

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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FIFTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES : 1930

AGRICULTURE

VOLUME III

TYPE OF FARM

PART 1—THE NORTHERN STATES

REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES
AND A SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES

PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN
CHIEF STATISTICIAN FOR AGRICULTURE



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UNITED STATES

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

WASHINGTON : 1932

REPORTS ON AGRICULTURE
AND
THE IRRIGATION AND DRAINAGE OF AGRICULTURAL LANDS

FIFTEENTH DECENNIAL CENSUS, 1930

Volume I.—FARM ACREAGE AND FARM VALUES, BY TOWNSHIPS OR OTHER MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.

Volume II.—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, AND A SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES.

Part 1.—THE NORTHERN STATES.

Part 2.—THE SOUTHERN STATES.

Part 3.—THE WESTERN STATES.

Volume III.—TYPE OF FARM—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, AND A SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES.

Part 1.—THE NORTHERN STATES.

Part 2.—THE SOUTHERN STATES.

Part 3.—THE WESTERN STATES.

Volume IV.—GENERAL REPORT—STATISTICS BY SUBJECTS.

Horticulture. (One volume.)

Irrigation of Agricultural Lands. (One volume.)

Drainage of Agricultural Lands. (One volume.)

VOLUME III.—TYPE OF FARM—REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR
COUNTIES, AND A SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES

This volume is printed in three parts,
with the States arranged as follows:

STATES, BY SECTIONS AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

PART 1—THE NORTHERN STATES

NEW ENGLAND DIVISION

Maine
New Hampshire
Vermont
Massachusetts
Rhode Island
Connecticut

MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION

New York
New Jersey
Pennsylvania

EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION

Ohio
Indiana
Illinois
Michigan
Wisconsin

WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION

Minnesota
Iowa
Missouri
North Dakota
South Dakota
Nebraska
Kansas

PART 2—THE SOUTHERN STATES

SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION

Delaware
Maryland
District of Columbia
Virginia
West Virginia
North Carolina
South Carolina
Georgia
Florida

EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION

Kentucky
Tennessee
Alabama
Mississippi

WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION

Arkansas
Louisiana
Oklahoma
Texas

PART 3—THE WESTERN STATES

MOUNTAIN DIVISION

Montana
Idaho
Wyoming
Colorado
New Mexico
Arizona
Utah
Nevada

PACIFIC DIVISION

Washington
Oregon
California

119144

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,
Washington, D. C., May 10, 1932.

SIR:

I transmit herewith Part 1 of Volume III of the Reports on Agriculture, Fifteenth Decennial Census. Volume III classifies statistics on agriculture by type of farm. This report consists of three parts, presenting detailed statistics, respectively, for (1) The Northern States, (2) The Southern States, and (3) The Western States. Each part contains a summary for the United States in addition to the separate reports, with statistics by counties, for the States in the area to which it especially relates.

The census of agriculture was taken in conformity with the Act providing for the fifteenth decennial census approved June 18, 1929. The results of the census of agriculture, 1930, are contained in four volumes: Volume I, Farm acreage and farm values, by townships or other minor civil divisions; Volume II (Parts 1, 2, and 3), Reports by States, with statistics for counties, and a summary for the United States; Volume III, Type of farm (Parts 1, 2, and 3), Reports by States, with statistics for counties, and a summary for the United States; Volume IV, General report, statistics by subjects; and the reports on horticulture, irrigation, and drainage, each in one volume.

The collection and compilation of these statistics and the preparation of this volume were under the supervision of William Lane Austin, chief statistician for agriculture, assisted by Morris J. Hole, assistant chief statistician, and Dr. F. F. Elliott, agricultural economist.

Respectfully,

W. M. STEUART,
Director of the Census.

Hon. R. P. LAMONT,
Secretary of Commerce.

