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## CHAPTER VI

# MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN

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[The marital condition of the total number of gainful workers of each sex is shown for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants in Table 14, Ch. III.]

## CHAPTER VI.—MARITAL CONDITION OF OCCUPIED WOMEN.

### INTRODUCTION.

This chapter presents statistics showing the marital condition of the gainfully occupied women of continental United States, as returned at the Fourteenth Census, with comparative statistics for preceding censuses.<sup>1</sup> The statistics are presented for the United States (Tables 1 to 16), for divisions and states (Tables 17 to 22), and for cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more (Tables 23 to 26).

The Fourteenth Census statistics presented in this chapter are the results of a special tabulation of occupation returns by marital condition. This special tabulation was limited, as to persons, to the returns for gainfully occupied women 15 years of age and over, and, as to areas, to states and to cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more. The marital condition of the persons of each sex 10 years of age and over engaged in each specified occupation was tabulated for cities of 25,000 and under 100,000 inhabitants as part of the regular tabulation of the occupation returns for those cities, and the statistics (limited to total workers, by sex) are presented in this report with other statistics for those cities. (See Table 14, Ch. III.)

Since statistics showing marital condition in relation to occupation are of so much greater importance in the case of female than in the case of male workers, the special tabulation of the Fourteenth Census occupation returns by marital condition was limited, as stated above, to the returns for females. And, since the employment of married women possesses special economic and sociological significance, in the case of each specified occupation included in the special tabulation the returns for this class of women were tabulated as a separate group, with a distribution by age periods, while the returns for all other marital classes were tabulated together and without age distribution. The age periods into which the returns for gainfully occupied married women were distributed are the same for ages 15 to 44 years as those in the Fourteenth Census marital condition statistics for the entire population; but in the special occupation tabulation, the returns for all gainfully occupied married women 45 years of age and over and the returns for gainfully occupied married women of unknown age were combined.

At the census of 1890, and again at the census of 1900, the tabulation of occupation returns by marital condition included the returns for all gainful workers 10 years of age and over. In the statistics presented for 1890 and 1900 in this chapter, however, it is assumed that at each of these censuses all married women engaged in gainful occupations were at least 15 years of age. That this assumption is substantially correct is evidenced by the fact that at the census of 1910 only 35 married women 15 years of age were tabulated as gainfully occupied.

Table 15 for Indian women, and Table 16 for Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite women (exclusive of Negro women) are restricted, as to the occupations included, to the 224 main occupations and occupation groups presented, with subdivisions, in Tables 10 to 14. In Tables 22 and 26, the occupations selected for presentation for each respective state or city are those shown for women of the same state or city in Table 1 or Table 2 of Chapter VII, as the case may be. In general, in Tables 22 and 26 of this chapter and Tables 1 and 2 of Chapter VII, the occupations selected for presentation in each state and city are those occupations of the 572 shown in Tables 15 and 19 of Chapter II which for that state or city are of most importance. Frequently, however, two or more closely allied occupations are combined; and, frequently, a main occupation group is shown, rather than the respective specific occupations which comprise it.

Because of changes made in the occupation classification at the Fourteenth Census it is impossible, in the cases of many important occupations pursued by women to make exact comparison of the Fourteenth Census with the Thirteenth Census statistics showing the marital condition of the women workers. But comparative statistics for the two censuses, showing the marital condition of the women workers in the respective occupations, are of so great importance that it was deemed advisable to include in this chapter a table (Table 9) presenting these comparative statistics for such of the important occupations pursued by women as the comparison could be made. And it was thought best to include in this table a few very important occupation groups for women, even though their inclusion necessitated, in the case of each such group, an estimate involving the distribution by marital

<sup>1</sup> Occupation statistics for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico, first published as separate bulletins, are reprinted as Ch. VIII of this report.

condition of a part of the total women workers in 1910. Other very important occupation groups for women workers were reluctantly omitted from the table because, unfortunately, even with permissible estimates, approximately exact comparison between the statistics for the two censuses was not possible.

The occupation groups of Table 9 for each of which an estimate was made of the marital condition of a part of the women workers in 1910 are: "Semiskilled operatives in clothing industries," "Semiskilled operatives in textile industries," and "Laundry operatives." In the case of each of these three occupation groups an estimate was made of the marital condition of the women sewers in the industry, or industries, covered by the group at the Thirteenth Census. In the Thirteenth Census tabulation of occupation returns by marital condition, with a few exceptions, all women sewers in factories were grouped together. In the Fourteenth Census tabulation of occupation returns by marital condition, however, the women sewers in each respective industry were grouped with the other semiskilled workers of that industry. Because of this difference in classification, in order to make the Thirteenth Census marital condition statistics for the semiskilled group of an industry employing sewers comparable with the marital condition statistics for the Fourteenth Census semiskilled group for the same industry, it was necessary to add to the Thirteenth Census semiskilled group the number of sewers employed in the industry at the date of the Thirteenth Census and to distribute them by marital condition.

The number of sewers in each important industry is shown in the detailed Thirteenth Census occupation statistics, but it was necessary to estimate their marital condition. In making the estimate, in the case of each of the three occupation groups named above, it was assumed that at the Thirteenth Census the women sewers in the group were distributed between the two marital condition classes shown in Table 9—(1) married, and (2) single, widowed, divorced, and unknown—in the same proportions as were the sewers in all industries combined. It is not believed that the error in the estimate for any of the three occupation groups named was large enough to affect materially the marital distribution for the group.

The reported decrease from 1910 to 1920 in the proportion of married women engaged in gainful occupations (see Table 1) is believed to be apparent only and due to the return by the census enumerators of too many such women in 1910 and of too few in 1920. At the Thirteenth Census (1910) it was thought that too many women were returned as engaged in gainful occupations (see Thirteenth Census report on Occupation Statistics, pp. 26 to 28). At the Fourteenth Census (1920), on the other hand, it is believed that too few women were returned as engaged in gainful occupations (see Ch. I, pp. 18 to 23). The probable causes resulting in the return as gainful workers of what is thought to have been too many women in 1910 and too few in 1920 are believed to have affected the number of married as well as the total number of women returned as gainful workers.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH SPECIFIED MARITAL CLASS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890-1920.

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION.	WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION.	WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.			Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate..... 1920	35,177,515	8,348,796	23.7	Aggregate..... 1900	24,249,191	4,997,415	20.6
Married.....	21,318,933	1,920,281	9.0	Married.....	13,810,057	709,477	5.6
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	13,858,582	6,428,515	46.4	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	10,439,134	4,227,938	40.5
Aggregate..... 1910	30,047,325	7,639,828	25.4	Aggregate..... 1890	19,602,178	3,712,144	18.9
Married.....	17,684,687	1,890,661	10.7	Married.....	11,124,785	515,200	4.6
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	12,362,638	5,749,167	46.5	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	8,477,393	3,196,884	37.7

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TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MARITAL CONDITION, OF THE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890-1920.

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION.	WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL CONDITION.	WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.
Aggregate..... 1920	8,346,796	100.0	Aggregate..... 1900	4,997,415	100.0
Married.....	1,920,281	23.0	Married.....	769,477	15.4
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	6,426,515	77.0	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	4,227,938	84.6
Aggregate..... 1910	7,639,828	100.0	Aggregate..... 1890	3,712,144	100.0
Married.....	1,890,661	24.7	Married.....	515,290	13.9
Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	5,749,167	75.3	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	3,196,854	86.1

TABLE 3.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MARITAL CONDITION, OF THE WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN EACH GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS.	1920					1910				
	Total number.	Married.		Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.		Total number.	Married.		Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.	
		Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.		Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
All occupations.....	8,346,796	1,920,281	23.0	6,426,515	77.0	7,639,828	1,890,661	24.7	5,749,167	75.3
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	934,962	371,537	39.7	563,425	60.3	1,473,261	692,745	47.0	780,516	53.0
Extraction of minerals.....	2,781	1,278	46.0	1,503	54.0	1,060	371	35.0	689	65.0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,904,182	466,663	24.5	1,437,469	75.5	1,775,917	330,914	18.6	1,445,003	81.4
Transportation.....	212,822	26,480	12.5	185,002	87.5	106,034	8,602	8.1	97,432	91.9
Trade.....	663,939	156,490	23.6	507,449	76.4	464,173	83,089	17.9	381,084	82.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	21,768	7,542	34.6	14,226	65.4	13,555	4,377	32.3	9,178	67.7
Professional service.....	1,015,904	123,578	12.2	892,326	87.8	733,342	76,287	10.4	657,055	89.6
Domestic and personal service.....	2,169,450	637,675	29.4	1,531,775	70.6	2,483,277	661,199	26.6	1,822,078	73.4
Clerical occupations.....	1,421,478	129,038	9.1	1,292,440	90.9	589,209	33,077	5.6	556,132	94.4

TABLE 4.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, OF THE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH SPECIFIED MARITAL CLASS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS.	1920						1910					
	Total.		Married.		Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.		Total.		Married.		Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
All occupations.....	8,346,796	100.0	1,920,281	100.0	6,426,515	100.0	7,639,828	100.0	1,890,661	100.0	5,749,167	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	934,962	11.2	371,537	19.3	563,425	8.8	1,473,261	19.3	692,745	36.6	780,516	13.6
Extraction of minerals.....	2,781	(1)	1,278	0.1	1,503	(1)	1,060	(1)	371	(1)	689	(1)
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,904,182	22.8	466,663	24.3	1,437,469	22.4	1,775,917	23.2	330,914	17.5	1,445,003	25.1
Transportation.....	212,822	2.5	26,480	1.4	185,002	2.9	106,034	1.4	8,602	0.5	97,432	1.7
Trade.....	663,939	8.0	156,490	8.1	507,449	7.9	464,173	6.1	83,089	4.4	381,084	6.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	21,768	0.3	7,542	0.4	14,226	0.2	13,555	0.2	4,377	0.2	9,178	0.2
Professional service.....	1,015,904	12.2	123,578	6.4	892,326	13.9	733,342	9.6	76,287	4.0	657,055	11.4
Domestic and personal service.....	2,169,450	26.0	637,675	33.2	1,531,775	23.8	2,483,277	32.5	661,199	35.0	1,822,078	31.7
Clerical occupations.....	1,421,478	17.0	129,038	6.7	1,292,440	20.1	589,209	7.7	33,077	1.7	556,132	9.7

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH SPECIFIED MARITAL CLASS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			MARRIED.			SINGLE, WIDOWED, DIVORCED, AND UNKNOWN.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All classes.....	35,177,515	8,348,796	23.7	21,318,933	1,920,281	9.0	13,858,582	6,426,515	46.4
15 to 19 years.....	4,758,704	1,555,322	32.7	590,542	74,305	12.5	4,160,222	1,481,017	35.6
20 to 24 years.....	4,749,976	1,809,075	38.1	2,483,097	283,870	11.4	2,266,279	1,525,205	67.3
25 to 44 years.....	15,249,602	3,417,373	22.4	11,018,789	1,143,706	9.6	3,330,813	2,273,067	68.3
25 to 34 years.....	8,488,668	(1)	.....	6,402,355	627,580	9.7	1,990,313	(1)	.....
35 to 44 years.....	6,760,934	(1)	.....	5,426,434	516,126	9.5	1,334,500	(1)	.....
45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	10,421,173	1,565,026	15.0	6,319,905	418,400	6.6	4,101,268	1,146,626	28.0
Native white—Native parentage.....	18,629,748	3,652,963	19.7	11,195,865	707,503	6.3	7,333,883	2,945,460	40.2
15 to 19 years.....	2,801,569	699,080	25.0	372,924	29,980	8.0	2,428,645	669,100	27.6
20 to 24 years.....	2,629,889	855,946	32.5	1,404,020	106,191	7.6	1,225,869	749,755	61.2
25 to 44 years.....	7,807,162	1,439,349	18.4	6,169,355	407,769	6.6	1,637,807	1,031,580	63.0
25 to 34 years.....	4,438,880	(1)	.....	3,421,662	225,760	6.6	1,017,198	(1)	.....
35 to 44 years.....	3,368,302	(1)	.....	2,747,693	182,009	6.6	620,609	(1)	.....
45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	6,291,128	658,588	12.4	3,249,566	163,593	5.0	2,041,562	495,025	24.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,211,108	2,088,431	29.0	3,990,870	245,311	6.3	3,320,238	1,843,120	55.5
15 to 19 years.....	1,102,033	498,023	45.2	68,151	7,077	11.3	1,033,932	490,346	47.4
20 to 24 years.....	1,067,020	422,017	48.8	422,358	37,284	8.8	644,662	483,733	75.0
25 to 44 years.....	3,150,386	774,177	24.6	2,251,596	140,385	6.5	898,790	627,792	69.8
25 to 34 years.....	1,604,121	(1)	.....	1,245,794	83,255	6.7	558,327	(1)	.....
35 to 44 years.....	1,546,265	(1)	.....	1,005,802	63,130	6.3	340,463	(1)	.....
45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	1,891,619	265,214	15.6	1,148,765	53,965	4.7	742,854	241,240	32.5
Foreign-born white.....	5,913,985	1,113,216	18.8	4,123,503	296,126	7.2	1,790,482	817,090	45.6
15 to 19 years.....	268,672	139,685	52.0	38,477	4,382	11.4	230,195	135,303	58.8
20 to 24 years.....	469,856	177,030	37.7	289,349	27,876	9.6	180,507	149,154	82.6
25 to 44 years.....	2,720,964	506,267	18.6	2,299,018	189,138	8.2	421,946	317,129	75.2
25 to 34 years.....	1,366,932	(1)	.....	1,150,570	95,802	8.3	216,302	(1)	.....
35 to 44 years.....	1,354,032	(1)	.....	1,148,448	93,336	8.1	205,584	(1)	.....
45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	2,454,493	290,234	11.8	1,496,659	74,730	5.0	957,834	215,594	22.5
Negro.....	3,423,100	1,476,915	43.1	2,039,181	662,684	32.5	1,383,919	814,231	58.8
15 to 19 years.....	569,790	216,767	38.0	114,169	31,911	28.0	455,630	184,856	40.6
20 to 24 years.....	607,678	252,417	41.5	356,740	111,095	31.1	210,038	141,322	67.0
25 to 44 years.....	1,525,792	689,933	45.2	1,158,765	394,916	34.1	367,027	205,017	55.8
25 to 34 years.....	851,673	(1)	.....	650,348	219,432	33.7	201,325	(1)	.....
35 to 44 years.....	674,119	(1)	.....	508,417	175,484	34.5	165,702	(1)	.....
45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	759,831	317,798	41.8	409,507	124,702	30.5	350,324	193,036	55.1
Indian.....	70,431	9,168	13.0	43,923	3,920	8.9	28,508	5,239	18.3
15 to 19 years.....	12,707	1,372	10.8	2,279	258	11.3	10,428	1,114	10.7
20 to 24 years.....	9,596	1,449	15.1	6,005	548	9.1	3,591	901	25.1
25 to 44 years.....	26,531	3,704	14.2	22,209	2,169	9.8	4,322	1,595	36.9
25 to 34 years.....	14,490	(1)	.....	11,923	1,210	10.1	2,667	(1)	.....
35 to 44 years.....	12,041	(1)	.....	10,286	959	9.3	1,755	(1)	.....
45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	21,597	2,583	12.0	13,430	954	7.1	8,167	1,629	19.9
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	29,143	6,103	20.9	25,591	4,728	18.5	3,552	1,375	38.7
15 to 19 years.....	1,934	395	20.4	542	97	17.9	1,392	298	21.4
20 to 24 years.....	6,937	1,216	20.5	5,225	876	16.8	712	340	47.8
25 to 44 years.....	18,767	3,883	20.7	17,846	3,329	18.7	921	554	60.2
25 to 34 years.....	12,592	(1)	.....	12,058	2,121	17.6	534	(1)	.....
35 to 44 years.....	6,175	(1)	.....	5,788	1,208	20.9	387	(1)	.....
45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	2,505	609	24.3	1,073	426	21.5	527	183	34.7

<sup>1</sup> Figures not available.<sup>2</sup> Includes age unknown.

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF THE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH SPECIFIED MARITAL CLASS, BY CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	Total number.	MARRIED.		SINGLE, WIDOWED, DIVORCED, AND UNKNOWN.		CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	Total number.	MARRIED.		SINGLE, WIDOWED, DIVORCED, AND UNKNOWN.	
		Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.			Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
<b>All classes.....</b>	<b>8,346,796</b>	<b>1,920,281</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>6,426,515</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>Negro.....</b>	<b>1,476,915</b>	<b>662,684</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>814,231</b>	<b>55.1</b>
15 to 19 years.....	1,555,322	74,305	4.8	1,481,017	95.2	15 to 19 years.....	216,767	31,911	14.7	184,856	85.3
20 to 24 years.....	1,809,075	283,870	15.7	1,525,205	84.3	20 to 24 years.....	252,417	111,095	44.0	141,322	56.0
25 to 44 years.....	3,417,373	1,143,706	33.5	2,273,667	66.5	25 to 44 years.....	889,933	394,916	57.2	295,017	42.8
25 to 34 years.....	(1)	627,580	.....	(1)	.....	25 to 34 years.....	(1)	219,432	.....	(1)	.....
35 to 44 years.....	(1)	516,126	.....	(1)	.....	35 to 44 years.....	(1)	175,484	.....	(1)	.....
45 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	1,565,026	418,400	26.7	1,146,626	73.3	45 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	317,798	124,762	39.3	193,036	60.7
<b>Native white—Native parentage.....</b>	<b>3,652,963</b>	<b>707,503</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>2,945,460</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>Indian.....</b>	<b>9,168</b>	<b>3,929</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>5,239</b>	<b>57.1</b>
15 to 19 years.....	699,080	29,980	4.3	669,100	95.7	15 to 19 years.....	1,372	258	18.8	1,114	81.2
20 to 24 years.....	855,946	106,191	12.4	749,755	87.6	20 to 24 years.....	1,449	548	37.8	901	62.2
25 to 44 years.....	1,439,349	407,769	28.3	1,031,580	71.7	25 to 44 years.....	3,764	2,169	57.6	1,595	42.4
25 to 34 years.....	(1)	225,760	.....	(1)	.....	25 to 34 years.....	(1)	1,210	.....	(1)	.....
35 to 44 years.....	(1)	182,009	.....	(1)	.....	35 to 44 years.....	(1)	959	.....	(1)	.....
45 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	658,588	163,563	24.8	495,025	75.2	45 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	2,583	954	36.9	1,629	63.1
<b>Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....</b>	<b>2,088,431</b>	<b>245,311</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>1,843,120</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....</b>	<b>6,103</b>	<b>4,728</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>22.5</b>
15 to 19 years.....	498,023	7,677	1.5	490,346	98.5	15 to 19 years.....	395	87	24.6	298	75.4
20 to 24 years.....	521,017	37,284	7.2	483,733	92.8	20 to 24 years.....	1,216	876	72.0	340	28.0
25 to 44 years.....	774,177	146,385	18.9	627,792	81.1	25 to 44 years.....	3,883	3,329	85.7	554	14.3
25 to 34 years.....	(1)	83,255	.....	(1)	.....	25 to 34 years.....	(1)	2,121	.....	(1)	.....
35 to 44 years.....	(1)	63,130	.....	(1)	.....	35 to 44 years.....	(1)	1,208	.....	(1)	.....
45 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	295,214	53,965	18.3	241,249	81.7	45 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	609	426	70.0	183	30.0
<b>Foreign-born white.....</b>	<b>1,113,216</b>	<b>296,126</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>817,090</b>	<b>73.4</b>						
15 to 19 years.....	139,685	4,382	3.1	135,303	96.9						
20 to 24 years.....	177,030	27,876	15.7	149,154	84.3						
25 to 44 years.....	506,267	189,138	37.4	317,129	62.6						
25 to 34 years.....	(1)	95,802	.....	(1)	.....						
35 to 44 years.....	(1)	93,336	.....	(1)	.....						
45 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	290,234	74,730	25.7	215,504	74.3						

<sup>1</sup> Figures not available.<sup>2</sup> Includes age unknown.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 7.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION, OF ALL WOMEN AND OF THE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN EACH SPECIFIED MARITAL CLASS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920						CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920					
	Aggregate.			Engaged in gainful occupations.				Aggregate.			Engaged in gainful occupations.		
	Total.	Married.	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.	Total.	Married.	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.		Total.	Married.	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.	Total.	Married.	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Negro.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 to 19 years.....	13.5	2.8	30.0	18.6	3.9	23.0	15 to 19 years.....	16.6	5.6	32.9	14.7	4.8	22.7
20 to 24 years.....	13.5	11.7	16.4	21.7	14.8	23.7	20 to 24 years.....	16.6	17.5	15.2	17.1	16.8	17.4
25 to 44 years.....	43.4	55.9	24.0	40.9	59.6	35.4	25 to 44 years.....	44.6	56.8	26.5	46.7	59.6	36.2
25 to 34 years.....	24.1	30.5	14.4	(1)	32.7	(1)	25 to 34 years.....	24.9	31.9	14.5	(1)	33.1	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	19.2	25.5	9.6	(1)	26.9	(1)	35 to 44 years.....	19.7	24.9	12.0	(1)	26.5	(1)
45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	29.6	29.6	29.6	18.8	21.8	17.8	45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	22.2	20.1	25.3	21.5	18.8	23.7
Native white—Native parentage.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Indian.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 to 19 years.....	15.1	3.3	33.1	19.1	4.2	22.7	15 to 19 years.....	18.0	5.2	39.3	15.0	6.6	21.3
20 to 24 years.....	14.2	12.5	16.7	23.4	15.0	25.5	20 to 24 years.....	13.6	13.7	13.5	15.8	13.9	17.2
25 to 44 years.....	42.1	55.1	22.3	39.4	57.6	35.0	25 to 44 years.....	37.7	50.6	16.3	41.1	55.2	30.4
25 to 34 years.....	24.0	30.6	13.9	(1)	31.9	(1)	25 to 34 years.....	20.6	27.1	9.7	(1)	30.8	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	18.2	24.5	8.5	(1)	25.7	(1)	35 to 44 years.....	17.1	23.4	6.6	(1)	24.4	(1)
45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	28.6	29.0	27.8	18.0	23.1	16.8	45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	30.7	30.6	30.8	28.2	24.3	31.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 to 19 years.....	15.3	1.8	31.1	23.8	3.1	26.6	15 to 19 years.....	6.6	2.1	39.2	6.5	2.1	21.7
20 to 24 years.....	14.8	10.9	19.4	24.9	15.2	26.2	20 to 24 years.....	20.4	20.4	20.0	10.9	18.5	24.7
25 to 44 years.....	43.7	57.9	27.1	37.1	59.7	34.1	25 to 44 years.....	64.4	69.7	25.9	63.6	70.4	40.3
25 to 34 years.....	25.0	32.0	16.8	(1)	33.9	(1)	25 to 34 years.....	43.2	47.1	15.0	(1)	44.0	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	18.7	25.9	10.3	(1)	25.7	(1)	35 to 44 years.....	21.2	22.6	10.9	(1)	25.5	(1)
45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	26.2	29.5	22.4	14.1	22.0	13.1	45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	8.6	7.7	14.8	10.0	9.0	13.3
Foreign-born white.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
15 to 19 years.....	4.5	0.9	12.9	12.5	1.5	16.6							
20 to 24 years.....	7.9	7.0	10.1	15.9	9.4	18.3							
25 to 44 years.....	46.0	55.8	23.6	45.5	63.0	38.8							
25 to 34 years.....	23.1	27.9	12.1	(1)	32.4	(1)							
35 to 44 years.....	22.9	27.9	11.5	(1)	31.5	(1)							
45 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	41.5	36.3	33.5	26.1	25.2	26.4							

<sup>1</sup> Figures not available.<sup>2</sup> Includes age unknown.

TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF THE POPULATION, OF ALL WOMEN AND OF THE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN EACH SPECIFIED MARITAL CLASS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920						CLASS OF POPULATION.	WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920					
	Aggregate.			Engaged in gainful occupations.				Aggregate.			Engaged in gainful occupations.		
	Total.	Married.	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.	Total.	Married.	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.		Total.	Married.	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.	Total.	Married.	Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Negro.....	9.7	9.6	10.0	17.7	34.5	12.7
Native white—Native parentage.....	52.7	52.5	52.9	43.8	36.8	45.8	Indian.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20.5	18.3	24.0	25.0	12.8	28.7	Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)
Foreign-born white.....	16.8	19.3	12.9	13.3	15.4	12.7							

Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 9.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MARITAL CONDITION, OF THE WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

OCCUPATION.	1920				1910					
	Total number.	Married.		Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.		Total number.	Married.		Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.	
		Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.		Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
All occupations.....	8,346,796	1,920,261	23.0	6,426,515	77.0	7,639,828	1,890,661	24.7	5,749,167	75.3
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	934,962	371,537	39.7	563,425	60.3	1,473,261	692,745	47.0	780,516	53.0
Dairy farmers, farmers, and stock raisers.....	253,836	40,466	15.9	213,370	84.1	261,956	48,534	18.5	213,422	81.5
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	644,283	320,348	49.7	323,935	50.3	1,184,325	634,916	53.6	549,409	46.4
Dairy farm laborers.....	2,471	1,173	47.5	1,298	52.5	2,625	1,483	56.5	1,142	43.5
Farm laborers (home farm).....	438,081	225,503	51.5	212,578	48.5	889,723	495,438	55.7	394,285	44.3
Farm laborers (working out).....	202,385	93,078	46.0	109,307	54.0	291,035	137,548	47.3	153,487	52.7
Farm laborers (turpentine farm).....	280	174	62.1	106	37.9	297	189	63.6	108	36.4
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	1,066	420	39.4	646	60.6	645	258	40.0	387	60.0
Dairy farm, farm, garden, orchard, etc., forewomen.....	14,340	2,027	14.1	12,313	85.9	7,765	1,453	18.7	6,312	81.3
Fishermen and oystermen.....	375	203	54.1	172	45.9	471	253	53.7	218	46.3
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	9,283	2,252	24.3	7,031	75.7	7,834	2,094	26.7	5,740	73.3
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	8,954	4,588	51.2	4,366	48.8	7,017	3,402	48.5	3,615	51.5
All other agricultural and animal husbandry pursuits.....	3,891	1,653	42.5	2,238	57.5	3,893	2,093	53.8	1,800	46.2
Poultry raisers and poultry yard laborers.....	3,290	1,399	42.5	1,891	57.5	3,596	1,957	54.4	1,639	45.6
All other occupations.....	601	254	42.3	347	57.7	297	136	45.8	161	54.2
Extraction of minerals.....	2,781	1,278	46.0	1,503	54.0	1,060	371	35.0	689	65.0
Coal mine operatives.....	1,429	764	53.5	665	46.5	384	199	51.8	185	48.2
All other mine operatives.....	372	211	56.7	161	43.3	173	70	40.5	103	59.5
All other occupations.....	980	303	30.9	677	69.1	503	102	20.3	401	79.7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,904,132	466,663	24.5	1,437,469	75.5	1,775,917	330,914	18.6	1,445,003	81.4
Apprentices to dressmakers and milliners.....	3,685	39	1.1	3,646	98.9	10,127	70	0.7	10,057	99.3
Apprentices (all other).....	5,002	180	3.6	4,822	96.4	2,793	77	2.8	2,716	97.2
Bakers.....	4,593	1,809	39.4	2,784	60.6	4,777	1,785	37.4	2,992	62.6
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	11,306	2,273	20.1	9,033	79.9	14,046	1,546	11.0	12,500	89.0
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	235,519	66,094	28.1	169,425	71.9	447,235	122,609	27.4	324,626	72.6
Engravers.....	561	82	14.6	479	85.4	538	50	9.3	488	90.7
Fillers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	2,456	509	20.7	1,947	79.3	2,809	282	10.0	2,527	90.0
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	30,171	5,807	19.2	24,364	80.8	19,740	2,162	11.0	17,578	89.0
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	1,678	334	19.9	1,344	80.1	2,523	268	10.6	2,255	89.4
Laborers in specified industries:										
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	14,858	5,642	38.0	9,216	62.0	15,556	5,795	37.3	9,761	62.7
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,247	814	25.1	2,433	74.9	1,675	254	12.9	1,721	87.1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	13,674	5,195	38.0	8,479	62.0	4,688	1,267	27.0	3,421	73.0
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,248	1,065	25.1	3,183	74.9	2,313	457	19.8	1,856	80.2
Clothing industries.....	6,206	1,201	19.4	5,005	80.6	4,646	489	10.5	4,157	89.5
Electrical supply factories.....	3,198	684	20.8	2,514	79.2	1,351	95	7.0	1,256	93.0
Food industries.....	15,924	5,298	33.3	10,626	66.7	6,044	1,186	19.6	4,858	80.4
Iron and steel industries.....	12,406	3,917	31.6	8,489	68.4	6,029	1,382	22.9	4,647	77.1
Other metal industries.....	5,059	1,045	20.7	4,014	79.3	2,562	285	11.1	2,277	88.9
Lumber and furniture industries.....	10,520	3,224	30.6	7,296	69.4	3,828	1,063	27.8	2,765	72.2
Paper and pulp mills.....	2,439	596	24.4	1,843	75.6	1,399	267	19.1	1,132	80.9
Printing and publishing.....	2,503	359	14.3	2,144	85.7	1,782	88	4.9	1,694	95.1
Rubber factories.....	3,919	1,088	27.8	2,831	72.2	1,283	150	11.7	1,133	88.3
Shoe factories.....	4,940	1,037	21.0	3,903	79.0	2,236	217	9.7	2,019	90.3
Tanneries.....	770	280	36.4	490	63.6	301	70	23.3	231	76.7
Textile industries (all).....	31,913	9,676	30.3	22,237	69.7	14,650	2,468	16.8	12,182	83.2
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	4,950	1,549	31.3	3,401	68.7	1,462	409	28.0	1,053	72.0
Manufacturers and officials.....	8,326	2,632	31.6	5,694	68.4	4,699	1,501	31.9	3,198	68.1
Manufacturers.....	4,945	2,012	40.7	2,933	59.3	4,298	1,421	33.1	2,877	66.9
Officials.....	3,381	620	18.3	2,761	81.7	401	80	20.0	321	80.0
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	69,598	12,735	18.3	56,863	81.7	122,230	18,776	15.4	103,454	84.6
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	3,315	815	24.6	2,500	75.4	2,504	302	12.1	2,202	87.9
Semiskilled operatives in specified industries:										
Bakeries.....	11,386	2,088	18.3	9,298	81.7	5,686	411	7.2	5,275	92.8
Brass mills.....	3,872	877	22.6	2,995	77.4	2,486	286	11.5	2,200	88.5
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	2,731	656	24.0	2,075	76.0	627	149	23.3	478	76.7
Candy factories.....	30,522	5,142	16.8	25,380	83.2	16,445	1,089	6.6	15,356	93.4
Chemical and allied industries.....	18,045	3,024	16.8	15,021	83.2	13,183	672	5.1	12,511	94.9
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	12,952	2,474	19.1	10,478	80.9	9,126	1,096	12.0	8,030	88.0
Clock and watch factories.....	8,140	1,325	16.3	6,815	83.7	6,338	563	8.9	5,775	91.1
Clothing and textile industries.....	690,811	168,683	24.4	522,128	75.6	598,083	199,557	33.4	398,526	66.6
Clothing industries.....	263,053	52,906	20.1	210,147	79.9	232,417	30,086	12.9	202,331	87.1
Textile industries.....	427,758	115,777	27.1	311,981	72.9	365,666	69,471	19.0	296,195	81.0
Electrical supply factories.....	27,212	4,308	15.8	22,904	84.2	10,888	671	6.2	10,217	93.8
Harness and saddle industries.....	549	145	26.4	404	73.6	680	100	14.7	580	85.3
Paper and pulp mills.....	13,229	2,891	21.9	10,338	78.1	10,433	1,490	14.3	8,943	85.7
Saw and planing mills.....	3,217	736	22.9	2,481	77.1	2,270	311	13.7	1,959	86.3
Shoe factories.....	72,613	18,907	26.0	53,706	74.0	58,107	9,578	16.5	48,529	83.5
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	7,100	1,425	20.1	5,675	79.9	3,762	279	7.4	3,513	92.6
Tailoresses.....	31,828	9,176	28.8	22,652	71.2	40,660	7,464	18.4	33,196	81.6
Upholsterers.....	2,267	550	24.3	1,717	75.7	1,292	209	16.2	1,083	83.8
All other occupations.....	450,674	108,297	24.0	342,377	76.0	289,735	41,619	14.4	248,116	85.6

1 Partly estimated; see explanation on p. 692.

2 Includes box factories (wood).

## POPULATION.

TABLE 9.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MARITAL CONDITION, OF THE WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	1920				1910					
	Total number.	Married.		Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.	Total number.	Married.		Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.		
		Number.	Per cent of total.			Number.	Per cent of total.		Number.	Per cent of total.
<b>Transportation.....</b>	<b>212,382</b>	<b>26,480</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>185,902</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>106,034</b>	<b>8,602</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>97,432</b>	<b>91.9</b>
Laborers (steam and street railroads).....	6,987	3,199	45.8	3,788	54.2	3,441	1,371	39.8	2,070	60.2
Mail carriers.....	1,314	599	45.6	715	54.4	1,011	510	51.0	495	49.0
Telegraph operators.....	16,860	2,463	14.6	14,397	85.4	8,215	1,044	12.7	7,171	87.3
Telephone operators.....	177,876	17,225	9.7	160,651	90.3	87,710	4,354	5.0	83,356	95.0
Ticket and station agents.....	2,261	657	29.1	1,604	70.9	1,208	308	25.5	900	74.5
All other occupations.....	7,084	2,337	33.0	4,747	67.0	4,449	1,009	22.7	3,440	77.3
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>663,839</b>	<b>156,490</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>507,449</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>464,173</b>	<b>83,080</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>381,084</b>	<b>82.1</b>
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	5,304	1,143	21.5	4,161	78.5	2,634	637	24.2	1,997	75.8
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	168,877	28,486	16.9	140,391	83.1	110,338	11,534	10.5	98,804	89.5
Commercial travelers.....	2,806	902	32.1	1,904	67.9	2,592	889	34.3	1,703	65.7
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	1,152	232	20.1	920	79.9	439	62	14.1	377	85.9
Employment office keepers.....	609	234	38.5	435	65.0	720	309	42.9	411	57.1
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	4,039	787	19.5	3,252	80.5	3,046	376	12.3	2,670	87.7
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	1,031	262	25.4	769	74.6	1,698	86	5.1	1,612	94.9
Insurance agents and officials.....	5,389	1,350	25.1	4,039	74.9	2,662	733	27.5	1,929	72.5
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	884	387	43.8	497	56.2	609	241	39.6	428	64.0
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	8,258	3,424	41.5	4,834	58.5	4,037	1,260	31.0	2,787	69.0
Real estate agents and officials.....	9,208	3,449	37.5	5,759	62.5	2,626	909	34.1	1,927	65.9
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	78,962	34,801	44.1	44,161	55.9	67,045	20,755	30.8	37,290	55.6
<b>Saleswomen.....</b>	<b>359,381</b>	<b>76,277</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>283,104</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>255,704</b>	<b>34,282</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>221,422</b>	<b>86.6</b>
Demonstrators.....	3,184	917	28.8	2,267	71.2	3,127	823	26.3	2,304	73.7
Sales agents.....	1,634	504	30.8	1,130	69.2	4,004	1,455	35.5	2,639	64.5
Saleswomen (stores) <sup>3</sup> .....	354,563	74,856	21.1	279,707	78.9	248,483	32,004	12.9	216,479	87.1
<b>Undertakers.....</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>52.8</b>
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	794	249	31.4	545	68.6	925	242	26.2	683	73.8
<b>All other pursuits.....</b>	<b>10,058</b>	<b>3,993</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>12,065</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>7,925</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>6,615</b>	<b>83.5</b>
Fruit graders and packers.....	3,061	1,128	36.9	1,933	63.1	1,952	450	23.1	1,502	76.9
All other occupations.....	12,997	2,865	22.0	10,132	78.0	5,973	860	14.4	5,113	85.6
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	<b>21,768</b>	<b>7,542</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>14,226</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>13,555</b>	<b>4,377</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>9,178</b>	<b>67.7</b>
Detectives.....	393	150	38.2	243	61.8	187	61	32.6	126	67.4
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	399	149	37.3	250	62.7	103	33	32.0	70	68.0
Laborers (public service).....	1,511	619	41.0	892	59.0	727	258	35.5	469	64.5
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	4,840	1,185	24.6	3,654	75.4	2,586	542	21.0	2,044	79.0
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	12,390	4,883	39.4	7,507	60.6	9,536	3,370	35.4	6,166	64.6
Probation and truant officers.....	780	177	22.7	603	77.3	188	41	21.8	147	78.2
All other occupations.....	1,446	369	25.5	1,077	74.5	228	66	28.0	162	71.1
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>1,015,904</b>	<b>123,578</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>892,326</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>733,342</b>	<b>76,287</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>657,055</b>	<b>89.6</b>
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1,483	325	21.9	1,158	78.1	785	142	18.1	643	81.9
<b>Actors and showmen.....</b>	<b>14,279</b>	<b>5,817</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>8,462</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>12,937</b>	<b>5,514</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>7,423</b>	<b>57.4</b>
Actors.....	13,166	5,217	39.6	7,949	60.4	11,857	4,993	41.9	6,864	58.1
Showmen.....	1,113	600	53.9	513	46.1	1,080	521	51.0	559	49.0
<b>Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....</b>	<b>14,604</b>	<b>2,880</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>11,724</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>15,411</b>	<b>3,677</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>11,734</b>	<b>76.1</b>
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	8,735	2,265	25.9	6,470	74.1	6,239	1,672	26.8	4,567	73.2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,714	246	14.4	1,468	85.6	579	77	13.3	502	86.7
Clergymen.....	1,787	841	47.1	946	52.9	685	295	43.1	390	56.9
College presidents and professors <sup>4</sup> .....	10,075	1,140	11.3	8,935	88.7	2,958	295	10.0	2,663	90.0
Dentists.....	1,829	534	29.2	1,295	70.8	1,254	326	26.0	928	74.0
<b>Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....</b>	<b>7,664</b>	<b>1,156</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>6,508</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>3,069</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>2,692</b>	<b>87.5</b>
Designers.....	5,652	927	16.4	4,725	83.6	2,574	304	11.8	2,270	88.2
Draftsman and inventors.....	2,012	229	11.4	1,783	88.6	495	73	14.7	422	85.3
<b>Fortune tellers, hypnotists, and spiritualists.....</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>50.0</b>
Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons) <sup>5</sup> .....	7,902	3,056	38.7	4,846	61.3	4,672	1,482	31.7	3,190	68.3
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	4,931	618	12.5	4,313	87.5	2,245	315	14.0	1,930	86.0
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,738	594	34.2	1,144	65.8	558	160	28.7	398	71.3
Musicians and teachers of music.....	72,592	17,830	24.6	54,762	75.4	84,262	17,092	20.3	67,170	79.7
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	2,162	525	24.3	1,637	75.7	1,970	523	26.5	1,447	73.5
Osteopaths.....	1,663	590	35.5	1,073	64.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Photographers.....	7,095	1,829	25.8	5,266	74.2	4,947	1,363	27.6	3,584	72.4
Physicians and surgeons.....	7,219	2,372	32.9	4,847	67.1	* 9,015	* 3,212	35.6	* 5,803	64.4
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	26,927	2,995	11.1	23,932	88.9	8,884	1,452	16.3	7,432	83.7
<b>Teachers.....</b>	<b>639,241</b>	<b>62,153</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>577,088</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>477,979</b>	<b>30,533</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>447,446</b>	<b>93.6</b>
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	1,257	553	44.0	704	56.0	295	153	51.9	142	48.1
Trained nurses.....	143,064	10,706	7.5	132,358	92.5	76,501	5,412	7.1	71,089	92.9
Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	16,629	2,252	13.5	14,377	86.5	* 8,219	* 614	7.5	* 7,605	92.5
All other occupations.....	20,020	1,976	9.9	18,044	90.1	8,719	991	11.4	7,728	88.6

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Includes 5 auctioneers.<sup>4</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>5</sup> Osteopaths were included with "Physicians and surgeons" in 1910.<sup>6</sup> Not comparable with figures for 1920.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 9.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MARITAL CONDITION, OF THE WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	1920				1910					
	Total number.	Married.		Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.		Total number.	Married.		Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.	
		Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.		Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Domestic and personal service.....	2,169,450	637,675	29.4	1,531,775	70.6	2,483,277	661,199	26.6	1,822,078	73.4
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	33,195	12,728	38.3	20,467	61.7	22,228	5,452	24.5	10,776	75.5
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	242	103	44.6	134	55.4	817	221	27.1	596	72.9
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	114,740	42,431	37.0	72,309	63.0	142,400	59,062	41.5	83,338	58.5
Charwomen and cleaners.....	24,832	10,398	41.9	14,434	58.1	26,646	10,299	38.7	16,347	61.3
Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	4,560	1,574	34.5	2,986	65.5	2,610	895	34.3	1,715	65.7
Hotel keepers and managers.....	14,134	6,544	46.3	7,590	53.7	14,235	6,946	48.8	7,289	51.2
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	204,350	36,688	18.0	167,662	82.0	173,303	31,874	18.4	141,429	81.6
Janitors and sextons.....	28,970	15,394	53.1	13,576	46.9	21,407	11,854	55.4	9,553	44.6
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	1,646	477	29.0	1,169	71.0	3,100	901	28.5	2,259	71.5
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	384,830	187,510	48.7	197,320	51.3	516,505	263,772	51.1	252,733	48.9
Laundry operatives.....	80,069	20,237	25.3	59,832	74.7	75,375	116,489	154.6	158,886	210.8
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	137,431	27,444	20.0	109,987	80.0	116,821	23,386	20.0	93,435	80.0
Midwives.....	4,773	2,587	54.2	2,186	45.8	6,019	3,323	55.2	2,696	44.8
Nurses (not trained).....	132,658	24,857	18.7	107,801	81.3	110,802	20,063	18.1	90,739	81.9
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	15,644	7,244	46.3	8,400	53.7	10,516	5,143	48.9	5,373	51.1
Servants.....	997,445	228,270	22.9	769,175	77.1	1,267,717	209,998	16.6	1,057,719	83.4
Chambermaids.....	28,703	7,649	26.6	21,054	73.4	38,724	7,004	18.1	31,720	81.9
Cooks.....	268,618	89,018	33.1	179,600	66.9	333,434	98,301	29.5	235,133	70.5
All other servants.....	700,124	131,603	18.8	568,521	81.2	895,559	104,693	11.7	790,866	88.3
Waitresses.....	116,180	31,037	26.7	85,143	73.3	84,913	13,350	15.7	71,563	84.3
All other occupations.....	11,186	3,591	32.1	7,595	67.9	4,624	1,557	33.7	3,067	66.3
Clerical occupations.....	1,421,478	129,038	9.1	1,292,440	90.9	589,209	33,077	5.6	556,132	94.4
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	15,790	3,905	24.7	11,885	75.3	8,778	2,366	27.0	6,412	73.0
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	358,712	41,061	11.4	317,651	88.6	186,756	13,142	7.0	173,614	93.0
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	470,404	46,265	9.8	424,139	90.2	121,862	8,551	7.0	113,311	93.0
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>1</sup> .....	12,332	712	5.8	11,620	94.2	8,893	183	2.1	8,710	97.9
Stenographers and typists.....	564,240	37,095	6.6	527,145	93.4	263,010	8,835	3.4	254,175	96.6

<sup>1</sup> Partly estimated; see explanation on p. 692.<sup>2</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
All occupations.....	8,346,796	1,920,281	74,305	283,870	627,580	516,126	1,418,400	6,426,515
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	934,962	371,537	23,694	61,821	109,984	93,271	82,767	563,425
Dairy farmers, farmers, and stock raisers.....	253,836	40,466		2,566	8,083	11,805	18,012	213,370
Dairy farmers.....	3,946	917		28	123	254	512	3,029
Farmers, general farms.....	247,253	39,093		2,516	7,883	11,421	17,273	208,160
Stock raisers.....	2,637	456		22	77	130	227	2,181
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	644,283	320,348	23,471	58,421	90,450	78,380	60,020	323,035
Dairy farm laborers.....	2,471	1,173	25	120	339	344	345	1,298
Farm laborers (home farm).....	438,081	225,503	15,877	39,866	70,929	50,356	42,475	212,578
Farm laborers (working out).....	202,385	93,078	7,526	18,343	28,009	21,534	17,666	109,307
Farm laborers (turpentine farm).....	280	174	13	32	61	38	30	106
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	1,066	420	30	60	118	108	104	646
Dairy farm, farm, garden, orchard, etc., forewomen.....	14,340	2,027		58	275	582	1,112	12,313
Dairy farm forewomen.....	140	34		1	5	11	17	106
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	13,767	1,878		53	253	538	1,094	11,889
Farm forewomen, stock farms.....	94	14			4	4	6	80
Garden and greenhouse forewomen.....	176	49		2	7	11	29	127
Orchard, nursery, etc., forewomen.....	163	52		2	0	18	20	111
Fishermen and oystermen.....	375	203	8	34	46	66	49	172
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	9,283	2,252		76	331	636	1,209	7,031
Florists.....	938	383		6	47	123	207	555
Fruit growers.....	3,194	653		21	72	160	400	2,541
Gardeners.....	5,068	1,191		48	207	348	588	3,877
Landscape gardeners.....	25	7			3	1	3	18
Nurserymen.....	58	18		1	2	4	11	40
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	8,954	4,588	193	589	1,406	1,287	1,113	4,366
Garden laborers <sup>2</sup> .....	5,953	3,213	149	422	986	905	761	2,740
Greenhouse laborers.....	1,145	366	7	37	96	102	124	779
Orchard and nursery laborers.....	1,856	1,009	37	130	324	280	238	847
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	265	131	9	15	46	31	30	134
All other occupations.....	3,626	1,522	13	62	341	434	622	2,104
Apiculturists.....	134	45			7	18	20	89
Poultry raisers.....	2,324	824		16	163	251	394	1,500
Poultry yard laborers.....	966	575	12	39	159	188	177	301
All other pursuits.....	202	78	1	7	12	27	31	124
Extraction of minerals.....	2,781	1,278	76	199	413	335	255	1,503
Operators, officials, and managers.....	182	54		1	11	17	25	128
Managers.....	23	8			2	2	4	15
Officials.....	41	12			2	4	6	29
Operators.....	118	34		1	7	11	15	84
Coal mine operatives.....	1,420	764	45	107	263	204	145	665
Copper mine operatives.....	136	73	2	13	21	19	18	63
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	34	25	1	2	7	6	9	9
Iron mine operatives.....	97	55	3	17	14	16	5	42
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	48	27	2	7	4	7	7	21
All other mine operatives.....	57	31		3	10	10	8	26
Quarry operatives.....	76	46	2	12	16	11	6	30
Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	714	200	21	37	67	44	31	514
Oil and gas well operatives.....	239	112	10	21	33	27	21	127
Salt well and works operatives.....	475	88	11	16	34	17	10	387
All other occupations.....	8	3				1	2	5
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,904,132	466,663	20,649	72,661	159,563	125,088	88,702	1,437,469
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	55	5	2		1	2		50
Apprentices to dressmakers and milliners.....	3,685	39	7	6	9	14	3	3,646
Dressmakers' apprentices.....	2,301	13	5	2	1	3	2	2,288
Milliners' apprentices.....	1,384	26	2	4	8	11	1	1,358
Apprentices, other.....	4,947	175	34	33	54	35	19	4,772
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	286	3	3					283
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	346	4	3					342
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	1,167	39	11	9	13	4	2	1,128
Other apprentices.....	3,148	129	17	23	41	31	17	3,019
Bakers.....	4,593	1,809	30	152	531	505	531	2,784
Builders and building contractors.....	79	27		1	5	8	13	52
Carpenters.....	171	93		10	20	29	34	78
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	11,306	2,273	70	363	854	624	362	9,033
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	235,191	66,094	362	3,152	16,545	21,843	24,192	109,425
Dyers.....	131	49		5	19	14	11	82
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	186	32		5	18	7	2	154
Engineers (stationary), crane men, hoistmen, etc.....	44	16		4	7	3	2	28
Engravers.....	561	82		19	34	17	12	479
Fileers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	2,456	509	30	91	139	127	72	1,647
Buffers and polishers.....	2,013	384	20	65	144	92	63	1,629
Fileers.....	66	9		4	3	2		57
Grinders.....	377	116	10	22	42	33	9	261

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 3,964 in the United States.<sup>2</sup> Includes 5 cranberry bog laborers.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 10.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	30,171	5,807	69	652	2,140	1,924	1,022	24,364
Glass blowers.....	89	20		5	11	8	1	69
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	1,673	334	6	45	116	100	67	1,344
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	57	5			3	2		52
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	1,058	156	3	29	61	43	20	900
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	565	173	3	16	52	55	47	392
Laborers (n. o. s.):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	14,858	5,642	232	727	1,632	1,398	1,653	9,216
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,247	814	58	144	296	188	128	2,433
Fertilizer factories.....	132	59	7	12	20	11	9	73
Paint and varnish factories.....	162	45	4	4	15	18	4	117
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.....	678	148	11	41	47	26	23	490
Soap factories.....	367	68	5	12	21	18	12	299
Other chemical factories.....	1,948	494	31	75	193	115	80	1,454
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	13,674	5,195	317	1,185	1,782	1,201	710	8,479
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,248	1,065	72	173	343	286	191	3,183
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	526	179	13	33	50	48	35	347
Glass factories.....	2,423	496	49	85	165	123	74	1,927
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	166	80	3	8	28	24	17	86
Marble and stone yards.....	23	6			3	2	1	17
Potteries.....	1,110	304	7	47	97	89	64	806
Clothing industries.....	6,206	1,201	70	222	427	279	203	5,005
Corset factories.....	500	111	6	18	39	23	25	449
Glove factories.....	842	161	16	33	48	32	22	691
Hat factories (felt).....	157	28		4	8	12	4	129
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,357	228	14	32	69	57	55	1,129
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	1,731	365	20	80	134	80	51	1,396
Other clothing factories.....	1,559	318	14	55	129	75	45	1,241
Food industries.....	15,924	5,298	268	766	1,696	1,428	1,140	10,626
Bakeries.....	1,413	320	21	46	112	78	63	1,093
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	1,010	216	10	28	65	75	37	794
Candy factories.....	2,120	363	35	71	121	75	61	1,757
Fish curing and packing.....	1,009	508	23	61	148	134	142	501
Flour and grain mills.....	137	41	2	9	12	9	9	96
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	3,285	1,183	44	111	280	334	414	2,102
Slaughter and packing houses.....	4,092	1,724	69	277	644	486	248	2,868
Sugar factories and refineries.....	315	96	2	13	38	27	16	219
Other food factories.....	2,543	847	62	150	275	210	150	1,608
Harness and saddle industries.....	167	33	6	3	13	8	3	124
Helpers in building and hand trades.....	102	43	2	7	8	15	11	59
Iron and steel industries.....	12,406	3,917	183	649	1,351	1,040	685	8,489
Agricultural implement factories.....	116	40	5	7	14	11	3	76
Automobile factories.....	2,451	696	41	131	241	155	98	1,785
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....	2,243	925	34	133	317	262	179	1,313
Car and railroad shops.....	302	149	2	17	58	41	31	213
Ship and boat building.....	273	113	5	22	37	25	24	160
Wagon and carriage factories.....	220	58	5	8	19	17	9	162
Other iron and steel factories <sup>2</sup> .....	5,770	1,586	81	280	516	413	276	4,204
Not specified metal industries.....	971	400	10	51	149	125	65	671
Other metal industries.....	5,059	1,045	62	177	371	270	165	4,014
Brass mills.....	584	241	8	30	112	58	33	423
Clock and watch factories.....	1,172	144	10	32	52	33	17	1,028
Copper factories.....	53	21		4	7	5	5	32
Gold and silver factories.....	207	64	1	18	20	12	13	143
Jewelry factories.....	160	27	1	5	6	10	5	133
Lead and zinc factories.....	67	27	3	5	11	2	6	40
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	2,145	455	36	74	135	129	81	1,690
Other metal factories.....	391	66	3	9	28	21	5	325
Lumber and furniture industries.....	10,520	3,224	231	593	1,038	800	562	7,296
Furniture factories.....	2,637	657	44	95	215	164	130	1,980
Piano and organ factories.....	715	133	4	23	36	50	20	582
Saw and planing mills <sup>3</sup> .....	4,238	1,619	125	329	512	370	283	2,619
Other woodworking factories.....	2,980	815	58	146	275	216	120	2,115
Paper and pulp mills.....	2,439	596	34	97	204	154	107	1,843
Printing and publishing.....	2,503	359	21	68	135	91	44	2,144
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	794	133	9	26	51	33	14	661
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,709	226	12	42	84	58	30	1,483
Shoe factories.....	4,940	1,037	76	221	350	224	166	3,903
Tanneries.....	770	280	14	50	98	80	38	490
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	566	134	1	17	41	41	84	432
Cotton mills.....	16,138	5,796	585	1,297	1,897	1,245	802	10,342
Knitting mills.....	5,182	1,025	103	220	313	218	171	4,137
Lace and embroidery mills.....	254	42	2	6	15	14	5	212
Silk mills.....	2,611	378	26	66	135	92	59	2,233
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	705	125	6	20	38	29	32	580
Woolen and worsted mills.....	3,878	1,395	46	203	477	420	249	2,483

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes tinplate mills.

<sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries.

<sup>4</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Laborers, (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> )—Continued.								
Textile industries—Continued.								
Other textile mills.....	2,599	781	49	140	276	186	130	1,818
Hemp and jute mills.....	141	60	6	7	21	14	12	81
Linen mills.....	87	28	-----	3	9	4	12	59
Rope and cordage factories.....	461	166	10	35	58	42	21	205
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	45	12	-----	1	3	4	4	33
Not specified textile mills.....	1,865	515	33	94	185	122	81	1,350
Other industries.....								
Broom and brush factories.....	36,841	9,438	585	1,824	3,201	2,384	1,444	27,403
Button factories.....	385	100	6	18	37	22	17	235
Charcoal and coke works.....	306	72	2	14	26	19	11	234
Electric light and power plants.....	30	15	-----	1	5	5	4	15
Electrical supply factories.....	159	34	-----	7	15	6	6	125
Gas works.....	3,198	664	38	144	245	150	78	2,534
Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories.....	58	17	-----	6	6	9	2	41
Liquor and beverage industries.....	209	72	3	13	20	25	11	227
Paper box factories.....	231	70	3	11	24	25	7	161
Petroleum refineries.....	947	145	14	31	42	35	23	802
Rubber factories.....	227	67	3	12	20	22	10	160
Straw factories.....	3,919	1,088	73	255	382	261	117	2,831
Trunk factories.....	63	10	1	1	2	4	2	63
Turpentine distilleries.....	212	47	-----	14	17	13	3	165
Other miscellaneous industries.....	117	68	12	10	17	21	8	49
Other not specified industries.....	6,057	1,845	124	342	610	467	302	4,812
	20,033	5,124	306	951	1,733	1,291	843	14,900
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	4,950	1,549	-----	94	478	555	422	3,401
Manufacturers and officials.....								
Manufacturers.....	8,326	2,632	-----	107	693	873	959	5,604
Officials.....	4,945	2,012	-----	59	483	680	790	2,933
	3,381	620	-----	48	210	193	169	2,761
Mechanics (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....								
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	51	23	-----	4	6	10	3	28
Oilers of machinery.....	69,598	12,735	133	1,021	3,572	4,242	3,467	56,863
	42	9	1	-----	3	4	1	33
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....								
Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	3,315	815	54	143	282	198	138	2,500
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	965	190	11	40	77	43	19	775
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	103	48	-----	8	11	11	18	55
	2,247	577	43	95	194	144	101	1,670
Paper hangers.....	408	229	-----	3	30	78	118	179
Pattern and model makers.....	57	29	1	6	5	10	7	28
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ):								
Chemical and allied industries.....								
Fertilizer factories.....	18,045	3,024	190	536	1,105	763	430	15,021
Paint and varnish factories.....	54	22	1	6	10	3	2	32
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.....	824	173	17	30	58	45	23	651
Soap factories.....	2,559	501	22	96	189	130	58	2,058
Other chemical factories.....	3,003	442	33	77	171	114	47	2,561
	11,605	1,886	117	327	677	465	300	9,719
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	82,906	29,382	1,407	5,323	11,098	7,132	4,422	53,524
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....								
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	12,952	2,474	169	449	827	608	421	10,478
Glass factories.....	615	125	9	22	42	27	25	490
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	7,045	1,130	100	232	373	255	170	5,915
Marble and stone yards.....	207	71	5	7	23	22	14	136
Potteries.....	65	14	1	2	5	3	3	51
	5,020	1,134	54	186	384	301	209	3,886
Clothing industries.....								
Corset factories.....	263,053	52,906	1,721	7,383	18,568	15,312	9,922	210,147
Glove factories.....	11,350	2,347	74	299	689	739	546	9,003
Hat factories (felt).....	16,594	5,693	179	661	1,755	1,570	1,528	10,901
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	6,357	1,368	33	168	455	398	314	4,989
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	41,337	6,897	294	1,091	2,321	1,902	1,289	34,470
Other clothing factories.....	63,900	15,583	520	2,262	5,930	4,520	2,351	48,317
	123,485	21,018	621	2,902	7,418	6,183	3,894	102,407
Food industries.....								
Bakeries.....	71,018	16,746	944	2,938	5,856	4,406	2,002	54,272
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	11,386	2,088	151	432	701	493	311	9,298
Candy factories.....	2,731	656	40	102	235	172	107	2,075
Fish curing and packing.....	30,522	5,142	408	1,104	1,899	1,167	566	25,380
Flour and grain mills.....	3,160	1,663	64	228	560	487	324	1,497
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	585	170	7	31	55	46	31	415
Slaughter and packing houses.....	6,228	2,080	63	214	551	650	602	4,148
Sugar factories and refineries.....	8,093	2,893	88	452	1,184	834	335	5,140
Other food factories.....	690	143	6	24	41	51	26	512
	7,713	1,906	119	351	630	506	300	5,807
Harness and saddle industries.....								
	549	145	8	17	45	40	35	404
Iron and steel industries.....								
Agricultural implement factories.....	57,258	13,188	743	2,588	4,999	3,269	1,589	44,070
Automobile factories.....	584	176	11	36	79	33	17	408
Blast furnaces and steelrolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	12,735	3,068	182	672	1,200	702	312	9,667
Car and railroad shops.....	4,003	933	60	176	374	216	117	3,130
Ship and boat building.....	965	330	12	40	97	102	79	635
Wagon and carriage factories.....	487	147	5	19	51	43	29	340
Other iron and steel factories.....	677	144	11	28	45	34	26	533
Not specified metal industries.....	35,912	7,978	460	1,536	3,006	2,029	947	27,934
	1,835	412	12	81	147	110	62	1,423
<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.								

