2	0.3	271	.....	.....	317	2	0.6
15 to 19 years.....	492	24	4.9	228	17	7.5	264	7	2.7
20 to 24 years.....	750	82	10.9	402	64	15.9	348	18	5.2
25 to 34 years.....	2,875	223	8.3	1,632	154	9.4	1,043	69	6.6
35 to 44 years.....	1,615	197	12.2	1,180	133	11.8	485	64	13.2
45 to 54 years.....	548	118	21.5	377	83	22.0	171	35	20.5
55 to 64 years.....	124	34	27.4	93	24	(1)	31	10	(1)
65 years and over.....	25	11	(1)	9	4	(1)	18	7	(1)
Age not reported.....	262	41	16.3	194	22	11.3	58	19	(1)

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

In 1920 only 751 persons, or 5.7 per cent of the civilian population of the Canal Zone 10 years of age and over, were reported as unable to write. No illiterate persons were reported among the native whites, and the percentage illiterate among the foreign-born whites was only 1.9, which is lower than that for the native whites in the United States in 1920 (2). The low percentage for the whites is not surprising, inasmuch as the work on the canal which requires no education is in large measure performed by the "silver force," made up principally of West Indian Negroes, and the white employees are for the most part engaged in work for which the ability to read and write is important.

It will be noted that within each population class which included illiterate persons the percentage of illiteracy is slightly higher for males than for females. This is similar to the situation in the United States, where for all classes combined and for each individual class except the foreign-born whites the percentage for males in 1920 was the higher.

In each age group under 45 the percentage illiterate, as shown in Table 18, is higher among all males than among all females, but in the case of the colored there are slight exceptions.

It is a fact of some significance as indicating the influence of the recently established school system in the Canal Zone that the colored children 10 to 14 years of age were as free from illiteracy as the white children in the same age group. At older ages, and especially above the age of 45, the illiteracy of the colored population was very high, while for the white population cases of illiteracy were but few.

TABLE 19.—PER CENT ILLITERATE IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION OF THE CANAL ZONE AND IN THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY AGE: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	PER CENT ILLITERATE.		
	Civilian population of the Canal Zone.	United States.	
		All classes.	Native white.
Population 10 years of age and over ¹ .	5.7	6.0	2.0
10 to 14 years.....	0.4	2.3	0.9
15 to 19 years.....	2.7	3.0	1.2
20 to 24 years.....	0.9	4.2	1.4
25 to 34 years.....	5.0	5.6	1.5
35 to 44 years.....	5.9	7.0	2.1
45 to 54 years.....	8.9	8.2	2.9
55 to 64 years.....	10.5	9.1	4.0
65 years and over.....	(1)	12.0	5.7

¹ Includes persons whose age was not reported.

² Percent not shown where base is less than 100.

For nearly every age group, as shown by Table 19, the percentage illiterate in the Canal Zone is below that shown for all classes combined in continental United States, although considerably higher than that for the native white alone.

POPULATION—PANAMA CANAL ZONE.

TABLE 20.—ILLITERATES IN THE MILITARY AND NAVAL POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920.

COLOR, SEX, AND AGE PERIOD.	MILITARY AND NAVAL POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920.		
	Total.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.
10 years of age and over	4,686	39	0.8
Males.....	4,176	24	0.6
Females.....	510	15	2.9
10 to 14 years.....	43	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	652	4	0.6
20 to 24 years.....	1,761	13	0.7
25 to 34 years.....	1,581	12	0.8
35 to 44 years.....	452	7	1.5
45 to 64 years.....	146	2	1.4
55 to 64 years.....	36	1	(1)
65 years and over.....	5	.....	.....
Age not reported.....	10	.....	.....
White.....	4,404	24	0.5
Colored.....	222	15	6.8

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

In the military and naval population in 1920, as shown by Table 20, the percentage illiterate was higher among females 10 years of age and over than among males of that group and considerably higher for the colored than for the white.

TABLE 21.—ILLITERATES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY COLOR: 1920 AND 1912.

COLOR AND CENSUS YEAR.	POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. ¹		
	Total.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.
Total:			
1920.....	16,774	785	4.7
1912.....	52,395	12,668	24.2
White:			
1920.....	10,073	40	0.4
1912.....	16,709	2,430	14.5
Colored:			
1920.....	6,701	745	11.1
1912.....	35,676	10,238	28.7

¹ Includes persons whose age was not reported.

Separate figures as to illiteracy among persons 10 years of age and over in 1912 are not available, but Table 21 gives the number and per cent illiterate in

the total population 15 years of age and over, by color, as reported at the censuses of 1920 and 1912; and it will be noted that since 1912, when the construction work on the canal was near its height, there has been a marked reduction in the percentage of illiteracy in the adult population of each class.

Inability to speak English.—Of the total civilian population of the Canal Zone, only 490 persons, or 3.7 per cent of those 10 years of age and over, were reported as unable to speak English, 400 of this number being foreign-born Negroes.

TABLE 22.—PERSONS UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	CIVILIAN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920. ¹		
	Total.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.
All classes.....	13,285	490	3.7
Males.....	7,941	383	4.8
Females.....	5,344	107	2.0
White.....	6,218	56	0.9
Native.....	5,211	.....	.....
Foreign born.....	1,005	56	5.6
Negro.....	7,023	408	5.8
Native.....	298	6	2.0
Foreign born.....	6,725	400	5.9
Chinese.....	46	28	(2)

¹ Includes persons whose age was not reported.² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The low percentage unable to speak English is due to the fact that the majority of the foreign-born Negroes, as well as a large proportion of the foreign-born whites, came from English-speaking countries. Moreover, the white males employed in the Canal Zone are for the most part engaged in work which requires some education and probably some knowledge of English.

