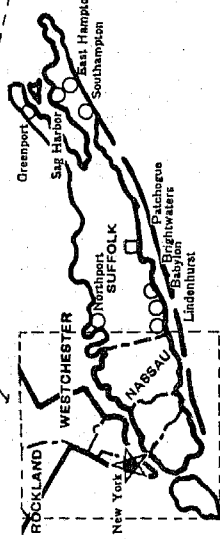
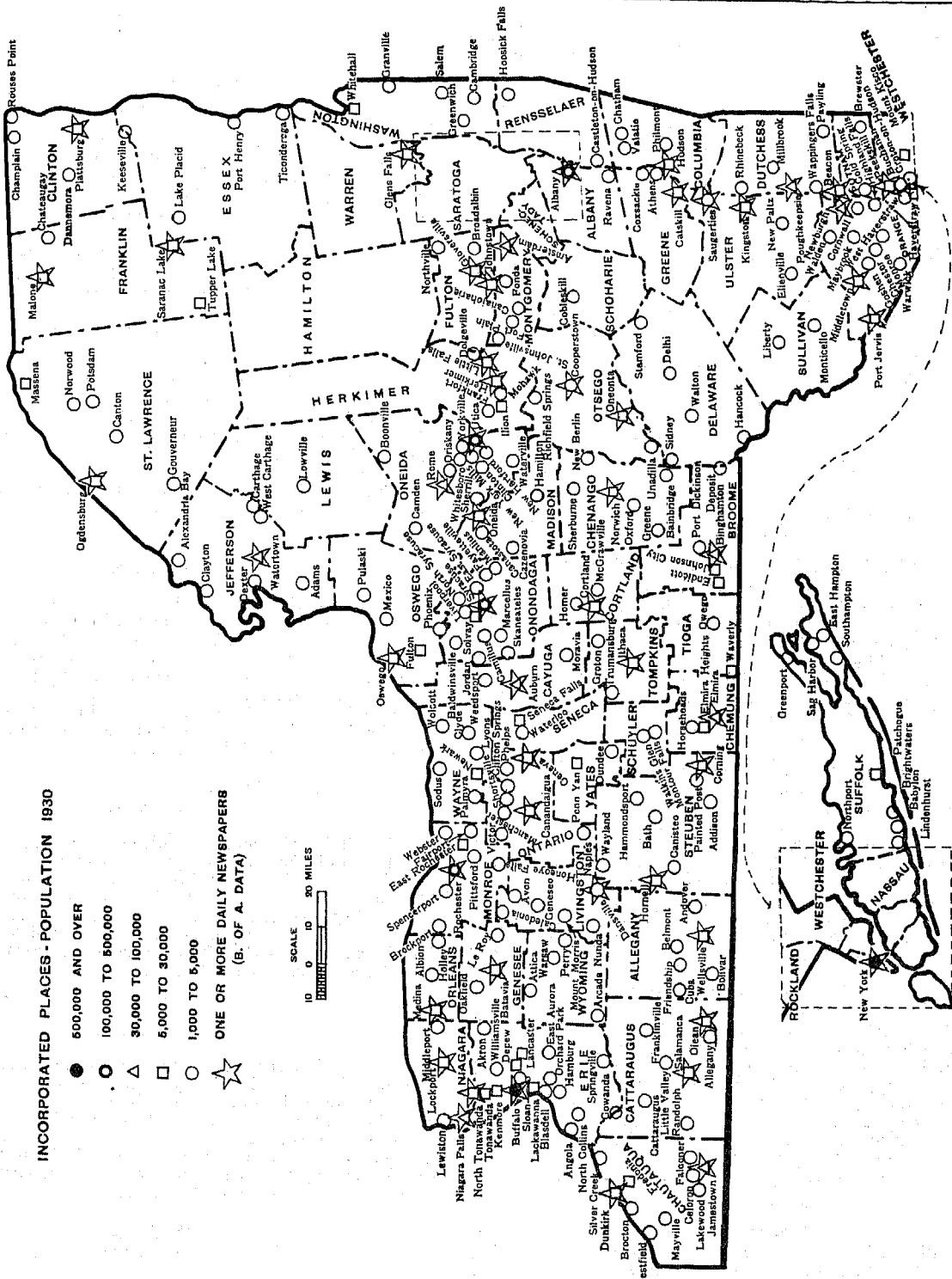
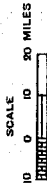


INCORPORATED PLACES - POPULATION 1930

- 500,000 AND OVER
- 100,000 TO 500,000
- △ 30,000 TO 100,000
- 5,000 TO 30,000
- 1,000 TO 5,000
- ☆ ONE OR MORE DAILY NEWSPAPERS
(B. OF A. DATA)



For detailed map of New York City and vicinity, see page 9.

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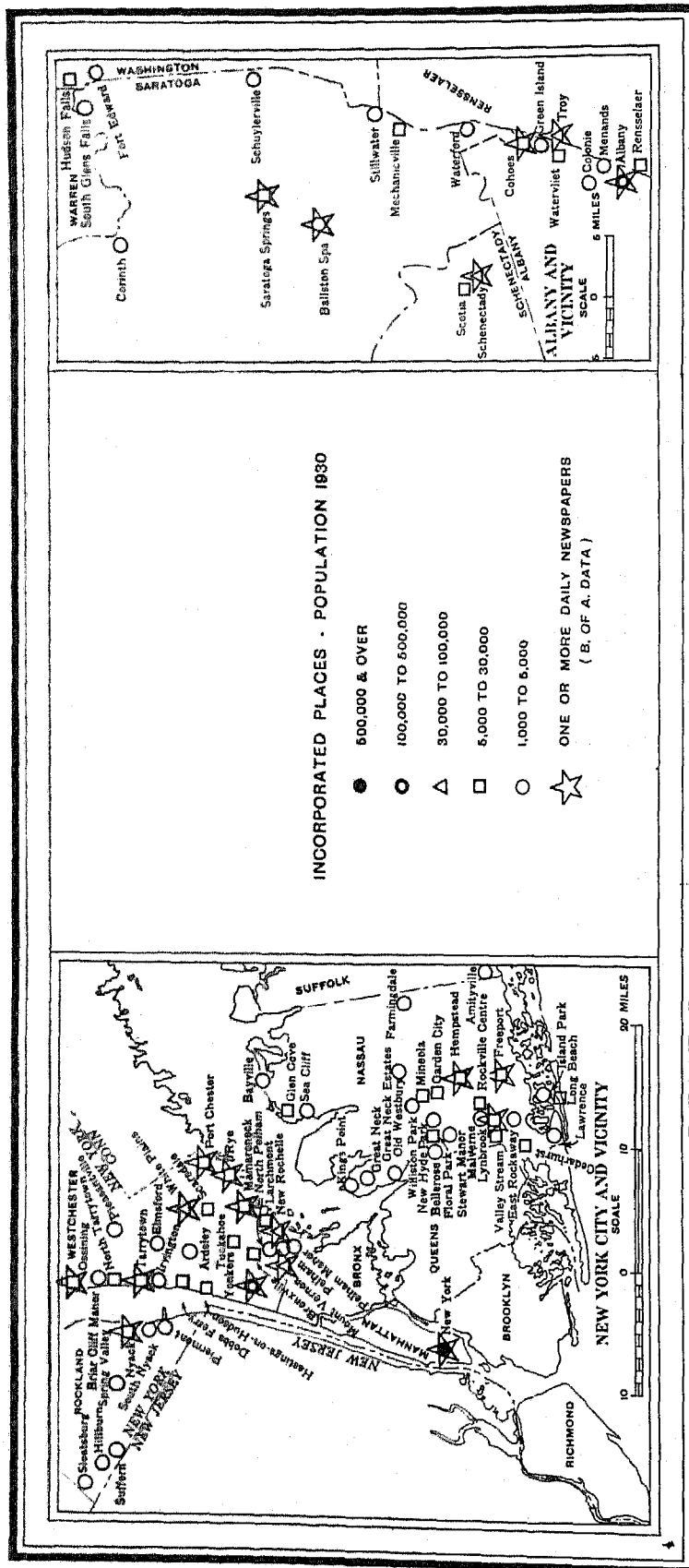
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NEW YORK CITY AND VICINITY, AND ALBANY AND VICINITY



RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

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TABLE 1.—THE STATE—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 15)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
All groups	180,017	175,597	613,484	71,253	\$792,285,296	\$19,115,007	\$1,039,155,710	\$7,070,413,862	100.00
Food group	70,714	65,809	88,125	18,580	134,495,107	4,990,347	89,612,100	1,772,078,970	25.06
Candy and confectionery stores:									
Candy stores—nut stores.....	378	202	772	39	973,333	7,166	360,460	7,061,922	.11
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	10,845	11,464	8,283	2,349	8,811,024	621,628	10,064,600	121,686,730	1.72
Dairy products stores:									
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	1,666	1,557	2,056	168	3,290,159	49,142	2,721,090	55,922,932	.79
Egg and poultry dealers.....	735	761	650	145	1,010,085	50,108	208,460	21,202,703	.30
Milk dealers ¹	714	697	12,970	146	26,410,190	34,009	693,430	152,746,857	2.16
Deli-cassens stores.....	3,254	3,523	2,895	473	3,941,167	154,842	5,434,630	71,005,877	1.00
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	6,010	7,086	3,918	765	5,695,720	191,704	2,800,700	89,910,934	1.27
Grocery stores (without meats).....	25,342	21,026	21,326	0,381	31,747,338	1,574,532	44,339,010	574,849,167	8.13
Combination stores (groceries and meats):									
Grocery stores with meats.....	4,972	3,535	3,958	1,957	14,127,698	549,670	11,875,290	194,059,071	2.75
Meat markets with groceries.....	2,035	2,022	4,676	898	7,082,136	266,141	4,208,280	91,037,628	1.29
Meat markets (including sea foods):									
Fish markets—sea foods.....	1,637	1,767	1,290	310	1,878,820	101,753	304,970	22,855,854	.32
Meat markets.....	10,060	10,205	12,694	2,118	21,432,308	591,571	4,095,690	31,865,382	4.41
Bakeries—caterers:									
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	1,934	1,609	4,295	345	6,000,598	92,149	968,920	43,643,579	.62
Caterers.....	27	11	423	341	672,807	76,337	54,920	2,831,386	.04
Other food stores:									
Coffee, tea, spices.....	220	173	417	55	611,471	15,893	492,270	5,780,406	.08
Farm products stores.....	20	20	30	12	30,150	2,550	39,760	784,809	.01
General food stores.....	148	149	60	36	72,833	4,663	159,020	1,270,784	.02
Bottled waters.....	117	112	400	22	608,270	5,889	220,300	2,662,949	.04
General stores	2,977	3,533	2,645	798	2,982,858	167,372	19,024,580	72,108,186	1.02
General stores—groceries with apparel.....	302	347	145	52	155,564	10,650	1,080,210	4,776,777	.07
General stores—groceries with dry goods.....	950	1,121	671	254	719,990	53,066	4,894,450	18,229,224	.26
General stores—groceries with other merchandise.....	1,725	2,065	1,829	492	2,107,304	102,756	13,049,970	49,102,186	.69
General merchandise group	6,209	5,728	94,064	10,781	118,960,400	3,126,356	149,441,680	844,953,352	11.95
Department stores:									
With food departments.....	21	3	21,910	2,353	26,881,355	1,308,695	21,990,240	188,111,992	2.66
Without food departments, including 1 mail-order house.....	209	100	49,408	3,589	70,763,378	1,021,574	60,761,310	428,558,465	6.06
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:									
Dry goods stores.....	3,349	3,493	4,422	1,072	5,554,662	216,812	27,958,590	73,635,118	1.04
Piece goods stores.....	447	452	408	23	662,549	6,517	2,886,110	10,605,830	.15
General merchandise stores:									
With food departments.....	82	89	238	35	358,811	8,040	589,010	2,462,215	.03
Without food departments.....	848	851	1,706	581	2,057,434	100,322	10,810,350	24,248,678	.34
Army and Navy goods stores.....	124	96	159	40	258,309	8,213	1,250,920	3,287,720	.05
Women's exchanges.....	10	3	103	3	128,999	370	106,460	472,543	.01
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	1,119	641	15,701	3,085	12,324,903	454,813	14,088,610	113,570,782	1.61
Automotive group	21,119	18,205	54,818	3,737	93,756,681	1,198,051	90,055,110	947,233,868	13.40
Motor-vehicle dealers:									
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	3,043	2,362	27,932	604	51,850,845	270,710	60,339,670	617,278,867	8.73
Used-car dealers.....	252	219	558	47	1,104,739	13,770	1,694,160	16,118,075	.23
Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery.....	36	43	170	12	229,035	5,228	510,580	2,941,012	.04
Accessories, tires, and batteries:									
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	621	735	1,770	89	2,094,035	26,527	6,202,050	26,829,747	.38
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	605	693	1,049	84	1,648,337	25,266	1,479,990	9,871,475	.14
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	724	660	1,406	84	2,529,910	25,134	3,695,860	23,899,592	.34
Filling stations:									
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	2,670	1,009	3,723	321	5,330,374	109,290	1,833,050	53,253,118	.75
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	1,745	1,593	2,523	384	3,839,570	110,955	2,688,370	41,561,056	.59
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	4,400	3,323	3,682	931	4,526,850	214,864	2,628,370	46,168,399	.65
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:									
Motor cycle dealers.....	20	16	66	1	125,349	150	215,330	954,967	.01
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	27	28	26	4	35,611	1,200	111,680	401,181	.01
Bicycle shops.....	110	115	46	16	61,641	4,366	267,850	846,310	.01
Garages and repair shops:									
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	281	289	750	39	1,296,103	18,112	272,020	4,162,304	.06
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	4,844	5,301	8,269	957	13,424,064	306,735	6,364,060	73,566,588	1.04
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	1,188	782	2,404	140	4,060,496	50,683	490,330	22,973,381	.33
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	89	96	95	6	171,463	2,134	54,680	780,690	.01
Other automotive establishments:									
Aircraft and accessories.....	17	1	168	-----	187,620	-----	569,590	883,785	.01
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	57	50	181	18	340,649	4,927	627,560	4,743,371	.07
Apparel group	21,659	18,119	64,097	12,547	111,157,367	2,845,450	202,910,030	940,074,354	13.30
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:									
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	1,182	911	3,120	1,273	7,061,154	164,615	14,205,600	66,156,855	.94
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	566	298	884	372	1,765,928	110,781	3,524,490	17,358,418	.25
Men's and boys' furnishing stores.....	2,004	1,799	2,445	732	5,266,304	185,630	17,438,920	56,177,751	.79
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	1,446	1,875	6,580	919	13,164,191	206,600	35,881,680	112,939,410	1.60
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	1,777	1,645	7,410	1,218	11,265,875	219,182	24,159,950	110,204,524	1.56
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	3,670	3,054	20,335	2,474	31,220,854	623,631	32,268,850	244,930,431	3.46

¹ Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

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TABLE 1.—THE STATE—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 15)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
Other retail stores—Continued.									
Farmers' supplies—Continued.									
Farmers' supply stores	29	31	60	28	\$97,606	\$9,222	\$170,460	\$1,028,335	0.01
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock	156	125	1,268	591	2,486,570	117,625	2,854,380	12,744,338	.18
Coopage—barrels, boxes, crates, casks	15	16	22	3	42,589	480	39,500	579,060	.01
Coal and feed stores	383	418	1,200	232	1,852,640	56,620	3,823,230	36,195,381	.51
Grain elevators (sales at retail)	3	2	5		6,248		22,200	216,000	
Feed stores with groceries	111	117	102	33	126,149	6,707	353,050	3,010,933	.04
Book stores:									
Book stores	572	395	3,019	587	5,260,130	152,732	9,310,580	35,740,934	.51
Circulating libraries (selling books)	13	13	14		12,720		19,430	92,322	
Cigar stores and cigar stands:									
Cigar stores with fountains	657	646	401	73	659,976	24,244	1,137,020	12,055,790	.17
Cigar stands	769	789	451	173	591,737	48,671	423,400	5,560,809	.08
Cigar stores without fountains	3,777	3,460	2,772	462	4,254,259	121,153	8,561,710	75,636,473	1.07
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:									
Coal and wood yards	1,957	1,752	10,052	928	16,752,322	240,664	14,067,060	103,614,365	2.74
Ice dealers	338	320	1,534	378	2,663,513	69,108	365,340	10,088,621	.14
Drug stores:									
Drug stores	3,059	3,031	5,736	938	9,843,888	299,113	21,419,660	73,266,866	1.04
Drug stores with fountains	3,333	2,942	11,131	1,093	16,911,124	633,379	26,878,910	129,835,853	1.84
Florists	1,730	1,849	4,045	1,204	6,070,234	195,237	3,023,730	39,322,177	.56
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:									
Toy shops	280	270	456	139	823,789	21,863	1,627,090	6,577,227	.09
Art and gift shops	479	494	643	214	888,540	48,278	3,377,770	7,913,411	.11
Novelty and souvenir shops	397	353	425	149	510,362	35,926	1,541,390	5,139,948	.07
Camera dealers—photographic supplies	90	71	394	62	617,695	11,197	791,780	4,670,944	.07
Jewelry stores:									
Jewelry stores (installment credit)	104	38	790	65	1,714,181	6,531	3,115,140	10,925,173	.16
Jewelry stores	2,538	2,497	4,701	573	11,130,339	124,788	78,364,460	109,678,340	1.55
Luggage and leather goods stores	430	392	744	267	1,305,747	37,122	3,560,250	12,667,690	.18
Music stores (without radio)	387	303	1,301	43	2,440,775	9,500	4,626,390	14,158,399	.20
News dealers	4,095	3,857	2,649	784	2,973,720	169,236	6,097,610	56,127,297	.79
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:									
Office and school supplies	144	126	647	26	1,179,978	5,356	1,268,700	7,125,098	.10
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)	103	31	2,387	15	5,555,710	4,447	1,885,060	23,246,737	.35
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers	177	120	1,358	21	3,183,976	5,168	3,036,400	22,582,545	.32
Store fixture dealers	87	84	171	7	349,880	1,066	518,280	5,435,737	.05
Typewriter dealers	73	35	1,098	2	2,337,172	829	631,290	8,101,669	.11
Opticians and optometrists	534	440	1,037	65	2,472,189	18,306	2,143,000	11,128,646	.16
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:									
Sporting goods specialty stores	165	149	855	50	1,366,851	8,729	3,378,490	12,542,232	.18
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery	166	165	187	114	284,324	19,956	1,190,700	3,433,661	.05
Athletic and playground equipment	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail	148	95	648	31	1,171,383	3,954	1,072,990	6,109,975	.09
Stationers and printers:									
Blank books, accounting and legal forms	16	11	88	1	104,968	100	71,020	1,245,217	.02
Paper and paper products stores	51	51	104	7	173,708	2,373	243,830	1,472,020	.02
Printers and lithographers	267	282	133	25	188,652	6,275	112,810	1,371,675	.02
Stationers and engravers	401	353	1,763	145	2,776,712	25,931	3,984,190	18,990,763	.27
Monuments and tombstones	295	303	675	84	1,353,907	34,588	2,900,540	8,821,310	.12
Miscellaneous classifications (combined) ¹	3,348	3,191	6,295	1,064	11,589,574	286,726	32,564,840	109,564,900	1.42
Secondhand stores	1,473	1,567	1,322	184	2,146,464	56,177	5,670,780	17,463,736	.24
Tires, accessories, and parts (secondhand)	175	201	199	30	260,070	9,484	368,120	1,523,737	.02
Furniture stores (secondhand)	465	490	237	69	377,454	19,296	870,680	3,582,473	.05
Pawnshops (sales)	163	172	239	23	549,974	6,046	2,464,470	3,836,384	.05
Clothing and shoe stores (secondhand)	309	328	113	30	144,050	9,637	486,060	1,834,183	.03
Building materials and hardware dealers (secondhand)	51	46	102	7	135,732	2,499	208,990	955,802	.01
Bookstores (secondhand)	37	35	30	3	47,748	642	292,480	567,487	.01
Office appliances (secondhand)	18	17	61	2	89,179	446	165,670	684,038	.01
Radios, phonographs, musical instruments (secondhand)	18	22	11	2	16,286	350	31,880	163,945	
Other secondhand stores	237	256	330	18	525,991	7,777	792,430	4,300,187	.06

¹ The principal classifications combined here are:

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 15)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
Art galleries (sales)	63	34	334	3	\$1,326,583	\$1,257	\$20,651,970	\$26,825,798	0.38
Auction houses—miscellaneous goods at auction	50	46	210	13	671,306	3,614	263,700	10,987,263	.16
Toilet articles and preparations, including perfumes	248	180	636	100	997,400	17,582	1,365,550	6,612,610	.09
Embroidery, needlework, and stamped goods	255	253	236	78	299,159	15,522	1,068,090	2,727,210	.04
Malt products and supplies	540	554	301	59	416,444	18,466	917,050	6,534,353	.09
Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc.	92	77	220	15	307,547	3,088	242,320	2,295,220	.03
Pet shops, animals, birds, etc.	293	312	111	20	151,325	4,372	463,370	2,190,940	.03
Regalia dealers—badges and emblems	57	47	193	8	281,373	2,547	593,220	2,194,958	.03
Religious goods stores (including religious books)	108	89	565	7	1,068,367	1,385	1,337,990	4,715,897	.07
Undertakers' supplies (including some service)	737	811	1,021	469	2,028,803	121,076	1,820,640	16,040,510	.23

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 2.—THE STATE—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rental cost (per cent of sales in leased premises)
All groups¹	190,017	\$782,265,296	\$256,622,141	\$1,048,913,437	\$943,897,736	26.77	142,372	\$303,120,443	\$5,593,353,129	5.48
Food group	70,714	134,495,107	91,945,468	225,740,573	151,343,789	21.28	54,087	59,275,437	1,411,609,717	4.20
Candy and confectionery stores:										
Candy stores—nut stores ²	378	973,333	252,904	1,226,237	1,577,435	35.21	300	903,233	6,915,078	13.06
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain) ²	875	8,811,024	11,337,806	20,148,920	19,106,843	32.31	8,747	10,856,566	109,092,321	10.23
Dairy products stores:										
Dairy products stores (including ice cream)	1,666	3,290,189	2,455,389	5,745,548	4,283,446	17.93	1,553	1,851,457	48,773,149	3.80
Egg and poultry dealers	735	1,010,085	1,123,997	2,134,062	1,406,900	16.70	619	536,262	16,551,024	3.22
Milk dealers	714	26,410,190	1,416,304	27,826,494	16,426,189	28.97	187	295,978	46,950,064	.63
Deli-cassens stores	3,254	3,941,167	4,608,084	8,549,251	7,370,725	22.42	2,958	3,876,131	65,632,622	5.91
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	6,610	5,065,720	9,965,830	15,651,550	8,324,339	26.67	4,593	4,097,450	75,019,135	5.42
Grocery stores (without meats)	25,342	31,747,338	29,751,790	61,499,128	39,465,114	17.66	13,677	17,894,310	502,468,799	3.66
Combination stores (groceries and meats):										
Grocery stores with meats	4,972	14,127,698	5,359,060	19,486,758	12,814,072	16.04	3,250	4,002,501	152,479,642	2.62
Meat markets with groceries	2,035	7,082,136	2,948,076	10,030,212	6,994,789	17.00	1,265	1,646,342	90,594,297	2.47
Meat markets (including sea foods):										
Fish markets—sea foods	1,637	1,878,820	2,421,146	4,299,966	2,091,377	30.59	1,359	1,202,514	19,783,820	6.08
Meat markets	10,060	21,432,308	16,756,610	38,188,918	22,844,862	19.87	8,612	0,161,508	258,684,786	3.64
Bakeries—caterers:										
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries) ²	1,694	6,009,598	2,217,202	8,226,800	7,100,429	35.26	1,577	2,400,994	34,285,413	7.01
Caterers	27	672,807	15,510	688,317	493,659	41.75	19	163,928	2,083,177	7.39
Other food stores:										
Coffee, tea, spices	220	611,471	247,044	858,515	660,970	26.39	204	249,890	5,461,855	4.58
Farm products stores	20	30,150	18,400	48,550	36,047	10.80	4	1,600	741,274	(x)
General food stores	148	72,833	169,294	242,097	120,693	28.56	99	59,477	957,470	6.21
Bottled waters and beverages	117	608,270	190,960	809,230	498,971	52.13	64	85,300	1,555,173	5.49
General stores	2,977	2,982,858	3,718,535	6,701,393	3,398,182	14.01	734	375,661	22,652,340	1.68
General stores—groceries with apparel	302	155,564	342,142	497,706	228,528	15.16	70	22,791	1,260,341	1.81
General stores—groceries with dry goods	950	719,990	1,113,153	1,833,143	904,010	15.02	273	120,024	0,513,648	1.84
General stores—groceries with other merchandise	1,725	2,107,304	2,263,240	4,370,544	2,267,644	13.52	391	232,846	14,878,351	1.56
General merchandise group	6,209	118,960,400	6,835,099	125,825,499	112,988,148	28.26	4,747	26,697,417	632,267,101	4.22
Department stores:										
With food departments	21	26,881,355	3,501	28,884,856	25,501,556	27.85	16	1,993,037	71,793,391	2.78
Without food departments (including 1 mail-order house)	209	70,763,378	142,100	70,905,478	59,081,474	30.33	173	11,311,269	356,368,940	3.17
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:										
Dry goods stores	3,349	5,554,662	4,216,051	9,770,713	8,291,210	24.53	2,543	3,915,891	60,986,248	6.42
Piece goods stores	447	662,549	726,816	1,389,365	1,048,884	22.93	345	560,473	9,060,698	6.08
General merchandise stores:										
With food departments	82	358,811	131,186	489,997	253,198	30.18	35	56,543	1,683,660	3.36
Without food departments	848	2,057,434	976,097	3,033,531	2,718,597	23.72	583	1,063,873	17,814,266	5.97
Army and Navy goods stores	124	288,309	151,008	439,317	491,073	27.39	119	260,165	3,221,301	8.08
Women's exchanges	10	128,999	3,744	132,743	65,316	41.91	8	15,471	106,237	14.56
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	1,119	12,324,903	484,596	12,809,499	15,637,338	24.90	925	7,830,696	111,222,360	6.77
Automotive group	21,119	98,758,691	27,902,982	121,659,673	97,614,823	23.14	11,487	28,508,839	654,685,692	4.35
Motor-vehicle dealers:										
Automobile salesrooms, new and trade-in	3,043	51,850,845	4,341,792	56,192,637	53,350,306	17.75	1,839	9,437,218	434,998,891	2.17
Used-car dealers	252	1,104,739	428,145	1,532,884	1,617,582	19.55	190	565,310	14,731,075	3.84
Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery	26	229,035	56,568	285,623	194,078	16.31	13	18,285	1,812,320	1.01
Accessories, tires, and batteries:										
Accessory stores with tires and batteries	921	2,994,035	1,231,860	4,225,895	3,228,492	27.78	813	1,037,840	22,581,018	4.60
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops	695	1,048,337	1,072,071	2,720,408	1,526,368	43.02	563	583,947	7,222,047	8.08
Tire shops (including tire repairs)	724	2,529,910	1,175,460	3,705,370	2,806,386	27.25	616	906,880	20,420,794	4.44
Filling stations:										
Filling stations—gasoline and oil	2,670	5,330,874	2,678,418	8,006,792	5,879,218	20.07	1,092	2,130,414	37,324,158	5.71
Filling stations with tires and accessories	1,745	3,839,570	2,349,675	6,189,245	4,523,577	25.78	1,035	1,992,182	25,886,228	7.70
Filling stations with other merchandise	4,400	4,526,850	3,891,233	8,418,033	3,962,066	26.82	1,344	960,377	17,075,190	6.62
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:										
Motor-cycle dealers	20	125,349	30,336	155,685	90,291	26.39	15	29,519	826,960	3.57
Bicycle, motor cycle, and supplies stores	27	35,811	37,072	72,883	54,734	31.76	19	25,410	289,801	8.77
Bicycle shops	110	61,641	143,175	204,816	121,732	38.58	80	57,941	600,411	9.65
Garages and repair shops:										
Body, fender, and paint shops	281	1,296,103	492,456	1,788,559	661,929	58.87	203	294,200	3,218,261	9.14
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)	4,844	13,424,064	8,407,386	21,831,450	12,176,900	46.23	2,660	5,530,833	45,295,629	12.21
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots	1,188	4,060,496	1,304,376	5,364,872	6,024,802	62.19	875	4,744,757	17,060,091	26.98
Radiator shops (including repairs)	89	171,463	171,072	342,535	135,037	61.17	71	70,416	630,994	11.16
Other automotive establishments:										
Aircraft and accessories	17	187,620	1,117	188,737	146,435	37.93	10	32,057	555,697	5.88
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes)	57	340,649	92,766	433,399	402,890	17.63	29	90,635	3,615,137	2.51

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

² Undoubtedly this expense includes some production costs, especially pay roll of some employees engaged both in selling and in making candies and fancy baked goods.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

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TABLE 2.—THE STATE—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rental cost (per cent of sales in leased premises)
Apparel group	21,659	\$11,167,387	\$30,902,264	\$142,059,631	\$139,509,129	29.95	18,876	\$69,992,757	\$847,876,097	7.90
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:										
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	1,182	7,061,154	2,013,310	9,074,464	8,534,100	26.62	1,098	4,241,210	62,518,818	6.78
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	566	1,765,926	577,856	2,323,782	3,788,707	35.21	531	2,512,645	16,813,865	14.94
Men's furnishings stores.....	2,004	5,256,304	3,743,719	9,000,023	8,722,272	31.55	1,771	5,246,261	53,213,871	9.86
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	1,446	13,164,191	2,707,375	15,871,566	17,712,584	29.74	1,183	7,609,342	104,199,847	7.21
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	1,777	11,265,875	2,452,605	13,718,570	13,397,662	24.61	1,411	4,929,840	76,779,928	6.42
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	3,670	31,220,854	4,599,270	35,817,124	33,810,473	28.43	3,351	14,862,640	222,935,289	6.67
Women's accessories stores:										
Blouse shops.....	3	10,170	5,085	15,255	20,328	25.06	3	24,599	165,954	14.82
Corsets and lingerie shops.....	1,072	2,298,170	1,355,411	3,653,581	4,198,763	28.96	994	2,091,954	25,851,502	10.41
Furriers—fur shops.....	658	4,047,087	1,449,556	5,496,643	5,303,914	35.08	572	2,063,295	27,285,502	7.57
Hosiery shops.....	664	1,720,383	605,382	2,325,765	2,045,809	27.54	563	1,412,092	15,090,815	9.36
Knit goods shops.....	184	230,436	215,212	445,648	545,138	25.59	163	335,522	3,718,478	9.02
Millinery stores and leased millinery departments.....	1,929	4,938,349	2,090,504	7,028,913	6,788,854	45.02	1,764	4,714,505	29,570,636	15.94
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	118	268,846	126,585	395,431	424,309	30.63	103	290,013	2,505,043	11.53
Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes.....	32	20,212	40,800	61,012	32,353	50.53	24	22,443	108,247	13.34
Other apparel stores:										
Children's specialty shops.....	413	894,863	542,700	1,437,563	1,553,154	26.62	333	890,778	10,056,596	8.42
Custom tailors.....	1,548	7,693,557	3,028,116	10,721,673	4,277,590	50.81	1,299	2,025,189	27,418,149	7.39
Dressmakers.....	147	3,147,965	256,522	3,384,487	1,385,862	56.98	140	518,219	8,298,228	6.24
Infants' wear shops.....	87	203,478	130,064	333,542	355,630	24.27	84	220,884	2,792,935	7.91
Mall order apparel houses.....	3	45,020	-----	45,020	171,851	(x)	3	5,945	930,577	(x)
Shoe stores:										
Shoe stores—men's.....	348	1,480,058	172,078	1,652,136	4,464,420	30.13	330	1,963,166	20,110,195	9.76
Shoe stores—women's.....	319	4,624,420	327,293	4,951,713	6,337,139	30.08	302	2,939,346	35,962,278	8.17
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	3,489	9,800,059	4,511,671	14,311,730	15,632,727	27.16	2,904	7,566,899	100,908,344	7.50
Furniture and household group	7,992	62,469,630	12,950,232	75,419,862	70,638,705	31.16	6,545	20,762,118	397,465,549	5.22
Furniture stores:										
Furniture stores.....	2,310	24,008,086	4,120,224	28,128,310	31,517,052	32.00	1,848	9,131,118	159,193,440	5.74
Furniture and undertaker.....	250	750,122	506,249	1,256,371	1,080,702	26.78	125	110,576	4,816,536	2.30
Furniture and hardware stores.....	58	398,939	110,902	609,841	401,185	28.03	28	97,009	2,130,883	4.56
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:										
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	295	890,511	147,060	1,307,571	963,579	32.43	266	540,731	6,465,242	8.36
Floor coverings stores.....	528	4,116,215	1,022,371	5,178,586	3,093,583	30.83	470	1,371,992	25,088,775	5.47
Household appliances stores:										
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	494	6,424,044	307,848	6,731,892	3,493,383	40.59	415	835,160	10,294,938	4.33
Household appliances stores.....	154	2,268,234	50,031	2,318,265	2,144,744	28.28	77	103,959	4,159,299	2.50
Refrigerator dealers—electric only.....	23	1,442,945	18,693	1,461,638	993,535	27.18	26	147,439	9,025,276	1.63
Refrigerator dealers—electric and gas.....	3	15,424	1,928	17,352	6,952	(x)	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:										
Aluminumware.....	0	299,605	-----	299,605	226,824	52.51	8	27,764	970,074	2.86
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	104	429,243	321,789	751,032	472,950	43.29	71	171,526	2,631,401	6.52
Brushes and brooms.....	32	509,195	21,044	530,239	33,367	54.03	31	22,099	1,043,941	2.12
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	258	906,810	371,092	1,277,902	1,240,326	32.50	208	431,582	5,728,029	7.53
Picture and framing stores.....	178	414,599	283,399	697,998	498,085	47.00	155	271,202	2,442,470	11.10
Stove and range dealers.....	76	285,804	110,670	396,474	274,606	32.21	59	88,747	1,642,888	5.40
Antique shops.....	358	2,527,646	832,750	3,410,295	4,940,450	28.14	272	1,510,992	27,295,918	5.54
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	175	350,279	261,450	617,729	310,731	43.31	146	133,553	1,854,422	7.20
Interior decorators.....	232	4,128,001	454,960	4,582,961	4,187,706	27.89	218	1,046,341	26,767,245	3.91
Lamp and shade shops.....	105	136,262	132,948	269,210	242,994	37.51	95	164,316	1,271,502	12.92
Radio and music stores:										
Radio and electrical shops.....	1,758	7,683,319	2,581,080	10,264,399	9,182,240	27.21	1,514	2,886,261	66,772,604	4.32
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	587	4,483,638	933,144	5,416,882	5,333,621	32.55	511	1,657,741	28,785,511	5.76
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	15,571	89,344,548	17,152,831	105,497,427	80,346,087	41.47	12,549	34,457,992	413,033,923	8.34
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:										
Cafeterias.....	920	18,821,129	578,832	19,400,011	16,649,537	38.83	874	6,344,280	90,601,837	7.00
Lunch rooms.....	5,542	12,501,927	6,187,260	18,689,187	13,085,760	40.37	4,555	6,075,261	71,201,377	8.53
Restaurants with table service.....	4,751	45,762,939	5,489,792	51,252,731	38,527,343	42.47	4,153	16,242,824	194,584,747	8.35
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:										
Box lunches.....	10	15,462	15,520	30,982	17,990	23.94	10	5,360	204,575	2.62
Refreshment stands.....	1,998	1,454,240	1,291,584	2,745,824	2,769,830	43.45	913	1,948,501	10,555,000	18.46
Fountain—lunches.....	282	5,086,989	199,310	5,286,299	4,541,314	44.55	228	1,462,093	20,270,938	7.21
Lunch counters.....	1,859	4,242,934	1,737,876	5,980,810	3,545,276	40.65	1,011	1,593,311	20,514,668	7.77
Soft-drink stands.....	1,309	458,876	1,652,707	2,111,583	1,209,017	49.15	805	786,362	5,101,082	15.42
Lumber and building group	5,400	40,414,423	8,579,930	48,994,353	30,833,287	28.46	3,548	4,775,645	177,796,417	2.69
Lumber and building material dealers:										
Lumber and building material dealers.....	1,274	20,148,163	1,536,400	21,684,563	17,904,140	22.16	604	1,467,924	92,962,083	1.58
Lumber and hardware.....	178	3,116,677	273,814	3,390,491	2,459,992	21.86	67	1,445,380	11,351,863	1.28
Roofing.....	235	1,058,895	453,135	1,512,030	532,939	47.58	159	100,781	2,658,946	3.79
Dealers in any other single building material.....	70	97,765	66,598	164,363	68,156	54.46	22	11,642	194,441	5.99
Electrical shops (without radio).....	698	2,951,361	1,199,077	4,150,438	2,007,435	37.28	552	677,796	14,171,556	4.78
Heating and plumbing shops:										
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	189	2,568,839	186,490	2,755,329	1,127,039	40.59	147	109,673	7,511,116	2.26
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	977	5,902,951	1,920,096	7,823,047	2,438,241	36.58	607	474,849	18,615,040	2.55
Paint and glass stores:										
Glass and mirror shops.....	163	255,217	279,840	535,057	286,247	43.68	154	130,464	1,778,856	7.33
Paint and glass stores.....	1,616	4,314,555	2,664,480	6,979,035	3,919,098	31.05	1,244	1,597,136	28,562,516	5.59

