

IRRIGATION—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES

INTRODUCTION

This summary for irrigation in the United States, prepared under the supervision of William Lane Austin, chief statistician for agriculture, assisted by Paul A. Ewing, specialist in irrigation, and Frank W. Sebring, administrative assistant, presents some of the statistics relating to irrigation in the 19 States listed on page 2. The final irrigation statistics, including those relating to irrigated crops, will appear in the irrigation volume of the reports of the Fifteenth Census of the United States, 1930.

Statistics for area irrigated and cost of maintenance and operation of irrigation works relate to 1929; other items relate to 1930. Throughout the tables statistics for the census of 1920 are shown for purposes of comparison although the 1920 statistics for Arkansas and Louisiana represent rice irrigation only. Statistics for number, area, and value of irrigated farms were collected in 1930 on the general farm schedule. All other statistics were obtained on special schedules for irrigation enterprises.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN THIS BULLETIN

Irrigated farms.—To be classed as a farm, an establishment must be at least 3 acres in extent or have produced crops to the value of \$250 in the crop year preceding the census year.

Irrigated farms are those reporting the irrigation of any land whatsoever in the censuses of 1930 and 1920 for the crop years 1929 and 1919, respectively. "Wholly irrigated" farms include those reporting the irrigation of all harvested crops and of all land from which no crops were harvested because of failure; also, for farms without crops, those reporting the irrigation of all pasture land. "Partly irrigated" farms are those reporting the irrigation of part of but not all such crop land or pasture land.

Land in irrigated farms, 1930, is the area of the farms which were wholly or partly irrigated in 1929. It includes, but is not identical with, the area actually irrigated.

Tenure.—"Owners and managers" include full owners, part owners, and managers, as classified in the 1930 farm census. "Tenants" include cash tenants and other tenants.

Irrigation enterprise.—An "enterprise" is an independent irrigation establishment, and includes the works for supplying water and the land to which water is supplied, or is to be supplied, except that the cost or value of the land is not included in the "investment" in the enterprise. Only such enterprises as supplied water for irrigation in 1929, or were capable of supplying water in 1930, or were in advanced stages of construction, January 1, 1930, are included in the Fifteenth Census of the United States. The 1930 totals take into account various consolidations made since 1920.

Area irrigated.—Area irrigated is the acreage to which water was actually applied in the seasons (1929 and 1919) preceding the census years of the Fifteenth and Fourteenth Censuses, respectively. It is not the area for which water was available nor the area entitled to water.

Area enterprises were capable of supplying with water relates to the year of the census (1930 or 1920). It is based on estimates made by those controlling the enterprises, and represents the area which the constructed works and the controlled and normally available water supply could serve.

Irrigable area in enterprises (1930) and Total area in enterprises (1920) represent the extent of the plans of those controlling the enterprises.

Area of irrigated land reported as available, or to be available, for settlement relates to land within operating enterprises and not to land susceptible of reclamation and settlement by enterprises not included in the Fifteenth Census.

Character of enterprises.—The characters of enterprises under which all data are classified are as follows:

Individual or partnership enterprises, which belong to individual farmers or to groups of farmers associated without formal organization.

Cooperative or mutual enterprises, which are controlled by the water users combined in some organized form of cooperation under State law. The most common form of organization is the stock company, the stock of which is owned by the water users.

Irrigation districts, which are public corporations established under State laws and empowered to issue bonds to obtain funds for the purchase or construction of irrigation works, and to levy and collect taxes or assessments for the payment of bonds and interest on them, and for the payment of the cost of maintenance and operation. The term "irrigation districts" also includes water-improvement districts, water-conservation districts, water-storage districts, etc., which in some States are in addition to irrigation districts and in other States are in lieu of them.

Carey Act enterprises, established under the Federal law of August 18, 1894, granting each of the States in the arid region 1,000,000 acres of land on condition that the State provide for its irrigation, and under amendments to that law granting additional areas to several of these States if applied for.

Commercial enterprises, incorporated or otherwise, and including public utilities regulated by State commissions, which supply water for compensation to farmers who own no interest in the works.

United States Indian Service enterprises, established under various acts of the Congress providing for construction, by that service, of works for irrigation of land in Indian reservations.

United States Bureau of Reclamation enterprises, established under the Federal law of June 17, 1902, and its amendments.

State enterprises.—In a few instances the States themselves have carried out irrigation enterprises under special legislation.

City-water or sewage-disposal enterprises.

Values of irrigated farms.—The values of irrigated farms are those values reported in the 1930 farm census; hence the term applies only to the 1930 values of farms which were wholly or partly irrigated in 1929. They have no necessary relationship to the investment in irrigation enterprises.

Investment in irrigation enterprises.—The investment in irrigation enterprises is that reported by the owners, and represents investments by their predecessors only in cases where changes of ownership have not involved changes in investment. For the larger works the investment is taken, in most cases, from books of account and represents actual outlays. In the case of many private, partnership, and cooperative enterprises, however, the works were built by farmers who kept no records of money or labor expended, and the investment reported represents estimates. The investment includes cost of construction and cost of acquiring rights. The latter usually consists of filing fees only, but in some instances it includes litigation and the purchase price of rights. For the Fifteenth and Fourteenth Censuses the average investment per acre is based on the area enterprises were capable of supplying with water and on the investment to January 1, 1930, and January 1, 1920, respectively.

Maintenance and operation.—Cost of maintenance and operation was not reported by all enterprises, and averages are based on the areas irrigated in 1929 for which cost was reported. No estimate of total cost of maintenance and operation for all irrigation enterprises has been made. For enterprises operating pumping plants the cost of maintenance and operation includes cost of fuel and attendance.

IRRIGATION

Water rights.—The area irrigated has been classified by the character of rights under which water was received, except in Arkansas and Louisiana. The classes used are defined as follows:

Appropriation and use includes all rights acquired without formalities of any kind, and which have not been defined by the courts.

Notice filed and posted includes all rights for which claims of some kind have been either posted or filed, and which have not been defined by the courts.

Adjudicated by court includes all rights that have been defined by the courts.

Permit from State includes rights initiated under State laws requiring applications to appropriate water to be made to some State administrative agency, but does not include appropriations for which certificates or licenses have been issued.

Certificate or license from State includes rights initiated under State laws requiring applications to appropriate water to be made to some State administrative agency, and for which licenses or certificates have been issued.

Riparian rights include rights based on the ownership of riparian land.

Underground represents water taken from wells.

Date of beginning.—The date of beginning of irrigation enterprises is, in some cases, the date when construction began, and, in other cases, the date of filing a claim or applying for a permit. If a filing or appli-

cation for permit was made and work was begun and continued with reasonable diligence, the date of filing is considered the date of beginning; otherwise, the date of construction is taken as the date of beginning.

Drainage basin.—The drainage basin of a stream is all the land drained by the stream and its tributaries, including land irrigated by flowing or pumped wells.

Units of quantity and capacity.—Capacities of canals, reservoirs, wells, pumps, and engines, and quantities of water used are expressed in the following units:

Capacities of canals and rates of flowing water are given in second-feet ("sec.-ft."), a shorter equivalent for cubic feet per second.

Capacities of wells and pumps are given in gallons per minute ("g. p. m."). Four hundred and fifty gallons per minute equal 1 second-foot.

Capacities of reservoirs are given in acre-feet ("ac.-ft."). An acre-foot of water is the quantity that will cover 1 acre to a depth of 1 foot. It equals 43,560 cubic feet.

Capacities of engines and motors are given in horsepower ("h. p."). One horsepower is the power required to lift 33,000 pounds through a vertical distance of 1 foot in 1 minute of time.

Average lift of pumps, in feet, is the static lift or the average vertical distance between the level of the water in the source of supply when the pumps are running and the point to which the water is lifted. It does not take into account friction and velocity heads.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES: 1930 AND 1920

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	CENSUS OF—		INCREASE ¹		
	1930	1920	Amount	Per cent	
All farms	number	2,062,613	1,936,381	146,422	7.6
All land in farms	acres	368,693,705	503,448,954	-64,222,751	-12.5
Appropriated land acres	acres	1,222,959,120	1,222,959,120		
Farms irrigated	number	265,147	222,785	42,356	19.0
Area irrigated	acres	19,547,944	19,191,716	356,828	1.9
Area in enterprises ² capable of supplying with water	acres	20,161,950	20,020,477	81,413	0.3
Area in enterprises ²	acres	20,160,470	20,020,477		
Proportion irrigated: All farms	per cent	12.9	11.6		
All land in farms	per cent	3.4	3.8		
Appropriated land acres	per cent	1.6	1.6		
Area in enterprises ² ever irrigated	acres	6,554,346	4,822,761	-274,415	-4.0
Area in enterprises ² ever irrigated	acres	11,621,930	10,690,163	931,767	8.7
Area of irrigated land available, or to be available, for settlement	acres	4,881,930	2,237,981	-576,383	-26.5
Value of irrigated farms, land, buildings (including dwellings), and implements and machinery ³ , dollars	dollars	4,882,932,764	(*)		
Investment in irrigation enterprises	dollars	1,052,753,780	697,637,328	355,098,462	41.0
Average, per acre, based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water	dollars	39.87	28.81	11.76	47.6
Estimated final cost of existing enterprises	dollars	1,150,168,210	810,774,065	339,390,265	40.9
Average, per acre, based on area in enterprises ²	dollars	37.75	22.84		
Average annual cost, per acre, for maintenance and operation of irrigation works	dollars	2.77	2.43	0.34	14.0

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.² Irrigable area, 1930; total area, 1920.³ Figures not available.

TABLE 2.—FARMS AND SPECIFIED FARM VALUES FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR, 1930

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	FARMS		SPECIFIED FARM VALUES					
	Number	Area	Land and buildings		Land alone		Implements and machinery	
			Total	Per acre	Total	Per acre	Total	Per acre
All farms	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Owners and managers	2,062,613	20,693,705	20,693,705	20,693,705	11,277	11,277	1,321,915,546	2,321
Tenants	1,074,946	492,921,262	18,668,774,518	32.35	492,921,262	18,668,774,518	1,321,915,546	2,321
Irrigated farms	265,147	19,547,944	19,547,944	19,547,944	73.10	73.10	3,842,286,240	11,645
Owners and managers	221,160	46,612,267	3,726,622,763	36.80	46,612,267	3,726,622,763	3,227,116	1.28
Tenants	43,987	13,735,677	1,062,259,124	26.18	13,735,677	1,062,259,124	52,273,578	3.08
Wholly irrigated farms	221,271	46,612,267	3,726,622,763	36.80	3,842,286,240	36.80	3,227,116,645	1.28
Owners and managers	172,338	44,934,271	3,494,560,187	34.73	3,494,560,187	3,494,560,187	2,945,835,597	1.02
Tenants	48,937	8,381,477	731,255,618	15.67	731,255,618	15.67	52,273,578	4.48
Partly irrigated farms	30,878	22,936,274	4,681,957,031	41.84	4,681,957,031	41.84	1,371,919,183	3.74
Owners and managers	20,471	21,645,369	5,374,618	36.63	5,374,618	36.63	1,166,517,741	3.51
Tenants	9,407	1,301,879	191,362,623	20.73	191,362,623	20.73	41,401,441	4.96
Farms not irrigated	1,737,667	490,354,680	13,471,496,435	31.95	13,471,496,435	31.95	2,604,938,185	1.49
							1,003,934,581	2.17

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FARMS AND AREA IRRIGATED

TABLE 3.—FARMS AND AREA IRRIGATED FOR THE 10 IRRIGATION STATES: 1896 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	FARMS IRRIGATED		AREA IRRIGATED		Per cent of total land area in all states
	Number	Increase in farms from all years	Acre	In- crease in per cent of total land area in all farm	
1896	265,147	16.0	12,915	1.3	1.6
1900	222,789	26.9	11,621	2.1	3.4
1910	162,723	53.0	14,229	2.6	3.3
1920	151,629	110.3	17,744	2.7	2.2
1930	64,136	5.8	21,715	2.8	2.1

TABLE 4.—AREA FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY DATE OF BEGINNING OF ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING WATER FOR IRRIGATION

DATE OF BEGINNING (See definitions in Introduction)	AREA IRRIGATED IN 1930		Area enter- prise were capable of supplying water, 1930	Irrigable area in enter- prises, 1930	
	Enter- prises, 1930	Per cent portion of area supplied with water, 1930			
		Area			
Total	Number 75,517	Per cent area	Acre	Acre	
Before 1900	18,547,544	63.9	32,101,900	30,529,470	
Before 1900	762	602,237	63.2	30,462	30,244
1900-1929	1,797	1,229,957	32.6	1,494,362	1,496,789
1900-1929	2,274	1,730,224	39.9	2,267,102	2,272,353
1900-1929	5,641	3,624,824	74.4	4,393,864	4,371,818
1900-1929	4,297	2,649,877	26.8	3,295,810	4,081,760
1900-1929	3,109	663,845	65.7	2,201,995	2,744,084
1900-1929	2,928	2,945,341	41.1	4,141,397	4,039,747
1910-1924	6,817	1,193,326	38.7	1,123,308	1,078,270
1910-1924	6,374	1,133,308	37.8	1,086,922	1,086,174
1920-1924	7,806	775,744	48.6	1,118,649	1,010,457
1920-1924	11,063	818,788	50.9	1,187,056	1,098,822
Not reported	22,555	1,493,265	74.5	1,261,366	1,260,904

TABLE 5.—AREA FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY: 1929 AND 1919

SOURCE OF SUPPLY	AREA IRRIGATED		Area enter- prise were capable of supplying water, 1930	Irrigable area in enter- prises, 1930
	1929	1919		
		Area	Per cent	
Total	18,547,544	19,191,714	32,101,900	30,529,470
Streams, gravity	12,886,875	14,827,046	1,349,425	10,617,180
Streams, pumped	1,712,386	1,229,510	406,976	29,721,700
Streams, gravity and pumped	2,005,164	1,268,436	384,969	29,721,700
Wells, pumped	2,051,751	1,268,436	778,627	32.4
Wells, drawing	46,479	65,865	12,376	32.4
Wells, pumped and drawing	16,700	55,606	104,967	32.4
Lakes, pumped	77,816	35,730	42,000	117.5
Lakes, gravity	58,162	190,000	43,947	42.5
Springs	217,200	198,600	200,710	200,710
Stored storm water ¹	26,357	60,872	50,240	60.6
City water	1,054	1,050	1,050	1,050
Sewage	3,528	1,578	963	36.9
Streams, gravity and wells, pumped	1,104,349	304,713	327,000	1,302,000
Streams, gravity and wells, drawing	21,282	32,865	41,476	32.4
Other water	800,454	800,621	111,111	1,110,176
Not reported	20,892	14,149	7,284	21,156
Supplemental from—				
Pumped streams	21,371		32,371	32,371
Pumped wells	204,629		321,746	300,416
Flowing wells	165		125	225

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² In reservoirs filled from channels which carry water only during storms and are not charged as streams.

³ Shown as "Other and not reported."

⁴ Not considered in total because included in enterprises reporting other sources of supply listed above.

AREA, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE

TABLE 6.—AREA FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1929 AND 1930

(For number of enterprises by character see Table 1)

TYPE AND CHARACTER (See definitions in Introduction)	CREDITED AREA		PER CENT
	1929	1930	
AREA IRRIGATED	Acres	Acres	Acres
Total	18,547,544	19,191,714	30,529,470
Individual and partnership	7,403,742	7,403,742	-1,273,914
Cooperative	2,371,324	2,362,489	-4.7
Irrigation district	2,362,278	1,821,307	-20.4
Carey Act	56,773	56,773	-43.1
Commercial	1,126,308	1,022,193	-9.4
United States Indian Service	1,126,308	1,022,193	-9.4
United States Bureau of Reclamation	1,126,308	1,022,193	-9.4
State	11,680	11,680	0.0
City	1,022,193	1,022,193	0.0
Other	1,022,193	1,022,193	0.0
Not reported	—	—	-100.0

AREA ENTERPRISES WERE CAPABLE OF IRRIGATING WITH WATER

TYPE AND CHARACTER (See definitions in Introduction)	1929		1930	
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Total	26,151,620	26,621,672	31,413	31,413
Individual and partnership	7,403,742	7,403,742	-1,273,914	-1,273,914
Cooperative	2,371,324	2,362,489	-4.7	-4.7
Irrigation district	2,362,278	1,821,307	-20.4	-20.4
Carey Act	56,773	56,773	-43.1	-43.1
Commercial	1,126,308	1,022,193	-9.4	-9.4
United States Indian Service	1,126,308	1,022,193	-9.4	-9.4
United States Bureau of Reclamation	1,126,308	1,022,193	-9.4	-9.4
State	11,680	11,680	0.0	0.0
City	1,022,193	1,022,193	0.0	0.0
Other	1,022,193	1,022,193	0.0	0.0
Not reported	—	—	-100.0	-100.0

TYPE AND CHARACTER ²	1929		1930	
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Total	18,547,544	19,191,714	30,529,470	31,413
Individual and partnership	8,362,931	8,362,931	11,362,562	11,362,562
Cooperative	2,362,000	2,362,000	2,362,000	2,362,000
Irrigation district	2,362,000	1,821,307	1,821,307	1,821,307
Carey Act	56,773	56,773	1,186,917	1,186,917
Commercial	1,126,308	1,022,193	1,022,193	1,022,193
United States Indian Service	1,126,308	1,022,193	1,022,193	1,022,193
United States Bureau of Reclamation	1,126,308	1,022,193	1,022,193	1,022,193
State	11,680	11,680	0.0	0.0
City	1,022,193	1,022,193	0.0	0.0
Other	1,022,193	1,022,193	0.0	0.0
Not reported	—	—	-100.0	-100.0

Areas classified in Table 6 as "Carey Act" do not disclose the extent of the development which has been effected under the operation of that law, since most of the enterprises began under it have reorganized and are reported in other classes. Under the operation of the Carey Act, the lands selected by the States are segregated from the public domain for specified periods during which the States undertake to cause adequate irrigation systems to be constructed and sufficient irrigation water made available, whereupon the lands are patented to the States by the Federal Government and disposed of by them to settlers. The Commissioner of the General Land Office on June 30, 1930, reported that 3,897,800 acres had been segregated and 1,174,963 acres patented. The report of June 30, 1920, shows 3,781,649 acres segregated and 888,793 acres patented.

Areas credited to United States Bureau of Reclamation include projects or project units constructed by that Bureau but now operated by irrigation districts or water-users' associations. The areas so credited do not include other lands partly served by Government works in both 1929 and 1930 with water carried through private canals under Warren Act (Act of February 21, 1911) or other water-service contracts. The outside areas so partly served in 1929 are reported by the Bureau of Reclamation as totalling 1,234,230 acres. The corresponding 1919 area was somewhat in excess of 900,000 acres.