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup> Includes tinplate mills.<sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 10.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> )—Continued.								
Other metal industries.....	30,028	5,426	276	1,025	2,033	1,373	719	24,602
Brass mills.....	3,872	877	40	165	354	221	97	2,995
Clock and watch factories.....	8,140	1,325	64	253	491	313	204	6,815
Copper factories.....	151	24	2	6	8	6	2	127
Gold and silver factories.....	1,783	309	22	58	104	72	53	1,474
Jewelry factories.....	5,907	1,071	47	168	406	306	144	4,890
Lead and zinc factories.....	270	45	1	5	21	11	7	225
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	7,100	1,425	77	280	523	367	178	5,075
Other metal factories.....	2,745	350	23	90	126	77	34	2,355
Lumber and furniture industries.....	18,351	4,538	262	699	1,475	1,245	857	13,813
Furniture factories.....	6,747	1,704	82	244	599	501	338	4,983
Piano and organ factories.....	2,860	517	23	96	178	142	72	2,343
Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	3,217	736	69	140	242	193	92	2,481
Other woodworking factories.....	5,527	1,521	83	219	456	409	354	4,006
Paper and pulp mills.....	13,220	2,891	118	451	943	783	596	10,338
Printing and publishing.....	40,646	5,901	341	1,296	2,386	1,345	533	34,745
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	8,456	1,240	95	321	438	268	118	7,216
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	32,190	4,661	246	975	1,948	1,077	415	27,529
Shoe factories.....	72,613	18,907	773	3,102	6,826	5,012	3,194	53,706
Tanneries.....	3,585	1,087	47	194	405	300	141	2,498
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	10,205	2,967	78	385	999	721	784	7,326
Cotton mills.....	145,243	51,570	4,150	11,073	18,826	11,568	5,044	93,673
Knitting mills.....	78,883	15,297	1,191	3,312	5,394	3,281	2,110	63,586
Lace and embroidery mills.....	12,697	1,852	97	361	685	469	240	10,845
Silk mills.....	70,716	11,416	683	2,520	4,481	2,641	1,091	59,300
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	5,484	1,131	54	192	399	294	192	4,353
Woolen and worsted mills.....	60,342	19,567	676	3,191	7,044	5,266	2,790	40,775
Other textile mills.....	44,098	11,977	593	2,045	4,301	2,949	2,089	32,121
Hemp and jute mills.....	2,166	835	22	181	393	166	73	1,331
Linen mills.....	1,659	362	9	63	140	86	64	1,297
Rope and cordage factories.....	3,693	1,270	74	246	504	263	183	2,423
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	1,003	324	9	34	90	106	85	679
Not specified textile mills.....	85,677	9,186	479	1,521	3,174	2,328	1,684	26,391
Other industries.....	209,366	40,086	2,057	7,671	14,649	9,960	5,740	169,280
Broom and brush factories.....	2,357	507	21	85	185	141	75	1,850
Building and hand trades.....	20	6	.....	2	2	1	1	14
Button factories.....	5,129	1,138	54	213	411	299	161	3,991
Charcoal and coke works.....	30	12	3	2	2	2	3	18
Electric light and power plants.....	336	56	1	14	20	16	5	280
Electrical supply factories.....	27,212	4,308	297	980	1,709	944	378	22,904
Gas works.....	168	44	3	6	19	9	7	124
Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories.....	4,315	677	39	125	239	196	78	3,638
Liquor and beverage industries.....	680	158	9	23	62	28	36	522
Paper box factories.....	13,024	1,790	123	410	675	355	227	11,234
Petroleum refineries.....	659	81	5	19	27	20	10	578
Rubber factories.....	18,006	4,552	248	998	1,754	1,086	460	14,054
Straw factories.....	6,291	1,060	22	122	344	280	202	5,231
Trunk factories.....	799	163	15	34	52	39	23	636
All other miscellaneous industries.....	45,558	8,705	402	1,498	3,022	2,307	1,536	36,793
Other not specified industries.....	84,182	16,769	815	3,140	6,126	4,246	2,442	67,413
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	280	137	2	7	88	43	47	123
Skilled occupations (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	69	20	.....	3	6	7	4	49
Piano and organ tuners.....	40	9	.....	2	2	4	1	31
All other skilled occupations.....	29	11	.....	1	4	3	3	18
Tailoresses.....	31,828	9,176	189	1,040	3,318	2,734	1,895	22,652
Upholsterers.....	2,267	550	23	86	175	167	109	1,717
All other occupations.....	126	54	.....	8	23	16	7	72
Transportation.....	212,352	26,480	1,757	6,571	10,394	4,883	2,875	135,902
Water transportation (selected occupations):								
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	33	8	.....	1	3	2	2	25
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	320	166	6	19	64	44	32	155
Sailors and deck hands.....	28	10	.....	1	2	6	1	18
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):								
Carriage and hack drivers.....	91	59	.....	4	17	20	18	32
Chauffeurs.....	947	415	10	73	154	127	51	532
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen <sup>3</sup> .....	634	267	11	32	88	68	68	367
Garage keepers and managers.....	207	89	.....	3	31	34	21	118
Laborers (garage, road, and street).....	275	118	7	21	48	25	17	167
Garage.....	109	42	.....	5	19	11	7	67
Road and street building and repairing <sup>4</sup> .....	166	76	7	16	29	14	10	90
Livery stable keepers and managers.....	72	16	.....	.....	1	5	10	56
Proprietors and managers of transfer companies.....	266	67	.....	2	22	28	17	199

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup> Includes box factories (wood).<sup>3</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; and drivers for bakeries and laundries are classified with deliverymen in trade.<sup>4</sup> Includes 4 laborers, street cleaning.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
<b>Transportation—Continued.</b>								
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):								
Baggage men and freight agents.....	30	11		2	6	1	2	19
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	34	13		1	3	7	2	21
Conductors (street railroad).....	253	82		15	39	21	7	171
Forewomen and overseers.....	78	26		2	11	5	8	52
Laborers.....								
Steam railroad.....	6,987	3,199	98	395	1,000	994	624	3,788
Street railroad.....	6,520	3,023	95	377	1,029	941	581	3,497
	467	176	1	18	61	53	43	291
Motormen (street railroad).....	20	13		3	9		1	7
Officials and superintendents.....	51	11			1		6	40
Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	558	197		16	58	74	49	361
Ticket and station agents.....	2,261	657	6	61	208	218	164	1,604
Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):								
Agents (express companies).....	100	64		7	19	29	9	36
Mail carriers.....	1,314	599	6	36	165	205	187	715
Telegraph messengers.....	408	46	5	12	9	15	5	362
Telegraph operators.....	16,860	2,463	165	594	948	472	294	14,897
Telephone operators.....	177,876	17,225	1,431	5,170	7,171	2,306	1,147	160,651
Other transportation pursuits:								
Forewomen, telegraph and telephone.....	25	4		1	1	1	1	21
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	46	11		2	4		1	35
Inspectors, telegraph and telephone.....	330	34		15	13	5	1	296
Laborers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....								
Express companies.....	202	49	7	11	16	13	2	153
Telegraph and telephone.....	22	7	1	1	2	2	1	15
All other transportation.....	76	8	3		3	1	1	68
	104	34	3	10	11	10		70
Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....								
Telegraph and telephone.....	573	144		9	54	41	40	429
Other transportation.....	544	132		9	52	37	34	412
	29	12			2	4	6	17
Other occupations (semiskilled).....								
Road and street building and repairing.....	1,447	399	17	59	134	104	85	1,048
Steam railroad.....	103	43	2	1	11	12	17	60
Street railroad.....	698	249	7	37	85	67	53	449
Telegraph and telephone.....	170	40	4	8	15	8	5	130
Water transportation.....	387	48	4	11	10	11	6	339
Other transportation.....	21	3		1	2			18
	68	16		1	5		4	52
All other occupations.....								
	56	19		4	5	7	3	37
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>663,839</b>	<b>156,490</b>	<b>3,655</b>	<b>17,829</b>	<b>52,267</b>	<b>48,431</b>	<b>34,308</b>	<b>507,449</b>
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	5,304	1,143		87	405	370	281	4,161
Bankers and bank officials.....	4,226	864		79	340	293	182	3,362
Commercial brokers and commission women.....	194	75		1	340	25	33	119
Loan brokers and loan company officials.....	130	21			8	5	8	109
Pawnbrokers.....	22	5			3	3	2	17
Stockbrokers.....	376	79		4	21	30	18	297
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	356	99		3	20	38	38	257
Clerks in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	168,877	28,480	1,073	4,496	10,508	7,861	4,548	140,391
Commercial travelers.....	2,806	902	2	58	268	273	290	1,904
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	1,152	232	1	24	85	67	55	920
Deliverymen.....								
Bakeries and laundries.....	186	65	3	6	23	18	10	121
Stores.....	29	13		2	4	3	4	16
	157	52	3	4	18	15	12	105
Floorwalkers, forewomen, and overseers.....	4,070	795	14	90	274	267	150	3,275
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	4,039	787	14	90	272	263	148	3,252
Forewomen (warehouses, stockyards, etc.).....	31	8			2	4	2	23
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	1,031	262	5	41	104	77	35	709
Insurance agents and officials.....	5,389	1,350	8	64	344	475	450	4,039
Insurance agents.....	5,083	1,299	8	63	331	460	437	3,784
Officials of insurance companies.....	306	51		1	13	15	22	265
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....								
Coal yards.....	884	387	14	47	129	105	92	497
Elevators.....	34	1	1	1	4	6	3	19
Lumber yards.....	68	25	3	3	4	6	9	43
Stockyards.....	52	29	1	1	10	10	7	23
Warehouses.....	29	12	1	2	4	4	1	17
	701	306	8	40	107	79	72	395
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....								
News girls.....	8,258	3,424	72	370	1,101	1,041	840	4,834
	158	27		2	6	6	13	131
Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....								
Employment office keepers.....	1,061	326		5	50	123	139	735
Proprietors, etc., elevators.....	669	234		2	39	91	102	435
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	22	7			1	1	6	15
Other proprietors, officials, and managers.....	43	6			1	1	1	27
	327	79		3	18	30	28	248
Real estate agents and officials.....								
	9,208	3,449	4	76	672	1,178	1,519	5,759

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 10.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Trade—Continued.								
Retail dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	78,962	34,801	179	1,721	9,419	11,869	11,613	44,161
Art stores and artists' materials.....	657	221	1	5	43	87	85	436
Automobiles and accessories.....	142	55		3	15	24	13	87
Books.....	435	103		4	17	27	55	332
Boots and shoes.....	763	268	1	14	78	85	90	495
Butchers and meat dealers.....	1,165	598	2	46	166	210	174	567
Candy and confectionery.....	7,723	3,811	27	240	1,239	1,203	1,102	3,912
Cigars and tobacco.....	1,110	476	3	29	139	154	151	634
Clothing and men's furnishings.....	3,213	1,183	2	46	356	438	341	2,030
Coal and wood.....	499	169	2	8	43	57	59	330
Coffee and tea.....	278	84	1	2	30	23	28	194
Crockery, glassware, and queensware.....	113	38	1	2	8	10	17	75
Curios, antiques, and novelties.....	760	249	1	9	57	70	112	511
Delicatessen stores.....	768	388	3	23	110	141	111	380
Department stores.....	952	231	1	9	80	76	65	721
Drugs and medicines, including druggists and pharmacists.....	3,162	892	4	61	282	293	252	2,270
Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions.....	7,751	2,805	3	86	653	1,031	1,032	4,946
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	1,069	446	2	10	105	134	195	623
Florists (dealers) <sup>2</sup> .....	962	307	1	10	59	117	120	655
Flour and feed.....	97	30			6	13	11	67
Fruit.....	1,200	537	3	51	169	170	144	663
Furniture.....	670	256		11	67	78	100	420
Furs.....	355	122		8	28	40	46	233
Gas fixtures and electrical supplies.....	85	35		1	11	12	11	50
General stores.....	3,709	1,628	11	45	355	533	634	2,081
Groceries.....	23,177	12,842	03	621	3,362	4,276	4,015	10,835
Hardware, stoves, and cutlery.....	691	292	1	20	63	100	108	399
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,891	781	4	39	153	220	315	1,160
Jewelry.....	781	101	2	12	47	72	58	590
Junk.....	153	76		2	10	31	24	77
Lumber.....	98	23		1	4	8	10	75
Milk.....	595	250	1	10	46	81	112	345
Music and musical instruments.....	549	211	1	12	67	71	60	338
Newsdealers.....	606	232	1	18	58	74	81	434
Oil, paint, and wall paper.....	279	98	1	3	23	28	43	181
Opticians.....	889	284	2	23	78	79	102	605
Produce and provisions.....	1,600	720	4	26	206	232	252	880
Stationery.....	691	283	1	21	74	110	77	408
All other specified retail dealers.....	3,013	1,106		43	307	387	359	1,907
Not specified retail dealers.....	6,245	3,030	24	147	796	1,024	1,089	3,215
Saleswomen.....	359,381	76,277	2,099	10,160	27,468	28,349	13,206	283,104
Demonstrators.....	3,184	917	4	75	272	304	262	2,267
Sales agents.....	1,634	504	2	23	133	174	172	1,130
Saleswomen (stores) <sup>3</sup> .....	354,563	74,856	2,093	10,062	27,058	22,871	12,772	279,707
Undertakers.....	1,127	514		21	100	208	185	613
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	794	249		5	65	97	82	545
Other pursuits (semiskilled).....	15,291	3,801	181	556	1,243	1,042	779	11,490
Fruit graders and packers.....	3,061	1,128	55	151	365	331	226	1,933
Meat cutters.....	80	48		6	13	15	14	32
Packers, wholesale and retail trade.....	5,971	894	55	142	309	243	145	5,077
Other occupations.....	6,179	1,781	71	257	556	453	394	4,448
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....								
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	399	149		15	37	33	64	250
Laborers (public service).....	1,511	619	14	92	180	159	174	892
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	1,246	351		15	99	127	110	895
Detectives.....	393	150		10	75	40	25	243
Marshals and constables.....	17	5			1	4		12
Probation and truant officers.....	780	177		2	21	77	77	603
Sheriffs.....	56	19		3	2	6	8	37
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	4,849	1,195		57	371	419	348	3,654
Officials and inspectors (city).....	1,587	401		11	110	140	140	1,186
Officials and inspectors (county).....	3,262	794		46	261	279	208	2,468
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	12,390	4,883	10	272	1,302	1,660	1,639	7,507
Officials and inspectors (state).....	530	126		5	35	45	41	404
Postmistresses.....	11,208	4,609	10	255	1,212	1,565	1,567	6,599
Other United States officials.....	652	148		12	55	50	31	504
Policewomen.....	235	66		5	11	28	22	170
Other pursuits.....	1,137	279	10	24	86	84	75	858
Lighthouse keepers.....	21	11			3	1	7	10
All other occupations.....	1,116	268	10	24	83	83	68	848
Professional service.....								
Actors and showmen.....	1,015,904	123,578	1,771	17,345	45,193	33,678	25,591	892,326
Actors.....	14,279	5,817	216	1,297	2,692	1,108	504	8,462
Actresses.....	13,105	5,217	191	1,163	2,441	977	445	7,949
Showmen.....	1,113	600	25	134	251	131	59	613
Architects.....	137	32		2	12	6	12	105
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	14,604	2,880	29	251	786	815	999	11,724

<sup>1</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>2</sup> Growers of flowers are shown under "Agriculture," p. 700.<sup>3</sup> Includes 3 auctioneers.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Professional service—Continued.								
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	8,735	2,265	9	127	576	759	794	6,470
Authors.....	3,005	956	1	40	227	349	339	2,049
Editors and reporters.....	5,730	1,309	8	87	349	410	455	4,421
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,714	246	.....	38	102	54	52	1,468
Clergymen.....	1,787	841	.....	23	163	247	408	946
College presidents and professors <sup>1</sup> .....	10,075	1,140	.....	96	402	304	278	8,935
Dentists.....	1,829	534	.....	51	204	164	115	1,295
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	7,664	1,156	10	141	464	346	195	6,508
Designers.....	5,652	927	8	90	373	299	157	4,725
Draftsmen.....	1,985	218	2	51	90	42	33	1,707
Inventors.....	27	11	.....	.....	1	5	5	16
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,738	594	.....	33	157	178	226	1,144
Musicians and teachers of music.....	72,592	17,830	178	1,877	6,596	5,220	3,959	54,762
Osteopaths.....	1,663	590	.....	24	115	207	244	1,073
Photographers.....	7,095	1,829	48	208	591	568	414	5,266
Physicians and surgeons.....	7,219	2,372	.....	43	411	731	1,187	4,847
Teachers.....	639,241	62,153	1,041	10,905	24,414	16,098	9,095	577,088
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	4,034	670	10	120	244	178	118	3,304
Teachers (school).....	635,207	61,483	1,031	10,785	24,170	15,920	9,577	573,724
Technical engineers.....	41	10	.....	2	2	4	2	31
Trained nurses.....	143,664	10,706	46	1,256	4,256	3,026	2,122	132,958
All other professional pursuits.....	19,274	1,804	9	133	519	517	620	17,470
Librarians.....	13,502	1,000	3	63	268	284	382	12,502
All other occupations.....	5,772	804	6	70	251	233	244	4,968
Semiprofessional pursuits.....	45,924	8,527	37	311	1,819	2,814	3,540	37,397
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	1,483	325	3	24	102	98	98	1,158
Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	694	325	7	12	44	87	175	369
Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons).....	7,902	3,056	3	52	470	1,012	1,519	4,846
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	4,631	618	1	9	108	210	290	4,313
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	197	74	.....	2	8	21	43	123
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	2,162	525	2	19	70	197	237	1,637
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	26,927	2,995	20	159	781	988	1,047	23,932
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	1,257	553	.....	31	209	185	128	704
All other occupations.....	371	56	1	3	27	16	9	315
Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	16,629	2,252	148	527	912	452	213	14,377
Dentists' assistants and apprentices.....	4,919	545	27	138	223	111	46	4,374
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1,191	78	1	16	27	20	14	1,113
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	6,959	763	48	153	320	168	84	5,996
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	421	177	7	24	51	50	45	244
Theater ushers.....	2,311	567	61	159	245	84	18	1,744
Other attendants and helpers.....	1,428	122	4	37	46	29	6	1,306
Domestic and personal service.....	2,169,450	637,675	16,953	76,104	193,855	181,505	169,258	1,531,775
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	33,195	12,728	191	1,551	5,590	3,752	1,644	20,467
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	242	108	.....	13	40	32	23	134
Billiard and pool room keepers.....	73	35	.....	4	16	10	5	38
Dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	169	78	.....	9	24	22	18	96
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	114,740	42,431	106	1,314	8,228	13,078	19,705	72,309
Bootblacks.....	32	9	.....	2	1	4	2	23
Charwomen and cleaners.....	24,832	10,398	84	691	2,994	3,537	3,092	14,434
Elevator tenders.....	7,314	2,250	144	515	895	460	236	5,664
Hotel keepers and managers.....	14,134	6,544	.....	145	1,120	2,218	3,061	7,590
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	204,350	36,688	619	3,130	9,012	10,109	13,818	167,662
Janitors and sextons.....	28,970	15,394	60	699	4,216	5,490	4,029	13,676
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	1,646	477	5	46	120	132	174	1,169
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	384,386	187,510	3,905	19,386	54,274	57,538	52,347	197,326
Laundry operatives <sup>2</sup> .....	80,059	26,237	1,048	3,834	8,920	7,400	5,035	53,822
Forewomen and overseers.....	1,535	462	3	29	136	179	115	1,073
Laborers.....	6,460	1,982	105	338	667	494	378	4,478
Other operatives <sup>2</sup> .....	72,064	23,793	940	3,467	8,117	6,727	4,542	48,271
Laundry owners, officials, and managers <sup>2</sup> .....	1,453	633	.....	28	190	220	195	820
Managers and officials.....	584	222	.....	13	70	78	61	362
Owners and proprietors <sup>2</sup> .....	869	411	.....	15	120	142	134	458
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	137,431	27,444	51	1,875	5,913	7,410	12,195	109,987
Midwives.....	4,773	2,587	.....	21	337	784	1,445	2,186
Nurses (not trained).....	132,658	24,857	51	1,854	5,576	6,626	10,750	107,801
Porters (except in stores).....	483	179	5	23	75	46	30	304
Porters, domestic and professional service.....	279	108	3	11	47	29	18	171
Porters, steam railroad.....	27	8	.....	3	4	.....	1	19
Other porters (except in stores).....	177	63	2	9	24	17	11	114
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	15,644	7,244	28	327	1,879	2,752	2,258	8,400

<sup>1</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>2</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 10.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Domestic and personal service—Continued.								
Servants.....	997,445	228,270	8,939	35,211	76,149	60,278	47,693	769,176
Bell girls, chore girls, etc.....	781	203	19	56	74	38	16	528
Chambermaids.....	28,703	7,649	298	1,220	2,798	2,038	1,295	21,054
Cooks.....	268,618	89,018	2,973	13,437	29,276	24,293	19,039	179,600
Ladies' maids, etc.....	4,487	867	8	22	99	90	148	4,120
Nurse maids.....	9,710	934	435	120	148	103	123	8,776
All other servants.....	685,196	130,099	5,206	20,356	43,754	33,711	27,072	555,097
Waitresses.....	116,180	31,037	1,634	7,133	13,597	6,320	2,303	85,143
Other pursuits.....	6,464	2,094	24	181	642	729	518	4,370
Bartenders.....	108	53	1	.....	23	18	11	55
Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	819	270	3	15	49	104	99	549
Cemetery keepers.....	44	12	.....	.....	2	4	6	32
Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	4,560	1,574	19	153	518	545	339	2,986
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	43	13	.....	.....	5	6	2	30
Saloon keepers.....	523	88	.....	6	21	30	31	435
All other occupations.....	367	84	1	7	24	22	30	283
Clerical occupations.....	1,421,478	129,038	5,716	30,860	53,825	26,425	12,212	1,292,440
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	15,790	3,905	52	280	1,146	1,206	1,221	11,885
Agents.....	8,910	1,936	27	156	645	565	543	6,974
Canvassers.....	4,156	1,235	13	67	254	404	497	2,021
Collectors.....	2,724	734	12	57	247	237	181	1,990
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	358,712	41,061	1,447	8,690	17,653	9,396	3,885	317,651
Accountants and auditors.....	13,378	1,662	7	264	637	470	234	11,716
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	345,334	39,399	1,440	8,416	16,966	8,926	3,651	305,935
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	470,404	46,265	2,067	10,080	18,054	10,540	5,524	424,139
Shipping clerks.....	4,708	752	30	150	241	202	129	3,956
Weighers.....	1,487	346	15	55	117	98	61	1,141
Other clerks.....	464,209	45,167	2,022	9,875	17,696	10,240	5,334	419,042
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>1</sup> .....	12,332	712	62	157	267	145	81	11,620
Bundle and cash girls.....	4,083	250	26	55	90	54	25	3,833
Messenger, errand, and office girls <sup>1</sup> .....	8,249	462	36	102	177	91	56	7,787
Stenographers and typists.....	564,240	37,095	2,088	11,663	16,705	5,138	1,501	527,145

<sup>1</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 11.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
All occupations.....	3,652,903	707,503	29,980	106,191	225,760	182,009	163,563	2,045,460
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	317,741	87,091	5,198	12,158	25,297	21,969	22,469	230,650
Dairy farmers, farmers, and stock raisers.....	129,451	18,782		980	3,296	5,281	9,225	110,669
Dairy farmers.....	1,888	484		13	67	131	273	1,404
Farmers, general farms.....	125,872	18,002		953	3,178	5,053	8,818	107,870
Stock raisers.....	1,691	296		14	51	97	134	1,395
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	167,819	63,502	5,141	10,954	21,128	15,281	10,998	103,817
Dairy farm laborers.....	1,212	547	8	49	155	158	177	665
Farm laborers (home farm).....	131,916	50,949	4,172	8,886	17,552	12,219	8,120	80,967
Farm laborers (working out).....	33,646	11,780	950	1,981	3,354	2,846	2,649	21,866
Farm laborers (turpentine farm).....	20	11	1		5	3	2	9
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	525	215	10	38	62	55	50	310
Dairy farm, farm, garden, orchard, etc., forewomen.....	10,250	1,376		36	186	408	740	8,874
Dairy farm forewomen.....	72	22		1	2	7	12	50
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	9,917	1,288		32	171	383	702	8,029
Farm forewomen, stock farms.....	62	8			3	2	3	54
Garden and greenhouse forewomen.....	101	29		1	7	4	17	72
Orchard, nursery, etc., forewomen.....	98	29		2	3	12	12	60
Fishermen and oystermen.....	176	90	3	21	15	35	16	86
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	5,499	1,251		37	186	356	672	4,248
Florists.....	537	230		2	28	76	124	307
Fruit growers.....	1,820	353		11	30	85	218	1,467
Gardeners.....	3,085	649		23	114	192	320	2,436
Landscape gardeners.....	17	6			3		3	11
Nurserymen.....	40	13		1	2	3	7	27
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	2,551	1,016	40	80	248	201	357	1,535
Garden laborers.....	1,442	642	28	52	155	100	217	800
Greenhouse laborers.....	549	155	4	13	42	43	58	394
Orchard and nursery laborers.....	560	219	8	15	51	58	87	341
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	91	52	4	4	10	12	13	39
All other occupations.....	2,404	1,022	10	46	219	305	442	1,382
Appliances.....	97	31			4	14	13	66
Poultry raisers.....	1,571	554		11	107	152	284	1,017
Poultry yard laborers.....	638	397	10	34	104	123	120	241
All other pursuits.....	98	40		1	4	16	10	58
Extraction of minerals.....	1,125	470	36	84	143	108	99	655
Operators, officials, and managers.....	120	39			9	13	17	81
Managers.....	11	4			1	1	2	7
Officials.....	31	10			2	4	4	21
Operators.....	78	25			6	8	11	53
Coal mine operatives.....	487	238	19	51	75	50	43	240
Copper mine operatives.....	23	11		1	6	1	3	12
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	14	11	1	1	4	1	4	3
Iron mine operatives.....	1							1
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	43	24	2	6	4	5	7	19
All other mine operatives.....	15	7			2	3	2	8
Quarry operatives.....	31	16	1	5	5	4	1	15
Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	385	121	13	20	38	30	20	264
Oil and gas well operatives.....	163	78	6	15	22	19	16	85
Salt well and works operatives.....	222	43	7	5	16	11	4	179
All other occupations.....	6	3				1	2	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	762,118	192,068	11,480	30,545	58,518	49,428	42,096	570,050
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	26	4	2		1	1		22
Apprentices to dressmakers and milliners.....	1,234	13	1	4	3	5		1,221
Dressmakers' apprentices.....	699	2		1		1		697
Milliners' apprentices.....	535	11	1	3	3	4		524
Apprentices, other.....	1,938	102	23	23	30	19	7	1,836
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	107	3	3					104
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	107	1		1				106
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	640	27	8	5	10	2	2	613
Other apprentices.....	1,084	71	12	17	20	17	5	1,013
Bakers.....	1,756	707	18	58	180	224	227	1,049
Builders and building contractors.....	89	16		1	4	5	6	23
Carpenters.....	97	50		8	12	15	15	47
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	6,861	1,498	46	249	558	402	243	5,865
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	110,245	31,694	110	1,000	6,077	10,117	14,390	78,551
Dyers.....	32	12		2	4	4	2	20
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	99	23		5	12	5	1	76
Engineers (stationary), crane men, hoistmen, etc.....	23	8		3	3	1	1	15
Engravers.....	273	41		10	17	11	3	232
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	959	197	14	41	73	44	25	762
Buffers and polishers.....	739	135	9	27	51	28	20	604
Filers.....	27	5		3	1	1		22
Grinders.....	193	57	5	11	21	15	5	135

¹ Includes age unknown—a total of 1,409 in the United States.

² Includes 3 cranberry bog laborers.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 11.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	12,479	2,991	35	343	1,069	988	556	9,488
Glass blowers.....	20	5		2	2	1		15
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	568	141	3	18	46	43	31	427
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	17							17
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	283	52	1	10	21	13	7	231
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	208	89	2	8	25	30	24	179
Laborers (n. o. s.):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	4,588	1,482	81	146	359	347	549	3,106
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,434	305	30	60	97	69	49	1,129
Fertilizer factories.....	5	1			1			4
Paint and varnish factories.....	59	21	2	3	5	10	1	38
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.....	350	80	10	25	20	11	13	270
Soap factories.....	132	20	4	5	5	5	1	112
Other chemical factories.....	888	183	14	25	66	43	34	705
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4,085	986	99	200	310	214	163	3,099
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,527	575	38	103	166	162	108	1,952
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	295	88	6	20	22	23	17	207
Glass factories.....	1,363	244	26	44	63	70	41	1,119
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	72	33	3	5	11	8	6	39
Marble and stone yards.....	13	2			1	1		11
Potteries.....	784	208	3	34	69	60	42	576
Clothing industries.....	3,358	605	48	105	198	141	113	2,753
Corset factories.....	242	46	4	8	14	8	12	196
Glove factories.....	526	109	14	23	36	25	11	417
Hat factories (felt).....	79	13		2	2	6	3	66
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	759	131	9	15	38	35	34	628
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	987	186	13	41	62	40	30	801
Other clothing factories.....	765	120	8	16	46	27	23	645
Food industries.....	6,322	1,768	112	261	504	467	424	4,554
Bakeries.....	645	143	12	22	49	30	30	502
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	604	130	6	16	37	46	25	474
Candy factories.....	1,054	183	23	34	60	30	36	871
Fish curing and packing.....	244	111	4	9	30	35	33	133
Flour and grain mills.....	53	15	1	3	4	2	5	38
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	1,467	493	17	43	114	137	182	974
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,252	436	28	89	136	118	65	816
Sugar factories and refineries.....	115	20	1	2	9	7	1	95
Other food factories.....	888	237	20	43	65	62	47	651
Harness and saddle industries.....	122	25	6	2	10	5	2	97
Helpers in building and hand trades.....	35	11	1	1	3	2	4	24
Iron and steel industries.....	4,439	1,168	98	235	342	257	236	3,271
Agricultural implement factories.....	43	9	2	1	3	2	1	34
Automobile factories.....	1,124	292	28	78	96	52	38	832
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....	590	169	10	29	47	42	41	421
Car and railroad shops.....	109	33	1	6	11	7	8	76
Ship and boat building.....	76	25	1	5	8	6	10	51
Wagon and carriage factories.....	122	32	1	5	11	10	5	90
Other iron and steel factories <sup>2</sup> .....	2,095	527	51	101	147	114	114	1,568
Not specified metal industries.....	280	81	4	10	24	24	19	199
Other metal industries.....	1,854	363	42	75	122	69	55	1,491
Brass mills.....	212	43	3	9	18	7	6	169
Clock and watch factories.....	319	48	5	14	17	5	7	271
Copper factories.....	15	5		1	1	1	2	10
Gold and silver factories.....	104	35		10	12	6	6	69
Jewelry factories.....	35	9	1	1	2	3	2	26
Lead and zinc factories.....	35	13	3	4	4	1	1	22
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	959	183	28	34	53	39	29	776
Other metal factories.....	175	27	1	2	15	7	2	148
Lumber and furniture industries.....	4,597	1,312	92	210	377	360	273	3,285
Furniture factories.....	1,395	353	25	49	101	92	86	1,042
Piano and organ factories.....	325	54	1	8	15	21	9	272
Saw and planing mills <sup>1</sup> .....	1,564	579	44	99	161	152	123	985
Other woodworking factories.....	1,312	326	22	54	100	95	55	986
Paper and pulp mills.....	1,151	252	20	44	82	60	46	899
Printing and publishing.....	1,363	206	14	41	68	53	30	1,157
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	374	70	4	17	25	17	7	304
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	989	136	10	24	43	36	23	853
Shoe factories.....	2,830	643	61	142	210	125	105	2,187
Tanneries.....	177	46	6	8	9	14	9	131
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	195	40		6	13	9	12	155
Cotton mills.....	9,076	3,173	474	815	1,007	586	291	5,903
Knitting mills.....	3,310	631	78	139	175	129	110	2,679
Lace and embroidery mills.....	64	8	2	2	2	2		56
Silk mills.....	1,183	153	14	36	52	34	17	1,030
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	304	55	4	11	12	16	12	249
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,030	300	15	45	82	90	68	730

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup> Includes tinplate mills.<sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries.<sup>4</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 11.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.								
Textile industries—Continued.								
Other textile mills.....	820	197	17	37	65	47	31	623
Hemp and jute mills.....	46	21	2	2	5	7	5	25
Linen mills.....	17	6	1	1	1	1	3	11
Rope and cordage factories.....	141	36	5	13	12	4	2	105
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	27	7	1	1	2	3	1	20
Not specified textile mills.....	589	127	10	20	45	32	20	462
Other industries.....	14,359	3,238	243	691	995	774	535	11,121
Broom and brush factories.....	183	43	3	6	16	7	11	140
Button factories.....	99	23	1	7	6	6	3	76
Charcoal and coke works.....	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	2
Electric light and power plants.....	88	17	—	3	8	1	5	71
Electrical supply factories.....	1,493	279	22	62	90	66	39	1,214
Gas works.....	16	2	—	—	1	1	—	14
Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories.....	125	35	2	6	9	8	10	90
Liquor and beverage industries.....	75	15	1	3	2	8	1	60
Paper box factories.....	401	75	10	16	26	13	10	326
Petroleum refineries.....	96	27	1	7	6	9	4	69
Rubber factories.....	1,852	512	34	144	178	103	53	1,340
Straw factories.....	27	5	—	1	1	2	1	22
Trunk factories.....	130	30	—	8	11	9	2	100
Turpentine distilleries.....	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	2
Other miscellaneous industries.....	2,457	536	46	114	165	120	91	1,921
Other not specified industries.....	7,311	1,637	123	314	476	420	304	5,074
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	2,768	904	—	50	289	332	224	1,894
Manufacturers and officials.....	4,095	1,229	—	57	321	385	466	2,896
Manufacturers.....	2,111	866	—	29	191	277	390	1,245
Officials.....	1,984	363	—	28	130	108	97	1,021
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	32	18	—	3	3	9	3	14
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	39,764	7,409	67	523	2,140	2,472	2,207	27,355
Oilers of machinery.....	17	3	—	—	1	2	—	14
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	1,357	352	31	68	116	73	64	1,005
Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	392	79	5	20	29	14	11	238
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	44	26	—	6	5	7	8	18
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	951	247	26	42	82	52	45	704
Paper hangers.....	281	161	—	2	22	60	77	120
Pattern and model makers.....	24	12	—	4	2	6	1	12
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):								
Chemical and allied industries.....								
Chemical and allied industries.....	7,898	1,343	118	257	476	320	172	6,555
Fertilizer factories.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Paint and varnish factories.....	306	70	9	11	23	22	5	230
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.....	972	195	11	36	69	55	24	777
Soap factories.....	1,204	148	19	29	49	30	12	1,056
Other chemical factories.....	5,410	930	79	181	335	204	131	4,480
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	33,471	11,198	508	1,804	3,899	2,814	2,113	22,273
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....								
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	7,508	1,455	104	277	467	360	247	6,053
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	378	80	5	18	26	16	15	298
Glass factories.....	3,848	617	59	131	198	133	96	3,231
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	102	36	5	4	8	10	9	66
Marble and stone yards.....	44	9	1	2	3	1	2	35
Potteries.....	3,136	713	34	122	232	200	125	2,423
Clothing industries.....								
Clothing industries.....	87,960	21,404	779	2,710	6,529	6,275	5,111	66,505
Corset factories.....	4,093	1,136	31	129	271	383	322	2,992
Glove factories.....	9,230	3,518	128	400	1,023	946	1,021	5,712
Hat factories (felt).....	2,505	586	18	71	173	165	150	1,919
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	18,354	3,598	151	510	1,183	1,008	746	14,756
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	19,466	4,796	228	700	1,586	1,368	914	14,670
Other clothing factories.....	34,256	7,770	223	900	2,293	2,405	1,940	26,486
Food industries.....								
Food industries.....	27,791	6,636	486	1,336	2,152	1,626	1,036	21,155
Bakeries.....	4,302	917	80	223	285	170	150	3,385
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	1,692	407	25	60	141	118	63	1,185
Candy factories.....	12,942	2,538	248	621	899	528	242	10,404
Fish curing and packing.....	886	396	16	53	111	124	92	490
Flour and grain mills.....	242	81	4	14	28	18	17	161
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	2,624	893	33	98	199	282	281	1,731
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,165	679	34	111	257	106	81	1,425
Sugar factories and refineries.....	211	40	2	11	9	7	11	171
Other food factories.....	2,887	685	44	145	223	174	90	2,202
Harness and saddle industries.....	324	101	6	12	34	27	22	226
Iron and steel industries.....								
Iron and steel industries.....	22,151	5,487	387	1,156	1,942	1,306	696	16,664
Agricultural implement factories.....	194	52	1	15	21	9	6	142
Automobile factories.....	5,671	1,690	109	338	611	371	161	4,081
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....	1,517	333	28	72	116	67	50	1,184
Car and railroad shops.....	443	149	9	25	39	42	34	294
Ship and boat building.....	239	75	2	14	24	25	10	164
Wagon and carriage factories.....	407	84	8	13	27	22	14	323
Other iron and steel factories <sup>2</sup> .....	13,041	2,065	223	644	1,064	734	400	9,976
Not specified metal industries.....	639	139	7	35	40	36	21	500

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup> Includes tinplate mills.<sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 11.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>								
<b>Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.</b>								
Other metal industries.....	10,701	2,032	129	403	735	487	278	8,600
Brass mills.....	1,081	243	13	35	100	63	32	838
Clock and watch factories.....	2,879	550	33	113	198	123	83	2,329
Copper factories.....	57	12	—	4	5	3	—	45
Gold and silver factories.....	693	121	11	22	41	27	20	572
Jewelry factories.....	1,813	352	20	50	132	98	52	1,461
Lead and zinc factories.....	119	23	1	4	10	3	5	96
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	3,160	592	41	133	204	141	73	2,568
Other metal factories.....	599	139	10	42	45	29	13	760
<b>Lumber and furniture industries.</b>								
Furniture factories.....	8,662	2,191	162	366	690	594	379	6,471
Piano and organ factories.....	3,339	884	55	146	281	247	155	2,455
Saw and planing mills.....	1,025	158	13	34	55	49	37	837
Other woodworking factories.....	1,800	461	53	88	148	117	55	1,339
	2,498	658	41	98	206	181	132	1,840
<b>Paper and pulp mills.....</b>	5,182	1,080	59	216	347	262	196	4,102
<b>Printing and publishing.....</b>	18,487	3,197	221	741	1,294	675	266	15,290
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3,640	614	58	163	211	125	57	3,026
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	14,847	2,583	163	578	1,083	550	209	12,264
<b>Shoe factories.....</b>	32,646	9,263	437	1,571	3,148	2,430	1,677	23,383
<b>Tanneries.....</b>	1,043	279	22	48	119	59	31	764
<b>Textile industries—</b>								
Carpet mills.....	2,965	870	35	116	205	181	333	2,095
Cotton mills.....	63,695	22,140	3,292	5,753	7,251	4,065	1,779	41,555
Knitting mills.....	42,189	8,662	859	2,010	2,885	1,763	1,155	33,507
Lace and embroidery mills.....	2,758	408	37	91	132	85	63	2,350
Silk mills.....	26,313	3,930	372	1,068	1,492	708	290	22,383
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	1,866	356	23	65	125	82	61	1,510
Woolen and worsted mills.....	14,183	3,999	227	698	1,350	1,048	646	10,214
<b>Other textile mills.....</b>	13,121	3,103	207	590	983	722	601	10,018
Hemp and jute mills.....	271	66	7	8	28	17	6	205
Linen mills.....	314	55	2	12	21	14	6	259
Rope and cordage factories.....	1,320	397	34	92	119	81	71	923
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	554	202	7	23	49	62	61	352
Not specified textile mills.....	10,662	2,383	157	455	786	548	457	8,279
<b>Other industries.....</b>	72,988	15,152	938	3,098	5,251	3,466	2,399	57,836
Broom and brush factories.....	1,008	231	11	30	77	74	30	777
Building and hand trades.....	4	1	—	—	—	1	—	3
Button factories.....	1,715	388	28	80	129	97	54	1,327
Charcoal and coke works.....	9	3	1	—	—	—	—	6
Electric light and power plants.....	151	23	1	5	11	3	3	128
Electrical supply factories.....	10,053	1,768	134	393	681	399	161	8,285
Gas works.....	55	17	2	5	7	1	2	38
Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories.....	1,841	260	15	53	86	70	36	1,031
Liquor and beverage industries.....	284	63	3	8	25	11	16	221
Paper box factories.....	4,700	846	67	193	324	155	107	3,854
Petroleum refineries.....	260	39	3	9	12	11	4	221
Rubber factories.....	6,492	1,623	103	392	578	320	135	4,969
Straw factories.....	1,798	412	7	40	106	110	140	1,386
Trunk factories.....	837	81	7	17	24	23	10	256
All other miscellaneous industries.....	10,801	3,884	204	676	1,093	776	635	12,917
Other not specified industries.....	28,480	6,113	352	1,177	2,103	1,416	1,066	22,367
<b>Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....</b>	109	59	1	1	17	17	23	50
<b>Skilled occupations (n. o. s.).....</b>	41	7	—	2	—	3	2	34
Piano and organ tuners.....	27	4	—	1	—	2	1	23
All other skilled occupations.....	14	3	—	1	—	1	1	11
<b>Tailoresses.....</b>	7,858	2,297	52	202	646	717	680	5,561
<b>Upholsterers.....</b>	1,007	288	14	50	92	86	46	719
All other occupations.....	60	27	—	6	12	5	4	33
<b>Transportation.....</b>	126,615	16,703	1,260	4,348	6,434	2,876	1,765	109,912
<b>Water transportation (selected occupations):</b>								
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	21	5	—	—	1	2	2	16
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	36	12	1	1	6	3	1	24
Sailors and deck hands.....	7	4	—	—	2	1	1	3
<b>Road and street transportation (selected occupations):</b>								
Carriage and hack drivers.....	74	48	—	3	14	15	16	26
Chauffeurs.....	446	189	5	30	81	58	15	267
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	260	117	3	12	41	29	32	143
Garage keepers and managers.....	144	67	—	2	24	26	15	77
<b>Laborers (garage, road, and street).....</b>	54	23	—	2	8	9	4	31
Garage.....	29	13	—	1	4	6	2	16
Road and street building and repairing.....	25	10	—	1	4	3	2	15
<b>Livery stable keepers and managers.....</b>	42	11	—	—	1	3	7	31
<b>Proprietors and managers of transfer companies.....</b>	122	40	—	1	18	11	10	82

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

<sup>3</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; and drivers for bakeries and laundries are classified with deliverymen in trade.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 11.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
<b>Transportation—Continued.</b>								
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):								
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	24	9	—	2	5	—	2	15
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	7	4	—	—	—	3	1	3
Conductors (street railroad).....	122	48	—	8	24	13	3	74
Forewomen and overseers.....	24	8	—	1	4	2	1	16
Laborers.....	1,874	763	24	84	191	260	204	1,111
Steam railroad.....	1,737	714	24	78	182	243	187	1,023
Street railroad.....	137	49	—	6	9	17	17	88
Motormen (street railroad).....	11	8	—	2	6	—	—	8
Officials and superintendents.....	34	9	—	—	1	3	5	25
Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	338	117	—	11	32	40	84	221
Ticket and station agents.....	1,404	462	6	48	164	151	103	942
Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):								
Agents (express companies).....	79	48	—	5	18	19	6	31
Mail carriers.....	996	454	6	29	126	150	143	642
Telegraph messengers.....	280	35	4	10	7	10	4	245
Telephone operators.....	10,696	1,813	131	468	691	328	195	8,883
Telephone operators.....	107,983	12,011	1,084	3,568	4,840	1,641	878	96,972
Other transportation pursuits:								
Forewomen, telegraph and telephone.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	24	6	—	1	2	2	1	18
Inspectors, telegraph and telephone.....	173	25	—	13	8	3	1	148
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	110	10	3	1	3	2	1	100
Express companies.....	11	2	—	—	1	—	—	9
Telegraph and telephone.....	56	5	3	—	1	—	—	51
All other transportation.....	43	3	—	1	1	—	—	40
Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s.).....	371	103	—	8	39	29	27	268
Telegraph and telephone.....	357	96	—	8	37	27	24	201
Other transportation.....	14	7	—	—	2	—	3	7
Other occupations (semiskilled).....	808	242	13	37	83	58	51	566
Road and street building and repairing.....	90	37	2	1	10	11	13	53
Steam railroad.....	386	150	7	24	55	34	30	236
Street railroad.....	71	17	2	4	6	2	1	54
Telegraph and telephone.....	217	27	2	7	6	8	4	190
Water transportation.....	10	1	—	—	1	—	—	9
Other transportation.....	34	10	—	1	3	3	3	24
All other occupations.....	37	12	—	1	4	5	2	28
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>350,419</b>	<b>84,904</b>	<b>2,501</b>	<b>10,950</b>	<b>28,809</b>	<b>25,357</b>	<b>17,287</b>	<b>265,515</b>
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	3,675	826	—	67	293	254	212	2,849
Bankers and bank officials.....	3,017	661	—	61	259	106	145	2,356
Commercial brokers and commission women.....	108	40	—	1	—	13	18	88
Loan brokers and loan company officials.....	82	12	—	—	2	5	5	70
Pawnbrokers.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Stockbrokers.....	236	45	—	3	9	20	13	191
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	227	68	—	2	15	20	31	169
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	91,043	16,745	712	2,849	6,098	4,524	2,562	74,298
Commercial travelers.....	1,909	605	2	42	180	179	193	1,304
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	555	126	1	9	48	37	31	429
Deliverymen.....	65	26	—	3	7	9	7	39
Bakeries and laundries.....	16	8	—	2	1	2	3	8
Stores.....	49	18	—	1	6	7	4	31
Floorwalkers, forewomen, and overseers.....	1,827	434	10	56	154	135	79	1,393
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	1,814	430	10	56	154	132	78	1,384
Forewomen (warehouses, stockyards, etc.).....	13	4	—	—	—	3	1	9
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	467	132	4	19	60	33	16	335
Insurance agents and officials.....	3,323	846	4	34	211	287	310	2,477
Insurance agents.....	3,128	814	4	33	202	277	298	2,314
Officials of insurance companies.....	195	32	—	1	9	10	12	163
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	232	86	3	11	28	30	19	148
Coal yards.....	9	3	—	—	1	2	—	6
Elevators.....	40	13	2	2	1	3	5	27
Lumberyards.....	12	7	—	—	1	5	1	5
Stockyards.....	7	4	1	—	1	2	—	3
Warehouses.....	104	59	—	9	19	18	13	106
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	2,741	992	29	95	325	269	274	1,749
Newsgirls.....	79	10	—	1	—	5	4	69
Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s.).....	477	127	—	2	35	49	41	350
Employment office keepers.....	232	59	—	—	17	24	18	173
Proprietors, etc., elevators.....	13	4	—	—	1	1	2	9
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	29	6	—	—	1	1	4	23
Other proprietors, officials, and managers.....	203	58	—	2	16	23	17	145
Real estate agents and officials.....	5,457	2,002	3	51	404	609	875	3,455

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 11.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
<b>Trade—Continued.</b>								
Retail dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	29,222	12,153	65	575	3,080	4,122	4,311	17,069
Art stores and artists' materials.....	370	125	1	3	17	51	53	245
Automobiles and accessories.....	89	29			9	14	6	60
Books.....	271	67		4	11	18	34	204
Boots and shoes.....	243	90		4	26	31	29	153
Butchers and meat dealers.....	271	153	1	12	48	48	44	118
Candy and confectionery.....	2,216	1,060	7	74	342	334	303	1,156
Cigars and tobacco.....	347	130		10	45	41	34	217
Clothing and men's furnishings.....	1,208	429	2	15	108	161	143	770
Coal and wood.....	213	64	1	2	9	22	30	149
Coffee and tea.....	140	47		1	17	12	17	93
Crockery, glassware, and queensware.....	34	15		1	1	4	9	19
Curios, antiques, and novelties.....	383	122		5	24	31	62	261
Delicatessen stores.....	147	70	1	4	22	26	17	77
Department stores.....	502	137	1	6	50	43	37	365
Drugs and medicines, including druggists and pharmacists.....	1,715	513	3	33	159	167	151	1,202
Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions.....	2,753	917	1	27	174	322	303	1,836
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	460	181	1	5	29	56	90	279
Florists (dealers).....	379	127		1	24	55	47	252
Flour and feed.....	47	16			2	10	4	31
Fruit.....	329	99		10	25	37	27	230
Furniture.....	327	113		5	39	36	33	214
Furs.....	121	36		5	6	13	12	85
Gas fixtures and electrical supplies.....	45	16		1	2		8	29
General stores.....	2,318	1,040	7	33	225	387	388	1,278
Groceries.....	7,443	3,852	24	174	985	1,315	1,354	3,591
Hardware, stoves, and cutlery.....	299	127	1	7	24	36	59	172
Hucksters and peddlers.....	204	76	2	7	14	25	28	128
Jewelry.....	384	89	1	8	21	33	26	295
Junk.....	20	11			4	4	3	9
Lumber.....	69	15		1	3	4	7	54
Milk.....	251	102		2	21	33	46	149
Music and musical instruments.....	337	130	1	7	40	51	31	207
Newsdealers.....	308	110	1	11	27	34	37	198
Oil, paint, and wall paper.....	137	46	1	1	13	11	20	91
Opticians.....	562	192	1	17	51	54	69	370
Produce and provisions.....	500	225	2	7	70	55	91	275
Stationery.....	188	63			21	23	15	125
All other specified retail dealers.....	1,283	474		25	119	163	162	809
Not specified retail dealers.....	2,309	1,045	5	43	253	352	392	1,264
<b>Saleswomen</b> .....	201,606	47,586	1,561	6,838	17,246	14,097	7,844	154,020
Demonstrators.....	2,063	603	3	52	178	198	172	1,460
Sales agents.....	1,073	336		15	83	122	114	737
Saleswomen (stores).....	198,470	46,647	1,556	6,771	16,965	13,777	7,558	151,823
<b>Undertakers</b> .....	580	296		13	61	126	96	284
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	365	110		3	28	43	36	255
<b>Other pursuits (semiskilled)</b> .....	6,796	1,802	107	282	547	489	377	4,994
Fruit graders and packers.....	2,028	738	41	105	238	243	161	1,240
Meat cutters.....	20	12		1	3	4	4	8
Packers, wholesale and retail trade.....	2,285	370	30	61	118	102	59	1,915
Other occupations.....	2,463	632	36	115	188	140	153	1,831
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	14,900	5,224	17	328	1,473	1,759	1,647	9,676
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	211	70		9	18	19	24	141
Laborers (public service).....	419	134	3	16	37	36	42	285
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	663	191		11	52	69	59	472
Detectives.....	212	85		6	39	22	18	127
Marshals and constables.....	10	3			1	2		7
Probation and truant officers.....	407	91		2	10	43	36	316
Sheriffs.....	34	12		3	2	2	5	22
<b>Officials and inspectors (city and county)</b> .....	3,389	875		54	274	296	251	2,514
Officials and inspectors (city).....	1,008	265		11	71	90	93	743
Officials and inspectors (county).....	2,381	610		43	203	206	158	1,771
<b>Officials and inspectors (state and United States)</b> .....	9,525	3,783	6	223	1,035	1,291	1,228	5,742
Officials and inspectors (state).....	248	90		4	26	31	29	258
Postmistresses.....	8,791	3,604	6	210	972	1,234	1,182	5,187
Other United States officials.....	386	89		9	37	26	17	297
<b>Policewomen</b> .....	130	38		2	9	17	10	92
<b>Other pursuits</b> .....	563	133	8	13	48	31	33	430
Lighthouse keepers.....	11	7			2	1	4	4
All other occupations.....	552	126	8	13	46	30	29	426
<b>Professional service</b> .....	654,975	80,122	1,302	12,103	29,558	20,765	16,394	574,853
Actors and showmen.....	7,953	3,270	128	727	1,529	622	264	4,683
Actors.....	7,326	2,907	113	649	1,374	541	230	4,419
Showmen.....	627	363	15	78	155	81	34	264
Architects.....	99	20		2	10	3	5	79
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	9,290	1,871	23	160	501	494	693	7,419

<sup>1</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>2</sup> Growers of flowers are shown under "Agriculture," p. 708.<sup>3</sup> Includes 1 auctioneer.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 11.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Professional service—Continued.								
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	6,430	1,685	8	87	413	554	623	4,745
Authors.....	2,172	689	1	22	169	243	264	1,483
Editors and reporters.....	4,258	996	7	65	254	311	359	3,262
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,084	169	—	29	72	27	31	925
Clergymen.....	1,148	587	—	18	110	153	256	611
College presidents and professors <sup>1</sup> .....	7,428	747	—	65	261	235	180	6,681
Dentists.....	896	291	—	32	110	80	69	705
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	3,408	477	4	75	177	137	84	2,931
Designers.....	2,148	346	2	41	119	117	67	1,802
Draftsmen.....	1,243	125	2	34	58	18	13	1,118
Inventors.....	17	6	—	—	—	2	4	11
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,091	414	—	19	90	125	171	677
Musicians and teachers of music.....	47,491	12,057	125	1,262	4,527	3,506	2,637	35,434
Osteopaths.....	1,100	399	—	5	69	148	177	701
Photographers.....	4,555	1,292	35	149	422	402	284	3,263
Physicians and surgeons.....	4,561	1,471	—	27	247	460	787	3,090
Teachers.....	428,611	41,863	841	8,065	10,565	10,032	6,860	386,748
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	2,628	396	9	74	147	104	62	2,232
Teachers (school).....	425,983	41,467	832	7,991	10,418	9,928	6,798	384,516
Technical engineers.....	29	8	—	2	2	2	2	21
Trained nurses.....	80,673	5,887	21	811	2,452	1,538	1,065	74,783
All other professional pursuits.....	13,703	1,257	7	85	364	353	448	12,446
Librarians.....	9,890	743	2	40	206	208	287	9,147
All other occupations.....	3,813	514	5	45	158	145	161	3,269
Semiprofessional pursuits.....								
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	25,736	5,176	20	197	1,132	1,043	2,184	20,560
Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	1,040	235	2	20	83	64	66	805
Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons).....	341	140	—	2	12	38	88	201
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	4,472	1,855	2	36	263	588	966	2,617
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	2,548	352	1	4	63	115	169	2,190
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	111	43	—	2	4	13	24	68
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	1,495	326	2	9	41	125	149	1,109
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	14,770	1,819	13	100	492	570	644	12,951
All other occupations.....	813	373	—	22	161	118	72	439
Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	207	33	—	2	13	12	6	174
Dentists' assistants and apprentices.....	9,589	1,241	90	286	496	251	118	8,348
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	2,850	325	17	79	131	68	30	2,525
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	773	55	—	15	18	12	10	718
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	3,724	443	32	81	183	95	62	3,281
Theater ushers.....	182	75	5	12	22	20	16	107
Other attendants and helpers.....	1,200	264	32	73	111	41	7	936
Domestic and personal service.....	860	79	4	26	31	15	3	781
Domestic and personal service.....								
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	644,878	155,328	4,151	14,815	39,824	42,582	53,956	489,550
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	10,627	2,945	52	391	1,227	799	470	7,682
Billiard and pool room keepers.....	87	40	—	4	10	14	12	47
Dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	17	8	—	—	3	2	3	9
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	70	32	—	4	7	12	9	88
Bootblacks.....	59,862	21,796	52	615	3,767	6,428	10,934	38,066
Charwomen and cleaners.....	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	2
Elevator tenders.....	4,268	1,431	6	55	316	470	628	2,787
Hotel keepers and managers.....	2,375	695	44	149	260	164	82	1,680
Honorees and stewards.....	8,775	4,216	—	98	694	1,436	1,088	4,559
Janitors and sextons.....	99,919	18,282	405	1,688	4,397	4,094	7,093	81,623
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	6,247	2,786	18	115	602	906	1,145	3,461
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	700	179	4	20	35	46	74	521
Laundry operatives <sup>2</sup> .....	50,430	21,170	163	830	4,270	6,611	9,296	20,260
Foremen and overseers.....	28,737	8,879	418	1,141	2,853	2,585	1,882	19,853
Laborers.....	727	255	3	15	77	105	55	472
Other operatives <sup>2</sup> .....	2,755	759	55	104	238	192	170	1,696
Laundry owners, officials, and managers <sup>2</sup> .....	25,255	7,865	360	1,022	2,538	2,288	1,657	17,390
Managers and officials.....	578	244	—	8	68	83	85	334
Owners and proprietors.....	297	124	—	7	38	43	36	173
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	281	120	—	1	30	40	49	161
Midwives.....	67,105	12,935	21	929	2,958	3,411	5,066	54,120
Nurses (not trained).....	459	231	—	3	16	43	169	228
Porters (except in stores).....	66,646	12,754	21	926	2,942	3,368	5,497	53,892
Porters, domestic and professional service.....	61	13	—	1	5	2	5	48
Porters, steam railroad.....	34	6	—	—	3	1	2	28
Other porters (except in stores).....	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	1
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	25	6	—	—	2	1	3	19
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....								
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	6,550	2,979	15	140	767	1,055	1,002	3,571

<sup>1</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>2</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 11.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Domestic and personal service—Continued.								
Servants.....	244,308	41,129	1,961	5,070	10,963	10,811	12,324	203,179
Bell girls, chore girls, etc.....	179	43	6	7	13	8	9	136
Chambermaids.....	6,363	1,734	57	178	507	528	464	4,629
Cooks.....	42,211	13,827	369	1,408	3,661	4,007	4,382	23,884
Ladies' maids, etc.....	2,047	181	4	6	16	20	85	1,916
Nurse maids.....	2,676	292	166	31	38	27	30	2,284
All other servants.....	190,932	25,102	1,359	3,440	6,728	6,221	7,354	165,830
Waitresses.....	51,930	14,762	986	3,500	6,414	2,797	1,055	37,168
Other pursuits.....	2,325	746	6	61	212	273	194	1,579
Bartenders.....	11	4			3	1		7
Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	261	80	2	5	11	29	33	181
Cemetery keepers.....	18	8			2	3	3	10
Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	1,788	601	4	53	182	220	142	1,187
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	25	6			2	4		19
Saloon keepers.....	36	6			2	1	3	30
All other occupations.....	186	41		3	10	15	13	145
Clerical occupations.....	780,194	85,595	4,015	20,860	35,704	17,165	7,851	694,599
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	10,057	2,537	39	185	745	773	794	7,520
Agents.....	5,755	1,345	23	119	452	385	366	4,410
Canvassers.....	2,572	705	7	26	131	229	312	1,867
Collectors.....	1,730	487	9	41	162	159	116	1,243
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	194,826	27,520	1,031	5,926	11,813	6,169	2,581	167,306
Accountants and auditors.....	8,314	1,128	4	193	474	312	145	7,186
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	186,512	26,392	1,027	5,733	11,339	5,857	2,436	160,120
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	265,451	30,089	1,443	6,734	11,751	6,678	3,483	235,302
Shipping clerks.....	2,103	389	19	82	133	100	55	1,714
Weighers.....	720	191	14	35	55	49	28	529
Other clerks.....	262,628	29,509	1,410	6,617	11,563	6,529	3,390	233,119
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>1</sup> .....	6,074	352	36	80	135	66	35	5,722
Bundle and cash girls.....	2,071	138	18	29	45	30	16	1,933
Messenger, errand, and office girls <sup>1</sup> .....	4,003	214	18	51	90	36	19	3,789
Stenographers and typists.....	303,786	25,097	1,466	7,934	11,260	3,479	958	278,689

<sup>1</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no native white women of foreign or mixed parentage 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
All occupations.....	2,088,431	245,311	7,677	37,284	83,255	63,130	153,965	1,843,120
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	47,100	10,498	248	946	2,793	2,982	3,529	36,602
Dairy farmers, farmers, and stock raisers.....	22,252	3,585	.....	128	585	1,013	1,859	18,667
Dairy farmers.....	1,017	192	.....	6	22	49	115	825
Farmers, general farms.....	20,762	3,310	.....	119	544	947	1,700	17,452
Stock raisers.....	473	83	.....	3	19	17	44	390
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	19,173	5,570	240	757	1,953	1,553	1,997	13,603
Dairy farm laborers.....	620	213	6	25	60	66	56	407
Farm laborers (home farm).....	13,619	4,049	149	524	1,485	1,167	724	9,670
Farm laborers (working out).....	4,764	1,241	83	202	389	294	273	3,523
Farm laborers (turpentine farm).....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	169	66	2	6	19	20	13	103
Dairy farm, farm, garden, orchard, etc., forewomen.....	2,041	295	.....	5	29	77	184	1,746
Dairy farm forewomen.....	36	7	.....	.....	2	3	2	29
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	1,911	285	.....	5	23	69	168	1,646
Farm forewomen, stock farms.....	18	3	.....	.....	1	2	.....	15
Garden and greenhouse forewomen.....	35	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	27
Orchard, nursery, etc., forewomen.....	41	12	.....	.....	3	1	8	29
Fishermen and oystermen.....	26	14	.....	4	7	1	2	12
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	1,626	389	.....	10	51	121	207	1,237
Florists.....	230	74	.....	4	12	26	32	156
Fruit growers.....	653	135	.....	5	15	41	74	518
Gardeners.....	726	177	.....	1	24	53	99	549
Landscape gardeners.....	8	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7
Nurserymen.....	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	7
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	1,338	382	7	33	95	123	124	956
Garden laborers.....	698	193	3	13	41	64	77	500
Greenhouse laborers.....	317	86	2	8	16	19	21	251
Orchard and nursery laborers.....	323	118	2	12	38	40	26	205
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	33	13	1	4	2	3	3	20
All other occupations.....	611	250	.....	5	71	91	83	361
Appliances.....	30	13	.....	.....	3	4	6	17
Poultry raisers.....	396	139	.....	2	37	48	52	257
Poultry yard laborers.....	152	85	.....	3	28	34	20	87
All other pursuits.....	33	13	.....	.....	3	5	5	20
Extraction of minerals.....	531	111	18	28	27	17	21	430
Operators, officials, and managers.....	45	12	.....	1	2	3	6	33
Managers.....	6	3	.....	.....	1	1	1	3
Officials.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Operators.....	31	8	.....	1	1	2	4	23
Coal mine operatives.....	262	54	13	15	12	6	8	208
Copper mine operatives.....	27	12	1	4	4	3	.....	15
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	12	8	.....	1	1	.....	3	4
Iron mine operatives.....	17	6	1	3	1	.....	1	11
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other mine operatives.....	3	3	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....
Quarry operatives.....	7	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	6
Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	155	13	2	3	5	2	1	142
Oil and gas well operatives.....	10	4	1	.....	1	2	.....	6
Salt well and works operatives.....	145	9	1	3	4	.....	1	136
All other occupations.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	621,988	82,503	3,923	14,994	28,586	19,904	15,086	539,485
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
Apprentices to dressmakers and milliners.....	1,715	11	1	1	3	4	2	1,704
Dressmakers' apprentices.....	1,082	3	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1,079
Milliners' apprentices.....	633	8	1	1	3	3	.....	625
Apprentices, other.....	2,250	41	8	7	12	7	7	2,200
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	133
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	193	3	3	.....	.....	1	.....	190
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	452	10	2	4	3	1	.....	442
Other apprentices.....	1,472	28	3	3	9	6	7	1,444
Bakers.....	1,201	344	1	20	101	107	106	857
Builders and building contractors.....	26	6	.....	.....	1	3	2	20
Carpenters.....	19	14	.....	.....	.....	4	7	5
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	3,438	497	17	80	197	124	70	2,991
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	60,523	9,910	50	375	2,136	3,169	4,190	50,616
Dyers.....	36	7	.....	2	.....	4	1	29
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	74	7	.....	.....	5	1	1	67
Engineers (stationary), crane men, hoistmen, etc.....	16	6	.....	1	2	2	1	10
Engravers.....	220	22	.....	7	9	2	4	198
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	974	132	8	30	48	30	16	842
Buffers and polishers.....	834	104	5	21	39	23	16	730
Files.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Grinders.....	112	28	3	9	9	7	.....	84

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 296 in the United States.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no native white women of foreign or mixed parentage 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	13,199	1,826	24	226	727	575	274	11,373
Glass blowers.....	39	7		1	5	1		32
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	792	103	2	22	36	26	17	689
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	28	4			3	1		24
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	573	58	1	15	20	14	8	515
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	191	41	1	7	13	11	9	150
Laborers (n. o. s.):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	1,517	407	7	37	100	109	154	1,110
Chemical and allied industries.....	922	101	11	19	33	18	20	821
Fertilizer factories.....	2	2	1		1	3		54
Paint and varnish factories.....	60	6	1		2	4	1	159
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.....	175	16		6	5	1	1	123
Soap factories.....	131	8		1	5		18	485
Other chemical factories.....	554	69	9	12	20	10		
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	681	124	3	16	43	33	29	557
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	714	74	5	9	23	20	17	640
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	68	5		1	2	1	1	63
Glass factories.....	417	26	3	2	8	4	9	391
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	27	5		1	1	2	1	22
Marble and stone yards.....	5	1			1			4
Potteries.....	197	37	2	5	11	13	6	160
Clothing industries.....	1,608	174	10	32	65	30	37	1,494
Corset factories.....	190	18	1	3	5	2	7	172
Glove factories.....	249	19	2	3	6	3	5	230
Hat factories (felt).....	51	7		2	3	2		44
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	430	44	3	8	18	6	9	386
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	378	50	2	7	24	8	9	328
Other clothing factories.....	370	36	2	9	9	9	7	334
Food industries.....	3,427	590	32	93	186	145	134	2,837
Bakeries.....	405	47	3	10	13	12	9	358
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	321	50	1	8	21	13	7	271
Candy factories.....	645	64	6	19	20	13	6	581
Fish curing and packing.....	151	54	4	9	14	12	15	97
Flour and grain mills.....	38	6		1	2	2	1	32
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	726	152	9	12	34	39	58	574
Slaughter and packing houses.....	715	144	4	24	57	33	26	571
Sugar factories and refineries.....	53	5		1		2	2	48
Other food factories.....	373	68	5	9	25	19	10	305
Harness and saddle industries.....	20	3			1	2		17
Helpers in building and hand trades.....	10	2			2			8
Iron and steel industries.....	3,527	491	37	106	170	103	75	3,036
Agricultural implement factories.....	32	7	3	1	1	1	1	25
Automobile factories.....	768	100	5	15	43	21	16	668
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....	479	74	4	14	29	15	12	405
Car and railroad shops.....	66	20		2	9	1	8	46
Ship and boat building.....	42	10		3	1	4	2	32
Wagon and carriage factories.....	55	8	2	1	2	2	1	47
Other iron and steel factories <sup>2</sup> .....	1,881	235	22	61	73	54	25	1,646
Not specified metal industries.....	204	37	1	9	12	5	10	167
Other metal industries.....	1,962	170	9	39	57	41	24	1,792
Brass mills.....	319	31	1	4	11	10	5	288
Clock and watch factories.....	684	55	3	13	23	11	5	629
Copper factories.....	12	2			1	1		10
Gold and silver factories.....	58	7		4	1	2		51
Jewelry factories.....	81	4		2	1	1		77
Lead and zinc factories.....	9	1					1	8
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	669	62	4	13	18	14	13	607
Other metal factories.....	130	8	1	3	2	2		122
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,966	263	20	49	76	67	51	1,703
Furniture factories.....	615	79	6	10	32	17	14	536
Piano and organ factories.....	272	27	2	10	4	7	4	245
Saw and planing mills <sup>3</sup> .....	480	66	4	10	23	16	16	414
Other woodworking factories.....	599	91	8	19	20	27	17	508
Paper and pulp mills.....	734	88	8	20	27	19	14	646
Printing and publishing.....	838	64	6	11	31	12	4	774
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	311	28	5	5	13	2	3	283
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	527	36	1	6	18	10	1	491
Shoe factories.....	1,466	168	6	47	60	37	18	1,298
Tanneries.....	229	24	3	5	12	2	2	205
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	195	25	1	4	7	7	6	170
Cotton mills.....	1,815	305	22	75	111	43	54	1,510
Knitting mills.....	939	99	8	21	36	17	17	840
Lace and embroidery mills.....	109	8		1	4	3		101
Silk mills.....	906	35	3	5	11	8	8	871
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	256	24	1	3	9	4	7	232
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,066	164	14	40	51	36	23	932

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup> Includes tinplate mills.<sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries.<sup>4</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

## POPULATION.

TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no native white women of foreign or mixed parentage 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. 1, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.								
Textile industries—Continued.								
Other textile mills.	683	90	11	19	30	15	15	593
Hemp and jute mills.	10							10
Linen mills.	30	6		1	2	1	2	24
Rope and cordage factories.	104	17	1	4	6	3	3	87
Sail, awning, and tent factories.	12	2			1	1		10
Not specified textile mills.	527	65	10	14	21	10	10	462
Other industries.	10,393	1,097	96	259	367	219	156	9,296
Broom and brush factories.	121	18		5	7	3	3	103
Button factories.	123	9	1	1	3	3	1	114
Charcoal and coke works.	6							6
Electric light and power plants.	44	4		2	2			40
Electrical supply factories.	1,052	113	11	33	36	20	13	939
Gas works.	13	3						10
Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories.	115	13	1	3	3	5	1	102
Liquor and beverage industries.	44	9			4	3	2	35
Paper box factories.	395	32	1	10	6	9	6	363
Petroleum refineries.	66	6	1	3	1	1		60
Rubber factories.	1,068	131	18	39	40	25	9	937
Straw factories.	18							18
Trunk factories.	50	6			4	2		44
Other miscellaneous industries.	1,531	171	8	39	61	41	22	1,360
Other not specified industries.	5,747	582	55	124	199	107	97	5,165
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).	1,569	404		25	130	139	110	1,165
Manufacturers and officials.	2,542	651		31	182	214	224	1,891
Manufacturers.	1,397	462		11	121	158	172	935
Officials.	1,145	189		20	61	56	52	956
Mechanics (n. o. s.)	8	2			1	1		6
Milliners and millinery dealers.	24,234	2,965	35	278	982	938	732	21,269
Oilers of machinery.	11							11
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.	1,190	183	16	31	73	38	25	1,007
Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners.	412	52	4	10	23	8	7	360
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).	34	10		1	4	2	3	24
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).	744	121	12	20	46	28	15	623
Paper hangers.	84	40			3	14	23	44
Pattern and model makers.	22	8	1	2	2	1	2	14
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):								
Chemical and allied industries.	7,319	738	42	153	259	177	107	6,581
Fertilizer factories.	5							5
Paint and varnish factories.	362	59	6	12	17	16	8	303
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.	1,088	121	8	30	38	33	12	967
Soap factories.	1,321	122	9	27	51	21	14	1,199
Other chemical factories.	4,543	436	19	84	153	107	73	4,107
Cigar and tobacco factories.	18,164	3,175	223	669	1,202	658	423	14,989
Clay, glass, and stone industries.	3,403	368	31	71	142	67	57	3,095
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.	161	16	4	1	5	4	2	145
Glass factories.	1,997	155	17	32	59	25	22	1,842
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.	47	12		1	6	3	2	35
Marble and stone yards.	13							13
Potteries.	1,245	185	10	37	72	35	31	1,060
Clothing industries.	86,172	9,237	397	1,544	3,105	2,445	1,746	76,935
Corset factories.	4,867	520	18	81	171	138	112	4,347
Glove factories.	4,850	915	30	114	294	228	249	3,935
Hat factories (felt).	2,701	336	8	49	119	86	74	2,365
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.	15,262	1,452	80	267	446	375	284	13,810
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.	18,730	2,250	106	449	855	553	287	16,480
Other clothing factories.	39,762	3,764	155	584	1,220	1,065	740	35,998
Food industries.	25,439	3,160	220	639	1,167	727	407	22,279
Bakeries.	4,861	505	44	129	182	102	48	4,356
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.	861	138	10	27	47	28	26	723
Candy factories.	12,403	1,247	97	273	517	258	102	11,158
Fish curing and packing.	388	135	10	19	45	27	34	263
Flour and grain mills.	221	35	1	10	12	8	4	186
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	1,812	357	12	36	106	115	88	1,455
Slaughter and packing houses.	2,026	352	17	71	128	90	48	1,674
Sugar factories and refineries.	267	33	3	10	7	9	4	234
Other food factories.	2,600	358	26	64	125	90	53	2,242
Harness and saddle industries.	166	27		4	7	7	9	139
Iron and steel industries.	22,483	2,998	200	711	1,113	651	323	19,485
Agricultural implement factories.	212	38	5	7	17	5	4	174
Automobile factories.	4,798	769	42	200	290	162	75	4,029
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.	1,520	180	11	44	72	37	16	1,340
Car and railroad shops.	268	59	3	8	15	19	14	209
Ship and boat building.	154	27	2	2	8	7	8	127
Wagon and carriage factories.	181	25	3	3	5	3	6	156
Other iron and steel factories.	14,615	1,804	133	421	673	391	186	12,811
Not specified metal industries.	735	96	1	26	33	22	14	639
1 Not otherwise specified								

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes tin plate mills.

<sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no native white women of foreign or mixed parentage 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.								
Other metal industries.....	13,189	1,507	89	327	537	332	172	11,632
Brass mills.....	1,664	183	17	48	70	36	12	1,481
Clock and watch factories.....	3,900	457	21	94	185	97	60	3,443
Copper factories.....	63	5	1	1	2	1	—	58
Gold and silver factories.....	767	91	6	18	35	15	17	676
Jewelry factories.....	2,867	369	19	65	147	102	30	2,498
Lead and zinc factories.....	116	12	—	1	5	4	2	104
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	2,494	297	18	72	109	64	34	2,197
Other metal factories.....	1,313	93	7	28	34	13	11	1,225
Lumber and furniture industries.....	5,926	821	53	153	278	197	140	5,105
Furniture factories.....	2,084	330	15	36	122	81	76	1,754
Piano and organ factories.....	1,338	159	10	44	55	37	13	1,179
Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	918	112	8	23	36	30	15	806
Other woodworking factories.....	1,686	220	20	50	65	49	36	1,366
Paper and pulp mills.....	5,195	694	37	127	247	154	129	4,501
Printing and publishing.....	17,737	1,748	98	410	716	372	152	15,989
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	3,729	378	29	110	141	66	32	3,351
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	14,008	1,370	69	300	575	306	120	12,638
Shoe factories.....	27,729	4,892	213	913	1,881	1,169	716	22,837
Tanneries.....	1,311	223	16	50	86	46	25	1,088
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	4,002	659	21	94	250	139	155	3,343
Cotton mills.....	36,089	6,976	394	1,742	2,701	1,399	749	29,113
Knitting mills.....	24,028	2,804	194	665	990	542	413	21,624
Lace and embroidery mills.....	5,521	408	25	110	155	74	44	5,113
Silk mills.....	30,767	2,766	203	756	1,073	489	185	28,061
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	2,422	318	22	74	118	85	39	2,104
Woolen and worsted mills.....	23,258	4,043	221	805	1,565	865	497	19,215
Other textile mills.....	15,716	2,138	121	449	781	457	330	13,578
Hemp and jute mills.....	409	60	5	8	29	9	9	349
Linen mills.....	686	80	5	15	38	13	9	606
Rope and cordage factories.....	1,004	138	18	33	44	21	22	806
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	312	74	2	8	24	24	16	238
Not specified textile mills.....	13,305	1,786	91	385	646	390	274	11,519
Other industries.....	83,271	9,157	570	2,085	3,353	1,982	1,167	74,114
Broom and brush factories.....	917	137	5	29	49	25	29	780
Building and hand trades.....	9	2	—	—	2	—	—	7
Button factories.....	1,995	228	10	54	86	46	32	1,767
Charcoal and coke works.....	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	5
Electric light and power plants.....	131	18	—	—	—	—	—	113
Electrical supply factories.....	12,023	1,208	108	355	455	205	85	10,815
Gas works.....	80	12	—	1	6	4	1	68
Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories.....	1,740	182	15	41	63	44	19	1,558
Liquor and beverage industries.....	234	25	2	7	8	6	2	209
Paper box factories.....	6,185	569	42	154	208	102	63	5,016
Petroleum refineries.....	283	18	2	4	8	2	2	275
Rubber factories.....	7,085	865	63	224	318	185	107	6,200
Straw factories.....	2,420	263	7	32	97	56	71	2,157
Trunk factories.....	308	38	5	7	15	7	4	268
All other miscellaneous industries.....	17,700	2,053	105	412	744	472	320	15,647
Other not specified industries.....	32,137	3,508	205	760	1,292	821	430	28,629
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	42	18	1	1	5	5	6	24
Skilled occupations (n. o. s.).....	21	8	—	1	5	2	—	13
Piano and organ tuners.....	10	3	—	1	1	1	—	7
All other skilled occupations.....	11	5	—	—	4	1	—	6
Tailoresses.....	10,752	1,765	52	269	590	470	384	8,987
Upholsterers.....	848	131	4	23	38	35	31	717
All other occupations.....	29	8	—	1	2	3	2	21
Transportation.....	71,287	5,729	323	1,567	2,466	903	470	65,558
Water transportation (selected occupations):								
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	5	1	—	—	1	—	—	4
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	49	14	—	3	8	3	—	35
Sailors and deck hands.....	4	1	—	—	—	1	—	3
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):								
Carriage and hack drivers.....	9	5	—	—	3	2	—	4
Chauffeurs.....	251	96	2	19	33	27	15	155
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen <sup>3</sup> .....	139	43	5	4	17	9	8	96
Garage keepers and managers.....	37	11	—	1	4	4	2	26
Laborers (garage, road, and street).....	21	3	—	—	2	1	—	18
Garage.....	12	2	—	—	1	1	—	10
Road and street building and repairing.....	9	1	—	—	1	—	—	8
Livery stable keepers and managers.....	18	3	—	—	—	2	1	15
Proprietors and managers of transfer companies.....	93	18	—	1	3	9	5	75

<sup>1</sup>Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup>Includes box factories (wood).<sup>3</sup>Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; and drivers for bakeries and laundries are classified with deliverymen in trade.

TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no native white women of foreign or mixed parentage 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Transportation—Continued.								
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):								
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	5	2			1	1		3
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	7	2				1	1	5
Conductors (street railroad).....	81	19		5	10	4		82
Forewomen and overseers.....	34	10		1	3	2	4	24
Laborers.....	980	251	6	22	69	91	63	729
Steam railroad.....	394	232	6	21	62	84	59	662
Street railroad.....	86	19		1	7	7	4	67
Motormen (street railroad).....	6	2		1	1			4
Officials and superintendents.....	15	2				1	1	13
Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	99	30		3	10	10	7	69
Ticket and station agents.....	624	136		9	40	46	41	488
Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):								
Agents (express companies).....	17	14		1	1	10	2	3
Mail carriers.....	249	109		4	34	40	31	140
Telegraph messengers.....	102	7	1	2	1	3		95
Telegraph operators.....	5,275	524	19	107	207	109	82	4,751
Telephone operators.....	62,378	4,297	287	1,365	1,972	490	183	58,081
Other transportation pursuits:								
Forewomen, telegraph and telephone.....	11	4		1	1	1	1	7
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	14	8			2	1		11
Inspectors, telegraph and telephone.....	136	6		2	2	2		130
Laborers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	21	4	1		3			17
Express companies.....	1							1
Telegraph and telephone.....	11							11
All other transportation.....	9	4	1		3			5
Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	177	33		1	13	10	9	144
Telegraph and telephone.....	169	31		1	13	9	8	138
Other transportation.....	8	2				1	1	6
Other occupations (semiskilled):								
Road and street building and repairing.....	417	74	2	13	24	22	13	343
Steam railroad.....	8	5			1		4	3
Street railroad.....	193	43		10	12	13	8	150
Telegraph and telephone.....	65	12	2	1	4	5		53
Water transportation.....	126	9		2	5	1	1	117
Other transportation.....	9	1			1			8
All other occupations.....	16	4			1	3		12
All other occupations.....	13	5		2	1	1	1	8
Trade.....								
212,494	32,977	690	4,048	11,654	9,667	6,918	179,517	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....								
Bankers and bank officials.....	1,357	234	15	94	90	35	1,123	
Commercial brokers and commission women.....	1,071	157	14	68	55	20	914	
Loan brokers and loan company officials.....	50	18		6	6	6	32	
Pawnbrokers.....	36	7		6		1	29	
Stockbrokers.....	7	1			1		6	
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	111	28		10	14	4	83	
	82	23	1	4	14	4	59	
Clerks in stores <sup>2</sup> .....								
Commercial travelers.....	59,554	6,240	232	1,040	2,456	1,591	921	53,314
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	613	179	6	53	54	66	434	
	398	56	8	21	14	13	342	
Deliverymen.....								
Bakeries and laundries.....	48	13	1	6	2	4	35	
Stores.....	8	3		2	1		5	
	40	10	1	4	1	4	30	
Floorwalkers, forewomen, and overseers.....								
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	1,688	225	2	25	79	84	35	1,463
Forewomen (warehouses, stockyards, etc.).....	1,675	222	2	25	77	83	35	1,453
	13	3			2	1		10
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....								
	383	68	1	13	23	20	11	345
Insurance agents and officials.....								
Insurance agents.....	1,270	210	1	12	45	66	86	1,090
Officials of insurance companies.....	1,183	198	1	12	42	65	78	985
	87	12			3	1	8	75
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....								
Coal yards.....	177	46	1	5	18	13	9	131
Elevators.....	3	1				1		2
Lumberyards.....	18	9		1	3	3	2	9
Stockyards.....	8	2		1		1		6
Warehouses.....	6	1			1			5
	142	33	1	3	14	8	7	109
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....								
Newsboys.....	1,988	483	7	59	160	142	115	1,505
	37	7		1	3		3	30
Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....								
Employment office keepers.....	278	56	2	7	22	25	222	
Proprietors, etc., elevators.....	166	41	1	6	19	15	125	
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	8	2				2	6	
Other proprietors, officials, and managers.....	10						10	
	94	13	1	1	3	8	81	
Real estate agents and officials.....								
2,282	812	1	9	147	293	362	1,470	

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no native white women of foreign or mixed parentage 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Trade—Continued.								
Retail dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	19,537	6,871	49	440	2,049	2,079	2,254	12,666
Art stores and artists' materials.....	170	48			10	16	16	131
Automobiles and accessories.....	43	23		3	5	9	6	20
Books.....	122	17			4	4	9	105
Boots and shoes.....	238	63		7	17	17	22	175
Butchers and meat dealers.....	292	110	1	11	30	34	34	182
Candy and confectionery.....	2,277	953	11	69	320	282	271	1,324
Cigars and tobacco.....	320	125	3	10	30	29	53	195
Clothing and men's furnishings.....	1,004	278		17	102	91	68	726
Coal and wood.....	121	26	1	3	9	6	7	95
Coffee and tea.....	83	19			7	4	8	64
Crockery, glassware, and queensware.....	34	5		1	1	1	2	29
Curios, antiques, and novelties.....	192	48		2	9	16	21	144
Delicatessen stores.....	232	111	2	8	46	30	25	121
Department stores.....	324	52		1	19	18	14	272
Drugs and medicines, including druggists and pharmacists.....	965	230	1	16	71	77	65	735
Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions.....	2,162	576	1	20	130	184	241	1,586
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	289	99		4	29	31	35	190
Florists (dealers) <sup>2</sup> .....	335	84		5	24	25	30	251
Flour and feed.....	22	3			1	1	1	19
Fruit.....	195	64	2	11	26	15	10	131
Furniture.....	180	54		3	10	17	24	126
Furs.....	110	21		1	8	2	10	89
Gas fixtures and electrical supplies.....	31	15			7	6	2	16
General stores.....	719	265		3	53	91	118	454
Groceries.....	4,982	2,235	14	166	688	658	709	2,747
Hardware, stoves, and cutlery.....	204	64		9	18	19	18	140
Hucksters and peddlers.....	104	27	1	4	4	9	9	77
Jewelry.....	230	52		1	13	21	17	178
Junk.....	15	4			1	1	2	11
Lumber.....	23	5			1	1	1	18
Milk.....	126	50	1	3	8	14	24	76
Music and musical instruments.....	138	46		2	15	13	16	92
Newsdealers.....	162	50		4	13	21	12	112
Oil, paint, and wall paper.....	70	22			3	8	11	48
Opticians.....	233	54	1	2	18	16	17	179
Produce and provisions.....	330	108	1	8	36	34	29	222
Stationery.....	176	50		3	13	17	17	126
All other specified retail dealers.....	782	226		4	72	73	77	556
Not specified retail dealers.....	1,493	589	9	39	172	166	203	904
Saleswomen.....	117,046	16,516	350	2,271	6,174	4,957	2,758	100,530
Demonstrators.....	817	214	1	18	73	62	60	603
Sales agents.....	375	86		3	27	30	26	289
Saleswomen (stores).....	115,854	16,216	355	2,250	6,074	4,865	2,672	99,638
Undertakers.....	347	128		5	19	44	60	219
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	267	76		2	21	25	28	181
Other pursuits (semiskilled).....	5,234	757	39	135	279	171	133	4,477
Fruit graders and packers.....	587	156	4	18	59	40	35	431
Meat cutters.....	13	6			2	1	3	7
Packers, wholesale and retail trade.....	2,593	282	16	52	102	60	32	2,331
Other occupations.....	2,041	333	19	65	118	70	63	1,708
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....								
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	99	36		4	9	6	17	63
Laborers (public service).....	175	42	1	3	14	7	17	133
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	434	100		3	32	35	30	334
Detectives.....	138	45		3	26	11	5	93
Marshals and constables.....	6	2				2		4
Probation and truant officers.....	277	49			6	19	24	228
Sheriffs.....	13	4				3	1	9
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	1,273	259		3	84	96	76	1,014
Officials and inspectors (city).....	489	106			32	39	35	383
Officials and inspectors (county).....	784	153		3	52	57	41	631
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	2,439	862	4	46	226	282	305	1,577
Officials and inspectors (state).....	150	27		1	8	10	8	123
Postmistresses.....	2,063	795	4	42	205	256	238	1,268
Other United States officials.....	226	40		3	12	16	9	186
Policewomen.....	82	22		3	2	9	8	60
Other pursuits.....	359	64	1	5	14	28	16	295
Lighthouse keepers.....	5	2					2	3
All other occupations.....	354	62	1	5	14	28	14	292
Professional service.....								
Actors and showmen.....	3,819	1,366	40	338	622	244	122	2,453
Actors.....	3,570	1,253	39	307	575	217	115	2,317
Showmen.....	249	113	1	31	47	27	7	136
Architects.....	35	12			2	3	7	23
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	3,785	593	3	58	181	178	173	3,192

<sup>1</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>2</sup> Growers of flowers are shown under "Agriculture," p. 716.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no native white women of foreign or mixed parentage 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Professional service—Continued.								
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,742	405	1	28	109	150	117	1,337
Authors.....	558	174	.....	11	42	75	46	384
Editors and reporters.....	1,184	231	1	17	67	75	71	953
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	471	47	.....	6	21	11	9	424
Clergymen.....	239	88	.....	2	18	23	45	151
College presidents and professors <sup>1</sup> .....	1,700	151	.....	7	57	55	32	1,549
Dentists.....	505	114	.....	13	42	37	22	391
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	2,642	291	3	35	122	78	53	2,351
Designers.....	2,018	229	3	23	98	61	44	1,789
Draftsmen.....	615	57	.....	12	23	14	8	558
Inventors.....	9	5	.....	.....	1	3	1	4
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	481	122	.....	13	44	32	33	359
Musicians and teachers of music.....	18,566	3,466	21	345	1,284	1,046	770	15,100
Osteopaths.....	281	74	.....	5	13	22	34	207
Photographers.....	1,826	337	10	36	98	118	75	1,489
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,671	515	.....	7	84	163	261	1,156
Teachers.....	154,743	9,149	59	1,281	3,582	2,533	1,694	145,594
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	1,027	165	.....	33	59	47	26	862
Teachers (school).....	153,716	8,984	59	1,248	3,523	2,486	1,668	144,732
Technical engineers.....	9	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8
Trained nurses.....	38,138	2,220	11	233	875	644	457	35,918
All other professional pursuits.....	4,378	366	.....	36	108	101	121	4,012
Librarians.....	3,006	198	.....	18	52	49	79	2,808
All other occupations.....	1,372	168	.....	18	56	52	42	1,204
Semiprofessional pursuits.....								
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	10,904	1,647	8	65	304	537	673	9,257
Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	377	62	1	4	14	19	24	315
Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons).....	143	70	3	3	14	17	33	73
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	1,577	577	1	7	94	194	281	1,000
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	1,354	142	.....	4	26	46	66	1,192
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	48	15	.....	.....	1	7	7	33
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	505	122	.....	8	19	39	56	383
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	6,513	531	2	36	151	169	173	5,982
All other occupations.....	319	117	.....	2	39	45	31	202
Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	88	11	1	1	6	1	2	77
Dentists' assistants and apprentices.....	4,845	471	21	108	185	99	58	4,374
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	1,638	136	4	42	64	26	10	1,502
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	347	15	1	1	6	4	3	332
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	1,686	130	8	19	53	30	20	1,556
Theater ushers.....	119	40	.....	7	7	11	15	79
Other attendants and helpers.....	624	120	8	29	55	20	8	504
.....	431	30	.....	10	10	8	2	401
Domestic and personal service.....								
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	337,606	58,050	987	4,891	15,314	16,328	20,032	279,556
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	6,252	1,180	20	141	480	325	214	5,072
Billiard and pool room keepers.....	50	24	.....	1	12	8	3	26
Dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	9	4	.....	.....	3	.....	1	5
.....	41	20	.....	1	9	8	2	21
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	21,266	7,147	15	170	1,212	2,197	3,553	14,119
Bootblacks.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Charwomen and cleaners.....	4,416	1,229	.....	39	288	423	479	3,187
Elevator tenders.....	1,266	289	17	54	113	77	28	977
Hotel keepers and managers.....	2,032	1,241	.....	24	230	425	562	1,601
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	50,462	7,036	82	577	1,691	1,949	2,737	43,426
Janitors and sextons.....	5,924	2,504	8	81	652	849	914	3,420
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	311	61	.....	2	15	15	20	250
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	18,267	6,067	31	213	1,126	1,900	2,797	12,200
Laundry operatives <sup>2</sup> .....	17,777	3,789	110	472	1,310	1,096	801	13,988
Forewomen and overseers.....	561	132	.....	8	42	49	33	439
Laborers.....	1,131	229	5	34	76	68	46	902
Other operatives <sup>2</sup> .....	10,085	3,428	105	430	1,192	979	722	12,657
Laundry owners, officials, and managers <sup>2</sup> .....	347	109	.....	4	27	37	41	238
Managers and officials.....	171	47	.....	3	15	18	11	124
Owners and proprietors <sup>2</sup> .....	176	62	.....	1	12	19	30	114
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	29,976	4,718	6	286	1,101	1,326	1,999	25,258
Midwives.....	347	216	.....	5	60	60	91	131
Nurses (not trained).....	29,629	4,502	6	281	1,041	1,266	1,908	25,127
Porters (except in stores).....	73	8	2	1	1	2	2	65
Porters, domestic and professional service.....	37	4	1	1	1	1	.....	33
Porters, steam railroad.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Other porters (except in stores).....	34	4	1	.....	.....	1	2	30
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	2,889	1,088	3	37	241	437	370	1,801

<sup>1</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>2</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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**TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE WOMEN OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.**

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no native white women of foreign or mixed parentage 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Domestic and personal service—Continued.								
Servants.....	146,892	15,552	443	1,571	4,179	4,407	4,952	131,340
Bell girls, chore girls, etc.....	116	17	—	4	6	6	1	99
Chambermaids.....	4,005	692	15	62	219	228	168	3,313
Cooks.....	18,536	4,606	68	324	1,219	1,434	1,561	13,930
Ladies' maids, etc.....	733	40	—	1	9	8	22	693
Nurse maids.....	1,870	96	35	14	15	16	16	1,774
All other servants.....	121,632	10,101	325	1,166	2,711	2,715	3,184	111,531
Waitresses.....	26,314	5,642	248	1,199	2,531	1,215	449	21,172
Other pursuits.....	1,690	365	2	19	105	137	102	1,325
Bartenders.....	23	8	1	—	1	2	1	15
Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	211	53	—	2	5	15	31	158
Cemetery keepers.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	1,192	264	—	13	83	109	59	928
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	6	3	—	—	2	1	—	3
Saloon keepers.....	152	26	—	4	7	7	8	126
All other occupations.....	93	11	1	—	4	3	3	82
Clerical occupations.....	541,784	32,623	1,305	8,127	14,224	6,293	2,674	509,161
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	3,978	758	7	50	231	234	236	3,220
Agents.....	2,418	388	3	29	130	120	106	2,030
Canvassers.....	844	216	2	12	47	65	90	628
Collectors.....	716	154	2	9	54	49	40	562
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	133,913	10,345	307	2,247	4,620	2,315	856	123,568
Accountants and auditors.....	4,353	415	3	59	175	118	60	3,938
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	129,560	9,930	304	2,188	4,445	2,197	796	119,630
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	173,173	11,525	472	2,630	4,743	2,461	1,219	161,048
Shipping clerks.....	1,894	203	8	38	71	47	39	1,601
Weighers.....	498	56	—	7	26	17	6	442
Other clerks.....	170,781	11,266	464	2,585	4,646	2,397	1,174	159,515
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>1</sup> .....	4,531	151	12	33	56	31	19	4,380
Bundle and cash girls.....	1,552	66	5	16	29	12	4	1,456
Messenger, errand, and office girls <sup>1</sup> .....	2,979	85	7	17	27	19	15	2,894
Stenographers and typists.....	226,189	9,844	507	3,167	4,574	1,252	344	216,345

<sup>1</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no foreign-born white women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
All occupations.....	1,113,216	296,126	4,382	27,876	95,802	93,336	174,780	817,090
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	38,377	12,656	294	906	2,893	3,559	5,004	25,721
Dairy farmers, farmers, and stock raisers.....	21,148	3,342	41	390	865	2,046	17,806	
Dairy farmers.....	944	190	21	51	117	754		
Farmers, general farms.....	19,876	3,098	38	365	803	1,892	16,778	
Stock raisers.....	328	54	2	4	11	27	274	
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	12,498	7,757	284	807	2,201	2,251	4,741	
Dairy farm laborers.....	373	274	3	18	75	90	99	
Farm laborers (home farm).....	5,139	3,428	78	217	853	1,061	1,711	
Farm laborers (working out).....	6,897	4,008	201	566	1,265	1,092	2,889	
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	89	47	2	6	8	21	42	
Dairy farm, farm, garden, orchard, etc., forewomen.....	1,444	214	3	23	61	127	1,230	
Dairy farm forewomen.....	32	5	1	1	3	27		
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	1,349	186	3	22	50	111	1,103	
Farm forewomen, stock farms.....	13	3	5	4	18			
Garden and greenhouse forewomen.....	27	9	5	6	12			
Orchard, nursery, etc., forewomen.....	23	11	14	20				
Fishermen and oystermen.....	48	28	2	5	7	14	20	
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	1,544	378	4	39	78	257	1,166	
Florists.....	158	69	2	16	51	89		
Fruit growers.....	696	134	10	25	99	532		
Gardeners.....	713	173	4	27	87	105	540	
Nurserymen.....	7	2	2	5	2	5		
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	1,191	717	10	42	192	254	474	
Garden laborers.....	757	469	6	24	132	156	288	
Greenhouse laborers.....	194	98	7	20	27	44	96	
Orchard and nursery laborers.....	240	150	4	11	40	54	90	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	49	28	2	11	9	6	21	
All other occupations.....	455	192	5	32	69	86	263	
Apiarists.....	7	1	2	16	40	54	203	
Poultry raisers.....	321	118	3	14	19	26	38	
Poultry yard laborers.....	97	59	2	4	5	16		
All other pursuits.....	30	14	10	49	170	169	266	
Extraction of minerals.....	783	517	10	49	170	169	119	266
Operators, officials, and managers.....	16	2	1	1	1	1	14	
Managers.....	6	1	1	1	1	1	5	
Officials.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Operators.....	9	1	1	1	1	1	8	
Coal mine operatives.....	512	375	5	23	132	127	88	137
Copper mine operatives.....	84	49	1	8	11	15	14	35
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	6	5	1	2	2	1	2	1
Iron mine operatives.....	48	39	1	0	11	14	4	9
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
All other mine operatives.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Quarry operatives.....	17	13	3	2	4	4	4	4
Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	93	30	3	6	12	4	5	63
Oil and gas well operatives.....	3	2	3	6	11	4	1	1
Salt well and works operatives.....	90	28	3	6	11	4	4	62
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	411,984	142,346	2,887	18,105	53,605	42,864	24,885	269,638
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Apprentices to dressmakers and milliners.....	569	6	1	1	1	3	1	563
Dressmakers' apprentices.....	364	1	1	1	1	1	1	363
Milliners' apprentices.....	205	5	1	1	1	3	1	200
Apprentices, other.....	707	24	3	1	7	8	5	683
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	43	1	1	1	1	1	1	43
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	43	1	1	1	1	1	1	43
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	64	2	2	1	7	7	5	62
Other apprentices.....	557	22	1	1	7	7	5	535
Bakers.....	1,285	500	6	30	193	194	167	695
Builders and building contractors.....	10	2	2	2	4	4	2	8
Carpenters.....	27	14	1	1	4	4	6	13
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	747	200	1	22	66	76	35	547
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	37,479	10,254	43	428	2,860	3,668	3,255	27,225
Dyers.....	53	25	1	12	5	7	11	28
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	13	2	1	1	1	1	1	11
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Engravers.....	64	15	1	1	6	3	5	49
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	499	173	7	18	65	52	31	326
Buffers and polishers.....	423	141	5	16	53	40	27	282
Files.....	10	3	2	2	2	1	1	7
Grinders.....	66	29	2	2	10	11	4	37
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	4,295	911	8	73	308	339	183	3,384
Glass blowers.....	28	7	1	1	4	1	1	21

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 399 in the United States.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 1 cranberry bog laborer.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 13.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no foreign-born white women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	303	83	1	4	30	29	19	220
Goldsmiths and silversmiths.....	11	1			2	1		10
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	193	43	1	3	19	15	5	150
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	99	39		1	11	13	14	60
Laborers (n. o. s.):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	1,849	864	14	62	255	227	306	985
Chemical and allied industries.....	608	273	3	36	115	79	40	335
Fertilizer factories.....	10	6		1	2	3		4
Paint and varnish factories.....	36	14			6	5	3	22
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories..	105	48		6	22	11	9	57
Soap factories.....	90	31		3	10	11	7	59
Other chemical factories.....	367	174	3	26	75	49	21	193
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	610	305	5	31	108	92	69	305
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	388	163	5	18	58	49	33	225
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	67	40	4	7	14	9	6	27
Glass factories.....	180	51		5	22	19	5	129
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	43	25		2	10	5	8	18
Marble and stone yards.....	4	3			1	1	1	1
Potteries.....	94	44	1	4	11	15	13	50
Clothing industries.....	940	313	6	54	123	87	43	627
Corset factories.....	127	46	1	7	19	13	6	81
Glove factories.....	62	20		5	6	4	5	42
Hat factories (felt).....	21	5			1	3	1	16
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	127	23	2	3	6	10	12	94
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	237	67	1	14	22	23	7	170
Other clothing factories.....	366	142	2	25	69	34	12	224
Food industries.....	3,069	1,509	30	137	484	481	377	1,560
Bakeries.....	270	92	2	6	38	25	21	178
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	77	31	2	3	6	15	5	46
Candy factories.....	258	68	3	9	21	20	15	190
Fish curing and packing.....	168	108		1	26	33	48	60
Flour and grain mills.....	23	9		3	3	1	2	14
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	801	399	10	29	90	126	144	402
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,167	683	13	74	265	213	118	434
Sugar factories and refineries.....	64	34		4	12	10	8	30
Other food factories.....	241	85		8	23	38	16	156
Harness and saddle industries.....	3	3			1	1	1	
Helpers in building and hand trades.....	21	11		3	1	5	2	10
Iron and steel industries.....	3,329	1,668	20	197	616	548	287	1,661
Agricultural implement factories.....	35	20		3	10	6	1	15
Automobile factories.....	480	220	3	24	82	74	37	260
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	747	442	6	51	155	150	80	305
Car and railroad shops.....	114	71		5	31	26	9	43
Ship and boat building.....	62	36	2	3	13	12	6	28
Wagon and carriage factories.....	15	8	1		4	1	2	7
Other iron and steel factories <sup>3</sup> .....	1,550	674	7	92	242	209	124	876
Not specified metal industries.....	326	197	1	19	79	70	28	129
Other metal industries.....	1,147	474	8	52	183	150	81	673
Brass mills.....	327	163	3	16	81	41	22	164
Clock and watch factories.....	167	39	2	4	12	17	4	128
Copper factories.....	21	11		2	5	2	2	10
Gold and silver factories.....	45	22		4	7	4	7	23
Jewelry factories.....	38	13		1	3	6	3	25
Lead and zinc factories.....	19	11		1	6		4	8
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	461	193	2	22	61	70	38	268
Other metal factories.....	69	22	1	2	8	10	1	47
Lumber and furniture industries.....	870	352	9	38	113	115	77	518
Furniture factories.....	307	122	4	14	47	32	25	185
Piano and organ factories.....	111	51	1	5	16	22	7	60
Saw and planing mills <sup>4</sup> .....	218	88	3	11	18	30	26	130
Other woodworking factories.....	234	91	1	8	32	31	19	143
Paper and pulp mills.....	412	191	4	18	69	61	39	221
Printing and publishing.....	203	41	1	3	17	14	6	162
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	87	24		1	11	10	2	63
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	116	17	1	2	6	4	4	99
Shoe factories.....	616	212	8	31	75	59	39	404
Tanneries.....	289	159	3	24	56	52	24	110
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	165	68		7	20	25	16	97
Cotton mills.....	2,664	1,345	16	165	454	386	324	1,319
Knitting mills.....	409	143	1	17	50	46	29	266
Lace and embroidery mills.....	75	25		3	8	9	5	50
Silk mills.....	446	166	5	18	64	48	31	280
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	114	41		5	15	8	13	73
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,693	909	15	112	336	291	155	789

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup> Includes tinplate mills.<sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries.<sup>4</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 13.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no foreign-born white women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.								
Textile industries—Continued.								
Other textile mills.....	776	355	13	49	130	96	67	421
Hemp and jute mills.....	82	39	4	5	16	7	7	43
Linen mills.....	40	16	.....	1	6	2	7	24
Rope and cordage factories.....	190	104	4	15	38	32	15	86
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1
Not specified textile mills.....	460	193	5	28	70	55	35	267
Other industries.....	6,471	2,657	55	353	984	815	450	3,814
Broom and brush factories.....	43	18	.....	2	8	5	3	25
Button factories.....	69	33	.....	3	16	8	6	36
Charcoal and coke works.....	7	6	.....	.....	2	4	.....	1
Electric light and power plants.....	19	10	.....	1	5	3	1	9
Electrical supply factories.....	628	260	4	48	111	71	26	368
Gas works.....	17	9	.....	.....	3	6	.....	8
Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories.....	42	17	.....	3	5	9	.....	25
Liquor and beverage industries.....	25	13	.....	1	5	6	1	12
Paper box factories.....	133	34	2	3	9	13	7	99
Petroleum refineries.....	43	22	.....	.....	10	8	4	21
Rubber factories.....	947	417	19	68	152	125	53	530
Straw factories.....	13	3	.....	.....	1	1	1	10
Trunk factories.....	25	6	.....	2	2	1	1	19
Other miscellaneous industries.....	875	401	7	50	152	118	74	474
Other not specified industries.....	3,585	1,408	23	172	503	437	273	2,177
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	607	237	.....	10	57	82	88	370
Manufacturers and officials.....	1,682	749	.....	19	189	272	266	933
Manufacturers.....	1,430	681	.....	19	179	243	249	749
Officials.....	252	68	.....	.....	19	29	20	184
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	9	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	10,006	2,117	26	177	648	764	502	7,889
Oilers of machinery.....	12	4	1	.....	1	1	1	8
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	626	223	4	28	73	75	43	403
Enamelers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	182	56	2	10	23	20	1	126
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	17	9	.....	.....	1	2	6	8
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	427	158	2	18	49	53	36	269
Paper hangers.....	31	21	.....	1	3	3	14	10
Pattern and model makers.....	9	7	.....	.....	.....	3	4	2
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):								
Chemical and allied industries.....								
Fertilizer factories.....	2,491	780	21	95	300	235	129	1,711
Paint and varnish factories.....	9	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	7
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.....	141	39	2	5	17	6	9	102
Soap factories.....	479	174	1	29	77	46	21	305
Other chemical factories.....	446	155	5	20	63	49	18	291
	1,416	410	13	40	142	134	81	1,006
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	17,914	8,830	189	1,370	3,687	2,287	1,297	9,084
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....								
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	1,311	381	9	40	127	120	85	930
Glass factories.....	62	23	.....	2	8	6	7	39
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	671	156	5	19	50	47	35	515
Marble and stone yards.....	47	20	.....	2	8	8	2	27
Potteries.....	8	5	.....	.....	2	2	1	3
	523	177	4	17	59	57	40	346
Clothing industries.....								
Corset factories.....	81,207	19,079	392	2,413	7,450	5,953	2,871	62,218
Glove factories.....	2,346	677	25	86	244	213	109	1,669
Hat factories (felt).....	2,439	1,225	20	140	428	388	249	1,214
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,085	414	5	42	145	142	80	871
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	6,761	1,441	39	218	496	456	232	5,310
Other clothing factories.....	23,559	7,599	142	896	3,072	2,407	1,082	15,060
	45,117	7,723	161	1,031	3,065	2,347	1,119	37,394
Food industries.....								
Bakeries.....	12,968	4,619	120	508	1,610	1,467	914	8,349
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	2,033	595	18	66	203	200	108	1,438
Candy factories.....	241	90	3	11	37	24	15	151
Fish curing and packing.....	4,538	1,169	45	162	403	349	210	3,369
Flour and grain mills.....	488	280	8	17	87	98	79	199
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	97	41	2	5	12	15	7	56
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,464	672	10	51	173	217	221	792
Sugar factories and refineries.....	2,701	1,262	19	151	539	390	163	1,439
Other food factories.....	153	65	.....	3	22	31	9	88
	1,253	436	15	42	134	143	102	817
Harness and saddle industries.....	36	11	.....	1	3	4	3	25
Iron and steel industries.....								
Agricultural implement factories.....	11,920	4,351	138	640	1,797	1,240	536	7,569
Automobile factories.....	102	77	2	13	38	17	7	85
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2,181	665	29	122	282	160	72	1,516
Car and railroad shops.....	948	380	10	50	170	104	46	568
Ship and boat building.....	225	105	.....	7	35	36	27	120
Wagon and carriage factories.....	61	25	.....	1	7	7	10	36
Other iron and steel factories.....	70	23	.....	4	11	2	6	47
Not specified metal industries.....	7,855	2,919	94	425	1,189	867	344	4,936
	418	157	3	18	65	47	24	261

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes tinplate mills.

<sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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**TABLE 13.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.**

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no foreign-born white women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> )—Continued.								
Other metal industries.....	5,895	1,798	52	274	667	540	265	4,097
Brass mills.....	1,115	445	10	81	179	122	53	670
Clock and watch factories.....	1,353	315	10	46	107	92	60	1,038
Copper factories.....	30	7	1	1	1	2	2	23
Gold and silver factories.....	321	97	5	18	28	30	16	224
Jewelry factories.....	1,240	341	6	50	123	106	56	899
Lead and zinc factories.....	33	9			5	4		24
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	1,315	488	15	62	187	154	70	827
Other metal factories.....	488	96	5	16	37	30	8	392
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,473	945	15	80	338	308	204	1,528
Furniture factories.....	1,008	418	4	30	149	144	91	590
Piano and organ factories.....	472	160	2	18	65	54	21	312
Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	285	78	3	8	28	24	15	207
Other woodworking factories.....	708	289	6	24	96	80	77	419
Paper and pulp mills.....	2,510	983	14	76	297	339	257	1,527
Printing and publishing.....	3,618	655	18	94	233	208	102	2,963
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	1,034	231	6	44	78	75	28	803
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,584	424	12	50	155	133	74	2,160
Shoe factories.....	11,998	4,674	120	597	1,764	1,395	798	7,324
Tanneries.....	1,033	501	4	80	167	172	78	532
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	3,231	1,393	19	167	533	387	287	1,838
Cotton mills.....	44,372	22,035	446	3,474	8,710	6,026	3,379	22,337
Knitting mills.....	11,294	3,038	109	588	1,454	948	539	7,626
Lace and embroidery mills.....	4,213	972	28	135	378	301	130	3,241
Silk mills.....	13,402	4,713	98	678	1,887	1,436	614	8,689
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	1,083	403	7	41	133	137	85	680
Woolen and worsted mills.....	22,599	11,407	219	1,573	4,673	3,318	1,624	11,192
Other textile mills.....								
Hemp and jute mills.....	12,030	4,762	93	680	1,857	1,344	788	7,268
Linen mills.....	1,480	708	10	165	335	140	58	772
Rope and cordage factories.....	634	220	2	32	80	68	43	414
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	1,304	713	21	118	331	156	87	591
Not specified textile mills.....	126	42		2	14	19	7	84
Other industries.....	8,486	3,079	60	363	1,097	971	588	5,407
Broom and brush factories.....	45,117	12,580	372	1,734	4,706	3,866	1,902	32,537
Building and hand trades.....	373	116	3	9	49	39	16	257
Button factories.....	6	2		1			1	4
Charcoal and coke works.....	1,192	453	12	57	163	147	74	739
Electric light and power plants.....	7	4			2	1	1	3
Electrical supply factories.....	47	10		2	4	4		37
Gas works.....	5,032	1,291	52	227	556	328	123	3,741
Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories.....	25	12	1		5	3	3	13
Liquor and beverage industries.....	1,077	185	6	19	69	69	22	892
Paper box factories.....	98	37	1	1	11	8	16	61
Petroleum refineries.....	1,976	320	9	48	118	90	55	1,656
Rubber factories.....	96	20		4	7	6	3	76
Straw factories.....	4,285	2,088	79	374	843	572	220	2,837
Trunk factories.....	2,027	375	7	38	138	111	81	1,652
All other miscellaneous industries.....	181	36	2	6	11	8	9	95
Other not specified industries.....	10,011	2,673	63	279	932	912	487	7,338
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	18,094	4,958	137	669	1,798	1,568	786	13,136
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	78	42		1	11	16	14	36
Skilled occupations (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	7	5			1	2	2	2
Piano and organ tuners.....	3	2			1	1		1
All other skilled occupations.....	4	3				1	2	1
Tailoresses.....	12,595	4,747	78	506	1,915	1,450	798	7,758
Upholsterers.....	372	117	4	12	38	32	31	255
All other occupations.....	25	11			5	5	1	14
Transportation.....	10,906	2,400	93	374	839	652	442	8,506
Water transportation (selected occupations):								
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	5							5
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	105	66	2	7	23	18	16	39
Sailors and deck hands.....	3	2		1		1		1
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):								
Carriage and hack drivers.....	5	4				3	1	1
Chauffeurs.....	137	65	2	7	19	22	15	72
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen <sup>3</sup> .....	79	42		3	10	13	16	37
Garage keepers and managers.....	25	10			3	3	4	15
Laborers (garage, road, and street).....	44	21	2	6	6	4	3	23
Garage.....	5							5
Road and street building and repairing <sup>4</sup> .....	39	21	2	6	6	4	3	18
Livery stable keepers and managers.....	12	2					2	10
Proprietors and managers of transfer companies.....	34	6				4	2	28

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

<sup>3</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; and drivers for bakeries and laundries are classified with deliverymen in trade.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 4 laborers, street cleaning.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no foreign-born white women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Transportation—Continued.								
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):								
Baggagemen and freight agents.....	1				1	2		1
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	5	3						2
Conductors (street railroad).....	49	15		2	5	4	4	34
Forewomen and overseers.....	10	5			2	1	2	11
Laborers.....	1,941	1,111	29	131	401	330	220	830
Steam railroad.....	1,814	1,054	29	127	381	313	204	760
Street railroad.....	127	57		4	20	17	16	70
Motormen (street railroad).....	3	3			2		1	2
Officials and superintendents.....	2							
Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	76	27			7	14	6	49
Ticket and station agents.....	228	57		3	13	21	20	171
Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):								
Agents (express companies).....	4	2		1			1	2
Mail carriers.....	43	25		2	3	8	12	18
Telegraph messengers.....	24	4			1	2	1	20
Telegraph operators.....	867	123	5	18	48	35	17	744
Telephone operators.....	6,988	741	52	189	272	150	78	6,247
Other transportation pursuits:								
Inspectors, steam railroad.....	6	2		1		1		4
Inspectors, telegraph and telephone.....	21	3			3			18
Laborers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	17	10		1	4	4	1	7
Express companies.....	4	3		1		1	1	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	0	3			2			3
All other transportation.....	7	4			2	2		3
Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	25	8			2	2	4	17
Telegraph and telephone.....	18	5			2	1	2	13
Other transportation.....	7	3				1	2	4
Other occupations (semiskilled).....	139	43	1	2	14	10	16	96
Road and street building and repairing.....	3	1				1		2
Steam railroad.....	62	25			8	7	10	37
Street railroad.....	29	8		1	2	1	4	21
Telegraph and telephone.....	38	8	1	1	4	1	1	30
Water transportation.....	1							1
Other transportation.....	6	1					1	5
All other occupations.....	2							2
Trade.....	89,351	32,853	302	2,044	9,746	11,689	9,072	56,498
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....								
Bankers and bank officials.....	130	44		5	17	26	33	182
Commercial brokers and commission women.....	36	17			12	12	16	86
Loan brokers and loan company officials.....	12	2			2	6	9	19
Pawnbrokers.....	10	4					2	10
Stockbrokers.....	29	6		1	2	2	1	6
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	46	8			1	4	3	23
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	15,811	4,497	83	404	1,544	1,492	974	38
Commercial travelers.....	234	98		6	20	38	34	11,314
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	179	41		3	13	14	11	130
Deliverymen.....	29	12			3	6	3	138
Bakeries and laundries.....	4	2			1		1	17
Stores.....	25	10			2	6	2	2
Floorwalkers, forewomen, and overseers.....	527	125	1	9	35	46	34	15
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	523	124	1	9	35	46	33	402
Forewomen (warehouses, stockyards, etc.).....	4	1					1	399
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	154	43		5	16	20	7	3
Insurance agents and officials.....	341	91		2	15	37	37	106
Insurance agents.....	324	88		2	15	34	37	250
Officials of insurance companies.....	17	3				3		236
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	196	128		14	40	41	33	14
Coal yards.....	4	3			1	1	1	68
Elevators.....	5	1					1	1
Lumberyards.....	8	6			2	3	1	4
Stockyards.....	6	2				1	1	2
Warehouses.....	173	116		14	37	36	29	4
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	2,074	1,267	7	83	376	464	337	57
Newsgirls.....	29	8			2	1	5	807
Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	216	83		1	12	22	48	21
Employment office keepers.....	182	74		1	11	18	44	133
Proprietors, etc., elevators.....	1	1					1	108
Proprietors, etc., warehouses.....	4							
Other proprietors, officials, and managers.....	29	8			1	4	3	4
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,370	584		11	108	196	269	21
								786

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 13.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no foreign-born white women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Trade—Continued.								
Retail dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	26,939	13,835	47	557	3,692	4,973	4,566	13,104
Art stores and artists' materials.....	104	45		2	8	19	16	59
Automobiles and accessories.....	10	3			1	1	1	7
Books.....	40	17			2	3	12	23
Boots and shoes.....	276	113		3	34	37	39	163
Butchers and meat dealers.....	504	315		19	85	124	87	249
Candy and confectionery.....	3,047	1,670	8	90	528	545	499	1,377
Cigars and tobacco.....	415	206		8	63	76	59	209
Clothing and men's furnishings.....	982	465		12	145	180	128	517
Coal and wood.....	77	35		2	11	10	12	42
Coffee and tea.....	52	15	1		4	7	3	37
Crockery, glassware, and queensware.....	40	16	1		4	5	6	24
Curios, antiques, and novelties.....	123	48		1	14	14	19	75
Delicatessen stores.....	379	201		9	41	82	69	178
Department stores.....	120	42		2	11	15	14	78
Drugs and medicines, including druggists and pharmacists.....	405	116		8	41	36	31	289
Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions.....	2,764	1,278	1	39	335	516	387	1,488
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	312	162	1	1	45	40	69	156
Florists (dealers) <sup>2</sup> .....	198	78		2	8	31	37	120
Flour and feed.....	27	11			3	2	6	16
Fruit.....	600	330		19	103	108	100	276
Furniture.....	150	78		2	16	21	39	72
Furs.....	123	65		2	14	25	24	58
Gas fixtures and electrical supplies.....	9	4			2	1	1	5
General stores.....	550	250	2	6	59	73	110	300
Groceries.....	9,455	5,376	25	223	1,422	1,903	1,743	4,079
Hardware, stoves, and cutlery.....	182	98		4	20	44	30	84
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,219	464		9	92	143	220	755
Jewelry.....	158	46		2	12	17	15	112
Junk.....	96	50		1	12	22	15	46
Lumber.....	6	3				1	2	2
Milk.....	206	97		5	17	34	41	109
Music and musical instruments.....	67	32		2	12	6	12	35
Newsdealers.....	174	62		3	14	17	28	112
Oil, paint, and wall paper.....	72	30		2	7	9	12	42
Opticians.....	90	34		4	8	8	14	56
Produce and provisions.....	677	336		8	87	125	116	341
Stationery.....	325	168	1	14	39	69	45	157
All other specified retail dealers.....	769	309		7	78	113	111	460
Not specified retail dealers.....	2,077	1,167	7	46	295	425	394	910
Saleswomen.....	38,175	10,955	150	880	3,554	3,969	2,412	27,220
Demonstrators.....	260	75		1	12	35	27	185
Sales agents.....	149	60		3	14	18	25	89
Saleswomen (stores) <sup>3</sup> .....	37,766	10,820	150	876	3,528	3,906	2,360	26,946
Undertakers.....	94	35			4	15	16	59
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	169	63			16	29	18	106
Other pursuits (semiskilled).....	2,551	902	14	64	279	310	235	1,649
Fruit graders and packers.....	325	111	2	10	35	37	27	214
Meat cutters.....	33	20		1	6	7	6	13
Packers, wholesale and retail trade.....	937	211	6	17	66	72	50	726
Other occupations.....	1,256	560	6	36	172	194	152	696
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,039	468	2	11	88	156	211	571
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	68	29			6	3	20	39
Laborers (public service).....	189	93	1	8	17	26	41	96
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	111	41		1	13	15	12	70
Detectives.....	43	20		1	10	7	2	23
Marshals and constables.....	1							1
Probation and truant officers.....	58	18			3	7	8	40
Sheriffs.....	9	3				1	2	6
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	180	57			12	25	20	123
Officials and inspectors (city).....	87	28			6	10	12	69
Officials and inspectors (county).....	93	29			6	15	8	64
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	373	210		2	35	74	99	163
Officials and inspectors (state).....	31	8			1	4	3	23
Postmistresses.....	305	185		2	29	63	91	120
Other United States officials.....	37	17			5	7	5	20
Policewomen.....	17	2				1	1	15
Other pursuits.....	101	36	1		5	12	18	65
Lighthouse keepers.....	2							2
All other occupations.....	99	36	1		5	12	18	63
Professional service.....	70,535	8,892	51	576	2,635	2,948	2,682	61,643
Actors and showmen.....	1,890	873	16	133	410	207	107	1,017
Actors.....	1,780	789	15	123	372	187	92	941
Showmen.....	160	84	1	10	38	20	15	76
Architects.....	3							3
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1,411	368	3	22	90	127	126	1,043

<sup>1</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>2</sup> Growers of flowers are shown under "Agriculture," p. 724.<sup>3</sup> Includes 2 auctioneers.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no foreign-born white women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Professional service—Continued.								
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	516	153		8	40	49	50	363
Authors.....	257	82		5	23	28	26	175
Editors and reporters.....	259	71		3	23	21	24	188
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	150	39		3	8	16	12	111
Clergymen.....	171	77			8	10	53	94
College presidents and professors <sup>1</sup> .....	448	68		2	21	25	20	380
Dentists.....	292	115		6	45	42	22	177
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	1,577	370	2	27	158	127	56	1,207
Designers.....	1,450	334	2	22	149	117	44	1,116
Draftsmen.....	125	36		5	9	10	12	90
Inventors.....	1							1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	162	58		1	14	21	22	104
Musicians and teachers of music.....	4,354	1,272	4	73	335	415	445	3,082
Osteopaths.....	118	39		1	7	14	17	79
Photographers.....	607	165	2	13	51	44	55	442
Physicians and surgeons.....	912	346		7	69	90	180	566
Teachers.....	26,354	1,847	9	116	526	679	517	24,507
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	322	80		7	30	23	26	236
Teachers (school).....	26,032	1,767	9	109	496	656	491	24,271
Technical engineers.....	3	1				1		2
Trained nurses.....	21,556	1,641	5	96	570	568	404	19,915
All other professional pursuits.....	1,091	146	2	9	37	53	45	945
Librarians.....	559	49	1	4	8	22	14	510
All other occupations.....	532	97	1	5	29	31	31	435
Semiprofessional pursuits.....	7,919	1,156	3	30	180	415	528	6,763
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	53	21			3	10	8	32
Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	158	85	2	5	13	19	46	73
Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons).....	1,482	438		3	57	165	213	1,044
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	995	111		1	16	47	47	884
Keepers of pleasure resorts, race tracks, etc.....	38	16			3	1	12	22
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	144	34		1	2	14	17	110
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	4,866	383	1	14	71	136	161	4,483
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	114	56		6	7	20	23	58
All other occupations.....	69	12			8	3	1	57
Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	1,001	158	5	29	60	41	23	843
Dentists' assistants and apprentices.....	292	35	3	6	14	8	4	257
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	62	4			2	2		58
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	327	34		9	13	8	4	293
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	70	35		3	9	11	12	35
Theater ushers.....	156	40	2	10	18	8	2	116
Other attendants and helpers.....	94	10		1	4	4	1	84
Domestic and personal service.....	399,269	87,619	449	4,464	22,942	28,910	30,854	311,650
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	3,542	971	9	71	330	343	218	2,571
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	58	26		3	8	9	6	32
Billiard and pool room keepers.....	29	17		2	7	7	1	12
Dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	29	9		1	1	2	5	20
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	23,950	9,745	16	251	1,967	3,137	4,374	14,205
Bootblacks.....	5	1				1		4
Charwomen and cleaners.....	8,998	4,081	2	165	1,178	1,450	1,286	4,917
Elevator tenders.....	605	195	3	14	59	68	51	410
Hotel keepers and managers.....	2,076	897		8	131	288	470	1,179
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	40,232	6,923	30	253	1,406	2,163	3,071	33,309
Janitors and sextons.....	11,333	7,198	7	238	2,054	2,748	2,151	4,135
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	291	81		2	21	27	31	210
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	32,797	11,785	25	315	2,368	4,084	4,993	21,012
Laundry operatives <sup>2</sup> .....	12,372	4,409	55	308	1,307	1,406	1,243	7,963
Forewomen and overseers.....	201	59		3	15	19	22	142
Laborers.....	653	251	4	29	75	78	65	402
Other operatives <sup>2</sup> .....	11,518	4,099	51	276	1,217	1,399	1,150	7,419
Laundry owners, officials, and managers <sup>2</sup> .....	392	214		8	71	78	57	178
Managers and officials.....	100	43		2	15	14	12	57
Owners and proprietors <sup>2</sup> .....	292	171		6	56	64	45	121
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	26,327	5,151	4	123	870	1,630	2,524	21,176
Midwives.....	2,476	1,510		9	211	574	716	966
Nurses (not trained).....	23,851	3,641	4	114	659	1,056	1,808	20,210
Porters (except in stores).....	113	55		1	25	18	11	58
Porters, domestic and professional service.....	87	47		1	22	14	10	40
Other porters (except in stores).....	26	8			3	4	1	18
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	2,680	1,176	2	31	257	466	420	1,604

<sup>1</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

<sup>2</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 13.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no foreign-born white women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Domestic and personal service—Continued.								
Servants.....	208,806	29,151	209	1,898	8,468	9,306	9,270	179,655
Bell girls, chore girls, etc.....	82	21	.....	2	8	7	4	61
Chambermaids.....	8,043	1,154	6	66	357	410	315	6,889
Cooks.....	38,275	8,113	35	430	2,257	2,706	2,685	30,162
Ladies' maids, etc.....	1,454	103	.....	7	31	35	30	1,351
Nurse maids.....	1,588	111	9	8	32	33	29	1,477
All other servants.....	159,364	19,649	159	1,385	5,783	6,115	6,207	139,715
Waitresses.....	23,150	5,030	86	750	2,266	1,409	519	18,120
Other pursuits.....	1,542	530	1	25	156	189	159	1,012
Bartenders.....	70	40	.....	.....	16	14	10	30
Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	168	48	.....	.....	5	24	19	120
Cemetery keepers.....	10	3	.....	.....	.....	1	2	7
Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	884	360	1	22	114	125	98	524
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3
Saloon keepers.....	334	55	.....	2	12	21	20	279
All other occupations.....	72	23	.....	1	8	4	10	49
Clerical occupations.....	90,972	8,375	294	1,347	2,884	2,389	1,461	82,597
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	1,215	333	.....	16	87	98	132	882
Agents.....	682	182	.....	8	53	53	68	500
Canvassers.....	359	102	.....	6	17	28	51	257
Collectors.....	174	49	.....	2	17	17	13	125
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	28,245	2,708	73	390	1,011	810	424	25,537
Accountants and auditors.....	698	114	.....	11	37	37	29	584
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	27,547	2,594	73	379	974	773	395	24,953
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	28,280	3,523	119	486	1,105	1,112	701	24,767
Shipping clerks.....	601	117	1	15	26	43	32	484
Weighers.....	186	59	1	7	19	21	11	177
Other clerks.....	27,493	3,347	117	464	1,060	1,048	658	24,146
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>1</sup> .....	1,044	74	7	8	16	26	17	970
Bundle and cash girls.....	366	28	2	2	9	10	5	338
Messenger, errand, and office girls <sup>1</sup> .....	678	46	5	6	7	16	12	632
Stenographers and typists.....	32,188	1,737	95	447	605	343	187	30,451

<sup>1</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 14.—NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no Negro women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
All occupations.....	1,476,915	662,684	31,911	111,095	219,432	175,484	1124,762	814,231
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	527,393	258,810	17,857	47,383	78,085	64,081	51,394	288,583
Dairy farmers, farmers, and stock raisers.....	79,893	14,548	.....	1,399	3,764	4,584	4,801	65,345
Dairy farmers.....	92	48	.....	8	12	21	7	44
Farmers, general farms.....	79,773	14,494	.....	1,391	3,751	4,562	4,790	65,270
Stock raisers.....	28	6	.....	.....	1	1	4	22
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	443,248	242,279	17,737	45,669	73,724	58,076	40,173	200,069
Dairy farm laborers.....	241	116	8	22	37	30	10	125
Farm laborers (home farm).....	286,721	166,644	11,448	30,144	50,880	41,802	32,361	120,077
Farm laborers (working out).....	155,957	75,321	6,264	15,470	22,729	17,008	13,790	80,236
Farm laborers (turpentine farm).....	259	162	12	32	56	35	27	97
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	70	36	5	1	13	11	6	34
Dairy farm, farm, garden, orchard, etc., forewomen.....	558	130	.....	12	34	33	51	428
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	546	127	.....	11	34	33	49	419
Garden and greenhouse forewomen.....	12	3	.....	1	.....	.....	2	9
Fishermen and oystermen.....	77	45	3	4	11	15	12	32
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	503	154	.....	9	27	52	66	349
Florists.....	10	8	.....	.....	3	5	.....	2
Fruit growers.....	30	15	.....	2	4	2	7	15
Gardeners.....	462	131	.....	7	20	45	59	331
Nurserymen.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	2,877	1,564	112	280	402	407	273	1,313
Garden laborers <sup>2</sup> .....	2,452	1,352	96	234	424	353	245	1,100
Greenhouse laborers.....	70	36	1	8	11	10	6	34
Orchard and nursery laborers.....	355	176	15	38	57	44	22	179
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	85	34	2	4	14	6	8	51
All other occupations.....	152	56	3	6	19	18	10	96
Poultry raisers.....	33	12	.....	1	3	5	3	21
Poultry yard laborers.....	78	35	2	2	13	11	5	45
All other pursuits.....	41	11	1	3	3	2	2	30
Extraction of minerals.....	327	166	10	35	69	37	15	161
Operators, officials, and managers.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Officials.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Coal mine operatives.....	163	92	7	17	43	10	6	71
Copper mine operatives.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron mine operatives.....	31	10	1	5	2	2	.....	21
All other mine operatives.....	36	19	.....	3	7	6	3	17
Quarry operatives.....	21	15	.....	4	8	3	.....	6
Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	72	27	2	6	9	6	4	45
Oil and gas well operatives.....	62	27	2	6	9	6	4	35
Salt well and works operatives.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	104,020	47,137	2,177	8,649	17,979	12,248	6,084	58,883
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Apprentices to dressmakers and milliners.....	161	9	4	1	2	2	.....	152
Dressmakers' apprentices.....	150	7	4	1	1	1	.....	143
Milliners' apprentices.....	11	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	9
Apprentices, other.....	50	8	.....	2	5	1	.....	42
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Other apprentices.....	34	8	.....	2	5	1	.....	26
Bakers.....	337	160	5	34	53	38	30	177
Builders and building contractors.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1
Carpenters.....	26	15	.....	2	1	.....	0	11
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	199	71	5	10	31	20	5	128
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	26,961	14,091	156	1,328	5,421	4,852	2,334	12,870
Dyers.....	10	5	.....	.....	3	1	1	6
Engineers (stationary), cranimen, hoistmen, etc.....	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Engravers.....	4	4	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	24	7	1	2	3	1	.....	17
Buffers and polishers.....	17	4	1	1	1	1	.....	13
Filers.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grinders.....	6	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	4
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	194	79	2	10	36	22	9	115
Glass blowers.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	14	7	.....	1	4	2	.....	7
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	7	3	.....	1	1	1	.....	4
Jewelers and watchmakers (not in factory).....	7	4	.....	.....	3	1	.....	3

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 1,837 for the United States.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 1 cranberry bog laborer.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 14.—NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no Negro women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Laborers (n. o. s.):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	6,836	2,852	129	476	902	709	636	3,984
Chemical and allied industries.....	281	134	14	29	50	22	19	147
Fertilizer factories.....	115	50	6	11	16	8	9	65
Paint and varnish factories.....	7	4	1	1	2			3
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.....	8	4	1	3				4
Soap factories.....	14	9	1	3	1	1	3	5
Other chemical factories.....	137	67	5	11	31	13	7	70
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,296	3,780	210	938	1,321	862	449	4,516
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	611	251	24	43	95	55	34	360
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	96	46	3	5	12	15	11	50
Glass factories.....	461	174	20	34	71	30	19	287
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	23	17			6	9	2	6
Marble and stone yards.....	1							1
Potteries.....	30	14	1	4	6	1	2	16
Clothing industries.....	236	106	6	29	40	21	10	130
Corset factories.....	1	1			1			1
Glove factories.....	3	2		1			1	3
Hat factories (felt).....	6	3			2	1		21
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	41	20		6	7	6	1	67
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	128	61	4	18	25	9	5	38
Other clothing factories.....	57	19	2	4	5	5	3	
Food industries.....	3,044	1,386	93	266	511	323	193	1,658
Bakeries.....	91	37	4	8	12	10	3	54
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	8	5	1	1	2	1		3
Candy factories.....	163	48	3	9	20	12	4	115
Fish curing and packing.....	407	205	15	36	68	44	42	202
Flour and grain mills.....	23	11	1	2	3	4	1	12
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	276	128	8	25	41	32	22	143
Slaughter and packing houses.....	955	461	24	90	136	122	39	494
Sugar factories and refineries.....	81	35	1	5	17	7	5	46
Other food factories.....	1,040	456	36	90	162	91	77	584
Harness and saddle industries.....	12	2		1	1			10
Helpers in building and hand trades.....	36	19	1	3	2	3	5	17
Iron and steel industries.....	1,101	583	28	111	222	136	86	513
Agricultural implement factories.....	6	4		2		2		2
Automobile factories.....	78	53	5	14	19	8	7	25
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>1</sup> .....	425	238	14	39	86	54	45	187
Car and railroad shops.....	72	24	1	4	7	6	6	48
Ship and boat building.....	93	42	2	11	20	3	6	51
Wagon and carriage factories.....	28	10	1	2	2	4	1	18
Other iron and steel factories <sup>2</sup> .....	240	128	1	26	54	34	13	112
Not specified metal industries.....	159	84	4	13	34	25	8	75
Other metal industries.....	94	37	3	11	9	9	5	57
Brass mills.....	6	4	1	1	2			2
Clock and watch factories.....	2	2		1			1	1
Copper factories.....	3	2		1			1	1
Jewelry factories.....	6	1		1				5
Lead and zinc factories.....	4	2			1	1		2
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	56	17	2	5	3	6	1	39
Other metal factories.....	17	9		2	3	2	2	8
Lumber and furniture industries.....	3,034	1,255	107	290	449	252	157	1,779
Furniture factories.....	319	103	9	22	35	23	14	216
Piano and organ factories.....	6	1			1			5
Saw and planing mills <sup>4</sup> .....	1,942	858	71	206	297	168	116	1,034
Other woodworking factories.....	767	293	27	62	116	61	27	474
Paper and pulp mills.....	141	65	2	15	26	14	8	76
Printing and publishing.....	96	45		11	18	12	4	51
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	22	11		3	2	4	2	11
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	74	34		8	16	8	2	40
Shoe factories.....	27	13	1	1	5	3	3	14
Tanneries.....	95	51	2	13	21	12	3	44
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	11	1			1			10
Cotton mills.....	2,531	973	73	212	325	230	133	1,608
Knitting mills.....	503	152	16	43	52	26	15	351
Lace and embroidery mills.....	6	1			1			5
Silk mills.....	78	24	4	7	8	2	3	52
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	30	5	1	1	2	1		25
Woolen and worsted mills.....	53	21	2	6	8	3	2	32
Other textile mills.....	319	139	8	35	51	28	17	180
Hemp and jute mills.....	3	3						3
Rope and cordage factories.....	26	9		3	2	3	1	17
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	2							2
Not specified textile mills.....	238	130	8	32	49	25	16	153

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup> Includes tinplate mills.<sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries.<sup>4</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

TABLE 14.—NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no Negro women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.					Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.	
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.		45 years and over.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.								
Other industries.....	5,606	2,444	191	520	854	570	303	3,102
Broom and brush factories.....	38	21	3	5	6	7	1	17
Button factories.....	15	7	—	3	1	2	—	8
Charcoal and coke works.....	14	8	—	1	3	1	3	6
Electric light and power plants.....	8	3	—	—	—	2	—	5
Electrical supply factories.....	25	12	1	1	8	2	—	13
Gas works.....	12	3	—	—	1	2	—	9
Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories.....	17	7	—	1	3	3	—	10
Liquor and beverage industries.....	87	33	2	7	13	8	3	54
Paper box factories.....	18	4	1	2	1	—	—	14
Petroleum refineries.....	22	12	1	2	3	4	2	10
Rubber factories.....	52	28	2	4	12	8	2	24
Straw factories.....	5	2	1	—	—	1	—	3
Trunk factories.....	7	5	—	4	—	1	—	2
Turpentine distilleries.....	114	67	12	10	17	20	8	47
Other miscellaneous industries.....	1,790	737	63	139	232	188	115	1,053
Other not specified industries.....	3,382	1,495	105	340	554	327	109	1,887
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	6	4	—	—	2	2	—	2
Manufacturers and officials.....	6	2	—	—	—	2	—	4
Manufacturers.....	6	2	—	—	—	2	—	4
Mechanics (n. o. s.).....	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	583	242	5	42	101	68	26	341
Oilers of machinery.....	2	2	—	—	1	1	—	—
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	141	56	3	16	20	11	6	85
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	9	3	—	—	2	1	—	6
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	8	3	—	1	1	—	1	6
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	124	50	3	15	17	10	5	74
Paper hangers.....	11	6	—	—	2	—	4	5
Pattern and model makers.....	2	2	—	—	1	1	—	—
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):								
Chemical and allied industries.....	331	161	9	31	69	30	22	170
Fertilizer factories.....	34	20	1	6	9	3	2	14
Paint and varnish factories.....	15	5	—	2	1	1	1	10
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.....	19	11	2	1	5	2	1	8
Soap factories.....	31	17	—	1	8	5	3	14
Other chemical factories.....	232	108	6	22	46	19	15	124
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	13,346	6,175	426	1,480	2,308	1,373	588	7,171
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	622	246	25	61	84	55	21	376
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	14	6	—	1	3	1	1	8
Glass factories.....	529	202	19	50	66	50	17	327
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	11	3	—	—	1	1	1	8
Potteries.....	68	35	6	10	14	3	2	33
Clothing industries.....	7,597	3,150	152	708	1,408	633	189	4,447
Corset factories.....	30	14	—	3	3	5	3	25
Glove factories.....	65	28	1	6	3	6	7	37
Hat factories (felt).....	66	32	2	6	18	5	1	34
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	992	401	24	93	195	62	27	591
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	2,121	926	44	214	409	192	67	1,195
Other clothing factories.....	4,314	1,749	81	386	835	363	84	2,585
Food industries.....	4,587	2,150	114	428	850	526	232	2,437
Bakeries.....	188	70	9	14	30	12	5	118
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	36	20	2	4	10	1	3	16
Candy factories.....	626	182	16	45	79	30	12	444
Fish curing and packing.....	1,223	698	26	118	256	191	107	525
Flour and grain mills.....	25	13	—	2	3	5	3	12
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	286	137	8	26	62	29	12	159
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,199	599	18	119	202	157	43	600
Sugar factories and refineries.....	29	10	1	—	3	4	2	19
Other food factories.....	955	421	34	100	145	97	46	544
Harness and saddle industries.....	23	6	2	—	1	2	1	17
Iron and steel industries.....	694	347	18	81	145	70	33	347
Agricultural implement factories.....	16	9	3	1	3	2	—	7
Automobile factories.....	82	43	2	12	17	8	4	39
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	78	40	1	10	16	8	5	38
Car and railroad shops.....	29	17	—	—	8	5	4	12
Ship and boat building.....	31	18	1	2	11	3	1	13
Wagon and carriage factories.....	10	12	—	8	2	2	—	7
Other iron and steel factories <sup>3</sup> .....	397	188	10	46	79	37	10	209
Not specified metal industries.....	42	20	1	2	9	5	3	22
Other metal industries.....	242	89	6	21	44	14	4	153
Brass mills.....	12	6	—	1	5	—	—	6
Clock and watch factories.....	8	3	—	—	1	1	—	5
Copper factories.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Gold and silver factories.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Jewelry factories.....	46	9	2	3	4	—	—	37
Lead and zinc factories.....	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	131	48	3	13	23	8	1	83
Other metal factories.....	40	22	1	4	10	5	2	18

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes tinplate mills.

<sup>3</sup> Includes iron foundries.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 14.—NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

(Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no Negro women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.)

