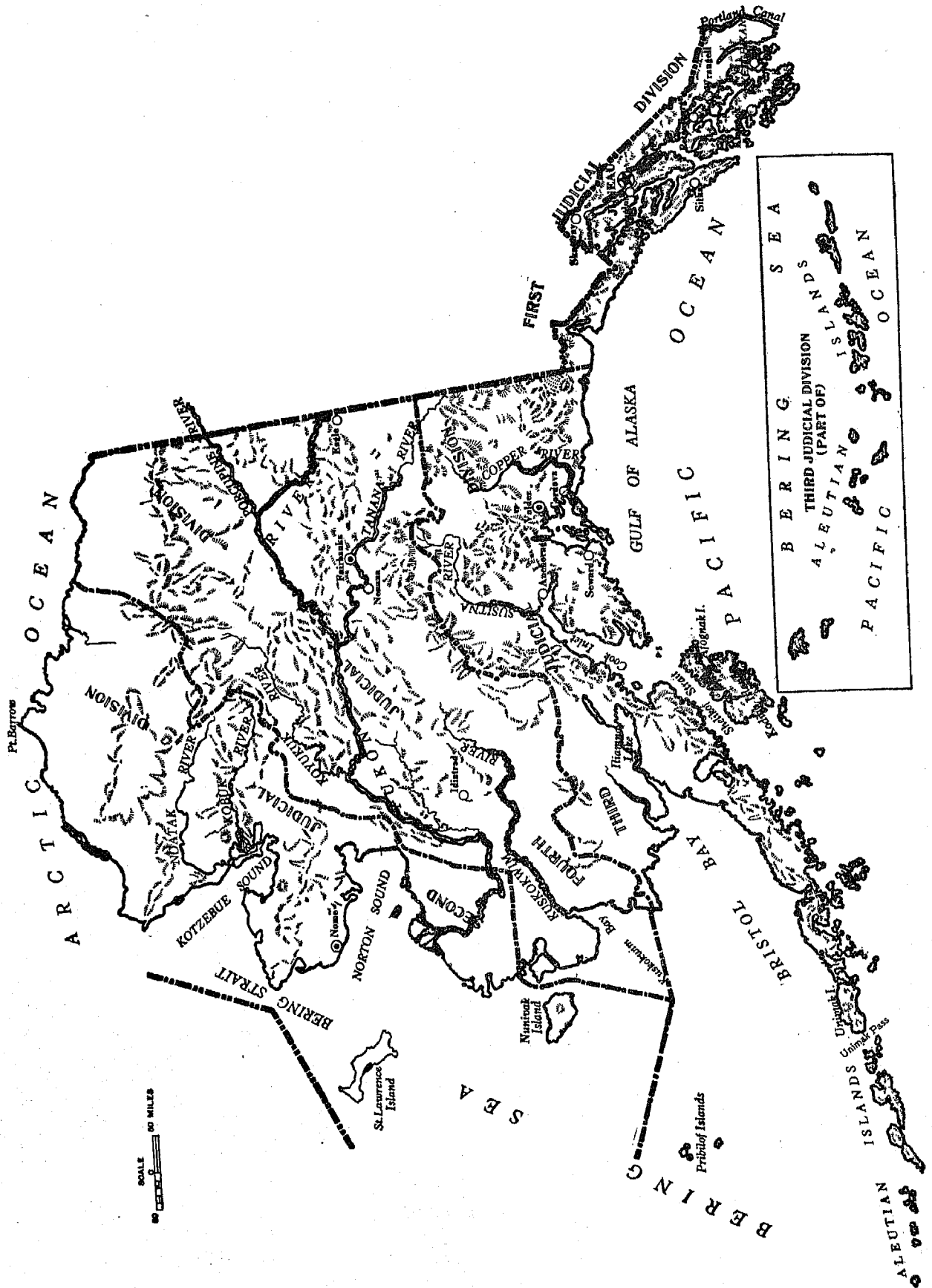




# ALASKA

JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, TOWNS, RIVERS, AND MOUNTAINS



# POPULATION—ALASKA

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

**Introduction.**—Alaska was purchased by the United States from the Russian Government in March, 1867. The first enumeration of its population by the United States was made in 1880, and the Territory has been included in each decennial census enumeration since that date.

The total population of the Territory of Alaska in 1930 is given by judicial divisions and minor civil divisions and for towns and villages in the first series of Population Bulletins, already published, entitled "Number and Distribution of Inhabitants." In this second series the population is classified by sex, color, nativity, age, marital condition, year of immigration, dwellings and families, and place of birth. Also, items are shown relative to ability to speak English, illiteracy and school attendance, and occupations by industrial groups. These statistics are given in more or less detail for all the political divisions or areas shown in the first series bulletin except for towns or villages having less than 1,000 inhabitants. In the more important tables separate statistics are presented for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan.

Both the first series bulletin and this second bulletin were prepared under the supervision of Starke M. Grogan, in charge of the census of territories and outlying possessions.

Table 1 shows the population of the Territory of Alaska in 1930 by judicial divisions, with separate figures for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan, and with comparative figures for earlier censuses.

**Color, nativity, and sex.**—Because of the wide differences in characteristics among the various classes of the population, the statistics on most subjects are shown according to color or race. The term "white" as here used refers to pure-blooded white persons. The term "Indian" refers to both full-blooded Indians and Indians of mixed Indian and other blood.

In Table 2 are presented the population statistics for the Territory for the last three censuses, with classification by color and sex for the entire population and by nativity and parentage for the white population. The white population is thus divided primarily into three groups: (1) Natives of native parentage—that is, having both parents born in continental United States or in Alaska or other United States territory or possession; (2) natives of foreign or mixed parentage—that is, having one or both parents born

abroad; and (3) foreign born. In Table 2, and also in the table for judicial divisions and Juneau and Ketchikan, the second group is divided into two parts, namely, (a) natives of foreign parentage—that is, having both parents born abroad, and (b) natives of mixed parentage—that is, having one parent native and the other foreign born. The population statistics for each color or race classified according to nativity and parentage are given in Table 3. Statistics of the population classified by color, nativity, and sex are presented for judicial divisions and for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan in Table 19, and for recording districts and incorporated places of 1,000 to 2,500 in Tables 23 and 24.

**Citizenship.**—The foreign-born white population is distributed in Table 2 by citizenship. This classification comprises four groups: (1) Naturalized; (2) having first papers—that is, having made formal declaration of intention to become a citizen of the United States; (3) alien; (4) unknown—that is, with status as to citizenship not reported. Citizenship is also shown for foreign-born white persons 21 years of age and over in Table 5.

**Age.**—The age classification in the census returns is based on age at last birthday, that is, age in completed years. The age statistics are presented for the Territory in Table 4, for judicial divisions in Table 17, and for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan in Table 18. In these tables the age classification is presented not only for the total population but also for the more important population classes (native white, foreign-born white, Indian, etc.), by sex. Table 4 shows the distribution of the population by specified age periods, and by single years of age for persons under 25. The age classification of the total population also is given in Table 23 for recording districts and in Table 24 for incorporated places of 1,000 to 2,500 population.

Table 5 shows the population 21 years of age and over classified by color, nativity, and sex, for 1930 and 1920, with data for the foreign-born white by citizenship and also for males of militia age (18 to 44 years).

**School attendance.**—The school-attendance tabulation is based on the replies to the enumerator's inquiry as to whether the person had attended school or college of any kind since September 1, 1929. The totals for the Territory are presented in Table 6 for the principal

population groups separated into significant age periods. School attendance is shown by judicial divisions and for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan in Table 19.

**Illiteracy.**—The census defines as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to read and write. The classification is based on the answers given to the enumerator in response to the question "Whether able to read and write." No specific test of ability to read and write was prescribed, but the enumerators were instructed not to return the answer "Yes" (which would classify the person as literate) simply because a person was able to write his or her name. The statistics of illiteracy are presented for the Territory in Tables 7 and 8, and for the judicial divisions and the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan in Table 19.

**Inability to speak English.**—Table 9 shows, by color, sex, and nativity, for 1930 and 1920, the number of persons 10 years of age and over who were reported as unable to speak the English language.

**Marital condition.**—The classification as to marital condition—whether single, married, widowed, or divorced—is presented for the population 15 years of age and over by sex, color, and nativity in Table 10 for the Territory as a whole, and by sex only in Table 19 for judicial divisions and the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan. In Table 11 statistics of the marital condition of the entire population of the Territory are presented by sex, color, and nativity, separated into significant age periods.

**Indian stock.**—An attempt was made at the Fifteenth Census to classify the Indians of Alaska according to the tribes forming the various linguistic stocks. However, the answers to the inquiry concerning tribe were so incomplete that the data have been omitted in this publication. Table 12 shows the Indian population of Alaska classified by linguistic stock, as reported at the last three censuses. In Table 13 the 1930 statistics for the Alaskan Indians are presented not only by stock but also by sex, age, and purity of blood.

**Foreign white stock by country of origin.**—The foreign white stock, as defined by the Census Bureau, is composed of two distinct elements, the foreign-born white and the native white of foreign or mixed parentage. The foreign-born white are classified according to country of birth; the native white of foreign or mixed parentage are classified according to country of birth of father, except where the father is native and the mother foreign born, and then according to country of birth of mother. All classifications of the 1930 population according to country of birth, so far as they relate to European stock, are based on the present political boundaries of European countries. Comparative figures are presented for the foreign born only, because the 1920 figures for natives of foreign parentage were classified according to pre-war rather than post-war geography, with the result

that for many countries the data are not comparable with those tabulated for 1930. In addition to the summary for the Territory presented in Table 14, statistics for the foreign-born white by country of birth are presented for judicial divisions and for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan in Table 21, and statistics for the native white of foreign or mixed parentage by country of birth of parents are presented in Table 22 for the same areas.

**Year of immigration.**—In the distribution of the foreign-born population by year of immigration the calendar year is the basis of the classification, and the date given is the year of immigration to the United States or to any of its territories or possessions, not necessarily the year of arrival in Alaska. In Table 15 are presented statistics of the foreign-born population of Alaska by race and year of immigration.

**Place of birth of native population.**—The term "native population" as ordinarily used by the Census Bureau comprises all persons born in continental United States or any of its territories or possessions, persons born at sea under the United States flag, and persons of native parentage born abroad and designated as "American citizens born abroad." The place of birth of the native population is shown in Table 16.

**Dwellings and families.**—A dwelling, for census purposes, is a structure in which one or more persons regularly sleep. It need not be a house in the usual sense of the word. A boat, a tent, a freight car, or a room in a factory, store, or office building, although occupied by only one person, is also counted as a dwelling. On the other hand, an apartment house, although containing many families, constitutes but one dwelling. The term "family" as used in the census signifies a group of persons, whether related by blood or not, who live together as one household, usually sharing the same table. Also, one person living alone is counted a family. On the other hand, all the occupants and employees of a hotel, boarding house, or lodging house, if that is their usual place of abode, and all the inmates of an institution, however numerous, are treated as constituting a single family. Thus the census family in some cases differs greatly from the natural family. In Table 25 are presented for the Territory as a whole and for judicial divisions and the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan statistics relating to dwellings and families for 1930 and 1920.

**Gainful workers by industry groups.**—Table 26 shows the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations classified into about 50 industrial groups. (Persons usually working at a gainful occupation but temporarily unemployed at the time of the census are included in the number of gainful workers.) Specific occupations in the agricultural group (farmers, farm laborers, etc.) are shown separately. The other classifications are strictly industry or service groups, with no attempt to show specific

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occupations. The figures are presented for male and female workers. Similar figures, though with a somewhat condensed list of industry groups, are presented by judicial divisions and for the towns of Juneau and Ketchikan in Table 27. Table 26 shows the complete list of industry groups as tabulated, without regard to their importance in Alaska. Small

numbers of workers may be shown in this table for industries not carried on in Alaska, these representing persons who usually work in the specified industries elsewhere. In Table 27 the smaller groups have been consolidated and only the more important ones are shown. The specific make-up of any of these consolidated groups can be found by referring to Table 26.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF THE TERRITORY: 1910 TO 1930

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

JUDICIAL DIVISION OR TOWN	1930 (October 1, 1929)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (January 1)	INCREASE, 1920 TO 1930	
				Number	Per cent
<b>JUDICIAL DIVISIONS</b>					
The Territory.....	59,278	55,036	64,356	4,242	7.7
First Judicial Division.....	19,304	17,402	15,216	1,902	10.9
Second Judicial Division.....	10,127	10,860	12,351	-763	-7.0
Third Judicial Division.....	16,309	16,231	20,078	78	0.5
Fourth Judicial Division.....	13,538	10,513	16,711	3,025	28.8
<b>TOWNS</b>					
Juneau.....	4,043	3,058	1,644	985	32.2
Ketchikan.....	3,796	2,463	1,613	1,338	54.4

TABLE 2.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1; sex ratio not shown where base is less than 160]

CLASS OF POPULATION	NUMBER			PER CENT			1930		1920		1910		MALES PER 100 FEMALES		
	1930	1920	1910 <sup>1</sup>	1930	1920	1910	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	1930	1920	1910
Total population.....	59,278	55,036	64,356	100.0	100.0	100.0	35,764	23,514	34,539	20,497	45,857	18,499	152.1	168.5	247.9
White.....	28,640	27,883	36,400	48.3	50.7	56.6	19,904	8,736	20,586	7,297	30,334	6,066	227.8	232.1	500.1
Indian.....	29,983	20,558	25,331	50.6	48.3	39.4	15,359	14,624	13,474	13,084	12,995	12,336	105.0	103.0	105.3
Other races.....	655	595	2,025	1.1	1.1	4.1	501	164	479	116	2,528	37	325.3	412.9	
Chinese.....	26	56	1,200		0.1	1.9	25	1	5 <sup>3</sup>	3	1,206	3			
Japanese.....	278	312	913	0.5	0.6	1.4	207	71	265	47	587	26			
Negro.....	136	128	209	0.2	0.2	0.3	62	74	63	69	66	66			
All other.....	1,215	99	204	0.4	0.2	0.5	207	8	98	1	292	2			
Native white.....	18,460	16,286	18,426	31.1	29.0	28.6	11,515	6,945	10,758	5,528	14,016	4,410	165.8	194.6	317.8
Native parentage.....	10,990	9,538	10,993	18.5	17.3	17.1	6,930	4,069	6,505	3,033	8,517	2,476	170.7	214.5	344.0
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,470	6,748	7,433	12.6	12.3	11.5	4,585	2,885	4,253	2,495	5,499	1,934	158.9	170.5	234.3
Foreign parentage.....	4,324	4,174	4,760	7.3	7.6	7.4	2,724	1,690	2,666	1,508	3,590	1,161	170.3	176.8	310.0
Mixed parentage.....	3,146	2,574	2,673	5.3	4.7	4.2	1,861	1,285	1,587	987	1,900	773	144.8	160.8	245.8
Foreign-born white.....	10,180	11,697	17,974	17.2	21.1	27.9	8,339	1,791	9,828	1,769	16,318	1,656	468.4	555.6	985.4
Naturalized.....	6,359	5,478	(?)	10.7	10.0	(?)	5,143	1,216	4,426	1,052	(?)	(?)	422.9	420.7	(?)
First papers.....	1,974	2,378	(?)	3.3	4.3	(?)	1,807	107	4,426	25	(?)	(?)	1,744.9	(?)	(?)
Alien.....	1,528	3,080	(?)	2.6	5.6	(?)	1,110	418	2,536	544	(?)	(?)	265.6	466.2	(?)
Unknown.....	810	661	(?)	0.5	1.2	(?)	269	50	513	148	(?)	(?)		346.6	(?)

