

## CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.

**Character of ownership, by industries (Table 25).—**Statistics concerning the character of ownership, or legal organization, of manufacturing enterprises are given in Table 25 for all industries combined and for 343 industries for which separate figures can be shown. A few industries distinguished by the Bureau of the Census are included in "All other industries," to avoid disclosing operations of individual concerns.

The table shows, for the censuses of 1919 and 1914, the number of establishments under each form of ownership, the average number of wage earners, and the value of products for the establishments in each group. The statistics of ownership in the group "All others" include establishments operated by firms, cooperative associations and miscellaneous forms of ownership that could not be classed as "Individuals" or "Corporations."

In some industries, in order to avoid disclosing operations of individual establishments, the figures of a certain group have been consolidated with those of a larger group. In such a case an "x" is placed in the column from which the figures have been omitted and the figures with which they have been consolidated are printed in italics. In the total for all industries combined, each establishment is classified under its proper group.

Establishments operated by individuals form 47.6 per cent of the total establishments reporting in 1919, and 51.6 per cent in 1914. Of the 138,112 establishments in 1919 owned by individuals, practically 50 per cent were engaged in the manufacture of bread and bakery products, lumber and timber products, printing and publishing papers, automobile repairing, manufacture of tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, and book and job printing and publishing.

Table 25 shows that in industries where a large investment in plant and machinery is necessary to the proper conduct of the business, the establishments are, as a rule, operated by corporations. All of the establishments engaged in the manufacture of belting and hose, rubber; linen goods; pencils, lead; screws, wood; smelting and refining, copper; smelting and refining, zinc; and sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids were operated by corporations in 1919.

While the establishments under corporate form of ownership formed but 31.5 per cent of the total number of establishments in 1919, they gave employment to 86.6 per cent of the total number of wage-earners, and produced 87.7 per cent of all manufactured products, as compared with 28.3 per cent, 80.3 per cent, and 83.2 per cent, respectively, in 1914.

**Character of ownership, by geographic divisions and states (Table 26).—**The number of manufacturing establishments owned by individuals, corporations, and other classes are given in Table 26 for all industries combined in each division and state for 1919 and 1914.

The table shows the number of wage earners employed, and value of products for each class, together with the per cent each forms of the total.

The table shows that the establishments under corporate ownership have increased 17.1 per cent from 1914 to 1919, while establishments owned by individuals and "All others" have decreased not only in number, but in wage earners employed.

These conditions prevailed in the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and East South Central divisions, but in the southern and western divisions a general increase is shown for establishments under all three groups.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 25.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914.

[NOTE.—In some industries, in order to avoid disclosing the returns of individual establishments, the figures for certain groups have been consolidated with those for some one of the other groups. In such cases an (X) is placed in the column from which the figures have been omitted, and the figures for the group with which they have been consolidated are printed in *italics*. In the totals for all industries combined, each establishment is classified under its proper group.]

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			
					Total.	In establishments owned by—			Total.	Of establishments owned by—		
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.		Individ- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.		Individ- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.
									Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
All industries	1919	138,112	81,517	60,476	9,096,372	623,469	7,875,132	597,771	62,418,078,773	3,536,321,838	54,744,392,855	4,137,364,082
	1914	142,436	78,152	55,203	7,036,247	707,568	5,649,891	678,788	24,246,434,724	1,925,518,298	20,183,147,103	2,137,760,323
Aeroplanes, seaplanes, and airships, and parts	1919	3	26	2	3,543	65	3,478	(X)	14,372,643	275,080	14,096,963	(X)
	1914	3	10	3	158	6	157	5	789,872	16,381	761,111	12,380
Agricultural implements	1919	139	308	74	54,368	546	53,029	793	304,961,265	2,391,965	297,391,964	5,267,336
	1914	188	318	95	48,459	819	46,233	1,407	164,086,835	2,087,503	157,490,390	4,508,942
Aluminum manufactures	1919	8	65	10	11,402	63	11,211	128	75,277,948	244,407	74,390,005	643,536
	1914	5	28	4	4,614	12	4,572	30	19,597,465	35,874	19,521,149	40,442
Ammunition	1919		38	4	22,816		22,698	118	88,038,223		87,895,531	142,692
	1914	3	24	5	11,493	158	11,244	111	30,840,472	126,568	30,535,656	178,248
Artificial flowers	1919	134	46	44	4,138	1,595	1,627	916	16,143,165	6,010,448	6,306,828	3,825,889
	1914	137	33	47	4,808	1,697	1,339	1,772	7,614,049	2,701,269	2,147,494	2,765,286
Artificial limbs	1919	102	50	25	671	183	408	80	3,271,400	878,310	2,007,255	385,811
	1914	80	52	21	488	174	223	91	1,498,154	449,371	711,970	336,813
Artificial stone products	1919	1,607	533	645	8,378	2,657	4,225	1,496	33,664,332	10,495,000	17,132,138	6,036,288
	1914	2,028	594	926	10,255	3,861	4,352	2,042	21,933,630	7,827,290	9,759,900	4,346,440
Artists' materials	1919	31	24	3	926	103	823	(X)	5,507,656	565,670	4,941,986	(X)
	1914	22	17	5	604	83	375	146	3,237,729	284,650	2,014,860	938,213
Asbestos products, not including steam packing	1919	7	37	2	3,654	38	3,616	(X)	23,977,557	178,938	23,798,619	(X)
	1914	8	23	1	962	20	942	(X)	2,813,578	66,492	2,757,116	(X)
Automobile bodies and parts	1919	1,101	956	458	132,556	6,098	123,685	2,773	692,170,692	27,382,515	652,229,009	12,559,168
	1914	332	473	166	47,785	1,565	44,867	1,353	129,601,337	4,662,040	120,872,841	4,166,456
Automobile repairing	1919	8,747	2,240	4,520	55,061	22,019	21,129	11,913	224,652,159	85,668,855	87,961,450	51,021,854
	1914	1,797	699	777	12,562	4,425	5,747	2,390	29,920,151	10,503,976	13,224,383	6,191,792
Automobiles	1919	14	292	9	210,559	209	210,181	169	2,387,903,287	1,298,981	2,384,898,510	1,705,796
	1914	25	263	12	79,307	286	78,892	129	503,230,137	1,168,674	501,426,483	634,980
Awnings, tents, and sails	1919	561	196	138	6,028	1,609	3,730	689	45,690,390	9,268,773	30,615,582	5,806,035
	1914	579	164	145	5,073	1,867	2,590	616	18,138,328	5,935,221	10,140,801	2,062,304
Babbitt metal and solder	1919	28	75	15	2,372	99	2,155	118	59,016,983	932,408	55,566,950	2,517,625
	1914	29	64	16	1,035	75	901	59	19,179,976	599,276	17,408,403	1,142,237
Bags, other than paper, not including bags made in textile mills	1919	78	96	42	10,756	629	9,529	598	214,059,474	4,888,100	202,019,428	7,151,946
	1914	47	67	24	9,358	825	7,818	715	79,049,151	5,069,088	69,061,130	4,918,933
Bags, paper, exclusive of those made in paper mills	1919	19	48	8	4,168	226	3,694	248	47,263,990	1,281,629	43,786,339	2,196,022
	1914	12	40	7	3,505	85	3,165	255	17,602,543	272,273	16,405,672	924,598
Baking powders and yeast	1919	24	52	12	3,331	16	3,302	13	46,230,312	191,880	45,875,006	163,426
	1914	42	65	17	2,270	38	2,160	72	22,339,347	352,324	21,529,990	457,033
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware	1919	243	65	67	4,533	840	2,734	950	11,821,167	2,118,332	7,212,151	2,490,684
	1914	281	75	63	4,574	999	2,678	897	6,578,468	1,401,287	4,086,452	1,030,729
Bells	1919	2	6	2	237	22	215	(X)	950,956	133,080	817,876	(X)
	1914	2	8	2	445	53	392	(X)	999,625	188,481	781,144	(X)
Belting and hose, rubber	1919		15		5,826		5,826		34,210,540		34,210,540	
	1914		18		5,115		5,115		23,560,889		23,560,889	
Belting and hose, other than rubber	1919	6	31	4	2,479	95	2,278	106	19,176,277	406,942	18,169,092	600,243
	1914	3	24	4	932	17	833	102	4,440,775	20,587	4,140,471	273,717
Belting, leather	1919	37	112	23	2,765	253	2,377	135	40,480,654	2,754,142	36,128,595	1,597,917
	1914	45	88	18	2,951	250	2,617	84	23,035,951	1,711,244	20,628,404	696,303
Billiard tables, bowling alleys, and accessories	1919	23	17	9	2,101	82	1,962	57	15,733,047	419,317	14,985,109	328,621
	1914	36	16	8	1,453	86	1,276	91	4,894,081	254,864	4,374,158	265,059
Blacking, stains, and dressings	1919	78	97	45	2,455	362	1,965	108	25,284,072	3,197,437	19,855,659	2,230,976
	1914	81	73	43	1,786	344	1,108	314	9,881,504	1,712,037	6,190,488	1,979,039
Bluing	1919	26	21	10	360	77	229	54	2,731,277	464,331	1,809,425	457,521
	1914	37	19	10	254	60	132	62	1,184,045	205,691	719,230	259,121
Bone, carbon, and lamp black	1919	6	26	3	675	159	536	(X)	6,185,204	1,488,192	4,698,012	(X)
	1914	7	18	2	339	71	268	(X)	1,493,569	388,480	1,075,089	(X)
Bookbinding and blank-book making	1919	566	291	236	20,361	4,034	13,727	2,600	66,020,677	11,381,293	47,427,127	7,212,257
	1914	624	289	211	21,693	5,413	13,673	2,607	38,104,398	7,249,974	27,109,950	3,744,444
Boot and shoe cut stock, exclusive of that produced in boot and shoe factories	1919	98	95	59	9,715	1,113	7,504	1,098	161,203,310	12,314,937	122,796,117	26,092,256
	1914	114	66	56	7,819	1,283	5,362	1,174	59,964,523	7,174,374	38,685,147	14,105,002
Boot and shoe findings, exclusive of those produced in boot and shoe factories	1919	174	143	110	8,941	1,691	5,038	2,212	62,825,408	11,015,577	34,803,174	17,006,657
	1914	169	101	99	6,714	1,601	3,311	1,802	28,303,186	6,068,976	15,541,480	6,692,730
Boots and shoes, not including rubber boots and shoes	1919	228	898	223	211,049	11,580	184,167	15,302	1,155,041,436	59,983,920	1,017,908,259	80,149,237
	1914	387	686	282	191,555	12,469	148,887	30,199	501,760,458	28,188,732	394,709,381	78,862,845

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TABLE 25.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

[NOTE.—In some industries, in order to avoid disclosing the returns of individual establishments, the figures for certain groups have been consolidated with those for some one of the other groups. In such cases an (x) is placed in the column from which the figures have been omitted, and the figures for the group with which they have been consolidated are printed in *italics*. In the totals for all industries combined, each establishment is classified under its proper group.]

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.	Total.	In establishments owned by—			Total.	Of establishments owned by—		
						Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.		Individ- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.
									<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	1919	1	24	.....	32,875	(x)	32,875	.....	116,917,434	(x)	116,917,434	.....
	1914	2	21	.....	18,687	(x)	18,687	.....	53,822,123	(x)	53,822,123	.....
Boxes, cigar.....	1919	97	52	40	5,218	1,789	2,325	1,104	13,110,213	4,100,427	6,113,301	2,896,395
	1914	125	59	54	5,835	1,941	2,607	1,287	8,336,907	2,645,135	3,787,777	1,903,995
Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified..	1919	318	692	101	55,862	6,259	44,757	4,846	206,419,343	17,259,222	174,405,722	14,754,399
	1914	322	545	176	45,311	6,804	39,415	5,092	74,711,047	9,472,708	56,002,314	8,636,025
Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.....	1919	370	552	218	42,445	3,631	33,934	4,880	177,818,454	17,419,485	140,301,684	20,097,235
	1914	454	401	229	38,548	4,819	29,407	4,322	86,566,807	10,913,649	66,445,926	9,207,232
Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	1919	362	555	175	75,051	3,216	70,151	1,684	482,312,790	18,441,882	453,075,796	10,795,112
	1914	396	412	184	40,306	3,028	35,505	1,773	162,199,019	9,102,410	146,925,064	6,171,545
Bread and other bakery products.....	1919	19,740	1,748	3,607	141,592	51,631	76,008	13,953	1,151,896,318	431,205,566	596,559,963	124,130,789
	1914	21,018	1,186	3,159	124,052	58,721	54,050	13,281	491,893,025	221,885,551	216,119,981	53,887,493
Brick and tile, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.	1919	508	1,415	401	76,915	6,757	64,857	5,301	208,422,920	15,621,257	179,095,183	13,706,480
	1914	1,026	1,536	677	100,182	10,722	80,770	8,690	135,921,445	12,209,359	112,834,699	10,877,387
Brooms.....	1919	678	154	202	6,313	1,912	3,254	1,147	30,205,267	9,611,939	14,585,499	6,007,829
	1914	565	113	190	5,642	1,733	2,839	1,070	14,084,959	4,080,546	6,693,835	3,310,578
Brushes.....	1919	176	135	68	7,968	844	5,367	1,757	39,005,607	4,103,608	26,394,991	8,507,008
	1914	184	113	62	7,213	1,155	4,738	1,320	17,804,476	2,798,959	11,620,994	3,468,523
Butter.....	1919	845	1,070	1,823	17,641	1,677	11,497	4,467	583,163,011	50,923,390	348,528,290	183,706,331
	1914	1,109	1,160	2,087	14,149	2,100	7,754	4,295	243,379,371	32,992,000	123,635,734	86,751,637
Buttons.....	1919	255	167	135	15,577	2,130	11,760	1,687	41,840,459	5,849,799	31,108,265	4,882,395
	1914	235	145	137	14,511	2,308	10,021	2,182	20,711,979	3,011,907	14,524,949	3,175,123
Candles.....	1919	5	11	3	541	17	494	30	3,350,806	170,325	3,004,701	175,780
	1914	3	8	4	387	12	338	37	1,730,723	59,012	1,524,586	147,125
Canning and preserving, fish.....	1919	94	246	70	11,248	1,223	9,214	811	77,284,412	5,730,212	68,069,033	2,585,167
	1914	97	183	50	9,069	750	7,743	576	31,111,409	2,115,537	27,553,562	1,432,310
Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables..	1919	1,222	1,015	845	60,565	7,704	41,300	11,801	402,242,972	32,588,727	298,475,802	71,178,443
	1914	1,483	856	814	50,323	8,276	34,369	7,680	149,175,865	15,377,234	116,820,001	16,978,630
Canning and preserving, oysters.....	1919	22	29	14	1,189	266	707	216	2,976,011	534,416	2,152,325	289,270
	1914	25	28	12	2,087	639	1,275	173	2,238,053	638,670	1,462,292	153,091
Card cutting and designing.....	1919	37	22	16	1,148	272	758	118	5,323,340	1,036,029	3,614,366	672,954
	1914	31	10	17	517	242	195	80	1,054,904	473,233	352,243	229,428
Cardboard, not made in paper mills.....	1919	2	14	.....	1,425	(x)	1,425	.....	9,138,415	(x)	9,138,415	.....
	1914	2	14	2	1,159	(x)	1,078	81	4,350,247	(x)	4,144,894	205,453
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	1919	11	49	15	22,033	321	20,806	1,806	123,253,828	2,721,642	107,881,235	12,650,951
	1914	15	60	22	31,309	660	26,567	4,082	69,128,185	2,096,442	57,126,092	9,905,051
Carpets, rag.....	1919	242	32	65	2,016	836	612	568	5,597,057	2,136,775	1,749,401	1,710,881
	1914	359	34	70	2,130	1,008	534	588	2,780,439	1,301,016	603,251	792,172
Carriage and wagon materials.....	1919	100	111	47	6,509	512	5,028	369	26,765,316	1,812,030	23,221,758	1,731,489
	1914	161	214	81	11,087	763	9,511	813	24,849,560	1,649,493	21,185,649	2,014,418
Carriages and sleds, children's.....	1919	40	51	12	6,685	417	6,211	58	24,506,596	1,591,436	22,076,174	238,988
	1914	30	51	11	5,900	385	5,413	102	11,751,623	963,102	10,577,788	210,643
Carriages and wagons, including repairs.....	1919	1,533	249	504	18,173	3,799	12,136	2,238	91,463,225	13,654,297	68,712,274	9,096,654
	1914	3,030	534	1,037	41,304	11,123	23,962	6,219	106,697,437	22,027,459	70,914,587	13,755,391
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies.	1919	2	619	3	31,272	(x)	31,173	99	75,210,701	(x)	74,804,135	346,666
	1914	2	644	3	26,384	(x)	26,357	27	38,576,665	(x)	38,531,810	44,749
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	1919	.....	1,743	1	484,437	.....	484,437	(x)	1,279,235,893	.....	1,279,235,893	(x)
	1914	3	1,359	.....	339,518	97	339,421	.....	514,041,225	163,426	513,875,799	.....
Cars, electric-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	1919	1	6	.....	2,920	(x)	2,920	.....	18,441,976	(x)	18,441,976	.....
	1914	.....	14	.....	3,840	.....	3,840	.....	10,494,953	.....	10,494,953	.....
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.	1919	.....	98	1	52,298	.....	52,298	(x)	538,222,831	.....	538,222,831	(x)
	1914	.....	100	3	54,288	.....	53,580	708	194,775,669	.....	192,557,346	2,218,323
Cash registers and calculating machines.....	1919	11	48	6	16,544	49	16,457	38	83,539,025	176,925	83,163,697	198,403
	1914	9	42	1	8,956	45	8,911	(x)	30,519,587	87,205	30,432,382	(x)
Cement.....	1919	1	118	4	25,524	(x)	25,322	202	175,284,910	(x)	174,148,701	1,116,209
	1914	6	124	3	27,916	198	27,698	20	101,756,444	448,240	101,251,855	56,349
Charcoal, not including production in the lum- ber and wood distillation industries.	1919	21	16	4	209	86	123	.....	589,418	131,283	450,815	7,320
	1914	24	7	16	228	99	88	41	402,060	91,007	249,651	61,402
Cheese.....	1919	1,688	505	1,337	3,997	1,238	1,288	1,471	143,455,704	65,885,420	29,670,217	48,391,067
	1914	1,700	342	1,040	2,908	1,180	727	1,001	51,744,779	28,147,118	8,558,777	15,038,884
Chemicals.....	1919	48	514	36	55,586	201	55,071	314	438,658,869	1,959,441	433,055,446	3,643,982
	1914	44	326	26	32,311	147	31,974	190	158,053,602	892,905	155,272,720	1,887,977

## MANUFACTURES.

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						Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.		Individ- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.
Chewing gum.....	1919	8	47	7	3,190	91	3,007	92	<i>Dollars.</i> 51,240,156	<i>Dollars.</i> 549,969	<i>Dollars.</i> 49,943,350	<i>Dollars.</i> 746,837
	1914	19	53	2	2,048	84	1,954	(x)	17,159,607	267,816	16,901,691	(x)
China decorating, not including that done in potteries.	1919	32	5	6	244	159	70	15	866,762	556,546	255,193	55,023
	1914	41	2	8	295	157	(x)	138	726,960	378,071	182,522	548,889
Chocolate and cocoa products.....	1919	3	40	5	9,083	(x)	8,770	313	139,258,296	(x)	131,159,108	8,099,188
	1914	4	27	5	4,160	61	3,913	186	35,712,810	1,407,514	32,903,077	1,252,219
Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	1919	215	224	60	1,955	248	1,559	148	29,703,109	2,039,938	22,052,909	2,610,262
	1914	173	162	63	1,239	190	899	150	9,151,718	865,099	7,320,409	965,610
Clocks.....	1919	7	37	2	8,282	11	8,241	(x)	23,380,190	47,475	23,332,715	(x)
	1914	10	28	.....	6,754	62	6,692	.....	11,031,720	169,175	10,862,545	.....
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	1919	17	32	18	1,206	213	755	238	3,690,858	600,816	2,341,908	748,134
	1914	20	14	17	901	229	415	257	1,531,317	295,920	812,522	422,875
Clothing, horse.....	1919	8	13	7	786	89	584	98	6,020,612	447,909	5,116,294	456,409
	1914	16	16	5	1,669	160	1,143	366	5,150,482	527,418	3,438,298	1,184,766
Clothing, men's.....	1919	2,154	1,080	2,024	175,270	29,306	98,472	47,492	1,162,985,633	157,651,214	635,192,459	370,141,960
	1914	2,521	713	1,596	173,747	40,324	78,106	54,817	458,210,985	68,112,542	218,034,370	172,064,073
Clothing, men's, buttonholes.....	1919	76	4	27	484	207	126	151	1,090,049	443,897	353,241	292,911
	1914	106	2	31	672	382	(x)	310	637,728	339,219	(x)	298,509
Clothing, women's.....	1919	2,739	1,641	3,331	165,649	40,361	62,144	63,144	1,208,543,128	233,479,081	398,060,635	527,003,412
	1914	2,389	936	2,239	168,907	45,899	62,278	70,730	473,888,354	125,920,757	157,778,796	210,188,801
Coal-tar products <sup>1</sup> .....	1919	9	168	6	15,663	70	15,496	97	135,482,161	397,313	133,976,720	1,108,128
	1914	218	440	136	10,540	774	8,327	1,439	304,791,677	12,837,297	230,246,585	52,707,795
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	1919	206	375	115	8,549	793	6,500	1,250	150,748,756	7,834,602	113,460,835	29,453,819
	1914	73	235	43	11,900	560	10,421	909	64,377,133	2,999,584	56,678,630	4,698,919
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	1919	69	177	41	9,468	509	8,377	582	26,325,162	1,195,379	23,540,093	1,589,690
	1914	20	251	7	29,519	507	28,664	148	316,515,838	6,037,170	309,441,015	1,037,653
Coke, not including gas-house coke.....	1919	19	265	7	21,107	503	20,433	171	96,275,020	2,997,794	95,658,836	618,390
	1914	8	20	11	11,103	(x)	9,389	1,714	47,564,949	(x)	41,988,624	5,678,325
Collars and cuffs, men's.....	1919	4	24	7	10,100	19	9,868	213	18,530,840	39,246	18,222,258	269,336
	1914	17	22	6	2,229	414	1,509	306	6,666,365	1,355,509	4,267,140	943,716
Combs and hairpins, except those made from metal or rubber.	1919	20	34	12	2,773	313	2,175	285	5,478,196	692,075	4,397,230	388,891
	1914	11	373	17	13,675	301	13,053	321	339,506,774	7,840,234	323,254,554	8,411,986
Condensed milk.....	1919	10	173	7	6,002	60	5,888	54	69,161,000	886,842	67,651,624	622,534
	1914	3,486	1,555	1,583	95,648	12,680	72,865	10,103	637,209,168	85,955,045	481,845,322	69,407,901
Confectionery and ice cream.....	1919	2,067	1,060	1,027	61,986	11,429	43,712	6,845	209,068,656	39,564,073	145,201,648	24,902,935
	1914	522	284	193	13,219	1,665	10,307	1,247	88,236,061	11,668,030	67,792,015	8,776,010
Cooperage.....	1919	683	336	240	17,128	2,968	12,199	1,961	50,017,320	8,823,040	35,676,122	5,518,158
	1914	2,020	914	962	27,640	8,652	14,614	4,374	100,313,945	40,072,598	93,703,595	25,637,752
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	1919	2,761	791	975	28,714	9,496	14,179	5,039	94,890,599	26,246,695	54,802,615	13,841,289
	1914	19	95	6	17,622	500	17,003	119	133,368,476	2,735,757	129,976,070	654,649
Cordage and twine.....	1919	23	74	8	15,769	411	15,019	339	59,761,488	855,417	58,228,952	677,117
	1914	39	95	15	1,398	77	1,257	64	46,806,718	1,887,333	43,826,340	1,093,045
Cordials and flavoring sirups.....	1919	50	76	16	929	105	766	58	15,310,252	989,044	13,912,662	413,946
	1914	17	39	6	3,545	89	3,412	44	16,282,239	595,358	15,430,855	256,026
Cork, cutting.....	1919	21	29	2	3,454	65	3,361	(x)	7,876,407	240,244	7,629,163	(x)
	1914	64	109	15	18,415	722	15,185	2,508	75,541,950	2,686,143	63,199,228	9,658,588
Corsets.....	1919	57	91	19	20,496	309	17,103	3,081	40,550,702	737,129	33,258,229	6,555,344
	1914	67	1,164	57	430,966	2,882	424,402	3,982	2,125,272,193	11,772,663	2,080,733,347	22,766,183
Cotton goods.....	1919	75	1,021	83	379,366	3,641	366,404	10,321	676,609,115	7,392,140	660,386,740	18,790,236
	1914	3	39	2	6,490	39	6,451	(x)	29,396,853	183,869	29,212,994	(x)
Cotton lace.....	1919	3	35	3	7,440	191	7,070	179	13,306,785	290,025	12,618,799	297,961
	1914	32	104	28	9,366	623	8,031	742	40,896,835	3,255,072	34,455,750	3,186,013
Cotton small wares.....	1919	27	60	21	6,898	593	5,234	771	11,625,033	1,029,170	9,264,000	1,231,863
	1914	2	20	.....	848	(x)	848	.....	5,293,688	(x)	5,293,688	.....
Crucibles.....	1919	.....	9	1	802	.....	302	(x)	1,886,129	.....	1,886,129	(x)
	1914	86	182	36	19,859	584	18,651	624	66,626,570	1,747,849	63,339,679	1,542,042
Cutlery and edge tools.....	1919	80	143	29	16,561	708	15,109	744	25,540,987	723,327	23,935,736	881,924
	1914	94	119	31	6,437	358	5,921	158	37,397,448	2,170,673	33,927,168	1,229,607
Dairymen's, poultrymen's, and apiarists' sup- plies.	1919	87	108	41	5,551	394	4,802	353	18,940,538	1,585,763	15,534,730	1,829,055
	1914	171	80	68	5,224	768	3,843	613	29,401,896	3,207,507	20,910,365	5,284,024
Dental goods.....	1919	78	60	34	3,080	281	2,471	328	16,159,839	944,921	13,007,887	2,208,031
	1914	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Included in "chemicals" in 1914.



# CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.

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TABLE 25.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

[NOTE.—In some industries, in order to avoid disclosing the returns of individual establishments, the figures for certain groups have been consolidated with those for some one of the other groups. In such cases an (x) is placed in the column from which the figures have been omitted, and the figures for the group with which they have been consolidated are printed in *italics*. In the totals for all industries combined, each establishment is classified under its proper group.]

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others	Total.	In establishments owned by—			Total.	Of establishments owned by—		
						Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.		Indivi- duals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.
									<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Drug grinding.....	1919 1914	7 7	19 16	5 6	1,347 1,059	44 31	1,265 953	38 75	16,937,693 8,080,118	189,254 115,176	16,174,223 7,396,816	574,221 568,126
Druggists' preparations.....	1919 1914	150 100	323 261	51 55	15,568 9,277	901 473	14,229 8,432	438 372	114,593,486 48,009,654	5,971,558 1,842,129	104,750,666 44,235,297	3,871,262 1,932,228
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.	1919 1914	132 134	400 276	96 97	55,985 48,467	1,918 4,276	48,874 4,276	5,193 2,972	323,967,683 109,291,536	11,439,672 7,971,546	268,058,455 94,193,033	44,469,556 7,126,957
Dyestuffs and extracts—natural.....	1919 1914	38 25	96 75	10 12	4,342 2,839	156 143	4,160 2,615	26 81	53,744,283 20,620,336	3,406,538 1,144,266	40,091,965 18,854,821	645,780 621,249
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	1919 1914	218 196	1,066 753	120 81	212,374 118,078	1,661 2,240	209,704 115,085	1,009 753	997,968,119 335,170,194	9,127,570 6,469,529	983,623,816 326,501,635	5,216,733 2,199,030
Electroplating.....	1919 1914	281 279	94 67	140 133	3,024 2,584	1,209 1,210	1,134 755	681 619	10,359,617 4,773,309	3,691,487 1,958,046	4,587,352 1,702,552	2,110,778 1,112,681
Emery and other abrasive wheels.....	1919 1914	14 10	44 32	2 7	5,601 2,387	57 45	5,544 2,306	(x) 36	30,049,270 7,129,741	255,966 56,040	30,713,305 6,988,534	(x) 85,167
Enameling.....	1919 1914	40 51	19 16	15 10	694 1,314	211 200	384 1,010	99 95	2,644,763 2,165,552	474,685 266,827	1,832,838 1,764,834	337,240 133,921
Engines, steam, gas, and water.....	1919 1914	47 94	306 305	17 47	77,617 29,657	665 914	76,663 27,741	259 1,002	464,774,735 72,121,112	3,262,902 2,061,126	460,334,108 67,772,360	1,177,725 2,287,626
Engravers' materials.....	1919 1914	7 4	11 8	3 1	174 106	18 18	142 88	14 (x)	2,248,122 768,258	85,054 40,902	2,111,979 727,356	51,089 (x)
Engraving and diesinking.....	1919 1914	377 377	29 30	72 79	1,878 1,536	658 702	1,025 532	195 302	7,350,602 3,133,791	2,329,190 1,282,978	4,216,072 1,232,753	805,340 618,055
Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing.	1919 1914	226 196	132 125	63 78	7,014 6,859	1,174 782	5,021 5,152	819 925	24,209,154 13,786,385	3,138,514 1,284,850	18,063,803 10,915,433	3,096,837 1,583,102
Engraving, wood.....	1919 1914	36 51	9 8	10 13	235 302	36 80	157 193	42 29	1,133,618 719,234	136,206 152,645	752,151 490,472	285,261 76,117
Envelopes.....	1919 1914	13 13	85 71	8 6	8,129 6,970	114 210	7,745 6,481	270 279	39,664,077 18,481,013	283,219 358,046	38,142,967 17,483,094	1,237,891 639,873
Explosives.....	1919 1914	2 3	113 104	3 4	9,249 6,306	(x) 3	9,239 6,299	19 13	92,474,813 41,432,970	(x) 9,641	92,338,674 41,343,107	136,189 80,222
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	1919 1914	290 222	231 164	140 107	13,961 7,399	2,345 1,771	9,087 3,909	2,529 1,719	64,054,481 17,658,770	9,819,754 3,682,362	40,338,534 8,747,707	13,896,193 5,223,701
Feathers and plumes.....	1919 1914	125 133	41 47	50 59	3,504 4,483	1,177 1,439	925 1,427	1,402 1,617	15,377,953 11,450,521	5,408,802 3,699,046	3,955,434 3,668,352	6,013,717 4,083,123
Felt goods.....	1919 1914	1 4	46 47	2 2	5,236 4,035	(x) 292	5,236 3,743	(x) (x)	39,229,540 13,692,765	(x) 813,624	39,229,540 12,879,141	(x) (x)
Ferroalloys <sup>1</sup> .....	1919	2	27	1	2,344	98	2,246	(x)	33,583,984	1,138,594	37,446,390	(x)
Fertilizers.....	1919 1914	55 94	482 582	63 108	26,296 22,815	377 447	25,291 21,537	628 831	281,143,587 153,106,152	4,412,170 2,477,012	270,173,402 144,912,161	6,558,015 5,806,979
Files.....	1919 1914	11 14	35 30	4 4	5,767 4,349	108 101	5,493 4,119	166 129	17,616,563 5,608,167	246,782 106,967	16,983,861 5,368,203	385,920 142,987
Firearms.....	1919 1914	4 8	19 18	3 3	11,287 7,064	768 665	10,529 5,819	(x) 580	30,151,370 10,543,753	1,740,301 1,184,920	28,440,469 8,345,653	(x) 1,013,180
Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	1919 1914	10 9	18 17	4 1	777 256	57 28	681 228	39 .....	5,563,180 1,297,723	391,195 119,305	4,850,563 1,168,418	321,422 10,000
Fireworks.....	1919 1914	22 11	33 27	2 3	1,222 1,824	55 41	1,167 1,245	(x) 38	4,629,984 2,296,236	138,560 87,324	4,491,594 2,178,218	(x) 30,694
Flags and banners.....	1919 1914	44 44	27 27	8 16	1,065 1,495	190 335	722 1,002	153 158	5,340,089 3,601,310	867,026 617,428	3,708,561 2,601,949	770,502 351,933
Flavoring extracts.....	1919 1914	212 212	180 153	61 59	2,188 1,461	236 235	1,707 1,051	245 125	30,110,932 11,380,423	3,618,578 1,796,930	23,043,842 8,629,291	3,454,512 954,202
Flax and hemp, dressed.....	1919 1914	6 9	10 4	4 3	420 116	51 51	316 16	53 49	2,369,114 282,648	459,401 122,956	1,702,565 85,845	207,148 123,647
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1919 1914	4,711 5,426	2,667 2,264	3,330 3,098	45,481 39,718	5,293 7,831	34,841 25,211	5,347 6,676	2,052,434,385 877,679,709	152,127,809 113,784,139	1,713,800,083 645,047,622	180,506,493 118,847,948
Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....	1919 1914	811 655	742 574	444 330	30,365 20,306	2,335 2,040	25,350 15,539	2,680 2,727	631,598,150 219,332,659	29,978,280 10,557,550	559,610,677 184,807,425	42,009,193 23,967,684
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1919 1914	3,706 3,723	5,568 5,094	1,660 1,823	482,767 362,471	25,448 22,797	437,378 320,050	19,941 19,024	2,289,250,859 866,544,677	105,413,990 49,230,839	2,032,275,809 772,275,957	91,661,060 44,987,881
Foundry supplies.....	1919 1914	9 14	62 37	5 6	906 555	47 75	823 466	36 14	9,954,676 2,012,896	525,271 333,016	9,355,887 1,025,002	73,518 54,878

<sup>1</sup> Included in other classifications in 1914.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 25.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

[NOTE.—In some industries, in order to avoid disclosing the returns of individual establishments, the figures for certain groups have been consolidated with those for some one of the other groups. In such cases an (x) is placed in the column from which the figures have been omitted, and the figures for the group with which they have been consolidated are printed in *italics*. In the totals for all industries combined, each establishment is classified under its proper group.]

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others	Total.	In establishments owned by—			Total.	Of establishments owned by—		
						Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.		Individ- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.
Fuel, manufactured.....	1919 1914	..... 1	10 12	1 1	171 141	..... (x)	171 141	(x) (x)	<i>Dollars.</i> 1,973,877 862,904	..... (x)	<i>Dollars.</i> 1,973,877 862,904	(x) (x)
Fur goods.....	1919 1914	876 711	213 144	726 467	13,639 9,030	4,167 2,953	4,866 1,931	4,606 4,146	173,137,739 43,632,693	43,961,679 12,667,345	52,198,984 9,620,393	76,977,076 21,344,955
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1919 1914	180 195	169 198	138 158	18,944 22,459	2,183 2,724	12,322 14,131	4,439 5,604	107,834,695 7,760,906	16,192,376 20,422,151	62,803,294 30,101,111	28,639,025 14,591,321
Furniture.....	1919 1914	974 1,102	1,613 1,545	567 545	138,331 127,881	8,423 9,539	120,230 107,847	9,678 10,475	571,356,333 265,705,763	34,938,205 20,422,151	493,454,169 223,286,488	42,963,659 21,997,124
Furs, dressed.....	1919 1914	49 53	62 19	30 24	5,075 1,525	657 419	3,894 680	524 426	20,384,569 2,875,636	3,322,093 788,322	13,520,018 1,392,814	3,542,458 693,900
Galvanizing, and other coating processes.....	1919 1914	15 10	31 33	6 5	1,665 1,580	91 636	1,551 917	23 27	14,475,682 8,450,109	780,493 235,670	13,524,150 8,135,503	171,129 105,636
Gas and electric fixtures.....	1919 1914	95 142	191 237	55 81	9,795 10,913	699 802	8,650 9,063	446 1,048	42,267,953 28,739,937	3,612,665 2,470,493	36,261,541 23,210,072	2,393,747 3,059,462
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1919 1914	13 34	951 1,101	58 149	42,908 43,792	369 23	41,970 43,316	569 453	329,278,908 220,237,790	1,349,820 99,016	325,164,125 218,306,024	2,764,963 1,832,750
Gas machines and gas and water meters.....	1919 1914	13 23	88 88	4 12	5,589 4,972	45 170	5,533 4,771	11 31	26,267,074 15,153,916	222,542 365,421	25,918,877 14,739,732	125,655 75,703
Glass.....	1919 1914	12 12	342 313	17 23	77,520 74,502	618 770	75,468 71,136	1,434 2,596	261,884,080 123,085,019	1,795,048 892,991	256,643,158 118,980,573	3,445,874 3,211,455
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	1919 1914	278 289	225 219	113 127	6,480 8,067	1,457 1,601	4,195 5,065	828 1,401	28,443,321 16,445,839	6,340,959 3,583,130	18,798,613 10,019,491	3,297,749 2,843,218
Gloves and mittens, cloth, not including gloves made in textile mills. <sup>1</sup>	1919	42	106	34	8,968	529	7,804	653	28,220,113	1,567,358	24,019,604	2,633,151
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	1919 1914	143 170	108 80	104 102	10,685 10,668	1,485 1,839	5,757 4,815	3,443 3,964	46,940,511 21,614,109	7,348,256 3,518,008	23,341,063 9,544,230	16,251,192 8,551,871
Glucose and starch.....	1919 1914	17 43	30 34	9 12	7,795 4,509	60 99	7,674 4,373	61 37	186,256,260 52,615,401	424,570 488,822	185,149,779 51,882,282	681,611 244,297
Glue, not elsewhere specified.....	1919 1914	9 11	47 38	6 8	4,264 3,129	9 29	4,092 2,686	163 414	32,124,067 13,732,824	193,542 122,169	30,734,528 11,369,057	1,205,997 2,241,598
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	1919 1914	56 57	13 8	18 14	950 1,135	216 399	281 161	453 575	4,461,568 2,432,145	924,068 838,617	2,089,440 735,588	1,448,060 857,940
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	1919 1914	45 35	26 25	16 18	644 456	89 64	470 329	85 63	55,483,215 28,587,558	4,961,910 3,356,561	46,041,125 22,490,118	4,480,180 2,710,579
Graphite, ground and refined.....	1919 1914	6 3	16 7	2 1	497 250	52 34	445 216	(x) (x)	2,239,557 1,724,330	380,659 227,371	1,858,628 1,496,959	(x) (x)
Grease and tallow, not including lubricating greases.	1919 1914	212 173	164 127	106 69	6,647 5,106	664 675	5,654 4,030	329 401	67,265,266 24,900,519	5,992,450 3,148,639	57,018,655 19,383,038	4,254,101 2,368,642
Grindstones <sup>2</sup> .....	1919	.....	20	3	674	.....	674	(x)	1,369,423	.....	1,369,423	(x)
Haircloth.....	1919 1914	6 7	7 6	5 6	425 595	85 65	186 281	154 249	3,315,113 2,395,486	690,136 346,409	1,559,753 1,126,531	1,065,224 922,546
Hair work.....	1919 1914	142 137	24 28	42 30	1,084 1,193	495 608	384 339	205 246	6,963,033 3,334,946	2,571,490 1,589,801	2,336,682 979,539	2,054,861 765,606
Hand stamps.....	1919 1914	167 167	76 64	55 46	1,719 1,321	286 331	1,259 800	174 190	7,738,773 3,382,793	1,290,785 878,421	5,540,486 1,993,957	907,502 510,415
Hardware.....	1919 1914	142 142	329 321	77 76	42,505 41,213	1,084 1,111	40,212 38,620	1,209 1,482	154,524,883 73,319,697	4,119,312 2,296,787	145,292,434 68,409,727	5,113,142 2,613,183
Hardware, saddlery.....	1919 1914	12 23	21 28	4 7	3,675 2,511	162 33	3,497 2,432	16 46	14,136,556 4,039,971	394,202 74,117	13,696,073 3,847,097	46,281 118,757
Hat and cap materials.....	1919 1914	55 51	44 25	34 22	3,069 1,775	278 278	2,268 677	463 820	26,521,212 6,929,342	1,917,041 859,871	20,685,733 2,591,626	3,918,433 3,477,845
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool..	1919 1914	317 258	137 78	255 214	7,539 7,322	1,634 1,748	3,017 2,157	2,888 3,417	44,539,561 18,593,221	9,243,440 3,762,748	16,264,350 5,317,202	19,032,071 9,513,271
Hats, fur-felt.....	1919 1914	62 94	78 103	36 27	18,510 21,318	778 1,869	15,194 17,507	2,538 2,002	82,745,308 37,349,744	5,025,270 3,509,142	64,012,720 30,368,386	13,707,318 3,472,216
Hats, straw.....	1919 1914	40 40	75 70	33 39	7,302 9,483	906 1,181	5,357 5,874	1,039 2,428	32,187,361 25,443,501	4,751,320 4,149,226	22,611,831 15,557,326	4,824,210 5,736,949
Hats, wool-felt.....	1919 1914	16 12	15 8	9 10	1,448 1,249	116 62	1,176 829	156 353	6,739,652 19,44,484	607,250 111,060	5,438,792 1,205,727	693,610 627,667
Hones and whetstones.....	1919 1914	3 5	7 10	1 1	212 170	13 29	199 141	(x) (x)	793,778 259,944	24,112 28,161	769,666 231,783	(x) (x)

<sup>1</sup> Included in "furnishing goods, men's," in 1914.<sup>2</sup> Included in "All other industries" in 1914.

# CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.

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TABLE 25.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

[NOTE.—In some industries, in order to avoid disclosing the returns of individual establishments, the figures for certain groups have been consolidated with those for some one of the other groups. In such case an (x) is placed in the column from which the figures have been omitted, and the figures for the group with which they have been consolidated are printed in *italics*. In the totals for all industries combined, each establishment is classified under its proper group.]