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 2.—THE STATE—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total payroll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rental cost (per cent of sales in leased premises)
Other retail stores	36,903	\$187,527,790	\$55,002,960	\$192,530,750	\$154,432,298	27.58	28,553	\$80,013,029	\$961,524,345	6.24
Hardware stores.....	3,662	10,002,266	5,895,990	15,898,256	11,532,207	28.05	2,616	4,053,995	69,486,662	5.83
Hardware and farm implement stores:										
Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers.....	224	348,849	341,172	690,021	397,177	21.16	53	38,780	2,370,400	1.64
Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed.....	82	322,194	133,676	455,810	306,962	9.06	28	15,260	2,638,644	.58
Hardware and farm implement stores.....	188	749,898	803,026	1,052,924	644,470	23.39	73	71,185	2,910,309	2.45
Farmers' supplies:										
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	858	2,005,081	1,242,822	3,247,903	2,119,271	10.08	295	184,484	20,846,004	.88
Fertilizer stores.....	41	34,620	55,095	92,715	46,804	29.51	6	2,932	334,823	.88
Harness shops.....	150	75,821	232,713	308,534	138,780	42.30	85	55,929	906,474	8.39
Farmers' supply stores.....	29	97,606	45,663	143,269	79,196	21.63	12	8,523	497,689	1.71
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	156	2,486,670	233,500	2,720,070	2,373,933	39.97	90	324,695	8,492,538	3.82
Cooperage—barrels, boxes, crates, casks.....	13	42,569	30,624	73,213	32,647	18.28				
Coal and feed stores.....	383	1,852,640	581,856	2,434,496	1,833,060	11.79	141	71,724	13,949,751	.51
Grain elevators (sales at retail).....	3	6,248	2,500	8,748	6,440	7.03				
Feed stores with groceries.....	111	126,149	137,007	263,156	131,643	13.11	21	8,662	499,700	1.73
Book stores:										
Book stores.....	572	5,260,130	668,340	5,928,470	5,971,719	33.30	518	1,576,701	28,877,166	5.46
Circulating libraries.....	13	12,730	11,817	24,537	12,379	39.99	11	7,890	59,079	13.85
Cigar stores and cigar stands:										
Cigar stores with fountains.....	657	659,976	1,536,834	2,196,810	1,580,164	31.30	620	997,028	11,767,749	8.45
Cigar stands.....	786	561,737	897,882	1,459,619	888,618	42.23	484	567,096	3,992,822	14.20
Cigar stores without fountains.....	3,777	4,254,259	5,167,806	9,422,065	9,349,016	24.82	3,200	5,955,355	68,294,745	8.72
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:										
Coal and wood yards.....	1,957	16,752,322	2,878,536	19,630,858	17,811,598	19.34	1,097	1,992,442	135,920,904	1.47
Ice dealers.....	338	2,663,513	541,120	3,204,633	1,270,862	44.42	132	100,023	7,400,224	1.34
Drug stores:										
Drug stores.....	3,069	9,843,888	5,043,564	14,887,472	8,019,858	32.49	2,603	4,499,727	63,087,766	7.13
Drug stores with fountains.....	3,333	16,911,124	4,301,204	21,212,328	18,204,717	30.36	3,024	10,160,307	120,658,824	8.42
Florists.....	1,730	6,076,234	2,688,446	8,764,680	7,130,240	40.42	1,210	2,948,226	31,490,722	9.36
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:										
Toy shops.....	280	623,789	356,400	980,189	948,319	29.32	243	529,416	6,107,876	8.67
Art and gift shops.....	479	858,540	645,656	1,504,196	1,601,224	39.02	409	972,575	7,212,780	13.48
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	397	510,362	427,428	937,790	913,200	36.01	307	593,776	4,492,717	13.22
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	90	617,695	109,269	726,964	719,134	30.96	80	281,497	4,617,974	6.10
Jewelry stores:										
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	164	1,714,181	826,156	2,540,337	2,027,551	35.00	101	536,636	10,603,608	5.06
Jewelry stores.....	2,533	11,130,839	5,845,477	16,976,316	14,608,143	28.80	2,188	5,439,025	72,007,499	7.55
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	430	1,303,747	668,360	1,972,107	2,399,239	34.62	400	1,442,137	12,242,414	11.78
Music stores (without radio).....	387	2,440,776	566,307	3,007,082	2,610,595	39.68	337	974,273	13,480,749	7.23
News dealers.....	4,695	2,973,720	4,084,868	7,058,583	7,744,137	26.37	3,356	5,270,435	50,174,020	10.50
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:										
Office and school supplies.....	144	1,179,978	228,690	1,408,668	714,338	29.80	131	271,205	6,780,938	4.00
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	163	5,555,710	75,237	5,630,947	1,494,473	30.65	93	336,972	18,654,048	1.81
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	177	3,183,976	280,920	3,464,896	2,796,657	27.73	155	774,759	18,568,428	4.17
Store fixture dealers.....	87	349,890	170,940	520,830	356,876	25.55	79	167,566	3,236,149	5.18
Typewriter dealers.....	73	2,337,172	74,480	2,411,652	802,785	38.68	67	171,034	7,050,070	2.43
Opticians and optometrists.....	534	2,472,189	1,041,040	3,513,229	2,503,445	54.08	498	1,348,778	10,564,774	12.77
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:										
Sporting goods, specialty stores.....	165	1,396,851	233,632	1,630,483	1,876,190	27.96	126	601,559	11,824,579	5.09
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	166	284,224	233,310	517,634	487,046	29.20	126	284,538	2,660,459	8.82
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	148	1,171,383	171,190	1,342,573	962,851	37.77	132	251,309	5,475,549	4.59
Stationers and printers:										
Blank books, accounting and legal forms.....	16	194,968	24,354	219,322	85,004	24.44	14	42,679	978,968	4.36
Paper and paper products stores.....	51	173,768	84,048	257,816	161,447	28.48	49	39,687	1,452,020	5.97
Printers and lithographers, at retail.....	267	188,662	396,622	575,274	238,119	59.30	216	106,674	1,178,971	9.05
Stationers and engravers.....	401	2,776,172	550,690	3,327,862	2,369,832	29.99	304	1,129,708	17,489,446	6.46
Monuments and tombstones.....	295	1,853,967	592,365	1,946,272	1,063,107	34.11	130	133,093	5,108,448	2.61
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	3,348	11,539,574	5,094,121	16,633,695	14,082,153	(X)	2,667	4,004,000	74,469,007	(X)
Secondhand stores	1,473	2,146,494	2,337,792	4,484,276	2,893,350	42.27	1,168	1,271,548	14,432,048	8.81

* The principal classifications combined here are:

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total payroll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rental cost (per cent of sales in leased premises)
Art galleries (sales).....	63	\$1,326,583	\$134,912	\$1,461,495	\$3,443,925	18.29	54	\$535,751	\$14,947,264	3.58
Auction houses—miscellaneous goods at auction.....	50	671,306	146,234	817,540	713,006	13.94	46	327,993	10,942,836	3.00
Toilet articles and preparations, including perfumes.....	248	997,490	277,380	1,274,780	1,039,484	35.00	225	486,818	6,210,604	7.83
Embroidery, needlework, and stamped goods.....	255	299,150	301,109	600,259	465,937	39.20	219	309,862	2,579,370	12.01
Malt products and supplies.....	549	416,444	732,388	1,148,832	839,329	30.43	485	496,357	5,832,658	8.51
Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc.....	92	307,547	106,568	414,115	343,336	33.00	56	49,332	2,123,290	2.32
Pet shops, animals, birds, etc.....	293	151,325	413,088	564,413	454,095	46.94	257	290,328	1,999,299	14.52
Regalia dealers—badges and emblems.....	57	281,373	67,915	349,288	313,612	30.20	54	115,591	2,015,972	5.73
Religious goods stores (including religious books).....	108	1,098,367	168,032	1,266,399	703,824	41.14	96	169,657	3,212,491	5.28
Undertakers' supplies (including some service).....	737	2,028,803	1,514,948	3,543,751	2,825,704	39.71	389	507,417	8,837,130	5.74

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TABLE 3.—THE STATE—SEASONAL EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting seasonal variation data	TOTAL EMPLOYEES (full-time and part-time)		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (included in total column)		PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS (not on pay roll)		SEASONAL VARIATION IN EMPLOYMENT							
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Ratios at specified dates (total full-time and part-time employees) 100 per cent represents year's average				Proportion of part-time employees to total employees (ratio of part-time employees at specified dates to total full-time and part-time employees at same dates)			
								Apr. 15	July 15	Oct. 15	Dec. 15	Apr. 15	July 15	Oct. 15	Dec. 15
		Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
All groups	108,919	87	33	62	38	90	10	98	97	101	104	11	11	11	12
Food group	33,650	81	19	76	24	92	8	99	100	100	101	15	15	15	15
General stores.....	1,684	89	31	59	41	90	10	96	107	100	97	18	20	19	19
General merchandise group.....	3,276	32	68	16	84	85	15	93	89	99	119	8	8	9	11
Automotive group.....	13,388	92	8	89	11	96	4	99	104	101	96	4	6	5	4
Apparel group.....	13,751	49	51	64	36	79	21	101	90	102	107	17	16	17	17
Furniture and household group.....	5,571	70	21	77	23	90	10	97	97	103	103	6	4	4	4
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	10,690	66	34	51	49	85	15	98	102	101	99	10	12	12	11
Lumber and building group.....	4,030	90	10	90	10	95	5	99	103	103	95	7	6	5	5
Other retail stores.....	22,220	81	19	79	21	92	8	99	98	100	103	11	10	11	12
Secondhand stores.....	659	89	11	92	8	95	5	99	99	110	95	11	9	8	9
Food group	33,650	81	19	76	24	92	8	99	100	100	101	15	15	15	15
Candy and confectionery stores:															
Candy stores—nut stores.....	234	41	59	23	77	81	19	99	95	99	107	2	2	2	3
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	3,206	59	41	53	47	88	12	96	104	100	100	21	24	22	20
Dairy products stores:															
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	810	70	30	82	18	92	8	87	89	89	135	6	7	7	4
Milk dealers.....	590	82	18	98	2	96	4	99	101	100	100	1	1	1	1
Egg and poultry dealers.....	351	86	14	77	23	90	10	98	99	101	102	17	17	17	18
Deli-cassess stores.....	1,607	79	21	62	38	92	8	98	104	100	98	11	13	12	15
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	2,033	91	9	81	19	95	5	99	101	101	99	14	15	14	14
Grocery stores (without meats).....	11,305	87	13	82	18	91	9	99	101	100	100	22	22	22	22
Combination stores (groceries and meats):															
Grocery stores with meats.....	3,325	86	14	77	23	92	8	99	101	100	100	17	17	17	18
Meat markets with groceries.....	1,405	84	16	79	21	94	6	99	99	100	102	15	14	15	16
Meat markets (including sea foods):															
Fish markets—sea foods.....	771	90	10	84	16	92	8	100	99	101	100	17	17	17	17
Meat markets.....	6,463	93	7	93	7	97	3	99	99	101	101	13	13	13	13
Bakeries—caterers:															
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	1,289	48	52	31	69	85	15	100	100	100	100	7	7	6	6
Caterers.....	23	75	25	68	32	80	20	102	83	100	115	32	35	35	36
Other food stores:															
Coffee, tea, spices.....	119	86	14	70	30	84	16	100	100	100	100	10	11	11	12
Farm products stores.....	13	80	20	69	31	100	0	57	56	186	101	16	16	72	85
General food stores.....	42	66	34	60	40	85	15	93	94	111	102	31	32	36	33
Bottled waters and beverages.....	64	87	13	94	6	93	7	97	101	99	103	4	5	3	3
General stores	1,684	89	31	59	41	90	10	96	107	100	97	18	20	19	19
General stores—groceries with apparel.....	121	68	32	61	39	90	10	94	106	104	96	21	22	22	22
General stores—groceries with dry goods.....	484	63	37	56	44	87	13	97	106	99	98	24	25	22	22
General stores—groceries with other merchandise.....	1,079	71	29	60	40	92	8	95	107	100	98	15	18	17	17
General merchandise group	3,276	32	68	16	84	85	15	93	89	99	119	8	8	9	11
Department stores:															
With food departments.....	22	35	65	25	75	75	25	88	81	100	131	9	7	10	11
Without food departments.....	198	36	64	14	86	93	7	94	88	100	118	5	5	6	7
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:															
Dry goods stores.....	1,470	34	66	23	77	82	18	95	95	96	114	13	13	13	10
Piece goods stores.....	124	60	40	39	61	95	5	102	99	99	100	3	3	3	4
General merchandise stores:															
With food departments.....	48	67	33	44	56	84	16	98	100	96	106	9	10	10	13
Without food departments.....	584	43	57	31	69	89	11	94	97	96	113	16	16	15	24
Army and Navy goods stores.....	88	91	9	88	12	92	8	93	106	100	101	12	20	15	17
Women's exchanges.....	8	17	83	100	0	100	0	100	100	100	100	2	3	3	2
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	784	15	85	3	97	87	13	96	96	99	109	14	13	15	20
Automotive group	13,388	92	8	89	11	96	4	99	104	101	96	4	6	5	4
Motor-vehicle dealers:															
Automobile salesrooms—new and trade-in.....	2,784	90	10	89	11	97	3	100	104	100	96	2	2	2	2
Used-car dealers.....	176	95	5	96	4	98	2	100	106	100	94	6	6	6	4
Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery.....	31	91	9	91	9	97	3	98	103	101	98	6	6	6	5
Accessories, tires, batteries:															
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	579	88	12	83	17	95	5	100	102	100	98	3	4	4	4
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	429	92	8	83	17	93	7	98	101	101	100	5	6	6	6
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	459	91	9	87	13	95	5	100	105	99	96	4	5	4	4
Filling stations:															
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	1,345	97	3	93	7	95	5	97	103	102	98	6	7	7	6
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	1,141	97	3	96	4	96	4	97	104	102	97	10	12	11	10
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	2,020	94	6	74	26	87	13	96	112	102	90	15	21	17	13
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:															
Motor cycle dealers.....	13	94	6	100	0	100	0	102	112	95	91	1	1	1	15
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	17	95	5	100	0	100	0	100	104	103	93	11	10	10	23
Bicycle shops.....	36	96	4	100	0	92	8	97	98	100	105	14	18	22	23
Garages and repair shops:															
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	187	96	4	89	11	99	1	102	104	100	94	4	4	4	4
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	3,063	95	5	96	4	98	2	99	105	101	95	7	9	8	6
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	1,011	98	2	99	1	94	6	100	99	100	101	5	5	5	6
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	44	98	2	100	0	97	3	94	102	101	103	4	4	5	5
Other automotive establishments:															
Aircraft and accessories.....	11	87	13	89	11	96	4	86	102	108	104	3	8	4	1
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	42	86	14	89	11	96	4	106	120	90	84	3	8	4	1

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE 3.—THE STATE—SEASONAL EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting seasonal variation data	SEASONAL VARIATION IN EMPLOYMENT															
		TOTAL EMPLOYEES (full-time and part-time)		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (included in total column)		PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS (not on pay roll)		Ratios at specified dates (total full-time and part-time employees) 100 per cent represents year's average				Proportion of part-time employees to total employees (ratio of part-time employees at specified dates to total full-time and part-time employees at same dates)					
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Apr. 15	July 15	Oct. 15	Dec. 15	Apr. 15	July 15	Oct. 15	Dec. 15		
		Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	
Apparel group	13,751	49	51	64	36	79	21	101	90	102	107	17	18	17	17		
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:																	
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	822	96	4	99	1	97	3	101	98	101	100	52	52	52	52		
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	422	96	4	98	2	94	6	103	94	119	84	54	50	59	48		
Men's furnishings stores.....	1,190	85	15	87	13	96	4	94	95	96	115	14	13	13	25		
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	1,110	81	19	83	17	96	4	98	97	98	107	9	7	9	18		
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	962	36	64	21	79	90	10	99	90	102	109	13	10	12	14		
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	2,512	17	83	8	92	58	42	98	83	103	116	10	9	10	9		
Women's accessories stores:																	
Corset and lingerie shops.....	621	18	82	13	87	63	37	98	94	95	113	11	10	10	19		
Furriers—fur shops.....	444	62	38	57	43	90	10	86	92	115	107	4	4	6	8		
Hosiery shops.....	348	44	56	58	42	70	30	97	97	98	108	5	5	5	10		
Knit goods shops.....	41	59	41	59	50	50	50	83	109	88	120	12	12	6	13		
Millinery stores.....	1,197	9	91	5	95	40	60	112	87	106	95	18	13	15	14		
Costume accessories stores including jewelry, bags and gloves.....	54	61	39	39	61	87	13	96	88	92	124	8	6	9	21		
Umbrella shops including parasols, canes.....	9	38	62	50	50	100	---	96	96	101	107	18	18	22	21		
Other apparel stores:																	
Children's specialty shops.....	237	23	77	10	90	72	28	102	82	99	117	16	14	15	23		
Custom tailors.....	914	81	19	77	23	98	2	105	87	106	102	7	7	6	6		
Dressmakers.....	117	8	92	20	80	17	83	123	56	118	103	1	1	1	1		
Infants' wear shops.....	57	31	69	21	79	52	48	99	88	95	118	12	9	12	20		
Shoe stores:																	
Shoe stores—men's.....	286	95	5	94	6	100	---	101	98	100	101	27	25	26	26		
Shoe stores—women's.....	276	83	17	85	15	91	9	108	97	99	96	28	23	27	23		
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	2,087	66	34	86	14	94	6	103	96	98	103	27	23	25	27		
Furniture and household group	5,571	79	21	77	23	90	10	97	97	103	103	6	4	4	4		
Furniture stores:																	
Furniture stores.....	1,624	78	22	78	22	92	8	97	97	102	104	9	2	2	3		
Furniture and undertaker.....	224	85	15	81	19	91	9	99	99	99	103	22	20	20	22		
Furniture and hardware stores.....	43	83	17	75	25	88	12	91	99	104	106	3	9	7	8		
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:																	
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	195	65	35	74	26	90	10	96	91	106	107	6	5	6	7		
Floor covering stores.....	248	82	18	86	14	93	7	99	99	101	101	2	1	2	2		
Household appliances stores:																	
Household appliances stores (electric).....	420	84	16	69	31	96	4	97	99	101	103	2	2	2	2		
Household appliances stores.....	137	80	20	87	13	100	---	94	99	104	103	8	8	8	8		
Refrigerator dealers—electric only.....	27	81	19	100	---	100	---	104	100	102	94	---	---	---	---		
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:																	
Aluminumware.....	8	95	5	---	---	---	---	81	92	108	119	---	---	---	---		
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	40	79	21	40	60	74	26	97	99	104	100	4	6	7	4		
Brushes and brooms.....	20	100	---	100	---	100	---	100	100	100	100	---	---	---	---		
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	116	62	38	60	40	86	14	94	95	99	112	3	3	4	7		
Picture and framing stores.....	91	82	18	78	22	88	12	96	92	104	108	7	9	9	11		
Stove and range dealers.....	56	86	14	92	8	98	4	96	99	105	100	7	6	7	6		
Antique shops.....	210	67	33	57	43	68	32	97	95	104	104	5	5	5	6		
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades and tents.....	98	74	26	69	31	94	6	104	112	99	85	9	11	11	8		
Interior decorators.....	208	54	46	53	47	56	44	92	95	112	101	4	4	4	5		
Lamp and shade shops.....	52	41	59	43	57	60	40	90	86	111	113	6	4	10	11		
Radio and music stores:																	
Radio and electrical shops.....	1,194	87	13	89	11	96	4	97	97	103	103	5	5	6	6		
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	457	77	23	70	30	95	5	100	96	100	104	4	4	4	5		
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	10,690	66	34	51	49	85	15	98	102	101	99	10	12	12	11		
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:																	
Cafeterias.....	834	73	27	64	36	91	9	100	99	101	100	7	7	7	7		
Lunch rooms.....	3,512	69	31	54	46	86	14	97	105	100	98	11	17	18	18		
Restaurants with table service.....	4,365	67	33	54	46	82	18	99	102	101	98	9	10	9	9		
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:																	
Box lunches.....	5	72	28	56	44	83	17	77	123	123	77	44	34	34	44		
Refreshment stands.....	616	86	14	81	19	88	12	95	126	98	81	30	31	35	30		
Fountain—lunches.....	210	21	79	14	86	88	12	100	97	99	104	20	19	21	21		
Lunch counters.....	873	71	29	37	63	85	15	94	111	100	95	18	18	16	17		
Soft-drink stands.....	275	91	9	86	14	91	9	88	125	98	89	9	20	14	10		
Lumber and building group	4,030	90	10	90	10	95	5	99	103	103	95	7	5	6	5		
Lumber and building material dealers:																	
Lumber and building material dealers.....	1,157	92	8	92	8	92	8	100	104	101	95	3	4	4	3		
Lumber and hardware.....	171	89	11	96	2	85	15	99	105	102	94	3	4	4	3		
Roofing.....	169	91	9	98	2	99	1	97	104	111	88	8	9	9	10		
Dealers in any other single building material.....	47	97	3	97	3	100	---	103	123	113	61	28	26	29	28		
Electrical shops (without radio).....	516	85	15	89	11	94	6	99	101	102	98	7	7	7	7		
Heating and plumbing shops:																	
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	158	88	12	98	2	98	2	87	98	116	99	3	3	2	3		
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	824	90	10	95	5	98	2	97	102	104	97	22	9	9	8		
Paint and glass stores:																	
Glass and mirror shops.....	68	84	16	86	14	95	5	97	99	104	100	6	5	8	6		
Paint and glass stores.....	926	83	17	73	27	95	5	102	103	102	93	6	6	6	7		

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

TABLE 3.—THE STATE—SEASONAL EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting seasonal variation data	TOTAL EMPLOYEES (full-time and part-time)		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (included in total column)		PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS (not on pay roll)		SEASONAL VARIATION IN EMPLOYMENT									
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Ratios at specified dates (total full-time and part-time employees) 100 per cent represents year's average				Proportion of part-time employees to total employees (ratio of part-time employees at specified dates to total full-time and part-time employees at same dates)					
		Per cent 81	Per cent 19	Per cent 79	Per cent 21	Per cent 92	Per cent 8	Apr. 15	July 15	Oct. 15	Dec. 15	Apr. 15	July 15	Oct. 15	Dec. 15		
Other retail stores.....	22,220																
Hardware stores.....	2,116	86	14	83	17	95	5	99	100	101	100	7	7	7	8		
Hardware and farm-implement stores:																	
Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers.....	135	87	13	81	19	99	1	98	107	104	91	24	25	26	20		
Farm-implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed.....	75	85	15	77	23	98	2	88	93	120	99	13	11	30	18		
Hardware and farm-implement stores.....	150	87	13	87	13	99	1	99	102	102	97	10	11	12	11		
Farmers' supplies:																	
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	653	89	11	85	15	94	6	99	99	102	100	15	15	17	16		
Fertilizer stores.....	13	100		100		100		113	91	101	95	35	23	33	19		
Harness shops.....	32	91	9	100		88	12	97	97	106	100	7	9	17	12		
Farmers' supply stores.....	13	85	15	82	8	86	14	98	97	115	90	24	27	38	27		
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	136	83	17	90	10	97	3	119	95	99	87	29	22	24	21		
Cooperage—barrels, boxes, crates, casks.....	8	91	9	100		100		101	105	105	89	12	12	8	5		
Coal and feed stores.....	357	85	12	83	17	97	3	97	94	106	103	11	9	14	13		
Feed stores with groceries.....	60	85	15	83	17	97	3	98	108	97	97	18	20	16	12		
Book stores:																	
Book stores.....	414	45	55	38	62	75	25	98	95	98	109	11	11	12	13		
Circulating libraries.....	6	56	44	100		100		96	96	97	111				7		
Cigar stores and cigar stands:																	
Cigar stores with fountains.....	198	92	8	89	11	90	10	98	103	100	99	13	14	13	12		
Cigar stands.....	312	89	11	89	11	96	4	100	93	104	103	23	22	24	25		
Cigar stores without fountains.....	1,599	93	7	84	16	94	6	98	100	100	102	12	13	13	14		
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:																	
Coal and wood yards.....	1,395	92	8	92	8	93	7	100	92	105	103	6	6	7	7		
Ice dealers.....	226	97	3	100		96	4	86	119	101	94	13	10	11	18		
Drug stores:																	
Drug stores.....	2,587	88	12	87	13	96	4	99	101	100	100	12	13	13	13		
Drug stores with fountains.....	2,931	87	13	85	15	96	4	99	102	100	99	13	14	14	14		
Florists.....	1,160	81	19	79	21	85	15	112	92	91	105	21	18	11	21		
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:																	
Toy shops.....	128	62	38	61	39	90	10	74	75	81	170	8	8	8	13		
Art and gift shops.....	280	37	63	32	68	81	19	90	96	96	118	11	12	13	24		
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	215	47	53	46	54	74	26	88	120	97	97	14	19	17	21		
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	71	64	36	24	76	93	7	92	104	101	103	4	7	5	11		
Jewelry stores:																	
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	90	63	37	23	77	96	4	95	94	97	114	1	1	1	7		
Jewelry stores.....	1,353	75	25	55	45	83	17	96	96	98	110	18	5	6	11		
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	237	69	31	66	34	81	9	86	84	87	143	6	5	5	28		
Music stores (without radio).....	200	72	28	67	33	82	8	103	98	98	101	2	2	3	3		
News dealers.....	1,387	86	14	92	8	87	13	94	101	96	109	22	22	22	20		
Office, school, and stores supplies and equipment dealers:																	
Office and school supplies.....	105	77	23	67	33	85	15	100	98	101	101	2	2	3	4		
Office and stores mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	92	81	19	57	43	91	9	99	98	102	101	1	1	1	1		
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	157	83	17	77	23	100		101	98	101	100	1	1	1	1		
Store-fixture dealers.....	53	84	16	100		97	3	99	99	103	99	4	3	3	4		
Typewriter dealers.....	60	83	17	100		89	11	100	100	100	100						
Opticians and optometrists.....	338	78	22	64	36	95	5	100	100	100	100	5	5	5	5		
Sporting goods stores including athletic and playground equipment:																	
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	107	75	25	74	26	94	6	92	98	101	109	2	2	2	5		
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationary.....	94	70	30	53	47	90	10	87	92	92	129	9	14	18	40		
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	108	65	35	50	50	95	5	100	100	100	100	1	1	1	2		
Stationers and printers:																	
Blank books, accounting and legal forms.....	13	77	23			100		100	100	100	100						
Paper and paper products stores.....	29	57	43	60	40	92	8	94	96	99	111	4	4	7	5		
Printers and lithographers.....	97	86	14	94	6	90	10	99	97	101	108	14	12	13	14		
Stationers and engravers.....	293	71	29	67	33	87	13	96	96	99	109	3	3	5	8		
Monuments and tombstones.....	223	89	11	93	7	94	6	101	103	103	93	9	10	10	8		
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	1,882	66	34	75	25	88	12	99	99	100	102	13	13	13	14		
Secondhand stores.....	659	89	11	92	8	96	5	99	98	110	95	11	9	8	9		

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 4A.—THE STATE—SALES, BY SIZE OF BUSINESS

STORES WITH SALES OF LESS THAN \$200,000 GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF ANNUAL SALES

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	STATE TOTALS (including totals shown in Table 4B)		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$100,000 TO \$199,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$50,000 TO \$99,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$30,000 TO \$49,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$20,000 TO \$29,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$10,000 TO \$19,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$5,000 TO \$9,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF LESS THAN \$5,000	
	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales
All groups¹	190,017	7,070,414	6,126	836,111	16,445	1,106,185	23,748	905,751	24,848	600,854	43,050	612,414	30,649	218,863	41,162	102,856
Per cent of total stores and sales	100.00	100.00	3.22	11.83	8.65	15.65	12.50	12.81	13.08	8.50	22.66	8.66	16.13	3.09	21.66	1.45
Food group	70,714	1,772,078	1,848	184,769	8,808	379,761	9,788	373,135	10,494	263,490	17,529	249,744	11,383	81,195	14,102	35,890
Candy and confectionery stores:																
Candy stores—nut stores	378	7,962	2	325	19	1,192	41	1,571	60	1,490	84	1,222	51	366	118	272
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)	10,845	121,687	52	6,923	134	8,843	350	12,813	765	18,219	2,970	40,610	2,099	21,339	3,562	8,675
Dairy products stores:																
Dairy products stores (including ice cream)	1,666	55,923	34	4,566	188	11,832	435	16,318	361	8,732	380	5,641	147	1,107	107	313
Egg and poultry dealers	735	21,208	32	4,483	64	4,248	108	4,059	100	2,383	233	3,225	103	722	88	267
Milk dealers	714	152,747	35	4,776	84	5,734	87	3,317	109	2,655	179	2,690	90	703	41	125
Deli-cassens stores	3,254	71,006	14	1,899	136	8,433	568	21,203	770	18,482	1,095	15,949	386	2,886	282	808
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	6,610	89,911	63	8,328	180	11,098	419	15,355	575	13,725	1,497	20,716	1,514	10,402	2,345	6,489
(Grocery stores (without meats))	26,342	574,849	219	26,980	2,698	173,676	3,962	153,119	3,755	90,906	5,666	81,029	3,675	26,166	5,345	12,033
Combination stores (groceries and meats):																
Grocery stores with meats	4,972	194,059	358	48,435	672	46,133	1,020	39,240	978	23,808	1,036	15,370	437	3,132	425	1,150
Meat markets with groceries	2,035	91,038	112	14,863	355	23,787	441	16,867	376	9,167	411	6,093	162	1,162	132	367
Meat markets (including sea foods):																
Fish markets—sea foods	1,037	22,856	20	2,582	31	2,081	87	3,236	148	3,519	490	6,494	418	2,946	450	1,214
Meat markets	10,060	311,865	274	36,282	1,091	69,400	1,940	73,401	2,179	52,572	2,913	42,664	982	7,282	626	1,820
Bakeries—caterers:																
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manu- facturing bakeries)	1,934	43,643	19	2,464	142	9,268	234	10,873	278	6,770	492	7,068	327	2,357	388	1,098
Caterers	27	2,831	1	1,120	8	608	6	248	1	28	2	33	3	18	2	3
Other food stores:																
Coffee, tea, spices	220	5,780	11	1,420	30	1,996	18	645	24	601	47	653	45	329	45	137
Farm products stores	20	785	2	309	—	—	5	164	—	—	1	11	—	—	11	20
General food stores	148	1,271	—	—	2	110	8	250	10	226	22	296	29	192	79	198
Bottled waters—beverages	117	2,663	—	—	6	422	11	406	6	111	21	281	15	96	56	161
General stores	2,977	72,106	48	5,978	246	16,192	486	18,376	537	12,968	825	11,833	426	3,116	403	1,127
General stores—groceries with apparel	302	4,777	—	—	9	559	37	1,383	39	918	92	1,279	84	476	61	162
General stores—groceries with dry goods	950	13,229	4	510	57	3,282	125	4,607	170	4,064	273	3,619	153	1,137	108	468
General stores—groceries with other merchandise	1,725	49,103	44	5,468	186	12,351	324	12,390	328	7,076	400	6,636	204	1,502	174	607
General merchandise group	6,206	844,963	288	40,122	448	30,332	713	27,004	766	19,604	1,321	18,710	1,036	7,330	1,265	3,099
Department stores:																
With food departments	21	188,112	3	383	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Without food departments, including 1 mail- order house	206	428,559	67	9,235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dry-goods stores—piece goods stores:																
Dry goods stores	3,349	73,635	44	6,027	157	10,165	392	14,803	44	10,696	826	11,695	679	4,810	773	1,924
Piece goods stores	447	10,606	6	899	30	1,908	42	1,558	42	1,021	88	1,234	97	650	133	326
General merchandise stores:																
With food departments	82	2,462	2	291	8	622	9	299	11	278	16	256	12	91	22	67
Without food departments	848	24,249	8	929	141	9,591	155	5,904	155	3,817	193	2,794	101	744	94	231
Army and Navy goods stores	124	3,285	2	277	17	689	26	988	29	715	37	620	9	67	10	22
Women's exchanges	10	472	—	—	1	53	—	—	1	25	1	10	2	11	4	9
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	1,119	113,579	157	22,061	100	7,303	89	3,440	84	2,052	160	2,301	136	957	229	620
Automotive group	21,119	947,234	904	128,224	1,651	114,195	1,948	74,262	2,102	60,887	3,907	55,714	3,363	23,835	6,308	14,467
Motor-vehicle dealers:																
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in	3,043	617,274	618	88,778	686	49,366	346	13,594	216	5,315	199	3,003	80	603	46	145
Used-car dealers	252	16,118	20	2,576	40	2,857	30	1,135	24	578	28	422	36	250	52	130
Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery	36	2,941	7	977	11	779	4	144	3	79	6	92	3	18	—	—
Accessories, tires, and batteries:																
Accessory stores with tires and batteries	921	26,830	27	3,707	99	6,694	119	4,488	134	3,278	186	2,684	142	1,030	205	521
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops	695	9,872	3	247	22	1,493	43	1,710	59	1,430	162	2,233	168	1,177	286	638
Tire shops (including tire repairs)	724	23,900	45	6,106	82	5,401	80	2,989	104	2,472	149	2,157	120	865	134	375
Filling stations:																
Filling stations—gasoline and oil	2,670	53,258	70	9,000	155	12,646	248	9,536	238	5,722	467	6,754	345	2,427	1,100	1,894
Filling stations with tires and accessories	1,745	41,861	32	4,118	153	9,846	286	10,816	299	7,260	439	6,379	264	1,884	270	750
Filling stations with other merchandise	4,400	46,168	18	2,172	100	6,636	210	8,051	331	8,063	782	11,007	753	5,250	2,198	4,529
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:																
Motor-cycle dealers	20	955	1	111	4	258	5	188	1	28	2	27	3	17	3	11
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores	27	401	—	—	1	53	3	108	3	74	5	76	9	70	6	20
Bicycle shops	110	846	—	—	—	—	2	73	7	165	20	264	31	218	50	136
Garages and repair shops:																
Body, fender, and paint shops	281	4,162	—	—	21	1,377	22	848	22	519	52	720	57	396	107	303
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)	4,844	73,567	49	6,436	189	13,048	382	14,451	447	10,758	977	13,671	1,074	7,596	1,717	4,440
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots	1,188	22,973	8	1,004	46	2,922	150	5,099	193	4,778	413	5,834	240	1,784	131	412
Radiator shops (including repairs)	89	781	—	—	1	62	4	147	0	134	9	131	31	201	33	106
Other automotive establishments:																
Aircraft and accessories	17	884	4	555	1	72	3	129	3	74	3	41	1	7	2	5
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes)	57	4,743	2	337	10	685	5	170	7	100	8	129	6	42	13	42

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

TABLE 4A.—THE STATE—SALES, BY SIZE OF BUSINESS—Continued

STORES WITH SALES OF LESS THAN \$200,000 GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF ANNUAL SALES—Continued

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	STATE TOTALS (including totals shown in Table 4B)		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$100,000 TO \$199,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$50,000 TO \$99,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$20,000 TO \$49,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$10,000 TO \$19,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$5,000 TO \$9,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF LESS THAN \$5,000			
	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales		
Apparel group	21,659	940,074	913	124,385	2,423	164,249	3,267	125,212	3,068	74,206	4,558	65,279	3,171	22,735	3,717	9,783
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:																
Men's and boys' clothing stores	1,182	66,157	127	17,108	215	15,056	198	7,545	134	3,279	212	3,069	113	829	130	368
Men's and boys' hat stores	500	17,358	15	2,005	80	5,711	145	5,624	74	1,833	102	1,510	63	451	81	219
Men's furnishings stores	2,004	56,178	33	4,348	201	13,020	354	13,651	405	9,793	467	6,885	203	2,145	239	670
Men's clothing and furnishings stores	1,446	112,939	90	12,113	223	15,354	276	10,477	262	6,375	268	4,326	130	952	66	174
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, children's	1,777	110,205	38	5,013	191	12,488	274	10,498	271	6,484	422	5,966	289	2,097	257	707
Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories	3,070	244,930	246	33,570	528	36,136	587	22,460	503	12,209	708	10,160	439	3,104	502	1,224
Women's accessories stores:																
Blouse shops	3	166	1	104			1	90	1	23						
Corset and lingerie shops	1,072	27,094	19	2,465	100	6,405	188	7,101	179	4,287	265	3,821	151	1,082	167	439
Furriers—fur shops	655	30,769	31	4,188	66	3,903	81	3,157	83	2,021	113	1,541	112	798	155	430
Hosiery shops	604	15,873	11	1,420	55	3,600	101	3,756	98	2,332	162	2,248	121	824	111	286
Knit goods shops	184	3,872	1	151	13	827	24	903	28	671	47	672	27	182	43	124
Millinery stores	1,929	30,693	29	3,898	60	4,080	138	5,145	191	4,515	480	6,839	393	2,816	617	1,525
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves	118	2,676	2	288	8	499	18	723	15	350	22	294	30	219	22	52
Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes	32	185					1	46	1	24	3	82	8	49	19	34
Other apparel stores:																
Children's specialty shops	413	11,236	8	798	34	2,208	92	3,535	70	1,734	85	1,283	58	398	66	148
Custom tailors	1,548	29,521	27	3,611	66	4,000	98	3,822	117	2,772	267	3,714	382	2,340	621	1,742
Dressmakers	147	8,372	12	1,483	17	1,133	17	650	13	828	23	302	23	148	34	77
Infants' wear shops	87	2,839	5	621	14	996	13	476	14	327	23	329	9	61	9	29
Mail-order apparel houses	3	930					1	40								
Shoe stores:																
Shoe stores—men's	348	20,297	32	4,469	88	6,104	94	3,797	44	1,124	28	404	25	183	24	66
Shoe stores—women's	319	37,536	60	8,839	76	5,323	51	1,954	32	801	29	443	10	78	18	52
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, children's	3,489	110,248	125	17,895	384	26,206	518	19,797	533	12,916	790	11,435	547	3,919	533	1,417
Furniture and household group	7,992	498,778	682	77,881	1,037	72,249	1,112	42,816	950	23,120	1,458	20,760	1,082	7,631	1,380	3,480
Furniture stores:																
Furniture stores	2,310	180,360	243	33,470	357	25,258	317	12,243	206	7,181	374	5,288	260	1,873	273	745
Furniture and undertaker	250	8,728	8	993	41	2,071	55	2,129	55	1,348	49	720	26	190	14	51
Furniture and hardware stores	58	3,251	4	549	5	350	16	626	9	227	12	184	1	6	7	19
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:																
Draperies, curtains and upholstery stores	295	6,992	6	868	29	2,006	49	1,818	38	934	64	900	42	295	67	171
Floor coverings stores	528	26,829	22	2,854	53	3,735	81	3,053	82	1,952	138	2,001	71	526	68	167
Household appliances stores:																
Household appliances stores (electrical)	494	25,191	26	3,592	92	6,438	83	3,296	69	1,680	76	1,102	65	476	67	174
Household appliances stores	154	15,766	14	2,104	25	1,619	20	807	9	236	27	405	17	131	17	36
Refrigerator dealers—electric only	28	9,034	3	407	5	376	2	75	4	101	3	37	2	14	1	1
Refrigerator dealers—electric and gas	3	257	1	171	1	78							1	8		
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:																
Aluminumware	9	1,003	2	236	1	57	3	106			1	15				
Antique and used furniture dealers	104	2,828	3	497	1	95	5	175	3	75	10	146	19	131	60	113
Brushes and brooms	32	1,044	1	111	9	634	5	207	1	29	2	25	1	5	13	33
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware	258	7,720	3	440	12	780	22	853	17	403	70	1,005	53	375	73	185
Picture and framing stores	178	2,545	4	579	10	626	7	247	7	158	32	456	41	272	77	207
Stove and range dealers	76	2,083	4	476	6	456	15	561	10	249	14	214	12	52	15	44
Antique shops	358	29,679	28	3,901	30	2,121	27	1,005	21	518	58	768	43	290	119	235
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents	175	2,144	1	169	6	493	6	227	14	340	23	349	59	304	66	173
Interior decorators	232	31,440	34	5,163	48	3,317	20	1,121	28	684	29	413	20	151	13	39
Lamp and shade shops	105	1,368			1	50	6	234	7	163	31	430	23	158	36	91
Radio and music stores:																
Radio and electrical shops	1,758	71,477	96	13,366	197	13,276	259	9,930	202	4,948	340	4,738	273	1,806	336	838
Radio and musical instruments stores	537	33,021	59	7,735	108	7,807	105	4,103	78	1,900	105	1,545	53	368	58	168
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	15,571	448,102	563	78,808	1,179	79,065	1,608	61,135	1,616	39,243	3,253	45,982	2,841	20,344	4,228	10,161
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:																
Cafeterias	920	92,829	219	29,756	259	18,390	156	6,171	68	1,700	83	1,251	26	201	11	29
Lunch rooms	5,542	78,709	20	3,875	173	11,050	432	16,307	520	12,602	1,279	17,704	1,281	9,132	1,820	4,607
Restaurants with table service	4,751	211,417	251	38,485	628	41,754	779	29,078	720	17,455	1,185	17,192	616	4,580	383	1,165
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:																
Box lunches	10	205			1	63	2	81	1	25	1	11	2	15	3	10
Refreshment stands	1,998	12,693	12	1,499	20	1,281	30	1,175	67	1,640	216	2,958	331	2,344	721	1,549
Fountain—lunches	282	22,058	8	984	35	2,427	41	1,514	29	697	71	1,000	48	339	32	78
Lunch counters	1,359	23,435	14	1,909	60	3,887	158	5,876	189	4,611	262	4,250	211	1,492	433	876
Soft-drink stands	1,309	6,756			3	213	10	338	22	513	122	1,596	326	2,241	826	1,853
Lumber and building group	5,400	301,643	399	55,653	620	43,055	626	24,089	535	12,933	1,000	14,206	813	5,858	1,077	2,812
Lumber and building material dealers:																
Lumber and building material dealers	1,274	179,036	236	33,708	301	21,660	162	6,490	86	2,097	104	1,495	59	408	85	224
Lumber and hardware	178	26,765	43	6,242	38	2,523	26	1,060	10	253	9	52	6	43	6	20
Roofing	235	4,297	6	850	16	1,048	19	743	22	527	49	652	35	228	88	254
Dealers in any other single building material	70	427							6	132	10	143	9	63	45	89
Electrical shops (without radio)	698	16,518	14	1,807	38	2,628	78	2,922	84	1,986	165	2,319	132	924	177	460
Heating and plumbing shops:																
Heating appliances and oil burners	189	9,564	16	2,195	34	2,332	38	1,466	28	690	28	410	18	125	19	51
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating	977	28,052	46	5,963												