<sup>1</sup> Comprises 164 Filipinos, 29 Mexicans, 11 Hawaiians, and 11 Koreans.  
<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

TABLE 3.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

COLOR OR RACE	Total population	NATIVE						FOREIGN BORN	
		Total number	Per cent	Native parentage	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage		Total number	Per cent
						Father foreign	Mother foreign		
Total.....	59,278	48,709	82.2	38,754	4,524	4,244	1,187	10,569	17.8
White.....	28,640	18,460	64.5	10,990	4,324	2,013	1,133	10,180	35.6
Indian.....	29,983	29,851	99.6	27,478	113	2,216	44	132	0.4
Chinese.....	26	11	42.3			1	3	15	57.7
Japanese.....	278	73	26.3			72		205	73.7
Negro.....	136	131	96.3			11	2	5	3.7
Other races.....	215	183	85.1			2	5	32	14.9

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TABLE 4.—AGE, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

AGE AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			INDIAN		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages: 1930	59,278	35,784	23,514	10,990	6,930	4,060	7,470	4,585	2,865	10,180	8,389	1,791	29,983	15,359	14,624
Under 5 years	6,356	3,240	3,116	872	448	424	600	300	300	9	6	3	4,847	2,409	2,378
Under 1 year	1,859	710	689	183	108	73	116	65	51				1,023	581	497
5 to 9 years	6,078	3,096	2,982	855	450	405	674	330	344	53	32	21	4,474	2,274	2,200
10 to 14 years	5,095	2,610	2,476	715	378	337	685	346	339	45	24	21	3,626	1,856	1,770
15 to 19 years	4,735	2,395	2,340	614	344	270	557	306	251	89	46	43	3,455	1,686	1,769
20 to 24 years	4,259	2,301	1,958	830	484	346	522	288	234	246	155	91	2,615	1,385	1,280
25 to 29 years	4,171	2,263	1,808	995	584	411	635	352	283	544	406	138	1,937	978	959
30 to 34 years	3,762	2,197	1,565	940	545	395	575	315	260	739	569	170	1,441	724	717
35 to 44 years	8,844	5,617	3,227	1,881	1,090	741	1,166	690	466	2,743	2,165	578	2,964	1,556	1,408
45 to 54 years	7,831	5,570	2,261	1,527	1,087	440	956	703	253	2,903	2,450	453	2,290	1,193	1,092
55 to 64 years	5,073	3,954	1,119	1,084	889	195	694	581	113	1,842	1,661	181	1,393	773	620
65 to 74 years	2,323	1,889	434	588	490	68	355	320	35	785	721	64	604	338	266
75 years and over	612	431	181	125	106	19	58	52	6	161	137	24	287	135	132
Unknown	139	92	47	44	35	9	3	2	1	21	17	4	70	37	33
All ages: 1920	55,036	34,539	20,497	9,538	6,505	3,033	6,748	4,253	2,495	11,697	9,828	1,769	26,558	13,474	13,084
Under 5 years	5,060	2,838	2,222	801	415	386	845	429	416	19	0	13	3,967	1,965	2,002
Under 1 year	1,162	564	588	193	86	77	186	92	94				788	373	410
5 to 9 years	5,590	2,767	2,822	634	335	299	702	354	348		32	28	4,193	2,032	2,161
10 to 14 years	4,202	2,109	2,123	461	234	227	449	218	231	60	41	48	3,288	1,676	1,612
15 to 19 years	3,279	1,687	1,592	460	289	180	335	190	145	95	52	43	2,376	1,153	1,223
20 to 24 years	3,489	2,049	1,440	745	489	256	452	260	193	365	206	69	1,890	979	911
25 to 29 years	4,335	2,563	1,772	893	516	347	562	304	258	958	753	205	1,882	937	945
30 to 34 years	4,841	3,137	1,704	919	572	347	560	327	233	1,066	1,364	302	1,617	806	811
35 to 44 years	10,011	6,057	3,954	1,749	1,234	515	1,129	750	379	3,713	3,120	593	3,216	1,678	1,538
45 to 54 years	7,875	5,760	1,815	1,498	1,190	308	998	798	200	2,772	2,460	312	2,215	1,231	1,084
55 to 64 years	3,922	3,163	759	886	775	111	566	489	77	1,857	1,261	96	1,070	603	467
65 to 74 years	1,316	987	329	287	202	25	118	110	8	389	346	43	512	261	251
75 years and over	411	246	165	61	43	8	27	22	5	74	62	12	257	118	139
Unknown	297	226	71	175	151	24	5	3	2	40	35	5	75	35	40
Per cent: 1930	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	10.7	9.1	13.3	7.9	6.5	10.4	8.0	6.5	10.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	16.2	16.1	16.3
Under 1 year	2.8	2.0	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.8				3.4	3.6	3.4
5 to 9 years	10.3	8.7	12.7	7.8	6.5	10.0	9.0	7.2	11.9	0.5	0.4	1.2	14.9	14.8	15.0
10 to 14 years	8.6	7.3	10.5	6.5	5.6	8.3	9.2	7.5	11.8	0.4	0.3	1.2	12.1	12.1	12.1
15 to 19 years	8.0	6.7	10.0	6.5	5.0	6.7	7.5	6.7	8.7	0.9	0.5	2.4	11.5	11.0	12.1
20 to 24 years	7.2	6.4	8.3	7.0	7.0	8.5	7.0	6.3	8.1	2.4	1.8	5.1	8.7	8.7	8.8
25 to 29 years	7.0	6.6	7.7	9.1	8.4	10.1	8.5	7.7	9.8	5.3	4.8	7.7	6.5	6.4	6.6
30 to 34 years	6.8	6.1	6.7	8.6	7.9	9.7	7.7	6.9	9.0	7.3	6.8	9.5	4.8	4.7	4.9
35 to 44 years	14.9	15.7	13.7	16.7	15.7	18.3	15.5	15.0	16.2	26.9	25.8	32.3	9.9	10.1	9.6
45 to 54 years	13.2	15.6	9.6	13.9	15.7	10.8	12.8	15.3	8.8	28.5	29.2	25.3	7.6	7.8	7.5
55 to 64 years	8.6	11.1	4.8	9.9	12.3	4.8	9.3	12.7	3.9	18.1	19.8	10.1	4.6	5.0	4.2
65 to 74 years	3.9	5.3	1.8	5.1	7.1	1.4	4.8	7.0	1.2	7.7	8.6	3.6	2.0	2.2	1.8
75 years and over	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9
Unknown	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Per cent: 1920	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	10.3	8.2	13.8	8.4	6.4	12.7	12.6	10.1	16.7	0.2	0.1	0.7	14.9	14.6	15.3
Under 1 year	2.1	1.6	2.9	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.8	2.2	3.8				3.0	2.8	3.1
5 to 9 years	10.2	8.0	13.9	6.6	5.1	9.9	10.4	8.3	13.9	0.5	0.3	1.0	15.8	15.1	16.6
10 to 14 years	7.8	6.3	10.4	4.8	3.0	7.5	6.7	5.1	9.3	0.8	0.4	2.7	12.4	12.4	12.3
15 to 19 years	6.0	4.9	7.8	4.9	4.4	5.9	5.0	4.5	5.8	0.8	0.5	2.4	8.9	8.0	9.3
20 to 24 years	6.3	5.9	7.0	7.8	7.5	8.4	6.7	6.1	7.7	3.1	3.0	3.9	7.1	7.3	7.0
25 to 29 years	7.9	7.4	8.0	9.0	7.9	11.4	8.3	7.1	10.3	8.3	7.7	11.6	7.1	7.0	7.2
30 to 34 years	8.8	9.1	8.3	9.6	8.3	11.4	8.3	7.7	9.3	14.4	13.9	17.1	6.1	6.0	6.2
35 to 44 years	18.2	20.1	14.9	18.3	19.0	17.0	16.7	17.6	15.2	32.0	31.7	33.5	12.1	12.5	11.8
45 to 54 years	13.8	16.7	8.9	15.7	18.3	10.2	14.8	18.8	8.0	23.9	25.0	17.0	8.3	9.1	7.6
55 to 64 years	7.1	9.2	3.7	9.3	11.9	3.7	8.4	11.5	3.1	11.7	12.8	5.4	4.0	4.5	3.6
65 to 74 years	2.4	2.9	1.0	3.0	4.0	0.8	1.7	2.6	0.3	3.4	3.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
75 years and over	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1
Unknown	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
YEAR OF AGE (1-24): 1930															
1 year	1,200	613	587	167	88	79	113	53	60	1		1	916	470	445
2 years	1,249	611	638	167	75	92	180	63	67	4		1	941	467	474
3 years	1,309	650	659	181	95	86	116	65	51	2		1	1,007	488	510
4 years	1,259	656	603	171	82	89	125	54	71	2			956	513	443
5 years	1,278	644	634	177	94	83	150	76	74	7			938	464	474
6 years	1,279	667	612	184	104	80	116	56	60	10		4	966	490	467
7 years	1,105	686	519	165	98	67	113	61	52	11		9	811	417	394
8 years	1,221	620	601	150	74	76	142	69	73	8		3	915	471	444
9 years	1,195	670	616	179	80	99	153	68	85	17		7	844	423	421
10 years	1,094	562	532	153	82	71	149	73	76	0		7	775	396	370
11 years	981	522	459	161	92	69	152	87	65	7		6	657	334	323
12 years	1,120	604	516	163	76	77	119	57	62	12		4	833	465	368
13 years	911	450	452	119	60	59	134	70	64	7		3	647	323	324
14 years	989	472	517	129	68	61	131	59	72	10		4	714	338	376
15 years	994	518	476	125	60	65	123	78	50	11		5	723	371	352
16 years	923	455	468	125	64	61	107	49	58	10		7	669	328	

POPULATION—ALASKA

TABLE 5.—POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP, AND MALES OF MILITIA AGE (18 TO 44), BY COLOR AND NATIVITY, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP	POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER								MALES OF MILITIA AGE (18 TO 44)	
	Total number		Per cent distribution		Male		Female		1930	1920
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920		
Total.....	30,074	35,545	100.0	100.0	23,944	24,730	12,130	10,815	13,474	15,422
White.....	22,590	22,686	62.6	63.8	16,740	17,330	5,859	4,856	7,953	10,264
Indian.....	12,922	12,325	35.8	34.7	6,794	6,454	6,153	5,871	5,273	4,834
Other races.....	553	534	1.5	1.5	440	446	113	88	248	324
Native white.....	12,647	11,379	35.1	32.0	8,477	8,155	4,170	3,224	4,633	4,708
Native parentage.....	7,793	7,041	21.6	19.8	5,227	5,142	2,506	1,899	2,863	2,977
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,854	4,338	13.5	12.2	3,250	3,013	1,604	1,325	1,770	1,731
Foreign-born white.....	9,952	11,307	27.6	31.8	8,263	9,675	1,689	1,632	3,320	5,556
Naturalized.....	6,265	5,370	17.4	15.1	5,091	4,382	1,174	985	-----	-----
First papers.....	1,965	2,370	5.4	6.7	1,860	2,345	105	25	-----	-----
Alien.....	1,411	2,943	3.9	8.3	1,046	2,454	305	489	-----	-----
Unknown.....	311	624	0.9	1.8	266	494	45	130	-----	-----

TABLE 6.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AGE, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			INDIAN		
	Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
5 to 20 years.....	1930.. 16,848	9,133	54.2	2,323	1,073	72.0	2,016	1,427	70.8	219	117	53.4	12,214	5,867	48.0
.....	1920.. 13,822	6,485	46.7	1,698	1,071	63.1	1,595	1,067	66.2	271	158	58.3	10,266	4,146	40.4
Male.....	1930.. 8,580	4,559	53.1	1,255	880	70.1	1,035	715	69.1	120	63	52.5	6,126	2,877	47.0
.....	1920.. 6,971	3,190	45.9	948	556	58.0	811	516	63.0	147	71	48.3	5,055	2,054	40.6
Female.....	1930.. 8,268	4,574	55.3	1,070	793	74.1	981	712	72.0	99	54	54.5	6,088	2,980	49.1
.....	1920.. 6,851	3,255	47.5	748	515	68.9	754	551	73.1	124	87	70.2	5,211	2,062	40.1
5 years.....	1930.. 1,278	253	19.8	177	68	38.4	150	59	39.3	7	3	-----	938	120	12.8
.....	1920.. 1,160	155	13.4	137	22	16.1	144	23	16.0	9	4	-----	866	105	12.1
6 years.....	1930.. 1,279	618	48.3	184	139	75.5	116	84	72.4	10	7	-----	966	386	40.0
.....	1920.. 1,200	507	42.3	126	86	68.3	151	104	69.9	14	11	-----	906	304	33.6
7 to 13 years.....	1930.. 7,027	5,342	70.0	1,080	949	87.9	992	810	81.2	71	59	-----	5,482	3,496	63.8
.....	1920.. 6,722	4,116	61.2	749	683	91.2	775	693	89.4	107	91	85.0	5,084	2,642	52.0
14 and 15 years.....	1930.. 1,083	1,412	71.2	254	224	88.2	259	224	86.5	21	19	-----	1,437	934	65.0
.....	1920.. 1,519	913	60.1	198	146	73.8	147	133	90.5	32	25	-----	1,172	607	51.8
16 and 17 years.....	1930.. 1,806	961	53.2	236	179	75.8	219	152	69.4	33	18	-----	1,314	610	46.4
.....	1920.. 1,229	490	39.9	136	79	58.1	131	78	59.5	30	18	-----	923	315	34.1
18 to 20 years.....	1930.. 2,875	547	19.0	394	114	28.9	310	98	31.6	77	11	-----	2,077	321	15.5
.....	1920.. 1,992	274	13.8	392	55	14.4	217	36	16.6	70	9	-----	1,315	178	13.2
21 years and over.....	1930.. -----	255	-----	-----	74	-----	-----	49	-----	-----	35	-----	-----	96	-----
.....	1920.. -----	160	-----	-----	20	-----	-----	11	-----	-----	52	-----	-----	75	-----