IRRIGATION

Areas classified as "City" in 1930 include, besides other lands, several large tracts in California which in 1920 were reported under "Irrigation district" and other classifications. The status of most of these enterprises being unaltered legally, the change in classification is necessitated by the actual control now exercised by the cities.

Areas classified as "State" include 2 land settlement enterprises in California, as well as various State institutions there and elsewhere which are not development enterprises.

Areas classified as "Other" include 3 drainage districts which operate irrigation as well as drainage systems, and a much larger number of "reclamation" districts which exercise the functions of flood control or drainage, or both, in addition to those of irrigation. Reclamation districts have no connection with United States Bureau of Reclamation enterprises.

AREA, BY CHARACTER OF WATER RIGHTS

TABLE 7.—AREA IRRIGATED FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY CHARACTER OF RIGHTS UNDER WHICH WATER IS RECEIVED: 1929 AND 1939

WATER RIGHTS (See definitions in Introduction)	1928		1919	
	Area	Proportion of total	Area	Proportion of total
		Acres	Per cent	Acres
Total	19,547,544	100.0	18,191,716	100.0
Appropriation and use	1,499,467	16.0	2,521,682	14.4
Native filed and posted	1,823,270	9.5	2,765,939	15.6
Adjudicated by court	2,871,804	40.3	7,189,554	37.7
Permit from state	2,911,931	14.9	1,960,924	10.8
Certificate or license from state	1,161,896	5.9	1,298,124	6.6
Riparian	530,912	2.7	370,869	1.9
Underground	1,725,227	9.0	1,027,609	5.6
Other	162,156	0.5	494,564	2.7
Mixed	471,455	2.4		
Not reported	932,420	4.8	1,562,336	8.6

¹ Includes acreage for Arkansas and Louisiana.

AREA, BY DRAINAGE BASIN

TABLE 8.—AREA FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1929 AND 1919

DRAINAGE BASIN (See definitions in Introduction)	AREA IRRIGATED			Irrigable area in enter- prises, 1930	AREA IRRIGATED			Area enter- prises were capable of sup- plying with water, 1930
	1929	1919	In- crease		1929	1919	In- crease	
Total	49,367,344.00	32,750	1,816	49,367,344.00	32,750	1,816	1,816	49,367,344.00
Red River (of the North) tributaries	2,000			2,000	2,000			2,000
Missouri River and tributaries	4,427			1,405	1,428			1,428
Other tributaries	980			980	980			980
Missouri River and tributaries	4,161,180.4	147,278	0.9	4,172,912.4	151,372	0.9	0.9	4,172,912.4
Missouri River direct	34,367	37,767	-3.4	40,140	42,268	-2.1		40,140
Jefferson River and tributaries	102,386	125,046	-11.6	402,328	470,924	-16.7		402,328
Jefferson River direct	102,386	125,046	-11.6	402,328	470,924	-16.7		402,328
North Cheyenne River	131,324	143,670	-9.6	142,956	152,918	-7.0		142,956
Big Blue River	146,705	214,464	-26.8	122,265	108,949	13.3		122,265
Rocky River	21,277	26,474	-5.1	39,325	36,161	9.6		39,325
Other tributaries	27,826	39,497	-4.9	40,022	40,870	-2.1		40,022
Mustang River	30,306	34,426	-11.9	37,000	44,329	-18.5		37,000
Mountain River	95,752	105,387	-9.4	114,405	120,221	-5.2		114,405
Smith River	25,461	36,165	-51.4	31,365	31,365			31,365
San River	25,355	31,763	-11.7	47,305	120,277	-62.9		47,305
Tetons River	60,351	94,196	-4.5	56,729	87,690	-31.9		56,729
Marias River	55,369	62,759	-12.8	56,924	64,814	-13.9		56,924
Judith River	7,429	12,173	-51.6	11,651	14,681	-28.3		11,651
Mississippi River	302,260	43,338	39.1	34,735	46,570	-19.6		34,735
Miss. River and tributaries	384,266	196,887	19.7	360,210	208,928	17.8		360,210
Milk River direct	58,365	101,269	-109.9	128,681	129,716	-1.0		128,681
Snake River	125	188	-63.8	188	188			188
Other tributaries	32,636	87,178	-112.4	41,397	47,123	-15.7		41,397
Yellowstone River and tributaries	601,142	601,142		610,961	401,212	1,109		610,961
Yellowstone River direct	601,142	601,142		610,961	401,212	1,109		610,961
Madison River	11,369			12,479	12,981	-4.0		12,479
Clark Fork and tributaries	122,739	75,760	13.4	111,325	142,320	-20.5		111,325
Clark Fork direct	122,739	75,760	13.4	111,325	142,320	-20.5		111,325
Troutdale	2,338	1,244	55.3	2,659	2,659			2,659
Rabbit River	22,366	25,446	-25.7	40,425	52,647	-22.3		40,425
Billwater River	22,162	25,926	-25.7	27,437	31,987	-14.5		27,437
Big Horn River and tributaries	381,325	270,966	9.6	362,574	739,222	-54.3		362,574
Big Horn River direct	381,325	270,966	9.6	362,574	739,222	-54.3		362,574
Piney Agate River	21,137	26,270	-4.3	22,320	31,543	-27.3		22,320
Wind River	21,766	44,026	-53.7	14,766	22,982	-35.2		14,766
Cowl Creek	105,780	115,610	-9.1	109,590	20,631	50.0		109,590
No. Wood River	15,486	19,486	-27.2	10,776	21,474	-50.0		10,776
Greybull River	87,129	85,321	5.3	82,521	10,395	7.2		82,521
Shell Creek	2,146	11,365	-48.5	11,365	12,924	-5.2		11,365
Shoshone River	26,562	45,247	-42.8	16,302	12,924	27.0		16,302
Little Horn River	1,637	1,408	18.6	1,703	2,703	-35.2		1,703
Other tributaries	31,382	37,642	-18.4	38,371	46,293	-20.9		38,371
Tempea River and tributaries	89,364	84,364	5.6	20,085	70,521	20.0		20,085
Tempea River direct	89,364	84,364	5.6	20,085	70,521	20.0		20,085
Other tributaries	20,271	20,271		20,085	70,521	20.0		20,085
Pronger River and tributaries	305,626	277,127	10.5	261,944	306,429	-12.1		261,944
Pronger River direct	305,626	277,127	10.5	261,944	306,429	-12.1		261,944
Red Rock Creek	5,465	5,292	4.3	5,465	5,292	0.6		5,465
Crissy Mountain Creek	2,189	21,625	-93.7	2,189	21,625	-93.7		2,189
Clear Creek	20,195	19,765	2.2	20,195	19,765	2.2		20,195
Other tributaries	6,580	16,382	-61.6	16,382	20,293	-24.0		16,382
Other tributaries of 1,330,320,000	61,163	100,163	-39.7	61,163	100,163	-39.7		61,163
Other tributaries	61,163	100,163	-39.7	61,163	100,163	-39.7		61,163
Missouri River and tributaries—Continued	49,367,344.00	32,750	1,816	49,367,344.00	32,750	1,816	1,816	49,367,344.00
MISSOURI RIVER BASIN (See definitions in Introduction)	1929	1919	In- crease	1929	1919	In- crease	1929	1919
Little Missouri River	1,462	1,080	24.6	1,462	1,080	24.6	1,462	2,126
Marcella River	60	80	-50.0	60	80	-50.0	60	60
Cheyenne River and tributaries	71,550	110,143	-55.0	71,550	110,143	-55.0	71,550	132,066
Cheyenne River direct	71,550	110,143	-55.0	71,550	110,143	-55.0	71,550	132,066
North Fork (Big Blue Forks)	31,799	(7)		31,799	(7)		31,799	97,816
South Fork and tributaries	19,740	8,844	123.2	19,740	8,844	123.2	19,740	24,888
South Fork direct	17,724	5,990	200.1	17,724	5,990	200.1	17,724	30,644
Hot Creek	2,016	2,935	-31.4	2,016	2,935	-31.4	2,016	8,344
Other tributaries of Cheyenne River	11	11		11	11		11	101
White River	8,622	8,000	8.4	13,116	13,116	0.0	13,116	13,793
Sitka River	3,251	6,126	-37.5	4,263	4,263		4,263	5,760
Platte River and tributaries	2,315,267.2	136,462	8.4	2,812,135.3	131,824	5.6	2,812,135.3	2,126
Platte River direct	71,200	87,512	-24.7	71,200	87,512	-24.7	71,200	171,611
North Platte River and tributaries	961,356	872,140	9.1	1,108,640.5	131,824	8.5	1,108,640.5	1,081,980
North Platte River direct	441,263	341,000	27.7	529,278	540,700	-2.2	529,278	540,700
Beaver Creek	3,132	2,621	19.4	4,176	4,176		4,176	4,176
Grand Encampment Creek	6,906	7,000	-1.4	11,522	11,522		11,522	11,522
Spring Creek	10,825	13,123	-21.7	13,197	13,197		13,197	13,197
Fish Creek	14,681	8,557	71.6	17,860	17,860		17,860	15,241
Medicine Bow River	50,876	54,800	-24.2	47,271	47,271		47,271	44,411
Sweetwater River	6,200	5,445	19.4	8,310	8,310		8,310	8,310
Muddy Creek	400	637	-39.1	900	900		900	400
Box Elder Creek	3,742	4,048	-13.5	8,486	8,486		8,486	8,486
La Prede Creek	16,549	9,104	81.6	16,908	17,700	-4.8	16,908	17,700
Laramie Creek	4,355	3,370	6.2	4,824	4,824		4,824	4,824
Laramie River and tributaries	190,094	158,120	21.7	268,426	328,055	-18.8	268,426	226,755
Little Laramie River	43,924	30,860	42.4	50,972	50,972		50,972	50,972
Sybilla Creek	3,227	6,181	-52.2	5,287	5,287		5,287	5,287
North Laramie River	2,970	6,905	-56.8	6,368	6,368		6,368	11,477
Chugwater Creek	8,179	5,914	3.8	7,644	7,644		7,644	7,644
Other tributaries	19,212	27,734	-18.2	19,212	27,734	-26.0	19,212	26,222
Rose Creek	224	2,045	-90.6	224	2,045		224	224
Horse Creek	26,594	28,362	-6.3	30,920	30,920		30,920	34,368
Other tributaries of North Platte River	196,180	224,431	-17.0	241,631	268,555	-8.7	241,631	268,555
South Platte River and tributaries	1,257,694.1	224,974	3.5	1,441,267.1	245,133	5.6	1,441,267.1	245,133
South Platte River direct	170,892	362,191	-56.4	170,892	362,191	-56.4	170,892	144,612
Clear Creek	12,625	8,778	46.5	12,998	12,998		12,998	12,998
Mr. Vrain's Creek	62,676	78,172	-28.7	131,778	148,584	-12.0	131,778	148,584
Bog Thumper Creek	52,704	96,678	-47.4	105,783	105,783		105,783	105,783
Castile la Poudre River	266,499	267,107	-0.7	236,400	236,400		236,400	236,400
Long Creek	10,935	4,928	121.8	16,426	16,426		16,426	11,293
Big Mountain Creek	8,470	8,423	34.7	19,470	19,470		19,470	16,322
Lodgepole Creek	12,425	20,004	-32.9	17,211	17,211		17,211	18,911
Other tributaries	100,096	120,241	-22.7	113,320	117,677	-3.3	113,320	117,677
Lump River	294	1,177	-75.2	672	672		672	73
Other tributaries of Platte River	24,731	571	22,055	24,731	571		24,731	22,055
Kansas River and tributaries	28,126	34,675	-24.4	32,825	32,825		32,825	32,825
Republican River	23,285	34,390	-31.2	25,080	25,080		25,080	32,825
Welder River	141	278	-49.3	220	220		220	220
Other tributaries	2,611	34	7.4	3,411	3,411		3,411	3,411
Other tributaries of Missouri River	74,342	31,393	13.0	131,394	131,394		131,394	230,449

A *multiple* effect (i.e.) decreases expression. This model does better in a linear fashion than the *single* Potts model because it is "less myopic" (less ignorant) at the edges.

* Laromie River direct includes 11,000 acres in 1930, reported in "Other tributaries of Laromie River" in 1929.

IRRIGATION

TABLE 8.—AREA FOR THE 10 IRRIGATION STATES, BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1929 AND 1919—Continued

DRAINAGE BASIN (See definitions in Introduction)	AREA IRIGATED			DRAINAGE BASIN (See definitions in Introduction)	AREA IRIGATED			Area enter- tained capable of sup- plying with water, 1930	Irrigable area in enter- prises, 1930
	1929	1919	In- crease		1929	1919	In- crease		
	Acres	Acres	Per cent	Acres	Acres	Per cent			
Great Basin Drainage (cont.)									
Independent streams.									
Sevier River and tributaries	2,062,743	1,964,524	-5.0	1,200,000	1,100,000	9.1	1,000,000	1,000,000	
Sevier River direct	2,062,743	1,964,524	-5.0	1,200,000	1,100,000	9.1	1,000,000	1,000,000	
Sevier River direct	1,717,000	1,618,000	-6.0	1,000,000	900,000	11.1	800,000	800,000	
Sevier River direct	1,717,000	1,618,000	-6.0	1,000,000	900,000	11.1	800,000	800,000	
Sevier River direct	1,717,000	1,618,000	-6.0	1,000,000	900,000	11.1	800,000	800,000	
Other tributaries	2,062,743	1,964,524	-5.0	1,200,000	1,100,000	9.1	1,000,000	1,000,000	
Sevier River	1,717,000	1,618,000	-6.0	1,000,000	900,000	11.1	800,000	800,000	
Sevier Creek	14,400	12,000	-14.3	10,000	8,000	25.0	8,000	8,000	
Deep Creek (Utah)	2,160	1,600	35.0	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Deer Creek	2,160	1,600	35.0	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Humboldt River and tributaries	12,200,426	10,270,000	-19.3	6,000,000	5,000,000	20.0	5,000,000	5,000,000	
Humboldt River direct	12,200,426	10,270,000	-19.3	6,000,000	5,000,000	20.0	5,000,000	5,000,000	
East Fork of Humboldt River	27,701	24,000	-13.8	12,000	10,000	20.0	10,000	10,000	
East Fork of Humboldt River	27,701	24,000	-13.8	12,000	10,000	20.0	10,000	10,000	
La. Malfa Creek	24,000	20,000	-17.4	10,000	8,000	25.0	8,000	8,000	
North Fork of Humboldt River	24,000	20,000	-17.4	10,000	8,000	25.0	8,000	8,000	
South Fork of Humboldt River	22,706	20,000	-13.7	10,000	8,000	25.0	8,000	8,000	
Price Creek	2,000	1,600	25.0	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Reno River	2,000	1,600	25.0	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Little Humboldt River	2,000	1,600	25.0	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	41,429	37,700	-9.3	20,000	18,000	11.1	18,000	18,000	
Truckee River and tributaries	39,200	36,000	-8.0	18,000	16,000	12.5	16,000	16,000	
Truckee River direct	39,200	36,000	-8.0	18,000	16,000	12.5	16,000	16,000	
Shoshone Creek	3,000	2,000	50.0	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	3,000	2,000	50.0	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Carmen River and tributaries	2,000	1,600	25.0	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Carmen River direct	2,000	1,600	25.0	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Walker River and tributaries	9,000	8,000	-12.5	4,000	3,000	33.3	3,000	3,000	
Walker River direct	9,000	8,000	-12.5	4,000	3,000	33.3	3,000	3,000	
Truckee River	9,000	8,000	-12.5	4,000	3,000	33.3	3,000	3,000	
Other tributaries	9,000	8,000	-12.5	4,000	3,000	33.3	3,000	3,000	
Truckee River	9,000	8,000	-12.5	4,000	3,000	33.3	3,000	3,000	
Long Valley Creek	4,000	3,000	33.3	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,500	1,500	
Tributaries	1,000	800	25.0	500	400	25.0	400	400	
Long Valley Creek	1,000	800	25.0	500	400	25.0	400	400	
Yerington Creek	1,000	800	25.0	500	400	25.0	400	400	
Truckee River and tributaries	1,000	800	25.0	500	400	25.0	400	400	
Truckee River direct	1,000	800	25.0	500	400	25.0	400	400	
Other tributaries	1,000	800	25.0	500	400	25.0	400	400	
Yerington Creek	1,000	800	25.0	500	400	25.0	400	400	
Other tributaries	1,000	800	25.0	500	400	25.0	400	400	
Columbia River and tributaries	2,225,000	1,970,000	-13.4	1,000,000	900,000	11.1	800,000	800,000	
Columbia River direct	2,225,000	1,970,000	-13.4	1,000,000	900,000	11.1	800,000	800,000	
Malheur River	7,000	5,000	40.0	3,000	2,000	50.0	2,000	2,000	
Columbia River	7,000	5,000	40.0	3,000	2,000	50.0	2,000	2,000	
John Day River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Columbia River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Deschutes River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Deschutes River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Spokane River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River and tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River direct	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Other tributaries	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800	800	
Colville River	2,000	1,500	33.3	1,000	800	25.0	800		

SUMMARY—UNITED STATES

9

INVESTMENT, AND COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION OF IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES

TABLE 9.—INVESTMENT IN ENTERPRISES FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES: 1890 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	INVESTMENT		AVERAGE, PER ACRE ¹	
	Amount	Increase	Amount	Increase
1890.				
Dollars	Dollars	Per cent	Dollars	Per cent
1,032,755,700	607,657,328	48.0	39.57	47.0
1900.				
Dollars	Dollars	Per cent	Dollars	Per cent
321,454,008	70,010,604	350.2	15.85	75.3
1910.				
Dollars	Dollars	Per cent	Dollars	Per cent
29,533,921		137.1	9.04	13.6
1920.				
Dollars	Dollars	Per cent	Dollars	Per cent
1930.			7.06	

¹ Based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water.

TABLE 10.—INVESTMENT FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY DATE OF BEGINNING, 1930

DATE OF BEGINNING (See definitions in Introduction)	INVESTMENT		
	Amount	Proportion of total	Average, per acre ¹
			Dollars
Total.	1,032,755,700	100.0	39.57
Before 1860.	15,604,247	1.5	31.61
1860-1869.	14,262,037	1.4	9.74
1870-1879.	34,408,810	3.3	14.35
1880-1889.	79,461,011	7.7	18.09
1890-1899.	86,572,758	8.4	24.14
1900-1901.	73,323,337	7.1	31.51
1905-1909.	216,887,448	23.8	50.30
1910-1914.	70,738,038	6.0	43.57
1915-1919.	74,026,373	7.2	44.04
1920-1924.	144,344,584	14.0	128.90
1925-1929.	142,944,869	13.8	129.12
Not reported.	51,001,378	4.9	20.00

¹ Based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water in 1930.