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 4A.—THE STATE—SALES, BY SIZE OF BUSINESS—Continued

STORES WITH SALES OF LESS THAN \$200,000 GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF ANNUAL SALES—Continued

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	STATE TOTALS (including totals shown in Table 4B)		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$100,000 TO \$199,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$50,000 TO \$99,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$30,000 TO \$49,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$20,000 TO \$29,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$10,000 TO \$9,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$5,000 TO \$9,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF LESS THAN \$5,000	
	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales
Other retail stores.....	36,903	1,957,989	1,185	162,828	2,968	303,994	4,138	157,369	4,691	113,268	8,987	127,393	6,195	44,671	7,976	20,599
Hardware stores.....	3,662	95,749	75	10,901	253	16,628	546	20,748	556	13,429	1,047	14,810	620	4,623	531	1,461
Hardware and farm implement stores:																
Farm implements, machinery, and equip- ment dealers.....	224	5,138	7	1,002	19	1,330	16	688	25	629	46	636	46	310	63	141
Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed.....	82	7,897	21	2,846	24	1,770	10	389	5	124	6	78	2	14	6	23
Hardware and farm implement stores.....	188	7,257	8	1,633	25	1,702	49	1,781	35	851	44	653	19	138	8	21
Farmers' supplies:																
Feed stores (hour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	658	53,252	116	15,446	244	17,122	148	5,669	105	2,577	96	1,415	45	310	71	181
Fertilizer stores.....	41	473	1	68	1	68	1	40	1	29	1	18	0	35	30	62
Harness shops.....	156	1,057	2	236	1	58	3	112	1	20	15	207	28	199	105	226
Farmers' supply stores.....	29	1,028	3	856	5	367	4	140	5	103	2	27	1	6	9	24
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	156	12,744	20	2,871	20	1,430	18	705	12	288	24	359	20	130	28	63
Cooperage—barrels, boxes, crates, casks.....	15	579	1	196	1	35	1	35	1	35	2	317	1	5	11	25
Coal and feed stores.....	283	26,195	87	11,920	117	8,296	69	2,695	28	707	20	317	13	93	4	13
Grain elevators (sales at retail).....	3	216	3	216	3	216	3	216	3	216	3	216	3	216	3	216
Feed stores with groceries.....	111	3,011	4	614	10	704	18	676	18	325	32	448	13	88	20	57
Book stores:																
Book stores.....	572	35,741	17	2,359	52	3,823	67	2,548	65	1,562	122	1,766	99	701	115	275
Circulating libraries.....	13	92					1	30		2	26	4	24	6	12	
Cigar stores and cigar stands:																
Cigar stores with fountains.....	687	12,066	14	1,743	39	2,825	32	1,238	59	1,402	220	3,058	161	1,188	131	378
Cigar stands.....	786	5,562	1	101	9	579	14	602	22	533	122	1,648	183	1,327	430	872
Cigar stores without fountains.....	3,777	75,636	69	9,372	250	16,976	367	14,056	374	9,181	936	12,989	766	5,454	1,002	2,539
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:																
Coal and wood yards.....	1,957	193,614	193	27,654	310	22,273	194	7,605	156	3,770	208	3,039	222	1,515	453	1,265
Ice dealers.....	338	10,089	4	656	13	929	17	671	15	358	47	648	66	464	171	466
Drug stores:																
Drug stores.....	3,059	73,267	88	4,689	149	9,542	456	17,229	665	16,006	1,204	17,494	397	3,073	141	436
Drug stores with fountains.....	3,333	129,836	161	21,849	485	33,817	792	26,560	510	19,620	838	12,608	194	1,509	101	286
Florists.....	1,730	36,322	31	4,066	107	7,665	173	6,741	205	4,596	408	5,762	326	2,321	457	1,172
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:																
Toy shops.....	285	6,577	1	166	16	1,000	40	1,522	34	815	74	1,059	46	330	67	163
Art and gift shops.....	479	7,913	11	1,495	13	785	49	1,493	42	1,022	109	1,584	113	839	150	341
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	397	5,149	1	130	10	638	23	815	33	808	91	1,193	79	556	158	377
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	90	4,671	3	421	11	789	6	222	14	338	19	283	16	108	17	42
Jewelry stores:																
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	104	10,925	16	2,230	40	2,813	16	579	5	126	5	73	4	35	1	4
Jewelry stores.....	2,533	109,679	51	7,239	176	11,459	245	9,501	291	7,030	538	7,507	488	3,426	680	1,853
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	430	12,668	18	2,343	29	2,065	54	2,098	69	1,739	103	1,475	71	500	82	235
Music stores (without radio).....	387	14,156	15	2,030	27	1,834	27	1,058	20	489	73	1,007	70	518	143	349
News dealers.....	4,065	56,128	20	2,769	66	4,150	199	7,230	433	10,185	1,356	18,398	1,041	7,599	995	2,612
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:																
Office and school supplies.....	144	7,125	6	800	26	1,742	27	1,090	15	378	30	421	13	87	22	62
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	103	23,247	14	1,824	19	1,353	14	535	8	196	19	270	7	47	7	18
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	177	22,583	22	3,135	44	2,060	22	840	22	527	17	236	8	56	14	39
Store fixture dealers.....	87	3,436	4	716	8	477	10	605	11	270	29	393	7	46	11	30
Typewriter dealers.....	73	8,102	4	582	9	698	4	140	13	308	12	190	14	97	13	39
Opticians and optometrists.....	534	11,126	11	1,464	33	2,155	47	1,776	56	1,390	143	2,007	133	988	108	362
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:																
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	165	12,542	11	1,623	19	1,298	25	954	18	425	33	501	17	120	37	97
Sporting goods stores with toys and sta- tionery.....	166	3,433	2	211	17	1,028	20	718	25	594	41	573	30	210	31	100
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	148	6,104	8	1,158	18	1,204	22	845	11	268	22	296	24	178	38	109
Stationers and printers:																
Blank books, accounting and legal forms.....	16	1,245	1	102	4	305	1	39			3	42				14
Paper and paper products stores.....	51	1,472	1	103	5	351	6	242	8	186	13	188	14	107	3	8
Printers and lithographers.....	267	1,372	1	167	1	52	5	188	1	24	14	194	15	105	230	642
Stationers and engravers.....	401	18,967	19	2,868	60	4,020	75	2,379	60	1,474	77	1,117	47	345	48	153
Monuments and tombstones.....	295	8,822	11	1,379	26	1,807	40	1,481	39	949	79	1,156	55	402	42	113
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	3,345	109,565	61	8,456	175	11,891	259	9,886	306	7,369	666	9,169	646	4,539	1,180	2,867
Secondhand stores.....	1,473	17,454	15	2,172	47	3,166	62	2,353	89	2,165	212	2,823	340	2,319	705	1,648

TABLE 4B.—THE STATE SALES, BY SIZE OF BUSINESS—Continued
 STORES WITH SALES OF MORE THAN \$200,000 GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF ANNUAL SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL (included in Table 4A)		STORES WITH AN- NUAL SALES EX- CEEDING \$1,000,000		STORES WITH AN- NUAL SALES OF \$500,000 TO \$999,999		STORES WITH AN- NUAL SALES OF \$300,000 TO \$499,999		STORES WITH AN- NUAL SALES OF \$200,000 TO \$299,999	
	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales
Apparel group—Continued.										
Other apparel stores:										
Children's specialty shops.....	4	\$1,134					2	\$726	2	\$408
Custom tailors.....	20	6,919			3	\$1,998	6	2,204	11	2,717
Dressmakers.....	8	4,253	1	\$1,473	1	856	3	1,232	3	692
Mail order apparel houses.....	2	(x)								
Shoe stores:										
Shoe stores—men's.....	13	4,151					9	3,263	4	898
Shoe stores—women's.....	44	20,044	2	2,518	11	7,499	16	6,815	15	3,712
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	50	16,693	1	1,202	3	1,573	21	7,514	25	6,024
Furniture and household group	411	221,056	36	73,876	55	58,462	140	52,787	150	35,931
Furniture stores:										
Furniture and undertaker.....	190	100,308	17	33,528	38	25,319	65	24,772	70	16,689
Furniture and hardware.....	2	(x)								
Furniture and hardware.....	4	1,290					2	797	2	498
Floor coverings stores.....	13	12,542	1	7,988	2	1,479	5	1,824	5	1,251
Household appliances stores:										
Household appliances stores (electric).....	16	8,434	2	2,177	5	3,834	2	659	7	1,764
Household appliances stores.....	25	10,444	1	1,927	2	1,111	18	6,495	4	611
Refrigerator dealers—electric only.....	8	8,025	1	5,119	1	705	4	1,760	2	441
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:										
Aluminumware.....	2	(x)								
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	3	1,592			1	763	2	829		
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	8	3,685	1	1,511	1	576	2	752	4	846
Antique shops.....	32	20,541	6	8,332	12	8,586	5	1,771	9	2,152
Interior decorators.....	31	20,559	6	10,809	5	3,743	8	3,097	12	2,910
Lamp and shade shops.....	1	(x)								
Radio and music stores:										
Radio and electrical shops.....	55	22,485			15	10,447	17	6,439	23	5,599
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	21	9,406	1	2,465	3	1,899	8	2,865	9	2,157
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	282	115,693	15	19,625	45	29,668	100	37,598	122	29,792
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:										
Cafeterias.....	98	35,331	4	4,404	12	7,498	30	11,395	52	12,034
Lunch rooms.....	8	3,432	1	1,019	1	555	2	868	4	990
Restaurants with table service.....	155	61,114	5	6,419	24	16,125	63	23,520	63	15,050
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:										
Refreshment stands.....	1	(x)								
Fountain—lunches.....	18	15,021	5	7,783	8	5,490	4	1,506	1	242
Lunch counters.....	2	(x)								
Lumber and building group	530	143,207	13	30,040	50	32,889	118	44,219	149	36,059
Lumber and building material dealers:										
Lumber and building material dealers.....	241	112,954	13	30,040	40	26,382	83	31,156	105	25,376
Lumber and hardware.....	46	16,573			7	4,670	18	6,823	21	5,080
Electrical shops (without radio).....	10	3,473			1	813	3	1,166	6	1,494
Heating and plumbing shops:										
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	8	2,295					3	1,086	5	1,209
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	13	4,280			1	520	7	2,547	5	1,213
Paint and glass stores.....	12	3,632			1	504	4	1,441	7	1,687
Other retail stores	743	428,107	86	176,960	166	105,001	190	71,874	311	74,472
Hardware stores:										
Hardware and farm implement stores:										
Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers.....	2	(x)								
Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed.....	8	2,655			1	750	1	409	6	1,496
Hardware and farm implement stores.....	3	1,079			1	536	1	301	1	242
Farmers' supplies:										
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	36	10,646	1	1,542			8	2,315	27	6,289
Fertilizer stores.....	1	(x)								
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	14	6,898	2	2,594	1	920	5	1,998	6	1,366
Cooperage—barrels, boxes, crates, casks.....	1	(x)								
Coal and feed stores.....	45	12,148			1	536	11	3,917	33	7,695
Feed stores with groceries.....	1	(x)								
Book stores.....	35	22,708	5	9,856	8	5,558	14	5,269	8	2,025
Cigar stores and cigar stands:										
Cigar stores with fountains.....	1	(x)								
Cigar stores without fountains.....	13	5,140			4	2,520	3	1,215	6	1,399
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:										
Ice dealers.....	221	126,495	32	42,581	72	47,990	51	19,572	66	16,352
Drug stores:										
Drug stores.....	9	4,797	1	2,497	1	584	1	360	6	1,356
Drug stores with fountains.....	42	14,087	1	1,494	5	3,197	6	2,187	30	7,299
Florists.....	18	7,270	1	1,326	3	2,284	5	1,556	9	2,104
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:										
Toy shops.....	2	(x)								
Art and gift shops.....	1	(x)								
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	2	(x)								
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	4	2,468	1	1,105	1	666	1	491	1	206
Jewelry stores:										
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	17	5,067					5	1,943	12	3,124
Jewelry stores.....	64	61,601	11	41,798	11	6,643	22	8,538	20	4,622
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	4	2,212	1	1,120	1	616			2	476
Music stores (without radio).....	12	6,884	2	2,456	3	2,180	4	1,562	3	686
News dealers.....	5	3,183	2	2,371			1	855	2	467

TABLE 4B.—THE STATE—SALES, BY SIZE OF BUSINESS—Continued

STORES WITH SALES OF MORE THAN \$200,000 GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF ANNUAL SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL (included in Table 4A)		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES EXCEEDING \$1,000,000		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$500,000 TO \$999,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$300,000 TO \$499,999		STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF \$200,000 TO \$299,999	
	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales
Other retail stores—Continued.										
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:										
Office and school supplies.....	5	\$2,545			2	\$1,457	2	\$886	1	\$202
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	15	10,005	5	\$14,735	3	2,068	3	1,170	4	1,032
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	28	14,789	3	4,316	9	5,873	6	2,188	10	2,412
Store fixture dealers.....	1	(x)								
Typewriter dealers.....	4	6,047	2	4,154	2	1,893				
Opticians and optometrists.....	3	994			1	504			2	490
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	5	7,523	2	6,696			1	335	2	492
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies at retail.....	5	2,046			1	726	3	1,045	1	275
Stationers and printers:										
Blank books, accounting and legal forms.....	3	743							3	743
Paper and paper products stores.....	1	(x)								
Stationers and engravers.....	15	6,141	1	1,504	2	1,560	3	1,062	9	2,015
Monuments and tombstones.....	3	1,533			1	880	1	447	1	206
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	55	46,366	9	27,459	13	9,013	14	5,341	19	4,578
Secondhand stores.....	3	896					1	397	2	499

TABLE 5A.—THE STATE—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

TYPE OF OPERATION	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent)	STOCKS ON HAND, END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only			Amount	Per cent of total sales
Total.....	190,017	175,597	513,434	71,253	\$792,266,996	\$19,115,007	\$943,897,736	\$1,039,155,710	\$7,070,413,862	100.00
Single-store independents.....	155,521	164,525	306,453	45,077	471,371,431	12,674,532	521,902,230	740,877,240	4,513,583,895	63.94
2-store independents.....	6,722	4,234	34,030	2,938	55,441,497	780,178	58,209,721	77,852,230	460,382,345	6.51
3-store independents.....	1,958	692	18,434	1,717	30,630,885	436,183	29,007,474	42,700,510	212,147,766	3.00
Local branch systems.....	51	18	1,069	12	1,952,419	3,591	2,043,268	2,850,180	14,964,728	.21
Local chains.....	9,509	310	48,668	4,563	80,828,596	1,231,671	80,666,220	54,744,020	651,617,130	9.22
Sectional chains.....	3,436		36,432	5,061	56,904,668	1,545,027	53,717,492	35,726,030	392,002,077	5.54
National chains.....	6,146		47,644	8,708	62,229,682	1,856,737	70,674,882	48,840,620	558,038,736	7.89
Other types of operation:										
Mail order houses (catalogue only).....	66	41	2,135	1,042	2,604,412	125,798	4,738,920	4,596,660	24,005,759	.34
Direct selling (house to house).....	141	40	2,721	49	3,421,520	2,841	1,340,665	681,090	11,136,271	.16
Roadside markets and stands.....	55	60	5	22	4,538	2,452	10,142	6,400	120,109	
Curbside markets and stands.....	2,431	2,453	174	31	212,407	10,572	676,783	341,800	12,565,926	.18
Itinerant vendors.....	778	780	39	36	51,418	10,455	213,249	66,660	3,457,553	.05
Rolling stores.....	41	38	19	2	41,515	351	48,283	16,300	380,249	.01
Industrial stores (including commissaries).....	14	2	96	17	117,550	3,642	47,278	188,850	959,542	.01
Leased departments—independently operated.....	56	38	344	35	426,313	6,538	699,954	572,500	3,994,122	.06
Leased-department chains.....	327	2	1,562	180	2,337,683	38,841	2,850,813	1,097,260	11,839,945	.17
Utility-operated retail stores.....	183	2	1,410	136	2,495,624	31,876	2,310,867	3,527,060	16,847,011	.24
Manufacturer-controlled chains.....	491	1	7,633	506	15,642,312	97,906	9,173,867	10,187,120	85,824,681	1.21
Cooperative stores.....	56		123	7	168,046	2,476	183,144	377,870	5,150,632	.07
Cooperative buying associations.....	7		22	1	30,392	327	19,582	57,750	1,020,329	.01
Retailers—country buyers.....	1,414	1,697	1,568	663	1,905,126	145,373	2,113,304	8,353,380	45,173,257	.64
Retailers—wholesalers.....	593	655	2,109	390	3,364,841	105,045	3,190,440	5,431,120	43,501,605	.62
All other types.....	16	3	64	10	94,021	2,545	111,178	93,560	1,700,241	.02

* These classifications were used only in rural areas and cities having less than 10,000 inhabitants. These stores are usually independently operated.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 5B.—THE STATE—COUNTY DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[See Tables 13 and 14 for detailed county figures]

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

COUNTY	TOTAL		INDEPENDENT STORES ¹			SECTIONAL AND NATIONAL CHAINS			OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION		
	Number of stores	Net sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Per cent of total sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Per cent of total sales	Number of stores	Net sales	Per cent of total sales
The State.....	190,017	87,070,414	164,901	85,186,114	73	9,589	8950,041	14	16,234	8934,255	13
Albany.....	2,886	122,740	2,474	86,657	71	290	19,564	16	124	16,519	18
Allegany.....	482	13,648	391	10,259	79	20	671	5	71	2,118	18
Bronx.....	12,462	366,434	11,123	255,322	70	473	43,358	12	860	67,754	18
Broome.....	1,997	71,537	1,744	56,174	78	186	12,036	17	67	3,327	5
Cattaraugus.....	1,106	32,289	938	25,082	78	61	3,353	10	107	3,854	12
Cayuga.....	1,101	29,852	914	21,087	71	58	2,977	10	129	5,788	19
Chautauqua.....	1,687	58,873	1,648	48,219	83	110	5,785	10	131	4,369	7
Chemung.....	1,941	35,980	920	28,936	80	92	5,562	16	29	1,492	4
Chemango.....	533	14,407	465	9,911	69	37	1,150	8	51	3,346	23
Clinton.....	699	16,637	570	12,586	76	43	1,596	9	86	2,455	15
Columbia.....	702	17,070	636	14,206	83	34	1,558	9	32	1,306	8
Cortland.....	445	16,622	389	13,112	79	34	1,722	10	42	1,788	11
Delaware.....	797	19,586	687	15,931	81	29	695	4	81	2,960	15
Dutchess.....	1,507	49,047	1,361	40,202	82	113	6,622	13	33	2,223	5
Erie.....	11,968	291,116	10,719	306,640	78	652	58,277	15	627	26,199	7
Essex.....	664	16,496	592	12,699	77	42	1,309	8	30	2,488	15
Franklin.....	831	24,689	736	18,284	74	43	1,953	8	52	4,452	18
Fulton.....	643	23,314	554	19,052	82	56	2,450	10	33	1,812	8
Genesee.....	644	19,294	562	15,093	78	34	1,895	9	48	2,506	18
Greene.....	539	12,148	454	9,218	76	36	1,130	9	49	1,800	15
Hamilton.....	95	1,350	90	980	73	2	(x)	(x)	3	(x)	(x)
Herkimer.....	1,090	26,455	968	22,024	83	74	2,695	10	48	1,736	7
Jefferson.....	1,098	37,911	948	29,435	78	91	4,272	11	59	4,204	7
Kings.....	37,612	1,034,824	33,438	762,326	74	1,106	120,514	11	3,068	161,984	15
Lewis.....	365	7,990	318	6,243	78	16	349	4	32	1,398	18
Livingston.....	502	10,261	451	8,195	80	14	673	6	37	1,393	14
Madison.....	754	19,367	645	15,215	78	36	1,112	6	73	3,040	16
Monroe.....	6,050	229,492	5,340	186,065	81	310	24,002	10	400	19,425	9
Montgomery.....	896	25,534	771	20,061	79	69	3,333	13	56	2,140	8
Nassau.....	4,569	166,656	3,886	121,216	73	253	18,689	11	430	26,751	16
New York.....	37,981	2,397,782	31,111	1,678,759	70	1,896	380,199	16	4,074	328,824	14
Niagara.....	2,066	65,501	1,836	52,982	81	156	9,435	14	94	3,084	5
Oneida.....	3,137	88,263	2,806	69,836	79	184	11,794	13	147	6,533	8
Ontonago.....	4,222	156,885	3,595	124,906	80	290	19,675	12	337	12,304	8
Ontario.....	887	24,009	738	18,089	78	44	2,001	9	105	3,919	16
Orange.....	2,447	69,437	2,197	55,874	80	132	7,513	11	118	6,050	9
Orleans.....	439	11,683	334	7,568	65	23	896	8	82	3,159	27
Oswego.....	1,193	27,037	1,068	22,221	82	69	2,889	11	56	1,927	7
Otsego.....	763	23,289	694	19,233	83	50	1,912	8	69	2,114	9
Fulton.....	202	6,618	188	5,820	88	8	(x)	(x)	6	(x)	(x)
Queens.....	12,539	413,571	10,744	278,356	67	636	53,617	13	1,159	81,598	20
Rensselaer.....	1,788	55,010	1,642	43,492	78	153	8,403	15	93	4,015	7
Richmond.....	2,442	60,022	2,131	46,920	78	111	6,209	10	200	6,893	12
Rockland.....	842	27,457	747	20,234	74	39	2,841	10	56	4,382	16
St. Lawrence.....	1,310	34,783	1,176	29,447	85	78	3,139	9	56	2,197	6
Saratoga.....	1,166	25,198	1,005	19,555	77	77	2,508	10	84	3,135	13
Schenectady.....	1,633	66,061	1,469	50,782	77	148	10,089	15	78	5,190	8
Schoharie.....	370	7,276	276	5,101	70	32	607	8	62	1,568	22
Schuyler.....	194	4,131	168	3,502	85	6	174	4	20	455	11
Seneca.....	423	8,218	366	6,381	78	17	584	7	39	1,253	15
Steuben.....	1,358	34,146	1,110	28,660	78	66	3,129	9	182	4,357	13
Suffolk.....	2,918	94,549	2,665	69,931	74	118	8,289	9	235	16,329	17
Sullivan.....	807	18,060	726	15,711	83	26	804	4	55	2,545	13
Tioga.....	454	10,402	378	7,347	70	29	819	8	47	2,236	22
Tompkins.....	606	22,448	485	17,949	80	40	2,220	10	81	2,279	10
Ulster.....	1,664	28,644	1,510	31,066	80	78	3,767	10	76	3,781	10
Warren.....	680	21,906	590	17,655	80	62	3,431	16	34	820	4
Washington.....	801	16,710	653	12,285	74	56	1,714	10	92	2,711	16
Wayne.....	816	21,855	685	14,554	67	81	1,104	5	100	6,197	28
Westchester.....	7,127	291,101	6,132	212,085	73	510	39,896	14	486	39,420	18
Wyoming.....	476	9,647	379	6,967	73	15	582	6	82	2,068	21
Yates.....	254	6,356	207	4,286	67	11	393	6	36	1,727	27

¹ This classification does not include local branch systems.

TABLE 6.—THE STATE—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the total]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Total	Single-store independent	2 and 3 store independent and local branch systems	Local chains	Sectional chains	National chains	Other types
Department stores:							
Number of stores.....	280	147	28	4	10	40	1
Annual net sales.....	\$616,670,457	\$467,730,133	\$93,677,934	\$1,720,892	\$9,140,850	\$36,422,869	\$7,971,779
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	75.85	15.19	.28	1.48	5.91	1.29
Variety, 5-and-10, and 10-a-dollar stores:							
Number of stores.....	1,119	510	49	24	23	428	85
Annual net sales.....	\$113,570,732	\$7,206,882	\$1,513,121	\$720,596	\$2,808,753	\$101,021,825	\$293,605
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	6.35	1.33	.64	2.47	88.95	.26
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:							
Number of stores.....	5,198	3,838	499	338	222	171	130
Annual net sales.....	\$252,632,434	\$138,864,756	\$30,333,544	\$48,331,224	\$18,337,583	\$13,801,872	\$2,963,455
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	54.97	12.01	19.13	7.26	5.46	1.17
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's:							
Number of stores.....	1,777	1,447	127	34	59	63	47
Annual net sales.....	\$110,204,524	\$57,610,776	\$10,832,164	\$4,204,007	\$27,711,461	\$6,677,527	\$3,168,589
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	52.28	9.83	3.81	25.15	6.05	2.87
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories:							
Number of stores.....	3,670	2,822	432	159	98	107	52
Annual net sales.....	\$244,930,431	\$138,280,195	\$31,160,317	\$8,309,784	\$40,313,674	\$19,623,426	\$7,243,035
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	56.46	12.72	3.39	16.46	8.01	2.96
Shoe stores:							
Number of stores.....	4,156	2,673	375	223	139	401	255
Annual net sales.....	\$168,080,429	\$58,983,311	\$17,646,372	\$18,067,112	\$16,470,521	\$36,598,502	\$20,805,611
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	35.09	10.50	10.75	9.81	21.77	12.08
Furniture stores:							
Number of stores.....	2,618	2,234	271	93	12	2	6
Annual net sales.....	\$108,344,805	\$121,960,610	\$40,678,378	\$30,433,464	(x)	(x)	\$232,319
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	61.49	20.61	15.34	(x)	(x)	.12
Radio and music stores:							
Number of stores.....	2,345	1,923	233	139	14	13	23
Annual net sales.....	\$104,408,456	\$57,439,940	\$16,315,245	\$24,083,389	\$1,553,646	\$4,288,084	\$818,152
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	54.97	15.61	23.05	1.49	4.10	.78
Grocery stores (without meats):							
Number of stores.....	25,342	18,804	862	2,883	261	2,752	280
Annual net sales.....	\$574,849,167	\$288,915,383	\$10,951,891	\$116,568,102	\$11,544,481	\$142,486,205	\$5,383,105
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	50.26	1.90	20.10	2.01	24.79	.94
Combination stores (groceries and meats):							
Number of stores.....	7,007	4,625	154	1,541	98	450	139
Annual net sales.....	\$285,096,699	\$138,120,578	\$13,920,747	\$64,665,136	\$11,262,950	\$52,122,068	\$5,005,220
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	48.45	4.88	22.68	3.95	18.28	1.76
Restaurants, cafeterias and lunch rooms:							
Number of stores.....	11,213	10,372	368	280	95	91	7
Annual net sales.....	\$382,955,029	\$272,605,427	\$25,261,744	\$37,680,613	\$25,618,373	\$21,465,861	\$323,011
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	71.18	6.60	9.84	6.69	5.61	.08
Cigar stores and cigar stands:							
Number of stores.....	5,220	4,460	105	88	15	519	33
Annual net sales.....	\$93,268,081	\$54,100,593	\$2,702,138	\$4,443,285	\$456,491	\$30,329,143	\$1,281,431
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	58.01	2.90	4.76	.49	32.52	1.32
Filling stations:							
Number of stations.....	8,815	6,103	389	705	1,280	225	113
Annual net sales.....	\$140,987,573	\$72,659,365	\$12,142,263	\$27,552,793	\$10,167,793	\$4,053,604	\$5,411,755
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	51.54	8.61	19.54	13.60	2.87	3.84
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:							
Number of yards.....	2,295	1,996	70	107	59	-----	63
Annual net sales.....	\$203,702,086	\$114,242,857	\$16,099,518	\$35,042,662	\$34,725,842	-----	\$3,592,107
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	56.08	7.90	17.20	17.05	-----	1.77
Drug stores:							
Number of stores.....	6,392	5,432	488	249	69	143	11
Annual net sales.....	\$203,102,703	\$142,019,304	\$16,782,729	\$17,395,593	\$6,083,400	\$20,397,745	\$423,936
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	69.92	8.26	8.57	3.00	10.04	.21
Hardware stores:							
Number of stores.....	3,602	3,433	135	41	-----	4	49
Annual net sales.....	\$95,748,858	\$86,091,208	\$5,599,806	\$1,364,326	-----	\$625,305	\$2,068,213
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	89.91	5.85	1.43	-----	.65	2.16
Jewelry stores:							
Number of stores.....	2,637	2,455	122	43	5	2	10
Annual net sales.....	\$120,601,513	\$84,634,696	\$29,560,332	\$5,066,871	(x)	(x)	\$426,569
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	70.18	24.51	4.20	(x)	(x)	0.35

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 7.—THE STATE—CREDIT BUSINESS
 NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS
 [Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL		PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS										More than 80 per cent credit									
	Num-ber of stores	Net sales	ALL CASH		1 to 10 per cent credit		11 to 20 per cent credit		21 to 30 per cent credit		31 to 40 per cent credit			41 to 50 per cent credit		51 to 60 per cent credit		61 to 70 per cent credit		71 to 80 per cent credit		
			Num-ber of stores	Net sales	Num-ber of stores	Net sales	Num-ber of stores	Net sales	Num-ber of stores	Net sales	Num-ber of stores	Net sales		Num-ber of stores	Net sales	Num-ber of stores	Net sales	Num-ber of stores	Net sales	Num-ber of stores	Net sales	
Total, all stores reporting:	151,412	\$6,198,268	102,818	\$2,901,849	11,300	\$322,561	6,090	\$220,108	4,478	\$147,636	4,190	\$201,156	5,690	\$369,249	3,210	\$271,546	3,231	\$342,762	3,426	\$342,762	7,041	\$1,057,680
Number of stores	100.00	100.00	67.91	46.82	7.47	4.05	4.05	2.96	2.96	2.72	2.72	3.76	3.76	2.12	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.26	2.26	4.6	4.6	
Per cent of total stores																						
Amount of sales																						
Per cent of total sales																						
Food group:	7,977	\$98,076	7,204	\$83,302	463	\$4,960	112	\$958	69	\$717	40	\$467	42	\$344	17	\$486	13	\$292	9	\$70	11	\$380
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)	1,288	45,229	1,043	36,423	84	3,337	17	681	10	763	7	685	7	793	10	793	7	300	7	292	4	231
Dairy-products stores (including ice cream)	2,467	53,738	2,162	46,441	154	3,416	47	1,025	35	854	23	458	19	351	8	179	7	300	7	292	4	231
Pelicanen stores	3,212	10,890	4,695	57,714	223	4,716	86	1,736	57	1,377	50	1,123	64	1,339	24	1,218	22	791	15	754	14	211
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	21,529	514,351	14,961	388,637	1,578	26,639	953	13,956	662	11,830	633	9,726	1,110	23,974	481	10,560	463	9,708	434	11,638	240	7,713
Grocery stores (without meats)	4,511	178,893	2,618	124,310	378	10,313	162	4,979	136	3,397	168	4,628	306	7,608	188	5,711	218	7,137	153	6,388	157	5,185
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,815	82,368	7,119	37,161	223	11,136	106	3,922	89	2,710	93	3,672	182	5,690	113	4,890	106	4,958	114	4,879	71	4,291
Meat markets with groceries	1,265	18,291	1,042	11,837	58	827	26	311	21	882	19	471	30	803	19	737	12	465	18	901	21	1,365
Meat markets (including sea food)	7,904	244,311	5,127	143,375	766	22,880	345	9,888	288	7,974	281	11,208	433	15,526	176	5,514	178	9,369	166	10,360	144	13,324
Meat markets (sea food)	1,519	36,917	1,328	30,298	83	1,878	20	607	25	502	15	287	19	387	5	42	8	261	10	125	6	2,539
Bakeries—bakery-goods stores (except manufac-turing bakeries)	21	188,112	5	101,706	1	2,249	1	1,743	2	16,831	1	7,369	6	47,229	3	8,891	2	2,017	9	82,221	4	1,262
Department stores—	200	415,147	73	46,498	15	22,959	13	9,784	27	50,116	17	19,107	17	19,232	10	67,359	9	87,609	15	92,221	31	2,389
Without food departments	2,550	62,096	1,947	38,997	263	5,794	118	2,938	62	2,292	53	3,468	40	1,234	14	4,269	7	7,236	15	82,221	4	1,262
Dry goods stores	74	2,386	29	258	5	454	5	289	3	131	2	1,075	6	56	3	62	6	640	4	266	3	214
General merchandise stores—	794	21,267	467	12,872	96	2,568	58	1,534	47	1,573	26	1,075	22	623	6	296	6	91	7	300	13	399
Without food departments	951	111,756	887	110,196	25	1,121	8	245	6	44	4	44	1	26	2	38	1	21	1	2	6	19
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-4-dollar stores	2,686	544,064	388	59,482	247	39,065	179	36,535	182	38,604	207	55,053	278	56,574	243	50,644	254	44,828	231	44,383	477	118,896
Automotive group:	704	21,414	428	11,555	56	1,566	39	864	22	638	31	758	35	741	25	1,168	30	1,476	18	1,487	20	1,261
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in	569	18,281	291	10,858	62	830	31	504	32	757	31	589	28	552	21	603	16	490	21	861	48	2,207
Accessories, tires, and batteries—	1,730	26,183	1,183	15,633	164	2,037	119	1,818	64	917	62	760	47	751	29	988	22	742	26	1,013	25	1,554
Accessory stores with tires and batteries	1,316	29,448	892	15,063	204	3,994	106	2,398	85	1,661	62	1,717	78	1,973	27	794	19	639	11	598	17	915
Fire shops (including fire repairs)	2,586	22,753	1,638	11,113	434	4,531	208	2,127	87	1,091	70	857	84	1,597	25	418	22	464	10	254	8	251
Filling stations—gasoline and oil	4,060	59,880	1,767	27,127	441	6,289	392	5,129	316	3,905	292	3,485	358	4,546	161	2,962	140	2,226	101	1,794	102	2,567
Filling stations with tires and accessories																						
Filling stations with other merchandise																						
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, ac-cessories)																						
Apparel group:	962	58,139	824	48,338	50	3,227	17	1,432	18	1,290	10	421	12	604	4	304	3	24	3	92	21	2,472
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	1,488	44,840	1,286	38,230	114	3,169	30	709	12	704	14	620	13	550	4	98	1	210	1	66	13	4,489
Men's furnishing stores	1,216	101,029	604	32,021	221	10,321	114	13,873	88	14,094	71	4,172	49	12,441	21	1,671	13	2,979	15	1,917	20	7,840
Men's clothing and furnishings stores	1,423	102,816	993	48,514	116	2,900	48	1,420	19	1,068	27	4,129	67	10,867	10	1,206	6	985	22	2,231	163	39,356
Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—ap-parel and accessories	2,960	226,463	2,355	100,322	202	14,833	82	9,334	70	15,964	43	5,460	50	11,665	35	8,640	29	2,673	47	15,647	147	32,954
Women's accessories	239	98,220	195	10,244	23	980	23	1,051	13	430	14	1,487	12	1,638	6	352	11	668	13	1,013	56	10,359
Furriers—fur shops	1,301	25,438	1,278	21,586	87	916	21	386	11	110	11	83	22	329	9	115	3	26	8	94	51	1,793
Millinery stores	299	17,793	281	16,062	14	2,004	5	848	4	283	3	164	2	105	4	561	1	213	7	3,619	2	495
Shoe stores—men's	274	35,522	235	26,263	14	973	5	448	3	357	4	405	2	105	4	561	1	213	7	3,619	2	495
Shoe stores—women's	2,771	94,579	2,276	80,166	290	5,835	82	2,073	48	1,106	41	1,684	19	610	5	970	5	144	7	1,161	14	780
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, chil-dren's																						

All stores did not report as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes stores in the State which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. The totals agree with Table 1 except for 38,905 stores with sales of \$872,164,862 which failed to report as to their credit activities.

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TABLE 8.—THE STATE—CREDIT BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

TYPE OF OPERATION	Number of stores reporting credit sales	Total net sales of such stores	Net credit sales of such stores	Ratio of credit sales to total sales in stores reporting credit sales	Installment sales of stores reporting installations (included also in credit sales) 1	TYPE OF OPERATION	Number of stores reporting credit sales	Total net sales of such stores	Net credit sales of such stores	Ratio of credit sales to total sales in stores reporting credit sales	Installment sales of stores reporting installations (included also in credit sales) 1
Total	48,594	\$3,296,491,708	\$1,921,365,378	58.29	\$277,815,801	Other types of operation—Continued.					
Independent stores 2.....	44,708	2,566,172,192	1,439,934,518	56.33	270,911,083	Leased departments (independent operators).....	12	\$1,745,151	\$755,143	43.27	\$177,286
Branch systems, including parent store.....	32	13,022,416	9,892,561	75.97	5,232,738	Leased-department chains.....	8	1,305,620	292,231	22.38	20,526
Local chains.....	1,283	269,224,199	183,125,855	68.02	47,793,404	Utility-operated retail stores.....	168	15,258,390	10,752,802	70.47	7,190,082
Sectional chains.....	370	232,355,811	160,079,177	68.89	16,710,860	Manufacturer-controlled chains.....	96	41,010,648	30,521,410	74.42	13,319,246
National chains.....	261	73,827,640	46,582,320	63.10	12,708,293	Cooperative stores 3.....	13	1,105,937	560,994	50.73	-----
Other types of operation:						Cooperative marketing and buying associations 4.....	7	1,020,829	291,787	28.60	-----
Mail-order houses (catalogue only).....	22	20,716,863	4,572,785	22.07	1,422,825	Retailers—country buyers 5.....	1,132	36,543,149	14,918,884	40.82	-----
Direct selling (house to house).....	41	2,458,676	2,299,690	92.41	1,831,028	Retailers—wholesalers 6.....	369	29,440,489	10,411,283	55.74	-----
Curbside markets or stands.....	18	299,338	36,883	15.41	-----	All other types.....	12	597,191	236,756	39.64	-----
Itinerant vendors.....	26	264,211	74,349	29.25	-----						
Rolling stores.....	18	88,433	25,955	29.35	-----						

1 Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported in places having less than 10,000 inhabitants, nor by any stores with total sales of less than \$40,000 annually. Therefore this column can not be related to the credit-sales column because it is incomplete. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customers' notes are handled through finance companies.