TABLE 7.—ILLITERACY, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

AGE, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			INDIAN		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
10 years and over.....	1930.. 46,844	9,416	20.1	8,263	10	0.1	6,199	14	0.2	10,118	111	1.1	20,662	9,247	44.8
.....	1920.. 43,768	10,874	24.8	8,103	51	0.6	5,201	16	0.3	11,518	397	3.4	18,398	10,380	56.4
Male.....	1930.. 29,428	4,668	15.9	6,032	5	0.1	3,955	11	0.3	8,351	95	1.1	10,616	4,525	42.6
.....	1920.. 28,944	5,559	19.2	5,755	23	0.5	3,470	9	0.3	9,790	370	3.8	9,477	5,126	54.1
Female.....	1930.. 17,416	4,748	27.3	3,231	5	0.2	2,241	3	0.1	1,767	16	0.9	10,046	4,722	47.0
.....	1920.. 14,824	5,315	35.9	2,348	23	1.0	1,781	7	0.4	1,728	27	1.6	8,921	5,254	58.9
10 to 20 years.....	1930.. 10,770	1,994	18.5	1,470	-----	-----	1,342	-----	-----	166	-----	-----	7,740	1,992	25.7
.....	1920.. 8,223	2,098	25.5	1,062	6	0.6	863	3	0.3	211	1	0.5	6,073	2,038	34.4
21 years and over.....	1930.. 36,074	7,422	20.6	7,703	10	0.1	4,854	14	0.3	9,952	111	1.1	12,922	7,255	56.1
.....	1920.. 35,545	8,776	24.7	7,041	45	0.6	4,338	13	0.3	11,307	396	3.5	12,325	8,232	67.8
Male.....	1930.. 23,944	3,646	15.2	5,227	5	0.1	3,250	11	0.3	8,263	85	1.1	6,794	3,504	51.8
.....	1920.. 24,730	4,500	18.2	5,142	24	0.5	3,013	8	0.3	9,675	369	3.8	6,454	4,073	63.1
Female.....	1930.. 12,130	3,776	31.1	2,566	5	0.2	1,604	3	0.2	1,689	16	0.9	6,153	3,761	60.9
.....	1920.. 10,815	4,276	39.5	1,899	21	1.1	1,325	5	0.4	1,632	27	1.7	5,871	4,219	71.9

## POPULATION—ALASKA

TABLE 8.—ILLITERACY, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD	POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930									POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1920								
	Both sexes			Male			Female			Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
All classes.....	48,844	9,416	20.1	20,428	4,693	16.9	17,416	4,748	27.3	43,793	10,874	24.8	28,944	5,559	19.2	14,824	5,315	35.0
10 to 14 years.....	5,095	860	16.9	2,610	466	17.8	2,476	304	15.9	4,292	1,150	26.8	2,169	602	27.8	2,123	548	25.8
15 to 19 years.....	4,735	896	18.9	2,395	440	18.7	2,340	447	19.1	3,279	800	24.4	1,687	389	23.1	1,592	411	25.8
20 to 24 years.....	4,250	767	18.0	2,301	354	16.4	1,958	413	21.1	3,480	730	20.9	2,040	357	17.4	1,440	373	25.9
25 to 34 years.....	7,933	1,313	16.0	4,560	587	12.9	3,373	726	21.5	9,170	2,140	23.3	5,700	992	17.4	3,476	1,148	33.0
35 to 44 years.....	8,844	1,852	20.9	5,617	898	16.0	3,227	954	29.6	10,011	2,542	25.4	6,957	1,312	18.9	3,054	1,230	40.3
45 to 54 years.....	7,831	1,737	22.2	5,570	848	15.2	2,261	889	39.3	7,575	1,861	24.0	5,760	1,030	18.0	1,815	822	45.3
55 to 64 years.....	5,073	1,150	22.7	3,954	611	15.5	1,119	539	48.2	3,022	954	31.6	3,103	538	17.0	759	416	54.8
65 years and over.....	2,935	789	26.9	2,320	430	18.5	615	359	58.4	1,727	651	37.7	1,233	310	25.1	494	341	68.0
Unknown.....	139	52	37.4	92	25		47	27		297	46	15.5	226	20	8.8	71	26	
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,263	10	0.1	6,032	5	0.1	3,231	5	0.2	8,103	51	0.6	5,755	29	0.5	2,348	23	1.0
10 to 14 years.....	715			378			337			461	5	1.1	234	4	1.7	227	1	0.4
15 to 19 years.....	614			344			270			469	1	0.2	289			180	1	0.6
20 to 24 years.....	830			484			346			745	1	0.1	480	1	0.2	266		
25 to 34 years.....	1,955			1,129			806			1,732	7	0.4	1,088	3	0.3	694	4	0.6
35 to 44 years.....	1,831	3	0.2	1,090	2	0.2	741	1	0.1	1,749	9	0.5	1,234	5	0.4	515	4	0.8
45 to 54 years.....	1,527	3	0.2	1,087	1	0.1	440	2	0.5	1,498	14	0.9	1,190	7	0.6	398	7	2.3
55 to 64 years.....	1,084	1	0.1	889			195	1	0.5	886	9	1.0	776	7	0.9	111	2	1.8
65 years and over.....	693	2	0.3	599	1	0.2	9	1		338	4	1.2	305	1	0.3	33	3	
Unknown.....	44	1		35	1		8			175	1	0.6	151			24	1	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,196	14	0.2	3,955	11	0.3	2,241	3	0.1	5,291	16	0.3	3,470	9	0.3	1,731	7	0.4
10 to 14 years.....	685			346			339			449	3	0.7	218	1	0.5	231	2	0.9
15 to 19 years.....	567			306			251			335			190			146		
20 to 24 years.....	622			288			234			452	2	0.4	259	1	0.4	193	1	0.5
25 to 34 years.....	1,210	1	0.1	697	1	0.1	543			1,122	1	0.1	631			491	1	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	1,156	1	0.1	690			466	1	0.2	1,120	4	0.4	750	2	0.3	379	2	0.5
45 to 54 years.....	956	2	0.2	703	1	0.1	253	1	0.4	998	1	0.1	798	1	0.1	200		
55 to 64 years.....	694	8	1.2	581	7	1.2	113	1	0.9	560	4	0.7	489	3	0.6	77	1	
65 years and over.....	413	2	0.5	372	2	0.5	41			145	1	0.7	132	1	0.8	13		
Unknown.....	3			2			1			5			3			2		
Foreign-born white.....	10,118	111	1.1	6,351	65	1.1	1,787	16	0.9	11,518	397	3.4	9,790	370	3.8	1,728	27	1.6
10 to 14 years.....	45			24			21			89			41			48		
15 to 19 years.....	39			40			43			95			52			43		
20 to 24 years.....	246			155			91			365	19	5.2	296	17	5.7	69	2	
25 to 34 years.....	1,233	9	0.7	975	8	0.8	308	1	0.3	2,624	108	4.1	2,117	104	4.9	597	4	0.8
35 to 44 years.....	2,743	22	0.8	2,166	18	0.8	678	4	0.7	3,713	147	4.0	3,120	136	4.4	593	11	1.9
45 to 54 years.....	2,993	38	1.3	2,460	32	1.3	453	6	1.3	2,772	31	2.9	2,460	79	3.2	312	2	0.6
55 to 64 years.....	1,842	26	1.4	1,661	23	1.4	181	3	1.7	1,357	29	2.1	1,261	25	2.0	96	4	
65 years and over.....	946	16	1.7	858	14	1.6	88	2		493	12	2.6	408	8	2.0	55	4	
Unknown.....	21			17			4			40	1		35	1		5		
Indian.....	20,692	9,247	44.8	10,618	4,625	42.6	10,046	4,722	47.0	18,395	10,380	56.4	9,477	5,128	54.1	8,921	5,264	58.9
10 to 14 years.....	3,626	859	23.7	1,856	466	25.1	1,770	393	22.2	3,288	1,142	34.7	1,670	597	35.0	1,612	545	33.8
15 to 19 years.....	3,455	895	25.9	1,685	448	26.6	1,799	447	25.3	2,378	799	33.6	1,153	389	33.7	1,223	410	33.5
20 to 24 years.....	2,615	796	30.3	1,335	353	26.4	1,280	413	32.3	1,890	706	37.4	979	337	34.4	911	369	40.5
25 to 34 years.....	3,378	1,300	38.5	1,792	576	33.8	1,670	724	43.2	3,499	2,016	57.0	1,743	878	50.4	1,756	1,138	64.8
35 to 44 years.....	2,904	1,816	61.3	1,556	868	55.8	1,408	948	67.3	3,216	2,372	73.8	1,678	1,160	69.1	1,538	1,212	78.8
45 to 54 years.....	2,290	1,630	73.4	1,198	800	66.8	1,092	880	80.6	2,215	1,702	79.5	1,231	949	77.1	984	813	82.6
55 to 64 years.....	1,393	1,113	79.9	773	679	74.0	620	534	86.1	1,070	908	84.9	603	499	82.8	467	409	87.6
65 years and over.....	871	707	81.1	473	411	86.9	308	256	83.1	769	633	82.3	379	300	79.2	300	333	85.4
Unknown.....	70	51		37	24		33	27		75	42		35	17		40	25	
Other races.....	605	34	5.6	474	32	6.8	131	2	1.5	548	30	5.5	452	26	5.8	96	4	



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TABLE 9.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CENSUS YEAR	BOTH SEXES			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English		Total number	Unable to speak English	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Total.....1930..	48,844	6,469	13.3	29,428	2,892	9.8	17,416	3,577	20.5
.....1920..	43,768	6,593	15.1	28,944	2,851	9.9	14,824	3,742	25.2
White.....1930..	25,577	89	0.3	18,338	51	0.3	7,239	38	0.5
.....1920..	24,822	242	1.0	19,015	207	1.1	5,807	35	0.6
Native.....1930..	15,459	17	0.1	9,987	12	0.1	5,472	5	0.1
.....1920..	13,304	25	0.2	9,225	13	0.1	4,079	12	0.3
Foreign born.....1930..	10,118	72	0.7	8,351	39	0.5	1,767	33	1.9
.....1920..	11,518	217	1.9	9,790	194	2.0	1,728	23	1.3
Indian.....1930..	20,662	6,363	30.8	10,616	2,830	26.7	10,046	3,533	35.2
.....1920..	18,398	6,325	34.4	9,477	2,629	27.7	8,921	3,606	41.4
Other races.....1930..	605	17	2.8	474	11	2.3	131	6	4.6
.....1920..	548	26	4.7	452	15	3.3	96	11	11.5

TABLE 10.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

[Totals include persons whose marital condition was not reported. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CENSUS YEAR	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER								FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER							
	Total	Single		Married		Widowed		Divorced	Total	Single		Married		Widowed		Divorced
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
Total.....1930..	28,809	13,241	49.4	11,260	42.0	1,820	6.0	645	14,940	2,891	19.4	10,462	70.2	1,509	8.8	246
.....1920..	26,775	14,003	52.3	10,498	39.2	1,825	6.1	420	12,701	1,972	15.5	9,134	71.9	1,408	11.0	168
Native white.....1930..	9,263	4,666	50.4	3,690	39.8	517	5.6	364	4,796	1,005	21.0	3,379	70.5	276	5.8	134
.....1920..	8,773	4,764	54.3	3,101	35.3	522	6.0	237	3,621	701	19.4	2,597	71.7	229	6.3	81
Native parentage.....1930..	5,654	2,683	47.5	2,389	42.3	332	5.9	225	2,804	555	19.2	2,057	71.1	190	6.6	91
.....1920..	5,521	2,887	52.3	2,012	36.4	330	6.0	160	2,121	386	18.2	1,532	72.2	145	6.8	47
Foreign or mixed parentage.....1930..	3,609	1,983	54.9	1,301	36.0	185	5.1	139	1,902	451	23.7	1,322	69.5	86	4.5	43
.....1920..	3,252	1,877	57.7	1,089	33.5	192	5.9	78	1,500	315	21.0	1,055	71.0	84	5.6	34
Foreign-born white.....1930..	8,327	5,093	61.2	2,569	30.9	438	5.3	216	1,746	101	10.9	1,351	77.4	159	9.1	44
.....1920..	9,749	6,510	66.8	2,575	26.4	464	4.8	152	1,680	194	11.5	1,323	78.8	127	7.6	29
Indian.....1930..	8,760	3,242	37.0	4,830	55.1	628	7.2	55	8,276	1,670	20.2	5,689	68.7	863	10.4	53
.....1920..	7,801	2,445	31.3	4,689	60.1	612	7.8	26	7,309	1,062	14.5	5,162	70.6	1,026	14.0	43
Other races.....1930..	450	240	52.3	171	37.3	87	8.1	10	122	24	19.7	73	59.8	11	9.0	14
.....1920..	452	284	62.8	131	29.0	27	6.0	6	91	15	16.5	52	57.2	21	23.2	3

## POPULATION—ALASKA

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE TERRITORY, BY AGE PERIODS: 1930

[Totals include persons whose marital condition was not reported]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD	MALE					FEMALE				
	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
All classes.....	35,764	22,198	11,280	1,620	645	23,514	11,465	10,492	1,309	245
Under 15 years.....	8,955	8,955				8,574	8,574			
15 years and over.....	26,809	13,241	11,280	1,620	645	14,940	2,891	10,492	1,309	245
15 to 19 years.....	2,395	2,351	42	2		2,340	1,767	556	7	10
20 to 24 years.....	2,301	1,704	567	13	15	1,958	501	1,400	39	18
25 to 29 years.....	2,363	1,181	1,112	47	23	1,808	220	1,503	53	31
30 to 34 years.....	2,197	850	1,243	56	48	1,565	105	1,378	42	40
35 to 44 years.....	5,617	2,089	3,180	196	144	3,227	147	2,810	202	68
45 to 54 years.....	5,570	2,294	2,785	333	183	2,261	83	1,792	336	50
55 to 64 years.....	3,964	1,773	1,568	461	147	1,119	42	767	288	21
65 years and over.....	2,320	999	729	506	85	615	22	257	328	7
Unknown.....	92	30	34	6		47	4	20	14	
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,930	3,959	2,389	332	225	4,060	1,721	2,057	190	91
Under 15 years.....	1,276	1,276				1,166	1,166			
15 years and over.....	5,654	2,683	2,389	332	225	2,894	555	2,057	190	91
15 to 19 years.....	344	337	7			270	221	47		2
20 to 24 years.....	484	383	94		6	346	123	221		2
25 to 29 years.....	584	311	259	3	11	411	77	316	4	13
30 to 34 years.....	545	209	308	5	23	395	36	335	6	18
35 to 44 years.....	1,090	352	660	32	46	741	54	621	36	30
45 to 54 years.....	1,087	404	678	50	52	440	27	339	58	16
55 to 64 years.....	889	401	328	100	59	195	11	137	39	8
65 years and over.....	586	277	149	142	28	87	5	35	45	2
Unknown.....	35	9	6			9	1	6	2	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,585	2,959	1,301	135	139	2,885	1,494	1,322	86	43
Under 15 years.....	976	976				983	983			
15 years and over.....	3,609	1,983	1,301	185	139	1,902	451	1,322	86	43
15 to 19 years.....	306	306	1			251	222	29		
20 to 24 years.....	288	248	35	2	3	234	83	147	1	3
25 to 29 years.....	352	211	134	3	4	283	65	212	2	4
30 to 34 years.....	315	123	176	6	10	260	29	220		11
35 to 44 years.....	690	262	389	10	20	466	31	400	23	12
45 to 54 years.....	703	315	303	40	44	253	18	207	20	8
55 to 64 years.....	551	321	188	46	26	113	1	84	25	3
65 years and over.....	372	197	74	78	23	41	2	22	15	2
Unknown.....	2	1	1			1		1		
Foreign-born white.....	8,389	5,155	2,569	438	216	1,791	286	1,351	159	44
Under 15 years.....	62	62				45	45			
15 years and over.....	8,327	5,093	2,569	438	216	1,746	191	1,351	159	44
15 to 19 years.....	46	46				43	34	9		
20 to 24 years.....	155	128	26	1		91	27	62		2
25 to 29 years.....	406	306	99	1		138	16	119		3
30 to 34 years.....	569	364	192	2	11	170	22	139	4	5
35 to 44 years.....	2,165	1,294	771	45	50	578	43	492	28	15
45 to 54 years.....	2,450	1,432	855	91	71	453	25	363	53	12
55 to 64 years.....	1,661	1,003	446	155	53	181	18	127	30	5
65 years and over.....	858	509	176	142	31	88	6	36	44	2
Unknown.....	17	11	4	1		4		4		
Indian.....	15,359	9,841	4,830	628	55	14,624	8,018	5,689	863	53
Under 15 years.....	6,599	6,599				6,348	6,348			
15 years and over.....	8,760	3,242	4,830	628	55	8,276	1,670	5,689	863	53
15 to 19 years.....	1,086	1,650	34	2		1,769	1,284	470	7	8
20 to 24 years.....	1,335	908	410	10	6	1,280	263	968	38	11
25 to 29 years.....	978	324	606	40	8	959	59	850	43	7
30 to 34 years.....	724	135	547	38	4	717	15	666	32	14
35 to 44 years.....	1,556	123	1,310	104	16	1,408	17	1,273	111	7
45 to 54 years.....	1,198	80	990	137	11	1,092	10	867	204	11
55 to 64 years.....	773	23	587	156	7	620	10	413	193	4
65 years and over.....	473	10	323	136	3	398	9	164	223	1
Unknown.....	37	9	23	5		33	3	18	12	
Other races.....	501	282	171	37	10	154	58	73	11	14
Under 15 years.....	42	42				32	32			
15 years and over.....	459	240	171	37	10	122	24	73	11	14