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> )—Continued.								
Lumber and furniture industries.....	927	364	29	91	127	79	38	563
Furniture factories.....	315	132	8	32	47	29	16	183
Piano and organ factories.....	25	10	3	—	3	2	2	15
Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	212	85	5	21	30	22	7	127
Other woodworking factories.....	375	137	13	38	47	26	13	238
Paper and pulp mills.....	340	134	8	32	52	28	14	206
Printing and publishing.....	797	299	4	51	142	90	12	498
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	53	17	2	4	8	2	1	36
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	744	282	2	47	134	88	11	462
Shoe factories.....	235	76	3	21	33	17	2	159
Tanneries.....	195	84	5	16	33	23	7	111
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	91	42	3	7	10	14	8	49
Cotton mills.....	1,081	416	27	103	163	87	36	665
Knitting mills.....	816	192	29	49	65	37	12	624
Lace and embroidery mills.....	204	64	7	25	20	9	3	140
Silk mills.....	233	66	10	17	29	8	2	167
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	106	47	2	9	20	9	7	59
Woolen and worsted mills.....	146	57	3	10	23	13	8	89
Other textile mills.....	870	328	18	84	138	58	30	542
Hemp and jute mills.....	6	1	—	—	1	—	—	5
Linen mills.....	25	7	—	4	1	1	1	18
Rope and cordage factories.....	65	22	1	3	10	5	3	43
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	11	6	—	1	3	1	1	5
Not specified textile mills.....	763	292	17	76	123	51	25	471
Other industries.....								
Broom and brush factories.....	7,939	3,169	173	752	1,326	649	269	4,770
Building and hand trades.....	59	23	2	8	10	3	—	36
Button factories.....	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	157
Charcoal and coke works.....	226	69	4	22	33	9	1	4
Electric light and power plants.....	8	4	1	—	—	1	2	2
Electrical supply factories.....	7	5	—	2	1	2	—	63
Gas works.....	103	40	3	5	17	12	3	5
Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories.....	8	3	—	—	1	1	1	107
Liquor and beverage industries.....	156	49	3	11	21	13	1	31
Paper box factories.....	64	33	3	7	18	3	2	106
Petroleum refineries.....	160	54	5	14	25	8	2	6
Rubber factories.....	10	4	—	2	—	1	1	48
Straw factories.....	91	43	3	8	20	8	4	34
Trunk factories.....	44	10	1	3	3	3	—	16
All other miscellaneous industries.....	24	8	1	4	2	1	—	881
Other not specified industries.....	1,533	652	30	131	251	147	93	3,274
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	5,445	2,171	117	534	924	437	159	13
Tailoresses.....	28	15	—	4	5	2	4	320
Upholsterers.....	651	322	7	55	143	80	32	25
All other occupations.....	39	14	1	1	7	4	1	4
12	8	—	—	—	4	3	—	—
Transportation.....	3,491	1,605	58	276	633	437	196	1,886
Water transportation (selected occupations):								
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	57
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	130	73	3	8	27	20	15	11
Sailors and deck hands.....	14	3	—	—	—	3	—	—
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):								
Carriage and hack drivers.....	3	2	—	1	—	—	1	48
Chaufeurs.....	113	65	1	17	21	20	6	91
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen <sup>3</sup> .....	156	65	3	13	20	17	12	—
Garage keepers and managers.....	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	84
Laborers (garage, road, and street).....	154	70	4	13	32	11	10	36
Garage.....	63	27	—	4	14	4	5	48
Road and street building and repairing.....	91	43	4	9	18	7	5	—
Proprietors and managers of transfer companies.....	17	3	—	—	1	2	—	14
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):								
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	19	—	—	1	4	1	1	12
Forewomen and overseers.....	15	4	—	1	2	1	—	11
Laborers.....	4	3	—	—	2	—	1	1
Steam railroad.....	2,153	1,042	35	153	415	304	135	1,111
Street railroad.....	2,036	991	34	146	390	292	129	1,045
Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	117	51	1	7	25	12	6	66
Ticket and station agents.....	45	23	—	2	9	10	2	22
Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):	5	2	—	1	1	—	—	3
Mail carriers.....	24	9	—	1	2	5	1	15
Telegraph messengers.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Telegraph operators.....	17	2	—	1	1	—	—	15
Telephone operators.....	494	169	8	47	85	21	8	325

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>2</sup> Includes box factories (wood).<sup>3</sup> Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; and drivers for bakeries and laundries are classified with deliverymen in trade.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 14.—NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no Negro women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Transportation—Continued.								
Other transportation pursuits:	2							2
Inspectors, steam railroad.....								29
Laborers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	54	25	3	9	6	7		4
Express companies.....	6	2	1		1			3
Telegraph and telephone.....	3					7		22
All other transportation.....	45	23	2	9	5			42
Other occupations (semiskilled).....	82	40	1	7	13	14	5	2
Road and street building and repairing.....	2							26
Steam railroad.....	57	31		3	10	13	5	2
Street railroad.....	5	3		2	1			1
Telegraph and telephone.....	5	4	1	1	1	1		
Water transportation.....	1	1		1				11
Other transportation.....	12	1			1			
All other occupations.....	4	2		1		1		2
Trade.....	11,056	5,856	155	718	1,878	1,623	982	5,700
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	7	2			1		1	6
Bankers and bank officials.....	6	2			1		1	4
Brokers not specified and promoters.....	1							1
Clerks in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	2,315	905	44	181	367	228	85	1,410
Commercial travelers.....	50	20		4	6	7	3	30
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	20	9		4	3	2		11
Deliverymen.....	44	14	2	3	6	1	2	30
Bakeries and laundries.....	1							1
Stores.....	43	14	2	3	6	1	2	29
Floorwalkers, forewomen, and overseers.....	28	11	1		6	2	2	17
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	27	11	1		6	2	2	16
Forewomen (warehouses, stockyards, etc.).....	1							1
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	27	14		4	5	4	1	13
Insurance agents and officials.....	454	203	3	16	78	85	26	251
Insurance agents.....	447	199	3	16	72	84	24	248
Officials of insurance companies.....	7	4			1	1	2	3
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	279	127	10	17	48	21	31	152
Coal yards.....	18	8	1	1	2	2	2	10
Elevators.....	5	2	1				1	3
Lumber yards.....	24	14	1		7	1	5	10
Stockyards.....	10	5		2	2	1		5
Warehouses.....	222	98	7	14	37	17	23	194
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,416	652	20	127	228	167	111	764
Newsboys.....	13	2			1		1	11
Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. <sup>1</sup> ).....	89	59			4	30	25	30
Employment office keepers.....	88	59			4	30	25	29
Other proprietors, officials, and managers.....	1							1
Real estate agents and officials.....	93	47		4	12	10	12	46
Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....	3,129	1,854	17	141	561	671	464	1,275
Art stores and artists' materials.....	1					2		1
Books.....	2	2			1			3
Boots and shoes.....	5	2	1		4			18
Butchers and meat dealers.....	38	20		7	3	41	9	53
Candy and confectionery.....	176	123	1		48	4	26	13
Cigars and tobacco.....	28	15		1	1	8	5	8
Clothing and men's furnishings.....	19	11		2	1	6	2	43
Coal and wood.....	87	44		1	14	19	10	2
Coffee and tea.....	2	2			2			30
Crockery, glassware, and queensware.....	3	1			1			3
Curios, antiques, and novelties.....	56	26	1	1	10	7	7	5
Delicatessen stores.....	9	6		2	1	3		42
Department stores.....	5							39
Drugs and medicines, including druggists and pharmacists.....	73	31		4	11	12	4	4
Dry goods, fancy goods, and notions.....	58	26			10	6	10	31
Five and ten cent and variety stores.....	7	3			1	1	1	1
Florists (dealers) <sup>4</sup> .....	46	15	1	1	2	5	0	29
Flour and feed.....	1							8
Fruit.....	65	36	1	9	10	9	7	42
Furniture.....	19	11		1	2	4	4	407
General stores.....	113	71	2	3	17	32	17	3
Groceries.....	1,264	857	4	57	260	331	205	190
Hardware, stoves, and cutlery.....	6	3			1	1	1	5
Hucksters and peddlers.....	302	163	1	18	43	43	58	11
Jewelry.....	8	3	1	1		1		1
Junk.....	22	11		1	2	4	4	11
Lumber.....	1							11
Milk.....	12	1						4
Music and musical instruments.....	7	3		1		1		12
Newsdealers.....	21	9			3	2	4	41
Opticians.....	4	4			1	1	2	
Produce and provisions.....	85	44	1	2	9	17	15	
Stationery.....	2	2			1	1		81
All other specified retail dealers.....	173	92		6	35	32	19	132
Not specified retail dealers.....	349	217	3	19	71	78	46	

<sup>1</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."

<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>4</sup> Growers of flowers are shown under "Agriculture," p. 732.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 14.—NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no Negro women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
<b>Trade—Continued.</b>								
Saleswomen.....	2,316	1,072	29	146	415	309	173	1,244
Demonstrators.....	41	23	.....	3	9	8	3	13
Sales agents.....	37	22	.....	2	9	4	7	15
Saleswomen (stores).....	2,238	1,027	29	141	397	297	163	1,211
Undertakers.....	106	55	.....	3	16	23	13	51
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Other pursuits (semiskilled).....	668	310	20	68	128	64	32	358
Fruit graders and packers.....	89	48	7	11	22	5	3	41
Meat cutters.....	14	10	.....	4	2	3	1	4
Packers, wholesale and retail trade.....	153	50	3	12	23	9	3	103
Other occupations.....	412	202	10	41	79	47	26	216
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified)</b> .....	<b>952</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>494</b>
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	21	14	.....	2	4	5	3	7
Laborers (public service).....	726	350	9	65	112	90	74	376
Marshals, sheriffs, and detectives, etc.....	38	19	.....	.....	2	8	9	19
Probation and truant officers.....	38	19	.....	.....	2	8	9	19
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	7	4	.....	.....	1	2	1	3
Officials and inspectors (city).....	3	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1
Officials and inspectors (county).....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	43	22	.....	1	4	11	6	21
Officials and inspectors (state).....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Postmistresses.....	40	20	.....	1	4	10	5	20
Other United States officials.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Policewomen.....	7	4	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3
Other pursuits.....	110	45	.....	6	18	13	8	65
Lighthouse keepers.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
All other occupations.....	108	43	.....	6	17	13	7	65
<b>Professional service</b> .....	<b>39,067</b>	<b>12,955</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>2,021</b>	<b>5,106</b>	<b>3,847</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>26,112</b>
Actors and showmen.....	591	291	31	95	125	33	7	300
Actors.....	519	253	23	81	114	20	5	266
Showmen.....	72	38	8	14	11	3	2	34
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	108	46	.....	10	14	15	7	62
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	44	21	.....	4	7	6	4	23
Authors.....	15	10	.....	2	2	3	2	5
Editors and reporters.....	29	11	.....	2	5	3	1	13
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	8	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	7
Clergymen.....	223	138	.....	2	27	55	54	90
College presidents and professors <sup>1</sup> .....	496	171	.....	21	63	48	39	325
Dentists.....	36	14	.....	.....	7	5	2	21
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	35	17	1	4	6	4	2	18
Designers.....	34	17	1	4	6	4	2	17
Draftsmen.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,145	1,021	28	108	444	250	106	1,124
Osteopaths.....	164	78	.....	13	26	23	16	86
Photographers.....	100	33	1	10	18	4	.....	67
Physicians and surgeons.....	65	37	.....	2	10	17	8	28
Teachers.....	29,244	9,209	131	1,433	3,694	2,830	1,121	20,035
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	55	22	1	6	7	4	4	33
Teachers (school).....	29,189	9,187	130	1,427	3,687	2,826	1,117	20,002
Trained nurses.....	3,199	938	9	113	346	274	196	2,261
All other professional pursuits.....	93	28	.....	2	7	8	11	65
Librarians.....	47	10	.....	1	2	5	2	37
All other occupations.....	46	18	.....	1	5	3	9	28
<b>Semiprofessional pursuits</b> .....	<b>1,323</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>791</b>
Abstracters, notaries, and justices of peace.....	13	7	.....	.....	2	5	.....	6
Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	48	26	2	.....	4	12	8	22
Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons).....	360	180	.....	5	56	63	56	180
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	54	13	.....	.....	3	2	8	41
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.....	76	42	.....	.....	8	10	15	34
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	755	257	4	9	65	112	67	498
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	11	7	.....	1	2	2	2	4
All other occupations.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
<b>Attendants and helpers (professional service)</b> .....	<b>1,185</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>805</b>
Dentists' assistants and apprentices.....	139	49	3	11	24	9	2	90
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	9	4	.....	.....	1	2	1	5
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	618	156	8	44	71	25	8	462
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	50	27	2	2	13	8	2	23
Theater ushers.....	326	141	13	47	61	14	1	185
Other attendants and helpers.....	43	3	.....	.....	1	2	.....	40

<sup>1</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 14.—NEGRO WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920—Continued.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no Negro women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 12-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
Domestic and personal service.....	782,388	833,830	11,309	51,427	114,570	92,503	64,021	448,858
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	12,648	7,526	105	925	3,502	2,260	734	5,122
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	39	13		3	7	1	2	26
Billiard and pool room keepers.....	13	3			2	1		10
Dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers.....	26	10		3	6		2	16
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	9,536	3,056	23	203	1,250	1,289	831	5,890
Bootblacks.....	122	6		2	1	1	2	16
Charwomen and cleaners.....	7,119	3,583	76	432	1,199	1,181	695	3,536
Elevator tenders.....	3,064	1,070	80	297	457	101	75	1,994
Hotel keepers and managers.....	301	148		5	55	55	33	133
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	13,250	4,276	90	588	1,445	1,257	887	8,974
Janitors and sextons.....	5,427	2,881	27	262	901	978	713	2,546
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	841	154	1	22	47	44	40	187
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	282,723	148,190	3,743	18,008	40,418	44,862	35,159	134,538
Laundry operatives <sup>1</sup> .....	20,823	8,891	403	1,858	3,324	2,160	1,080	11,932
Forewomen and overseers.....	46	16		3	2	6	5	30
Laborers.....	1,888	718	40	165	260	152	95	1,170
Other operatives <sup>1</sup> .....	18,889	8,167	423	1,690	3,056	2,008	980	10,732
Laundry owners, officials, and managers <sup>1</sup> .....	131	63		8	23	21	11	68
Managers and officials.....	16	8		1	2	3	2	8
Owners and proprietors <sup>1</sup> .....	115	55		7	21	18	9	60
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	13,888	4,511	20	533	951	1,018	1,989	9,377
Midwives.....	1,437	584		3	28	92	461	853
Nurses (not trained).....	12,451	3,927	20	530	923	926	1,528	8,524
Porters (except in stores).....	233	100	3	20	41	24	12	133
Porters, domestic and professional service.....	118	48	2	0	18	13	6	70
Porters, steam railroad.....	23	7		2	4		1	16
Other porters (except in stores).....	92	45	1	9	10	11	5	47
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	3,455	1,954	7	116	505	780	456	1,501
Servants.....	304,507	140,939	6,287	26,303	51,883	35,425	20,981	258,568
Bell girls, chore girls, etc.....	350	120	13	42	46	17	2	230
Chambermaids.....	10,176	3,992	216	900	1,680	854	342	6,164
Cooks.....	168,710	61,872	2,489	11,161	21,861	16,017	10,344	106,838
Ladies' maids, etc.....	248	91	4	8	41	27	11	157
Nurse maids.....	3,663	434	224	67	63	32	48	3,220
All other servants.....	211,360	74,430	3,341	14,185	28,192	18,478	10,234	130,080
Waitresses.....	14,007	5,440	361	1,647	2,317	854	261	8,567
Other pursuits.....	874	429	14	75	154	126	60	445
Bartenders.....	4	1				1		3
Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	174	85	1	8	25	35	16	89
Cemetery keepers.....	3	1					1	2
Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	674	331	13	64	127	88	30	343
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	2	1				1		1
Saloon keepers.....	1	1				1		
All other occupations.....	16	9		3	2		4	7
Clerical occupations.....	8,221	2,367	98	512	966	568	223	5,854
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	537	276	6	28	83	100	59	261
Agents.....	55	21	1		10	7	3	34
Canvassers.....	379	211	4	23	59	84	44	168
Collectors.....	103	44	1	5	14	12	12	59
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	1,621	455	34	110	188	99	24	1,166
Accountants and auditors.....	13	5		1	1	3		8
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,608	450	34	109	187	96	24	1,168
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	3,417	1,008	32	227	437	284	118	2,319
Shipping clerks.....	108	42	2	15	10	12	3	66
Weighers.....	83	40		6	17	11	6	43
Other clerks.....	3,226	1,016	30	206	410	261	109	2,210
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>2</sup> .....	679	134	7	30	59	22	10	545
Bundle and cash girls.....	94	18	1	8	7	2		76
Messenger, errand, and office girls <sup>2</sup> .....	585	116	6	28	52	20	10	469
Stenographers and typists.....	1,967	404	19	111	199	63	12	1,563

<sup>1</sup> Some owners of hand laundries probably are included with laundry operatives.

<sup>2</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 15.—INDIAN WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no Indian women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
All occupations.....	9,168	3,629	258	548	1,210	959	1,954	5,239
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	2,525	838	84	181	226	208	209	1,687
Dairy farmers, farmers, and stock raisers.....	1,063	187		15	40	54	78	870
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	1,344	617	59	112	181	146	119	727
Dairy farm, farm, garden, orchard, etc., forewomen.....	47	12		2	3	3	4	35
Fishermen and oystermen.....	29	8		1	1	2	4	21
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	20	2				1	1	18
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	16	10	3	1	1	2	3	6
All other occupations.....	6	2	2					4
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	2	1	1					1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,325	2,128	167	286	672	598	485	1,187
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	139	58		7	18	24	9	81
Laborers (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	35	14	1	3	3	3	4	21
Food industries.....	16	7		2		2	3	9
Lumber and furniture industries.....	10	5		1			2	5
All other industries.....	32	8			2	3	3	24
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. <sup>2</sup> ):								
Clay, glass, and stone industries (potteries).....	43	24			7	6	11	24
Clothing industries.....	25	9		2	3	1	3	16
Food industries.....	26	11		2	4	4	1	15
Lumber and furniture industries.....	358	213	3	8	42	64	66	145
Textile industries (all).....	2,534	1,744	160	259	577	391	357	790
All other industries.....	59	24	3		10	6	5	35
All other occupations.....	43	11		2	4	4	1	32
Transportation.....	48	17	2	2	4	7	2	31
Laborers, steam railroad.....	14	9	1	1	2	3	2	5
Telephone operators.....	24	5		1	2	2		10
All other occupations.....	10	3	1			2		7
Trade.....	126	48	1	8	11	14	14	78
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	28	10		4		4	2	18
Retail dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	20	9			1	4	4	11
Saleswomen.....	59	24	1	3	10	3	7	35
All other occupations.....	19	5		1		3	1	14
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).....	15	6			3	2	1	9
Professional service.....	344	77	2	14	32	24	5	287
Musicians and teachers of music.....	18	7		2	4	1		11
Teachers.....	222	43	1	6	18	16	2	179
Trained nurses.....	59	8		2	4	2		51
All other professional pursuits.....	21	11		2	5	2	2	10
Semiprofessional pursuits.....	16	6		2	1	2	1	10
Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	8	2	1			1		6
Domestic and personal service.....	2,608	784	21	96	250	191	226	1,824
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	12	6		1	2	2	1	6
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	38	17			3	6	8	21
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	392	103	2	15	41	27	18	289
Janitors and sextons.....	15	6			1	2	3	9
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	577	257	3	16	70	69	90	329
Laundry operatives.....	52	14	1	2	6	3	2	38
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	61	25		1	8	4	12	36
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	16	7		1	1	3	2	9
Servants.....	1,351	322	15	56	109	70	72	1,029
Waitresses.....	61	13		4	6	2	1	48
All other occupations.....	33	14			3	3	8	19
Clerical occupations.....	175	30		11	12	5	2	145
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	51	9		5	3	1		42
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	43	8		2	2		2	35
Stenographers and typists.....	77	12		4	7	1		65
All other occupations.....	4	1				1		3

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 10 in the United States.<sup>2</sup> Not otherwise specified.<sup>3</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>4</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 16.—CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND OTHER NONWHITE<sup>1</sup> WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

[Those occupations of Table 10 in which there were no Chinese, Japanese, or other nonwhite women 15 years of age and over are omitted from this table. For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
All occupations.....	6,103	4,728	97	876	2,121	1,208	2,426	1,375
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,826	1,644	33	297	690	462	162	182
Dairy farmers, farmers, and stock raisers.....	29	22	.....	3	8	8	3	7
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	701	623	10	122	269	173	49	78
Fishermen and oystermen.....	19	18	2	2	7	6	1	1
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	91	78	.....	16	28	28	6	13
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	981	899	21	153	378	245	102	22
All other occupations.....	5	4	.....	1	.....	2	1	1
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	13	13	1	2	4	4	1	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	699	463	15	82	203	136	47	216
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	169	87	3	14	33	23	14	82
Laborers (n. o. s.): Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	33	23	.....	3	13	3	4	10
Food industries.....	46	38	.....	7	11	10	9	8
Lumber and furniture industries.....	43	37	3	5	21	6	2	6
All other industries.....	19	13	.....	5	4	3	1	6
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.): Clothing industries.....	53	27	1	6	13	5	2	26
Food industries.....	207	170	4	25	73	56	12	37
All other industries.....	52	31	2	7	12	8	2	21
Tailoresses.....	55	41	.....	7	18	15	1	14
All other occupations.....	22	16	1	3	5	7	.....	6
Transportation.....	35	26	1	4	13	8	.....	9
Laborers (steam railroad).....	25	23	1	4	12	6	.....	2
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	10	3	.....	.....	1	2	.....	7
Trade.....	493	352	6	61	169	81	35	141
Clerks in stores <sup>4</sup> .....	126	89	2	18	43	22	4	37
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	35	28	.....	6	12	7	3	7
Retail dealers <sup>5</sup> .....	115	79	1	8	36	20	14	30
Saleswomen.....	179	124	2	22	64	24	12	55
All other occupations.....	38	32	1	7	14	8	2	6
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Professional service.....	203	97	1	15	51	19	11	106
Actors and showmen.....	10	14	1	4	4	2	3	5
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	10	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	8
Musicians and teachers of music.....	17	7	.....	2	2	2	1	11
Teachers.....	68	42	.....	4	20	8	1	25
Trained nurses.....	39	12	.....	1	9	2	.....	27
All other professional pursuits.....	23	10	.....	1	5	2	2	13
Semiprofessional pursuits.....	26	10	.....	2	2	2	4	16
Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Domestic and personal service.....	2,701	2,064	36	411	955	493	169	637
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	114	100	5	22	40	23	1	14
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	88	70	.....	15	29	21	5	18
Charwomen and cleaners.....	22	20	.....	.....	12	6	2	2
Hotel keepers and managers.....	42	36	.....	10	10	12	4	6
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	104	68	1	9	32	10	7	36
Janitors and sextons.....	24	19	.....	3	6	7	3	5
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	42	41	.....	4	22	12	3	1
Laundry operatives.....	298	255	1	53	120	54	27	43
Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	74	54	.....	3	25	21	5	20
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	54	40	1	2	18	11	8	14
Servants.....	1,581	1,177	24	253	547	259	94	404
Waitresses.....	218	150	3	33	63	43	8	68
All other occupations.....	40	34	1	4	22	5	2	6
Clerical occupations.....	132	48	4	3	35	5	1	84
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	56	24	2	2	18	2	.....	32
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	40	22	1	1	16	3	1	18
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>6</sup> .....	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Stenographers and typists.....	33	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	32

<sup>1</sup> Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 13 in the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Not otherwise specified.

<sup>4</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."

<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>6</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 17.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN EACH SPECIFIED MARITAL CLASS, ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	AGGREGATE.			MARRIED.			SINGLE, WIDOWED, DIVORCED, AND UNKNOWN.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	35,177,515	8,346,798	23.7	21,318,933	1,920,281	9.0	13,858,582	6,426,515	46.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	2,681,138	862,348	32.2	1,485,377	175,568	11.8	1,195,761	686,780	57.4
Middle Atlantic.....	7,787,487	2,102,113	27.1	4,518,248	348,128	7.7	3,239,209	1,753,985	54.1
East North Central.....	7,321,833	1,555,367	21.2	4,545,175	282,285	6.2	2,776,658	1,273,082	45.8
West North Central.....	4,159,479	767,677	18.5	2,555,896	137,368	5.4	1,603,583	630,309	39.3
South Atlantic.....	4,420,837	1,178,574	26.7	2,654,236	394,664	14.9	1,766,601	783,910	44.4
East South Central.....	2,794,845	649,046	23.2	1,725,179	225,222	13.1	1,069,666	423,824	39.6
West South Central.....	3,131,029	623,104	19.9	1,988,774	201,013	10.1	1,142,255	422,091	37.0
Mountain.....	1,000,086	175,555	17.6	654,476	43,152	6.6	345,610	132,403	38.3
Pacific.....	1,910,811	433,012	22.7	1,101,572	112,881	9.5	719,239	320,131	44.5
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	271,764	64,636	23.8	162,623	16,288	10.0	109,141	48,348	44.3
New Hampshire.....	161,208	40,138	30.5	92,353	13,308	14.4	68,855	35,830	52.0
Vermont.....	123,982	26,803	21.6	74,505	6,011	8.1	49,477	20,792	42.0
Massachusetts.....	1,425,443	498,258	35.0	758,897	96,496	12.7	600,546	401,762	66.8
Rhode Island.....	219,409	78,989	36.0	118,772	15,530	13.1	100,637	63,459	63.1
Connecticut.....	479,332	144,524	30.2	278,227	27,935	10.0	201,105	116,589	58.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	3,767,540	1,131,504	30.0	2,134,604	194,305	9.1	1,632,936	937,199	57.4
New Jersey.....	1,092,623	292,158	26.7	653,587	50,451	7.7	439,036	241,707	55.1
Pennsylvania.....	2,897,294	678,451	23.4	1,730,057	103,372	6.0	1,167,237	575,079	49.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	1,990,701	409,073	20.5	1,241,451	76,655	6.2	749,250	332,418	44.4
Indiana.....	1,021,915	183,882	18.0	650,187	34,848	5.4	371,728	149,034	40.1
Illinois.....	2,242,120	536,990	24.0	1,353,118	96,448	7.1	889,002	440,542	49.6
Michigan.....	1,198,037	244,515	20.4	752,648	52,097	6.7	415,389	192,418	46.3
Wisconsin.....	869,060	180,907	20.8	517,771	22,237	4.3	351,289	158,670	45.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	774,433	163,366	21.1	450,785	20,170	4.5	323,648	143,196	44.2
Iowa.....	819,947	140,761	17.2	505,294	24,200	4.8	314,653	116,561	37.0
Missouri.....	1,186,407	242,557	20.4	724,886	50,414	7.0	461,521	192,143	41.6
North Dakota.....	181,450	27,971	15.4	113,843	3,910	3.4	67,607	24,061	35.6
South Dakota.....	190,812	29,483	15.5	121,408	5,231	4.3	69,404	24,252	34.9
Nebraska.....	419,146	71,423	17.0	268,890	13,967	5.3	155,256	57,456	37.0
Kansas.....	587,284	92,116	15.7	375,790	19,476	5.2	211,494	72,640	34.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	77,105	17,947	23.3	47,409	4,413	9.3	29,636	13,534	45.7
Maryland.....	506,569	135,669	26.8	294,043	32,262	11.0	212,526	103,407	48.7
District of Columbia.....	188,466	92,425	49.0	88,602	22,871	25.8	99,864	69,554	69.6
Virginia.....	730,985	153,057	20.9	432,557	41,555	9.6	298,428	111,502	37.4
West Virginia.....	431,564	56,726	13.1	280,811	10,499	3.7	150,763	46,227	30.7
North Carolina.....	769,185	187,546	24.4	460,742	60,951	13.2	308,443	126,595	41.0
South Carolina.....	504,048	185,754	36.9	298,648	79,526	26.6	205,400	106,228	51.7
Georgia.....	900,117	266,093	29.6	551,522	107,275	19.5	348,595	158,818	45.6
Florida.....	312,798	83,367	26.6	199,842	35,312	17.7	112,956	48,045	42.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	770,695	128,969	16.7	481,060	31,280	6.5	289,635	97,689	33.7
Tennessee.....	749,045	145,655	19.4	461,883	44,262	9.6	287,162	101,393	35.3
Alabama.....	720,780	199,751	27.7	440,207	72,733	16.5	280,573	127,018	45.3
Mississippi.....	554,325	174,671	31.5	342,029	70,947	22.5	212,206	97,724	46.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	525,477	103,143	19.6	344,325	36,919	10.7	181,152	66,224	36.6
Louisiana.....	571,339	145,661	25.5	338,897	50,112	14.8	232,442	95,549	41.1
Oklahoma.....	594,679	90,148	15.2	402,863	26,953	6.7	191,816	63,195	32.9
Texas.....	1,439,534	284,152	19.7	902,689	87,029	9.6	536,845	197,123	36.7
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	160,625	28,180	17.5	108,119	6,508	6.0	52,506	21,678	41.3
Idaho.....	123,287	17,435	14.1	84,554	4,408	5.2	38,733	13,627	33.6
Wyoming.....	54,169	9,356	17.3	38,172	2,686	7.0	15,997	6,690	41.8
Colorado.....	307,458	62,180	20.2	195,193	14,462	7.4	112,265	47,718	42.5
New Mexico.....	103,503	14,650	14.2	66,577	3,715	5.6	36,926	10,941	29.6
Arizona.....	95,671	17,707	18.5	63,685	6,174	9.7	31,986	11,533	36.1
Utah.....	133,642	21,703	16.2	83,713	3,779	4.5	49,929	17,929	35.9
Nevada.....	21,731	4,327	19.9	14,463	1,440	10.0	7,268	2,887	39.7
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	438,357	92,612	21.1	287,871	24,172	8.4	150,486	68,440	45.5
Oregon.....	261,847	54,370	20.8	170,069	15,155	8.9	91,778	39,215	42.7
California.....	1,210,607	286,030	23.6	733,632	73,554	10.0	476,975	212,476	44.5

## POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MARITAL CONDITION, OF THE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	1920					1910				
	Total number.	Married.		Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.		Total number.	Married.		Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.	
		Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.		Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
<b>United States</b> .....	8,348,796	1,920,281	23.0	6,428,515	77.0	7,639,828	1,890,661	24.7	5,749,167	75.3
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>										
New England.....	862,348	175,568	20.4	686,780	79.6	766,159	137,452	17.9	628,707	82.1
Middle Atlantic.....	2,102,113	348,128	16.6	1,753,985	83.4	1,802,514	280,550	15.6	1,521,964	84.4
East North Central.....	1,555,367	282,255	18.1	1,273,082	81.9	1,205,997	192,518	15.2	1,013,479	84.8
West North Central.....	767,677	137,308	17.9	630,369	82.1	670,714	112,711	16.6	558,003	83.4
South Atlantic.....	1,178,574	394,064	33.5	783,910	66.5	1,235,070	470,833	38.1	765,137	61.9
East South Central.....	649,046	225,222	34.7	423,824	65.3	823,661	348,119	42.3	475,542	57.7
West South Central.....	623,104	201,013	32.3	422,091	67.7	647,914	251,264	38.8	396,650	61.2
Mountain.....	175,555	43,152	24.6	132,403	75.4	137,965	35,954	26.1	102,011	73.9
Pacific.....	433,012	112,881	26.1	320,131	73.9	279,934	60,960	21.8	218,974	78.2
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>										
Maine.....	64,636	16,288	25.2	48,348	74.8	62,631	14,281	22.8	48,350	77.2
New Hampshire.....	40,138	13,308	27.1	26,830	72.9	47,707	12,044	25.2	35,663	74.8
Vermont.....	26,803	6,011	22.4	20,792	77.6	28,123	6,721	23.9	21,402	76.1
Massachusetts.....	498,258	96,490	19.4	401,768	80.6	439,607	71,815	17.0	367,792	83.0
Rhode Island.....	78,989	15,530	19.7	63,459	80.3	80,520	11,363	16.4	69,157	83.6
Connecticut.....	144,524	27,935	19.3	116,589	80.7	118,481	18,195	15.4	100,286	84.6
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>										
New York.....	1,131,504	194,305	17.2	937,199	82.8	970,098	159,515	16.0	810,583	84.0
New Jersey.....	292,158	50,451	17.3	241,707	82.7	235,602	37,653	16.0	197,949	84.0
Pennsylvania.....	678,451	103,372	15.2	575,079	84.8	500,814	86,182	14.6	414,632	83.4
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Ohio.....	409,073	76,655	18.7	332,418	81.3	342,573	53,958	15.8	288,615	84.2
Indiana.....	183,882	34,848	19.0	149,034	81.0	153,137	26,433	17.3	126,704	82.7
Illinois.....	536,990	96,448	18.0	440,542	82.0	426,058	60,305	14.2	365,753	85.8
Michigan.....	244,515	52,097	21.3	192,418	78.7	184,452	31,414	17.0	153,038	83.0
Wisconsin.....	180,907	22,237	12.3	158,670	87.7	159,777	20,408	12.8	139,369	87.2
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Minnesota.....	163,366	20,170	12.3	143,196	87.7	143,706	16,838	11.8	126,868	88.2
Iowa.....	140,761	24,200	17.2	116,561	82.8	120,883	20,049	15.4	100,834	84.6
Missouri.....	242,557	50,414	20.8	192,143	79.2	207,496	40,206	19.4	167,290	80.6
North Dakota.....	27,971	3,010	14.0	24,961	86.0	28,115	4,546	16.2	23,569	83.8
South Dakota.....	29,483	5,231	17.7	24,252	82.3	27,036	4,588	16.4	22,448	83.6
Nebraska.....	71,423	13,067	19.6	57,456	80.4	62,632	10,341	16.5	52,291	83.5
Kansas.....	92,116	19,476	21.1	72,640	78.9	79,826	16,014	20.1	63,812	79.9
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>										
Delaware.....	17,947	4,413	24.6	13,534	75.4	17,037	4,272	25.1	12,765	74.9
Maryland.....	135,669	32,262	23.8	103,407	76.2	125,801	30,662	24.4	95,139	75.6
District of Columbia.....	92,425	22,871	24.7	69,554	75.3	52,702	11,006	20.5	41,696	78.5
Virginia.....	153,057	41,555	27.2	111,502	72.8	158,321	45,814	28.9	112,507	71.1
West Virginia.....	56,726	10,499	18.5	46,227	81.5	52,038	11,551	22.2	40,487	77.8
North Carolina.....	187,546	60,951	32.5	126,595	67.5	231,062	84,567	37.4	146,495	63.4
South Carolina.....	185,754	79,526	42.8	106,228	57.2	226,833	110,293	48.6	116,540	51.4
Georgia.....	266,093	107,275	40.3	158,818	59.7	305,073	137,240	45.0	167,833	55.0
Florida.....	83,357	35,312	42.4	48,045	57.6	67,093	30,488	45.4	36,605	54.6
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Kentucky.....	128,969	31,280	24.3	97,689	75.7	140,212	37,853	27.0	102,359	73.0
Tennessee.....	145,055	44,262	30.4	100,793	69.6	158,147	51,596	32.6	106,551	67.4
Alabama.....	199,751	72,733	36.4	127,018	63.6	261,954	120,342	45.9	141,612	54.1
Mississippi.....	174,671	76,947	44.1	97,724	55.9	260,318	135,698	52.1	124,620	47.9
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Arkansas.....	103,143	36,919	35.8	66,224	64.2	135,869	59,179	43.6	76,690	56.4
Louisiana.....	145,661	50,112	34.4	95,549	65.6	162,005	61,708	38.1	100,297	61.9
Oklahoma.....	90,148	26,953	29.9	63,195	70.1	69,856	23,690	33.9	46,166	66.0
Texas.....	284,152	87,029	30.6	197,123	69.4	280,184	105,287	37.6	174,897	62.4
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>										
Montana.....	28,186	6,508	23.1	21,678	76.9	18,700	4,535	22.6	14,165	75.4
Idaho.....	17,435	4,408	25.3	13,027	74.7	12,870	3,621	28.1	9,249	71.9
Wyoming.....	9,356	2,666	28.5	6,690	71.5	5,955	1,674	28.1	4,281	71.9
Colorado.....	62,180	14,462	23.3	47,718	76.7	53,004	12,211	23.0	40,793	77.0
New Mexico.....	14,650	3,715	25.3	10,935	74.7	14,487	4,599	31.8	9,888	68.2
Arizona.....	17,707	6,174	34.9	11,533	65.1	10,357	4,159	40.2	6,198	59.8
Utah.....	21,708	3,779	17.4	17,929	82.6	18,235	3,506	19.2	14,729	80.8
Nevada.....	4,327	1,440	33.3	2,887	66.7	4,348	1,439	33.1	2,909	66.9
<b>PACIFIC:</b>										
Washington.....	92,612	24,172	26.1	68,440	73.9	65,771	14,356	21.8	51,415	78.2
Oregon.....	54,370	15,155	27.9	39,215	72.1	40,225	9,184	22.8	31,041	77.2
California.....	286,030	73,551	25.7	212,479	74.3	173,938	37,420	21.5	136,518	78.5

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890-1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	1920			1910			1900			1890 <sup>1</sup>		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	21,318,933	1,920,281	9.0	17,684,687	1,890,661	10.7	13,810,057	769,477	5.6	11,124,785	515,260	4.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	1,485,377	175,508	11.8	1,286,344	137,452	10.7	1,078,704	71,818	6.7	914,935	51,033	5.6
Middle Atlantic.....	4,518,248	348,128	7.7	3,774,008	280,550	7.4	2,923,463	115,549	4.0	2,878,820	74,580	3.1
East North Central.....	4,545,175	282,285	6.2	3,704,975	102,518	5.2	3,073,297	77,385	2.5	2,510,482	45,844	1.8
West North Central.....	2,555,806	137,368	5.4	2,241,834	112,711	5.0	1,879,354	48,868	2.6	1,581,777	32,199	2.0
South Atlantic.....	2,654,236	394,664	14.9	2,216,806	470,833	21.2	1,757,698	207,537	11.8	1,448,075	143,405	9.9
East South Central.....	1,725,179	225,222	13.1	1,559,716	348,419	22.3	1,282,274	136,806	10.7	1,055,338	93,737	8.9
West South Central.....	1,938,774	201,013	10.1	1,614,155	251,264	15.6	1,100,267	78,172	7.1	738,660	56,911	7.7
Mountain.....	654,476	43,152	6.6	484,847	35,954	7.4	292,622	14,452	4.9	187,347	6,440	3.4
Pacific.....	1,191,572	112,881	9.5	802,002	60,960	7.6	422,178	18,890	4.5	303,291	11,071	3.7
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	182,623	16,288	10.0	156,535	14,281	9.1	143,550	7,991	5.6	137,175	5,770	4.2
New Hampshire.....	92,353	13,308	14.4	89,357	12,044	13.5	84,475	7,783	9.2	78,522	5,941	7.6
Vermont.....	74,505	6,011	8.1	75,681	6,724	8.9	72,479	3,298	4.6	69,949	2,276	3.3
Massachusetts.....	758,897	96,496	12.7	644,531	74,815	11.6	524,803	38,555	7.3	421,254	27,145	6.4
Rhode Island.....	118,772	15,530	13.1	102,938	11,393	11.1	79,798	5,505	6.9	64,836	4,211	6.5
Connecticut.....	278,227	27,935	10.0	217,302	18,195	8.4	173,500	8,686	5.0	143,259	5,690	4.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	2,134,004	194,305	9.1	1,793,558	150,515	8.7	1,393,915	66,090	4.7	1,149,954	42,068	3.7
New Jersey.....	653,587	50,451	7.7	506,985	37,653	7.4	364,239	15,112	4.1	276,336	9,249	3.3
Pennsylvania.....	1,730,057	103,372	6.0	1,473,465	88,382	5.9	1,165,309	34,347	2.9	952,530	22,313	2.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	1,241,451	76,655	6.2	991,870	53,958	5.4	813,106	20,429	2.5	689,331	12,597	1.8
Indiana.....	650,187	34,848	5.4	576,524	26,433	4.6	501,303	11,556	2.3	413,501	6,685	1.6
Illinois.....	1,353,118	96,448	7.1	1,113,992	60,305	5.4	900,138	24,186	2.7	694,507	13,212	1.9
Michigan.....	782,048	52,097	6.7	587,253	31,414	5.3	487,297	13,011	2.9	416,295	8,839	2.1
Wisconsin.....	517,771	22,237	4.3	435,336	20,408	4.7	371,453	7,303	2.0	302,848	4,541	1.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	450,785	20,170	4.5	360,136	16,938	4.7	297,071	7,057	2.4	223,461	4,345	1.9
Iowa.....	505,294	24,200	4.8	442,599	20,049	4.5	419,512	9,583	2.3	349,971	5,380	1.5
Missouri.....	724,886	50,414	7.0	660,819	40,205	6.1	588,817	17,567	3.1	467,825	11,300	2.4
North Dakota.....	113,843	3,910	3.4	98,370	4,546	4.6	51,444	1,346	2.6	31,171	733	2.4
South Dakota.....	121,408	5,231	4.3	105,949	4,588	4.3	69,816	1,557	2.2	58,289	1,213	2.1
Nebraska.....	263,860	13,967	5.3	230,441	10,341	4.5	193,639	4,904	2.5	187,572	3,819	2.0
Kansas.....	375,790	19,476	5.2	343,520	16,044	4.7	279,055	6,854	2.5	263,488	5,409	2.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	47,469	4,413	9.3	40,915	4,272	10.4	34,955	1,855	5.3	31,191	1,201	3.9
Maryland.....	294,043	32,262	11.0	247,837	30,662	12.4	210,858	15,267	7.2	179,885	13,897	7.7
District of Columbia.....	88,602	22,871	25.8	65,688	14,006	21.3	50,378	8,840	17.5	39,674	6,879	17.3
Virginia.....	432,557	41,555	9.6	366,488	45,814	12.5	302,631	22,423	7.4	258,083	16,447	6.4
West Virginia.....	280,811	10,499	3.7	225,691	11,551	5.1	166,049	3,386	2.0	127,560	1,915	1.5
North Carolina.....	460,742	60,951	13.2	386,528	86,507	22.4	309,388	36,497	11.8	257,853	18,010	7.0
South Carolina.....	298,648	79,526	26.6	263,611	110,293	41.8	218,688	52,310	23.9	184,898	38,246	20.7
Georgia.....	551,522	107,275	19.5	475,941	137,240	28.8	373,122	56,643	15.2	301,935	39,540	13.1
Florida.....	199,842	35,312	17.7	144,107	30,488	21.2	91,829	10,316	11.2	66,990	7,360	11.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	481,060	31,280	6.5	436,478	37,873	8.7	377,977	17,434	4.6	313,781	11,660	3.7
Tennessee.....	461,883	44,262	9.6	411,118	54,506	13.3	345,842	21,167	6.1	291,554	13,367	4.6
Alabama.....	440,207	72,733	16.5	388,191	120,342	31.0	304,038	49,089	16.1	245,861	30,440	12.4
Mississippi.....	342,029	76,947	22.5	323,929	135,608	41.9	254,417	49,116	19.3	204,142	38,270	18.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	344,325	36,910	10.7	292,600	59,179	20.2	223,313	13,493	6.0	187,397	10,080	5.4
Louisiana.....	338,897	50,112	14.8	290,536	63,708	21.9	225,406	35,384	15.7	179,414	30,299	16.9
Oklahoma <sup>2</sup> .....	402,863	26,953	6.7	317,450	23,090	7.3	141,220	3,658	2.6	11,241	153	1.4
Texas.....	902,689	87,029	9.6	713,569	105,287	14.8	510,328	25,637	5.0	360,608	16,379	4.5
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	108,119	6,508	6.0	64,185	4,235	6.6	38,755	1,734	4.5	18,765	780	4.2
Idaho.....	84,554	4,408	5.2	58,904	3,621	6.1	26,882	905	3.4	12,965	415	3.2
Wyoming.....	38,172	2,666	7.0	24,199	1,674	6.9	14,033	541	3.9	8,777	266	3.0
Colorado.....	195,193	14,462	7.4	160,546	12,211	7.6	102,388	4,890	4.8	69,090	2,765	4.0
New Mexico.....	66,577	3,715	5.6	61,048	4,899	8.0	36,439	1,386	3.8	28,003	669	2.3
Arizona.....	63,685	6,174	9.7	35,601	4,159	11.7	20,390	2,697	13.2	8,759	302	3.4
Utah.....	83,713	3,779	4.5	60,255	3,503	5.3	46,888	1,732	3.7	33,788	905	2.7
Nevada.....	14,463	1,440	10.0	14,109	1,649	11.7	6,847	567	8.3	6,280	338	5.4
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	287,871	24,172	8.4	214,653	14,356	6.7	89,151	3,809	4.3	56,370	1,979	3.5
Oregon.....	170,069	15,155	8.9	128,182	9,184	7.2	72,750	2,825	3.9	52,308	1,531	2.9
California.....	738,632	73,554	10.0	459,167	37,420	8.1	260,277	12,198	4.7	194,613	7,561	3.9

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1890 are exclusive of persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, areas specially enumerated at that census, but for which occupation statistics are not available.

<sup>2</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 20.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION, ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.			INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	11,195,865	707,503	6.3	3,890,870	245,311	6.3	4,123,503	296,126	7.2	2,039,181	662,684	32.5	69,514	8,657	12.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	534,679	53,955	10.1	331,003	40,863	12.3	603,268	75,446	12.5	15,954	5,205	32.6	473	99	20.9
Middle Atlantic.....	1,852,408	128,914	7.0	987,130	62,990	6.4	1,541,876	107,143	6.9	135,197	48,833	36.1	1,637	248	15.1
East North Central.....	2,292,058	131,837	5.8	1,156,234	60,811	5.3	974,174	56,092	5.8	119,604	33,328	27.9	3,105	217	7.0
West North Central.....	1,379,396	75,291	5.5	702,907	20,359	4.2	404,122	14,434	3.6	62,061	18,112	29.2	7,410	172	2.3
South Atlantic.....	1,669,800	111,538	6.7	98,424	6,754	6.9	86,322	6,986	8.1	797,273	209,074	33.7	2,417	312	12.9
East South Central.....	1,174,207	54,980	4.7	46,344	2,205	4.8	17,907	1,243	6.9	486,417	166,730	34.3	304	64	21.1
West South Central.....	1,331,436	68,620	5.2	130,912	7,991	6.1	109,951	7,664	7.0	406,214	116,388	28.7	10,261	350	3.4
Mountain.....	384,567	23,592	6.5	150,620	8,760	5.8	117,521	6,649	5.7	5,645	1,600	28.3	16,123	2,551	15.8
Pacific.....	597,314	58,776	9.8	287,296	25,578	8.9	268,362	20,409	7.6	10,816	3,414	31.6	27,784	4,644	16.7
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	105,396	9,793	9.3	23,188	2,665	11.5	33,639	3,742	11.1	228	43	18.9	172	45	26.2
New Hampshire.....	46,867	5,270	11.2	16,067	2,844	17.1	28,701	5,172	18.0	108	17	15.7	10	5	(1)
Vermont.....	46,303	3,870	8.4	14,758	1,292	8.8	13,353	822	6.2	88	25	(1)	3	2	(1)
Massachusetts.....	220,932	24,173	10.9	182,000	23,522	12.9	340,595	45,935	13.3	9,159	2,831	30.9	211	35	16.6
Rhode Island.....	30,374	3,136	10.3	30,269	4,208	13.9	56,189	7,624	13.6	1,913	558	29.2	27	4	(1)
Connecticut.....	84,807	7,713	9.1	64,121	6,332	9.9	124,791	12,151	9.7	4,458	1,731	38.8	50	8	(1)
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	692,314	62,953	9.1	528,974	40,166	7.6	866,376	70,860	8.2	45,512	20,112	44.2	1,428	214	15.0
New Jersey.....	233,470	13,866	5.9	149,351	9,012	6.0	244,694	18,708	7.6	26,001	8,850	34.0	81	15	(1)
Pennsylvania.....	926,624	52,095	5.6	308,805	13,812	4.5	430,816	17,575	4.1	63,684	19,871	31.2	128	19	14.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	756,513	41,093	5.4	242,606	11,589	4.8	199,510	12,120	6.1	42,745	11,835	27.7	77	18	(1)
Indiana.....	503,009	24,539	4.9	86,285	3,494	4.0	42,614	1,605	3.8	18,254	4,907	26.9	25	3	(1)
Illinois.....	573,176	34,380	6.0	364,441	23,372	6.4	372,439	25,758	6.9	42,872	12,906	30.1	190	32	16.8
Michigan.....	319,367	24,690	7.7	226,386	13,009	5.7	221,204	10,872	4.9	14,622	3,427	23.4	1,069	99	9.3
Wisconsin.....	139,993	6,835	4.9	236,516	9,347	4.0	138,407	5,737	4.1	1,111	253	22.8	1,744	65	3.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	109,161	6,292	5.8	193,538	8,339	4.3	144,330	4,921	3.4	2,063	553	26.8	1,693	65	3.8
Iowa.....	284,197	15,533	5.5	151,068	5,637	3.7	65,639	1,978	3.0	4,270	1,046	24.4	111	6	5.4
Missouri.....	511,735	27,915	5.5	123,177	6,621	5.3	50,142	3,154	6.3	39,772	12,811	32.2	60	13	(1)
North Dakota.....	27,726	1,494	5.4	43,326	1,476	3.4	41,525	916	2.2	85	11	(1)	1,181	13	1.1
South Dakota.....	47,389	2,745	5.8	45,430	1,710	3.8	25,052	607	2.8	146	43	29.5	3,391	36	1.1
Nebraska.....	135,106	8,003	5.9	79,330	3,203	4.0	45,623	1,758	3.9	3,125	979	31.3	706	19	2.7
Kansas.....	264,082	13,300	5.0	67,038	2,468	3.7	31,811	1,010	3.2	12,591	2,669	21.2	268	20	7.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	80,292	1,709	5.6	5,219	295	5.7	5,959	308	5.2	5,993	2,101	35.0	1	.....	.....
Maryland.....	174,908	8,979	5.1	39,035	2,042	5.2	30,757	1,955	6.4	48,723	19,281	39.6	20	5	(1)
District of Columbia.....	46,059	8,558	18.6	11,201	1,651	14.7	7,618	877	11.5	23,686	11,779	49.7	38	0	(1)
Virginia.....	290,007	12,236	4.2	8,050	537	6.2	8,201	495	6.0	125,550	28,278	22.5	149	9	6.0
West Virginia.....	236,389	7,281	3.1	11,960	396	3.3	14,801	485	3.3	17,652	2,335	13.2	9	2	(1)
North Carolina.....	324,426	24,327	7.5	2,040	135	6.6	1,734	123	7.1	130,537	36,095	27.7	2,005	271	13.5
South Carolina.....	145,679	17,215	11.8	2,255	127	5.6	1,468	137	9.3	149,187	62,039	41.6	59	8	(1)
Georgia.....	313,576	24,432	7.8	5,636	386	6.8	3,932	337	8.6	228,351	82,114	36.0	27	6	(1)
Florida.....	108,464	6,801	6.3	11,828	1,185	10.0	11,852	2,269	19.1	67,589	25,052	37.1	109	5	4.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	397,984	13,636	3.4	27,570	1,174	4.3	7,148	366	5.1	48,345	16,098	33.3	13	6	(1)
Tennessee.....	359,211	15,157	4.2	8,213	433	5.3	3,996	306	7.7	90,448	28,365	31.4	15	1	(1)
Alabama.....	262,307	16,483	6.3	6,637	349	5.3	4,765	298	6.3	106,443	55,600	52.4	55	3	(1)
Mississippi.....	154,705	9,704	6.3	3,924	249	6.3	1,998	273	13.7	181,181	66,667	36.8	221	54	24.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	236,299	11,674	4.9	8,419	448	5.3	3,461	247	7.1	96,121	24,549	25.5	25	1	(1)
Louisiana.....	188,859	7,030	4.2	21,660	1,054	4.9	10,740	742	6.9	137,442	41,274	30.0	196	12	6.1
Oklahoma.....	330,520	18,359	5.6	23,104	1,306	5.7	10,626	508	4.8	29,013	6,495	22.4	9,000	285	3.0
Texas.....	595,758	31,557	5.3	77,729	5,133	6.7	85,124	6,167	7.2	143,638	44,070	30.7	440	52	11.8
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	50,029	3,391	6.8	30,508	1,845	6.0	24,805	1,145	4.6	347	68	19.6	2,430	59	2.4
Idaho.....	52,351	2,888	5.5	20,948	984	4.7	10,092	446	4.4	189	30	19.0	974	54	5.5
Wyoming.....	23,042	1,692	7.3	3,388	538	6.4	6,010	305	5.1	279	103	36.9	453	28	6.2
Colorado.....	120,254	9,006	7.5	39,208	2,797	7.1	32,402	1,842	5.7	2,577	765	29.7	752	52	6.9
New Mexico.....	50,508	2,149	4.3	5,127	314	6.1	7,055	261	3.7	648	172	26.5	3,239	819	25.3
Arizona.....	28,758	2,153	7.5	9,465	665	7.0	13,030	1,763	9.7	1,160	336	29.0	6,272	1,267	20.2
Utah.....	33,200	1,671	5.0	32,970	1,259	3.8	16,293	686	4.2	368	81	22.0	882	82	9.3
Nevada.....	6,425	642	10.0	4,066	358	8.9	2,834	211	7.4	77	39	(1)	1,121	190	16.9
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	144,170	13,044	9.0	69,321	5,782	8.3	67,306	4,096	6.1	1,545	441	28.5	5,529	800	14.6
Oregon.....	104,569	9,796	9.4	36,061	3,206	8.9	27,190	1,788	6.6	511	168	32.9	1,733	197	11.3
California.....	348,575	35,936	10.3	181,914	16,590	9.1	173,860	14,585	8.4	8,760	2,805	32.0	20,517	3,638	17.7

1 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 21.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920.

[The number of occupied women 15 years of age and over among the Chinese, Japanese, and other minor classes being small, they are not presented in detail, but are grouped as "All other nonwhite."]

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over. <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Alabama</b> .....	139,751	72,733	3,864	11,829	22,757	19,009	15,274	127,018
Native white—Native parentage.....	65,965	16,483	1,264	2,943	5,455	3,976	2,845	49,482
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,223	349	6	30	118	103	92	1,874
Foreign-born white.....	907	298	6	19	82	105	86	609
Negro—born white.....	130,634	55,600	2,588	8,836	17,102	14,825	12,249	75,034
Negro.....	21	3		1			2	18
Indian.....	1							1
All other nonwhite.....	1							
<b>Arizona</b> .....	17,707	6,174	300	877	2,137	1,746	1,114	11,533
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,601	2,153	58	251	770	650	394	5,448
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,692	665	26	62	227	217	133	2,027
Foreign-born white.....	4,653	1,753	103	306	604	453	257	2,900
Negro—born white.....	673	336	6	41	138	104	47	337
Negro.....	2,063	1,251	107	185	393	286	280	812
Indian.....	25	16		2	5	6	3	9
All other nonwhite.....	1							
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	103,143	36,919	2,453	6,184	12,034	9,422	6,826	66,224
Native white—Native parentage.....	45,868	11,674	789	1,851	3,817	2,962	2,255	34,194
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,338	448	12	41	113	157	125	1,890
Foreign-born white.....	939	247	3	13	54	81	96	692
Negro—born white.....	53,992	24,549	1,649	4,278	8,050	6,222	4,350	29,443
Negro.....	5	1		1			4	4
Indian.....	1							1
All other nonwhite.....	1							
<b>California</b> .....	286,030	73,554	1,423	8,010	24,074	21,985	18,062	212,476
Native white—Native parentage.....	139,589	35,936	785	4,139	11,432	10,482	9,048	103,653
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	84,361	16,590	336	1,919	5,613	4,833	3,859	67,771
Foreign-born white.....	50,498	14,585	184	1,005	4,425	4,777	4,194	35,913
Negro—born white.....	6,601	2,805	52	311	962	904	576	3,796
Negro.....	726	221	9	19	58	68	67	505
Indian.....	4,255	3,417	57	617	1,534	891	318	838
All other nonwhite.....	1							
<b>Colorado</b> .....	62,180	14,462	349	1,570	4,278	4,257	4,008	47,718
Native white—Native parentage.....	37,407	9,006	217	1,085	2,758	2,553	2,393	28,461
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,051	2,797	90	323	869	807	708	13,254
Foreign-born white.....	6,656	1,842	22	81	404	611	724	4,814
Negro—born white.....	1,921	765	17	75	228	269	176	1,150
Negro.....	41	19	2	2	3	7	5	22
Indian.....	44	33	1	4	16	10	2	11
All other nonwhite.....	1							
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	144,524	27,935	723	3,880	9,668	7,709	5,955	116,599
Native white—Native parentage.....	45,549	7,713	225	1,025	2,420	2,036	2,007	37,836
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	59,396	6,332	280	1,211	2,223	1,488	1,130	53,064
Foreign-born white.....	35,707	12,151	186	1,412	4,453	3,641	2,459	23,556
Negro—born white.....	3,843	1,731	32	229	569	542	359	2,112
Negro.....	22	3		2		1		19
Indian.....	7	5		1		1		2
All other nonwhite.....	1							
<b>Delaware</b> .....	17,947	4,413	168	613	1,324	1,151	1,157	13,534
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,436	1,709	78	244	508	424	455	7,727
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,744	295	18	55	91	64	77	2,449
Foreign-born white.....	1,229	308	6	39	99	82	82	921
Negro—born white.....	4,538	2,101	66	275	626	591	543	2,437
Negro.....								
Indian.....								
All other nonwhite.....	1							
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	92,425	22,871	613	3,449	7,914	6,654	4,241	69,554
Native white—Native parentage.....	48,534	8,558	200	1,467	3,022	2,229	1,580	39,976
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,524	1,651	30	243	512	477	389	9,873
Foreign-born white.....	3,885	877	10	84	260	322	221	3,008
Negro—born white.....	28,463	11,779	313	1,674	4,117	3,624	2,051	16,684
Negro.....	9	2		1	1	1		7
Indian.....	10	4		1	2	1		6
All other nonwhite.....	1							
<b>Florida</b> .....	83,357	35,312	1,498	5,547	12,097	9,785	6,385	48,045
Native white—Native parentage.....	25,010	6,801	236	833	2,150	1,871	1,711	18,209
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,451	1,185	86	190	401	255	253	3,296
Foreign-born white.....	4,813	2,269	57	256	814	700	442	2,544
Negro—born white.....	49,039	26,052	1,119	4,267	8,729	6,950	3,978	23,957
Negro.....	4							4
Indian.....	10	5		1	3		1	5
All other nonwhite.....	1							
<b>Georgia</b> .....	266,093	107,275	7,597	20,333	34,820	25,704	18,821	158,818
Native white—Native parentage.....	89,392	24,432	2,116	4,679	8,128	5,511	3,998	64,900
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,499	386	13	47	127	93	106	2,113
Foreign-born white.....	1,197	337	3	18	107	111	98	860
Negro—born white.....	172,991	82,114	5,465	15,587	26,458	19,980	14,618	90,877
Negro.....	11	4		1		2	1	7
Indian.....	3	2		1		1		1
All other nonwhite.....	1							
<b>Idaho</b> .....	17,435	4,408	108	546	1,389	1,220	1,135	13,027
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,260	2,888	75	401	953	786	673	8,368
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,508	984	27	110	305	286	256	3,524
Foreign-born white.....	1,504	446	5	17	98	134	197	1,058
Negro—born white.....	79	36	1	5	16	9	5	43
Negro.....	43	13		3	4	4	2	80
Indian.....	45	41		10	18	11	2	4
All other nonwhite.....	1							
<b>Illinois</b> .....	536,990	96,448	2,587	13,351	34,180	26,477	19,853	440,542
Native white—Native parentage.....	204,151	34,380	1,164	5,119	11,370	8,745	7,982	169,771
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	208,087	23,372	725	4,103	8,639	5,667	4,298	184,715
Foreign-born white.....	95,612	25,758	358	2,285	9,077	8,248	5,790	69,854
Negro—born white.....	29,069	12,906	339	1,841	5,081	3,807	1,838	16,153
Negro.....	40	13			5	4	4	27
Indian.....	41	19		1	3	6	1	22
All other nonwhite.....	1							

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown. For the number in each state, see footnote for that state in Table 22.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 21.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Continued.

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over. <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Indiana</b> .....	183,882	34,848	1,310	4,741	10,143	9,107	9,547	149,034
Native white—Native parentage.....	136,451	24,839	1,064	3,620	7,084	6,293	6,772	111,012
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28,893	3,494	75	363	923	890	1,234	25,399
Foreign-born white.....	6,899	1,605	34	120	460	517	474	5,294
Negro.....	11,021	4,907	137	632	1,676	1,397	1,065	6,714
Indian.....	10	1					1	9
All other nonwhite.....	8	2				1	1	6
<b>Iowa</b> .....	140,761	24,200	685	3,261	7,250	6,228	6,776	116,561
Native white—Native parentage.....	84,976	15,533	546	2,284	4,775	3,847	4,081	69,443
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	44,228	5,637	95	724	1,676	1,550	1,592	38,591
Foreign-born white.....	9,255	1,978	15	113	413	573	864	7,277
Negro.....	2,290	1,046	28	140	386	255	237	1,244
Indian.....	9	3				1	2	6
All other nonwhite.....	3	3	1			2		
<b>Kansas</b> .....	92,116	19,476	592	2,366	5,709	5,441	5,388	73,640
Native white—Native parentage.....	64,510	13,309	475	1,771	3,953	3,626	3,484	51,201
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16,820	2,468	47	242	728	759	692	14,352
Foreign-born white.....	4,172	1,010	13	64	235	277	421	3,102
Negro.....	6,562	2,669	57	286	787	777	762	3,893
Indian.....	50	19		3	5	2	9	31
All other nonwhite.....	2	1			1			1
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	128,969	31,280	1,109	3,769	9,194	8,619	8,589	97,689
Native white—Native parentage.....	78,296	13,636	661	1,778	3,978	3,500	3,710	64,660
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,588	1,174	11	99	266	364	434	11,414
Foreign-born white.....	1,951	366	2	17	80	112	155	1,585
Negro.....	36,119	16,098	435	1,875	4,868	4,642	4,278	20,021
Indian.....	14	5			1	1	3	9
All other nonwhite.....	1	1			1			
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	145,681	50,112	2,334	7,818	16,438	13,364	10,158	95,549
Native white—Native parentage.....	42,867	7,080	286	1,022	2,437	1,866	1,410	35,827
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,432	1,054	19	112	258	300	365	7,378
Foreign-born white.....	2,748	742	9	37	187	210	269	2,006
Negro.....	91,577	41,274	2,020	6,646	13,553	10,954	8,101	50,303
Indian.....	40	9			3	2	4	31
All other nonwhite.....	7	3		1		2		4
<b>Maine</b> .....	64,636	16,288	400	2,085	4,655	4,454	4,694	48,348
Native white—Native parentage.....	37,852	9,793	205	1,118	2,609	2,752	3,109	28,059
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,687	2,695	119	534	980	559	473	12,022
Foreign-born white.....	11,834	3,742	74	431	1,039	1,113	1,085	8,092
Negro.....	175	43		1	14	16	12	132
Indian.....	85	45	2	1	13	14	15	41
All other nonwhite.....	2							2
<b>Maryland</b> .....	135,669	32,262	1,071	4,591	10,297	8,754	7,549	103,407
Native white—Native parentage.....	65,354	8,979	424	1,329	2,762	2,298	2,166	56,375
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,862	2,642	78	299	614	462	589	18,820
Foreign-born white.....	8,440	1,955	20	150	555	589	641	6,485
Negro.....	40,998	19,281	549	2,812	6,365	5,403	4,152	21,717
Indian.....	9	4		1		2	1	5
All other nonwhite.....	6	1			1			5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	498,258	96,496	2,074	12,721	33,971	27,159	21,571	401,762
Native white—Native parentage.....	140,195	24,173	468	2,916	7,465	6,655	6,669	116,022
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	199,016	23,522	821	4,232	8,718	5,601	4,150	175,494
Foreign-born white.....	150,808	45,935	723	5,244	15,805	13,987	10,176	104,873
Negro.....	8,133	2,831	60	327	975	904	565	5,302
Indian.....	74	24	1	1	4	8	10	50
All other nonwhite.....	32	11	1		4	4	1	21
<b>Michigan</b> .....	244,515	52,097	1,678	7,607	17,263	13,230	12,319	192,418
Native white—Native parentage.....	106,668	24,690	940	3,881	8,055	5,980	5,834	81,978
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	90,693	13,009	438	2,034	4,502	3,302	2,733	77,584
Foreign-born white.....	40,295	10,872	192	1,044	3,203	3,143	3,200	29,423
Negro.....	6,679	3,427	107	643	1,480	781	416	3,252
Indian.....	262	95	1	5	22	23	44	167
All other nonwhite.....	18	4			1	1	2	14
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	163,366	20,170	413	2,665	6,650	5,562	4,880	143,196
Native white—Native parentage.....	48,559	6,292	183	1,064	2,197	1,001	1,247	42,267
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	88,219	8,339	182	1,259	3,112	2,193	1,593	79,880
Foreign-born white.....	25,139	4,921	37	265	1,112	1,559	1,048	20,218
Negro.....	1,256	553	7	70	202	192	82	703
Indian.....	185	60	3	6	25	17	9	125
All other nonwhite.....	8	5	1	1	2		1	3
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	174,671	76,947	5,134	13,654	24,009	18,999	15,151	97,724
Native white—Native parentage.....	37,952	9,704	557	1,583	3,192	2,472	1,895	28,248
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,220	249	4	20	61	81	83	971
Foreign-born white.....	535	273	8	19	80	82	84	262
Negro.....	134,862	66,667	4,559	12,011	20,665	16,350	13,082	68,195
Indian.....	97	51	6	15	9	14	7	46
All other nonwhite.....	5	3		1	2			2
<b>Missouri</b> .....	242,557	50,414	1,718	6,670	16,161	13,773	12,092	192,143
Native white—Native parentage.....	148,591	27,915	1,203	4,106	8,908	7,167	6,581	120,676
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	51,098	6,521	155	735	1,857	1,854	1,920	44,577
Foreign-born white.....	13,349	3,154	46	245	869	994	1,000	10,195
Negro.....	20,487	12,811	314	1,534	4,521	3,755	2,637	16,676
Indian.....	25	12			6		3	13
All other nonwhite.....	7	1				3	1	6

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown. For the number in each state, see footnote for that state in Table 22.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 21.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Continued.