TABLE 11.—INVESTMENT, 1930; AND COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, 1929; FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY SOURCE OF WATER SUPPLY

[When water is pumped, cost of maintenance and operation includes cost of fuel and attendance]

SOURCE OF SUPPLY	INVESTMENT, 1930			Maintenance and Operation, 1929
	Amount	Proportion of total	Average, per acre	Irrigated area reporting
			Dollars	Per cent
Total.	1,032,755,700	100.0	39.57	18,600,184
Streams, gravity.	452,381,502	43.8	26.44	12,392,866
Streams, pumped.	102,027,681	0.9	37.07	1,078,650
Streams, gravity and pumped.	20,823,589	2.0	47.03	252,784
Wells, pumped.	271,426,464	26.3	110.07	1,921,000
Wells, flowing.	2,306,212	0.2	42.27	22,403
Wells, pumped and flowing.	1,648,810	0.1	74.58	16,542
Lakes, pumped.	3,501,977	0.3	20.43	76,618
Lakes, gravity.	4,603,043	0.5	35.61	55,527
Springs.	3,408,382	0.3	13.27	195,602
Stored storm water.	1,822,458	0.2	28.31	30,023
City water.	32,306	(3)	17.85	78
Sewage.	261,080	(3)	65.35	2,902
Streams, gravity and wells, pumped.	90,930,110	0.7	66.20	1,150,631
Streams, gravity and wells, flowing.	578,037	0.1	16.80	20,268
Other mixed.	56,702,070	5.5	49.82	843,862
Other.	100,960	(2)	24.27	7,030
Not reported.	302,682	(3)	18.58	7,730
Supplemental from—				
Pumped streams.	927,158	0.1	28.28	\$23,806
Pumped wells.	0,627,568	0.0	29.02	\$270,347
Flowing wells.	0,200	(3)	24.31	\$57

¹ Based on area irrigated in 1929 reporting cost.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Not considered in total because included in enterprises reporting other sources of supply listed above.

TABLE 12.—INVESTMENT FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1930 AND 1920

CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE (See definitions in Introduction)	Enter- prises, 1930	INVESTMENT		INCREASE ¹		CHARACTER OF ENTER- PRISE (See definitions in Introduction)	Enter- prises, 1930	INVESTMENT		INCREASE ¹			
		1930	1920	Amount	Per cent			1930	1920	Amount	Per cent		
Total.	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Per cent	United States Indian Service.	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Per cent		
Total.	75,517	1,032,755,700	607,657,328	335,098,402	48.0	31,570,920	14,851,230	16,725,084	112.6				
Individual and partnership.	71,173	327,867,180	154,634,169	173,233,011	112.0								
Cooperative.	23,320	170,320,902	183,041,500	-3,711,538	-2.0	103,080,576	120,500,810	04,479,757	40.8				
Irrigation district.	2,363	210,733,470	88,573,514	122,150,062	137.9	1,016,554	344,174	702,380	204.1				
Carey Act.	13	7,505,601	32,080,095	-25,115,091	-70.8	45	15,611,403	2,930,078	12,571,756	423.2			
Commercial.	301	62,351,714	86,735,470	-23,383,766	-27.3	32	2,783,341	5,310,309	-2,527,058	-47.6			
						Not reported.		39,674	-30,074	-100.0			

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Exclusive of water users' associations or irrigation districts which operate projects or project units constructed by the United States Bureau of Reclamation. (See text, second part, p. 5.)

IRRIGATION

TABLE 13.—INVESTMENT FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1930 AND 1920

DRAINAGE BASIN (See definitions in Introduction)	INVESTMENT		INCREASE ¹		DRAINAGE BASIN (See definitions in Introduction)	INVESTMENT		INCREASE ¹	
	1930	1920	Amount	Per cent		1930	1920	Amount	Per cent
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Per cent		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Per cent
Total.....	1,082,755,790	697,657,328	395,098,462	48.0	Missouri River and tributaries—Continued				
Red River (of the North) tributaries.....	20,925	20,025			Platte River and tributaries—Contd.				
Souris River and tributaries.....	5,775	5,775			South Platte River and tributaries—Continued				
Other tributaries.....	15,150	15,150			Big Thompson Creek.....	2,317,830	1,102,316	1,215,514	110.3
Missouri River and tributaries.....	136,506,721	131,553,106	4,953,615	3.8	Cache la Poudre River.....	9,491,597	7,946,409	1,545,188	19.4
Missouri River direct.....	1,535,869	2,300,975	-765,076	-33.3	Lone Tree Creek.....	150,420	2,767,273	2,616,853	-94.6
Jefferson River and tributaries.....	2,417,277	5,370,454	-2,953,177	-55.0	Crow Creek.....	160,821	100,619	66,202	65.8
Jefferson River direct.....	125,116	587,988	-462,272	-78.7	Big Beaver Creek.....	68,500	62,600	16,900	20.2
Beaverhead River.....	987,324	1,723,746	-735,422	-42.7	Lodgepole Creek.....	337,080	446,738	-108,058	-24.2
Big Hole River.....	699,070	1,030,767	-331,697	-58.1	Lump River.....	1,105,076	4,764,691	-3,659,615	-70.8
Ruby River.....	212,605	559,000	-346,405	-52.0	Other tributaries.....	10,000	21,300	-11,300	-53.0
Other tributaries.....	393,172	830,553	-437,381	-52.7	Kansas River and tributaries.....	583,359	5,000	578,359	
Madison River.....	103,345	460,823	-267,478	-58.0	Republican River.....	506,747	537,605	50,142	11.0
Galatin River.....	885,558	977,786	-92,238	-9.4	Smoky Hill River.....	490,429	500,285	-9,855	-2.0
Smith River.....	134,099	190,836	-56,737	-29.7	Other tributaries.....	12,460	34,953	-22,493	-64.4
Sun River.....	7,048,874	4,709,303	2,339,572	49.7	Other tributaries of Missouri River.....	93,858	2,367	91,401	
Teton River.....	1,160,236	1,251,130	-90,894	-7.3		2,992,605	2,373,062	618,643	20.1
Marias River.....	3,640,100	5,502,770	-1,862,670	-33.8	Mississippi River and tributaries, exclusive of Missouri River.....	31,881,673	35,183,789	-3,302,116	-9.5
Judith River.....	90,134	281,842	-191,708	-68.0	Mississippi River direct.....	284,908	302,385	-17,387	-5.7
Musselshell River.....	765,729	986,755	-221,026	-22.4	Arkansas River and tributaries.....	21,722,223	30,241,300	-8,519,167	-28.2
Milk River and tributaries.....	8,561,785	7,271,008	1,200,687	17.8	Arkansas River direct.....	11,629,246	15,012,972	-3,463,726	-22.9
Milk River direct.....	800	8,600	5,349,479		South Fork.....	81,110	69,000	12,110	17.0
Snake River.....	3,057,298	7,103,299	-4,050,992	-57.0	Fountain River.....	419,889	905,287	-545,398	-56.5
Yellowstone River and tributaries.....	31,917,310	30,181,550	1,735,700	5.8	St. Charles River.....	133,308	241,884	-108,578	-44.0
Yellowstone River direct.....	7,070,112	7,508,300	-438,278	-5.8	Huerfano River.....	1,600,684	3,204,619	-1,614,135	-50.4
Boulder River.....	92,027	92,927			Arapahoe River.....	704,372	1,190,605	-306,323	-33.3
Clark Fork and tributaries.....	928,437	1,225,483	-297,046	-24.2	Purgatoire or Las Animas River and tributaries.....	1,664,900	494,963	1,060,937	216.2
Clark Fork direct.....	920,502	1,163,503	-243,031	-20.9	Purgatoire or Las Animas River direct.....	1,546,150	491,450	1,054,700	214.6
Shields River.....	7,875	61,890	-54,015	-87.3	Trinchera River.....	18,760	3,613	15,237	433.7
Stillwater River.....	397,120	424,103	-26,983	-6.4	Canadian River and tributaries.....	1,017,660	5,155,486	-3,237,026	-62.8
Big Horn River and tributaries.....	19,775,462	16,670,257	3,105,205	18.0	Canadian River direct.....	51,305	148,331	-96,036	-65.4
Big Horn River direct.....	3,042,063	3,635,033	-592,070	-16.3	Cimarron River.....	710,700	2,188,908	-1,469,208	-67.1
Popo Agie River.....	285,338	349,548	-614,213	-23.7	Vermijo River.....	340,995	1,248,637	-907,642	-72.7
Wind River.....	5,049,958	2,101,819	3,848,139	183.1	Ocate Creek.....	230,350	319,529	-89,179	-27.9
Owl Creek.....	110,236	62,915	57,320	108.3	Mora River.....	236,645	262,575	-25,930	-9.9
No Wood River.....	102,731	161,588	1,143	0.7	Ute Creek.....	23,500	7,000	16,500	235.7
Greybull River.....	413,845	503,184	-89,339	-17.8	Other tributaries.....	314,975	980,000	-665,031	-67.0
Shell Creek.....	380,300	380,420	5,880	1.5	Cimarron River.....	203,310	416,304	-212,094	-51.2
Shoshone River.....	0,285,642	8,702,480	583,162	6.7	Other tributaries of Arkansas River.....	3,388,146	3,410,280	-22,134	-0.6
Little Horn River.....	30,500	35,000	4,500	13.1	St. Francis River.....	432,600	218,727	213,873	97.8
Other tributaries.....	140,705	748,272	-598,507	-80.0	White River.....	4,165,818	3,092,967	172,851	-4.3
Tongue River and tributaries.....	1,207,250	1,419,629	-212,370	-15.0	Rock River and tributaries.....	5,200,434	308,534	4,807,000	127.3
Tongue River direct.....	509,703	734,050	-104,266	-22.4	Other tributaries of Mississippi River.....	17,100	28,680	-11,586	-40.4
Goose Creek.....	584,039	503,518	21,121	3.7	Gulf streams other than Mississippi River and Rio Grande.....	28,578,103	20,439,808	-801,015	-2.9
Other tributaries.....	52,818	122,052	-69,234	-56.7	Atchafalaya River and tributaries.....	304,183	407,050	-103,773	-25.4
Powder River and tributaries.....	823,068	1,195,308	-371,700	-31.1	Tangipahoa River and tributaries.....	97,077		97,077	
Powder River direct.....	107,200	187,502	-20,302	-10.8	Natalbany River and tributaries.....	287,221		287,221	
Rod Fork Creek.....	15,300	78,500	-63,200	-80.5	Vernilion River and tributaries.....	2,080,508	3,355,327	-674,819	-20.1
Crazy Woman Creek.....	23,850	127,791	-103,941	-81.3	Calcasieu Lake, River, and tributaries.....	3,901,748	1,816,380	2,085,368	114.8
Clear Creek.....	551,488	553,465	-1,077	-0.4	Mermenau River and tributaries.....	7,504,660	7,713,797	-140,137	-1.9
Other tributaries of Yellowstone River.....	65,860	248,140	-182,280	-73.4	Sabine River and tributaries.....	700,643	673,035	20,708	4.0
North Fork (Belle Fourche).....	948,034	1,430,417	-482,333	-33.7	Neches River.....	2,605,128	1,596,770	1,098,358	68.8
South Fork and tributaries.....	28,656	71,608	-42,052	-60.0	Trinity River.....	480,470	1,743,621	-1,263,151	-72.4
South Fork direct.....	60	40,927	-40,867	-99.9	Brazos River.....	637,565	569,653	88,012	15.5
Hat Creek.....	20,775	85,243	-58,468	-68.6	Colorado River.....	1,914,643	3,560,916	-1,646,273	-46.2
Other tributaries of Cheyenne River.....	6,250	6,260	6,260		San Antonio River.....	3,038,636	5,097,542	-2,048,007	-40.3
White River.....	478,302	183,349	295,043	160.9	Nueces River.....	3,071,480	1,320,555	1,744,034	131.5
Niobrara River.....	25,870	300,430	-333,500	-92.5	Other Gulf streams.....	1,184,233	1,587,460	-403,233	-25.4
Platte River and tributaries.....	60,493,120	62,893,083	5,500,137	10.5	Rio Grande and tributaries ⁴	52,978,214	33,685,580	10,008,034	56.3
Platte River direct.....	980,650	484,042	601,014	102.5	Rio Grande direct.....	37,325,421	21,340,636	15,084,885	74.0
North Platte River and tributaries.....	31,010,055	25,702,125	5,308,741	20.7	Alamosa River.....	801,325	556,900	244,416	43.9
North Platte River direct.....	23,310,257	17,624,000	5,086,197	32.3	La Jara River.....	17,825	30,275	-12,450	-41.1
Beaver Creek.....	11,427	37,407	-26,070	-69.5	Conejos River.....	839,670	504,739	274,037	48.7
Grand Encampment Creek.....	75,026	72,692	3,234	4.4	Trinchera River.....	677,000	650,800	17,110	2.6
Spring Creek.....	62,731	184,290	-121,559	-60.0	Rio Costilla.....	60,360	11,471	808,889	
Puss Creek.....	47,555	50,051	-2,490	-5.0	Pueblo River.....	78,879	19,982	68,897	204.8
Medicine Bow River.....	434,825	346,064	88,101	25.4	Rio Chama.....	133,858	141,801	-8,033	-5.7
Sweetwater River.....	78,200	87,322	-9,122	-10.4	Rio Santa Cruz.....	510,745	18,251	402,404	
Muddy Creek.....	6,000	7,770	-1,770	-22.8	Tesuque Creek.....	80,842	16,864	63,787	379.4
Box Elder Creek.....	170,245	104,076	71,569	68.4	Rio Puerco.....	548,233	88,109	460,124	522.2
La Prelo Creek.....	331,825	327,411	4,414	1.3	Pecos River and tributaries.....	7,220,730	7,483,049	-262,732	-3.5
Labonte Creek.....	28,656	71,820	-43,171	-60.1	Pecos River direct.....	4,246,980	5,514,000	-1,285,119	-23.0
Laramie River and tributaries.....	4,208,150	4,384,090	-118,546	-2.7	Gallinas River.....	43,850	519,666	-475,710	-91.0
Laramie River direct.....	3,454,654	704,841	2,480,070		Hondo River.....	621,088	578,094	43,594	7.5
Little Laramie River.....	273,861	48,758	226,108	461.7	Penasco River.....	107,645	222,803	-115,148	-51.7
Sybille Creek.....	24,935	65,041	-40,100	-61.7	Other tributaries.....	2,201,254	648,507	1,552,057	239.4
North Laramie River.....	276,120	306,708	-120,588	-30.4	Other tributaries of Rio Grande.....	3,834,733	2,953,584	881,149	20.8
Chugwater Creek.....	118,648	83,155	36,493	42.7	Independent streams in Rio Grande Drainage Basin.....	709,394	938,531	-109,137	-18.0
Other tributaries.....	119,675	2,818,198	-2,698,523	-88.3	Rio Mimbres.....	260,071	318,002	-57,901	-18.2
Rawhide Creek.....	3,200	27,330	-24,130	-88.3	Fresnal River.....	57,370	297,724	-240,354	-80.7
Horse Creek.....	627,000	536,475	91,125	17.0	Rio Tularosa.....	20,000	33,900	-13,900	-41.0
Other tributaries of North Platte River.....	1,548,367	1,837,452	-280,095	-15.7	Saguache River.....	55,465	103,048	-47,583	-46.2
South Platte River and tributaries.....	36,890,152	36,676,829	222,323	0.6	San Luis River.....	56,775	184,312	-127,537	-69.2
South Platte River direct.....	17,085,220	9,199,012	4,845,008	92.2	Other independent streams.....	319,713	1,486	318,228	
Bear Creek.....	839,800	137,240	702,560	511.9					
Clear Creek.....	2,771,458	902,200	1,000,249	221.4					
St. Vrain Creek.....	1,964,750	9,298,122	-7,333,372	-78.9					

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.² Belle Fourche River included in "Cheyenne River direct."³ Laramie River direct includes \$2,440,000 in 1930, reported in "Other tributaries of Laramie River" in 1920.⁴ Not including "Independent streams in Rio Grande Drainage Basin."