2 Includes single-store independents and 2 and 3 store independents.

3 These classifications were used only in rural areas and cities having less than 10,000 inhabitants. These stores are usually independently operated.

TABLE 9.—THE STATE—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—REPORTED RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS 1

KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals	KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals
Total	791,516	\$401,762,642	Other stores in which meals are served—Continued.		
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	789,298	387,289,834	Coffee, tea, spices.....	375	\$138,683
Cafeterias.....	107,146	87,184,535	Bottled waters and beverages.....	200	68,000
Lunch rooms.....	175,638	67,402,911	General stores—groceries with dry goods.....	40	4,100
Restaurants with table service.....	429,292	200,698,359	General stores—groceries with other merchandise.....	257	21,105
Box lunches.....	94	9,975	Department stores with food departments.....	2,372	1,485,669
Refreshment stands.....	2,284	343,852	Department stores without food departments.....	5,549	1,728,815
Fountain—lunches.....	11,462	13,853,890	General merchandise stores with food departments.....	18	2,900
Lunch counters.....	22,270	17,800,275	Women's exchanges.....	197	175,202
Soft-drink stands.....	147	20,738	Filling stations with other merchandise.....	3,109	215,124
Other stores in which meals are served.....	52,253	14,476,008	Men's furnishings stores.....	27	4,716
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	10,757	2,957,147	Antique shops.....	150	69,748
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	128	46,529	Radio and electrical shops.....	44	14,980
Delicatessen stores.....	12,542	3,112,558	Book stores.....	60	15,810
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	10	1,000	Cigar stores with fountains.....	22	14,160
Grocery stores (without meats).....	1,527	375,474	Cigar stands.....	530	46,691
Combination stores—grocery stores with meats.....	384	120,506	Cigar stores without fountains.....	293	75,608
Combination stores—meat markets with groceries.....	472	104,188	Drug stores.....	97	21,455
Fish markets—sea foods.....	344	34,507	Drug stores with fountains.....	691	390,094
Meat markets.....	39	7,000	Florists.....	20	8,400
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	8,226	2,128,648	Art and gift shops.....	77	17,695
Caterers.....	8,547	1,025,757	News dealers.....	62	20,200
			Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	72	20,000
			Miscellaneous classifications, (combined).....	26	7,688

1 This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE 1

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)
Total	21,111	\$85,043,174	\$11,498,595	Furniture and household group	25	\$77,329	\$8,860
Food group.....	16	35,620	-----	Furniture stores.....	-----	-----	8,270
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	6	20,426	-----	Furniture and hardware stores.....	-----	-----	1,390
Grocery stores (without meats).....	4	14,594	-----	Radio and electrical shops.....	25	77,329	-----
General stores.....	6	8,601	-----	Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	5	17,184	34,001
General stores—groceries with other merchandise.....	6	8,601	-----	Restaurants with table service.....	-----	-----	34,001
Automotive group.....	21,018	84,767,764	11,426,544	Lumber and building group.....	20	78,015	-----
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	12,708	36,311,949	1,877,089	Lumber and building material dealers.....	2	6,272	-----
Used-car dealers.....	51	293,214	56,493	Electrical shops (without radio).....	5	21,303	-----
Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery.....	60	187,183	-----	Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	4	12,479	-----
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	321	1,695,886	7,248	Paint and glass stores.....	9	37,961	-----
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	513	3,489,930	-----	Other retail stores.....	10	36,427	28,320
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	394	1,794,477	44,966	Hardware stores.....	-----	-----	7,135
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	122	839,487	18,900	Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers.....	1	4,000	-----
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	442	2,674,829	28,723	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	5	10,000	-----
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	99	412,480	2,497	Farmers' supply stores.....	2	7,000	-----
Motor-cycle dealers.....	29	160,202	-----	Coal and feed stores.....	-----	-----	29,820
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies.....	10	41,323	-----	Miscellaneous classifications, (combined).....	1	7,342	-----
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	583	3,050,499	-----	Secondhand stores.....	17	82,834	-----
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	5,267	32,169,579	3,014,008				
Parking stations, parking garages and lots.....	298	1,778,512	6,383,629				
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	77	538,214	-----				

1 This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from automotive repairs and storage. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of automotive repairs and storage.

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TABLE 9.—THE STATE—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE—Continued

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)
Total	\$64,704,848	Furniture and household group—Continued.	
Food group	73,630	Household appliances stores.....	\$85,021
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	19,817	Refrigerator dealers—electric only.....	12,494
Milk dealers.....	6,009	Refrigerator dealers—electric and gas.....	5,500
Deli-cassess stores.....	10,750	Antique and used furniture dealers.....	126,112
Grocery stores (without meats).....	6,272	China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	13,690
Combination stores—grocery stores with meats.....	23,402	Picture and framing stores.....	96,132
Combination stores—meat markets with groceries.....	935	Stove and range dealers.....	89,199
Meat markets.....	2,137	Antique shops.....	29,500
Caterers.....	2,698	Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	49,940
General food stores.....	750	Interior decorators.....	1,786,377
Bottled waters and beverages.....	800	Lamp and shade shops.....	45,753
General stores	5,102	Radio and electrical shops.....	2,262,893
General stores—groceries with other merchandise.....	5,102	Radio and musical instruments stores.....	579,644
General merchandise group	5,051,688	Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	73,088
Department stores with food departments.....	1,946,850	Cafeterias.....	3,497
Department stores without food departments.....	3,003,710	Lunch rooms.....	14,767
Dry goods stores.....	60,400	Restaurants with table service.....	9,406
Piece goods stores.....	2,160	Refreshment stands.....	9,635
General merchandise stores without food departments.....	21,801	Lunch counters.....	31,078
Army and Navy goods stores.....	1,320	Soft-drink stands.....	4,686
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	16,426	Lumber and building group	10,838,675
Automotive group	1,001,470	Lumber and building material dealers.....	1,035,758
Automobile sales rooms.....	47,845	Lumber and hardware.....	149,887
Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery.....	11,564	Roofing.....	863,694
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	39,928	Dealers in any other single building material.....	13,850
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	77,612	Electrical shops (without radio).....	2,359,406
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	3,480	Heating appliances and oil burners.....	772,624
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	44,854	Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	3,860,948
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	3,730	Glass and mirror shops.....	129,830
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	0,064	Paint and glass stores.....	1,717,020
Motor-cycle dealers.....	600	Other retail stores	20,433,064
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	21,043	Hardware stores.....	1,428,805
Bicycle shops.....	136,628	Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers.....	61,461
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	93,480	Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed.....	1,730
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	263,081	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	57,201
Parking stations, parking garages and lots.....	35,281	Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	34,208
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	2,000	Harness shops.....	92,218
Aircraft and accessories.....	23,981	Farmers' supply stores.....	3,600
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	197,839	Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	119,360
Apparel group	7,590,806	Coal and feed stores.....	15,979
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	101,003	Book stores.....	87,673
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	58,764	Circulating libraries.....	12,204
Men's furnishings stores.....	98,274	Coal and wood yards.....	288,865
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	153,637	Ice dealers.....	40,271
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	134,502	Drug stores.....	8,837
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	713,067	Drug stores with fountains.....	9,222
Corset and lingerie shops.....	17,133	Florists.....	284,602
Furriers—fur shops.....	3,581,691	Toy shops.....	28,016
Hosiery shops.....	20,221	Art and gift shops.....	40,677
Knit goods shops.....	1,250	Novelty and souvenir shops.....	41,417
Millinery stores.....	88,181	Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	108,825
Costume accessories stores including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	10,300	Jewelry stores (instalment credit).....	158,601
Umbrella shops including parasols, canes.....	7,865	Jewelry stores.....	6,346,003
Children's specialty shops.....	5,876	Luggage and leather goods.....	116,381
Custom tailors.....	1,432,752	Music stores (without radio).....	149,158
Dressmakers.....	44,602	News dealers.....	26,103
Infants' wear shops.....	3,440	Office and school supplies.....	143,121
Shoe stores—men's.....	117,769	Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	1,013,166
Shoe stores—women's.....	84,831	Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	516,325
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	935,068	Store fixture dealers.....	80,140
Furniture and household group	9,138,089	Typewriter dealers.....	241,418
Furniture stores.....	1,553,519	Opticians and optometrists.....	699,615
Furniture and undertaker.....	196,370	Sporting goods specialty stores.....	58,041
Furniture and hardware stores.....	19,951	Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	51,283
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	632,977	Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	111,121
Floor coverings stores.....	719,415	Printers and lithographers.....	56,413
Household appliances stores (electric).....	803,032	Stationers and engravers.....	280,758
		Monuments and tombstones.....	33,298
		Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	6,900,849
		Secondhand stores	441,278

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from repairs and service (except automotive). Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of repairs and service (except automotive).

TABLE 10.—THE STATE—MERCHANDISE MANUFACTURED BY RETAILERS—SALES TO OTHER RETAILERS—RETURNED GOODS—BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Merchandise manufactured on sales premises ¹	Sales to other retailers for use or resale ¹	Returned goods and allowances ¹	KIND OF BUSINESS	Merchandise manufactured on sales premises ¹	Sales to other retailers for use or resale ¹	Returned goods and allowances ¹
Total	\$58,482,323	\$61,317,221	\$135,778,378	Apparel group—Continued.			
Food group	5,163,376	7,791,690	108,485	Shoe stores:			
Candy and confectionery stores:				Shoe stores—men's.....			\$20,294
Candy stores—nut stores.....	44,022	3,227		Shoe stores—women's.....			241,008
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	727,849	126,467		Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	\$12,200		488,693
Dairy products stores:				Furniture and household group.....	2,159,793	\$4,171,213	16,268,131
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	109,893	546,741		Furniture stores:			
Milk dealers.....	563,580	1,877,309		Furniture and undertaker.....	714,758	658,452	9,012,321
Egg and poultry dealers.....	11,250	528,234		Furniture and hardware stores.....	6,500	6,045	6,312
Delicatessen stores.....	53,284	54,019		Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:			54,899
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....		838,254		Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	215,525	11,000	4,500
Grocery stores (without meats).....	301,372	471,545		Floor coverings stores.....	194,749	65,150	982,156
Combination stores (groceries and meats):				Household appliances stores:			
Grocery stores with meats.....	184,767	190,367		Household appliances stores (electric).....	127,196	93,565	837,510
Meat markets with groceries.....	262,589	368,295		Household appliances stores.....	18,624	200,484	189,634
Meat markets (including sea foods):				Refrigerator dealers—electric only.....		1,436,832	
Fish markets—sea foods.....	5,000	168,325		Other home furnishings and appliances stores:			
Meat markets.....	862,861	1,782,593	7,649	Aluminumware.....			10,286
Bakeries—caterers:				Antique and used furniture dealers.....	3,715	118,383	
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	1,656,474	330,297	100,836	Brushes and brooms.....	3,200		
Caterers.....	178,990			China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	6,423	14,400	197,599
Other food stores:				Pictures and framing stores.....	132,040	199,177	12,361
Coffee, tea, spices.....	75,678	104,692		Stores and range dealers.....		73,265	8,253
Farm products stores.....		325,067		Antique shops.....	27,357	978,005	337,926
General food stores.....	22,278	12,105		Awning, flags, banners, window shades and tents.....	343,611	20,893	
Bottled waters and beverages.....	197,251	43,962		Interior decorators.....	309,454	181,073	1,410,823
General stores:				Lamp and shade shops.....	36,768		17,101
General stores—groceries with apparel.....	28,840	991,438		Radio and music stores:			
General stores—groceries with dry goods.....	12,300	43,697		Radio and electrical shops.....	13,250	108,429	1,077,293
General stores—groceries with other merchandise.....	16,540	219,778		Radio and musical instruments stores.....	66,303		2,100,218
General merchandise group.....	4,294,130	1,830,622	65,345,131	Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	304,895	61,294	
Department stores:				Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:			
With food departments.....	3,264,398		14,260,878	Cafeterias.....	70,591		
Without food departments (including 1 mall order house).....	980,568	1,439,676	50,664,863	Lunch rooms.....	37,970	8,264	
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:				Restaurants with table service.....	82,841	53,030	
Dry goods stores.....	33,360	193,815	213,446	Lunch counters and refreshment stands:			
Piece goods stores.....	3,228	253,938	77,589	Refreshment stands.....	16,000		
General merchandise stores:				Lunch counters.....	70,593		
With food departments.....		3,738		Soft drink stands.....	20,900		
Without food departments.....			23,405	Lumber and building group.....	5,139,690	4,175,694	1,425,995
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	12,625			Lumber and building material dealers:			
Automotive group.....	155,106	94,569,608	8,804,424	Lumber and building material dealers.....	4,492,731	3,042,001	978,213
Motor-vehicle dealers:				Lumber and hardware.....	317,432	182,523	68,433
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	3,400	25,377,106	8,493,558	Roofing.....	156,827	10,000	
Used-car dealers.....		314,246	184,660	Building stone.....	4,135		
Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery.....		23,267	15,350	Sand, gravel and crushed stone.....		3,100	
Accessories, tires and batteries:				Any other single building material.....	15,345		
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....		282,345	51,361	Electrical shops (without radio).....	7,187	265,079	134,248
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	13,610	63,926		Heating and plumbing shops:			
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....		285,588	44,119	Heating appliances and oil burners.....		66,000	49,530
Filling stations:				Plumbing shops—heating and venting.....	35,092	155,350	97,351
Filling stations (gasoline and oil).....		61,000		Paint and glass stores:			
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....		41,092		Glass and mirror shops.....	19,100	14,340	
Filling stations with other merchandise.....		22,769		Paint and glass stores.....	91,250	457,201	98,220
Garages and repair shops:				Other retail stores.....	8,896,401	14,062,132	13,657,434
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	74,921	20,000		Hardware stores.....	117,188	500,594	449,984
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	33,910	68,193	10,119	Hardware and farm implement stores:			
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	7,650		5,257	Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers.....		33,590	10,349
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	21,615	10,071		Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed.....	25,438	1,112,010	
Apparel group.....	32,301,334	1,499,489	20,112,761	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	8,783	102,009	8,490
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:				Farmers' supplies:			
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	512,342	71,644	113,557	Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	1,160,302	883,766	26,066
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	47,480	46,379	4,468	Fertilizer stores.....		3,126	
Men's furnishings stores.....	289,482	34,990	48,986	Harness shops.....	29,661		
Men's clothing and furnishings stores, and children's.....	1,294,865	6,872	304,148	Farmers' supply stores.....	12,000	62,896	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	16,503,665	344,826	9,799,753	Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	64,977	272,692	28,143
Women's accessories stores:				Cooperage—barrels, boxes, crates, casks.....		165,985	
Corset and lingerie shops.....	91,099	40,891	36,750	Coal and feed stores.....	316,118	1,185,227	9,760
Furriers—fur shops.....	4,721,401	560,852	468,645	Grain elevators (sales at retail).....	37,000	1,500	
Knit goods shops.....	5,155	21,696		Feed stores with groceries.....		15,373	
Milinery stores.....	170,177	46,751	9,558	Book stores.....	28,028	1,010,817	1,631,466
Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes.....	48,709	35,909		Cigar stores and cigar stands:			
Other apparel stores:				Cigar stores with fountains.....	2,000		
Children's specialty shops.....	35,354	3,454		Cigar stands.....	13,387	4,200	
Custom tailors.....	5,106,735	55,013	75,194	Cigar stores without fountains.....	279,757	114,610	
Dressmakers.....	2,755,188	77,259	44,368	Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:			
				Coal and wood yards.....	172,404	2,435,535	283,935
				Ice dealers.....	1,670,950	2,196,552	
				Drug stores:			
				Drug stores.....	312,011	341,890	
				Drug stores with fountains.....	205,564	52,981	
				Florists.....	161,797	310,135	54,552

¹ Merchandise manufactured on sales premises is a factor in retail distribution in that, like the sale of services and meals, it represents a proportion of total retail business for which there is no corresponding purchase of merchandise in kind. Sales to other retailers include merchandise for their use, such as supplies, and merchandise for resale, which is in the nature of wholesale business. Returned goods and allowances were not reported by stores in cities and places of less than 10,000 population, nor by stores with sales of less than \$50,000 annually. Blanks indicate that no returned goods were reported, not necessarily that no goods were returned.

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TABLE 10.—THE STATE—MERCHANDISE MANUFACTURED BY RETAILERS—SALES TO OTHER RETAILERS—RETURNED GOODS—BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Merchandise manufactured on sales premises	Sales to other retailers for use or resale	Returned goods and allowances	KIND OF BUSINESS	Merchandise manufactured on sales premises	Sales to other retailers for use or resale	Returned goods and allowances
Other retail stores—Continued.				Other retail stores—Continued.			
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:				Opticians and optometrists	\$228,782	\$7,055	\$22,824
Toy shops			\$20,865	Sporting goods stores including athletic and playground equipment:			
Art and gift shops	\$46,208	\$37,203	11,122	Sporting goods specialty stores	295,068	35,085	22,852
Novelty and souvenir shops	49,660	30,510	15,148	Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery	7,096	5,018	
Camera dealers—photographic supplies	25,100	40,890	5,105	Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail	299,434	314,015	160,990
Jewelry stores:				Stationers and printers:			
Jewelry stores (installment credit)	8,368		1,208,881	Blank books, accounting and legal forms	19,000	19,000	14,743
Jewelry stores	609,343	569,762	5,252,390	Paper and paper products stores	212,243		12,429
Luggage and leather goods stores	62,716	2,175	10,167	Printers and lithographers	500,283	317,930	90,386
Music stores (without radio)	41,247	452,187	1,009,325	Stationers and engravers	688,626	5,301	
News dealers	13,288	58,316	154,438	Monuments and tombstones	710,380	629,391	1,174,352
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:				Miscellaneous classifications (combined)			
Office and school supplies	139,347	118,791	79,546	Secondhand stores	49,338	84,148	55,827
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)		440,987	1,500,280				
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers	206,383	138,076	239,534				
Store fixture dealers	105,666	34,292	82,856				
Typewriter dealers			6,468				

TABLE 11A.—THE STATE—RETAIL SALES, BY CERTAIN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WHICH ARE INCLUDED IN THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES

[Manufacturing bakeries included herein are those which report that 25 per cent or more of their sales are to home consumers. Planing mills included herein are those which report that they sell principally to industrial and home consumers, for utilization rather than for resale. Power laundry sales include the full amount received for work done. The cleaning and dyeing establishments' sales include both retail and wholesale, the retail sales for the State aggregating \$11,454,971]

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the total]

CITY	MANUFACTURING BAKERIES		PLANING MILLS		POWER LAUNDRIES		CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS	
	Number of establishments	Net sales (1929)	Number of mills	Net sales (1929)	Number of establishments	Net sales (1929)	Number of establishments	Net sales (1929)
Total	2,476	\$78,185,725	379	\$40,341,569	776	\$84,480,552	289	\$22,793,578
Albany	34	1,133,035	2	(x)	10	1,101,372	6	276,056
Buffalo	92	4,999,355	27	2,236,573	32	5,226,770	18	1,562,160
New York City	373	10,752,224	40	4,482,663	372	58,490,608	101	13,615,761
Rochester	93	2,961,042	13	1,547,083	18	1,935,946	18	1,054,297
Syracuse	36	1,446,470	7	390,701	19	1,643,739	10	447,280
Utica	28	1,160,414	1	(x)	8	520,204	9	314,779
Yonkers	30	773,713	2	(x)	7	1,047,587		

TABLE 11B.—THE STATE—COUNTRY BUYING (ASSEMBLING) OF FARM PRODUCTS BY RETAILERS WHO ARE ALSO ASSEMBLERS

[Retailers who are also country buyers are included in the Retail Census. That part of their business which is the assembling of farm products is shown below]

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the total]

COUNTY	Country buying (assembling)	COUNTY	Country buying (assembling)	COUNTY	Country buying (assembling)
Total	\$9,048,387	Greene	\$58,188	Rensselaer	\$8,995
Albany	80,007	Herkimer	8,136	St. Lawrence	115,977
Allegany	103,781	Jefferson	36,870	Saratoga	28,938
Broome	(x)	Lewis	14,180	Schenectady	(x)
Cattaraugus	144,903	Livingston	95,933	Schoharie	73,345
Cayuga	650,263	Madison	35,901	Schuyler	63,770
Chautauqua	173,886	Monroe	826,949	Seneca	394,532
Chemung	78,094	Montgomery	18,079	Steuben	235,638
Clinton	148,849	Nassau	(x)	Suffolk	833,333
Columbia	154,674	Niagara	330,016	Sullivan	44,420
Cortland	17,277	Oneida	28,947	Tioga	170,347
Delaware	133,044	Onondaga	337,860	Tompkins	183,240
Dutchess	(x)	Ontario	659,045	Ulster	177,445
Erie	113,854	Orange	50,319	Warren	29,978
Essex	4,627	Orleans	699,765	Washington	185,715
Franklin	182,276	Oswego	9,762	Wayne	613,068
Fulton	1,877	Otsego	29,921	Wyoming	110,715
Genesee	373,705	Putnam	(x)	Yates	156,481

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 11C.—THE STATE—RETAIL SALES BY WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS		KIND OF BUSINESS	SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS	
	By wholesalers only ¹	By all types of wholesalers ¹		By wholesalers only ¹	By all types of wholesalers ¹
Total.....	987, 982, 949	2118, 621, 639	General merchandise.....	2259, 837	2259, 837
Amusement and sporting goods.....	1, 711, 784	2, 325, 383	Groceries and food specialties.....	3, 118, 283	7, 528, 868
Amusement and sporting goods (except cameras and motion-picture equipment and supplies).....	1, 329, 884	2, 367, 288	Groceries (general line).....	1, 029, 061	1, 461, 983
Cameras and motion-picture equipment and supplies.....	381, 900	958, 095	Food and grocery specialties.....	2, 089, 222	6, 066, 905
Automotive.....	31, 596, 874	34, 590, 016	Hardware.....	2, 628, 671	2, 674, 368
Automobiles and other motor vehicles.....	29, 229, 193	31, 812, 446	Hardware (general line).....	2, 492, 860	2, 530, 704
Automotive equipment.....	1, 154, 107	1, 329, 637	Hardware (specialty).....	133, 811	143, 664
Automobile parts (new and used).....	143, 796	212, 600	Iron and steel scrap and other waste materials.....	82, 176	82, 176
Tires and tubes.....	1, 059, 868	1, 225, 313	Iron and steel scrap.....	1, 500	1, 500
Chemicals, drugs, and allied products.....	2, 553, 821	4, 796, 779	Junk and scrap.....	22, 883	22, 883
Chemicals.....	115, 724	1, 805, 458	Waste rubber, rags, and paper.....	57, 793	57, 793
Drugs and drug sundries (general line).....	3, 690	28, 502	Jewelry and optical goods.....	2, 917, 092	3, 529, 282
Drugs and drug sundries (specialty).....	191, 372	224, 172	Jewelry.....	2, 452, 900	3, 452, 900
Paints, varnishes, lacquers, and enamels.....	2, 141, 297	2, 584, 070	Optical goods.....	76, 292	76, 292
Toilet articles and preparations.....	101, 288	144, 577	Leather and leather goods (except gloves and shoes).....	254, 328	254, 689
Dry goods and apparel.....	5, 295, 584	6, 652, 154	Leather and leather goods (general line).....	61, 000	61, 000
Clothing and furnishings (other than millinery and footwear).....	2, 208, 994	2, 517, 851	Leather and leather belting.....	84, 654	85, 015
Dry goods (general line).....	356, 773	337, 773	Luggage and leather goods.....	11, 228	11, 228
Dry goods (specialty other than specified).....	152, 529	336, 550	Saddlery and harness.....	15, 200	15, 200
Millinery and millinery supplies.....	328, 226	330, 298	Shoe findings and cut stock.....	82, 246	82, 246
Notions.....	347, 101	398, 028	Lumber and building materials (other than metal).....	3, 049, 698	3, 579, 469
Piece goods.....	1, 880, 421	2, 090, 114	Construction and building materials (other than metal and wood).....	1, 281, 810	1, 283, 099
Shoes and other footwear.....	41, 540	41, 540	Lumber and millwork.....	1, 767, 888	2, 296, 390
Electrical.....	4, 063, 631	7, 618, 520	Machinery, equipment, and supplies (except electrical).....	2, 884, 675	5, 557, 862
Electrical goods (including appliances).....	2, 592, 268	2, 827, 577	Commercial equipment and supplies.....	365, 112	677, 331
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	811, 358	928, 678	Construction equipment and supplies.....	128, 320	318, 320
Radios and radio equipment.....	159, 961	345, 585	Farm machinery and equipment.....	1, 000	308, 162
Refrigerators (electrical).....	499, 944	3, 516, 680	Manufacturing, mining, and drilling machinery equipment and supplies.....	1, 357, 140	2, 083, 867
Farm products (not elsewhere specified).....	482, 717	588, 598	Professional equipment and supplies.....	717, 710	1, 415, 104
Flowers and nursery stock.....	151, 456	157, 552	Service equipment and supplies.....	131, 610	340, 401
Grain.....	25, 000	25, 000	Transportation equipment and supplies.....	183, 783	414, 687
Hides, skins, and furs.....	97, 769	97, 769	Metals and minerals (except petroleum and scrap).....	1, 968, 047	2, 744, 797
Livestock (other than horses and mules).....	174, 247	252, 747	Coal.....	1, 352, 302	1, 849, 032
Tobacco (leaf).....	14, 245	14, 245	Iron and steel (except scrap).....	493, 718	789, 423
Other farm products.....	14, 245	11, 285	Metals and metal work (other than iron and steel).....	122, 027	155, 442
Farm supplies (except machinery and equipment).....	2, 788, 350	2, 923, 476	Paper and paper products.....	2, 094, 841	2, 117, 230
Farm supplies (except feed and fertilizer).....	51, 830	51, 830	Paper and paper products (general line).....	1, 046, 174	1, 056, 624
Feed.....	904, 103	904, 103	Paper and paper products (specialty, other than specified).....	557, 225	557, 225
Fertilizer and fertilizer materials.....	1, 830, 417	1, 967, 543	Stationery and stationery supplies.....	383, 071	395, 700
Food products (not elsewhere specified).....	11, 329, 795	15, 690, 810	Wall paper.....	108, 371	108, 371
Confectionery and soft drinks.....	312, 333	415, 657	Petroleum and petroleum products.....	358, 967	1, 717, 143
Dairy products.....	1, 766, 028	1, 819, 915	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies.....	1, 081, 608	1, 168, 039
Poultry and poultry products.....	1, 453, 526	1, 464, 098	Plumbing equipment and supplies.....	950, 803	1, 013, 734
Dairy and poultry products.....	433, 922	439, 922	Heating equipment and supplies.....	130, 805	154, 305
Fish and sea foods.....	260, 972	260, 972	Tobacco and tobacco products (except leaf).....	1, 830, 555	1, 830, 555
Fruits and vegetables (fresh).....	982, 586	1, 329, 357	All other.....	1, 792, 092	3, 699, 002
Meats and meat products.....	6, 121, 339	9, 766, 559	Books, periodicals, and newspapers.....	174, 100	1, 286, 808
Forest products (except lumber).....	137, 350	137, 350	Oils and greases (animal and vegetable).....	7, 000	8, 039
Boxes, shooks, and cooperage.....	24, 518	24, 518	Rubber goods (general line).....	238, 402	1, 160, 494
Logs, railroad ties, piles, etc.....	24, 704	24, 704	Miscellaneous kinds of business.....	1, 372, 530	1, 536, 601
Other forest products.....	88, 028	88, 028			
Furniture and house furnishings.....	3, 037, 870	5, 488, 206			
Furniture.....	637, 149	754, 803			
House furnishings.....	1, 023, 988	1, 925, 108			
Musical instruments and sheet music.....	498, 733	2, 808, 295			

¹ Column 1, "Wholesalers only," includes those wholesalers and importers who sell to retailers for resale, although it does not include manufacturers' sales branches. For types of distributors included in "All types of wholesalers," reference should be made to the wholesale census, and especially to Table 4 therein.

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TABLE 12A.—THE STATE—FORMS OF ORGANIZATION

	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (full time)	TOTAL PAY ROLL (including part time)	STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
						Amount	Per cent of total sales
Total.....	190,017	175,597	513,434	\$792,285,296	\$1,039,155,710	\$7,070,413,862	100.00
Proprietorships.....	154,541	174,105	178,089	252,150,368	501,932,200	3,149,970,135	44.55
Proprietorships which are also members of cooperative associations.....	418	471	1,032	1,384,270	2,189,290	17,475,055	.25
Corporations.....	34,065		319,647	515,806,895	517,100,770	3,762,558,871	53.21
Corporations which are also members of cooperative associations.....	95		12,981	20,812,642	15,607,910	117,441,263	1.66
Cooperative associations.....	109		370	580,586	604,850	10,417,506	.15
Negro proprietorships.....	611	682	510	500,533	564,790	5,625,743	.08
Oriental mutuals.....	174	338	805	1,040,993	1,156,280	6,914,019	.10
Unclassified.....	1	1			30	5,270	

TABLE 12B.—THE STATE—STORES OPERATED BY NEGRO PROPRIETORS

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (full time)	TOTAL PAY ROLL (including part time)	STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
						Amount	Per cent of total sales
Total.....	611	682	510	\$500,533	\$564,790	\$5,625,743	100.00
Food group.....	198	213	78	95,102	151,620	1,973,031	35.02
Candy and confectionery stores.....	64	65	12	9,306	29,620	278,771	4.96
Grocery stores (without meats).....	69	77	14	13,641	70,270	652,154	11.59
Combination stores (groceries and meats).....	16	19	15	22,152	26,180	375,955	6.68
Meat markets (including sea foods).....	16	17	15	22,862	4,510	319,000	5.67
Other food stores.....	31	35	23	27,141	21,040	344,151	6.12
General merchandises group.....	6	6	2	4,100	27,340	53,180	.94
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
General merchandise stores.....	3	3	1	1,500	11,500	12,600	.22
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Automotive group ¹	48	55	45	54,743	50,790	520,402	9.25
Filling stations.....	10	11	10	14,014	18,790	189,517	3.37
Garages and repair shops.....	25	29	25	33,026	15,850	249,275	4.43
Other automotive establishments.....	11	13	6	5,453	11,980	67,356	1.20
Apparel group.....	27	29	12	12,844	38,210	157,571	2.80
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores.....	5	6	1	2,500	12,500	53,800	.95
Family clothing stores (men's, women's, and children's).....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	8	8	6	3,716	8,160	29,680	.53
Women's accessories stores.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Other apparel stores.....	8	9	3	2,624	1,700	22,700	.40
Shoe stores.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Furniture and household group.....	10	11	8	13,590	10,170	58,528	1.04
Other home furnishings and appliances stores.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Radio and music stores.....	9	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	150	173	274	210,325	23,370	1,441,367	25.62
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms.....	128	149	254	194,593	18,470	1,315,683	23.39
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.....	22	24	20	15,732	4,900	125,684	2.23
Lumber and building group.....	10	14	21	23,871	59,680	331,283	5.89
Lumber and building material dealers.....	3	4	14	16,054	49,750	249,074	4.43
Electrical shops (without radio).....	4	6	4	3,897	1,930	27,030	.48
Heating and plumbing shops.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Paint and glass stores.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Other retail stores.....	146	162	65	82,558	181,520	1,052,078	18.70
Hardware stores.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Farmers' supplies.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Cigar stores and cigar stands.....	44	50	19	21,578	25,350	216,940	3.85
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers.....	7	7	1	1,280	2,240	49,346	.88
Drug stores.....	10	11	22	31,088	39,340	236,205	4.20
Jewelry stores.....	7	7	1	520	11,100	60,268	1.07
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	75	84	17	19,622	50,760	337,550	6.00
Secondhand stores.....	18	19	4	3,600	12,090	41,305	.74

¹This total includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

TABLES 13 AND 14.—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY COUNTIES AND INCORPORATED PLACES HAVING 1,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE

(These tables, which were included in the separate State bulletins, have been withdrawn and are included as Tables 13 and 14 of Volume I, Part I, Retail Distribution)

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TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
FOOD GROUP—Continued			GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued		
Fish markets—sea food: (Commodity coverage, 19.7 per cent)			Department stores (with food departments)—Continued.		
Canned goods and other groceries.....	14.0	1.2	Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—		
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	95.4	95.4	Clocks.....	0.2	0.1
Fruits and vegetables.....	30.2	4.4	Watches.....	.2	.2
Meats, including poultry.....	26.2	3.0	Diamond jewelry.....	.2	.1
Meat markets: (Commodity coverage, 29.2 per cent)			Rings, other than diamond.....	.1	.1
Bakery products, fresh.....	4.6	.1	Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	.2	.1
Deliatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	7.4	.2	Plated silverware.....	.7	.6
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	7.1	1.6	Sterling silverware.....	.3	.3
Fruits and vegetables.....	12.7	1.2	Other jewelry.....	.9	.7
Groceries—			Leather goods, billfolds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	1.3	1.3
Butter and cheese.....	4.6	.8	Lighting equipment.....	1.1	.7
Eggs.....	2.2	.3	Luggage.....	.7	.7
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	1.1	.2	Meats, including poultry.....	.6	.4
Canned goods and other groceries.....	1.7	.2	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.3
Meats, including poultry.....	95.4	95.4	Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories.....	.1	.1
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries): (Commodity coverage, 25.3 per cent)			Musical instruments and accessories—		
Bakery products, fresh.....	91.8	91.8	Pianos, and accessories.....	.3	.1
Canned goods and other groceries.....	10.2	.5	Phonographs and records.....	.1	.1
Confectionery and nuts.....	15.2	1.1	Sheet music, music books, etc.....	.2	.1
Deliatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	8.4	.5	Optical goods.....	.3	.2
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	9.1	.6	Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies.....	.2	.1
Milk and cream.....	10.4	.4	Radio parts and accessories.....	.1	.1
Novelties.....	12.4	.4	Radio sets.....	.1	.1
Receipts from sale of meals.....	33.7	4.7	Receipts from sale of meals.....	.6	.6
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP			Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	.2	.2
Department stores (with food departments): (Commodity coverage, 99.4 per cent)			Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	.1	.1
Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	1.2	1.2	Service.....	1.2	1.0
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Shoes and other footwear—		
Children's wear.....	1.7	1.6	Men's.....	.3	.3
Millinery.....	2.0	2.0	Boys' and youths'.....	.1	.1
Hosiery.....	2.8	2.8	Women's.....	2.9	2.6
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	8.5	8.5	Misses' and children's.....	.6	.5
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	6.3	6.3	Infants'.....	.3	.1
Other apparel, except furs.....	3.9	3.8	Smokers' supplies.....	.1	.1
Bakery products, fresh.....	.4	.3	Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	.6	.5
Bottled beverages.....	.2	.2	Stationery and books—		
Cameras and photographic supplies.....	.6	.4	Books.....	1.4	1.3
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	1.2	.6	Paper and paper goods.....	1.0	.9
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Other stationery.....	.4	.1
Suits.....	1.9	1.9	Stoves and ranges, gas.....	.3	.3
Overcoats.....	1.0	.8	Surgical, dental, and hospital supplies.....	.4	.2
Hats and caps.....	.1	.1	Toilet articles.....	.7	.6
Furnishings.....	4.8	4.8	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	1.8	1.7
Other clothing.....	.7	.6	Toys and games.....	2.1	2.1
Confectionery and nuts.....	.3	.3	Wall paper.....	.2	.2
Deliatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	.3	.2	Department stores (without food departments): (Commodity coverage, 93.2 per cent)		
Drugs and drug sundries—			Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	1.3	.8
Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	1.2	.7	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Rubber goods.....	.1	.1	Custom tailoring.....	2.9	.8
Drug sundries.....	.2	.2	Children's wear.....	2.4	2.1
Dry goods and notions—			Millinery.....	2.4	2.1
Cotton piece goods.....	1.3	1.3	Hosiery.....	3.6	3.5
Linen goods.....	1.8	.3	Coats, suits, and dresses.....	17.2	16.1
Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	.5	.4	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	7.0	6.8
Rayon piece goods.....	.6	.4	Other apparel, except furs.....	3.9	3.7
Silk and velvet piece goods.....	2.7	2.7	Appliances and supplies, electrical—		
Notions and small wares.....	3.1	3.1	Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)	.5	.2
Other dry goods.....	.3	.2	Household heating appliances—portable.....	.4	.2
Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	.4	.2	Lighting equipment.....	.7	.4
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	1.1	.1	Incandescent lamps.....	.4	.2
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	.5	.4	Other appliances.....	.4	.1
Fruits and vegetables.....	.8	.1	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes).....	2.0	.2
Furniture.....			Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Bedroom.....	2.3	2.3	Custom tailoring.....	.4	.1
Living room, library, and hall.....	2.4	2.4	Suits.....	3.4	3.1
Dining room.....	.8	.8	Overcoats.....	1.4	1.2
Kitchen.....	.5	.4	Hats and caps.....	.4	.3
Other household.....	2.0	1.8	Furnishings.....	4.4	4.2
Furs and fur goods.....	.7	.7	Work clothing.....	.3	.1
Groceries—			Other clothing.....	1.4	1.0
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	.3	.2	Confectionery and nuts.....	.4	.1
Flour.....	.1	.1	Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	.3	.1
Sugar.....	.1	.1	Drug sundries.....	.5	.1
Canned goods and other groceries.....	1.4	1.1	Dry goods and notions—		
Hardware.....	.2	.1	Cotton piece goods.....	1.5	1.2
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	.4	.2	Linen goods.....	1.5	1.0
Home furnishings.....			Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	.6	.5
Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	3.5	3.4	Rayon piece goods.....	.9	.6
Floor coverings.....	4.1	4.0	Silk and velvet piece goods.....	2.8	2.3
Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	1.3	1.2	Notions and small wares.....	3.9	3.5
China, glassware, and crockery.....	2.2	2.1	Other dry goods.....	1.2	.6
Kitchen utensils.....	2.6	2.6	Fertilizers.....	.8	.1
Other home furnishings.....	6.4	6.4	Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	.2	.1
Household appliances, motor driven (except refrigerators).....	1.0	.9	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	.6	.2
Infants' wear.....	1.9	1.9	Furniture—		
			Bedroom.....	1.6	1.2
			Living room, library, and hall.....	2.0	1.5
			Dining room.....	1.1	.8
			Kitchen.....	.4	.2
			Other household.....	1.7	1.4
			Office and store.....	.9	.2