TABLE 12.—INDIANS, BY LINGUISTIC STOCK, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

STOCK	1930	1920	1910	STOCK	1930	1920	1910
	Total.....	29,983	26,558		25,331	Tlingit.....	4,462
Athapascan.....	4,935	4,657	3,918	Tsimshian.....	845	842	729
Eskimauan.....	19,028	13,698	14,087	United States and Canadian stocks.....	125		3
Haidan.....	588	524	530	Not reported by stock.....			1,640

<sup>1</sup> Total for 1920 includes 2,042 Aloups reported as a separate stock in that year; reported as a tribe belonging to the Eskimauan stock in 1930 and 1910.

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TABLE 13.—INDIANS OF PURE AND OF MIXED BLOOD, BY SEX, AGE, AND LINGUISTIC STOCK, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930

STOCK AND PURITY OF BLOOD	Total	MALE										FEMALE									
		All ages	Under 10 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 50 years	51 to 64 years	65 yrs. and over	Un-known	All ages	Under 10 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	44 to 50 years	51 to 64 years	65 yrs. and over	Un-known
Total.....	29,983	15,859	4,743	1,856	1,686	1,335	3,258	884	1,087	473	37	14,624	4,878	1,770	1,769	1,280	3,084	837	875	398	33
Full blood.....	22,156	11,845	3,114	1,245	1,248	983	2,559	769	967	428	32	10,810	3,089	1,164	1,273	935	2,448	715	786	363	32
Mixed blood.....	7,828	4,014	1,629	611	438	352	699	115	120	45	5	3,814	1,489	606	496	345	636	122	89	30	1
Athapascan.....	4,935	2,544	795	272	289	230	527	170	168	91	2	2,391	848	242	258	206	500	145	114	70	2
Full blood.....	4,095	2,135	601	213	241	182	484	164	162	86	2	1,960	621	181	205	171	458	139	108	75	2
Mixed blood.....	840	409	194	59	48	48	43	6	6	5	---	431	227	61	53	35	42	6	6	1	---
Eskimauan.....	19,028	9,771	3,084	1,255	1,086	845	2,034	545	648	245	29	9,257	2,830	1,104	1,194	840	1,929	523	530	202	25
Full blood.....	13,527	6,941	1,674	810	785	607	1,521	453	550	210	25	6,586	1,870	772	821	589	1,452	423	459	175	25
Mixed blood.....	5,501	2,830	1,110	439	301	238	513	92	98	35	4	2,671	960	422	363	251	477	100	71	27	---
Haidan.....	588	297	72	34	40	31	72	10	27	11	---	291	84	39	62	27	49	18	15	7	---
Full blood.....	440	220	45	23	29	23	57	6	26	11	---	220	69	28	39	20	40	14	14	6	---
Mixed blood.....	148	77	27	11	11	8	15	4	1	---	71	25	11	13	7	9	4	4	1	---	---
Tlingit.....	4,462	2,250	648	245	226	173	526	137	186	115	3	2,203	661	243	226	164	497	120	182	97	4
Full blood.....	3,484	1,746	424	168	169	134	429	130	178	111	3	1,738	450	155	178	128	419	124	175	96	4
Mixed blood.....	978	513	224	77	57	39	97	7	8	4	---	465	202	88	48	36	78	5	7	1	---
Tsimshian.....	845	428	128	43	39	50	85	20	51	10	2	417	137	48	42	35	96	16	28	15	---
Full blood.....	688	295	69	25	24	36	66	16	48	10	1	293	77	28	29	25	76	15	28	15	---
Mixed blood.....	257	133	59	18	15	14	19	4	3	---	1	124	60	20	13	10	20	1	---	---	---
United States and Canadian stocks.....	125	60	16	7	6	6	14	2	7	1	1	65	18	4	7	8	13	6	6	1	2
Full blood.....	21	8	1	---	---	1	2	---	3	---	---	13	3	---	2	3	---	---	2	1	1
Mixed blood.....	104	52	15	7	6	5	12	2	4	1	---	52	15	4	6	6	10	6	4	---	---

TABLE 14.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND BY SEX, FOR THE TERRITORY, 1930, WITH 1920 FIGURES FOR THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE ONLY

[The foreign-born white are classified by country of birth; the native white of foreign or mixed parentage are classified according to country of birth of father, except where the father is native and the mother foreign born, and then according to country of birth of mother. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, 1930												FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, 1920			
	Total				Foreign-born white				Native white of foreign or mixed parentage				Number	Per cent distribution	Male	Female
	Number	Per cent distribution	Male	Female	Number	Per cent distribution	Male	Female	Number	Per cent distribution	Male	Female				
All countries.....	17,650	100.0	12,974	4,676	10,180	100.0	8,389	1,791	7,470	100.0	4,585	2,885	11,597	100.0	9,828	1,769
England.....	1,081	6.1	700	381	437	4.3	310	127	644	8.6	390	254	562	4.8	423	139
Scotland.....	683	3.9	462	221	318	3.1	215	103	365	4.9	247	118	337	2.9	257	80
Wales.....	114	0.6	62	32	62	0.6	41	11	62	0.8	41	21	56	0.5	49	7
Northern Ireland.....	366	2.1	282	84	118	1.2	86	22	248	3.3	186	62	600	5.2	519	81
Irish Free State.....	846	4.8	608	178	288	2.8	244	44	558	7.5	424	134	600	5.2	519	81
Norway.....	4,239	24.0	3,139	1,100	2,767	27.2	2,300	467	1,472	16.7	839	633	2,160	18.7	1,843	320
Sweden.....	2,069	11.7	1,600	469	1,412	13.9	1,234	178	657	8.8	366	291	1,087	14.5	1,449	238
Denmark.....	545	3.1	421	124	315	3.1	285	30	230	3.1	136	94	371	3.2	339	32
Netherlands.....	112	0.6	82	30	48	0.5	41	7	64	0.9	41	23	50	0.4	45	7
Belgium.....	84	0.5	57	27	51	0.5	37	14	33	0.4	20	13	51	0.7	60	21
Switzerland.....	190	1.1	151	39	104	1.0	95	9	86	1.2	58	30	123	1.1	110	13
France.....	235	1.3	139	96	91	0.9	82	89	144	1.9	87	57	129	1.1	83	46
Germany.....	1,696	9.6	1,276	420	712	7.0	609	103	934	13.2	687	317	843	7.3	727	116
Poland.....	123	0.7	95	28	78	0.8	68	10	45	0.6	27	18	77	0.7	71	6
Czechoslovakia.....	58	0.3	42	16	32	0.3	28	4	26	0.3	14	12	69	0.6	65	4
Austria.....	397	2.2	313	84	268	2.6	234	34	129	1.7	79	50	223	1.9	203	20
Hungary.....	39	0.2	30	9	28	0.3	22	6	11	0.1	8	3	42	0.4	33	9
Yugoslavia.....	280	1.6	247	33	240	2.4	225	15	40	0.5	22	18	534	4.6	512	22
Russia.....	459	2.6	354	105	294	2.9	259	35	165	2.2	95	70	441	3.8	415	26
Finland.....	1,031	5.8	719	312	724	7.1	556	168	307	4.1	163	144	794	6.8	619	175
Bulgaria.....	28	0.2	28	---	28	0.3	28	---	---	---	---	---	45	0.4	45	---
Turkey in Europe.....	22	0.1	21	1	21	0.2	21	---	---	---	---	---	6	0.1	6	---
Greece.....	206	1.2	197	9	196	1.9	193	3	10	0.1	4	6	260	2.2	247	3
Italy.....	250	1.4	198	52	175	1.7	155	20	75	1.0	43	32	329	2.8	302	27
Canada—French.....	321	1.8	205	116	176	1.7	125	51	145	1.9	80	65	182	1.6	149	33
Canada—Other.....	1,749	9.9	1,145	604	918	9.0	666	252	331	11.1	479	352	1,200	10.3	920	280
Newfoundland.....	58	0.3	34	24	29	0.3	23	6	29	0.4	11	18	78	0.7	70	8
Central and South America.....	27	0.2	22	5	23	0.2	20	3	4	0.1	2	2	31	0.3	27	4
Australia.....	58	0.3	46	12	39	0.4	33	6	19	0.3	13	6	42	0.4	30	12
All other countries.....	284	1.6	219	65	198	1.9	174	24	85	1.2	45	41	246	2.1	214	32

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TABLE 15.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION	ALL CLASSES		WHITE		INDIAN		OTHER RACES		YEAR OF IMMIGRATION	ALL CLASSES		WHITE		INDIAN		OTHER RACES	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Total	10,569	100.0	10,180	100.0	182	100.0	257	100.0	1920-1924	858	8.1	821	8.1	15	11.4	22	8.0
1930	1		1						1915-1919	558	5.3	531	5.2	5	3.8	22	8.4
1929	91	0.9	90	0.9			1	0.4	1911-1914	1,057	10.0	1,033	10.1	1	0.8	23	8.9
1928	75	0.7	75	0.7					1901-1910	3,324	31.5	3,221	31.6	5	3.8	98	38.1
1927	87	0.8	87	0.8					1900 and prior	3,738	35.4	3,559	35.0	103	78.0	70	28.6
1925-1926	262	2.4	252	2.5					Unknown	528	5.0	510	5.0	3	2.3	15	5.8

TABLE 16.—PLACE OF BIRTH OF THE NATIVE POPULATION, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

PLACE OF BIRTH	NUMBER		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION		PLACE OF BIRTH	NUMBER		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION	
	1930	1920	1930	1920		1930	1920	1930	1920
Total	48,709	42,766	100.0	100.0	United States, exclusive of outlying possessions—Continued.				
Alaska	34,204	29,230	70.2	68.3	South Dakota	125	86	0.3	0.2
Philippine Islands	165	93	0.3	0.2	Tennessee	103	139	0.2	0.3
Other outlying possessions	34	46	0.1	0.1	Virginia	97	108	0.2	0.3
United States, exclusive of outlying possessions	14,091	13,211	28.9	30.9	Oklahoma	92	62	0.2	0.1
Washington	2,553	1,657	5.2	3.9	Arkansas	78	94	0.2	0.2
California	876	1,026	1.8	2.4	West Virginia	77	53	0.2	0.1
Minnesota	784	635	1.6	1.5	New Jersey	74	82	0.2	0.2
Oregon	736	631	1.5	1.5	Utah	72	67	0.1	0.2
Wisconsin	728	683	1.5	1.6	North Carolina	71	80	0.1	0.2
Illinois	706	768	1.4	1.8	Wyoming	71	39	0.1	0.1
Michigan	671	686	1.4	1.6	Alabama	66	56	0.1	0.1
New York	618	704	1.3	1.7	Connecticut	56	59	0.1	0.1
Iowa	614	614	1.3	1.4	Maryland	53	70	0.1	0.2
Pennsylvania	596	613	1.2	1.4	Vermont	43	55	0.1	0.1
Ohio	473	541	1.0	1.3	Georgia	42	52	0.1	0.1
Missouri	468	491	1.0	1.2	Louisiana	42	41	0.1	0.1
Kansas	394	340	0.8	0.8	New Hampshire	37	43	0.1	0.1
Montana	311	189	0.6	0.4	Arizona	34	16	0.1	0.1
Nebraska	305	240	0.6	0.6	Nevada	33	45	0.1	0.1
Indiana	282	314	0.6	0.7	Mississippi	20	31	0.1	0.1
Massachusetts	273	299	0.6	0.7	Florida	25	28	0.1	0.1
Texas	219	210	0.4	0.5	District of Columbia	24	40	0.1	0.1
Colorado	200	171	0.4	0.4	South Carolina	22	24	0.1	0.1
North Dakota	195	103	0.4	0.2	Rhode Island	20	23	0.1	0.1
Kentucky	178	230	0.4	0.5	New Mexico	16	14		
Idaho	177	100	0.4	0.2	Delaware	10	8		
Maine	169	230	0.3	0.5	State not specified	167	309	0.3	0.7
					All other	215	186	0.4	0.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons born in Hawaii, Virgin Islands, Canal Zone, and Porto Rico.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons born at sea under United States flag and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 17.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