SUMMARY—UNITED STATES

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TABLE 13.—INVESTMENT FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DRAINAGE BASIN (See definitions in Introduction)	INVESTMENT		INCREASE ¹		DRAINAGE BASIN (See definitions in Introduction)	INVESTMENT		INCREASE ¹		
	1930	1920	Amount	Per cent		1930	1920	Amount	Per cent	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	\$	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Colorado River and tributaries.										
Colorado River direct.	35,711,728	28,367,883	7,353,845	25.9	Great Basin Drainage—Contd.		Great Basin Drainage—Contd.		Great Basin Drainage—Contd.	
Green River and tributaries.	8,820,435	8,502,340	228,080	2.7	Independent streams.	50,183,951	48,470,571	1,704,380	3.5	
Green River direct.	630,488	547,166	83,322	15.2	Seymour River and tributaries.	6,703,638	6,500,830	-2,710,198	-28.6	
New York.	533,415	293,043	240,372	82.0	Seymour River direct.	4,539,082	7,374,075	-2,835,203	-38.4	
Horse Creek.	19,823	61,163	-31,340	-61.3	San Pitch River.	1,005,530	1,142,510	-136,080	-12.0	
Cottonwood Creek.	20,641	450,827	-427,186	-93.5	Otter Creek.	225,470	151,850	73,620	48.5	
South Piney Creek.	7,830	385,728	-377,898	-98.0	Other tributaries.	1,022,056	840,501	182,455	21.7	
La Barge Creek.	28,900	30,150	-10,250	-20.2	Beaver River.	703,337	812,305	-48,068	-5.8	
Fontenelle Creek.	12,000	33,000	-20,400	-61.8	Coyote Creek.	182,140	179,171	2,969	1.7	
Bitter Creek.	6,445	93,158	-80,713	-83.1	Deep Creek (Utah).	12,277	8,844	3,433	38.8	
Blacks Fork.	208,405	566,776	-358,281	-63.2	Grouse Creek.	.27,700	28,338	-638	-2.3	
Henry's Fork.	111,750	77,320	34,430	44.5	Humboldt River and tributaries.	2,559,497	1,761,506	807,931	46.1	
Ashley Fork River.	402,600	374,140	28,460	7.0	Humboldt River direct.	1,210,029	739,955	476,034	64.4	
Duchesne River.	2,977,463	2,428,174	549,289	22.0	East Fork of Humboldt River.	2,050	202,071	-190,421	-88.7	
Price River.	1,140,078	463,725	681,353	148.5	La Moille Creek.	160,475	91,250	69,195	75.8	
San Rafael River.	258,800	288,100	-20,300	-10.2	North Fork of Humboldt River.	20,145	57,403	-37,258	-64.9	
Yampa River and tributaries.	973,076	1,197,076	-224,300	-18.7	South Fork of Humboldt River.	345,400	288,162	57,238	19.0	
Yampa River direct.	208,436	162,708	135,067	83.3	Pine Creek.	20,262	2,809	17,443	621.0	
Little Snake River.	210,827	511,556	-291,729	-57.0	Reese River.	42,975	70,120	-36,145	-45.7	
Other tributaries.	2,455,345	523,051	-1,932,294	-91.0	Little Humboldt River.	40,740	2,544	38,198	111.0	
White River.	400,500	447,141	-13,359	-3.0	Other tributaries.	710,231	288,182	422,049	140.4	
Other tributaries of Green River.	1,018,000	1,164,760	-136,760	-11.8	Truckee River and tributaries.		Truckee River and tributaries.		Truckee River and tributaries.	
Fraser River.	12,155	55,860	-43,705	-78.2	Truckee River direct.	1,814,600	504,187	1,220,503	205.4	
Muddy Creek.	110,650	33,122	77,528	234.1	Truckee River.	1,572,625	485,900	1,080,025	223.0	
Blue River.	115,210	110,008	-1,308	-1.2	Steamboat Creek.	161,400	42,070	119,330	283.0	
Eagle River.	322,084	180,012	213,072	105.6	Other tributaries.	80,765	66,217	14,518	22.0	
Roaring Fork.	550,053	407,260	162,087	37.5	Carson River and tributaries.	7,210,361	8,064,685	-854,324	-10.8	
Plateau Creek.	315,136	341,755	-26,620	-7.8	Carson River direct.	2,904,002	164,395	130,507	79.4	
Gunnison River and tributaries.	10,638,036	10,746,707	-207,132	-1.9	Tributaries.	6,916,450	7,900,290	-984,831	-12.5	
Gunnison River direct.	784,620	1,001,819	-217,209	-21.7	Walker River and tributaries.	2,213,104	1,639,056	514,105	30.3	
Taylor River.	7,700	6,900	800	11.6	Walker River direct.	2,182,064	1,604,464	678,290	45.1	
Tomichi Creek.	112,826	129,213	-16,408	-12.7	Tributaries.	30,600	194,695	-164,095	-84.3	
North Fork.	704,233	622,047	141,566	22.7	Steptoe Creek.		Steptoe Creek.		Steptoe Creek.	
Smith Fork.	484,950	396,075	88,876	22.4	Steptoe Creek.	222,870	189,086	32,884	17.3	
Uncompahgre River.	6,003,474	6,916,702	-913,228	-13.3	Long Valley Creek.	2,526	171,042	-100,116	-98.5	
Other tributaries.	1,300,913	1,043,381	-262,468	-15.4	Tributaries of Mono Lake.	1,281,055	5,363,858	-4,082,803	-76.1	
Rio Dolores.	6,482,046	4,847,500	1,035,370	33.7	Susan River.	1,509,048	242,426	1,260,622	522.5	
Fremont River.	294,006	607,050	-272,056	-48.0	Mohave River.	1,102,320	616,709	575,560	93.3	
Virgin River.	708,020	1,622,997	-1,014,071	-56.3	Owens River.	325,653	5,785,132	-5,459,479	-94.4	
San Juan River and tributaries.	2,587,588	3,088,495	-500,907	-10.2	San Jacinto River.	4,480,370	2,130,257	2,340,500	109.8	
San Juan River direct.	717,905	1,030,368	-321,303	-30.9	Quinn River.	68,868	60,648	18,810	36.2	
Maneos River.	113,355	36,477	77,878	219.5	Deep Creek (Oregon).	5,275	6,820	-1,551	-22.8	
Los Pinos River.	561,050	524,500	36,460	7.0	Donner and Blitzen River.	1,804,000	131,750	1,672,250	100.0	
Animas River.	811,507	1,148,038	-336,491	-29.3	Silvies River.	80,114	1,005,862	-925,748	-92.0	
La Plata River.	172,714	142,688	30,120	21.1	Other independent streams.	17,598,212	10,097,621	7,498,601	74.3	
Other tributaries.	210,877	108,394	12,483	0.3	Columbia River and tributaries.		Columbia River and tributaries.		Columbia River and tributaries.	
Kanab Creek.	13,540	20,500	-6,960	-34.0	Columbia River direct.	1,377,002	2,240,216	-863,214	-38.5	
Williams River.	62,321	55,604	6,817	12.3	Kootenai River.	230,535	221,976	8,559	3.9	
Little Colorado River and tributaries.	1,452,187	460,200	991,981	215.0	Clark Fork and tributaries.	9,047,331	8,421,384	625,047	7.4	
Little Colorado River direct.	405,000	140,013	318,147	216.0	Clark Fork direct.	504,725	360,320	135,405	36.7	
Nutliss Creek.	12,250	16,500	-4,250	-25.8	Big Blackfoot River.	233,832	624,291	-390,459	-62.5	
Concho Creek.	62,725	49,228	3,407	7.1	Bitter Root River.	1,035,651	1,138,320	70,322	70.0	
Other tributaries.	922,152	247,505	674,567	272.5	Flathead River.	5,603,512	4,737,311	866,201	18.3	
Oila River and tributaries.	62,542,801	25,230,237	37,306,604	147.8	Other tributaries.	769,611	1,552,133	-782,522	-50.4	
Oila River direct.	14,202,058	2,888,708	11,374,250	303.5	Colville River.	355,200	486,747	-131,457	-27.0	
San Francisco River.	41,904	25,224	16,740	66.4	Spokane River.	1,362,305	1,037,743	-285,348	-17.4	
San Pedro River.	184,086	350,153	-174,168	-48.5	Okanogan River and tributaries.	1,233,700	2,269,018	974,781	43.2	
Santa Cruz River.	2,251,088	5,188,524	-2,016,536	-56.4	Okanogan River direct.	234,005	227,290	7,705	3.4	
Salt River and tributaries.	30,188,403	14,030,034	21,249,459	142.2	Tributaries.	2,908,804	2,031,728	967,076	47.0	
Salt River direct.	20,050	6,048	11,082	117.0	Methow River.	770,183	483,606	280,374	59.2	
Tonto Creek.	402,381	200,482	252,809	120.7	Entiat River.	184,002	73,880	111,103	150.4	
Rio Verde.	3,512,489	380,210	3,132,279	823.8	Wenatchee River.	2,022,367	1,808,541	1,053,826	66.4	
Other tributaries.	7,461,130	1,428,077	6,023,053	421.8	Crab Creek.	55,050	869,050	-803,100	-93.5	
Agua Fria River.	26,450	51,209	-24,849	-48.4	Yakima River and tributaries.		Yakima River and tributaries.		Yakima River and tributaries.	
Hassayampa River.	2,134,835	376,218	1,758,616	467.4	Yakima River direct.	25,282,848	14,840,680	10,432,156	70.3	
Other tributaries of Oila River.	1,098,028	2,038,763	-339,774	-16.7	Naches River.	22,64,214	13,012,727	8,731,487	62.8	
Other tributaries of Colorado River.	230,606	299,368	-68,762	-23.0	Ahtanum Creek.	1,740,750	458,027	1,288,732	281.4	
Whitewater Draw and tributaries.										
Great Basin Drainage.	72,008,281	60,680,376	5,478,006	8.2	Other tributaries.	103,265,246	93,625,117	-350,872	-0.4	
Tributaries of Great Salt Lake.	21,884,330	18,109,805	3,774,525	20.8	Snake River direct.	33,083,944	37,228,741	-3,245,247	-8.7	
Bear River and tributaries.	7,493,444	7,438,075	55,369	0.7	South Fork direct.	3,584,006	6,957,501	-3,372,385	-48.5	
Bear River direct.	4,175,220	4,512,182	-336,953	-7.5	South Fork.	3,342,586	6,693,003	-3,351,317	-50.1	
Little Bear River.	703,436	720,303	-16,927	-2.3	Gros Ventre River.	10,475	31,225	-14,750	-47.2	
Malad River.	23,384	18,097	5,287	20.2	Little Gros Ventre River.	4,800	18,740	-13,940	-74.4	
Thomas Fork.	42,830	25,389	17,441	68.7	Salt River.	111,368	149,207	-37,826	-25.4	
Mulu Creek.	91,809	21,012	70,797	336.9	Other tributaries.	100,677	64,510	45,167	70.0	
Little Malad Creek.	80,052	332,175	-242,923	-72.0	Henry's Fork.	1,025,652	2,001,841	-170,189	-3.8	
Other tributaries.	2,306,804	1,805,857	557,047	30.8	Blackfoot River.	1,702,321	1,022,276	770,045	76.3	
Weber River and tributaries.	4,956,700	2,106,048	2,849,721	135.3	Port Neuf River.	620,201	1,141,626	-512,327	-44.9	
Weber River direct.	3,713,175	1,368,323	2,350,862	174.4	Raft River.	50,787	100,028	-50,142	-49.7	
Ogden River.	925,750	423,765	502,001	118.5	Goose Creek.	1,508,520	333,755	1,114,705	283.1	
East Canyon Creek.	45,485	74,010	-28,526	-38.5	Salmon Falls River.	2,508,805	4,152,746	-1,553,850	-37.4	
Other tributaries.	271,353	254,900	10,393	6.4	Little Wood River.	686,350	1,016,000	-330,349	-32.5	
Jordan River and Utah Lake and tributaries.	9,435,117	8,505,682	860,435	10.2	Big Wood River.	817,833	5,305,133	4,422,700	82.0	
Jordan River direct.	1,897,577	746,830	1,150,741	154.1	Bruneau River.	571,321	574,955	-3,634	-0.6	
Spanish Fork River.	3,837,053	4,126,090	-289,346	-7.0	Owyhee River.	3,200,445	1,411,429	1,849,021	131.0	
Hobble Creek.	225,712	41,024	184,688	460.2	Pine Creek.	203,301	209,378	-3,077	-1.5	
Provo River.	1,694,118	858,970	703,130	71.8	Imnaha River.	875,7				

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TABLE 13.—INVESTMENT FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

DRAINAGE BASIN (See definitions in Introduction)	INVESTMENT		INCREASE ¹	
	1930	1920	Amount	Per cent
Columbia River and tributaries—Continued				
Snake River and tributaries ² —Con.				
Asotin Creek	Dollars 250,331	Dollars 600,084	Dollars -355,753	-58.7
Palouse River	42,695	175,160	-132,505	-75.7
Other tributaries	1,500,818	4,028,739	-2,527,921	-62.7
Independent streams in Snake River Basin	2,575,068	3,828,606	-1,253,538	-32.7
Camas Creek	546,926	578,627	-31,702	-5.5
Bonner Creek	8,600	7,259	1,241	17.1
Medicine Lodge Creek	7,535	31,690	-24,155	-76.2
Little Lost River	16,600	474,465	-457,865	-96.5
Big Lost River	1,833,725	2,700,098	-875,973	-32.3
Other	161,783	24,867	134,916	502.2
Walla Walla River	747,053	1,171,914	-424,861	-36.3
Klickitat River	6,125	64,423	-58,298	-90.5
White Salmon River	111,862	91,786	20,076	21.0
Umatilla River	3,752,200	4,308,892	-550,692	-12.0
Willow Creek	70,547	60,130	10,408	32.3
John Day River	436,402	510,248	-73,756	-14.4
Deshutes River	6,046,877	5,078,636	968,241	19.1
Hood River	957,875	807,269	150,606	18.6
Willamette River	311,011	100,561	211,350	210.2
Other tributaries of Columbia River	3,642,031	2,623,729	1,019,902	38.9
Other independent streams in Columbia River Basin	610,036	610,036		
Pacific Ocean streams other than Colorado and Columbia Rivers	420,065,422	107,308,443	262,666,974	150.9
Dungeness River	200,120	94,010	202,110	215.0
Rogue River and tributaries	5,144,002	1,783,980	3,361,003	188.4
Rogue River direct	1,606,192	165,605	1,439,527	868.9
Little Butte Creek	1,219,886	604,794	615,092	101.7
Bear Creek	1,475,733	615,878	850,855	139.6
Evans Creek	22,504	40,830	-18,332	-44.9
Applegate River	160,063	180,804	-13,941	-7.7
Illinois River	203,421	87,966	115,455	131.2
Other tributaries	461,303	87,956	303,347	413.1
Klamath River and tributaries	9,430,560	5,502,800	3,927,076	71.4
Klamath River direct	4,253,840	1,734,009	2,519,741	145.3
Lost River	4,295,740	3,451,353	844,357	24.5
Sprague River	259,900	32,308	227,592	703.0
Other tributaries	621,086	285,610	336,046	117.9
Russian River	634,836	102,636	372,205	228.9
Sacramento River and tributaries	118,750,541	28,833,106	80,917,435	311.9
Sacramento River direct	17,502,426	11,830,374	5,672,051	47.9
Pit River	682,284	709,013	182,371	22.8
Cow Creek	89,200	120,946	-31,746	-29.7
Cottonwood Creek	821,779	673,601	248,178	43.3
Battle Creek	87,685	95,139	-7,454	-7.8
Stony Creek	2,439,017	1,530,614	890,403	58.4
Father River	82,408,623	3,937,380	78,531,243	
Yuba River	3,200,008	2,516,770	681,238	27.0
Cache Creek	2,421,872	916,477	1,505,395	164.3
American River	3,437,456	2,300,114	547,342	18.9
Other tributaries	5,300,132	3,004,778	1,695,374	47.0
San Joaquin River and tributaries ³	111,540,168	71,694,653	30,845,615	55.6
San Joaquin River direct	12,006,161	9,224,104	2,782,027	30.2
Kern River	7,050,041	17,573,037	-10,523,596	-59.9
Tulare Lake	817,154	3,010,620	-3,003,466	-70.1
Tule River	4,138,082	2,842,495	1,201,487	45.4
Kaweah River	11,449,110	6,186,840	5,262,276	85.1
Kings River	24,300,065	8,145,446	16,155,219	198.3
Fresno River	432,701	415,385	17,406	4.2
Merced River	17,249,801	3,812,235	13,437,626	382.5
Tuolumne River	13,084,001	7,173,802	6,810,289	94.9
Stanislaus River	10,280,554	7,840,486	2,440,008	31.1
Calaveras River	4,603,580	818,995	-365,415	-43.4
Mokelumne River	3,709,181	1,675,137	2,034,044	121.4
Consumes River	592,683	153,890	438,784	286.1
Other tributaries	5,070,278	1,021,512	3,148,700	163.9
Independent streams in San Joaquin River Basin	900,636	908,036		
Tributaries of San Francisco Bay other than Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers	9,405,130	4,040,061	4,405,078	90.4
Coyote Creek	2,575,822	1,453,138	1,122,684	77.3
Gundlupi River	2,445,426	1,883,040	562,377	29.9
Other tributaries	4,333,891	1,603,874	2,780,017	173.3
Pajaro River	2,970,981	1,248,343	1,722,038	138.0
Salinas River	4,774,377	2,570,331	2,204,046	85.7
Santa Maria River	1,044,252	573,104	471,058	82.2
Santa Ynez River	3,606,837	254,037	3,322,800	
Santa Clara River	5,422,200	2,211,473	3,210,727	145.2
Los Angeles River	17,870,997	5,508,400	12,371,597	224.6
San Gabriel River	79,955,209	12,802,319	67,152,890	521.8
Santa Ana River	27,092,633	19,918,560	7,173,983	38.0
San Diego River	3,192,381	1,759,124	1,403,257	78.4
Other Pacific Ocean streams	18,117,652	7,421,338	10,696,314	144.1

COST OF PREPARING LAND FOR IRRIGATION

The costs shown in Table 14 represent estimates of expenditures already made on the areas reporting, and include clearing and grading land, and building farm laterals and farm irrigation structures. They therefore represent expenditures additional to the investment in irrigation enterprises shown in Tables 9 to 13, inclusive.

TABLE 14.—ESTIMATED COST OF PREPARING LAND FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, 1930

ITEM	1930
Area reporting	acres 18,579,542
Estimated cost reported	dollars 624,046,590
Average, per acre	dollars 28.21

DRAINAGE OF IRRIGATED LAND

The areas in Table 15 relate only to lands within the boundaries of irrigation enterprises. "Additional area needing drainage" represents all lands so reported by the owners of the enterprises and includes lands producing partial crops as well as those wholly unproductive.

TABLE 15.—AREA WITHIN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES FOR WHICH DRAINS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED AND ADDITIONAL AREA IN NEED OF DRAINAGE, FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES: 1930 AND 1920

ITEM	1930	1920
Enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage	number 3,853	3,008
Area ¹ in enterprises reporting land drained or needing drainage	acres 10,611,415	8,860,760
Area for which drains have been installed	acres 3,707,354	1,519,853
Additional area needing drainage	acres 1,078,660	1,470,771
Proportion that area for which drains have been installed is of area ¹ in all irrigation enterprises reporting drainage	per cent 34.9	17.2
Proportion that area for which drains have been installed is of area ¹ in all irrigation enterprises	per cent 12.1	4.2
Proportion that area for which drains have been installed plus that needing drainage is of area ¹ in all irrigation enterprises	per cent 15.0	8.3

¹ Irrigable area, 1930; total area, 1920.

QUANTITY OF WATER USED

The quantity of water used was reported on only part of the irrigation schedules, and all areas reporting "quantity of water entering canals" did not also report "quantity delivered to irrigators." In order that proper values may be assigned to the figures given, those representing measurements and those representing estimates are reported separately in Table 16. While the data are incomplete, the reports represent sufficient acreage to serve as bases for reliable averages.

Practice among irrigation enterprises is not uniform with regard to the place to which water is delivered; some carry it to individual farms, but others only to laterals which serve several farms. The "total quantity of water delivered to irrigators," shown in Table 16, is the quantity reported in answer to a question preceded by the inquiry: "Average head of water delivered per individual irrigator."

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

² Not including "Independent streams in Snake River Basin."

³ Not including "Independent streams in San Joaquin River Basin."

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TABLE 16.—WATER USED FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES: 1929 AND 1919

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	TOTAL		MEASURED		NOT MEASURED	
	1920	1919	1920	1919	1920	1919
Average flow of water entering canals.....	sec.-ft.	133,001	234,020	103,246	109,714	20,755
Area irrigated.....	acres	9,410,959	9,045,331	7,070,340	8,500,188	1,746,013
Average, per second-foot.....	acres	71	41	74	60	50
Total quantity of water entering canals.....	ac-ft.	44,335,802	60,005,556	31,608,035	36,026,751	12,720,707
Area irrigated.....	acres	10,723,726	10,870,174	7,915,218	7,771,079	2,008,508
Average quantity per acre.....	ac-ft.	4.1	5.5	4.0	4.7	4.4
Total quantity of water delivered to irrigators.....	ac-ft.	17,968,500	15,330,104	14,311,037	8,073,341	3,067,559
Area irrigated.....	acres	6,474,338	6,059,053	5,054,032	3,080,026	1,410,700
Average quantity per acre.....	ac-ft.	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.6

IRRIGATION WORKS

TABLE 17.—DAMS FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY MATERIAL, 1930

MATERIAL	DAMS		MATERIAL	DAMS	
	Diversion	Storage		Diversion	Storage
	Number 21,947	Number 2,049		Number 1,712	Number 719
Total.....			Earth and rock.....		
Concrete or masonry.....	2,381	302	Other and mixed.....		
Timber.....	3,077		Not reported.....		