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TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued			GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued		
General merchandise stores (without food departments): (Commodity coverage, 22.3 per cent)			Army and Navy goods stores—Continued.		
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Secondhand goods..... 3.6		
Custom tailoring.....	3.2	0.1	Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... 11.9		
Children's wear.....	6.5	3.2	Women's exchanges:		
Millinery.....	2.2	7.6	(Commodity coverage, 78.3 per cent)		
Hosiery.....	8.5	7.6	Art goods, gifts..... 14.9		
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	10.1	7.5	Bakery products, fresh..... 12.2		
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	8.0	7.4	Children's wear..... 13.0		
Other apparel, except furs.....	6.9	4.6	Coats, suits, and dresses (women's, misses', children's)..... 11.9		
Appliances and supplies, electrical.....	1.0	8.0	Notions and small wares..... 10.0		
			Receipts from sale of meals..... 48.0		
			Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: ¹		
Household appliances, motor-driven.....	.5		(Commodity coverage, 17.3 per cent)		
Household heating appliances—portable.....	.2		Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Lighting equipment.....	.2		Children's wear..... 2.4		
Incandescent lamps.....	.1		Millinery..... 2.9		
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes).....	6.2	.4	Hosiery..... 8.1		
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	23.2	.6	Coats, suits, dresses..... 7.9		
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... 5.4		
Suits.....	5.2	2.1	Other apparel..... 6.5		
Overcoats.....	3.6	1.2	Appliances and supplies, electrical—		
Hats and caps.....	1.2	.5	Household appliances, motor driven..... .5		
Furnishings.....	13.3	8.8	Lighting equipment..... 1.6		
Work clothing.....	2.7	1.0	Incandescent lamps..... 1.3		
Other clothing.....	4.3	1.5	Construction materials..... 1.7		
Confectionery and nuts.....	2.2	.1	Other appliances..... 3.3		
Drugs and drug sundries.....	5.2	.1	Art goods and gifts..... 1.2		
Dry goods and notions—			Automotive parts and accessories (except batteries)..... 1.1		
Cotton piece goods.....	5.3	3.8	Bakery products, fresh..... 2.3		
Linen goods.....	1.8	1.2	Batteries..... .5		
Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	2.1	1.3	Bottled beverages..... .6		
Rayon piece goods.....	1.6	1.0	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Silk and velvet piece goods.....	2.1	1.2	Suits, boys'..... 2.5		
Notions and small wares.....	4.7	3.6	Hats and caps..... 2.3		
Other dry goods.....	6.7	2.7	Furnishings..... 5.3		
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	2.6	.1	Clothing, other..... 2.1		
Furniture—			Confectionery and nuts..... 8.6		
Bedroom.....	4.9	.4	Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... 3.6		
Living room, library, and hall.....	3.4	.3	Drug sundries..... 10.7		
Dining room.....	3.1	.2	Dry goods and notions—		
Kitchen.....	1.9	.2	Cotton piece goods..... 2.0		
Other household.....	1.9	.2	Linen goods..... .8		
Furs and fur goods.....	3.8	.4	Wool and wool mixed goods..... .3		
Hardware.....	4.8	.7	Rayon piece goods..... 2.4		
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	1.3	.1	Silk and velvet piece goods..... .9		
Home furnishings—			Notions and small wares..... 7.1		
Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	11.4	7.1	Other dry goods..... 5.8		
Floor coverings.....	5.4	2.2	Flowers, wreaths, etc..... .8		
Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	2.1	.8	Fountain sales and ice cream..... 12.0		
China, glassware, and crockery.....	3.3	.7	Fruits and vegetables..... 1.5		
Kitchen utensils.....	7.8	1.5	Hardware—		
Other home furnishings.....	10.9	9.9	Builders' and shelf hardware..... 3.5		
Infants' wear.....	6.3	3.0	Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... 1.0		
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	2.3	.2	Other hardware..... 5.2		
Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	1.4	.3	Home furnishings—		
Luggage.....	1.2	.2	Draperies, and curtains..... 1.7		
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.4	Floor coverings..... .6		
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	2.1	.2	Bedding and pillows..... 4.1		
Paper and paper goods.....	1.9	.3	China, glassware, and crockery..... 3.8		
Radios and equipment.....	8.1	.9	Kitchen utensils..... 3.2		
			Other home furnishings..... 2.9		
Radio sets.....	.5		Infants' wear..... 4.3		
Radio parts and accessories.....	.4		Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—		
Shoes and other footwear—			Gold and gold filled jewelry..... 1.0		
Men's.....	2.9	.6	Plated silverware..... .6		
Boys' and youths'.....	1.8	.3	Other jewelry..... 3.2		
Women's.....	2.3	.4	Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags)..... 2.5		
Misses' and children's.....	4.7	1.0	Luggage..... 1.2		
Infants'.....	.8	.1	Miscellaneous merchandise..... (x) 1.9		
Rubber and other footwear.....	3.3	.2	Novelties..... 1.3		
Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	2.7	.2	Painters' supplies..... 2.0		
Stoves and ranges, gas.....	.9	.1	Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... 2.1		
Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	6.0	.5	Phonograph records..... 2.1		
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	3.8	.4	Radio parts and accessories..... 3.8		
Toilet articles.....	2.4	.2	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... .6		
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	5.4	1.0	Sheet music, music books, etc..... 1.9		
Toys and games.....	5.8	1.4	Shoes and other footwear—		
			Men's..... 2.5		
			Women's..... 3.0		
			Misses' and children's..... 3.1		
			Rubber and other footwear..... 3.2		
			Sporting goods..... 1.3		
			Stationery, books, and magazines—		
			Books..... .6		
			Magazines..... 3.2		
			Paper and paper goods..... 4.3		
			Other stationery..... 3.1		
			Toilet articles..... 1.2		
			Toiletries and cosmetics..... 4.4		
			Toys and games..... 5.3		
Army and Navy goods stores:			Army and Navy goods stores—Continued.		
(Commodity coverage, 13.9 per cent)			(Commodity coverage, 17.3 per cent)		
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	21.5	3.3	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Children's wear.....	14.4	2.2	Children's wear..... 2.4		
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Millinery..... 2.9		
Hats and caps.....	3.8	.6	Hosiery..... 8.1		
Furnishings.....	26.1	12.1	Coats, suits, dresses..... 7.9		
Work clothing.....	67.0	67.0	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... 5.4		
Other clothing.....	15.5	4.6	Other apparel..... 6.5		
Luggage.....	3.1	.5	Appliances and supplies, electrical—		
Shoes and other footwear—			Household appliances, motor driven..... .5		
Men's.....	11.6	5.1	Lighting equipment..... 1.6		
Rubber and other footwear.....	2.1	.5	Incandescent lamps..... 1.3		

¹ Many variety chains can not report commodity analyses except for the chain as a whole. See the Merchandising Series report on Retail Distribution by Variety Chains, for commodity analysis of chain sales.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
AUTOMOTIVE GROUP			AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued		
Automobile sales rooms: (Commodity coverage, 72.6 per cent)			Tire shops (including tire repairs)—Continued.		
Automobiles, parts, and accessories—			Repairs and service.....	7.6	3.5
Passenger automobiles, new, sold to dealers.....	14.3	5.4	Storage.....	1.5	1.1
Used cars sold to dealers.....	4.2	.1	Tires and tubes sold to dealers.....	18.6	1.6
Commercial cars and trucks, new, sold to dealers.....	4.3	.9	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	85.5	85.5
Parts and accessories, sold to dealers.....	3.0	.2	Filling stations (gasoline and oil): (Commodity coverage, 30.7 per cent)		
Passenger automobiles, new.....	56.2	50.0	Gasoline.....	79.0	79.6
Used passenger cars.....	18.6	15.9	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	5.8
Buses.....	4.1	.6	Oils and greases.....	13.4	13.4
Used commercial cars and trucks.....	4.2	1.5	Repairs and service.....	6.8	1.1
Tractors.....	3.1	.1	Storage.....	8.7	.1
Special purpose vehicles, etc.....	23.1	3.8	Filling stations (with tires and accessories): (Commodity coverage, 15.5 per cent)		
Commercial cars and trucks.....	12.8	6.8	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	7.9	5.8
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	7.5	6.3	Batteries.....	1.1	1.1
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	1.5	.8	Gasoline.....	70.1	70.1
Batteries.....	.7	.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.3
Gasoline.....	1.7	.2	Oils and greases.....	11.4	11.4
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.2	Repairs and service.....	7.7	4.6
Oils and greases.....	.7	.1	Service, other.....	5.2	.1
Radio sets.....	1.6	5.6	Storage.....	25.0	.4
Repairs and service.....	5.6	5.6	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	7.8	6.2
Storage.....	3.3	.4	Filling stations (with other merchandise): (Commodity coverage, 8.4 per cent)		
Used-car dealers: (Commodity coverage, 96.4 per cent)			Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	6.7	3.5
Automobiles, parts, and accessories—			Batteries.....	6.3	.8
Used cars sold to dealers.....	20.0	3.6	Gasoline.....	68.3	68.3
Passenger automobiles, new.....	7.8	.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	4.0
Used passenger cars.....	90.7	87.8	Oils and greases.....	11.7	11.7
Used commercial cars and trucks.....	35.3	3.7	Radio sets.....	8.1	.9
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes).....	10.2	.9	Repairs and service.....	4.5	1.3
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	6.9	.5	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	16.9	9.5
Gasoline.....	10.1	.8	Motor-cycle dealers: (Commodity coverage, 52.7 per cent)		
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.1	Batteries.....	.6	.1
Oils and greases.....	1.4	.1	Gasoline, oil, and grease.....	21.0	1.1
Radio sets.....	6.4	.3	Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories.....	60.3	60.3
Repairs and service.....	11.1	1.7	Secondhand goods.....	36.2	22.7
Storage.....	8.4	.4	Service.....	19.8	16.8
Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery: (Commodity coverage, 8.1 per cent)			Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories): (Commodity coverage, 20.2 per cent)		
Automobiles, parts, and accessories—			Automobiles, parts, and accessories.....	11.5	1.1
Commercial cars and trucks, new.....	23.1	23.1	Parts and accessories sold to dealers.....	2.6	.3
Tractors.....	48.4	48.4	Tires and tubes sold to dealers.....	6.3	.1
Automotive parts and accessories.....	15.5	9.2	Used passenger cars.....	7.8	.1
Farm and garden equipment and supplies—			Commercial cars and trucks, new.....	6.9	.1
Farm machinery.....	14.2	14.2	Used commercial cars and trucks.....	6.0	.1
Farm wagons.....	.3	.1	Special purpose vehicles, etc.....	7.6	.0
Wire fencing, gates, and posts.....	.1	.1	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	18.3	17.8
Other farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	4.5	3.4	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	8.9	4.6
Repairs and service.....	4.5	3.4	Batteries.....	6.6	2.0
Secondhand merchandise.....	2.3	1.4	Gasoline.....	25.7	20.1
Accessory stores with tires and batteries: (Commodity coverage, 50.5 per cent)			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.7
Automotive parts and accessories—			Oils and greases.....	5.4	4.3
Parts and accessories sold to dealers.....	5.6	1.2	Radio sets.....	5.9	.3
Tires and tubes sold to dealers.....	9.6	.2	Repairs and service.....	38.2	36.6
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	57.7	57.7	Storage.....	38.9	11.9
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	30.5	23.0	Parking stations, parking garages, and lots: (Commodity coverage, 13.0 per cent)		
Batteries.....	6.9	2.3	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	3.5	.7
Gasoline.....	11.1	1.4	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	5.5	.8
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.8	Tires and tubes sold to dealers.....	.5	.1
Oils and greases.....	3.8	1.1	Batteries.....	9.8	.9
Radio parts and accessories.....	4.7	1.3	Gasoline.....	29.0	29.0
Radio sets.....	20.7	7.4	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.5
Repairs and service.....	10.5	3.6	Oils and greases.....	2.8	2.8
Battery and ignition shops—brake-repair shops: (Commodity coverage, 18.5 per cent)			Repairs and service.....	7.9	3.5
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	27.0	17.6	Storage.....	30.7	60.7
Batteries.....	39.8	37.4	Aircraft and accessories: (Commodity coverage, 53.2 per cent)		
Gasoline.....	13.5	1.2	Aeroplanes and gliders.....	73.7	71.6
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.7	Aeroplanes parts and accessories.....	21.0	21.0
Oils and greases.....	3.6	.5	Gasoline, oil, and grease.....	5.6	3.0
Radio parts and accessories.....	23.6	9.3	Service.....	4.6	4.4
Radio sets.....	45.6	18.8	Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes): (Commodity coverage, 76.5 per cent)		
Repairs and service.....	18.4	16.6	Boat parts and accessories.....	23.4	23.4
Tires and tubes sold to dealers.....	23.1	.9	Boats.....	66.7	65.7
Tire shops (including tire repairs): (Commodity coverage, 57.4 per cent)			Gasoline.....	8.9	1.3
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	6.1	2.0	Hardware.....	1.2	.1
Batteries.....	4.0	1.2	Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories.....	15.9	.3
Gasoline.....	17.0	3.6	Oils and greases.....	1.7	.3
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.2			
Oils and greases.....	3.4	.8			
Radio parts and accessories.....	4.4	.1			
Radio sets.....	15.0	1.4			

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TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued			APPAREL GROUP—Continued		
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes)—Continued.			Family clothing stores—Continued.		
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	2.4	0.1	Smokers' supplies.....	0.3	0.1
Radio sets.....	28.6	.5	Toilet articles and preparations.....	4.3	1.3
Secondhand goods.....	3.7	2.2	Toys and games.....	.8	.3
Service.....	8.8	4.8			
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	3.0	.3	Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores (apparel and accessories):		
APPAREL GROUP			(Commodity coverage, 74.3 per cent)		
Men's and boys' clothing stores:			Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
(Commodity coverage, 75.0 per cent)			Custom tailoring.....	19.2	3.6
Custom tailoring.....	8.7	3.5	Children's wear.....	4.5	1.4
Hats and caps.....	2.6	.1	Millinery.....	7.5	4.1
Other clothing.....	2.3	.0	Hosiery.....	5.6	3.3
Overcoats.....	27.3	27.3	Coats, suits, and dresses.....	70.2	70.2
Suits.....	68.2	68.2	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	12.1	7.2
Men's and boys' hat stores:			Other apparel, except furs.....	5.3	1.7
(Commodity coverage, 57.5 per cent)			Art goods and gifts.....	1.6	.3
Furnishings.....	13.8	8.1	Furs and fur goods.....	8.8	4.0
Hats and caps.....	91.2	91.2	Infants' wear.....	3.8	.2
Overcoats.....	3.1	.6	Jewelry, costume.....	1.5	.7
Work clothing.....	10.8	.1	Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	3.9	.8
Men's furnishing stores:			Notions and small wares.....	1.7	.2
(Commodity coverage, 52.6 per cent)			Service.....	1.8	.3
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Shoes, women's.....	5.8	1.4
Hats and caps.....	14.5	3.7	Toilet articles.....	1.2	.2
Furnishings.....	91.0	91.0	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	1.6	.4
Work clothing.....	20.2	3.0			
Other clothing.....	8.9	1.3	Corset and lingerie shops:		
Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves.....	4.2	.1	(Commodity coverage, 29.9 per cent)		
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .1	.1	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Service.....	2.9	.1	Children's wear.....	2.2	.4
Shoes, men's.....	10.6	.4	Millinery.....	3.2	.6
Sporting goods.....	25.7	.3	Hosiery.....	30.6	22.4
Men's clothing and furnishings stores:			Coats, suits, and dresses.....	11.7	2.2
(Commodity coverage, 55.0 per cent)			Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	64.1	64.1
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's).....	5.2	.6	Other apparel.....	16.6	6.7
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Art goods and gifts.....	20.3	.3
Custom tailoring.....	3.8	1.7	Infants' wear.....	22.0	.8
Suits.....	43.2	43.2	Jewelry, costume.....	15.8	.2
Overcoats.....	19.5	19.5	Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	19.2	2.3
Hats and caps.....	6.3	5.3	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .1	.1
Furnishings.....	21.6	21.6	Notions and small wares.....	8.7	.3
Work clothing.....	3.7	2.1	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	4.3	.1
Other clothing.....	6.4	2.1			
Jewelry, costume.....	3.9	.1	Furriers—fur shops:		
Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves.....	1.9	.1	(Commodity coverage, 65.9 per cent)		
Luggage.....	3.7	.6	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Service.....	7.8	.1	Custom tailoring.....	6.5	.1
Shoes and other footwear—			Millinery.....	22.9	1.2
Men's.....	7.1	1.9	Coats, suits, and dresses.....	8.0	2.2
Boys' and youths'.....	2.7	.5	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys').....	2.2	.1
Women's.....	5.4	.1	Furs and fur goods.....	86.9	86.9
Rubber and other footwear.....	1.9	.1	Service.....	15.9	9.6
Sporting goods.....	5.9	.4			
Family clothing stores (men's, women's, and children's):			Hosiery shops:		
(Commodity coverage, 71.6 per cent)			(Commodity coverage, 39.1 per cent)		
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Custom tailoring.....	1.4	.5	Hosiery.....	79.9	79.9
Children's wear.....	7.7	6.2	Coats, suits, and dresses.....	30.0	.4
Millinery.....	4.4	2.5	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	36.2	14.3
Hosiery.....	5.2	3.1	Other apparel.....	12.4	3.6
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	41.8	39.6	Infants' wear.....	12.9	.1
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	9.6	5.1	Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	26.9	1.7
Other apparel, except furs.....	4.1	3.8			
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Millinery stores:		
Custom tailoring.....	3.2	.5	(Commodity coverage, 38.5 per cent)		
Suits.....	7.8	4.6	Hosiery.....	(x) .1	.1
Overcoats.....	5.5	4.9	Millinery.....	99.3	90.3
Hats and caps.....	3.4	1.9	Other apparel.....	27.0	.5
Furnishings.....	13.3	8.1	Trimmings.....	6.1	.1
Work clothing.....	2.3	.3			
Other clothing.....	2.9	1.4	Children's specialty shops:		
Furs and fur goods.....	4.4	3.0	(Commodity coverage, 26.5 per cent)		
Home furnishings.....	.8	.1	Apparel and accessories (misses', children's)—		
Infants' wear.....	2.0	.7	Children's wear.....	69.4	60.8
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—			Millinery.....	10.0	.2
Watches.....	.6	.2	Hosiery.....	3.8	.9
Diamond jewelry.....	8.2	.1	Coats, suits, and dresses.....	19.1	4.7
Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	1.1	.4	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	10.8	1.6
Other jewelry.....	2.8	.9	Other apparel.....	5.9	.6
Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	6.1	2.2	Clothing and furnishings (boys')—		
Luggage.....	2.1	.8	Suits.....	12.6	3.9
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .1	.1	Overcoats.....	0.9	.1
Notions and small wares.....	2.3	.7	Hats and caps.....	1.1	.3
Service.....	.6	.1	Furnishings.....	3.6	.1
Shoes and other footwear—			Infants' wear.....	38.0	21.1
Men's.....	1.3	.5	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 11.2	2.9
Boys' and youths'.....	.7	.3	Shoes (misses' and children's).....	15.4	.9
Women's.....	13.9	5.7	Sporting goods, playground equipment.....		.3
Misses' and children's.....	1.8	.1			
Rubber and other footwear.....	1.2	.1	Custom tailors:		
			(Commodity coverage, 47.0 per cent)		
			Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
			Custom tailoring.....	90.2	24.2
			Millinery.....	13.8	.7
			Coats, suits, and dresses.....	41.0	1.0

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
APPAREL GROUP—Continued			FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued		
Custom tailors—Continued.			Furniture stores—Continued.		
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—Continued.			Service.....	9.2	0.9
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	15.7	0.4	Stoves and ranges, gas.....	3.8	.5
Other apparel, except furs.....	7.5	.2	Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	4.0	.6
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	1.2	.2
Custom tailoring.....	96.4	69.9	Toys and games.....	1.8	.2
Suits.....	20.2	1.3			
Overcoats.....	18.9	.5	Furniture and undertaker:		
Furnishings.....	6.6	.7	(Commodity coverage, 12.2 per cent)		
Other clothing.....	3.6	.1	Caskets and undertakers' supplies.....	33.9	33.9
Furs and fur goods.....	16.2	.3	Furniture—		
Service.....	2.1	.4	Bedroom.....	15.5	15.5
Shoes, men's.....	12.2	.1	Living room, library, and hall.....	17.3	17.3
			Dining room.....	10.9	10.9
Dressmakers:			Kitchen.....	2.7	2.7
(Commodity coverage, 76.2 per cent)			Other household.....	4.6	4.3
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Office and store furniture.....	5.8	2.1
Dressmaking.....	91.6	91.6	Home furnishings—		
Millinery.....	8.1	5.0	Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	2.5	.6
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	23.8	.7	Floor coverings.....	12.6	6.8
Other apparel, except furs.....	1.8	.1	Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	7.7	1.9
Furs and fur goods.....	6.9	2.4	Radio sets.....	1.5	.1
Service.....	(x)	.2	Service.....	13.0	1.2
			Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	1.3	.3
Men's shoe stores:			Undertaking service.....	10.0	2.4
(Commodity coverage, 35.9 per cent)					
Furnishings, men's and boys'.....	3.0	1.3	Furniture and hardware stores:		
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.5	(Commodity coverage, 35.3 per cent)		
Service.....	1.8	1.1	Appliances and supplies, electrical—		
Shoes and other footwear—			Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	4.2	4.0
Men's.....	90.9	90.9	Household heating appliances—portable.....	4.4	.2
Boys' and youths'.....	18.8	2.1	Lighting equipment.....	4.5	1.5
Rubber and other footwear.....	3.8	3.1	Incandescent lamps.....	.5	.4
			Construction materials.....	1.7	.3
Women's shoe stores:			Commercial and industrial appliances.....	2.2	1.6
(Commodity coverage, 89.0 per cent)			Other appliances.....	2.2	.6
Hosiery, women's.....	12.6	8.0	Appliances and supplies, gas—		
Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	4.2	1.0	Stoves and ranges.....	7.9	5.7
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.9	Water heaters.....	.2	.1
Service.....	.7	.3	Other appliances, except refrigerators.....	.8	.3
Shoes and other footwear—			Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.....	.2	.1
Boys' and youths'.....	1.6	.1	Clothing, men's and boys'.....	.4	.1
Women's.....	86.8	86.8	Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	.6	.2
Misses' and children's.....	8.5	1.3	Furniture—		
Infants'.....	8.2	.1	Bedroom.....	5.2	5.2
Rubber and other footwear.....	3.2	1.5	Living room, library, and hall.....	10.7	10.7
			Dining room.....	5.6	5.6
Family shoe stores, (men's, women's, and children's):			Kitchen.....	3.0	3.0
(Commodity coverage, 44.3 per cent)			Other household.....	1.3	.7
Furnishings (men's and boys').....	3.4	.3	Office and store.....	.4	.1
Hosiery.....	11.2	2.4	Hardware—		
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.4	Builders' and shelf hardware.....	4.2	4.2
Service.....	2.1	.3	Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	2.0	2.0
Shoes and other footwear—			Other hardware.....	5.5	4.8
Men's.....	24.6	24.6	Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	1.0	.3
Boys' and youths'.....	10.5	8.0	Home furnishings—		
Women's.....	48.6	48.6	Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	3.4	1.5
Misses' and children's.....	12.1	9.6	Floor coverings.....	6.0	5.8
Infants'.....	2.8	1.7	Bedding, mattresses and springs.....	5.7	3.6
Rubber and other footwear.....	5.9	4.1	China, glassware, and crockery.....	.9	.5
			Kitchen utensils.....	1.9	1.4
			Other home furnishings.....	2.3	1.5
FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP			Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—		
Furniture stores:			Clocks.....	.3	.1
(Commodity coverage, 70.1 per cent)			Watches.....	.2	.1
Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	10.0	.2	Plated silverware.....	1.4	.5
Appliances and supplies, electrical—			Leather goods.....	.7	.2
Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	1.5	.4	Luggage.....	1.4	.5
Lighting equipment.....	2.0	.4	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.6
Other appliances.....	2.4	.1	Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories.....	1.7	.6
Clocks.....	.6	.1	Office and store equipment.....	5.0	1.2
Furniture—			Oil and greases.....	.4	.1
Bedroom.....	24.4	24.4	Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies—		
Living room, library, and hall.....	26.3	26.3	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	6.3	6.3
Dining room.....	13.1	13.1	Glass.....	.3	.2
Kitchen.....	6.0	6.0	Painters' supplies.....	4.4	.2
Other household.....	6.5	4.5	Phonographs and records.....	1.4	.5
Office and store.....	21.4	.9	Radio parts and accessories.....	.2	.1
Home furnishings—			Radio sets.....	8.7	7.5
Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	5.0	1.6	Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	4.3	2.7
Floor coverings.....	16.5	9.1	Roofing materials.....	.2	.1
Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	8.9	2.7	Seeds, bulbs, plants and nursery stock.....	1.6	.9
China, glassware, and crockery.....	2.7	.6	Service.....	4.4	1.0
Kitchen utensils.....	1.7	.1	Shoes, men's.....	.2	.1
Other home furnishings.....	6.2	1.1	Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	3.6	1.5
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.4	Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	9.2	7.0
Novelties.....	7.4	.1	Toilet articles.....	.2	.1
Planes and accessories.....	8.8	.3	Toys and games.....	2.7	1.9
Planing-mill products, woodwork.....	19.4	.1	Wire fencing, gates, and posts.....	.2	.1
Plated silverware.....	1.1	.1			
Radio parts and accessories.....	1.5	.3	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores:		
Radio sets.....	9.3	4.1	(Commodity coverage, 37.4 per cent)		
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	2.0	.4	Art goods.....	8.3	.2
Secondhand furniture.....	3.4	.2	Cotton piece goods.....	25.5	1.3
			Furniture, living room, library, and hall.....	16.7	.4

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TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued			FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued		
Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores—Continued.			Stove and range dealers:		
Home furnishings—			(Commodity coverage, 33.2 per cent)		
Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	79.0	79.0	Appliances and supplies, gas—		
Other home furnishings.....	31.6	17.4	Stoves and ranges.....	57.2	51.1
Hosiery.....	3.2	.1	Water heaters.....	.6	.2
Linen goods.....	11.8	.6	Other appliances.....	.8	.2
Service.....	33.9	.9	Builders' and shelf hardware.....	35.0	5.6
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	3.2	.1	Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	10.1	1.6
Floor covering stores:			Furniture, kitchen.....		
(Commodity coverage, 53.5 per cent)			Glass.....		
Furniture, household.....	26.8	.7	Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	12.9	1.6
Home furnishings—			Home furnishings.....	5.5	1.1
Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	19.2	.2	Household appliances, motor-driven.....	8.6	1.2
Floor coverings.....	96.1	96.1	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	15.9	2.5
Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	21.7	.8	Radio sets.....	1.9	.3
Other home furnishings.....	28.5	.5	Ranges, water heaters, etc., electric.....	3.2	.4
Service.....	2.4	1.7	Secondhand goods.....	3.7	1.0
Household appliance stores (electric):			Service.....		
(Commodity coverage, 60.0 per cent)			Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....		
Appliances and supplies, electrical—				9.8	2.5
Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	58.2	53.2		56.0	29.5
Household heating appliances—portable.....	12.3	5.8	Antique shops:		
Lighting equipment.....	12.0	5.1	(Commodity coverage, 31.7 per cent)		
Incandescent lamps.....	4.2	1.8	Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	90.5	90.5
Construction materials.....	5.5	.8	Diamond jewelry.....	29.2	.3
Commercial and industrial appliances.....	17.6	5.9	Furniture—		
Ranges, water heaters, etc.....	6.8	2.4	Bedroom.....	3.7	.7
Other appliances.....	6.7	2.1	Living room, library, and hall.....	14.3	2.7
Appliances and supplies, gas—			Dining room.....	2.2	.4
Stoves and ranges.....	7.9	1.3	Other household.....	5.0	1.0
Water heaters.....	8.8	1.3	Home furnishings—		
Other appliances, except refrigerators.....	8.0	1.2	Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	5.1	.4
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	30.5	.2	Floor coverings.....	3.8	.1
Home furnishings—			China, glassware, and crockery.....	11.7	1.6
China, glassware, and crockery.....	11.9	.8	Other home furnishings.....	4.0	.1
Kitchen utensils.....	11.7	.7	Lighting equipment (electric).....	37.9	.1
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 6.0	.3	Other jewelry.....	9.0	.1
Plated silverware.....	.7	.1	Awnings, flags, banners, window shades and tents:		
Radio parts and accessories.....	9.5	2.8	(Commodity coverage, 23.3 per cent)		
Radio sets.....	31.1	10.9	Floor coverings.....	48.9	6.2
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	(x) 3.9	2.5	Awnings, flags, shades, tents.....	78.7	78.7
Secondhand goods.....			Service.....	3.1	.5
Service.....			Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	49.4	14.6
Household appliance stores:			Interior decorators:		
(Commodity coverage, 55.6 per cent)			(Commodity coverage, 78.7 per cent)		
Appliances and supplies, electrical—			Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	41.8	32.5
Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	15.1	7.1	Appliances and supplies, electrical—		
Household heating appliances—portable.....	6.8	3.3	Household appliances, motor-driven.....	7.2	.1
Lighting equipment.....	2.6	.7	Lighting equipment.....	9.2	.5
Incandescent lamps.....	2.0	.6	Other appliances.....	1.9	.2
Construction materials.....	1.7	.4	Furniture—		
Commercial and industrial appliances.....	4.3	1.4	Bedroom.....	11.0	5.4
Ranges, water heaters, etc.....	5.9	2.4	Living room, library, and hall.....	25.3	13.2
Other appliances.....	3.9	1.2	Dining room.....	8.4	4.1
Appliances and supplies, gas—			Kitchen.....	6.6	2.2
Stoves and ranges.....	31.5	31.1	Other household.....	11.5	5.4
Water heaters.....	8.9	8.0	Office and store.....	6.8	.4
Other appliances, except refrigerators.....	19.4	17.4	Glass.....	12.5	.7
Automotive parts and accessories (except batteries).....	8.2	.1	Home furnishings—		
Batteries.....	20.0	.2	Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	27.7	19.9
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	10.7	2.0	Floor coverings.....	10.0	6.0
Home furnishings—			Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	1.1	.5
Kitchen utensils.....	5.0	.1	China, glassware, and crockery.....	2.2	1.0
Other home furnishings.....	24.3	.1	Other home furnishings.....	3.8	1.9
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .8	.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .8	.8
Radio parts and accessories.....	11.4	3.9	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	10.5	.1
Radio sets.....	30.2	17.4	Service.....	35.9	6.6
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	13.4	.7	Wall paper.....	5.0	.5
Service.....	21.9	1.3	Radio and electrical shops:		
Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	5.9	.1	(Commodity coverage, 45.2 per cent)		
Wood, coke, and other fuels.....			Appliances and supplies, electrical—		
Refrigerator dealers—electric:			Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....		
(Commodity coverage, 87.3 per cent)			Household heating appliances—portable.....		
Refrigerators.....	99.9	99.9	Lighting equipment.....	16.7	2.1
Repairs and service.....	4.5	.1	Incandescent lamps.....	15.9	2.3
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware:			Construction materials.....	12.9	1.1
(Commodity coverage, 62.6 per cent)			Other appliances.....	5.0	.5
Art goods and gifts.....	12.6	3.1	Commercial and industrial appliances.....	17.0	1.6
Home furnishings—			Other appliances.....	3.0	.1
China, glassware, and crockery.....	69.7	58.9	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	9.2	.9
Kitchen utensils.....	49.0	31.5	Batteries.....	8.6	.2
Other home furnishings.....	1.8	.1	Cameras.....	15.6	.2
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 1.5	1.5	China, glassware, and crockery.....	15.9	.5
Office and store equipment.....	18.7	.2	Gasoline.....	5.6	.1
Plated silverware.....	25.7	2.4	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	5.2	.1
Sterling silverware.....	26.3	1.1	(x) Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 2.1	2.1
Toys and games.....	23.5	1.2	Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories.....	25.1	2.2
			Photographic supplies.....	8.3	.2
			Radio parts and accessories.....	24.4	24.4
			Radio sets.....	59.9	59.9
			Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	16.7	1.3
			Repairs and service.....	19.3	.2

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 15.—THE STATE SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued			LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP		
Radio and electrical shops—Continued.			Lumber and building material dealers: (Commodity coverage, 65.3 per cent)		
Service, other.....	7.4	1.4	Building materials—		
Sporting goods.....	10.4	.1	Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.....	15.0	7.0
Stoves and ranges, gas.....	10.8	.2	Building stone.....	5.9	.8
Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	6.8	.1	Cement.....	22.6	11.2
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	6.2	.2	Lime, plaster, etc.....	10.0	4.9
Radio and musical instrument stores: (Commodity coverage, 69.8 per cent)			Lumber (rough and dressed).....		
Appliances and supplies, electrical—			Planning-mill products, woodwork.....		
Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	5.5	.1	Wood shingles and shakes.....	2.7	1.2
Lighting equipment.....	3.9	.1	Roofing materials (except wood shingles).....	3.0	1.2
Incandescent lamps.....	1.5	.1	Iron and other building metal.....	3.4	.8
Automotive parts and accessories.....	20.5	.3	Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.....	1.9	.7
Cameras and photographic supplies—			Wall boards (except wood base).....	3.0	1.7
Cameras.....	6.5	.3	Other building materials.....	12.1	4.7
Photographic supplies.....	6.4	.2	Coal.....	(x)	3.3
Photofinishing sales.....	2.2	.1	Grain and feed.....	16.2	.1
Luggage.....	5.1	.1	Machinery, retail.....	2.7	.1
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.7	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.1
Musical instruments and accessories—			Office and store furniture.....	18.3	.2
Pianos and accessories.....	24.6	27.6	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	3.0	.1
Phonographs and records.....	8.5	7.1	Service.....	(x)	.6
Stringed and band instruments.....	5.9	2.8	Wire fencing, gates, and posts.....	14.6	.7
Sheet music, music books, etc.....	3.5	1.5	Wood, coke, and other fuels.....	2.7	.1
Other musical instruments and accessories.....	9.6	4.1	Lumber and hardware: (Commodity coverage, 26.4 per cent)		
Radio parts and accessories.....	6.2	6.2	Building materials—		
Radio sets.....	45.0	45.0	Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.....	3.1	1.7
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	4.5	.1	Building stone.....	6.1	.2
Secondhand goods.....	11.5	.4	Cement.....	8.3	0.8
Service.....	6.1	2.3	Lime, plaster, etc.....	4.8	3.6
Sporting goods.....	13.2	.8	Lumber (rough and dressed).....	46.1	41.1
Toys and games.....	11.3	.1	Planning-mill products, woodwork.....	9.7	7.2
RESTAURANTS, CAFETERIAS, AND EATING PLACES			Wood shingles and shakes.....		
Cafeterias: (Commodity coverage, 44.2 per cent)			Roofing materials (except wood shingles).....		
Bakery products, fresh.....	23.9	1.3	Structural steel (at retail).....	9.3	7.5
Bottled beverages.....	6.0	.3	Iron and other building metal.....	.9	.1
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	4.2	4.1	Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.....	1.0	.5
Confectionery and nuts.....	2.0	.1	Wall boards (except wood base).....	2.7	2.0
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	14.0	.4	Other building materials.....	4.0	2.8
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	8.8	.2	Coal.....	1.6	.6
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.1	Furniture.....	18.8	4.5
Receipts from sale of meals.....	93.5	93.5	Hardware—	7.8	.4
Lunch rooms: (Commodity coverage, 11.2 per cent)			Builders' and shelf hardware.....		
Bakery products, fresh.....	16.5	1.9	Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	6.8	5.9
Bottled beverages.....	27.7	2.4	Other hardware.....	1.0	.3
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	4.5	3.7	Hay, grain, and feed.....	1.6	.7
Confectionery and nuts.....	5.3	1.0	Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	8.2	.3
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	26.8	.7	Lighting equipment.....	34.5	3.1
Fruits and vegetables.....	3.3	.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	18.2	1.0
Groceries.....	34.4	1.9	Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies—	(x)	.8
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	17.9	3.0	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	5.0	3.4
Milk and cream.....	8.8	.3	Glass.....	4.8	1.0
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.4	Painters' supplies.....	.3	.1
Receipts from sale of meals.....	84.6	84.6	Ranges, water heaters, etc., electric.....	7	.1
Restaurants with table service: (Commodity coverage, 36.6 per cent)			Service.....		
Bakery products, fresh.....	9.5	.5	Wood, coke, and other fuels.....	20.6	1.2
Bottled beverages.....	7.7	1.3		2.1	.1
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	2.3	2.1	Roofing dealers: (Commodity coverage, 30.9 per cent)		
Confectionery and nuts.....	3.9	.6	Hardware.....	20.5	1.5
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	17.1	.2	Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	23.2	5.3
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	10.2	.8	Iron and other building metal.....	23.7	12.2
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.2	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.2
Receipts from sale of meals.....	94.3	94.3	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	5.3	.6
Refreshment stands: (Commodity coverage, 8.79 per cent)			Roofing materials.....		
Bottled beverages.....	49.5	37.7	Service.....	60.8	66.8
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	7.8	4.4	Stoves and ranges, gas.....	(x)	10.1
Confectionery and nuts.....	36.5	7.8	Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	14.3	2.7
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	50.3	22.5	Electrical shops (without radio): (Commodity coverage, 35.7 per cent)		
Poultry.....	26.0	.1	Art goods, gifts.....	3.8	.2
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.1	Appliances and supplies, electrical—		
Receipts from sale of meals.....	40.9	25.4	Household appliances, motor-driven.....	10.8	3.9
Fountain—lunches: (Commodity coverage, 81.2 per cent)			Household heating appliances—portable.....		
Bakery products, fresh.....	5.7	4.4	Lighting equipment.....	7.1	2.4
Bottled beverages.....	20.3	1.0	Incandescent lamps.....	55.6	50.0
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	.5	.4	Construction materials.....	12.2	6.0
Confectionery and nuts.....	13.8	12.2	Commercial and industrial appliances.....	44.4	20.6
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	14.1	14.1	Ranges, water heaters, etc.....	17.4	4.0
Fruits and vegetables.....	15.0	.1	Other appliances.....	1.8	.1
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.1	Builders' and shelf hardware.....	13.5	5.3
Receipts from sale of meals.....	67.7	67.7	Kitchen utensils.....	20.8	.3
			Service.....		
			(x)		
			7.0		
			Heating appliances and oil burners: (Commodity coverage, 60.3 per cent)		
			Appliances and supplies, gas—		
			Stoves and ranges.....		
			Water heaters.....		
			Other appliances, except refrigerators.....		