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others	Total.	In establishments owned by—			Total.	Of establishments owned by—		
						Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.		Individ- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.
									Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Horseshoes, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1919	7	11	2	744	9	735	(x)	3,367,091	42,762	3,324,219	(x)
	1914	4	17	1	588	22	566	(x)	1,785,993	69,444	1,723,549	(x)
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	211	169	87	7,853	1,026	5,912	915	60,211,804	8,622,443	43,470,405	8,118,951
	1914	176	124	70	6,935	929	5,442	564	26,452,937	3,418,771	21,188,953	1,845,213
Ice, manufactured.	1919	545	1,011	411	30,247	2,061	26,183	2,003	137,094,798	8,825,646	119,718,423	8,460,729
	1914	456	1,732	355	23,011	1,883	19,519	1,009	69,886,267	4,448,618	51,976,949	3,960,700
Ink, printing.	1919	16	62	12	1,988	128	1,822	38	26,244,470	1,825,013	23,976,593	441,964
	1914	15	43	12	1,391	94	1,242	55	13,830,312	859,267	12,595,407	384,638
Ink, writing.	1919	27	23	11	702	55	627	20	6,433,941	482,382	5,836,842	114,717
	1914	25	23	6	512	60	446	6	2,783,642	359,222	2,394,713	29,707
Instruments, professional and scientific.	1919	120	179	52	15,931	695	14,748	458	58,130,691	2,880,712	53,153,155	2,093,824
	1914	125	126	56	7,107	463	6,327	317	17,494,729	999,271	15,852,721	651,737
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.	1919	4	187	4	41,660	466	40,722	472	794,466,558	3,329,120	785,954,414	5,192,024
	1914	2	155	3	29,356	(x)	28,790	566	317,653,983	(x)	314,198,840	3,455,143
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.	1919	10	481	9	373,088	962	373,442	684	2,828,962,376	4,794,495	2,820,937,096	3,169,885
	1914	8	407	12	248,716	723	246,020	1,973	918,664,565	1,120,836	914,199,638	3,344,091
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills.	1919	20	117	7	17,967	267	17,488	212	89,743,882	1,288,072	87,720,343	735,467
	1914	13	84	5	10,658	232	10,246	180	23,403,495	503,974	22,519,195	800,236
Iron and steel, cast-iron pipe.	1919	2	56	1	12,023	208	12,417	(x)	50,235,101	632,453	49,402,668	(x)
	1914	.....	57	2	12,557	.....	12,557	(x)	26,659,395	.....	26,659,395	(x)
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.	1919	7	43	7	2,077	23	1,991	63	10,877,001	98,521	10,486,690	291,790
	1914	8	28	7	1,985	73	1,859	53	5,183,692	175,438	4,863,293	144,871
Iron and steel, forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1919	27	200	14	28,391	248	27,918	225	173,752,104	1,045,851	171,350,055	1,356,198
	1914	30	146	15	10,689	164	10,361	164	28,961,457	323,529	28,223,734	412,194
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1919	16	42	7	3,355	208	3,029	118	17,583,344	1,081,217	15,668,021	833,206
	1914	18	36	10	2,644	221	2,176	247	7,193,600	490,356	6,175,672	526,572
Iron and steel, tempering and welding.	1919	296	101	123	1,835	515	1,103	217	10,995,672	2,460,355	7,248,295	1,281,022
Iron and steel, wrought pipe.	1919	4	42	4	10,426	128	10,265	33	81,569,115	526,711	81,161,224	181,180
	1914	2	29	5	8,845	(x)	7,314	1,631	37,655,229	(x)	31,359,789	6,295,440
Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including combs and hairpins.	1919	23	13	8	842	166	521	155	2,816,530	492,948	1,874,618	448,964
	1914	29	16	9	795	116	384	295	1,895,812	269,750	1,229,392	396,670
Japanning.	1919	21	6	9	295	97	118	80	771,143	260,284	290,367	220,492
	1914	25	3	7	228	121	87	20	381,324	188,799	146,938	45,587
Jewelry.	1919	935	522	597	30,871	5,031	18,184	7,656	203,939,230	34,727,018	112,945,666	56,266,546
	1914	942	464	508	28,289	5,424	15,006	7,859	81,006,289	14,928,584	42,359,912	23,717,793
Jewelry and instrument cases.	1919	65	39	38	2,734	521	1,766	447	8,126,309	1,786,649	4,757,113	1,582,538
	1914	62	39	24	2,393	481	1,379	533	3,620,838	952,093	1,861,030	807,745
Jute goods.	1919	8	15	3	7,138	3,140	3,998	(x)	34,442,698	15,451,904	18,990,794	(x)
	1914	8	21	5	7,987	254	4,370	3,363	16,513,874	627,160	8,150,462	7,736,252
Knit goods.	1919	564	1,096	390	172,572	9,986	147,052	15,534	713,139,689	47,200,801	593,140,211	72,798,647
	1914	519	785	318	160,520	13,907	120,697	15,910	258,912,993	23,319,057	208,404,357	27,180,489
Labels and tags.	1919	30	69	20	5,227	261	4,708	258	24,243,992	937,740	22,607,500	1,298,752
	1914	30	63	15	2,000	228	2,194	178	6,584,058	351,603	5,768,297	464,168
Lamps and reflectors.	1919	46	95	30	8,300	223	7,806	331	38,098,917	990,855	35,612,302	1,495,760
	1914	29	96	26	7,134	101	6,735	298	16,638,287	255,479	15,621,439	761,369
Lapidary work.	1919	64	25	35	1,155	195	622	338	30,051,460	2,209,174	14,988,648	12,853,638
	1914	58	15	16	584	296	170	118	5,390,064	1,895,378	1,216,591	2,248,095
Lasts.	1919	15	38	11	2,910	314	2,484	112	12,470,539	1,291,490	10,634,341	544,708
	1914	22	34	10	2,094	423	1,548	123	4,589,215	931,847	3,423,841	233,527
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.	1919	1	30	1	852	(x)	852	(x)	17,174,281	(x)	17,174,281	(x)
	1914	2	24	1	585	11	574	(x)	7,430,957	191,892	7,239,065	(x)
Leather goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	220	165	118	8,945	1,641	5,301	2,003	52,952,772	8,725,032	33,184,311	11,043,429
	1914	163	108	107	7,071	1,127	3,246	2,698	19,333,934	2,878,301	8,747,319	7,708,314
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	1919	114	453	113	72,476	2,353	64,624	5,499	923,591,701	22,513,651	828,898,606	77,274,434
	1914	162	414	165	55,936	3,821	43,340	8,766	367,201,705	16,369,359	287,158,754	63,673,592
Lime.	1919	194	224	58	11,405	1,034	9,623	748	33,970,463	2,702,603	29,231,305	2,036,555
	1914	333	222	72	12,429	1,802	9,846	781	18,390,605	2,419,143	14,892,684	1,078,978
Linen goods.	1919	.....	10	.....	1,890	.....	1,890	.....	6,698,046	.....	6,698,046	.....
	1914	2	19	.....	3,567	(x)	3,567	.....	6,959,708	(x)	6,959,708	.....
Liquors, distilled.	1919	2	32	.....	1,380	(x)	1,380	.....	31,854,055	(x)	31,854,055	.....
	1914	177	211	45	6,295	348	5,621	326	206,778,708	5,249,919	191,665,723	9,963,066
Liquors, malt.	1919	78	607	44	34,259	1,393	32,316	550	379,905,085	19,757,681	354,922,063	5,224,441
	1914	188	951	111	62,070	2,605	57,666	1,790	442,148,597	18,085,141	412,348,539	11,714,917

1 Included in "foundry and machine-shop products" prior to 1919.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 25.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

[NOTE.—In some industries, in order to avoid disclosing the returns of individual establishments, the figures for certain groups have been consolidated with those for some one of the other groups. In such cases an (x) is placed in the column from which the figures have been omitted, and the figures for the group with which they have been consolidated are printed in *italics*. In the totals for all industries combined, each establishment is classified under its proper group.]

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.	Total.	In establishments owned by—			Total.	Of establishments owned by—		
						Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.		Individ- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.
									<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Liquors, vinous.....	1919	250	40	52	1,011	210	709	92	17,454,194	3,901,808	12,235,726	1,318,000
	1914	169	97	82	2,292	397	1,719	176	16,618,378	1,767,558	13,777,303	1,078,457
Lithographing.....	1919	81	225	25	15,618	595	14,399	624	73,151,115	2,711,408	68,114,319	2,325,388
	1914	99	209	28	15,171	746	13,380	1,045	39,135,973	1,719,708	35,221,163	2,195,102
Locomotives, not made by railroad companies...	1919	1	16	.....	26,715	(x)	26,715	.....	156,269,730	(x)	156,269,730	.....
	1914	.....	18	1	17,391	.....	17,391	(x)	43,374,141	.....	43,374,141	(x)
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1919	255	110	64	4,708	871	3,608	229	18,384,562	3,809,742	13,159,157	1,415,663
	1914	271	105	62	4,787	1,140	3,270	377	11,014,207	3,132,504	6,901,313	980,390
Lubricating greases.....	1919	12	38	3	472	17	451	4	8,868,772	220,714	8,627,390	20,668
	1914	16	55	6	476	46	419	11	4,919,078	631,404	4,077,580	210,094
Lumber and timber products.....	1919	15,280	3,829	7,010	480,945	72,365	351,830	56,750	1,387,471,413	187,803,793	1,050,373,023	149,204,597
	1914	16,797	3,387	7,045	479,786	89,948	331,075	58,763	715,310,333	108,734,345	527,840,254	78,726,734
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.	1919	1,877	2,349	1,083	86,956	10,241	68,062	8,653	500,438,258	52,736,748	397,594,539	50,106,971
	1914	2,167	2,405	1,209	96,214	13,254	70,022	12,938	307,672,478	38,311,008	230,052,803	39,307,767
Machine tools <sup>1</sup> .....	1919	46	320	37	53,111	650	50,100	2,361	212,400,158	2,082,478	200,730,860	9,589,820
Malt.....	1919	2	51	2	1,352	51	1,321	(x)	39,340,414	822,099	38,518,315	(x)
	1914	13	79	5	1,989	80	1,889	20	48,132,833	916,612	47,006,139	161,182
Marble and stone work.....	1919	2,469	762	1,009	32,768	7,110	20,599	5,059	129,164,653	37,107,239	67,946,632	24,110,782
	1914	2,812	825	1,204	54,891	10,532	34,801	9,558	107,084,693	26,594,617	59,817,606	20,642,470
Matches.....	1919	3	18	.....	3,726	18	3,708	.....	18,495,876	56,620	18,439,256	.....
	1914	2	16	2	3,800	80	3,720	(x)	12,556,279	151,458	12,424,827	(x)
Mats and matting, from cocoa fiber, grass, coir, etc.	1919	1	9	2	1,073	(x)	955	118	4,860,855	(x)	4,451,851	409,004
	1914	3	7	2	869	102	707	(x)	2,235,837	467,125	1,768,742	(x)
Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere speci- fied.	1919	514	325	202	12,637	2,012	9,161	1,464	83,952,609	13,589,826	59,637,099	10,745,084
	1914	504	311	185	11,747	2,374	7,652	1,721	38,716,764	7,292,456	25,504,818	5,919,490
Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere specified.	1919	1,514	651	840	50,850	13,658	23,456	13,736	255,724,922	60,716,851	120,015,830	74,992,241
	1914	1,009	476	594	45,274	11,512	20,589	13,173	114,160,462	27,335,674	40,829,818	36,904,970
Mineral and soda waters.....	1919	2,884	1,107	1,263	17,440	5,838	8,530	3,072	135,341,437	35,878,892	74,501,307	24,961,238
	1914	3,241	962	1,260	15,596	6,268	6,319	2,924	58,401,462	10,200,930	20,070,874	10,129,658
Minerals and earths, ground or otherwise treated.	1919	53	317	49	14,426	486	13,166	774	46,067,239	1,229,808	42,686,923	2,150,508
	1914	41	173	36	4,707	379	4,011	317	10,307,114	683,048	9,012,543	611,523
Mirrors, framed and unframed, not elsewhere specified.	1919	69	81	36	2,599	547	1,640	412	20,830,775	4,087,312	13,150,310	3,593,153
	1914	62	87	33	3,184	687	2,123	374	10,189,431	2,311,818	6,908,864	969,249
Models and patterns, not including paper pat- terns.	1919	532	145	251	6,949	2,337	3,160	1,452	25,300,389	7,756,422	12,033,698	5,510,269
	1914	459	116	187	4,274	1,723	1,500	1,051	8,604,695	3,411,933	3,227,887	1,965,775
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts.....	1919	10	37	4	10,886	28	10,477	381	53,105,895	127,070	51,335,671	1,643,154
	1914	24	42	12	6,680	55	6,413	212	22,234,262	204,314	21,410,617	613,331
Mucilage, paste, and other adhesives, not else- where specified.	1919	45	61	21	833	88	571	144	11,230,253	1,045,718	8,384,420	1,800,115
	1914	48	54	25	700	146	429	125	5,694,559	1,050,784	3,907,442	736,333
Musical instruments and materials, not else- where specified.	1919	144	62	34	4,113	298	3,573	242	12,506,334	1,385,660	10,369,266	751,408
	1914	165	44	32	1,831	276	1,418	137	3,624,667	741,262	2,507,768	315,637
Musical instruments, organs.....	1919	19	34	15	1,941	270	1,549	122	5,973,268	935,819	4,555,004	482,445
	1914	33	35	17	3,063	467	2,359	237	6,297,848	981,275	4,872,135	443,938
Musical instruments, pianos.....	1919	18	167	6	22,957	350	22,157	450	107,088,050	1,757,308	103,156,420	2,174,322
	1914	38	197	20	23,877	925	22,374	578	62,775,935	3,026,308	57,945,222	1,803,505
Musical instruments, piano and organ materials..	1919	27	80	6	11,000	172	10,339	498	36,739,627	526,201	34,663,884	1,000,542
	1914	34	90	14	10,616	335	9,939	292	19,875,762	613,565	18,834,173	427,724
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	1919	16	66	10	9,294	438	8,749	109	29,304,995	1,203,319	27,871,058	230,618
	1914	4	39	6	5,339	23	5,235	81	7,890,879	24,019	7,760,588	106,272
Nets and seines.....	1919	5	14	.....	859	40	819	.....	5,114,414	411,733	4,702,681	.....
	1914	5	8	2	1,058	49	1,009	(x)	3,088,042	180,887	2,957,755	(x)
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	1919	28	628	55	26,766	575	24,781	1,410	581,244,798	11,354,009	546,088,450	23,201,739
	1914	47	793	42	21,810	777	20,535	498	212,127,024	5,535,954	203,019,373	3,571,697
Oil, essential.....	1919	51	17	10	321	46	223	52	5,698,403	777,691	4,744,092	176,620
	1914	65	16	24	249	69	129	51	2,313,606	202,974	1,848,054	261,978
Oil, linseed.....	1919	.....	24	2	2,173	.....	2,173	(x)	120,638,100	.....	120,638,100	(x)
	1914	1	21	3	1,488	(x)	1,320	168	44,882,538	(x)	40,846,084	4,036,554
Oil, not elsewhere specified <sup>2</sup> .....	1919	47	215	18	5,930	188	5,684	58	156,479,654	8,171,951	147,110,565	1,197,138
	1914	41	129	11	2,049	102	1,886	61	38,040,152	1,141,517	36,125,070	772,956
Oilcloth and linoleum, floor.....	1919	1	19	1	5,414	(x)	5,414	(x)	52,673,206	(x)	52,673,206	(x)
	1914	1	16	1	4,428	(x)	4,428	(x)	17,602,336	(x)	17,602,336	(x)

<sup>1</sup> Included in "foundry and machine-shop products" prior to 1919.<sup>2</sup> Includes "oil, castor," and "oil, lard, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments."

# CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.

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TABLE 25.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

[NOTE.—In some industries, in order to avoid disclosing the returns of individual establishments, the figures for certain groups have been consolidated with those for some one of the other groups. In such cases an (x) is placed in the column from which the figures have been omitted, and the figures for the group with which they have been consolidated are printed in *Italics*. In the totals for all industries combined, each establishment is classified under its proper group.]

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.						VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.	Total.	In establishments owned by—			Total.	Of establishments owned by—			Total.	Dollars. (x) (x)
						Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.		Individ- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.		
Oilcloth, enameled.....	1919	1	9	1	1,130	(x)	1,130	(x)	Dollars. 15,436,875	Dollars. (x)	Dollars. 15,436,875	Dollars. (x)	(x)	(x)
	1914	1	11	1	1,223	(x)	1,223	(x)	7,996,025	(x)	7,996,025	(x)	(x)	(x)
Oleomargarine and other butter substitutes.....	1919	1	41	.....	2,851	(x)	2,851	.....	79,815,550	(x)	79,815,550	.....	.....	.....
	1914	1	16	.....	917	(x)	917	.....	15,079,784	(x)	15,079,784	.....	.....	.....
Optical goods.....	1919	194	244	68	14,723	1,079	10,152	3,402	53,717,798	4,803,085	37,619,713	11,295,000	.....	.....
	1914	130	138	40	7,919	775	6,858	286	18,187,965	2,146,565	15,092,109	949,291	.....	.....
Ordinance and accessories <sup>1</sup> .....	1919	.....	25	1	11,328	.....	11,328	(x)	69,495,628	.....	69,495,628	(x)	.....	.....
Paints.....	1919	93	451	57	17,485	411	16,370	704	259,714,379	5,146,101	241,017,967	10,550,311	.....	.....
	1914	114	399	72	13,349	687	11,963	669	112,408,742	4,196,319	102,398,202	5,814,221	.....	.....
Paper and wood pulp.....	1919	33	647	49	113,769	648	110,134	2,977	788,059,377	3,879,687	783,532,959	24,640,731	.....	.....
	1914	49	608	61	88,457	857	83,557	4,043	332,147,175	2,634,573	315,401,140	14,111,462	.....	.....
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	61	223	24	14,135	370	13,255	510	107,284,759	2,199,111	101,709,213	3,876,435	.....	.....
	1914	68	205	37	13,495	445	12,480	570	48,871,461	1,428,883	45,560,110	1,882,468	.....	.....
Paper patterns.....	1919	9	9	1	403	25	378	(x)	1,528,382	115,121	1,413,261	(x)	.....	.....
	1914	11	9	5	1,073	23	1,046	4	3,026,022	57,436	2,954,907	13,679	.....	.....
Patent medicines and compounds.....	1919	990	1,214	263	17,444	1,653	14,867	924	212,162,255	16,438,216	185,370,034	10,354,095	.....	.....
	1914	1,177	1,355	371	13,328	1,769	10,520	1,049	102,453,374	10,920,811	82,939,359	8,603,204	.....	.....
Paving materials.....	1919	274	457	158	16,072	1,952	12,406	1,714	45,740,606	3,975,267	38,195,122	3,661,277	.....	.....
	1914	158	367	84	19,540	1,726	16,672	1,142	35,678,054	1,969,166	32,112,405	1,605,483	.....	.....
Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling	1919	24	44	10	2,460	191	2,115	154	33,354,377	1,657,247	28,534,681	3,162,449	.....	.....
	1914	21	35	5	2,353	302	2,032	19	14,996,369	1,608,361	13,075,112	312,956	.....	.....
Pencils, lead.....	1919	.....	12	.....	5,970	.....	5,970	.....	24,134,159	.....	24,134,159	.....	.....	.....
	1914	1	13	.....	4,330	(x)	4,330	.....	8,828,418	(x)	8,828,418	.....	.....	.....
Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	1919	14	30	12	3,207	269	2,804	134	15,996,895	1,060,749	13,964,746	971,313	.....	.....
	1914	22	27	6	1,154	176	928	50	6,865,074	614,214	5,999,308	251,552	.....	.....
Pens, gold.....	1919	6	6	3	416	71	274	71	1,801,460	298,741	1,100,346	402,373	.....	.....
	1914	3	6	3	246	34	161	51	642,461	83,000	418,848	140,013	.....	.....
Perfumery and cosmetics.....	1919	218	281	70	5,405	863	4,130	412	59,613,391	8,339,572	47,497,158	3,776,661	.....	.....
	1914	221	208	67	2,897	503	2,036	358	16,699,101	2,510,013	12,129,119	2,259,969	.....	.....
Petroleum, refining.....	1919	8	207	15	58,889	196	58,521	172	1,632,532,766	9,466,557	1,617,603,917	5,372,262	.....	.....
	1914	6	155	15	25,966	137	24,944	285	390,861,406	2,442,105	389,378,595	4,540,706	.....	.....
Phonographs and graphophones.....	1919	28	132	6	28,721	277	28,363	81	158,547,870	1,173,444	156,736,680	637,746	.....	.....
	1914	.....	16	2	9,381	.....	9,381	(x)	27,115,916	.....	27,115,916	(x)	.....	.....
Photographic apparatus.....	1919	19	43	6	2,555	57	2,473	25	9,384,050	326,176	8,941,149	116,725	.....	.....
	1914	31	43	13	2,016	94	1,896	26	4,273,162	290,296	3,913,352	69,514	.....	.....
Photographic materials.....	1919	42	112	15	14,556	205	14,285	66	115,714,179	1,551,071	113,656,521	476,287	.....	.....
	1914	13	42	4	6,658	65	6,533	60	34,768,364	194,597	34,345,667	232,100	.....	.....
Photo-engraving, not done in printing establish- ments.....	1919	98	255	69	6,769	524	5,691	554	29,389,386	2,125,809	24,197,848	3,065,729	.....	.....
	1914	99	211	66	6,211	735	4,833	623	15,358,604	1,639,761	12,223,681	1,495,162	.....	.....
Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	1919	296	321	106	16,621	1,660	14,335	620	145,784,530	11,738,010	129,549,822	4,705,692	.....	.....
	1914	300	255	117	12,599	1,584	10,086	620	60,914,532	8,259,084	49,288,482	3,366,966	.....	.....
Pipes, tobacco.....	1919	28	17	11	2,539	402	1,592	545	11,553,777	1,311,990	6,999,849	3,241,938	.....	.....
	1914	25	16	6	2,354	412	1,439	503	4,220,084	726,259	2,647,173	846,652	.....	.....
Plated ware.....	1919	10	51	7	9,492	101	9,178	213	41,634,585	359,846	40,336,443	947,296	.....	.....
	1914	10	53	9	8,717	79	8,491	147	18,484,235	134,589	17,958,772	383,874	.....	.....
Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	35	160	19	13,592	472	12,577	543	63,055,205	2,648,526	54,813,270	2,593,469	.....	.....
	1914	42	150	38	18,479	306	17,170	1,003	43,355,888	1,636,038	40,993,071	2,256,779	.....	.....
Pocketbooks.....	1919	49	36	54	2,905	561	1,378	966	14,549,659	2,425,813	5,963,039	6,160,807	.....	.....
	1914	30	14	20	1,466	214	635	617	3,350,552	588,235	1,276,623	1,485,694	.....	.....
Pottery.....	1919	88	211	41	27,934	1,044	26,175	715	74,919,186	2,342,252	71,011,800	1,505,134	.....	.....
	1914	96	203	51	26,705	811	23,213	681	36,942,606	1,048,272	35,005,206	889,128	.....	.....
Poultry, killing and dressing, not done in slaugh- tering and meat-packing establishments.....	1919	60	90	46	2,140	318	1,539	283	41,705,070	5,447,477	30,443,566	5,814,096	.....	.....
	1914	39	52	25	1,353	197	971	185	12,916,608	1,253,470	10,292,670	1,370,568	.....	.....
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	1919	7,458	3,307	2,264	123,005	20,663	90,480	11,856	507,063,228	92,086,652	445,041,406	60,535,170	.....	.....
	1914	7,090	2,880	2,145	113,121	22,715	78,365	12,041	307,330,861	54,760,532	219,084,491	32,585,838	.....	.....
Printing and publishing, music.....	1919	63	76	21	899	133	760	6	14,592,177	1,187,026	12,100,708	1,304,443	.....	.....
	1914	85	70	25	873	120	610	143	7,271,266	1,124,839	5,335,895	810,552	.....	.....
Printing and publishing, newspapers and period- icals.....	1919	9,202	4,858	3,244	120,381	20,139	90,688	9,554	924,152,878	93,990,148	768,916,217	61,246,513	.....	.....
	1914	10,992	5,016	3,809	114,375	25,998	77,693	10,684	495,905,048	70,710,425	838,126,392	37,069,131	.....	.....
Printing materials.....	1919	15	69	11	723	38	666	19	4,918,799	314,040	4,460,229	144,521	.....	.....
	1914	23	57	14	423	57	343	23	2,110,814	184,188	1,820,207	106,419	.....	.....
Pulp goods.....	1919	3	35	2	3,041	5	8,098	(x)	23,608,403	31,037	23,677,366	(x)	.....	.....
	1914	1	22	1	1,654	(x)	1,654	(x)	4,482,981	(x)	4,482,981	(x)	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Included in "All other industries" in 1914.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 25.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

[NOTE.—In some industries, in order to avoid disclosing the returns of individual establishments, the figures for certain groups have been consolidated with those for some one of the other groups. In such cases an (x) is placed in the column from which the figures have been omitted, and the figures for the group with which they have been consolidated are printed in *italics*. In the totals for all industries combined, each establishment is classified under its proper group.]

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others	Total.	In establishments owned by—			Total.	Of establishments owned by—		
						Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.		Individ- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.
									<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Pumps, not including power pumps.....	1919	32	77	18	5,384	91	4,540	753	31,656,438	683,038	26,032,107	4,936,293
	1914	40	41	15	2,134	141	1,081	912	6,359,411	351,063	3,031,911	2,967,437
Pumps, steam and other power.....	1919	16	86	10	10,688	261	10,096	331	53,745,502	1,200,958	50,948,558	1,595,988
	1914	16	65	6	6,188	72	5,997	119	17,864,311	269,045	17,308,992	346,274
Refrigerators.....	1919	30	73	19	5,786	372	5,193	221	26,048,808	1,765,731	22,868,301	1,414,776
	1914	51	64	19	5,617	735	4,656	226	15,051,794	1,986,133	12,515,002	550,654
Regalia, and society badges and emblems.....	1919	60	41	14	2,223	252	1,862	109	9,395,470	1,360,027	7,679,329	356,114
	1914	78	43	17	2,010	256	1,693	61	5,025,451	670,278	4,192,047	163,126
Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	1919	15	63	8	2,113	77	1,902	134	90,038,412	3,969,683	78,957,433	7,111,296
	1914	4	61	4	1,263	27	1,171	55	23,039,294	816,843	20,967,445	1,255,006
Roofing materials.....	1919	38	122	18	8,871	166	8,642	63	85,895,359	1,110,948	83,965,532	818,879
	1914	42	114	14	4,088	319	3,487	282	27,977,913	1,231,254	24,855,082	1,891,577
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not else- where specified.	1919	46	368	23	119,848	588	119,103	152	987,088,045	3,694,160	981,863,453	1,530,432
	1914	38	244	10	50,220	599	49,413	208	223,610,784	2,123,624	220,782,559	704,601
Rules, ivory and wood.....	1919	7	5	1	168	19	149	(x)	480,543	84,401	396,142	(x)
	1914	4	3	3	408	9	388	11	634,242	14,708	600,644	18,890
Saddlery and harness.....	1919	1,275	253	295	10,411	1,878	7,434	1,099	83,713,010	13,357,900	61,653,014	8,702,096
	1914	1,802	324	425	12,969	3,105	8,265	1,599	53,558,612	11,651,293	34,706,544	7,200,775
Safes and vaults.....	1919	9	26	3	2,949	32	2,883	34	15,293,927	170,900	15,054,564	68,463
	1914	3	34	2	2,972	267	2,715	(x)	7,256,792	679,095	6,577,697	(x)
Salt.....	1919	9	67	10	6,495	50	6,180	265	37,513,821	109,171	36,604,513	800,137
	1914	13	70	15	5,089	98	4,860	131	14,070,333	160,597	13,654,659	255,077
Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	1919	1	10	1	771	(x)	771	(x)	9,303,734	(x)	9,303,734	(x)
	1914	1	9	2	681	(x)	397	284	4,328,127	(x)	2,992,662	1,335,465
Sand-lime brick.....	1919	1	30	1	504	(x)	504	(x)	1,663,052	(x)	1,663,052	(x)
	1914	2	41	2	557	(x)	530	27	994,199	(x)	956,839	37,360
Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat- packing establishments.	1919	404	99	130	3,471	1,505	1,314	652	56,610,092	23,275,474	21,968,784	11,365,834
	1914	357	54	101	2,244	1,168	681	395	22,013,506	10,990,374	7,636,786	3,386,346
Saws.....	1919	38	53	21	5,510	115	5,274	121	31,460,557	574,548	30,297,577	678,432
	1914	35	44	21	4,560	140	4,120	300	12,517,165	488,042	11,451,033	577,490
Scales and balances.....	1919	16	53	10	5,432	187	5,088	157	20,641,038	543,201	19,576,362	521,475
	1914	23	49	11	4,467	222	4,118	127	9,733,721	396,737	9,092,734	244,250
Screws, machine.....	1919	33	93	17	10,262	281	9,720	261	40,015,460	994,160	37,844,112	1,177,188
	1914	18	43	5	3,643	174	3,423	46	7,247,502	308,304	6,864,797	74,401
Screws, wood.....	1919	-----	11	-----	4,889	-----	4,889	-----	15,459,582	-----	15,459,582	-----
	1914	1	11	-----	4,446	(x)	4,446	-----	6,216,940	(x)	6,216,940	-----
Sewing-machine cases <sup>1</sup> .....	1919	2	3	-----	4,171	(x)	4,171	-----	14,243,468	(x)	14,243,468	-----
Sewing machines and attachments.....	1919	11	27	2	15,059	89	14,970	(x)	43,694,919	259,730	43,438,189	(x)
	1914	12	32	2	14,308	147	14,161	(x)	21,391,917	317,357	21,074,560	(x)
Shipbuilding, steel.....	1919	8	148	6	344,014	97	343,635	282	1,456,480,516	401,883	1,454,961,083	1,126,550
	1914	7	64	8	33,508	189	33,019	300	66,216,692	434,942	64,973,326	808,424
Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building...	1919	457	300	156	43,432	2,474	36,798	4,160	165,871,745	10,159,937	142,809,320	12,902,488
	1914	688	178	202	10,981	2,477	6,948	1,556	22,465,379	5,163,677	14,072,706	3,228,996
Shirts.....	1919	256	359	281	39,603	4,316	25,109	10,178	205,327,133	16,152,273	123,807,369	65,367,491
	1914	295	241	256	51,972	6,552	21,544	20,876	95,815,013	8,631,356	42,818,538	44,364,819
Show cases.....	1919	42	48	29	1,857	246	1,390	221	8,294,308	1,036,896	6,123,188	1,134,224
	1914	60	45	27	2,257	362	1,668	227	5,233,225	973,775	3,710,752	548,698
Signs and advertising novelties.....	1919	423	265	91	10,432	1,047	9,020	365	43,343,093	4,640,523	36,917,401	1,785,169
	1914	410	243	123	9,566	1,213	7,686	667	24,792,210	3,037,308	19,669,525	2,025,377
Silk goods.....	1919	250	811	308	126,782	6,498	108,531	11,753	688,469,523	38,561,197	581,413,071	68,495,255
	1914	180	543	179	108,170	8,117	86,033	14,020	254,011,257	16,407,605	199,073,261	38,530,391
Silversmithing and silverware.....	1919	25	57	17	6,453	167	5,779	507	29,126,133	980,773	25,871,471	2,273,587
	1914	30	60	18	7,070	232	6,278	560	19,766,317	564,007	17,634,999	1,567,311
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1919	481	582	241	160,996	3,267	155,379	2,350	4,246,230,614	110,822,752	4,049,077,511	86,390,351
	1914	504	494	281	98,832	3,769	91,056	4,007	1,651,965,424	69,133,795	1,505,177,165	77,654,464
Smelting and refining, copper.....	1919	-----	34	-----	17,345	-----	17,345	-----	651,101,591	-----	651,101,591	-----
	1914	-----	36	1	17,731	-----	17,731	(x)	444,021,953	-----	444,021,953	(x)
Smelting and refining, lead.....	1919	1	24	-----	6,438	(x)	6,438	-----	196,794,519	(x)	196,794,519	-----
	1914	-----	21	1	7,385	-----	7,385	(x)	171,578,587	-----	171,578,587	(x)
Smelting and refining, metals, not elsewhere specified. <sup>2</sup>	1919	1	12	-----	2,041	(x)	2,041	-----	20,074,504	(x)	20,074,504	-----

<sup>1</sup> Included in "All other industries" in 1914.

<sup>2</sup> Included in other classifications prior to 1919 and covers "smelting and refining, antimony," and "smelting and refining, tin," which could not be shown separately in 1919.



# CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.

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TABLE 25.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

[NOTE.—In some industries, in order to avoid disclosing the returns of individual establishments, the figures for certain groups have been consolidated with those for some one of the other groups. In such cases an (x) is placed in the column from which the figures have been omitted, and the figures for the group with which they have been consolidated are printed in *italics*. In the totals for all industries combined, each establishment is classified under its proper group.]

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OWNED BY--			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.	Total.	In establishments owned by--			Total.	Of establishments owned by--		
						Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.		Individ- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.
									Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Smelting and refining, zinc.....	1919	39	27	.....	13,796	13,796	.....	.....	104,122,938	104,122,938	.....	.....
	1914	2	27	.....	9,617	9,617	(x)	.....	53,538,398	53,538,398	.....	.....
Smelting and refining, not from the ore.....	1919	15	51	15	2,107	92	1,913	162	50,240,088	2,252,128	42,761,059	5,232,901
	1914	29	42	13	2,585	236	2,224	125	39,902,114	8,674,757	29,160,669	2,076,688
Soap.....	1919	87	222	39	20,436	299	19,780	357	316,740,115	4,517,647	308,620,995	3,601,473
	1914	106	200	65	14,172	484	13,039	640	127,942,441	3,829,844	120,000,032	4,163,565
Soda-water apparatus.....	1919	24	33	9	2,599	84	2,383	132	15,185,370	522,408	13,927,787	735,275
	1914	18	39	10	2,229	60	2,088	81	8,781,437	229,828	8,119,037	432,572
Sporting and athletic goods.....	1919	83	79	26	6,412	574	5,476	362	23,839,991	1,667,878	20,564,739	1,607,374
	1914	84	59	19	5,602	622	4,576	404	13,234,677	1,070,192	11,271,232	893,253
Springs, steel, car and carriage, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1919	25	76	11	8,981	72	8,729	180	51,479,535	391,651	50,327,882	760,602
	1914	18	55	11	3,703	122	3,484	97	11,594,902	282,163	11,027,423	285,406
Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified.	1919	44	251	28	34,248	552	33,138	558	143,653,877	2,695,921	138,700,668	2,257,288
	1914	43	210	17	28,731	540	27,748	443	65,121,301	1,188,771	63,158,262	773,268
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	61	130	32	11,261	415	9,774	1,072	58,363,244	1,872,521	51,720,648	4,770,075
	1914	67	96	26	7,728	507	6,323	898	21,963,966	1,335,254	18,351,866	2,215,946
Statuary and art goods.....	1919	101	44	50	1,466	354	885	227	5,019,521	995,237	3,162,461	861,823
	1914	102	38	50	1,088	406	1,205	377	3,909,569	729,094	2,418,760	761,805
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.	1919	38	207	16	36,086	393	35,968	320	160,255,488	2,057,490	155,834,324	2,393,674
	1914	38	230	27	26,388	292	25,771	325	63,922,434	964,991	61,669,694	1,287,879
Steam packing.....	1919	44	113	12	6,147	222	5,859	66	40,324,779	1,493,686	38,691,199	339,894
	1914	42	98	9	4,213	246	3,872	95	14,212,595	694,124	13,501,583	216,888
Steel barrels, drums, and tanks, portable <sup>1</sup> .....	1919	3	26	4	3,322	25	3,260	37	24,942,650	219,998	24,476,381	246,271
Stencils and brands.....	1919	43	23	18	417	85	282	50	1,597,785	304,703	1,062,837	230,245
	1914	72	20	16	446	109	235	39	1,102,557	379,871	599,751	122,935
Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1919	37	112	22	3,664	425	2,977	262	15,919,014	1,841,549	13,051,357	1,026,108
	1914	40	115	34	3,457	404	2,482	511	8,154,171	919,413	6,268,196	966,562
Stoves and hot-air furnaces.....	1919	53	323	36	32,898	624	31,326	918	146,717,963	3,260,175	138,155,126	4,293,662
	1914	61	326	51	20,535	790	27,059	1,686	67,941,106	2,029,721	62,198,788	3,712,597
Stoves, gas and oil.....	1919	41	113	22	10,565	80	10,294	182	55,792,029	627,087	53,768,411	1,396,531
	1914	21	78	14	7,790	134	7,411	245	21,448,932	376,774	20,193,472	876,686
Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills.	1919	382	612	152	43,902	2,676	38,960	2,317	294,962,419	13,668,941	266,047,598	15,245,880
	1914	467	577	191	47,167	3,561	41,612	1,994	159,377,867	8,821,677	144,534,472	6,021,708
Sugar, beet.....	1919	1	84	.....	11,781	(x)	11,781	.....	149,155,892	(x)	149,155,892	.....
	1914	2	58	.....	7,997	(x)	7,997	.....	62,605,210	(x)	62,605,210	.....
Sugar, cane.....	1919	65	102	35	6,101	1,526	4,575	(x)	57,741,320	12,584,221	45,157,099	(x)
	1914	55	91	35	3,632	868	2,237	527	21,635,373	3,710,938	17,089,200	2,544,226
Sugar, refining, not including beet sugar.....	1919	17	3	.....	18,262	16,237	1,965	.....	730,986,706	.....	647,849,852	83,136,864
	1914	15	3	.....	11,253	9,809	1,444	.....	289,398,715	.....	259,844,206	38,554,509
Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.....	1919	39	32	.....	4,961	4,961	3,064	.....	31,470,480	.....	31,470,480	.....
	1914	32	32	.....	3,064	3,064	.....	.....	15,215,474	.....	15,215,474	.....
Surgical appliances.....	1919	145	92	31	6,390	471	5,725	194	43,533,860	2,003,439	40,565,350	965,071
	1914	140	70	28	4,282	551	3,605	126	14,919,954	1,479,687	12,787,271	653,026
Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.....	1919	87	68	41	10,857	818	9,020	1,019	60,774,652	4,732,817	48,612,935	7,428,900
	1914	91	77	48	9,646	689	7,968	989	24,432,753	1,973,639	18,801,656	3,655,053
Textile machinery and parts <sup>1</sup> .....	1919	154	202	76	31,823	1,696	28,895	1,232	122,089,264	6,197,967	111,446,119	4,445,178
Theatrical scenery.....	1919	4	12	1	149	15	134	(x)	1,067,033	180,514	886,719	(x)
	1914	7	7	.....	88	.....	88	.....	326,965	.....	326,965	.....
Tin and other foils, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	3	12	7	1,908	5	1,903	.....	17,920,834	8,348	17,912,486	.....
	1914	5	7	2	1,031	276	756	(x)	5,067,967	1,297,767	3,800,210	(x)
Tin plate and terneplate.....	1919	7	16	1	3,122	84	3,088	(x)	97,404,720	146,263	97,259,437	(x)
	1914	30	30	1	5,238	.....	5,238	(x)	68,342,962	.....	68,342,962	(x)
Tinware, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	70	188	43	34,366	622	32,783	981	233,964,000	3,117,364	225,411,623	5,435,013
	1914	83	108	43	22,584	790	20,462	1,422	81,930,880	1,500,340	76,639,574	3,790,966
Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff.....	1919	207	105	53	18,324	704	17,180	440	239,270,718	6,039,550	230,246,644	2,984,524
	1914	245	116	75	25,980	732	24,538	710	175,250,925	2,333,463	170,909,955	2,013,597
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1919	8,026	706	1,104	138,773	25,749	96,849	16,175	773,662,495	85,636,965	639,487,463	48,538,067
	1914	11,287	676	1,552	152,802	36,529	85,590	30,773	314,884,297	60,131,946	195,029,543	50,722,808
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	392	537	196	35,585	2,448	31,037	2,100	144,201,668	8,759,891	127,489,805	7,951,072
	1914	278	260	123	16,866	1,012	14,775	1,079	33,892,511	1,906,708	29,886,560	2,099,243
Toys and games.....	1919	207	223	111	14,201	1,725	10,519	1,957	45,656,803	5,886,416	33,271,593	6,408,494
	1914	111	127	52	7,887	1,080	6,242	615	13,756,748	1,723,192	10,947,620	1,085,936

<sup>1</sup> Included in "foundry and machine-shop products" prior to 1919.



## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 25.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

[NOTE.—In some industries, in order to avoid disclosing the returns of individual establishments, the figures for certain groups have been consolidated with those for some one of the other groups. In such cases an (x) is placed in the column from which the figures have been omitted, and the figures for the group with which they have been consolidated are printed in *italics*. In the totals for all industries combined, each establishment is classified under its proper group.]

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others	Total.	In establishments owned by—			Total.	Of establishments owned by—		
						Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All others.		Individ- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.
									<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Trunks and valises.....	1919	264	194	139	11,470	1,649	8,237	1,584	63,932,266	10,337,202	43,572,070	10,022,994
	1914	265	170	126	9,911	1,750	6,623	1,533	26,471,527	4,839,045	17,332,027	4,300,455
Turpentine and rosin.....	1919	547	247	397	23,067	7,738	11,552	8,777	53,051,294	12,611,421	24,946,448	15,493,425
	1914	552	221	621	34,817	8,571	12,812	13,434	20,900,191	4,731,386	8,402,036	7,856,769
Type founding.....	1919	7	14	2	810	68	742	(x)	2,089,757	233,112	1,856,645	(x)
	1914	9	19	3	1,054	73	972	9	2,319,781	134,446	2,161,479	23,856
Typewriters and supplies.....	1919	17	62	9	15,669	87	15,493	89	52,737,661	908,663	51,104,810	724,188
	1914	24	75	8	11,091	126	10,913	52	24,499,667	638,496	23,607,265	253,966
Umbrellas and canes.....	1919	109	37	52	3,368	505	1,689	1,174	25,308,836	3,674,197	12,110,471	9,524,156
	1914	158	45	62	4,792	1,218	2,008	1,566	13,813,353	3,055,011	6,118,241	4,640,101
Upholstering materials, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	48	82	33	4,810	358	4,130	292	39,889,711	2,119,569	36,722,182	1,047,660
	1914	49	93	37	4,426	401	3,453	572	16,491,556	1,043,956	14,727,418	720,182
Varnishes.....	1919	35	177	17	4,022	118	3,867	37	83,632,424	2,822,118	79,810,118	1,000,188
	1914	38	159	18	2,734	140	2,526	68	33,214,949	1,595,116	30,842,460	777,873
Vault lights and ventilators.....	1919	12	23	6	316	60	222	34	2,155,864	318,896	1,502,294	334,674
	1914	14	25	6	601	65	472	64	2,051,051	212,788	1,740,441	97,822
Vinegar and cider.....	1919	470	135	115	1,981	343	1,441	197	24,722,610	3,832,172	18,285,189	2,605,249
	1914	423	97	98	1,229	352	694	153	7,810,892	1,858,383	5,140,888	811,621
Wall paper, not made in paper mills.....	1919	3	45	—	4,262	128	4,134	—	23,047,901	940,603	22,107,298	—
	1914	3	44	1	4,738	90	4,648	(x)	15,887,123	295,376	15,591,747	(x)
Wall plaster and composition flooring.....	1919	19	137	5	5,123	119	4,980	24	26,874,657	708,778	26,032,511	133,365
	1914	21	138	6	5,389	199	5,153	37	16,544,475	644,317	15,770,676	129,482
Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	1919	20	75	10	5,056	73	5,782	101	40,771,285	430,950	39,214,629	1,066,306
	1914	41	58	12	2,302	111	2,139	52	7,399,802	554,437	6,815,647	229,718
Waste.....	1919	24	52	16	2,686	244	2,271	171	29,700,402	2,602,843	24,725,577	2,371,982
	1914	19	39	15	2,066	175	2,514	277	17,600,093	991,906	14,754,893	1,853,384
Watch and clock materials, except watchcases.....	1919	12	10	5	582	160	342	80	1,341,697	327,860	853,441	160,396
	1914	13	9	3	670	106	530	34	1,014,549	141,513	840,104	32,932
Watchcases.....	1919	8	22	3	3,900	30	3,852	18	19,618,773	376,969	19,152,853	88,951
	1914	8	18	5	3,514	14	3,447	53	7,830,987	42,236	7,637,520	151,171
Watches.....	1919	1	16	1	15,888	(x)	15,888	(x)	32,644,299	(x)	32,644,299	(x)
	1914	4	11	—	12,390	2	12,388	—	14,275,279	6,284	14,268,995	—
Wheelbarrows.....	1919	2	7	2	291	52	259	(x)	1,679,538	77,812	1,601,726	(x)
	1914	7	12	2	223	23	295	(x)	941,872	55,953	855,919	(x)
Whips.....	1919	15	6	5	717	114	512	91	2,986,285	410,288	2,202,109	373,888
	1914	15	12	13	1,163	76	563	224	3,161,910	867,547	1,723,470	570,893
Windmills.....	1919	8	22	1	1,532	72	1,860	(x)	9,932,585	233,593	9,698,992	(x)
	1914	8	19	4	1,955	54	1,891	10	5,496,591	170,558	5,295,202	30,831
Window and door screens and weather strips.....	1919	114	63	37	2,179	293	1,766	129	10,932,557	1,102,323	9,294,164	536,370
	1914	114	60	46	3,194	432	2,502	260	9,167,288	939,375	7,625,535	602,378
Window shades and fixtures.....	1919	170	76	41	4,411	553	3,624	234	29,190,649	4,432,519	22,020,224	2,737,906
	1914	167	74	45	4,077	524	3,244	309	17,444,120	2,636,432	13,354,621	1,452,767
Wire.....	1919	4	58	4	19,741	21	19,478	242	162,151,236	111,738	160,625,667	1,113,831
	1914	3	47	4	17,600	32	17,372	196	81,841,012	74,139	81,277,191	498,682
Wirework, including wire rope and cable.....	1919	229	237	92	15,224	843	13,754	627	90,549,245	3,871,163	83,847,204	2,830,888
	1914	230	238	84	12,126	894	10,562	730	41,780,394	1,957,308	37,879,807	1,952,279
Wood distillation.....	1919	9	99	7	4,946	164	4,690	92	32,545,314	483,553	31,887,648	174,113
	1914	11	75	9	2,782	155	2,383	244	9,882,537	455,921	8,758,425	688,191
Wood preserving.....	1919	1	72	—	3,078	(x)	3,078	—	33,239,313	(x)	33,239,313	—
	1914	—	67	1	2,830	—	2,830	(x)	21,654,837	—	21,654,837	(x)
Wood, turned and carved.....	1919	349	224	149	10,640	1,948	7,331	1,370	34,847,139	5,717,558	24,997,940	4,131,641
	1914	429	226	173	11,615	2,232	7,734	1,640	19,046,579	3,498,512	15,119,535	2,428,732
Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	102	111	32	6,443	631	5,417	395	21,793,261	2,471,764	18,689,835	1,231,672
	1914	135	88	51	6,418	776	5,189	453	10,162,236	1,388,818	7,946,818	826,600
Wool pulling.....	1919	7	12	5	705	98	344	263	17,261,231	3,253,266	8,119,221	5,988,744
	1914	11	14	9	708	120	370	218	8,272,721	1,293,670	4,942,641	2,037,010
Wool scouring.....	1919	6	26	1	2,177	549	1,628	(x)	13,679,584	1,508,538	12,086,046	(x)
	1914	6	16	2	1,059	544	515	(x)	4,563,412	1,229,067	3,336,325	(x)
Wool shoddy.....	1919	26	36	16	2,566	239	2,065	331	23,254,398	1,922,399	18,207,275	3,124,724
	1914	19	30	15	2,145	281	1,583	281	7,706,843	1,045,922	5,177,865	1,483,056
Woolen and worsted goods.....	1919	121	628	103	166,787	5,431	151,843	9,513	1,065,434,072	33,563,785	969,670,074	61,870,213
	1914	145	530	124	158,692	8,731	139,724	13,237	379,484,370	23,677,693	322,374,364	33,432,412
All other industries <sup>1</sup> .....	1919	20	15	14	1,256	47	1,030	179	6,320,183	1,157,151	3,389,059	1,773,975
	1914	41	42	17	6,626	2,059	4,387	180	16,381,532	3,778,022	11,997,046	606,464

<sup>1</sup> Embraces: In 1919, "butter, reworking", 5 establishments; "hammocks", 6; "lard, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments", 6; "millstones", 1; "oakum", 6; "pens, steel", 4; "pulp, from fiber other than wood", 5; "straw goods", 1; "whalebone cutting", 1; "wood carpet", 3. In 1914, "butter, reworking", 17 establishments; "grindstones", 14; "hammocks", 14; "lard, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments", 6; "millstones", 2; "oakum", 6; "ordnance and accessories", 2; "pens, steel", 5; "pulp, from fiber other than wood", 3; "pulp wood", 20; "sewing-machine cases", 4; "whalebone cutting", 1; "wood carpet", 6.

# CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.

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TABLE 26.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919 AND 1914.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.									VALUE OF PRODUCTS.																						
		Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.	Total.	In establishments owned by—			Per cent of total.			Total.	Of establishments owned by—			Per cent of total.																				
						Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.	Indi- vid- uals.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.		Indi- vid- uals.	Corpora- tions.	All others.																					
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.																															
United States.	1919	138,112	91,517	60,476	9,096,372	623,469	7,875,132	597,771	6.9	86.6	6.6	62,418,078,773	3,536,321,836	54,744,392,855	4,137,364,082	5.7	87.7	6.6	1914	142,436	78,152	55,203	7,038,247	707,668	5,649,891	678,778	10.1	80.3	9.6	24,246,434,724	1,925,518,298	20,183,147,103	2,137,769,323	7.9	83.2	8.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:	1919	11,971	0,238	4,319	1,351,389	73,849	1,199,774	77,706	5.5	88.8	5.8	7,183,070,799	371,788,438	6,370,623,061	440,659,300	5.2	88.7	6.2	1914	12,767	7,953	4,473	1,140,233	87,274	900,685	92,274	7.7	84.3	8.1	2,926,675,302	217,020,541	2,455,017,579	254,637,272	7.4	83.9	8.7
	1919	42,728	26,219	10,413	2,872,653	239,170	2,370,359	263,124	8.3	82.5	9.2	19,584,772,760	1,509,459,164	16,329,608,188	2,015,705,408	7.6	82.2	10.2	1914	46,819	21,591	17,050	2,355,940	207,290	1,733,012	325,632	12.6	73.6	13.8	8,053,643,065	835,065,624	6,187,127,321	1,031,451,020	10.4	76.8	12.8
Mid. Atlantic...	1919	27,261	22,920	11,151	2,390,618	102,137	2,112,424	82,057	4.3	92.3	3.4	17,737,479,599	655,570,835	16,483,878,949	598,029,815	3.7	92.9	3.4	1914	28,557	19,871	11,168	1,080,281	114,610	1,474,227	91,438	6.8	87.7	5.4	6,512,260,553	361,863,793	5,845,641,117	334,759,643	5.5	89.4	5.1
E. N. Central...	1919	14,454	8,137	0,575	499,635	38,162	434,327	27,146	7.6	86.9	7.4	5,187,061,766	223,513,635	4,693,649,289	269,901,782	4.3	90.5	5.2	1914	14,310	7,000	0,575	381,595	35,052	316,802	26,741	10.0	83.0	5.0	2,032,192,277	133,583,356	1,746,001,245	152,607,696	6.6	85.9	7.5
W. N. Central...	1919	14,993	8,477	6,506	817,212	70,211	686,354	60,647	8.6	84.0	7.4	4,455,151,691	281,876,983	3,899,341,957	273,932,751	6.3	87.5	6.1	1914	14,900	7,532	0,484	685,252	82,518	524,116	78,618	12.0	70.5	11.5	1,682,990,099	149,542,786	1,374,488,257	158,908,056	8.9	81.7	9.4
South Atlantic...	1919	7,088	3,875	3,692	329,226	31,202	269,615	28,409	9.5	81.9	8.6	1,642,391,461	117,512,767	1,400,106,233	124,682,861	7.2	85.3	7.6	1914	7,315	3,673	3,422	264,378	35,220	202,511	26,647	13.3	76.6	10.1	700,668,123	60,570,451	582,699,672	57,398,903	8.6	83.2	8.2
E. S. Central...	1919	6,767	4,170	2,972	285,244	27,791	234,229	22,624	9.7	82.3	7.9	2,277,861,295	136,511,888	2,007,929,685	133,419,720	6.0	88.1	5.9	1914	6,486	3,633	2,398	211,940	23,510	171,491	16,939	11.1	80.9	8.0	802,538,231	57,861,759	690,708,525	53,667,947	7.2	86.1	6.7
W. S. Central...	1919	3,651	2,502	1,459	100,216	8,121	96,691	4,404	7.4	88.5	4.0	922,676,092	44,751,332	850,838,005	27,083,752	4.9	92.2	2.9	1914	3,108	1,969	1,002	81,113	6,640	70,990	3,474	8.2	87.5	4.3	437,567,910	23,257,850	401,352,064	12,928,026	5.3	91.7	3.0
Mountain.....	1919	9,199	5,079	4,389	435,179	32,820	370,759	31,594	7.5	85.2	7.3	3,157,610,312	195,334,134	2,708,327,485	253,948,693	6.2	85.8	8.0	1914	7,865	5,030	3,311	235,515	22,442	196,045	17,025	9.5	83.2	7.2	1,067,889,171	86,722,158	900,111,323	81,055,690	8.1	84.3	7.6
Pacific.....	1919	1,550	894	551	88,651	6,215	78,642	3,794	7.0	88.7	4.3	456,821,783	29,278,873	410,003,137	17,539,773	6.4	89.8	3.8	1914	1,894	829	655	82,149	8,521	66,635	6,990	10.4	81.1	8.5	200,450,118	19,292,277	165,119,855	17,037,956	9.6	82.4	8.0
NEW ENGLAND:	1919	713	401	325	83,074	5,702	71,774	5,538	6.9	86.4	6.7	407,204,934	23,505,739	358,583,142	24,867,053	5.8	88.1	6.1	1914	966	452	318	78,993	7,548	65,742	5,703	9.6	83.2	7.2	182,843,863	17,862,406	161,189,609	13,791,848	9.8	82.7	7.5
	1919	900	460	421	33,491	3,841	20,243	3,407	11.5	78.4	10.2	168,108,072	19,712,681	130,015,057	18,380,334	11.7	77.3	10.9	1914	931	399	451	32,704	3,841	20,243	3,407	15.4	71.4	13.2	76,990,974	12,202,958	52,554,963	15,933,053	15.8	68.7	15.5
Vermont.....	1919	5,319	4,697	1,890	713,536	41,322	621,783	50,731	5.8	87.1	7.1	4,011,181,532	219,327,951	3,483,117,013	308,736,538	5.5	89.8	7.7	1914	5,902	3,985	2,126	606,098	44,633	502,727	59,288	7.4	82.8	9.8	1,641,373,047	117,430,275	1,349,811,377	174,131,395	7.2	82.2	10.6
Massachusetts...	1919	1,210	853	403	139,665	7,350	125,659	6,020	5.3	90.0	4.7	747,322,858	33,493,110	681,416,232	32,413,516	4.5	91.2	4.3	1914	1,109	713	368	113,425	10,512	94,826	8,008	9.3	83.6	7.1	279,545,873	23,460,462	237,242,698	18,842,713	8.4	84.0	6.7
Rhode Island...	1919	2,270	1,864	729	292,672	9,323	275,673	7,676	3.2	94.2	2.6	1,392,431,620	46,470,084	1,307,239,450	38,722,086	3.3	93.9	2.8	1914	1,965	1,584	555	226,264	10,967	207,417	7,890	4.8	91.7	3.5	545,471,517	26,772,163	498,799,077	19,900,277	4.9	91.4	2.6
Connecticut.....	1919	23,108	14,353	11,839	1,228,130	134,143	933,622	160,365	10.9	76.0	13.1	8,867,004,006	925,821,484	6,548,076,609	1,393,106,513	10.4	73.8	15.7	1914	26,031	11,774	10,398	1,057,857	168,237	898,771	190,849	15.9	69.1	18.0	3,514,661,114	509,939,016	2,617,029,953	687,651,145	13.4	68.6	18.0
MID. ATLANTIC:	1919	5,376	3,944	1,737	508,656	27,375	454,860	20,451	5.4	89.4	5.2	3,672,064,987	152,512,567	3,367,501,291	152,051,129	4.2	91.7	4.1	1914	5,152	3,166	1,424	373,005	30,800	313,171	29,625	8.2	83.8	7.9	1,406,633,414	75,096,243	1,250,439,709	81,107,402	5.3	88.9	5.8
	1919	14,244	7,892	5,837	1,135,837	77,652	981,877	76,308	6.8	86.4	6.7	7,315,702,867	431,125,113	6,414,030,288	470,547,466	5.9	87.7	6.4	1914	15,036	6,061	5,234	924,478	98,253	721,070	105,155	10.6	78.0	11.4	2,832,349,437	249,990,365	2,319,606,599	262,692,473	8.8	81.9	9.3
NEW JERSEY:	1919	6,490	6,766	2,869	730,733	28,421	678,849	23,463	3.9	92.9	3.2	5,100,308,728	157,660,289	4,790,633,085	152,015,354	3.1	93.9	3.0	1914	6,959	5,775	2,924	510,435	32,628	449,244	28,563	6.4	88.0	6.6	1,752,805,279	69,037,502	1,601,790,766	91,074,001	5.0	89.8	5.0
	1919	3,539	2,963	1,414	11,998	254,627	10,055	4.3	91.7	3.9	1,898,753,387	61,089,047	1,774,635,258	60,029,082	3.4	93.5	3.2	1914	3,760	2,050	1,576	197,503	13,574	173,176	10,753	6.9	87.7	5.4	730,795,021	40,198,457	653,169,094	37,426,540	5.5	89.4	5.1	
Pennsylvania...	1919	8,771	6,895	2,927	653,114	30,105	589,978	27,031	5.5	90.3	4.1	5,425,244,694	225,940,504	5,004,523,563	194,780,627	4.2	92.2	3.6	1914	9,404	5,993	2,991	506,943	40,278	437,069	29,596	7.9	86.2	6.3	2,247,322,819	127,740,861	2,021,734,391	97,847,567	5.7	90.0	4.4
E. N. CENTRAL:	1919	3,572	3,249	1,454	471,242	14,730	444,516	11,966	3.1	94.3	2.5	3,466,188,483	92,181,144	3,299,255,502	74,751,837	2.7	95.2	2.2	1914	4,282	2,900	1,542	271,090	16,674	244,516	12,587	6.2	89.2	4.6	1,086,162,432	50,886,390	956,655,727	48,620,315	4.7	90.8	4.5
	1919	4,889	3,047	2,457	263,949	10,883	244,454	8,612	4.1	92.6	3.3	1,846,984,307	115,693,851	1,614,831,541	116,452,915	6.3	87.4	6.3	1914	4,446	2,623	2,135	194,310	11,462	172,909	9,939	5.9	89.0	5.1	695,172,002	54,000,563	582,251,229	59,887,220	7.8	83.8	8.5
W. N. CENTRAL:	1919	2,653	1,809	1,763	115,629	7,827	99,983	7,813	6.8	86.5	6.5	1,218,129,735	48,556,508	1,060,250,122	100,314,015	4.0	87.8	8.2	1914	2,825	1,483	1,066	92,534	8,502	75,840	8,592	9.2	81.7	9.1	493,351,136	31,336,735	444,730,457	47,420,914	6.4	84.1	9.6
	1919	2,767	1,540	1,376	80,551	6,912	63,089	5,550	8.6	84.5	6.9	745,472,697	41,052,132	644,752,520	59,668,045	5.5	86.5	8.0	1914	2,805	1,431	1,375	63,115	7,277	48,385	7,451	11.5	76.7	11.8	310,749,974	24,579,748	235,915,163	50,255,063	7.9	75.9	15.2
Iowa.....	1919	4,209	2,802	1,581	195,067	13,093	174,296	7,648	6.7	89.4	3.9	1,564,268,338	69,526,011	1,480,883,324	43,798,920	4.4	92.9	2.7	1914	4,316	2,501	1,559	152,182	12,832	133,110	6,240	8.4	87.5	4.1	667,932,128	40,542,260	674,380,664	22,573,201	6.4	91.0	3.5
Missouri.....	1919	4,209	2,802	1,581	195,067	13,093	174,296	7,648	6.7	89.4	3.9	1,564,268,338	69,526,011	1,480,883,324	43,798,920	4.4	92.9	2.7	1914	4,316																

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 26.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	CENSUS YEAR.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.										VALUE OF PRODUCTS.									
		NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OWNED BY—				In establishments owned by—						Of establishments owned by—						Per cent of total.			
		Indi-vid-uals.	Cor-pora-tions.	All oth-ers.	Total.	Indi-vid-uals.	Cor-pora-tions.	All oth-ers.	Percent of total.	Indi-vid-uals.	Cor-pora-tions.	All oth-ers.	Total.	Indi-vid-uals.	Cor-pora-tions.	All oth-ers.	Indi-vid-uals.	Cor-pora-tions.	All oth-ers.		
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.																		
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>																					
Delaware.....	1919	321	228	119	20,000	1,519	28,810	709	5.2	92.3	2.4	165,973,009	9,607,487	150,957,146	4,508,370	5.8	91.4	2.7			
	1914	439	240	129	22,150	2,271	18,298	1,583	10.3	82.6	7.1	56,014,999	5,525,459	45,743,406	4,760,101	9.9	81.6	8.5			
Maryland.....	1919	2,061	1,209	1,065	140,312	14,225	110,856	15,061	10.3	79.0	10.8	873,911,774	81,391,812	707,408,302	85,144,060	9.3	80.9	9.7			
	1914	2,879	1,601	914	111,583	15,821	68,380	27,377	14.2	61.3	24.5	377,749,078	44,428,028	261,857,410	68,463,640	11.8	70.1	18.1			
Dist. Columbia.	1919	360	178	108	10,482	1,617	8,986	779	15.4	77.1	7.4	68,826,570	8,788,904	53,176,333	6,861,333	12.8	77.3	10.0			
	1914	268	153	93	8,277	2,011	5,963	871	23.9	67.2	9.8	28,978,211	5,089,970	21,368,253	2,529,012	17.5	73.7	8.7			
Virginia.....	1919	2,937	1,379	1,287	119,352	10,801	101,477	7,001	9.0	85.0	5.9	645,511,621	42,950,484	560,599,058	39,955,479	6.7	87.1	6.2			
	1914	3,065	1,162	1,281	102,820	16,424	77,915	9,381	16.4	74.9	8.9	264,039,611	28,582,669	212,653,801	22,802,481	10.8	80.5	8.6			
West Virginia..	1919	1,129	1,011	595	83,033	3,578	79,881	3,575	4.3	91.4	4.3	471,970,877	19,982,517	428,213,176	23,775,184	4.2	90.7	5.0			
	1914	1,504	900	540	71,078	5,060	62,136	3,882	7.1	87.8	5.0	193,511,782	11,258,057	171,832,947	10,429,178	5.8	88.8	5.4			
North Carolina.	1919	3,067	1,609	1,326	157,659	13,081	135,759	9,227	8.3	85.8	5.9	943,807,919	48,946,110	853,423,735	36,456,461	5.2	90.4	4.4			
	1914	2,639	1,413	1,383	136,841	14,620	112,215	10,006	19.6	82.6	7.4	289,411,987	21,714,263	261,417,509	18,280,215	7.3	86.2	6.5			
South Carolina.	1919	871	728	405	79,459	4,062	72,529	2,868	5.1	91.3	3.6	381,452,984	13,478,065	357,107,899	10,867,020	3.5	93.6	2.8			
	1914	935	612	348	71,821	4,721	61,656	2,417	6.5	90.9	3.4	138,891,202	5,992,528	129,481,783	3,416,801	4.3	93.2	2.5			
Georgia.....	1919	2,399	1,376	1,028	123,411	11,926	109,698	10,797	9.7	81.6	8.7	693,237,036	34,535,089	622,215,546	36,456,461	5.0	89.8	5.3			
	1914	2,139	1,351	1,136	104,491	12,533	86,181	11,757	12.0	76.8	11.2	253,270,511	15,877,335	220,795,094	16,598,082	6.3	87.2	6.6			
Florida.....	1919	1,239	759	679	74,415	9,209	54,691	10,512	12.4	73.5	14.1	213,323,811	22,290,515	160,210,162	24,826,134	10.4	77.9	11.6			
	1914	1,219	628	686	57,608	9,901	34,979	11,611	16.2	62.9	20.9	81,112,291	11,082,871	58,337,964	11,691,459	13.7	71.9	14.4			
<b>E. S. CENTRAL.</b>																					
Kentucky.....	1919	1,869	1,150	917	69,310	5,517	58,837	4,890	8.0	84.9	7.1	395,630,417	26,994,727	338,646,078	30,018,712	6.8	85.6	7.6			
	1914	2,131	1,139	897	64,589	8,368	50,745	5,475	13.0	78.6	8.5	250,248,909	18,242,158	193,442,637	15,564,211	7.9	85.3	6.8			
Tennessee.....	1919	2,123	1,286	1,178	97,197	7,614	79,559	8,222	8.0	83.4	8.6	556,253,162	30,498,083	474,208,615	45,546,464	6.6	85.3	8.2			
	1914	2,418	1,150	1,207	75,375	9,719	55,868	8,886	13.1	75.0	11.9	212,071,489	19,752,525	167,891,900	24,427,061	9.3	79.2	11.5			
Alabama.....	1919	1,791	911	822	107,150	9,708	89,461	7,987	9.1	83.5	7.5	492,739,895	28,455,577	437,069,430	26,305,888	5.8	88.9	5.3			
	1914	1,589	874	732	78,717	9,865	61,067	7,779	12.6	77.6	9.9	178,797,633	13,031,732	155,384,188	10,351,713	7.3	86.9	5.8			
Mississippi.....	1919	1,282	498	675	57,599	8,339	41,930	7,391	11.5	72.8	12.7	197,746,987	25,563,980	149,371,210	22,811,797	12.9	75.5	11.5			
	1914	1,180	436	536	46,732	7,218	34,991	4,511	15.3	71.7	9.8	79,550,095	9,514,036	62,061,017	7,055,012	12.0	79.2	8.9			
<b>W. S. CENTRAL.</b>																					
Arkansas.....	1919	1,555	691	879	49,951	7,352	39,567	6,015	11.7	73.2	12.1	200,312,858	25,815,399	149,038,772	25,428,087	12.9	74.4	12.7			
	1914	1,567	538	679	41,079	8,899	31,614	4,519	13.9	73.3	10.7	83,910,587	10,441,214	65,748,024	7,751,319	12.4	78.3	9.2			
Louisiana.....	1919	1,166	1,118	399	98,230	6,113	86,557	5,793	6.2	87.9	5.9	676,189,770	30,568,791	609,292,719	36,328,260	4.5	90.1	5.4			
	1914	975	909	339	77,063	6,983	66,294	5,288	7.3	85.4	6.8	255,312,648	15,555,127	222,568,108	18,189,413	5.7	87.2	7.1			
Oklahoma.....	1919	1,264	708	473	29,591	2,891	25,297	1,315	9.8	85.6	4.6	401,362,569	22,749,408	367,461,271	11,152,190	5.7	91.6	2.8			
	1914	1,353	519	436	17,411	3,008	13,017	1,993	17.2	74.7	8.0	162,065,693	8,048,451	88,689,116	5,268,126	7.9	86.9	5.2			
Texas.....	1919	2,817	1,633	1,233	107,522	11,132	86,635	9,451	10.6	80.6	8.8	990,697,796	57,348,290	882,130,923	60,510,583	5.7	88.2	6.1			
	1914	2,624	1,436	947	71,831	10,341	60,341	5,711	11.3	80.9	7.7	361,270,331	24,816,067	313,703,277	22,759,059	6.9	88.8	6.3			
<b>MOUNTAIN.</b>																					
Montana.....	1919	647	352	246	17,160	1,662	11,839	659	9.7	86.5	3.8	166,664,518	8,372,148	153,484,858	4,807,512	5.0	92.1	2.9			
	1914	551	286	143	13,701	1,195	12,079	429	8.1	88.9	3.1	84,416,136	5,557,211	79,314,173	1,491,752	4.3	93.9	1.8			
Idaho.....	1919	447	281	191	14,941	1,031	12,084	782	7.6	86.8	5.6	80,510,749	5,701,031	70,230,668	4,570,617	7.1	87.2	5.7			
	1914	575	487	138	8,344	739	7,238	961	8.1	81.3	10.8	28,433,797	2,741,997	22,669,885	3,011,915	9.6	79.8	10.6			
Wyoming.....	1919	296	135	115	6,531	601	5,014	150	6.9	90.7	2.4	81,445,394	2,899,804	77,333,078	1,211,912	3.6	95.0	1.5			
	1914	186	112	49	2,086	26	2,064	6	8.5	83.1	2.0	11,223,415	1,047,357	9,553,315	622,693	9.3	83.1	5.5			
Colorado.....	1919	1,301	884	416	35,254	2,614	30,911	1,990	8.5	87.7	4.0	275,622,335	16,051,897	259,927,940	8,639,498	5.8	91.0	3.1			
	1914	1,124	709	294	27,278	2,708	23,738	837	9.9	87.0	3.1	156,839,321	9,075,669	124,513,226	3,252,435	6.6	91.0	2.4			
New Mexico....	1919	181	135	71	5,736	39	5,138	186	6.8	89.9	3.2	17,856,692	2,091,542	15,001,235	763,825	11.7	81.0	4.3			
	1914	199	125	49	3,776	415	3,213	148	11.0	83.4	3.9	9,320,067	1,380,833	7,389,655	558,579	14.8	79.2	6.0			
Arizona.....	1919	227	151	92	8,528	618	7,669	250	7.2	89.5	2.9	120,769,112	3,554,146	115,651,302	1,563,661	2.9	95.8	1.3			
	1914	151	122	26	6,598	371	6,299	228	5.4	94.3	2.3	64,089,510	1,194,444	61,914,538	980,523	1.9	96.6	1.5			
Utah.....	1919	435	435	272	18,808	890	17,060	896	4.7	90.6	4.7	156,933,071	5,336,254	146,593,052	5,003,765	3.4	93.4	3.2			
	1914	472	399	247	13,809	890	12,233	786	6.1	88.0	5.0	87,112,360	3,423,648	81,027,569	2,661,143	3.9	93.0	3.1			
Nevada.....	1919	67	67	32	3,119	109	2,929	82	3.5	93.9	2.6	22,874,311	741,507	21,615,875	516,929	3.2	94.5	2.3			
	1914	80	70	27	2,655	46	2,535	53	4.5	94.0	1.5	16,083,301	788,670	14,948,653	315,081	4.9	92.9	2.2			
<b>PACIFIC.</b>																					
Washington....	1919	2,011	1,913	994	132,928	6,918	129,361	5,649	5.2	90.5	4.2	809,622,984	38,257,362	739,630,897	31,728,725	4.7	91.4	3.9			
	1914	1,719	1,454	661	67,293	9,564	59,171	5,599	6.9	88.0	5.0	245,326,456	17,301,671	216,061,019	11,359,863	7.1	88.3	4.6			
Oregon.....	1919	1,136	934	627	58,559	3,411	60,899	4,284	5.8	89.9	7.3	366,782,627	19,399,351	322,331,963	25,051,310	5.3	87.9	6.8			
	1914	1,062	719	348	28,829	2,678	24,017	2,184	9.3	83.4	7.3	108,761,951	9,860,214	91,351,338	8,550,399	9.0	83.2	7.8			
California.....	1919	6,041	3,132	2,768	243,693	22,436	199,578	21,681	9.2	81.9	8.9	1,981,291,791	137,677,421	1,616,355,622	197,171,658	6.9	83.1	10.0			
	1914	5,098	2,996	2,102	139,281	17,141	112,860	11,539	10.8	80.9	8.3	712,890,761	59,557,270	592,098,066	61,145,328	8.4	83.1	8.6			

## POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING.

**Number and horsepower of types of prime movers—**(Table 27).—The importance of power in the manufacturing industries of the country is shown by Table 27, which gives for all industries combined the number and horsepower of the types of prime movers employed by manufacturing concerns, as reported at each census from 1869 to 1919, inclusive.

Primary power, as the term is used by the Bureau of the Census, comprises all power which is primary from the standpoint of the manufacturing establishments using it. It includes, therefore, not only the power of engines and water wheels owned and operated by the manufacturing establishments, but also rented power—that is, the power of electric motors run by purchased current and any other power that may be rented from outside concerns. Primary power does not include the power of electric motors run by current generated in the same establishment, as the inclusion of such power would result in duplication.

Prior to 1919 steam engines and steam turbines were reported as one total, but in 1919 of the 122,628 engines and turbines reported, 6,465 were turbines with horsepower amounting to 3,258,207. The number of units decreased from 1914 to 1919, but the power of such units increased. The number of internal-combustion engines, as reported for 1919, also shows a decrease over that for 1914, but the horsepower of such engines has increased. The use of water wheels, turbines, and motors has decreased not only in number but in power. However, the use of electric power (motors operated by purchased current) has more than doubled.

Statistics of the horsepower of electric motors used in manufacturing were first obtained at the census of 1889 when the total 15,569 horsepower was reported. Rented electric power was first reported separately in 1899, when 182,562 rented horsepower was used. In 1919 the amount of this kind of power had increased to 9,347,556, or more than fifty times as much as in 1889.

Electric power run by current generated by establishments reporting is not included in the total primary power. The use of this power is rapidly increasing. In 1914, 4,938,722 horsepower was reported and has increased to 6,969,721 in 1919.

In 1899, 64.3 per cent of all the establishments reported power, with an average of 75.5 horsepower per establishment. In 1919, 82 per cent of the

establishments reported power, with an average of 124 horsepower per establishment.

**Number and horsepower of types of prime movers, by industries** (Table 28).—The number and horsepower of the several types of prime movers are presented in Table 28 for each of the 350 industries for which separate statistics can be given. The number of establishments reporting power is also shown as well as the motors operated by current generated by establishments reporting. Power obtained from steam continues to predominate, in 1919 forming 57.7 per cent of the total primary power reported.

The total primary horsepower used exceeded one-half million in nine industries—steel works and rolling mills, lumber and timber products, manufacture of paper and wood pulp, cotton goods, blast furnace industries, foundry and machine shops, steam-railroad repair shops, flour-mill and gristmill products and manufacture of ice. The power of these nine industries combined amounted to 14,551,231 horsepower, or practically one-half (49.4 per cent) of the total for all industries.

Steam was the primary power in all but one of these industries—foundry and machine shops—where motors operated by purchased electric current was the principal kind of power used.

**Number and horsepower of types of prime movers, by geographic divisions and states** (Table 29).—The table shows for each state and geographic division the total horsepower used in manufacturing industries, and the amount of the various kinds of power. The greatest amount of power was used in the Middle Atlantic division, followed by the East North Central division. The states in these two divisions used more than one-half of the power of the entire country.

Pennsylvania, Ohio, and New York led in the use of steam power, reporting 36.7 per cent of the total used. Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Massachusetts led in the use of steam turbines, while Pennsylvania, Indiana, and Ohio led in the use of internal-combustion engines. New York, Maine, and Wisconsin led in the use of power from water wheels, turbines, and motors, while New York, Pennsylvania, and Ohio led in the use of purchased electric current. Although New York led in the use of power from water, the New England division reported more than one-third of the total power of water wheels, turbines, and motors used.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 27.—NUMBER AND HORSEPOWER OF TYPES OF PRIME MOVERS: 1869 TO 1919.

POWER.	1919	1914	1909	1904	1899	1889	1879	1869
Number of establishments.....	299,105	275,791	268,491	216,190	207,514	355,405	253,852	252,148
Number of establishments reporting power.....	237,854	205,590	185,912	134,491	133,418	100,726	85,923	(1)
Primary horsepower, total.....	29,594,792	22,437,072	18,675,376	13,487,707	10,097,893	5,938,035	3,410,837	2,340,142
Average horsepower per establishment.....	124.0	100.1	100.9	100.3	75.5	59.0	39.7	.....
Owned.....	29,062,636	18,469,941	16,802,706	12,854,805	9,778,418	5,850,064	3,410,837	2,340,142
Steam engines and turbines:								
Number.....	122,628	137,172	153,525	127,237	130,710	91,403	50,483	(1)
Horsepower.....	17,637,973	15,591,593	14,228,632	10,917,502	8,180,604	4,586,080	2,189,458	1,215,711
Steam engines:								
Number.....	116,163	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Horsepower.....	13,839,766	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Steam turbines:								
Number.....	6,465	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Horsepower.....	3,258,297	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Internal-combustion engines:								
Number.....	33,407	37,693	34,356	21,510	14,334	(1)	(1)	(1)
Horsepower.....	1,259,400	991,905	751,189	289,423	134,742	8,030	(1)	(1)
Water wheels, turbines, and motors:								
Number.....	14,008	18,069	21,282	20,062	23,009	39,095	55,404	(1)
Horsepower.....	1,763,263	1,829,443	1,822,888	1,647,880	1,454,112	1,255,045	1,225,370	1,130,431
Rented.....	9,442,156	4,027,131	1,872,670	632,902	319,475	88,571	(1)	(1)
Electric:								
Motors.....	996,000	451,002	199,309	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)
Horsepower.....	9,347,556	3,897,248	1,749,031	441,589	182,562	.....	(1)	(1)
Other horsepower.....	94,690	129,883	123,330	191,313	136,913	88,571	(1)	(1)
Electric.....	16,317,277	8,835,970	4,817,140	1,592,475	492,036	15,569	(1)	(1)
Rented:								
Motors.....	946,000	451,002	199,309	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Horsepower.....	9,347,556	3,897,248	1,749,031	441,589	182,562	(1)	(1)	(1)
Generated by establishments reporting:								
Motors.....	487,021	321,360	189,545	73,119	16,891	(1)	(1)	(1)
Horsepower.....	6,969,721	4,938,722	3,068,103	1,150,886	310,374	(1)	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Figures not available.<sup>2</sup> Includes 29,293 horsepower reported as "other" owned power in 1909; 12,154 horsepower in 1904; 49,585 horsepower in 1899; and 4,784 horsepower in 1889.

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TABLE 28.—NUMBER AND HORSEPOWER OF TYPES OF PRIME MOVERS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	PRIMARY HORSEPOWER.													ELECTRIC POWER GENERATED BY ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING.	
	Number of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	Total primary horse- power.	Owned by establishments reporting.								Rented or purchased power.				
			Steam engines.		Steam turbines.		Internal- combustion engines.		Water wheels, turbines, and motors.		Electric.		Other.  Horse- power.		
			Number.	Horse- power.	Number.	Horse- power.	Number.	Horse- power.	Number.	Horse- power.	Number.	Horse- power.			
All industries.....	237,854	29,564,732	116,183	13,839,832	6,425	3,198,141	33,497	1,239,400	14,008	1,765,232	996,660	9,347,556	94,600	487,021	6,969,721
Aeroplanes, seaplanes, and airships, and parts.....	26	12,512	2	125	1	200					682	12,187		106	600
Agricultural implements.....	497	128,249	303	51,107	31	18,835	166	4,092	74	6,373	4,594	47,842		3,399	52,421
Aluminum manufactures.....	82	30,280	19	4,859	12	7,513	9	1,103	1	80	945	16,725		625	19,609
Ammunition.....	39	30,128	59	6,930	21	12,170	11	2,241	3	141	1,764	17,586		1,877	15,073
Artificial flowers.....	82	468	1	50			1	5			258	413			
Artificial limbs.....	130	857	1	25			8	71	4	143	221	618			
Artificial stone products.....	1,864	22,221	177	4,006	4	42	1,165	5,810	24	351	1,632	11,960	43	15	98
Artists' materials.....	43	3,206	11	1,104	1	250	9	225	2	240	164	1,387		49	567
Asbestos products, not including steam packing.....	44	6,657	27	2,255	4	1,850	2	47	1	60	337	5,445		124	1,966
Automobile bodies and parts.....	2,271	256,919	276	32,920	26	8,760	179	12,066	15	566	21,773	202,458	149	1,647	17,746
Automobiles.....	308	287,323	170	45,423	24	50,109	21	861			14,283	176,930	5,000	11,419	93,426
Automobile repairing.....	14,825	82,611	115	1,721	5	42	2,933	17,571	28	132	19,567	63,057	168	147	518
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	778	4,589	7	349			9	83			2,621	4,133		18	14
Babbitt metal and solder.....	76	6,022	15	2,937			6	160			340	2,923		219	2,752
Bags, other than paper, not including bags made in textile mills.....	203	9,082	32	4,116	1	100	6	150			1,012	4,710	6	648	3,454
Bags, paper, exclusive of those made in paper mills.....	64	4,429	16	1,480			5	87	1	75	907	2,787		265	624
Baking powders and yeast.....	69	20,071	83	10,262	16	4,010	6	88			453	5,711		594	5,947
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.....	161	6,319	96	4,157			18	182	10	379	228	1,609		5	60
Bells.....	10	753	2	132			2	135	6	492	14	114		1	20
Belting and hose, rubber.....	15	26,299	40	6,255	8	4,605	2	406	6	618	520	14,415		346	8,308
Belting and hose, woven, other than rubber belting, leather.....	40	5,338	15	1,688			3	25	3	160	362	3,428	37	51	376
Billiard tables, bowling alleys, and acces- sories.....	139	7,039	27	3,967	2	450	10	87	1	55	433	2,453	27	111	320
Blackings, stains, and dressings.....	40	5,322	3	305			2	12			553	4,944		3	25
Bluing.....	135	2,490	25	1,509	2	90	6	62			227	785	44	66	550
	84	423					2	30			76	393		5	12
Bone, carbon, and lamp black.....	25	1,857	9	455			42	911			34	491			
Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	922	11,123	10	555			12	133			6,536	10,349	86		
Boot and shoe cut stock, exclusive of that produced in boot and shoe factories.....	233	9,003	25	1,765			5	43	1	2	843	6,638	555	71	521
Boot and shoe findings, exclusive of those produced in boot and shoe factories.....	323	10,652	16	3,507	2	115	4	40	8	460	1,267	5,848	712	75	1,053
Boots and shoes, not including rubber boots and shoes.....	1,391	120,632	354	46,655	17	10,612	36	908	14	2,021	11,698	55,690	4,746	4,581	23,102
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	23	49,400	51	21,070	1	150			11	2,462	1,757	25,718		415	2,602
Boxes, cigar.....	167	5,059	36	2,448			17	297			561	2,204	50	38	312
Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified.....	1,144	54,955	178	19,491	6	2,980	65	1,124	21	1,964	8,338	23,116	280	1,597	9,119
Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.....	1,051	144,048	759	93,021	15	4,999	115	1,903	40	2,495	3,727	39,165	465	1,203	12,515
Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	1,011	265,988	195	61,862	38	54,655	104	3,540	21	2,320	8,759	142,996	315	2,463	40,598
Bread and other bakery products.....	17,151	165,950	389	31,230	31	3,020	869	5,274	44	522	362	125,665	239	3,709	20,723
Brick and tile, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	2,216	405,746	2,730	277,577	39	4,238	409	17,456	1	40	3,408	105,846	580	1,430	27,508
Brooms.....	766	6,062	29	1,467			170	957	6	36	990	3,547	25	53	332
Brushes.....	330	7,384	33	2,691	1		3	29	445	10	221	895	77	348	1,530
Butter.....	3,661	95,190	2,826	46,340	86	1,165	459	5,522	39	748	5,628	41,187	228	700	5,347
Butter, reworking.....	4	343	3	114			1	12			9	217			
Buttons.....	413	16,201	64	5,975	1	300	71	1,047	6	267	962	8,117	495	37	598
Candles.....	14	597	11	545							10	52		32	174
Canning and preserving, fish.....	322	24,865	298	13,667	11	452	207	2,484	1	4	1,156	8,198	60	174	1,472
Canning and preserving, fruits and vege- tables.....	2,675	132,422	2,764	54,321	76	2,263	703	6,162	5	81	5,617	39,420	175	1,242	6,663
Canning and preserving, oysters.....	47	1,025	46	858			10	125	1	5	9	37			
Cart cutting and designing.....	66	743	1	60			8	53			279	630			
Cardboard, not made in paper mills.....	16	3,276	13	2,410			2	45	4	169	104	636	25	209	1,172
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	68	38,170	77	23,952	10	5,825	2	85	11	2,207	688	6,524	577	2,357	18,012
Carpets, rag.....	237	2,674	15	359			34	269			471	2,601	15	12	62
Carriage and wagon materials.....	239	23,700	180	17,563	3	135	34	468	11	545	691	4,961	28	165	2,894
Carrriages and sleds, children's.....	75	6,071	20	2,371	1	50	7	119	9	405	429	5,126		29	174
Carrriages and wagons, including repairs.....	1,888	40,969	170	17,919	5	2,169	537	4,294	27	896	3,762	15,638	650	737	9,868
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies.....	500	53,830	45	5,875			11	564			3,321	47,366	25	190	2,650
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1,470	594,515	2,358	325,738	162	49,868	158	6,963	11	841	11,636	207,630	3,445	13,549	292,511
Cars, electric-railroad, not including opera- tions of railroad companies.....	6	9,300	7	1,980							563	7,480		124	1,500
Cars, steam-railroad, not including opera- tions of railroad companies.....	92	157,865	261	55,519	36	36,496	17	2,848	1	100	3,462	62,827	75	6,695	107,658
Cash register and calculating machines.....	61	14,650	21	9,015	2	2,250	1	15	2	250	456	3,115	5	1,297	14,400
Cement.....	117	488,808	416	198,353	61	79,656	63	24,763	8	3,550	4,138	182,486		4,362	163,641
Charcoal, not including production in the lumber and wood distillation industries.....	7	132			185	1,740	747	3,000	11	112	332	1,790	89	32	143
Cheese.....	2,508	24,700	1,771	17,769	189	114,555	122	5,004	31	3,692	10,492	126,419	76	6,960	109,555
Chemicals.....	486	376,940	1,136	127,164	215										

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 28.—NUMBER AND HORSEPOWER OF TYPES OF PRIME MOVERS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments reporting.	Total primary horsepower.	PRIMARY HORSEPOWER.										ELECTRIC POWER GENERATED BY ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING.		
			Owned by establishments reporting.								Rented or purchased power.				
			Steam engines.		Steam turbines.		Internal-combustion engines.		Water wheels, turbines, and motors.		Electric.				Other.
			Number.	Horsepower.	Number.	Horsepower.	Number.	Horsepower.	Number.	Horsepower.	Number.	Horsepower.	Horsepower.		
Chewing gum.....	57	0, 178	15	2, 530	1	50	1	10	.....	.....	535	3, 573	6	297	1, 552
China decorating, not including that done in potteries.....	13	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	43	.....	.....	.....
Chocolate and cocoa products.....	46	33, 440	52	15, 273	.....	.....	8	1, 783	14	300	1, 171	16, 058	26	1, 059	8, 494
Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	243	4, 520	22	1, 176	.....	.....	23	197	.....	.....	456	3, 137	10	45	228
Clocks.....	30	0, 952	18	3, 760	1	150	3	62	6	255	344	2, 725	.....	876	2, 187
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	50	952	8	412	.....	.....	2	20	.....	.....	248	495	25	12	25
Clothing, horse.....	25	1, 577	0	1, 192	.....	.....	1	25	.....	.....	90	300	.....	114	875
Clothing, men's.....	4, 040	40, 577	114	8, 800	4	153	126	1, 008	15	258	13, 160	30, 410	379	758	2, 710
Clothing, men's, buttonholes.....	101	189	2	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	238	164	13	1	2
Clothing, women's.....	7, 414	32, 022	28	2, 283	.....	.....	43	529	3	75	23, 710	29, 534	201	51	403
Coal-tar products.....	160	68, 342	334	24, 310	39	10, 388	14	265	.....	.....	2, 162	27, 376	3	3, 345	26, 317
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	776	20, 750	51	4, 095	2	500	37	961	4	100	4, 401	24, 050	44	744	4, 029
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	304	22, 345	104	10, 912	.....	.....	28	660	10	739	1, 639	9, 879	155	455	3, 993
Coko, not including gas-house coko.....	155	224, 879	786	75, 256	155	73, 222	0	1, 850	.....	.....	1, 950	74, 551	.....	3, 969	134, 612
Collars and cuffs, men's.....	35	5, 286	18	1, 896	4	2, 020	1	25	1	75	223	1, 200	10	511	2, 580
Combs and hairpins, except those made from metal or rubber.....	41	1, 000	15	807	.....	.....	1	00	4	102	138	619	12	.....	.....
Condensed milk.....	368	49, 181	006	35, 206	30	2, 003	28	772	13	695	1, 460	10, 502	3	2, 495	11, 594
Confectionery and ice cream.....	5, 487	179, 891	724	51, 251	21	1, 512	543	11, 800	18	50	19, 787	115, 039	209	3, 642	23, 275
Cooperage.....	407	30, 608	238	22, 776	6	316	47	617	21	416	692	6, 593	10	141	3, 750
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	1, 538	24, 144	30	2, 006	.....	.....	255	2, 946	4	30	3, 596	19, 148	14	314	2, 261
Cordage and twine.....	117	66, 643	109	36, 553	12	4, 292	10	645	36	4, 219	1, 062	20, 847	87	373	10, 206
Cordials and flavoring sirups.....	92	3, 177	16	2, 060	.....	.....	1	2	2	2	270	1, 104	.....	139	497
Cork, cutting.....	58	8, 683	26	2, 099	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	25	670	6, 432	127	210	1, 113
Corsets.....	176	7, 156	30	4, 176	.....	.....	15	107	1	10	907	2, 683	200	542	2, 400
Cotton goods.....	1, 278	1, 840, 201	1, 407	755, 073	215	257, 073	30	2, 639	1, 200	305, 204	38, 152	515, 309	3, 903	23, 303	340, 300
Cotton lace.....	44	0, 073	04	6, 423	2	235	4	77	4	175	040	2, 118	.....	616	2, 616
Cotton small wares.....	100	14, 263	37	5, 997	.....	.....	7	129	23	1, 783	1, 151	6, 269	178	360	1, 512
Cruticles.....	22	2, 714	14	852	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	129	1, 892	.....	14	195
Cutlery and edge tools.....	296	38, 958	80	13, 492	5	014	45	1, 965	70	6, 286	2, 115	16, 258	403	403	7, 827
Dairymen's, poultrymen's, and apiarists' supplies.....	206	11, 756	41	4, 160	9	1, 879	40	487	5	52	801	5, 178	.....	909	5, 437
Dental goods.....	282	2, 716	9	823	.....	.....	8	236	.....	.....	1, 824	1, 509	8	99	471
Drug grinding.....	31	6, 725	43	2, 945	9	2, 500	3	50	1	12	64	1, 216	2	100	326
Druggists' preparations.....	311	12, 698	85	7, 731	1	500	27	173	2	2	1, 229	4, 264	28	1, 495	4, 168
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of of that done in textile mills.....	580	160, 430	1, 903	85, 890	79	32, 208	28	2, 124	80	13, 543	3, 506	25, 993	573	5, 558	50, 806
Dyestuffs and extracts—natural.....	117	34, 320	232	28, 310	24	2, 973	9	201	3	113	294	2, 692	25	245	5, 649
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	1, 345	438, 839	274	62, 000	51	131, 231	103	7, 446	17	1, 800	42, 623	235, 005	757	38, 472	213, 701
Electroplating.....	484	7, 078	6	152	.....	.....	35	601	1	15	1, 066	6, 020	200	9	25
Emery and other abrasive wheels.....	58	12, 993	19	1, 464	2	1, 067	3	12	.....	.....	1, 066	9, 820	.....	108	1, 992
Enameling.....	55	1, 183	0	377	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	801	5	47	355
Engines, steam, gas, and water.....	364	100, 021	198	42, 737	40	27, 845	210	15, 773	6	335	10, 008	103, 315	16	7, 488	110, 412
Engravers' materials.....	20	759	1	150	.....	.....	4	109	.....	.....	50	474	26	.....	.....
Engraving and diesinking.....	241	1, 700	4	195	.....	.....	5	43	.....	.....	462	1, 512	10	.....	.....
Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing.....	238	5, 420	13	790	.....	.....	5	40	1	5	1, 884	4, 609	67	154	536
Engraving, wood.....	19	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	67	.....	.....	.....
Envelopes.....	102	7, 187	24	2, 576	1	35	4	265	1	125	2, 018	4, 123	63	920	1, 638
Explosives.....	115	51, 635	293	23, 304	31	10, 372	5	40	44	1, 433	1, 058	16, 486	.....	1, 621	22, 819
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	425	8, 982	24	1, 834	.....	.....	18	282	14	427	1, 370	6, 114	325	52	229
Feathers and plumes.....	96	594	2	290	.....	.....	2	13	.....	.....	108	220	62	12	165
Felt goods.....	47	16, 411	60	7, 805	4	2, 025	2	4	21	2, 341	411	4, 236	.....	500	3, 690
Ferroalloys.....	28	37, 037	04	32, 235	2	185	3	88	.....	.....	422	4, 579	.....	106	19, 456
Fertilizers.....	504	125, 939	549	39, 274	6	1, 208	219	4, 862	24	799	3, 758	79, 886	.....	777	13, 225
Files.....	48	11, 005	31	7, 232	.....	.....	0	256	1	25	210	4, 384	8	41	908
Firearms.....	25	26, 167	6	846	0	13, 350	.....	.....	2	158	846	11, 813	.....	548	9, 030
Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	22	855	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	11	.....	.....	87	844	.....	.....	.....
Fireworks.....	24	1, 005	12	535	.....	.....	3	30	2	40	65	400	.....	26	40
Flags and banners.....	64	778	3	225	.....	.....	2	42	1	50	180	461	.....	9	15
Flavoring extracts.....	183	3, 376	11	455	.....	.....	16	103	1	1	715	2, 817	.....	40	80
Flax and hemp, dressed.....	18	1, 920	12	1, 345	2	110	1	80	.....	.....	23	385	.....	1	10
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	10, 673	876, 405	2, 916	302, 826	60	20, 793	3, 427	96, 291	4, 690	186, 087	9, 067	263, 497	941	1, 826	46, 113
Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....	1, 675	160, 230	456	42, 874	20	9, 019	281	5, 337	14	796	8, 798	61, 643	561	2, 110	21, 155
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	10, 597	1, 054, 840	2, 428	267, 620	142	45, 437	2, 158	53, 717	238	13, 445	63, 061	690, 037	14, 575	25, 197	293, 758
Foundry supplies.....	62	6, 328	21	2, 640	.....	.....	11	465	5	315	201	2, 907	1	31	588
Fuel, manufactured.....	11	5, 180	14	1, 845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	3, 335	.....	8	220
Fur goods.....	1, 616	5, 327	6	970	.....	.....	2	14	1	3	5, 785	4, 310	.....	.....	.....
Furnishing goods, men's.....	408	5, 665	30	2, 644	.....	.....	11	140	3	75	1, 737	2, 800	6	339	1, 242
Furniture.....	2, 756	262, 703	1, 199	167, 312	38	7, 885	210	4, 279	86	4, 713	12, 962	80, 527	1, 987	6, 584	50, 194
Furs, dressed.....	124	5, 621	22	1, 832	3	60	5	52	.....	.....	544	3, 477	200	50	332
Galvanizing, and other coating processes.....	40	1, 631	6	123	1	25	6	457	.....	.....	133	966	60	106	1, 048
Gas and electric fixtures.....	301	9, 910	34	4, 172	.....	.....	27	588	5	162	908	4, 734	254	385	2, 682



## POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING.

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TABLE 28.—NUMBER AND HORSEPOWER OF TYPES OF PRIME MOVERS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments reporting.	Total primary horse-power.	PRIMARY HORSEPOWER.										ELECTRIC POWER GENERATED BY ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING.		
			Owned by establishments reporting.								Rented or purchased power.				
			Steam engines.		Steam turbines.		Internal-combustion engines.		Water wheels, turbines, and motors.		Electric.				Other.
			Number.	Horse-power.	Number.	Horse-power.	Number.	Horse-power.	Number.	Horse-power.	Number.	Horse-power.	Horse-power.		
Gas.....	767	238,467	2,899	148,308	640	48,023	151	7,574	13	196	1,413	33,303	13	1,822	22,040
Gas machines and gas and water motors.....	97	8,601	0	515	1	00	33	1,714	.....	.....	700	0,207	15	155	1,174
Glass.....	359	207,430	411	80,715	24	18,425	371	52,877	228	2,457	3,307	52,804	92	6,323	90,201
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	475	5,110	13	628	.....	.....	32	352	2	30	910	4,023	68	4	70
Gloves and mittens, cloth, not including gloves made in textile mills.....	169	3,364	0	267	1	120	14	124	.....	.....	733	2,853	.....	40	102
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	300	3,288	14	918	.....	.....	17	73	11	302	740	1,995	.....	18	60
Glucose and starch.....	52	52,816	101	19,285	19	28,291	13	345	8	530	142	3,585	810	2,856	44,150
Glue, not elsewhere specified.....	48	16,970	80	13,684	4	2,500	5	102	.....	.....	62	693	.....	818	11,201
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	51	408	2	65	.....	.....	8	26	.....	.....	87	317	.....	1	5
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	72	3,270	0	1,015	1	02	10	94	.....	.....	388	1,070	138	18	162
Graphite, ground and refined.....	24	7,445	17	2,408	.....	.....	4	233	0	475	114	4,200	.....	0	122
Grease and tallow, not including lubricating greases.....	353	25,584	362	16,806	23	1,437	38	330	.....	.....	408	0,062	40	339	5,796
Grindstones.....	23	3,031	80	2,470	.....	.....	24	446	.....	.....	21	700	.....	5	170
Haircloth.....	15	1,163	6	620	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	200	10	140	181	.....	.....
Hair work.....	43	119	2	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	40	.....	.....	.....
Hammocks.....	0	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	50	.....	.....	7	42	.....	.....	.....
Hand stamps.....	211	1,474	7	517	.....	.....	2	12	1	4	549	941	.....	105	278
Hardware.....	519	67,589	192	23,091	14	5,915	03	1,766	32	1,556	3,205	33,800	495	840	11,200
Hardware, saddlery.....	36	7,161	20	4,306	1	1,000	12	200	2	80	82	1,551	15	113	2,365
Hat and cap materials.....	107	4,027	24	3,007	.....	.....	0	05	5	205	352	1,050	.....	132	626
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.....	654	1,087	0	158	.....	.....	2	7	.....	.....	1,705	1,522	.....	16	15
Hats, fur-felt.....	150	20,380	98	14,251	1	1,000	2	10	1	120	705	4,066	12	1,084	4,035
Hats, straw.....	137	3,892	28	1,776	.....	.....	3	131	2	240	493	1,235	10	155	962
Hats, wool-felt.....	33	2,666	15	1,874	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	305	111	455	2	53	400
Hones and whetstones.....	11	1,164	5	705	.....	.....	4	09	0	285	7	105	.....	20	201
Horseshoes, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	16	3,874	10	2,403	.....	.....	5	116	2	175	68	1,120	.....	14	195
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	402	12,249	35	5,077	1	350	13	163	5	562	1,335	5,705	392	198	926
Ice, manufactured.....	2,778	572,070	4,324	393,312	110	13,630	435	28,003	58	2,642	5,058	132,438	3,045	2,511	26,114
Ink, printing.....	86	10,353	28	5,335	.....	.....	10	081	3	20	284	4,184	124	199	2,725
Ink, writing.....	23	610	4	381	.....	.....	4	33	.....	.....	109	191	.....	60	205
Instruments, professional and scientific.....	320	13,020	25	3,204	.....	.....	20	395	1	25	1,884	0,357	39	805	2,699
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	193	1,581,432	2,057	997,501	243	252,316	137	283,015	10	371	1,004	48,204	25	6,446	194,360
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	499	3,820,917	4,730	2,245,846	679	610,710	141	267,473	33	0,041	22,053	605,097	2,750	63,427	1,655,499
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills.....	141	40,959	80	14,006	4	145	22	1,691	10	690	2,286	32,557	.....	524	13,830
Iron and steel, cast-iron pipe.....	58	28,741	80	10,547	4	760	1	4	1	200	948	17,240	.....	1,158	18,253
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.....	51	4,013	8	1,105	.....	.....	0	225	3	350	334	2,333	.....	20	687
Iron and steel forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	239	101,951	187	10,017	20	8,101	35	1,602	7	848	4,048	73,738	955	1,130	10,955
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wirenails, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	61	8,074	21	3,495	.....	.....	8	207	16	690	270	4,483	3	32	837
Iron and steel, tempering and welding.....	432	8,804	14	1,877	.....	.....	45	003	.....	.....	853	7,315	0	13	122
Iron and steel, wrought pipe.....	47	23,025	59	12,206	2	1,100	3	150	.....	.....	955	10,469	.....	1,447	18,718
Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including combs and hairpins.....	42	654	8	407	.....	.....	4	53	1	25	100	304	75	1	25
Japanning.....	29	311	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	281	5	.....	.....
Jewelry.....	1,800	10,389	27	1,587	1	60	31	545	3	114	5,085	12,790	1,293	280	2,960
Jewelry and instrument cases.....	107	1,091	2	200	.....	.....	8	102	.....	.....	284	773	16	10	59
Jute goods.....	20	32,135	28	8,420	2	0,100	1	12	0	13,046	151	4,557	.....	309	13,076
Knit goods.....	1,062	151,601	509	68,569	20	7,434	53	814	230	12,941	10,028	59,080	2,163	4,581	31,457
Labels and tags.....	103	4,001	7	1,283	1	34	11	405	1	2	817	2,309	28	606	2,519
Lamps and reflectors.....	152	12,708	14	1,807	.....	.....	14	581	2	65	1,204	10,109	80	79	895
Lapidary work.....	115	680	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	0	.....	.....	610	674	.....	.....	.....
Lard, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.....	4	40	2	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	15	.....	.....	.....
Lasts.....	63	5,842	24	3,385	.....	.....	9	100	1	20	261	2,028	303	183	2,059
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	29	5,537	23	8,090	.....	.....	1	05	.....	.....	82	2,382	.....	134	1,984
Leather goods, not elsewhere specified.....	438	3,902	17	696	.....	.....	17	217	5	26	1,145	2,001	62	46	180
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	650	218,238	1,110	124,891	123	25,909	60	0,438	26	2,029	4,320	58,494	477	0,272	85,441
Lime.....	301	51,735	320	18,732	0	1,214	130	2,044	4	250	1,161	28,555	.....	172	3,500
Linon goods.....	10	0,009	10	2,516	1	450	8	121	16	1,580	204	1,402	.....	33	1,095
Liquors, distilled.....	20	16,494	82	7,039	5	500	3	32	1	900	177	8,263	.....	179	2,318
Liquors, malt.....	718	324,431	2,982	269,093	67	7,348	34	3,051	20	194	4,078	41,844	2,301	0,801	98,911
Liquors, vinous.....	214	5,189	45	879	.....	.....	124	596	1	12	498	3,702	.....	18	20
Lithography.....	202	18,024	48	0,188	2	254	11	575	.....	.....	3,475	11,533	74	1,886	7,424
Locomotives, not made by railroad companies.....	17	97,187	78	27,010	8	7,055	5	3,355	.....	.....	2,927	59,084	083	2,896	59,780
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	219	4,689	17	1,434	.....	.....	3	19	.....	.....	740	3,206	30	10	27
Lubricating greases.....	41	2,178	11	1,102	.....	.....	8	293	.....	.....	94	723	.....	40	981
Lumber and timber products.....	25,185	12,358,987	32,998	2,028,433	605	152,305	1,722	28,228	1,384	62,447	4,013	83,872	3,592	8,388	195,606

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 28.—NUMBER AND HORSEPOWER OF TYPES OF PRIME MOVERS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	PRIMARY HORSEPOWER.													ELECTRIC POWER GENERATED BY ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING.	
	Number of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	Total primary horse- power.	Owned by establishments reporting.								Rented or purchased power.				
			Steam engines.		Steam turbines.		Internal- combustion engines.		Water wheels, turbines, and motors.		Electric.		Other.		
			Num- ber.	Horse- power.	Num- ber.	Horse- power.	Num- ber.	Horse- power.	Num- ber.	Horse- power.	Num- ber.	Horse- power.			
Lumber, planing-mill products, not in- cluding planing mills connected with saw- mills.....	5,232	410,671	2,674	222,953	55	12,000	741	16,283	126	4,633	16,944	162,195	2,601	3,522	37,499
Machine tools.....	397	100,433	132	20,325	17	6,650	55	2,249	16	1,033	7,751	70,037	130	3,057	28,780
Malt.....	54	27,483	90	16,272	3	2,000	—	—	3	450	410	8,761	—	589	12,618
Marble and stone work.....	3,338	170,132	1,000	59,373	11	710	766	10,175	29	4,891	0,065	94,028	955	603	12,005
Matches.....	21	12,947	27	6,641	5	3,022	1	4	—	—	472	3,380	—	1,484	6,531
Mats and matting, from cocoa fiber, grass, coir, etc.....	12	1,670	6	1,245	1	10	1	70	—	—	135	345	—	35	355
Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.....	907	23,400	30	3,507	2	250	60	1,001	10	381	3,541	18,158	82	102	1,156
Milinery and lace goods, not elsewhere specified.....	2,244	12,482	45	3,248	—	—	21	254	8	170	7,382	8,738	72	362	1,309
Millstones.....	3	132	1	60	—	—	1	12	—	—	2	60	—	—	—
Mineral and soda waters.....	4,806	41,764	394	11,284	17	1,361	729	3,277	52	97	8,657	25,148	507	517	2,031
Minerals and earths, ground or otherwise treated.....	403	127,074	708	50,301	9	2,066	149	4,456	52	6,712	1,473	55,520	10	196	5,928
Mirrors, framed and unframed, not else- where specified.....	155	4,328	28	1,815	2	200	11	173	1	1	334	2,044	95	68	382
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	853	13,899	8	4,748	2	155	62	773	2	20	1,930	8,054	119	8	54
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts.....	48	14,806	10	3,700	1	270	4	77	2	90	993	10,283	386	54	1,350
Mucilage, paste, and other adhesives, not elsewhere specified.....	90	3,242	33	1,373	—	—	5	108	2	158	185	1,503	40	25	324
Musical instruments and materials, not elsewhere specified.....	162	3,286	5	142	—	—	13	88	5	100	1,030	2,889	67	21	27
Musical instruments, organs.....	62	3,251	14	1,360	—	—	8	188	—	—	455	1,607	6	131	409
Musical instruments, pianos.....	173	28,732	122	19,015	25	807	6	623	1	100	1,607	8,152	35	1,049	9,118
Musical instruments, piano and organ ma- terials.....	106	15,821	55	9,075	2	55	11	469	13	336	757	5,181	105	647	4,209
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	91	8,407	25	3,492	3	633	1	4	14	822	715	3,472	44	210	2,431
Nets and seines.....	10	950	4	730	—	—	1	25	—	—	94	204	—	65	312
Onkum.....	6	533	7	410	—	—	—	—	2	50	6	73	—	—	—
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	708	200,636	1,081	102,336	17	3,020	126	10,857	12	1,512	1,994	82,256	655	438	11,144
Oil, essential.....	33	1,583	37	1,612	—	—	13	129	2	50	18	142	—	47	350
Oil, linseed.....	26	17,021	33	9,175	—	—	—	—	1	250	180	8,190	—	123	2,070
Oil, not elsewhere specified.....	224	30,075	286	21,749	—	—	38	674	1	4	600	7,040	8	186	3,252
Oilcloth and linoleum, floor.....	20	23,509	108	12,655	4	1,060	1	2	—	—	773	9,180	—	807	8,553
Oilcloth, enameled.....	11	4,501	7	575	1	75	—	—	—	—	438	3,301	250	60	200
Oilcargarino.....	41	9,435	42	5,151	—	—	1	12	1	25	392	4,247	—	109	2,103
Optical goods.....	492	15,710	7	735	3	4,021	6	50	2	54	3,728	10,783	61	—	—
Ordnance and accessories.....	25	40,652	28	6,060	3	1,631	5	187	1	200	1,838	31,965	—	565	6,585
Paints.....	551	73,702	270	20,004	13	3,320	57	2,462	20	959	2,270	36,685	372	1,282	10,168
Paper and wood pulp.....	722	1,851,014	2,018	550,208	239	139,775	37	3,191	2,568	610,863	6,001	236,062	1,315	11,755	340,024
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	284	35,538	74	15,803	0	1,885	17	255	12	2,200	2,600	15,160	160	1,748	10,498
Paper patterns.....	6	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	68	—	—	—
Patent medicines and compounds.....	980	25,077	134	1,0156	2	31	65	744	0	53	2,784	14,425	268	851	4,621
Paving materials.....	852	191,543	1,436	101,012	22	4,560	205	4,104	9	607	1,708	81,179	72	160	5,551
Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling.....	77	7,351	38	4,015	—	—	6	313	—	—	262	3,023	—	44	555
Pencils, lead.....	12	8,090	15	4,215	1	400	2	48	—	—	407	3,436	—	200	2,681
Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	52	1,517	2	315	1	320	8	80	2	100	351	671	25	61	545
Pens, gold.....	15	160	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—	53	140	15	—	—
Pens, steel.....	4	305	3	287	—	—	1	10	—	—	4	8	—	18	67
Perfumery and cosmetics.....	252	2,196	10	295	—	—	4	34	—	—	776	1,807	—	7	19
Petroleum, refining.....	257	238,006	2,256	95,020	204	49,723	647	42,647	20	131	3,576	51,385	—	3,089	57,240
Phonographs and graphophones.....	147	40,168	46	9,084	8	12,289	8	366	2	175	2,302	17,049	5	1,249	14,544
Photographic apparatus.....	61	2,321	2	375	—	—	2	28	—	—	386	1,018	—	74	274
Photographic materials.....	124	26,458	50	10,791	3	2,735	5	68	—	—	2,285	12,864	—	2,777	10,372
Photo-engraving, not done in printing establishments.....	369	3,800	1	25	—	—	3	58	1	1	2,899	3,716	—	14	13
Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	591	22,500	210	12,549	1	30	131	1,100	1	50	2,292	8,565	116	1,510	8,319
Pipes, tobacco.....	48	2,001	9	700	—	—	4	49	—	—	188	1,252	—	116	372
Plated ware.....	64	14,252	36	5,420	2	2,598	7	200	10	512	594	5,482	40	624	5,380
Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified.....	199	29,762	96	15,184	3	905	22	670	5	373	1,110	12,563	67	736	7,565
Pocketbooks.....	113	431	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	370	431	—	—	—
Pottery.....	296	29,090	239	18,124	3	385	49	1,113	2	106	1,263	9,312	50	824	4,535
Poultry, killing and dressing, not done in slaughtering and meat-packing estab- lishments.....	87	4,016	36	1,951	—	—	4	107	—	—	185	1,968	—	60	253
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	11,875	131,961	133	13,337	8	528	400	3,095	26	75	66,733	114,441	485	2,032	9,396
Printing and publishing, music.....	26	634	—	—	—	—	2	12	—	—	272	622	—	—	—
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	12,735	194,361	218	24,009	11	367	3,927	13,277	160	784	48,987	154,947	287	4,009	17,743
Printing materials.....	74	1,357	11	213	—	—	4	83	—	—	320	1,055	6	9	18
Pulp, from fiber other than wood.....	5	833	2	350	—	—	—	—	2	490	6	83	—	—	—
Pulp goods.....	38	12,273	52	6,352	1	400	—	—	17	2,015	263	3,506	—	201	3,022
Pumps, not including power pumps.....	119	10,346	26	2,025	—	—	21	899	5	209	978	7,303	—	133	1,211
Pumps, steam and other power.....	106	22,155	48	6,753	5	3,300	17	670	2	90	1,067	11,282	60	262	3,624
Refrigerators.....	111	13,232	44	7,653	3	356	14	465	—	—	581	4,555	203	418	2,415

## POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING.

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TABLE 28.—NUMBER AND HORSEPOWER OF TYPES OF PRIME MOVERS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments reporting.	Total primary horse-power.	PRIMARY HORSEPOWER.										ELECTRIC POWER GENERATED BY ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING.		
			Owned by establishments reporting.								Rented or purchased power.				
			Steam engines.		Steam turbines.		Internal-combustion engines.		Water wheels, turbines, and motors.		Electric.				Other.
			Number.	Horse-power.	Number.	Horse-power.	Number.	Horse-power.	Number.	Horse-power.	Number.	Horse-power.	Horse-power.	Number.	Horse-power.
Regalia, and society badges and emblems.....	81	1,333	2	260	—	—	4	53	—	—	364	1,008	12	54	194
Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	80	27,382	90	18,821	4	60	21	607	—	—	188	5,762	2,042	67	875
Roofing materials.....	133	30,327	130	15,037	2	810	8	253	12	2,145	1,133	21,002	80	536	8,353
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	404	354,188	398	93,133	57	101,326	30	3,367	37	2,534	7,083	153,214	614	6,533	151,153
Rules, ivory and wood.....	10	299	1	150	—	—	3	56	—	—	12	88	—	—	—
Saddlery and harness.....	1,020	8,212	25	1,279	—	—	55	282	2	38	1,890	6,606	7	35	245
Safes and vaults.....	33	5,342	10	1,190	1	50	5	150	—	—	379	3,652	—	139	515
Salt.....	75	43,187	320	29,309	50	4,910	49	981	7	55	381	6,706	1,130	745	8,035
Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	11	3,677	21	3,080	—	—	—	—	1	40	95	857	—	43	370
Sand-lime brick.....	31	4,358	32	3,770	—	—	8	48	—	—	23	540	—	3	20
Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.....	580	12,713	70	2,038	2	20	35	500	—	—	1,103	10,053	42	24	168
Saws.....	106	15,098	17	3,655	—	—	12	335	2	45	988	11,011	52	57	640
Scales and balances.....	74	7,451	5	595	1	25	13	301	2	40	772	6,480	10	2	8
Serows, machine.....	142	23,640	16	3,379	—	—	15	519	—	—	2,494	10,619	23	118	2,172
Screws, wood.....	11	7,794	10	3,030	—	—	—	—	—	—	288	4,704	—	22	679
Sewing-machine cases.....	5	10,050	13	2,380	4	7,170	3	1,050	—	—	12	56	—	210	4,453
Sewing machines and attachments.....	38	21,379	26	8,115	2	10,000	4	172	6	382	297	2,002	18	1,343	10,025
Shipbuilding, steel.....	157	476,567	312	53,898	31	41,106	58	2,071	—	—	18,296	377,802	—	2,320	49,792
Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building.....	777	78,144	438	25,296	8	870	403	4,348	5	71	2,628	47,119	440	140	1,362
Shirts.....	841	14,044	76	0,792	2	200	60	938	5	302	2,539	0,958	54	572	2,533
Show cases.....	109	4,423	10	800	—	—	7	112	—	—	586	3,436	75	7	43
Signs and advertising novelties.....	306	7,730	22	2,803	1	40	23	299	3	46	1,628	4,526	10	483	1,214
Silk goods.....	1,332	176,825	469	75,505	35	12,026	51	1,000	69	8,327	22,579	75,234	3,077	12,731	32,748
Silversmithing and silverware.....	93	6,040	23	3,615	2	135	5	132	4	200	719	2,761	97	274	1,756
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1,001	350,212	1,563	210,548	148	27,069	92	2,018	0	574	8,054	117,013	600	7,537	95,035
Smelting and refining, copper.....	33	321,610	249	106,520	54	70,706	9	425	0	7,550	2,032	127,349	—	2,080	56,006
Smelting and refining, lead.....	25	52,565	57	17,880	8	7,025	3	84	1	360	850	24,329	2,807	244	8,206
Smelting and refining, zinc.....	39	73,004	163	28,802	39	28,030	40	3,204	—	—	630	13,508	—	1,532	39,488
Smelting and refining, metals, not elsewhere specified.....	13	11,700	14	4,437	8	3,850	—	—	—	—	137	3,413	—	311	5,217
Smelting and refining, not from the ore.....	61	7,021	22	2,110	1	480	11	436	—	—	494	4,806	—	11	1,951
Soap.....	263	33,710	229	22,352	11	2,435	12	201	1	40	1,097	8,672	10	3,080	21,977
Soda-water apparatus.....	58	4,140	6	781	—	—	5	335	—	—	420	3,015	15	40	555
Sporting and athletic goods.....	154	0,875	17	2,190	—	—	10	276	9	580	651	3,735	95	185	530
Springs, steel, car and carriage, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	111	10,585	32	3,417	—	—	10	1,070	0	215	1,291	11,840	25	82	1,398
Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified.....	315	51,441	123	20,102	6	500	48	2,498	3	94	2,000	28,110	158	859	8,657
Stationary goods, not elsewhere specified.....	180	8,342	10	1,229	2	120	9	170	4	285	2,203	0,529	—	319	975
Statuary and art goods.....	08	084	1	60	—	—	4	64	—	—	129	558	2	31	253
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.....	247	67,504	92	14,148	21	7,808	21	291	1	60	4,154	45,187	10	799	13,045
Steam packing.....	159	26,793	94	13,822	6	0,815	20	372	—	—	625	5,740	8	893	12,089
Steel barrels, drums, and tanks, portable.....	30	10,554	17	1,865	—	—	6	440	—	—	602	8,249	—	155	401
Stonells and brands.....	04	374	1	18	—	—	2	5	—	—	140	351	—	3	9
Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	106	0,613	1	35	—	—	3	31	8	400	3,310	9,032	115	—	—
Stoves and hot-air furnaces.....	373	49,479	160	10,460	2	1,030	39	1,001	4	102	2,730	26,015	71	938	9,414
Stoves, gas and oil.....	147	11,295	25	4,160	1	150	23	391	1	2	941	6,587	5	335	2,354
Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	1,073	105,347	270	37,795	6	1,095	236	10,768	3	210	0,000	114,411	168	4,618	52,040
Sugar, beet.....	85	127,394	624	103,097	35	13,772	19	259	1	35	457	0,631	—	1,040	35,240
Sugar, cane.....	180	101,801	1,000	97,943	13	880	172	3,028	1	8	—	—	2	108	2,288
Sugar, refining, not including beet sugar.....	19	52,541	205	32,278	31	10,903	—	—	—	—	3	390	—	3,020	54,308
Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.....	37	30,637	107	8,737	20	3,935	15	1,755	1	25	795	16,185	—	714	11,906
Surgeon appliances.....	182	12,387	23	5,085	4	2,025	8	151	4	435	702	4,085	5	611	4,913
Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.....	170	9,028	25	2,859	2	160	3	55	9	635	1,487	5,219	100	538	1,381
Textile machinery and parts.....	417	41,997	134	17,755	5	2,402	50	892	41	2,595	1,874	18,040	253	750	9,298
Theatrical scenery.....	12	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	104	—	—	—
Tin and other foils, not elsewhere specified.....	15	6,091	8	1,835	—	—	3	80	—	—	266	5,076	—	89	1,937
Tin plate and ternplate.....	23	18,097	25	12,210	5	5,213	1	8	—	—	145	1,280	—	436	7,083
Tinware, not elsewhere specified.....	230	30,499	105	11,275	2	275	30	078	2	12	3,002	17,694	265	2,888	9,076
Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff.....	247	18,893	152	14,980	2	46	8	43	12	282	440	8,542	—	715	6,707
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1,052	24,504	80	10,901	8	2,280	24	302	2	120	2,933	10,888	7	1,127	0,740
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1,072	68,381	105	13,204	9	3,580	148	5,397	55	3,299	4,684	42,226	651	580	8,274
Toys and games.....	452	14,440	42	4,080	2	840	45	601	27	692	1,905	7,520	26	174	1,388
Trunks and valises.....	438	7,703	41	4,335	2	120	10	159	—	—	804	3,082	7	337	2,041
Turpentine and rosin.....	504	2,303	243	1,296	10	47	269	884	16	30	5	19	27	—	—
Type founding.....	20	850	4	648	—	—	2	20	—	—	85	177	5	512	968
Typewriters and supplies.....	83	13,006	34	6,222	6	3,166	3	41	—	—	540	3,625	12	606	6,379
Umbrellas and canes.....	176	3,383	13	2,314	2	150	9	53	—	—	401	840	26	28	375
Upholstering materials, not elsewhere specified.....	160	19,826	105	9,400	—	—	12	100	25	1,728	667	8,394	204	28	404

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 28.—NUMBER AND HORSEPOWER OF TYPES OF PRIME MOVERS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	PRIMARY HORSEPOWER.												ELECTRIC POWER GENERATED BY ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING.		
	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	Total primary horse- power.	Owned by establishments reporting.								Rented or purchased power.				
			Steam engines.		Steam turbines.		Internal- combustion engines.		Water wheels, turbines, and motors.		Electric.		Other.		
			Num- ber.	Horse- power.	Num- ber.	Horse- power.	Num- ber.	Horse- power.	Num- ber.	Horse- power.	Num- ber.	Horse- power.	Horse- power.	Num- ber.	Horse- power.
Varnishes.....	101	11,407	69	4,743	.....	.....	10	111	6	60	898	6,583	.....	240	1,805
Vault lights and ventilators.....	20	279	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	18	.....	.....	54	251	10	.....	.....
Vinegar and cider.....	073	17,043	271	7,783	5	80	205	2,800	86	2,337	056	4,937	.....	107	1,527
Wall paper, not made in paper mills.....	48	8,158	45	4,862	2	205	2	32	.....	.....	333	2,904	35	174	1,723
Wall plaster and composition flooring.....	137	32,350	85	12,307	1	150	23	1,352	2	184	800	18,303	.....	224	5,493
Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	90	8,836	16	2,929	.....	.....	15	248	4	82	025	5,557	20	70	604
Waste.....	88	11,301	22	2,165	3	1,200	15	430	6	435	410	6,999	87	21	905
Watch and clock materials, except watch- cases.....	24	252	1	100	.....	.....	2	50	1	6	37	96	.....	.....	.....
Watchcases.....	33	4,275	11	2,040	.....	.....	6	1,004	1	250	109	981	.....	340	2,104
Watches.....	16	7,202	22	5,000	2	140	3	435	.....	250	174	727	.....	811	3,465
Wheelbarrows.....	11	705	10	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	275	.....	73	135
Whips.....	22	853	2	175	.....	.....	2	45	2	35	50	598	.....	1	1
Windmills, not elsewhere specified.....	30	4,701	21	2,860	.....	.....	10	203	8	1,160	80	463	75	145	1,026
Window and door screens and weather strips.....	187	7,530	21	4,043	2	409	30	337	4	315	430	2,411	15	100	1,040
Window shades and fixtures.....	107	8,948	19	2,490	3	3,525	0	114	4	300	092	2,517	2	381	5,208
Wire.....	60	119,451	101	36,021	28	25,045	8	1,060	10	639	2,148	55,030	150	1,181	31,010
Wirework, including wire rope and cable, not elsewhere specified.....	433	20,074	62	10,370	1	200	77	1,266	5	495	2,364	10,705	38	1,217	0,212
Wood distillation.....	69	15,638	108	10,264	11	2,482	35	810	10	100	147	1,533	750	144	3,278
Wood preserving.....	68	16,230	211	15,000	3	210	8	43	.....	.....	68	782	105	131	2,438
Wood, turned and carved.....	653	30,658	384	20,640	3	100	91	2,515	85	2,744	949	7,423	236	435	2,723
Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	228	25,006	123	17,123	5	2,273	40	629	27	804	568	4,955	32	370	3,360
Wool pulling.....	23	2,162	19	1,320	.....	.....	1	150	2	120	50	472	.....	11	160
Wool scouring.....	32	9,700	28	5,705	2	160	.....	.....	8	875	301	2,070	80	44	574
Wool shoddy.....	77	10,094	44	0,414	1	130	2	76	46	2,949	326	6,998	127	66	2,201
Woolen and worsted goods.....	835	408,480	869	198,269	88	113,097	45	1,703	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other industries.....	2	154	1	150	.....	.....	1	4	610	76,181	7,332	76,279	2,201	10,001	154,841

## POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING.

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TABLE 29.—NUMBER AND HORSEPOWER OF TYPES OF PRIME MOVERS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Number of establishments reporting.	Total primary horse-power.	PRIMARY HORSEPOWER.								ELECTRIC POWER GENERATED BY ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING.				
			Owned by establishments reporting.												
			Steam engines.		Steam turbines.		Internal-combustion engines.		Water wheels, turbines, and motors.						
			Number.	Horse-power.	Number.	Horse-power.	Number.	Horse-power.	Number.	Horse-power.	Electric.	Other.			
										Motors.	Horse-power.	Horse-power.	Motors.	Horse-power.	
United States.....	237,854	29,504,792	116,183	13,839,832	6,445	3,198,141	33,407	1,259,400	14,008	1,785,283	996,000	9,347,556	94,800	487,021	6,969,721
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	21,575	3,796,840	8,980	1,350,451	890	510,083	1,070	34,459	4,580	747,017	118,896	1,130,308	17,028	68,337	796,265
Middle Atlantic.....	59,485	8,537,660	28,493	4,231,292	1,899	1,019,480	8,101	410,312	3,041	390,168	314,603	2,455,360	25,048	162,294	2,612,659
East North Central.....	40,004	7,735,137	22,747	3,388,875	1,730	972,856	7,383	428,493	1,894	252,829	270,394	2,659,498	32,580	150,948	2,224,002
West North Central.....	23,036	1,594,112	7,412	707,187	355	94,556	5,012	102,124	1,500	92,753	72,761	590,189	1,803	22,003	324,007
South Atlantic.....	25,033	2,706,094	18,911	1,380,588	614	207,612	3,754	136,579	2,127	173,108	74,766	887,201	4,006	25,254	500,852
East South Central.....	12,999	1,416,577	10,475	912,162	341	142,090	1,958	22,893	632	25,007	23,783	311,138	1,887	7,952	149,000
West South Central.....	11,727	1,185,989	9,016	813,022	225	63,610	2,816	81,260	86	3,446	22,337	218,558	6,093	6,660	132,395
Mountain.....	6,227	686,579	2,283	322,388	140	77,558	808	9,971	188	15,650	18,002	259,619	1,387	4,408	91,596
Pacific.....	10,048	1,757,798	7,860	721,807	251	108,496	1,839	33,309	385	58,679	72,558	829,685	5,762	8,259	138,941
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	2,481	547,028	1,424	141,437	99	32,418	400	4,481	1,104	274,528	7,043	92,749	1,415	3,300	72,047
New Hampshire.....	1,350	349,138	708	95,358	47	51,882	100	1,070	641	115,375	6,379	84,601	246	2,918	97,117
Vermont.....	1,575	185,095	608	40,833	22	4,548	174	2,950	652	68,697	4,478	61,090	768	769	12,298
Massachusetts.....	10,080	1,729,878	3,796	994,531	502	270,401	407	11,227	1,252	189,302	65,360	551,521	12,896	39,690	424,274
Rhode Island.....	2,035	321,016	810	147,358	74	41,922	108	3,188	260	26,263	12,231	97,957	1,328	7,653	65,986
Connecticut.....	4,054	664,091	1,601	230,934	176	109,812	481	10,028	671	70,252	23,405	242,390	375	14,065	154,573
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	38,082	2,936,530	8,627	1,050,738	638	248,810	3,076	113,415	1,086	343,023	170,262	1,170,977	9,587	54,660	512,881
New Jersey.....	9,209	1,146,744	5,136	573,403	457	207,971	1,303	40,830	304	12,528	41,180	308,782	6,190	30,582	418,391
Pennsylvania.....	22,194	4,454,380	14,730	2,607,091	804	502,099	3,722	256,067	1,351	40,617	103,061	978,521	9,291	101,043	1,581,467
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	13,024	2,807,497	7,150	1,407,558	572	374,054	2,797	147,039	295	10,115	82,899	945,341	12,400	46,219	819,383
Indiana.....	6,640	1,095,912	3,402	397,321	207	154,125	1,003	189,271	158	10,162	36,392	373,680	1,344	10,581	270,065
Illinois.....	14,223	1,660,918	4,884	770,150	410	218,182	1,195	55,782	149	11,586	79,263	590,241	6,971	43,506	584,320
Michigan.....	9,023	1,202,128	3,200	440,130	211	152,781	776	19,695	395	40,346	53,026	540,757	8,419	23,052	277,514
Wisconsin.....	8,294	878,682	4,111	394,710	330	72,814	1,612	16,706	897	180,620	27,214	209,470	4,362	21,590	263,714
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	5,150	473,957	1,750	173,815	77	24,371	762	33,848	205	73,661	18,119	167,965	297	4,715	87,154
Iowa.....	4,740	242,948	1,176	101,494	63	17,948	809	7,030	94	3,862	14,005	112,488	126	3,895	53,799
Missouri.....	6,773	477,303	2,762	244,090	111	25,561	1,228	22,049	98	3,886	23,602	181,556	655	9,579	106,016
North Dakota.....	748	17,791	103	9,589	11	471	289	1,081	6	260	1,230	5,490	.....	127	1,283
South Dakota.....	1,222	22,191	170	8,270	2	90	444	3,282	0	307	2,032	10,227	15	73	903
Nebraska.....	2,420	125,814	433	57,332	31	9,117	682	8,203	81	4,940	6,285	46,177	45	1,970	26,572
Kansas.....	2,903	234,110	1,018	112,591	60	16,098	798	25,731	76	6,337	6,988	72,288	165	2,544	48,280
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	587	85,150	585	46,648	24	13,095	91	1,007	108	4,448	1,617	10,307	45	1,063	25,221
Maryland.....	3,907	400,798	2,191	149,756	96	27,350	567	65,493	222	9,007	15,654	155,031	131	5,325	158,780
District of Columbia.....	427	33,079	97	8,868	16	1,472	54	2,103	5	606	2,702	19,900	10	181	1,983
Virginia.....	5,008	419,946	4,081	211,816	100	44,950	532	9,037	630	39,087	12,773	114,818	208	3,722	73,637
West Virginia.....	2,405	328,653	1,808	172,113	70	45,042	779	38,972	348	6,411	5,140	62,917	198	5,106	92,307
North Carolina.....	5,581	549,878	4,425	277,402	77	25,840	400	6,556	548	42,626	16,339	107,384	70	5,448	63,182
South Carolina.....	1,810	395,556	1,370	191,745	38	22,974	257	2,472	128	40,714	7,985	137,561	90	1,275	30,587
Georgia.....	4,101	430,008	2,877	232,296	154	21,346	607	6,608	125	20,906	9,951	157,568	2,889	2,008	36,095
Florida.....	1,807	139,450	1,477	105,944	30	5,543	461	4,706	15	243	2,005	22,655	365	520	12,480
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	3,372	247,573	2,061	159,547	58	15,063	733	10,623	123	3,758	6,187	56,808	1,174	2,420	37,572
Tennessee.....	4,088	338,814	2,888	204,408	73	22,798	547	5,718	297	7,534	8,460	98,274	82	2,282	33,137
Alabama.....	3,264	628,370	3,195	377,313	154	91,433	376	3,595	100	13,534	6,066	142,412	89	2,575	67,111
Mississippi.....	2,275	200,814	2,331	170,894	50	13,096	302	2,957	12	181	1,401	13,044	42	660	21,185
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	2,806	214,194	2,654	174,002	31	8,438	422	6,020	25	706	2,484	21,493	1,075	640	14,098
Louisiana.....	2,225	388,005	3,023	310,084	56	15,470	587	13,028	5	80	4,394	41,091	1,372	1,967	43,113
Oklahoma.....	2,022	139,983	1,041	72,723	39	6,984	744	24,133	22	275	3,076	35,435	433	981	19,170
Texas.....	4,074	443,207	2,298	248,053	90	32,718	1,063	30,579	34	2,405	11,483	120,539	2,313	3,078	50,014
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	1,076	153,491	307	38,865	7	3,234	224	1,484	23	7,996	3,715	101,910	2	205	4,297
Idaho.....	809	73,870	392	42,240	17	11,061	60	578	34	1,751	1,630	18,207	36	369	11,682
Wyoming.....	408	17,869	132	7,030	16	1,225	129	1,718	15	391	898	7,500	5	137	1,740
Colorado.....	2,099	206,309	748	138,280	44	7,137	238	2,186	37	1,184	5,717	57,323	190	1,824	28,718
New Mexico.....	324	17,260	120	11,187	7	1,408	75	920	4	381	512	3,364	.....	98	1,814
Arizona.....	400	103,958	172	37,538	23	30,000	68	1,773	2	200	1,354	24,847	.....	741	20,050
Utah.....	910	93,042	344	37,556	24	9,440	50	908	69	3,558	3,738	41,275	1,145	778	17,440
Nevada.....	141	19,874	59	9,092	2	4,450	24	344	4	195	432	5,103	.....	256	5,847
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	4,224	687,436	3,543	402,007	86	51,299	536	6,123	87	7,723	13,944	215,921	4,303	3,052	62,234
Oregon.....	2,368	304,340	1,650	140,040	42	25,161	250	2,166	188	43,252	7,544	92,676	551	1,251	25,611
California.....	10,050	780,016	2,007	179,220	123	32,036	1,053	25,020	110	7,704	51,070	121,188	848	3,956	51,090

## FUEL CONSUMED.

Fuel consumed, by industries (Table 30).—Statistics as to the amount of the different kinds of fuel consumed, for each of the 350 industries for which separate statistics can be given, are shown for 1919 and 1914 in Table 30.

The table also shows the total cost of fuel, including rent of power. Fuel is used in manufacturing in three different ways: First, for generating power by means of steam engines and internal-combustion engines; second, to produce heat which is applied directly to materials to transform them or to facilitate their manipulation; and third, as a material that enters into the actual composition of the product.

The principal industries using fuel in the manner last described are the charcoal, coke, and gas industries, while the most important, where the heat is applied directly to the material, are the brick and tile, pottery, foundry and machine-shop, glass, and the blast-furnace industries, the steel works and rolling mills, the various metal smelting industries, lime and cement, petroleum refining, and the salt industry.

The table does not cover all fuel consumed, as the schedule only called for the principal kinds of fuel used. Many establishments use large quantities of wood, of which no account is kept, therefore statistics for the consumption of wood were not collected.

The principal consumers of fuel as measured by cost are blast furnaces, coking plants, steel works and rolling mills, manufactures of gas, paper and wood pulp, and petroleum refining.

The last three industries named led in the consumption of anthracite coal. Coke, steel works, paper and wood pulp, and gas led in the consumption of bituminous coal, while blast furnaces were the principal consumers of coke. While petroleum refining, gas, and steel works led in the consumption of fuel oils; steel works, bone, carbon, and lamp black, and glass led in the consumption of gas.

Fuel consumed, by geographic divisions and states (Table 31).—Statistics as to the amount of fuel consumed in each of the divisions and states are given in Table 31 for 1919 and 1914, together with the total cost of fuel and rent of power.

The fuel that shows the greatest increase in use was fuel oils, including gasoline and other volatile oils.

In 1914, 48,689,232 barrels were consumed, and in 1919, 89,685,223 barrels, an increase of 84.2 per cent. The greatest increase shown was in the Middle Atlantic division and is most noticeable in Pennsylvania and New Jersey.

In 1919 statistics were collected for fuel oils and for gasoline and other volatile oils separately.

The use of coke increased 30.9 per cent; bituminous coal, 22.1 per cent; and gas, including both natural and manufactured, 19.1 per cent. The only fuel which does not show a marked increase is anthracite coal which increased only 293,279 tons, or 2.1 per cent.

Pennsylvania led in the consumption of each of the various fuels reported, with the exception of fuel oils, of which California reported the greatest consumption.