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over. <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Montana</b> .....	28,186	6,508	97	665	2,353	1,889	1,504	21,678
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,067	3,391	53	394	1,283	965	696	9,676
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,290	1,845	32	220	746	486	361	8,445
Foreign-born white.....	4,481	1,145	10	41	290	393	411	3,386
Negro.....	206	68	3	14	28	23	23	138
Indian.....	115	37	1	5	11	11	9	78
All other nonwhite.....	27	22	1	2	9	6	4	5
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	71,423	13,967	493	1,895	4,508	3,710	3,591	57,456
Native white—Native parentage.....	39,150	8,003	330	1,125	2,623	2,023	1,902	31,147
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23,698	3,208	85	508	1,097	891	627	20,490
Foreign-born white.....	6,651	1,758	20	96	417	498	727	4,893
Negro.....	1,871	979	28	160	366	293	132	892
Indian.....	49	17	5	5	4	5	3	32
All other nonwhite.....	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
<b>Nevada</b> .....	4,327	1,440	25	129	459	436	391	2,887
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,063	642	10	67	227	189	149	1,421
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,259	358	8	24	116	120	90	901
Foreign-born white.....	502	211	5	10	55	68	73	351
Negro.....	76	39	2	2	12	13	12	37
Indian.....	340	173	2	22	44	41	64	167
All other nonwhite.....	27	17	4	4	5	5	3	10
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	49,138	13,308	324	1,696	4,174	3,545	3,569	35,830
Native white—Native parentage.....	20,605	5,270	143	574	1,354	1,386	1,813	15,335
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15,230	2,844	117	578	1,056	614	479	12,386
Foreign-born white.....	13,221	5,172	64	542	1,755	1,538	1,273	8,049
Negro.....	73	17	2	2	6	7	2	56
Indian.....	7	4	1	1	3	1	1	3
All other nonwhite.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	292,158	50,451	1,355	7,183	17,511	14,099	10,303	241,707
Native white—Native parentage.....	103,400	13,866	457	2,160	4,533	3,473	3,243	89,534
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	105,074	9,012	477	1,769	3,181	2,023	1,562	96,082
Foreign-born white.....	62,035	18,708	235	2,138	6,677	5,932	3,726	43,327
Negro.....	21,007	8,850	186	1,115	3,111	2,668	1,770	12,757
Indian.....	21	6	1	1	3	3	2	15
All other nonwhite.....	21	9	1	3	6	3	1	12
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	14,656	3,715	134	448	1,222	1,033	878	10,941
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,997	2,149	48	252	691	620	532	7,848
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,653	314	3	24	106	97	84	1,339
Foreign-born white.....	1,178	261	2	23	69	93	74	917
Negro.....	302	172	1	29	83	42	17	130
Indian.....	1,524	818	80	120	273	175	170	706
All other nonwhite.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>New York</b> .....	1,131,504	194,305	4,055	23,415	65,522	56,732	44,581	937,199
Native white—Native parentage.....	365,475	62,953	1,615	8,315	20,141	16,949	15,933	302,522
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	407,440	40,166	1,237	6,099	13,505	10,279	9,055	367,274
Foreign-born white.....	308,845	70,860	803	6,067	23,602	23,395	16,993	237,585
Negro.....	49,211	20,112	394	2,927	8,191	6,042	2,558	29,099
Indian.....	368	131	3	5	33	52	38	237
All other nonwhite.....	165	83	3	11	50	15	4	82
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	187,546	60,951	3,987	11,445	19,165	14,873	11,481	126,595
Native white—Native parentage.....	96,649	24,327	2,109	4,770	7,640	5,450	4,262	72,322
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	807	135	4	26	47	30	28	672
Foreign-born white.....	545	123	12	12	37	40	34	422
Negro.....	88,879	36,095	1,789	6,581	11,361	9,265	7,009	52,784
Indian.....	665	270	25	56	73	58	58	395
All other nonwhite.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	27,971	3,910	107	594	1,272	1,015	922	24,061
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,647	1,494	49	269	500	332	294	7,153
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,115	1,476	47	265	567	346	251	12,639
Foreign-born white.....	5,097	916	10	57	199	281	369	4,181
Negro.....	45	11	1	1	3	2	5	34
Indian.....	67	13	1	2	3	4	3	54
All other nonwhite.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Ohio</b> .....	409,073	76,655	2,325	10,942	25,221	20,628	17,541	332,418
Native white—Native parentage.....	242,357	41,003	1,451	6,517	13,049	10,290	9,756	201,264
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	102,290	11,689	311	1,504	3,571	3,015	3,128	90,707
Foreign-born white.....	39,837	12,129	228	1,182	4,102	3,990	2,612	27,767
Negro.....	24,501	11,835	304	1,675	4,494	3,321	2,041	12,606
Indian.....	19	10	1	4	4	2	4	9
All other nonwhite.....	13	8	1	1	1	2	1	5
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	90,143	26,953	1,328	4,510	8,950	6,880	5,281	63,195
Native white—Native parentage.....	67,428	13,359	928	3,034	6,020	4,713	3,664	49,069
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,458	1,306	32	156	421	360	337	4,152
Foreign-born white.....	1,637	508	17	46	144	134	167	1,129
Negro.....	14,522	6,495	344	1,225	2,248	1,606	1,072	8,027
Indian.....	1,102	284	7	49	116	67	45	818
All other nonwhite.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Oregon</b> .....	54,370	15,155	364	1,717	4,635	4,459	3,980	39,215
Native white—Native parentage.....	32,805	9,796	257	1,158	3,000	2,840	2,541	23,069
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14,725	3,206	77	417	1,105	856	761	11,519
Foreign-born white.....	6,199	1,788	25	91	401	644	627	4,411
Negro.....	310	168	1	16	51	64	36	143
Indian.....	114	32	1	10	10	8	11	82
All other nonwhite.....	211	165	3	33	68	47	14	46

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown. For the number in each state, see footnote for that state in Table 22.

TABLE 21.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Continued.

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over. <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	678,451	103,372	8,347	15,051	34,108	27,460	23,408	575,079
Native white—Native parentage.....	304,271	52,095	1,977	7,927	16,660	13,007	12,524	312,176
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	187,397	13,812	604	2,259	4,350	3,304	3,295	173,585
Foreign-born white.....	81,091	17,575	295	1,708	5,702	5,368	4,502	63,516
Negro.....	45,635	19,871	471	3,149	7,388	5,777	3,086	25,764
Indian.....	38	9	3	3	3	1	1	29
All other nonwhite.....	19	10	5	5	3	1	1	9
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	78,989	15,530	437	2,340	5,459	4,162	3,132	63,459
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,168	3,136	83	423	1,059	795	776	16,032
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34,883	4,208	186	887	1,506	1,002	627	30,175
Foreign-born white.....	23,686	7,624	157	975	2,726	2,179	1,587	16,002
Negro.....	1,734	558	11	55	167	185	140	1,176
Indian.....	16	4	1	1	1	1	2	12
All other nonwhite.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	185,754	79,526	5,098	15,861	25,582	19,570	13,615	106,228
Native white—Native parentage.....	53,713	17,215	1,610	3,415	5,753	3,008	2,520	36,498
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	996	127	9	21	37	23	37	869
Foreign-born white.....	376	137	5	10	35	49	38	239
Negro.....	130,646	62,039	3,474	12,214	19,755	15,586	11,010	68,607
Indian.....	21	8	1	2	4	1	1	13
All other nonwhite.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	20,483	5,231	139	760	1,651	1,398	1,283	24,252
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,616	2,745	99	445	892	696	613	10,871
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12,283	1,710	36	268	606	452	348	10,573
Foreign-born white.....	3,350	697	4	37	128	231	297	2,053
Negro.....	94	43	7	13	11	12	12	51
Indian.....	139	35	3	12	8	12	12	104
All other nonwhite.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	145,655	44,262	2,427	7,184	13,989	11,856	9,008	101,393
Native white—Native parentage.....	76,481	15,157	1,022	2,542	4,683	3,834	3,076	61,324
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,140	433	13	54	126	114	125	2,707
Foreign-born white.....	1,056	306	5	23	80	110	82	750
Negro.....	64,974	28,365	1,387	4,565	9,094	7,597	5,722	36,609
Indian.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
All other nonwhite.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Texas</b> .....	284,152	87,029	4,732	15,194	30,164	21,909	15,030	197,123
Native white—Native parentage.....	139,885	31,557	1,646	5,534	10,828	7,909	5,580	108,328
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	24,154	5,183	226	809	1,928	1,372	848	18,971
Foreign-born white.....	22,451	6,167	250	755	1,806	1,705	1,591	16,284
Negro.....	97,521	44,070	2,608	8,084	15,585	10,790	7,003	53,451
Indian.....	127	42	2	3	11	13	7	85
All other nonwhite.....	14	10	3	6	6	1	1	4
<b>Utah</b> .....	21,708	3,779	124	465	1,102	1,068	1,022	17,929
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,054	1,671	74	274	555	415	353	8,383
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8,203	1,259	39	144	343	388	340	7,004
Foreign-born white.....	3,116	686	6	19	135	221	308	2,430
Negro.....	154	81	1	9	31	27	13	73
Indian.....	58	31	3	4	11	7	6	27
All other nonwhite.....	63	51	1	15	22	8	6	12
<b>Vermont</b> .....	26,803	6,011	143	625	1,517	1,664	2,062	20,792
Native white—Native parentage.....	16,820	3,870	103	404	1,015	1,044	1,304	12,050
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,871	1,292	26	146	325	349	446	5,579
Foreign-born white.....	3,040	822	14	73	169	203	303	2,218
Negro.....	69	25	2	8	7	8	4	44
Indian.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
All other nonwhite.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Virginia</b> .....	153,057	41,555	1,549	6,490	12,815	11,278	9,423	111,502
Native white—Native parentage.....	72,044	12,230	605	1,932	3,096	3,017	2,930	60,408
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,516	537	22	78	170	140	127	2,979
Foreign-born white.....	1,037	495	10	40	153	102	130	1,142
Negro.....	75,227	28,278	911	4,390	8,795	7,955	6,227	40,949
Indian.....	26	8	1	3	3	3	3	18
All other nonwhite.....	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
<b>Washington</b> .....	92,612	24,172	589	2,896	7,781	7,111	5,795	68,440
Native white—Native parentage.....	47,087	13,044	368	1,650	4,203	3,732	3,001	34,043
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28,624	5,782	143	752	2,056	1,648	1,183	22,842
Foreign-born white.....	14,838	4,096	47	295	1,032	1,388	1,334	10,742
Negro.....	921	441	6	37	138	164	106	480
Indian.....	190	65	9	16	15	25	25	125
All other nonwhite.....	952	744	25	153	330	174	56	208
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	56,726	10,499	425	1,523	3,161	2,788	2,602	46,227
Native white—Native parentage.....	46,323	7,281	322	1,078	2,094	1,850	1,937	38,042
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,911	396	23	41	92	106	134	3,515
Foreign-born white.....	1,569	485	13	46	102	103	101	1,084
Negro.....	6,921	2,335	67	358	812	608	430	3,586
Indian.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All other nonwhite.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	180,807	22,237	474	2,575	6,820	6,203	6,165	158,670
Native white—Native parentage.....	64,392	6,385	215	1,105	2,339	1,688	1,488	57,557
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	92,921	9,347	214	1,120	3,035	2,579	2,300	83,574
Foreign-born white.....	22,692	5,737	38	301	1,326	1,847	2,225	16,955
Negro.....	612	253	6	34	99	71	43	359
Indian.....	290	65	1	6	21	18	19	225
All other nonwhite.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	9,356	2,666	56	330	1,029	745	506	6,690
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,787	1,692	37	227	668	456	304	4,085
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,367	533	13	68	225	145	87	1,829
Foreign-born white.....	951	305	3	25	84	97	96	646
Negro.....	206	103	2	9	30	37	10	103
Indian.....	19	5	1	1	3	1	1	14
All other nonwhite.....	26	23	1	1	10	9	2	3

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown. For the number in each state, see footnote for that state in Table 22.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
ALABAMA.								
All occupations.....	199,751	72,733	3,864	11,829	22,757	19,009	15,274	127,018
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	99,747	41,527	2,372	6,573	12,244	10,740	9,598	58,220
Farm laborers (home farm).....	61,547	31,405	1,833	5,007	9,508	8,134	6,923	30,142
Farm laborers (working out).....	18,988	6,890	532	1,294	1,942	1,579	1,543	12,098
Farmers, general farms.....	18,588	3,047	252	749	977	1,069	1,069	15,541
All other occupations.....	624	185	7	20	45	50	63	439
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	74	23	3	6	6	5	3	51
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,910	4,913	503	975	1,546	1,222	667	9,997
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,897	1,102	15	105	362	399	221	1,795
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Cotton mills.....	1,123	351	51	74	102	80	44	772
Lumber and furniture industries.....	431	162	19	37	58	27	21	269
Other industries.....	1,190	427	29	75	124	117	82	763
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	412	87	2	6	23	37	19	325
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Clothing industries.....	637	164	5	23	59	51	26	473
Cotton mills.....	6,145	2,132	340	568	652	391	181	4,013
Knitting mills.....	719	92	14	18	29	20	11	627
Other industries.....	987	260	26	48	66	59	31	727
All other occupations.....	369	136	2	21	41	41	31	233
Transportation.....	1,662	253	13	51	99	62	28	1,409
Telephone operators.....	1,278	121	6	25	48	32	10	1,157
All other occupations.....	384	132	7	26	51	30	18	252
Trade.....	6,490	1,798	55	213	609	567	354	4,692
Clerks in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	965	240	10	33	89	67	41	725
Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....	897	457	5	35	140	158	119	440
Saleswomen (stores).....	4,212	958	39	126	341	296	156	3,254
All other occupations.....	416	143	1	19	39	40	38	273
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	348	132	2	8	34	48	40	216
Postmistresses.....	260	111	7	29	41	34	149	67
All other occupations.....	88	21	2	1	5	7	6	67
Professional service.....	12,222	2,134	42	420	865	519	288	10,088
Musicians and teachers of music.....	697	205	4	26	85	54	36	492
Teachers (school).....	9,124	1,506	29	328	623	363	162	7,019
Trained nurses.....	1,268	117	1	18	52	24	22	1,151
All other occupations.....	1,133	307	8	48	105	78	68	826
Domestic and personal service.....	56,516	20,897	827	3,334	6,921	5,614	4,201	35,619
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	764	443	6	75	203	121	38	321
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,728	598	1	37	145	188	227	1,180
Hotel, restaurant, etc., keepers and managers.....	472	240	12	59	95	74	74	232
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,396	253	13	29	77	65	60	1,143
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	23,867	11,123	349	1,606	3,589	3,190	2,394	12,239
Laundry operatives.....	1,169	376	19	77	161	76	43	793
Nurses (not trained).....	1,600	370	55	92	99	99	124	1,230
Servants.....	24,450	6,956	412	1,342	2,421	1,676	1,105	17,494
Waitresses.....	618	177	22	60	80	18	7	441
All other occupations.....	952	356	5	51	94	86	120	596
Clerical occupations.....	7,782	1,056	47	249	433	232	95	6,726
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,275	324	17	79	129	73	26	1,951
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	1,690	284	9	57	99	73	41	1,406
Stenographers and typists.....	3,468	357	18	100	173	55	11	3,111
All other occupations.....	349	91	3	13	32	26	17	258
ARIZONA.								
All occupations.....	17,707	6,174	300	877	2,137	1,746	1,114	11,593
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	2,700	1,420	112	265	482	358	205	1,280
Farm laborers (home farm and working out).....	1,980	1,236	102	248	452	303	131	744
Farmers, general farms.....	342	92	2	2	13	39	38	250
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	176	45	10	10	9	3	13	131
Stock raisers.....	129	25	2	2	5	5	13	104
All other occupations.....	73	22	3	3	3	6	10	51

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 112 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>4</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 20 in the state.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
ARIZONA—Continued.								
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	97	55	1	12	19	13	10	42
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,167	1,314	88	169	414	356	287	853
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	461	163	.....	7	50	69	37	208
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Textile industries.....	1,321	989	82	149	321	231	208	332
Other industries.....	176	80	4	7	16	27	26	96
All other occupations.....	209	82	2	6	27	29	18	127
Transportation.....	312	83	12	16	38	14	3	229
Telephone operators.....	210	43	7	8	19	7	2	167
All other occupations.....	102	40	5	8	19	7	1	62
Trade.....	1,516	464	16	50	179	143	76	1,052
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	307	74	3	7	34	21	9	233
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	187	90	2	4	24	38	22	87
Saleswomen (stores).....	910	251	11	38	110	63	29	659
All other occupations.....	112	49	.....	1	11	21	16	63
Public service (not elsewhere classified)(all occupations).....	129	72	.....	6	21	22	23	57
Professional service.....	2,974	591	6	69	224	179	113	2,383
Musicians and teachers of music.....	175	73	2	9	25	26	11	102
Teachers (school).....	2,039	337	2	41	143	93	58	1,702
Trained nurses.....	394	57	.....	3	22	18	14	387
All other occupations.....	366	124	2	16	34	42	30	242
Domestic and personal service.....	5,558	1,669	42	194	532	544	357	3,889
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	530	205	1	9	46	83	66	325
Hotel keepers and managers.....	139	68	.....	4	12	27	25	71
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	470	133	.....	15	41	35	42	346
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,232	358	7	39	106	119	87	874
Laundry operatives.....	292	60	2	6	20	20	12	232
Nurses (not trained).....	328	104	2	5	30	25	42	224
Servants.....	1,846	479	18	70	167	104	60	1,367
Waitresses.....	506	170	10	43	74	34	9	336
All other occupations.....	200	92	2	3	36	37	14	114
Clerical occupations.....	2,254	506	23	96	228	119	40	1,748
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	672	210	9	34	103	50	14	462
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	568	129	6	15	53	36	19	439
Stenographers and typists.....	958	153	7	45	60	30	5	805
All other occupations.....	56	14	1	2	6	3	2	42
ARKANSAS.								
All occupations.....	103,143	36,919	2,453	6,184	12,034	9,422	6,826	66,224
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	53,987	22,797	1,925	4,018	7,195	5,628	4,031	31,170
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	412	55	.....	.....	15	20	20	367
Farm laborers (home farm).....	31,205	16,394	1,393	2,948	5,346	4,037	2,670	14,811
Farm laborers (working out).....	10,118	4,516	529	917	1,381	1,003	686	5,602
Farmers, general farms.....	11,827	1,710	.....	146	423	534	607	10,117
All other occupations.....	405	122	3	7	30	34	48	283
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	4	3	.....	1	.....	1	1	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,189	1,483	70	149	466	454	344	2,766
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,672	685	8	36	196	252	193	987
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	326	103	5	16	32	20	30	223
Lumber and furniture industries.....	424	165	25	34	59	34	13	259
Other industries.....	240	72	4	13	31	16	8	168
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	317	109	1	4	34	31	39	208
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Clothing industries.....	303	108	5	14	36	36	17	255
Other industries.....	580	146	19	27	42	38	20	404
All other occupations.....	297	95	3	5	36	27	24	202
Transportation.....	1,427	234	15	60	90	47	22	1,193
Telephone operators.....	1,145	132	11	41	49	26	6	1,013
All other occupations.....	282	102	4	19	41	21	17	180

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 51 in the state.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
ARKANSAS--Continued.								
Trade.....	4,628	1,477	39	181	496	460	301	3,151
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	809	227	0	37	81	60	40	582
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	556	277	1	15	83	95	53	279
Saleswomen (stores).....	2,910	858	25	122	301	265	145	2,052
All other occupations.....	353	115	4	7	31	40	33	238
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	319	144	1	18	45	41	39	175
Postmistresses.....	244	112	1	13	36	32	30	132
All other occupations.....	75	32	.....	5	9	9	9	43
Professional service.....	9,056	1,869	57	338	728	499	247	7,187
Musicians and teachers of music.....	645	200	4	32	77	61	26	445
Teachers (school).....	6,855	1,342	40	263	555	332	143	5,513
Trained nurses.....	651	86	.....	8	31	29	18	565
All other occupations.....	905	241	4	35	65	77	60	664
Domestic and personal service.....	24,481	8,082	300	1,208	2,670	2,132	1,772	16,399
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	508	279	4	39	145	75	16	229
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,376	497	5	23	105	164	200	879
Hotel keepers and managers.....	310	151	.....	6	26	62	57	159
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,199	215	11	39	55	53	57	984
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	7,357	3,097	76	315	965	905	836	4,260
Laundry operatives.....	564	160	5	29	64	44	18	404
Nurses (not trained).....	671	162	.....	19	35	39	69	509
Servants.....	11,211	3,084	178	670	1,144	668	424	8,127
Waitresses.....	697	164	18	47	57	33	9	533
All other occupations.....	588	273	3	21	74	89	86	315
Clerical occupations.....	5,072	830	46	211	344	160	69	4,242
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,589	293	16	72	119	65	21	1,296
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	1,072	233	14	47	93	50	29	839
Stenographers and typists.....	2,188	258	14	88	117	27	12	1,930
All other occupations.....	223	46	2	4	15	18	7	177
CALIFORNIA.								
All occupations.....	286,030	73,554	1,423	8,010	24,074	21,985	18,062	212,476
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	9,806	4,126	72	415	1,136	1,206	1,297	5,680
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	2,099	1,311	41	190	458	895	227	788
Dairy farmers and stock raisers.....	455	125	.....	6	20	33	66	330
Farmers, general farms.....	3,299	811	.....	21	111	248	431	2,458
Fruit growers.....	1,475	307	.....	9	33	64	201	1,168
Garden laborers.....	659	559	16	96	222	155	70	100
Orchard and nursery laborers.....	643	479	15	68	175	137	84	164
Poultry raisers and poultry yard laborers.....	548	273	.....	3	55	96	119	275
All other occupations.....	628	261	.....	22	62	78	99	367
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	78	45	.....	5	12	17	11	33
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	41,521	13,350	272	1,102	4,049	4,425	3,502	28,171
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	383	119	1	15	33	53	17	264
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	10,674	3,230	8	93	701	1,067	1,361	7,444
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	710	281	4	15	96	105	61	429
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	516	205	6	15	57	51	76	311
Food industries—								
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	709	304	16	33	73	85	97	465
Other food industries.....	476	166	5	24	58	44	35	310
Other industries.....	1,432	493	15	69	167	151	91	939
Manufacturers, officials, and managers.....	847	337	.....	12	100	117	108	510
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	3,675	868	16	81	294	288	189	2,807
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	558	273	9	28	119	82	35	285
Clothing industries—								
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	584	200	5	14	67	73	41	384
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	1,268	498	4	34	174	204	82	770
Other clothing industries.....	4,101	1,247	20	62	368	482	315	2,854
Food industries—								
Candy factories.....	1,435	362	18	71	139	100	34	1,073
Fish curing and packing.....	622	365	8	29	126	128	74	257
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	1,449	580	13	57	158	200	152	869
Other food industries.....	1,360	463	16	66	183	131	67	897
Lumber and furniture industries.....	491	163	8	15	54	44	22	328
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	911	198	3	33	87	48	27	713
Textile industries.....	1,515	499	18	58	154	161	108	1,016
Other industries.....	5,291	1,620	66	214	561	491	288	3,671
Tailoresses.....	1,670	627	8	36	213	241	129	1,043
All other occupations.....	784	252	5	28	67	79	73	532

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 200 in the state.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
CALIFORNIA—Continued.								
Transportation.....	9,676	1,930	111	562	820	321	116	7,746
Telegraph operators.....	773	150	7	33	60	31	19	623
Telephone operators.....	8,229	1,444	100	485	649	169	41	6,785
All other occupations.....	674	336	4	44	111	121	56	338
Trade.....	35,917	11,924	224	1,132	3,904	3,885	2,779	23,993
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	6,367	1,638	49	236	623	450	280	4,729
Fruit graders and packers.....	2,057	793	23	79	241	258	192	1,264
Insurance agents and officials.....	360	85	1	2	19	37	26	275
Real estate agents and officials.....	2,804	1,205	1	18	212	419	550	1,599
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	3,955	1,871	9	76	457	675	674	2,084
Saleswomen (stores).....	18,059	5,522	135	658	2,124	1,790	815	12,537
All other occupations.....	2,315	810	7	63	248	256	236	1,505
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,196	432	.....	18	107	161	146	764
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	434	104	.....	4	26	39	35	330
Postmistresses.....	489	221	.....	9	49	92	71	268
All other occupations.....	273	107	.....	5	32	30	40	166
Professional service.....	51,475	9,698	88	930	3,201	2,897	2,582	41,777
Actors and showmen.....	2,145	882	43	222	376	158	83	1,263
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1,515	404	6	40	99	113	146	1,111
Authors.....	482	156	1	10	32	58	55	326
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	457	65	.....	2	21	22	20	392
Designers and draftsmen.....	393	92	1	10	38	32	11	301
Editors and reporters.....	387	114	1	8	28	35	42	273
Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons).....	1,304	541	.....	2	58	106	285	763
Librarians.....	1,143	139	.....	7	31	36	65	1,004
Musicians and teachers of music.....	4,985	1,570	8	122	532	480	428	3,415
Photographers.....	599	174	5	17	65	47	40	425
Physicians and surgeons.....	808	265	.....	3	46	83	133	543
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	1,472	267	2	8	43	99	115	1,205
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	411	114	2	27	47	22	16	297
Teachers (school).....	22,684	3,003	5	244	1,137	939	678	19,681
Trained nurses.....	9,516	1,140	4	136	408	363	229	8,376
All other occupations.....	3,174	772	10	72	240	214	236	2,402
Domestic and personal service.....	76,219	22,990	347	1,990	6,849	6,976	6,828	53,229
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,079	688	11	83	302	193	99	1,291
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	5,265	2,015	3	49	355	628	980	3,250
Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	451	243	1	20	75	97	50	208
Hotel keepers and managers.....	1,443	697	.....	20	141	235	301	746
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	9,344	2,051	18	107	432	610	884	7,293
Janitors and sextons.....	1,255	539	2	15	106	181	235	716
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,988	1,305	6	58	297	439	505	1,683
Laundry operatives.....	6,058	2,639	59	291	979	842	468	3,419
Nurses (not trained).....	9,883	2,120	1	118	525	624	852	7,763
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	916	464	1	19	116	189	139	452
Servants.....	28,836	7,365	154	731	2,275	2,213	1,992	21,471
Waitresses.....	6,862	2,408	86	441	1,094	588	199	4,454
All other occupations.....	939	456	5	38	152	137	124	483
Clerical occupations.....	60,142	9,059	309	1,856	3,996	2,097	801	51,083
Accountants and auditors.....	882	140	.....	12	59	53	16	742
Agents.....	558	145	6	18	51	38	32	423
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	17,093	3,327	90	589	1,500	849	299	13,766
Canvassers and collectors.....	301	88	.....	7	17	33	31	213
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	15,103	2,413	79	443	957	626	308	12,690
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>4</sup> .....	615	52	6	10	25	8	3	563
Stenographers and typists.....	25,580	2,894	128	777	1,387	490	112	22,686
COLORADO.								
All occupations.....	62,180	14,462	349	1,570	4,278	4,257	4,008	47,718
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	3,068	1,008	20	73	239	312	364	2,060
Farm laborers (home farm).....	368	177	3	20	50	67	37	191
Farm laborers (working out).....	555	318	16	30	95	97	80	237
Farmers, general farms.....	1,619	346	.....	16	60	94	176	1,273
All other occupations.....	526	167	1	7	34	54	71	359
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	25	11	.....	1	3	1	6	14
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,201	1,758	47	141	436	592	542	4,443
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,191	707	.....	18	142	242	305	1,484
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	305	96	4	8	28	29	27	209
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	587	131	2	6	30	50	43	456

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>4</sup> Except telegraph messengers.<sup>5</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 49 in the state.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
COLORADO—Continued.								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Clothing industries.....	685	207	2	14	58	86	47	478
Food industries—								
Candy factories.....	396	76	11	17	24	19	5	320
Other food industries.....	440	82	9	20	25	16	12	358
Other industries.....	977	252	15	47	77	70	43	725
All other occupations.....	620	207	4	11	52	80	60	413
Transportation.....	2,304	268	18	62	98	62	28	2,036
Telegraph operators.....	317	48	4	11	13	16	4	269
Telephone operators.....	1,765	129	13	45	53	12	6	1,636
All other occupations.....	222	91	1	6	32	34	18	131
Trade.....	6,628	1,956	45	200	650	591	470	4,672
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	1,411	345	20	61	116	93	55	1,066
Real estate and insurance agents and officials.....	244	93	1	14	27	51	151	151
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	815	365	2	12	94	122	135	450
Saleswomen (stores).....	3,749	1,029	21	119	388	304	197	2,720
All other occupations.....	409	124	1	8	38	45	32	285
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	446	185		6	49	64	66	261
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	170	50		2	14	20	14	120
Postmistresses.....	212	114		4	31	34	45	98
All other occupations.....	64	21			4	10	7	43
Professional service.....	12,410	2,116	18	260	687	635	516	10,294
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	225	67		4	13	25	25	158
Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons).....	198	100		3	12	28	57	98
Musicians and teachers of music.....	949	318		29	130	92	67	681
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	312	47		3	10	11	23	265
Teachers (school).....	7,304	1,003	13	151	345	314	180	6,301
Trained nurses.....	2,004	201		25	84	56	36	1,803
All other occupations.....	1,418	380	5	45	93	109	128	1,038
Domestic and personal service.....	19,425	5,507	137	481	1,467	1,608	1,814	13,918
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	359	129	1	16	46	44	22	230
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,035	827	2	19	150	255	401	1,208
Hotel keepers and managers.....	398	183		1	45	54	83	215
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,129	424	1	46	98	114	165	1,705
Janitors and sextons.....	276	118		1	29	37	51	158
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,732	645	6	10	123	218	252	1,087
Laundry operatives.....	1,185	336	15	30	129	92	70	849
Nurses (not trained).....	1,713	456		20	86	131	219	1,257
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	273	143	2	4	26	59	57	125
Servants.....	7,020	1,545	69	175	433	459	409	5,475
Waitresses.....	1,999	608	38	142	282	111	35	1,391
All other occupations.....	306	88	3	11	20	34	20	218
Clerical occupations.....	11,673	1,653	64	346	649	392	202	10,020
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,258	581	19	93	243	143	83	2,677
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	2,572	412	10	81	138	110	67	2,160
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>3</sup> .....	185	8	1	1	5	1		177
Stenographers and typists.....	5,377	585	27	164	248	119	27	4,792
All other occupations.....	281	67	1	7	15	19	25	214
CONNECTICUT.								
All occupations.....	144,524	27,935	723	3,880	9,668	7,709	45,955	116,569
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,675	545	4	16	133	165	227	1,130
Dairy farm and farm laborers.....	455	239	4	12	80	74	69	216
Farmers, general farms.....	977	227		3	38	62	124	760
All other occupations.....	243	79		1	15	29	34	164
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	1							1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	59,108	15,610	542	2,554	5,771	4,186	2,557	43,498
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,673	700	4	17	162	209	308	1,973
Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	282	84	6	12	31	26	9	198
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	896	192	4	18	63	62	45	704
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Brass mills.....	454	148	4	20	74	38	12	306
Clock and watch factories.....	292	47	4	11	19	10	3	245
Electrical supply factories.....	339	157	7	32	63	43	12	182
Iron and steel industries.....	1,415	410	15	103	153	92	53	999
Rubber factories.....	308	83	1	11	28	30	13	225
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	438	147	5	30	55	33	24	291
Other textile industries.....	815	206	8	28	81	53	36	609
Other industries.....	2,762	813	19	112	332	215	135	1,949

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.<sup>4</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 52 in the state.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
CONNECTICUT—Continued.								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	814	143	.....	8	38	54	43	671
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Brass mills.....	2,247	539	18	104	211	148	58	1,708
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	946	471	16	79	168	135	73	475
Clock and watch factories.....	2,277	368	15	75	148	83	47	1,909
Clothing industries—								
Corset factories.....	2,663	633	25	104	232	179	93	2,030
Hat factories (felt).....	1,113	344	7	30	95	96	116	769
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	505	97	3	18	31	31	14	408
Other clothing industries.....	1,636	408	11	67	153	111	66	1,228
Electrical supply factories.....	1,431	399	26	85	105	86	37	1,032
Gold and silver factories.....	604	107	8	22	28	33	16	497
Iron and steel industries.....	7,358	1,901	86	351	752	489	223	5,457
Paper box factories.....	617	94	5	17	40	17	15	523
Piano and organ factories.....	301	63	5	9	26	15	8	238
Powder, cartridge, dynamite, fuse, and fireworks factories.....	946	222	5	49	87	60	21	724
Printing and publishing.....	353	56	3	8	20	20	5	297
Rubber factories.....	2,202	651	26	104	250	181	90	1,551
Shoe factories.....	336	105	3	15	33	37	17	231
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	807	273	6	38	116	68	45	534
Cotton mills.....	4,335	1,476	50	252	583	350	238	2,859
Knitting mills.....	728	149	3	22	55	44	25	579
Silk mills.....	3,547	893	33	179	345	234	102	2,654
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,369	708	32	107	238	196	135	1,661
Other textile industries.....	2,724	721	27	111	262	208	113	2,003
Other industries.....	6,706	1,573	49	284	554	430	256	5,133
All other occupations.....	869	223	3	22	77	70	51	646
Transportation.....	2,318	226	10	48	102	32	34	2,092
Telephone operators.....	2,011	154	10	41	77	15	11	1,857
All other occupations.....	307	72	.....	7	25	17	23	235
Trade.....	9,271	2,328	39	267	794	732	496	6,943
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,419	436	16	55	161	126	78	1,933
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	1,191	587	1	34	171	200	181	604
Saleswomen (stores).....	4,603	888	13	124	323	288	140	3,715
All other occupations.....	1,058	417	9	54	139	118	97	641
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).....	132	32	.....	.....	5	9	18	100
Professional service.....	14,785	1,263	4	100	462	358	339	13,522
Librarians.....	327	18	.....	1	6	4	7	309
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,605	201	.....	13	66	64	58	804
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	490	38	.....	3	15	10	10	362
Teachers (school).....	8,527	479	1	41	194	140	103	8,048
Trained nurses.....	2,945	217	1	18	88	58	52	2,728
All other occupations.....	1,581	310	2	24	93	82	109	1,271
Domestic and personal service.....	25,852	5,925	50	384	1,559	1,822	2,110	19,927
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	361	87	.....	6	37	26	18	274
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,588	574	1	15	96	154	308	1,014
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	4,104	744	3	30	155	216	340	3,360
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,972	1,004	7	50	224	349	374	968
Laundry operatives.....	862	347	5	34	121	106	81	515
Nurses (not trained).....	2,641	422	.....	16	92	124	190	2,119
Servants.....	12,860	2,106	25	169	602	659	651	10,254
Waitresses.....	1,300	275	6	53	136	65	15	1,025
All other occupations.....	704	366	3	11	96	123	133	398
Clerical occupations.....	31,382	2,006	74	511	842	405	174	29,376
Accountants and auditors.....	257	20	.....	3	9	3	5	237
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	6,337	512	14	114	196	140	48	5,825
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	13,266	946	38	230	408	185	85	12,320
Stenographers and typists.....	11,203	480	20	160	216	64	20	10,723
All other occupations.....	319	48	2	4	13	13	16	271
DELAWARE.								
All occupations.....	17,947	4,413	168	613	1,324	1,151	1,157	13,534
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	515	166	11	20	31	47	57	349
Farm laborers (home farm and working out).....	188	94	9	16	20	27	22	94
Farmers, general farms.....	241	41	.....	1	5	9	26	200
All other occupations.....	86	31	2	3	6	11	9	55
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 24 in the state.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
DELAWARE—Continued.								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,744	993	46	153	310	254	230	2,751
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	574	178	.....	4	34	56	84	396
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	155	90	.....	4	18	27	41	65
Tanneries.....	124	50	2	15	20	11	2	74
Other industries.....	288	83	7	11	22	21	22	205
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	126	33	1	3	12	13	4	93
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	220	28	2	10	11	4	1	192
Clothing industries.....	250	65	3	8	19	20	15	191
Tanneries.....	823	250	14	61	106	46	23	573
Textile industries—								
Knitting mills.....	125	14	1	2	5	4	2	111
Other textile industries.....	347	44	3	12	13	10	6	303
Other industries.....	490	112	12	19	36	26	19	378
All other occupations.....	216	46	1	4	14	16	11	170
Transportation.....	417	40	5	6	19	6	4	377
Telephone operators.....	358	22	5	3	12	2	.....	336
All other occupations.....	59	18	.....	3	7	4	4	41
Trade.....	1,456	326	10	46	106	78	86	1,130
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	300	45	1	10	15	12	7	255
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	288	119	.....	5	31	39	44	169
Saleswomen (stores).....	811	146	9	30	54	22	31	665
All other occupations.....	57	16	.....	1	6	5	4	41
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).....	37	6	.....	.....	2	1	3	31
Professional service.....	1,655	219	1	30	75	62	51	1,436
Musicians and teachers of music.....	116	30	.....	3	11	8	8	86
Teachers (school).....	1,054	117	.....	15	42	40	20	937
Trained nurses.....	214	20	.....	5	5	3	7	194
All other occupations.....	271	52	1	7	17	11	16	219
Domestic and personal service.....	6,320	2,307	70	247	639	653	698	4,013
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	360	131	.....	5	22	33	71	220
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	571	93	3	5	16	32	67	478
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,109	557	11	52	161	201	232	452
Laundry operatives.....	122	31	4	2	8	10	7	91
Nurses (not trained).....	308	61	.....	7	11	43	247	247
Servants.....	3,433	1,176	51	163	362	326	274	2,257
Waitresses.....	160	44	.....	11	24	8	1	116
All other occupations.....	257	114	1	9	39	32	33	143
Clerical occupations.....	3,802	356	25	111	142	50	28	3,446
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	701	73	1	24	28	12	8	628
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	1,468	136	9	40	53	22	12	1,332
Stenographers and typists.....	1,510	123	14	45	51	11	2	1,387
All other occupations.....	123	24	1	2	10	5	6	99
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.								
All occupations.....	92,425	22,871	613	3,449	7,914	6,654	4,241	69,554
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry (all occupations).....	19	9	.....	1	3	1	4	10
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,702	1,904	36	183	651	643	391	3,798
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	156	39	2	10	12	9	6	117
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,809	693	4	30	188	258	213	1,176
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	210	79	5	16	28	19	11	131
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	224	71	1	2	29	22	17	153
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Clothing industries.....	384	112	.....	6	35	39	32	272
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,025	638	15	88	269	211	55	1,387
Other industries.....	473	139	6	22	45	38	28	334
Tailoresses.....	190	81	2	5	31	28	15	109
All other occupations.....	171	52	1	4	14	19	14	119
Transportation.....	1,007	308	29	87	125	45	22	1,599
Telegraph operators.....	194	30	3	12	9	4	2	164
Telephone operators.....	1,477	209	24	67	96	18	4	1,268
All other occupations.....	236	69	2	8	20	23	16	167

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 90 in the District.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.</b>								
<b>Trade.....</b>	4,195	1,480	55	219	525	444	237	2,715
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	1,150	348	17	67	142	90	30	804
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	505	220	9	14	48	82	73	285
Saleswomen (stores).....	2,222	789	33	125	293	235	103	1,433
All other occupations.....	315	125	2	13	42	37	31	193
<b>Public service (not elsewhere classified).....</b>	429	166		21	61	57	27	263
Laborers (public service).....	261	108		15	42	38	13	153
All other occupations.....	168	58		6	19	19	14	110
<b>Professional service.....</b>	6,994	1,052	7	129	370	294	252	5,942
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	160	37		2	9	9	17	123
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	175	43		1	7	23	12	132
Librarians.....	263	19			8	5	6	244
Musicians and teachers of music.....	387	130	2	17	39	41	31	257
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	430	61		5	19	20	17	369
Teachers (school).....	2,676	361		43	152	104	62	2,315
Trained nurses.....	1,735	159	1	33	72	27	26	1,576
All other occupations.....	1,168	242	4	28	64	65	81	926
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	30,054	11,557	299	1,562	3,846	3,504	2,346	18,497
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	551	306	4	30	131	107	34	245
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,354	521		7	97	165	252	833
Charwomen and cleaners.....	1,858	934	5	43	260	388	238	924
Elevator tenders.....	316	107	9	37	43	16	2	209
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,102	276		14	70	87	105	826
Janitors and sextons.....	177	100		12	35	28	25	77
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	6,084	3,092	60	268	898	1,102	704	2,992
Laundry operatives.....	1,194	459	27	111	176	100	45	735
Nurses (not trained).....	985	180		19	59	41	61	805
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	183	70		2	18	26	24	113
Servants.....	14,493	4,904	154	843	1,815	1,836	756	9,589
Waitresses.....	1,010	554	39	173	233	87	22	1,056
All other occupations.....	147	54	1	3	11	21	18	93
<b>Clerical occupations.....</b>	43,125	6,395	187	1,247	2,333	1,666	962	36,730
Accountants and auditors.....	437	97		13	82	37	15	340
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	77	20		3	2	8	7	57
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,888	459	21	86	212	105	35	1,429
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	29,385	4,578	91	776	1,603	1,310	838	24,807
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>3</sup> .....	308	54	4	10	25	10	5	254
Stenographers and typists.....	11,030	1,187	71	359	499	106	62	9,842
<b>FLORIDA.</b>								
<b>All occupations.....</b>	83,357	35,312	1,498	5,547	12,097	9,785	6,385	48,045
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....</b>	13,628	5,558	281	894	1,569	1,554	1,260	8,070
Farm laborers (home farm).....	3,792	1,899	85	271	518	565	460	1,893
Farm laborers (working out).....	5,102	2,187	134	418	641	586	408	2,915
Farmers, general farms.....	2,815	436		21	90	142	183	2,380
Fruit growers.....	305	60		2	8	14	30	245
Garden laborers.....	979	662	53	137	223	161	88	317
All other occupations.....	634	314	9	45	89	86	85	320
<b>Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....</b>	37	26		5	10	7	4	11
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	10,799	5,177	259	822	1,975	1,371	750	5,622
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,763	1,337	17	121	472	440	287	1,426
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	370	179	8	31	60	47	33	191
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	272	134	7	25	44	33	15	138
Saw and planing mills <sup>4</sup> .....	354	171	12	44	65	27	23	183
Other industries.....	372	173	20	35	52	45	21	199
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	389	125		5	45	49	26	204
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	5,037	2,575	183	479	1,060	594	259	2,462
Other industries.....	898	548	11	59	129	97	52	550
All other occupations.....	344	135	1	13	48	39	34	209
<b>Transportation.....</b>	1,073	253	22	51	105	48	27	820
Telegraph operators.....	205	29	5	7	11	3	3	176
Telephone operators.....	613	101	10	28	46	12	5	512
All other occupations.....	255	123	7	16	48	33	19	132

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."  
<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.  
<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

<sup>4</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 244 in the state.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes box factories (wood).

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
FLORIDA—Continued.								
Trade.....	5,124	1,907	74	227	620	561	425	3,217
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	869	236	9	37	84	61	45	633
Fruit graders and packers.....	494	199	20	50	78	38	13	295
Real estate and insurance agents and officials.....	271	121	.....	7	23	42	49	150
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	931	497	3	26	151	180	137	434
Saleswomen (stores).....	2,272	713	36	87	242	205	143	1,559
All other occupations.....	287	141	6	20	42	35	38	146
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	321	145	1	15	37	44	48	176
Postmistresses.....	245	115	1	10	32	33	39	130
All other occupations.....	76	30	.....	5	5	11	9	46
Professional service.....	7,322	1,939	31	258	716	549	385	5,383
Musicians and teachers of music.....	590	226	3	31	82	62	48	364
Teachers (school).....	4,609	1,143	18	174	451	326	174	3,466
Trained nurses.....	953	190	3	18	69	57	43	763
All other occupations.....	1,170	380	7	35	114	104	120	790
Domestic and personal service.....	39,290	19,209	786	3,057	6,578	5,418	3,370	20,081
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	716	440	9	74	212	122	23	276
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,751	687	3	32	162	239	251	1,064
Hotel keepers and managers.....	407	214	.....	.....	38	74	102	193
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,140	290	6	31	73	85	95	850
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	10,495	9,789	327	1,327	3,328	3,028	1,779	6,706
Laundry operatives.....	945	446	26	90	158	111	61	499
Nurses (not trained).....	1,286	403	20	38	84	119	142	883
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	353	208	4	12	68	80	44	146
Servants.....	14,421	6,054	343	1,390	2,203	1,430	778	8,307
Waitresses.....	1,318	467	43	130	193	71	30	851
All other occupations.....	458	211	5	23	59	59	65	247
Clerical occupations.....	5,763	1,098	44	218	487	233	116	4,665
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,660	381	17	70	172	77	45	1,288
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	1,334	276	11	50	95	83	37	1,058
Stenographers and typists.....	2,529	359	16	91	191	47	14	2,170
All other occupations.....	231	82	.....	7	29	26	20	149
GEORGIA.								
All occupations.....	266,093	107,275	7,597	20,333	34,820	25,704	18,821	158,818
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	108,319	50,608	4,212	9,675	15,426	11,832	9,463	57,711
Farm laborers (home farm).....	60,582	32,659	2,745	6,229	10,398	7,649	5,638	27,923
Farm laborers (working out).....	30,539	14,515	1,452	3,118	4,227	3,068	2,620	16,024
Farmers, general farms.....	16,174	3,060	.....	277	696	995	1,092	13,114
All other occupations.....	1,024	374	15	51	105	90	113	650
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	7	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	28,419	10,810	1,180	2,241	3,568	2,411	1,410	17,609
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4,842	2,077	23	187	728	710	429	2,765
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	503	183	13	37	51	45	37	320
Cotton mills.....	2,860	1,137	157	290	372	205	113	1,723
Food industries.....	468	198	18	38	73	41	28	270
Lumber and furniture industries.....	487	195	19	48	65	38	25	292
Other industries.....	1,654	607	60	136	198	130	83	1,047
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	946	170	8	15	50	52	50	770
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Candy factories.....	559	127	23	30	44	21	9	432
Clothing industries—								
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	955	284	18	51	107	75	33	671
Other clothing industries.....	831	248	14	35	75	70	54	583
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	9,797	4,109	687	1,000	1,331	704	327	5,688
Knitting mills.....	1,216	336	61	94	91	46	44	879
Other textile industries.....	599	258	29	62	88	50	29	841
Other industries.....	2,040	645	51	134	206	165	99	1,395
All other occupations.....	663	236	4	24	39	69	50	427
Transportation.....	2,933	504	42	126	205	90	41	2,429
Telegraph operators.....	359	56	6	14	18	12	6	303
Telephone operators.....	2,124	257	27	85	110	27	8	1,887
All other occupations.....	450	191	9	27	77	51	27	259

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 232 in the state.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
GEORGIA—Continued.								
Trade.....	9,033	2,744	97	364	973	807	503	6,289
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	1,608	382	18	75	147	96	46	1,226
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	1,357	681	14	54	191	231	191	676
Saleswomen (stores).....	5,177	1,340	55	196	523	373	193	3,837
All other occupations.....	891	341	10	39	112	107	73	550
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations)	416	161	2	23	42	49	45	255
Professional service.....	18,008	3,112	80	545	1,196	847	444	14,896
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	327	57	.....	6	20	20	11	270
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,020	269	4	32	115	73	45	761
Teachers (school).....	12,314	2,085	57	406	805	553	264	10,729
Trained nurses.....	2,378	305	3	52	123	89	38	2,073
All other occupations.....	1,469	390	16	49	133	112	86	1,073
Domestic and personal service.....	84,955	37,303	1,833	6,841	12,518	9,312	6,799	47,652
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,064	627	19	110	291	161	46	437
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,940	689	4	22	140	203	320	1,251
Charwomen and cleaners.....	465	205	15	29	69	63	29	260
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,578	330	13	46	95	81	95	1,248
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	36,610	19,972	770	3,342	6,597	5,406	3,867	16,638
Laundry operatives.....	2,055	812	71	214	290	167	80	1,243
Nurses (not trained).....	2,606	682	.....	114	186	160	222	1,924
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	454	246	2	15	87	98	44	208
Servants.....	36,355	12,993	901	2,800	4,540	2,825	1,927	23,362
Waitresses.....	866	308	29	106	119	38	16	558
All other occupations.....	962	439	9	43	104	120	163	523
Clerical occupations.....	14,003	2,032	151	518	892	355	116	11,971
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,594	627	43	164	264	114	42	2,967
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	3,449	524	41	117	226	101	39	2,925
Stenographers and typists.....	6,473	760	63	216	354	109	18	5,713
All other occupations.....	487	121	4	21	48	31	17	366
IDAHO.								
All occupations.....	17,435	4,408	108	546	1,389	1,230	1,135	13,027
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,292	314	1	13	62	87	151	978
Farm laborers (home farm and working out).....	188	65	.....	2	23	20	20	123
Farmers, general farms.....	892	180	.....	6	27	48	99	712
All other occupations.....	212	69	1	5	12	19	32	143
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,308	455	7	39	100	162	147	853
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	543	232	3	8	50	83	82	311
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	136	41	.....	9	11	13	8	95
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	185	52	.....	.....	7	21	24	133
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified).....	323	84	3	17	16	25	23	230
All other occupations.....	121	46	1	5	10	20	10	75
Transportation.....	653	100	8	21	37	23	11	553
Telephone operators.....	552	62	6	16	25	10	5	490
All other occupations.....	101	38	2	5	12	13	6	63
Trade.....	1,947	545	20	67	209	141	108	1,402
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	441	109	7	14	46	25	17	332
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	159	65	1	3	22	17	22	94
Saleswomen (stores).....	1,183	318	6	46	127	87	52	865
All other occupations.....	164	53	6	4	14	12	17	111
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	222	102	.....	8	29	32	33	120
Postmistresses.....	135	79	.....	7	22	23	27	50
All other occupations.....	87	23	.....	1	7	9	6	64
Professional service.....	4,388	851	11	116	356	221	147	3,537
Musicians and teachers of music.....	269	105	.....	12	40	33	20	154
Teachers (school).....	3,133	519	6	86	242	121	64	2,614
Trained nurses.....	478	70	1	8	32	16	13	408
All other occupations.....	518	157	4	10	42	51	50	301

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>4</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 6 in the state.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
IDAHO—Continued.								
Domestic and personal service.....	4,908	1,573	46	177	399	454	497	3,335
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	417	197	1	3	37	52	104	220
Hotel keepers and managers.....	169	92	.....	.....	17	45	30	77
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	709	182	7	24	47	44	60	527
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	246	119	1	2	24	38	54	127
Laundry operatives.....	287	81	3	12	29	22	15	206
Nurses (not trained).....	455	175	2	7	30	60	78	280
Servants.....	1,864	502	24	75	133	149	121	1,362
Waitresses.....	584	154	7	49	61	29	8	430
All other occupations.....	177	71	1	5	21	15	29	106
Clerical occupations.....	2,714	467	15	105	196	110	41	2,247
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	948	214	6	41	91	58	20	734
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	432	81	2	14	28	31	6	351
Stenographers and typists.....	1,257	156	7	48	72	19	10	1,101
All other occupations.....	77	16	.....	2	5	4	5	61
ILLINOIS.								
All occupations.....	536,990	96,448	2,587	13,351	34,180	26,477	119,853	440,542
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	9,324	1,502	17	101	275	368	741	7,822
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	655	84	.....	3	6	18	57	571
Farm laborers (home farm).....	1,084	200	8	14	48	68	62	884
Farm laborers (working out).....	891	238	9	34	53	51	91	653
Farmers, general farms.....	5,451	707	.....	35	114	157	401	4,744
All other occupations.....	1,243	273	.....	15	54	74	130	970
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	107	56	2	6	24	12	12	51
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	120,763	28,263	997	4,255	10,611	7,605	4,795	92,500
Apprentices.....	1,042	31	4	5	10	5	7	1,011
Bakers.....	431	156	1	10	64	46	35	275
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	860	192	7	28	76	46	36	668
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	16,040	4,311	9	192	1,105	1,392	1,613	12,329
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	2,165	452	7	63	188	135	59	1,713
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	649	225	6	21	66	66	66	424
Clothing industries.....	626	115	7	23	43	25	17	511
Food industries—								
Slaughter and packing houses.....	800	340	7	51	133	92	57	460
Other food industries.....	697	176	3	16	64	64	29	521
Iron and steel industries.....	1,059	254	17	39	135	118	44	705
Metal industries, other than iron and steel—								
Clock and watch factories.....	546	48	3	11	18	10	6	498
Other metal industries.....	564	156	7	24	58	36	31	408
Other industries.....	5,904	1,442	91	252	525	373	200	4,462
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	511	153	.....	10	50	54	39	358
Manufacturers and officials.....	791	224	.....	7	68	77	72	567
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	6,489	1,269	15	123	448	417	266	5,220
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	738	123	7	46	44	21	5	615
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,776	378	23	72	157	93	33	1,398
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,104	322	11	54	109	101	47	782
Clothing industries—								
Corset factories.....	1,190	197	8	34	66	51	38	993
Glove factories.....	1,195	189	13	54	71	35	16	1,006
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	531	83	4	8	28	31	12	448
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	10,846	3,156	77	527	1,420	854	278	7,690
Other clothing industries.....	8,556	1,710	62	229	668	407	284	6,846
Electrical supply factories.....	3,844	647	46	161	289	114	37	3,197
Food industries—								
Bakeries.....	1,090	194	13	39	72	44	26	896
Candy factories.....	2,707	516	35	85	211	138	47	2,191
Slaughter and packing houses.....	3,047	1,095	22	159	489	308	117	1,952
Other food industries.....	1,557	441	32	49	163	112	95	1,116
Iron and steel industries.....	4,068	992	52	195	390	215	110	3,106
Lumber and furniture industries—								
Piano and organ factories.....	618	88	3	28	32	14	11	530
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	934	256	7	25	93	80	51	678
Metal industries, other than iron and steel—								
Clock and watch factories.....	2,722	480	26	102	161	117	74	2,242
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	1,064	245	9	51	96	64	25	819
Other metal industries.....	646	127	6	23	58	27	13	519
Paper box factories.....	694	85	7	24	30	14	10	609
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	4,035	572	35	136	233	122	46	3,463
Shoe factories.....	2,082	458	42	108	155	106	47	2,224
Textile industries—								
Knitting mills.....	2,247	412	43	81	165	91	32	1,835
Silk mills.....	640	62	14	25	18	4	1	578
Other textile industries.....	2,392	666	30	108	225	151	142	1,736
Other industries.....	13,926	3,248	151	635	1,260	807	895	10,678
Tailoresses.....	5,429	1,697	30	291	790	410	176	3,732
All other occupations.....	711	220	5	81	75	59	50	491

¹ Includes age unknown—a total of 233 in the state.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
ILLINOIS—Continued.								
Transportation.....	19,116	2,601	148	686	1,151	397	219	16,515
Laborers (steam railroad).....	548	280	1	35	120	77	47	268
Telegraph operators.....	1,485	240	12	53	107	41	27	1,245
Telephone operators.....	15,888	1,780	132	567	803	199	79	14,108
All other occupations.....	1,195	301	3	31	121	80	66	894
Trade.....	56,921	13,016	293	1,579	4,654	3,996	2,494	43,905
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	492	80	.....	5	25	29	21	412
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	19,505	3,155	118	539	1,253	813	432	10,350
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	563	118	3	17	40	40	18	445
Insurance agents and officials.....	465	95	.....	10	29	32	24	370
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	913	389	10	31	146	119	83	524
Packers, wholesale and retail trade.....	1,091	193	13	22	81	53	24	898
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	6,103	2,899	16	171	911	1,004	797	3,204
Saleswomen (stores).....	25,640	5,502	124	737	2,007	1,714	920	20,144
All other occupations.....	2,143	585	9	47	162	192	175	1,558
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,185	348	1	21	73	113	140	837
Postmistresses.....	448	134	.....	12	24	37	61	314
All other occupations.....	737	214	1	9	49	76	79	523
Professional service.....	65,626	7,465	72	860	2,640	2,167	1,726	58,161
Actors and showmen.....	1,157	496	18	94	248	100	36	661
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1,453	256	.....	27	74	81	74	1,197
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	676	161	1	11	48	54	47	515
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	613	54	.....	4	19	17	14	559
Designers and draftsmen.....	609	95	.....	11	45	25	14	514
Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons).....	708	255	.....	4	34	92	125	453
Librarians.....	959	68	.....	1	22	18	27	891
Musicians and teachers of music.....	5,960	1,230	15	135	494	404	242	4,670
Photographers.....	473	100	1	12	31	31	25	373
Physicians and surgeons.....	749	274	.....	4	44	88	138	475
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	636	63	2	11	27	18	5	573
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	1,912	228	.....	9	65	81	73	1,684
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	402	60	.....	10	30	13	7	342
Teachers (school).....	36,842	2,848	30	396	994	821	607	33,994
Trained nurses.....	9,878	869	.....	89	298	180	102	9,209
All other occupations.....	2,599	548	5	42	167	144	190	2,051
Domestic and personal service.....	124,689	31,465	530	2,803	9,834	9,583	8,715	93,224
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,832	902	14	114	425	293	116	1,870
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	7,112	2,294	.....	58	445	690	1,101	4,818
Charwomen and cleaners.....	1,617	987	3	46	392	362	194	630
Hotel keepers and managers.....	589	248	.....	4	37	74	133	341
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	13,158	2,040	32	207	545	532	724	11,118
Janitors and sextons.....	1,752	858	3	21	270	314	250	894
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	15,168	6,818	33	285	1,719	2,353	2,428	8,350
Laundry operatives.....	5,926	1,982	55	285	722	574	346	3,944
Nurses (not trained).....	8,648	1,503	.....	133	356	401	613	7,145
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	1,267	536	.....	31	137	205	163	731
Servants.....	56,675	10,002	283	1,106	3,437	2,925	2,251	46,073
Waitresses.....	8,353	2,604	100	482	1,150	643	229	5,749
All other occupations.....	1,592	631	7	31	199	227	107	961
Clerical occupations.....	139,259	11,732	527	3,040	4,918	2,236	1,011	127,527
Accountants and auditors.....	1,413	176	2	29	71	50	24	1,237
Agents.....	868	152	2	17	49	49	35	716
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	27,469	3,098	93	698	1,351	670	286	24,371
Canvassers and collectors.....	554	128	2	11	27	37	51	426
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	49,888	4,747	232	1,156	1,930	973	456	45,141
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>4</sup> .....	1,280	78	1	12	29	22	14	1,202
Stenographers and typists.....	57,787	3,353	195	1,117	1,461	435	145	54,434
INDIANA.								
All occupations.....	183,882	34,848	1,310	4,741	10,143	9,107	9,547	149,034
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	7,364	1,225	22	61	182	303	657	6,139
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	751	67	.....	.....	10	9	48	684
Farm laborers (home farm).....	743	154	11	12	26	40	65	589
Farm laborers (working out).....	661	196	6	16	40	53	81	465
Farmers, general farms.....	4,422	619	.....	28	79	147	365	3,803
All other occupations.....	787	189	5	5	27	54	98	598
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	43	21	.....	6	7	6	2	22

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>4</sup> Except telegraph messengers.<sup>5</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 76 in the state.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
INDIANA—Continued.								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	45,004	10,428	582	1,594	2,993	2,673	2,586	24,576
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	392	77	2	14	29	16	16	315
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	6,571	1,927	9	53	367	569	929	4,644
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	706	157	3	17	63	51	23	649
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	455	155	10	22	35	34	54	300
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	500	169	11	35	50	34	39	331
Clothing industries.....	605	96	14	17	33	14	18	509
Electrical supply factories.....	452	98	8	17	27	34	12	354
Food industries.....	458	132	11	31	25	31	34	326
Furniture factories.....	491	113	10	18	38	24	23	378
Iron and steel industries.....	1,033	321	23	64	100	68	66	712
Other industries.....	3,428	792	53	150	243	189	157	2,636
Manufacturers, officials, and managers.....	382	127	6	33	41	41	47	255
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1,869	417	2	24	110	138	143	1,452
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Chemical and allied industries.....	459	94	10	18	29	21	16	365
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,333	692	59	219	245	108	61	2,641
Clothing industries—								
Glove factories.....	949	127	25	26	45	20	11	822
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,296	151	11	24	47	37	32	1,145
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	1,990	542	15	57	149	173	148	1,448
Other clothing industries.....	2,704	584	16	76	143	199	150	2,120
Electrical supply factories.....	1,710	262	23	61	86	62	30	1,448
Food industries—								
Candy factories.....	477	89	15	23	29	14	8	388
Other food industries.....	945	254	17	49	81	59	48	691
Glass factories.....	603	146	12	25	45	35	29	457
Iron and steel industries—								
Automobile factories.....	753	238	15	53	97	56	17	515
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,518	395	44	79	123	97	52	1,123
Lumber and furniture industries—								
Furniture factories.....	703	166	6	32	50	44	34	537
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	759	172	15	31	50	48	28	587
Metal industries, other than iron and steel.....	582	111	11	22	46	24	8	471
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	659	107	6	28	41	23	9	552
Rubber factories.....	463	130	7	29	45	37	12	333
Textile industries—								
Knitting mills.....	1,008	88	9	15	33	19	12	920
Woolen and worsted mills.....	516	102	12	15	39	23	13	414
Other textile industries.....	910	197	11	30	52	39	65	713
Other industries.....	3,854	814	70	173	250	183	138	3,040
Tailoresses.....	636	161	3	12	54	41	51	475
All other occupations.....	835	225	14	29	61	68	53	610
Transportation.....	6,010	826	63	212	274	146	131	5,184
Telephone operators.....	5,252	578	58	169	206	81	64	4,674
All other occupations.....	758	248	5	43	68	65	67	510
Trade.....	18,840	4,402	123	521	1,344	1,342	1,072	14,438
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	5,670	1,092	44	159	340	334	206	4,578
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	1,717	721	1	34	177	242	287	998
Saleswomen (stores).....	10,196	2,249	76	293	736	663	481	7,947
All other occupations.....	1,257	340	2	35	82	103	118	917
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).....	488	154	.....	9	54	44	47	334
Professional service.....	26,224	2,875	44	435	996	772	628	23,349
Librarians.....	510	38	.....	3	12	10	13	472
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,121	516	7	68	182	166	103	1,605
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	889	68	.....	2	16	19	31	821
Teachers (school).....	17,175	1,402	24	283	527	353	215	15,773
Trained nurses.....	2,674	162	.....	16	65	39	42	2,512
All other occupations.....	2,855	689	13	63	194	195	224	2,166
Domestic and personal service.....	47,125	11,550	295	1,049	2,984	3,164	4,058	35,575
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	724	290	6	20	129	78	57	434
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,929	892	1	17	137	239	498	2,037
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	6,417	839	19	64	193	209	354	5,578
Janitors and sextons.....	581	271	2	12	53	77	127	310
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	7,224	3,424	37	191	734	1,031	1,431	3,800
Laundry operatives.....	2,103	581	24	78	193	152	134	1,522
Nurses (not trained).....	3,358	496	.....	41	101	115	239	2,862
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	437	208	.....	10	49	73	76	229
Servants.....	20,081	3,576	158	455	1,079	961	923	16,505
Waitresses.....	2,254	558	44	133	227	110	44	1,696
All other occupations.....	1,017	415	4	28	89	119	175	602
Clerical occupations.....	32,784	3,367	181	854	1,309	657	366	29,417
Accountants and auditors.....	296	35	.....	7	15	5	8	261
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	482	137	1	9	25	45	57	345
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	10,236	1,205	55	275	497	257	121	9,031
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	8,556	1,045	69	236	375	225	140	7,511
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>3</sup> .....	423	13	1	4	2	4	2	410
Stenographers and typists.....	12,791	932	55	323	395	121	38	11,899

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
IOWA.								
All occupations.....	140,761	24,200	685	3,261	7,250	6,228	16,776	116,561
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	7,174	1,364	22	120	321	353	548	5,810
Farmforewomen, general farms.....	531	50	.....	1	5	14	30	481
Farm laborers (home farm).....	1,692	387	13	32	121	99	122	1,205
Farm laborers (working out).....	701	162	4	32	46	42	34	539
Farmers, general farms.....	3,659	510	.....	32	94	125	259	3,149
All other occupations.....	691	255	5	23	55	73	99	436
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	20	14	1	1	8	1	3	6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	18,286	4,502	134	525	1,188	1,276	1,379	13,784
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	333	91	7	17	33	28	6	292
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	5,555	1,511	5	42	270	478	716	4,044
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Food industries—								
Slaughter and packing houses.....	417	200	5	33	74	56	32	217
Other food industries.....	409	93	6	19	24	24	20	316
Other industries.....	1,275	276	11	44	79	70	72	999
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1,455	244	3	17	45	79	100	1,211
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Button factories.....	683	188	7	37	60	51	33	495
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	594	159	12	29	66	36	16	435
Clothing industries—								
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	592	110	4	17	47	26	16	482
Other clothing industries.....	1,278	285	8	35	81	86	75	993
Food industries—								
Candy factories.....	619	109	5	32	31	22	19	510
Other food industries.....	1,107	313	19	63	106	70	55	794
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	520	119	10	30	49	22	8	401
Other industries.....	2,410	484	30	90	129	120	115	1,926
All other occupations.....	989	320	2	20	94	108	96	669
Transportation.....	4,623	739	46	161	275	164	93	3,884
Telegraph operators.....	290	44	3	11	17	10	3	246
Telephone operators.....	3,974	542	41	136	214	99	52	3,432
All other occupations.....	359	153	2	14	44	55	38	206
Trade.....	14,873	3,305	93	448	1,045	981	738	11,568
Bankers and bank officials.....	300	60	.....	3	19	25	13	240
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	3,670	615	30	104	220	153	108	3,055
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	955	398	1	15	102	118	162	587
Saleswomen (stores).....	8,923	1,917	56	293	635	592	341	7,006
All other occupations.....	905	315	6	33	69	93	114	680
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	759	217	1	9	60	80	67	542
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	328	81	.....	4	21	38	18	247
Postmistresses.....	366	112	.....	4	33	35	40	254
All other occupations.....	65	24	1	1	6	7	9	41
Professional service.....	32,876	2,867	40	463	1,063	704	597	30,009
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	380	42	.....	4	15	14	9	338
Librarians.....	349	24	.....	.....	5	7	12	325
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,938	451	3	54	202	138	84	1,457
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	366	32	1	8	15	6	2	334
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	503	58	.....	1	11	20	26	445
Teachers (school).....	23,484	1,358	25	318	507	268	180	22,126
Trained nurses.....	3,544	210	3	36	84	52	35	3,334
All other occupations.....	2,312	662	8	42	104	199	249	1,650
Domestic and personal service.....	38,029	8,384	209	840	2,122	2,127	3,086	29,645
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	441	144	.....	17	52	42	33	297
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,127	752	1	15	111	195	430	1,375
Hotel keepers and managers.....	349	184	.....	9	18	63	94	165
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	6,515	901	23	107	255	192	324	5,614
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	3,309	1,565	4	43	300	457	761	1,744
Laundry operatives.....	1,232	415	21	46	124	114	110	817
Nurses (not trained).....	3,278	570	8	50	111	127	274	2,708
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	437	221	1	15	53	79	73	216
Servants.....	16,822	2,641	94	350	764	643	793	14,181
Waitresses.....	2,592	640	51	168	261	113	47	1,952
All other occupations.....	927	351	6	20	73	102	150	576
Clerical occupations.....	24,121	2,808	139	694	1,168	542	265	21,313
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	385	105	1	4	34	32	34	280
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	8,012	1,109	46	233	435	244	101	6,903
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	5,289	764	43	178	273	167	103	4,525
Stenographers and typists.....	9,939	793	48	275	365	84	21	9,146
All other occupations.....	496	37	1	4	11	15	6	469

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 34 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>4</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
KANSAS.								
All occupations.....	92,116	19,476	592	2,366	5,709	5,441	15,368	72,640
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry .....	5,384	1,012	13	49	203	287	460	4,372
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	307	44	.....	2	7	8	27	263
Farm laborers (home farm).....	551	124	6	11	33	42	32	427
Farm laborers (working out).....	346	105	7	5	29	27	37	241
Farmers, general farms.....	3,577	549	.....	22	82	158	287	3,028
All other occupations.....	603	190	.....	9	52	52	77	413
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	49	15	2	2	6	1	4	34
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,790	3,104	90	266	876	985	887	6,686
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	290	60	3	9	21	14	13	230
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,115	1,068	1	25	218	364	460	2,047
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Slaughter and packing houses.....	465	207	10	40	74	60	23	258
Other industries.....	780	216	12	29	66	65	44	564
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	896	222	1	13	48	82	78	674
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Clothing industries—								
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	352	112	5	7	31	45	24	240
Other clothing industries.....	681	193	5	17	49	64	58	488
Food industries—								
Candy factories.....	322	73	9	13	25	17	9	249
Slaughter and packing houses.....	577	255	4	32	113	77	29	322
Other food industries.....	320	94	4	13	31	33	13	226
Other industries.....	1,883	370	27	57	128	83	75	1,013
All other occupations.....	609	234	9	11	72	81	61	375
Transportation.....	4,215	698	54	144	232	167	101	3,517
Telegraph operators.....	331	66	7	14	21	16	8	265
Telephone operators.....	3,508	448	45	109	161	82	51	3,060
All other occupations.....	376	184	2	21	50	69	42	192
Trade.....	9,991	2,784	79	300	894	846	665	7,207
Clerks in stores *.....	2,579	562	30	78	184	174	96	2,017
Retail dealers *.....	951	461	1	21	110	143	186	490
Saleswomen (stores).....	5,634	1,496	44	179	526	452	295	4,138
All other occupations.....	827	265	4	22	74	77	88	562
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	708	233	.....	20	65	78	70	475
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	318	85	.....	9	27	23	26	233
Postmistresses.....	324	132	.....	10	31	50	41	192
All other occupations.....	66	16	.....	1	7	5	3	50
Professional service.....	21,597	2,217	50	373	812	554	428	19,380
College presidents and professors *.....	295	25	.....	3	10	6	6	270
Librarians.....	192	17	.....	.....	3	4	10	175
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,238	339	6	36	131	103	63	899
Photographers.....	190	67	.....	5	26	22	14	123
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	428	37	.....	2	9	10	16	391
Teachers (school).....	15,979	1,146	38	276	500	207	125	14,833
Trained nurses.....	1,730	115	1	15	32	39	28	1,615
All other occupations.....	1,545	471	5	36	101	163	166	1,074
Domestic and personal service.....	24,971	7,274	208	683	1,807	2,034	2,542	17,697
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	292	132	2	15	46	43	26	160
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,883	747	1	18	114	224	390	1,136
Hotel keepers and managers.....	372	169	.....	5	23	51	90	203
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	3,027	503	14	55	124	135	175	2,524
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	3,757	1,838	13	82	355	574	814	1,919
Laundry operatives.....	1,357	464	41	56	153	132	82	893
Nurses (not trained).....	1,982	470	.....	25	87	118	240	1,512
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	395	227	.....	8	70	80	69	108
Servants.....	9,369	1,985	81	267	548	540	549	7,384
Waitresses.....	2,053	529	53	140	220	70	46	1,524
All other occupations.....	484	210	3	12	67	67	61	274
Clerical occupations.....	15,411	2,139	96	529	814	489	211	13,272
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	820	130	2	10	33	44	41	190
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	5,262	896	33	196	356	224	87	4,366
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	3,773	558	26	128	206	137	61	3,215
Stenographers and typists.....	5,717	524	34	183	211	77	19	5,193
All other occupations.....	339	31	1	12	8	7	3	308

\* Includes age unknown—a total of 52 in the state.

\* Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."

\* Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

\* Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
KENTUCKY.								
All occupations.....	128,969	31,280	1,109	3,769	9,194	8,619	18,589	97,689
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	17,633	3,409	157	366	817	890	1,179	14,224
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	920	86	.....	3	8	33	42	834
Farm laborers (home farm).....	4,231	1,384	120	210	412	355	287	2,847
Farm laborers (working out).....	1,176	395	30	50	89	98	128	781
Farmers, general farms.....	10,592	1,309	.....	85	259	325	640	9,283
Gardeners.....	349	109	.....	10	25	42	32	240
All other occupations.....	365	126	7	8	24	37	50	239
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	84	50	4	12	18	11	5	34
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	25,323	6,365	341	929	2,010	1,731	1,354	18,958
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4,772	1,219	8	49	280	392	490	3,553
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	321	50	.....	7	22	13	8	271
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,606	722	37	139	223	184	139	884
Other industries.....	1,480	411	30	59	121	115	86	1,069
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1,037	190	1	14	41	63	71	847
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	5,391	2,100	141	405	790	529	235	3,291
Clothing industries—								
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	1,887	299	28	33	97	75	66	1,588
Other clothing industries.....	1,440	217	9	33	70	61	44	1,232
Food industries.....	894	152	11	28	45	44	24	712
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	486	37	3	13	16	3	2	440
Shoe factories.....	732	75	5	13	29	16	12	657
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	528	150	15	30	51	30	24	378
Woolen and worsted mills.....	357	62	5	12	23	17	5	295
Other textile industries.....	473	88	12	17	21	21	17	385
Other industries.....	1,994	315	28	46	104	84	53	1,679
Tailoresses.....	1,246	164	4	15	48	54	43	1,082
All other occupations.....	700	114	4	16	29	30	35	586
Transportation.....	2,818	316	26	62	115	73	40	2,502
Telephone operators.....	2,281	184	23	51	71	28	11	2,097
All other occupations.....	537	132	3	11	44	45	29	405
Trade.....	9,770	2,107	62	217	677	595	556	7,663
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,115	372	14	47	133	97	81	1,743
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	1,253	475	2	16	120	163	174	778
Saleswomen (stores).....	5,049	1,065	35	140	370	292	228	4,584
All other occupations.....	753	195	11	14	54	43	73	558
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	532	185	.....	11	50	72	52	347
Postmistresses.....	361	133	.....	9	35	49	40	228
All other occupations.....	171	52	.....	2	15	23	12	119
Professional service.....	14,579	2,038	48	342	719	535	394	12,541
Musicians and teachers of music.....	958	200	3	18	73	53	53	758
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	340	52	1	2	13	14	22	288
Teachers (school).....	10,412	1,372	37	277	515	343	200	9,040
Trained nurses.....	1,411	126	1	13	43	43	26	1,285
All other occupations.....	1,458	288	6	32	75	82	93	1,170
Domestic and personal service.....	43,727	15,624	409	1,562	4,305	4,468	4,680	28,103
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	440	212	3	10	95	69	35	228
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,728	632	3	19	101	198	311	1,096
Hotel, restaurant, etc., keepers and managers.....	478	229	.....	6	38	76	109	249
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,352	344	12	36	92	93	111	2,008
Janitors and sextons.....	370	136	1	7	25	44	59	234
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	15,019	7,766	113	608	2,040	2,343	2,662	7,253
Laundry operatives.....	1,305	356	16	47	128	85	80	949
Nurses (not trained).....	1,594	290	.....	27	57	79	127	1,304
Servants.....	19,039	5,236	245	743	1,595	1,374	1,279	13,803
Waitresses.....	843	226	15	49	85	47	30	617
All other occupations.....	559	197	1	10	49	60	77	362
Clerical occupations.....	14,503	1,186	62	268	483	244	129	13,317
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	283	73	.....	6	27	15	25	210
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	4,494	469	15	98	209	106	41	4,025
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	8,577	319	22	67	115	77	38	3,258
Stenographers and typists.....	5,805	312	24	95	126	45	22	5,493
All other occupations.....	344	13	1	2	6	1	3	331

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 88 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
LOUISIANA.								
All occupations.....	145,661	50,112	2,334	7,818	16,438	13,364	10,158	95,549
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry .....	46,977	22,793	1,352	3,681	6,807	5,852	5,101	24,184
Farm laborers (home farm).....	20,496	12,161	801	2,022	3,656	3,089	2,593	8,335
Farm laborers (working out).....	17,250	9,136	537	1,521	2,752	2,322	2,004	8,114
Farmers, general farms.....	8,476	1,207	108	320	360	419		7,269
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	273	138	5	9	48	41	35	135
All other occupations.....	482	161	9	21	31	40	50	331
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	81	32	3	8	11	5	5	49
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,204	3,276	137	472	1,128	900	639	10,923
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4,948	1,481	15	124	516	494	332	3,467
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	539	187	12	28	61	42	44	352
Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	363	153	15	43	41	31	23	210
Textile industries.....	298	64	5	12	21	16	10	234
Other industries.....	1,041	276	22	57	101	54	42	765
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	421	87	2	6	27	30	22	334
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,277	140	9	31	53	31	16	1,137
Clothing industries—								
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	415	81	4	11	38	11	17	334
Other clothing industries.....	631	67	2	10	22	20	13	564
Food industries—								
Candy factories.....	280	22	2	4	12	1	3	258
Other food industries.....	678	131	12	35	48	20	16	547
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	562	92	6	20	33	23	10	470
Other textile industries.....	600	79	11	16	27	15	10	521
Other industries.....	1,537	270	16	60	85	67	42	1,267
All other occupations.....	614	146	4	15	43	45	39	468
Transportation.....	2,040	254	15	64	97	49	29	1,736
Telephone operators.....	1,471	86	7	29	36	10	4	1,385
All other occupations.....	569	168	8	35	61	39	25	401
Trade.....	7,797	1,638	28	187	528	506	389	6,159
Clerks in stores <sup>3</sup> .....	1,754	258	7	35	83	87	46	1,496
Retail dealers <sup>4</sup> .....	1,287	562	5	41	152	173	181	735
Saleswomen (stores).....	4,107	649	12	90	239	193	115	3,458
All other occupations.....	649	179	4	21	54	53	47	470
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	332	126	1	15	40	35	35	206
Postmistresses.....	234	84	—	5	26	30	23	150
All other occupations.....	98	42	1	10	14	5	12	56
Professional service.....	11,134	1,524	25	242	658	400	199	9,810
Musicians and teachers of music.....	604	142	1	14	61	43	23	462
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	361	24	—	—	8	8	8	337
Teachers (school).....	7,909	974	14	178	444	249	89	6,935
Trained nurses.....	1,284	138	1	9	62	36	30	1,146
All other occupations.....	976	246	9	41	83	64	49	730
Domestic and personal service.....	52,727	19,557	730	2,945	6,756	5,432	3,694	33,170
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	828	412	10	70	215	92	25	416
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,197	701	3	34	181	246	237	1,406
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,645	301	7	30	89	88	78	1,344
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	16,993	8,378	185	1,008	2,793	2,614	1,778	8,616
Laundry operatives.....	1,107	340	29	75	129	77	30	767
Midwives.....	263	128	—	—	15	37	76	135
Nurses (not trained).....	1,235	276	—	30	68	73	105	959
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	234	115	2	7	37	46	23	119
Servants.....	26,336	8,261	468	1,537	3,030	2,007	1,219	18,075
Waitresses.....	944	291	22	91	121	34	23	653
All other occupations.....	945	354	4	54	78	118	100	591
Clerical occupations.....	10,369	912	43	204	413	185	67	9,457
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,070	240	12	56	111	46	15	1,830
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	2,810	292	10	52	127	77	26	2,518
Stenographers and typists.....	5,131	304	19	90	145	42	8	4,827
All other occupations.....	358	76	2	6	30	20	18	282

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 183 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Includes box factories (wood).<sup>3</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>4</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
MAINE.								
All occupations.....	64,636	16,288	400	2,085	4,655	4,454	1 4,604	48,348
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	2,090	375	4	13	45	84	229	1,715
Farm laborers (home farm and working out).....	248	96	3	8	20	23	42	152
Farmers, general farms.....	1,613	221	1	1	18	49	153	1,392
All other occupations.....	229	58	1	4	7	12	34	171
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	3	1			1			2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	22,917	8,100	263	1,227	2,474	2,180	1,956	14,817
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	202	30			13	13	4	172
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,874	708		16	95	203	394	1,166
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Cotton mills.....	401	125	5	22	43	25	30	366
Fish curing and packing.....	294	143	3	13	41	37	49	151
Shoe factories.....	548	156	7	29	54	34	32	392
Woolen and worsted mills.....	296	147	3	23	40	44	37	149
Other industries.....	1,016	292	13	48	82	80	69	724
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	580	187		2	39	61	85	393
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	276	46	4	19	15	6	2	230
Clothing industries—								
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	379	94	4	13	30	23	24	285
Other clothing industries.....	627	177	2	23	29	63	60	450
Food industries—								
Fish curing and packing.....	409	187	9	31	50	49	48	222
Other food industries.....	278	62	5	16	21	13	7	216
Lumber and furniture industries.....	273	121	7	8	33	38	35	152
Paper and pulp mills.....	578	149	9	35	40	41	24	429
Shoe factories.....	3,629	1,330	47	244	492	330	223	2,293
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	316	141	4	17	48	44	28	175
Cotton mills.....	5,731	1,884	71	360	639	460	345	3,847
Woolen and worsted mills.....	3,256	1,568	53	234	522	464	295	1,688
Other textile industries.....	210	105	6	18	26	22	33	205
Other industries.....	1,023	277	7	48	84	67	71	746
All other occupations.....	531	165	4	8	38	54	61	366
Transportation.....	1,236	209	9	51	85	30	34	1,027
Telephone operators.....	1,067	166	8	45	68	24	21	901
All other occupations.....	169	43	1	6	17	6	13	126
Trade.....	4,360	1,121	16	90	300	396	319	3,239
Clerks in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	1,315	806	5	38	92	109	62	1,009
Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....	579	232		4	38	80	110	347
Saleswomen (stores).....	2,193	492	10	43	152	180	107	1,701
All other occupations.....	273	91	1	5	18	27	40	182
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	268	121		4	31	39	47	147
Postmistresses.....	232	107		4	26	36	41	125
All other occupations.....	36	14			5	3	6	22
Professional service.....	9,405	1,309	15	159	470	350	315	8,096
Musicians and teachers of music.....	667	168		13	58	50	47	499
Teachers (school).....	6,418	809	12	129	311	210	147	5,609
Trained nurses.....	1,246	134		10	55	37	32	1,112
All other occupations.....	1,074	198	3	7	46	53	80	870
Domestic and personal service.....	16,565	3,994	74	341	823	1,122	1,634	12,571
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,011	455		6	39	135	275	556
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	4,048	751	8	69	138	202	334	3,297
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	791	409		9	45	144	211	382
Laundry operatives.....	357	124	3	18	28	39	36	233
Nurses (not trained).....	1,462	397	1	15	78	105	198	1,065
Servants.....	7,316	1,373	46	148	351	368	460	5,943
Waitresses.....	1,083	270	16	69	114	53	18	813
All other occupations.....	497	215		7	30	76	102	282
Clerical occupations.....	7,792	1,058	19	200	428	253	160	6,734
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,793	419	4	65	172	121	57	2,374
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	1,849	317	7	54	116	76	64	1,532
Stenographers and typists.....	2,937	281	8	79	130	44	20	2,656
All other occupations.....	213	41		2	8	12	19	172

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 20 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
MARYLAND.								
All occupations.....	135,669	32,262	1,071	4,591	10,297	8,754	17,549	103,407
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	3,021	878	21	85	165	248	359	2,143
Farm laborers (home farm).....	330	109	2	8	24	33	42	221
Farm laborers (working out).....	700	338	16	56	75	95	96	362
Farmers, general farms.....	1,340	214	5	27	48	134	134	1,128
All other occupations.....	651	217	3	16	39	72	87	434
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	7	1			1			6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	35,587	7,410	393	1,255	2,512	1,817	1,433	28,177
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4,949	1,222	8	55	335	397	427	3,727
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	656	95	2	9	34	33	17	561
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	290	123	5	18	32	28	40	187
Food industries.....	654	321	11	39	87	79	105	333
Other industries.....	1,538	351	35	65	100	86	65	1,187
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1,002	131		8	37	38	48	871
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Chemical and allied industries.....	451	55	8	7	18	15	7	396
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,550	374	25	106	162	50	31	1,176
Clothing industries—								
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	3,817	784	47	151	315	163	108	3,033
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	3,349	615	33	137	225	138	82	2,734
Other clothing industries.....	3,701	598	26	121	203	151	97	3,103
Food industries—								
Candy factories.....	966	116	20	33	34	18	11	850
Fish curing and packing.....	1,043	629	22	94	226	172	115	414
Other food industries.....	764	197	17	39	60	47	34	567
Iron and steel industries.....	450	95	7	21	36	15	16	355
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	476	51		13	21	11	6	425
Straw factories.....	505	26	3	4	12	5	2	479
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	1,293	266	26	67	90	46	37	1,027
Knitting mills.....	506	50	6	20	16	7	1	456
Silk mills.....	440	16	3	6	5	2		424
Other textile industries.....	730	103	17	22	25	23	16	627
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	885	160	21	29	59	32	19	725
Other industries.....	3,637	573	41	126	192	143	71	3,064
Tailoresses.....	1,224	347	7	53	149	83	55	877
All other occupations.....	711	112	3	12	39	35	23	599
Transportation.....	2,081	276	25	55	85	63	48	2,705
Telephone operators.....	2,423	131	20	37	48	16	10	2,292
All other occupations.....	558	145	5	18	37	47	38	413
Trade.....	11,669	2,239	46	247	681	648	617	9,430
Clerks in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	2,491	233	9	33	83	62	46	2,258
Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....	2,117	942	7	40	229	306	360	1,175
Saleswomen (stores).....	6,076	783	23	137	276	199	148	5,293
All other occupations.....	985	281	7	37	93	81	63	704
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).....	291	96	1	8	16	29	42	195
Professional service.....	12,729	1,133	22	144	431	298	238	11,596
Musicians and teachers of music.....	739	155	3	13	59	42	38	584
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	483	39		4	12	10	13	444
Teachers (school).....	7,254	580	11	84	214	156	115	6,674
Trained nurses.....	2,782	135	2	14	74	32	13	2,647
All other occupations.....	1,471	224	6	29	72	58	59	1,247
Domestic and personal service.....	47,972	13,732	476	2,489	5,837	5,303	4,627	29,240
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	543	236	3	33	97	75	28	307
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,295	423		14	65	119	225	872
Charwomen and cleaners.....	711	282	5	22	77	91	89	429
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,530	474	12	29	108	145	180	2,056
Janitors and sextons.....	515	219	2	17	53	79	68	296
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	12,406	7,179	96	648	2,095	2,294	2,046	5,227
Laundry operatives.....	1,363	472	17	79	154	140	82	891
Nurses (not trained).....	1,986	336		27	64	71	174	1,650
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	271	120		6	30	40	44	151
Servants.....	24,203	8,271	304	1,452	2,826	2,106	1,583	15,932
Waitresses.....	1,582	523	30	148	220	87	38	1,059
All other occupations.....	567	197	9	14	48	56	70	370
Clerical occupations.....	21,412	1,497	87	308	569	348	185	19,915
Accountants and auditors.....	225	17		1	7	0	3	208
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	241	56	2	2	17	17	18	185
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,867	293	13	64	127	62	27	3,574
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	8,243	744	40	125	262	196	121	7,499
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>4</sup> .....	233	6	1	1	1	3		227
Stenographers and typists.....	8,603	381	31	115	155	64	16	8,222

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 45 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>4</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
MASSACHUSETTS.								
All occupations.....	498,258	96,496	2,074	12,721	32,971	27,159	<sup>1</sup> 21,571	401,762
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,775	535	3	20	109	139	264	1,240
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	414	198	3	12	62	47	74	216
Farmers, general farms.....	923	205	3	8	27	56	119	718
All other occupations.....	438	132	5	5	20	36	71	306
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	3							3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	215,124	59,959	1,610	9,130	22,122	16,448	10,649	155,165
Apprentices.....	415	10	1	1	2	5	1	405
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	987	134	2	17	47	34	34	853
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	10,599	2,373	7	66	417	711	1,172	8,226
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	3,219	659	4	55	211	243	140	2,560
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Iron and steel industries.....	458	115	5	19	41	29	21	343
Shoe factories.....	620	147	5	33	54	34	21	378
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	1,284	543	14	78	175	146	130	741
Other textile industries.....	928	305	14	40	95	87	60	623
Other industries.....	2,690	723	36	77	253	199	158	1,967
Manufacturers and officials.....	606	143	5	5	33	48	57	463
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	3,295	562	5	35	154	194	174	2,733
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	2,147	292	10	79	104	66	33	1,855
Broom and brush factories.....	583	126	2	20	49	38	17	457
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,410	247	9	31	85	74	48	1,163
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	980	423	6	38	169	130	90	557
Clothing industries—								
Corset factories.....	1,314	197	6	24	56	58	53	1,117
Hat factories (felt).....	1,779	253	5	17	73	78	82	526
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,060	234	4	32	72	76	50	826
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	1,766	469	14	35	171	160	89	1,267
Other clothing industries.....	6,022	1,062	18	99	320	329	266	4,960
Electrical supply factories.....	3,886	821	37	171	342	201	70	3,065
Food industries—								
Bakeries.....	700	126	4	29	37	37	19	574
Candy factories.....	4,017	580	30	90	224	159	77	3,437
Other food industries.....	1,335	247	12	41	86	65	43	1,088
Iron and steel industries—								
Automobile factories.....	507	111	.....	18	47	31	15	396
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	927	106	3	20	47	23	13	521
Other iron and steel industries.....	4,820	884	40	156	306	275	107	3,936
Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories.....	736	132	3	22	42	44	21	604
Lumber and furniture industries—								
Furniture factories.....	514	171	2	21	67	57	24	343
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	838	211	9	24	69	69	40	627
Metal industries, other than iron and steel—								
Clock and watch factories.....	1,445	267	6	35	101	68	57	1,178
Jewelry factories.....	2,104	484	11	62	185	149	77	1,620
Other metal industries.....	601	80	4	21	24	19	12	521
Paper and pulp mills.....	4,652	1,213	22	133	411	365	282	3,439
Paper box factories.....	1,209	220	8	36	86	55	35	989
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,399	229	6	36	97	61	29	2,170
Rubber factories.....	5,426	1,267	53	244	504	308	158	4,169
Shoe factories.....	30,273	9,203	228	1,151	3,287	2,689	1,848	21,070
Straw factories.....	1,364	445	1	28	92	114	210	919
Tanneries.....	846	267	8	41	84	92	32	589
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	1,463	286	8	60	101	69	48	1,177
Cotton mills.....	50,166	18,790	540	3,434	7,390	4,878	2,548	31,366
Hemp and jute mills.....	1,386	573	12	145	285	95	36	813
Knitting mills.....	6,614	1,286	48	274	520	287	157	5,328
Rope and cordage factories.....	731	265	22	59	111	50	23	466
Silk mills.....	3,302	759	27	154	333	169	76	2,543
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	1,459	256	11	47	92	66	40	1,203
Woolen and worsted mills.....	21,677	7,603	176	1,120	3,173	2,110	1,024	14,074
Other textile industries.....	5,183	1,223	24	201	441	360	202	3,955
Other industries.....	10,675	1,965	70	350	676	514	355	8,710
Tailoresses.....	1,489	449	6	39	154	127	123	1,040
All other occupations.....	1,628	428	12	67	137	105	107	1,200
Transportation.....	10,545	830	17	172	419	155	67	9,715
Telegraph operators.....	696	57	.....	8	26	14	9	639
Telephone operators.....	9,384	604	17	143	341	80	23	8,780
All other occupations.....	465	169	.....	21	52	61	35	296
Trade.....	32,709	6,752	94	664	2,133	2,215	1,646	25,957
Clerks in stores <sup>3</sup> .....	7,280	1,130	27	158	402	327	216	6,150
Real estate and insurance agents and officials.....	479	110	.....	4	18	34	54	369
Retail dealers <sup>4</sup> .....	3,761	1,443	3	48	945	500	547	2,318
Saleswomen (stores).....	19,173	3,579	56	414	1,223	1,204	682	15,694
All other occupations.....	2,016	490	8	40	145	150	147	1,526

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 83 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Includes tinplate mills.<sup>3</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>4</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.								
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).	543	113	.....	2	24	37	50	430
Professional service.....	48,114	3,961	25	228	1,228	1,175	1,205	44,153
Actors and showmen.....	413	140	3	22	66	37	12	273
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	1,022	137	.....	14	27	36	60	885
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	457	93	.....	5	13	25	50	374
College presidents and professors <sup>1</sup> .....	511	38	.....	2	12	12	12	473
Designers and draftsmen.....	472	73	1	10	25	22	15	399
Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons).....	429	117	.....	.....	7	28	82	312
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	378	54	.....	2	12	18	22	324
Librarians.....	1,098	55	.....	3	9	21	22	1,043
Musicians and teachers of music.....	4,088	806	8	71	261	234	237	3,282
Photographers.....	370	66	2	10	15	20	19	304
Physicians and surgeons.....	580	136	.....	3	21	32	80	394
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	1,979	150	.....	4	34	54	58	1,820
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	386	51	1	9	14	15	12	335
Teachers (school).....	24,235	1,183	4	79	391	386	323	23,052
Trained nurses.....	9,506	556	1	69	233	150	103	8,950
All other occupations.....	2,240	306	10	25	88	85	98	1,934
Domestic and personal service.....	94,453	17,681	145	1,118	4,073	5,438	6,907	76,772
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,522	319	3	22	107	109	78	1,203
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	5,092	2,270	4	46	307	700	1,213	3,422
Charwomen and cleaners.....	1,430	523	.....	5	87	189	242	907
Elevator tenders.....	504	154	6	29	71	35	13	350
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	15,209	2,531	18	101	446	698	1,268	12,678
Janitors and sextons.....	498	169	.....	6	26	61	76	329
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	4,480	1,469	4	47	270	505	043	3,011
Laundry operatives.....	3,751	1,143	17	112	326	383	305	2,608
Nurses (not trained).....	8,066	1,240	.....	61	263	345	571	7,456
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	483	166	.....	3	33	56	74	317
Servants.....	44,410	5,882	60	385	1,409	1,874	2,154	38,528
Waitresses.....	7,262	1,022	32	299	701	419	171	5,640
All other occupations.....	516	193	1	2	27	64	99	323
Clerical occupations.....	94,992	6,065	180	1,287	2,863	1,552	783	88,527
Accountants and auditors.....	956	87	.....	8	30	35	14	869
Agents.....	387	72	.....	3	21	20	28	315
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	29,273	2,028	47	434	1,098	705	344	26,645
Canvassers and collectors.....	356	91	.....	6	28	28	29	265
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	30,707	2,254	77	422	935	534	286	28,453
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>2</sup> .....	599	15	1	4	5	4	1	584
Stenographers and typists.....	32,714	1,518	55	410	740	226	81	31,196
MICHIGAN.								
All occupations.....	244,515	52,097	1,878	7,607	17,283	13,230	12,319	192,418
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	8,650	2,720	15	138	625	842	1,100	5,930
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	478	106	.....	1	17	33	55	372
Farm laborers (home farm).....	1,586	787	9	58	223	242	255	799
Farm laborers (working out).....	851	448	4	39	129	170	108	403
Farmers, general farms.....	4,751	1,013	24	180	293	516	316	3,738
All other occupations.....	984	306	2	16	76	104	168	618
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	215	52	4	12	16	10	10	163
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	55,364	14,223	595	2,144	4,768	3,668	3,048	41,141
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	479	110	5	18	45	32	10	369
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7,532	2,412	9	102	557	744	1,000	5,120
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	995	265	3	37	103	81	41	730
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	477	196	3	22	53	55	63	281
Food industries.....	725	234	11	21	75	60	67	491
Iron and steel industries—								
Automobile factories.....	1,383	417	20	84	151	103	59	965
Other iron and steel industries.....	708	216	12	39	68	62	35	492
Lumber and furniture industries—								
Furniture factories.....	563	135	7	13	45	38	32	428
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	569	113	5	18	16	43	26	458
Other industries.....	3,927	764	45	134	244	195	146	3,163
Manufacturers and officials.....	372	89	.....	7	27	30	25	283
Mülliners and millinery dealers.....	2,113	543	3	41	168	167	164	1,570
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,192	168	8	35	63	45	17	1,024
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,616	767	50	214	314	131	58	2,849
Clothing industries—								
Corset factories.....	969	204	9	34	67	64	30	765
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	866	229	5	34	101	54	35	637
Other clothing industries.....	2,531	594	20	66	206	176	126	1,937

<sup>1</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>2</sup> Except telegraph messengers.<sup>3</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 56 in the state.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
MICHIGAN—Continued.								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.								
Food industries—								
Candy factories.....	503	110	6	21	45	22	16	393
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	921	381	4	30	101	115	131	540
Other food industries.....	941	303	16	48	113	82	44	638
Iron and steel industries—								
Automobile factories.....	6,260	1,558	109	367	624	326	132	4,702
Other iron and steel industries.....	2,586	658	39	151	250	135	83	1,928
Lumber and furniture industries—								
Furniture factories.....	1,197	378	30	47	137	95	69	819
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	735	115	11	21	26	24	33	620
Metal industries, other than iron and steel.....	831	194	15	39	91	35	14	637
Paper and pulp mills.....	1,163	403	19	64	149	94	77	760
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	961	205	20	54	89	33	9	756
Textile industries—								
Knitting mills.....	1,382	200	11	33	63	53	40	1,182
Silk mills.....	494	143	7	23	47	42	24	351
Other textile industries.....	874	249	10	22	62	51	104	625
Other industries.....	5,033	1,151	63	222	438	265	163	3,882
Tailoresses.....	824	244	1	25	65	82	71	580
Upholsterers.....	505	138	4	28	65	31	10	427
All other occupations.....	1,077	337	15	30	100	98	94	740
Transportation.....	7,837	1,160	99	314	436	216	95	6,877
Telegraph operators.....	499	101	8	19	49	15	10	398
Telephone operators.....	6,728	828	88	270	297	129	44	5,900
All other occupations.....	610	231	3	25	90	72	41	379
Trade.....	24,635	6,929	184	877	2,354	2,004	1,510	17,706
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	6,529	1,457	51	245	522	398	241	5,072
Real estate agents and officials.....	405	147	.....	11	42	54	40	258
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	2,310	1,044	5	59	292	315	373	1,266
Saleswomen (stores).....	13,500	3,662	115	516	1,327	1,057	647	9,838
All other occupations.....	1,891	619	13	46	171	180	209	1,272
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	650	225	.....	9	57	79	80	425
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	311	131	.....	4	37	48	42	180
All other occupations.....	339	94	.....	5	20	31	38	245
Professional service.....	35,229	4,363	64	693	1,681	1,059	866	30,866
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	357	82	2	7	18	23	32	275
Librarians.....	577	42	1	2	13	8	18	535
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,655	752	10	83	288	212	159	1,903
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	669	75	1	4	22	22	26	594
Teachers (school).....	23,093	2,207	38	448	948	479	294	20,886
Trained nurses.....	4,505	325	.....	35	145	83	62	4,180
All other occupations.....	3,373	880	12	114	247	232	275	2,493
Domestic and personal service.....	59,004	16,202	358	1,686	4,772	4,242	5,144	42,802
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	854	313	2	37	138	79	57	541
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4,945	2,056	5	77	477	605	892	2,889
Charwomen and cleaners.....	494	226	1	15	65	73	72	268
Hotel keepers and managers.....	364	197	.....	3	38	60	96	167
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	7,762	1,418	34	123	359	358	544	6,344
Janitors and sextons.....	973	505	4	30	161	142	168	468
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	4,836	2,580	17	121	612	772	1,058	2,256
Laundry operatives.....	3,092	1,076	60	168	386	257	205	2,016
Nurses (not trained).....	4,976	1,080	1	77	231	263	508	3,896
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	493	243	.....	9	54	84	96	250
Servants.....	25,142	4,976	146	644	1,650	1,252	1,284	20,166
Waitresses.....	4,272	1,220	80	331	506	210	99	3,040
All other occupations.....	801	306	8	51	95	87	65	495
Clerical occupations.....	52,931	6,223	359	1,734	2,554	1,110	466	46,708
Accountants and auditors.....	604	70	.....	20	27	13	10	534
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	543	147	.....	9	52	45	41	396
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	13,574	1,940	77	455	847	419	142	11,634
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	18,093	2,376	141	618	928	468	221	15,717
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>3</sup> .....	530	33	4	8	13	4	4	497
Stenographers and typists.....	19,587	1,657	137	624	687	161	48	17,980

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
MINNESOTA.								
All occupations.....	163,366	20,170	413	2,665	6,650	5,562	14,830	143,196
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	9,336	1,738	14	85	385	508	746	7,593
Farm laborers (home farm).....	2,749	753	12	53	232	248	208	1,996
Farm laborers (working out).....	846	186	2	17	58	55	54	660
Farmers, general farms.....	4,996	657	12	80	156	409	409	4,339
All other occupations.....	745	142	3	15	49	75	75	603
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	19	16	3	6	7	7	7	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	23,349	3,643	88	459	1,205	1,087	804	19,706
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	331	50	1	14	17	12	6	281
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	5,487	1,046	3	38	262	387	356	4,441
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	423	75	3	27	27	37	5	348
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	1,699	289	10	40	110	75	54	1,410
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1,902	259	1	21	79	89	60	1,703
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Clothing industries—								
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	720	112	5	17	41	36	13	608
Other clothing industries.....	2,086	331	6	47	121	91	66	1,755
Food industries—								
Bakeries.....	402	58	2	8	22	17	9	344
Candy factories.....	868	90	3	27	40	15	5	778
Other food industries.....	652	117	8	23	42	33	11	535
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	837	66	3	22	19	15	7	771
Shoe factories.....	717	79	7	17	27	20	8	638
Textile industries—								
Knitting mills.....	1,449	145	5	43	61	22	14	1,304
Other textile industries.....	919	125	7	29	37	29	24	793
Other industries.....	3,736	543	24	90	223	128	78	3,193
Tailoresses.....	416	117	3	10	38	36	30	299
All other occupations.....	645	140	7	36	45	49	49	505
Transportation.....	5,507	541	31	150	196	104	60	4,966
Telegraph operators.....	513	45	1	13	16	7	8	468
Telephone operators.....	4,601	330	29	122	128	33	18	4,271
All other occupations.....	393	106	1	15	52	64	34	227
Trade.....	16,628	2,749	70	354	976	815	534	13,879
Clerks in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	4,623	496	16	84	196	118	82	4,127
Retail dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,230	433	2	18	112	146	155	797
Saleswomen (stores).....	9,419	1,518	50	231	581	440	216	7,901
All other occupations.....	1,356	302	2	21	87	111	81	1,054
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	554	150	9	46	55	40	40	404
Postmistresses.....	302	98	4	28	38	28	204	204
All other occupations.....	252	52	5	18	17	12	200	200
Professional service.....	31,160	2,066	25	288	780	553	420	29,094
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	343	54	1	4	16	13	20	289
College presidents and professors <sup>4</sup> .....	304	17	1	9	9	5	3	287
Librarians.....	386	27	4	9	9	6	8	359
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,765	325	1	30	134	91	69	1,440
Photographers.....	207	36	2	7	10	10	7	231
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	645	65	1	5	25	19	15	580
Teachers (school).....	20,887	976	14	169	413	249	131	19,911
Trained nurses.....	4,496	194	2	28	74	57	33	4,302
All other occupations.....	2,067	372	4	41	90	103	134	1,695
Domestic and personal service.....	44,386	7,081	109	756	2,102	2,016	2,098	37,305
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	520	123	1	9	65	35	13	397
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,010	770	24	161	242	343	1,240	1,240
Hotel keepers and managers.....	360	161	4	27	55	75	199	199
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	6,413	800	12	102	258	217	271	5,553
Janitors and sextons.....	362	154	6	37	54	57	208	208
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,393	802	1	14	168	256	361	1,531
Laundry operatives.....	1,855	433	8	60	151	121	93	1,422
Nurses (not trained).....	2,683	385	26	97	106	156	2,308	2,308
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	357	145	7	31	68	39	212	212
Servants.....	22,382	2,375	61	293	763	678	580	20,007
Waitresses.....	4,315	619	25	189	273	97	35	3,696
All other occupations.....	791	254	1	22	71	85	75	537
Clerical occupations.....	32,427	2,186	76	561	954	417	178	30,241
Accountants and auditors.....	349	36	1	3	12	11	9	313
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	360	67	5	27	27	17	18	293
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,335	736	17	168	342	152	57	7,599
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	8,989	649	19	157	264	134	75	8,340
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>5</sup> .....	401	14	1	3	4	5	1	387
Stenographers and typists.....	13,993	684	38	225	305	98	18	13,309

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 42 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>4</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>5</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
MISSISSIPPI.								
All occupations.....	174,671	76,947	5,134	13,654	24,009	18,999	15,151	97,724
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	113,217	58,577	4,383	10,735	17,841	14,215	11,403	54,640
Farm laborers (home farm).....	68,619	41,891	3,421	7,858	12,861	10,080	7,605	26,728
Farm laborers (working out).....	21,332	12,272	948	2,364	3,779	2,808	2,373	9,060
Farmers, general farms.....	22,646	4,170	483	1,138	1,250	1,209	1,209	18,476
All other occupations.....	620	244	14	30	63	71	66	376
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	5	3			3			2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,897	1,995	102	309	623	549	412	3,902
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,867	723	7	60	252	229	175	1,144
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	447	162	6	32	49	39	36	285
Saw and planing mills <sup>2</sup> .....	326	130	9	25	42	29	25	190
Other industries.....	793	286	22	59	81	71	53	507
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Cotton mills.....	895	224	32	66	59	46	21	671
Fish curing and packing.....	418	193	17	28	60	47	41	225
Other industries.....	710	162	6	26	52	46	32	548
All other occupations.....	441	115	3	13	28	42	29	326
Transportation.....	1,155	194	8	42	87	44	13	961
Telephone operators.....	879	86	2	20	50	9	5	793
All other occupations.....	276	108	6	22	37	35	8	168
Trade.....	4,003	1,072	26	105	331	375	235	2,931
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	864	186	9	25	69	53	30	678
Retail dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	595	267	2	11	61	107	86	328
Saleswomen (stores).....	2,291	541	12	62	176	195	95	1,750
All other occupations.....	253	78	2	7	25	20	24	175
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	336	136	1	2	40	51	42	200
Postmistresses.....	282	123	1	1	35	48	38	159
All other occupations.....	54	13		1	5	3	4	41
Professional service.....	10,349	1,921	47	356	736	496	286	8,428
Musicians and teachers of music.....	475	138	2	20	59	40	17	337
Teachers (school).....	8,557	1,550	41	305	589	401	214	7,007
Trained nurses.....	631	63		12	25	11	15	618
All other occupations.....	636	170	4	19	63	44	40	466
Domestic and personal service.....	35,732	12,531	547	1,986	4,136	3,156	2,706	23,201
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	557	290	6	47	151	70	25	258
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,020	347	2	17	82	108	138	673
Hotel, restaurant, etc., keepers and managers.....	404	213	1	11	58	76	67	191
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	860	206	4	25	52	60	65	654
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	12,754	5,635	196	753	1,805	1,507	1,374	7,119
Laundry operatives.....	612	192	9	40	68	49	26	420
Nurses (not trained).....	789	171		24	32	40	75	598
Servants.....	17,924	5,226	312	1,031	1,824	1,199	800	12,698
Waitresses.....	365	82	14	26	29	10	3	283
All other occupations.....	467	160	3	12	35	37	73	307
Clerical occupations.....	3,977	518	20	119	212	113	54	3,459
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,264	196	8	37	74	48	29	1,068
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	948	158	6	32	70	38	12	790
Stenographers and typists.....	1,597	131	5	45	57	17	7	1,466
All other occupations.....	168	33	1	5	11	10	6	135
MISSOURI.								
All occupations.....	242,557	50,414	1,718	6,670	16,161	13,773	12,092	192,143
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	13,156	2,737	76	244	636	704	1,077	10,419
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	903	96			11	20	65	807
Farm laborers (home farm).....	1,404	418	32	40	122	104	120	985
Farm laborers (working out).....	1,580	618	34	114	193	149	128	982
Farmers, general farms.....	7,851	1,077		54	169	274	580	6,774
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and landscape gardeners.....	376	71			10	22	39	305
Poultry raisers and poultry yard laborers.....	476	289	8	25	85	78	93	187
All other occupations.....	596	168	2	11	48	57	52	398
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	47	19	2	4	2	2	9	28

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 134 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Includes box factories (wood).<sup>3</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>4</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>5</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 105 in the state.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
MISSOURI—Continued.								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	49,938	11,575	569	1,715	3,857	3,081	2,353	38,863
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	533	121	2	25	45	32	17	412
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7,465	2,007	9	70	438	641	849	5,458
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	980	217	3	24	89	74	27	763
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	490	211	8	21	62	48	72	279
Food industries.....	666	276	15	35	101	82	43	396
Shoe factories.....	734	141	17	24	53	30	17	593
Other industries.....	2,063	575	48	90	214	136	87	1,488
Manufacturers, officials, and managers.....	482	150	5	37	55	53	53	332
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	3,629	634	12	70	205	202	145	2,995
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Chemical and allied industries.....	797	145	11	24	58	34	18	652
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,558	490	28	77	180	130	75	1,063
Clothing industries—								
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	1,924	379	21	59	131	112	56	1,545
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	2,554	603	25	93	208	174	103	1,951
Other clothing industries.....	4,790	893	22	137	302	267	185	3,897
Electrical supply factories.....	919	102	10	29	33	19	11	817
Food industries—								
Bakeries.....	665	181	16	43	55	37	30	484
Candy factories.....	1,068	239	23	51	83	54	28	829
Slaughter and packing houses.....	671	322	6	54	130	100	32	349
Other food industries.....	783	263	10	56	88	84	25	526
Iron and steel industries.....	627	189	19	36	65	39	30	438
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,506	292	21	76	110	70	15	1,214
Shoe factories.....	6,263	1,079	108	270	415	193	93	5,184
Textile industries.....	1,353	388	24	68	125	82	89	965
Other industries.....	5,997	1,381	101	246	546	300	188	4,616
Tailoresses.....	703	175	3	17	41	58	56	528
All other occupations.....	718	122	7	15	43	28	29	566
Transportation.....	7,746	1,047	78	241	362	204	162	6,699
Telegraph operators.....	932	125	12	39	38	25	11	807
Telephone operators.....	6,218	681	60	180	249	91	101	5,537
All other occupations.....	596	241	6	22	75	88	50	355
Trade.....	23,290	5,785	151	640	1,907	1,779	1,308	17,595
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	6,140	1,183	59	167	444	319	194	4,937
Real estate and insurance agents and officials.....	409	109	—	3	21	43	42	306
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	2,391	1,007	1	42	273	332	359	1,384
Saleswomen (stores).....	12,285	2,903	79	356	994	916	558	9,382
All other occupations.....	2,065	583	12	72	175	169	165	1,482
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	729	268	—	18	79	79	92	461
Postmistresses.....	408	171	—	9	49	49	64	237
All other occupations.....	321	97	—	9	30	30	28	224
Professional service.....	32,067	3,746	105	575	1,251	976	839	28,311
Actors and showmen.....	441	199	12	48	96	35	8	242
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	370	90	3	7	24	23	83	230
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	349	48	—	7	14	12	15	301
Librarians.....	811	16	—	1	5	5	5	295
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,496	651	10	73	224	198	146	1,845
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	752	127	2	6	30	39	50	625
Teachers (school).....	20,524	1,639	61	361	604	345	268	18,885
Trained nurses.....	4,011	254	5	22	85	38	50	3,757
All other occupations.....	2,803	722	12	50	169	233	258	2,081
Domestic and personal service.....	69,670	20,788	490	2,108	6,230	6,088	5,872	48,882
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,203	450	9	51	195	129	75	744
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4,598	1,500	3	53	328	452	664	3,098
Charwomen and cleaners.....	606	213	1	18	61	70	63	286
Hotel keepers and managers.....	605	255	—	6	37	66	146	350
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	5,550	952	22	89	248	259	334	4,598
Janitors and sextons.....	838	331	3	15	69	117	127	507
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	14,387	6,874	61	398	1,842	2,319	2,254	7,513
Laundry operatives.....	3,564	1,295	52	174	468	358	243	2,289
Nurses (not trained).....	3,403	578	—	34	101	167	276	2,825
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	559	270	3	14	66	100	87	289
Servants.....	29,226	6,343	237	906	2,109	1,673	1,418	22,883
Waitresses.....	4,198	1,357	31	309	597	280	90	2,841
All other occupations.....	1,030	361	18	41	109	98	95	660
Clerical occupations.....	45,924	4,449	247	1,125	1,837	880	380	41,475
Accountants and auditors.....	419	50	—	12	25	6	7	369
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	611	156	—	15	45	52	44	455
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	10,319	1,279	57	261	580	271	110	9,040
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	13,941	1,548	108	399	592	290	159	12,393
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>4</sup> .....	470	39	5	7	16	9	2	431
Stenographers and typists.....	20,164	1,377	77	431	579	232	58	18,787

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>4</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
MONTANA.								
All occupations.....	28,186	6,508	97	665	2,353	1,869	1,504	21,678
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	2,222	481	2	22	123	132	202	1,741
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	263	104	2	7	32	26	37	159
Dairy farmers and stock raisers.....	156	31			5	13	13	125
Farmers, general farms.....	1,701	309		15	80	83	131	1,392
All other occupations.....	102	37			6	10	21	65
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	27	15	1		1	7	6	12
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,667	563	7	40	164	184	168	1,104
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	778	292	1	10	79	100	102	486
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	226	59	1	6	18	18	16	167
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified).....	411	126	3	16	47	38	22	285
All other occupations.....	252	86	2	8	20	28	28	166
Transportation.....	963	195	8	25	84	54	24	768
Telegraph operators.....	250	72	1	9	33	20	9	178
Telephone operators.....	616	78	6	15	36	17	4	538
All other occupations.....	97	45	1	1	15	17	11	52
Trade.....	2,765	700	5	69	292	213	121	2,065
Clerks in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	786	159	4	16	79	43	17	627
Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....	353	160		4	54	57	45	198
Saleswomen (stores).....	1,449	316	1	47	135	94	39	1,133
All other occupations.....	172	65		2	24	19	20	107
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	312	146	1	6	46	59	34	166
Postmistresses.....	194	115	1	4	34	45	31	79
All other occupations.....	118	31		2	12	14	3	87
Professional service.....	6,704	1,157	8	122	539	310	178	5,547
Musicians and teachers of music.....	352	140	1	14	64	39	22	212
Teachers (school).....	4,900	743	5	80	377	190	82	4,157
Trained nurses.....	790	108	1	12	48	27	20	682
All other occupations.....	662	166	1	7	50	54	54	496
Domestic and personal service.....	9,020	2,568	45	246	768	791	718	6,452
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	889	394		9	61	138	156	495
Hotel keepers and managers.....	229	118			24	53	41	111
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,349	338	11	37	102	98	90	1,011
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	415	183	1	6	44	70	62	232
Laundry operatives.....	442	127	4	18	43	43	19	315
Nurses (not trained).....	442	190	1	9	44	57	79	447
Servants.....	3,632	831	14	93	272	236	216	2,801
Waitresses.....	1,010	237	14	66	109	38	10	773
All other occupations.....	417	160		8	39	58	45	267
Clerical occupations.....	4,506	683	20	135	336	139	53	3,623
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,416	277	7	47	140	61	22	1,139
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	830	130	1	30	79	49	21	700
Stenographers and typists.....	2,084	203	11	55	107	23	7	1,881
All other occupations.....	126	23	1	3	10	6	3	103
NEBRASKA.								
All occupations.....	71,423	13,967	463	1,895	4,508	3,710	3,391	57,456
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	3,935	826	15	62	190	214	345	3,109
Farm laborers (home farm).....	787	167	4	16	48	51	48	620
Farm laborers (working out).....	510	108	11	21	44	34	58	342
Farmers, general farms.....	2,126	375		19	73	101	182	1,751
All other occupations.....	512	116		6	25	28	57	396
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	1	1		1				

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 10 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>4</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 38 in the state.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
NEBRASKA—Continued.								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,061	2,117	60	207	622	662	566	4,974
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,280	660	2	23	151	234	250	1,620
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Slaughter and packing houses.....	392	181	8	25	61	63	24	211
Other industries.....	494	120	8	16	38	30	34	358
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	579	153	1	5	47	41	59	420
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Clothing industries.....	691	190	5	16	61	65	43	501
Food industries—								
Slaughter and packing houses.....	420	184	7	24	70	59	24	236
Other food industries.....	496	110	9	29	31	24	17	356
Other industries.....	1,120	296	15	49	93	77	62	824
All other occupations.....	629	217	5	20	70	69	53	412
Transportation.....	2,798	411	36	102	148	75	50	2,387
Telegraph operators.....	219	34	3	11	12	4	4	185
Telephone operators.....	2,427	307	28	81	115	54	29	2,120
All other occupations.....	162	70	5	10	21	17	17	82
Trade.....	7,717	1,892	71	265	631	558	367	5,825
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,375	475	29	75	181	127	63	1,900
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	697	233	1	14	58	88	72	364
Saleswomen (stores).....	3,990	915	35	156	315	253	156	3,075
All other occupations.....	755	269	6	20	77	90	76	480
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	428	138	1	4	44	53	34	292
Postmistresses.....	249	101	1	2	29	40	29	148
All other occupations.....	179	35		2	15	13	5	144
Professional service.....	17,391	1,762	36	317	690	396	323	15,629
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	204	28		1	12	9	6	176
Musicians and teachers of music.....	879	267	2	38	109	63	55	612
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	211	33	1	3	13	6	10	178
Teachers (school).....	12,988	919	27	221	378	173	120	12,069
Trained nurses.....	1,651	113		11	60	28	14	1,538
All other occupations.....	1,458	402	6	43	118	117	118	1,056
Domestic and personal service.....	18,721	5,085	141	483	1,446	1,422	1,573	13,656
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	277	105	1	7	46	38	13	172
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,401	587	3	16	117	173	278	814
Hotel, restaurant, etc., keepers and managers.....	408	215		3	48	75	89	193
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,722	436	19	66	118	111	122	2,286
Janitors and sextons.....	278	168		9	53	49	57	110
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,557	808	2	26	188	297	295	749
Laundry operatives.....	811	240	16	34	70	68	52	571
Nurses (not trained).....	1,526	359	1	28	99	95	136	1,167
Servants.....	7,874	1,629	62	204	478	413	472	6,245
Waitresses.....	1,520	400	35	84	187	64	30	1,120
All other occupations.....	347	118	2	6	42	39	29	229
Clerical occupations.....	13,341	1,757	103	454	737	330	133	11,584
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,818	635	26	154	281	130	44	3,183
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	3,588	524	47	120	194	107	56	3,062
Stenographers and typists.....	5,478	611	26	168	236	69	12	4,967
All other occupations.....	459	87	4	12	26	24	21	372
NEVADA.								
All occupations.....	4,327	1,440	25	129	459	436	4391	2,887
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	187	53	1	5	10	14	23	134
Farmers, general farms.....	107	20			2	6	12	87
All other occupations.....	80	33	1	5	8	8	11	47
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	8	5				1	4	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	259	124	3	4	24	43	50	136
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	136	71	1	2	8	28	32	65
All other occupations.....	123	53	2	2	16	15	18	70
Transportation.....	167	54	7	7	15	18	7	113
Telephone operators.....	104	23	4	5	7	5	2	81
All other occupations.....	63	31	3	2	8	13	5	32

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>4</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 2 in the state.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
NEVADA—Continued.								
Trade.....	370	129	1	10	44	37	37	241
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	100	31	1	3	16	5	6	69
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	79	30			5	9	16	49
Saleswomen (stores).....	169	62		7	22	21	12	107
All other occupations.....	22	6			1	2	3	16
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	63	32			7	15	10	36
Postmistresses.....	46	27			6	13	8	19
All other occupations.....	22	5			1	2	2	17
Professional service.....	912	192	1	22	71	62	36	720
Actors.....	63	18		2	14	1	1	45
Musicians and teachers of music.....	75	31		4	11	10	6	44
Teachers (school).....	565	95	1	9	34	38	13	470
Trained nurses.....	92	21		4	6	5	6	71
All other occupations.....	117	27		3	6	8	10	90
Domestic and personal service.....	1,728	716	11	62	220	214	209	1,012
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	213	86		3	15	34	34	127
Hotel, restaurant, etc., keepers and managers.....	64	29			4	13	12	35
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	169	60		5	21	15	19	109
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	200	106		8	28	27	43	94
Laundry operatives.....	87	38		4	13	14	7	49
Nurses (not trained).....	147	56	1	2	17	13	23	91
Servants.....	610	257	6	30	81	77	63	353
Waitresses.....	188	64	4	10	36	13	1	124
All other occupations.....	50	20			5	8	7	30
Clerical occupations.....	628	135	1	19	68	32	15	493
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	183	48	1	8	26	10	3	135
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	135	26		2	8	10	6	109
Stenographers and typists.....	289	55		9	31	9	6	234
All other occupations.....	21	6			3	3		15
NEW HAMPSHIRE.								
All occupations.....	49,188	13,308	324	1,696	4,174	3,545	3,569	35,830
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,033	217	1	9	19	51	137	816
Farmers, general farms.....	794	135		3	8	27	97	659
All other occupations.....	239	82	1	6	11	24	40	157
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	2	2			1		1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	24,855	8,819	255	1,274	3,047	2,345	1,898	16,036
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	977	323		2	46	83	192	654
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	184	77	1	3	19	36	18	107
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Shoe factories.....	475	126	4	31	46	24	21	349
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	1,300	528	6	65	189	149	119	772
Other textile industries.....	298	110	2	17	26	35	30	188
Other industries.....	655	207	11	32	73	51	40	448
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	349	99		2	20	39	38	250
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	218	73		9	42	16	6	145
Clothing industries—								
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	287	110	4	15	31	33	27	177
Other clothing industries.....	335	97	3	8	21	30	35	238
Iron and steel industries.....	721	254	17	44	78	66	49	467
Lumber and furniture industries.....	234	99	6	19	30	25	19	135
Paper and pulp mills.....	195	56	3	11	16	12	14	139
Shoe factories.....	5,050	1,596	63	273	565	409	288	3,454
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	7,800	2,990	68	450	1,166	774	532	4,810
Knitting mills.....	1,359	481	20	89	151	106	115	878
Silk mills.....	203	66	1	6	25	19	15	137
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,985	814	25	118	278	227	166	1,171
Other textile industries.....	645	223	6	17	81	70	49	422
Other industries.....	1,201	376	11	55	117	112	81	825
All other occupations.....	384	114	4	8	27	29	46	270
Transportation.....	700	132	1	30	48	31	22	568
Telephone operators.....	603	106	1	27	42	22	14	497
All other occupations.....	97	26		3	6	9	8	71

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 37 in the state.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.								
Trade.....	2,450	664	8	73	172	215	196	1,786
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	918	192	4	27	54	65	42	726
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	299	135	1	7	31	38	58	164
Saleswomen (stores).....	1,109	301	3	36	78	99	85	808
All other occupations.....	124	36	.....	3	9	13	11	88
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).....	119	47	.....	1	12	15	19	72
Professional service.....	5,082	561	3	59	170	155	174	4,521
Librarians.....	131	15	.....	1	2	3	9	116
Musicians and teachers of music.....	386	92	1	5	35	27	24	294
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	146	7	.....	1	2	2	2	139
Teachers (school).....	3,093	289	1	40	96	79	73	2,804
Trained nurses.....	886	52	.....	7	16	12	17	834
All other occupations.....	440	106	1	5	19	32	49	334
Domestic and personal service.....	9,763	2,242	37	130	466	600	1,009	7,521
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	644	204	.....	5	22	65	172	380
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,772	495	.....	31	107	119	238	2,277
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	475	234	3	4	45	63	119	241
Laundry operatives.....	276	96	2	5	31	30	28	180
Nurses (not trained).....	858	169	.....	7	37	36	89	689
Servants.....	3,775	695	25	38	135	211	286	3,080
Waitresses.....	645	164	6	32	69	39	18	481
All other occupations.....	318	125	1	8	20	37	59	193
Clerical occupations.....	5,134	624	19	120	239	133	113	4,510
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,983	278	8	48	110	59	53	1,705
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	1,522	189	6	35	70	46	32	1,333
Stenographers and typists.....	1,464	124	4	34	54	21	11	1,340
All other occupations.....	165	33	1	3	5	7	17	132
NEW JERSEY.								
All occupations.....	292,156	50,451	1,355	7,183	17,511	14,099	10,303	241,707
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,883	637	9	43	140	181	264	1,248
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	465	233	7	23	50	66	87	232
Farmers, general farms.....	654	141	.....	4	19	43	75	513
All other occupations.....	764	263	2	16	71	72	102	501
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	13	9	.....	3	1	3	2	4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	109,040	21,991	843	3,858	8,383	5,776	3,126	87,049
Apprentices.....	495	7	3	1	.....	2	1	488
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7,391	1,617	9	84	444	525	554	5,774
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	2,240	350	1	43	142	105	59	1,890
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Textile industries—								
Woolen and worsted mills.....	974	465	1	74	198	138	51	509
Other textile industries.....	789	212	6	24	73	61	45	577
Other industries.....	4,348	1,140	45	199	406	322	163	3,208
Manufacturers and officials.....	384	106	.....	6	30	33	37	278
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1,978	245	3	22	87	94	39	1,733
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Button factories.....	577	84	7	17	35	17	8	493
Chemical and allied industries—								
Soap factories.....	484	25	1	3	11	2	8	459
Other chemical and allied industries.....	1,224	170	13	30	64	40	23	1,054
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	5,613	1,437	67	379	662	241	88	4,176
Clothing industries—								
Corset factories.....	720	86	.....	8	23	27	28	634
Hat factories (felt).....	946	118	2	15	33	46	22	828
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	2,778	520	24	77	179	148	92	2,258
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	1,573	313	15	49	110	93	46	1,260
Other clothing industries.....	7,467	1,318	45	223	513	350	181	6,149
Electrical supply factories.....	4,335	376	23	88	146	82	34	3,959
Food industries—								
Candy factories.....	850	96	6	19	30	27	14	754
Other food industries.....	1,172	193	5	37	65	54	31	979
Glass factories.....	558	108	11	26	38	20	13	450
Iron and steel industries.....	3,432	511	23	80	216	122	70	2,921
Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories.....	569	66	3	10	29	20	4	503
Metal industries, other than iron and steel—								
Clock and watch factories.....	609	64	6	12	27	11	8	545
Other metal industries.....	1,268	139	8	31	41	40	19	1,129
Paper box factories.....	739	63	4	14	31	13	6	671
Potteries.....	836	199	17	39	64	51	28	637
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	730	78	4	11	28	21	14	662
Rubber factories.....	1,495	281	18	58	106	75	24	1,214
Shoe factories.....	926	170	5	19	50	39	87	756

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 65 in the state.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
NEW JERSEY—Continued.								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.								
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	2,143	481	27	106	193	102	53	1,002
Knitting mills.....	3,262	530	55	126	198	95	56	2,738
Lace and embroidery mills.....	3,182	408	18	100	147	96	47	2,774
Linen mills.....	699	178	8	34	69	38	34	521
Silk mills.....	16,582	4,169	154	706	1,608	1,217	484	12,413
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	454	100	3	17	35	28	17	354
Woolen and worsted mills.....	5,630	2,345	58	500	1,041	500	186	3,285
Other textile industries.....	3,056	665	37	106	244	173	105	2,391
Other industries.....	14,392	2,126	101	391	822	534	278	12,266
Tailoresses.....	607	151	3	29	44	43	32	456
All other occupations.....	1,533	276	7	45	101	64	59	1,257
Transportation.....	6,481	518	26	103	209	118	62	5,963
Telephone operators.....	5,434	254	21	74	116	31	12	5,180
All other occupations.....	1,047	264	5	29	93	87	50	783
Trade.....	20,183	4,648	73	437	1,505	1,494	1,139	15,535
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	4,400	570	18	92	197	174	89	3,830
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	4,107	2,020	8	103	596	662	651	2,087
Saleswomen (stores).....	9,950	1,646	41	219	604	508	274	8,304
All other occupations.....	1,726	412	6	23	108	150	125	1,314
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).....	367	95	.....	2	23	32	38	272
Professional service.....	28,191	2,468	10	314	876	707	561	25,723
Actors and showmen.....	383	155	2	30	66	35	22	228
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	497	76	.....	10	26	19	20	422
Designers and draftsmen.....	415	72	.....	10	31	17	14	343
Librarians.....	408	21	.....	1	8	6	6	444
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,048	364	2	31	118	106	107	1,684
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	940	88	.....	6	14	35	33	852
Teachers (school).....	17,070	1,037	2	163	407	294	171	16,033
Trained nurses.....	4,180	208	.....	32	106	70	60	3,912
All other occupations.....	2,193	388	4	31	100	125	128	1,805
Domestic and personal service.....	62,174	16,607	231	1,525	4,946	5,106	4,799	45,567
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,013	284	1	35	110	95	43	720
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	3,164	1,103	2	26	160	366	549	2,061
Charwomen and cleaners.....	806	312	1	25	90	103	93	494
Hotel, restaurant, etc., keepers and managers.....	659	225	.....	3	42	83	98	433
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	7,086	1,350	13	97	330	419	491	5,736
Janitors and sextons.....	1,206	632	6	35	182	220	183	574
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	7,618	3,094	27	219	992	1,228	1,228	3,924
Laundry operatives.....	1,692	452	10	57	133	139	113	1,140
Nurses (not trained).....	4,439	610	.....	38	129	171	272	3,829
Servants.....	30,098	6,704	140	791	2,271	1,630	1,572	23,394
Waitresses.....	3,755	955	29	184	445	235	62	2,800
All other occupations.....	738	285	2	15	62	111	95	458
Clerical occupations.....	63,826	3,478	158	898	1,428	682	312	60,348
Accountants and auditors.....	424	57	.....	9	28	16	4	367
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	366	89	1	4	21	18	25	297
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	11,749	857	31	191	372	177	86	10,892
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	25,151	1,474	71	336	562	351	154	23,077
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>3</sup> .....	329	7	2	2	2	1	.....	322
Stenographers and typists.....	25,807	1,014	53	356	443	110	43	24,793
NEW MEXICO.								
All occupations.....	14,656	3,715	134	448	1,222	1,033	4878	10,941
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,750	284	5	17	87	87	108	1,466
Dairy farm and stock farm laborers.....	101	33	2	2	14	6	0	68
Farm laborers (home farm).....	161	42	3	2	12	11	14	119
Farm laborers (working out).....	202	49	.....	8	13	17	11	153
Farmers, general farms.....	1,061	122	.....	4	21	40	57	939
Stock raisers.....	155	22	.....	1	6	7	8	133
All other occupations.....	70	16	.....	.....	1	6	9	54
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	8	3	1	1	.....	1	.....	5

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."  
<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

<sup>3</sup> Except telegraph messengers.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 5 in the state.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
NEW MEXICO—Continued.								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,854	972	77	121	325	229	220	882
Dressmakers and seamstress (not in factory).....	377	146	.....	8	50	43	45	231
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Textile industries—								
Woolen and worsted mills.....	158	92	6	15	33	23	15	66
Other textile industries.....	1,018	646	70	94	217	132	133	372
Other industries.....	98	34	1	.....	10	6	14	64
All other occupations.....	203	54	.....	4	15	22	13	149
Transportation.....	314	88	3	22	31	23	9	226
Telephone operators.....	178	29	1	10	10	7	1	149
All other occupations.....	130	59	2	12	21	16	8	77
Trade.....	987	300	7	31	105	100	57	687
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	281	53	5	8	17	15	8	228
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	150	69	.....	5	16	20	23	81
Saleswomen (stores).....	500	163	2	17	66	58	20	337
All other occupations.....	56	15	.....	1	6	7	1	41
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).....	58	28	.....	.....	8	15	5	30
Professional service.....	3,106	578	9	77	220	164	108	2,528
Musicians and teachers of music.....	144	66	2	5	29	18	12	78
Teachers (school).....	2,379	406	7	63	166	109	71	1,973
Trained nurses.....	279	31	.....	3	11	10	7	248
All other occupations.....	304	75	.....	6	24	27	18	229
Domestic and personal service.....	5,241	1,228	23	141	351	361	352	4,013
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	328	141	1	9	26	53	52	187
Hotel keepers and managers.....	122	70	.....	.....	14	24	32	52
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	491	94	.....	12	26	27	29	397
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,293	330	3	27	85	104	111	963
Laundry operatives.....	210	42	2	5	20	8	7	168
Nurses (not trained).....	229	69	.....	6	19	19	25	160
Servants.....	2,075	344	10	54	113	95	72	1,731
Waitresses.....	314	68	5	19	28	12	4	246
All other occupations.....	179	70	2	9	20	19	20	109
Clerical occupations.....	1,338	234	9	38	115	53	19	1,104
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	386	79	3	13	36	20	7	307
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	275	60	3	6	39	14	7	215
Stenographers and typists.....	618	82	3	19	40	16	4	536
All other occupations.....	59	13	.....	.....	9	3	1	46
NEW YORK.								
All occupations.....	1,131,504	194,305	4,055	23,415	65,522	56,732	44,581	937,199
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	9,211	2,528	13	105	453	664	1,293	6,683
Dairy farmers.....	908	207	.....	7	29	41	130	701
Farm laborers (home farm).....	746	347	4	14	92	119	118	399
Farm laborers (working out).....	939	418	7	39	104	107	161	521
Farmers, general farms.....	4,693	902	.....	9	88	217	588	3,791
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	462	108	.....	3	10	31	64	354
All other occupations.....	1,463	546	2	33	130	149	232	917
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	113	28	1	5	10	4	8	85
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	349,554	73,846	2,274	10,369	25,877	20,932	14,394	275,708
Apprentices to dressmakers.....	692	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	691
Apprentices to milliners.....	460	3	.....	1	1	1	.....	457
Apprentices, other.....	1,130	27	5	9	5	5	3	1,103
Bakers.....	516	218	.....	10	62	81	65	298
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	1,305	272	9	42	106	67	48	1,033
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	37,849	9,361	56	544	2,625	3,073	3,063	28,488
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	7,061	1,046	13	125	378	360	170	6,015
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	780	343	6	22	93	87	135	437
Clothing industries.....	570	120	4	18	35	34	29	450
Food industries.....	1,003	302	4	24	84	88	102	701
Iron and steel industries.....	758	221	6	30	76	65	44	537
Shoe factories.....	517	164	6	32	59	47	20	353
Textile industries.....	1,901	549	14	62	174	159	140	1,352
Other industries.....	6,014	1,330	45	235	467	327	256	4,684
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	1,151	294	.....	21	92	111	70	857
Manufacturers and officials.....	1,099	600	.....	21	160	210	209	1,099
Manufacturers.....	1,155	495	.....	15	130	181	169	660
Officials (manufacturing).....	544	105	.....	6	30	29	40	439
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	15,090	2,003	34	226	674	641	428	13,087