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TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP—Continued			OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued		
Heating appliances and oil burners—Continued.			Hardware stores—Continued.		
Heating equipment and supplies.....	83.3	83.3	Furniture, kitchen.....	2.7	0.1
Radio sets.....	2.3	.1	Gasoline.....	3.1	.2
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	12.6	.9	Hardware—		
Roofing materials.....	25.4	.4	Builders' and shelf.....	34.7	34.7
Service.....	17.0	10.7	Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	9.6	9.6
Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	57.2	2.5	Other hardware.....	24.3	17.3
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating:			Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....		
(Commodity coverage, 27.3 per cent)			Home furnishings—		
Appliances and supplies, electrical—			Floor coverings.....		
Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....			China, glassware, and crockery.....	2.6	.7
Household heating appliances—portable.....	1.7	.2	Kitchen utensils.....	5.3	2.2
Incandescent lamps.....	3.3	.3	Other home furnishings.....	6.4	.4
Construction materials.....	15.5	.9	Leather goods.....	1.3	.2
Other appliances.....	8.9	.3	Luggage.....	.6	.1
Appliances and supplies, gas—			Miscellaneous merchandise.....		
Stoves and ranges.....	1.7	.4	Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories.....	(x) 1.8	1.3
Water heaters.....	.6	.1	Oils and greases.....	.5	.1
Other appliances, except refrigerators.....	2.9	.2	Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies—		
Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	6.4	.1	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	9.3	6.8
Hardware—			Glass.....		
Builders' and shelf.....	6.0	.0	Painters' supplies.....	2.1	.9
Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	2.4	.1	Radio parts and accessories.....	.9	.2
Other hardware.....	4.2	.3	Radio sets.....	3.7	1.1
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	82.3	82.3	Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	3.6	1.1
Iron and other building metal.....	9.0	.8	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	.5	.1
Kitchen utensils.....	1.3	.1	Service.....	15.2	1.3
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 2.0	1.2	Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	6.0	2.0
Oils and greases.....	5.0	.6	Stationery.....	5.9	.3
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	5.4	.4	Statuary and gifts.....	5.2	.3
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	6.2	1.0	Sterling silverware.....	.9	.1
Roofing materials.....	31.4	6.1	Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	2.5	.8
Service.....	24.2	3.7	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	3.0	.6
Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....			Toilet articles and preparations.....	1.7	.2
Paint and glass stores:			Toys and games.....		
(Commodity coverage, 38.1 per cent)			Wire fencing, gates and posts.....		
Art goods and gifts.....	12.4	.3	Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers:		
Builders' and shelf hardware.....	14.2	.4	(Commodity coverage, 10.7 per cent)		
Building materials—			Coal.....	37.5	6.4
Lime, plaster, etc.....	1.7	.1	Farm and garden equipment and supplies—		
Planing-mill products, woodwork.....	10.4	.2	Farm machinery.....	59.1	59.1
Roofing materials.....	5.2	.2	Farm wagons.....	1.3	1.1
Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	4.8	.2	Wire fencing, gates, and posts.....	1.8	1.8
Gasoline.....	1.6	.1	Other farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	7.7	6.4
Home furnishings—			Fertilizers.....	1.1	.8
Floor coverings.....	14.1	.2	Furniture, kitchen.....	.8	.2
Kitchen utensils.....	8.7	.1	Hardware.....	1.1	.4
Other home furnishings.....	10.1	.1	Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	5.2	1.9
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 2.5	1.0	Household appliances, motor-driven.....	4.0	2.3
Oils and greases.....			Leather goods.....	1.2	.3
Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies—			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 1.2	1.9
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	68.9	64.7	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	.3	.1
Glass.....	18.4	8.8	Radios and equipment.....	2.8	1.0
Painters' supplies.....	15.2	12.1	Roofing materials.....	.3	.1
Service.....	31.6	2.1	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	9.7	5.4
Toys and games.....	20.9	.1	Service.....	1.5	.2
Wall paper.....	28.5	9.2	Tractors.....	13.3	9.7
OTHER RETAIL STORES			Used commercial cars and trucks.....		
Hardware stores:			Wood, coke, and other fuels.....		
(Commodity coverage, 24.1 per cent)			Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed:		
Appliances and supplies, electrical—			(Commodity coverage, 10.6 per cent)		
Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....			Building materials—		
Household heating appliances—portable.....	3.6	1.9	Cement.....	15.4	2.4
Lighting equipment.....	1.1	.6	Lime, plaster, etc.....	.3	.1
Incandescent lamps.....	1.5	.3	Roofing materials.....	3.8	.6
Construction materials.....	1.6	.9	Farm and garden equipment and supplies—		
Commercial and industrial appliances.....	2.3	.8	Farm machinery.....	12.2	12.2
Ranges, water heaters, etc.....	1.2	.1	Farm wagons.....	2.4	1.6
Other appliances.....	.5	.1	Wire fencing, gates, and posts.....	1.2	.5
Appliances and supplies, gas—			Other farm and garden equipment and supplies.....		
Stoves and ranges.....	2.7	.9	Fertilizers.....	12.0	7.3
Water heaters.....	.9	.2	Flour.....	7.6	4.9
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)			Gasoline.....		
Batteries.....	5.7	.8	Grain and feed.....	59.2	59.2
Building materials—	.7	.1	Hardware.....	15.4	3.5
Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.....	2.4	.1	Hay, straw, and alfalfa.....	1.7	.3
Cement.....	3.0	.2	Household appliances, motor-driven.....	.7	.1
Lime, plaster, etc.....	1.0	.1	Leather goods.....	2.7	.4
Roofing materials.....	2.6	.9	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	1.0	.2
Iron and other building metal.....	8.7	1.3	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	7.3	4.1
Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.....	1.2	.4	Tractors.....	3.0	.4
Other building materials.....	8.3	.3	Hardware and farm implement stores:		
Cameras and photographic supplies.....	1.6	.3	(Commodity coverage, 13.3 per cent)		
Clocks.....	.4	.1	Appliances and supplies, electrical—		
Clothing, men's and boys'.....	2.3	.7	Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....		
Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	1.9	.7	Household heating appliances—portable.....	1.2	.5
Fertilizers.....	.6	.1	Incandescent lamps.....	.2	.1
			Other appliances.....	.6	.1
			Appliances and supplies, gas—		
			Stoves and ranges.....	1.9	.6
			Water heaters.....	.2	.1
			Other appliances, except refrigerators.....	1.4	.1

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued			OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued		
Hardware and farm implement stores—Continued.			Book stores—Continued.		
Automotive parts and accessories.....	4.5	1.8	Stationery, books, and magazines—		
Farm and garden equipment and supplies—			Books.....	90.1	90.1
Farm machinery.....	7.9	7.9	Magazines and newspapers.....	16.7	3.0
Farm wagons.....	.4	.4	Paper and paper goods.....	9.7	2.4
Wire fencing, gates, and posts.....	1.1	1.1	Other stationery.....	9.4	2.1
Other farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	7.0	5.4	Toys and games.....	11.4	.1
Fertilizers.....	3.9	2.8	Cigar stores (with fountains):		
Furniture.....	1.3	.2	(Commodity coverage, 22.7 per cent)		
Grain and seed.....	3.5	.2	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	59.9	59.9
Hardware—			Confectionery and nuts.....	19.7	17.0
Builders' and shelf.....	10.8	10.2	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	20.4	20.4
Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	2.5	1.5	Leather goods.....	2.4	.1
Other hardware.....	42.5	19.1	Magazines and newspapers.....	5.1	.3
Hay, straw, and alfalfa.....	3.5	.2	Receipts from sale of meals.....	13.3	.4
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	26.1	12.6	Smokers' supplies.....	1.0	1.0
Home furnishings—			Cigar stands:		
Floor coverings.....	.8	.4	(Commodity coverage, 14.3 per cent)		
China, glassware, and crockery.....	7.1	4.9	Bottled beverages.....	9.6	.8
Kitchen utensils.....	7.3	5.0	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies.....	69.9	69.9
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	.4	.2			
Leather goods.....	1.2	.4	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	65.1	
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	4.5	Smokers' supplies.....	4.8	
Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories.....	.2	.1	Confectionery and nuts.....	44.1	19.1
Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies—			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.5
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	5.8	5.8	Service.....	(x)	8.7
Glass.....	.4	.3	Cigar stores (without fountains):		
Painters' supplies.....	.9	.6	(Commodity coverage, 22.9 per cent)		
Radio sets.....	2.5	1.1	Art goods and gifts.....	86.4	.3
Roofing materials.....	1.8	.5	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	82.7	82.7
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	7.3	6.2	Confectionery and nuts.....	11.1	1.9
Sporting goods.....	5.4	3.1	Novelties.....	6.5	.1
Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	4.3	1.6	Smokers' supplies.....	13.2	13.2
Toys and games.....	.2	.1	Sporting goods.....	8.5	.1
Used commercial cars and trucks.....	1.3	.1	Stationery, books, and magazines—		
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer):			Magazines and newspapers.....	11.1	1.1
(Commodity coverage 14.3 per cent)			Paper and paper goods.....	8.9	.2
Building materials—			Other stationery.....	6.5	.1
Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.....	3.2	.2	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	2.0	.1
Cement.....	6.6	.5	Toys and games.....	7.4	.2
Lime, plaster, etc.....	3.8	.1	Coal and wood yards:		
Roofing materials.....	1.7	.9	(Commodity coverage, 61.6 per cent)		
Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	3.0	.9	Building materials—		
Fertilizers.....	3.3	4.0	Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.....	3.6	.1
Flour.....	15.9	.5	Cement.....	9.1	.6
Fruits and vegetables.....	15.4	.8	Lime, plaster, etc.....	4.3	.1
Grain and feed.....	68.8	68.6	Other building materials.....	5.0	.1
Hay, straw, and alfalfa.....	20.6	19.0	Fuel—		
Ice.....	22.7	.6	Fuel oil.....	6.6	.7
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	2.0	Wood, coke, and other fuels.....	6.3	1.9
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	1.3	.1	Coal.....	95.8	95.8
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	12.9	2.3	Ice.....	85.0	.5
Wire fencing, gates, and posts.....	1.2	.1	Service.....	8.8	.2
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock:			Drug stores (without fountains):		
(Commodity coverage, 73.1 per cent)			(Commodity coverage, 13.0 per cent)		
Builders' and shelf hardware.....	5.6	.2	Bottled beverages.....	2.7	.4
Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	8.4	3.3	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	10.1	5.4
Farm machinery.....	3.2	.1	Confectionery and nuts.....	2.8	1.1
Fertilizers.....	3.9	1.9	Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	40.0	40.0
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	10.9	.4	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	7.8	5.3
Grain and feed.....	6.9	.2	Prescriptions.....	18.7	18.7
Hay, straw, and alfalfa.....	2.1	.1	Rubber goods.....	5.1	4.1
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.2	Stationery, books, periodicals, etc.....	2.7	1.1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	93.3	93.3	Surgical and hospital supplies.....	7.6	5.1
Service.....	(x)	1.2	Toilet articles.....	6.1	5.1
Coal and feed stores:			Toiletries and cosmetics.....	15.0	13.7
(Commodity coverage, 9.6 per cent)			Drug stores (with fountains):		
Building materials—			(Commodity coverage, 20.9 per cent)		
Cement.....	3.4	1.0	Bottled beverages.....	2.9	.7
Lime, plaster, etc.....	1.3	.3	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	8.2	7.0
Lumber (rough and dressed).....	6.9	.1	Confectionery and nuts.....	4.6	3.2
Coal.....	51.6	51.6	Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	27.3	27.3
Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	3.9	.5	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	29.3	29.3
Fertilizer.....	4.6	1.8	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	6.5	2.2
Flour.....	15.6	3.4	Prescriptions.....	12.2	12.2
Grain and feed.....	36.5	35.9	Rubber goods.....	4.5	3.1
Hay, straw, and alfalfa.....	3.7	2.4	Stationery, books, periodicals, etc.....	1.9	.7
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	1.8	.1	Surgical and hospital supplies.....	3.0	1.4
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.4	Toilet articles.....	4.2	3.3
Oils and greases.....	2.4	.1	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	11.4	9.6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	6.9	1.1	Florists:		
Wood, coke, and other fuels.....	2.3	1.3	(Commodity coverage, 33.3 per cent)		
Book stores:			Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	88.9	88.9
(Commodity coverage, 79.5 per cent)			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.5
Confectionery and nuts.....	36.3	.1	Pets (gold fish, etc.).....	9.4	.6
Leather goods.....	12.7	.1	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	23.0	9.2
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.6	Service.....	(x)	.5
Musical instruments and accessories.....	38.7	.2	Statuary.....	2.5	.3
Office and store equipment.....	33.1	.2			
Office and store furniture.....	12.9	.9			
Service.....	8.6	.2			

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TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued			OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued		
Toy shops: (Commodity coverage, 34.7 per cent)			Music stores: (Commodity coverage, 73.3 per cent)		
Bicycles and accessories.....	2.3	1.2	Musical instruments and accessories—		
Cameras.....	.8	.5	Pianos and accessories.....	57.4	51.7
Jewelry.....	.2	.1	Phonographs and records.....	18.7	12.0
Leather goods.....	1.0	.5	Stringed and band instruments.....	18.8	11.3
Musical instruments and accessories—			Sheet music, music books, etc.....	15.7	7.3
Pianos and accessories.....	1.5	1.0	Other musical instruments and accessories.....	26.0	13.5
Phonographs and records.....	.7	.5	Secondhand merchandise.....	10.0	3.9
Stringed and band instruments.....	1.0	.5	Service.....	19.3	.1
Optical goods.....	.6	.3		4.4	.2
Photographic supplies.....	.1	.1			
Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	15.6	8.6	News dealers: (Commodity coverage, 5.0 per cent)		
Stationery, books, and magazines.....	4.5	3.1	Bottled beverages.....	6.6	.2
Toys and games.....	83.6	83.6	Cameras and photographic supplies.....	9.9	.1
			Canned goods and other groceries.....	8.3	.2
Camera dealers—photographic supplies: (Commodity coverage, 73.7 per cent)			Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	27.5	8.7
Cameras and photographic supplies—			Confectionery and nuts.....	14.5	2.5
Cameras.....	27.9	27.9	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	19.9	.1
Photographic supplies.....	57.6	57.6	Fruits and vegetables.....	20.1	.5
Photofinishing sales.....	4.9	4.9	Gift merchandise.....	10.0	.3
Chemicals.....	1.7	.1	Hosiery.....	10.0	.3
Gift merchandise.....	21.3	1.9	Leather goods.....	2.7	.1
Home furnishings—			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.1
China, glassware, and crockery.....	13.0	.5	Smokers' supplies.....	3.0	.6
Other home furnishings.....	5.4	.2	Sporting goods.....	1.8	.1
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.8	Stationery, books, and magazines—		
Optical goods.....	6.1	2.4	Books.....	9.6	2.7
Radio sets.....	6.9	2.3	Magazines and newspapers.....	73.8	78.8
Sporting goods.....	3.9	.7	Paper and paper goods.....	22.5	5.1
Stationery.....	1.4	.7	Other stationery.....	7.0	1.4
			Toys and games.....	20.6	2.2
Jewelry stores (installment credit): (Commodity coverage, 81.8 per cent)			Office and school supplies: (Commodity coverage, 53.9 per cent)		
China, glassware, and crockery.....	12.5	.1	Cameras.....	1.4	.2
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—			Leather goods.....	1.2	.2
Clocks.....	3.1	2.6	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.1
Watches.....	27.9	27.9	Office and store equipment—		
Diamond jewelry.....	39.1	39.1	Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	36.3	2.3
Rings, other than diamond.....	8.4	8.4	Typewriters and accessories.....	25.1	9.7
Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	5.7	5.7	Other office and store equipment.....	1.6	.2
Plated silverware.....	4.4	3.7	Office and store furniture.....	31.0	1.0
Sterling silverware.....	4.4	2.7	Photographic supplies.....	1.9	.1
Other jewelry.....	7.6	5.9	Service.....	(x)	3.7
Novelties.....	4.4	.1	Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	4.5	.7
Optical goods.....	10.0	.7	Stationery, books, and magazines—		
Radio sets.....	14.5	.4	Books.....	65.4	24.8
Service.....	3.3	1.4	Magazines and newspapers.....	10.0	2.0
Sporting goods.....	31.1	1.0	Paper and paper goods.....	37.5	23.8
Toilet articles.....	3.8	.3	Other stationery.....	47.9	32.2
			Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail): (Commodity coverage, 90.1 per cent)		
Jewelry stores: (Commodity coverage, 69.3 per cent)			Office and store mechanical appliances—		
Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	6.6	1.5	Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	43.3	37.0
China, glassware, and crockery.....	3.2	1.2	Typewriters and accessories.....	22.0	9.7
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—			Other office and store mechanical appliances.....	52.8	34.5
Clocks.....	1.9	1.2	Office and store furniture.....	4.0	1.6
Watches.....	7.9	7.0	Other stationery.....	24.1	9.6
Diamond jewelry.....	48.2	48.2	Paper and paper goods.....	(x)	.5
Rings, other than diamond.....	8.0	8.0	Secondhand goods.....	2.9	.1
Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	6.0	6.0	Service.....	8.2	7.0
Plated silverware.....	3.1	1.8	Office and store furniture and equipment dealers: (Commodity coverage, 74.9 per cent)		
Sterling silverware.....	10.5	8.3	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.9
Other jewelry.....	16.2	9.8	Office and store equipment—		
Leather goods, bill folds, purses.....	2.0	.9	Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	5.9	.7
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.1	Typewriters and accessories.....	11.3	1.5
Optical goods.....	9.3	1.1	Other office and store equipment.....	39.0	10.0
Paper and paper goods.....	4.4	1.9	Office and store furniture.....	86.8	78.8
Service.....	4.8	3.3	Other stationery.....	23.1	3.8
Toilet articles.....	1.0	.3	Paper and paper goods.....	8.6	1.3
			Secondhand furniture.....	1.9	.2
Luggage and leather goods stores: (Commodity coverage, 45.8 per cent)			Secondhand goods, other.....	(x)	2.4
Cameras and photographic supplies—			Service.....	8.5	2.4
Cameras.....	2.7	.1	Typewriter dealers: (Commodity coverage, 18.0 per cent)		
Photographic supplies.....	3.6	.1	Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	2.8	2.0
Photofinishing sales.....	2.7	.1	Service.....	5.5	6.5
China, glassware, and crockery.....	.8	.2	Typewriters and accessories.....	92.5	92.5
Clocks.....	4.0	.1	Opticians and optometrists: (Commodity coverage, 42.2 per cent)		
Furniture.....	1.7	.4	Cameras and photographic supplies.....	6.7	2.7
Gift merchandise.....	13.7	.6			
Household heating appliances—portable, electric.....	4.0	.1	Cameras.....	2.7	
Jewelry—costume.....	10.9	.6	Photographic supplies.....	1.3	
Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	42.4	42.4	Photofinishing sales.....	.7	
Lighting equipment.....	3.0	.8	Photofinishing sales.....	.7	
Luggage.....	50.1	50.1	Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	4.0	.7
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.7	Optical goods.....	94.0	94.0
Plated silverware.....	5.0	.1	Service.....	6.8	2.6
Service.....	4.0	.7			
Sporting goods.....	17.6	.9			
Stationery, books, and magazines.....	2.4	.6			
Toilet articles.....	4.3	.3			
Toys and games.....	5.0	.1			

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued			SECONDHAND STORES		
Sporting goods specialty stores: (Commodity coverage, 65.6 per cent)			Automobile parts and accessories (secondhand): (Commodity coverage, 33.0 per cent)		
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's) —			Automobiles, parts and accessories—	9.7	2.9
Millinery.....	1.7	1.0	Used passenger cars.....		
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	10.4	6.5	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	91.5	91.5
Other apparel.....	9.9	6.2	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	8.5	3.1
Books.....	9.9	5	Batteries.....	2.0	.1
Cameras.....	3.2	2.1	Gasoline.....	31.9	2.0
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys') —			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 2.7	.2
Suits.....	4.8	3.1	Oils and greases.....	5.9	.1
Overcoats.....	3.1	2.0	Repairs and service.....		
Hats and caps.....	.6	.4			
Furnishings.....	7.3	4.9	Tires and batteries (secondhand):		
Work clothing.....	19.5	.4	(Commodity coverage, 8.2 per cent)		
Other clothing.....	2.5	2.3	Gasoline, oil, and grease.....	38.1	12.2
Dry goods.....	20.0	.5	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	87.8	37.8
Furniture, household.....	11.0	.1			
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	3.7	2.3	Pawn shops (sales):		
Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags).....	7.3	4.7	(Commodity coverage, 25.8 per cent)		
Luggage.....	4.7	.1	Cameras.....	5.0	.6
Novelties.....	6.3	4.0	Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	6.8	.4
Photographic supplies.....	11.9	.4	Coats, suits, and dresses (women's, misses', children's).....	1.0	.1
Shoes and other footwear—			Furs and fur goods.....	7.1	.7
Men's.....	3.5	2.5	Home furnishings.....	4.7	.6
Women's.....	4.0	2.6	Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	75.0	75.0
Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	49.6	49.6			
Toys and games.....	5.7	3.8			
				75.0	
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail: (Commodity coverage, 63.9 per cent)			Clocks.....	1.2	
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .8	.8	Watches.....	12.9	
Professional and scientific instruments and equipment.....	68.2	53.4	Diamond jewelry.....	38.6	
Secondhand goods.....	(x) .8	.8	Rings, other than diamond.....	16.1	
Service.....	5.8	2.4	Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	1.4	
Surgical, dental, and hospital supplies.....	64.1	42.6	Plated silverware.....	2.0	
			Sterling silverware.....	2.6	
			Other jewelry.....	.2	
Stationers and engravers: (Commodity coverage, 52.7 per cent)			Leather goods.....	3.1	.5
Cameras.....	1.4	.3	Luggage.....	8.6	3.4
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	10.6	.5	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 1.4	11.3
Gift merchandise.....	14.6	.7	Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories.....		.1
Leather goods, bill folds, purses.....	3.9	.3	Musical instruments and accessories—		
Luggage.....	1.7	.2	Phonographs and records.....	1.0	.2
Notions and small wares.....	3.9	.1	Stringed and band instruments.....	1.0	.2
Office and store equipment.....	4.2	.9	Other musical instruments and accessories.....	2.1	.7
Office and store furniture.....	5.6	1.8	Overcoats, men's and boys'.....	5.6	1.7
Photographic supplies.....	.9	.2	Sporting goods.....	8.9	2.4
Service.....	24.1	2.7	Suits, men's and boys'.....	8.8	1.8
Smokers' supplies.....	3.9	.1	Toilet articles.....	1.2	.1
Sporting goods.....	5.6	.2			
Stationery, books, and magazines—			Lumber and building materials (secondhand):		
Books.....	10.9	7.0	(Commodity coverage, 66.8 per cent)		
Magazines and newspapers.....	1.1	.4	Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.....	78.6	48.4
Paper and paper goods.....	41.1	28.6	Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.....	12.1	4.6
Other stationery.....	60.1	54.2	Lumber (rough and dressed).....	55.5	30.1
Toys and games.....	11.3	.5	Other building materials.....	13.0	5.0
Typewriters and accessories.....	2.4	.6	Service.....	14.7	6.6
Wall paper.....	20.6	.1	Wood shingles and shakes.....	13.9	5.3
Watches.....	1.0	.2			
			Office appliances (secondhand):		
Undertakers and supplies (including some service): (Commodity coverage, 27.6 per cent)			(Commodity coverage, 28.1 per cent)		
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's).....	.5	.1	Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	40.2	40.2
Caskets and undertakers' supplies.....	72.3	72.3	Service.....	11.0	11.0
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys').....	.5	.1	Typewriters and accessories.....	71.1	48.8
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	10.6	2.6			
Undertaking service.....	41.1	24.9			

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

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TABLE 16.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHS COMBINED)—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—see Table 22)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
All groups.....	103,036	91,976	316,570	84,257	\$513,788,534	\$20,364,492	\$606,372,290	\$4,272,632,911	100.00
Food group ¹	42,054	39,110	61,200	7,155	84,719,529	2,016,406	46,535,690	1,062,293,973	24.86
Candy and confectionery stores:									
Candy stores—nut stores.....	266	133	542	26	738,173	5,349	277,030	5,917,192	.14
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	6,664	6,891	4,383	1,150	5,833,209	326,779	5,603,810	79,758,269	1.87
Dairy products stores:									
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	1,512	1,421	1,417	136	2,161,205	40,115	2,498,170	46,950,444	1.10
Egg and poultry dealers.....	594	615	543	105	851,556	800	121,210	18,357,377	.43
Milk dealers ²	89	26	9,335	2	19,934,529	39,480	392,950	108,051,513	2.53
Delicatessen stores.....	2,700	2,923	2,374	359	3,324,188	114,512	4,474,210	60,244,891	1.41
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	5,524	5,870	3,031	394	4,459,144	102,102	1,723,220	70,954,046	1.66
Grocery stores (without meats).....	13,132	10,844	12,166	2,792	18,655,073	755,927	23,493,890	329,553,776	7.71
Combination stores (groceries and meats):									
Grocery stores with meats.....	1,103	299	2,827	309	4,874,490	101,338	3,076,890	51,376,940	1.20
Meat markets with groceries.....	423	374	1,369	187	2,294,584	25,398	882,210	23,280,420	.54
Meat markets (including sea foods):									
Fish markets—sea foods.....	1,308	1,401	977	231	1,407,956	76,901	193,010	17,785,059	.42
Meat markets.....	7,220	7,187	8,730	1,051	14,980,247	305,859	2,704,070	212,523,123	4.98
Bakeries—caterers:									
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	1,160	832	2,623	124	3,710,713	36,752	512,660	28,284,812	.66
Caterers.....	22	7	364	246	593,907	72,377	46,320	2,686,439	.06
Other food stores:									
Coffee, tea, spices.....	163	144	163	30	233,936	9,019	273,120	3,330,599	.08
General food stores.....	108	107	39	7	49,755	2,185	101,770	923,763	.02
Bottled waters and beverages.....	65	55	316	7	565,611	1,913	161,150	2,012,650	.05
General merchandise group.....	3,560	3,416	62,691	5,240	86,808,362	2,101,941	87,991,890	666,897,405	13.74
Department stores:									
With food departments.....	6	1	14,862	1,897	19,733,598	1,236,546	14,299,460	142,813,177	3.34
Without food departments.....	58	29	36,669	1,555	56,355,310	563,357	45,744,050	324,746,708	7.60
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:									
Dry goods stores.....	2,117	2,195	1,761	370	2,757,770	79,600	15,071,920	42,917,240	1.01
Piece goods stores.....	410	425	265	14	484,162	4,877	2,364,820	8,500,040	.20
General merchandise stores:									
With food departments (includes 6 general stores).....	20	20	27	1	61,270	585	58,660	432,416	.01
Without food departments.....	336	344	486	175	724,577	32,465	3,311,970	8,847,008	.21
Army and Navy goods stores.....	66	53	87	15	137,969	2,973	694,330	1,810,525	.04
Women's exchanges.....	3		94		119,454		101,230	421,258	.01
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	544	349	8,440	1,213	6,534,242	191,538	6,345,460	56,409,033	1.32
Automotive group.....	5,564	3,947	20,760	645	39,713,446	294,952	30,478,020	350,254,657	8.20
Motor-vehicle dealers:									
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	490	127	9,529	71	20,175,904	88,644	20,326,540	218,099,895	5.10
Used-car dealers.....	129	95	352	19	766,377	6,621	1,030,160	11,512,697	.27
Accessories, tires, and batteries:									
Accessories stores with tires and batteries.....	480	404	864	39	1,580,568	13,067	3,053,670	14,269,696	.33
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	322	307	447	23	739,593	8,281	549,540	3,800,090	.09
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	295	274	511	23	1,034,603	8,072	1,512,500	10,657,893	.25
Filling stations:									
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	646	326	1,577	60	2,374,052	20,019	354,480	19,056,272	.45
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	618	500	1,112	102	1,797,531	33,030	663,650	10,204,794	.38
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	217	61	450	10	742,932	3,188	199,830	5,038,355	.12
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:									
Motor cycle dealers.....	9	7	48		91,669		126,310	651,092	.01
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	13	12	9	3	12,990	1,000	41,050	153,440	.00
Bicycle shops.....	42	41	19	5	24,054	1,042	75,100	269,350	.01
Garages and repair shops:									
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	114	110	324	10	592,454	4,525	124,170	1,972,478	.05
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	1,000	911	3,165	152	5,761,797	61,961	1,445,790	23,206,650	.54
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	1,112	704	2,187	115	3,710,333	43,232	444,340	21,472,049	.50
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	55	57	53	4	105,735	1,620	33,340	467,984	.01
Other automotive establishments:									
Aircraft and accessories.....	5	1	11		22,085		74,580	224,276	.01
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	17	10	72	4	179,569	600	422,990	3,207,746	.08
Apparel group.....	14,065	11,276	46,680	7,890	86,640,314	1,770,822	134,858,380	695,064,165	16.27
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishing stores:									
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	980	779	2,750	1,187	6,417,205	141,940	12,403,560	58,357,197	1.37
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	503	266	787	796	1,584,698	95,015	3,072,000	15,367,986	.36
Men's furnishings stores.....	1,443	1,241	2,042	490	4,597,595	115,564	13,264,130	45,354,347	1.06
Men's clothing and furnishings stores, and children's.....	356	232	3,718	172	8,102,893	49,559	16,360,190	60,775,613	1.42
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	1,113	1,094	5,558	738	8,434,569	111,820	16,522,230	84,922,145	1.99
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	2,322	1,831	14,369	1,414	23,587,102	369,618	21,176,330	176,956,998	4.12
Women's accessories stores:									
Blouse shops.....	3	3	6		10,170		28,130	165,954	.00
Corset and lingerie shops.....	900	767	1,271	268	1,994,285	53,632	5,593,880	23,729,324	.56
Furriers—fur shops.....	479	453	1,234	108	3,235,603	69,575	7,099,590	24,886,022	.57
Hosiery shops.....	602	449	944	144	1,234,321	26,977	2,437,100	14,303,763	.34
Knit goods shops.....	171	163	156	32	187,844	9,831	1,004,080	3,501,692	.08
Millinery stores and leased millinery departments.....	1,255	947	2,513	432	3,832,547	112,633	1,498,100	22,476,079	.53
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	98	87	168	21	237,633	5,632	531,240	2,286,802	.05
Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes.....	25	24	12	4	17,891	980	47,180	159,659	.00

¹ This total includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.
² Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

TABLE 16.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—see Table 22)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1920)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
Apparel group—Continued.									
Other apparel stores:									
Children's specialty shops.....	310	292	459	106	\$685,259	\$32,962	\$2,342,550	\$8,460,459	0.20
Custom tailors.....	855	802	3,010	144	6,509,343	50,163	3,503,020	23,286,268	.65
Dressmakers.....	136	132	1,881	19	3,133,931	7,926	669,610	8,278,276	.19
Infants' wear shops.....	65	63	115	22	181,917	5,367	521,280	2,461,895	.06
Mail-order apparel houses.....	3		20		45,020		69,250	930,577	.02
Shoe stores:									
Shoe stores—men's.....	281	68	697	249	1,329,951	64,777	2,955,180	18,431,071	.43
Shoe stores—women's.....	256	116	1,611	555	4,109,563	148,850	4,908,980	33,853,226	.79
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	1,909	1,467	3,349	989	6,110,919	297,801	18,850,680	67,618,812	1.58
Furniture and household group.....	4,645	3,692	16,779	586	40,988,740	196,847	81,117,080	322,009,820	7.54
Furniture stores:									
Furniture stores.....	1,408	1,133	7,066	157	15,744,474	54,813	25,021,410	124,336,304	2.91
Furniture and hardware stores.....	9	8	23	2	40,863	1,647	112,290	514,309	.01
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:									
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	232	192	407	38	719,272	14,666	1,185,980	5,713,891	.13
Floor coverings stores.....	423	400	1,655	40	3,708,387	16,294	7,073,920	23,601,894	.55
Household appliances stores:									
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	226	98	2,296	9	3,485,882	2,564	1,919,030	13,207,815	.31
Household appliances stores.....	43	13	593	6	1,199,032	1,394	2,174,600	8,905,719	.21
Refrigerator dealers—electric only.....	3	1	366		841,092		200,720	5,142,761	.12
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:									
Aluminumware.....	4		235		179,102		69,810	616,605	.02
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	37		114	2	385,189	610	899,110	2,460,957	.06
Brushes and brooms.....	18		118	1	172,025	500	13,300	377,113	.01
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	188	162	404	17	718,202	5,673	2,343,970	5,893,634	.14
Picture and framing stores.....	128	114	211	19	381,765	6,653	536,740	2,250,784	.05
Stove and range dealers.....	33	25	49	5	86,330	1,020	159,380	823,095	.02
Antique shops.....	226	182	828	37	2,394,135	13,076	20,117,370	28,485,445	.67
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	134	129	141	26	236,331	7,593	255,900	1,559,350	.04
Interior decorators.....	192	152	1,542	56	3,876,627	19,932	10,176,820	30,071,364	.70
Lamp and shade shops.....	96	95	102	14	129,897	3,150	387,880	1,231,576	.03
Radio and music stores:									
Radio and electrical shops.....	921	702	2,519	105	4,334,583	32,642	4,674,410	48,318,949	1.13
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	324	240	1,110	52	2,354,552	14,620	3,194,940	18,498,165	.43
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	8,450	8,027	59,125	7,190	70,517,622	2,418,035	4,644,630	345,441,011	8.08
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:									
Cafeterias.....	786	404	13,716	916	16,729,941	344,133	1,417,990	82,536,649	1.93
Lunch rooms.....	2,920	3,232	7,086	970	8,715,401	339,439	736,720	52,463,284	1.23
Restaurants with table service.....	2,941	2,793	31,549	3,156	36,537,741	989,492	1,900,730	165,708,114	3.88
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:									
Box lunches.....	10	20	16	5	13,264	682	1,070	188,575	.00
Refreshment stands.....	590	454	857	515	990,745	95,483	147,320	7,900,900	.19
Fountains—lunches.....	180	123	387	1,090	4,660,203	473,010	179,640	19,782,947	.46
Lunch counters.....	615	618	1,844	607	2,622,003	170,154	167,540	13,959,711	.33
Soft-drink stands.....	398	388	179	31	248,324	5,642	93,620	2,810,331	.06
Lumber and building group.....	2,225	1,906	7,085	319	14,077,656	110,030	22,151,530	120,171,027	2.81
Lumber and building material dealers:									
Lumber and building material dealers.....	383	159	3,953	68	8,269,290	24,056	14,128,590	76,027,920	1.73
Lumber and hardware.....	12	8	153		318,702		412,920	1,939,180	.05
Roofing.....	95	103	147	22	249,623	5,620	127,930	1,347,002	.03
Dealers in any other single building material.....	118	19	17	2	21,435	831	29,100	99,107	.00
Electrical shops (without radio).....	346	313	732	80	1,470,980	21,769	1,811,210	8,854,459	.21
Heating and plumbing shops:									
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	39	17	278	15	580,873	7,039	229,560	2,357,125	.05
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	188	176	482	30	807,503	9,536	1,065,020	6,226,571	.15
Paint and glass stores:									
Glass and mirror shops.....	139	137	109	9	195,442	3,264	276,090	1,497,666	.03
Paint and glass stores.....	1,005	977	1,194	93	2,163,803	37,915	4,570,110	21,821,997	.51
Other retail stores.....	21,521	19,596	48,311	5,128	89,567,527	1,416,633	194,448,740	777,343,141	18.19
Hardware stores.....	2,041	2,053	2,142	168	3,555,802	55,763	14,976,620	40,831,946	.96
Hardware and farm implement stores:									
Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Hardware and farm implement stores.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Farmers' supplies:									
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	62	62	159	5	318,218	1,219	197,670	4,092,341	.10
Fertilizer stores.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Harness shops.....	36	37	17	1	28,518	360	109,480	411,763	.01
Irrigation and drainage equipment and supplies (retail).....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	49	39	504	47	1,235,678	10,944	1,097,110	6,627,698	.16
Cooperage—barrels, boxes, crates, casks.....	3	3	12		16,438		33,100	235,425	.01
Feed stores with groceries.....	4	4	2	3	2,653	625	4,840	66,645	.00
Book stores:									
Book stores.....	421	267	2,473	486	4,519,826	184,886	7,639,070	30,396,033	.71
Circulating libraries.....	4	3	1		1,815		3,840	19,286	.00
Cigar stores and cigar stands:									
Cigar stores with fountain.....	595	581	390	58	570,208	15,750	1,003,430	10,651,437	.25
Cigar stands.....	348	332	188	65	252,647	19,478	202,700	2,865,853	.07
Cigar stores without fountains.....	2,328	2,191	1,944	221	3,141,763	60,437	6,123,120	56,047,872	1.33
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:									
Coal and wood yards.....	627	457	5,171	137	9,192,664	85,020	7,360,760	109,166,293	2.56
Ice dealers.....	98	71	835	28	1,764,902	16,266	116,950	7,082,634	.17

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

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TABLE 16.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—see Table 22)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
Other retail stores—Continued.									
Drug stores:									
Drug stores.....	1,936	1,604	3,669	493	\$6,796,190	\$173,480	\$12,196,030	\$43,638,267	1.02
Drug stores with fountains.....	2,024	1,734	7,350	1,027	11,401,811	357,923	15,619,370	82,345,662	1.93
Florists.....	988	1,015	2,483	563	3,926,364	91,609	1,168,290	26,735,266	.63
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:									
Toy shops.....	245	233	424	111	585,605	17,126	1,470,850	6,014,786	.14
Art and gift shops.....	250	237	425	123	662,609	31,947	2,194,480	5,178,687	.12
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	240	236	281	70	368,015	17,884	969,090	3,645,577	.08
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	47	36	259	8	427,940	2,420	501,170	3,366,823	.08
Jewelry stores:									
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	40	16	386	41	884,413	4,074	1,365,800	5,520,497	.13
Jewelry stores.....	1,437	1,870	3,303	206	8,733,047	50,007	65,345,890	89,477,014	2.09
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	354	318	608	200	1,091,901	30,014	2,558,540	10,629,592	.25
Music stores (without radio).....	280	208	1,128	22	2,178,294	4,855	3,968,660	12,398,660	.29
New dealers.....	3,311	3,110	1,555	312	1,095,675	81,809	4,180,590	43,101,773	1.01
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:									
Office and school supplies.....	109	91	496	11	909,338	1,899	873,300	5,603,096	.13
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	38	17	1,799	7	4,396,129	1,508	1,357,590	19,234,580	.45
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	122	93	1,044	9	2,538,653	2,050	2,360,980	18,396,010	.43
Store fixture dealers.....	73	72	121	5	231,679	1,632	401,450	2,743,817	.06
Typewriter dealers.....	30	22	874	2	1,928,874	829	463,500	6,695,161	.16
Ophthalmians and optometrists.....	328	248	721	37	1,856,386	9,662	1,411,450	7,802,339	.18
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:									
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	52	38	727	21	1,175,607	3,068	2,401,210	9,931,054	.23
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	71	71	62	53	100,793	8,612	470,800	1,450,410	.03
Athletic and playground equipment.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	120	74	533	27	1,002,696	3,389	832,290	5,176,227	.12
Stationers and printers:									
Blank books, accounting and legal forms.....	14	10	86	1	192,692	100	69,140	1,225,666	.03
Paper and paper products stores.....	49	49	101	7	170,108	2,373	232,840	1,420,423	.03
Printers and lithographers.....	159	164	70	14	107,680	3,545	63,910	866,677	.02
Stationers and engravers.....	267	227	1,227	63	2,020,312	10,224	2,335,210	13,454,745	.31
Monuments and tombstones.....	75	73	226	16	533,091	5,808	1,387,290	4,316,892	.10
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	2,037	1,819	4,488	458	3,651,293	149,902	29,034,270	77,760,535	1.81
Secondhand stores.....	952	1,000	939	106	1,665,348	35,826	4,146,330	13,157,712	.31
Tires, accessories, and parts (secondhand).....	73	83	69	8	99,535	2,237	145,980	679,712	.02
Furniture stores (secondhand).....	258	266	170	38	295,103	12,676	623,710	2,488,907	.06
Pawn shops (sales).....	115	118	199	13	475,273	3,110	1,689,700	2,895,240	.07
Clothing and shoe stores (secondhand).....	224	240	87	21	119,425	7,657	351,050	1,459,068	.03
Building materials and hardware stores (secondhand).....	34	29	49	6	85,791	2,211	117,870	640,786	.02
Book stores (secondhand).....	30	29	26	2	44,086	350	265,030	535,490	.01
Office appliances (secondhand).....	14	13	53	1	85,173	290	190,830	664,648	.02
Radios, phonographs, musical instruments (secondhand).....	14	16	9	1	12,496	200	24,630	147,825	.00
Other secondhand stores.....	190	206	272	16	448,416	7,065	617,080	3,645,678	.08