JUDICIAL DIVISION AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		INDIAN		JUDICIAL DIVISION AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		INDIAN	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
First Division	19,304	11,592	7,712	5,070	3,645	3,172	990	3,024	2,966	Third Division	16,308	10,395	5,914	3,692	2,082	2,758	398	3,867	3,431
Under 5	1,777	873	904	411	415	4	3	444	477	Under 5	1,680	875	805	218	204	1		654	509
Under 1	563	199	179	93	97			83	109	Under 1	567	206	151	55	40			151	111
5 to 9	1,713	872	841	481	400	19	17	413	415	5 to 9	1,629	835	794	243	238	11	2	580	551
10 to 14	1,489	763	730	398	371	18	16	327	335	10 to 14	1,602	875	827	207	192	4	3	459	432
15 to 19	1,374	720	654	373	293	31	28	307	328	15 to 19	1,179	612	567	177	135	11	12	422	417
20 to 24	1,406	795	611	406	309	93	63	201	236	20 to 24	1,206	657	549	229	135	45	21	381	340
25 to 29	1,559	900	659	440	353	215	83	211	210	25 to 29	1,238	714	522	291	228	131	35	283	250
30 to 34	1,610	898	612	395	341	296	99	173	153	30 to 34	1,130	706	424	298	198	108	44	200	181
35 to 44	3,302	2,064	1,238	767	599	909	324	309	290	35 to 44	2,670	1,866	804	620	371	829	126	384	301
45 to 54	2,686	1,802	804	698	340	842	217	259	230	45 to 54	2,203	1,608	510	594	197	800	105	250	204
55 to 64	1,486	1,078	405	430	142	451	92	179	168	55 to 64	1,337	1,127	210	458	86	492	33	159	90
65 to 74	763	591	172	261	59	228	36	92	77	65 to 74	561	505	56	229	10	208	7	96	30
75 and over	242	171	71	65	17	62	11	44	43	75 and over	122	90	32	45	5	28	5	19	22
Unknown	23	15	8	6	3	4	1	5	4	Unknown	54	40	14	23	6	7	3	10	5
Second Division	10,127	5,525	4,602	548	278	522	79	4,446	4,240	Fourth Division	13,538	8,259	5,286	2,265	960	1,637	326	4,022	3,987
Under 5	1,468	750	718	21	33			729	685	Under 5	1,431	742	689	98	72	1		642	617
Under 1	292	145	149	5	11			158	158	Under 1	281	171	159	22	11			149	139
5 to 9	1,331	700	631	24	28			676	603	5 to 9	1,405	689	716	82	33	2	2	605	631
10 to 14	1,049	561	488	13	20			538	478	10 to 14	1,201	640	621	101	93	2	2	537	525
15 to 19	1,069	564	505	25	12			478	551	15 to 19	1,113	559	554	75	78	4	3	479	473
20 to 24	789	398	391	28	20		5	364	371	20 to 24	858	451	407	109	66	12	7	329	333
25 to 29	630	324	305	42	29		13	269	272	25 to 29	746	425	321	163	86	47	16	215	218
30 to 34	483	245	238	33	33		18	194	196	30 to 34	639	348	291	134	83	57	20	157	187
35 to 44	956	541	415	83	50		62	17	416	35 to 44	1,016	1,146	770	330	187	365	111	447	460
45 to 54	1,080	649	411	125	36		175	26	345	45 to 54	1,902	1,366	536	383	120	633	105	344	309
55 to 64	777	524	253	102	14		169	14	260	55 to 64	1,473	1,225	243	480	66	559	42	175	137
65 to 74	364	238	104	60	5		79	7	119	65 to 74	685	535	100	260	22	211	14	61	63
75 and over	109	61	48	7			11	4	43	75 and over	139	109	30	41	3	38	4	29	23
Unknown	42	20	22					20	22	Unknown	20	17	3	9	1	6		2	2

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TABLE 18.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR JUNEAU AND KETCHIKAN: 1930

TOWN AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		INDIAN		TOWN AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		INDIAN	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Juneau</b> .....	4,043	2,471	1,572	1,350	1,009	771	246	242	286	<b>Ketchikan</b> .....	3,790	2,268	1,533	1,194	947	780	259	268	290
Under 5.....	319	157	162	114	111	1	1	38	50	Under 5.....	295	145	150	92	90	2	1	47	55
Under 1.....	73	39	34	29	21			8	13	Under 1.....	69	34	35	19	19			10	14
5 to 9.....	297	142	155	108	113	3	1	28	38	5 to 9.....	303	145	158	96	99	6	5	40	49
10 to 14.....	273	137	136	108	104	5	4	22	25	10 to 14.....	256	130	127	101	79	5	6	11	20
15 to 19.....	264	146	118	103	86	9	5	25	27	15 to 19.....	213	108	105	80	71	6	11	20	22
20 to 24.....	325	194	131	127	82	28	21	15	28	20 to 24.....	280	148	138	89	92	28	18	26	26
25 to 29.....	365	220	145	131	100	50	18	24	23	25 to 29.....	372	208	164	108	103	81	28	12	30
30 to 34.....	388	245	143	123	87	95	25	16	26	30 to 34.....	353	205	153	87	97	84	34	22	17
35 to 44.....	708	498	275	208	170	231	78	35	21	35 to 44.....	820	522	298	196	169	275	92	26	37
45 to 54.....	578	394	174	165	93	190	50	21	17	45 to 54.....	539	383	153	156	92	183	48	26	11
55 to 64.....	298	201	92	95	43	93	27	8	21	55 to 64.....	244	183	61	83	33	78	16	10	11
65 to 74.....	143	112	31	52	17	54	9	5	5	65 to 74.....	88	62	26	31	16	26	8	3	2
75 and over.....	40	30	10	16	3	12	2	2	6	75 and over.....	21	12	9	5	6	6	3	1	1
Unknown.....										Unknown.....	4	3	1		1			2	

TABLE 19.—COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND FOR JUNEAU AND KETCHIKAN: 1930

SUBJECT	THE TERRITORY	FIRST DIVISIONS	SECOND DIVISION	THIRD DIVISION	FOURTH DIVISION	JUNEAU TOWN	KETCHIKAN TOWN	SUBJECT	THE TERRITORY	FIRST DIVISION	SECOND DIVISION	THIRD DIVISION	FOURTH DIVISION	JUNEAU TOWN	KETCHIKAN TOWN								
																<b>SEX, COLOR, ETC.</b>							
Total population.....	59,278	19,304	10,127	18,309	13,538	4,043	3,796	Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	7,627	2,204	1,608	1,975	1,840	405	393								
Male.....	36,764	11,562	5,525	10,395	8,252	2,471	2,263	Number attending school.....	5,242	1,871	1,101	1,494	876	373	387								
Female.....	22,514	7,712	4,602	5,914	5,285	1,572	1,533	Per cent attending school.....	70.0	84.9	68.5	75.6	47.6	92.1	98.5								
<b>Native white</b>																							
Native white.....	18,460	8,715	5,604	8,225	2,359	2,071	2,071	Total 14 and 15 years.....	1,983	584	431	498	470	102	90								
Male.....	11,515	5,070	3,632	2,265	1,350	1,124	1,124	Number attending school.....	1,412	509	301	365	237	95	86								
Female.....	6,945	3,645	2,782	2,062	909	1,009	947	Per cent attending school.....	71.2	87.2	69.8	73.3	50.4	93.1									
<b>Native parentage</b>																							
Native parentage.....	10,990	5,093	4,622	3,648	1,887	1,407	1,198	Total 16 and 17 years.....	1,806	640	407	459	400	106	83								
Foreign parentage.....	4,324	2,193	190	1,141	800	556	508	Number attending school.....	961	376	218	210	157	75	60								
Mixed parentage.....	3,146	1,429	174	1,005	538	396	365	Per cent attending school.....	53.2	69.6	53.6	45.8	39.3	70.8									
<b>Foreign-born white</b>																							
Foreign-born white.....	10,180	4,102	601	3,154	2,263	1,017	1,039	Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,875	815	628	745	689	171	135								
Male.....	5,889	3,172	522	2,758	1,937	771	780	Number attending school.....	547	240	110	102	95	42	36								
Female.....	1,791	800	79	396	326	246	259	Per cent attending school.....	19.0	28.4	17.6	13.7	13.8	24.6	26.1								
<b>Indian</b>																							
Indian.....	29,938	5,990	8,688	7,298	8,009	528	558	<b>ILLITERACY</b>								Total 10 years old and over.....	48,844	15,814	7,328	13,000	10,702	3,427	3,198
Male.....	15,559	3,024	4,446	3,867	4,022	242	268	Number illiterate.....	9,410	943	2,773	2,025	3,675	136	18								
Female.....	14,624	2,966	4,240	3,431	3,987	286	290	Per cent illiterate.....	20.1	6.0	37.8	15.6	34.3	4.0	0.6								
Other races.....	655	487	14	163	41	139	128	Per cent illit. in 1920.....	24.8	10.6	52.8	25.3	22.5	4.5	2.4								
Per cent native white.....	31.1	45.1	8.2	34.9	23.8	58.3	54.6	<b>MARITAL CONDITION</b>								Males 15 years old and over.....	26,809	9,094	3,524	8,010	6,181	2,035	1,834
Per cent foreign-born white.....	17.2	21.6	5.9	19.3	16.7	25.2	27.4	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>								Single.....	13,241	4,333	1,405	4,169	3,334	1,029	835
Per cent Indian.....	50.6	31.0	85.8	44.7	69.2	13.1	14.7	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>								Married.....	11,260	4,055	1,852	3,017	2,336	86	73
<b>1920: Total population</b>																							
1920: Total population.....	55,038	17,402	10,890	16,231	10,513	3,058	2,458	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>								Widowed.....	1,620	475	239	560	346	86	58
Native white.....	10,286	7,291	928	4,983	3,084	1,756	1,303	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>								Divorced.....	645	224	26	240	155	66	4
Foreign-born white.....	11,597	4,409	785	3,618	2,785	885	723	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>								Unknown.....	43	7	2	24	10	1	4
Indian.....	26,558	5,357	9,168	7,453	4,590	320	308	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>								Females 15 years old and over.....	14,940	5,237	2,755	3,688	3,280	1,119	1,108
Per cent native white.....	20.6	41.9	8.5	30.7	29.3	57.4	53.0	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>								Single.....	2,891	970	598	643	680	219	196
Per cent foreign-born white.....	21.1	25.3	7.2	22.3	26.5	28.9	29.4	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>								Married.....	10,492	3,790	1,797	2,688	2,217	777	706
Per cent Indian.....	48.3	30.8	84.1	45.9	43.7	10.5	12.5	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>								Widowed.....	1,309	367	342	296	304	90	71
<b>CITIZENSHIP</b>																							
Males 21 years old and over.....	23,944	8,290	2,930	7,273	5,511	1,857	1,699	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>								Divorced.....	245	109	18	61	57	33	44
Nat. white—Nat. par.....	5,227	2,120	201	1,726	1,120	556	454	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>								Unknown.....	3	1			2		1
Nat. white—For. or mx. parentage.....	3,260	1,263	194	1,027	766	340	280	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Foreign-born white.....	8,263	3,091	522	2,723	1,927	749	760	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Naturalized.....	5,001	1,912	405	1,495	1,279	417	486	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
First papers.....	1,860	732	62	721	345	199	201	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Alien.....	1,046	352	38	409	247	118	46	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Unknown.....	266	95	17	98	56	16	27	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Indian.....	6,764	1,477	1,945	1,670	1,672	124	120	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Other races.....	440	279	8	127	26	89	75	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Females 21 years old and over.....	12,130	4,468	2,099	2,980	2,593	970	975	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Nat. white—Nat. par.....	2,506	1,263	106	816	331	349	359	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Nat. white—For. or mx. parentage.....	1,604	847	77	440	240	230	231	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Foreign-born white.....	1,689	914	79	377	319	161	157	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Naturalized.....	1,174	624	65	265	230	17	11	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
First papers.....	105	53	1	54	17	64	64	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Alien.....	365	222	10	69	64	3	3	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Unknown.....	45	15	3	19	6	138	123	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Indian.....	6,168	1,352	1,834	1,361	1,641	188	22	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															
Other races.....	113	82	3	16	12	24	22	<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>															

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TABLE 20.—CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND NEGROES, 1910 TO 1930, AND MEXICANS, 1930, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS

JUDICIAL DIVISION	CHINESE			JAPANESE			NEGROES			MEXI-CANS	JUDICIAL DIVISION	CHINESE			JAPANESE			NEGROES			MEXI-CANS
	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930		1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930
The Territory	26	66	1,209	276	312	913	136	128	209	29	Second Division	2	22	4	7	32	10	10	37	2	
First Division	21	40	298	167	163	306	74	59	26	27	Third Division	4	882	99	122	514	22	30	101	2	
											Fourth Division	1	7	8	20	61	30	29	45		

TABLE 21.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND FOR JUNEAU AND KETCHIKAN: 1930

JUDICIAL DIVISION OR TOWN	Total foreign-born white	England	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Irish Free State	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	Belgium	Switzerland	France	Germany	Poland	Austria	Yugoslavia	Russia	Finland	Greece	Italy	Canada—French	Canada—Other	Australia	All other
JUDICIAL DIVISIONS																									
The Territory	10,180	437	318	52	118	288	2,787	1,412	315	48	51	104	91	712	78	268	240	294	724	196	175	176	918	30	359
First Division	4,162	169	149	18	27	63	1,664	389	103	12	15	34	32	217	15	98	80	119	302	22	37	63	403	13	118
Second Division	601	27	11	2	7	34	100	134	20	6	5	7	4	71	7	15	6	20	27	15	10	9	38	2	25
Third Division	3,154	135	102	13	26	100	710	543	130	18	14	30	26	222	27	85	69	94	255	123	59	25	206	16	125
Fourth Division	2,263	105	66	19	58	91	293	346	62	12	17	33	29	202	29	70	85	61	140	38	69	79	271	7	61
TOWNS																									
Juneau	1,017	48	41	3	11	10	271	118	33	3	4	7	9	66	6	27	35	54	104	10	15	20	91	2	29
Ketchikan	1,039	53	21	10	3	14	550	72	22	3	---	2	4	33	3	33	5	16	13	3	5	13	118	3	40

TABLE 22.—NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF PARENTS, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND FOR JUNEAU AND KETCHIKAN: 1930

[Classified according to country of birth of father, except where the father is native and the mother foreign born, and then according to country of birth of mother]

JUDICIAL DIVISION OR TOWN	Total native white of foreign or mixed parentage	England	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Irish Free State	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	Belgium	Switzerland	France	Germany	Poland	Austria	Yugoslavia	Russia	Finland	Greece	Italy	Canada—French	Canada—Other	Australia	All other
JUDICIAL DIVISIONS																									
The Territory	7,470	644	365	62	248	558	1,472	657	230	64	33	86	144	984	45	120	40	165	307	10	75	145	331	19	157
First Division	3,622	313	179	19	91	195	1,000	268	104	20	21	38	60	384	4	60	26	75	180	5	26	70	405	4	85
Second Division	364	18	11	6	22	41	50	35	14	14	---	6	10	63	2	4	---	7	10	---	4	7	33	2	5
Third Division	2,146	190	102	21	73	189	300	246	84	19	7	27	54	251	28	44	2	60	93	2	32	28	232	9	27
Fourth Division	1,338	123	73	16	62	133	122	108	28	11	5	15	30	256	11	21	12	17	24	3	13	40	171	4	40
TOWNS																									
Juneau	952	191	44	6	34	50	171	79	32	2	6	6	12	112	---	13	13	33	80	2	3	28	95	1	24
Ketchikan	873	36	38	7	14	46	277	56	28	0	2	10	10	77	2	30	---	13	10	---	3	13	115	3	27

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TABLE 23.—POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR, AGE, ETC., FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS BY RECORDING DISTRICTS: 1930