¹ Principally temporary dams, replaced annually.

TABLE 18.—LENGTH OF PIPE LINES FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY MATERIAL AND SIZE, 1930

MATERIAL AND SIZE (DIAMETER)	Length		MATERIAL AND SIZE (DIAMETER)	Length	
	Miles 17,303.1	Miles 21,947		Miles 503.4	Miles 206.7
Total.....			Wood:		
Concrete:			1 to 12 inches.....		
1 to 12 inches.....			13 to 30 inches.....		
13 to 30 inches.....			More than 30 inches.....		
More than 30 inches.....			Not segregated by size.....		
Not segregated by size.....			Not segregated:		
Clay:			Concrete and—		
1 to 12 inches.....			Clay.....		
13 to 30 inches.....			Metal.....		
More than 30 inches.....			Wood.....		
Not segregated by size.....			Metal and—		
Metal:			Clay.....		
1 to 12 inches.....			Concrete and—		
13 to 30 inches.....			Clay and metal.....		
More than 30 inches.....			Metal and wood.....		
Not segregated by size.....			Material not specified.....		

TABLE 19.—IRRIGATION WORKS FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY DATE OF BEGINNING, 1930

DATE OF BEGINNING (See definitions in Introduction)	DAMS		MAIN CANALS		RESERVOIRS		FLOWING WELLS		PUMPED WELLS		PUMPING PLANTS					
	Diver-	Stor-	Capacity	Length	Lateral canals, length	Num- ber	Pipe lines, length	Num- ber	Capacity	Num- ber	Capacity	Num- ber	Engine or motor capacity	Pumps		
	Number 21,947	Num- ber 2,049	Sec.-ft. 547,314	Miles 76,376	Miles 51,427	Acre-ft. 24,508,600	Miles 17,303.1	G. p. m. 600,367	Miles 50,720	G. p. m. 32,407,120	Miles 50,344	H. p. 1,283,410	Miles 61,445	G. p. m. 57,244,859		
Before 1860.....	600	127	11,151	2,900	1,238	138	223,000	9	350	75	60,037	89	4,450	101	90,003	
1860-1869.....	1,710	80	42,850	5,180	2,170	102	195,652	73	300	54	24,573	72	1,350	78	74,345	
1870-1879.....	3,172	165	49,725	8,160	2,064	200	262,310	107	6,574	82	68,299	105	7,664	115	818,006	
1880-1889.....	5,074	333	103,746	15,748	6,488	391	1,478,372	1,085.7	613	39,255	200	177,012	338	22,712	373	1,202,116
1890-1899.....	3,040	321	76,220	10,809	7,371	381	1,513,410	975.2	310	21,447	610	430,994	028	30,074	714	2,710,256
1900-1909.....	1,828	289	58,700	8,818	6,402	353	1,855,023	545.8	402	64,626	704	462,875	916	39,607	690	2,956,984
1905-1909.....	1,237	331	97,518	8,323	13,149	507	11,210,849	1,990.2	396	112,029	1,704	1,320,001	1,911	103,307	2,075	5,384,333
1910-1914.....	1,388	417	27,382	4,088	3,141	740	1,047,521	2,020.7	677	116,701	5,371	3,146,633	5,602	151,707	5,940	5,046,010
1915-1919.....	956	203	26,379	3,637	3,408	601	2,334,230	2,255.4	517	41,500	6,623	4,276,141	6,961	182,727	7,210	9,503,745
1920-1924.....	659	198	20,609	2,565	1,705	470	2,484,704	2,782.5	572	57,419	7,902	4,507,304	8,258	171,067	8,468	6,042,004
1925-1929.....	605	214	16,570	1,857	2,554	509	1,189,870	2,000.2	532	71,005	10,829	6,270,295	11,551	218,037	11,968	8,005,589
Not reported.....	1,663	211	16,274	4,084	648	824	114,514	2,503.3	680	78,080	22,425	11,601,406	22,918	336,612	23,407	13,750,404

TABLE 20.—IRRIGATION WORKS FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE, 1930

CHARACTER OF ENTER- PRISE (See definitions in In- troduction)	DAMS		MAIN CANALS		RESERVOIRS		FLOWING WELLS		PUMPED WELLS		PUMPING PLANTS					
	Diver-	Stor-	Capacity	Length	Lateral canals, length	Num- ber	Pipe lines, length	Num- ber	Capacity	Num- ber	Capacity	Num- ber	Engine or motor capacity	Pumps		
	Number 21,947	Num- ber 2,049	Sec.-ft. 547,314	Miles 75,376	Miles 51,427	Acre-ft. 24,508,600	Miles 17,303.1	G. p. m. 600,367	Miles 50,720	G. p. m. 32,407,120	Miles 50,344	H. p. 1,283,410	Miles 61,445	G. p. m. 57,244,859		
Total.....																
Individual and part- nership.....	18,971	1,053	141,492	40,831	4,818	3,763	910,829	9,870.3	4,278	505,200	53,098	29,301,030	56,397	930,008	57,803	36,001,720
Cooperative.....	2,256	590	205,317	19,638	13,751	871	2,871,247	3,115.3	101	23,583	1,100	873,092	1,189	111,206	1,494	4,312,711
Irrigation district.....	200	136	83,030	7,038	14,102	178	3,739,285	2,083.5	302	15,315	763	1,003,612	810	108,004	1,077	7,233,200
Carey Act.....	14	13	4,118	232	412	12	481,460	2.1								
Commercial.....	140	140	41,067	3,306	4,674	175	1,013,020	530.0	11	5,052	424	642,082	462	73,421	573	4,922,012
United States Indian Service.....	163	28	11,047	1,384	3,773	36	1,798,409	94.0	1	27	108	121,463	103	7,317	46	262,723
United States Bureau of Reclamation.....	62	48	55,303	2,250	0,435	47	12,978,850	433.5	3	30	180	380,000	198	30,577	232	1,806,587
State.....	0	4	86	37	14	14	351	218.2		54	34,565	72	2,100	81	76,017	
City.....	30	27	2,235	426	141	36	114,986	954.8	1	90	101	107,080	103	5,141	94	1,007,480
Other.....	7	1	2,029	144	307	2	103	1.2	24	0	1	900	30	6,496	45	870,900

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TABLE 21.—IRRIGATION WORKS FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY DRAINAGE BASIN, 1930

DRAINAGE BASIN (See definitions in Introduction)	DAMS		MAIN CANALS		RESERVOIRS		PIPELINES		FLOWING WELLS		PUMPED WELLS		PUMPING PLANTS				
	Diver- sion	Storage	Capacity	Length	Lateral canals, length	Number	Capacity	Miles	G. p. m.	G. p. m.	Number	Capacity	Miles	H. p.	G. p. m.	Ave- rage lift	
	No.	No.	Sec.-ft.	Miles	Miles	No.	Acre-ft.	17,363.1	4,811	56,720	50,844	1,283,410	50,445	57,244,830	Feet		
Total.....	21,947	2,940	647,314	75,375	51,427	5,122	24,508,560	17,363.1	4,811	56,720	50,844	1,283,410	50,445	57,244,830	51		
Red River (of the North) tributaries.....			2	1				1.2			8	153	8	20,400	13		
Souris River and tributaries.....			2	1				1.2			5	123	5	14,400	13		
Other tributaries.....			2	1				1.2			3	30	3	6,000	14		
Missouri River and tributaries.....	5,006	734	130,173	19,916	10,697	743	4,043,136	101.1	21	7,218	1,071	613,360	1,108	25,788	1,270	1,943,545	26
Missouri River direct.....	15	10	1,613	82	135	8	1,400	0.7					16	710	16	46,020	31
Jefferson River and tributaries.....	728	41	9,440	1,930	433	40	65,327	0.5			7	978	7	63	9	3,230	31
Jefferson River direct.....	22		706	125	17						2	1,600	12	112	2	2,250	6
Beaverhead River.....	298	12	3,258	694	230	13	54,025										
Big Hole River.....	287	9	3,612	594	80	8	2,965										
Ruby River.....	41	7	703	188	15	7	986										
Other tributaries.....	80	13	1,011	336	85	12	7,352	0.5			7	978	5	24	7	980	44
Madison River.....	23	6	1,005	263	20	7	791	0.2					1	15	1	2,300	13
Gullatin River.....	159	1	3,010	663	255												
Smith River.....	34	1	603	211	14	2	700										
Sun River.....	27	5	1,829	145	326	4	127,600	3.3			2	660	12	74	16	5,358	16
Teton River.....	19	4	1,383	170	121	4	96,001				2	1,600	10	112	13	7,800	17
Marias River.....	30	15	1,447	129	481	18	142,319	1.0					5	183	5	8,540	17
Judith River.....	38	3	423	134	21	1	1						2	10	2	2,450	8
Musselshell River.....	202	14	3,153	550	59	9	30,164	0.4			5	2,765	19	234	19	18,713	14
Milk River and tributaries.....	151	74	4,429	537	514	63	181,490	10.2	1	8	3	4,176	19	454	23	56,650	17
Milk River direct.....	25	9	2,230	303	440	6	80,870	10.2			7	230	11	35,810	14		
Snake River.....	1																
Other tributaries.....	126	61	2,199	226	74	56	100,015				1	8	3	4,176	12	20,844	18
Yellowstone River and tributaries.....	1,000	86	29,530	5,344	2,671	90	575,611	4.0	6	2,265	4	555	55	3,284	68	273,074	19
Yellowstone River direct.....	23	2	5,349	507	408	2	1,700	1.0			27	2,052	36	245,240	22		
Boulder River.....	3		524	87	6												
Clark Fork and tributaries.....	49	1	4,152	650	142	1	4,000	0.7	1	100	2	12	2	1,410	9		
Clark Fork direct.....	40		4,108	630	139			0.7	1	100	2	12	2	1,410	9		
Tributaries.....	1		49	14	3	1	4,000										
Shields River.....	161	2	1,166	304	59	1	800				1	20	1	4,000	14		
Stillwater River.....	57	1	1,168	221	111						1	9	1	160	12		
Big Horn River and tributaries.....	308	29	12,194	2,092	1,523	41	502,077	2.2	4	1,965	5	93	5	4,240	9		
Big Horn River direct.....	23		1,703	323	221	2	42		2	950	5	93	5	4,240	9		
Popo Agie River.....	16		721	200	35			0.8									
Wind River.....	50	5	4,070	363	586	6	38,435	0.4									
Owl Creek.....	20		342	115	20	2	400		1	1,000							
No Wood River.....	68	4	357	157	14	10	1,120										
Greybull River.....	20		882	238	66												
Shell Creek.....	4	3	199	95	35	1	1,610										
Shoshone River.....	24	4	3,520	336	538	5	450,570	1.0									
Little Horn River.....	8	2	30	44	3		206										
Other tributaries.....	69	11	361	196	8	13	694		1	15							
Tongue River and tributaries.....	84	11	1,482	414	86	13	47,554	1.0			7	118	7	6,335	12		
Tongue River direct.....	34	5	620	152	11	3	35	1.0			6	66	6	5,000	12		
Goose Creek.....	30	4	723	196	53	8	47,510				1	22	1	436	8		
Other tributaries.....	20	2	130	66	22	2	9				3	33	4	0,505	54		
Powder River and tributaries.....	62	12	1,026	259	126	13	4,984		1	200							
Powder River direct.....	9	3	118	22	4	4	60		1	200							
Red Fork Creek.....	4		8	6													
Crazy Woman Creek.....	9	3	50	24	17	3	567										
Clear Creek.....	12	3	741	131	103	2	4,353										
Other tributaries.....	28	3	108	74	2	4	3										
Other tributaries of Yellowstone River.....	253	28	2,479	640	110	10	14,406				4	555	9	47	12	5,175	15
Little Missouri River.....	14	12	54	5		4	120	2.0									
Moreau River.....	1																
Cheyenne River and tributaries.....	110	25	2,060	415	741	14	205,433	8.4	9	3,005			5	80	5	3,680	32
North Fork (Belle Fourche).....	57	6	1,473	268	715	2	203,040	7.2	8	2,975			2	22	2	1,360	35
South Fork and tributaries.....	58	16	585	159	26	12	2,393	0.2	1	30			3	58	3	2,220	31
South Fork direct.....	50	10	530	132	17	6	2,057	0.2	1	30			3	58	3	2,220	31
Hat Creek.....	8	0	49	27	9	6	330										
Other tributaries of Cheyenne River.....	1	3	1	1				1.0									
White River.....	22	3	100	53	24	1	12,000	5.5									
Niobrara River.....	18	11	43	49	8	3	675										
Platte River and tributaries.....	2,028	371	60,838	8,720	4,300	410	2,570,930	52.0	950	560,450	904	14,787	94	723,020	27		
Platte River direct.....	3	2	3,375	159	334	4	189	1.0			4	900	6	37	6	3,290	9
North Platte River and tributaries.....	1,124	110	24,400	4,143	2,308	121	1,772,184	27.2			11	1,320	41	635	44	63,001	20
North Platte River direct.....	41	7	10,520	1,007	1,928	8	1,338,520	24.7			1	365	21	477	22	51,752	21
Beaver Creek.....	14	3	47	22	3	3	286										
Grand Encampment Creek.....	16		211	58													
Spring Creek.....	32	2	202	62	3	2	632										
Pass Creek.....	37	1	123	41	1	1	4										
Medicine Bow River.....	60	4	654	282	64	2	3,337	0.5									
Sweetwater River.....	21	9	215	94	0	5	700	0.6									
Muddy Creek.....	1		9	3													
Box Elder Creek.....	7	3	21	76	11	3	800										
La Prele Creek.....	4	4	300	132	60	1	20,000	0.1									
Labonte Creek.....	9		98	43	7	6	5,094										
Laramie River and tributaries.....	420	20	0,277	1,036	174	23	240,223										
Laramie River direct.....	120	5	6,040	462	141	5	236,500										
Little Laramie River.....	63		614	193	13	2	200										
Sybille Creek.....	55		67	65		1	20										
North Laramie River.....	56	0	194	82	15	5	6,574										
Clugwater Creek.....	41	3	101	74		4	236										
Other tributaries.....	91	6	261	159	5	6	5,094										
Rawlidge Creek.....	2		27														

SUMMARY—UNITED STATES

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TABLE 21.—IRRIGATION WORKS FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY DRAINAGE BASIN, 1930—Continued

DRAINAGE BASIN (See definitions in Introduction)	DAMS		MAIN CANALS			RESERVOIRS		FLOWING WELLS		PUMPED WELLS		PUMPING PLANTS					
	Diver- sion	Storage	Capacity		Length	Lateral canals, length	Number	Capacity	Number	Capacity	Number	Capacity	Number	Engine or motor capacity	Pumps Number	Capac- ity	
			Sec.	ft.	Miles	Miles	Acre-ft.	Miles	G.p.m.	H.p.	Fed.	Number	Capacity	Number	Engine or motor capacity	Pumps Number	Average lift
Missouri River and tributaries—Con.																	
Platte River and tributaries—Continued.																	
South Platte River and tributaries—Con.	No.	No.	Sec.	ft.	Miles	Miles	21	27,088	0.2	7,354	12	12	G.p.m.	H.p.	G.p.m.	Fed.	
Clear Creek	17	30	2	274	218	100	37	45,853	2.3	1,050	7	152	54	12	805	29	
St. Vrain Creek	87	28	3	113	560	130	28	90,758	6.0	—	3	85	7	7	4,450	23	
Big Thompson Creek	38	22	2	930	238	31	85	180,300	0.2	—	19	215	19	4	4,200	31	
Cache la Poudre River	166	84	5	787	517	694	11	6,508	0.4	—	5	104	5	5	5,900	25	
Lone Tree Creek	49	11	1	131	68	4	2	2,047	0.1	—	2	48	2	2	2,750	26	
Crow Creek	75	7	1	191	66	4	1	—	—	10	12,800	15	239	15	22,100	31	
Big Beaver Creek	10	1	819	39	1	—	—	—	—	327	132,283	201	3,368	276	138,556	25	
Lodgepole Creek	62	10	1	236	120	22	8	6,710	4.4	—	6	155	6	7	7,725	23	
Other tributaries	202	25	5,325	401	59	36	42,783	4.4	—	438	361,878	469	8,745	490	404,758	30	
Loup River	1	1	—	—	—	1	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other tributaries of Platte River	4	3	8	3	—	8	221	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kansas River and tributaries	28	4	445	125	0	9	53	4.3	—	78	36,375	111	1,805	116	97,850	30	
Republican River	21	2	401	108	0	5	46	0.0	—	46	26,035	67	1,120	68	62,370	28	
Smoky Hill River	1	1	8	2	—	1	5	0.4	—	18	2,860	3	110	3	6,200	20	
Other tributaries	6	1	36	15	—	3	2	3.3	—	14	7,510	41	575	45	29,280	33	
Other tributaries of Missouri River	363	48	2,720	985	409	47	32,445	5.5	5,1,940	14	5,791	32	3,964	42	94,047	26	
Mississippi River and tributaries, exclusive of Missouri River.																	
Mississippi River direct	814	180	40,701	3,540	1,009	208	1,623,856	114.9	7	693	2,210	2,104,316	1,742	78,378	1,804	2,418,238	54
Arkansas River and tributaries	808	164	40,577	3,448	1,827	187	922,611	100.0	6	945	1,343	906,536	811	29,527	852	1,144,006	49
Arkansas River direct	45	14	24,066	1,077	1,354	21	501,007	0.7	—	458	626,001	448	22,414	453	607,559	68	
South Fork	25	—	231	94	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fountain River	4	—	119	180	16	12	8,704	0.5	—	1	290	2	50	2	10,200	29	
St. Charles River	68	1	178	87	5	1	900	—	—	3	250	4	73	3	3,150	23	
Huerfano River	133	17	3,434	474	7	15	49,471	0.4	—	7	5,875	7	81	7	5,875	23	
Apishapa River	29	6	5,637	86	16	5	28,052	0.2	—	3	4,220	3	43	3	4,270	22	
Purgatoire or Las Animas River and tributaries	81	7	1,553	221	53	1	20,000	—	—	—	—	—	2	50	2	3,000	14
Purgatoire or Las Animas River direct	77	4	1,547	215	53	1	20,000	—	—	—	—	—	2	50	2	3,000	14
Trinchera River	4	3	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Canadian River and tributaries	86	24	5,518	356	205	25	147,045	3.2	—	12	1,705	15	170	14	2,355	71	
Canadian River direct	3	2	40	13	2	2	2	0.2	—	12	1,705	15	170	14	2,355	71	
Cimarron River	0	4	890	52	93	4	96,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Verniejo River	4	9	3,012	46	70	9	18,340	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ocate Creek	2	—	117	26	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mora River	58	4	1,000	201	11	3	24,800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ute Creek	2	1	5	5	1	2	380	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other tributaries	8	4	295	14	20	5	7,123	2.0	—	5	1,330	5	46	8	1,480	35	
Cimarron River	8	5	157	52	6	8	3,536	0.2	—	854	350,862	326	6,600	358	416,117	24	
Other tributaries of Arkansas River	320	90	5,184	831	150	99	103,836	82.8	6	945	—	—	—	—	—	—	
St. Francis River	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	203,350	134	6,178	130	201,056	34	
White River	1	3	1,300	22	3	7	1,070	0.0	—	662	838,585	655	39,052	677	913,082	72	
Red River and tributaries	4	4	1,000	63	139	4	600,013	0.0	—	63	58,830	72	2,307	75	64,324	44	
Other tributaries of Mississippi River	3	—	—	—	—	2	52	0.2	1	48	2	2,650	6	11,640	28		
Gulf streams other than Mississippi River and Rio Grande.																	
Atchafalaya River and tributaries	3	4	94	60	0	5	207	1.4	—	10	60,700	74	3,235	79	247,400	20	
Tangipahoa River and tributaries	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	228	7,084	174	8,080	157	405	21,125	19
Natalbany River and tributaries	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	60	—	678	23,020	486	21,540	470	1,308	631	21,416
Vermilion River and tributaries	4	—	0,126	67	206	—	—	—	—	—	55	178,350	161	8,682	179	1,412,500	21
Colesien Lake, River, and tributaries	2	1	578	180	182	4	445	—	—	74	271,630	101	16,332	115	9,17,050	40	
Marmentan River and tributaries	26	65	2,282	943	379	63	13,018	0.2	—	675	1,397,670	733	59,119	708	2,909,458	44	
Sabine River and tributaries	4	1	1,628	56	42	1	20	0.4	—	7	16,800	17	2,213	17	201,600	35	
Neches River	—	—	1,072	45	175	—	—	—	—	—	3	2,520	13	305,087	65		
Trinity River	—	2	2,257	46	15	1	1	0.2	—	65	9,772	60	2,461	69	326,717	19	
Brazos River	2	20	303	389	4	20	3,634	0.1	—	171	121,854	212	8,829	219	208,075	54	
Colorado River	15	53	1,701	409	322	33	8,828	7.0	13	1,255	117	26,143	374	17,507	414	1,308,640	38
San Antonio River	4	4	711	53	232	13	263,281	6.0	6	3,420	27	16,647	39	682	42	34,267	32
Nueces River	17	30	45	33	21	103	6,840	8.1	30	16,173	407	156,378	445	12,553	485	217,182	97
Other Gulf streams	21	14	1,031	122	54	17	27	0.6	—	195	208,518	345	10,080	353	602,245	34	
Rio Grande and tributaries																	
Rio Grande direct	780	86	36,370	4,047	4,103	233	8,110,167	287.2	892	273,299	881	208,453	630	46,902	743	8,051,286	30
Rio Grande	71	30	20,303	1,705	2,936	88	2,711,259	205.4	300	15,000	3	2,320	219	37,104	285	3,070,305	49
Alamosa River	10	1	1,160	105	68	1	17,600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
La Jara River	22	—	286	57	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Conejos River	70	1	4,312	369	46	1	0,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Trinchera River	21	2	103	84	63	2	24,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rio Costilla	4	1	270	10	20	1	15,739	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pueblo River	18	—	348	132	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rio Chama	91	2	780	293	54	3	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rio Santa Cruz	10	1	160	64	38	1	10,060	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tesuque Creek	15	—	98	74	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rio Puerco	39	8	537	237	25	6	53,130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pecos River and tributaries	178	10	3,920	734	441	127	85,043	2.4	350	237,267	342	262,546	364	7,774	404	336,334	28
Pecos River direct	39	6	2,074	370													