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 217 in the state.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
NEW YORK—Continued.								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	1,928	259	24	52	91	70	22	1,669
Button factories.....	2,070	573	25	101	215	158	74	1,497
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,855	575	21	87	193	172	102	3,280
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	9,000	3,708	76	427	1,435	1,081	689	5,292
Clothing industries—								
Corset factories.....	2,375	492	16	51	124	153	148	1,883
Glove factories.....	9,613	4,514	91	396	1,331	1,321	1,375	5,099
Hat factories (felt).....	660	102	2	17	34	32	17	558
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	17,851	2,679	88	411	825	766	589	15,172
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	17,012	4,203	110	523	1,591	1,300	679	12,809
Other clothing industries.....	53,134	7,410	242	1,226	2,904	2,367	981	45,724
Electrical supply factories.....	3,451	616	44	156	254	123	39	2,835
Food industries—								
Bakeries.....	2,300	370	30	90	128	84	38	1,930
Candy factories.....	4,455	761	40	156	272	132	111	3,694
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	684	211	7	18	46	54	86	473
Other food industries.....	2,065	452	21	63	128	131	109	1,613
Glass factories.....	613	98	8	18	31	22	19	515
Iron and steel industries—								
Automobile factories.....	999	152	9	34	51	30	22	847
Other iron and steel industries.....	5,261	1,334	64	254	493	353	170	3,927
Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories.....	1,526	160	12	23	54	52	19	1,366
Lumber and furniture industries—								
Furniture factories.....	736	204	4	20	61	74	45	532
Piano and organ factories.....	764	154	8	18	58	48	22	610
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	1,090	275	15	30	84	73	73	815
Metal industries, other than iron and steel—								
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	1,039	209	8	31	76	61	33	830
Other metal industries.....	2,157	356	24	69	137	79	47	1,801
Paper and pulp mills.....	1,625	280	10	36	79	58	38	1,395
Paper box factories.....	4,747	572	46	138	208	101	79	4,175
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	7,023	762	35	145	325	177	80	6,261
Rubber factories.....	1,238	256	11	42	98	72	33	982
Shoe factories.....	8,696	2,559	124	509	952	667	317	6,137
Straw factories.....	3,840	451	15	62	181	127	66	3,389
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	3,340	1,043	22	151	441	268	161	2,297
Cotton mills.....	4,309	1,716	53	312	733	415	203	2,593
Knitting mills.....	14,769	4,086	121	624	1,420	1,102	810	10,683
Lace and embroidery mills.....	5,662	829	40	147	338	216	83	4,833
Rope and cordage factories.....	766	337	7	51	148	88	45	439
Silk mills.....	9,331	1,442	87	349	544	314	148	7,889
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	901	158	12	25	58	35	28	743
Woolen and worsted mills.....	4,184	1,296	47	183	461	377	228	2,888
Other textile industries.....	4,265	973	29	156	347	249	192	3,292
Other industries.....	42,135	7,645	323	1,386	2,820	2,029	1,087	34,490
Tailoresses.....	7,611	2,341	74	301	879	700	387	5,270
Upholsterers.....	450	88	4	22	30	32	32	362
All other occupations.....	1,528	341	17	55	116	81	72	1,187
Transportation.....	33,359	2,929	144	720	1,199	552	314	30,430
Telegraph operators.....	2,211	211	9	39	75	48	40	2,000
Telephone operators.....	28,957	1,996	123	607	896	264	106	26,961
Ticket and station agents.....	507	123	5	6	27	53	38	384
All other occupations.....	1,684	599	12	69	201	187	130	1,085
Trade.....	85,712	17,646	281	1,742	5,890	5,714	4,019	68,066
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	20,804	2,547	77	391	930	738	411	18,317
Demonstrators.....	483	123	1	8	41	39	34	360
Floorwalkers and forewomen in stores.....	877	115	2	11	34	47	21	762
Insurance agents and officials.....	686	119	3	9	25	43	43	567
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,188	508	2	32	105	170	133	680
Packers, wholesale and retail trade.....	1,551	189	8	29	67	55	40	1,302
Real estate agents and officials.....	940	355	5	74	148	128	585	585
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	11,688	5,179	24	228	1,480	1,829	1,018	6,609
Saleswomen (stores).....	43,647	7,662	153	918	2,818	2,395	1,380	35,985
All other occupations.....	3,788	849	14	119	266	239	211	2,939
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,682	475	3	20	127	155	170	1,207
Postmistresses.....	409	190	1	4	43	64	78	279
All other occupations.....	1,213	285	2	16	84	91	92	928
Professional service.....	126,512	14,946	118	1,567	5,755	4,406	3,100	111,566
Actors and showmen.....	5,619	1,985	44	375	957	405	204	3,634
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	3,842	639	4	54	221	185	175	3,203
Authors.....	1,035	323	14	97	97	124	88	742
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	790	54	1	22	21	10	4	736
Dentists' assistants and apprentices.....	638	62	3	15	27	13	4	576
Designers and draftsmen.....	3,154	460	7	42	191	139	81	2,694
Editors and reporters.....	918	170	10	59	59	56	45	748
Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons).....	1,027	315	1	8	60	112	134	712
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	678	59	1	7	26	26	26	619
Librarians.....	2,055	114	11	37	87	35	31	1,941
Musicians and teachers of music.....	9,538	2,007	12	158	704	608	525	7,581

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
NEW YORK—Continued.								
Professional service—Continued.								
Photographers.....	663	144	2	22	43	45	32	510
Physicians and surgeons.....	923	271	.....	10	61	79	121	652
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	5,097	437	1	23	118	157	138	4,690
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	651	89	.....	8	31	26	24	562
Teachers (school).....	63,637	5,387	28	601	2,207	1,623	928	58,250
Trained nurses.....	21,915	1,570	2	130	609	501	328	20,345
All other occupations.....	4,302	860	14	85	304	251	206	3,442
Domestic and personal service.....	262,912	65,762	609	4,968	19,427	21,015	19,743	197,150
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	5,074	1,422	19	140	588	473	202	3,652
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	11,838	4,567	4	76	784	1,487	2,216	7,266
Charwomen and cleaners.....	6,227	2,240	1	123	560	766	790	3,987
Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	6,641	145	.....	17	41	37	50	396
Elevator tenders.....	1,209	414	17	85	171	84	57	795
Hotel keepers and managers.....	559	190	.....	1	22	65	102	369
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	23,799	4,937	30	233	1,144	1,501	2,029	18,862
Janitors and sextons.....	10,456	7,344	15	299	2,229	2,813	1,988	3,112
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	20,562	8,504	36	390	1,963	2,881	3,234	12,058
Laundry operatives.....	8,464	2,777	48	248	841	907	733	5,687
Midwives.....	915	534	.....	4	99	194	237	381
Nurses (not trained).....	19,886	3,224	3	202	734	951	1,334	16,672
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	1,606	629	.....	12	129	238	250	977
Servants.....	134,809	24,772	350	2,476	8,283	7,572	6,091	110,037
Waitresses.....	16,169	3,806	86	647	1,770	965	338	12,363
All other occupations.....	793	257	.....	15	69	81	92	536
Clerical occupations.....	262,449	16,145	612	3,919	6,784	3,290	1,540	246,304
Accountants and auditors.....	1,800	220	.....	27	92	68	33	1,580
Agents.....	1,578	286	2	19	91	91	83	1,202
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	58,527	4,217	138	952	1,765	967	395	54,310
Canvassers and collectors.....	661	163	3	7	40	54	59	498
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	94,711	6,571	262	1,422	2,680	1,458	749	88,140
Messenger, bundle, and office girls.....	1,654	66	3	12	19	20	12	1,588
Stenographers and typists.....	103,518	4,622	204	1,480	2,097	632	209	98,596
NORTH CAROLINA.								
All occupations.....	187,548	60,951	3,987	11,445	19,165	14,873	11,481	126,595
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	67,558	25,472	1,419	4,176	7,685	6,025	5,567	42,086
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	369	57	.....	4	10	19	24	312
Farm laborers (home farm).....	35,897	16,359	923	2,743	5,247	4,237	3,209	19,538
Farm laborers (working out).....	17,362	6,827	487	1,290	1,972	1,679	1,309	10,535
Farmers, general farms.....	13,370	2,005	.....	116	408	625	856	11,365
All other occupations.....	560	224	9	23	48	65	79	336
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	4	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	45,189	15,332	1,872	3,976	4,988	2,958	1,538	29,897
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,728	1,038	6	85	287	372	288	1,690
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	703	265	11	53	84	50	67	438
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4,783	2,024	170	570	712	382	190	2,759
Cotton mills.....	3,674	1,271	179	348	424	224	96	2,403
Knitting mills.....	1,355	310	53	86	87	47	37	1,045
Lumber and furniture industries.....	370	123	11	22	41	27	22	247
Other industries.....	1,550	583	58	132	207	112	74	967
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	588	135	.....	8	37	48	42	451
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4,921	2,051	168	619	709	390	165	2,870
Clothing industries.....	580	164	8	33	64	37	22	416
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	17,914	5,985	992	1,688	1,904	1,032	369	11,929
Knitting mills.....	3,780	764	140	217	229	106	72	3,016
Silk mills.....	428	102	29	30	32	7	4	326
Other textile industries.....	489	120	18	25	34	27	16	369
Other industries.....	953	270	26	41	96	58	49	683
All other occupations.....	375	127	3	19	41	39	25	248
Transportation.....	1,523	215	20	47	68	46	34	1,308
Telephone operators.....	1,117	90	11	26	34	11	8	1,027
All other occupations.....	406	125	9	21	34	35	26	281
Trade.....	5,918	1,470	38	208	480	424	320	4,448
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	1,315	252	9	54	75	73	41	1,063
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	617	305	2	18	81	90	114	312
Saleswomen (stores).....	3,587	791	24	120	286	223	138	2,796
All other occupations.....	399	122	3	16	38	38	27	277

<sup>1</sup> Except telegraph messengers.<sup>2</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 159 in the state.<sup>3</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>4</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.								
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	344	141	.....	9	45	46	41	203
Postmistresses.....	252	106	.....	7	32	34	33	146
All other occupations.....	92	35	.....	2	13	12	8	57
Professional service.....	16,204	2,273	40	391	857	597	388	13,931
Musicians and teachers of music.....	668	155	1	20	68	42	24	513
Teachers (school).....	12,451	1,763	34	333	685	443	268	10,688
Trained nurses.....	1,983	135	2	20	47	42	24	1,848
All other occupations.....	1,102	220	3	18	57	70	72	882
Domestic and personal service.....	42,955	15,220	552	2,414	4,717	4,035	3,502	27,735
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,401	549	1	22	100	157	209	852
Hotel, restaurant, etc., keepers and managers.....	336	166	.....	7	34	52	73	170
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,760	301	.....	48	68	81	104	1,459
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	15,102	7,011	183	1,015	2,362	2,209	1,842	7,491
Laundry operatives.....	1,078	397	24	100	137	83	53	681
Nurses (not trained).....	1,501	300	.....	34	70	61	135	1,201
Servants.....	20,233	5,330	327	1,103	1,753	1,242	905	14,903
Waitresses.....	542	116	8	32	53	14	9	426
All other occupations.....	1,002	450	9	53	140	136	112	552
Clerical occupations.....	7,851	826	46	223	325	142	90	7,025
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,265	263	7	77	109	47	23	2,002
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	1,731	216	16	44	75	47	34	1,515
Stenographers and typists.....	3,624	298	23	93	129	38	15	3,326
All other occupations.....	231	49	.....	9	12	10	18	182
NORTH DAKOTA.								
All occupations.....	27,971	3,910	107	594	1,272	1,015	1,822	24,061
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	3,139	454	7	41	107	118	181	2,685
Farm laborers (home farm).....	859	104	3	13	38	29	21	755
Farm laborers (working out).....	329	58	4	10	14	10	20	271
Farmers, general farms.....	1,765	266	.....	17	49	69	131	1,499
All other occupations.....	186	26	.....	1	6	10	9	160
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,336	283	2	24	76	100	81	1,053
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	819	169	1	11	42	65	50	650
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified).....	176	34	1	5	10	9	9	142
All other occupations.....	341	80	.....	8	24	26	22	261
Transportation.....	950	138	5	29	62	28	14	812
Telephone operators.....	752	81	4	25	31	17	4	671
All other occupations.....	198	57	1	4	31	11	10	141
Trade.....	2,175	353	5	45	118	118	69	1,822
Clerks in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	720	82	.....	13	33	23	13	638
Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....	168	66	1	5	14	26	20	102
Saleswomen (stores).....	1,147	165	4	26	55	55	25	982
All other occupations.....	140	40	.....	1	16	12	11	100
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	286	118	1	11	35	38	33	168
Postmistresses.....	187	95	1	11	27	26	30	92
All other occupations.....	99	23	.....	.....	8	12	3	76
Professional service.....	8,108	731	24	155	290	168	94	7,377
Musicians and teachers of music.....	254	66	.....	10	27	22	7	188
Teachers (school).....	6,547	535	23	134	216	106	56	6,012
Trained nurses.....	784	42	1	.....	15	13	13	742
All other occupations.....	523	88	.....	11	32	27	18	435
Domestic and personal service.....	8,855	1,524	57	213	449	393	412	7,331
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	351	134	.....	.....	21	30	74	217
Hotel keepers and managers.....	146	75	.....	1	10	29	35	71
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,804	352	10	69	127	83	63	1,452
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	418	161	1	6	41	53	60	257
Laundry operatives.....	200	81	1	4	11	7	8	169
Nurses (not trained).....	473	108	5	10	25	27	41	365
Servants.....	4,579	530	34	101	167	118	110	4,049
Waitresses.....	694	65	6	18	29	5	7	629
All other occupations.....	190	68	.....	4	18	32	14	122

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 7 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.								
Clerical occupations.....	3,120	308	6	76	135	53	38	2,812
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	900	107	4	14	57	21	11	703
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	749	92	2	22	34	17	17	657
Stenographers and typists.....	1,373	88	—	37	86	9	6	1,285
All other occupations.....	98	21	—	3	8	6	4	77
OHIO.								
All occupations.....	409,073	76,655	2,325	10,942	25,221	20,626	17,541	332,413
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	10,559	2,018	15	99	306	546	1,052	8,541
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	1,338	145	—	1	7	30	107	1,193
Farm laborers (home farm).....	967	294	8	21	58	87	120	673
Farm laborers (working out).....	852	336	5	36	76	101	118	516
Farmers, general farms.....	6,237	914	—	27	109	227	551	5,323
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	427	108	—	2	17	28	61	319
All other occupations.....	738	221	2	12	39	73	95	517
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	213	82	6	12	24	24	16	131
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	101,918	23,028	993	3,557	7,636	6,202	4,640	78,890
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	759	128	3	28	48	32	17	631
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	12,989	3,057	13	102	628	918	1,396	9,932
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	2,061	404	5	50	156	125	68	1,657
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	616	254	8	23	73	60	90	362
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	745	205	8	27	57	54	59	540
Iron and steel industries.....	1,461	526	23	59	198	156	90	935
Potteries.....	608	176	2	25	52	58	39	432
Rubber factories.....	1,743	564	35	153	213	126	37	1,179
Other industries.....	5,702	1,408	99	235	424	379	271	4,294
Manufacturers and officials.....	560	138	—	12	36	42	48	422
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	3,896	633	4	45	175	222	187	3,263
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	892	125	12	33	46	23	11	767
Chemical and allied industries—								
Soap factories.....	528	41	8	12	8	10	3	487
Other chemical and allied industries.....	817	175	9	36	73	32	25	642
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	7,774	2,216	118	360	828	560	350	5,558
Clothing industries—								
Glove factories.....	1,450	274	15	71	102	53	33	1,176
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	729	122	3	19	51	34	15	607
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	4,091	785	20	120	304	220	121	3,306
Other clothing industries.....	5,260	941	28	109	305	291	213	4,319
Electrical supply factories.....	3,053	493	41	100	180	123	49	2,560
Food industries—								
Bakeries.....	697	139	6	29	46	33	25	558
Candy factories.....	1,928	349	33	68	119	81	48	1,579
Other food industries.....	1,090	359	19	64	118	96	62	731
Glass factories.....	1,363	305	19	53	101	78	54	1,058
Iron and steel industries—								
Automobile factories.....	2,093	489	29	102	181	119	58	1,604
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	582	182	6	36	71	50	19	400
Other iron and steel industries.....	3,854	1,016	57	191	366	301	101	2,868
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,158	269	15	45	94	69	46	889
Metal industries, other than iron and steel—								
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	924	205	8	43	72	55	27	719
Other metal industries.....	970	135	10	32	51	28	14	835
Paper and pulp mills.....	1,017	162	7	22	47	53	33	855
Potteries.....	2,554	646	20	86	219	185	126	1,908
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,028	262	21	60	108	52	21	1,766
Rubber factories.....	3,406	1,024	67	294	421	193	49	2,382
Shoe factories.....	4,493	719	51	151	271	161	85	3,774
Textile industries—								
Knitting mills.....	2,007	465	26	71	162	137	69	1,542
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,263	340	24	50	134	82	50	923
Other textile industries.....	1,862	497	29	70	150	132	116	1,365
Other industries.....	7,628	1,636	69	347	570	417	233	5,992
Tailoresses.....	3,226	685	11	63	238	219	154	2,541
All other occupations.....	2,011	479	17	51	140	143	128	1,532
Transportation.....	18,224	1,565	86	420	624	252	183	11,659
Telegraph operators.....	926	111	1	37	39	24	10	815
Telephone operators.....	11,599	1,187	85	362	493	149	98	10,412
All other occupations.....	699	267	—	21	92	79	75	432
Trade.....	43,469	9,777	254	1,236	3,311	3,000	1,976	33,692
Clerks in stores.....	11,780	2,155	80	355	802	592	326	9,825
Real estate agents and officials.....	428	137	1	6	35	45	50	291
Retail dealers.....	4,564	1,888	7	114	520	646	601	2,676
Saleswomen (stores).....	23,932	4,835	153	680	1,731	1,471	800	19,157
All other occupations.....	2,705	762	13	81	223	246	199	1,943

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 81 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Includes tinplate mills.<sup>3</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>4</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
OHIO—Continued.								
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	730	203	5	17	55	57	69	527
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	381	101		6	26	35	34	280
All other occupations.....	349	102	5	11	29	22	35	247
Professional service.....	51,439	5,194	66	827	1,898	1,284	1,119	46,245
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	704	118	2	7	30	33	46	586
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	397	81		2	27	20	26	316
College presidents and professors <sup>1</sup> .....	439	35			7	18	10	404
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	382	48		13	17	15	3	334
Librarians.....	867	52	1	8	15	14	14	815
Musicians and teachers of music.....	4,306	918	14	119	324	262	199	3,388
Physicians and surgeons.....	374	117		1	18	33	65	267
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	1,700	207	4	14	62	59	68	1,493
Teachers (school).....	32,139	2,396	30	503	956	523	384	29,743
Trained nurses.....	6,654	438	1	56	183	105	93	6,216
All other occupations.....	3,477	784	14	104	259	106	211	2,693
Domestic and personal service.....	100,483	27,487	519	2,760	8,406	7,903	7,879	73,016
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,641	612	5	57	259	176	115	1,029
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	6,914	2,415	4	89	570	757	995	4,499
Charwomen and cleaners.....	1,571	848	3	57	319	257	212	723
Hotel keepers and managers.....	441	182		2	39	47	94	259
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	11,854	1,980	38	153	460	530	799	9,874
Janitors and sextons.....	1,565	705	5	45	177	229	249	860
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	12,834	6,611	64	399	1,850	2,048	2,150	6,323
Laundry operatives.....	4,011	1,313	42	182	395	413	281	2,098
Nurses (not trained).....	7,493	1,117		70	268	235	535	6,376
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	894	389	3	19	108	134	125	505
Servants.....	44,276	9,270	252	1,218	3,099	2,601	2,100	35,006
Waitresses.....	5,704	1,693	90	403	734	343	123	4,011
All other occupations.....	1,285	432	13	57	128	133	101	853
Clerical occupations.....	87,038	7,321	381	2,014	2,961	1,358	607	79,717
Accountants and auditors.....	1,038	81		16	36	20	9	957
Agents.....	621	105	4	10	32	33	26	516
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	22,999	2,188	99	490	910	493	176	20,831
Canvassers and collectors.....	537	134	1	5	37	43	48	403
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	26,855	2,684	141	719	1,049	509	266	24,171
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>2</sup> .....	601	89	2	10	16	5	6	562
Stenographers and typists.....	34,387	2,110	134	704	881	255	76	32,277
OKLAHOMA.								
All occupations.....	90,148	26,953	1,328	4,510	8,950	6,880	5,285	63,195
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	18,021	6,033	441	984	1,858	1,536	1,214	11,988
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	339	46		1	5	15	25	293
Farm laborers (home farm).....	7,705	3,255	268	525	1,088	852	522	4,450
Farm laborers (working out).....	3,676	1,714	170	384	533	379	248	1,902
Farmers, general farms.....	5,986	912		66	203	205	378	5,074
All other occupations.....	315	106	3	8	29	25	41	209
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	158	75	8	13	21	19	14	83
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,458	2,164	56	219	626	638	625	3,294
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,257	1,008	10	47	238	340	373	1,249
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	486	165	9	24	53	37	42	321
Other industries.....	330	111	4	30	40	21	16	219
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	632	206	2	15	63	66	60	426
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Clothing industries.....	449	161	6	13	49	52	41	288
Food industries.....	294	110	7	23	48	20	12	184
Other industries.....	517	190	13	42	56	52	27	327
All other occupations.....	493	213	5	25	79	50	54	230
Transportation.....	3,846	607	34	181	208	85	49	3,239
Telegraph operators.....	249	58	6	19	22	6	5	191
Telephone operators.....	3,280	394	66	134	133	35	26	2,886
All other occupations.....	317	155	12	28	53	44	18	162
Trade.....	3,468	3,239	100	426	1,157	997	559	5,229
Clerks in stores <sup>4</sup> .....	1,883	632	26	101	237	175	93	1,251
Retail dealers <sup>5</sup> .....	820	436	3	37	114	141	141	384
Saleswomen (stores).....	5,112	1,907	69	269	710	592	267	3,205
All other occupations.....	653	264	2	19	96	89	58	389

<sup>1</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>2</sup> Except telegraph messengers.<sup>3</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 58 in the state.<sup>4</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>5</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
OKLAHOMA—Continued.								
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	561.	260	.....	31	78	89	62	301
Postmistresses.....	312	186	.....	18	51	68	49	126
All other occupations.....	249	74	.....	13	27	21	13	175
Professional service.....	16,359	3,246	88	669	1,179	784	528	12,113
Actors and showmen.....	280	114	4	32	52	18	8	166
Musicians and teachers of music.....	941	370	9	45	157	93	66	571
Teachers (school).....	12,327	2,100	60	529	780	478	253	10,227
Trained nurses.....	1,144	122	1	19	49	28	25	1,022
All other occupations.....	1,607	540	14	44	141	167	174	1,127
Domestic and personal service.....	24,448	8,707	401	1,313	2,722	2,252	2,019	15,741
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	355	152	7	22	66	39	18	203
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,286	948	7	55	186	280	420	1,338
Hotel keepers and managers.....	579	305	.....	9	57	125	114	274
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,289	507	10	72	155	116	154	1,782
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	4,337	2,020	46	194	543	647	590	2,317
Laundry operatives.....	1,200	388	25	57	144	117	45	812
Nurses (not trained).....	1,129	274	.....	29	68	70	107	855
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	369	207	2	8	66	77	54	162
Servants.....	9,284	3,070	229	662	1,107	647	425	6,214
Waitresses.....	2,137	659	74	192	268	87	38	1,478
All other occupations.....	483	177	1	13	62	47	54	306
Clerical occupations.....	12,829	2,622	150	674	1,101	480	217	10,207
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	275	102	2	10	30	36	24	173
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,923	1,002	45	231	427	199	100	2,921
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	2,973	658	37	151	272	132	66	2,315
Stenographers and typists.....	5,431	808	63	269	348	104	24	4,623
All other occupations.....	227	52	3	13	24	9	3	175
OREGON.								
All occupations.....	54,370	15,155	364	1,717	4,635	4,459	13,980	39,215
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	2,289	682	10	28	127	209	308	1,607
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	400	208	9	12	57	59	71	192
Farmers, general farms.....	1,162	221	.....	8	21	69	123	941
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	201	56	.....	.....	6	21	29	145
All other occupations.....	526	197	1	8	43	60	85	329
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	6	5	.....	1	2	1	1	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,193	2,622	49	204	664	874	831	4,571
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,891	790	.....	11	148	277	354	1,101
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Food industries.....	250	75	1	11	19	17	27	175
Other industries.....	567	199	14	29	47	66	43	368
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	695	198	4	12	63	65	54	497
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Clothing industries.....	809	334	3	23	87	122	99	475
Food industries—								
Candy factories.....	271	62	1	15	26	15	5	209
Other food industries.....	508	159	8	14	37	55	45	349
Woolen and worsted mills.....	499	177	8	25	55	55	34	322
Other industries.....	999	334	9	49	93	96	87	665
Tailoresses.....	224	106	.....	3	30	43	30	118
All other occupations.....	480	188	1	12	59	63	53	292
Transportation.....	2,246	494	38	139	199	82	36	1,752
Telegraph operators.....	227	51	3	8	23	12	5	176
Telephone operators.....	1,837	362	33	126	150	39	14	1,475
All other occupations.....	182	81	2	5	26	31	17	101
Trade.....	6,428	2,324	56	258	750	743	517	4,104
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	1,468	417	13	54	150	130	70	1,051
Real estate agents and officials.....	304	152	.....	4	29	42	77	162
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	618	317	1	9	78	120	109	301
Saleswomen (stores).....	3,513	1,249	40	183	430	384	212	2,264
All other occupations.....	525	189	2	8	63	67	49	336
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	300	164	2	10	42	55	55	136
Postmistresses.....	178	119	2	7	28	43	39	59
All other occupations.....	122	45	.....	3	14	12	16	77

<sup>1</sup> Includes a few unknown—a total of 13 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
OREGON—Continued.								
Professional service.....	10,656	2,316	26	244	772	685	589	8,340
Librarians.....	224	29	.....	.....	7	7	15	195
Musicians and teachers of music.....	964	384	3	30	131	121	99	580
Teachers (school).....	6,353	1,097	12	151	410	311	213	5,256
Trained nurses.....	1,348	222	1	22	73	71	55	1,126
All other occupations.....	1,767	584	10	41	151	175	207	1,183
Domestic and personal service.....	14,515	4,735	120	424	1,326	1,394	1,471	9,780
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	243	103	1	18	43	31	10	140
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,131	512	1	9	87	137	278	619
Hotel keepers and managers.....	247	147	.....	4	28	54	61	100
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,899	487	18	33	121	149	166	1,412
Janitors and sextons.....	285	154	1	3	29	56	65	131
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	431	199	1	5	37	54	102	232
Laundry operatives.....	1,087	420	18	44	142	132	84	667
Nurses (not trained).....	1,528	431	1	18	95	122	195	1,097
Servants.....	5,331	1,440	30	129	399	404	424	3,885
Waitresses.....	1,901	623	44	144	292	120	23	1,278
All other occupations.....	432	213	5	17	53	75	63	219
Clerical occupations.....	10,737	1,813	63	409	753	416	172	8,924
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,281	713	20	156	290	164	83	2,568
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	2,563	414	16	82	156	114	46	2,149
Stenographers and typists.....	4,417	592	22	160	275	105	30	3,825
All other occupations.....	476	94	5	11	32	33	13	382
PENNSYLVANIA.								
All occupations.....	678,451	103,372	3,347	15,051	34,106	27,460	123,408	575,079
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	9,482	1,958	20	104	339	543	952	7,524
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	686	83	.....	.....	5	19	59	603
Farm laborers (home farm).....	1,364	540	12	36	142	165	185	824
Farm laborers (working out).....	890	277	6	32	53	65	171	613
Farmers, general farms.....	5,643	819	.....	21	94	222	452	4,824
All other occupations.....	899	239	2	15	45	72	105	660
Extraction of minerals.....	721	329	18	33	104	94	80	392
Coal mine operatives.....	676	325	18	33	103	93	78	351
All other occupations.....	45	4	.....	.....	1	1	2	41
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	218,210	39,139	1,929	6,844	13,347	9,512	7,507	179,071
Apprentices.....	822	12	3	3	4	2	.....	810
Bakers.....	449	109	2	10	26	39	32	340
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	833	94	5	14	34	27	14	739
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	20,824	4,311	22	217	907	1,382	1,723	16,513
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	3,949	562	9	71	213	172	97	3,387
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	665	248	7	29	71	64	77	417
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	676	91	7	17	34	20	13	585
Clothing industries.....	905	148	9	18	58	33	30	757
Food industries.....	746	100	7	13	35	31	14	646
Iron and steel industries—								
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	872	362	9	68	108	104	73	510
Other iron and steel industries.....	867	204	13	25	56	54	56	663
Textile industries—								
Silk mills.....	1,254	93	11	20	27	25	10	1,161
Other textile industries.....	1,194	229	11	37	71	65	45	965
Other industries.....	4,524	773	41	165	262	174	131	3,751
Manufacturers and officials.....	477	126	.....	2	25	36	63	351
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	5,002	704	2	54	206	245	197	4,298
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	530	53	4	16	13	12	8	477
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,351	100	13	26	61	29	31	1,191
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	18,715	8,141	227	1,188	2,934	2,058	1,734	10,574
Clothing industries—								
Glove factories.....	850	144	9	34	62	27	12	706
Hat factories (felt).....	1,240	175	6	31	63	42	33	1,065
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	7,242	1,043	58	189	373	248	175	6,199
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	5,506	1,038	42	165	354	264	213	4,468
Other clothing industries.....	11,646	1,597	70	268	545	430	284	10,049
Electrical supply factories.....	2,334	205	15	43	72	42	28	2,129
Food industries—								
Bakeries.....	1,324	129	6	20	48	34	21	1,195
Candy factories.....	3,207	501	46	129	190	87	49	2,706
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	540	70	2	10	21	20	17	470
Other food industries.....	932	164	7	39	49	50	19	763
Glass factories.....	1,934	181	24	43	57	36	21	1,753
Iron and steel industries—								
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills <sup>2</sup> .....	1,019	185	15	29	75	38	28	834
Other iron and steel industries.....	4,551	712	43	141	257	169	112	3,839

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 147 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Includes tinplate mills.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.								
Lumber and furniture industries—								
Furniture factories.....	674	130	7	25	39	34	25	544
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	827	182	11	34	52	54	31	645
Metal industries, other than iron and steel.....	1,094	120	8	29	40	26	17	974
Paper and pulp mills.....	866	131	11	38	32	31	19	735
Paper box factories.....	1,892	274	18	60	99	62	35	1,618
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,998	238	13	54	103	45	23	2,760
Rubber factories.....	1,027	185	19	38	53	43	32	842
Shoe factories.....	4,073	779	51	157	273	174	124	3,294
Tanneries.....	602	157	9	33	58	37	20	445
Textile industries—								
Carpet mills.....	2,303	511	23	68	177	129	114	1,792
Cotton mills.....	3,368	629	47	126	211	159	86	2,739
Knitting mills.....	23,387	3,770	307	986	1,454	993	330	19,617
Lace and embroidery mills.....	1,914	224	14	42	82	58	28	1,660
Rope and cordage factories.....	518	160	7	28	61	28	36	358
Silk mills.....	32,735	3,148	295	902	1,264	511	176	29,587
Woolen and worsted mills.....	5,684	1,061	74	220	402	232	133	4,623
Other textile industries.....	9,941	1,965	106	343	672	488	356	7,978
Other industries.....	14,121	2,074	143	444	705	453	329	12,047
Tailoresses.....	2,154	496	12	46	139	126	173	1,658
All other occupations.....	1,052	241	9	32	60	80	60	811
Transportation.....	17,782	1,364	78	301	507	271	207	16,418
Laborers (steam railroad).....	706	240	9	16	80	67	68	466
Telegraph operators.....	1,324	100	3	26	34	21	16	1,224
Telephone operators.....	14,880	803	62	238	331	111	61	14,077
All other occupations.....	872	221	4	21	62	72	62	651
Trade.....	67,679	10,544	219	1,109	3,378	3,208	2,630	57,135
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	19,175	1,637	57	255	616	457	252	17,538
Packers, wholesale and retail trade.....	631	66	6	12	23	10	15	565
Real estate and insurance agents and officials.....	617	142	.....	5	29	43	65	475
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	9,430	3,673	19	183	934	1,220	1,317	5,787
Saleswomen (stores).....	35,331	4,432	130	606	1,681	1,294	821	30,899
All other occupations.....	2,485	594	7	48	195	184	160	1,901
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,060	235	1	8	62	71	93	825
Postmistresses.....	521	136	.....	3	33	40	60	385
All other occupations.....	539	99	1	5	29	31	33	440
Professional service.....	74,357	5,234	69	735	1,939	1,421	1,070	69,123
Actors and showmen.....	572	219	6	43	110	43	17	363
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	830	122	.....	10	32	35	45	708
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	393	66	.....	5	17	21	23	327
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	502	42	.....	1	16	14	11	460
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	625	79	.....	12	28	27	12	546
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	445	40	1	.....	3	15	21	405
Librarians.....	810	38	.....	4	14	9	11	772
Musicians and teachers of music.....	5,229	929	11	117	385	240	170	4,300
Photographers.....	368	51	2	3	16	15	15	317
Physicians and surgeons.....	581	144	.....	.....	25	53	66	437
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	2,507	152	.....	8	43	60	41	2,355
Teachers (school).....	45,904	2,371	43	396	907	631	394	43,533
Trained nurses.....	12,902	538	1	82	211	146	98	12,364
All other occupations.....	2,689	443	5	54	132	112	140	2,246
Domestic and personal service.....	167,141	37,866	687	4,348	11,589	11,046	10,196	129,275
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,861	775	6	77	315	253	124	1,586
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	9,239	3,211	9	136	776	592	1,298	6,028
Charwomen and cleaners.....	3,175	1,147	8	79	325	384	351	2,028
Elevator tenders.....	555	124	7	30	51	28	8	421
Hotel keepers and managers.....	576	149	.....	5	34	33	77	426
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	10,751	3,178	38	282	832	927	1,099	16,573
Janitors and sextons.....	2,800	939	4	34	192	333	376	1,861
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	14,951	6,607	51	496	1,755	2,247	2,058	8,344
Laundry operatives.....	5,123	1,124	43	157	341	314	269	3,999
Nurses (not trained).....	9,274	1,121	2	74	280	285	480	8,153
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	881	328	1	13	81	126	107	553
Servants.....	87,748	16,742	438	2,487	5,627	4,582	3,608	71,066
Waitresses.....	9,419	2,021	78	462	900	408	173	7,398
All other occupations.....	1,299	400	2	16	80	134	168	899
Clerical occupations.....	122,019	6,703	326	1,569	2,841	1,294	673	115,316
Accountants and auditors.....	1,069	89	.....	16	45	20	8	980
Agents.....	688	135	1	8	43	34	49	553
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	28,125	1,849	75	391	825	378	180	26,276
Canvassers and collectors.....	623	152	1	10	40	55	46	471
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	43,968	2,677	127	583	1,067	594	306	41,291
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>4</sup> .....	1,305	39	2	7	12	7	11	1,266
Stenographers and typists.....	46,241	1,762	120	554	809	206	73	44,479

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>4</sup> Except telegraph messengers.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
RHODE ISLAND.								
All occupations.....	78,989	15,530	437	2,340	5,459	4,162	13,132	63,459
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	270	52	.....	1	6	14	31	218
Farmers, general farms.....	155	19	.....	.....	1	2	16	136
All other occupations.....	115	33	.....	1	5	12	15	82
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	43,832	10,792	379	1,908	4,078	2,786	1,641	33,040
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,636	346	2	11	67	102	164	1,290
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners.....	181	30	2	7	14	4	3	151
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	428	81	.....	8	33	20	20	347
Jewelers and lapidaries (factory).....	628	83	.....	14	33	23	13	545
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160
Laborers (not otherwise specified):	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rubber factories.....	428	113	8	27	36	28	14	315
Textile industries—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mills.....	816	245	10	48	82	61	44	571
Woolen and worsted mills.....	573	169	12	21	60	53	23	404
Other textile industries.....	495	131	6	22	57	26	20	364
Other industries.....	545	110	7	19	36	24	24	435
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	468	80	.....	7	16	30	27	388
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clothing industries.....	559	96	1	9	33	26	27	403
Electrical supply factories.....	342	46	4	9	21	9	3	296
Iron and steel industries.....	1,197	209	13	38	83	51	19	988
Jewelry factories.....	2,745	473	28	79	177	132	67	2,272
Paper box factories.....	208	33	1	10	12	7	3	175
Printing and publishing.....	219	43	1	9	21	7	5	176
Rubber factories.....	1,835	491	22	128	179	123	39	1,404
Shoe factories.....	235	90	7	16	42	20	5	145
Textile industries—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mills.....	10,725	3,194	114	592	1,245	807	436	7,531
Knitting mills.....	788	132	2	35	50	23	22	656
Lace and embroidery mills.....	424	70	3	11	28	17	11	354
Silk mills.....	1,609	420	5	90	187	88	50	1,189
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	1,095	215	9	38	73	61	34	880
Woolen and worsted mills.....	8,475	2,381	79	400	916	657	329	6,094
Other textile industries.....	4,623	1,068	31	190	416	273	158	3,555
Other industries.....	1,662	316	11	59	119	72	55	1,346
All other occupations.....	673	127	1	11	37	42	36	546
Transportation.....	1,192	76	2	19	31	15	9	1,116
Telephone operators.....	1,108	57	2	17	27	8	3	1,051
All other occupations.....	84	19	.....	2	4	7	6	65
Trade.....	4,387	980	9	86	312	322	251	3,407
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	1,059	169	2	25	66	45	31	890
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	551	229	.....	6	63	67	93	332
Saleswomen (stores).....	2,494	516	7	52	163	192	102	1,968
All other occupations.....	283	66	.....	3	20	18	25	217
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).....	60	18	.....	3	6	3	6	51
Professional service.....	5,828	468	4	34	154	129	147	5,360
Musicians and teachers of music.....	552	98	2	3	30	32	22	454
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	190	13	.....	1	3	1	8	177
Teachers (school).....	3,361	165	.....	15	47	54	49	3,196
Trained nurses.....	974	54	1	1	25	12	15	920
All other occupations.....	751	138	1	14	40	30	53	613
Domestic and personal service.....	11,889	2,331	17	121	507	720	966	9,558
Barbers, hairdressors, and manicurists.....	174	33	1	2	11	12	7	141
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	780	298	.....	3	39	84	172	482
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,287	392	3	12	72	117	188	1,895
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	813	282	3	7	55	91	126	531
Laundry operatives.....	613	163	1	17	44	53	48	350
Nurses (not trained).....	977	139	.....	10	31	36	02	838
Servants.....	5,396	712	8	41	162	223	278	4,624
Waitresses.....	625	166	1	22	70	53	20	469
All other occupations.....	384	146	.....	7	23	51	65	238
Clerical occupations.....	11,522	813	26	168	365	173	81	10,709
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,647	291	7	60	120	79	25	3,356
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	3,959	313	12	62	138	68	38	3,641
Stenographers and typists.....	3,671	176	7	44	98	19	8	3,495
All other occupations.....	245	28	.....	2	9	7	10	217

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 10 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
SOUTH CAROLINA.								
All occupations.....	135,754	79,526	5,098	15,461	25,582	19,570	13,615	106,228
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	108,340	53,610	3,348	10,506	16,821	13,316	9,619	54,730
Farm laborers (home farm).....	62,964	36,098	2,158	6,976	11,598	9,110	6,250	26,866
Farm laborers (working out).....	30,994	14,865	1,170	3,288	4,583	3,349	2,475	16,129
Farmers, general farms.....	13,541	2,304	188	553	740	817	11,237	11,237
Garden laborers.....	544	251	20	42	74	69	46	293
All other occupations.....	297	92	12	13	36	31	205	205
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	3	1				1		2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	20,395	7,869	891	1,823	2,644	1,638	768	12,526
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,259	901	14	72	305	314	196	1,368
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	369	147	8	24	41	36	38	222
Cotton mills.....	1,587	628	92	152	192	134	58	959
Other industries.....	1,118	438	34	97	149	96	62	680
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	407	119	13	32	50	21	3	288
Cotton mills.....	12,932	5,164	799	1,340	1,755	936	334	7,768
Knitting mills.....	333	104	15	31	24	18	16	229
Other industries.....	916	255	16	64	101	51	23	661
All other occupations.....	474	113	16	27	32	38	361	361
Transportation.....	995	125	12	44	34	24	11	870
Telephone operators.....	755	58	7	27	16	6	2	697
All other occupations.....	240	67	5	17	18	18	9	173
Trade.....	3,879	893	31	122	239	290	161	2,988
Clerks in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	685	120	6	23	34	38	19	566
Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....	524	229	1	16	55	97	60	295
Saleswomen (stores).....	2,445	484	23	74	181	133	73	1,981
All other occupations.....	224	60	1	9	19	22	9	164
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).....	221	77	3	8	26	19	21	144
Professional service.....	9,633	1,449	26	253	562	383	225	8,184
College presidents and professors <sup>4</sup> .....	202	27		3	7	7	10	175
Musicians and teachers of music.....	367	97	1	15	38	19	24	270
Teachers (school).....	7,260	1,080	19	188	447	289	143	6,174
Trained nurses.....	1,205	106	1	18	34	32	21	1,099
All other occupations.....	599	133	5	29	36	36	27	465
Domestic and personal service.....	37,806	15,017	665	2,776	4,988	3,812	2,776	22,789
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,077	400	1	12	84	105	198	677
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,104	205	7	20	58	50	70	899
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	14,869	7,617	310	1,344	2,564	2,065	1,334	7,252
Laundry operatives.....	630	217	20	55	89	31	22	413
Nurses (not trained).....	1,124	233		38	64	59	122	841
Servants.....	17,906	5,838	315	1,248	1,981	1,371	923	12,068
All other occupations.....	1,096	457	12	59	148	131	107	639
Clerical occupations.....	4,482	485	22	124	218	87	34	3,987
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,358	213	14	53	99	34	13	1,145
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	863	103	2	25	44	21	11	760
Stenographers and typists.....	2,115	136	6	40	64	21	5	1,979
All other occupations.....	146	33		6	11	11	5	113
SOUTH DAKOTA.								
All occupations.....	29,483	5,231	139	760	1,651	1,398	1,283	24,252
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	2,895	566	8	54	156	150	198	2,329
Farm laborers (home farm).....	841	199	6	30	81	50	32	642
Farm laborers (working out).....	292	53	2	8	17	11	15	239
Farmers, general farms.....	1,480	255		12	51	71	121	1,225
All other occupations.....	282	59		4	7	18	30	223
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	4	2					2	2

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 113 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen".<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>4</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>5</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 28 in the state.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,990	588	11	51	156	207	163	1,402
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	950	318	2	14	80	121	101	632
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	243	68	1	4	16	23	24	175
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified).....	384	84	7	14	19	28	16	300
All other occupations.....	413	118	1	19	41	35	22	295
Transportation.....	785	149	7	30	56	30	26	630
Telephone operators.....	645	98	3	24	39	19	13	547
All other occupations.....	140	51	4	6	17	11	13	89
Trade.....	2,981	643	21	80	223	188	131	2,338
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	886	147	9	30	49	39	20	730
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	249	104	.....	1	30	33	40	145
Saleswomen (stores).....	1,637	321	12	48	120	95	46	1,310
All other occupations.....	200	71	.....	1	24	21	25	138
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	329	140	1	7	42	48	42	189
Postmistresses.....	191	88	1	6	25	25	31	103
All other occupations.....	138	52	.....	1	17	23	11	86
Professional service.....	8,271	860	14	174	346	189	137	7,411
Musicians and teachers of music.....	375	93	1	17	38	27	10	282
Teachers (school).....	6,407	565	10	137	244	101	73	5,902
Trained nurses.....	778	53	.....	5	23	16	9	725
All other occupations.....	651	149	3	15	41	45	45	602
Domestic and personal service.....	8,387	1,790	61	232	483	472	542	6,597
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	424	165	.....	1	25	55	84	259
Hotel keepers and managers.....	149	79	.....	1	13	31	34	70
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,684	346	11	60	125	69	81	1,338
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	409	147	.....	8	28	47	64	262
Laundry operatives.....	304	60	.....	5	14	14	27	244
Nurses (not trained).....	581	157	1	14	33	47	62	424
Servants.....	3,818	574	28	97	159	142	148	3,244
Waitresses.....	733	133	19	40	52	15	7	600
All other occupations.....	285	129	2	6	34	52	35	156
Clerical occupations.....	3,841	493	16	132	189	114	42	3,348
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,445	218	4	57	85	48	24	1,227
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	771	107	3	29	37	29	9	664
Stenographers and typists.....	1,467	127	8	42	48	26	3	1,340
All other occupations.....	158	41	1	4	19	11	6	117
TENNESSEE.								
All occupations.....	145,655	44,262	2,427	7,184	13,989	11,656	9,006	101,393
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	31,061	10,174	735	1,738	3,020	2,494	2,187	20,887
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	859	79	.....	2	7	35	35	780
Farm laborers (home farm).....	13,758	6,388	535	1,189	1,998	1,528	1,138	7,370
Farm laborers (working out).....	4,953	2,286	195	451	713	497	430	2,667
Farmers, general farms.....	10,811	1,244	.....	83	265	374	522	9,667
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and landscape gardeners.....	284	41	.....	.....	6	9	26	243
All other occupations.....	396	136	5	13	31	51	36	260
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	38	15	2	3	6	4	.....	23
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	22,222	6,517	629	1,208	2,006	1,557	1,117	15,705
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,508	1,300	11	63	343	451	432	2,208
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	297	93	1	17	36	27	12	204
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	346	152	7	28	49	34	34	194
Cotton mills.....	610	207	24	60	65	39	19	403
Knitting mills.....	642	132	12	28	38	28	26	510
Lumber and furniture industries.....	426	136	8	21	59	34	14	290
Other industries.....	1,824	578	58	133	170	137	71	1,240
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	661	120	2	10	32	42	34	541
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Candy factories.....	350	82	12	19	30	15	6	268
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	463	169	19	39	57	37	17	299
Clothing industries—								
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	891	235	16	44	89	59	27	656
Other clothing industries.....	939	240	13	27	71	71	58	699
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	381	61	6	8	28	14	5	320

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 130 in the state.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
TENNESSEE—Continued.								
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.								
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified)—Continued.								
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	1,870	674	106	193	208	110	57	1,196
Knitting mills.....	5,359	1,216	232	317	359	183	125	4,143
Woolen and worsted mills.....	528	151	16	32	51	31	21	377
Other textile industries.....	462	121	12	29	44	22	14	341
Other industries.....	2,068	665	72	125	204	158	106	1,403
All other occupations.....	592	185	2	15	64	65	39	407
Transportation.....	2,694	426	40	116	150	70	50	2,268
Telephone operators.....	2,122	250	31	93	84	27	15	1,872
All other occupations.....	572	176	9	23	66	43	35	396
Trade.....	7,874	2,234	77	299	740	699	419	5,640
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	1,045	412	20	60	133	121	78	1,233
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	811	363	6	19	107	127	104	448
Saleswomen (stores).....	4,625	1,190	37	177	414	379	183	3,435
All other occupations.....	793	269	14	43	86	72	54	524
Public service (not elsewhere classified)(all occupations).....	288	93	.....	8	31	33	21	195
Professional service.....	14,478	2,149	40	350	794	597	368	12,329
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	280	56	.....	7	17	12	20	224
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,078	243	4	34	87	73	45	835
Teachers (school).....	10,136	1,409	24	240	551	392	202	8,727
Trained nurses.....	1,601	131	2	19	56	36	18	1,470
All other occupations.....	1,383	310	10	50	83	84	83	1,073
Domestic and personal service.....	54,678	21,122	829	3,070	6,594	5,898	4,731	33,556
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	957	562	9	69	279	173	32	395
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,933	621	4	22	127	191	277	1,312
Hotel, restaurant, etc., keepers and managers.....	452	207	1	8	42	76	80	245
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,708	318	13	49	93	75	88	1,390
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	20,602	10,343	280	1,149	2,947	3,188	2,773	10,319
Laundry operatives.....	1,720	606	62	144	205	135	69	1,114
Nurses (not trained).....	1,683	405	.....	59	90	114	142	1,281
Servants.....	23,786	7,420	400	1,422	2,581	1,839	1,178	16,366
Waitresses.....	1,012	336	43	111	133	33	16	676
All other occupations.....	762	304	11	37	90	74	86	458
Clerical occupations.....	12,322	1,532	75	392	648	304	113	10,790
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,342	542	30	126	239	119	28	2,800
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	2,857	343	18	72	130	81	42	2,524
Stenographers and typists.....	5,656	558	24	150	256	85	13	5,098
All other occupations.....	457	89	3	14	23	19	30	368
TEXAS.								
All occupations.....	284,152	87,029	4,732	15,194	30,164	21,909	15,030	197,123
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	81,627	28,987	2,315	5,394	9,502	6,904	4,872	52,640
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	652	64	.....	1	16	18	29	588
Farm laborers (home farm).....	41,943	17,165	1,348	3,133	5,900	4,147	2,637	24,778
Farm laborers (working out).....	19,742	9,040	957	2,029	2,966	1,909	1,179	10,702
Farmers, general farms.....	17,876	2,304	.....	198	516	719	871	15,572
Stock raisers.....	455	56	.....	5	13	10	28	399
All other occupations.....	959	358	10	28	91	101	128	601
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	77	38	2	3	12	13	8	39
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	20,527	6,903	266	795	2,252	2,132	1,458	13,624
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	6,937	2,590	18	151	772	903	686	4,347
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	1,740	729	49	113	236	172	159	1,020
Food industries.....	594	171	17	42	67	27	18	363
Other industries.....	1,321	509	50	84	166	141	68	812
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1,555	413	3	26	146	141	97	1,142
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	812	81	3	15	40	17	6	731
Clothing industries—								
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	761	245	9	27	103	76	30	516
Other clothing industries.....	1,312	399	5	30	135	138	91	913
Cotton mills.....	841	312	44	83	94	64	27	529
Food industries—								
Candy factories.....	505	117	17	35	80	26	9	388
Other food industries.....	667	188	16	34	61	55	22	470
Other industries.....	2,304	715	25	108	252	169	161	1,589
All other occupations.....	1,229	434	10	47	150	143	84	795

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>4</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 334 in the state.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
TEXAS—Continued.								
Transportation.....	7,930	1,299	135	376	470	214	104	6,631
Telegraph operators.....	909	164	26	59	50	16	13	745
Telephone operators.....	6,332	795	90	240	301	114	50	5,537
All other occupations.....	689	340	19	77	119	84	41	349
Trade.....	21,375	6,230	203	858	2,284	1,838	1,047	15,145
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	4,091	1,120	59	214	427	281	139	3,571
Real estate agents and officials.....	411	152	.....	6	34	40	72	250
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	2,103	1,008	9	70	312	336	281	1,155
Saleswomen (stores).....	12,876	3,513	125	514	1,360	1,044	470	9,363
All other occupations.....	1,234	437	10	54	151	137	85	797
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,012	364	2	30	107	132	93	648
Postmistresses.....	538	229	.....	17	61	92	59	309
All other occupations.....	474	135	2	13	46	40	34	339
Professional service.....	35,875	5,880	118	1,168	2,272	1,489	833	20,995
Actors and showmen.....	372	193	10	53	91	28	11	179
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	438	80	.....	10	29	24	17	358
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,686	793	7	115	299	226	146	1,893
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	554	87	1	4	28	24	30	467
Teachers (school).....	26,050	3,745	83	885	1,491	886	400	22,305
Trained nurses.....	3,265	286	.....	42	120	81	43	2,979
All other occupations.....	2,510	696	17	59	214	220	186	1,814
Domestic and personal service.....	85,940	32,575	1,395	5,305	11,217	8,352	6,306	53,365
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	1,166	609	13	96	295	158	47	587
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4,999	1,780	10	68	376	579	747	3,219
Hotel keepers and managers.....	975	488	.....	12	86	186	204	437
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	3,553	735	26	93	220	197	199	2,818
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	27,539	13,006	376	1,648	4,204	3,790	2,979	14,533
Laundry operatives.....	3,437	1,143	70	222	421	271	159	2,294
Nurses (not trained).....	3,118	803	.....	92	198	222	291	2,315
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	727	336	1	17	109	122	87	391
Servants.....	35,983	12,101	789	2,687	4,715	2,524	1,386	23,882
Waitresses.....	3,143	1,043	97	295	436	160	55	2,100
All other occupations.....	1,270	531	13	75	157	134	152	739
Clerical occupations.....	29,789	4,753	296	1,265	2,048	835	309	25,036
Accountants and auditors.....	259	45	.....	6	18	13	8	214
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	518	151	3	10	49	48	41	307
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	7,600	1,522	87	371	654	309	101	5,078
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	7,531	1,343	88	361	532	259	103	6,188
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>4</sup> .....	377	32	4	9	13	5	1	345
Stenographers and typists.....	13,604	1,660	114	508	782	201	55	11,944
UTAH.								
All occupations.....	21,708	3,779	124	465	1,102	1,066	1,022	17,929
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	870	169	1	10	28	59	71	701
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	196	49	1	6	10	21	11	147
Farmers, general farms.....	536	91	.....	3	13	26	49	445
All other occupations.....	138	29	.....	1	5	12	11	109
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	21	9	1	2	4	2	.....	12
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,664	529	12	37	118	171	191	2,135
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	759	229	.....	7	40	86	96	530
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Food industries.....	154	10	1	4	2	1	2	144
Other industries.....	92	18	1	2	2	4	9	74
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	219	60	.....	2	14	26	18	159
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Candy factories.....	402	42	3	9	21	6	3	360
Clothing industries.....	259	38	1	3	4	16	14	221
Textile industries.....	219	47	3	4	11	11	18	172
Other industries.....	363	45	3	4	13	6	19	318
All other occupations.....	197	40	.....	2	11	15	12	157
Transportation.....	945	88	7	22	34	15	10	857
Telegraph operators.....	127	24	.....	8	9	3	4	103
Telephone operators.....	745	38	6	8	16	4	4	707
All other occupations.....	73	26	1	6	9	8	2	47

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>4</sup> Except telegraph messengers.<sup>5</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 10 in the state.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
UTAH—Continued.								
Trade.....	3,005	551	18	75	176	166	116	2,454
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	579	88	3	17	29	22	17	491
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	223	90	.....	2	23	30	35	133
Saleswomen (stores).....	2,042	335	15	53	118	99	50	1,707
All other occupations.....	161	38	.....	3	6	15	14	123
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	183	61	.....	4	20	15	22	122
Postmistresses.....	100	51	.....	4	16	13	18	55
All other occupations.....	77	10	.....	.....	4	2	4	67
Professional service.....	4,325	683	11	95	251	193	133	3,642
Musicians and teachers of music.....	315	107	2	11	38	37	19	208
Teachers (school).....	2,894	411	7	72	174	108	50	2,483
Trained nurses.....	544	41	.....	4	13	10	14	503
All other occupations.....	572	124	2	8	26	38	50	448
Domestic and personal service.....	5,431	1,283	40	115	305	380	443	4,148
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	419	182	2	11	36	61	72	237
Hotel keepers and managers.....	129	76	.....	3	16	19	38	53
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	637	123	3	10	22	32	56	514
Janitors and sextons.....	146	52	.....	.....	7	16	29	94
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	281	56	1	1	12	18	24	225
Laundry operatives.....	473	85	6	6	31	27	15	388
Nurses (not trained).....	628	149	1	2	15	41	90	479
Servants.....	1,995	370	15	41	107	115	92	1,625
Waitresses.....	431	99	12	32	34	17	4	332
All other occupations.....	292	91	.....	9	25	34	23	201
Clerical occupations.....	4,264	406	34	105	166	65	86	3,858
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,004	118	4	30	54	23	7	946
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	864	91	8	19	31	21	12	773
Stenographers and typists.....	2,183	174	22	55	74	16	7	2,009
All other occupations.....	163	23	.....	1	7	5	10	130
VERMONT.								
All occupations.....	28,803	6,011	143	625	1,517	1,684	2,062	20,792
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	1,195	277	3	8	42	80	144	918
Dairy farm and farm laborers.....	217	93	3	7	23	28	32	124
Dairy farmers.....	130	21	.....	.....	3	8	10	109
Farmers, general farms.....	761	139	.....	.....	15	38	86	622
All other occupations.....	87	24	.....	1	1	6	16	63
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,388	1,862	70	255	519	513	505	4,526
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,004	335	1	4	49	107	174	669
Laborers (not otherwise specified).....	541	152	9	26	39	41	37	389
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	254	67	.....	.....	15	23	29	187
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Candy factories.....	126	25	2	4	10	4	5	101
Clothing industries—								
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	434	66	2	5	20	29	10	368
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	210	63	5	4	19	20	15	147
Other clothing industries.....	550	143	7	24	39	33	40	407
Iron and steel industries.....	125	43	1	7	23	6	6	82
Lumber and furniture industries.....	171	58	1	13	22	16	6	113
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	440	135	8	32	45	30	20	305
Knitting mills.....	606	159	8	30	47	42	32	447
Woolen and worsted mills.....	970	351	14	72	116	84	65	619
Other textile industries.....	154	51	1	11	13	14	12	103
Other industries.....	525	149	10	19	42	41	37	376
All other occupations.....	278	65	1	4	20	23	17	213
Transportation.....	626	112	2	12	39	30	29	514
Telephone operators.....	546	78	2	11	25	20	20	468
All other occupations.....	80	34	.....	1	14	10	9	46
Trade.....	1,601	426	5	32	110	137	142	1,175
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	401	80	1	11	25	24	19	321
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	209	109	.....	2	21	29	57	100
Saleswomen (stores).....	890	209	4	17	59	70	53	681
All other occupations.....	101	28	.....	2	5	8	13	78

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 12 in the state.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
VERMONT—Continued.								
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	166	77	.....	2	7	21	47	89
Postmistresses.....	112	58	.....	2	4	14	38	54
All other occupations.....	54	19	.....	.....	3	7	9	35
Professional service.....	4,487	529	3	61	173	159	133	3,958
Librarians.....	91	13	.....	1	1	3	8	78
Musicians and teachers of music.....	285	83	.....	4	23	20	30	202
Teachers (school).....	3,040	314	3	46	120	89	56	2,726
Trained nurses.....	676	43	.....	8	12	18	5	633
All other occupations.....	395	76	.....	2	17	23	34	310
Domestic and personal service.....	8,963	2,320	51	185	456	623	1,005	6,643
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	502	221	.....	2	39	45	135	281
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,839	376	9	36	84	95	152	1,403
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	684	442	1	8	69	123	236	242
Laundry operatives.....	204	79	2	7	17	27	20	125
Nurses (not trained).....	762	175	.....	6	26	57	80	687
Servants.....	4,218	839	32	99	175	220	313	3,379
Waitresses.....	527	91	7	23	35	22	4	436
All other occupations.....	227	97	.....	4	11	29	53	130
Clerical occupations.....	3,376	408	9	70	171	101	57	2,968
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,150	166	1	22	72	47	24	984
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	799	117	3	18	45	31	20	682
Stenographers and typists.....	1,337	101	4	29	46	10	6	1,236
All other occupations.....	90	24	1	1	8	7	7	66
VIRGINIA.								
All occupations.....	153,057	41,555	1,549	6,490	12,815	11,278	19,423	111,502
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	17,206	4,036	155	451	918	1,105	1,407	13,170
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	588	93	.....	1	16	31	45	495
Farm laborers (home farm).....	3,741	1,231	57	173	350	332	319	2,510
Farm laborers (working out).....	3,363	1,139	82	215	296	282	264	2,224
Farmers, general farms.....	8,488	1,237	.....	37	107	359	674	7,240
Garden laborers.....	445	133	13	10	63	45	46	262
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	305	57	.....	.....	10	18	29	248
All other occupations.....	278	96	3	9	16	38	30	182
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	22	12	2	2	4	2	2	10
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	27,933	8,633	545	1,640	2,841	2,204	1,403	19,300
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,864	1,408	12	83	356	508	440	2,456
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	500	183	9	37	50	43	44	317
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,554	1,260	54	237	447	310	173	2,294
Food industries.....	839	311	26	59	111	71	44	528
Lumber and furniture industries.....	422	143	9	31	34	46	23	279
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	545	186	19	30	66	41	30	359
Other textile industries.....	397	80	9	25	23	14	9	317
Other industries.....	1,460	453	21	96	150	125	61	1,007
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	610	121	2	6	37	39	37	489
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	5,943	1,348	140	389	656	442	221	4,095
Clothing industries—								
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	1,606	362	23	89	115	92	43	1,244
Other clothing industries.....	714	151	3	26	52	32	38	563
Food industries.....	948	347	23	79	113	85	42	601
Printing and publishing.....	464	59	6	16	25	9	3	405
Shoe factories.....	353	80	5	28	31	13	3	273
Textile industries—								
Cotton mills.....	1,958	811	109	225	313	119	45	1,147
Knitting mills.....	716	163	17	40	47	37	22	553
Silk mills.....	553	53	10	13	18	5	7	500
Other textile industries.....	417	83	10	20	25	13	15	334
Other industries.....	1,326	345	27	63	113	94	48	981
All other occupations.....	744	186	6	18	59	57	46	558
Transportation.....	2,202	323	24	66	112	78	43	1,879
Telephone operators.....	1,676	154	17	37	52	36	12	1,522
All other occupations.....	526	160	7	29	60	42	31	357
Trade.....	8,069	2,045	72	287	674	619	393	6,024
Clerks in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	1,979	400	15	71	153	103	58	1,579
Retail dealers <sup>3</sup> .....	1,049	439	2	20	117	185	165	590
Saleswomen (stores).....	4,597	961	54	174	343	268	122	3,546
All other occupations.....	534	195	1	22	61	63	48	339

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 119 in the state.<sup>2</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>3</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
VIRGINIA—Continued.								
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	529	196	1	17	57	54	67	333
Postmistresses.....	321	125	.....	5	31	36	53	196
All other occupations.....	208	71	1	12	26	18	14	137
Professional service.....	17,823	2,285	31	342	785	618	509	15,538
College presidents and professors <sup>1</sup> .....	285	22	.....	2	7	6	7	263
Musicians and teachers of music.....	829	223	5	23	82	54	62	603
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	341	51	.....	4	13	15	19	290
Teachers (school).....	12,069	1,595	20	268	548	445	314	11,374
Trained nurses.....	2,467	189	1	23	78	44	43	2,278
All other occupations.....	932	202	5	22	57	54	64	730
Domestic and personal service.....	63,085	22,069	619	3,182	6,595	6,241	5,432	41,016
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	499	250	2	34	116	73	25	249
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,773	638	1	24	138	176	290	1,135
Charwomen and cleaners.....	540	242	3	41	81	71	46	298
Hotel, restaurant, etc., keepers and managers.....	422	207	.....	8	47	77	75	215
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,708	526	18	59	148	145	156	2,182
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	19,951	9,914	167	1,020	2,740	3,159	2,828	10,037
Laundry operatives.....	1,650	526	27	144	158	138	59	1,124
Nurses (not trained).....	1,923	465	.....	37	84	107	237	1,458
Servants.....	31,310	8,448	356	1,626	2,827	2,128	1,511	22,862
Waitresses.....	1,404	463	37	158	165	76	27	941
All other occupations.....	905	390	8	31	91	91	169	515
Clerical occupations.....	16,188	1,956	100	503	829	357	167	14,232
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,601	505	29	134	224	92	26	3,096
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	5,542	754	31	161	312	161	89	4,788
Stenographers and typists.....	6,634	618	38	202	271	80	27	6,016
All other occupations.....	411	79	2	6	22	24	25	332
WASHINGTON.								
All occupations.....	92,612	24,172	589	2,896	7,781	7,111	5,795	68,440
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	3,753	1,313	13	75	208	419	508	2,440
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	680	356	7	29	97	110	113	324
Farmers, general farms.....	1,379	482	.....	9	93	150	230	1,397
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	366	109	.....	5	16	42	46	257
All other occupations.....	828	366	6	32	92	117	119	492
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	10
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10,938	3,603	83	331	1,022	1,202	965	7,335
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,932	1,092	5	27	215	396	449	1,840
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Food industries.....	455	144	7	20	26	53	38	311
Lumber and furniture industries.....	340	128	10	23	40	41	14	212
Other industries.....	636	184	6	21	53	56	48	452
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	882	277	1	28	93	77	78	605
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Clothing industries.....	1,111	357	8	21	109	137	82	754
Food industries—								
Candy factories.....	877	196	13	42	89	42	10	681
Other food industries.....	610	182	9	26	49	61	37	428
Lumber and furniture industries.....	294	96	3	14	34	31	14	198
Textile industries.....	313	100	1	14	34	25	26	213
Other industries.....	1,347	403	15	62	145	119	62	944
Tailoresses.....	482	187	3	9	60	73	42	295
All other occupations.....	659	257	2	24	75	91	65	402
Transportation.....	3,553	692	64	196	280	86	66	2,861
Telegraph operators.....	339	82	4	15	37	15	11	257
Telephone operators.....	2,975	498	58	169	200	45	26	2,477
All other occupations.....	239	112	2	12	43	26	29	127
Trade.....	11,584	3,769	82	435	1,271	1,196	785	7,815
Clerks in stores <sup>2</sup> .....	2,803	733	27	120	265	193	108	2,070
Real estate agents and officials.....	524	232	1	4	42	86	99	292
Retail dealers <sup>4</sup> .....	1,132	559	1	22	133	204	199	573
Saleswomen (stores).....	6,123	1,878	44	256	707	578	293	4,245
All other occupations.....	1,002	367	9	33	104	135	86	635
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	473	212	1	8	61	76	66	281
Postmistresses.....	223	129	.....	4	42	44	39	94
All other occupations.....	250	83	1	4	19	32	27	167

<sup>1</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 75 in the state.