JUDICIAL DIVISION AND RECORDING DISTRICT	Total population	SEX		COLOR		NATIVE WHITE			Foreign-born white	AGE (YEARS)							
		Male	Female	White	Indian	Total	Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed par.		Under 5	5 to 14	15 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	21 and over (incl. unkn.)
First Division.....	19,304	11,592	7,712	12,877	6,990	8,715	5,093	3,822	4,182	1,777	3,198	2,780	3,089	3,302	4,152	1,005	12,888
Hyder district.....	813	225	68	295	13	181	98	83	114	16	18	17	32	88	128	14	271
Juneau district.....	6,174	3,761	2,413	4,590	1,413	3,170	1,858	1,312	1,420	641	963	908	1,025	1,076	1,344	309	4,150
Ketchikan district.....	4,468	3,812	2,666	4,178	2,147	2,803	1,665	1,138	1,375	618	1,056	941	1,104	1,142	1,338	258	4,254
Petersburg district.....	2,004	1,195	809	1,367	684	808	389	410	549	205	386	275	316	366	306	60	1,261
Sitka district.....	2,092	1,247	845	917	1,158	581	336	245	336	213	402	300	244	301	430	190	1,266
Skagway district.....	1,251	745	506	853	390	679	461	218	174	102	233	183	209	176	254	94	806
Wrangell district.....	1,002	607	395	687	235	493	286	207	194	82	138	156	139	153	253	80	680
Second Division.....	10,127	5,525	4,602	1,427	8,898	826	462	364	601	1,468	2,380	1,858	1,113	958	1,837	473	5,029
Cape Nome district.....	2,847	1,673	1,174	1,005	1,837	571	306	265	434	327	546	408	331	300	671	166	1,651
Fairhaven district.....	397	230	167	87	307	42	16	26	45	64	92	64	34	30	83	30	192
Koyuk district.....	289	150	139	35	254	16	11	4	20	41	74	50	28	25	65	16	137
Noatak-Kobuk district.....	2,857	1,514	1,343	118	2,733	77	61	16	41	471	688	485	289	229	516	179	1,390
Port Clarence district.....	595	315	280	43	552	37	26	11	6	112	165	126	47	66	65	12	234
St. Michael district.....	936	488	448	68	868	43	16	27	25	151	235	189	92	85	137	21	423
Wade Hampton district.....	2,206	1,155	1,051	71	2,135	41	26	15	30	302	580	451	292	221	310	49	1,002
Third Division.....	16,809	10,395	5,914	8,848	7,298	6,694	3,548	2,146	3,154	1,880	2,931	2,385	2,366	2,670	3,540	693	10,253
Aleutian Islands district.....	1,116	631	485	156	959	103	75	28	53	167	237	216	170	140	148	31	585
Anchorage district.....	2,736	1,769	967	2,430	269	1,733	1,053	680	697	163	409	348	376	515	767	151	1,948
Bristol Bay district.....	1,289	706	583	132	1,161	86	57	20	46	197	330	280	145	160	160	17	589
Chitina district.....	729	464	265	240	483	160	113	37	90	98	121	112	88	99	174	36	436
Cordova district.....	1,620	1,039	581	1,357	236	925	578	347	432	123	252	171	282	356	373	87	1,155
Ilamna district.....	358	205	153	45	313	37	24	13	8	55	82	64	55	43	46	14	173
Kanal district.....	468	293	175	233	223	180	111	69	53	77	110	80	69	37	86	9	234
Kodiak district.....	1,729	1,020	709	364	1,362	191	128	63	173	247	385	272	250	216	283	78	936
Kvichak district.....	551	335	215	133	418	45	22	23	88	90	111	93	90	74	84	9	288
McCarthy district.....	637	548	89	600	300	172	128	300	10	28	40	111	182	238	24	589	
Seldovia district.....	678	443	235	454	223	756	154	122	178	71	120	88	99	104	157	39	432
Seward district.....	1,279	849	430	1,080	186	764	506	248	326	69	202	178	177	248	319	84	836
Talkeetna district.....	388	298	90	263	122	159	102	57	104	15	40	46	54	64	141	28	310
Unga Peninsula district.....	1,115	662	453	214	898	46	16	30	168	171	274	197	143	116	171	40	546
Valdez district.....	1,085	763	322	792	282	470	280	190	322	85	154	144	178	225	246	55	769
Wasilla district.....	460	330	130	341	116	230	152	78	111	30	61	46	74	83	135	30	339
White River district.....	71	40	31	14	57	9	6	4	5	12	15	10	7	8	13	6	38
Fourth Division.....	18,588	8,252	5,286	6,488	8,009	3,226	1,887	1,338	2,263	1,431	2,666	1,971	1,385	1,918	3,375	774	8,104
Bethel district.....	3,353	1,719	1,634	126	3,226	80	54	26	46	417	937	667	331	458	448	48	1,445
Chandalar district.....	563	317	246	43	518	19	12	7	21	83	152	100	52	57	94	24	262
Circle district.....	621	369	252	190	430	118	85	33	72	83	125	88	58	76	145	43	360
Bagie district.....	157	106	51	73	84	41	30	11	32	11	33	9	12	14	61	27	197
Fairbanks district.....	3,446	2,393	1,053	3,162	264	1,985	1,128	837	1,197	173	315	326	427	630	1,277	289	2,763
Fort Gibbon district.....	488	288	200	108	378	64	34	30	44	75	104	77	44	51	102	35	258
Fortymile district.....	90	75	15	81	8	43	28	15	38	2	6	4	5	8	37	28	70
Hot Springs district.....	169	144	55	131	67	69	43	26	62	14	20	18	20	27	79	21	156
Innoko district.....	121	100	21	96	24	26	15	11	70	3	5	10	12	13	72	6	107
Kantishna district.....	151	98	53	54	97	27	19	8	27	19	25	20	14	23	42	8	94
Koyukuk district.....	271	168	103	84	186	48	30	18	36	44	36	32	23	27	36	23	169
Kuskokwim district.....	722	387	335	56	666	35	12	23	21	100	202	143	66	76	118	17	315
Mount McKinley district.....	290	193	97	156	134	90	60	30	66	26	42	31	33	35	97	26	202
Nenana district.....	768	550	218	568	198	322	188	134	246	53	110	66	78	132	255	74	574
Nulato district.....	1,511	833	678	242	1,263	122	71	61	120	235	373	279	142	171	250	56	716
Otter district.....	390	254	136	160	229	77	30	47	83	49	66	46	33	66	100	20	260
Rampart district.....	180	111	69	47	131	26	14	12	21	25	39	25	17	10	42	22	97
Tolovana district.....	217	147	70	111	106	53	34	19	58	19	26	30	18	44	71	9	160

TABLE 24.—POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR, AGE, ETC., FOR INCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 TO 2,500: 1930

TOWN	Total population	SEX		COLOR		NATIVE WHITE			Foreign-born white	AGE (YEARS)							
		Male	Female	White	Indian	Total	Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed par.		Under 5	5 to 14	15 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	21 and over (incl. unkn.)
Anchorage.....	2,277	1,436	841	2,110	131	1,550	941	609	500	147	324	284	333	427	626	130	1,632
Fairbanks.....	2,101	1,311	790	2,020	61	1,412	804	608	608	111	224	230	263	385	727	159	1,618
Nome.....	1,213	799	414	882	326	604	265	239	378	100	129	147	156	168	411	102	890
Petersburg.....	1,252	758	494	992	201	678	256	322	414	110	249	167	197	232	288	30	792
Sitka.....	1,056	597	459	480	567	340	203	137	140	102	227	178	117	107	187	136	593





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TABLE 27.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX, COLOR, AND INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND FOR JUNEAU AND KETCHIKAN: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	THE TERRITORY			FIRST DIVISION		SECOND DIVISION		THIRD DIVISION		FOURTH DIVISION		JUNEAU TOWN		KETCHIKAN TOWN	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>ALL GAINFUL WORKERS</b>															
All industries.....	27,752	24,898	2,854	8,363	1,188	3,189	470	7,611	875	5,735	521	1,898	332	1,733	318
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	1,198	1,170	28	299	12	283	3	421	9	162	4	10		2	
General or not specified farms.....	397	387	10	128	7			162		67	3	6		2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	301	295	6	99	6			129		67	1	5		2	
Farm managers and foremen.....	13	11	2	1	2			6		4					
Farm laborers.....	79	77	2	26				27		24	2	1			
Fur farms.....	420	404	16	171	5	13	2	191	9	29		4			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	326	314	12	128	2	9	1	152	9	25		3			
Farm managers and foremen.....	29	28	1	19		1		6		2					
Farm laborers.....	53	51	2	19	2	1		29		2		1			
Reindeer farms.....	381	379	2			275	1	68		36	1				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	16	15	1			5	1			10					
Farm managers and foremen.....	45	45				31		10		4					
Farm laborers.....	316	315	1			235		58		22	1				
<b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....	5,187	5,074	113	2,905	11	139	68	1,895	18	135	16	257	4	618	
Coal mines.....	130	127	3	3		2		82		40	1			1	
Other mines and quarries.....	4,657	4,612	45	1,108	3	579	3	1,111	10	1,814	20	557	4	42	
Building industry.....	616	612	4	322	4	29		171		90		184	2	81	2
Clothing and textile industries.....	61	45	16	24	6	2	3	11	2	8	5	11	3	6	2
Bakeries.....	90	72	18	39	15	1		16	1	16	2	13	5	11	6
Other food and allied industries.....	942	694	248	375	178	1		314	69	4	1	12	39	91	10
Automobile repair shops.....	36	36		16		1		13		6		6		4	
Iron and steel industries.....	289	287	2	162	1	8	1	91		26		23		50	1
Leather industries.....	39	25	14	9		10		9		7	3	4		2	
Saw and planing mills.....	226	225	1	188	1	2		15		20		17		56	
Other woodworking industries.....	23	23		17		2				4		3		6	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	55	46	9	29	4	2	1	10	3	5	1	13	2	8	1
Furs and skins.....	126	2	124			63		20	2	41					
Independent hand trades.....	318	73	245	23	59	19	120	19	17	12	49	5	18	5	8
Other manufacturing industries.....	213	204	9	99	8	5	1	64		36		23	3	32	3
<b>Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers</b> .....	443	436	7	96	3	30		167		143	4	32	2	8	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	53	51	2	20	2	4		15		12		5		9	1
Postal service.....	119	91	28	13	14	21		20	9	37		4	2	4	3
Steam railroads.....	1,260	1,224	36	106	6	3	2	881	21	7		12	4	7	6
Telegraph and telephone.....	112	81	31	35	16	3		31	7	236	5	5		3	
Other transportation and communication.....	1,019	1,008	11	511	7	95	2	279	2	123	1	12	4	168	2
Banking and brokerage.....	69	54	15	29	6	2	1	16	4	7	4	12	3	9	2
Insurance and real estate.....	53	40	13	25	6	1	1	9	5	5	1	9	4	12	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	18	18		14				2		2		6		3	
Fur trade.....	38	37	1	1	1	0		10		14		1		1	1
Trading posts.....	66	65	1			6		10	1	48		1			
Other wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1,399	1,159	239	508	152	112	6	285	55	102	26	173	34	195	63
Other trade industries.....	104	99	5	85	4	2		9		3		14	1	49	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	915	859	56	516	152	44	3	232	9	67	9	162	22	70	8
Recreation and amusement.....	123	90	33	51	22	6		24	5	9	4	23	8	10	9
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,283	655	628	259	268	96	87	104	154	136	119	84	69	53	54
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	879	479	400	174	173	32	23	165	121	108	83	65	51	56	71
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	196	67	99	43	90	2	1	17	18	5	20	12	17	15	27
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,054	4,712	342	92	98	1,006	62	891	106	2,123	76	23	33	30	33
Industry not specified.....	374	346	28	103	12	35	7	142	7	66	2	27	3	16	4
<b>INDIAN GAINFUL WORKERS</b>															
All industries.....	8,770	7,758	1,012	1,598	282	2,265	355	2,030	209	1,935	186	130	49	133	24
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	394	384	10	5	4	252	1	98	2	29	3				
General or not specified farms.....	10	6	4	1	2			2		3					
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	3	1	2		2			1		2					
Farm managers and foremen.....	1	1						1							
Farm laborers.....	6	4	2	1						3	2				
Fur farms.....	42	38	4	4	2	4		28	2	2					
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	24	21	3	3	1	3		15	2	2					
Farm managers and foremen.....	2	2						2							
Farm laborers.....	15	14	1	1	1			11		2					
Reindeer farms.....	342	340	2			248	1	68		24	1				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	4	3	1			2	1	10		1					
Farm managers and foremen.....	33	33				21		21		2					
Farm laborers.....	305	304	1			225		58		21	1				
<b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....	2,465	2,361	104	1,182	6	121	68	1,020	10	38	14	60	3	70	
Other mines and quarries.....	135	133	2	64		49		9		11	2	44		1	
Building industry.....	37	37		17		13		5		2		3		5	
Clothing and textile industries.....	3	1	2					1				6		8	6
Other food and allied industries.....	447	230	217	96	153	1		133	64			1	87		
Automobile repair shops.....	2	2		1		1		1		3				4	
Iron and steel industries.....	25	24	1	18	1	1		2		6	3			8	
Leather industries.....	23	9	14	1	1	2		10						8	
Saw and planing mills.....	22	22		20		2				3		1			
Other woodworking industries.....	11	11		6		2									
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3	3		3											
Furs and skins.....	123		123		24	16	118		1	20	40				1
Independent hand trades.....	220	22	198	3	1			4		11	45				
Other manufacturing industries.....	11	10	1	6	1									3	
<b>Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers</b> .....	13	13		9		1		2		1					
Postal service.....	28	26	2	2		14		3		9					
Steam railroads.....	73	71	2	5				52	2	14					
Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1													
Other transportation and communication.....	146	145	1	60		38		36		11	1	5		16	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1	1		1										1	
Fur trade.....	8	8				4		2		2					
Trading posts.....	22	22				3		1		18				5	
Other wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	106	81	25	28	19	25		13	5	16	1	3	3	5	
Other trade industries.....	12	11	1	11										5	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	18	18		5		7		5		1		1		1	
Recreation and amusement.....	8	8		4		1				2		2		2	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	123	69	54	16	16	30	19	9	7	15	7	1	1	2	8
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	71	30	41	4	18	7		12	6	7	4	1		2	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	16	1	15	6	6			1		1		1		1	
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,114	3,924	190	8	11	1,593	57	581	71	1,742	51	1	3	1	7
Industry not specified.....	89	81	8	16	1	28									

# AGRICULTURE—ALASKA

## NUMBER OF FARMS, ACREAGE, TENURE, VALUE, PRODUCTION, AND LIVESTOCK

**Introduction.**—About 65,000 square miles of land in Alaska are suitable for agriculture. A large part of this land is located in the Matanuska Valley in South Central Alaska and in the Tanana Valley farther north. Areas in southeastern Alaska, southwestern Alaska, and on the Alaska and Kenai Peninsulas are also suitable for farming. The arctic region, however, is unfavorable to crop production except in a few isolated places where hardy vegetables grow well on southern slopes. Vast tracts of land, still under Government ownership, are available to homesteaders.

**Census dates.**—The census of 1930 relates to October 1, 1929, and covers the farming operations for the 12 months ending on that date. The censuses of 1920 and 1910 relate to January 1 of those years and the crop years 1919 and 1909, respectively.

**Farm.**—A "farm," for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus on a plantation the land operated by each tenant was reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands likewise was reported as a separate farm.

The enumerators were instructed not to report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1929 were valued at \$250 or more.