IRRIGATION

TABLE 21.—IRRIGATION WORKS FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY DRAINAGE BASIN, 1930—Continued

DRAINAGE BASIN (See definitions in Introduction)	DAMS		MAIN CANALS		RESERVOIRS		FLOWING WELLS		PUMPED WELLS		PUMPING PLANTS						
	Diver- sion	Storage	Capacity		Lateral canals, length		Number	Capacity	Miles	G.p.m. 216,603	Number	Capacity	G.p.m. 1,772,812	H.p. 62,050	G.p.m. 1,220,2,307,101	Feet 44	
			Sec.ft.	Miles	Miles	Miles											
Colorado River and tributaries.....	No. 3,155	No. 404	68,322	12,522	7,663	734	3,746,284	Miles 216,6	224	G.p.m. 16,803	1,196	G.p.m. 1,772,812	1,227	H.p. 62,050	G.p.m. 1,220,2,307,101	Feet 44	
Colorado River direct.....	18		15,207	402	2,647	2	4	16.6	6	661	2	1,700	28	6,357	39	465,200	
Green River and tributaries.....	1,359	102	17,145	4,329	1,465	104	185,530	1.6	4	510	3	410	21	1,071	22	16,774	
Green River direct.....	76	1	1,563	331	32											20	
New Fork.....	83	4	1,228	328	40	4	31,670										
Horse Creek.....	11		94	38	59												
Cottonwood Creek.....	28		411	77	59												
South Piney Creek.....	10		145	14													
La Burgo Creek.....	14		142	48	6												
Fontenelle Creek.....	5		24	16	2												
Bitter Creek.....	13	2	9	12	2	4	300		1	120	2	350	2	4	2	350	
Blacks Fork.....	271	4	1,351	437	55	5	1,307				1	60	1	1	1	60	
Henrys Fork.....	7	1	345	157	1	1	80									34	
Ashley Fork River.....	8		646	77	1												
Duchesne River.....	66	14	4,066	672	911	21	39,745	0.6	1	30							
Price River.....	21	7	353	105	18	6	50,085										
San Rafael River.....	13	4	830	106	49	4	17,007										
Yampa River and tributaries.....	205	40	2,637	965	76	33	10,226	0.4									
Yampa River direct.....	25	2	639	140	20	5	2,180										
Little Snake River.....	30	1	607	106	3	1	400										
Other tributaries.....	240	37	1,301	626	53	27	7,646	0.4									
White River.....	183	14	930	344	15	9	5,741	0.5	2	300							
Other tributaries of Green River.....	255	11	2,371	509	139	14	28,709	0.1									
Fraser River.....	17		142	41	3	1	8										
Muddy Creek.....	29	6	437	92	2	7	2,028										
Blue River.....	7	1	300	115		3	14	0.8									
Engle River.....	3		342	143	10												
Roaring Fork.....	33	1	1,220	432	51	5	1,330	2.6									
Plateau Creek.....	34	41	386	157	40	38	11,966	1.0									
Gunnison River and tributaries.....	404	155	10,176	1,070	678	161	48,019	8.3									
Gunnison River direct.....	7		1,405	94	17			0.2									
Taylor River.....	4		12	6													
Tonichi Creek.....	131		608	163													
North Fork.....	21	29	1,132	281	78	28	9,189	3.9									
Smith Fork.....	4	6	472	82	45	8	825										
Uncompahgre River.....	80	3	3,706	427	431	4	226	4.0									
Other tributaries.....	157	117	2,781	647	107	121	37,779	0.1									
Rio Dolores.....	107	15	1,966	500	247	13	20,146	1.3			1	205	4	37	4	1,845	
Fremont River.....	31	10	477	119	8	11	4,376										
Virgin River.....	122	23	807	261	80	24	1,703	6.1	1	40	5	1,429	5	44	5	1,640	
San Juan River and tributaries.....	364	17	4,573	1,365	262	13	4,081	2.8			1	50	2	14	2	317	
San Juan River direct.....	33		803	216	5			0.1					1	12	1	300	
Mancos River.....	15	3	318	132	12	5	1,684	2.0									
Los Pinos River.....	32	3	875	192	86			0.2									
Animas River.....	138		1,286	406	67			0.5									
La Plata River.....	42	4	601	170	82	2	180										
Other tributaries.....	103	7	717	249	10	6	2,817										
Kanab Creek.....	2	1	60	5	1	6	508										
Williams River.....	9	2	36	28		14	34	3.7	1	10	44	8,044	41	326	44	10,209	
Little Colorado River and tributaries.....	36	33	314	224	57	41	81,242	2.1									
Little Colorado River direct.....	9	7	121	112	4	10	41,648										
Nutrioso Creek.....	4	2	3	2		3	1,001										
Comacho Creek.....	2		16	2		2	1,197										
Other tributaries.....	23	22	251	108	53	20	37,440	2.1									
Gila River and tributaries.....	257	43	11,366	1,541	1,922	215	3,316,173	150,0	202	13,814	1,119	1,745,207	1,080	52,301	1,056	1,806,044	
Gila River direct.....	53	2	3,95	521	603	11	11,200,000	2.3			89	147,300	95	4,053	23	141,010	
San Francisco River.....	64	2	105	46	3	1	601	4.4									
San Pedro River.....	12	6	112	144	1	61	68	3.0	105	3,106	24	9,310	27	283	28	12,210	
Santa Cruz River.....	11	2	420	73	116	4	12	47.9			154	140,530	121	6,004	155	101,850	
Salt River and tributaries.....	56	12	5,354	404	1,073	23	2,020,233	31.3			343	778,540	283	20,257	201	835,030	
Salt River direct.....	2	4	4,475	240	936	4	2,015,500	0.1			227	537,500	153	13,335	160	537,760	
Tonto Creek.....	22		1	1							5	165	6	47	6	185	
Rio Verde.....	40	6	400	128	10	13	4,721	5.7			22	6,601	32	637	33	13,096	
Other tributaries.....	8	2	423	35	115	9	12	25.5			89	234,284	92	5,738	92	234,509	
Agua Fria River.....	11	10	935	186	106	22	92,086	26.1			186	278,876	214	8,081	214	322,042	
Hassayampa River.....	6		45	15		2	2	3.6	1	150	10	3,144	14	121	14	4,708	
Other tributaries of Gila River.....	44	0	417	162	26	101	3,141	31.4			96	10,058	313	381,507	322	11,372	
Other tributaries of Colorado River.....	323	44	3,264	1,092	190	76	63,809	10.7	10	2,268	18	15,560	27	347	27	16,909	
Whitewater Draw and tributaries.....	7	4	10	7		90	140	4.1	11	430	210	62,467	214	2,025	216	50,507	
Great Basin Drainage.....	8,817	417	50,044	9,155	8,721	847	1,946,069	1,558.1	2,178	154,300	3,160	1,629,504	8,112	71,404	3,224	3,440,644	
Tributaries of Great Salt Lake.....	1,123	137	17,692	3,178	1,739	154	402,788	60.3	719	35,625	107	31,780	182	10,537	210	863,000	
Bear River and tributaries.....	563	50	8,033	1,619	607	61	35,988	14.1	111	4,545	88	20,920	140	4,126	151	200,215	
Bear River direct.....	99	4	4,277	450	216	1	50	3.1						28	781	31	47,334
Little Bear River.....	99	3	970	189	173	4	108	1.7	53	1,829	1	300	7	104	7	4,755	
Malad River.....	4		24	16	1	2	2,001	40									
Thomas Fork.....	14		54	30	1	1	40										
Mill Creek.....	22	1	206	126	10	3	410				21	760	6	600	1	600	
Little Malad Creek.....	22	6	152	79	16	3	410				82	20,026	104	3,235	112	147,476	
Other tributaries.....	293	37	2,340	723	190	60	33,310	9.3	37	1,966	82	20,026	104	3,235	112	147,476	
Weber River and tributaries.....	314	38	3,020	578	277	34	77,358	20.5	85	4,081	10	7,355	24	376	20	24,605	
Weber River direct.....	102	3	2,003	228	90	5	74,301	0.3			8	142	9	5,545	17		
Ogden River.....	53	6	450	132	189	1	1	7.6	9	1,780	3	500	2	13	3	500	
East Canyon Creek.....	24	1	180	32	1	1	9										
Other tributaries.....	135	28	396	186	27	27	8,047	12.0	70	2,295	7	6,885	14	221	14	14,600	
Jordan River and Utah Lake and tributaries.....	256	49	6,580	981	855	59	289,442	34.7	523	26,809	9	3,475	18	6,035	42	63	

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TABLE 21.—IRRIGATION WORKS FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY DRAINAGE BASIN, 1930—Continued

¹ Including East Walker and West Walker Rivers.

² Not including "Independent streams in Snake River Basin."

IRRIGATION

TABLE 21.—IRRIGATION WORKS FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY DRAINAGE BASIN, 1930—Continued

DRAINAGE BASIN (See definitions in Introduction)	DAMS		MAIN CANALS			RESERVOIRS		PIPE LINES, length		FLOWING WELLS		PUMPED WELLS		PUMPING PLANTS				
	Diver- sign	Storage	Capacity	Length	Lateral canals length	Number	Capacity	Miles	G.p.m.	Number	Capacity	Number	Capacity	Number	Engine or motor capacity	Pumps	Ave- rage lift	
	No.	No.	Sec.-ft.	Miles	Miles	No.	Acre-ft.	Miles	G.p.m.	No.	G.p.m.	No.	G.p.m.	No.	Num- ber	Capac- ity	Fect	
Columbia River and tributaries—Con.																		
Snake River and tributaries ¹ —Continued.	No.	No.	Sec.-ft.	Miles	Miles	24	101,125	14.5	3	16	645	96	II, p. 1,975	101	G.p.m. 170,191	32		
Phyette River	153	20	4,757	504	128	8	73,100	7.0	3	1	70	3	204	4	14,000	35		
Weiser River	135	7	873	274	64	5	104,120	1.1	1	1	150	1	2	1	160	14		
Burnt River	184	0	458	250	9	10	3,314	6.7	3	1,150	30	10,020	32	377	33	14,025	25	
Powder River	342	22	2,722	806	143													
Pine Creek	52	5	343	129	15	3	2,664	0.1										
Innaha River	70		212	67	8													
Salmon River	548	9	3,504	1,203	147	10	4,304	6.1										
Grande Ronde River	175	10	1,551	271	52	5	41,766											
Clearwater River	13	4	104	27		3	9,000	50.9										
Asotin Creek	1	1	1	1		1	80	12.5										
Palouse River	12		23	19	4													
Other tributaries	303	20	1,722	503	126	32	42,045	42.8	126	9,963	61	12,804	87	430	85	74,187	22	
Independent streams in Snake River Basin																		
Camas Creek	266	10	5,960	548	166	10	70,884	3.1	19	8,550	12	8,100	17	1,270	21	173,840	19	
Beaver Creek	37	2	2,970	90	51	1	6,400		15	5,400			8	1,160	12	103,550	13	
Medicine Lodge Creek	9	1	33	17	7													
Little Lost River	35		44	10														
Big Lost River	27		145	48														
Other	110	5	2,462	265	82	4	40,013	1.6	4	3,150	12	8,190	2	8	2	100	15	
Walla Walla River	48	2	306	118	26	5	15,471	1.5						7	102	7	8,190	26
Klickitat River	126	1	652	205	25	2	2	20.5	18	10,725	264	50,042	322	1,013	329	60,550	26	
White Salmon River	3		37	16	1			0.7			1	33	5	60	5	908	24	
Umatilla River	179	6	1,804	317	99	3	52,412	43.4										
Willow Creek	117	1	171	101			0.1											
John Day River	712	6	952	601	28	5	1,600	1.0										
Deschutes River	224	10	4,100	556	857	8	148,829	12.4										
Hood River	30	3	432	71	137			44.4										
Willamette River	68	15	72	36	2	3	1,010	43.6	4	150	187	40,367	292	2,032	311	160,740	22	
Other tributaries of Columbia River	150	45	740	259	78	31	12,262	337.6	15	11,905	400	103,869	550	5,873	576	169,261	67	
Other independent streams in Columbia River Basin	5	4	12	10		4	3	30.3				115	33,611	143	2,040	141	63,483	71
Pacific Ocean streams other than Colorado and Columbia Rivers																		
Dungeness River	1,880	412	76,802	8,070	8,432	1,510	3,513,549	13,410.6	250	37,568	44,120	92,828,853	44,411	773,142	45,637	31,181,033	52	
Rogue River and tributaries	4		414	53	40			1.3										
Rogue River direct	330	14	1,710	707	422	11	45,924	10.0	1	2	13	6,202	70	4,501	70	73,224	30	
Little Britto Creek	8	2	323	85	52	1	5	5.4			1	1,800	30	4,132	31	40,045	30	
Bear Creek	30	2	172	114	202	2	21,000	2.1			2	540	3	7	3	650	38	
Evans Creek	46	3	327	117	52	3	24,225	0.6			6	3,780	17	79	16	6,510	18	
Applegate River	110	6	461	186	15	5	604	1.3			1	75	5	63	5	1,150	43	
Illinois River	80	1	237	106				0.3				8	175	8	12,825	38		
Other tributaries	42		142	83	101			0.3	1	2	3	97	7	45	7	2,544	23	
Klamath River and tributaries	472	20	5,900	1,271	427	32	1,110,362	21.1	28	241	14	21,442	98	6,522	123	508,085	33	
Klamath River direct	411	10	2,905	812	152	23	549,250	17.7	3	200	14	21,442	59	3,342	60	233,843	36	
Lost River	13	3	1,008	217	219	2	560,000	2.2					20	2,480	38	207,742	33	
Sprague River	9	6	327	35	3	6	1,062	0.5										
Other tributaries	39	1	1,000	207	53	1	44	0.7	25	41								
Russian River	13	10	47	21	17	6	207	47.6										
Sacramento River and tributaries	590	140	19,007	2,492	2,325	176	949,274	706.1	39	3,630	5,450	2,032,411	6,147	104,346	6,289	3,309,204	30	
Sacramento River direct	4		8,033	465	971	3	121	75.5			147	1,422,430	810	38,207	872	4,900,052	17	
Pit River	104	32	2,125	318	54	40	132,588	1.6	14	1,185	4	252	45	449	46	40,760	13	
Coy Creek	14	1	152	42	0	1	5				2	700	8	71	8	1,645	15	
Cottonwood Creek	15	3	131	55	33	3	5,544	1.5			8	1,123	14	76	14	3,183	31	
Bottle Creek	15		172	80	5	1	300	1.0			2	1,900	2	35	2	1,000	43	
Stony Creek	26	5	607	67	110	4	101,211	4.1			48	25,050	51	510	51	28,415	17	
Feather River	141	50	4,501	605	459	60	177,780	287.1	12	368	1,621	398,678	1,623	21,046	1,655	1,229,391	28	
Yuba River	20	11	1,045	275	397	9	91,530	17.1			11	1,000	13	54	13	2,205	16	
Cache Creek	3	2	670	117	110	1	420,000	10.0			410	201,733	277	5,175	288	302,383	27	
American River	33	17	350	265	39	25	14,517	135.2	4	102	364	111,218	430	4,624	440	193,128	20	
Other tributaries	101	13	1,200	243	138	29	6,078	263.0	9	1,975	2,833	1,416,530	2,874	33,203	2,900	1,503,042	30	
San Joaquin River and tributaries ²	177	78	45,150	2,593	5,881	703	1,160,077	3,748.0	33	10,770	25,364	13,310,491	25,436	342,489	25,000	15,063,081	43	
San Joaquin River direct	3	1	8,210	367	944	3	90,033	0.13			85	1,050	289	39,094	418	1,640,190	28	
Kern River	23	2	4,737	253	020	303	269,721	500.4	10	1,476	1,549	893,789	1,535	20,610	1,561	920,890	61	
Tulare Lake	10		643	90	38	113	333	209.5			1,341	565,316	68	75	71	49,235	11	
Kaweah River	25	1	2,805	237	320	34	3,157	621.4			4,644	1,884,312	4,555	54,650	4,604	1,895,040	68	
Kings River	27	1	15,757	1,078	1,006	22	1,093	2,033.8	2	950	10,887	5,698,807	10,782	116,216	10,921	5,450,440	32	
Fresno River	6	1	200	18	91	2	4	15.5			206	162,075	207	4,008	267	168,865	41	
Merced River	11	4	5,910	35	1,225	6	280,005	174.0			448	337,607	415	5,030	436	365,202	23	
Tuolumne River	20	13	4,300	121	399	7	365,408	410.0	2	3,000	188	200,712	172	3,285	173	190,421	23	
Stanislaus River	7	27	1,573	143	705	25	164,178	50.9	2	162	45	27,528	69	1,190	70	84,184	22	
Calaveras River	10	12	23	43	9	9	3,605	46.5	1	3,000	226	108,311	255	4,006	250	182,821	46	
Mokelumne River	21	11	454	99	96	13	3,093	252.1	4	58	2,084	1,17,397	2,122	23,324	2,179	1,272,705	33	
Cosumnes River	6	2	77	64	12	1	1,200	20.2			404	219,665	414	4,385	418	233,764	43	
Other tributaries	2	3	207	28		75	10,191	268.4	1	325	3,133	1,877,587	3,146	49,681	3,160	2,097,103	41	
Independent streams in San Joaquin River Basin																		