# FUEL CONSUMED.

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TABLE 30.—FUEL CONSUMED, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Cost of fuel and rent of power.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
			Anthracite (tons, 2,240 lbs.).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 lbs.).				
All industries.....	1919	\$1,645,986,556	14,334,402	203,463,622	42,595,019	89,685,223	2,344,469	341,821,022
	1914	666,406,709	14,041,123	166,589,372	32,539,325	48,689,232	(1)	284,847,889
Aeroplanes, seaplanes, and airships, and parts.....	1919	208,694	217	22,514	13	826	1,570	10,028
	1914	3,081	60	330	1	42	(1)	7,338
Agricultural implements.....	1919	5,038,512	13,407	549,557	115,308	342,547	29,654	435,393
	1914	2,507,394	8,863	555,271	104,386	240,000	(1)	234,340
Aluminum manufactures.....	1919	1,206,105	2,457	122,142	4,415	114,072	3,077	109,095
	1914	213,398	812	42,878	4,618	13,594	(1)	309,018
Ammunition.....	1919	1,553,442	23,112	154,893	3,146	137,378	2,475	79,424
	1914	309,341	12,046	87,072	2,067	11,203	(1)	20,163
Artificial flowers.....	1919	52,051	4,112	2,807	44		13	0,400
	1914	20,119	1,052	257	31	15	(1)	15,500
Artificial limbs.....	1919	20,202	201	384	7	192	214	2,771
	1914	17,119	143	288	38	151	(1)	6,326
Artificial stone products.....	1919	502,821	3,354	34,021	643	1,073	0,487	24,909
	1914	283,239	3,302	36,040	532	0,508	(1)	130,401
Artists' materials.....	1919	85,237	2,303	61,114	15	947	162	5,857
	1914	40,841	2,313	3,311	19	7	(1)	5,004
Asbestos products, not including steam packing.....	1919	377,555	5,443	31,817	2,325	5,031	692	17,033
	1914	67,679	3,079	11,503	2,155	12	(1)	2,339
Automobile bodies and parts.....	1919	8,728,094	32,036	628,005	19,081	401,761	28,371	713,721
	1914	1,783,150	17,006	107,090	7,710	114,133	(1)	388,070
Automobile repairing.....	1919	3,035,443	34,451	127,453	2,170	8,045	21,094	440,832
	1914	500,242	0,057	15,890	944	5,020	(1)	82,340
Automobiles.....	1919	12,050,972	17,139	1,120,585	81,807	853,008	161,286	2,114,452
	1914	2,872,943	13,607	404,534	16,850	270,115	(1)	1,050,784
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1919	108,488	2,200	8,074	82	40	277	11,111
	1914	90,303	1,788	3,493	152	254	(1)	15,956
Babbitt metal and solder.....	1919	507,015	4,210	46,288	4,010	64,199	40	44,084
	1914	119,191	3,506	31,780	958	4,840	(1)	14,035
Bags, other than paper, not including bags made in textile mills.....	1919	323,596	3,412	23,103	344	581	30	4,421
	1914	159,682	2,620	28,041	47	707	(1)	5,319
Bags, paper, exclusive of those made in paper mills.....	1919	172,703	1,034	13,708	78	220	55	423
	1914	81,877	909	17,802	8	62	(1)	0,270
Baking powders and yeast.....	1919	1,283,270	2,090	219,015	508	30,045	1	2,608
	1914	271,256	14,281	59,055	134	25,310	(1)	8,809
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.....	1919	98,759	909	10,767	103	531	100	2,420
	1914	51,895	1,165	10,110	152	206	(1)	2,698
Bells.....	1919	16,791	594	702	40	382	72	204
	1914	17,443	482	624	723	197	(1)	492
Belting and hose, rubber.....	1919	941,052	32,550	84,728	274	30,452	3,199	6,099
	1914	456,180	47,082	47,008	20	10,065	(1)	2,184
Belting and hose, woven, other than rubber.....	1919	179,315	3,201	12,031	70		1,412	894
	1914	47,224	1,324	7,728				3,054
Belting, leather.....	1919	257,053	15,214	15,731	22	1,560	82	5,880
	1914	140,587	12,006	19,504	612	80	(1)	4,676
Billiard tables, bowling alleys, and accessories.....	1919	137,383	731	18,038			9	600
	1914	52,121	1,041	5,809		1	(1)	1,844
Blacking, stains, and dressings.....	1919	132,704	5,754	0,738	69		311	11,001
	1914	53,807	5,043	4,000	14	1	(1)	3,862
Bluing.....	1919	10,209	259	290	3			1,461
	1914	8,798	66	1,077	60			803
Bone, carbon, and lump black.....	1919	1,389,095	25	0,601		1,200		49,495,995
	1914	205,201	375	1,372	1			19,470,270
Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	1919	485,052	3,302	12,527	52	1,413	173	33,389
	1914	352,221	7,004	10,363	63	101	(1)	42,421
Boot and shoe cut stock, exclusive of that produced in boot and shoe factories.....	1919	610,440	3,207	20,003	405	532	10	575,974
	1914	100,376	1,040	14,133	45	29	(1)	3,877
Boot and shoe findings, exclusive of those produced in boot and shoe factories.....	1919	410,872	3,092	25,858	120	276	50	10,397
	1914	147,106	1,502	10,712	131	731	(1)	10,348
Boots and shoes, not including rubber boots and shoes.....	1919	5,917,059	40,000	394,026	2,602	24,092	2,001	170,430
	1914	2,003,331	78,070	277,921	2,943	3,008	(1)	181,007
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	1919	1,321,240	19,853	136,907	1,391	68,000	6,190	2,425
	1914	554,780	14,003	97,787	2,703			2,857
Boxes, cigar.....	1919	130,788	3,080	0,702	5		112	4,807
	1914	60,684	3,020	8,083	28	2,212	(1)	14,035
Boxes, paper, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	2,202,005	24,681	218,046	2,480	11,737	1,075	401,090
	1914	902,110	21,755	137,202	8,098	706	(1)	104,671
Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.....	1919	1,041,042	4,258	50,800	114	3,326	961	22,152
	1914	498,242	7,502	63,537	52	4,507	(1)	37,840
Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	1919	12,080,801	200,719	655,947	131,113	893,228	21,363	812,573
	1914	3,831,780	127,828	378,306	75,812	310,910	(1)	494,259
Bread and other bakery products.....	1919	19,474,881	590,980	554,982	309,706	108,026	181,095	5,476,390
	1914	9,591,187	470,341	362,882	254,313	220,141	(1)	4,610,113
Brick and tile, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products.....	1919	34,403,953	128,252	6,894,745	34,510	1,000,682	19,250	10,000,521
	1914	23,753,069	240,138	8,500,047	65,375	1,849,583	(1)	15,472,771
Brooms.....	1919	165,068	1,004	13,737		283	1,023	14,438
	1914	97,090	1,340	8,573	189	898	(1)	12,581

<sup>1</sup> Included in the figures for fuel oils.



## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 30.—FUEL CONSUMED, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Cost of fuel and rent of power.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
			Anthracite (tons, 2,240 lbs.).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 lbs.).				
Brushes.....	1919	316,494	5,539	20,536	16	96	439	10,693
	1914	162,285	5,124	16,120	164	927	(1)	13,775
Butter.....	1919	4,417,408	20,467	409,020	2,378	149,128	10,713	133,003
	1914	2,208,612	20,500	376,853	6,458	124,191	(1)	154,788
Butter, reworking.....	1919	10,070	13	860	.....	80	140	.....
	1914	39,801	.....	11,634	.....	120	(1)	60,324
Buttons.....	1919	682,426	7,094	47,867	188	625	795	20,576
	1914	319,497	9,763	40,082	53	7,005	(1)	31,492
Candles.....	1919	38,020	757	4,082	.....	1	.....	1,776
	1914	18,464	1,650	2,373	.....	.....	.....	703
Canning and preserving, fish.....	1919	871,476	5,387	36,528	4	112,618	11,400	59,340
	1914	306,219	2,094	38,265	218	81,757	(1)	6,560
Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables.....	1919	3,718,446	20,238	298,336	5,901	557,846	11,497	151,031
	1914	1,380,584	37,555	234,722	2,186	241,500	(1)	142,219
Canning and preserving, oysters.....	1919	56,695	45	12,122	10	.....	174	112
	1914	31,789	319	4,846	330	771	(1)	6
Card cutting and designing.....	1919	28,711	655	115	35	16	45	2,245
	1914	9,608	120	150	.....	3	(1)	993
Cardboard, not made in paper mills.....	1919	151,622	19,533	5,189	.....	607	.....	850
	1914	62,345	7,116	3,422	.....	0	(1)	2,429
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	1919	1,727,663	36,328	240,638	300	.....	125	4,822
	1914	1,014,937	74,767	193,757	.....	1,733	(1)	13,280
Carpets, rag.....	1919	89,959	996	5,299	98	161	173	6,397
	1914	54,581	1,123	3,443	32	227	(1)	10,879
Carriage and wagon materials.....	1919	297,559	2,325	42,100	3,340	17,432	669	19,464
	1914	421,483	32,384	103,847	2,503	21,190	(1)	80,532
Carriages and sleds, children's.....	1919	207,094	1,102	17,920	83	1,589	788	22,777
	1914	111,847	744	18,487	1,052	2,864	(1)	27,079
Carriages and wagons, including repairs.....	1919	1,152,155	6,353	138,098	5,286	14,733	11,051	126,343
	1914	1,421,582	15,132	275,585	9,760	43,377	(1)	147,359
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies.....	1919	1,205,266	15,420	80,933	1,594	32,359	2,132	30,339
	1914	647,032	20,023	108,128	1,115	17,779	(1)	54,236
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1919	31,400,634	609,078	6,964,403	260,960	3,064,789	60,164	2,530,494
	1914	12,482,370	506,696	5,480,405	79,597	2,508,703	(1)	1,829,902
Cars, electric-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	1919	377,526	109	46,628	2,083	16,349	10	4,444
	1914	184,861	3,032	53,841	080	15,107	(1)	3,805
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	1919	6,180,615	53,644	819,988	73,638	552,007	8,462	1,108,259
	1914	2,749,760	34,978	698,067	70,886	204,826	(1)	1,221,695
Cash registers and calculating machines.....	1919	362,591	2,408	59,399	2,409	3,173	1,073	86,423
	1914	109,739	1,202	37,905	40	118	(1)	25,737
Cement.....	1919	31,070,596	272,206	6,031,428	50,840	1,859,504	1,778	4,370,699
	1914	20,271,662	226,474	6,731,438	20,072	2,502,965	(1)	5,625,894
Charcoal, not including production in the lumber and wood distillation industries.....	1919	62,973	.....	784	.....	555	30	188
	1914	117,349	5	785	.....	7	(1)	.....
Cheese.....	1919	1,437,255	20,169	149,167	844	23,086	4,394	10,431
	1914	454,161	3,217	74,119	434	3,050	(1)	7,057
Chemicals.....	1919	32,742,310	359,350	3,844,667	457,259	789,847	18,427	1,830,998
	1914	11,203,672	401,003	2,667,248	275,440	500,668	(1)	2,744,939
Chewing gum.....	1919	204,783	1,428	18,176	.....	100	167	6,317
	1914	59,173	1,089	9,966	4	3	(1)	2,063
China decorating, not including that done in potteries.....	1919	20,292	168	729	2	614	193	14,374
	1914	13,490	313	873	184	542	(1)	7,743
Chocolate and cocoa products.....	1919	1,407,258	38,562	100,744	1,966	33,137	1,244	40,021
	1914	346,299	25,480	57,644	300	8,008	(1)	6,519
Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	1919	128,951	2,441	8,025	2,391	992	96	14,661
	1914	54,219	1,530	5,988	2,122	63	(1)	11,951
Clocks.....	1919	214,622	4,473	25,416	181	.....	292	18,440
	1914	122,501	3,143	23,395	.....	377	(1)	4,617
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	1919	58,332	1,344	1,938	2	.....	.....	9,161
	1914	32,121	1,331	1,901	.....	1	(1)	1,241
Clothing, horse.....	1919	42,413	149	6,613	15	.....	217	643
	1914	38,956	261	8,566	889	146	(1)	6,012
Clothing, men's.....	1919	2,720,083	23,611	90,613	1,575	4,664	1,020	848,067
	1914	1,697,608	24,908	70,535	1,298	4,471	(1)	410,701
Clothing, men's, buttonholes.....	1919	11,268	94	66	.....	1	16	1,064
	1914	10,196	127	53	.....	1	(1)	2,470
Clothing, women's.....	1919	2,517,310	12,700	26,934	8,652	2,905	281	875,545
	1914	1,756,814	11,980	17,958	430	939	(1)	261,561
Coal-tar products <sup>1</sup> .....	1919	4,141,033	62,582	721,982	16,855	142,029	1,647	148,004
	1919	1,156,306	18,034	33,197	3,571	3,237	814	378,473
	1914	705,735	10,340	32,747	3,854	4,322	(1)	313,803
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	1919	534,056	6,173	59,504	1,100	963	313	36,685
	1914	280,232	9,615	62,842	266	997	(1)	36,484
Coke, not including gas-house coke.....	1919	200,769,464	5,808	64,245,629	560,505	15,211	92,682	658,690
	1914	64,832,328	.....	50,457,474	.....	.....	.....	.....
Collars and cuffs, men's.....	1919	227,531	9,585	23,464	100	.....	1	14,058
	1914	118,918	6,835	15,967	.....	1,430	(1)	2,326
Combs and hairpins, except those made from metal or rubber.....	1919	86,075	929	5,822	23	.....	10	2,295
	1914	80,056	2,024	7,978	.....	61	.....	2,020

<sup>1</sup> Included in the figures for fuel oils.<sup>1</sup> Included in other classification for 1914.

## FUEL CONSUMED.

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TABLE 30.—FUEL CONSUMED, BY INDUSTRIES: 1910 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Cost of fuel and rent of power.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
			Anthracite (tons, 2,240 lbs.).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 lbs.).				
Condensed milk.....	1910	5,270,085	27,176	821,083	3,185	147,071	0,383	89,519
	1914	1,246,767	12,352	380,572	254	85,518	(1)	51,548
Confectionery and ice cream.....	1910	8,291,590	126,566	458,614	0,098	75,258	10,295	1,853,503
	1914	2,838,198	109,148	307,309	10,162	31,775	(1)	1,453,393
Cooperage.....	1910	507,404	3,315	50,021	4,757	0,802	701	56,845
	1914	337,201	11,023	72,049	7,182	13,151	(1)	55,067
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	1910	973,998	0,388	40,320	5,232	3,128	6,016	212,995
	1914	549,568	15,777	30,114	5,069	8,840	(1)	184,947
Cordage and twine.....	1910	1,381,135	43,522	118,441	17,408	19,668	80	55,406
	1914	633,732	54,756	145,977	88	15,580	(1)	38,291
Cordials and flavoring sirups.....	1910	101,499	2,009	13,284	513	1	32	6,107
	1914	28,466	598	11,332	14	7	(1)	8,246
Cork, cutting.....	1910	400,655	8,549	55,134	3,427	2,078	—	564,876
	1914	147,019	11,771	7,680	1,307	6	(1)	137,250
Corsets.....	1910	259,624	2,208	18,426	324	38	—	3,941
	1914	159,171	2,678	19,082	610	50	(1)	8,077
Cotton goods.....	1910	37,321,839	322,068	3,610,372	32,164	456,783	3,684	59,135
	1914	17,464,732	271,954	3,579,863	14,505	23,503	(1)	33,407
Cotton lace.....	1910	309,989	30,021	28,540	—	7,981	—	22
	1914	178,802	28,700	28,553	1,028	111	(1)	575
Cotton small wares.....	1910	541,603	0,906	24,200	302	39,371	100	75,424
	1914	217,206	12,811	25,807	4	1,081	(1)	8,864
Crucibles.....	1910	139,162	2,709	14,700	—	3,479	—	44,493
	1914	38,373	1,035	5,484	87	—	—	11,934
Cutlery and edge tools.....	1910	1,258,854	18,238	61,182	2,104	63,501	2,244	599,031
	1914	617,234	23,865	80,107	3,494	18,864	(1)	797,601
Dairymen's, poultrymen's and apiarists' supplies.....	1910	390,086	3,495	36,562	1,232	4,716	925	49,237
	1914	190,708	5,049	20,258	1,707	22,350	(1)	34,071
Dental goods.....	1910	167,352	1,366	3,063	230	9,584	4,850	29,532
	1914	79,789	2,481	4,911	289	5,086	(1)	15,925
Drug grinding.....	1910	333,163	53,151	11,151	50	—	45	688
	1914	155,041	43,024	12,405	5	37	(1)	1,672
Druggists' preparations.....	1910	686,498	15,486	78,976	29	171	414	46,340
	1914	271,012	18,909	52,523	71	301	(1)	74,200
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.	1910	10,428,294	442,855	1,071,156	13,024	393,328	6,930	518,218
	1914	4,771,997	400,587	806,589	97	31,860	(1)	143,953
Dyestuffs and extracts—natural.....	1910	1,076,726	13,585	330,092	2,325	3,705	61	148,848
	1914	539,608	21,457	173,888	25	227	(1)	187,673
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	1910	13,739,110	175,800	1,091,704	61,617	473,332	32,328	2,786,382
	1914	4,007,801	66,841	769,260	26,378	125,523	(1)	2,797,556
Electroplating.....	1910	266,215	1,963	3,624	190	271	222	46,493
	1914	147,584	1,300	6,521	257	351	(1)	54,204
Emery and other abrasive wheels.....	1910	931,142	24,339	66,189	468	2,783	2	5,040
	1914	268,339	6,823	33,150	9,993	372	(1)	15,629
Enameling.....	1910	140,023	2,085	8,428	44	6,526	1	89,050
	1914	77,730	269	8,609	243	16,541	(1)	70,270
Engines, steam, gas, and water.....	1910	5,993,891	6,399	658,910	94,040	264,655	65,106	807,064
	1914	1,200,865	28,547	239,359	42,341	63,796	(1)	2,022,742
Engravers' materials.....	1910	27,900	654	682	—	—	6	4,770
	1914	8,763	41	500	—	100	(1)	128
Engraving and diesinking.....	1910	113,901	1,011	1,890	25	15	10	67,819
	1914	37,333	514	428	32	27	(1)	19,186
Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing.....	1910	203,242	3,290	6,324	30	—	136	10,568
	1914	138,744	5,298	5,216	32	42	(1)	14,815
Engraving, wood.....	1910	4,623	5	98	—	—	—	72
	1914	2,058	5	122	—	4	(1)	180
Envelopes.....	1910	233,083	2,323	16,616	52	414	155	5,757
	1914	132,308	4,133	13,295	20	1,162	(1)	3,374
Explosives.....	1910	2,716,380	40,480	440,631	4,190	181,253	173	65,387
	1914	800,693	68,746	269,693	510	103,679	(1)	22,100
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	1910	420,604	8,238	14,390	1,224	3,304	110	28,222
	1914	142,541	4,442	7,681	55	215	(1)	36,139
Feathers and plumes.....	1910	36,008	238	353	33	243	1	9,888
	1914	34,397	1,602	321	20	371	(1)	17,791
Felt goods.....	1910	625,639	18,447	65,588	—	17,702	1	5,668
	1914	273,316	16,763	54,168	—	14,051	(1)	5,590
Ferroalloys <sup>1</sup> .....	1910	6,050,068	2,005	83,651	815,322	1,000	350	4,499
Fertilizers.....	1910	3,440,845	12,740	349,612	1,306	64,442	6,933	54,397
	1914	1,881,809	13,451	433,359	2,033	27,851	(1)	49,631
Files.....	1910	548,875	16,356	41,066	730	49,609	12	81,475
	1914	204,712	15,856	27,431	405	27,342	(1)	48,138
Firearms.....	1910	856,593	2,174	74,415	—	11,451	1,310	29,389
	1914	197,830	1,885	21,954	—	2,190	(1)	9,859
Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	1910	40,051	110	867	108	—	8	6,604
	1914	9,110	43	445	—	31	(1)	1,674
Fireworks.....	1910	46,705	687	6,253	230	801	75	625
	1914	20,401	429	4,440	—	83	(1)	120
Flags and banners.....	1910	20,702	240	780	—	70	50	2,427
	1914	20,656	577	1,245	12	412	(1)	2,961

<sup>1</sup> Included in the figures for fuel oils.<sup>2</sup> Included in other classifications for 1914.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 30.—FUEL CONSUMED, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Cost of fuel and rent of power.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
			Anthracite (tons, 2,400 lbs.).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 lbs.).				
Flavoring extracts.....	1919	127,478	1,409	7,809	30	102	20	21,008
	1914	54,037	1,288	4,005	582	565	(1)	17,092
Flax and hemp, dressed.....	1910	55,790	55	16,781	21	153	(1)	842
	1914	4,528	75	7			(1)	653
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1919	15,279,876	57,034	1,582,494	5,134	945,559	84,636	1,157,455
	1914	7,780,140	50,953	1,800,088	13,941	441,093	(1)	1,027,252
Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....	1910	5,583,505	65,048	455,951	10,422	105,347	7,700	976,218
	1914	2,230,975	45,276	387,200	12,987	72,004	(1)	991,297
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1919	48,365,702	302,800	3,702,807	1,377,503	2,170,506	109,714	21,833,693
	1914	19,293,384	311,333	2,913,024	911,547	619,358	(1)	6,959,678
Foundry supplies.....	1910	190,189	1,735	17,753	6,193	401	360	85,755
	1914	57,497	714	12,068	2,391	427	(1)	17,286
Fuel, manufactured.....	1919	90,223	7,647	4,445	675	2,927		530
	1914	91,807	12,289	1,095				14,391
Fur goods.....	1910	273,825	4,600	3,523	14	20	2	20,106
	1914	140,445	3,185	3,941	70	28	(1)	
Furnishing goods, men's.....	1919	250,914	3,802	7,651	10	4,620	81	8,451
	1914	195,224	5,301	12,414	60	944	(1)	22,481
Furniture.....	1910	6,350,508	36,340	832,582	13,000	19,732	4,283	321,082
	1914	3,159,712	60,817	761,404	17,263	19,881	(1)	242,101
Furs, dressed.....	1910	202,092	4,405	14,003	142	57	3	3,350
	1914	69,023	4,575	3,588	6	107	(1)	1,910
Galvanizing.....	1910	204,363	5,033	3,010	4,298	1,014	165	111,332
	1914	109,150	92	9,209	6,631	1,020	(1)	270,088
Gas and electric fixtures.....	1919	509,126	7,039	30,617	1,044	1,068	280	116,873
	1914	347,533	9,801	28,331	2,211	6,888	(1)	81,081
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1910	114,911,980	1,388,467	7,383,687	1,497,435	19,069,171	120,020	641,288
	1914	63,894,193	917,201	6,078,290	1,084,217	13,482,655	(1)	2,710,570
Gas machines and gas and water meters.....	1919	285,311	5,710	8,586	1,533	2,337	322	69,811
	1914	178,139	5,305	72,621	2,380	6,299	(1)	85,217
Glass.....	1910	21,357,802	15,268	2,653,654	131,998	895,984	14,135	38,500,857
	1914	10,934,928	41,372	2,262,268	16,770	897,836	(1)	43,336,322
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	1910	299,830	4,710	8,428	651	2,090	60	92,195
	1914	207,503	5,518	12,398	850	3,095	(1)	129,981
Gloves and mittens, cloth, not including gloves made in textile mills <sup>1</sup> .....	1910	152,509	1,050	10,557	42		59	3,066
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	1910	183,817	2,052	10,507	128	3	97	8,730
	1914	109,714	2,530	12,202	38	207	(1)	11,648
Glucose and starch.....	1910	3,702,280	113,141	899,133	14,822	17,518	28	23,335
	1914	1,345,055	101,240	648,430	1,054	6,280	(1)	276
Glue, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	1,647,808	11,420	324,287	1,092	1,490		4,090
	1914	726,270	17,490	275,477	390	22,534	(1)	10,947
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	1910	21,611	1,177	177	141		11	754
	1914	14,935	1,257	83	130	3	(1)	1,277
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	1910	199,342	430	4,280	4,168	14,634	44	16,751
	1914	88,823	907	6,915	3,278	5,617	(1)	16,703
Graphite, ground and refined.....	1910	146,235	5,200	7,088		82	151	115
	1914	78,270	737	4,592	100		(1)	
Grease and tallow, not including lubricating greases.....	1910	2,210,920	21,133	337,311	344	65,095	16,540	266,411
	1914	984,759	15,008	351,306	423	13,794	(1)	131,048
Grindstones.....	1910	63,388		13,610		50	15	20,089
	1914	27,830	81	9,900		959	(1)	26,089
Haircloth.....	1919	41,590	993	2,335		5	52	162
	1914	18,558	1,954	4,190		10	(1)	7,608
Hair work.....	1910	10,443	263	832	16	2		7,803
	1914	11,537	356	209	10		(1)	
Hammocks.....	1919	7,272	17	608		2	120	5
	1914	3,610	26	973		15	(1)	20,080
Hand stamps.....	1910	71,308	1,488	4,147	19	73	3	61,050
	1914	33,549	936	1,737	18		(1)	
Hardware.....	1919	3,104,995	37,933	248,791	29,368	78,976	3,712	1,222,146
	1914	1,645,914	40,043	232,458	39,814	28,361	(1)	407,378
Hardware, saddlery.....	1910	320,083	3,563	37,662	7,108	3,290	225	8,932
	1914	144,323	4,136	24,657	2,784	6,835	(1)	7,858
Hat and cap material.....	1919	153,835	8,993	9,385	542	4	4	2,114
	1914	97,341	5,794	3,858	4	6	(1)	3,955
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.....	1910	157,738	988	942	28		30	31,991
	1914	100,898	1,193	1,078	91	42	(1)	30,207
Hats, fur-felt.....	1919	1,029,222	57,297	75,038	1,130	3,915	135	26,649
	1914	555,976	70,954	57,247	101	228	(1)	58,610
Hats, straw.....	1910	248,408	4,573	20,814	62	126	337	8,084
	1914	184,061	7,183	26,039	136	241	(1)	23,745
Hats, wool-felt.....	1919	105,166	788	10,297	30	1	16	4,507
	1914	48,562	4,076	10,328	16	2	(1)	1,193
Hones and whetstones.....	1910	25,070	7	2,376		53	4	225
	1914	7,830	58	1,462		83	(1)	901
Horseshoes, not made in steel work or rolling mills.....	1919	180,661	4,147	19,337	50	5,092	31	612
	1914	52,657	681	6,064	290	5,796	(1)	2,970

<sup>1</sup> Included in the figures for fuel oils.<sup>2</sup> Included in other classifications for 1914.

## FUEL CONSUMED.

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TABLE 30.—FUEL CONSUMED, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Consus year.	Cost of fuel and rent of power.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (barrels).	(Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels)).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet)
			Anthracite (tons, 2,240 lbs.).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 lbs.).				
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	354,215	0,150	21,748	113	1,752	308	48,060
	1914	204,628	4,447	32,570	350	4,405	(1)	101,090
Ice, manufactured.....	1919	25,000,204	205,875	3,300,630	32,327	1,022,473	11,076	0,170,064
	1914	11,340,460	213,541	3,380,275	30,493	1,292,008	(1)	7,692,003
Ink, printing.....	1919	333,319	7,050	25,177	310	0,351	.....	19,412
	1914	169,703	10,704	11,810	302	3,358	(1)	30,478
Ink, writing.....	1919	22,412	1,032	1,071	3	.....	3	870
	1914	14,164	250	1,594	4	.....	.....	2,475
Instruments, professional and scientific.....	1919	570,034	25,192	20,183	58	1,148	220	103,237
	1914	189,260	7,083	15,000	91	0,73	(1)	30,685
Iron and steel, blast furnace.....	1919	235,023,053	42,770	2,261,315	32,424,025	45,082	0,242	1,184,053
	1914	88,580,592	47,000	1,892,357	20,335,234	80,474	(1)	242,218
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	1919	150,964,862	598,944	25,011,008	880,062	8,191,143	290,830	90,678,288
	1914	55,447,804	558,723	20,343,767	495,214	3,011,192	(1)	81,310,122
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills.....	1919	2,140,084	10,000	152,030	0,551	200,028	1,718	650,280
	1914	695,064	13,734	70,891	3,117	50,010	(1)	642,028
Iron and steel, cast-iron pipe.....	1919	2,641,773	27,374	00,387	250,781	410	058	5,386
	1914	1,346,232	45,003	99,091	248,305	2,030	(1)	103,833
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.....	1919	111,650	1,491	7,903	60	40	260	7,707
	1914	43,201	370	0,480	15	3	(1)	25,810
Iron and steel forgings, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	1919	8,737,021	20,072	717,801	65,021	1,209,348	4,092	1,043,805
	1914	1,828,462	18,008	285,578	21,737	323,875	(1)	961,303
Iron and steel, tempering and welding <sup>2</sup> .....	1919	370,887	892	11,036	1,003	7,803	951	120,040
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	1919	329,741	6,100	18,003	240	5,142	554	10,005
	1914	131,304	1,344	20,084	140	5,023	(1)	51,495
Iron and steel, wrought pipe.....	1919	1,847,896	45,870	270,488	13,771	27,207	489	180,173
	1914	984,465	54,092	392,384	5,880	17,220	(1)	150,134
Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including combs and hairpins.....	1919	43,370	805	1,007	3	.....	5	5,095
	1914	20,338	320	2,820	15	0	(1)	070
Japanning.....	1919	28,037	430	620	83	.....	55	10,587
	1914	11,822	311	312	148	1	(1)	12,067
Jewelry.....	1919	730,809	5,711	12,306	254	0,864	211	195,530
	1914	403,571	0,103	15,374	424	2,337	(1)	200,715
Jewelry and instrument cases.....	1919	47,071	307	1,156	15	1,883	.....	7,198
	1914	34,529	450	082	11	152	(1)	8,473
Jute goods.....	1919	453,600	0,094	20,765	.....	70	.....	3,000
	1914	105,983	14,101	34,890	.....	100	(1)	247
Knit goods.....	1919	5,405,202	102,024	584,787	1,654	4,172	3,354	73,068
	1914	2,080,957	118,071	484,268	2,840	2,470	(1)	40,765
Labels and tags.....	1919	154,547	1,438	8,150	3	067	240	17,058
	1914	67,873	3,785	2,261	20	167	(1)	7,805
Lamps and reflectors.....	1919	402,819	1,610	22,918	480	3,810	271	58,270
	1914	195,254	4,030	23,026	783	019	(1)	107,917
Lapidary work.....	1919	31,361	54	23	.....	4	20	2,121
	1914	17,713	15	36	22	8	(1)	917
Lard, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.....	1919	562	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	136
	1914	2,006	.....	830	.....	21	(1)	250
Lasts.....	1919	100,014	1,050	11,804	15	103	30	1,954
	1914	81,024	2,207	11,044	1	491	(1)	1,116
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	1919	148,008	10,036	10,440	220	860	2	12,466
	1914	67,001	3,707	9,074	175	1,755	(1)	45,311
Leather goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	178,937	2,308	5,964	115	42	759	8,351
	1914	97,734	3,216	17,360	24	154	(1)	12,255
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	1919	9,823,256	89,732	1,448,166	3,740	78,415	10,817	211,404
	1914	3,787,026	89,140	1,124,444	2,480	67,252	(1)	527,657
Lime.....	1919	6,027,446	57,112	872,910	102,788	21,301	5,519	53,835
	1914	3,534,377	70,141	677,071	60,159	82,447	(1)	673,853
Linen goods.....	1919	103,088	3,512	13,519	.....	.....	200	.....
	1914	137,450	23,150	14,370	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liquors, distilled.....	1919	1,004,864	1,052	134,336	3,430	202,735	25,460	.....
	1914	1,832,621	8,830	900,017	1,016	65,141	(1)	79,310
Liquors, malt.....	1919	11,568,728	340,014	1,002,007	14,527	314,801	14,988	392,004
	1914	10,470,018	571,588	2,749,600	11,198	725,672	(1)	3,314,070
Liquors, vinous.....	1919	94,070	8,202	1,828	14	27,043	304	398
	1914	128,665	220	7,569	28	75,733	(1)	3,949
Lithographing.....	1919	589,210	12,309	30,770	1,421	2,754	653	35,408
	1914	340,679	13,018	32,116	873	2,993	(1)	34,739
Locomotives, not made by railroad companies.....	1919	3,107,478	33,803	339,071	28,202	153,980	853	78,202
	1914	1,190,590	43,734	263,343	22,630	114,887	(1)	214,150
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	1919	173,708	2,400	12,408	10	06	20	21,339
	1914	101,046	1,806	15,704	9	44	(1)	24,120
Lubricating greases.....	1919	50,372	100	7,302	27	571	10	678,284
	1914	38,452	931	13,950	150	14	(1)	8,321
Lumber and timber products.....	1919	8,178,780	15,386	1,020,058	6,221	805,081	52,546	20,347
	1914	4,051,868	24,586	885,537	1,006	454,092	(1)	91,075
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	1919	4,725,782	35,730	586,970	23,204	44,609	18,572	363,063
	1914	2,840,410	44,552	457,943	2,071	48,630	(1)	350,275
Machine tools <sup>2</sup> .....	1919	2,985,076	17,513	190,071	28,871	55,081	0,402	335,180
	1919	1,144,116	38,893	134,062	12,450	12,550	44	107
	1914	1,144,882	88,087	200,948	11,075	15,631	(1)	1,343

<sup>1</sup> Included in the figures for fuel oils.<sup>2</sup> Included in other classifications for 1914.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 30.—FUEL CONSUMED, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Cost of fuel and rent of power.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
			Anthracite (tons, 2,400 lbs.).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 lbs.).				
Marble and stone work.....	1919	3,486,510	30,457	281,523	926	10,750	10,023	119,624
	1914	2,824,182	54,227	488,850	8,279	23,634	(1)	151,403
Matches.....	1919	275,758	1,040	40,550	100	0,332	19	331
	1914	108,146	1,437	41,030	.....	39	(1)	4,753
Mats and matting, from cocoa fiber, grass, coir, etc.....	1919	51,198	28	0,087	.....	.....	.....	38
	1914	23,080	10	4,766	60	4	(1)	2,000
Mattress and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	618,514	5,275	30,485	850	0,822	1,501	43,504
	1914	392,701	4,008	30,507	1,007	0,52	(1)	78,233
Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	950,630	14,400	31,073	159	679	547	67,091
	1914	641,796	13,610	33,896	287	2,523	(1)	108,049
Millstones <sup>1</sup> .....	1919	7,410	3	780	.....	00	.....	.....
Mineral and soda waters.....	1919	1,810,833	10,750	109,525	990	51,440	19,709	164,282
	1914	602,132	16,485	64,667	1,559	10,406	(1)	238,911
Minerals and earths, ground or otherwise treated.....	1919	3,605,079	29,821	514,900	5,165	111,653	8,432	1,006,570
	1914	724,409	21,756	160,910	2,647	37,473	(1)	158,500
Mirrors, framed and unframed, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	177,906	2,536	13,427	62	017	45	23,621
	1914	114,256	3,228	15,040	78	1,310	(1)	12,348
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	1919	288,867	2,251	4,959	2,116	72	258	42,021
	1914	130,344	2,735	3,518	278	104	(1)	28,743
Motoreycles, bicycles, and parts.....	1919	639,242	5,365	38,280	3,008	22,013	2,380	117,642
	1914	249,220	2,497	21,467	024	8,113	(1)	111,108
Mucilage, paste, and other adhesives, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	121,447	1,553	10,423	140	64	13	12,158
	1914	60,693	1,070	7,055	272	135	(1)	4,120
Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	1919	140,239	1,312	8,816	56	52	215	35,031
	1914	51,407	1,311	2,589	62	40	(1)	11,717
Musical instruments, organs.....	1919	105,264	1,047	7,796	52	480	5	15,557
	1914	74,902	812	12,691	22	171	(1)	13,814
Musical instruments, pianos.....	1919	1,042,168	17,571	144,707	1,074	927	15	0,123
	1914	557,056	20,891	138,619	2,507	1,549	(1)	26,550
Musical instruments, piano and organ materials.....	1919	408,092	8,837	32,053	4,728	820	315	60,448
	1914	252,753	9,109	34,624	3,340	250	(1)	39,252
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	1919	400,891	4,420	21,393	16	1,603	652	26,790
	1914	108,677	4,630	14,978	46	1,139	(1)	7,627
Nets and seines.....	1919	23,409	419	3,080	.....	.....	24	.....
	1914	21,011	203	5,591	5	41	(1)	90
Oakum.....	1919	14,802	85	883	1,018	30	.....	.....
	1914	7,954	1,028	408	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	1919	8,555,622	34,763	1,172,175	10,262	389,720	4,409	1,527,074
	1914	4,010,450	5,507	1,232,031	1,762	248,800	(1)	1,519,193
Oil, essential.....	1919	95,350	8,043	5,384	.....	4,001	184	7,296
	1914	30,482	3,950	5,568	.....	150	(1)	343
Oil, linseed.....	1919	609,479	31,893	73,871	85	.....	.....	757
	1914	371,428	13,001	85,402	131	.....	.....	26,447
Oil, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	1,370,379	40,578	143,153	2,633	38,428	3,068	52,139
	1914	347,432	12,988	62,275	253	35,074	(1)	43,454
Oilcloth and linoleum, floor.....	1919	1,347,884	36,141	131,620	2,721	7,440	140	.....
	1914	629,307	30,105	145,310	478	50	(1)	413
Oilcloth, enameled.....	1919	269,307	3,342	18,558	52	8,675	.....	.....
	1914	122,622	13,568	31,509	147	778	(1)	802
Oleomargarine.....	1919	416,402	5,821	41,172	11,086	.....	0,240	1,771
	1914	70,032	326	26,057	.....	9	(1)	.....
Optical goods.....	1919	698,954	2,082	19,024	31	5,177	028	374,421
	1914	152,924	2,404	13,611	43	2,824	(1)	14,286
Ordnance and accessories.....	1919	1,079,549	36,747	66,684	3,637	58,368	968	2,978,491
Paints.....	1919	3,596,185	69,708	413,309	17,047	51,312	738	207,610
	1914	1,850,326	69,067	278,090	12,712	29,715	(1)	293,555
Paper and wood pulp.....	1919	54,699,955	800,048	7,833,150	63,384	2,117,674	2,440	280,000
	1914	24,261,348	741,177	6,268,853	15,455	635,320	(1)	2,260,502
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	1,274,395	30,620	108,075	228	2,008	400	29,117
	1914	590,824	45,371	90,113	25	193	(1)	34,344
Paper patterns.....	1919	2,524	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	446
	1914	22,082	2,065	499	.....	14	(1)	511
Patent medicines and compounds.....	1919	1,087,108	43,033	106,045	775	10,806	1,038	102,410
	1914	520,882	39,158	87,366	378	5,333	(1)	425,142
Paving materials.....	1919	3,340,796	21,939	404,013	273	80,207	10,044	4,855
	1914	2,008,737	11,559	665,802	2,093	127,219	(1)	408,951
Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling.....	1919	128,126	913	12,530	18	774	22	15,257
	1914	60,386	447	11,064	72	48	(1)	10,230
Pencils, lead.....	1919	251,533	15,500	8,142	511	1,736	.....	5,014
	1914	95,723	16,085	3,359	269	1,858	(1)	2,091
Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	1919	286,507	620	2,770	.....	152	30	4,241
	1914	23,925	157	1,490	11	10	(1)	1,991
Pens, gold.....	1919	7,483	33	.....	.....	1	.....	717
	1914	5,284	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	906
Pens, steel.....	1919	10,558	4	2,141	2	.....	.....	3,654
	1914	7,086	42	1,650	2	.....	.....	1,128
Perfumery and cosmetics.....	1919	122,282	1,732	5,354	13	5,102	37	18,237
	1914	50,058	2,377	2,767	10	6	(1)	13,394

<sup>1</sup> Included in the figures for fuel oils.<sup>2</sup> Included in "All other" in 1914.

# FUEL CONSUMED.

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TABLE 30.—FUEL CONSUMED, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Cost of fuel and rent of power.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
			Anthracite (tons, 2,240 lbs.).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 lbs.).				
Petroleum, refining.....	1919	53,505,109	1,105,808	3,019,534	319,663	23,040,032	67,489	26,010,052
	1914	13,507,284	1,807,429	2,045,485	157,021	7,455,018	(1)	10,993,746
Phonographs and graphophones.....	1919	1,510,627	42,195	127,059	16	2,908	1,210	51,448
	1914	303,312	24,133	37,780				53,016
Photographic apparatus.....	1919	85,446	928	3,158	16	60	24	950
	1914	45,402	145	4,010	16	214	(1)	3,982
Photographic materials.....	1919	963,359	5,865	127,028	68	5	1,171	20,378
	1914	205,794	825	80,263	30	281	(1)	11,425
Photo-engraving, not done in printing establishments.....	1919	282,268	530	1,175	8		12	329,622
	1914	216,078	4,019	4,019	20	939	(1)	37,475
Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	1919	1,180,146	7,701	191,882	292	45,482	605	77,055
	1914	447,808	8,737	137,899	258	20,730	(1)	76,752
Pipes, tobacco.....	1919	112,125	1,650	2,416	10	2	1	1,488
	1914	49,222	3,236	2,498	120	88	(1)	2,200
Plated ware.....	1919	500,637	7,073	46,675	241	9,738	550	47,040
	1914	234,337	4,303	34,109	940	6,841	(1)	32,584
Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	1,450,578	7,301	146,178	32,990	52,963	1,032	204,420
	1914	1,113,037	8,723	223,308	64,428	36,569	(1)	1,216,885
Pocketbooks.....	1919	32,272	560	560		1		1,355
	1914	15,200	788	278	5	0	(1)	19,260
Pottery.....	1919	5,393,371	34,058	610,562	1,017	40,590	1,263	6,645,388
	1914	2,794,559	44,401	677,774	785	70,903	(1)	8,348,257
Poultry, killing and dressing, not done in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.....	1919	165,496	82	19,944	10	606	139	14,515
	1914	63,490	5	12,132		180	(1)	15,371
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	1919	4,985,470	38,453	126,443	1,421	6,000	2,610	766,737
	1914	3,219,230	40,942	114,730	1,501	4,922	(1)	641,694
Printing and publishing, music.....	1919	20,637	160	1,103			50	796
	1914	20,200	114	415		32	(1)	1,078
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1919	7,293,325	121,799	193,231	4,115	63,296	24,770	1,720,403
	1914	4,524,983	92,627	182,540	2,271	44,750	(1)	1,535,924
Printing materials.....	1919	60,800	1,722	1,016			2	11,653
	1914	24,080	1,002	1,450	40	5	(1)	5,514
Pulp, from fiber other than wood.....	1919	21,046	294	3,710				
Pulp goods.....	1919	630,000	1,835	198,142	160	242	370	1,477
	1914	240,323	2,630	72,295		50	(1)	1,308
Pumps, not including power pumps.....	1919	300,026	1,453	24,580	6,036	620	148	91,380
	1914	94,023	812	6,943	5,233	574	(1)	20,657
Pumps, steam and other power.....	1919	702,175	19,551	70,101	17,823	10,440	2,814	40,376
	1914	207,422	21,312	34,900	14,558	8,249	(1)	23,902
Refrigerators.....	1919	244,831	928	37,247	67	2,117	93	9,395
	1914	132,094	1,348	33,701	302	703	(1)	24,051
Regalia, and society badges and emblems.....	1919	53,295	268	4,113	544	96	11	4,094
	1914	20,179	247	2,600	61			7,830
Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	1919	298,044	703	10,855		54,720	346	
	1914	91,588		9,530		41,479	(1)	
Roofing materials.....	1919	2,631,098	25,400	365,026	15,384	120,337	39,448	139,830
	1914	599,163	7,010	168,160	1,110	69,852	(1)	171,580
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	12,605,942	84,015	1,028,110	3,651	180,039	43,146	283,760
	1914	2,744,005	68,793	919,006	348	8,778	(1)	371,283
Rules, ivory and wood.....	1919	9,088	13	904				1,850
	1914	15,080	4	3,832				187
Saddlery and harness.....	1919	378,676	1,613	20,821	120	200	237	22,877
	1914	286,543	3,580	34,229	679	3,080	(1)	37,552
Safes and vaults.....	1919	100,085	1,450	10,024	545	6,308	452	16,928
	1914	98,208	216	18,320	650	608	(1)	7,335
Salt.....	1919	4,687,867	81,251	967,447	6,020	120,581	17,046	45,685
	1914	1,817,673	85,894	714,402	635	55,443	(1)	869,339
Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	1919	124,037	9,385	9,702				
	1914	85,095	2,727	19,321		6	(1)	
Sand-lime brick.....	1919	134,639	1,200	21,673	28	1,203	67	
	1914	82,097	767	25,289	712	770	(1)	
Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.....	1919	529,666	4,469	10,682	1,061	2,535	447	66,093
	1914	243,410	4,020	16,640	481	1,956	(1)	68,442
Saws.....	1919	500,214	816	39,531	1,253	34,035	4,788	69,293
	1914	289,257	2,504	40,214	889	20,137	(1)	81,615
Scales and balances.....	1919	204,584	1,028	10,287	4,065	1,793	662	15,810
	1914	158,328	3,808	16,032	5,054	823	(1)	11,006
Screws, machine.....	1919	643,168	1,010	30,492	196	13,105	1,354	110,153
	1914	165,883	778	13,148	28	2,709	(1)	41,711
Screws, wood.....	1919	382,313	9,909	10,127	113	3,294	210	3,550
	1914	174,262	6,882	22,710	117			
Sewing-machine cases.....	1919	110,688		28,057	2,074			18,009
	1914	35,909		18,109				22,948
Sewing machines and attachments.....	1919	541,271	73,561	34,089	10,894	10,391	614	81,603
	1914	331,940	43,930	40,268	3,688	1,485	(1)	92,083
Shipbuilding, steel.....	1919	13,043,141	37,302	785,898	96,717	980,144	95,584	604,467
	1914	1,172,270	4,398	219,785	9,877	111,637	(1)	309,255
Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building.....	1919	1,000,951	12,842	82,815	973	52,528	5,595	6,094
	1914	246,098	9,053	32,035	671	11,292	(1)	5,520

<sup>1</sup> Included in the figures for fuel oils.