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ITEM	Connecticut	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Maine	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New York	North Dakota	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Vermont	Wisconsin
	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page
Map of State showing counties, principal cities, rivers, and mountains.....	142	414	344	672	994	72	116	490	606	746	924	90	204	154	830	278	226	132	872	102	552
FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY TYPE OF FARM:																					
Farms.....	143	415	345	673	995	73	117	491	607	747	925	91	205	155	831	279	227	133	873	103	553
Farms, size (groups).....	149	460	385	716	1041	83	126	527	646	796	965	97	216	183	855	318	257	137	903	110	585
Farm land.....																					
All land in farms, 1930.....																					
Average acreage per farm, 1930.....																					
Crop land harvested, 1929.....	143	415	345	673	995	73	117	491	607	747	925	91	205	155	831	279	227	133	873	103	553
Plowable pasture, 1929.....																					
Other pasture (excluding woodland), 1929.....																					
TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR, 1930, BY TYPE OF FARM.....	151	474	399	730	1057	85	128	539	658	812	979	99	220	193	863	330	267	139	913	112	595
VALUE OF SPECIFIED FARM PROPERTY, 1930, BY TYPE OF FARM:																					
Land and buildings.....																					
Average value per farm.....																					
Average value per acre.....	144	422	352	680	1003	75	119	497	614	755	932	92	207	160	835	286	232	134	878	104	558
Farm buildings (including dwellings).....																					
Farmers' dwellings.....																					
Implements and machinery.....																					
VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY OPERATOR'S FAMILY, BY TYPE OF FARM:																					
All products.....																					
Crops (including plants, flowers, etc.).....																					
Livestock.....	145	431	360	689	1012	77	121	504	622	765	940	93	209	166	840	294	238	135	884	106	564
Livestock products.....																					
Forest products.....																					
Farm products used by operator's family.....																					
RECEIPTS FROM BOARDERS, LODGERS, ETC.																					
SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK, 1930, BY TYPE OF FARM:																					
Horses and mules, excluding colts.....																					
Cows and heifers kept mainly for milk.....																					
Cows and heifers kept mainly for beef.....																					
Other cattle, including calves.....																					
Sows and gilts.....																					
Other hogs, excluding pigs under 3 months old.....																					
SPECIFIED ITEMS (LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS), BY TWO TYPES OF FARMS.....																					
Steers, 2 years old and over (ranches and all other farms).....																					
Sheep, excluding lambs (ranches and all other farms).....																					
All cows milked (dairy and all other farms).....	147	445	372	702	1026	80	124	515	634	780	952	95	212	174	847	306	247	136	893	108	574
Of beef or dual-purpose breeding (dairy and all other farms).....																					
Milk produced (dairy and all other farms).....																					
Production per cow (dairy and all other farms).....																					
Whole milk sold (dairy and all other farms).....																					
Cream sold as butterfat (dairy and all other farms).....																					
Chickens over 3 months old on farms, Apr. 1, 1930 (poultry and all other farms).....																					
Chicken eggs produced (poultry and all other farms).....																					
Production per chicken on hand (poultry and all other farms).....																					
SPECIFIED VALUE (GROUPS) OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY OPERATOR'S FAMILY, 1929, BY TYPE OF FARM.....	150	467	392	723	1049	84	127	533	652	804	972	98	218	188	859	324	262	138	908	111	590

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VII

DETAILED CONTENTS FOR STATES—Continued

ITEM	Con-necti-cut	Illi-nois	Indi-ana	Iowa	Kan-sas	Maine	Mas-sachu-setts	Michi-gan	Min-ne-sota	Mis-souri	Ne-bras-ka	New Hamp-shire	New Jer-sey	New York	North Da-kota	Ohio	Penn-syl-va-nia	Rhode Island	South Da-kota	Ver-mont	Wis-con-sin	
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SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, 1929, BY TYPE OF FARM:																						
Feed.....	152	481	406	737	1065	86	129	545	604	820	986	100	222	198	867	336	272	139	918	113	600	
Fertilizer.....																						
Labor.....																						
COUNTY TABLES																						
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VI.—Type of farm, by specified value of farm products sold, traded, or used by operator's family, 1929.....	150	467	392	723	1049	84	127	533	652	804	972	98	218	188	859	324	262	138	908	111	590	
VII.—Type of farm, by tenure of farm operator, 1930.....	151	474	399	730	1057	85	128	539	658	812	979	99	220	193	863	330	267	139	913	112	595	
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