**Farm operator.**—A "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it.

**Color of farm operators.**—Farm operators are classified as white and colored, the colored including Indians and Japanese.

**Tenure.**—Farm operators are classified, according to the tenure under which they operate their farms, into three general classes, as follows:

**Owners** are farm operators who own all or part of the land which they operate.

**Managers** are farm operators who operate farms or ranches for the owners, receiving wages or salaries for their services.

**Tenants** are farm operators who operate hired land only.

**Land in farms.**—The acreage designated as "All land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some not even used for pasture, since each farmer was asked to report as a unit all the land under his control, or rather all the land which he thought of as a part of his farm. Isolated tracts of timberland and other areas not connected with the farm were not included. The following classes of farm land are shown separately:

1. **Improved land.**—Under this heading are reported all land regularly tilled or mowed; land in pastures that has been cleared or tilled; land lying fallow; land in gardens and orchards; and land occupied by buildings, yards, and barnyards.

2. **Woodland.**—Under this heading are reported all farm woodlots, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth.

3. **Unimproved land.**—Under this heading is reported all land not improved or in woodland.

**Farm values.**—The farmer was asked to report, first, the total value of his farm (land and buildings), including all the land which he operated, both owned and hired, whether operated for himself or managed for others. He was asked to give the current market value—that is, the amount for which the farm would sell under normal conditions, not at forced sale. The tabulated results of this inquiry are shown as value of "Land and buildings" and represent the total value of farm real estate.

The farmer was also asked to report the value of all farm buildings on his farm. These values were necessarily estimated, and the figures obtained are probably somewhat less satisfactory than the figures for the total real-estate value.

In comparing the values of farm properties as reported at the census of 1930 with those reported in 1920, the variations in the purchasing power of the dollar should be kept in mind.

The value of farm implements and machinery is the combined value of automobiles, trucks, tractors, tools, wagons, harnesses, dairy equipment, and all other farm machinery. The value of commercial mills and factories located on the farm was not included.

**Farm expenditures** comprise amounts expended by farm operators during the 12 months ended October 1, 1929, for selected items defined on the schedule, as follows:

**Feed** includes hay, grain, mill feed, and other products ("not raised on this farm") for use as feed for domestic animals and poultry.

**Farm labor**, amount expended in cash for farm labor (exclusive of housework).

**Livestock.**—In this bulletin statistics are presented for 10 classes of livestock, namely, horses, mules, cattle, sheep, goats, swine, poultry, dogs used for work

animals, reindeer, and fur-bearing animals in captivity. With the exception of reindeer, statistics for livestock on farms and livestock not on farms are shown separately. Cattle on farms are divided into three classes—calves under 1 year old; cows kept mainly for milk; and all other cattle.

**Reindeer.**—In this bulletin the statistics for reindeer are presented in a separate table. The figures given for 1910 and 1920 are as reported at the censuses for those years, but the figures for 1930 are estimates based on information secured from the Reindeer Experiment Station, of the Bureau of Biological Survey, United States Department of Agriculture, located at College, Alaska. Because of the increasing importance of the reindeer industry in Alaska, every effort was made at the census of 1930 to secure an accurate enumeration of the reindeer; however, the returns were so incomplete that it was decided that a reliable estimate such as that given would more nearly represent the actual number of reindeer in the Territory.

**Livestock products.**—In this bulletin statistics are presented showing the number of cows milked, and the milk produced and sold; cream sold; butter made and

sold; number of sheep and lambs shorn, and wool shorn; and all eggs produced, and eggs and poultry sold.

**Acreage and production of crops.**—The acreage and production for all crops secured in the census of 1930 relate to the 12 months ended October 1, 1929. The acreage shown for the several crops represents the acreage harvested, which is sometimes less than the acreage planted. The production represents the quantity harvested in the form indicated.

The acreage of vegetables harvested for sale is shown, also the quantity of potatoes sold, and the value of vegetables grown for home use as well as the value of all vegetables sold.

In one of the tables an item is given which represents the receipts from sales of vegetables, plants, and flowers grown in greenhouses and hothouses.

**Fruits.**—Data with regard to orchard fruits and small fruits are presented in this bulletin. The number of orchard trees and their production are shown, together with the acreage and production of small fruits, and the value of all orchard fruits and berries sold.

TABLE 28.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND SPECIFIED FARM VALUES, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

JUDICIAL DIVISIONS	Number of farms October 1, 1929	ALL LAND IN FARMS, OCTOBER 1, 1920				SPECIFIED FARM VALUES, OCTOBER 1, 1929		
		All land in farms	Improved land	Woodland	Unimproved land	Farm land and buildings	All farm buildings	Farm implements and machinery
		Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
The Territory.....	500	525,942	8,825	104,245	412,872	2,857,185	1,205,643	453,375
First Division.....	202	58,793	2,555	30,658	25,580	1,137,019	485,998	185,800
Third Division.....	187	441,136	3,288	67,720	370,128	1,191,104	498,045	191,740
Fourth Division <sup>1</sup> .....	111	26,013	2,982	5,867	17,164	528,162	221,600	75,835

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

TABLE 29.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

ITEM	1930 (October 1, 1929)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (January 1)	ITEM	1930 (October 1, 1929)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (January 1)
Farms, total.....	500	364	222	Livestock: <sup>1</sup>			
Operated by—				Horses.....	311	385	206
Owners.....	330	345	(1)	Mules.....	8	8	9
Managers.....	39	8	(1)	Cattle.....	1,869	640	811
Tenants.....	131	11	(1)	Milk cows.....	653	304	231
Approximate area of Territory <sup>2</sup> .....	375,206,000	375,296,000	375,296,000	Sheep.....	6,858	132	184
Land in farms, total.....	525,942	90,652	42,544	Goats.....	325	67	36
In farms operated by—				Swine.....	310	273	165
Owners.....	63,626	77,288	(1)	Chickens.....	10,979	4,563	5,436
Managers.....	176,474	11,393	(1)	Ducks.....	181	82	28
Tenants.....	285,842	1,971	(1)	Geese.....	112	22	19
Value of specified farm property:				Dogs (work animals).....	229	363	162
Land and buildings.....	2,857,185	1,211,485	867,638	Fur-bearing animals:			
Land (excluding buildings).....	1,651,542	726,065	464,832	Blue foxes.....	11,180	1,451	167
Buildings.....	1,205,643	485,620	402,806	Silver foxes.....	1,682	192	
Implements and machinery.....	453,375	160,253	58,568	All other foxes.....	525	147	
				Minks.....	3,823		
				All other fur-bearing animals.....	4,435		21

<sup>1</sup> Data not available.

<sup>2</sup> Area given is total area, as area for land only is not obtainable. Figures for each year shown are as revised in 1923.

<sup>3</sup> Not including reindeer, reported in Table 31.

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TABLE 30.—NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Not including reindeer, reported in Table 31]

ITEM	1930	1920	1910	ITEM	1930	1920	1910
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>				<b>LIVESTOCK—Continued</b>			
Inclosures reporting.....number..	4,435	4,037	4,822	Dogs (work animals).....number..	37,287	17,262	19,795
Horses.....number..	463	1,063	2,106	inclosures reporting.....number..	3,870	3,437	4,151
inclosures reporting.....number..	171	319	569	Foxes.....number..	4,352	1,190	180
Mules.....number..	26	68	205	inclosures reporting.....number..	93	78	1
inclosures reporting.....number..	15	80	53	Minks.....number..	1,136		
Cattle.....number..	334	445	356	inclosures reporting.....number..	56		
inclosures reporting.....number..	76	108	109	All other fur-bearing animals.....number..	146		
Sheep and lambs.....number..	5,090	34	15	inclosures reporting.....number..	25		
inclosures reporting.....number..	11	3	1	Chickens.....number..	8,077	(1)	(1)
Goats and kids.....number..	96	133		inclosures reporting.....number..	294	(1)	(1)
inclosures reporting.....number..	26	16		Ducks.....number..	95	(1)	(1)
Swine.....number..	133	349	214	inclosures reporting.....number..	8	(1)	(1)
inclosures reporting.....number..	21	61	28	Geese.....number..	42	(1)	(1)
				inclosures reporting.....number..	7	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Data not available.

TABLE 31.—REINDEER ON FARMS OR RANGES AND IN INCLOSURES, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

ITEM	1930 <sup>1</sup>					1920	1910
	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Second Division	Third Division	Fourth Division		
Reindeer.....number..	712,500		572,500	33,750	106,250	92,933	22,107

<sup>1</sup> Information secured from Reindeer Experiment Station, College, Alaska.

TABLE 32.—SPECIFIED CROPS, LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, AND FARM EXPENDITURES, FOR THE TERRITORY: 1929, 1919, AND 1909

ITEM	1929	1919	1909	ITEM	1929	1919	1909
<b>Specified crops:</b>				<b>Specified livestock products:</b>			
Wheat.....acres..	54	148	(1)	Dairy products—			
bushels.....	1,054	2,833	(1)	Milk produced.....gallons..	<sup>2</sup> 461,898	104,002	60,384
Oats.....acres..	153	69	(1)	Whole milk sold.....gallons..	<sup>3</sup> 308,627	49,345	42,100
bushels.....	6,913	3,132	(1)	Cream sold.....gallons..	8,545	1,303	173
Barley.....acres..	39	(2)	(1)	Butter made.....pounds..	10,307	3,507	9,775
bushels.....	970	2	(1)	Butter sold.....pounds..	4,378	845	3,323
Potatoes.....acres..	271	431	(1)	Wool—			
bushels.....	40,893	37,389	(1)	Sheep and lambs shorn.....number..	580	102	4,135
All tame or cultivated grasses cut.....acres..	562	290	(1)	Wool shorn (unwashed).....pounds..	4,308	851	1,050
tons.....	583	363	(1)	Eggs—			
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses cut.....acres..	761	1,272	(1)	Eggs produced.....dozens..	<sup>5</sup> 56,226	<sup>6</sup> 17,621	17,100
tons.....	997	1,311	(1)	Eggs sold.....dozens..	<sup>7</sup> 40,917	<sup>6</sup> 13,006	(1)
Root crops for forage.....acres..	20	56	(1)	<b>Specified farm expenditures:</b>			
tons.....	80	203	(1)	Feed (hay, grain, mill feed, etc.,			
Specified vegetables harvested for sale:				"not raised on this farm"), total.....dollars..	210,753	71,551	46,162
Cabbages.....acres..	33	17	(1)	Farm labor (exclusive of housework).....dollars..	192,928	101,198	76,078
Carrots.....acres..	31	13	(1)				
Celery.....acres..	3	4	(1)				
Turnips.....acres..	26	28	(1)				
Small fruits:							
Strawberries.....acres..	28	7	(1)				
quarts.....	16,733	4,065	(1)				
All other small fruits.....acres..	34	3	(1)				
quarts.....	12,071	1,944	(1)				

<sup>1</sup> Value of crop reported for 1909.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-half of 1 acre.

<sup>3</sup> Chicken eggs only.

<sup>4</sup> Includes estimates for incomplete reports.

<sup>5</sup> Data not available.

<sup>6</sup> Reported as "milk."

# AGRICULTURE—ALASKA

**TABLE 33.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR, AND MAIN OCCUPATION OF OPERATOR AS RELATED TO AGRICULTURE, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930**

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
<b>FARMS AND FARM OPERATORS</b>					<b>FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY TENURE</b>				
Farms.....number.....	600	202	187	111	Farm operators, by tenure:				
Farm operators, by color:					Owners.....number.....	330	119	118	93
White.....number.....	492	200	181	111	Managers.....number.....	39	14	21	4
Colored <sup>2</sup> .....number.....	8	2	6		Tenants.....number.....	131	69	48	14
Farm operators, by main occupation as related to agriculture:					All land in farms, by tenure:				
Agriculturist.....number.....	381	164	142	75	Owners.....acres.....	63,626	13,850	34,802	14,974
Nonagriculturist.....number.....	119	38	45	36	Managers.....acres.....	176,474	4,857	169,096	2,521
<b>TOTAL AREA AND FARM ACREAGE</b>					Tenants.....acres.....	235,842	40,086	237,238	8,518
Approximate total area.....acres.....	375,286,000	(?)	(?)	(?)	Improved land, by tenure:				
Proportion in farms.....per cent.....	0.1				Owners.....acres.....	7,163	2,317	2,078	2,168
All land in farms.....acres.....	525,942	58,793	441,136	25,013	Managers.....acres.....	802	41	307	454
Of white operators.....acres.....	502,166	58,672	417,481	20,013	Tenants.....acres.....	860	197	303	360
Of colored operators.....acres.....	23,776	121	23,655		Crop land harvested, by tenure:				
Average size of farm.....acres.....	1,051.9	291.0	2,359.0	234.4	Owners.....acres.....	3,211	857	1,377	947
Farm land, according to class:					Managers.....acres.....	364	3	225	136
Improved land.....acres.....	8,825	2,555	3,288	2,982	Tenants.....acres.....	300	31	52	217
Woodland.....acres.....	104,245	30,658	87,720	5,867					
Unimproved land.....acres.....	412,872	25,580	370,128	17,164					

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises 7 Indians and 1 Japanese.

<sup>3</sup> Data not available.