<sup>2</sup> Included in "All other" in 1914.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 30.—FUEL CONSUMED, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Cost of fuel and rent of power.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
			Anthracite (tons, 2,240 lbs.).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 lbs.).				
Shirts.....	1919	655,523	18,343	33,049	443	2,034	845	57,464
	1914	516,439	24,525	41,010	1,056	3,856	(1)	82,244
Show cases.....	1919	102,007	109	7,501	.....	175	9	7,701
	1914	64,742	779	10,687	7	59	(1)	4,552
Signs and advertising novelties.....	1919	355,353	2,495	34,932	395	4,390	239	35,453
	1914	182,070	2,554	32,441	141	2,209	(1)	43,124
Silk goods.....	1919	6,201,447	306,165	269,717	1,062	45,195	1,311	44,724
	1914	2,322,684	307,607	202,514	48	2,062	(1)	148,252
Silversmithing and silverware.....	1919	336,627	2,364	13,477	41	20,641	5,006	37,503
	1914	196,041	4,310	22,850	682	11,394	(1)	41,160
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1919	24,083,789	222,801	3,802,849	32,170	1,800,794	21,725	1,291,318
	1914	8,340,758	222,975	2,786,166	13,859	1,201,450	(1)	2,014,965
Smelting and refining, copper.....	1919	19,243,024	179,026	1,088,511	337,792	2,339,631	3,430	712,817
	1914	13,471,917	269,480	812,136	711,256	2,393,735	(1)	10,615
Smelting and refining, lead.....	1919	5,076,483	7,276	292,806	321,442	201,881	207	29,040
	1914	3,883,589	.....	358,481	389,820	186,530	(1)	90,650
Smelting and refining, metals, not elsewhere specified <sup>1</sup> .....	1919	587,088	8,201	72,074	38,420	149,617	322	1,002
Smelting and refining, zinc.....	1919	9,440,601	835,129	1,123,590	238,432	6,197	419	24,342,653
	1914	4,115,854	718,772	1,003,519	92,595	145,811	(1)	22,330,080
Smelting and refining, not from the ore.....	1919	726,717	20,839	55,353	10,203	48,458	374	34,532
	1914	856,680	25,507	136,140	41,011	104,961	(1)	630,872
Soap.....	1919	3,820,744	107,932	606,385	1,082	93,851	3,032	12,033
	1914	1,618,833	83,378	515,350	2,850	39,150	(1)	70,948
Soda-water apparatus.....	1919	139,652	107	12,062	2,167	200	31	2,351
	1914	76,239	1,516	13,007	82	518	(1)	15,172
Sporting and athletic goods.....	1919	238,612	2,427	15,927	10	669	1,235	45,870
	1914	115,685	2,035	12,975	202	900	(1)	12,420
Springs, steel, car and carriage, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	1919	1,703,878	3,377	54,978	1,479	223,028	12,060	1,167,812
	1914	474,164	2,665	31,567	2,828	139,670	(1)	374,044
Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	2,920,902	19,823	330,237	21,765	158,077	5,235	823,894
	1914	1,412,883	32,540	343,920	13,920	123,201	(1)	1,050,571
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	347,516	5,431	22,169	92	39	307	14,392
	1914	149,591	3,540	20,273	30	1,813	(1)	22,417
Statuary and art goods.....	1919	50,047	1,223	1,880	100	55	8	41,248
	1914	37,403	1,451	3,274	142	285	(1)	10,117
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.....	1919	3,997,073	34,400	208,393	147,474	123,885	2,249	290,975
	1914	1,433,495	18,584	162,930	129,416	57,770	(1)	581,584
Steam packing.....	1919	1,392,565	1,225	231,581	13,789	35,101	2,279	77,040
	1914	474,608	10,402	157,331	9,806	2,601	(1)	20,787
Steel barrels, drums, and tanks, portable <sup>1</sup> .....	1919	237,232	444	20,960	3,334	5,305	13	26,340
Stencils and brands.....	1919	14,216	228	125	9	.....	3	2,244
	1914	11,102	253	269	26	17	(1)	4,173
Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	1919	353,438	1,404	3,558	97	410	51	77,717
	1914	237,093	2,377	2,617	206	26	(1)	38,922
Stoves and hot-air furnaces.....	1919	2,341,509	13,369	161,318	121,670	1,630	5,950	104,060
	1914	1,081,565	15,990	144,390	90,793	1,777	(1)	177,448
Stoves, gas and oil.....	1919	579,393	1,058	60,685	7,138	7,879	43,688	116,614
	1914	169,132	11,590	30,404	5,505	6,294	(1)	74,449
Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	1919	3,777,522	20,960	331,098	41,174	159,015	9,565	624,774
	1914	1,831,223	28,428	280,412	35,410	130,020	(1)	1,063,167
Sugar, beet.....	1919	5,378,004	.....	1,047,643	125,262	564,659	209	57,832
	1914	2,726,525	37,235	682,093	37,854	803,608	(1)	4,789
Sugar, cane.....	1919	1,082,180	1,233	29,823	112	1,030,596	3,100	154,277
	1914	1,151,010	2,487	30,411	15	840,179	(1)	.....
Sugar, refining, not including beet sugar.....	1919	9,769,121	406,248	987,690	430	1,705,099	411	.....
	1914	3,985,160	461,310	875,882	1,624	748,633	(1)	.....
Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.....	1919	2,122,319	52,895	259,615	6,563	170,400	250	196,953
	1914	651,229	69,645	184,393	1,547	32,769	(1)	283,952
Surgical appliances.....	1919	379,458	823	45,764	473	2,885	11	20,883
	1914	148,172	2,134	34,743	211	126	(1)	7,401
Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.....	1919	482,619	1,538	36,061	3	400	.....	16,190
	1914	171,447	1,803	24,590	4	196	(1)	11,537
Textile machinery and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	1919	1,541,614	14,015	91,551	27,645	43,140	603	52,310
Theatrical scenery.....	1919	4,071	20	172	.....	.....	.....	639
	1914	2,100	78	133	3	.....	.....	339
Tin and other foils, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	171,085	8,545	4,287	12	33	37	13,916
	1914	45,500	6,604	2,414	.....	.....	.....	2,581
Tin plate and terneplate.....	1919	364,189	122	68,728	7	3,558	20	114,063
	1914	309,924	.....	126,742	214	25,000	(1)	1,017,330
Tinware, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	1,498,801	23,961	115,196	1,342	7,488	6,384	402,702
	1914	684,067	15,137	78,542	811	8,229	(1)	294,047
Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff.....	1919	850,923	6,391	150,953	723	1,530	209	3,207
	1914	498,935	10,867	177,688	548	187	(1)	85,155

<sup>1</sup> Included in the figures for fuel oils.<sup>2</sup> Included in other classifications for 1914.



# FUEL CONSUMED.

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TABLE 30.—FUEL CONSUMED, BY INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Census year.	Cost of fuel and rent of power.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
			Anthracite (tons, 2,240 lbs.).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 lbs.).				
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1919	1,470,162	38,326	124,335	1,042	2,008	222	113,324
	1914	981,628	37,800	71,880	577	330	(1)	204,000
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	2,681,533	10,242	147,000	6,324	133,644	15,513	480,551
	1914	857,012	10,800	108,548	5,047	50,008	(1)	358,844
Toys and games.....	1919	473,298	5,700	21,002	1,207	462	220	00,078
	1914	135,357	2,795	14,245	1,570	449	(1)	20,080
Trunks and valises.....	1919	233,001	2,146	25,447	109	20	148	15,071
	1914	101,115	4,217	21,030	202	187	(1)	21,748
Turpentine and resin.....	1919	274,012	515	1,415	.....	300	4,023	.....
	1914	104,052	.....	.....	.....	783	(1)	.....
Type founding.....	1919	49,405	3,894	192	.....	50	96	3,135
	1914	38,130	3,140	1,092	87	123	(1)	20,597
Typewriters and supplies.....	1919	377,007	17,343	32,203	1,280	13,900	1,436	63,632
	1914	223,219	14,367	20,410	345	8,162	(1)	58,025
Umbrellas and canes.....	1919	153,029	0,737	5,434	50	6,535	105	8,531
	1914	93,012	0,370	4,088	40	3,020	(1)	10,291
Upholstering materials, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	518,207	5,023	53,532	130	2,236	908	9,351
	1914	241,800	11,408	46,231	1,000	2,123	(1)	1,277
Varnishes.....	1919	555,000	17,350	33,628	10,272	2,001	1,083	53,051
	1914	241,004	11,800	23,404	12,749	100	(1)	73,140
Vault lights and ventilators.....	1919	12,021	61	234	22	3	.....	2,203
	1914	10,014	63	584	353	10	(1)	2,225
Vinegar and cider.....	1919	352,174	2,785	44,004	541	3,080	2,204	5,388
	1914	111,482	3,741	23,711	44	1,510	(1)	5,700
Wall paper, not made in paper mills.....	1919	297,348	13,072	28,174	.....	10	.....	2,000
	1914	200,005	10,328	39,574	.....	9	(1)	41,107
Wall plaster and composition flooring.....	1919	1,338,324	9,151	154,110	5,107	105,438	4,007	10,855
	1914	1,100,587	40,725	180,840	6,704	137,013	(1)	30,207
Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	1919	221,004	1,110	19,400	9,775	92	1,429	27,620
	1914	51,371	638	10,913	458	233	(1)	9,707
Waste.....	1919	234,238	3,278	13,542	102	2,605	83	15,006
	1914	145,151	6,004	10,888	.....	453	(1)	3,725
Watch and clock materials, except watchcases.....	1919	18,395	618	221	.....	870	10	1,793
	1914	22,284	571	2,904	4	2,077	(1)	1,174
Watchcases.....	1919	140,897	1,127	22,141	180	2,395	157	63,711
	1914	64,087	1,388	8,800	187	1,400	(1)	34,221
Watches.....	1919	283,548	5,535	34,834	.....	7,130	823	37,515
	1914	97,200	3,003	25,024	10	.....	.....	25,237
Wheelbarrows.....	1919	10,703	151	1,720	2	715	83	.....
	1914	12,009	409	2,832	31	8	(1)	100,392
Whips.....	1919	33,130	60	1,373	.....	.....	11	900
	1914	18,791	102	1,700	.....	342	(1)	1,328
Windmills, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	140,605	208	15,021	6,945	1,073	804	019
	1914	60,597	5	15,000	3,013	1,247	(1)	1,704
Window and door screens and weather strips.....	1919	98,900	180	7,000	.....	241	150	8,210
	1914	62,370	173	10,408	7	408	(1)	12,598
Window shades and fixtures.....	1919	357,458	1,944	59,708	500	749	101	7,447
	1914	165,213	5,101	46,388	10	206	(1)	0,991
Wire.....	1919	4,235,523	12,573	726,040	18,547	172,693	3,550	419,310
	1914	1,813,172	30,007	523,003	14,320	88,970	(1)	415,873
Wirework, including wire rope and cable, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	980,802	21,158	72,873	2,800	14,522	11,117	104,211
	1914	459,802	3,221	70,622	1,511	6,034	(1)	78,901
Wood distillation.....	1919	2,287,221	40,677	308,747	.....	56,445	10,814	1,708,302
	1914	1,024,470	38,094	100,594	.....	18	(1)	1,521,666
Wood preserving.....	1919	782,874	27	130,410	88	73,575	300	343,230
	1914	320,358	20	100,524	773	63,300	(1)	100,658
Wood, turned and carved.....	1919	200,052	1,031	14,090	182	1,066	550	19,314
	1914	170,003	2,634	18,018	4	948	(1)	70,638
Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	1919	102,742	1,010	10,082	208	697	274	3,272
	1914	70,877	1,381	15,200	4	544	(1)	2,677
Wool pulling.....	1919	78,782	604	17,268	1,352	3,316	50	4,217
	1914	50,475	545	13,578	180	1,403	(1)	10,196
Wool scouring.....	1919	439,343	570	65,020	45	7,745	8	.....
	1914	110,572	1,471	27,400	.....	3,073	(1)	67
Wool shoddy.....	1919	504,005	6,813	45,600	535	217	8	4,513
	1914	232,010	7,950	41,042	.....	125	(1)	65,466
Woolen and worsted goods.....	1919	15,398,003	214,800	1,541,539	3,551	828,503	22,845	52,094
	1914	7,203,531	235,604	1,544,376	1,508	28,554	(1)	57,704
All other industries <sup>2</sup> .....	1919	4,776	2	900	.....	.....	.....	550
	1914	30,190	211	5,132	.....	231	(1)	1,008

<sup>1</sup> Included in the figures for fuel oils.

<sup>2</sup> All other industries comprise: In 1919—"straw goods, not elsewhere specified"; "whalebone cutting"; and "wood carpet." In 1914—"millstones"; "ordnance and accessories"; "pulp, from fiber other than wood"; "whalebone cutting"; and wood carpet.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 31.—FUEL CONSUMED, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919 AND 1914.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Census year.	Cost of fuel and rent of power.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
			Anthracite (tons, 2,240 lbs.).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 lbs.).				
United States.....	1919 1914	\$1,645,986,556 666,406,709	14,334,402 14,041,123	203,403,622 166,589,372	42,595,019 32,539,325	89,685,223 48,609,832	2,344,409 (1)	341,921,022 234,947,883
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	1919 1914	140,260,883 61,811,202	1,565,254 1,406,487	10,032,267 10,070,166	782,919 329,928	7,075,559 1,570,878	182,248 (1)	2,639,620 1,072,140
Middle Atlantic.....	1919 1914	580,308,618 244,706,485	11,030,452 11,009,876	76,806,237 67,008,850	16,901,032 14,716,160	22,613,856 8,768,910	558,527 (1)	124,317,830 115,333,069
East North Central.....	1919 1914	507,741,884 183,108,967	532,197 473,710	60,093,939 48,213,509	16,591,704 10,929,807	11,792,988 6,570,188	736,930 (1)	54,257,911 50,252,760
West North Central.....	1919 1914	88,188,622 38,002,300	84,805 133,177	11,365,499 9,350,080	808,079 477,136	6,380,994 3,945,119	134,009 (1)	10,396,769 17,920,769
South Atlantic.....	1919 1914	107,114,380 42,499,186	347,542 313,533	13,785,729 11,813,422	1,526,027 1,180,350	2,679,941 1,370,275	154,088 (1)	50,754,152 53,049,726
East South Central.....	1919 1914	80,128,773 28,798,825	23,030 8,637	13,034,746 10,686,323	4,289,624 3,294,107	433,019 164,462	40,761 .....	3,985,152 2,828,300
West South Central.....	1919 1914	47,146,562 19,346,952	95,812 34,948	2,092,839 2,598,765	308,467 140,881	16,409,839 7,784,041	98,198 (1)	76,312,121 34,010,020
Mountain.....	1919 1914	41,231,904 25,202,450	35,975 22,400	5,519,721 5,408,301	982,650 1,292,103	4,122,533 2,701,447	48,287 (1)	5,051,780 903,150
Pacific.....	1919 1914	53,858,805 22,760,302	10,329 8,346	832,045 539,950	273,818 172,847	17,576,404 15,790,912	300,812 (1)	8,205,042 3,468,858
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	1919 1914	13,483,662 5,934,231	43,234 79,024	1,257,623 1,014,213	21,972 9,034	568,004 31,376	7,473 (1)	45,503 9,497
New Hampshire.....	1919 1914	7,928,171 4,140,058	286,885 101,830	539,405 635,885	30,964 10,160	578,308 46,591	27,656 (1)	20,010 10,523
Vermont.....	1919 1914	3,548,145 1,818,826	46,627 50,140	230,517 203,409	13,549 6,824	24,006 22,454	4,901 (1)	106,306 7,528
Massachusetts.....	1919 1914	72,359,279 32,507,238	693,759 694,428	5,634,701 5,809,406	501,263 223,132	3,663,077 844,251	90,483 (1)	1,222,444 630,455
Rhode Island.....	1919 1914	13,783,311 5,882,139	90,628 139,060	982,891 1,056,045	51,853 17,634	1,304,488 163,240	19,027 (1)	616,995 113,335
Connecticut.....	1919 1914	20,104,320 11,528,800	308,121 371,893	2,281,130 1,654,208	163,268 63,135	1,447,586 471,906	32,618 (1)	627,462 291,802
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	1919 1914	102,250,967 75,982,358	3,805,763 3,617,927	11,533,633 9,831,153	3,010,517 2,274,487	6,871,040 5,103,039	125,025 (1)	4,712,372 4,050,630
New Jersey.....	1919 1914	75,060,830 29,476,205	3,581,497 4,086,925	6,701,052 3,936,555	603,061 444,740	6,527,011 1,629,268	96,370 (1)	1,960,277 1,231,745
Pennsylvania.....	1919 1914	342,090,821 159,337,862	4,252,192 3,906,021	5,857,1552 54,141,142	13,247,023 11,990,930	9,214,806 2,026,603	337,132 (1)	117,636,190 110,044,684
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	1919 1914	182,914,254 59,335,812	108,006 43,108	25,400,860 13,927,612	8,640,711 6,267,433	1,837,053 678,230	188,553 (1)	45,044,700 50,092,157
Indiana.....	1919 1914	90,194,193 32,604,771	31,099 10,781	13,577,580 10,274,828	2,693,061 1,172,642	2,721,506 772,310	60,225 (1)	2,308,659 1,480,430
Illinois.....	1919 1914	125,889,392 51,427,596	238,451 219,614	16,502,727 14,499,282	3,903,043 2,689,250	4,876,501 4,111,366	114,255 (1)	3,557,098 1,831,684
Michigan.....	1919 1914	66,337,153 23,473,021	50,516 95,815	8,241,877 5,974,604	812,041 400,12	1,741,030 781,212	150,410 (1)	2,105,085 2,455,572
Wisconsin.....	1919 1914	42,400,892 16,177,767	103,626 98,831	5,271,886 3,537,183	542,938 340,460	616,799 236,055	214,487 (1)	1,270,809 383,016
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	1919 1914	22,482,478 8,007,904	41,074 42,659	2,483,593 1,400,702	440,452 101,018	202,061 303,767	35,045 (1)	1,438,853 84,463
Iowa.....	1919 1914	14,205,936 7,781,260	15,400 10,270	2,154,407 2,361,179	134,841 83,082	573,958 280,261	26,441 (1)	181,957 120,600
Missouri.....	1919 1914	26,644,354 12,168,178	14,652 16,100	4,117,582 3,577,688	194,758 222,717	1,830,908 1,346,828	31,322 (1)	1,658,684 1,073,686
North Dakota.....	1919 1914	1,012,245 527,038	1,736 6,282	192,434 146,871	1,498 1,371	2,559 3,280	2,324 (1)	6,451 2,221
South Dakota.....	1919 1914	1,164,857 527,599	2,784 2,607	90,832 81,759	9,103 6,870	73,454 20,466	5,165 (1)	11,992 2,959
Nebraska.....	1919 1914	7,137,697 2,760,984	2,945 40,932	917,609 644,175	59,904 29,737	430,064 169,578	12,901 (1)	75,956 46,439
Kansas.....	1919 1914	15,541,055 6,229,277	6,213 16,318	1,403,043 1,138,712	60,523 32,332	3,168,330 1,820,948	21,408 (1)	13,022,876 16,500,302

1 Included in figures for fuel oils.

# FUEL CONSUMED.

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TABLE 31.—FUEL CONSUMED, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Census year.	Cost of fuel and rent of power.	COAL		Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
			Anthracite (tons, 2,240 bs.).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 bs.).				
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	1919	3,970,775	38,185	507,354	15,712	194,047	2,399	80,062
	1914	1,402,974	20,731	330,907	14,292	84,951	(1)	30,745
Maryland.....	1919	21,651,071	65,230	2,020,167	436,764	1,086,424	33,204	1,270,991
	1914	7,725,083	127,598	1,425,508	320,133	622,094	(1)	1,102,357
District of Columbia.....	1919	3,477,734	87,731	125,170	15,579	399,236	1,147	964,794
	1914	1,450,029	59,552	159,924	1,831	259,693	(1)	48,652
Virginia.....	1919	19,481,261	23,475	3,232,388	603,017	202,726	9,044	44,046
	1914	7,447,446	14,981	2,823,292	558,028	128,690	(1)	35,712
West Virginia.....	1919	20,747,969	60,558	4,007,630	341,030	34,645	6,103	48,247,748
	1914	7,205,384	63,006	3,564,398	208,374	18,221	(1)	51,808,850
North Carolina.....	1919	13,016,881	43,425	1,350,142	14,980	38,734	12,475	9,050
	1914	6,235,071	23,154	1,102,237	22,258	20,724	(1)	14,888
South Carolina.....	1919	7,509,770	14,451	818,847	17,340	38,205	7,473	35,593
	1914	4,137,716	8,589	754,365	13,597	31,290	(1)	3,812
Georgia.....	1919	12,058,540	3,308	1,452,454	45,215	202,110	53,064	81,153
	1914	5,529,703	3,433	1,410,238	30,315	82,038	(1)	35,150
Florida.....	1919	4,231,373	5,110	202,577	30,384	393,754	28,570	20,725
	1914	1,358,527	10,489	143,553	17,522	141,374	(1)	9,560
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	1919	11,229,037	1,596	2,200,061	252,519	82,284	12,910	3,602,772
	1914	4,350,280	2,670	2,073,415	190,235	60,455	(1)	2,608,215
Tennessee.....	1919	14,214,702	5,075	2,738,350	475,310	99,890	11,077	161,850
	1914	5,128,903	2,231	1,830,582	371,945	64,113	(1)	60,634
Alabama.....	1919	51,688,889	4,891	7,649,050	3,550,934	184,343	11,918	216,135
	1914	17,922,298	1,883	6,306,218	2,725,685	27,777	(1)	156,005
Mississippi.....	1919	2,005,245	10,874	440,070	4,891	66,493	4,850	4,395
	1914	1,391,284	1,853	470,108	6,242	12,117	(1)	3,536
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	1919	2,931,667	7,824	285,741	10,897	41,752	5,593	6,723,493
	1914	1,200,389	10,627	270,091	1,749	28,221	(1)	2,152,156
Louisiana.....	1919	10,250,726	4,955	474,133	101,698	2,855,514	53,204	24,181,161
	1914	4,585,273	13,749	606,750	25,621	1,931,340	(1)	1,748,117
Oklahoma.....	1919	11,000,013	44,433	478,734	37,409	3,193,152	9,108	40,523,914
	1914	2,810,914	1,682	429,745	20,870	224,575	(1)	24,078,701
Texas.....	1919	22,692,250	38,000	854,231	158,963	10,340,421	30,323	4,883,550
	1914	10,738,385	8,890	1,286,179	83,632	5,699,905	(1)	6,040,046
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	1919	4,550,972	234	539,302	64,795	22,517	1,739	97,410
	1914	4,408,487	550	578,234	106,481	39,036	(1)	11,211
Idaho.....	1919	1,002,959	353	152,014	24,420	23,019	917	3,751
	1914	471,932	175	85,222	2,482	2,273	(1)	2,253
Wyoming.....	1919	1,740,231	70	115,957	2,000	1,281,590	2,132	4,793,510
	1914	351,469	102	102,611	638	259,806	(1)	4,552
Colorado.....	1919	14,006,215	33,331	2,946,699	530,304	113,178	39,380	114,840
	1914	8,056,241	14,495	2,627,893	600,190	98,339	(1)	916,938
New Mexico.....	1919	1,753,302	589	572,527	831	80,874	693	1,055
	1914	1,050,289	422	774,409	2,355	30,802	(1)	1,382
Arizona.....	1919	8,371,565	159	44,970	143,567	2,001,578	1,570	10,676
	1914	4,857,693	5,002	41,341	200,697	1,324,588	(1)	5,613
Utah.....	1919	7,047,050	1,224	1,030,819	160,909	257,918	1,547	24,675
	1914	4,744,806	1,585	1,150,745	204,897	391,357	(1)	20,376
Nevada.....	1919	1,492,710	15	117,427	26,104	245,289	309	5,850
	1914	1,201,530	63	44,846	18,393	555,246	(1)	831
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	1919	11,281,255	4,502	642,865	68,205	1,732,750	30,337	215,511
	1914	5,250,599	4,525	490,801	69,355	1,406,957	(1)	88,491
Oregon.....	1919	4,851,320	1,825	72,095	10,970	1,350,459	19,873	402,457
	1914	2,058,445	1,821	14,437	6,106	940,377	(1)	61,988
California.....	1919	37,720,290	4,002	117,085	194,643	14,493,285	334,602	7,587,674
	1914	15,435,258	2,090	34,712	97,396	13,359,578	(1)	3,318,379

<sup>1</sup> Included in figures for fuel oils.

## FOURTEEN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES.

**Summary for 14 general groups of industries** (Table 32).—To facilitate the comparison of one broad type of manufacturing with another, the 358 industries distinguished at the census of 1919 have been grouped into 14 general classes. This classification of industries into broad groups was first made in connection with the census of 1899. Table 32, therefore, presents statistics for these classes for the last five censuses.

Any grouping of industries must necessarily be more or less arbitrary. In making up the 14 classes shown in Table 32, the Census Bureau has followed two principles: (1) That of similarity with respect to character of materials; and (2) that of similarity with respect to the use of the finished product. In some cases the actual classification of an industry might be explained by either principle. Thus the industries assigned to the textile group all resemble one another in using as materials fibers of different sorts or the more advanced products derived from those materials; and most of them resemble one another in that the products are designed chiefly for use, directly or indirectly, as clothing. On the other hand, the uses of the products made by the various industries classed under the general designation "iron and steel and their products" are extremely varied, and this group has been constituted solely with respect to the character of the principal materials used.

**Food and kindred products** (Table 33).—This group of industries includes the manufacture of all kinds of food products except liquors and beverages. Measured by value of products it is the most important of the 14 groups of industries. It has been subdivided into 2 subordinate groups, the first covering the output of animal products and the second that of vegetable products. Table 33 gives for the industries of each subgroup, the principal items of information as reported at the census of 1919.

Special statistics have been collected and compiled for butter, cheese, and condensed milk, slaughtering and meat packing, canning and preserving, chocolate and cocoa products, confectionery and ice cream, flour-mill and gristmill products, glucose and starch, rice, cleaning and polishing, and sugar. These reports will be found in Volume X.

**Textiles and their products** (Table 34).—The fundamental materials of this group are textile fibers of every variety—cotton, wool, flax, silk, jute, hemp, ramie, and other coarser fibers, and all admixtures of these fibers. This group of industries may be broadly divided into three divisions, namely, those which are engaged in one or more of the processes involved in

the manufacture of the fabric, those which convert the fabric into articles for personal wear, and those making other textile products. Industries of the second and third divisions largely use as materials the products of industries of the first division. Even within a single industry there is often duplication in value of products due to the same cause. The textile group, as a whole, occupies the third place among the 14 groups of industries in value of products, being exceeded by "food and kindred products," and "iron and steel and their products." If, however, the rank were based upon the average number of wage earners, the "textiles and their products" group ranks first, giving employment to 17.7 per cent of the total number reported for all manufacturing industries.

A special report on textiles, which covers the first division of industries, will be found in Volume X.

**Iron and steel and their products** (Table 35).—This group is intended to cover the manufacture of crude iron and steel and its conversion into finished products. Some of the finished products included, such as rails, plates, pipe, and wire, are of a relatively simple character. Others are highly elaborated products, for which the mere cost of the iron and steel as such is but a small proportion of the total cost. Many of these highly elaborated products may be roughly grouped under the terms "machinery" and "tools." (See Volume X for special report on iron and steel, and wire; cast-iron pipe; engines and locomotives; and machinery and machine-shop products.)

There are a number of industries not classified by the Census Bureau under the group "iron and steel and their products," which nevertheless use iron and steel very largely as materials, and in which a considerable part of the process of manufacture consists of what would ordinarily be termed foundry and machine-shop work. These industries, however, use other materials extensively, in addition to iron and steel, and parts of their processes of manufacture do not fall under the general designation of foundry and machine-shop work. Among such industries may be mentioned the following: "Automobiles," included in the group "vehicles for land transportation"; "railroad repair shops"; "agricultural implements"; "electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies"; "instruments, professional and scientific"; "ship-building, steel"; and "windmills."

The industries in this group are divided into two subgroups: (1) industries making crude iron and steel and rolled products; and (2) industries making other iron and steel manufactures, chiefly products ready

for consumption, including machines and tools of various classes. The industries of the second subgroup use largely the materials that are produced in those of the first subgroup, so that in the total value of products for the group as a whole there is extensive duplication.

Iron and steel rank second in the value of products in the 14 general groups and also second in number of wage earners employed, and first according to value added by manufacture.

**Lumber and its remanufactures** (Table 36).—This group includes the production of lumber and its remanufactures. It embraces practically all of the industries in which wood in some form is the material of chief value. It is necessary, however, in some cases to include statistics for allied products, although no wood is used in their production. For example, the statistics for furniture include the manufacture of metal furniture and of metal store and office fixtures.

Table 36 shows the number of establishments, average number of wage earners, capital, total wages paid, cost of materials, value of products, value added by manufacture, and primary power for each of the industries included in the general group as reported at the census of 1919, with the exception of "wood carpet", for which statistics can not be published without disclosing individual operations.

A special report covering forest products appears in Volume X.

**Leather and its finished products** (Table 37).—This general group presents the industries that depend upon hides and skins for their chief raw material, and includes in its products the leather itself in all its forms, as well as the finished products into which the leather is remanufactured. The table shows for each industry the number of establishments, average number of wage earners, capital, total wages paid, cost of materials, value of products, value added by manufacture, and primary horsepower, as reported for the census of 1919.

The value of products for this group represents much duplication, the products of the tanneries being used for the other industries listed.

A special report on leather and its finished products will be found in Volume X.

**Paper and printing** (Table 38).—Under this heading five closely related groups of industries are shown, (1) the manufacture of paper and wood pulp; (2) the manufacture of articles from paper; (3) printing and publishing; (4) industries relating to printing and publishing; and (5) establishments printing wall paper and not manufacturing the paper used. As industries of the second, third, and fifth classes use materials provided by those of the first, and to some extent by those of the fourth, there is considerable duplication in the value of products for the group as a whole.

A special report on paper and wood pulp, and printing and publishing will be found in Volume X.

**Liquors and beverages** (Table 39).—The table shows the number of establishments, average number of wage earners, capital, total wages paid, cost of materials, value of products, value added by manufacture, and primary horsepower for each of the industries included in this general group, as reported at the census of 1919. The quantities of the distilled and fermented liquors, which are the products of chief value, are not given here, but are presented in the annual reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

The group as a whole decreased from 1914 to 1919, due to enactment of prohibition legislation. While the manufacture of distilled liquors decreased 84.6 per cent in value of product, malt liquors showed a decrease of only 14.1 per cent, due to the inclusion of cereal beverages. On the other hand, mineral and soda waters show an increase of \$76,939,975, or 131.7 per cent.

**Chemicals and allied products** (Table 40).—This group includes not only the industries whose products are chemicals in the ordinary sense of that term, but also the industries which employ to a large extent chemical processes in manufacture. The group is a very complicated one and the various products differ most widely in character and in the use to which they are put. There is considerable duplication in the combined products of this group, due to the use of products of certain industries as materials for others.

This group ranked fifth in value of manufactured products, forming 9 per cent of the total products of the entire country. However, the group as a whole employed but 427,008 wage earners, or 4.7 per cent of the total number. It is, however, the seventh group in amount of horsepower used.

Special reports have been prepared on chemicals and allied products, patent and proprietary medicines and compounds, petroleum refining, and soap, and will be found in Volume X.

**Stone, clay, and glass products** (Table 41).—Nearly all the establishments included in this group derived their principal materials from the earth in the form of stone, clay, or sand, and the grouping is based upon the similarity of the source of materials rather than upon the similarity of the character and use of the finished product.

Some of the industries in this group are closely related to quarrying, such as the production of gypsum, slate, graphite, whetstones, oilstones, and millstones. The operations of most of the establishments are, primarily, those of quarrying, and the manufacturing processes are only an incidental or minor part of the work of preparing the products for sale. For such establishments the data are omitted from the general statistics for manufacturing, but establishments which

perform similar manufacturing operations on materials bought from the original producers are covered by the report on manufactures. Thus it will be seen that the statistics presented for manufactures do not represent the entire output of the products named.

Table 41 shows the number of establishments, average number of wage earners, capital, wages, cost of materials, value of products, value added by manufacture, and primary horsepower for the different industries included in this group as reported for the census of 1919. The industries are divided into three classes: (1) Those in which stone is the principal material; (2) those in which clay is the principal material; and (3) the glass industry and those industries using glass as their principal material.

Special statistics on clay products and on glass will be found in Volume X, while reports on the production of stone, gypsum, and phosphate rock, compiled in connection with the Census of Mines and Quarries, will be found in Volume XI.

**Metals and metal products, other than iron and steel** (Table 42).—This group covers industries of the same general type as those included in the group "iron and steel and their products," the difference being that the basic materials are other metals. As in the case of the iron and steel group, there is no sharp distinction between certain industries in this group and those in other groups, particularly those in miscellaneous industries.

The principal basic metals of the industries in this group are copper, lead, zinc, tin, gold, and silver. Some of the industries included extract these metals from ores, or refine them or alloy them, while others use the metals in the manufacture of highly elaborated commodities. It should be noted that these basic metals are used to a very large extent in industries assigned to other groups. In the various kinds of machinery, the manufacture of which is included in the iron and steel group, other metals are frequently used.

There is much duplication in the value of products for the group as a whole. In the table the industries are divided into (1) those producing metals and alloys, (2) those using metals and alloys in the manufacture of articles for consumption, and (3) those performing certain partial processes of manufacture.

Special statistics for brass, bronze, and copper products; smelting and refining; and needles, pins, and hooks and eyes will be found in Volume X.

**Tobacco manufactures** (Table 43).—The statistics for the manufacture of tobacco are shown separately for two groups of establishments, namely, those that reported chewing and smoking tobacco, and snuff as the principal product, and those engaged primarily in the manufacture of cigars and cigarettes.

The value of products of this group increased from \$490,165,222 in 1914 to \$1,012,933,213 in 1919, or 106.7 per cent.

The products of tobacco manufacture are subject to internal revenue taxes, which are included in the value as reported to the census.

In order to make certain that all the taxes may be levied and collected, the Bureau of Internal Revenue requires that all manufacturing establishments be registered and licensed. Their report shows that, at the close of 1919, the total number of factories engaged in the manufacture of cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco and snuff was 13,591, of which 11,483 manufactured cigars, 237 cigarettes, and 1,871 tobacco and snuff. These numbers exceed those reported by the Bureau of the Census because: (1) For internal revenue purposes the same firm or establishment may be registered a number of times, i. e., as a manufacturer of cigars, as a manufacturer of tobacco, and as a manufacturer of cigarettes; while for census purposes such an establishment would make only one report and would be classified under the product of chief value. (2) A separate register is required by the Bureau of Internal Revenue for each plant or factory, though operated under the same ownership, while for the census the same report may be made for a number of factories counted as a single establishment. (3) Every dealer in scrap tobacco is required to register in the Internal Revenue Bureau, not as a dealer, but as a manufacturer of tobacco; and reports of these establishments, of course, are not collected for census purposes. (4) The growers of Perique tobacco are required by the Internal Revenue Bureau to register as manufacturers of tobacco but are not considered as manufacturers by the Bureau of the Census. (5) All manufactures registered for taxation did not have a product valued at \$500 or over during 1919 and, therefore, did not report to the Census Bureau.

The Bureau of Internal Revenue published data concerning the quantity of several products manufactured, and in 1919 the entire output was approximately 63,000,000,000 cigarettes, 7,800,000,000 cigars, and 429,000,000 pounds of tobacco and snuff. This was for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1919.

**Vehicles for land transportation** (Table 44).—This group of industries includes the manufacture of all kinds of vehicles for transportation on land, such as carriages, wagons, automobiles, motorcycles, bicycles, railway cars, sleds, baby carriages, and wheelbarrows. Work done in small repair shops and in railroad repair shops is not included. The manufacture of locomotives is also omitted from this group.

There is an intimate relation between the group of industries classed as "vehicles for land transportation" and the group of "railroad repair shops." However,

inasmuch as some of the work of railroad repair shops is not connected with the rolling stock, and as the method of valuing the products of such shops is different from that in most other industries, it was considered advisable to class steam and electric railroad repair shops as a separate group. The manufacture of locomotives is assigned to "iron and steel and their products" group.

This group ranked sixth in value of products for the country as a whole, eighth in number of wage earners employed, and tenth in horsepower used.

Special reports covering all the industries in this group, except "carriages and sleds, children's," and "wheelbarrows" will be found in Volume X.

**Railroad repair shops** (Table 45).—This group includes only two industries which are designated "cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies" and "cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies." Briefly, they may be called steam-railroad repair shops and electric-railroad repair shops, respectively.

As a rule, steam and electric railroad companies operate one or more repair shops for the purpose of maintaining the rolling stock in proper condition. Incident to their repair work, however, such shops often manufacture complete cars and locomotives. While most work of repair shops is on the rolling stock, they also do shopwork in connection with the construction and repair of bridges and other fixed property. The products are not ordinarily assigned a selling or contract value, and the amount reported to the Census is usually the cost of production.

A special report will be found in Volume X showing the classes of work done in the repair shops.

**Miscellaneous industries** (Table 46).—This group includes all industries not presented in the 13 groups preceding. Some of them could not be properly classed in any of the other groups on account of the varied character of the materials used; others on account of the peculiar nature or use of the products. Some, however, resemble rather closely industries included under other groups, especially the groups "iron and steel and their products" and "metals and metal products, other than iron and steel." Such resemblance is particularly marked in the case of the following industries of the miscellaneous group: "Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies"; "agricultural implements"; "fire extinguishers, chemical"; "instruments, professional and scientific"; and "soda-water apparatus." It often happens that articles which constitute the chief products of these industries are also made in considerable quantities by establishments classified under the two groups above mentioned. There is also a considerable overlapping of products within the miscellaneous group itself.

The miscellaneous group ranked fourth in the value of products, third in the number of wage earners employed in the group, and fourth in the use of horsepower.

Special reports on aircraft; agricultural implements; buttons; electrical machinery; ice, musical instruments; rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods; and ship-building will be found in Volume X.



## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 32.—SUMMARY FOR 14 GENERAL GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES: 1919, 1914, 1909, 1904, AND 1899.