Less than 1 per cent of the military and naval population 10 years of age and over were reported as unable to speak English, such persons comprising 9 of the 4,686 persons of the specified age in this group.

OCCUPATIONS.

The occupations of 7,730 residents of the Canal Zone were reported in the present census. The total number of males returned as gainfully employed (7,008) constituted 94.5 per cent of the civilian male

population 15 years of age and over in 1920. Employed females numbered only 722, and constituted but 15.3 per cent of the female population 15 years of age and over.

OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 23.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COLOR: 1920.

INDUSTRY OR SERVICE.	PERSONS GAINFULLY EMPLOYED: 1920.					
	Total number.	Per cent distribution.	Male.	Female.	White.	Colored.
All occupations	7,730	100.0	7,008	722	3,566	4,164
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	237	3.1	237	.....	34	1,203
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,564	33.2	2,532	32	1,495	1,069
Transportation.....	2,093	27.1	2,054	39	612	1,481
Water transportation.....	1,312	17.0	1,312	.....	329	983
Railroad transportation.....	591	7.6	591	.....	164	427
Other transportation.....	100	2.5	151	39	119	71
Trade.....	166	2.1	138	28	81	* 85
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	709	9.2	708	1	286	423
Professional service.....	403	5.2	283	140	371	32
Domestic and personal service.....	673	8.7	336	337	63	610
Clerical occupations.....	885	11.4	740	145	624	* 261

¹ Includes 38 Chinese.² Includes 5 Chinese.³ Includes 1 Chinese.

As the total number of employees of the Panama Canal and Panama Railroad was 22,328¹ on January 7, 1920, it will be seen that the gainfully occupied population of the Canal Zone includes only about one-third (34.6 per cent) of the total number of employees of the Panama Canal and the Panama Railroad. It is evident, therefore, that the occupation statistics here presented do not convey a true impression of the magnitude of the industrial operations being carried on within the Canal Zone. This is due to the fact that many of the employees of the Panama Canal and the Panama Railroad reside outside the Canal Zone.

The occupation returns were classified, as nearly as possible, in accordance with the standardized census method; but as some of the enumerators returned the industry merely as "Panama Canal" or "Panama Railroad," it was not always possible to distinguish between persons engaged in the manufacturing and mechanical industries and those employed in the actual operation and maintenance of the canal.

The largest occupation group, including one-third of the gainfully employed population of the Canal Zone, was composed of those engaged in the various manufacturing and mechanical industries directly connected with the operation and maintenance of the Panama Canal and the Panama Railroad.

More than one-fourth (27.1 per cent) of the occupations reported were classified under transportation. As would naturally be expected, the proportion of the gainfully occupied population engaged in pursuits peculiar to transportation was much larger in the Canal Zone than it was in the United States in 1920 (7.4 per cent). The occupations of 591 persons were classified under railroad transportation, who represent only 8 per cent of the 7,358¹ employees of the Panama

Railroad reported at work on January 7, 1920. The explanation of the difference is found in the fact that the great majority of the Panama Railroad employees reside in the terminal cities of Colon and Panama, both of which are situated outside of the Canal Zone.

In Table 24 a comparison is made of the per cent distribution, by occupation groups, of the population of the United States and of the Canal Zone engaged in gainful pursuits.

TABLE 24.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OCCUPATION GROUPS, OF THE GAINFULLY EMPLOYED CIVILIAN POPULATION OF THE CANAL ZONE, AND OF THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

OCCUPATION GROUP.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.	
	Canal Zone.	United States.
All groups.....	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	3.1	26.3
Extraction of minerals.....	.....	2.6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	33.2	30.8
Transportation.....	27.1	7.4
Trade.....	2.1	10.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	9.2	1.9
Professional service.....	5.2	5.2
Domestic and personal service.....	8.7	8.2
Clerical occupations.....	11.4	7.5

A majority (56.5 per cent) of the 4,120 gainfully occupied Negroes residing within the Canal Zone were returned as laborers (1,969) or servants (360). On the other hand, only 87 white persons were so returned, and they constituted but 3.6 per cent of the total number of laborers and servants residing in the Canal Zone.

Table 25 shows, by color, the number of laborers and servants in each of the major occupation groups, and the percentage which each color contributes to the total number reported, in comparison with the total number of persons in all occupations.

TABLE 25.—LABORERS AND SERVANTS RESIDING IN THE CANAL ZONE, BY COLOR: 1920.

OCCUPATION GROUP.	Total.	WHITE.		COLORED.	
		Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
All occupations.....	7,730	3,566	46.1	14,164	53.9
Laborers and servants.....	2,432	87	3.6	2,345	96.4
Agriculture.....	153	16	10.5	* 137	89.5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	344	11	3.2	333	96.8
Transportation.....	1,236	37	3.0	1,199	97.0
Water transportation.....	837	32	3.8	805	96.2
Railroad transportation.....	396	5	1.3	391	98.7
All other transportation.....	3	.....	.....	3	100.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	290	1	0.3	289	99.7
Domestic and personal service*.....	409	22	5.4	387	94.6

¹ Includes 44 Chinese. ² Includes 16 Chinese. ³ Includes porters not in stores.¹ Data furnished by the Washington office of The Panama Canal.