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TABLE 22.—PUMPING EQUIPMENT FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES, BY KIND OF POWER AND PUMP: 1930 AND 1920

ITEM	ENGINES OR MOTORS						PUMPS										
	Capacity		Proportion of total		Increase 1920- 1930	Number		Proportion of total		Increase 1920- 1930	Capacity		Proportion of total		Increase 1920- 1930	Average lift	
	1930	1920	1930	1920		1930	1920	1930	1920		1930	1920	1930	1920		1930	1920
KIND OF POWER																	
Total	II, p.	II, p.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	61,445	33,804	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	G. p. m.	G. p. m.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	Feet	Feet
Electricity	1,283,419	748,971	100.0	100.0	71.4			100.0	100.0	81.8	57,244,850	36,275,005	100.0	100.0	57.8	51	41
Internal combustion																	
Steam	876,166	280,018	68.3	38.6	203.2	44,165	12,743	71.0	37.7	246.6	37,305,170	13,311,435	65.3	36.7	180.7	57	50
Water	265,736	250,613	20.7	34.7	2.4	13,012	15,691	21.2	46.4	-17.1	10,891,855	10,401,857	19.0	28.8	4.1	37	35
Wind	37,458	100,598	2.9	14.2	-64.9	332	1,862	0.5	5.5	-82.2	2,827,471	7,520,435	4.9	20.7	-62.4	36	36
Electricity and—	12,058	8,093	0.9	1.1	40.0	205	160	0.3	0.5	23.5	400,564	212,346	0.7	0.6	88.6	28	40
Internal combustion and—	827	10,768	(2)	1.4	-92.3	337	287	0.5	0.9	17.4	17,116	247,445	(2)	0.7	-93.1	50	44
Electricity, internal combustion, and—																	
Steam	52,721		4.1			2,587		4.2			2,823,250		4.9			42	
Water	18,175		1.4			84		0.1			1,515,995		2.6			03	
Wind	1,100		0.1			176		0.3			36,700		0.1			56	
Water	187		(2)			13		(2)			17,051		(2)			80	
Turbine and—																	
Steam	8,861		0.7			54		0.1			887,125		1.6			37	
Water	82		(2)			7		(2)			2,800		(2)			27	
Wind	2,019	74,911	0.2	10.0	21.7	293	3,055	0.5	0.0	11.1	58,707	4,515,487	0.1	12.5	27.2	43	46
Steam and water	30		(2)			2		(2)			550		(2)			20	
Water and wind	10		(2)			2		(2)			000		(2)			20	
Electricity, internal combustion, and—																	
Steam	6,820		0.5			50		0.1			364,200		0.6			76	
Wind	268		(2)			28		(2)			8,007		(2)			32	
Not reported	811		(2)			98		0.2			23,570		(2)			60	
KIND OF PUMP																	
Centrifugal	726,301	581,274	50.6	77.6	24.0	34,803	26,019	50.6	77.0	33.8	38,193,371	20,250,062	60.7	80.6	30.6	36	33
Turbine	302,204	24,300	23.0	3.3	13.7	13,370	677	21.8	2.0		8,655,590	625,728	15.1	1.5	75	84	
Rotary	118,850	36,710	9.3	4.9	223.7	4,816	1,305	7.8	3.9	269.0	3,808,928	2,080,211	6.7	5.8	82.2	63	42
Reciprocating	5,338	32,344	0.4	4.3	-83.5	647	2,729	1.1	8.1	-70.3	133,630	735,302	0.2	2.0	-81.8	80	94
Air lift	1,627	10,072	0.1	1.3	-83.8	85	319	0.1	0.9	-73.4	25,556	304,105	(2)	0.8	-91.6	71	58
Plunger	17,503		1.4			2,807		4.7			272,174		0.5			101	
Screw	8,732		0.7			33		0.1			1,330,253		2.3			16	
Water wheel	285		(2)			117		0.2			25,096		(2)			32	
Bucket	117		(2)			7		(2)			7,050		(2)			13	
Scoop wheel	45		(2)			3		(2)			13,050		(2)			4	
Centrifugal and—																	
Turbine	46,531		3.6			2,287		3.7			1,683,037		2.9			53	
Rotary	12,737		1.0			507		0.8			869,404		1.5			40	
Plunger	3,570		0.3			386		0.0			77,555		0.1			65	
Reciprocating	8,100		0.6			222		0.4			126,701		0.2			80	
Screw	5,288		0.4			30		(2)			704,600		1.4			11	
Air lift	308		(2)			44		0.1			11,355		(2)			33	
Bucket	70		(2)			6		(2)			5,800		(2)			16	
Water wheel	67		(2)			6		(2)			2,710		(2)			22	
Not reported	3,480		0.3			86		0.1			28,402		(2)			148	
Turbine and—																	
Rotary	2,360		0.2			54		0.1			41,110		0.1			85	
Plunger	6,800		0.5			477		0.8			94,241		0.2			104	
Reciprocating	1,227		0.1			43		0.1			14,512		(2)			164	
Screw	125		(2)			4		(2)			2,520		(2)			100	
Air lift	482		(2)			24		(2)			6,605		(2)			85	
Not reported	307		(2)			25		(2)			7,435		(2)			130	
Rotary and—																	
Plunger	763		(2)			81		0.1			13,485		(2)			70	
Reciprocating	1,550		0.1			37		0.1			20,070		(2)			133	
Screw	45		(2)			2		(2)			1,368		(2)			70	
Air lift	35		(2)			3		(2)			306		(2)			221	
Not reported	2		(2)			2		(2)			30		(2)			12	
Plunger and—																	
Air lift	20		(2)			2		(2)			200		(2)			50	
Water wheel	10		(2)			2		(2)			900		(2)			20	
Not reported	30		(2)			11		(2)			406		(2)			63	
Air lift and bucket	90		(2)			2		(2)			275		(2)			140	
Centrifugal, turbine, and—																	
Rotary	45		(2)			3		(2)			1,700		(2)			40	
Plunger	600		(2)			49		0.1			12,080		(2)			138	
Reciprocating	28		(2)			3		(2)			600		(2)			60	
Screw	3,025		0.2			10		(2)			810,000		1.4			6	
Air lift	137		(2)			13		(2)			3,222		(2)			37	
Centrifugal, rotary, and—																	
Plunger	66		(2)			11		(2)			1,840		(2)			70	
Reciprocating	12		(2)			3		(2)			300		(2)			20	
Turbine, plunger, and not reported	513		(2)			11		(2)			41,290		0.1			81	
Not reported	3,763		0.3			261		0.4			99,896		0.2			72	
STATE																	
Arizona	57,633	22,014	4.5	2.0	161.8	1,364	1,001	2.2	3.0	36.3	2,125,203	1,048,030	3.7	2.9	102.8	46	44
Arkansas	66,980	58,332	5.2	7.8	14.8	1,200	1,121	2.0	3.3	7.6	1,775,788	1,054,007	3.1	4.6	7.4	68	50
California	820,767	380,200	64.0	51.6	112.5	24,134	78.1	71.4	98.9	33,240,589	10,773,692	58.1	46.2	98.2	53	41	
Colorado	11,204	8,635	0.9	1.2	29.8	540	435	0.9	1.3	24.1	437,250	299,726	0.8	0.8	45.0	25	23
Idaho	33,754	28,364	2.6	3.8	19.0	405	232	0.8	0.7	100.4	2,113,513	1,307,681	3.7	3.9	51.2	32	29
Kansas	6,221	6,046	0.6	0.9	-10.4	312	288	0.5	0.8	8.3	308,526	207,975	0.7	0.8	32.1	26	30
Louisiana	86,413	85,628	6.7	11.4	0.9	2,000	1,041	3.2	5.7	3.0	5,014,709	4,068,686	10.3	13.7	10.0	37	32
Montana	9,095	10,311	0.7	1.4	-12.0	233	299	0.4	0.9	-22.1	523,404	453,231	0.9	1.2	15.5	22	20
Nebraska	10,091	959	0.8	0.1		636	54	1.0	0.2		630,762	73,680	0.9	0.2	628.4	29	24
Nevada	2,671	409	0.2	(2)	553.1	173	72	0.3	0.2	140.3	115,648	35,266	0.2	0.1	227.9	31	22
New Mexico	14,483	8,488	1.1	1.1	70.												

IRRIGATION

STATE TABLE I.—FARMS, AREA, INVESTMENT IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, AND IRRIGATION WORKS, 1930 AND 1920; AREAS IRRIGATED, 1920 AND 1919; TENURE OF FARM OPERATORS AND VALUE OF FARMS, 1930; AND COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, 1929; FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	TOTAL (19 States)	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Idaho	
F FARMS AND FARM OPERATORS								
1	All farms.....	1930.....number.....	2,062,813	14,173	242,334	135,076	59,950	41,074
2	Irrigated farms.....	1930.....number.....	265,147	8,523	1,006	85,784	31,288	27,053
3	Operated by—							
4	Owners and managers.....	number.....	203,825	6,760	625	71,911	20,060	20,486
5	Tenants.....	number.....	61,322	1,773	471	13,873	11,228	7,407
6	Irrigated farms.....	1920.....number.....	222,789	6,605	1,166	67,301	23,756	25,283
	Increase, ¹ 1920-1930.....	per cent.....	10.0	20.0	-6.0	27.3	8.8	10.0
F FARM AREA AND TOTAL LAND AREA								
7	Approximate land area.....	1930.....acres.....	1,223,989,120	72,838,400	33,616,000	99,617,280	66,341,120	53,346,560
8	Land in all farms.....	1930.....acres.....	503,693,705	10,526,627	16,052,062	30,442,581	28,876,171	9,346,908
9	Land in irrigated farms.....	1930.....acres.....	78,330,222	2,083,784	303,549	12,018,804	10,390,299	4,851,440
10	Average, per farm.....	acres.....	205.5	350.1	331.7	140.1	332.1	173.6
11	Operated by owners and managers.....	acres.....	66,612,767	2,052,388	210,101	10,169,705	8,034,870	3,855,944
12	Average, per farm.....	acres.....	326.8	302.9	356.0	141.4	400.5	193.1
13	Operated by tenants.....	acres.....	11,720,455	331,396	144,448	1,840,159	2,355,420	805,490
14	Average, per farm.....	acres.....	191.2	186.9	306.7	133.3	209.8	110.9
15	Area irrigated.....	1920.....acres.....	19,547,544	575,500	151,787	4,740,632	3,393,610	2,181,250
16		1919.....acres.....	19,191,716	407,565	143,946	4,210,040	3,348,385	2,488,800
17	Increase, ¹ 1919-1920.....	per cent.....	1.0	23.1	5.4	12.5	1.4	-12.4
18	Area enterprises were capable of supplying with water.....	1930.....acres.....	26,101,890	824,152	200,942	6,815,250	4,078,712	2,617,021
19		1920.....acres.....	26,020,477	627,303	170,013	5,894,460	3,856,348	3,062,810
20	Increase, ¹ 1920-1930.....	per cent.....	0.3	31.4	17.3	15.6	5.8	-15.4
21	Irrigable area in enterprises.....	1930.....acres.....	30,590,470	1,066,027	225,902	8,075,895	4,528,251	2,814,048
22	Total area in enterprises.....	1920.....acres.....	35,890,821	813,153	246,480	7,805,207	5,220,588	3,780,048
23	Area in enterprises available, or to be available, for settlement.....	1930.....acres.....	1,081,598	104,693	-----	158,687	88,731	79,072
IRRIGATION WORKS								
24	Enterprises.....	1930.....number.....	275,551	1,270	1,043	38,117	6,500	3,222
25		1920.....number.....	63,298	1,388	944	24,115	6,634	3,020
26	Main canals.....	1930.....length, miles.....	75,375	1,732	40	7,588	15,355	7,077
27		1920.....length, miles.....	103,177	1,780	68	14,437	19,022	11,144
28	Reservoirs.....	1930.....capacity, sec.-ft.....	547,314	13,697	1,845	84,944	123,652	76,763
29		1920.....capacity, sec.-ft.....	631,079	11,707	1,205	115,237	119,558	86,273
30	Laterals.....	1930.....length, miles.....	51,427	2,242	5	11,014	6,026	7,207
31		1920.....length, miles.....	50,687	1,500	18	12,947	8,571	6,154
32	Reservoirs.....	1930.....number.....	5,122	378	10	1,760	765	155
33		1920.....number.....	7,538	340	16	3,030	970	240
34	Wells, flowing.....	1930.....capacity, ac.-ft.....	24,508,500	3,410,975	7,342	3,225,676	1,924,982	3,645,373
35		1920.....capacity, ac.-ft.....	21,240,436	1,510,856	20	1,091,394	2,406,372	3,403,611
36	Wells, pumped.....	1930.....number.....	4,811	215	-----	449	621	220
37		1920.....number.....	4,006	310	-----	1,415	476	142
38	Pumping plants.....	1930.....capacity, g. p. m.....	609,367	13,772	-----	65,768	39,644	30,108
39		1920.....capacity, g. p. m.....	935,057	14,547	-----	287,187	20,139	15,133
40	Wells, pumped.....	1930.....number.....	56,720	1,398	1,190	46,737	654	527
41		1920.....number.....	32,094	900	1,080	25,401	527	53
42	Pumping plants.....	1930.....capacity, g. p. m.....	32,467,120	1,832,362	1,641,448	24,266,167	27,903	34,601
43		1920.....capacity, g. p. m.....	16,390,549	1,042,590	1,470,147	10,608,476	210,094	17,740
44	Land and buildings, all farms.....	dollars.....	59,344	1,378	1,184	46,729	516	303
45		1920.....number.....	29,468	744	1,041	21,501	406	143
46	Land and buildings, irrigated farms.....	dollars.....	1,283,410	57,633	66,980	820,767	11,204	33,754
47		1920.....engine capacity, h. p.....	748,071	22,014	58,332	380,200	8,635	28,304
48	Buildings (including dwellings).....	dollars.....	57,244,869	2,125,293	1,775,788	33,240,689	437,250	2,113,513
49		1920.....pump capacity, g. p. m.....	36,275,005	1,048,030	1,654,097	16,773,692	209,726	1,307,681
50	Average lift, feet.....	feet.....	51	46	68	53	25	32
51		1920.....average lift, feet.....	41	44	50	41	23	20
VALUES OF FARMS, 1930								
52	Land and buildings, all farms.....	dollars.....	20,101,278,254	184,230,656	547,828,250	3,419,470,704	620,346,675	417,249,572
53	Land and buildings, irrigated farms.....	dollars.....	4,020,781,810	149,154,077	10,002,854	2,438,280,524	386,053,880	280,343,000
54	Operated by—							
55	Owners and managers.....	dollars.....	3,736,423,785	119,493,080	10,101,150	2,074,125,516	242,084,080	214,018,772
56	Tenants.....	dollars.....	803,355,034	29,060,097	5,001,605	364,164,008	143,960,809	75,324,894
57	Average, land and buildings, per farm.....	dollars.....	17,401,10	17,500,10	14,001,14	28,423,59	12,338,72	10,351,08
58	Land (excluding buildings).....	dollars.....	50,10	49,90	44,02	202,87	37,16	50,64
59	Buildings (including dwellings).....	dollars.....	3,942,266,249	131,238,561	12,980,124	2,145,451,026	309,265,986	233,067,280
60	Implements and machinery, irrigated farms.....	dollars.....	687,515,570	17,015,516	3,013,730	292,838,498	76,787,003	50,276,380
61		dollars.....	257,110,665	8,136,033	2,414,028	96,785,492	28,127,021	27,305,308
62	Average, per farm.....	dollars.....	969,60	954,67	2,203,13	1,128,25	808,97	970,83
	per acre.....	dollars.....	3,28	2,73	6,04	8,05	2,71	5,03
INVESTMENT IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES								
63	Investment to Jan. 1, 1930.....	dollars.....	1,032,756,700	73,328,107	6,830,648	450,967,979	87,603,240	84,500,354
64		1920.....	697,057,328	33,498,094	7,183,322	193,880,388	88,302,442	91,501,000
65	Increase, ¹ 1920-1930.....	per cent.....	48.0	118.0	-4.8	131.4	-0.8	-7.7
66	Average, per acre, based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water, 1930.....	dollars.....	30.57	88.07	32.56	66.17	21.48	32.29
67		1920.....	26,81	53.40	40.13	33.00	22.00	20.50
68	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises, 1930.....	dollars.....	1,155,105,210	91,013,550	6,844,002	465,030,535	91,845,804	101,350,250
69		1920.....	810,778,005	34,615,004	7,283,522	225,799,123	95,198,423	97,010,717
70	Increase, ¹ 1920-1930.....	per cent.....	40.9	165.6	-6.0	106.3	-3.5	4.6
71	Average, per acre, based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, 1930.....	dollars.....	37.75	84.66	30.28	57.09	20.28	36.02
72	Average, per acre, based on estimated final investment and total area, 1920.....	dollars.....	22.84	42.57	29.55	28.93	18.24	25.67
COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, 1929								
73	Irrigated area for which cost was reported.....	acres.....	18,690,184	561,605	147,021	4,538,570	3,235,020	2,109,087
74	Average, per acre, based on area reporting.....	dollars.....	2.77	4.57	7.03	6.10	0.85	1,44

¹ A minus sign (--) denotes decrease.