**TABLE 34.—FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND CROP LAND HARVESTED, BY SIZE OF FARM, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930**

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
<b>FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY SIZE</b>					<b>FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY SIZE—Continued</b>				
Farms, by size:					All land in farms, by size of farm—Con.				
Under 3 acres.....number.....	50	28	9	13	100 to 174 acres.....acres.....	23,630	6,599	11,737	5,294
3 to 9 acres.....number.....	38	18	10	10	175 to 259 acres.....acres.....	3,602	2,578	811	215
10 to 19 acres.....number.....	23	12	5	6	260 to 499 acres.....acres.....	24,130	3,915	10,281	9,934
20 to 49 acres.....number.....	36	27	5	4	500 to 999 acres.....acres.....	16,371	7,887	6,604	1,880
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	37	21	9	7	1,000 acres and over.....acres.....	453,746	35,043	410,743	7,960
100 to 174 acres.....number.....	156	48	76	34	Crop land harvested, by size of farm:				
175 to 259 acres.....number.....	17	12	4	1	Under 3 acres.....acres.....	10	6		4
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	71	12	23	81	Under 3 acres.....acres.....	84	8	8	18
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	27	12	12	3	3 to 9 acres.....acres.....	70	15	2	53
1,000 acres and over.....number.....	45	14	29	2	10 to 19 acres.....acres.....	95	43	34	18
All land in farms, by size of farm:					20 to 49 acres.....acres.....	228	117	74	37
Under 3 acres.....acres.....	62	36	10	16	50 to 99 acres.....acres.....				
3 to 9 acres.....acres.....	171	88	40	43	100 to 174 acres.....acres.....	1,566	563	704	299
10 to 19 acres.....acres.....	315	169	75	71	175 to 259 acres.....acres.....	100	34	64	2
20 to 49 acres.....acres.....	1,284	969	185	130	260 to 499 acres.....acres.....	1,205	120	369	716
50 to 99 acres.....acres.....	2,631	1,511	650	470	500 to 999 acres.....acres.....	237	12	154	101
					1,000 acres and over.....acres.....	300	3	245	52

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

**TABLE 35.—VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930**

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
<b>Value of land and buildings, total</b> .....dollars.....	2,857,185	1,137,919	1,191,104	523,162	<b>Value, by color of farm operator:</b>				
Land (excluding buildings).....dollars.....	1,651,542	651,921	693,059	306,562	Land and buildings—				
Buildings.....dollars.....	1,205,643	485,998	498,045	221,600	White.....dollars.....	2,823,676	1,134,814	1,165,700	523,102
<b>Average values:</b>					Colored.....dollars.....	23,509	3,105	25,404	
Land and buildings, per farm.....dollars.....	5,714	5,633	6,370	4,758	<b>Values, by tenure of farm operator:</b>				
Land and buildings, per acre.....dollars.....	5.43	19.35	2.70	20.30	Land and buildings—				
<b>Value of implements and machinery</b> .....dollars.....	453,375	185,800	191,740	75,835	Owners.....dollars.....	1,763,075	754,130	596,330	412,615
					Managers.....dollars.....	404,398	116,560	223,729	64,077
					Tenants.....dollars.....	639,714	297,199	371,045	51,470
					<b>Implements and machinery—</b>				
					Owners.....dollars.....	271,960	112,400	99,565	59,995
					Managers.....dollars.....	53,540	6,400	41,925	5,215
					Tenants.....dollars.....	127,875	67,000	50,250	10,625

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

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TABLE 36.—FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE AND BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY OF FARM, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
Farm operators, total.....number..	500	202	187	111	3 to 5 years on farm:				
By term of occupancy of farm:					Owners.....number..	80	32	35	13
Less than 1 year on farm.....number..	25	13	7	5	Managers.....number..	13	5	7	1
1 to 2 years on farm.....number..	68	35	19	14	Tenants.....number..	28	16	7	5
3 to 5 years on farm.....number..	121	53	49	10	6 to 10 years on farm:				
6 to 10 years on farm.....number..	124	47	63	14	Owners.....number..	73	23	37	13
Over 10 years on farm.....number..	135	41	39	55	Managers.....number..	3	2	2	1
Years on farm not reported.....number..	27	13	10	4	Tenants.....number..	48	24	24	---
Less than 1 year on farm:					Over 10 years on farm:				
Owners.....number..	8	4	1	3	Owners.....number..	122	40	32	50
Managers.....number..	10	5	5	---	Managers.....number..	4	---	2	2
Tenants.....number..	7	4	1	2	Tenants.....number..	9	1	5	3
1 to 2 years on farm:					Years on farm not reported:				
Owners.....number..	33	14	8	11	Owners.....number..	14	6	5	3
Managers.....number..	7	3	4	---	Managers.....number..	2	1	1	---
Tenants.....number..	28	18	7	3	Tenants.....number..	11	6	4	1

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

TABLE 37.—HORSES, MULES, CATTLE, AND OTHER DOMESTIC ANIMALS, FUR-BEARING ANIMALS, AND POULTRY ON FARMS, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

[Not including reindeer, reported in Table 31]

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
<b>DOMESTIC ANIMALS</b>					<b>FUR-BEARING ANIMALS</b>				
Horses.....number..	311	73	142	96	Foxes:				
farms reporting.....	154	39	67	48	Blue foxes.....number..	11,180	7,611	3,687	82
Mules.....number..	8	---	4	4	farms reporting.....	126	76	47	3
farms reporting.....	4	---	2	2	Silver foxes.....number..	1,082	273	623	180
Cattle.....number..	1,869	838	883	148	farms reporting.....	57	12	28	17
Calves under 1 year of age.....number..	349	193	130	26	All other foxes.....number..	525	4	389	132
farms reporting.....	83	34	38	11	farms reporting.....	23	2	11	10
Milk cows.....number..	653	409	162	82	Minks.....number..	3,823	2,521	983	310
farms reporting.....	103	43	46	14	All other fur-bearing animals.....number..	75	34	28	13
All other cattle.....number..	867	236	591	40	farms reporting.....	4,435	36	1,246	3,153
farms reporting.....	81	32	36	13	farms reporting.....	28	7	12	9
Sheep and lambs.....number..	6,858	35	6,817	6	<b>POULTRY</b>				
farms reporting.....	17	2	14	1	Chickens.....number..	10,979	5,317	4,316	1,346
Goats and kids.....number..	325	194	124	7	farms reporting.....	153	64	63	20
farms reporting.....	38	24	11	3	Ducks.....number..	181	90	55	36
Swine.....number..	310	117	165	28	farms reporting.....	13	5	5	3
farms reporting.....	32	8	18	6	Geese.....number..	112	80	11	21
Dogs (work animals).....number..	225	2	85	142	farms reporting.....	10	4	2	4
farms reporting.....	67	2	32	33					

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

TABLE 38.—NUMBER AND VARIETIES OF LIVESTOCK NOT ON FARM OR RANGES, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1930

[Not including reindeer, reported in Table 31]

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Second Division	Third Division	Fourth Division	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Second Division	Third Division	Fourth Division
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						<b>LIVESTOCK—Continued</b>					
Inclosures reporting.....number..	4,435	122	1,233	876	2,204	Foxes:					
Horses.....number..	463	45	49	179	190	Blue foxes.....number..	2,870	168	337	2,332	33
inclosures reporting.....	171	9	7	78	77	inclosures reporting.....	28	4	4	16	4
Mules.....number..	26	12	1	5	8	Silver foxes.....number..	968	1	21	905	41
inclosures reporting.....	15	2	1	4	8	inclosures reporting.....	38	1	3	29	5
Cattle.....number..	334	41	1	289	3	All other foxes.....number..	514	---	398	55	61
inclosures reporting.....	76	8	1	66	1	inclosures reporting.....	27	---	16	3	8
Sheep and lambs.....number..	5,090	---	---	5,069	21	Minks.....number..	1,136	460	31	571	74
inclosures reporting.....	11	---	---	8	3	inclosures reporting.....	56	12	5	29	10
Goats and kids.....number..	94	20	11	42	23	All other fur-bearing animals.....number..	146	52	27	29	38
inclosures reporting.....	26	8	2	9	7	inclosures reporting.....	25	5	3	10	7
Swine.....number..	133	60	6	61	6	Chickens.....number..	8,077	3,003	111	4,064	899
inclosures reporting.....	21	4	2	11	4	inclosures reporting.....	294	88	7	181	18
Dogs (work animals).....number..	37,287	20	10,450	3,362	23,455	Ducks.....number..	95	84	---	11	---
inclosures reporting.....	3,870	5	1,184	612	2,069	inclosures reporting.....	8	6	---	2	---
						Geese.....number..	42	5	---	36	1
						inclosures reporting.....	7	2	---	4	1

TABLE 39.—SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>					<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>				
Cows milked.....number.....	607	387	150	70	Sheep and lambs shorn.....number.....	580	41	532	7
farms reporting.....	02	40	41	11	farms reporting.....	10	1	8	1
Milk produced.....gallons.....	<sup>2</sup> 461,898	292,825	113,618	55,455	Wool shorn (unwashed).....pounds.....	4,308	400	3,859	47
farms reporting.....	01	40	40	11	farms reporting.....	10	1	8	1
Whole milk sold.....gallons.....	<sup>2</sup> 306,627	218,223	42,424	45,980	All eggs produced.....dozens.....	<sup>2</sup> 50,226	28,603	24,751	4,872
farms reporting.....	50	30	12	8	farms reporting.....	121	52	51	18
Cream sold.....gallons.....	8,545	3,991	3,992	562	All eggs sold.....dozens.....	<sup>2</sup> 40,917	19,660	18,176	3,081
farms reporting.....	32	16	12	4	farms reporting.....	81	35	33	13
Butter made.....pounds.....	10,307	5,406	4,519	382	All poultry sold.....number.....	8,720	6,389	1,930	401
farms reporting.....	52	23	26	3	farms reporting.....	62	23	28	11
Butter sold.....pounds.....	4,378	2,335	1,985	58					
farms reporting.....	25	13	10	2					

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

<sup>2</sup> Includes estimates for incomplete reports.

TABLE 40.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF GRAIN AND SEED CROPS AND HAY AND FORAGE CROPS, WITH NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
<b>CROPS</b>					<b>CROPS—Continued</b>				
Cereals cut for grain:					Hay and forage, including silage—Continued.				
Wheat.....acres.....	54	1	29	24	Vetch cut for hay.....acres.....	25	18	6	1
bushels.....	1,054	35	549	470	tons.....	33	20	12	1
farms reporting.....	20	1	14	5	farms reporting.....	7	1	5	1
Oats.....acres.....	153	2	109	42	Oats and vetch cut for forage.....acres.....	377	24	214	139
bushels.....	6,913	100	4,893	1,020	tons.....	626	53	371	202
farms reporting.....	18	1	11	6	farms reporting.....	26	3	16	7
Barley.....acres.....	39	1	32	6	All other tame or cultivated				
bushels.....	970	30	723	217	grasses cut for hay.....acres.....	489	233	135	121
farms reporting.....	16	1	12	3	tons.....	497	235	187	76
All other small grains.....acres.....	( <sup>2</sup> )			( <sup>2</sup> )	farms reporting.....	56	13	27	16
bushels.....	6			6	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses cut.....acres.....	761	402	337	22
farms reporting.....	1			1	tons.....	997	626	340	31
Other grains and seeds:					farms reporting.....	60	25	28	7
Peas.....acres.....	13		12	1	Root crops for forage.....acres.....	29	8	14	7
bushels.....	215		160	55	tons.....	86	26	38	22
farms reporting.....	12		10	2	farms reporting.....	34	10	15	9
Vetch.....acres.....	4		3	1	Mature crops grazed or hogged off.....acres.....	22		11	11
bushels.....	120		70	50	farms reporting.....	5		3	2
farms reporting.....	3		2	1	All other hay and forage crops.....acres.....	172	3	14	155
Hay and forage, including silage:					tons.....	227	4	29	194
Oats cut for forage.....acres.....	1,030	13	456	561	farms reporting.....	25	2	6	17
tons.....	1,563	28	739	796	All hay sold.....acres.....	387	31	238	118
farms reporting.....	112	7	58	47	tons.....	35	3	18	14
Oats and peas cut for forage.....acres.....	105	8	85	12	farms reporting.....				
tons.....	300	15	315	30					
farms reporting.....	15	2	10	3					

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-half of 1 acre.

TABLE 41.—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE AND VALUE OF VEGETABLES SOLD, VALUE OF VEGETABLES GROWN FOR HOME USE, AND RECEIPTS FROM SALES OF GREENHOUSE AND HOTHOUSE PRODUCTS, WITH NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
<b>VEGETABLES HARVESTED</b>					<b>VEGETABLES HARVESTED—Continued</b>				
All vegetables, excluding potatoes, harvested for sale, total.....acres.....	101	69	51	41	Potatoes sold, total.....bushels.....	21,856	4,033	7,237	10,586
farms reporting.....	146	49	66	41	value.....dollars.....	<sup>3</sup> 45,305	5,445	14,574	25,286
Value of vegetables sold.....dollars.....	40,552	9,472	13,686	17,894	farms reporting.....	138	36	58	44
Cabbages and cauliflower.....acres.....	33	10	11	12	<b>VEGETABLES GROWN FOR HOME USE</b>				
farms reporting.....	96	28	36	32	All vegetables, excluding potatoes, grown for home use.....value.....dollars.....	30,377	10,870	12,415	7,092
Carrots.....acres.....	31	14	9	8	farms reporting.....	257	102	97	58
farms reporting.....	94	28	39	27	<b>GREENHOUSE AND HOTHOUSE PRODUCTS</b>				
Celery.....acres.....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	Square feet under glass.....number.....	43,873	10,300	2,240	31,333
farms reporting.....	18	2	8	8	Receipts from sales of vegetables, plants, and flowers grown under glass, total.....dollars.....	30,409	13,000	800	16,609
Onions.....acres.....	5	1	3	1	farms reporting.....	27	3	5	19
farms reporting.....	20	7	13	6					
Turnips.....acres.....	26	12	8	6					
farms reporting.....	73	22	27	24					
Rutabagas.....acres.....	29	15	9	5					
farms reporting.....	76	24	20	23					
All other vegetables.....acres.....	34	17	9	8					
farms reporting.....	56	21	10	16					
Potatoes harvested, total.....acres.....	271	50	90	131					
bushels.....	40,893	7,712	14,452	18,729					
value of crop.....dollars.....	<sup>3</sup> 84,259	10,411	28,904	44,944					
farms reporting.....	257	88	98	71					

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-half of 1 acre.

<sup>3</sup> Estimated from data furnished by the United States Department of Agriculture.

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TABLE 42.—PRODUCTION AND NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING ORCHARD FRUITS AND SMALL FRUITS, AND VALUE OF FRUITS AND BERRIES SOLD, BY JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
<b>ORCHARD FRUITS AND SMALL FRUITS</b>					<b>ORCHARD FRUITS AND SMALL FRUITS—Continued</b>				
All orchard fruits and berries sold.....value.....dollars..	6,899	3,139	2,760	1,000	Small fruits—Continued.				
.....farms reporting..	43	18	22	3	Raspberries.....farms reporting..	58	29	27	2
Apples, cherries, and other orchard fruits.....farms reporting..	15	13	2		.....acres..	27	6	16	5
.....trees not of bearing age..	100	75	25		.....quarts harvested..	7,970	2,035	3,535	1,500
.....trees of bearing age..	164	159	5		Strawberries.....farms reporting..	33	41	43	4
.....bushels harvested..	53	52	1		.....acres..	28	13	13	2
Small fruits:					.....quarts harvested..	16,733	8,054	7,704	975
Currants and gooseberries.....farms reporting..	28	13	15		.....farms reporting..	11	6	3	2
.....acres..	3	1	2		.....acres..	4	1		3
.....quarts harvested..	2,638	1,147	1,491		.....quarts harvested..	1,463	213	150	1,160

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.

TABLE 43.—FARM EXPENDITURES FOR FEED AND LABOR, BY TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR, FOR JUDICIAL DIVISIONS: 1929

ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	THE TERRITORY	First Division	Third Division	Fourth Division <sup>1</sup>
Expenditures for feed, total.....dollars..	210,753	112,606	66,152	31,995	Expenditures for labor, total.....dollars..	192,926	70,678	67,213	40,035
.....farms reporting..	301	122	120	59	.....farms reporting..	222	81	85	50
By tenure of farm operator:					By tenure of farm operator:				
Owners.....dollars..	142,508	74,051	44,400	24,055	Owners.....dollars..	102,484	51,684	24,085	20,115
.....farms reporting..	193	72	76	50	.....farms reporting..	145	50	47	48
Managers.....dollars..	21,825	11,010	10,166	650	Managers.....dollars..	38,908	3,760	26,648	8,500
.....farms reporting..	24	7	14	3	.....farms reporting..	18	4	13	1
Tenants.....dollars..	46,421	27,545	11,586	7,290	Tenants.....dollars..	51,534	24,234	15,830	11,420
.....farms reporting..	79	43	30	6	.....farms reporting..	59	27	25	7

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for 1 farm located in Second Judicial Division.