Group No.	GROUP.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
	All Industries.....	1919	290,105	9,098,372	\$44,468,593,771	\$10,533,400,340	\$37,376,380,283	\$62,418,078,773	\$25,041,808,490	29,504,792
		1914	275,791	7,036,247	22,790,979,937	4,078,332,433	14,368,088,831	24,246,434,724	9,878,345,893	22,437,072
		1909	268,491	6,615,046	18,428,269,706	3,427,037,884	12,142,790,878	20,872,051,870	8,529,260,892	18,675,376
		1904	210,180	5,468,383	12,675,580,874	2,610,444,953	8,500,207,810	14,793,902,563	6,293,694,753	13,487,707
		1899	207,514	4,712,763	8,975,253,496	2,008,301,119	6,575,851,491	11,406,926,701	4,831,075,210	10,087,893
1	Food and kindred products.....	1919	61,312	684,672	4,615,140,885	722,530,843	10,111,546,824	12,438,890,851	2,327,344,027	2,571,157
		1914	59,317	496,234	2,174,386,295	278,009,375	3,828,511,989	4,816,709,004	988,197,075	1,904,983
		1909	55,304	411,575	1,606,754,345	208,003,293	3,187,803,080	3,937,017,891	749,814,811	1,725,985
		1904	45,857	354,040	1,189,872,085	164,510,041	2,306,120,780	2,845,555,772	539,435,012	1,405,507
		1899	41,247	301,868	909,895,543	125,190,412	1,782,862,809	2,109,203,442	416,340,033	1,182,902
2	Textiles and their products.....	1919	28,552	1,611,309	6,096,161,183	1,482,320,820	5,382,070,303	9,216,102,814	3,814,023,511	3,274,090
		1914	23,463	1,061,058	2,836,279,203	676,459,730	2,015,501,050	3,223,142,265	1,432,405,209	2,532,054
		1909	22,057	1,445,720	2,507,420,804	595,243,129	1,763,267,475	3,086,944,186	1,323,676,711	2,289,316
		1904	17,844	1,163,497	1,758,306,330	422,570,250	1,200,405,486	2,168,892,154	908,480,608	1,767,553
		1899	17,926	1,028,706	1,353,012,264	343,923,166	900,842,395	1,646,733,505	739,891,110	1,404,170
3	Iron and steel and their products...	1919	20,120	1,585,712	8,711,843,201	2,193,203,301	4,815,885,004	9,403,634,265	4,587,740,261	8,082,692
		1914	17,710	1,061,058	4,281,997,810	1,030,167,500	1,702,312,126	3,223,142,265	1,432,405,209	3,157,861
		1909	17,292	1,025,553	3,578,601,715	935,322,501	1,799,042,862	3,164,471,535	1,364,628,073	4,561,285
		1904	14,431	868,634	2,351,051,000	488,598,000	1,190,793,183	2,199,775,010	1,008,082,727	3,326,702
		1899	14,082	745,235	1,549,317,828	387,589,041	1,000,950,040	1,819,477,558	818,527,509	2,188,594
4	Lumber and its remanufactures....	1919	39,955	839,008	2,580,045,766	847,031,570	1,359,968,507	3,070,072,813	1,710,074,246	3,417,941
		1914	42,030	833,520	2,436,279,203	440,308,223	702,351,252	1,599,711,856	875,320,084	3,185,861
		1909	48,539	911,503	1,570,549,441	424,759,396	717,832,741	1,588,274,035	870,441,294	3,250,296
		1904	32,501	734,136	1,009,049,596	335,045,440	517,500,837	1,210,748,602	702,247,765	2,218,260
		1899	34,954	671,666	728,367,000	253,176,000	480,030,185	1,007,631,824	526,601,630	2,113,856
5	Leather and its finished products...	1919	6,397	340,302	1,522,502,458	303,453,419	1,713,807,336	2,610,230,727	896,423,391	389,180
		1914	6,758	307,000	743,347,171	169,367,500	753,135,354	1,104,594,557	351,459,203	317,887
		1909	6,728	309,766	659,231,312	165,110,878	669,874,518	992,718,322	322,838,804	281,117
		1904	5,318	264,459	451,706,131	120,833,174	480,220,706	724,391,050	244,170,344	203,620
		1899	5,625	248,626	334,733,718	101,503,379	396,633,189	582,047,900	185,414,711	159,833
6	Paper and printing.....	1919	36,403	500,875	2,382,400,111	564,509,017	1,306,717,793	3,012,583,990	1,705,806,107	2,348,990
		1914	37,196	452,900	1,723,176,595	296,491,824	580,717,205	1,456,040,889	875,320,084	2,051,984
		1909	34,828	415,990	1,133,017,766	242,062,243	451,238,634	1,170,285,247	728,040,613	1,674,061
		1904	30,803	351,040	803,002,460	186,422,106	309,012,305	850,814,263	550,801,058	1,307,781
		1899	26,627	298,744	559,400,425	140,754,185	214,565,643	607,907,231	393,341,588	913,445
7	Liquors and beverages.....	1919	6,354	55,442	781,571,615	66,139,716	222,776,314	603,895,215	381,118,901	415,361
		1914	7,562	88,152	1,015,714,498	60,123,819	246,189,012	772,070,978	525,890,066	525,780
		1909	7,347	77,827	874,107,603	53,501,779	186,127,887	674,311,051	488,183,164	446,450
		1904	6,370	68,338	669,630,000	45,143,885	139,849,038	501,253,855	301,404,817	347,723
		1899	5,740	55,120	515,100,244	33,217,604	93,815,032	382,898,381	289,083,349	254,615
8	Chemicals and allied products.....	1919	12,224	427,008	5,617,738,265	493,744,382	8,747,074,883	5,610,299,073	1,862,624,190	2,043,525
		1914	12,374	299,569	3,034,208,965	107,494,367	1,289,340,263	2,400,165,222	875,320,084	1,467,831
		1909	12,060	267,261	2,167,424,898	129,003,274	931,044,053	1,626,598,576	595,554,523	1,025,676
		1904	9,826	227,320	1,588,328,000	102,388,000	633,918,838	1,075,519,406	441,600,568	720,627
		1899	8,028	196,538	1,168,815,794	77,559,018	451,466,110	761,691,003	310,234,893	460,790
9	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1919	12,529	298,650	1,262,211,509	328,559,462	408,570,822	1,085,528,626	676,958,104	1,509,719
		1914	14,747	334,612	987,339,074	205,419,894	238,734,726	1,034,497,001	447,826,898	1,490,075
		1909	10,168	342,827	857,759,719	189,256,482	183,791,550	531,736,831	347,945,281	1,240,908
		1904	10,773	285,340	553,785,000	148,458,000	123,066,911	391,147,449	268,080,538	775,718
		1899	11,524	231,710	335,351,320	102,840,099	85,137,414	270,650,143	185,512,729	510,013
10	Metals and metals products, other than iron and steel.	1919	10,667	330,409	1,796,889,418	394,627,827	1,910,034,500	2,760,293,568	850,259,062	988,688
		1914	10,023	262,154	1,013,631,954	166,894,054	1,023,353,386	1,417,042,907	393,089,521	575,025
		1909	8,783	249,607	887,406,996	149,793,608	892,065,747	1,240,409,831	348,344,084	463,136
		1904	5,880	198,531	571,001,706	110,208,073	633,132,869	895,974,681	202,841,812	290,410
		1899	5,041	101,463	372,663,407	81,974,056	472,514,295	690,973,960	218,469,005	213,660
11	Tobacco manufactures.....	1919	10,291	157,097	604,830,572	123,088,084	483,567,754	1,012,933,213	529,365,459	43,397
		1914	13,951	178,872	303,840,252	77,856,100	207,133,594	400,165,222	283,031,638	34,987
		1909	15,822	160,810	245,060,484	69,354,594	177,185,621	416,695,104	239,509,483	28,514
		1904	16,827	159,406	323,983,000	62,630,000	126,085,608	331,111,181	205,025,573	24,804
		1899	14,950	132,626	111,517,318	47,975,331	92,866,542	263,713,173	170,846,631	22,296
12	Vehicles for land transportation....	1919	21,152	495,939	2,423,239,470	680,475,462	2,498,225,514	4,058,011,515	1,560,686,001	880,496
		1914	9,909	263,076	803,495,818	197,077,133	580,670,103	1,034,497,001	447,826,898	454,921
		1909	6,562	202,719	521,466,520	121,047,239	306,536,675	561,763,289	255,226,614	327,239
		1904	6,058	136,625	287,847,438	72,659,383	177,640,767	320,623,822	142,983,055	189,961
		1899	7,338	133,663	263,873,364	63,231,652	153,253,973	277,485,366	124,231,393	148,266
13	Railroad repair shops.....	1919	2,393	515,709	776,844,315	726,600,466	547,828,694	1,354,446,094	806,617,400	648,345
		1914	2,011	365,902	417,706,110	253,149,943	261,438,181	552,617,790	291,179,609	478,983
		1909	1,680	304,592	277,218,183	195,830,305	214,581,311	437,583,288	222,981,977	329,155
		1904	1,220	247,922	159,792,082	149,166,134	156,668,161	323,212,210	106,644,049	171,127
		1899	1,400	180,820	130,255,212	100,411,322	113,809,097	227,484,469	113,675,372	101,530
14	Miscellaneous industries.....	1919	21,781	1,227,111	5,295,376,963	1,537,110,071	2,867,666,969	6,180,255,709	3,312,588,740	2,831,252
		1914	18,725	585,755	2,022,410,095	357,527,210	812,693,710	1,716,032,621	903,338,911	1,568,020
		1909	10,255	482,208	1,471,055,840	261,089,163	661,498,724	1,333,687,684	672,188,960	1,032,238
		1904	12,057	408,477	985,766,146	201,802,588	445,892,341	936,882,208	490,080,867	739,042
		1899	12,123	326,242	648,393,059	149,002,354	330,214,758	669,128,746	338,913,988	424,023

## FOURTEEN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES.

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TABLE 33.—FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>61,312</b>	<b>684,672</b>	<b>\$4,615,149,885</b>	<b>\$722,539,843</b>	<b>\$10,111,546,824</b>	<b>\$12,438,890,851</b>	<b>\$2,327,344,027</b>	<b>2,571,157</b>
<b>Animal products.....</b>	<b>10,330</b>	<b>217,268</b>	<b>1,606,050,512</b>	<b>266,910,823</b>	<b>4,911,460,669</b>	<b>5,573,255,972</b>	<b>661,786,303</b>	<b>580,620</b>
Butter.....	3,738	17,041	102,302,108	18,852,720	514,345,739	583,103,011	68,817,272	95,180
Cheese.....	3,530	3,907	26,022,734	4,808,091	120,426,265	143,455,704	14,030,439	24,500
Condensed milk.....	401	13,075	126,052,520	14,277,050	282,505,292	330,506,774	50,911,482	49,181
Butter, reworking.....	5	47	602,002	56,432	2,005,709	2,229,035	223,266	343
Oleomargarine and other butter substitutes.....	42	2,851	24,071,947	3,184,118	66,042,792	70,815,580	13,772,788	9,435
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1,304	100,990	1,170,483,543	200,480,203	3,782,929,533	4,240,290,614	403,361,051	359,212
Slaughtering.....	604	6,550	45,630,110	8,830,849	212,344,204	243,061,209	30,717,005	28,586
Meat packing.....	142	6,300	32,111,780	7,580,724	74,403,632	92,840,308	18,340,736	11,061
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	558	148,074	1,098,732,744	193,068,090	3,496,001,697	3,910,389,037	414,297,340	319,565
Lard, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.....	6	13	40,537	12,154	175,317	210,000	44,343	40
Poultry, killing and dressing, not done in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.....	196	2,140	8,875,942	2,045,043	36,016,817	41,705,070	5,680,262	4,016
Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.....	633	3,471	13,777,265	4,679,118	43,940,356	50,610,092	12,009,730	12,713
Sausage.....	547	2,653	10,255,744	3,564,100	37,128,034	47,600,086	10,372,652	11,079
Sausage casings.....	86	818	3,621,521	1,114,949	6,812,322	9,109,406	2,207,084	1,634
Canning and preserving, fish.....	410	11,248	63,040,038	9,036,089	52,410,951	77,284,412	24,873,451	24,805
Canning and preserving, oysters.....	65	1,180	2,071,870	468,030	1,582,838	2,070,011	1,303,173	1,025
<b>Vegetable products.....</b>	<b>50,982</b>	<b>467,404</b>	<b>3,009,099,373</b>	<b>455,629,020</b>	<b>5,200,077,155</b>	<b>6,865,634,879</b>	<b>1,665,557,724</b>	<b>1,990,637</b>
Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables.....	3,082	60,805	223,092,234	43,502,537	205,628,525	402,242,072	130,614,447	132,422
Canned vegetables.....	1,989	32,558	134,442,080	19,708,284	101,836,478	102,007,609	60,261,221	95,352
Canned fruits.....	446	21,735	68,006,910	18,503,011	80,200,075	150,474,213	61,174,238	20,214
Dried fruits.....	629	0,053	19,300,168	4,793,769	72,962,712	87,252,343	14,269,631	9,447
Dried vegetables.....	18	519	1,943,076	467,473	1,539,360	2,418,717	879,367	1,409
Pickles, preserves, and sauces.....	723	16,621	88,703,065	13,346,467	63,037,433	145,784,530	52,747,097	22,500
Preserves.....	195	7,039	36,941,096	5,506,890	45,537,205	65,122,667	19,585,372	7,715
Pickles and sauces.....	528	9,582	52,762,569	7,779,577	47,600,138	80,661,863	33,161,726	14,786
Chocolate and cocoa products.....	48	9,083	60,674,737	9,270,077	101,754,468	130,258,296	37,503,830	33,440
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.....	704	10,540	127,747,535	9,261,242	243,899,108	304,791,677	60,892,569	29,750
Coffee.....	769	9,335	120,738,065	8,170,078	234,405,774	291,663,030	57,263,156	29,895
Spice.....	25	1,205	7,008,770	1,091,164	9,493,334	13,127,747	3,634,413	2,565
Confectionery and ice cream.....	6,624	95,048	317,043,923	70,159,860	308,809,170	637,209,188	268,309,098	170,861
Confectionery.....	3,149	76,493	219,034,526	54,401,057	252,433,091	447,720,103	195,292,412	77,187
Ice cream.....	3,475	19,155	97,409,397	21,098,809	116,375,479	180,483,085	73,107,686	102,694
Chewing gum.....	62	3,190	23,703,313	2,679,803	25,202,312	51,240,156	20,037,844	0,178
Cordials and flavoring sirups.....	149	1,398	11,673,732	1,297,281	30,908,028	46,809,718	15,808,090	8,177
Flavoring extracts.....	463	2,188	13,561,337	1,065,285	16,418,170	30,119,932	10,698,750	3,376
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	10,708	45,481	801,624,507	60,888,383	1,709,180,087	2,052,434,385	253,253,398	870,405
Bread and other bakery products.....	25,065	141,692	509,205,779	158,237,050	713,239,411	1,151,896,318	438,656,007	105,950
Biscuits and crackers.....	176	34,341	112,248,722	20,065,795	103,134,410	204,020,665	100,885,155	29,273
Bakery products, other than biscuit and crackers.....	24,919	107,251	397,017,057	132,171,254	610,105,001	947,875,753	337,770,752	136,977
Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....	1,967	30,365	245,282,687	20,302,209	494,597,167	631,598,150	137,000,093	150,230
Breadstuff preparations, such as cereals and table foods.....	105	7,034	69,007,129	8,608,870	117,838,248	159,223,465	41,385,217	47,372
Lard compounds and other substitutes.....	27	2,390	30,264,472	2,422,741	110,865,429	121,249,387	10,393,838	10,005
Macaroni, vermicelli, and noodles.....	557	4,543	24,452,095	4,108,009	25,109,951	37,057,198	11,947,247	16,700
Meat products, not elsewhere specified.....	80	2,489	14,832,922	2,139,195	25,282,506	33,875,061	8,592,495	3,741
Peanut butter.....	55	531	1,958,000	338,623	4,430,430	5,860,706	1,411,270	1,172
Sweetening sirups, other than cane.....	256	2,188	22,197,874	1,849,419	37,070,830	50,430,585	13,350,755	8,568
All other preparations for human consumption.....	610	6,179	38,398,438	5,480,387	52,423,041	81,116,299	28,092,058	10,040
Prepared food for animals and fowls.....	294	4,411	44,180,557	4,481,056	121,608,050	142,795,600	21,227,513	40,526
Glucose and starch.....	56	7,795	58,182,682	11,962,483	130,328,848	180,250,260	55,627,412	52,846
Glucose.....	9	5,009	35,104,327	7,930,957	95,610,637	134,545,100	38,937,472	34,640
Starch.....	47	2,786	23,078,355	4,031,526	34,718,211	51,708,161	10,689,940	18,206
Peanuts, grading, sorting, cleaning, and shelling.....	78	2,460	10,393,512	1,328,712	28,474,052	33,354,377	4,880,325	7,351
Rice, cleaning and polishing.....	86	2,113	23,762,609	1,832,190	76,633,816	90,038,412	13,404,506	27,382
Sugar, beet.....	85	11,781	224,634,070	15,905,118	87,020,144	140,155,802	62,125,743	127,394
Sugar, cane.....	202	6,101	55,117,127	4,009,369	44,143,410	57,741,320	13,597,504	101,861
Sugar, refining, not including beet sugar.....	20	18,202	193,540,825	22,710,404	662,143,081	730,980,706	68,842,725	52,541
Vinegar and cider.....	720	1,981	20,514,500	2,047,469	15,558,525	24,722,610	9,104,085	17,943
Vinegar.....	199	1,805	14,394,965	1,891,904	11,217,205	17,480,310	6,263,114	7,759
Cider.....	521	610	6,119,025	655,475	4,341,320	7,242,291	2,900,971	10,184

TABLE 34.—TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>28,552</b>	<b>1,611,309</b>	<b>\$6,096,161,183</b>	<b>\$1,462,326,820</b>	<b>\$5,382,079,303</b>	<b>\$9,216,102,814</b>	<b>\$3,834,023,511</b>	<b>3,274,090</b>
<b>Textile fabrics and materials</b> .....	<b>7,143</b>	<b>1,052,327</b>	<b>4,441,379,160</b>	<b>910,047,629</b>	<b>3,258,527,300</b>	<b>5,481,883,549</b>	<b>2,223,858,159</b>	<b>3,037,732</b>
Cotton goods.....	1,288	430,966	1,853,099,816	355,474,937	1,277,785,597	2,125,272,193	847,488,596	1,840,201
Cotton small wares.....	104	9,896	29,559,474	7,162,218	24,030,951	40,896,835	16,856,884	14,263
Cotton lace.....	44	6,490	32,200,216	6,080,567	13,075,994	29,366,853	16,320,850	9,078
Knit goods.....	2,050	172,672	516,457,991	125,199,820	427,095,500	713,130,689	280,044,120	151,601
Silk goods.....	1,360	120,782	532,732,103	108,226,330	388,469,022	688,469,523	300,000,501	176,825
Finished products.....	1,040	97,342	447,966,397	88,571,734	333,435,945	590,237,835	256,801,890	115,700
Throwing and winding.....	320	20,440	84,765,766	10,654,596	55,033,077	98,231,688	43,198,611	61,125
Woolen and worsted goods.....	852	166,787	831,694,748	168,108,681	665,594,063	1,065,434,072	390,839,389	468,480
Woolen goods.....	560	62,957	273,973,670	66,595,826	217,956,333	364,886,590	140,931,257	172,947
Worsted goods.....	292	103,830	557,721,078	101,512,855	447,629,350	700,537,482	252,908,132	295,533
Felt goods.....	49	5,236	35,024,373	4,873,490	22,780,775	39,229,540	16,448,765	18,411
Hats, wool-felt.....	40	1,448	3,831,876	1,387,777	3,699,822	6,739,652	3,039,330	2,696
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.....	75	22,983	119,196,461	24,210,121	67,118,039	123,263,828	50,135,789	38,170
Wool shoddy.....	78	2,560	10,990,722	2,053,109	16,076,315	23,254,308	7,178,083	18,694
Wool pulling.....	24	705	8,553,437	909,788	12,809,692	17,301,231	4,551,639	2,162
Wool scouring.....	33	2,177	10,040,960	2,890,453	7,228,350	13,670,584	6,451,234	9,790
Cardage and twine.....	120	17,622	100,248,987	14,700,061	89,705,282	133,300,476	43,601,194	66,043
Jute goods.....	26	7,138	41,335,845	6,430,280	17,708,834	34,442,008	10,733,804	32,135
Linen goods.....	10	1,890	7,627,596	1,035,642	4,199,187	9,908,040	2,807,850	6,069
Flax and hemp, dressed.....	20	420	2,783,958	447,373	1,708,670	2,300,114	660,444	1,920
Mats and matting, from cocoa fiber, grass, and coir, etc.....	12	1,073	7,190,675	810,607	2,102,580	4,800,855	1,388,275	1,670
Hats, fur-felt.....	170	18,510	58,127,770	19,642,531	40,158,019	82,745,308	42,587,289	20,389
Haircloth.....	18	425	2,969,150	425,149	2,259,142	3,315,113	1,055,971	1,153
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	628	55,985	229,948,486	57,189,078	174,742,815	323,967,683	140,224,868	160,430
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.....	67	1,206	1,465,956	1,564,601	178,161	3,000,853	3,512,097	952
<b>Articles from textile fabrics for personal wear</b> .....	<b>18,778</b>	<b>507,700</b>	<b>1,345,019,469</b>	<b>526,955,340</b>	<b>1,745,930,912</b>	<b>3,198,147,094</b>	<b>1,452,216,182</b>	<b>133,000</b>
Clothing, men's.....	5,258	175,270	554,147,279	107,821,990	605,752,176	1,102,985,033	557,233,457	40,577
Regular factories.....	2,905	133,872	542,293,058	142,774,594	599,017,010	1,082,472,043	483,455,033	33,873
Men's and youths'.....	1,768	92,894	408,200,021	108,284,289	428,403,939	802,065,005	373,001,666	20,014
Boys'.....	379	10,226	49,008,707	11,450,650	58,587,675	105,174,820	40,317,245	1,857
All other.....	758	30,782	89,484,330	23,033,655	111,695,496	175,231,618	63,636,122	12,002
Contract work.....	2,353	41,898	11,554,221	55,047,390	6,735,160	80,513,590	73,778,424	6,704
Men's and youths'.....	2,005	34,224	9,415,557	40,312,643	6,082,056	67,595,689	61,913,033	5,148
Boys'.....	253	5,614	1,341,740	7,358,145	658,890	10,509,020	9,850,157	1,085
All other.....	95	1,600	1,090,924	1,370,608	304,241	2,408,875	2,014,634	471
Clothing, men's, buttonholes.....	107	484	237,066	514,600	123,266	1,090,049	966,783	189
Shirts.....	896	20,603	102,012,047	25,833,855	127,087,745	205,327,133	78,239,388	14,944
Furnishing goods, men's.....	487	18,944	53,014,066	13,562,866	64,743,912	107,834,065	43,090,783	5,605
Neckwear.....	322	0,778	25,876,766	6,457,829	39,508,093	62,841,239	23,333,146	1,272
All other.....	165	12,166	27,137,310	7,105,037	25,235,819	44,993,460	19,757,637	4,303
Collars and cuffs, men's.....	30	11,103	30,140,935	7,430,729	19,434,095	47,564,940	28,130,854	5,286
Gloves and mittens, cloth.....	182	8,986	17,687,953	4,855,246	16,092,462	28,220,113	12,127,651	3,364
Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.....	196	10,857	39,070,879	9,270,130	36,360,218	60,774,652	24,405,434	9,028
Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.....	709	7,539	18,515,472	9,438,804	24,176,514	44,639,861	20,303,347	1,057
Clothing, women's.....	7,711	165,649	390,526,517	195,295,834	680,406,844	1,208,543,128	528,136,284	32,622
Regular factories.....	5,516	139,097	377,474,063	182,973,102	669,071,033	1,140,812,340	477,241,313	20,834
Suits, skirts, and cloaks.....	1,820	41,063	137,634,097	67,250,369	281,268,342	492,081,024	210,812,682	7,558
Shirt waists and dresses, except house dresses.....	1,873	52,170	124,494,156	58,440,997	221,665,839	379,806,026	158,230,087	8,303
Underwear and petticoats.....	637	19,225	50,697,710	15,674,749	81,050,620	125,602,282	44,011,662	4,899
Wrappers and house dresses.....	238	6,353	18,085,087	5,058,993	24,090,153	39,538,604	15,448,541	1,982
All other.....	948	19,380	46,013,613	10,548,024	60,996,079	109,134,420	48,138,341	4,092
Contract work.....	2,195	20,552	13,051,864	32,322,732	11,335,811	62,230,782	50,894,971	5,788
Suits, skirts, and cloaks.....	974	8,817	5,347,676	13,809,126	5,443,515	27,428,596	21,985,081	2,090
Shirt waists and dresses, except house dresses.....	888	12,745	5,997,280	14,025,785	4,886,080	27,450,658	22,570,578	2,521
Underwear and petticoats.....	76	1,344	461,890	831,898	1,714,437	1,714,437	1,251,327	362
Wrappers and house dresses.....	47	591	178,434	447,627	65,154	1,873,218	808,064	151
All other.....	210	3,055	1,066,574	3,207,966	477,952	4,757,873	4,279,921	724
Corsets.....	188	18,415	43,516,496	13,082,242	38,815,803	75,541,950	36,726,150	7,156
Corsets.....	142	16,297	38,733,498	11,525,956	34,551,453	60,238,800	31,687,407	6,667
Corset waists and brassieres.....	46	2,118	4,782,988	1,556,286	4,264,350	9,303,099	5,038,749	489
Millinery and lace goods, not elsewhere specified.....	3,005	50,850	95,538,769	49,848,984	132,028,877	255,724,022	122,706,045	12,482
Embroideries.....	1,294	14,283	26,272,232	14,387,966	22,116,754	50,818,652	34,701,898	3,328
Trimmed hats and hat frames.....	829	22,662	37,183,508	23,980,052	69,431,018	122,870,786	53,439,703	4,843
Dress and cloak trimmings, braids, and fringes.....	160	1,997	5,243,478	1,852,582	7,344,252	12,674,130	5,829,887	839
Women's neckwear.....	160	3,395	6,830,065	2,766,164	10,968,350	20,384,206	9,415,856	523
All other.....	576	8,513	19,709,486	6,862,220	23,068,503	42,977,139	10,908,636	2,949
<b>Other textile fabrics</b> .....	<b>2,631</b>	<b>51,282</b>	<b>309,762,554</b>	<b>45,323,851</b>	<b>377,621,001</b>	<b>536,072,171</b>	<b>158,451,170</b>	<b>103,358</b>
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	895	0,028	26,727,621	5,858,523	26,961,140	45,690,390	18,720,250	4,589
Bags, other than paper.....	216	10,766	79,042,143	7,766,582	176,017,500	214,059,474	38,041,914	9,082
Belting and hose, woven, other than rubber.....	41	2,479	17,348,974	2,202,183	11,642,011	19,176,277	7,534,266	5,338
Woven belting.....	24	1,769	8,843,717	1,532,405	6,834,438	11,124,065	4,280,027	3,066
All other, including woven hose.....	17	710	8,505,257	669,383	4,807,573	8,052,212	3,244,639	2,272
Clothing, horse.....	28	766	3,704,741	551,278	3,455,689	6,020,612	2,564,920	1,577
Flags and banners.....	79	1,065	3,436,484	795,242	3,286,165	5,346,089	2,050,924	778
Regalia, and society badges and emblems.....	115	2,223	6,257,750	1,800,383	4,287,055	9,395,470	5,108,415	1,333
Hat and cap materials.....	133	3,009	19,861,835	3,132,571	16,649,919	26,521,212	9,877,293	4,927
Hammocks.....	6	64	153,465	40,241	169,492	255,755	80,263	92
Nets and seines.....	19	3,859	4,155,531	561,282	3,648,206	5,114,414	1,466,208	959

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TABLE 34.—TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS: 1919—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
Other textile fabrics—Continued.								
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.....	467	7,853	\$32,020,867	\$9,443,915	\$39,793,062	\$60,211,804	\$20,417,842	12,249
Comforts and quilts.....	74	1,002	7,902,005	1,295,149	7,781,658	11,002,902	4,181,304	3,067
Feather pillows and beds.....	44	580	4,085,043	562,070	5,047,003	7,384,952	2,337,349	2,093
Cotton batting, not made in cotton mills.....	9	218	880,815	150,346	871,062	1,285,061	418,099	905
Mops and dusters.....	75	528	1,423,270	380,916	2,056,039	3,277,571	1,221,532	403
All other.....	205	4,016	18,235,474	4,048,834	24,036,700	36,300,058	12,263,958	4,281
Carpets, rag.....	339	2,016	2,853,400	1,550,501	2,037,874	5,597,057	3,550,183	2,074
Oilcloth and linoleum, floor.....	21	5,414	49,803,688	6,518,080	30,368,703	52,073,206	22,804,503	23,509
Oilcloth, enameled.....	11	1,130	10,782,957	1,200,877	11,140,723	15,430,875	4,266,152	4,501
Upholstering materials, not elsewhere specified.....	163	4,810	32,556,504	4,687,307	25,448,893	39,839,711	14,440,818	10,826
Imitation leather and leatheroid.....	17	2,011	21,629,899	2,163,171	18,132,204	26,281,006	8,149,762	4,952
Excelsior.....	95	1,242	4,085,100	1,144,503	2,521,067	4,013,450	2,391,483	10,516
Curled hair.....	15	768	3,164,142	736,885	2,291,480	3,712,602	1,421,122	1,864
All other.....	30	789	3,077,357	642,748	2,503,242	4,081,693	2,478,451	2,494
Waste.....	92	2,086	19,472,471	2,100,840	22,144,087	29,700,402	7,550,315	11,391
Cotton.....	61	1,951	11,035,372	1,538,032	15,457,802	21,054,429	5,597,067	8,869
All other.....	31	735	8,437,099	568,208	6,686,725	8,645,973	1,959,248	2,522
Onkum.....	0	124	978,003	118,032	575,525	983,423	407,898	533

TABLE 35.—IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
Total.....	20,120	1,585,712	\$3,711,843,201	\$2,193,203,301	\$4,815,885,004	\$9,403,034,265	\$4,587,749,261	8,082,692
Crude iron and steel and rolled products.....	725	419,092	3,501,299,687	714,978,312	2,329,060,830	3,661,952,918	1,331,902,088	5,439,436
Iron and steel, blast furnaces.....	195	41,060	802,416,541	73,709,395	621,286,496	704,400,558	173,180,062	1,581,432
Ferroalloys.....	30	2,344	42,364,729	3,571,487	28,008,570	38,583,084	10,485,408	37,087
Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills.....	500	375,088	2,656,518,417	637,037,430	1,680,575,758	2,828,002,376	1,148,326,618	3,820,017
Other iron and steel products.....	18,395	1,166,620	5,210,543,514	1,478,224,989	2,485,924,174	5,741,681,347	3,255,757,173	2,643,256
Iron and steel, not made in steel works or rolling mills (product also largely made by rolling-mill establishments):								
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	144	17,067	75,715,918	20,073,834	44,277,117	89,743,882	45,466,765	49,050
Cast-iron pipe.....	50	12,625	42,863,020	14,705,308	25,386,552	50,235,101	24,848,540	28,741
Doors and shutters.....	57	2,077	9,849,235	2,720,774	4,577,034	10,877,001	6,290,067	4,013
Forgings.....	241	28,391	135,246,144	30,772,553	82,024,492	173,752,101	91,727,612	101,951
Horseshoes.....	20	744	4,589,563	830,240	1,536,610	2,367,001	1,530,382	3,874
Nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails	65	3,355	13,215,785	3,397,562	8,874,747	17,583,344	8,708,507	8,974
Cut nails and spikes.....	6	511	2,049,511	488,577	807,040	2,056,136	1,240,096	1,502
Wire nails and spikes.....	28	814	3,809,235	909,804	3,626,239	6,135,100	2,508,921	2,018
Forged nails and spikes.....	6	359	1,539,729	345,939	719,873	1,558,494	838,021	1,177
All other, including tacks.....	25	1,071	5,817,310	1,653,242	3,721,565	7,838,554	4,111,650	3,377
Springs, steel, car and carriage.....	112	8,981	45,472,282	11,157,874	28,019,180	51,479,535	23,400,355	16,585
Carriage and wagon.....	13	578	2,109,344	708,818	1,757,815	3,079,170	1,240,096	1,770
Railway.....	6	506	7,387,952	743,020	3,297,445	5,703,458	2,496,013	1,057
Automobile.....	65	5,279	20,945,406	6,575,230	18,532,785	31,558,570	13,025,785	8,028
Machinery and other.....	28	2,558	9,020,580	3,130,707	4,431,635	10,448,381	6,016,606	4,230
Steel barrels, drums, and tanks, portable.....	33	3,322	18,218,312	4,435,444	15,151,210	24,942,650	9,791,440	10,554
Structural ironwork.....	1,146	43,962	219,470,095	50,920,132	168,800,715	294,062,419	126,161,704	165,347
Tempering and welding.....	520	1,835	7,626,048	2,742,928	3,575,881	10,995,672	7,419,791	8,804
Tempering.....	35	528	3,715,844	708,171	1,778,282	4,567,322	2,789,040	5,529
Welding.....	485	1,307	3,911,104	1,974,757	1,797,599	6,428,350	4,630,751	3,275
Wrought pipe.....	50	10,426	72,709,472	14,919,076	51,155,653	81,869,115	30,713,462	23,925
Cash registers and calculating machines.....	65	16,544	82,798,203	22,537,265	10,889,998	83,539,025	72,649,027	14,650
Adding machines.....	20	8,040	45,806,563	11,824,064	5,062,705	47,632,471	41,969,766	7,057
Cash registers and parts.....	19	6,414	27,832,003	9,012,367	4,003,380	30,082,883	20,920,513	6,849
All other.....	26	1,490	9,159,637	1,700,244	1,223,913	4,973,671	3,749,758	744
Engines, steam, gas, and water.....	370	77,617	454,124,733	105,435,455	217,550,771	404,774,735	247,223,064	190,021
Precursors.....	26	11,287	51,017,782	13,323,405	7,613,784	30,181,870	22,567,586	26,167
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	10,934	482,767	2,104,080,938	622,571,120	948,069,381	2,289,250,850	1,341,181,478	1,054,840
Boiler shops.....	525	23,000	124,697,072	31,858,339	72,241,746	143,605,758	71,424,012	73,813
Foundries.....	1,340	104,816	310,180,070	141,070,782	175,216,151	421,049,258	245,833,107	226,533
Machine shops.....	8,110	270,444	1,312,768,602	313,378,501	559,745,340	1,354,836,253	798,090,913	558,364
Machine shop and foundry combined.....	959	84,507	357,333,394	106,254,507	143,866,144	369,699,590	226,833,416	196,130
Gas machines and gas and water meters.....	105	5,580	24,980,993	5,905,877	10,647,402	26,267,074	15,619,672	8,801
Gas meters and water meters.....	34	3,810	15,803,711	4,003,846	6,039,064	16,444,030	10,401,066	4,370
Gas machines.....	40	1,333	7,180,884	1,511,397	3,711,189	7,526,760	3,815,591	3,496
All other.....	22	437	2,487,398	480,634	897,149	2,296,264	1,399,115	735
Hardware.....	548	42,505	133,925,619	45,229,950	58,533,709	151,524,888	95,991,119	67,589
Locks.....	76	4,716	15,419,231	4,476,487	4,340,152	14,374,476	10,034,324	4,360
Builders' hardware.....	134	15,507	51,499,165	17,314,477	19,083,649	53,942,790	34,869,141	30,181
Plano and organ hardware.....	16	508	1,701,658	518,281	750,441	2,013,006	1,263,465	667
Vehicle hardware.....	53	6,997	16,794,773	7,577,363	12,350,896	27,601,844	15,150,948	9,963
All other.....	269	14,777	48,420,792	15,314,342	22,008,631	56,691,872	34,683,241	22,388

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 35.—IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS: 1919—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
Other iron and steel products—Continued								
Hardware, saddlery.....	37	3,675	\$10,991,945	\$4,043,700	\$4,281,589	\$14,136,556	\$9,854,967	7,161
Locomotives, not made by railroad companies.....	17	20,715	138,275,823	38,798,641	72,375,950	156,290,730	83,893,780	97,187
Machine tools.....	403	53,111	231,039,843	66,178,969	59,081,308	212,400,158	153,365,850	100,433
Ordnance and accessories.....	26	11,328	85,309,193	15,556,642	26,592,058	69,405,028	42,902,970	40,652
Pens, steel.....	4	807	1,311,150	679,405	393,383	1,075,541	1,281,158	305
Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified.....	214	13,592	60,980,032	15,062,517	27,797,007	60,055,205	32,258,258	29,762
Pumps, steam and other power.....	112	10,688	54,839,975	13,783,529	23,907,880	53,745,502	29,837,013	22,155
Steam pumps.....	62	8,471	43,162,790	11,190,533	18,148,796	41,068,458	23,019,002	17,090
Other power.....	50	2,217	11,647,215	2,593,993	5,759,083	12,677,044	6,917,951	4,456
Pumps, not including power pumps.....	127	5,384	26,060,646	5,068,121	12,161,892	31,050,438	10,404,546	10,346
Safes and vaults.....	38	2,949	13,023,284	3,233,318	6,608,680	15,293,027	8,685,247	5,342
Safes.....	21	1,939	8,255,413	2,038,762	3,421,040	6,518,663	6,006,714	2,770
Vaults.....	17	1,010	4,767,871	1,194,556	3,187,731	5,775,264	2,588,533	2,572
Scales and balances.....	79	5,432	22,924,843	6,533,078	6,993,682	20,641,038	13,647,356	7,451
Screws, machine.....	143	10,262	53,569,817	12,104,780	14,083,888	40,015,460	25,031,502	23,540
Screws, wood.....	11	4,889	14,032,800	4,861,013	5,551,603	15,450,582	9,908,019	7,764
Sewing machines and attachments.....	40	15,069	71,303,020	10,333,378	16,384,134	43,694,010	27,310,785	21,379
Sewing machines.....	29	14,499	70,203,040	18,810,190	16,003,896	42,678,356	26,574,400	20,029
Attachments.....	11	560	1,070,880	523,182	380,238	1,116,503	736,325	450
Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus.....	261	36,680	133,097,404	45,742,525	72,016,303	180,285,488	88,209,095	67,504
Radiators and cast-iron heating boilers.....	75	10,844	43,625,931	14,280,631	22,061,124	45,013,178	22,052,054	21,395
All other.....	186	25,842	89,571,503	31,461,894	49,955,269	115,272,310	65,317,041	40,109
Stoves and hot-air furnaces.....	412	32,868	122,813,373	41,321,133	54,803,316	145,717,063	90,014,647	49,479
Stoves and ranges.....	280	27,186	94,639,978	33,905,951	40,350,250	111,727,270	71,377,020	39,000
Hot-air furnaces.....	126	5,405	27,368,616	7,116,836	13,414,707	31,798,640	18,383,042	9,417
Fireless cookers.....	6	277	904,779	298,346	1,038,350	2,192,044	1,153,085	462
Stoves, gas and oil.....	176	10,565	45,731,309	12,578,830	21,471,070	55,792,029	31,320,050	11,295
Textile machinery and parts.....	432	31,823	120,797,903	36,528,720	45,036,028	122,089,264	70,452,636	41,997
Tin plate and terneplate.....	24	3,122	34,315,066	5,766,417	73,422,049	97,404,720	23,982,071	18,097
Tools and cutlery:								
Cutlery and edge tools.....	304	19,859	68,971,247	20,048,465	19,477,437	66,029,570	47,152,133	38,958
Table cutlery.....	24	2,115	4,889,542	2,114,878	1,539,808	4,862,906	3,323,098	5,175
Razors, plain and safety.....	33	4,213	29,028,075	3,042,711	7,430,781	24,551,337	17,123,556	4,069
Axes and hatchets.....	25	2,743	10,306,906	2,819,028	3,584,013	9,594,334	6,010,321	12,414
Scissors, shears, and clippers.....	52	3,450	8,938,737	3,053,814	2,216,486	9,965,708	7,740,222	4,931
Pocketknives.....	40	4,564	9,155,131	4,460,097	2,499,710	9,091,928	7,192,212	5,404
Augers, bits, chisels, and planes.....	27	1,160	2,821,828	1,206,154	825,803	3,151,407	2,328,004	3,256
All other.....	103	1,003	3,830,430	1,700,183	1,380,830	4,805,950	3,425,120	3,010
Files.....	50	5,767	15,692,801	0,102,444	4,227,880	17,016,563	13,388,083	11,905
Saws.....	112	5,510	26,665,369	0,280,807	11,792,224	31,460,567	19,608,333	15,093
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	1,125	35,585	134,731,947	43,836,069	45,796,967	144,201,068	98,404,701	68,381
Shovels, spades, scoops, and hoes.....	42	2,538	13,830,778	2,615,842	5,874,329	14,461,001	8,580,702	8,085
Carpenters' tools, not elsewhere specified.....	34	2,271	8,251,894	2,507,988	2,530,598	7,904,096	5,373,498	4,851
Machinists' tools.....	502	17,880	68,204,166	23,076,340	19,471,110	70,846,300	51,375,256	27,411
All other.....	547	12,896	44,445,139	15,035,899	17,020,930	50,900,115	33,000,185	27,434
Typewriters and supplies.....	88	15,069	47,794,300	17,009,432	16,143,692	52,737,061	30,593,090	13,066
Typewriters.....	37	14,878	42,524,460	16,253,876	11,012,571	43,312,904	32,300,393	11,781
Supplies.....	51	791	5,269,834	755,556	5,131,091	9,424,697	4,293,006	1,285
Vault lights and ventilators.....	41	316	903,070	424,197	810,570	2,155,864	1,345,285	279
Wire (not including wire departments of rolling mills)....	66	19,741	102,016,777	20,289,067	102,813,591	162,151,236	59,337,045	110,451
Wirework, not elsewhere specified (not including wire-drawing mills).....	558	15,224	65,290,309	15,505,992	50,754,070	90,549,245	39,795,175	29,074
Wire rope and cable.....	15	2,461	15,265,073	2,603,704	13,059,281	20,969,380	7,010,090	7,190
Woven-wire fencing.....	53	1,501	8,441,778	1,726,901	13,209,818	17,788,705	4,578,887	3,033
All other, including barbed wire.....	490	11,262	41,583,458	11,175,297	24,484,971	51,701,160	27,306,169	18,242

## FOURTEEN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES.

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TABLE 36.—LUMBER AND ITS REMANUFACTURES: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>39,955</b>	<b>839,008</b>	<b>\$2,580,045,756</b>	<b>\$847,031,570</b>	<b>\$1,359,998,567</b>	<b>\$3,070,072,813</b>	<b>\$1,710,074,246</b>	<b>3,417,941</b>
Lumber and timber products.....	26,110	480,945	1,357,001,571	489,419,091	470,960,488	1,387,471,413	916,510,925	2,358,937
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	5,309	86,056	361,848,079	91,976,526	299,265,652	500,438,258	201,172,606	419,671
Window and door screens and weather strips.....	214	2,179	9,740,337	2,040,768	4,897,389	10,932,857	6,035,468	7,580
Window and door screens.....	176	2,061	8,680,080	1,935,129	4,302,954	9,592,122	5,289,168	7,348
Weather strips.....	38	118	1,060,257	111,639	594,435	1,340,735	746,300	182
Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.....	1,140	42,445	108,932,998	36,811,185	102,946,235	177,818,454	74,872,219	144,048
Boxes, cigar.....	189	5,218	6,611,044	3,612,236	6,336,540	13,110,213	6,773,673	5,069
Cooperage.....	1,090	13,219	48,853,805	14,082,224	58,520,655	88,236,061	29,715,406	30,698
Hogsheads and barrels.....	995	11,438	48,780,584	12,344,092	52,041,140	77,986,469	25,945,329	26,866
All other.....	104	1,781	5,073,221	1,738,132	6,479,515	10,240,592	3,770,077	3,832
Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	245	6,443	21,110,717	5,661,074	10,173,353	21,793,261	11,619,908	25,906
Wood, turned and carved.....	722	10,649	23,542,346	9,307,242	16,609,215	34,847,139	18,237,924	39,958
Laths.....	64	2,910	8,177,500	3,415,950	3,932,662	12,470,539	8,537,877	5,842
Furniture.....	3,154	138,331	423,902,405	141,116,816	261,523,395	571,356,333	300,832,938	262,703
Wood, other than rattan and willow.....	2,273	105,057	310,600,365	103,286,001	190,790,053	418,869,670	228,079,617	208,183
Rattan and willow.....	119	8,892	9,818,705	4,091,585	7,232,300	15,295,618	8,063,318	3,815
Metal.....	167	12,827	66,792,000	15,912,054	33,241,865	69,790,851	36,554,986	19,581
Store and office fixtures.....	605	15,655	46,600,785	17,820,076	30,259,177	67,394,194	37,135,017	31,124
Refrigerators.....	122	5,786	23,600,628	5,800,351	11,948,972	26,048,808	14,099,836	13,232
Show cases.....	119	1,857	5,377,884	1,995,660	4,032,123	8,204,308	4,262,185	4,423
Billiard tables, bowling alleys, and accessories.....	49	2,101	7,040,990	2,425,353	6,100,852	15,733,047	9,632,195	5,322
Looking-glass and picture frames.....	429	4,708	10,079,709	4,775,227	7,227,232	18,384,562	11,157,330	4,689
Sewing-machine cases.....	6	4,171	17,331,059	5,161,120	8,018,270	14,243,468	6,225,198	10,656
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.....	375	4,533	7,195,394	3,369,080	4,904,241	11,821,167	6,916,926	6,319
Collins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	351	11,890	48,298,053	11,450,957	31,595,287	64,377,133	32,781,846	22,345
Rules, ivory and wood.....	13	108	414,980	142,290	133,934	480,543	340,609	299
Cork, cutting.....	62	3,545	14,570,221	3,387,114	9,134,950	10,282,239	7,147,289	8,683
Matches.....	21	3,720	29,477,488	3,059,537	6,852,970	18,496,876	11,642,906	12,947
Pulp goods.....	40	3,041	17,100,840	3,608,314	11,381,972	23,608,403	12,226,481	12,273
Wall board.....	10	587	5,443,670	791,211	4,083,897	7,691,330	3,007,433	1,668
All other, including moulded articles.....	30	2,454	11,747,173	2,817,103	6,698,075	15,917,073	9,218,998	10,605
Charcoal, not including production in the lumber and wood distillation industries.....	41	209	518,762	156,072	200,322	589,418	329,096	132
Wood preserving.....	73	3,078	28,138,079	4,342,277	23,241,858	33,230,313	9,997,455	16,269

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of statistics for establishments engaged in the manufacture of "wood carpet," which, in order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments, are included in the total for "All other industries."