² Includes 34 interstate projects counted in this table as 68 independent enterprises; corresponding figures for 1920 not available. For actual number of enterprises see Tables 4 and 12.

SUMMARY—UNITED STATES

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STATE TABLE I.—FARMS, AREA, INVESTMENT IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, AND IRRIGATION WORKS,
1930 AND 1920; AREAS IRRIGATED, 1929 AND 1919; TENURE OF FARM OPERATORS AND VALUE OF
FARMS, 1930; AND COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, 1929; FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES—Con.

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Kansas	Louisiana	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Mexico	North Dakota	
F FARMS AND FARM OPERATORS									
1	All farms.....	1930.....number.....	100,042	161,445	47,495	129,458	3,442	31,404	77,075
2	Irrigated farms.....	1930.....number.....	683	5,588	11,025	4,602	3,031	14,347	113
3	Operated by—								
4	Owners and managers.....	number.....	301	3,040	8,701	2,276	2,650	11,477	85
5	Tenants.....	number.....	292	2,539	3,224	2,326	375	2,870	28
6	Irrigated farms.....	1920.....number.....	504	6,471	10,307	3,021	2,718	11,300	340
	Increase, ¹ 1920-1930.....	per cent.....	35.6	-13.6	10.3	52.3	11.5	26.0	-66.8
FARM AREA AND TOTAL LAND AREA									
7	Approximate land area.....	1930.....acres.....	52,335,360	29,061,760	93,523,840	40,157,120	70,285,440	78,401,020	44,917,120
8	Land in all farms.....	1930.....acres.....	46,975,047	9,355,437	44,659,152	44,703,565	4,080,900	30,822,034	38,057,804
9	Land in irrigated farms.....	1930.....acres.....	311,174	802,604	12,032,610	1,648,330	3,102,085	5,024,808	56,054
10	Average, per farm.....	acres.....	455.6	159.7	1,000.0	358.2	1,023.5	350.2	501.4
11	Operated by owners and managers.....	acres.....	215,361	552,863	10,494,023	1,080,501	2,858,810	4,701,640	49,707
12	Average, per farm.....	acres.....	550.8	181.3	1,206.1	474.7	1,070.4	400.7	584.8
13	Operated by tenants.....	acres.....	95,823	330,741	1,538,506	567,838	243,200	323,228	6,947
14	Average, per farm.....	acres.....	328.2	133.8	477.2	244.1	648.7	112.6	248.1
15	Area irrigated.....	1920.....acres.....	71,200	450,901	1,594,012	532,017	480,048	527,033	9,302
16		1919.....acres.....	47,312	454,882	1,081,729	442,690	501,447	538,377	12,072
17	Increase, ¹ 1919-1920.....	per cent.....	50.7	-0.9	-5.2	20.3	-13.3	-2.1	-22.2
18	Area enterprises were capable of supplying with water.....	1930.....acres.....	83,533	705,165	2,270,000	703,641	730,240	656,600	24,006
19		1920.....acres.....	67,863	728,742	2,753,408	502,408	704,708	696,110	34,235
20	Increase, ¹ 1920-1930.....	per cent.....	23.2	0.1	-17.3	25.1	4.5	-5.7	-20.9
21	Irrigable area in enterprises.....	1930.....acres.....	95,710	850,401	2,622,423	763,030	983,717	741,245	24,860
22	Total area in enterprises.....	1920.....acres.....	102,662	851,211	4,320,148	760,708	1,382,030	901,870	57,470
23	Area in enterprises available, or to be available, for settlement.....	1930.....acres.....		15,440	53,676	10,113	92,020	42,811	
IRRIGATION WORKS									
24	Enterprises.....	1930.....number.....	300	2,352	4,461	721	1,245	1,065	23
25		1920.....number.....	200	1,373	6,035	470	1,015	2,391	30
26	Main canals.....	1930.....length, miles.....	196	1,318	10,577	1,432	3,341	3,405	18
27		1920.....length, miles.....	271	1,584	10,411	1,780	3,123	4,469	58
28	Reservoirs.....	1930.....capacity, sec.-ft.....	2,070	11,386	53,283	13,108	16,980	17,479	1,072
29		1920.....capacity, sec.-ft.....	1,607	11,889	94,420	11,005	10,651	23,432	836
30	Laterals.....	1930.....length, miles.....	89	908	5,380	2,033	814	1,001	69
31		1920.....length, miles.....	147	1,650	6,085	1,545	1,245	1,403	93
32	Reservoirs.....	1930.....number.....	10	85	292	40	200	240	8
33		1920.....number.....	86	74	408	59	134	328	9
34	Wells, flowing.....	1930.....capacity, ac.-ft.....	66,293	13,909	857,007	199,185	520,360	2,045,220	1,400
35		1920.....capacity, ac.-ft.....	391	7,632	1,671,720	107,800	504,428	2,000,118	1,110
36	Wells, pumped.....	1930.....number.....	1	807	40	34	123	550	
37		1920.....number.....	0	0	41				
38	Wells, pumped.....	1930.....capacity, g. p. m.....	76	31,961	4,100		10,181	223,257	
39		1920.....capacity, g. p. m.....	500	6,255	4,008		21,042	376,222	
40	Wells, pumped.....	1930.....number.....	772	1,380	40	537	147	080	
41		1920.....number.....	710	812	22	34	120	461	
42	Pumping plants.....	1930.....capacity, g. p. m.....	323,500	1,058,811	18,053	428,058	54,162	481,898	
43		1920.....capacity, g. p. m.....	260,797	1,007,637	11,085	24,701	6,708	205,618	
44	Land and buildings, all farms.....	dollars.....	2,281,101,631	418,101,773	527,610,002	2,405,203,071	64,111,000	207,850,402	951,225,446
45	Land and buildings, irrigated farms.....	dollars.....	12,204,426	45,406,283	100,057,930	85,007,442	59,950,787	87,808,010	1,304,150
46	Operated by—								
47	Owners and managers.....	dollars.....	8,085,175	29,532,808	151,420,935	46,044,404	53,688,915	60,372,388	1,086,400
48	Tenants.....	dollars.....	4,200,250	15,963,385	38,037,001	38,163,038	6,267,872	18,406,628	217,750
49	Average, land and buildings, per farm.....	dollars.....	18,000,62	8,141,78	15,037,77	18,401,40	10,781,10	6,124,55	11,641,15
50	per acre.....	dollars.....	39.51	50.97	15.80	51.63	19.33	17.40	23.02
51	Land (excluding buildings).....	dollars.....	10,103,835	37,407,305	156,067,215	70,533,509	50,145,484	73,630,223	948,300
	Buildings (including dwellings).....	dollars.....	2,185,600	8,028,888	33,000,721	14,563,843	9,811,303	14,238,663	355,754
52	Implements and machinery, irrigated farms.....	dollars.....	800,044	5,170,041	14,080,479	6,076,201	4,041,204	5,201,509	148,185
53	Average, per farm.....	dollars.....	1,172,25	926,08	1,255,30	1,450,74	1,333,31	308,83	1,311,37
54	per acre.....	dollars.....	2,57	5.80	1,24	4.05	1.30	1.05	2.62
INVESTMENT IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES									
55	Investment to Jan. 1, 1930.....	dollars.....	1,685,652	15,744,743	50,310,204	21,380,319	15,457,931	19,834,380	1,267,314
56		1920.....dollars.....	2,037,381	14,003,181	52,143,363	13,909,185	14,754,280	18,210,412	1,857,118
57	Increase, ¹ 1920-1930.....	per cent.....	-18.5	12.0	-3.5	53.8	4.8	8.0	-31.8
58	Average, per acre, based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water, 1930.....	dollars.....	20.17	19.80	22.11	30.39	21.00	30.20	52.79
59		1920.....dollars.....	30.47	10.30	18.94	24.73	20.04	26.16	54.25
60	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises, 1930.....	dollars.....	1,723,872	15,771,003	58,489,575	21,405,772	18,480,603	21,042,450	1,343,911
61		1920.....dollars.....	2,195,081	14,204,178	70,079,028	18,030,154	22,048,747	20,440,646	2,072,766
62	Increase, ¹ 1920-1930.....	per cent.....	-21.5	10.6	-10.5	19.1	-18.4	7.3	-35.2
63	Average, per acre, based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, 1930.....	dollars.....	18.01	18.55	22.30	28.13	18.80	29.00	54.06
64	Average, per acre, based on estimated final investment and total area, 1920.....	dollars.....	21.41	16.76	16.10	23.51	16.30	21.25	30.06
COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, 1929									
65	Irrigated area for which cost was reported.....	acres.....	64,983	431,337	1,476,854	524,260	474,422	493,220	8,773
66	Average, per acre, based on area reporting.....	dollars.....	1.53	4.00	0.87	1.54	0.01	2.15	1.07

¹ A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

IRRIGATION

STATE TABLE I.—FARMS, AREA, INVESTMENT IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES, AND IRRIGATION WORKS, 1930 AND 1920; AREAS IRRIGATED, 1929 AND 1919; TENURE OF FARM OPERATORS AND VALUE OF FARMS, 1930; AND COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, 1929; FOR THE 19 IRRIGATION STATES—Con.

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Oklahoma	Oregon	South Dakota	Texas	Utah	Washington	Wyoming	
FARMS AND FARM OPERATORS									
1	All farms.....	1930.....number.....	203,866	55,153	83,157	495,480	27,160	70,904	10,011
2	Irrigated farms.....	1930.....number.....	99	11,387	763	10,861	23,847	15,949	7,308
3	Operated by—								
4	Owners and managers.....	number.....	69	9,339	453	6,056	20,886	13,120	5,426
5	Tenants.....	number.....	30	2,048	310	4,805	2,961	2,820	1,882
6	Irrigated farms.....	1920.....number.....	73	9,154	1,198	5,974	22,218	13,271	6,449
	Increase, ¹ 1920-1930.....	per cent.....	35.0	24.4	-36.3	81.8	7.3	20.2	13.3
FARM AREA AND TOTAL LAND AREA									
7	Approximate land area.....	1930.....acres.....	44,424,960	61,188,480	40,195,520	167,934,720	52,597,760	42,775,040	62,430,720
8	Land in all farms.....	1930.....acres.....	33,790,817	16,548,678	36,470,093	124,707,130	5,613,101	13,533,773	23,525,234
9	Land in irrigated farms.....	1930.....acres.....	57,307	6,300,825	379,270	1,890,240	4,137,021	1,923,337	9,050,883
10	Average, per farm.....	acres.....	579.5	553.9	497.1	174.9	173.5	120.0	1,362.0
11	Operated by owners and managers.....	acres.....	52,107	5,606,140	267,826	1,475,014	3,770,080	1,039,945	8,807,734
12	Average, per farm.....	acres.....	755.2	600.3	591.2	243.6	180.9	124.9	1,623.2
13	Operated by tenants.....	acres.....	5,200	700,085	111,444	424,226	357,941	283,392	1,152,149
14	Average, per farm.....	acres.....	175.3	342.1	359.5	88.3	120.9	100.5	612.2
15	Area irrigated.....	1920.....acres.....	1,573	898,713	67,107	798,917	1,324,125	490,283	1,236,155
16	1919.....acres.....	2,969	980,162	100,682	586,120	1,371,651	520,890	1,207,982	
17	Increase, ¹ 1919-1929.....	per cent.....	-47.0	-8.0	-33.3	36.3	-3.5	-5.8	
18	Area enterprises were capable of supplying with water.....	1930.....acres.....	7,331	1,158,210	100,550	1,177,415	1,542,475	931,511	1,055,008
19	1920.....acres.....	9,072	1,344,046	150,914	1,150,542	1,700,550	637,151	1,831,039	
20	Increase, ¹ 1920-1930.....	per cent.....	-24.2	-13.8	-27.4	2.3	-9.3	-0.0	
21	Irrigable area in enterprises.....	1930.....acres.....	7,344	1,478,128	122,510	1,506,876	1,739,809	915,379	1,058,147
22	Total area in enterprises.....	1920.....acres.....	11,742	1,925,987	188,382	1,687,447	2,359,244	836,705	2,504,608
23	Area in enterprises available, or to be available, for settlement.....	1930.....acres.....		330,475	5,000	80,323	109,449	105,041	104,301
IRRIGATION WORKS									
24	Enterprises.....	1930.....number.....	77	4,066	121	1,728	2,714	2,986	2,631
25	1920.....number.....	33	4,710	292	1,371	2,403	2,692	3,504	
26	Main canals.....	1930.....length, miles.....	23	5,839	354	1,043	5,614	1,774	8,043
27	1920.....length, miles.....	38	7,115	653	1,524	6,343	3,851	9,517	
28	1930.....capacity, sec.-ft.....	77	25,906	1,045	21,620	30,048	14,987	35,811	
29	1920.....capacity, sec.-ft.....	344	28,807	5,427	23,261	20,447	16,242	39,009	
30	Laterals.....	1930.....length, miles.....	1	2,338	728	3,236	3,623	1,861	2,732
31	1920.....length, miles.....	10	1,956	605	2,949	5,334	1,764	2,534	
32	Reservoirs.....	1930.....number.....	7	120	5	325	413	78	214
33	1920.....number.....	8	266	119	368	470	205	374	
34	1930.....capacity, ac.-ft.....	293	1,608,428	203,124	935,085	1,003,262	609,807	3,051,745	
35	1920.....capacity, ac.-ft.....	52	1,905,037	212,264	392,999	1,000,505	477,789	2,011,748	
36	Wells, flowing.....	1930.....number.....		50	13	61	1,063	42	0
37	1920.....number.....	1	05	4	135	1,256	60	7	
38	1930.....capacity, g. p. m.....		0,535	4,825	36,020	104,670	27,290	2,205	
39	1920.....capacity, g. p. m.....	100	11,968	2,750	62,364	90,371	14,925	46	
40	Wells, pumped.....	1930.....number.....	18	558	1	1,102	346	1,019	11
41	1920.....number.....	19	208	1	901	192	520	10	
42	1930.....capacity, g. p. m.....	2,715	136,600	375	614,395	120,333	306,800	8,280	
43	1920.....capacity, g. p. m.....	3,643	47,026	800	538,565	39,059	227,744	8,020	
44	Pumping plants.....	1930.....number.....	25	1,001	8	1,828	420	1,951	61
45	1920.....number.....	22	573	25	1,369	250	975	57	
46	1930.....engine capacity, h. p.....	220	21,257	92	95,933	11,381	33,187	612	
47	1920.....engine capacity, h. p.....	184	13,760	498	80,511	11,392	22,020	1,304	
48	1930.....pump capacity, g. p. m.....	8,855	1,022,213	4,027	6,494,999	877,942	933,303	86,906	
49	1920.....pump capacity, g. p. m.....	7,068	600,045	23,320	6,826,998	783,588	636,652	30,725	
50	1930.....average lift, feet.....	33	27	27	55	36	50	21	
51	1920.....average lift, feet.....	50	28	21	45	25	60	31	
VALUES OF FARMS, 1930									
52	Land and buildings, all farms.....	dollars.....	1,242,723,526	630,827,927	1,285,153,538	3,597,406,980	221,223,172	773,602,602	206,852,171
53	Land and buildings, irrigated farms.....	dollars.....	1,071,866	160,937,926	10,520,455	180,145,521	199,983,735	195,394,180	120,208,187
54	Operated by—								
55	Owners and managers.....	dollars.....	1,356,220	136,087,981	6,417,810	129,362,009	170,041,680	168,250,046	97,153,418
56	Tenants.....	dollars.....	315,046	23,049,945	4,102,635	50,783,512	23,042,055	27,144,135	23,045,709
57	Average, land and buildings, per farm.....	dollars.....	10,887.54	14,133.48	13,758,28	16,586,40	8,386,12	12,251,19	16,448,85
58	Land (excluding buildings).....	dollars.....	29.14	25.52	27.74	48.85	48.34	101.59	12.07
59	Buildings (including dwellings).....	dollars.....	1,215,461	130,246,175	8,312,305	159,716,101	157,832,148	154,326,847	90,704,088
60	Implements and machinery, irrigated farms.....	dollars.....	99,517	10,981,075	1,055,845	9,905,783	12,274,514	13,343,847	9,483,860
61	Average, per farm.....	dollars.....	1,005.22	984.35	1,383.81	920.34	514.72	836.06	1,207.74
62	per acre.....	dollars.....	1.73	1.74	2.78	5.20	2.97	6.94	0.95
INVESTMENT IN IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES									
63	Investment to Jan. 1, 1930.....	dollars.....	100,099	38,754,548	4,502,117	49,022,164	35,000,819	40,561,895	35,153,187
64	1920.....	dollars.....	151,325	28,929,151	5,405,248	35,072,739	32,037,351	29,290,011	34,320,328
65	Increase, ¹ 1920-1930.....	per cent.....	5.8	34.0	-17.0	39.8	11.3	38.4	2.4
66	Average, per acre, based on area enterprises were capable of supplying with water, 1930.....	dollars.....	21.84	33.46	41.10	41.64	23.13	64.23	21.24
67	1920.....	dollars.....	15.65	21.52	36.21	30.48	18.84	45.98	18.75
68	Estimated final investment in existing enterprises, 1930.....	dollars.....	167,909	60,039,039	5,174,417	59,555,024	37,857,011	53,232,477	41,970,416
69	1920.....	dollars.....	162,775	41,585,742	5,600,748	39,860,871	33,835,641	37,084,691	51,500,288
70	Increase, ¹ 1920-1930.....	per cent.....	3.2	44.4	-5.0	49.4	11.0	43.3	-18.5
71	Average, per acre, based on estimated final investment and irrigable area, 1930.....	dollars.....	22.86	40.62	42.24	38.01	21.76	58.15	21.43
72	Average, per acre, based on estimated final investment and total area, 1920.....	dollars.....	13.86	21.59	29.20	23.62	14.34	45.03	20.08
COST OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION, 1929									
73	Irrigated area for which cost was reported.....	acres.....	935	863,885	65,783	772,160	1,301,098	487,977	1,131,867
74	Average, per acre, based on area reporting.....	dollars.....	7.62	1.41	1.33	4.74	1.00	4.14	0.84

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.