<sup>3</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."  
<sup>4</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.					Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.	
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.		45 years and over.
WASHINGTON—Continued.								
Professional service.....	17,086	3,066	28	323	1,016	956	743	14,020
Actors and showmen.....	201	92	5	21	40	18	8	109
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	214	80	5	5	17	20	38	134
Healers (except osteopaths and physicians and surgeons).....	201	121	1	5	14	36	68	167
Librarians.....	244	24	2	2	5	3	14	220
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,463	561	3	55	188	193	122	902
Photographers.....	220	75	2	13	21	22	17	145
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	396	71	3	3	22	21	25	325
Teachers (school).....	9,765	1,279	6	160	471	411	231	8,486
Trained nurses.....	2,558	301	1	16	113	90	81	2,287
All other occupations.....	1,734	459	10	43	125	142	139	1,275
Domestic and personal service.....	25,872	8,570	202	903	2,541	2,519	2,405	17,302
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	581	257	8	41	105	75	28	324
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,907	813	24	161	267	361	1,094	827
Hotel keepers and managers.....	676	349	19	78	119	133	202	2,578
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	3,386	808	22	85	189	220	202	2,688
Janitors and sextons.....	500	238	1	8	48	70	105	475
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	822	347	4	7	56	127	153	1,220
Laundry operatives.....	2,113	893	18	124	320	253	178	1,664
Nurses (not trained).....	2,375	711	36	156	203	316	47	1,300
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	252	122	5	29	41	68	67	2,346
Servants.....	9,074	2,517	55	219	731	844	57	319
Waitresses.....	3,658	1,312	85	314	618	228	67	2,346
All other occupations.....	522	203	9	21	50	66	57	319
Clerical occupations.....	19,341	2,945	116	625	1,292	657	255	16,396
Accountants and auditors.....	285	47	8	21	12	6	248	154
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	228	74	2	3	24	17	28	4,455
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	5,481	1,026	36	201	443	265	81	3,856
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	4,619	763	24	143	311	190	95	246
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>1</sup> .....	267	21	2	4	10	4	1	7,437
Stenographers and typists.....	8,451	1,014	52	266	483	169	44	
WEST VIRGINIA.								
All occupations.....	56,726	10,499	425	1,523	3,161	2,788	<sup>2</sup> 2,602	46,227
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	5,605	1,084	24	61	172	308	521	4,521
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	340	49	8	19	10	22	291	697
Farm laborers (home farm).....	977	280	14	23	51	91	101	280
Farm laborers (working out).....	402	122	7	16	22	20	51	3,059
Farmers, general farms.....	3,620	561	19	80	145	317	104	
All other occupations.....	266	72	3	3	11	25	30	
Extraction of minerals.....	285	178	10	33	62	54	19	107
Coal mine operatives.....	265	171	10	33	61	51	16	94
All other occupations.....	20	7	1	1	1	3	3	13
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,911	1,509	84	211	441	393	380	7,402
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,584	447	3	19	116	152	157	1,137
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Glass factories.....	404	44	7	8	12	13	4	360
Other industries.....	1,199	221	26	38	70	41	46	978
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	398	75	2	2	17	24	32	323
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	531	63	3	15	15	14	16	468
Clothing industries.....	589	71	2	11	25	19	14	518
Glass factories.....	834	87	10	17	29	16	15	747
Iron and steel industries.....	285	66	6	16	22	12	10	219
Knitting mills.....	541	65	8	22	15	15	5	476
Potteries.....	410	67	5	9	23	15	15	343
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	309	37	3	8	13	11	2	272
Woolen and worsted mills.....	299	37	3	9	17	4	4	202
Other industries.....	1,013	128	7	27	35	28	31	885
All other occupations.....	515	101	1	10	32	29	29	414
Transportation.....	1,436	151	9	36	44	34	28	1,285
Telephone operators.....	1,189	79	7	22	27	8	15	1,110
All other occupations.....	247	72	2	14	17	26	13	175
Trade.....	5,237	1,030	39	127	328	285	251	4,207
Clerks in stores <sup>3</sup> .....	1,810	268	15	47	103	58	45	1,542
Retail dealers <sup>4</sup> .....	555	224	4	6	48	73	93	331
Saleswomen (stores).....	2,044	465	19	69	158	127	92	2,179
All other occupations.....	228	73	1	5	19	27	21	155
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).....	212	83	1	8	23	35	16	129

<sup>1</sup> Except telegraph messengers.<sup>2</sup> Includes ago unknown—a total of 24 in the state.<sup>3</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>4</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.								
Professional service.....	10,080	1,223	39	290	479	268	147	8,857
Musicians and teachers of music.....	464	106	2	12	42	30	20	358
Teachers (school).....	7,726	900	33	251	361	178	77	6,826
Trained nurses.....	1,162	56	—	11	26	12	7	1,106
All other occupations.....	728	161	4	16	50	48	43	567
Domestic and personal service.....	18,128	4,605	174	615	1,355	1,283	1,178	13,523
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,045	651	9	48	150	218	226	904
Hotel, restaurant, etc., keepers and managers.....	324	158	—	3	32	62	61	166
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,827	312	12	48	89	73	90	1,515
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	2,494	1,057	12	73	295	341	336	1,437
Laundry operatives.....	594	107	7	17	31	35	17	487
Nurses (not trained).....	868	129	—	15	31	33	50	739
Servants.....	9,244	1,889	119	360	628	453	329	7,355
Waitresses.....	533	93	12	22	41	12	6	440
All other occupations.....	599	209	3	29	58	56	63	390
Clerical occupations.....	6,832	636	45	142	257	130	62	6,196
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,687	182	14	52	65	33	18	1,505
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	1,767	205	9	37	76	54	29	1,562
Stenographers and typists.....	3,161	210	21	47	106	31	5	2,951
All other occupations.....	217	39	1	6	10	12	10	178
WISCONSIN.								
All occupations.....	180,907	22,237	474	2,575	6,820	6,203	6,165	158,870
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	10,228	2,462	22	157	607	710	966	7,766
Dairy farm and stock farm laborers.....	389	128	1	15	38	34	40	261
Dairy farmers.....	637	104	—	—	9	28	67	533
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	810	36	—	1	5	12	18	274
Farm laborers (home farm).....	2,482	1,059	13	100	345	333	268	1,423
Farm laborers (working out).....	734	190	6	15	60	45	64	544
Farmers, general farms.....	5,260	815	13	129	220	220	448	4,444
All other occupations.....	417	130	2	8	21	38	61	287
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	9	2	—	1	1	—	—	7
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	44,656	6,072	201	876	1,990	1,708	1,299	38,584
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	393	39	3	5	12	14	5	354
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	6,022	1,086	1	32	253	331	409	4,936
Forewomen and overseers (manufacturing).....	775	97	2	15	38	33	9	678
Laborers (not otherwise specified):								
Food industries.....	776	103	2	16	32	33	20	673
Iron and steel industries.....	454	119	4	19	45	33	18	335
Knitting mills.....	389	44	3	8	13	10	10	345
Lumber and furniture industries.....	804	94	5	16	28	19	26	710
Shoe factories.....	405	19	1	7	7	2	2	386
Other industries.....	3,828	553	21	79	176	140	137	3,275
Manufacturers, officials, and managers.....	309	79	—	3	17	25	34	230
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	1,945	262	2	24	78	79	79	1,683
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,082	343	5	20	110	117	91	739
Clothing industries—								
Glove factories.....	783	88	3	23	35	17	10	695
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	388	47	3	13	13	12	6	341
Suit, coat, cloak, and overall factories.....	1,486	218	7	41	77	73	20	1,208
Other clothing industries.....	2,247	280	7	29	112	89	43	1,967
Electrical supply factories.....	855	112	6	31	41	25	9	743
Food industries—								
Candy factories.....	1,602	88	5	24	30	20	9	1,514
Other food industries.....	865	147	6	22	54	46	19	718
Iron and steel industries—								
Automobile factories.....	463	103	6	26	34	29	8	360
Other iron and steel industries.....	983	168	7	35	72	41	13	815
Lumber and furniture industries—								
Furniture factories.....	465	68	7	14	22	16	9	397
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	628	57	2	8	22	13	12	571
Paper and pulp mills.....	870	71	7	10	21	16	17	799
Paper box factories.....	394	25	1	7	9	7	1	369
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	814	68	3	16	25	12	12	746
Rubber factories.....	580	66	5	16	24	15	6	514
Shoe factories.....	2,592	270	12	68	115	54	21	2,322
Textile industries—								
Knitting mills.....	4,610	352	21	84	133	74	40	4,258
Woolen and worsted mills.....	605	60	5	10	14	13	8	455
Other textile industries.....	1,059	136	7	26	50	41	62	873
Other industries.....	3,582	514	27	100	185	133	69	3,068
Tailoresses.....	616	99	3	9	38	28	21	517
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	379	41	1	10	14	10	6	338
All other occupations.....	708	116	1	10	41	26	38	592

1 Includes age unknown—a total of 37 in the state.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
WISCONSIN—Continued.								
Transportation.....	4,820	365	15	64	158	72	56	4,455
Telephone operators.....	4,317	256	14	58	120	36	28	4,061
All other occupations.....	503	109	1	6	38	36	28	394
Trade.....	17,132	2,889	35	300	1,029	883	642	14,243
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	4,842	570	14	82	221	163	90	4,272
Retail dealers <sup>2</sup> .....	1,773	734	2	28	199	263	242	1,039
Saleswomen (stores).....	9,173	1,222	17	171	476	356	202	7,951
All other occupations.....	1,344	363	2	19	133	101	108	981
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	476	133	.....	5	34	33	61	343
Postmistresses.....	257	92	.....	4	20	23	45	165
All other occupations.....	219	41	.....	1	14	10	16	178
Professional service.....	28,524	1,613	25	233	603	367	385	26,911
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	240	42	.....	3	11	11	17	198
College presidents and professors <sup>3</sup> .....	348	22	.....	2	11	7	2	320
Librarians.....	411	29	.....	2	8	11	8	382
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,756	308	1	32	119	83	73	1,448
Religious, charity, and welfare workers.....	495	40	.....	3	9	10	18	455
Teachers (school).....	20,031	683	20	142	298	117	111	19,348
Trained nurses.....	3,323	112	.....	15	44	26	27	3,211
All other occupations.....	1,920	377	4	34	108	102	129	1,543
Domestic and personal service.....	45,397	7,246	120	605	1,805	2,116	2,600	38,151
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	401	77	.....	6	28	25	18	324
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,240	831	2	18	153	252	401	1,409
Charwomen and cleaners.....	911	427	.....	15	117	152	143	484
Hotel keepers and managers.....	348	160	.....	4	21	59	76	188
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	6,185	801	16	75	205	206	299	5,384
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	3,276	1,332	6	41	258	445	582	1,944
Laundry operatives.....	1,261	222	8	35	72	62	45	1,069
Nurses (not trained).....	2,845	421	.....	23	68	107	223	2,424
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	327	141	.....	9	35	51	46	186
Servants.....	23,996	2,198	66	270	646	598	618	21,798
Waitresses.....	2,812	346	19	98	138	69	22	2,406
All other occupations.....	765	290	3	11	50	90	127	475
Clerical occupations.....	29,665	1,455	56	334	593	316	156	28,210
Accountants and auditors.....	278	18	.....	5	5	5	3	260
Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	298	45	.....	.....	16	16	13	253
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	8,073	500	18	109	197	118	58	7,573
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	8,358	478	20	90	175	130	63	7,880
Messenger, bundle, and office girls <sup>4</sup> .....	354	14	.....	4	5	2	3	340
Stenographers and typists.....	12,304	400	18	126	195	45	16	11,904
WYOMING.								
All occupations.....	9,356	2,666	56	330	1,029	745	506	6,690
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	806	221	3	10	59	73	76	585
Dairy farm, farm, and stock farm laborers.....	185	91	3	7	24	31	26	94
Dairy farmers and stock raisers.....	93	19	.....	.....	5	3	11	74
Farmers, general farms.....	473	91	.....	3	26	31	31	382
All other occupations.....	55	20	.....	.....	4	8	8	35
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	23	17	2	1	6	4	4	6
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	438	176	2	16	64	48	46	262
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	235	87	.....	5	33	25	24	148
All other occupations.....	203	89	2	11	31	23	22	114
Transportation.....	340	74	.....	20	32	18	4	266
Telephone operators.....	246	36	.....	12	14	10	.....	210
All other occupations.....	94	38	.....	8	18	8	4	66

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.<sup>3</sup> Probably includes some teachers in schools below collegiate rank.<sup>4</sup> Except telegraph messengers.<sup>5</sup> Includes age unknown—a total of 4 in the state.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 22.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR STATES: 1920—Contd.

[For a discussion of the figures for certain occupations of this table, see Ch. I, pp. 13-17.]

STATE AND OCCUPATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	
WYOMING—Continued.								
Trade.....	803	266	6	24	109	82	45	537
Clerks in stores <sup>1</sup> .....	250	54	1	8	28	12	5	196
Retail dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	98	49	4	4	16	13	10	49
Saleswomen (stores).....	418	148	5	12	60	51	20	270
All other occupations.....	37	15	5	5	5	6	4	22
Public service (not elsewhere classified) (all occupations).	125	59	1	21	22	15	66	
Professional service.....	2,105	386	7	70	157	92	60	1,719
Musicians and teachers of music.....	106	36	1	6	13	11	5	70
Teachers (school).....	1,567	255	4	54	108	60	29	1,312
Trained nurses.....	219	31	4	17	6	4	188	
All other occupations.....	213	64	2	6	19	15	22	149
Domestic and personal service.....	3,290	1,158	30	127	417	347	237	2,132
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	356	140	1	7	37	50	45	216
Hotel, restaurant, etc., keepers and managers.....	123	61	1	20	20	20	62	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	450	120	13	30	44	33	330	
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	194	96	1	3	23	36	33	
Laundry operatives.....	192	71	4	9	31	18	9	
Nurses (not trained).....	190	65	5	23	15	22	125	
Servants.....	1,241	433	15	60	172	128	58	
Waitresses.....	451	131	9	27	68	22	5	
All other occupations.....	93	41	2	13	14	12	52	
Clerical occupations.....	1,426	308	6	61	164	59	19	1,117
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	439	114	2	23	60	24	5	325
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	363	95	4	17	41	23	10	268
Stenographers and typists.....	588	93	21	60	10	2	2	495
All other occupations.....	36	7	3	3	2	2	29	

<sup>1</sup> Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."<sup>2</sup> Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 23.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN EACH SPECIFIED MARITAL CLASS, ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CITY.	AGGREGATE.			MARRIED.			SINGLE, WIDOWED, DIVORCED, AND UNKNOWN.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Akron, Ohio.....	62,699	15,997	25.5	42,734	4,282	10.0	10,965	11,715	58.7
Albany, N. Y.....	46,117	14,475	31.4	23,530	1,311	5.8	23,587	13,184	55.8
Atlanta, Ga.....	73,161	31,950	40.9	44,425	11,112	25.0	33,736	20,838	61.8
Baltimore, Md.....	274,258	91,732	33.4	152,688	20,957	13.7	121,570	70,775	58.2
Birmingham, Ala.....	64,178	19,921	31.0	30,049	6,523	16.7	25,129	13,398	53.3
Boston, Mass.....	280,922	103,783	36.9	137,853	13,583	9.9	143,069	90,200	63.0
Bridgeport, Conn.....	48,443	15,345	31.7	20,741	3,669	12.3	18,702	11,676	62.4
Buffalo, N. Y.....	182,246	49,706	27.3	104,353	5,166	5.0	77,893	44,630	57.3
Cambridge, Mass.....	42,479	15,888	37.4	20,658	2,220	10.7	21,821	13,668	62.6
Camden, N. J.....	39,535	10,067	27.0	25,128	2,217	8.8	14,407	8,450	58.7
Chicago, Ill.....	956,800	309,080	32.3	560,645	58,438	10.4	396,155	250,651	63.3
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	160,893	50,344	31.3	84,733	8,403	9.9	76,160	41,941	55.1
Cleveland, Ohio.....	268,322	73,425	27.6	168,144	16,153	9.6	98,178	57,272	58.3
Columbus, Ohio.....	90,919	25,458	28.0	52,357	5,445	10.4	38,562	20,013	51.9
Dallas, Tex.....	60,572	21,677	35.8	35,146	6,845	19.5	25,426	14,832	58.3
Dayton, Ohio.....	56,493	15,015	26.6	34,904	3,140	9.0	21,589	11,875	55.0
Denver, Colo.....	97,101	28,864	29.7	64,096	6,205	11.3	42,105	22,059	52.8
Des Moines, Iowa.....	48,449	15,322	31.6	28,263	3,554	12.6	20,186	11,708	58.3
Detroit, Mich.....	319,853	83,596	26.1	209,219	17,105	8.2	110,634	60,491	54.6
Fall River, Mass.....	43,002	19,832	46.2	22,376	5,489	24.5	20,626	14,393	69.8
Fort Worth, Tex.....	37,396	10,658	28.5	23,253	3,408	14.7	14,143	7,250	51.3
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	50,857	15,042	29.6	30,200	3,045	10.1	20,657	11,997	58.1
Hartford, Conn.....	50,298	17,453	34.8	27,835	3,183	11.4	22,413	14,300	63.8
Houston, Tex.....	51,806	17,065	32.9	31,211	5,787	18.5	20,595	11,278	54.8
Indianapolis, Ind.....	121,688	35,971	29.6	73,583	8,876	12.1	48,105	27,095	56.3
Jersey City, N. J.....	102,266	29,565	28.9	58,551	3,467	5.9	43,715	26,098	59.7
Kansas City, Kans.....	34,979	9,174	26.2	22,749	2,499	11.0	12,230	6,675	54.6
Kansas City, Mo.....	127,444	40,196	31.5	75,256	10,347	13.7	52,188	29,849	57.2
Los Angeles, Calif.....	233,833	68,299	29.2	132,890	18,174	13.7	100,993	50,125	49.6
Louisville, Ky.....	94,544	34,010	36.0	49,685	8,078	16.3	44,859	25,932	57.8
Lowell, Mass.....	42,212	18,128	42.9	21,353	4,458	20.9	20,859	13,670	65.5
Memphis, Tenn.....	64,269	23,985	37.3	36,270	7,717	21.3	27,900	16,269	58.3
Milwaukee, Wis.....	164,908	50,740	30.8	94,036	6,370	6.8	70,872	44,370	62.6
Minneapolis, Minn.....	144,582	46,641	32.3	80,173	6,441	8.0	64,400	40,200	62.4
Nashville, Tenn.....	47,014	17,799	37.9	25,151	5,347	21.3	21,803	12,452	57.0
New Bedford, Mass.....	43,845	20,384	46.5	24,592	7,200	29.3	19,253	13,184	68.5
New Haven, Conn.....	57,912	18,721	32.3	32,171	2,844	8.8	25,741	15,877	61.7
New Orleans, La.....	146,515	49,229	33.6	74,831	12,375	16.5	71,084	36,854	51.4
New York, N. Y.....	2,026,797	689,201	34.0	1,115,670	107,315	9.6	911,127	581,946	63.9
Bronx borough.....	280,085	77,409	29.8	152,172	9,485	6.2	107,913	67,924	62.9
Brooklyn borough.....	707,941	214,158	30.3	399,517	26,717	6.7	307,824	187,441	60.9
Manhattan borough.....	855,130	341,673	39.9	441,555	65,012	14.3	413,545	278,561	67.4
Queens borough.....	166,545	46,539	27.9	100,679	7,063	7.0	65,866	39,476	59.9
Richmond borough.....	37,696	9,562	25.4	21,717	1,038	4.8	15,979	8,544	53.5
Newark, N. J.....	143,424	41,785	29.1	84,071	5,728	6.8	59,353	36,057	60.8
Norfolk, Va.....	41,555	14,530	35.0	25,306	5,128	20.3	16,249	9,402	57.9
Oakland, Calif.....	79,813	20,099	25.2	47,873	4,820	10.1	31,940	15,279	47.8
Omaha, Nebr.....	68,616	21,004	30.7	40,719	4,759	11.7	27,797	10,245	36.9
Paterson, N. J.....	49,605	15,601	31.5	27,887	4,243	15.2	21,718	14,368	66.1
Philadelphia, Pa.....	667,074	214,232	32.1	373,687	37,402	10.0	293,987	170,830	60.3
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	206,206	57,490	27.9	115,400	6,968	6.0	90,866	50,492	55.6
Portland, Ore.....	96,540	28,451	29.5	58,533	7,423	12.7	37,987	21,028	55.4
Providence, R. I.....	89,342	32,929	36.9	46,225	5,433	11.8	43,117	27,490	63.8
Reading, Pa.....	39,824	13,339	33.5	23,648	3,312	14.0	16,176	10,027	62.0
Richmond, Va.....	67,978	26,429	38.9	35,171	6,985	19.9	32,807	19,444	59.3
Rochester, N. Y.....	111,108	37,505	33.8	62,523	7,587	12.1	45,585	26,018	57.1
St. Louis, Mo.....	299,442	98,014	32.7	165,846	18,622	11.2	133,596	80,291	60.1
St. Paul, Minn.....	87,295	28,051	32.1	47,815	3,699	7.7	39,480	24,352	61.7
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	41,288	10,060	24.4	24,381	1,768	7.3	16,907	8,202	48.5
San Antonio, Tex.....	57,986	10,659	18.4	32,539	4,003	12.3	25,447	12,656	49.7
San Francisco, Calif.....	185,109	60,835	32.9	100,816	13,180	13.1	84,203	47,646	56.5
Scranton, Pa.....	47,402	13,189	27.8	25,807	1,671	6.5	21,685	12,618	58.2
Seattle, Wash.....	113,606	33,114	29.1	70,084	8,203	11.7	48,562	24,011	49.4
Spokane, Wash.....	39,214	11,093	28.3	23,444	2,676	11.4	15,770	8,417	53.4
Springfield, Mass.....	49,027	17,173	35.0	27,349	3,768	13.8	21,678	13,405	61.8
Syracuse, N. Y.....	64,035	18,674	29.2	37,461	3,369	9.0	26,574	15,305	57.6
Toledo, Ohio.....	80,698	23,226	28.8	53,870	4,834	9.0	32,828	18,302	55.8
Trenton, N. J.....	40,773	11,606	28.5	24,342	2,032	8.3	16,431	9,574	58.3
Washington, D. C.....	188,466	92,425	49.0	88,602	22,871	25.8	99,864	69,554	69.6
Wilmington, Del.....	38,731	11,658	30.1	23,019	2,636	11.5	15,712	9,022	57.4
Worcester, Mass.....	64,823	20,817	32.1	35,426	2,873	8.1	29,397	17,944	61.0
Yonkers, N. Y.....	35,697	11,184	31.3	19,935	1,626	8.2	15,762	9,558	60.6
Youngstown, Ohio.....	41,248	8,627	20.9	20,984	1,387	6.6	14,204	7,240	50.9

TABLE 24.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF MARRIED WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION, ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CITY.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE.			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.			INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.
Akron, Ohio.....	24,975	2,658	10.6	6,771	458	6.8	9,788	803	8.2	1,199	363	30.3	1	.....	.....
Albany, N. Y.....	9,983	640	6.4	7,286	389	5.3	5,007	228	4.6	252	54	21.4	2	.....	.....
Atlanta, Ga.....	27,149	3,278	12.1	1,615	117	7.2	1,328	84	6.3	14,333	7,033	53.3	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore, Md.....	73,045	4,970	6.8	29,725	1,681	5.7	25,090	1,736	6.8	24,213	12,506	51.9	15	4	(1)
Birmingham, Ala.....	19,583	1,302	6.6	1,670	87	5.2	1,776	99	5.6	16,020	5,035	31.4	.....	.....	.....
Boston, Mass.....	26,840	3,401	12.7	34,927	3,302	9.5	72,526	5,743	7.9	3,496	1,131	32.4	64	6	(1)
Bridgeport, Conn.....	6,953	918	13.2	6,936	769	11.1	15,332	1,792	11.7	514	190	37.0	1	.....	.....
Buffalo, N. Y.....	28,323	1,726	6.1	37,223	1,546	4.2	37,678	1,625	4.3	1,105	203	23.8	24	6	(1)
Cambridge, Mass.....	4,606	483	10.5	4,782	498	10.4	10,123	940	9.3	1,139	296	26.0	8	3	(1)
Camden, N. J.....	11,623	928	8.0	4,865	306	6.3	6,737	419	6.2	1,902	554	29.7	1	.....	.....
Chicago, Ill.....	106,190	12,905	12.2	173,778	15,522	8.9	253,443	20,521	8.1	27,084	9,463	34.9	160	27	18.0
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	37,532	3,072	8.2	28,611	1,499	5.3	11,294	832	7.8	7,388	2,047	29.9	8	3	(1)
Cleveland, Ohio.....	39,398	4,252	10.8	44,073	3,153	7.2	75,960	5,993	7.9	8,086	2,762	34.6	17	3	(1)
Columbus, Ohio.....	33,896	3,048	9.0	9,008	553	6.1	4,220	245	5.8	5,107	1,688	33.0	6	1	(1)
Dallas, Tex.....	24,554	3,336	13.7	2,902	270	9.3	2,202	171	7.8	5,679	3,065	54.0	9	3	(1)
Dayton, Ohio.....	22,044	1,701	7.7	6,844	304	4.4	3,825	341	8.9	2,187	793	36.3	4	1	(1)
Denver, Colo.....	28,920	3,506	12.3	14,201	1,394	9.8	10,366	751	7.2	1,428	485	34.0	81	9	(1)
Des Moines, Iowa.....	18,017	2,357	13.1	5,704	564	9.9	3,205	214	6.7	1,336	418	31.3	1	1	(1)
Detroit, Mich.....	58,703	5,920	10.1	57,453	3,951	6.9	82,713	4,588	5.5	10,284	2,627	25.5	56	13	(1)
Fall River, Mass.....	2,403	334	13.9	6,200	1,537	24.8	13,703	3,583	26.1	68	34	(1)	2	1	(1)
Fort Worth, Tex.....	16,886	1,641	10.0	1,536	112	7.3	1,500	118	7.6	3,765	1,536	40.8	6	1	(1)
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	10,767	1,442	13.4	10,015	852	8.5	9,157	689	7.5	257	62	24.1	4	.....	.....
Hartford, Conn.....	7,897	948	12.8	6,703	726	10.8	12,838	1,097	8.5	941	412	43.8	6	.....	.....
Houston, Tex.....	15,470	1,525	9.9	4,373	285	6.5	3,200	207	6.5	8,160	3,765	46.1	8	5	(1)
Indianapolis, Ind.....	50,023	5,307	10.6	10,625	708	6.7	4,690	287	6.1	8,243	2,572	31.2	2	2	(1)
Jersey City, N. J.....	13,173	815	6.2	18,396	949	5.2	25,120	1,270	5.1	1,859	433	23.3	3	.....	.....
Kansas City, Kans.....	12,376	1,184	9.6	3,534	282	8.0	3,341	235	7.1	3,493	796	22.8	5	1	(1)
Kansas City, Mo.....	47,398	6,069	12.9	12,958	1,135	8.8	7,467	470	6.3	7,420	2,639	35.6	13	4	(1)
Los Angeles, Calif.....	66,613	9,203	13.9	29,959	3,659	12.2	29,807	3,188	10.7	3,800	1,430	37.6	2,712	634	23.4
Louisville, Ky.....	26,861	2,385	8.9	10,903	547	5.0	2,935	174	5.9	8,983	4,969	55.3	3	3	(1)
Lowell, Mass.....	3,840	546	14.2	5,602	1,066	19.0	11,876	2,840	23.9	32	6	(1)	3	.....	.....
Memphis, Tenn.....	17,696	1,781	9.8	2,678	165	6.2	1,525	113	7.4	14,475	5,707	39.4	5	1	(1)
Milwaukee, Wis.....	17,603	1,390	7.9	43,124	2,691	6.0	32,760	2,259	6.9	541	127	23.5	8	3	(1)
Minneapolis, Minn.....	22,965	2,215	9.6	30,471	2,481	8.1	25,770	1,402	5.7	943	279	29.6	24	4	(1)
Nashville, Tenn.....	15,284	1,483	9.7	1,413	76	5.4	612	50	8.2	7,842	3,738	47.7	.....	.....	.....
New Bedford, Mass.....	3,619	495	13.7	4,923	1,346	27.3	15,157	5,123	33.8	890	236	26.5	3	.....	.....
New Haven, Conn.....	8,026	707	9.6	8,114	651	8.0	15,018	1,038	7.1	1,005	357	35.5	8	1	(1)
New Orleans, La.....	32,189	1,996	6.2	15,384	802	5.2	5,308	397	7.5	21,631	9,178	41.8	19	2	(1)
New York, N. Y.....	183,507	18,558	10.1	278,650	21,928	7.9	617,211	50,134	8.1	35,795	16,623	46.4	447	72	16.1
Bronx borough.....	19,948	1,616	8.1	41,431	2,554	6.2	89,827	4,990	5.6	954	312	32.7	12	4	(1)
Brooklyn borough.....	71,406	5,924	8.3	107,238	6,871	6.4	213,615	11,233	5.3	7,212	2,680	37.2	48	9	(1)
Manhattan borough.....	63,204	9,148	14.5	86,001	9,908	11.6	265,819	30,716	11.6	26,194	13,122	50.1	367	58	15.8
Queens borough.....	23,270	1,587	6.8	37,788	2,247	5.9	38,465	2,796	7.3	1,137	433	38.1	19	1	(1)
Richmond borough.....	5,739	283	4.9	6,194	288	4.6	9,485	390	4.1	298	76	25.5	1	1	(1)
Newark, N. J.....	19,948	1,467	7.4	21,513	1,220	5.7	38,524	1,794	4.7	4,075	1,244	30.5	11	3	(1)
Norfolk, Va.....	12,741	1,053	8.3	1,250	121	9.7	1,556	132	8.5	9,753	3,821	39.2	6	1	(1)
Oakland, Calif.....	18,255	2,057	11.3	15,009	1,308	8.7	12,477	1,013	8.1	1,230	238	19.3	902	204	22.6
Omaha, Neb.....	16,896	2,146	12.7	10,962	1,076	9.8	10,319	695	6.7	2,527	841	33.3	15	1	(1)
Paterson, N. J.....	5,466	717	13.1	7,357	1,086	14.8	14,711	2,288	15.6	351	152	43.8	2	.....	.....
Philadelphia, Pa.....	128,726	11,054	8.6	87,178	6,298	7.2	125,730	7,502	6.0	31,092	12,538	39.2	61	10	(1)
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	37,326	2,135	5.7	32,218	1,199	3.7	36,907	1,585	3.8	8,931	2,246	25.1	18	3	(1)
Portland, Oreg.....	30,132	4,404	14.6	14,919	1,745	11.7	12,606	1,066	8.5	414	134	32.4	488	74	15.2
Providence, R. I.....	18,945	1,300	11.9	11,960	1,489	12.4	22,213	2,283	10.3	1,094	362	33.1	12	2	(1)
Reading, Pa.....	10,643	2,648	14.7	2,477	314	12.7	2,920	296	10.1	198	54	27.3	.....	.....	.....
Richmond, Va.....	20,587	1,511	7.3	1,960	108	5.5	1,285	89	6.9	11,335	5,270	46.5	4	1	(1)
Rochester, N. Y.....	20,845	2,989	14.3	19,159	2,065	10.8	22,115	2,382	10.8	393	149	37.4	5	2	(1)
St. Louis, Mo.....	65,681	6,952	10.6	55,370	3,580	6.5	28,131	2,072	7.4	16,644	6,008	36.1	20	5	(1)
St. Paul, Minn.....	11,623	1,129	9.7	20,313	1,475	7.3	15,043	883	5.9	818	209	25.6	18	3	(1)
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	8,953	781	8.7	9,322	505	6.1	5,828	341	5.9	187	55	29.4	91	26	(1)
San Antonio, Tex.....	15,032	1,333	8.9	6,202	431	6.9	8,010	657	8.2	3,282	1,581	48.2	13	1	(1)
San Francisco, Calif.....	29,313	4,590	15.7	35,719	4,003	11.2	33,441	4,056	12.1	493	199	40.4	1,850	341	18.4
Sarantono, Pa.....	7,533	257	3.4	8,799	242	2.8	9,353	149	1.6	122	23	18.0	.....	.....	.....
Seattle, Wash.....	29,925	3,903	13.0	18,284	2,657	11.3	19,230	1,625	8.5	695	236	34.0	1,920	382	19.9
Spokane, Wash.....	12,016	1,518	12.6	6,507	687	10.6	4,695	402	8.6	182	60	33.0	44	9	(1)
Springfield, Mass.....	9,674	1,309	14.2	7,112	996	14.0	9,969	1,142	11.5	588	260	44.2	6	1	(1)
Syracuse, N. Y.....	16,300	1,831	11.2	10,710	854	8.0	10,153	597	5.9	283	84	29.7	15	3	(1)
Toledo, Ohio.....	25,485	2,004	10.2	15,765	1,137	7.2	11,203	695	6.2	1,412	396	28.0	5	2	(1)
Trenton, N. J.....	8,839	672	7.6	4,823	329	6.8	9,746	689	7.1	933	342	36.7	1	.....	.....
Washington, D. C.....	46,059	8,558	18.6	11,201	1,651	14.7	7,618	877	11.5	23,686	11,779	49.7	38	6	(1)
Wilmington, Del.....	11,943	964	8.1	3,890	249	6.4	4,910	279	5.7	2,209	1,144	50.4	1	.....	.....
Worcester, Mass.....	8,781	867	9.9	9,079	849	9.4	17,287	1,063	6.1	265	92	34.7	14	2	(1)
Yonkers, N. Y.....	5,175	334	6.5	5,574	375	6.7	8,771	738	8.4	411	177	43.1	4	2	(1)
Youngstown, Ohio.....	9,023	553	6.1	6,687	255	3.8	9,730	359	3.7	1,563	220	14.1	1	.....	.....

1 Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 25.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

[The number of occupied women 15 years of age and over among the Chinese, Japanese, and other minor classes being small, they are not presented in detail, but are grouped as "all other nonwhite."]

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over. <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Akron, Ohio.</b>	15,997	4,282	213	1,080	1,773	840	376	11,715
Native white—Native parentage.	10,590	2,658	142	784	1,076	453	203	7,932
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	2,882	458	27	103	183	79	66	2,424
Foreign-born white.	1,906	803	33	128	329	227	80	1,103
Negro.	619	363	11	65	185	81	21	256
Indian.								
All other nonwhite.								
<b>Albany, N. Y.</b>	14,475	1,311	26	134	394	394	363	13,184
Native white—Native parentage.	7,330	640	16	75	216	190	143	6,690
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	5,322	389	5	44	104	118	118	4,933
Foreign-born white.	1,630	228	5	10	59	65	89	1,402
Negro.	193	54		5	15	21	13	159
Indian.								
All other nonwhite.								
<b>Atlanta, Ga.</b>	31,950	11,112	586	2,233	4,287	2,627	1,379	20,838
Native white—Native parentage.	14,204	3,278	236	692	1,283	710	351	10,986
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	782	117	4	11	44	29	20	665
Foreign-born white.	348	84	1	5	35	24	19	264
Negro.	10,553	7,633	345	1,525	2,925	1,858	980	8,920
Indian.	3							3
All other nonwhite.								
<b>Baltimore, Md.</b>	61,732	20,957	715	3,185	7,278	5,657	4,122	70,775
Native white—Native parentage.	39,825	4,970	275	811	1,705	1,229	950	34,855
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	17,721	1,681	73	271	532	869	446	16,040
Foreign-born white.	7,493	1,736	19	187	520	612	548	5,726
Negro.	26,712	12,566	348	1,965	4,620	3,556	2,177	14,146
Indian.	6	3		1		1	1	3
All other nonwhite.	6	1			1			5
<b>Birmingham, Ala.</b>	19,921	6,523	261	1,150	2,469	1,730	923	13,398
Native white—Native parentage.	6,978	1,302	59	232	478	351	182	5,676
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	713	87	4	11	38	22	12	626
Foreign-born white.	313	99	1	9	27	41	21	214
Negro.	11,914	5,035	197	898	1,926	1,306	708	6,879
Indian.	2							2
All other nonwhite.	1							1
<b>Boston, Mass.</b>	103,783	13,583	223	1,466	4,358	4,092	3,444	90,200
Native white—Native parentage.	25,286	3,401	57	378	1,145	968	853	21,885
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	42,430	3,802	92	532	1,162	859	657	39,128
Foreign-born white.	32,824	5,743	60	418	1,037	1,850	1,748	27,081
Negro.	3,221	1,131	13	138	413	381	186	2,090
Indian.	5							5
All other nonwhite.	17	4	1		1	2		13
<b>Bridgeport, Conn.</b>	15,345	3,669	99	626	1,400	980	564	11,676
Native white—Native parentage.	4,301	918	24	159	326	238	171	3,833
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	6,247	769	39	179	288	165	98	5,478
Foreign-born white.	4,428	1,792	32	252	723	525	260	2,636
Negro.	368	190	4	36	63	52	35	178
Indian.	1							1
All other nonwhite.								
<b>Buffalo, N. Y.</b>	49,796	5,166	111	599	1,797	1,479	1,180	44,630
Native white—Native parentage.	16,584	1,720	46	242	637	489	312	15,258
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	23,304	1,546	39	207	551	438	311	21,788
Foreign-born white.	8,850	1,625	18	105	492	488	522	7,234
Negro.	629	263	8	44	114	62	35	396
Indian.	16			1	1	2		12
All other nonwhite.	4	2			2			2
<b>Cambridge, Mass.</b>	15,888	2,220	55	242	799	621	503	13,688
Native white—Native parentage.	3,947	483	8	52	175	130	118	3,404
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	6,384	498	20	83	198	109	88	5,886
Foreign-born white.	4,632	940	22	89	306	290	233	3,692
Negro.	919	296	4	18	119	91	64	623
Indian.	6	3	1		1			3
All other nonwhite.								
<b>Camden, N. J.</b>	10,667	2,217	90	374	763	561	429	8,450
Native white—Native parentage.	5,283	928	48	172	313	212	183	4,355
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	2,707	306	17	59	106	64	60	2,401
Foreign-born white.	1,355	419	8	62	150	120	79	936
Negro.	1,321	564	17	81	194	105	107	757
Indian.								
All other nonwhite.	1							1
<b>Chicago, Ill.</b>	309,089	58,438	1,443	8,695	22,854	18,164	9,282	250,651
Native white—Native parentage.	74,240	12,905	397	2,189	5,019	3,263	2,037	61,335
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	139,864	15,522	532	3,127	6,266	3,697	2,000	124,342
Foreign-born white.	74,219	20,521	274	1,923	7,588	6,590	4,146	58,698
Negro.	20,707	9,463	239	1,453	3,970	2,706	1,095	11,244
Indian.	24	10			4	3	3	14
All other nonwhite.	35	17	1	3	7	5	1	18
<b>Cincinnati, Ohio.</b>	50,344	8,403	237	996	2,752	2,462	1,956	41,941
Native white—Native parentage.	23,582	3,072	126	467	1,076	811	692	20,510
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	16,832	1,499	26	111	334	476	552	15,333
Foreign-born white.	4,004	882	5	32	232	307	309	3,122
Negro.	5,918	2,947	80	385	1,109	867	506	2,971
Indian.	3	1			1			2
All other nonwhite.	5	2		1		1		3

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown. For the number in each city, see footnote for that city in Table 26.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 25.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over. <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Cleveland, Ohio.</b>	<b>73,425</b>	<b>16,153</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>2,845</b>	<b>6,334</b>	<b>4,490</b>	<b>2,247</b>	<b>57,272</b>
Native white—Native parentage.	22,588	4,252	141	829	1,625	1,086	571	15,856
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	28,056	3,153	120	657	1,252	732	392	24,903
Foreign-born white.	17,609	5,993	103	654	2,217	1,993	1,026	11,676
Negro.	5,106	2,752	73	505	1,238	678	258	2,354
Indian.	4	2			2			2
All other nonwhite.	2	1				1		1
<b>Columbus, Ohio.</b>	<b>25,458</b>	<b>5,445</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1,803</b>	<b>1,532</b>	<b>1,167</b>	<b>20,013</b>
Native white—Native parentage.	16,547	3,048	103	466	1,006	816	654	13,499
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	4,485	553	11	66	167	146	163	3,932
Foreign-born white.	1,154	245	4	15	58	94	74	909
Negro.	3,267	1,598	41	234	571	476	276	1,669
Indian.	3							3
All other nonwhite.	2	1			1			1
<b>Dallas, Tex.</b>	<b>21,677</b>	<b>6,845</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>14,832</b>
Native white—Native parentage.	13,650	3,336	213	737	1,273	701	412	10,314
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	1,412	270	12	49	117	54	38	1,142
Foreign-born white.	630	171	1	29	55	55	31	459
Negro.	5,979	3,065	122	585	1,277	736	345	2,914
Indian.	3	1				1		2
All other nonwhite.	3	2			2			1
<b>Dayton, Ohio.</b>	<b>15,015</b>	<b>3,140</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>11,875</b>
Native white—Native parentage.	9,576	1,701	72	275	609	442	303	7,875
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	3,029	304	7	39	94	76	88	2,725
Foreign-born white.	919	341	14	44	116	106	61	578
Negro.	1,490	793	18	108	285	246	135	697
Indian.								
All other nonwhite.	1	1		1				
<b>Denver, Colo.</b>	<b>28,864</b>	<b>6,205</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>2,058</b>	<b>1,764</b>	<b>1,438</b>	<b>22,659</b>
Native white—Native parentage.	15,076	3,506	89	508	1,236	953	780	12,110
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	8,718	1,394	49	189	473	391	292	7,324
Foreign-born white.	3,254	751	7	35	184	263	202	2,503
Negro.	1,197	485	11	57	162	151	104	712
Indian.	9	3			1	2		6
All other nonwhite.	10	6			2	4		4
<b>Des Moines, Iowa.</b>	<b>15,322</b>	<b>3,554</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>11,768</b>
Native white—Native parentage.	10,029	2,357	132	449	834	526	416	7,672
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	3,505	564	17	90	187	168	102	2,941
Foreign-born white.	921	214	3	25	58	59	69	707
Negro.	863	418	15	57	158	104	84	445
Indian.	4	1					1	3
All other nonwhite.								
<b>Detroit, Mich.</b>	<b>83,596</b>	<b>17,105</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>3,320</b>	<b>7,080</b>	<b>3,925</b>	<b>2,158</b>	<b>66,491</b>
Native white—Native parentage.	28,164	5,926	242	1,331	2,427	1,273	653	22,238
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	31,190	3,951	183	842	1,700	779	447	27,239
Foreign-born white.	19,245	4,588	107	612	1,726	1,283	880	14,657
Negro.	4,965	2,627	90	535	1,220	587	195	2,338
Indian.	21	11			7	3	1	10
All other nonwhite.	11	2					2	9
<b>Fall River, Mass.</b>	<b>19,682</b>	<b>5,489</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>1,898</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>14,393</b>
Native white—Native parentage.	2,207	534	5	59	117	92	61	1,933
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	9,397	1,537	64	326	688	356	203	7,860
Foreign-born white.	8,133	3,583	72	523	1,182	1,012	794	4,550
Negro.	83	34		3	10	11	10	49
Indian.	2	1			1			1
All other nonwhite.								
<b>Fort Worth, Tex.</b>	<b>10,658</b>	<b>3,408</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>7,250</b>
Native white—Native parentage.	6,576	1,641	90	335	618	381	217	4,935
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	580	112	3	23	38	31	17	468
Foreign-born white.	369	118	7	21	34	38	18	251
Negro.	3,132	1,536	76	296	652	345	167	1,596
Indian.								
All other nonwhite.	1	1		1				
<b>Grand Rapids, Mich.</b>	<b>15,042</b>	<b>3,045</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>11,997</b>
Native white—Native parentage.	6,006	1,442	45	203	464	390	340	4,564
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	6,629	852	27	125	318	199	183	5,777
Foreign-born white.	2,254	639	8	47	206	213	215	1,565
Negro.	149	62		10	20	15	17	87
Indian.	4							4
All other nonwhite.								
<b>Hartford, Conn.</b>	<b>17,483</b>	<b>3,183</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>14,300</b>
Native white—Native parentage.	5,533	948	28	144	334	242	200	4,585
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	6,735	720	24	137	256	203	106	6,009
Foreign-born white.	4,373	1,097	13	130	370	357	227	3,276
Negro.	836	412	11	70	148	116	67	424
Indian.	4							4
All other nonwhite.	2							2
<b>Houston, Tex.</b>	<b>17,065</b>	<b>5,787</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>11,278</b>
Native white—Native parentage.	6,971	1,525	83	247	591	395	209	5,446
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	1,664	285	6	51	113	74	41	1,379
Foreign-born white.	739	207	5	15	71	69	47	582
Negro.	7,685	3,765	172	696	1,483	969	445	3,920
Indian.	2	1					1	1
All other nonwhite.	4	4		1	2		1	

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown. For the number in each city, see footnote for that city in Table 26.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 25.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over. <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Indianapolis, Ind.</b>	35,971	8,876	381	1,416	3,040	2,330	1,709	27,095
Native white—Native parentage	23,757	5,307	279	935	1,790	1,312	991	18,450
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	5,149	708	21	88	224	191	184	4,441
Foreign-born white	1,147	287	2	22	85	99	79	860
Negro	5,913	2,572	79	371	941	727	454	3,341
Indian								
All other nonwhite.	5	2				1	1	3
<b>Jersey City, N. J.</b>	29,565	3,487	101	499	1,244	976	647	28,098
Native white—Native parentage	9,032	815	33	152	316	178	136	8,217
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	14,252	949	44	189	344	226	146	13,303
Foreign-born white	5,151	1,270	19	102	409	452	288	3,881
Negro	1,129	433	5	56	175	120	77	696
Indian								
All other nonwhite.	1							1
<b>Kansas City, Kans.</b>	9,174	2,499	98	361	860	686	494	6,675
Native white—Native parentage	4,912	1,184	63	193	385	324	219	3,728
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,810	282	8	42	102	74	56	1,528
Foreign-born white	619	236	6	21	92	67	50	383
Negro	1,829	796	21	105	280	221	169	1,033
Indian	2							2
All other nonwhite.	2	1			1			1
<b>Kansas City, Mo.</b>	40,196	10,347	368	1,613	3,850	2,766	1,750	29,849
Native white—Native parentage	24,933	6,069	266	1,050	2,284	1,531	968	18,834
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	6,882	1,135	34	161	414	309	217	5,747
Foreign-born white	1,993	470	4	41	117	168	140	1,523
Negro	6,382	2,639	64	361	1,032	757	425	3,743
Indian	6	4			3	1		2
All other nonwhite.								
<b>Los Angeles, Calif.</b>	68,299	18,174	363	2,112	6,303	5,433	3,983	50,125
Native white—Native parentage	35,627	9,263	203	1,127	3,186	2,686	2,061	26,364
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	17,025	3,659	73	444	1,291	1,079	772	13,366
Foreign-born white	11,588	3,188	44	249	994	1,067	834	8,400
Negro	3,256	1,430	33	176	530	446	245	1,826
Indian	39	11		2	4	3	2	28
All other nonwhite.	764	623	10	114	298	152	49	141
<b>Louisville, Ky.</b>	34,010	8,078	292	1,109	2,662	2,323	1,692	25,932
Native white—Native parentage	15,881	2,385	136	351	782	640	476	13,496
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	5,980	547	7	54	131	175	180	5,433
Foreign-born white	936	174		6	38	53	77	762
Negro	11,204	4,969	149	698	1,710	1,454	958	6,235
Indian	9	3			1	1	1	6
All other nonwhite.								
<b>Lowell, Mass.</b>	18,128	4,458	97	646	1,592	1,203	920	13,670
Native white—Native parentage	3,017	546	9	68	186	139	144	2,471
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	7,890	1,066	42	204	443	227	150	6,764
Foreign-born white	7,255	2,840	40	374	963	832	625	4,415
Negro	26	6				5	1	20
Indian								
All other nonwhite.								
<b>Memphis, Tenn.</b>	23,986	7,717	311	1,308	2,792	2,165	1,141	16,269
Native white—Native parentage	8,613	1,731	83	302	616	444	286	6,882
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,180	165	5	23	50	43	44	1,015
Foreign-born white	465	113	2	8	36	39	28	352
Negro	13,728	5,707	221	975	2,090	1,638	783	8,019
Indian	1	1				1		1
All other nonwhite.	1							
<b>Milwaukee, Wis.</b>	50,740	6,370	131	886	2,300	1,828	1,225	44,370
Native white—Native parentage	14,337	1,390	49	290	605	302	144	12,997
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	23,155	2,591	64	421	986	682	438	20,564
Foreign-born white	7,902	2,259	16	156	649	806	632	5,943
Negro	288	127	2	19	58	37	11	161
Indian	8	3			2	1		5
All other nonwhite.								
<b>Minneapolis, Minn.</b>	46,641	6,441	151	1,049	2,323	1,771	1,147	40,200
Native white—Native parentage	14,479	2,215	74	419	807	541	374	12,264
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	23,086	2,481	60	451	982	643	345	21,205
Foreign-born white	7,829	1,462	12	130	426	492	402	6,367
Negro	637	279	4	49	107	94	25	358
Indian	4					1		3
All other nonwhite.	6	3	1		1		1	3
<b>Nashville, Tenn.</b>	17,789	5,347	269	802	1,679	1,513	1,084	12,452
Native white—Native parentage	7,877	1,483	102	246	461	390	278	6,394
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	727	76	4	5	22	28	17	651
Foreign-born white	180	50	1	3	10	23	13	130
Negro	9,015	3,738	162	548	1,186	1,066	776	5,277
Indian								
All other nonwhite.								
<b>New Bedford, Mass.</b>	20,384	7,200	204	1,278	2,856	1,842	1,020	13,184
Native white—Native parentage	2,441	495	8	87	172	129	99	1,946
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	6,611	1,346	63	338	569	232	144	5,265
Foreign-born white	10,784	5,123	121	815	2,029	1,419	739	8,661
Negro	545	236	12	38	86	62	38	309
Indian	3							3
All other nonwhite.								

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown. For the number in each city, see footnote for that city in Table 26.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 25.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over. <sup>1</sup>	
<b>New Haven, Conn.</b>	18,721	2,644	61	358	950	803	674	15,877
Native white—Native parentage.	5,438	787	20	118	280	205	144	4,671
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	8,007	651	27	108	200	161	155	7,356
Foreign-born white.	4,377	1,088	9	95	345	331	288	3,809
Negro.	898	357	5	35	124	106	87	541
Indian.	1	1			1			
All other nonwhite.	1	1						
<b>New Orleans, La.</b>	49,229	12,375	411	1,723	4,531	3,545	2,165	36,854
Native white—Native parentage.	18,489	1,996	72	306	761	520	337	16,493
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	6,863	802	12	82	197	223	288	6,061
Foreign-born white.	1,807	397	4	14	100	132	147	1,410
Negro.	22,059	9,178	323	1,321	3,473	2,668	1,393	12,881
Indian.	5	2						5
All other nonwhite.	6	2						4
<b>New York, N. Y.</b>	689,261	107,315	2,117	13,667	39,325	32,253	19,953	581,946
Native white—Native parentage.	145,717	18,558	531	3,136	7,247	4,728	2,916	127,159
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	262,622	21,928	763	3,904	6,289	5,335	3,637	240,694
Foreign-born white.	240,322	50,134	495	4,067	16,737	17,332	11,603	190,188
Negro.	40,436	16,623	325	2,551	7,013	4,441	1,793	23,813
Indian.	23	4				2	1	19
All other nonwhite.	141	68	8	8	39	15	3	73
<b>Bronx borough.</b>	77,409	9,485	187	1,218	3,580	2,892	1,608	67,924
Native white—Native parentage.	15,035	1,616	54	308	686	370	189	13,419
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	36,615	2,554	81	487	1,054	805	327	34,061
Foreign-born white.	24,816	4,999	44	390	1,718	1,807	1,040	19,817
Negro.	937	312	7	33	120	100	52	625
Indian.	1	1						1
All other nonwhite.	5	4	1	1	2	1	1	1
<b>Brooklyn borough.</b>	214,158	26,717	629	3,774	9,635	7,512	5,167	187,441
Native white—Native parentage.	53,474	5,924	190	1,107	2,367	1,347	913	47,950
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	93,551	9,871	246	1,272	2,606	1,567	1,180	86,710
Foreign-born white.	59,250	11,233	139	1,029	3,621	3,761	2,633	48,017
Negro.	7,432	2,680	53	365	1,037	834	391	4,752
Indian.	4	1				1		3
All other nonwhite.	17	8	1	1	4	2		9
<b>Manhattan borough.</b>	341,573	63,012	1,104	7,557	23,206	19,481	11,664	278,561
Native white—Native parentage.	59,413	9,148	221	1,347	3,482	2,526	1,572	50,265
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	106,190	9,968	343	1,690	3,619	2,562	1,754	96,222
Foreign-born white.	145,279	30,716	279	2,427	10,397	10,541	7,072	114,563
Negro.	30,559	13,122	260	2,085	5,678	3,839	1,262	17,437
Indian.	15	3		1		1	1	12
All other nonwhite.	117	55	1	7	32	12	3	62
<b>Queens borough.</b>	46,639	7,063	178	987	2,595	2,042	1,261	39,476
Native white—Native parentage.	14,111	1,587	62	329	618	392	186	12,524
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	22,288	2,247	87	399	927	517	317	20,041
Foreign-born white.	8,613	2,796	25	202	897	989	683	6,122
Negro.	1,218	433	4	57	153	144	76	785
Indian.	3	1						3
All other nonwhite.	1	1						1
<b>Richmond borough.</b>	9,582	1,038	19	131	309	326	253	8,544
Native white—Native parentage.	3,284	283	4	45	94	84	56	3,001
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	3,948	288	6	56	83	84	59	3,660
Foreign-born white.	2,059	390	8	19	104	134	125	1,669
Negro.	290	76	1	11	27	24	13	214
Indian.	1	1						
All other nonwhite.	1	1						
<b>Newark, N. J.</b>	41,785	5,728	153	811	1,998	1,650	1,116	36,057
Native white—Native parentage.	12,907	1,487	46	231	559	390	241	11,440
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	17,246	1,220	47	211	425	301	236	16,026
Foreign-born white.	8,833	1,794	19	155	541	609	470	7,039
Negro.	2,790	1,244	41	214	471	350	168	1,546
Indian.	6	2			1	1	1	4
All other nonwhite.	3	1						2
<b>Norfolk, Va.</b>	14,530	5,128	195	936	1,807	1,385	805	9,402
Native white—Native parentage.	4,969	1,053	54	239	392	217	151	3,916
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	598	121	10	18	39	33	21	477
Foreign-born white.	358	132	4	15	47	42	24	226
Negro.	8,602	3,821	127	664	1,323	1,093	609	4,781
Indian.	1	1			1			
All other nonwhite.	2	1						2
<b>Oakland, Calif.</b>	20,099	4,820	112	557	1,623	1,473	1,055	15,279
Native white—Native parentage.	8,663	2,057	49	259	715	606	428	6,606
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	7,125	1,308	40	175	460	376	257	5,817
Foreign-born white.	3,395	1,013	14	67	276	351	305	2,382
Negro.	634	238	3	27	87	79	42	396
Indian.	15	1				1		14
All other nonwhite.	267	203	6	29	85	60	23	64
<b>Omaha, Nebr.</b>	21,004	4,759	191	809	1,735	1,221	803	16,245
Native white—Native parentage.	9,390	2,146	116	391	806	488	345	7,244
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	7,445	1,076	41	219	395	257	164	6,359
Foreign-born white.	2,593	695	9	55	212	226	193	1,898
Negro.	1,575	841	25	143	322	250	101	734
Indian.	1	1			1			
All other nonwhite.	1	1						

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown. For the number in each city, see footnote for that city in Table 26.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 25.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over. <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Paterson, N. J.</b>	18,601	4,243	140	632	1,605	1,194	672	14,358
Native white—Native parentage	4,248	717	84	134	266	170	107	3,531
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	8,163	1,086	63	258	451	205	109	7,077
Foreign-born white	5,811	2,288	38	220	842	758	430	3,523
Negro	377	152	5	20	46	55	26	225
Indian	2							2
All other nonwhite								
<b>Philadelphia, Pa.</b>	214,232	37,402	1,175	5,914	13,515	9,916	6,882	176,830
Native white—Native parentage	80,464	11,054	458	1,930	4,076	2,636	1,954	69,410
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	67,620	6,298	292	1,141	2,136	1,420	1,309	61,322
Foreign-born white	38,397	7,502	113	675	2,338	2,364	2,012	30,895
Negro	27,721	12,538	312	2,163	4,962	3,404	1,007	15,133
Indian	22	7		2	3	2		15
All other nonwhite	8	3		3				5
<b>Pittsburgh, Pa.</b>	57,460	6,968	143	853	2,408	2,139	1,425	50,492
Native white—Native parentage	21,545	2,135	49	300	796	603	387	19,410
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	21,907	1,199	28	153	432	322	264	20,708
Foreign-born white	8,833	1,385	20	88	385	477	415	7,448
Negro	5,171	2,246	46	311	794	737	358	2,925
Indian								
All other nonwhite	4	3		1	1		1	1
<b>Portland, Oreg.</b>	28,451	7,423	197	939	2,445	2,190	1,652	21,028
Native white—Native parentage	15,405	4,404	131	570	1,449	1,291	963	11,001
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	8,655	1,745	46	267	657	455	320	6,910
Foreign-born white	4,024	1,066	17	69	266	379	335	2,958
Negro	251	134	1	12	46	48	27	117
Indian	10	5			4		1	5
All other nonwhite	106	69	2	21	23	17	6	37
<b>Providence, R. I.</b>	32,929	5,433	130	694	1,850	1,596	1,163	27,496
Native white—Native parentage	8,548	1,300	29	162	471	348	292	7,248
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	14,308	1,486	58	272	495	419	242	12,822
Foreign-born white	8,989	2,283	38	223	770	717	535	6,706
Negro	1,079	362	5	37	113	114	93	717
Indian	4	2			1		1	2
All other nonwhite	1							1
<b>Reading, Pa.</b>	13,339	3,312	138	579	1,172	821	602	10,027
Native white—Native parentage	10,618	2,643	111	460	950	635	492	7,970
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,799	214	10	68	104	80	52	1,485
Foreign-born white	801	296	17	43	98	86	52	505
Negro	121	54		8	20	20	6	67
Indian								
All other nonwhite								
<b>Richmond, Va.</b>	26,429	6,985	260	1,191	2,393	1,930	1,211	19,444
Native white—Native parentage	11,976	1,511	76	249	528	375	283	10,405
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	1,022	108	3	14	40	24	27	914
Foreign-born white	427	89	2	6	27	31	23	338
Negro	12,998	5,276	179	922	1,798	1,499	878	7,722
Indian	2							2
All other nonwhite	4	1				1		3
<b>Rochester, N. Y.</b>	37,505	7,587	246	1,124	2,674	2,093	1,450	29,918
Native white—Native parentage	14,942	2,989	94	495	1,069	803	528	11,953
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	14,530	2,065	72	310	688	558	437	12,465
Foreign-born white	7,680	2,382	76	298	854	692	402	5,298
Negro	336	149	3	21	63	39	23	187
Indian	16	2				1		14
All other nonwhite	1							1
<b>St. Louis, Mo.</b>	98,914	18,623	680	2,691	6,551	5,188	3,513	80,291
Native white—Native parentage	45,297	6,952	379	1,274	2,572	1,695	1,032	38,545
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	31,433	3,536	100	447	1,038	1,025	976	27,897
Foreign-born white	8,647	2,072	39	170	607	638	618	6,575
Negro	13,474	6,008	162	800	2,332	1,829	885	7,466
Indian	10	4			2		1	6
All other nonwhite	3	1					1	2
<b>St. Paul, Minn.</b>	28,051	3,699	91	490	1,355	1,043	720	24,352
Native white—Native parentage	8,034	1,129	35	205	444	302	143	6,905
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	15,350	1,475	42	230	623	366	214	13,875
Foreign-born white	4,185	883	13	39	209	297	325	3,302
Negro	476	209	1	16	78	76	38	267
Indian	5	2				2		3
All other nonwhite	1	1						
<b>Salt Lake City, Utah</b>	10,060	1,768	71	236	526	497	438	8,292
Native white—Native parentage	4,278	781	42	130	248	200	161	3,497
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3,917	565	25	79	177	163	121	3,352
Foreign-born white	1,724	341	3	12	71	112	143	1,383
Negro	110	55	1	7	18	18	11	55
Indian								
All other nonwhite	31	26		8	12	4	2	5
<b>San Antonio, Tex.</b>	16,656	4,003	159	623	1,508	1,019	696	12,656
Native white—Native parentage	6,919	1,333	78	215	500	314	226	5,586
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	2,717	431	10	46	163	109	98	2,286
Foreign-born white	3,567	1,067	11	82	223	190	151	2,904
Negro	3,453	1,581	60	280	614	406	221	1,877
Indian	4	1			1			3
All other nonwhite								

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown. For the number in each city, see footnote for that city in Table 26.

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE 25.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over. <sup>1</sup>	
<b>San Francisco, Calif.</b>	80,835	13,189	259	1,709	4,854	3,835	2,532	47,646
Native white—Native parentage	21,093	4,590	115	772	1,740	1,198	756	16,503
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	24,293	4,003	90	549	1,476	1,106	782	20,290
Foreign-born white	14,481	4,056	44	311	1,896	1,383	922	10,375
Negro	489	199	5	30	71	68	35	290
Indian	10	1			1			9
All other nonwhite	579	340	5	47	161	90	37	233
<b>Scranton, Pa.</b>	13,189	671	20	100	221	170	160	12,518
Native white—Native parentage	4,820	257	7	41	99	52	58	4,563
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	6,894	242	7	48	71	63	53	6,082
Foreign-born white	1,403	140	6	7	43	50	43	1,254
Negro	72	23		4	8	5	6	49
Indian								
All other nonwhite								
<b>Seattle, Wash.</b>	33,114	8,203	221	1,133	3,000	2,310	1,539	24,917
Native white—Native parentage	14,964	3,903	114	577	1,430	1,071	711	11,061
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	10,616	2,057	65	304	802	557	329	8,559
Foreign-born white	6,530	1,625	27	145	502	527	424	4,905
Negro	405	236	2	24	91	73	46	229
Indian	17	6		1	3	1	1	11
All other nonwhite	522	376	13	82	172	81	28	146
<b>Spokane, Wash.</b>	11,093	2,676	63	314	837	824	638	8,417
Native white—Native parentage	5,915	1,518	46	209	489	439	335	4,397
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3,547	687	12	75	243	197	160	2,860
Foreign-born white	1,499	402	2	24	90	157	129	1,097
Negro	118	60	3	4	12	29	12	58
Indian	3	1					1	2
All other nonwhite	11	8		2	3	2	1	3
<b>Springfield, Mass.</b>	17,173	3,788	77	529	1,389	1,058	717	13,405
Native white—Native parentage	6,250	1,389	38	197	489	337	308	4,887
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	6,425	996	21	194	381	250	150	5,429
Foreign-born white	3,922	1,142	15	103	424	384	216	2,790
Negro	568	260	3	35	95	85	42	308
Indian	2	1					1	1
All other nonwhite								
<b>Syracuse, N. Y.</b>	18,674	3,369	74	428	1,080	958	831	15,305
Native white—Native parentage	9,104	1,831	40	235	621	517	418	7,273
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	6,906	1,206	19	128	246	226	235	6,052
Foreign-born white	2,463	597	12	53	182	184	166	1,866
Negro	196	84	3	10	81	29	11	112
Indian	5	3				2	1	2
All other nonwhite								
<b>Toledo, Ohio</b>	23,228	4,834	163	712	1,697	1,253	1,009	18,392
Native white—Native parentage	12,076	2,604	108	437	921	631	507	9,472
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	7,989	1,137	29	144	404	311	249	6,862
Foreign-born white	2,393	695	11	64	189	223	203	1,698
Negro	765	396	15	66	183	87	45	309
Indian	1	1				1		1
All other nonwhite	2	1		1				
<b>Trenton, N. J.</b>	11,606	2,032	82	340	722	511	377	9,574
Native white—Native parentage	4,722	672	32	130	239	156	115	4,050
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3,887	329	15	68	100	72	71	3,558
Foreign-born white	2,295	689	23	102	242	194	128	1,606
Negro	702	342	9	40	141	89	63	360
Indian								
All other nonwhite								
<b>Washington, D. C.<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Wilmington, Del.</b>	11,658	2,636	119	417	876	638	586	9,022
Native white—Native parentage	5,740	964	56	178	325	202	203	4,776
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	2,301	249	17	52	80	42	58	2,142
Foreign-born white	1,044	279	6	38	95	74	66	765
Negro	2,483	1,144	40	149	376	320	259	1,339
Indian								
All other nonwhite								
<b>Worcester, Mass.</b>	20,817	2,873	57	395	908	805	708	17,944
Native white—Native parentage	5,884	867	18	117	272	214	245	5,017
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	9,681	849	22	163	310	210	144	8,832
Foreign-born white	5,012	1,063	12	99	305	359	288	3,949
Negro	235	92	5	16	21	22	28	143
Indian	5	2					2	3
All other nonwhite								
<b>Yonkers, N. Y.</b>	11,184	1,626	32	179	563	505	347	9,558
Native white—Native parentage	3,076	334	6	44	122	77	85	2,742
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	4,963	375	15	70	132	87	71	4,588
Foreign-born white	2,655	738	6	51	237	274	170	1,917
Negro	488	177	5	13	72	67	20	311
Indian								
All other nonwhite	2	2		1			1	
<b>Youngstown, Ohio</b>	8,627	1,387	37	216	530	384	220	7,240
Native white—Native parentage	3,660	553	18	112	207	131	85	3,107
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	3,021	255	10	34	111	63	37	2,768
Foreign-born white	1,401	359	7	31	119	125	77	1,042
Negro	545	220	2	39	93	65	21	325
Indian								
All other nonwhite								

<sup>1</sup> Includes age unknown. For the number in each city, see footnote for that city in Table 28.<sup>2</sup> See District of Columbia in Table 21.