TABLE 37.—LEATHER AND ITS FINISHED PRODUCTS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6,397</b>	<b>349,362</b>	<b>\$1,522,502,458</b>	<b>\$363,453,419</b>	<b>\$1,713,807,336</b>	<b>\$2,610,230,727</b>	<b>\$896,423,391</b>	<b>389,130</b>
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	680	72,476	671,341,553	88,205,473	640,521,527	928,591,701	282,070,174	218,238
Finished products of leather.....	5,717	276,886	851,160,905	275,247,046	1,067,285,809	1,681,639,026	614,353,217	170,892
Belting, leather.....	172	2,765	27,533,899	3,260,439	28,156,711	40,480,654	12,823,943	7,030
Boots and shoes, not including rubber boots and shoes.....	1,440	211,049	580,625,075	210,734,610	715,269,315	1,155,041,436	439,772,121	120,632
Regular factory product.....	1,337	208,854	576,994,289	208,787,565	710,607,817	1,146,137,272	435,529,455	119,594
Contract work.....	17	206	125,981	20,094	43,985	392,215	348,230	102
Stitching.....	19	351	121,839	278,082	83,100	457,807	874,707	109
Crimping.....	3	3	4,568	8,560	10,188	10,658	10,470	6
Buttonholes.....	8	7	2,150	0,998	3,681	14,896	11,215	7
Overgaiters, moccasins, and leggings.....	70	1,568	4,376,258	1,397,311	4,530,544	8,028,588	3,498,044	724
Boot and shoe cut stock, exclusive of that produced in boot and shoe factories.....	252	9,715	61,747,458	9,124,778	133,887,276	161,203,310	27,316,034	9,003
Boot and shoe findings, exclusive of those produced in boot and shoe factories.....	427	8,941	28,988,416	8,187,196	40,428,347	62,825,408	22,397,061	10,682
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	365	10,685	29,970,277	8,150,784	26,286,120	46,940,511	20,654,382	3,288
Pocketbooks.....	139	2,905	5,427,900	3,061,903	7,557,155	14,549,659	6,992,504	481
Saddlery and harness.....	1,823	10,411	49,568,238	10,849,066	52,442,907	83,713,010	31,270,103	8,212
Trunks and valises.....	597	11,470	34,258,034	12,463,767	33,222,432	63,932,266	30,709,834	7,703
Leather goods, not elsewhere specified.....	503	8,945	33,841,468	9,415,403	30,035,537	52,052,772	22,917,235	3,902

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 38.—PAPER AND PRINTING: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
Total.....	38,403	509,875	\$2,382,400,111	\$564,509,917	\$1,306,717,793	\$3,012,583,990	\$1,705,868,197	2,348,999
Paper and wood pulp.....	729	113,759	905,794,583	135,690,642	467,462,637	788,069,377	320,576,740	1,851,014
Paper exclusively.....	497	51,043	363,382,019	58,324,653	237,402,880	374,302,494	130,059,614	501,698
Pulp exclusively.....	61	5,807	42,081,327	6,524,555	22,086,708	35,884,802	13,198,094	143,371
Paper and pulp.....	171	50,909	500,330,337	70,841,434	207,393,049	377,812,081	170,419,032	1,145,045
Manufactures of paper.....	1,919	90,497	269,167,170	73,525,732	240,589,961	440,866,307	200,276,346	110,287
Bags, paper, exclusive of those made in paper mills.....	75	4,108	24,584,881	3,602,830	33,350,481	47,263,990	13,013,500	4,420
Boxes, paper and other, not elsewhere specified.....	1,201	55,822	131,390,783	43,325,554	101,135,202	206,419,348	105,284,051	54,955
Shipping containers, corrugated and fiber.....	102	11,586	43,235,991	10,128,512	38,741,081	67,585,184	28,844,103	10,732
Set-up paper boxes.....	866	34,189	52,184,477	24,081,287	39,606,724	93,382,006	53,775,342	20,088
Cartons.....	127	6,729	25,712,004	6,305,476	16,544,361	33,330,163	16,785,802	11,239
Paper cans and tubes.....	20	1,052	6,308,291	1,453,466	3,410,823	6,615,940	3,205,126	2,125
All other.....	27	1,706	3,889,120	1,350,813	2,832,303	5,508,981	2,073,678	1,771
Labels and tags.....	119	5,227	14,118,792	4,540,902	11,274,767	24,243,992	12,000,225	4,061
Paper patterns.....	19	403	1,084,325	374,470	316,800	1,528,352	1,211,402	68
Card cutting and designing.....	75	1,143	2,297,070	958,877	2,298,389	5,323,349	3,024,000	743
Cardboard, not made in paper mills.....	16	1,425	6,493,032	1,337,177	4,953,915	9,138,415	4,184,500	3,270
Envelopes.....	106	8,129	24,754,818	6,640,980	21,004,743	30,604,077	17,009,334	7,187
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.....	308	14,135	64,442,599	12,060,924	65,295,484	107,284,759	41,989,275	35,538
Playing cards.....	8	1,832	6,140,513	1,550,938	3,030,439	7,633,733	3,233,294	2,377
All other.....	300	12,303	58,293,056	11,107,280	62,265,045	90,021,026	34,355,981	33,161
Printing and publishing.....	32,476	287,278	1,150,505,247	331,519,423	571,510,277	1,699,789,229	1,128,278,952	362,123
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	13,089	123,005	405,654,984	141,476,243	211,067,174	697,003,228	386,590,054	131,061
Job printing.....	11,061	113,901	312,006,583	131,310,162	190,145,145	487,074,733	290,020,588	123,786
Book publishing and printing.....	112	6,053	29,559,985	5,611,804	10,325,818	20,750,080	10,433,878	6,675
Book publishing without printing.....	987	713	64,258,490	9,005,606	9,015,249	71,074,342	62,350,003	280
Linotype work and typesetting.....	300	2,738	9,730,026	3,042,081	980,962	8,854,467	7,873,435	1,214
Printing and publishing, music.....	160	899	8,000,122	926,988	2,123,781	14,592,177	12,468,300	634
Printing and publishing.....	27	815	2,860,830	850,365	1,086,950	3,814,050	2,728,000	573
Publishing without printing.....	133	84	5,139,292	70,623	1,036,831	10,777,227	9,740,390	61
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	17,392	120,381	614,045,344	144,348,173	300,385,187	924,152,878	623,707,091	194,361
Printing and publishing.....	1,346	49,053	285,505,477	60,046,755	108,289,962	441,418,013	273,128,051	85,008
Printing, publishing, and job printing.....	12,420	68,389	260,810,289	75,056,330	102,446,618	315,829,398	213,382,780	106,881
Publishing without printing.....	3,506	2,339	61,023,578	3,247,088	29,648,607	106,004,867	137,250,290	2,472
Bookbinding and blank-book making.....	1,113	20,361	43,041,207	18,058,821	23,235,171	66,020,077	42,785,506	11,123
Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing.....	421	7,014	19,040,260	7,908,100	5,980,747	24,209,154	17,228,407	5,420
Lithographing.....	331	16,618	60,817,330	18,201,089	27,718,217	73,151,115	45,432,898	18,024
Industries relating to printing and publishing.....	1,231	14,079	37,011,534	19,891,724	13,982,415	60,821,176	46,838,761	17,447
Engraving and diesinking.....	478	1,878	4,095,712	2,391,504	1,027,323	7,350,602	5,423,279	1,760
Engraving, wood.....	55	235	338,908	407,215	219,268	1,153,618	634,350	67
Photo-engraving, not done in printing establishments.....	422	6,769	12,442,784	10,423,541	5,038,382	20,380,380	24,351,004	3,800
Stereotyping and electrotyping.....	171	3,604	7,860,376	5,002,545	4,234,479	16,019,014	11,084,535	9,613
Printing materials.....	82	723	7,245,110	700,402	1,619,718	4,918,799	3,290,081	1,357
Type founding.....	23	810	4,428,044	807,517	943,246	2,089,757	1,146,512	850
Wall paper, not made in paper mills.....	48	4,262	19,921,577	3,882,396	13,152,503	23,047,901	9,895,398	8,158

TABLE 39.—LIQUORS AND BEVERAGES: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
Total.....	6,354	55,442	\$781,571,615	\$66,139,718	\$222,776,314	\$603,895,215	\$381,118,901	415,361
Liquors, distilled.....	84	1,380	45,018,110	1,710,009	19,055,522	31,854,085	12,198,593	10,404
Alcohol, including pure, neutral, or cologne spirits.....	28	1,203	43,098,323	1,509,839	18,550,766	30,133,408	11,582,062	10,296
Rum, whisky, and other distilled liquors.....	6	117	2,519,787	149,800	1,104,766	1,720,677	615,911	0,198
Liquors, malt.....	729	34,259	583,429,947	45,170,432	94,792,669	379,905,085	285,112,420	324,431
Liquors, vinous.....	842	1,011	14,855,481	1,013,898	8,115,841	17,454,194	9,338,353	5,189
Malt.....	65	1,352	34,829,495	1,845,210	31,612,707	39,340,414	7,727,707	27,483
Mineral and soda waters.....	5,194	17,440	102,838,682	16,393,477	68,599,585	135,341,437	60,741,852	41,764
Mineral and carbonated waters.....	5,025	16,199	85,805,164	15,072,293	60,829,621	122,694,632	61,765,011	34,969
Fruit beverages.....	84	868	13,025,512	901,401	5,825,525	9,464,785	3,539,290	4,071
All other.....	85	373	4,000,606	419,783	1,844,439	3,282,020	1,437,581	2,724



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TABLE 40.—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
Total.....	12,224	427,008	\$5,617,738,265	\$493,744,382	\$3,747,674,883	\$5,610,299,073	\$1,862,624,190	2,043,525
Baking powders and yeast.....	88	3,331	43,486,136	3,554,534	20,035,429	46,230,312	19,594,885	20,071
Baking powders.....	67	1,023	29,080,892	1,466,385	14,870,901	25,950,822	11,070,921	2,431
Yeast.....	21	1,708	14,405,244	2,088,199	11,755,528	20,279,490	8,523,962	17,640
Blacking, stains, and dressings.....	220	2,455	13,080,901	2,109,103	14,041,840	26,284,072	11,242,232	2,490
Bluing.....	57	390	1,227,010	285,003	1,542,054	2,731,277	1,188,323	423
Bone, carbon, and lamp black.....	35	675	9,790,107	808,332	2,848,059	6,180,204	3,338,145	1,857
Bone black and lampblack.....	6	253	1,012,781	315,090	595,333	2,251,071	1,355,638	1,145
Carbon black.....	29	422	8,777,326	492,642	1,052,726	3,929,133	1,982,507	712
Candles.....	19	541	4,033,420	487,581	2,178,528	3,350,800	1,172,278	507
Chemicals and acids.....	820	70,210	710,640,251	104,100,905	296,155,374	605,011,510	309,456,136	475,019
Chemicals.....	598	55,580	484,488,412	72,848,324	210,301,270	438,058,800	222,357,590	376,940
Coal-tar products.....	183	15,693	174,091,895	23,402,140	63,993,734	135,452,131	71,435,427	68,342
Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids.....	39	4,001	51,160,004	7,010,531	15,857,361	31,470,480	15,613,119	50,037
Cleansing and polishing preparations.....	499	1,055	12,070,414	1,898,447	12,923,518	26,703,109	13,779,591	4,520
Cleansing preparations.....	281	802	6,354,207	854,324	6,807,201	13,207,574	6,490,373	2,918
Metal polish.....	81	242	1,479,090	230,350	1,803,000	3,185,024	1,321,724	487
All other polishing preparations.....	137	821	5,140,027	804,204	4,252,417	10,210,011	5,967,494	1,115
Coke, not including gas-house coke.....	278	20,319	305,240,622	42,290,202	224,200,674	310,515,838	92,240,184	224,870
Beehive ovens.....	222	17,766	137,906,875	10,238,770	78,155,895	112,023,469	33,867,571	30,701
By-product ovens.....	56	15,553	227,342,747	20,060,522	146,110,770	204,492,372	58,381,503	185,118
Drugs, etc.....	3,591	30,764	263,285,036	31,419,891	181,661,308	403,306,830	221,645,432	47,296
Drug grinding.....	31	1,347	14,091,135	1,520,137	11,550,480	16,937,698	5,381,218	0,725
Druggists' preparations.....	524	15,568	102,120,257	12,161,925	55,138,475	114,593,480	50,455,011	12,698
Patent medicines and compounds.....	2,467	17,444	143,498,611	13,748,813	88,810,417	212,162,255	123,342,898	25,077
Patent and proprietary medicines.....	1,724	13,788	114,152,017	10,713,842	67,361,802	169,486,104	102,124,242	16,797
Patent and proprietary compounds, not elsewhere specified.....	743	3,656	29,346,594	3,034,971	21,457,555	42,676,151	21,218,596	8,880
Perfumery and cosmetics.....	500	5,405	32,066,633	3,083,010	20,147,026	50,613,391	33,460,365	2,190
Dyestuffs and extracts—natural.....	144	4,342	38,080,058	4,734,614	34,592,698	53,744,233	19,151,585	34,320
Explosives.....	118	0,240	133,247,684	12,504,080	45,911,040	92,474,813	46,588,764	51,635
Fertilizers.....	600	26,290	311,633,250	25,363,132	185,010,522	281,143,587	96,103,065	125,939
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1,022	42,008	1,465,050,205	52,758,028	157,550,882	329,278,008	171,728,026	238,407
Glue, not elsewhere specified.....	62	4,264	27,237,123	4,776,724	10,270,905	32,134,037	12,854,162	10,070
Glue.....	3	3,050	20,530,337	3,150,721	14,598,448	23,403,079	8,809,631	14,254
All other products.....	10	1,208	6,706,786	1,626,003	4,080,457	8,670,958	3,984,531	2,725
Greases.....	535	7,110	42,002,730	8,524,303	52,563,842	70,133,978	23,570,136	27,702
Grease and tallow, not including lubricating greases..	482	6,047	37,360,094	7,054,378	47,766,341	67,265,206	19,508,865	25,584
Soap stock.....	233	2,071	13,750,788	3,518,050	6,572,201	17,300,000	7,817,718	10,517
Tallow.....	196	2,803	18,007,090	3,472,574	32,468,136	41,905,207	9,437,131	10,860
All other.....	53	813	4,701,017	963,148	5,715,914	7,669,930	2,254,016	4,207
Lubricating greases.....	53	472	5,242,686	509,925	4,807,501	8,888,772	4,061,271	2,178
Ink, printing.....	90	1,088	18,702,523	2,574,920	14,061,115	26,244,470	11,583,355	10,353
Ink, writing.....	61	702	4,803,486	506,168	3,320,340	6,433,941	3,113,595	610
Oils.....	1,095	35,190	375,266,355	30,199,820	718,943,835	864,060,955	145,117,120	340,165
Cottonseed and cake.....	711	26,760	203,457,371	20,015,193	405,192,204	581,244,798	85,052,504	290,636
Essential.....	78	321	6,379,910	301,213	3,903,417	5,698,403	1,794,986	1,833
Linsced.....	26	2,173	73,954,065	3,052,269	100,577,538	120,038,100	20,060,502	17,621
Not elsewhere specified <sup>1</sup> .....	280	5,930	91,475,009	6,141,145	119,270,586	156,479,654	37,209,068	30,075
Vegetable.....	68	2,802	38,816,696	2,440,123	64,731,540	80,039,042	15,907,406	15,250
Animal.....	46	801	12,594,143	1,000,074	6,432,210	12,095,184	3,662,974	9,595
Mineral.....	39	240	4,697,246	227,171	5,605,150	7,515,991	1,010,835	1,573
Composite.....	127	1,097	35,360,020	2,407,177	30,501,074	55,329,437	15,827,703	3,657
Paints and varnishes.....	830	21,507	239,775,836	24,118,159	217,112,372	340,346,803	123,234,431	85,199
Paints.....	601	17,485	177,314,815	19,559,371	165,604,116	256,714,379	91,110,263	73,702
Varnishes.....	229	4,022	62,461,021	4,567,788	51,508,256	83,632,421	32,124,168	11,497
Petroleum, refinings.....	320	58,889	1,170,278,180	89,749,637	1,247,908,355	1,632,532,700	384,624,411	238,906
Salt.....	86	0,405	47,725,231	7,353,420	10,027,791	37,513,821	21,486,030	43,187
Soap.....	348	20,436	212,416,896	21,224,063	238,518,858	310,740,115	78,221,257	33,710
Turpentine and rosin.....	1,191	28,097	33,595,980	16,072,881	13,929,888	53,051,294	39,121,406	2,303
Wood distillation.....	115	4,046	42,334,503	5,309,689	20,059,051	32,545,314	12,485,603	15,938

<sup>1</sup> Includes "oil, castor," and "oil, lard, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments," to avoid disclosing individual operations.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 41.—STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horsepower.
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>12,529</b>	<b>298,659</b>	<b>\$1,262,211,569</b>	<b>\$328,559,462</b>	<b>\$408,570,822</b>	<b>\$1,065,528,926</b>	<b>\$676,958,104</b>	<b>1,569,710</b>
<b>Industries using stone as a material.....</b>	<b>7,891</b>	<b>89,723</b>	<b>522,390,372</b>	<b>104,287,566</b>	<b>181,883,846</b>	<b>432,118,382</b>	<b>250,234,534</b>	<b>783,142</b>
Artificial stone products.....	2,785	8,378	20,646,743	9,310,890	13,013,317	33,664,332	19,751,015	22,221
Marble and stone work.....	4,240	32,768	112,538,533	38,354,822	40,524,341	129,164,053	79,640,312	170,132
Monuments and tombstones.....	3,256	15,307	54,949,879	17,312,451	31,275,562	73,361,210	42,085,057	51,328
Other marble and stone work, except slate.....	891	15,855	50,459,102	17,057,186	16,243,761	49,200,002	33,016,241	101,220
Roofing slate.....	71	2,658	5,021,999	2,145,233	1,301,615	4,420,847	3,119,232	10,678
Other slate products.....	52	1,048	2,133,553	930,952	703,403	2,122,585	1,419,182	6,906
Lime.....	476	11,405	45,944,532	10,860,196	14,206,925	33,970,403	10,673,538	51,735
Cement.....	123	25,524	271,239,259	33,194,020	70,509,800	175,204,010	95,755,110	488,808
Wall plaster and composition flooring.....	161	5,123	25,307,049	5,833,617	11,821,466	26,874,657	15,053,192	32,356
Emery and other abrasive wheels.....	60	5,601	34,802,542	5,878,748	12,228,187	30,949,270	18,721,083	12,963
Grindstones.....	23	674	2,045,460	598,031	243,853	1,360,423	1,125,570	3,631
Millstones.....	12	38	58,905	43,732	25,500	66,896	41,387	132
Hones and whetstones.....	11	212	847,340	203,001	320,451	793,778	473,327	1,164
<b>Industries using clay as a material.....</b>	<b>3,485</b>	<b>122,337</b>	<b>496,730,051</b>	<b>127,771,300</b>	<b>100,050,239</b>	<b>342,252,368</b>	<b>233,202,129</b>	<b>569,709</b>
Brick and tile, terra-cotta and fire-clay products.....	2,414	70,915	355,848,355	78,260,085	67,488,113	208,422,920	140,934,807	405,746
Building brick.....	1,454	35,984	150,462,633	30,728,569	27,831,794	95,100,990	67,320,190	222,688
Fire brick.....	194	13,678	60,048,068	13,222,078	13,361,252	36,183,815	22,822,503	49,303
Stove lining.....	10	361	905,420	333,654	366,090	1,094,710	728,020	1,021
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	478	10,263	44,093,643	10,500,204	9,608,339	27,732,324	18,123,985	58,101
Terra-cotta products.....	214	11,073	56,430,447	11,648,762	8,209,113	20,081,405	20,872,292	50,098
Silica, magnesite, and bauxite bricks and shapes.....	36	4,523	28,898,031	4,602,036	7,207,804	15,853,257	8,645,453	10,338
All other.....	16	1,033	8,050,113	1,254,722	903,721	3,316,419	2,412,698	5,047
Sand-lime brick.....	32	504	2,229,769	501,854	575,402	1,063,052	1,087,050	4,358
Pottery.....	340	27,034	66,757,970	20,820,278	20,794,076	74,919,186	54,125,110	20,090
China ware.....	161	23,733	53,849,247	25,073,406	17,550,420	63,637,078	45,477,040	20,072
Earthen and stone ware.....	147	2,803	8,826,875	2,787,140	2,041,088	7,094,533	5,953,445	6,069
All other.....	32	1,398	4,081,848	1,359,732	1,193,559	3,887,575	2,094,016	1,449
China decorating, not including that done in potteries.....	43	244	470,153	244,211	310,785	806,762	555,977	43
Decalcomania work on china.....	0	39	110,042	31,816	63,396	149,495	80,120	7
All other.....	34	205	359,511	212,395	247,419	717,267	469,848	30
Crucibles.....	22	848	8,069,334	923,287	2,233,072	5,293,088	3,060,016	2,714
Graphite crucibles.....	0	239	2,997,527	257,110	1,045,718	2,140,236	1,100,518	608
Clay crucibles.....	10	237	4,081,174	265,401	888,187	2,127,060	1,239,782	1,001
Glass-house pots.....	0	372	990,633	400,707	299,167	1,010,483	720,310	1,105
Minerals and earths, ground or otherwise treated.....	419	14,426	60,208,017	16,309,518	16,270,251	46,067,230	29,796,938	127,074
Statuary and art goods.....	195	1,466	3,145,853	1,710,067	1,378,540	5,019,521	3,040,981	684
<b>Glass and manufactures of glass.....</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>86,599</b>	<b>243,001,146</b>	<b>96,500,596</b>	<b>117,636,735</b>	<b>311,158,176</b>	<b>193,521,441</b>	<b>216,868</b>
Glass.....	371	77,520	215,680,436	87,526,625	90,780,124	261,884,080	171,103,956	207,430
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.....	616	6,480	18,088,650	6,154,831	14,357,878	28,443,321	14,085,443	5,110
Decalcomania work on glass.....	22	409	672,824	234,610	383,101	907,690	524,589	173
All other.....	504	6,071	17,416,826	5,920,221	13,974,777	27,535,631	13,560,854	4,937
Mirrors, framed and unframed.....	186	2,599	9,322,060	2,810,140	12,408,733	20,830,775	8,332,042	4,328

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TABLE 42.—METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS, OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>10,667</b>	<b>339,469</b>	<b>\$1,796,669,418</b>	<b>\$394,627,827</b>	<b>\$1,910,034,508</b>	<b>\$2,760,293,568</b>	<b>\$850,259,062</b>	<b>988,688</b>
<b>Metals</b> .....	<b>1,521</b>	<b>120,706</b>	<b>\$34,358,673</b>	<b>157,667,347</b>	<b>1,306,470,741</b>	<b>1,636,326,900</b>	<b>329,856,168</b>	<b>747,926</b>
Babbitt metal and solder.....	118	2,372	24,383,342	2,882,128	48,844,260	50,010,083	10,172,714	6,022
Babbitt metal.....	54	1,308	15,498,154	1,703,600	27,337,026	33,382,000	6,045,874	4,065
White metal.....	21	317	3,077,018	393,900	10,906,807	12,841,442	1,934,575	887
Type metal.....	7	27	218,348	28,713	445,455	624,453	178,068	21
Solder.....	36	720	4,688,022	757,826	10,164,021	12,108,188	2,013,267	1,040
Brass, bronze, and copper products.....	1,062	75,051	325,200,738	94,132,118	304,823,580	482,312,700	177,489,210	265,688
Brass and bronze.....	1,007	63,705	270,637,860	70,567,785	234,945,137	389,550,094	154,604,957	201,494
Copper.....	47	9,224	43,050,485	12,084,024	60,192,325	78,338,948	18,146,623	53,157
All other.....	38	2,032	11,002,393	2,470,400	9,686,118	14,423,748	4,737,630	11,037
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.....	87	644	9,757,415	843,608	40,730,078	55,453,215	5,740,237	3,279
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.....	32	852	9,410,730	1,060,041	13,634,120	17,174,281	3,640,161	6,537
Smelting and refining.....	102	41,787	505,498,448	58,742,552	880,431,794	1,022,339,640	132,007,846	407,400
Copper.....	34	17,345	308,080,268	25,723,371	584,410,173	651,101,591	60,091,418	321,610
Smelting only.....	21	7,010	171,825,021	12,258,730	150,055,168	180,070,808	30,015,730	173,996
Smelting and refining <sup>1</sup> .....	13	9,426	130,854,047	13,404,641	428,355,005	464,430,603	30,075,688	147,614
Lead.....	25	6,438	115,070,768	9,170,015	170,373,046	190,794,519	17,420,873	52,505
Smelting only.....	18	4,830	57,902,579	6,046,400	92,010,003	74,952,572	12,035,609	42,372
Smelting and refining <sup>1</sup> .....	7	1,690	57,084,189	2,533,140	110,450,683	121,841,947	5,385,264	10,193
Zinc.....	30	13,706	98,767,355	17,783,278	70,014,728	104,122,038	34,108,210	73,604
Pigs, bars, plates, and sheets.....	33	12,028	87,770,508	10,135,100	63,604,885	95,062,585	32,057,700	66,540
All other.....	6	808	10,980,847	1,648,178	6,409,843	8,400,353	2,050,610	7,064
Metals, not elsewhere specified <sup>1</sup> .....	13	2,041	20,227,544	2,063,148	14,057,307	20,074,504	5,117,137	11,700
Not from the ore.....	81	2,107	22,150,513	3,003,140	40,076,880	50,240,088	9,570,208	7,921
<b>Metal products</b> .....	<b>8,679</b>	<b>214,074</b>	<b>\$53,801,301</b>	<b>\$30,018,022</b>	<b>\$60,392,220</b>	<b>1,099,101,360</b>	<b>\$68,709,131</b>	<b>232,053</b>
Aluminum manufactures.....	83	11,402	48,400,304	13,327,306	40,271,801	75,277,948	20,000,087	30,280
Ingot, plates, and sheets.....	7	684	2,072,960	821,050	4,038,378	6,562,220	1,023,842	2,617
Ware.....	30	7,821	20,052,035	8,554,543	33,174,047	50,477,473	17,303,426	20,823
All other.....	37	2,897	17,304,760	3,951,104	11,159,436	18,238,255	7,078,819	6,840
Bells.....	10	237	1,004,743	205,110	450,140	950,050	500,807	783
Clocks.....	46	8,252	18,340,943	7,891,011	7,177,813	23,380,190	10,202,377	6,952
Watches.....	18	15,888	49,000,742	10,508,800	6,392,502	32,044,200	25,051,737	7,202
Watches.....	7	8,800	25,904,237	9,798,220	4,310,230	20,088,174	15,771,944	4,109
Watch movements.....	11	7,070	23,090,505	6,800,076	2,076,332	11,050,125	9,870,703	3,003
Watch and clock materials, except watchcases.....	27	582	1,020,028	412,820	540,521	1,341,097	702,170	252
Watch materials.....	21	485	804,614	334,801	471,241	1,119,951	648,710	181
Clock materials.....	6	97	216,014	78,010	78,280	221,746	143,460	71
Watchcases.....	33	3,000	21,700,550	4,000,727	8,205,754	10,618,773	11,413,010	4,275
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	4,796	27,040	80,044,834	33,860,823	80,898,528	100,313,945	70,415,417	24,144
Tinware, not elsewhere specified.....	34	3,380	198,380,095	34,403,300	105,170,736	233,904,000	68,793,264	30,499
Stamped and enameled ware, not elsewhere specified.....	323	34,248	132,222,094	34,851,311	65,456,052	143,653,877	78,197,225	51,441
Stamped ware.....	270	23,895	90,098,314	23,075,606	46,104,388	101,004,308	54,980,920	32,402
Enameled ware.....	35	9,106	38,304,697	9,070,172	17,195,806	37,636,584	20,440,778	14,034
Bathtubs.....	5	664	2,209,110	903,007	1,310,044	2,955,953	1,639,000	2,340
Lavatories and sinks.....	4	493	1,650,067	602,026	830,514	1,907,032	1,127,518	1,765
Gas and electric fixtures.....	341	9,765	30,872,737	9,802,380	20,258,538	32,207,933	22,000,415	9,010
Gas fixtures.....	57	2,600	9,783,400	1,006,140	5,717,297	9,495,535	3,778,238	1,709
Electric fixtures.....	187	4,320	13,544,463	4,710,642	8,708,785	20,337,975	11,020,190	4,520
Combination gas and electric fixtures.....	71	2,351	11,511,498	2,500,085	4,787,308	10,197,340	5,410,032	2,995
All other.....	26	609	2,033,917	625,507	1,045,148	2,237,103	1,191,555	620
Lamps and reflectors.....	171	8,300	26,099,041	9,202,407	18,420,033	38,008,917	10,060,884	12,708
Automobile lamps.....	35	3,194	10,320,028	4,061,477	8,227,316	16,001,530	8,434,223	7,510
All other lamps.....	122	4,851	14,704,325	4,003,002	9,697,554	20,277,020	10,550,366	4,751
Reflectors.....	14	815	1,074,088	328,018	504,163	1,150,458	655,295	441
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.....	92	9,294	26,324,027	8,809,781	10,227,199	20,304,995	10,077,706	8,467
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.....	87	950	1,571,557	983,600	2,055,335	4,401,568	1,806,233	408
Jewelry.....	2,054	30,871	121,070,306	35,893,718	110,450,083	203,039,230	93,488,547	10,389
Pans, gold.....	15	416	307,054	517,123	902,410	1,801,460	830,050	160
Silversmithing and silverware.....	90	6,453	34,405,322	7,350,409	13,000,020	20,120,133	10,005,204	6,040
Plated ware.....	68	9,402	34,780,823	10,913,001	17,700,536	41,634,585	23,898,049	14,252
Knives, forks, spoons, and other flatware.....	18	6,360	23,805,824	7,507,807	13,704,572	30,962,906	17,198,334	10,000
Hollow ware.....	30	2,297	6,113,101	2,511,574	2,812,978	7,713,970	4,900,098	3,085
All other.....	20	829	4,870,808	893,050	1,188,986	2,057,703	1,708,717	1,107
Tin and other foils, not elsewhere specified.....	15	1,008	11,098,436	1,750,320	13,007,000	17,020,834	4,612,844	6,991
Tin foil.....	12	1,003	11,093,158	1,766,320	13,006,826	17,012,486	4,905,600	6,990
Aluminum and other.....	3	6	5,278	3,000	1,164	8,348	7,184	1
<b>Related industries</b> .....	<b>507</b>	<b>4,689</b>	<b>\$,509,444</b>	<b>\$,041,558</b>	<b>\$,171,536</b>	<b>\$,485,299</b>	<b>\$,683,763</b>	<b>\$,709</b>
Electroplating.....	515	3,024	4,102,089	3,703,605	2,639,248	10,380,617	7,760,309	7,078
Galvanizing and other coating processes.....	62	1,065	4,310,455	2,247,953	10,532,288	14,475,682	3,948,304	1,631

<sup>1</sup> Includes 4 establishments engaged exclusively in refining.<sup>2</sup> Includes 2 establishments engaged exclusively in refining.<sup>3</sup> Includes "smelting and refining, antimony," and "smelting and refining, tin," to avoid disclosing individual operations.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 43.—TOBACCO MANUFACTURES: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
Total.....	10,291	157,097	\$804,839,572	\$123,988,084	\$483,567,754	\$1,012,833,213	\$529,365,459	43,397
Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff.....	365	18,324	188,444,100	12,674,736	130,270,388	239,270,718	109,000,830	18,893
Chewing.....	85	8,370	60,564,469	5,740,622	62,051,891	96,655,494	44,903,693	6,700
Smoking.....	199	8,820	98,559,080	5,766,259	66,648,173	119,282,473	62,634,300	7,361
Snuff.....	34	1,328	28,064,549	1,080,652	10,611,200	21,127,918	11,110,718	4,088
All other.....	47	97	670,082	88,903	1,559,214	1,601,833	345,619	764
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	9,926	138,773	416,395,472	111,313,348	353,297,366	773,662,495	420,365,129	24,504
Cigars.....	9,778	114,299	220,708,852	90,418,318	158,815,218	360,366,074	201,580,856	10,851
Cigarettes.....	135	22,042	191,178,389	19,794,560	181,309,000	370,126,710	197,816,710	12,828
Cigars and cigarettes.....	13	1,832	4,516,301	1,100,480	13,173,148	34,140,711	20,967,563	825

TABLE 44.—VEHICLES FOR LAND TRANSPORTATION: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
Total.....	21,162	495,939	\$2,423,239,470	\$689,475,462	\$2,498,225,514	\$4,058,911,515	\$1,560,686,001	880,496
Automobiles.....	315	210,559	1,310,461,400	312,165,870	1,578,651,574	2,387,903,287	809,251,713	287,323
Automobile bodies and parts.....	2,515	182,556	470,497,552	178,955,503	362,027,302	692,170,692	330,143,390	250,019
Automobile repairing.....	16,607	55,061	141,123,954	71,613,471	87,648,853	224,052,159	137,003,300	82,691
Carriages and wagons, including repairs.....	2,286	18,173	78,052,868	19,393,305	48,392,450	91,403,225	43,100,799	40,966
Carriages and wagons.....	1,130	15,719	71,701,095	16,468,039	44,912,172	82,013,326	37,101,154	34,666
Repair work only.....	1,156	2,454	7,251,773	2,925,356	3,460,284	9,449,899	6,999,615	6,300
Carriage and wagon materials.....	258	9,500	17,971,206	5,009,771	14,734,073	26,765,316	12,030,043	23,700
Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	99	52,298	335,207,893	78,284,647	359,084,545	538,222,831	182,138,286	157,865
Cars, electric-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.....	7	2,920	17,309,485	4,132,090	12,058,942	18,441,976	6,383,084	9,390
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts.....	51	10,886	36,302,150	12,763,235	25,985,915	53,105,895	27,119,980	14,806
Carriages and sleds, children's.....	103	6,686	15,215,425	6,229,038	11,700,158	24,506,596	12,806,438	6,071
Wheelbarrows.....	11	291	1,151,067	271,442	971,096	1,679,538	708,442	795

TABLE 45.—RAILROAD REPAIR SHOPS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
Total.....	2,368	515,709	\$776,844,315	\$729,890,468	\$547,828,694	\$1,354,446,094	\$806,617,400	648,345
Steam-railroad repair shops.....	1,744	484,437	604,286,410	687,617,312	515,803,210	1,279,235,393	763,432,183	594,515
Electric-railroad repair shops.....	624	31,272	82,557,905	39,073,154	32,025,484	75,210,701	43,185,217	53,830

## FOURTEEN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES.

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TABLE 46.—MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>21,781</b>	<b>1,227,111</b>	<b>\$5,395,376,953</b>	<b>\$1,637,110,071</b>	<b>\$2,867,668,969</b>	<b>\$6,180,255,709</b>	<b>\$3,312,588,740</b>	<b>2,831,263</b>
Aeroplanes, seaplanes, airships, and parts.....	31	3,543	17,753,875	4,906,740	7,126,065	14,372,643	7,245,078	12,512
Agricultural implements.....	521	54,398	306,962,052	66,704,434	144,571,943	304,961,265	160,389,322	128,249
Ammunition.....	42	22,810	94,558,043	23,587,692	38,101,602	88,038,223	49,030,621	39,128
Artificial flowers.....	224	4,138	0,076,418	3,740,911	7,004,646	16,143,105	9,138,619	468
Artificial limbs.....	177	671	2,231,416	704,525	773,447	3,271,400	2,490,959	867
Artists' materials.....	58	926	4,003,700	895,704	2,037,226	5,507,050	2,820,430	3,200
Crayons.....	20	414	1,087,280	347,488	733,779	1,741,950	1,008,171	1,132
All other.....	38	512	2,976,510	548,276	1,953,447	3,765,700	1,812,259	2,074
Asbestos products, not including steam packing.....	40	3,654	16,404,739	3,731,974	12,947,702	23,977,557	11,029,855	9,057
Building materials.....	12	1,183	4,450,057	1,600,294	2,040,540	5,035,203	2,988,623	2,501
Textile mill products.....	16	1,093	0,450,303	1,605,991	8,072,429	15,456,243	6,783,814	5,577
All other.....	18	478	2,498,379	445,689	1,628,093	2,889,111	1,257,418	1,480
Belting and hose, rubber.....	15	5,826	45,010,568	6,073,539	18,310,401	34,210,540	15,900,139	26,299
Rubber belting.....	8	2,368	19,000,767	2,374,302	7,316,014	13,148,023	5,832,609	11,091
Rubber hose.....	7	3,458	26,018,801	3,699,237	10,994,387	21,061,917	10,067,930	14,008
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	25	32,875	131,513,436	30,882,722	50,346,880	110,017,434	60,570,554	49,400
Brooms.....	1,034	0,313	16,707,682	5,708,885	17,365,109	30,205,207	12,840,158	0,002
From broom corn.....	1,000	0,197	16,382,347	5,590,664	17,148,308	29,709,830	12,561,531	5,907
All other.....	34	110	325,335	109,321	216,801	495,428	278,627	155
Brushes.....	379	7,008	27,208,200	7,113,201	19,508,133	39,005,607	10,407,474	7,384
Toilet.....	44	1,854	5,002,116	1,550,007	3,487,494	7,036,001	4,448,507	1,395
Paint and varnish.....	44	2,150	7,099,608	2,004,081	5,942,619	11,171,342	5,228,723	1,582
All other.....	291	3,004	13,906,417	3,492,153	10,168,020	19,898,204	9,730,244	4,407
Buttons.....	557	15,577	20,977,973	13,772,590	16,745,357	41,840,459	25,095,102	16,201
Combs and hairpins, except those made from metal or rubber.....	45	2,229	3,913,260	1,809,463	3,108,818	6,696,305	3,397,547	1,000
Dairymen's, poultrymen's, and apiarists' supplies.....	244	6,437	30,095,331	7,078,433	18,526,743	37,807,448	18,870,705	11,750
Incubators and brooders.....	48	732	3,104,080	693,005	1,028,045	3,031,773	2,003,128	1,314
All other poultrymen's supplies.....	60	280	1,140,657	251,895	1,141,045	1,035,428	794,883	806
Cream separators.....	19	3,345	20,360,170	4,142,810	6,531,911	10,430,920	9,005,009	5,479
All other dairymen's supplies.....	90	1,545	8,092,770	1,571,614	6,004,488	11,010,177	4,951,689	2,493
Apiarists' supplies.....	27	485	2,731,030	445,440	1,000,054	3,177,150	1,216,490	1,004
Dental goods.....	319	5,224	17,904,700	4,463,840	16,420,429	20,401,806	12,081,467	2,710
Teeth.....	52	3,134	11,447,203	2,306,714	3,870,258	10,737,590	6,897,308	1,325
All other.....	267	2,090	6,457,597	2,157,126	12,550,171	18,664,390	6,114,159	1,391
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	1,404	212,374	857,855,493	238,188,852	425,098,211	997,008,119	572,809,908	438,839
Enameling.....	74	604	2,083,474	790,308	949,556	2,644,763	1,065,207	1,183
Engravers' materials.....	21	174	820,166	212,171	1,484,269	2,248,122	763,853	759
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.....	661	13,961	32,824,988	12,207,013	32,591,073	64,054,481	31,493,408	8,982
Beadwork.....	37	400	609,187	518,272	975,459	1,355,489	960,030	26
Celluloid novelties.....	66	2,941	6,002,190	2,085,056	7,439,552	13,006,140	5,096,588	2,953
Metal novelties.....	110	2,567	7,980,024	2,282,457	5,429,006	12,326,350	6,895,744	2,980
Paper novelties.....	93	1,197	2,880,056	810,970	1,704,260	4,201,038	2,490,778	600
Wood novelties.....	30	200	270,472	150,818	149,273	458,338	309,065	510
All other.....	355	0,656	15,251,059	5,750,734	10,892,923	32,128,126	15,235,203	2,014
Feathers and plumes.....	216	3,594	0,514,809	3,405,705	0,694,506	15,377,953	8,683,357	594
Fire extinguishers, chemical.....	32	777	3,779,785	751,119	2,093,410	6,593,180	2,809,764	855
Fireworks.....	57	1,222	3,546,943	904,851	4,029,984	2,521,828	2,521,828	1,005
Foundry supplies.....	71	903	7,801,631	1,032,020	5,697,230	9,054,076	4,287,440	6,338
Fuel, manufactured.....	11	171	2,908,130	221,515	1,386,394	1,013,577	557,453	5,180
Fur goods.....	1,815	13,639	80,700,025	24,149,212	105,696,005	173,137,739	67,541,134	6,527
Furs, dressed.....	141	5,075	8,897,403	7,098,286	6,338,835	20,384,560	14,045,734	6,021
Graphite, ground and refined.....	24	497	4,302,788	434,317	1,002,684	2,239,587	1,140,903	7,445
Hair work.....	198	1,084	3,580,546	1,064,030	3,829,107	6,993,033	3,133,830	1,119
Hand stamps.....	208	1,710	4,249,546	1,832,581	2,634,426	7,738,773	6,104,347	1,474
Hats, straw.....	148	7,302	18,590,183	0,004,933	16,910,408	32,187,801	15,270,953	3,392
Ice, manufactured.....	2,807	30,247	270,725,786	31,001,837	42,877,509	137,004,798	94,127,289	572,970
Instruments, professional and scientific.....	351	15,931	51,570,479	17,499,888	19,494,034	58,130,691	38,042,057	13,020
Medical and surgical.....	127	3,771	10,680,374	3,798,040	3,983,789	12,104,245	8,117,466	2,628
Optical.....	13	639	1,225,708	620,178	690,505	1,834,497	1,243,092	1,312
All other.....	211	11,521	39,667,897	13,072,070	14,920,340	44,200,449	29,280,000	9,080
Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including combs and hairpins.....	44	842	1,365,784	734,932	1,293,376	2,810,530	1,522,654	954
Japanning.....	36	295	481,681	200,040	221,901	771,143	549,242	311
Jewelry and instrument cases.....	142	2,734	3,697,104	2,147,048	3,505,840	8,126,300	4,620,460	1,091
Lapidary work.....	124	1,155	19,209,027	2,837,811	19,363,001	30,051,460	10,688,456	680
Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.....	1,041	12,637	46,212,858	12,805,351	40,208,560	83,952,000	31,744,040	23,489
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.....	928	6,949	11,753,692	10,318,104	6,995,834	26,300,380	18,904,555	13,869
Mucilage, paste, and other adhesives, not elsewhere specified.....	127	803	7,133,137	850,382	7,092,728	11,230,253	4,137,525	3,242
Mucilage and paste.....	48	301	2,915,439	364,143	3,035,076	4,795,012	1,790,836	1,028
All other.....	79	502	4,217,698	486,234	4,057,652	6,434,341	2,376,689	2,214
Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	240	4,113	7,876,182	3,984,650	4,444,729	12,506,334	8,061,005	3,286
Musical instruments, organs.....	65	1,641	6,770,587	1,978,518	2,217,097	6,073,268	3,756,171	3,251
Musical instruments, pianos.....	191	22,957	110,100,596	25,474,200	51,304,056	107,088,050	52,723,394	28,732
Musical instruments, piano and organ materials.....	113	11,009	32,323,669	10,467,137	16,093,140	36,789,027	20,096,487	15,821
Piano materials.....	97	10,769	31,709,045	10,231,122	16,320,129	35,956,044	19,627,815	15,519
Organ materials.....	16	240	554,624	236,015	364,011	832,683	468,672	302

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 46.—MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
Optical goods.....	506	14,723	\$37,730,904	\$14,388,207	\$17,785,083	\$53,717,708	\$35,032,715	15,710
Paving materials.....	889	10,072	87,421,242	17,109,154	16,019,811	45,740,008	29,720,705	191,543
Pencils, lead.....	12	5,970	20,041,044	5,290,050	9,076,563	24,134,150	15,000,696	8,009
Pens, fountain and stylographic.....	56	3,207	9,725,362	2,080,003	5,811,419	15,906,808	10,185,389	1,517
Phonographs and graphophones.....	106	28,721	105,241,350	33,903,148	59,740,205	158,547,370	98,807,065	40,108
Photographic apparatus.....	68	2,555	7,204,031	2,042,957	3,584,380	9,384,050	5,700,070	2,321
Cameras.....	12	843	1,023,705	770,541	1,189,203	2,909,608	1,810,405	652
Motion-picture machines.....	18	858	2,117,233	1,076,090	1,145,181	3,431,749	2,280,568	1,105
All other apparatus and parts.....	38	855	2,018,033	795,717	1,240,996	2,052,093	1,702,697	504
Photographic materials.....	169	14,556	87,204,707	18,965,941	40,801,747	115,714,179	65,012,432	20,458
Motion-picture films, not exposed.....	15	0,652	44,448,042	11,110,388	25,017,613	71,245,991	45,308,378	20,261
Motion-picture projection films.....	50	3,646	37,254,232	6,708,061	19,579,419	36,705,207	17,125,788	4,160
All other.....	104	1,258	6,501,533	1,137,892	4,304,715	7,702,081	3,458,266	2,028
Pipes, tobacco.....	56	2,539	7,634,602	2,555,291	3,407,414	11,553,777	8,056,363	2,001
Pulp, from fiber other than wood.....	5	64	778,177	55,944	395,047	624,444	128,407	833
Roofing materials.....	178	8,871	57,069,224	10,344,043	52,587,777	85,895,350	33,307,582	39,327
Metal shingles and ceiling.....	20	455	2,632,358	541,741	1,532,139	2,749,859	1,217,720	861
All other.....	149	8,416	54,436,866	9,802,302	51,655,038	83,145,500	32,080,862	38,406
Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	437	110,848	782,637,722	150,806,828	525,088,309	987,088,045	461,401,736	354,188
Sand and emery paper and cloth.....	12	771	9,057,608	840,766	5,000,561	9,303,734	4,243,173	3,077
Shipbuilding, steel.....	102	344,014	1,268,640,254	538,372,576	643,752,314	1,450,489,516	812,730,702	475,507
New vessels.....	105	321,787	1,210,558,989	500,036,706	618,902,759	1,304,204,032	745,391,273	441,050
Concrete vessels.....	5	2,277	5,111,408	3,100,882	3,158,032	6,806,280	3,738,248	1,085
Repair work only.....	45	10,736	52,317,371	34,934,721	21,290,717	84,424,005	63,133,048	32,183
Small boats.....	7	214	652,483	250,267	401,300	874,539	473,233	343
Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building.....	913	43,432	120,807,500	59,074,072	66,760,802	105,871,745	60,101,883	78,144
New vessels.....	315	34,122	93,372,049	45,872,982	56,898,161	133,303,335	70,405,174	69,693
Repair work only.....	277	7,730	22,084,471	11,296,405	7,293,505	26,549,156	19,255,591	14,675
Small boats.....	294	1,450	4,792,480	1,750,238	2,187,418	5,197,082	3,010,204	3,370
Masts, spars, oars, and the rigging of vessels.....	27	130	558,586	104,447	300,718	821,572	430,854	506
Signs and advertising novelties.....	779	10,432	20,240,133	9,715,216	16,071,924	43,343,093	27,271,169	7,730
Electric signs.....	65	1,031	3,068,803	1,323,074	2,107,883	4,604,802	2,580,910	531
Other signs.....	544	3,212	7,531,795	3,565,025	4,368,400	12,009,800	8,541,400	3,016
Advertising novelties.....	170	0,189	17,748,445	4,827,117	9,595,641	25,738,482	10,142,841	4,183
Soda-water apparatus.....	66	2,509	14,711,872	3,232,398	6,626,868	15,185,370	8,558,502	4,140
Sporting and athletic goods.....	188	6,412	19,951,458	5,752,003	11,969,388	23,839,991	11,870,003	6,875
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.....	223	11,261	30,700,909	9,577,867	28,160,239	58,303,244	30,203,005	8,312
Penholders.....	5	101	124,420	60,174	54,093	107,554	112,501	37
All other.....	218	11,160	30,576,480	9,517,693	28,105,246	58,195,690	30,090,444	8,305
Steam packing.....	160	0,147	36,934,482	7,103,275	22,724,501	40,524,770	17,800,218	20,763
Stencils and brands.....	84	417	1,111,338	428,706	514,241	1,507,785	1,083,544	374
Surgical appliances.....	268	0,390	33,093,371	6,084,143	22,213,621	43,533,860	21,320,239	12,387
Theatrical scenery.....	17	140	572,878	237,603	504,655	1,067,033	562,378	104
Toys and games.....	541	14,201	27,738,500	11,847,277	19,841,498	45,656,803	25,815,305	14,440
Umbrellas and canes.....	198	3,368	15,397,275	3,139,662	15,632,989	25,308,826	9,075,837	3,383
Washing machines and clothes wringers.....	105	5,956	25,986,355	6,431,378	23,388,925	40,771,285	17,382,360	8,336
Whips.....	26	717	2,401,021	582,230	1,096,642	2,980,285	1,889,643	853
Windmills.....	31	1,932	10,004,803	2,145,301	4,980,426	9,932,585	4,972,159	4,701
Window shades and fixtures.....	287	4,411	18,698,914	3,669,290	18,249,540	29,190,649	10,041,109	8,048
All other industries <sup>1</sup> .....	5	99	131,358	89,798	199,580	361,431	161,842	154

<sup>1</sup> Comprises the following industries, with number of establishments as indicated: "Straw goods, not elsewhere specified," 1; "whalebone cutting," 1; and "wood carpet," 3.