¹ See Table 1 for details of important classifications included in these combined figures. For information on Art Galleries, the largest single item, see Table 31 for Manhattan Borough.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 17.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rental cost (per cent of sales) in leased premises
All groups¹	103,036	\$513,798,534	\$143,847,286	\$657,645,890	\$537,683,321	28.44	91,325	\$227,104,942	\$3,639,060,529	6.24
Food group	42,054	84,719,829	57,005,488	141,725,017	97,404,845	22.51	37,009	44,337,950	920,125,087	4.82
Candy and confectionery stores:										
Candy stores—nut stores.....	266	738,173	179,816	917,989	1,192,583	35.07			5,047,982	18.54
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	6,664	5,833,209	8,655,096	14,488,305	13,661,893	35.29	6,037	8,251,542	74,978,725	11.01
Dairy products stores:										
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	1,512	2,161,265	2,127,237	4,288,442	3,315,399	16.20	1,461	1,749,849	44,128,404	3.97
Milk dealers.....	89	19,934,529	55,510	19,990,039	11,446,290	29.09	42	181,484	35,610,963	.51
Egg and poultry dealers.....	594	851,556	920,655	1,772,211	1,169,879	16.03	541	478,529	14,923,100	3.21
Delicatessen stores.....	2,700	3,324,186	3,951,890	7,276,082	6,296,607	22.53	2,506	3,371,371	50,599,033	5.96
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	5,524	4,459,144	8,435,196	12,894,334	6,530,131	27.38	3,809	3,434,928	61,325,330	5.00
Grocery stores (without meats).....	13,132	18,655,073	15,951,524	34,606,597	23,750,786	17.71	11,848	12,926,552	314,173,676	4.11
Combination stores (groceries and meats):										
Grocery stores with meats.....	1,103	4,874,499	504,712	5,379,211	3,711,127	17.69	1,058	1,760,407	49,493,323	3.50
Meat markets with groceries.....	423	2,294,584	620,092	2,914,676	1,748,147	20.05	325	642,685	20,682,485	3.11
Meat markets (including sea foods):										
Fish markets—sea foods.....	1,308	1,407,956	1,908,162	3,316,118	2,112,187	30.52	1,124	1,031,653	16,016,235	6.44
Meat markets.....	7,220	14,980,247	12,047,727	27,027,974	16,784,419	20.59	6,673	7,434,986	193,911,850	3.86
Bakeries—caterers:										
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	1,160	3,710,713	1,165,632	4,876,345	4,400,330	32.80	1,068	1,898,277	25,923,086	7.32
Caterers.....	22	593,907	10,031	603,933	464,562	39.77	17	152,688	2,064,789	7.30
Other food stores:										
Coffee, tea, spices.....	163	283,986	242,352	526,338	352,020	26.37	151	163,713	3,093,214	5.29
General food stores.....	108	49,755	180,540	180,295	94,455	29.74	87	58,217	795,209	0.67
Bottled waters and beverages.....	65	565,611	98,120	663,731	372,526	51.49	49	71,376	1,273,981	5.00
General merchandise group	3,560	86,908,352	5,032,323	91,940,673	75,779,815	29.09	3,003	17,563,032	414,254,270	4.24
Department stores:										
With food departments.....	6	19,733,598	1,245	19,734,843	18,038,458	26.45	4	465,818	30,059,290	1.55
Without food departments.....	58	56,355,310	44,138	56,399,448	45,215,820	31.29	50	8,938,904	271,172,560	3.30
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:										
Dry goods stores.....	2,117	2,757,770	3,338,595	6,096,365	5,144,345	26.19	1,802	2,805,777	38,864,979	7.22
Piece goods stores.....	410	484,162	768,825	1,252,987	771,603	23.82	318	446,639	7,815,560	5.72
General merchandise stores:										
With food departments (includes 6 general stores).....	20	61,270	44,960	106,230	45,584	35.11	11	10,185	872,209	2.74
Without food departments.....	336	724,577	489,856	1,214,433	1,133,021	26.53	291	625,406	8,293,254	7.54
Army and Navy goods stores.....	66	137,969	82,526	220,225	286,523	27.99	64	160,309	1,769,816	9.06
Women's exchanges.....	3	119,454		119,454	57,672	(x)				
Variety, 5-and-10, and 10-a-dollar stores.....	544	6,534,242	262,448	6,796,690	8,086,778	26.38	401	4,090,218	55,850,150	7.34
Automotive group	5,564	39,713,446	6,871,433	46,584,879	41,892,931	25.26	4,443	17,322,298	287,679,361	6.02
Motor-vehicle dealers:										
Automobile sales rooms, new and trade-in.....	490	20,175,904	267,716	20,443,620	18,736,095	17.06	427	4,585,784	177,874,727	2.58
Used-car dealers.....	129	736,377	205,010	941,387	1,115,489	18.13	118	418,560	11,272,958	3.71
Accessories, tires, and batteries:										
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	480	1,580,568	732,856	2,313,424	1,666,779	27.91	456	688,056	18,448,705	5.12
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	322	734,593	502,252	1,241,845	721,975	51.05	292	337,332	3,435,541	9.82
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	295	1,034,603	350,496	1,385,099	1,228,291	26.40	284	453,973	10,189,403	4.46
Filling stations:										
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	646	2,374,052	486,718	2,860,770	2,737,669	29.33	432	1,219,951	12,629,445	9.61
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	618	1,797,331	793,500	2,591,031	2,236,274	29.80	463	1,241,477	12,748,777	9.74
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	217	742,932	94,001	836,933	891,044	33.70	86	269,113	2,820,451	9.54
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:										
Motor-cycle dealers.....	9	91,969	13,412	105,381	64,233	26.05	8	20,230	620,892	3.26
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	13	12,890	15,984	28,874	23,990	34.52	12	17,950	150,940	11.89
Bicycle shops.....	42	24,054	49,651	73,705	38,129	41.52	34	22,905	227,947	10.05
Garages and repair shops:										
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	114	592,454	199,650	792,104	349,643	57.88	94	178,332	1,690,501	10.55
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	1,000	5,761,797	1,640,711	7,402,508	5,556,065	55.84	852	3,284,890	20,352,463	16.14
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	1,112	3,710,333	1,180,698	4,890,941	6,178,915	51.55	819	4,474,955	16,598,512	26.96
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	55	168,735	111,948	217,683	85,747	64.84	50	51,392	428,633	11.99
Other automotive establishments:										
Aircraft and accessories.....	5	22,985	2,090	25,075	12,382	16.70				
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	17	179,569	24,860	204,429	279,106	15.07	15	62,838	3,185,671	1.97
Apparel group	14,065	85,640,314	20,170,587	105,810,901	105,153,508	30.35	12,901	52,639,341	634,935,633	8.29
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:										
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	980	6,417,265	1,777,678	8,194,943	7,533,248	26.95	922	3,675,218	55,309,052	6.64
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	503	1,584,698	503,538	2,088,236	3,380,216	35.58	472	2,213,722	14,838,933	14.95
Men's furnishings stores.....	1,443	4,597,595	2,723,995	7,321,590	7,368,407	32.39	1,329	4,460,771	43,993,955	10.15
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	356	8,102,883	502,512	8,605,395	10,767,773	31.88	335	5,252,002	60,156,672	8.73
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	1,113	5,434,569	1,637,718	10,072,287	9,979,295	23.61	939	3,739,883	56,781,623	6.59
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	2,322	23,587,102	2,958,896	26,545,998	24,289,510	28.89	2,106	11,035,849	100,201,465	6.89
Women's accessories stores:										
Blouse shops.....	3	10,170	5,085	15,255	26,328	(x)	3	24,599	165,954	(x)
Corset and lingerie shops.....	900	1,994,285	1,171,209	3,165,494	3,667,779	28.80	839	2,383,191	22,602,481	10.53
Furriers—fur shops.....	479	3,235,663	1,162,398	4,398,061	4,399,578	36.08	434	1,684,300	22,035,177	7.64
Hosiery shops.....	692	1,234,321	574,271	1,808,592	1,865,864	25.89	507	1,328,875	13,630,368	9.75
Knit goods shops.....	171	187,844	185,983	373,827	490,180	24.67	150	325,721	3,346,876	8.83
Millinery stores and leased millinery departments.....	1,256	3,832,547	1,401,560	5,234,107	5,060,105	45.80	1,109	3,635,526	21,983,310	16.54
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	98	237,638	120,147	357,785	354,424	31.14	85	249,088	2,140,245	11.68
Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes.....	25	17,891	33,816	51,707	27,214	49.43	20	19,632	153,644	12.78

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

TABLE 17.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expense (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			Rental cost (per cent of sales) in leased premises
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	
Apparel group—Continued.										
Other apparel stores:										
Children's specialty shops	310	\$685,259	\$414,932	\$1,100,191	\$1,162,575	26.75	291	\$675,850	\$8,115,944	8.33
Custom tailors	855	6,509,343	1,721,092	8,230,435	3,413,598	50.00	762	1,008,570	22,364,488	7.19
Dressmakers	136	3,133,931	219,384	3,353,315	1,368,861	57.04	129	509,407	8,204,493	6.21
Infants' wear shops	65	181,917	96,705	278,622	308,741	23.86	62	188,884	2,348,547	8.04
Mail order apparel houses	3	45,020		45,020	171,861	(x)				
Shoe stores:										
Shoe stores—men's	281	1,329,951	123,420	1,453,371	4,007,032	29.95	273	1,777,210	18,346,761	9.69
Shoe stores—women's	256	4,169,593	289,536	4,459,099	5,706,034	30.03	246	2,630,783	32,444,412	8.11
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's	1,909	6,110,919	2,546,712	8,657,631	9,715,425	27.17	1,706	5,232,409	64,779,548	8.08
Furniture and household group	4,645	40,988,740	7,530,868	48,519,608	49,270,058	30.37	4,233	16,206,324	290,815,052	5.57
Furniture stores:										
Furniture stores	1,408	15,744,774	2,515,260	18,259,734	21,570,208	32.03	1,243	6,919,389	115,873,232	6.00
Furniture and hardware stores	9	40,893	13,040	54,503	70,103	24.22	9	29,536	614,399	5.74
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:										
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores	232	710,272	332,362	1,051,624	793,784	32.30	218	468,274	5,405,327	8.66
Floor coverings stores	423	3,709,387	892,400	4,601,787	2,698,401	30.63	386	1,216,382	22,152,103	5.49
Household appliances stores (electric):										
Household appliances stores (electric)	226	3,485,832	148,666	3,634,498	1,005,715	41.95	208	530,343	11,071,811	4.79
Household appliances stores	43	1,199,032	26,260	1,225,292	1,104,137	26.33	18	34,007	933,296	3.64
Refrigerator dealers—electric only	3	841,092	2,298	843,390	461,661	(x)	3	85,875	5,142,761	(x)
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:										
Aluminum ware	4	179,102		179,102	125,465	(x)	4	17,566	616,605	(x)
Antique and used furniture dealers	37	385,189	114,716	499,905	405,977	36.81	35	148,093	2,458,037	6.06
Brushes and brooms	18	172,025	17,448	189,473	18,030	55.02	18	12,064	377,113	3.20
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamel ware	185	718,202	285,768	1,003,970	948,633	33.13	163	322,715	4,174,021	7.73
Picture and framing stores	128	381,765	202,692	584,457	428,284	45.00	117	229,555	2,187,765	10.40
Stove and range dealers	33	86,330	43,525	129,855	94,285	27.23	25	35,671	477,382	5.27
Antique shops	226	2,394,135	523,432	2,917,567	4,726,952	26.84	213	1,463,493	26,612,380	5.46
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents	134	236,331	209,238	445,569	209,313	42.00	117	104,122	1,386,692	7.51
Interior decorators	192	3,876,627	380,152	4,256,779	4,027,247	27.55	186	1,090,713	25,687,443	4.26
Lamp and shade shops	96	129,897	118,085	247,982	233,239	39.07	88	167,206	1,181,582	13.30
Radio and music stores:										
Radio and electrical shops	921	4,334,533	1,199,016	5,533,599	6,448,567	24.80	885	2,249,924	47,474,663	4.74
Radio and musical instruments stores	324	2,354,562	2,860,472	5,215,034	3,010,057	31.74	297	1,100,506	17,488,540	6.29
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	8,450	70,517,822	9,414,993	79,932,815	64,582,800	41.83	7,930	28,197,281	331,393,569	8.51
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:										
Cafeterias	786	16,729,941	482,780	17,212,721	14,954,053	38.97	765	5,074,754	81,532,595	6.96
Lunch rooms	2,930	8,715,401	3,820,224	12,535,625	9,165,977	41.37	2,730	4,474,837	50,200,470	8.91
Restaurants with table service	2,941	36,537,741	3,147,711	39,685,452	31,310,836	42.85	2,808	13,805,777	157,693,360	8.63
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:										
Box lunches	10	13,264	15,720	28,984	17,265	24.53	9	4,820	179,575	2.68
Refreshment stands	590	990,745	474,430	1,465,175	2,062,620	44.15	555	1,582,156	7,424,596	21.31
Fountain—lunches	180	4,660,203	132,840	4,793,043	4,106,760	44.99	147	1,253,907	18,530,240	6.77
Lunch counters	615	2,622,003	821,940	3,443,943	2,338,206	41.41	566	1,129,701	13,154,723	8.59
Soft-drink stands	398	248,324	519,348	767,672	622,333	49.47	300	471,209	2,678,010	17.00
Lumber and building group	2,225	14,077,656	3,445,748	17,523,404	12,904,059	25.32	1,839	2,923,540	88,282,529	3.31
Lumber and building material dealers:										
Lumber and building material dealers	383	8,269,290	331,674	8,600,964	7,970,766	21.80	277	982,555	50,156,918	1.96
Lumber and hardware	12	318,702	16,664	335,366	203,671	27.80	9	52,580	1,483,373	3.53
Roofing	95	249,623	170,980	420,603	147,571	42.13	73	43,085	927,847	4.64
Dealers in any other single building material	18	21,435	16,144	37,579	10,061	48.06	5	3,660	43,783	8.36
Electrical shops (without radio)	346	1,470,980	603,151	2,074,131	1,121,700	36.09	325	463,576	8,429,393	6.50
Heating and plumbing shops:										
Heating appliances and oil burners	39	580,873	35,088	615,961	321,282	39.76	30	45,882	1,789,349	2.56
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating	188	807,508	291,456	1,098,964	512,305	25.88	150	165,033	5,069,097	3.27
Paint and glass stores:										
Glass and mirror shops	139	195,442	241,531	436,973	233,463	44.77	132	111,913	1,442,189	7.76
Paint and glass stores	1,005	2,163,808	1,739,060	3,902,868	2,883,250	28.81	838	1,054,666	13,985,590	5.57
Other retail stores	21,521	89,567,527	32,771,029	122,338,556	105,454,247	29.30	19,144	46,913,637	669,831,483	7.11
Hardware stores:										
Hardware stores	2,041	3,555,802	3,354,602	6,910,404	5,187,793	29.63	1,712	2,806,250	35,306,533	7.95
Farmers' supplies:										
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)	62	318,218	123,628	441,846	299,269	18.11	36	40,536	1,650,548	2.46
Harness shops	38	28,518	61,272	89,790	66,590	37.98	27	33,791	366,363	9.22
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock	49	1,235,678	94,770	1,330,448	1,412,338	41.39	37	204,489	4,370,356	4.20
Cooperage—barrels, boxes, crates, casks	3	16,438	4,110	20,548	13,405	(x)				
Feed stores with groceries	4	2,663	4,056	6,709	4,812	(x)				
Book stores:										
Book stores	421	4,519,826	473,391	4,993,217	5,279,401	33.80	389	1,325,041	24,545,130	5.40
Circulating libraries	4	1,315	3,945	5,260	3,619	(x)	4	2,220	19,286	(x)
Cigar stores and cigar stands:										
Cigar stores with fountains	595	570,208	326,182	1,396,390	1,386,090	26.12	568	885,327	10,445,531	8.48
Cigar stands	348	262,547	411,680	674,227	463,168	39.51	245	348,516	2,240,517	15.51
Cigar stores without fountains	2,523	3,141,763	3,472,735	6,614,498	7,474,281	24.87	2,320	4,834,488	53,532,327	9.03
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:										
Coal and wood yards	627	9,192,664	809,347	10,002,011	10,392,716	18.68	500	1,464,463	87,950,449	1.67
Ice dealers	98	1,764,902	148,674	1,913,576	698,259	36.88	59	52,761	6,226,489	.85
Drug stores:										
Drug stores	1,936	6,796,190	3,436,720	10,232,910	5,954,046	37.18	1,793	3,394,374	40,697,170	8.34
Drug stores with fountains	2,024	11,401,811	2,606,202	14,008,013	12,841,088	32.61	1,944	7,768,714	79,859,103	9.71
Florists	988	3,926,364	1,567,160	5,493,524	4,844,874	38.67	876	2,446,817	24,591,823	9.96

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 17.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total payroll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rental cost (per cent of sales) in leased premises
Other retail stores—Continued.										
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:										
Toy shops.....	245	\$585,605	\$312,453	\$998,058	\$833,268	29.12	214	\$474,814	\$5,632,635	8.43
Art and gift shops.....	260	662,609	351,708	1,014,317	1,132,422	41.45	232	728,445	4,869,369	14.99
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	249	368,015	294,056	662,071	658,072	36.21	205	455,991	3,897,081	13.42
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	47	427,940	59,148	487,088	505,536	29.48	43	189,769	3,839,368	5.68
Jewelry stores:										
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	40	884,413	36,496	920,909	955,672	33.99	39	215,342	5,482,527	3.93
Jewelry stores.....	1,437	8,783,047	3,622,280	12,405,327	11,653,816	26.89	1,315	4,213,969	55,348,124	7.61
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	354	1,091,901	555,546	1,647,447	2,018,166	34.81	327	1,252,777	10,374,458	12.03
Music stores (without radio).....	289	2,178,294	490,816	2,579,110	2,296,926	39.08	282	865,517	11,014,728	7.18
News dealers.....	3,311	1,996,675	3,836,796	5,331,471	6,428,707	28.44	2,764	4,691,698	39,356,475	11.67
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:										
Office and school supplies.....	109	909,338	166,530	1,075,868	541,357	28.86	107	238,259	5,557,857	4.29
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	38	4,396,129	41,531	4,437,660	1,159,671	20.02	35	249,108	14,938,635	1.67
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	122	2,538,653	225,990	2,764,643	2,183,585	26.90	110	651,084	15,096,802	4.31
Store fixture dealers.....	73	231,679	136,872	368,551	273,261	23.39	67	146,791	2,623,229	5.60
Typewriter dealers.....	30	1,628,974	48,532	1,977,406	613,688	38.70	27	125,267	5,743,027	2.18
Opticians and optometrists.....	328	1,559,989	635,128	2,491,614	1,954,509	50.98	313	1,076,532	7,539,305	14.28
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:										
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	52	1,175,667	61,294	1,236,961	1,563,314	28.20	44	455,022	9,637,982	4.72
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	71	100,793	105,577	206,370	227,713	29.93	62	137,824	1,266,903	10.97
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....										
Stationers and printers:	120	1,002,696	138,750	1,141,446	824,373	37.98	107	220,735	4,566,539	4.83
Blank books, accounting, and legal forms.....	14	192,692	22,390	215,082	84,446	24.44	13	42,511	975,066	4.30
Paper and paper products stores.....	49	170,108	81,389	251,497	155,201	28.63	47	86,307	1,400,423	0.16
Printers and lithographers, at retail.....	159	107,680	244,032	351,712	166,127	50.75	139	76,486	815,139	9.38
Stationers and engravers.....	267	2,030,312	371,826	2,392,138	1,640,130	29.97	267	862,650	12,970,389	6.66
Monuments and tombstones.....	75	533,091	170,809	703,900	468,044	27.14	55	80,065	3,551,402	2.26
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	2,037	8,651,293	3,445,186	12,096,479	10,701,290	(x)	1,828	3,876,725	60,639,135	(x)
Secondhand stores.....	932	1,866,348	1,604,517	3,370,165	3,241,268	41.89	823	1,001,539	11,743,688	8.53

TABLE 18.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

TYPE OF OPERATION	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent)	STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only			Amount	Per cent of total sales
Total.....	103,036	91,975	316,570	54,257	\$513,798,534	\$10,384,492	\$557,683,321	\$606,372,280	\$4,272,632,911	100.00
Single-store independents.....	83,367	85,543	176,263	20,116	287,146,481	6,646,576	326,263,295	411,262,030	2,578,899,819	60.36
2-store independents.....	4,079	2,562	22,681	1,588	37,032,884	446,481	40,263,122	52,777,270	301,059,244	7.05
3-store independents.....	1,367	396	11,681	991	21,431,288	279,058	19,964,132	30,100,460	143,215,055	3.35
Local branch systems.....	52	14	1,021	2	1,855,070	208	1,944,339	2,731,130	13,748,380	0.32
Local chains.....	6,491	206	38,440	2,928	65,080,691	820,005	67,481,218	40,608,610	501,232,787	11.73
Sectional chains.....	1,290	27,127	3,515	43,959,072	1,109,389	41,922,057	27,893,730	200,199,862	6.79	
National chains.....	2,936	29,361	3,644	38,578,775	871,967	44,477,431	28,599,680	322,266,761	7.54	
Other types of operation:										
Mail-order houses (catalogue only).....	52	30	1,142	967	1,640,219	72,643	3,176,998	1,166,570	15,055,061	.35
Direct selling (house-to-house).....	40	12	1,182	1	1,500,168	81	673,824	470,640	5,288,973	.12
Curbside markets or stands.....	2,418	2,447	168	31	207,538	10,572	671,749	839,360	12,520,106	.29
Itinerant vendors.....	725	739	30	25	39,975	9,243	183,535	55,840	2,991,512	.07
Leased departments—Independent operators.....	26	16	246	10	292,993	2,896	551,416	426,250	2,881,980	.07
Leased department chains.....	163	2	983	52	1,613,270	15,840	1,908,532	741,050	7,607,489	.18
Utility-operated retail stores.....	32	486	986	182	986,182	1,146,840	1,146,840	1,732,490	7,902,595	.19
Manufacturer-controlled chains.....	209	1	5,697	370	11,871,713	76,207	6,838,261	7,388,330	66,470,267	1.56
All other types.....	25	12	142	17	232,270	3,826	186,572	80,850	1,290,020	.03

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

TABLE 19.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the total]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Total	Single-store independents	2 and 3 store independent and local branch systems	Local chains	Sectional chains	National chains	Other types
Department stores:							
Number of stores.....	64	46	13	1	3	1	
Annual net sales.....	\$467,559,885	\$367,799,443	\$72,384,632	(x)	(x)	(x)	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	78.66	15.48	(x)	(x)	(x)	
Variety, 5-and-10, and 10-a-dollar stores:							
Number of stores.....	544	257	20	9	2	171	85
Annual net sales.....	\$56,409,033	\$4,000,696	\$828,104	\$341,331	(x)	(x)	\$293,605
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	7.09	1.47	.61	(x)	(x)	.52
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:							
Number of stores.....	3,282	2,212	363	310	150	124	123
Annual net sales.....	\$179,855,143	\$81,184,520	\$23,671,694	\$47,219,114	\$15,143,692	\$9,065,949	\$2,670,174
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	45.14	13.16	26.25	8.42	5.54	1.49
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's:							
Number of stores.....	1,113	984	51	13	9	12	44
Annual net sales.....	\$84,922,145	\$42,745,372	\$6,954,771	\$3,472,807	\$25,125,393	\$3,630,761	\$2,993,041
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	50.33	8.19	4.09	29.59	4.28	3.52
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories:							
Number of stores.....	2,322	1,754	289	130	51	68	30
Annual net sales.....	\$175,956,998	\$94,378,570	\$23,042,149	\$6,179,205	\$33,559,817	\$12,721,662	\$6,076,595
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	53.64	13.10	3.51	19.07	7.23	3.45
Shoe stores:							
Number of stores.....	2,446	1,476	239	171	100	283	177
Annual net sales.....	\$119,903,109	\$35,129,307	\$12,575,531	\$16,144,425	\$14,092,945	\$26,696,781	\$15,264,120
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	29.30	10.49	13.46	11.75	22.27	12.73
Furniture stores:							
Number of stores.....	1,417	1,149	181	78	3		6
Annual net sales.....	\$124,850,743	\$61,379,094	\$31,554,787	\$28,555,261	\$3,128,042		\$232,319
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	49.16	25.27	22.87	2.51		.19
Radio and music stores:							
Number of stores.....	1,245	935	168	121	12	6	13
Annual net sales.....	\$66,817,114	\$29,459,090	\$9,275,860	\$22,842,720	\$1,451,482	\$3,399,192	\$388,770
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	44.09	13.88	34.19	2.17	5.09	.58
Grocery stores (without meats):							
Number of stores.....	13,132	9,770	221	1,940	12	1,163	26
Annual net sales.....	\$329,553,776	\$174,351,582	\$6,839,219	\$81,066,979	\$504,784	\$66,376,405	\$414,807
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	52.91	2.08	24.60	.15	20.14	.12
Combination stores (groceries and meats):							
Number of stores.....	1,526	585	38	798		104	1
Annual net sales.....	\$74,627,360	\$24,529,204	\$6,761,687	\$30,044,887		\$13,219,959	\$71,628
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	32.87	9.06	40.26		17.71	.10
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:							
Number of stores.....	6,657	6,074	259	195	57	72	
Annual net sales.....	\$300,703,047	\$203,955,324	\$20,696,497	\$34,782,443	\$22,318,635	\$19,005,143	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	67.83	6.88	11.55	7.42	6.32	
Cigar stores and cigar stands:							
Number of stores.....	3,471	2,868	61	72	5	445	20
Annual net sales.....	\$70,165,162	\$38,227,301	\$1,780,073	\$3,755,182	\$209,645	\$26,056,135	\$186,226
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	54.48	2.54	5.35	.30	37.14	.19
Filling stations:							
Number of stations.....	1,481	872	70	291	134	108	
Annual net sales.....	\$40,299,421	\$18,770,424	\$2,467,804	\$14,275,392	\$2,696,029	\$2,089,772	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	46.63	6.12	35.42	6.69	5.19	
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:							
Number of yards.....	725	575	18	74	49		9
Annual net sales.....	\$116,248,867	\$43,720,084	\$9,650,597	\$29,761,204	\$32,567,474		\$549,503
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	37.61	8.30	25.60	28.02		.47
Drug stores:							
Number of stores.....	3,960	3,351	297	196	20	94	2
Annual net sales.....	\$125,883,829	\$84,146,509	\$9,709,604	\$14,643,243	\$2,303,122	\$15,036,625	\$44,726
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	66.85	7.71	11.63	1.83	11.94	.04
Hardware stores:							
Number of stores.....	2,041	1,621	73	18		3	26
Annual net sales.....	\$40,831,946	\$37,666,253	\$1,879,662	\$573,872		\$564,901	\$147,258
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	92.25	4.60	1.41		1.38	.36
Jewelry stores:							
Number of stores.....	1,477	1,369	76	21	3	1	7
Annual net sales.....	\$94,997,611	\$63,281,186	\$27,030,380	\$3,753,283	(x)	(x)	\$371,141
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	66.61	28.46	3.95	(x)	(x)	.39

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 20.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—CREDIT BUSINESS
 NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS
 [Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL		ALL CASH	PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS										
	Number of stores	Net sales		1 to 10 per cent credit	11 to 20 per cent credit	21 to 30 per cent credit	31 to 40 per cent credit	41 to 50 per cent credit	51 to 60 per cent credit	61 to 70 per cent credit	71 to 80 per cent credit	Over 80 per cent credit		
Total, all stores reporting: ¹														
Number of stores.....	79,425		65,835	3,135	1,663	1,195	991	1,285	801	782	843	2,895		
Per cent of total stores.....	100.00		82.89	3.95	2.09	1.60	1.25	1.62	1.01	0.98	1.06	3.65		
Amount of net sales.....		\$3,794,860	\$1,987,087	\$161,549	\$87,258	\$128,110	\$80,480	\$133,182	\$120,270	\$161,454	\$161,626	\$704,838		
Per cent of total sales.....		100.00	52.78	4.29	2.32	3.40	2.14	3.54	3.43	4.29	5.00	18.72		
Food group:														
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	4,842	\$60,624	\$37,264	\$1,670	\$210	\$158	\$255	\$164	\$391	\$140	\$47	\$325		
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	1,156	37,127	30,477	2,842	931	495	554	373	320	469	282	584		
Delicatessen stores.....	1,969	44,893	40,278	2,292	796	566	268	201	102	126	153	178		
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	4,338	55,355	48,721	2,198	948	728	387	529	447	571	492	87		
Grocery stores (without meats).....	16,616	285,178	224,961	10,749	6,988	6,370	3,922	9,098	4,873	1,728	2,689	2,900		
Combination stores (groceries and meats)—														
Grocery stores with meats.....	1,015	45,083	40,837	925	771	374	129	188	95	715	60	989		
Meat markets with groceries.....	352	20,920	9,193	4,846	1,601	448	487	288	499	210	1,082	2,586		
Meat markets (including sea foods)—														
Fish markets—sea foods.....	982	13,868	9,992	426	178	500	163	562	256	125	661	1,012		
Meat markets.....	5,508	169,377	110,869	10,170	6,178	4,662	5,468	7,228	4,293	4,579	5,202	11,002		
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufactur- ing bakeries).....	986	24,368	22,779	726	264	234	37	105		238				
General merchandise group:														
Department stores—														
With food departments.....	6	142,612	98,802		1,743	14,065		28,502						
Without food departments.....	67	324,645	31,547	20,760	1,973	37,204	12,281		51,698	82,220	65,780	1,282		
Dry goods stores.....	1,537	33,023	26,959	1,810	730	578	286	234	142	16	200	2,068		
General merchandise stores—														
With food departments.....	13	335	61	31	32				7			204		
Without food departments.....	273	7,497	6,446	345	206	45		17		8	52	818		
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	426	55,196	54,158	720	219	32	6		36			15		
Automotive group:														
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	463	204,693	20,631	8,363	14,203	12,911	25,793	26,050	14,399	18,987	14,326	49,080		
Accessories, tires, and batteries—														
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	356	10,990	6,049	383	566	222	155	177	459	823	1,185	971		
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	227	8,728	6,269	160	138	284	108	75	45	150	253	1,246		
Filling stations—														
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	309	6,989	5,115	611	314	133	151	117	8	78	158	306		
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	414	9,722	7,112	1,138	433	422	221	126	18	34	33	185		
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	85	2,259	2,172	32		39	16							
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, acces- sories).....	777	18,255	13,217	425	883	284	418	163	1,258	262	363	1,032		
Apparel group:														
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores—														
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	787	50,843	42,937	2,514	1,065	1,067	192	525	55	7	77	2,404		
Men's furnishings stores.....	1,045	36,914	31,997	1,833	283	862	391	395	25	210	66	452		
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	286	55,698	16,354	3,605	10,407	7,734	80	8,217		723	950	7,538		
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and chil- dren's.....	842	80,203	40,705	700	340	395	3,124	695	992	17	1,416	31,819		
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	1,833	163,487	81,350	10,059	5,394	12,008	3,140	10,205	3,909	321	9,865	27,206		
Women's accessories stores—														
Furriers—fur shops.....	384	22,425	8,476	678	901	200	724	1,023	293	413	454	9,263		
Millinery stores.....	962	18,638	16,172	437	270	29		190	81	4	31	1,444		
Shoe stores—														
Shoe stores—men's.....	243	16,066	14,444	869	94	263	163			213				
Shoe stores—women's.....	216	31,972	23,680	1,936	810	28	279		1,299	3,446		494		
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and chil- dren's.....	1,459	57,862	53,286	1,606	643	152	4	18	369	67	1,097	500		
Furniture and household group:														
Furniture stores.....	1,146	116,929	20,084	4,406	2,460	2,596	4,022	3,524	2,840	5,461	12,817	58,119		
Household appliances stores—														
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	186	9,797	2,337	141	128	6	71	82	1,036	184	608	5,144		
Household appliances stores.....	38	8,334	615	2			26	4,843	84		1,944	820		
Radio and music stores—														
Radio and electrical shops.....	775	44,813	8,212	2,086	1,185	4,117	1,611	2,648	10,747	3,472	4,085	6,650		
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	277	16,906	2,270	672	282	843	411	383	1,123	747	2,540	7,635		
Lumber and building group:														
Lumber and building material dealers.....	327	69,975	9,264	678	675	901	234	553	735	2,062	3,370	61,503		
Electrical shops (without radio).....	278	7,801	2,534	263	93	35	250	346	628	429	371	2,946		
Heating and plumbing shops—														
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	34	2,071	351		206	39	143	269	178	453	73	869		
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	153	5,654	1,555	136	30	35	32	170	401	161	946	2,188		
Paint and glass stores.....	782	18,202	7,137	972	825	469	1,531	1,492	1,067	1,177	1,184	2,348		
Other retail stores:														
Hardware stores.....	1,522	32,004	16,638	1,987	1,672	1,455	1,364	1,583	1,777	1,123	1,395	3,010		
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	54	3,746	718	60	1	89	12	388	157	248	58	2,015		
Book stores.....	349	28,930	7,116	510	236	424	171	367	3,447	4,023	1,901	10,635		
Cigar stores without fountains.....	1,935	49,035	45,210	1,537	291	217	160	755	202	239	247	177		
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers.....	576	104,552	6,616	2,474	3,681	3,748	780	3,680	5,518	7,241	8,028	62,756		
Drug stores—														
Drug stores.....	1,377	31,722	23,636	1,967	797	464	635	554	308	410	2,881	64		
Drug stores with fountains.....	1,558	66,862	57,967	6,294	2,055	950	430	485		270	72	209		
Florists.....	790	23,039	8,364	698	1,876	570	1,155	1,701	1,297	2,183	3,038	2,146		
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	35	3,170	372	15	98	697		743	130	1,115				
Jewelry stores—														
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	38	5,381		419			73	56	82	60	46	4,645		
Jewelry stores.....	1,061	82,279	23,749	2,106	863	899	1,146	1,475	3,497	1,242	1,926	45,346		
Music stores (without radio).....	227	11,151	5,418	96	128	4	347	65	145	840	62	3,046		
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers—														
Office and store mechanical appliances dealers (retail).....	29	17,305	1,024	38			219				35	100	15,889	
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	109	16,612	5,004	553	38	407		793	105	469	125	9,080		
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and play- ground equipment—														
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	42	8,069	2,308	498	29					65	5,169			
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationary.....	48	1,098	989	14					13	48		34		
Stationers and engravers.....	214	11,778	3,655	122	340	129	109	414	435	1,711	1,206	4,257		

¹ All stores did not report as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes stores in the State which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. The totals agree with Table 16 except for 23,611 stores with sales of \$507,772,911 which failed to report as to their credit activities.

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TABLE 21.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHS COMBINED)—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, ON OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES			KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES		
		For cash	On open account	On installment ²			For cash	On open account	On installment ²
Total	13,590	38.82	51.87	11.51					
Food group	4,584	38.71	63.29						
Candy and confectionery stores:									
Candy stores—nut stores.....	3	81.89	18.11						
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	187	71.73	28.27						
Dairy products stores:									
Dairy products (including ice cream).....	186	72.60	27.40						
Milk dealers.....	60	.63	99.37						
Egg and poultry dealers.....	70	54.31	45.69						
Deliatessen stores.....	179	82.87	17.13						
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	240	69.96	30.04						
Grocery stores (without meats).....	1,577	64.61	35.39						
Combination stores (groceries and meats):									
Grocery stores with meats.....	82	56.44	43.56						
Meat markets with groceries.....	133	61.81	38.19						
Meat markets (including sea foods):									
Fish markets—sea foods.....	98	44.56	55.44						
Meat markets.....	1,848	54.34	45.66						
Bakeries—caterers:									
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	52	86.44	13.56						
Caterers.....	7	15.28	84.72						
Other food stores:									
Coffee, tea, spices.....	25	42.96	57.04						
General food stores.....	12	69.88	30.12						
Bottled waters and beverages.....	10	47.13	52.87						
General merchandise group	298	47.28	47.44	5.28					
Department stores:									
With food departments.....	5	62.10	27.24	10.66					
Without food departments.....	33	44.69	50.71	4.60					
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:									
Dry goods stores.....	172	54.97	44.78	.25					
Piece goods stores.....	23	49.14	50.86						
General merchandise stores:									
With food departments.....	8	27.36	72.64						
Without food departments.....	39	57.32	26.78	15.90					
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	14	93.58	6.42						
Automotive group	1,398	43.79	15.95	40.26					
Motor-vehicle dealers:									
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	432	42.88	12.07	45.05					
Used-car dealers.....	70	45.82	3.04	51.14					
Accessories, tires, and batteries:									
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	105	46.98	50.20	2.82					
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	69	57.40	42.60						
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	74	47.99	45.62	6.39					
Filling stations:									
Filling stations (gasoline and oil).....	60	64.43	35.57						
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	103	79.62	20.38						
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	5	83.35	16.65						
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:									
Motor-cycle dealers.....	6	36.72	8.40	54.88					
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	6	72.62	27.38						
Garages and repair shops:									
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	15	36.61	63.19	.20					
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	182	51.31	48.68	.11					
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	255	34.98	65.02						
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	7	57.07	42.93						
Other automotive establishments:									
Boats, motor boats, yachts, canoes.....	7	29.38	70.62						
Apparel group	1,873	43.02	55.76	1.22					
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:									
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	82	61.38	35.49	3.13					
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	11	90.93	9.07						
Men's furnishings stores.....	78	71.75	28.25						
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	102	60.97	38.97	.06					
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	115	25.86	67.77	6.37					
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	275	45.37	54.63						
Women's accessories stores:									
Corset and lingerie shops.....	55	46.10	53.90						
Furriers—fur shops.....	99	24.93	74.76	.31					
Hosiery shops.....	10	84.83	5.17						
Knit goods shops.....	17	52.17	47.83						
Millinery stores.....	69	35.23	64.77						
Costume accessories stores including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	12	66.96	33.04						
Apparel group—Continued.									
Other apparel stores:									
Children's specialty shops.....	13	36.42	63.58						
Custom tailors.....	224	14.28	85.72						
Dressmakers.....	62	.62	99.38						
Shoe stores:									
Shoe stores—men's.....	15	84.29	15.71						
Shoe stores—women's.....	30	55.92	44.08						
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	95	70.18	29.82						
Furniture and household group	1,721	23.65	44.38	31.97					
Furniture stores:									
Furniture stores.....	525	24.36	23.63	52.01					
Furniture and hardware stores.....	4	46.26	6.29	47.45					
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:									
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	30	58.31	41.69						
Floor coverings stores.....	67	13.79	86.09	.12					
Household appliance stores:									
Household appliance stores (electric).....	85	16.46	32.33	51.21					
Household appliance stores.....	26	44.89	41.18	13.93					
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:									
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	9	1.50	98.50						
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	18	31.75	68.25	8.68					
Picture and framing stores.....	28	35.31	64.69						
Stove and range dealers.....	9	44.96	55.04						
Antique shops.....	109	7.04	92.96						
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	33	47.83	52.17						
Interior decorators.....	105	4.26	95.34	.40					
Lamp and shade shops.....	15	11.98	88.02						
Radio and music stores:									
Radio and music stores.....	469	43.62	29.22	27.16					
Radio and electrical shops.....	185	24.86	45.53	29.61					
Radio and musical instruments stores.....									
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	168	93.49	6.51						
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:									
Cafeterias.....	7	84.92	15.08						
Lunch rooms.....	45	83.44	16.56						
Restaurants with table service.....	65	87.67	12.43						
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:									
Refreshment stands.....	9	68.54	31.46						
Fountain—lunches.....	24	99.00	1.00						
Lunch counters.....	11	73.68	26.32						
Soft-drink stands.....	7	78.87	21.13						
Lumber and building group	861	17.28	60.48	2.24					
Lumber and building material dealers:									
Lumber and building material dealers.....	238	10.59	88.46	.95					
Lumber and hardware.....	6	10.85	89.15						
Roofing.....	23	15.00	85.00						
Dealers in any other single building material.....	3	15.15	84.85						
Electrical shops (without radio).....	126	21.39	68.93	9.68					
Heating and plumbing shops:									
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	23	40.82	22.81	36.37					
Plumbing shops, heating and ventilating.....	78	20.10	78.52	1.38					
Paint and glass stores:									
Glass and mirror shops.....	42	51.27	48.73						
Paint and glass stores.....	322	45.41	53.63	.96					
Other retail stores	3,121	28.63	68.14	5.23					
Hardware stores:									
Farmers' supplies:									
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	28	21.39	78.61						
Harness shops.....	7	9.70	90.30						
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	24	37.74	62.26						
Book stores.....	128	23.17	42.63	34.20					
Cigar stores and cigar stands:									
Cigar stores with fountains.....	9	88.06	11.94						
Cigar stands.....	16	91.05	8.95						
Cigar stores without fountains.....	118	69.77	30.23						
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:									
Coal and wood yards.....	242	23.72	76.28						
Ice dealers.....	17	15.10	84.43	.47					
Drug stores:									
Drug stores.....	176	50.13	43.87						
Drug stores with fountains.....	219	85.86	14.14						
Florists.....	258	45.60	54.40						

¹Total sales of above stores are \$1,777,773,000.

²Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported in places having less than 10,000 inhabitants, nor by any stores with total sales of less than \$60,000 annually. Therefore this column can not be related to the credit sales column because it is incomplete. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customers' notes are handled through finance companies.

³Classifications showing insignificant amounts have been eliminated from this table but are included in the totals.

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TABLE 21.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—CREDIT BUSINESS—Continued
 NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, ON OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES			KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES		
		For cash	On open account	On installment			For cash	On open account	On installment
Other retail stores—Continued.				Other retail stores—Continued.					
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:									
Toy shops.....	11	30.28	66.72	-----	Opticians and optometrists.....	35	63.43	36.57	-----
Art and gift shops.....	36	33.43	66.57	-----	Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:				
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	28	39.73	60.27	-----	Sporting goods specialty stores.....	7	30.13	69.87	-----
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	13	50.09	49.20	0.71	Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	7	44.46	55.54	-----
Jewelry stores:					Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....				
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	38	8.08	10.29	81.63	Stationers and printers:	57	28.14	68.03	3.83
Jewelry stores.....	211	66.09	38.91	-----	Blank books, accounting and legal forms.....	8	4.48	95.52	-----
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	21	66.09	38.91	-----	Paper and paper products stores.....	16	52.19	47.81	-----
Music stores (without radio).....	56	20.30	18.30	66.40	Printers and lithographers.....	43	13.74	86.26	-----
News dealers.....	140	62.62	19.19	18.19	Stationers and engravers.....	111	24.56	75.44	-----
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:					Monuments and tombstones.....	24	24.92	54.26	20.82
Office and school supplies.....	62	16.29	83.71	-----	Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	345	14.40	84.49	1.02
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	21	3.39	86.03	10.58	Secondhand stores.....	88	30.56	58.45	10.99
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	63	20.96	75.67	3.37					
Store fixture dealers.....	28	10.32	75.38	14.30					
Typewriter dealers.....	8	.58	98.74	.68					

TABLE 22.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—SALES BY COMMODITIES

[An (x) indicates that a percentage for this classification is of no specific use and has not been computed.]

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
FOOD GROUP			FOOD GROUP—Continued		
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain): (Commodity coverage, 14.3 per cent)			Milk dealers: (Commodity coverage, 98.5 per cent)		
Bakery products, fresh.....	8.7	1.8	Butter and cheese.....	2.7	1.3
Bottled beverages.....	12.1	1.1	Eggs.....	2.0	1.0
Confectionery and nuts.....	36.1	36.1	Milk and cream.....	97.6	97.6
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	8.1	.7	Nonfood products.....	(x)	.1
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	34.4	34.4	Delicatessen stores: (Commodity coverage, 86.5 per cent)		
Fruits and vegetables.....	11.4	1.4	Bakery products, fresh.....	8.0	4.0
Groceries.....	16.3	3.4	Bottled beverages.....	4.4	2.6
Nonfood products—			Confectionery and nuts.....	3.4	.9
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	27.9	8.8	Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	40.0	40.0
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.9	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	6.9	.3
Receipts from sale of meals.....	28.3	11.4	Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	6.7	.3
Dairy products stores: (Commodity coverage, 26.0 per cent)			Fruits and vegetables.....	5.7	2.1
Bakery products, fresh.....	8.3	1.9	Groceries—		
Bottled beverages.....	2.7	.5	Butter and cheese.....	8.6	6.7
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	3.5	.1	Eggs.....	4.5	3.5
Fruits and vegetables.....	20.4	.5	Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	1.2	.7
Groceries—			Flour.....	.7	.4
Butter and cheese.....	39.3	39.3	Sugar.....	1.8	1.3
Eggs.....	33.9	33.9	Canned goods and other groceries.....	21.1	17.1
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	1.6	.2	Meats, including poultry.....	17.0	3.2
Flour.....	2.1	.7	Milk and cream.....	5.3	2.7
Sugar.....	3.7	1.6	Nonfood products—		
Canned goods and other groceries.....	16.8	10.3	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	2.6	1.0
Milk and cream.....	17.2	10.5	Household supplies.....	3.0	.4
Nonfood products.....	(x)	.2	Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.3
Poultry.....	17.6	.8	Receipts from sale of meals.....	40.1	12.5
Egg and poultry dealers: (Commodity coverage, 39.0 per cent)			Fruit stores and vegetable markets: (Commodity coverage, 17.7 per cent)		
Butter and cheese.....	20.7	1.3	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	2.6	.2
Eggs.....	60.9	5.3	Confectionery and nuts.....	9.7	.8
Poultry.....	99.7	93.4	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	23.3	1.3

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which report sales of that commodity, and in no other kind of stores. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity, in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (of the same kind) in the city. The percentages shown in this second column are applicable to the sales shown in Table 16. Commodities reported in the form of *indented items*, with percentages shown in short, are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under the principal classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 50 per cent of the principal commodity classification. Several classifications in these commodity tables represent a small degree of coverage. They are included reluctantly and for the purpose not only of showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General Definitions, p. 6 of this report.)

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

TABLE 22.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
FOOD GROUP—Continued			FOOD GROUP—Continued		
Fruit stores and vegetable markets—Continued.			Meat markets—Continued.		
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	34.6	0.2	Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	8.5	1.9
Fruits and vegetables.....	94.9	94.9	Fruits and vegetables.....	17.4	1.3
Groceries—			Groceries—		
Butter and cheese.....	6.6	.4	Butter and cheese.....	2.4	.1
Eggs.....	4.5	.3	Eggs.....	3.1	.3
Canned goods and other groceries.....	11.3	1.5	Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	.9	.2
Milk and cream.....	3.4	.1	Canned goods and other groceries.....	1.6	.2
Poultry.....	19.3	.3	Meats, including poultry.....	95.9	95.9
Grocery stores (without meats): (Commodity coverage, 12.3 per cent)			Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries): (Commodity coverage, 25.2 per cent)		
Bakery products, fresh.....	5.8	2.4	Bakery products, fresh.....	90.2	90.2
Bottled beverages.....	2.8	1.3	Canned goods and other groceries.....	5.5	.3
Confectionery and nuts.....	2.6	.3	Confectionery and nuts.....	13.9	1.2
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	13.3	1.3	Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	12.2	.7
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	16.4	.1	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	11.7	.9
Fruits and vegetables.....	16.1	10.4	Milk and cream.....	7.3	.3
Groceries—			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.6
Butter and cheese.....	14.6	14.6	Receipts from sale of meals.....	35.2	5.8
Eggs.....	10.9	10.9			
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	3.1	3.1	GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP		
Flour.....	1.9	1.9	Department stores (with food departments): (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent)		
Sugar.....	5.1	5.1	Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	1.3	1.2
Canned goods and other groceries.....	40.5	40.5	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Ice cream.....	21.5	.4	Children's wear.....	1.9	1.9
Milk and cream.....	11.7	5.4	Millinery.....	1.9	1.8
Nonfood products—			Hosiery.....	2.4	2.4
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	2.1	.5	Coats, suits, dresses.....	8.5	8.5
Household supplies.....	4.3	1.0	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	6.0	6.0
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.4	Other apparel except furs.....	4.1	4.1
Receipts from sale of meals.....	22.6	.4	Appliances and supplies (electrical)—		
Combination stores (grocery stores with meats): (Commodity coverage, 21.9 per cent)			Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	.8	.8
Bakery products, fresh.....	4.1	2.9	Lighting equipment.....	1.1	.9
Bottled beverages.....	10.0	7.0	Appliances and supplies, gas.....	.2	.1
Confectionery and nuts.....	1.2	.4	Bakery products, fresh.....	.2	.2
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	18.6	.4	Bottled beverages.....	.3	.2
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	4.3	.3	Cameras and photographic supplies.....	.5	.5
Fruits and vegetables.....	19.6	16.6	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	1.2	.9
Groceries—			Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Butter and cheese.....	12.6	12.6	Suits.....	1.0	1.0
Eggs.....	4.4	4.4	Overcoats.....	1.1	.9
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	1.2	1.2	Hats and caps.....	.1	.1
Flour.....	2.0	2.0	Furnishings.....	4.6	4.6
Sugar.....	3.0	3.0	Other clothing.....	.5	.3
Canned goods and other groceries.....	14.4	14.4	Confectionery and nuts.....	.2	.2
Meats, including poultry.....	23.0	23.0	Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	.2	.1
Milk and cream.....	1.3	1.0	Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	1.2	.9
Nonfood products.....	15.5	10.4	Dry goods and notions—		
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	3.0		Cotton piece goods.....	.9	.9
Hardware.....	4		Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	.5	.5
Household supplies.....	7.0		Rayon piece goods.....	.7	.5
Receipts from sale of meals.....	8.6	.4	Silk and velvet piece goods.....	2.6	2.6
Combination stores (meat markets with groceries): (Commodity coverage, 63.0 per cent)			Notions and small wares.....	3.0	3.0
Bakery products, fresh.....	4.4	2.8	Dry goods, other.....	.3	.3
Bottled beverages.....	1.0	.3	Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	.4	.3
Confectionery and nuts.....	1.1	.3	Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	1.2	.1
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	8.9	.4	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	.4	.3
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	5.3	2.8	Furniture—		
Fruits and vegetables.....	14.3	12.1	Bedroom.....	2.5	2.5
Groceries.....	23.5	23.5	Living room, library, hall.....	2.5	2.5
Butter and cheese.....	4.5		Dining room.....	.8	.8
Eggs.....	2.9		Kitchen.....	.6	.5
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	.6		Other household.....	2.2	2.2
Flour.....	.6		Furs and fur goods.....	.7	.7
Sugar.....	1.6		Groceries—		
Canned goods and other groceries.....	13.3		Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	.2	.1
Meats, including poultry.....	54.7	54.7	Sugar.....	.1	.1
Milk and cream.....	2.7	.9	Canned goods and other groceries.....	1.2	.8
Nonfood products—			Hardware.....	.2	.1
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	1.5	.4	Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	.4	.2
Hardware.....	2.2	.1	Home furnishings—		
Household supplies.....	3.8	.9	Draperies, upholstery, curtains.....	3.4	3.4
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.1	Floor coverings.....	3.8	3.8
Receipts from sale of meals.....	14.6	.7	Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	1.2	1.2
Fish markets—sea foods: (Commodity coverage, 17.2 per cent)			China, glassware, crockery.....	2.3	2.3
Canned goods and other groceries.....	16.7	1.4	Kitchen utensils.....	2.8	2.8
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	98.5	98.5	Other home furnishings.....	7.2	7.2
Fruits and vegetables.....	13.8	.1	Infants' wear.....	1.8	1.8
Meat markets: (Commodity coverage, 28.6 per cent)			Jewelry, silverware, clocks—		
Bakery products, fresh.....	7.7	.1	Clocks.....	.2	.1
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	10.7	.1	Watches.....	.2	.2
			Diamond jewelry.....	.2	.1
			Gold and gold filled jewelry.....	.2	.1
			Plated silverware.....	.7	.7
			Sterling silverware.....	.3	.2
			Jewelry, other.....	.8	.8
			Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	1.3	1.3
			Luggage.....	.8	.8
			Meats, including poultry.....	.2	.2

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 22.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each com- modity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifi- cation	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each com- modity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifi- cation
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued			GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued		
Department stores (with food departments)—Continued.			Department stores (with food departments)—Continued.		
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 0.1	0.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 1.2	0.2
Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories.....	0.1	1	Musical instruments and accessories.....	1.3	.6
Musical instruments and accessories—			Radio sets.....	1.0	.5
Phonographs and records.....	.1	1	Receipts from sale of meals.....	1.0	.3
Sheet music, music books, etc.....	.2	1	Refrigerators—electric and gas.....	1.0	.8
Optical goods.....	.3	3	Service.....		
Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies.....	.2	1	Shoes and other footwear—		
Radio sets.....	.5	7	Men's.....	.7	.0
Receipts from sale of meals.....	.7	.6	Boys' and youths.....	.5	.4
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	.2	2	Women's.....	3.1	2.8
Rubber goods.....	.1	1	Misses' and children's.....	1.5	1.4
Service.....	1.2	1.1	Rubber and other footwear.....	1.1	.2
Shoes and other footwear—			Smokers' supplies.....	.2	.1
Men's.....	.3	.3	Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	.5	.3
Boys' and youths.....	.1	1	Stationery, books and magazines—		
Women's.....	2.7	2.7	Books.....	.7	.4
Misses' and children's.....	.5	.5	Paper and paper goods.....	.9	.7
Infants.....	.3	1	Stationery, other.....	.5	.2
Smokers' supplies.....	.1	1	Stoves, and ranges, gas.....	.7	.1
Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	.7	.6	Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	.3	.1
Stationery, books, magazines—			Toilet articles.....	.7	.6
Books.....	1.6	1.6	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	1.1	1.0
Paper and paper goods.....	1.0	1.0	Toys and games.....	1.1	1.0
Surgical, dental, and hospital supplies.....	.4	.2			
Toilet articles.....	.8	.8	Dry goods stores:		
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	1.7	1.7	(Commodity coverage, 26.2 per cent)		
Toys and games.....	2.3	2.3	Art goods, gifts.....	14.8	.5
Department stores (without food departments):			Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
(Commodity coverage, 99.6 per cent)			Children's wear.....	6.9	.5
Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	1.2	.8	Millinery.....	8.8	1.0
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Hosiery.....	10.0	2.4
Custom tailoring.....	2.9	1.0	Coats, suits, dresses.....	11.9	3.0
Children's wear.....	2.4	2.2	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	10.2	2.9
Millinery.....	2.2	2.1	Other apparel.....	14.3	3.1
Hosiery.....	3.3	3.3	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Coats, suits, dresses.....	17.6	16.7	Furnishings.....	14.4	2.6
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	7.0	6.9	Work clothing.....	3.5	.3
Other apparel, except furs.....	3.9	3.9	Other clothing.....	7.4	.6
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Dry goods and notions—		
Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	.3	.2	Cotton piece goods.....	19.2	11.6
Household heating appliances—portable.....	.4	.3	Linen goods.....	23.6	15.2
Lighting equipment.....	.6	.4	Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	2.7	1.3
Incandescent lamps.....	.5	.2	Rayon piece goods.....	5.9	2.3
Appliances, other.....	.4	.1	Silk and velvet piece goods.....	9.5	5.5
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Notions and small wares.....	17.5	9.4
Custom tailoring.....	.4	.1	Dry goods, other.....	24.8	9.4
Suits.....	3.3	3.4	Home furnishings—		
Overcoats.....	1.3	1.2	Draperies, curtains.....	20.2	8.9
Hats and caps.....	.4	.3	Other home furnishings.....	40.4	13.6
Furnishings.....	4.3	4.2	Infants' wear.....	10.6	3.1
Other clothing.....	1.4	1.1	Jewelry, costume.....	5.4	.1
Confectionery and nuts.....	.3	.1	Leather goods, gloves and hand bags.....	3.5	.3
Drugs and drug sundries.....	1.3	.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .2	.2
Dry goods and notions.....			Shoes and other footwear—		
Cotton piece goods.....	1.3	.9	Boys' and youths.....	5.9	.7
Linen goods.....	1.4	.4	Rubber and other footwear.....	1.9	.2
Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	.6	.4	Sporting goods.....	3.4	.2
Rayon piece goods.....	.9	.5	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	1.0	.1
Silk and velvet piece goods.....	3.2	2.2	Toys and games.....	2.2	.1
Notions and small wares.....	4.0	3.5			
Dry goods, other.....	.9	.4	Piece goods stores:		
Fertilizers.....	.8	.1	(Commodity coverage, 39.0 per cent)		
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	.2	.1	Cotton piece goods.....	12.9	4.3
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	.5	.2	Linen goods.....	6.3	1.6
Furniture—			Notions and small wares.....	4.0	1.1
Bedroom.....	1.6	1.2	Rayon piece goods.....	2.8	.7
Living room, library, hall.....	2.0	1.5	Silk and velvet piece goods.....	80.6	69.4
Dining room.....	1.1	.8	Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	29.0	22.9
Kitchen.....	.4	.3			
Other household.....	1.8	1.5	General merchandise stores (without food departments):		
Office and store.....	.9	.2	(Commodity coverage, 34.6 per cent)		
Furs and fur goods.....	1.8	1.7	Art goods, gifts.....	1.7	.1
Hardware.....	.6	.1	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Home furnishings—			Custom tailoring.....	3.2	.1
Draperies, upholstery, curtains.....	4.2	3.4	Children's wear.....	8.0	4.5
Floor coverings.....	5.6	4.5	Millinery.....	1.3	.1
Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	1.6	1.0	Hosiery.....	11.2	9.3
China, glassware, crockery.....	2.0	1.4	Coats, suits, dresses.....	8.0	4.8
Kitchen utensils.....	1.9	.7	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	11.1	8.9
Other home furnishings.....	5.7	4.2	Other apparel, except furs.....	8.5	5.5
Infants' wear.....	2.3	2.3	Appliances and supplies (electrical).....	10.9	1.2
Jewelry, silverware, clocks—					
Clocks.....	.4	.3	Household appliances, motor-driven.....	.4	
Watches.....	.2	.1	Household heating appliances—portable.....	.4	
Diamond jewelry.....	.3	.1	Incandescent lamps.....	.4	
Rings, other than diamond.....	.2	.1	Cameras and photographic supplies.....	3.0	.1
Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	.7	.6	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	23.2	1.0
Plated silverware.....	.4	.3	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Sterling silverware.....	.4	.3	Suits.....	4.4	1.6
Jewelry, other.....	.5	.5	Overcoats.....	2.6	.8
Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	2.0	1.9	Hats and caps.....	1.0	.4
Luggage.....	.8	.7	Furnishings.....	16.9	12.9
			Work clothing.....	2.0	.8
			Other clothing.....	4.0	1.2

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

TABLE 22.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued			GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued		
General merchandise stores (without food departments)—Continued.			Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores—Continued.		
Confectionery and nuts.....	2.5	0.2	Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	3.0	0.3
Drugs and drug sundries.....	5.2	.1	Drug sundries.....	11.3	1.6
Dry goods and notions—			Dry goods and notions—		
Cotton piece goods.....	4.7	3.3	Piece goods.....	4.7	2.9
Linen goods.....	1.9	1.1	Notions and small wares.....	9.4	9.4
Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	1.4	.7	Dry goods, other.....	4.4	2.6
Rayon piece goods.....	2.0	1.1	Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	1.2	1.0
Silk and velvet piece goods.....	2.1	1.1	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	13.8	10.9
Notions and small wares.....	6.2	4.3	Fruits and vegetables.....	.3	.1
Dry goods, other.....	8.8	3.0	Gold fish and supplies.....	.5	.1
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	3.8	.1	Hardware—		
Furniture—			Builders' and shelf.....	4.4	2.2
Bedroom.....	12.4	.2	Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	1.3	.4
Kitchen.....	3.6	.1	Other hardware.....	6.2	4.7
Furs and fur goods.....	3.5	.2	Heating and plumbing supplies.....	3.3	.1
Hardware.....	6.5	1.0	Home furnishings—		
Home furnishings—			Draperies, curtains.....	.7	.1
Draperies, upholstery, curtains.....	10.0	5.9	China, glassware, crockery.....	4.8	3.7
Floor coverings.....	2.6	.3	Kitchen utensils.....	3.8	2.8
Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	1.8	.6	Other home furnishings.....	4.6	3.1
China, glassware, crockery.....	3.5	.9	Infants' wear.....	3.0	1.1
Kitchen utensils.....	10.9	2.7	Jewelry.....	3.8	3.1
Other home furnishings.....	19.4	8.9	Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags).....	2.9	.6
Infants' wear.....	7.3	4.0	Luggage.....	2.1	.1
Jewelry, silverware, clocks.....	5.9	.2	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .8	6.8
Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	1.4	.2	Optical goods.....	.8	.1
Luggage.....	3.0	.1	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	2.6	2.1
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 4.3	.8	Phonograph records.....	2.5	2.3
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	4.0	.3	Radio parts and accessories.....	4.9	.9
Paper and paper goods.....	4.0	.3	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	.5	.3
Radio sets.....	3.8	.2	Sheet music, music books, etc.....	.3	.1
Shoes and other foot wear—			Shoes and other footwear—		
Men's.....	2.8	.2	Men's.....	3.9	.6
Boys' and youths'.....	8.2	.2	Infants'.....	1.6	.1
Women's.....	1.3	.1	Rubber and other footwear.....	3.0	.5
Misses' and children's.....	9.7	.9	Stationery and books—		
Infants'.....	1.7	.1	Books.....	.8	.2
Rubber and other footwear.....	1.3	.1	Paper and paper goods.....	4.6	3.8
Stoves and ranges, gas.....	2.0	.1	Stationery, other.....	3.6	1.7
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	3.5	.1	Toilet articles.....	1.6	1.2
Toilet articles.....	6.3	.4	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	4.6	4.6
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	10.8	1.6	Toys and games.....	6.0	5.1
Toys and games.....	6.6	1.1			
			AUTOMOTIVE GROUP		
Army and navy goods stores: (Commodity coverage, 21.3 per cent)			Automobile sales rooms: (Commodity coverage, 92.4 per cent)		
Children's wear.....	14.4	2.8	Automobiles, parts, and accessories—		
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	21.5	3.9	Passenger automobiles, new.....	62.3	50.5
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Used passenger cars.....	18.3	11.6
Hats and caps.....	3.8	.6	Busses.....	4.2	.7
Furnishings.....	26.1	14.3	Commercial cars and trucks, new.....	20.7	9.2
Work clothing.....	71.2	71.2	Used commercial cars and trucks.....	3.9	1.5
Other clothing.....	10.5	2.8	Tractors.....	6.2	1.1
Luggage.....	3.1	.6	Special-purpose vehicles, etc.....	40.8	8.6
Secondhand goods.....	3.6	.6	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes).....	8.2	6.3
Shoes and other footwear—			Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	1.4	.6
Men's.....	5.1	1.8	Passenger automobiles, new, sold to dealers.....	14.2	3.8
Rubber and other footwear.....	3.1	1.1	Used cars sold to dealers.....	4.7	1.1
Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment.....	3.0	.5	Commercial cars and trucks, new, sold to dealers.....	5.8	1.2
			Parts and accessories sold to dealers.....	3.7	2.2
			Gasoline.....	1.3	.5
			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .2	.2
			Oils and greases.....	.6	.1
			Repairs and service.....	6.4	4.7
			Storage.....	2.0	.2
Women's exchanges: (Commodity coverage, 86.6 per cent)			Used-car dealers: (Commodity coverage, 98.5 per cent)		
Art goods, gifts.....	14.9	14.9	Automobiles, parts, and accessories—		
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Used passenger cars.....	91.3	87.8
Children's wear.....	13.0	13.0	Used commercial cars and trucks.....	52.9	4.7
Coats, suits, dresses.....	11.9	11.9	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes).....	21.8	.8
Bakery products, fresh.....	12.2	12.2	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	10.4	.3
Receipts from sale of meals.....	48.0	48.0	Used cars sold to dealers.....	22.0	4.8
			Gasoline.....	5.9	4.8
			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .1	.1
			Repairs and service.....	15.0	1.7
			Storage.....	12.9	.1
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: ¹ (Commodity coverage, 11.4 per cent)			Accessory stores with tires and batteries: (Commodity coverage, 57.3 per cent)		
Art goods, gifts.....	1.0	.3	Automotive parts and accessories—		
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	60.6	60.6
Children's wear.....	2.2	.1	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	38.4	25.2
Millinery.....	1.8	.9	Parts and accessories sold to dealers.....	7.4	.9
Hosiery.....	4.8	2.7	Tires and tubes sold to dealers.....	10.4	1.1
Dresses.....	2.4	.1	Batteries.....	7.6	2.0
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	2.7	1.3	Gasoline.....	7.3	.7
Other apparel.....	3.0	.4	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .3	.3
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Oils and greases.....	3.9	1.2
Lighting equipment.....	2.0	1.0			
Incandescent lamps.....	1.8	1.0			
Construction materials.....	3.0	1.7			
Appliances, other.....	3.6	2.8			
Appliances and supplies, gas.....	3.6	.1			
Automotive parts and accessories.....	.9	.1			
Batteries.....	.3	.1			
Canned goods and other groceries.....	1.7	.1			
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—					
Suits.....	3.7	.5			
Furnishings.....	2.7	.7			
Work clothing.....	1.3	.1			
Other clothing.....	1.8	.1			
Confectionery and nuts.....	7.7	4.5			
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	3.6	.1			

¹ Many variety chains can not report commodity analyses except for the chain as a whole. See the Merchandising Series report on Retail Distribution by Variety Chains for commodity analyses of chain sales.

TABLE 22.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued			AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued		
Accessory stores with tires and batteries—Continued.			Aircraft and accessories: (Commodity coverage, 98.3 per cent)		
Radio parts and accessories.....	5.8	0.9	Aeroplanes and parts.....	97.8	97.8
Radio sets.....	27.4	5.3	Service.....	2.4	2.2
Repairs and service.....	7.4	2.8	Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes): (Commodity coverage, 92.6 per cent)		
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops: (Commodity coverage, 17.5 per cent)			Boats.....	71.6	71.6
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	32.5	17.9	Boat parts and accessories.....	25.2	25.2
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	29.1	2.5	Secondhand goods.....	3.9	2.6
Batteries.....	64.8	55.1	Service.....	1.2	.6
Gasoline.....	27.9	2.7	APPAREL GROUP		
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.8	Men's and boys' clothing stores: (Commodity coverage, 76.7 per cent)		
Oils and greases.....	6.2	.6	Custom tailoring.....	9.0	3.8
Repairs and service.....	23.6	20.4	Other clothing.....	2.8	1.1
Tire shops (including tire repairs): (Commodity coverage, 66.0 per cent)			Overcoats.....	25.3	25.3
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	6.8	1.3	Suits.....	69.8	69.8
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	90.6	90.6	Men's and boys' hat stores: (Commodity coverage, 55.2 per cent)		
Tires and tubes sold to dealers.....	21.1	2.6	Furnishings.....	11.3	5.9
Batteries.....	1.6	.2	Hats and caps.....	93.4	93.4
Gasoline.....	11.2	1.1	Overcoats.....	4.3	.7
Oils and greases.....	3.7	.4	Men's furnishings stores: (Commodity coverage, 36.6 per cent)		
Radios and equipment.....	12.3	.8	Clothing and furnishings, (men's and boys')—		
Repairs and service.....	10.1	3.0	Hats and caps.....	18.9	3.5
Filling stations (gasoline and oil): (Commodity coverage, 26.1 per cent)			Furnishings.....	92.7	92.7
Fuel oil.....	16.0	4.0	Work clothing.....	18.3	1.9
Gasoline.....	80.7	80.7	Other clothing.....	9.5	1.0
Oils and greases.....	13.1	15.1	Leather goods, bill folds, purses, and gloves.....	4.2	.1
Repairs and service.....	6.9	2.2	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.1
Filling stations (with tires and accessories): (Commodity coverage, 16.7 per cent)			Service.....	2.9	.1
Automobile parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	19.3	7.3	Shoes—men's.....	15.2	.4
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	9.7	7.5	Sporting goods.....	24.3	.2
Batteries.....	4.1	.6	Men's clothing and furnishings stores: (Commodity coverage, 55.0 per cent)		
Gasoline.....	67.9	67.9	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's).....	4.4	.3
Oils and greases.....	10.1	10.1	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Other services.....	5.2	.1	Custom tailoring.....	4.1	2.2
Repairs and service.....	9.1	5.5	Suits.....	41.9	41.9
Storage.....	25.0	1.0	Overcoats.....	19.6	19.6
Filling stations (with other merchandise): (Commodity coverage, 29.2 per cent)			Hats and caps.....	6.6	4.9
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	9.6	8.1	Furnishings.....	26.8	26.8
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	22.1	18.8	Work clothing.....	2.7	1.4
Batteries.....	1.2	.1	Other clothing.....	4.9	1.8
Gasoline.....	54.2	54.2	Jewelry, costume.....	4.7	.1
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	4.6	Luggage.....	1.6	.2
Oils and greases.....	13.1	13.1	Shoes and other footwear—		
Repairs and service.....	5.8	1.1	Men's.....	3.5	.6
Motor-cycle dealers: (Commodity coverage, 66.2 per cent)			Boys' and youths'.....	2.2	.1
Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories.....	53.8	53.8	Rubber and other footwear.....	2.0	.1
Repairs and service.....	19.7	19.7	Family clothing stores—men's, women's and children's: (Commodity coverage, 79.3 per cent)		
Secondhand goods.....	36.2	26.5	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's).....		
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories): (Commodity coverage, 33.2 per cent)			Custom tailoring.....	1.4	.6
Automobiles, parts, and accessories—			Children's wear.....	7.9	6.6
Used passenger cars.....	5.0	.3	Millinery.....	4.9	2.6
Used commercial cars and trucks.....	22.3	.2	Hosiery.....	5.3	3.0
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	31.1	32.8	Coats, suits, and dresses.....	42.1	40.4
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	9.2	1.3	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	10.5	5.2
Parts and accessories sold to dealers.....	11.1	1.5	Other apparel, except furs.....	3.8	3.5
Batteries.....	11.6	1.5	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Gasoline.....	26.5	2.3	Custom tailoring.....	5.0	.6
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.9	Suits.....	6.0	3.2
Oils and greases.....	6.3	4.9	Overcoats.....	4.8	4.3
Radio sets.....	7.6	.9	Hats and caps.....	3.4	1.8
Repairs and service.....	40.3	37.5	Furnishings.....	13.7	8.0
Storage.....	42.0	9.3	Work clothing.....	7.1	1.3
Parking stations, parking garages and lots: (Commodity coverage, 11.9 per cent)			Other clothing.....	2.7	.1
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	3.6	.7	Furs and fur goods.....	3.4	2.6
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	6.8	.9	Home furnishings.....	.8	.1
Tires and tubes sold to dealers.....	.5	.1	Infants' wear.....	1.9	.7
Batteries.....	(x)	.7	Jewelry, costume.....	3.2	1.8
Gasoline.....	30.3	30.3	Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	3.2	2.5
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.0	Luggage.....	2.1	.9
Oils and greases.....	2.4	2.4	Notions and small wares.....	2.3	.8
Repairs and service.....	8.2	1.8	Service.....	.3	.2
Storage.....	62.1	62.1	Shoes and other footwear—		
			Men's.....	1.2	.5
			Boys' and youths'.....	.7	.3
			Women's.....	13.8	6.3
			Misses' and children's.....	1.6	.1
			Rubber and other footwear.....	1.0	.1
			Smokers' supplies.....	.3	.1
			Toilet articles and preparations.....	4.3	1.5
			Toys and games.....	.8	.3

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TABLE 22.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
APPAREL GROUP—Continued			APPAREL GROUP—Continued		
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: (Commodity coverage, 78.6 per cent)			Dressmakers: (Commodity coverage, 77.1 per cent)		
Art goods, gifts.....	1.7	0.3	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—	91.6	91.6
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Dressmaking.....	8.1	5.0
Custom tailoring.....	22.0	4.6	Millinery.....	23.8	.7
Children's wear.....	4.5	1.4	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	1.8	.1
Millinery.....	7.2	4.1	Other apparel, except furs.....	6.9	2.4
Hosiery.....	5.1	3.0	Furs and fur goods.....	(x)	.2
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	66.7	66.7	Service.....		
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	12.6	7.5	Men's shoe stores: (Commodity coverage, 37.7 per cent)		
Other apparel, except furs.....	7.2	4.1	Furnishings, men's.....	3.0	1.4
Furs and fur goods.....	8.4	3.9	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.5
Infants' wear.....	3.7	.2	Service.....	1.8	1.1
Jewelry, costume.....	2.5	.7	Shoes and other footwear—		
Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	4.0	.8	Men's.....	91.2	91.2
Notions and small wares.....	1.5	.2	Boys' and youths'.....	19.1	1.9
Service.....	1.4	.3	Rubber and other footwear.....	3.6	2.9
Shoes—women's.....	5.7	1.5	Women's shoe stores: (Commodity coverage, 89.5 per cent)		
Toilet articles.....	1.8	.4	Hosiery, women's.....	12.6	7.8
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	1.1	.2	Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	4.3	1.1
Corset and lingerie shops: (Commodity coverage, 30.9 per cent)			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.8
Art goods, gifts.....	26.3	.3	Services.....	.8	.3
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Shoes and other footwear—		
Children's wear.....	2.0	.4	Women's.....	87.5	87.5
Hosiery.....	31.1	22.9	Misses' and children's.....	6.6	.8
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	12.1	2.5	Infants.....	8.3	.1
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	64.2	64.2	Rubber and other footwear.....	3.1	1.6
Other apparel.....	16.6	6.8	Family shoe stores (men's, women's and children's): (Commodity coverage, 48.0 per cent)		
Infants' wear.....	25.6	.3	Furnishings, men's.....	2.2	.3
Jewelry, costume.....	15.8	.2	Hosiery.....	11.1	2.1
Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	21.4	2.1	Jewelry.....	1.5	.1
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.5
Notions and small wares.....	11.3	.2	Services.....	1.9	.3
Furriers—fur shops: (Commodity coverage, 68.5 per cent)			Shoes and other footwear—		
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Men's.....	27.0	27.0
Custom tailoring.....	12.0	.1	Boys' and youths.....	10.3	7.6
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	5.9	1.9	Women's.....	49.7	49.7
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys').....	2.2	.1	Misses' and children's.....	10.7	8.0
Furs and fur goods.....	87.9	87.9	Infants.....	2.1	1.2
Service.....	16.1	10.0	Rubber and other footwear.....	4.5	3.2
Hosiery shops: (Commodity coverage, 42.4 per cent)			FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP		
Hosiery.....	79.6	79.6	Furniture stores: (Commodity coverage, 72.5 per cent)		
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	30.0	.4	Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	12.5	.3
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	36.7	14.6	Appliances and supplies (electrical)—		
Other apparel.....	12.6	3.7	Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)	1.0	.1
Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	26.9	1.7	Lighting equipment.....	2.9	.6
Millinery stores: (Commodity coverage 39.1 per cent)			Furniture.....		
Millinery.....	99.1	99.1	Bedroom.....	27.2	27.2
Hosiery.....	(x)	.1	Living room, library, hall.....	25.7	25.7
Other apparel.....	27.0	.7	Dining room.....	13.0	13.0
Trimmings.....	6.1	.1	Kitchen.....	6.0	6.0
Children's specialty shops: (Commodity coverage, 28.1 per cent)			Other household.....	7.1	5.1
Apparel and accessories (misses', children's)—			Office and store.....	24.7	1.2
Children's wear.....	69.9	65.4	Home furnishings—		
Millinery.....	10.0	.3	Draperies, upholstery, curtains.....	3.8	1.2
Hosiery.....	4.7	1.1	Floor coverings.....	17.5	8.5
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	23.1	5.7	Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	10.2	2.6
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	15.7	1.2	China, glassware, crockery.....	2.6	.6
Other apparel.....	5.9	.8	Kitchen utensils.....	1.4	.1
Clothing and furnishings (boys')—			Other home furnishings.....	7.4	.9
Suits.....	11.7	4.2	Novelties.....	7.4	.1
Overcoats.....	6.5	1.9	Pianos and accessories.....	1.9	.3
Hats and caps.....	1.1	.3	Plated silverware.....	1.2	.1
Furnishings.....	3.6	.1	Planing-mill products, woodwork.....	19.4	.1
Infants' wear.....	36.8	18.9	Radio parts and accessories.....	1.3	.3
Shoes and other footwear.....	1.5	.1	Radio sets.....	10.1	4.0
Custom tailors: (Commodity coverage, 57.4 per cent)			Refrigerators, electrical and gas.....	2.0	.4
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Secondhand furniture.....	4.0	.1
Custom tailoring.....	90.2	25.3	Service.....	(x)	1.0
Millinery.....	13.8	.8	Stoves and ranges, gas.....	2.8	.2
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	41.0	1.0	Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	1.3	.1
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	15.7	.4	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	1.2	.2
Other apparel, except furs.....	7.5	.2	Furniture and hardware stores: (Commodity coverage, 58.5 per cent)		
Clothing and furnishings (men's, and boys')—			Appliances and supplies (electrical)—		
Custom tailoring.....	96.7	69.1	Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)	3.0	2.5
Suits.....	19.4	1.3	Household heating appliances—portable.....	2.7	.5
Overcoats.....	18.9	.5	Incandescent lamps.....	.9	.2
Furnishings.....	5.2	.5	Construction materials.....	2.0	.4
Other clothing.....	3.6	.1	Furniture—		
Furs and fur goods.....	10.2	.5	Bedroom.....	5.0	5.0
Service.....	2.1	.3	Living room, library, hall.....	15.0	12.3

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TABLE 22.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued			LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP—Continued		
Radio and musical instruments stores—Continued.			Lumber and hardware—Continued		
Service.....	5.0	1.9	Building materials—Continued.		
Sporting goods.....	14.2	.8	Iron and other building metal.....	0.9	0.4
Toys and games.....	24.6	.1	Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.	1.0	.5
RESTAURANTS, CAFETERIAS AND EATING PLACES			Wall boards (except wood base).....	.8	.4
Cafeterias:			Building materials, other.....	2.5	1.3
(Commodity coverage, 44.8 per cent)			Furniture.....	7.8	1.7
Bakery products, fresh.....	23.1	.2	Hardware.....	9.2	0.2
Bottled beverages.....	6.0	.3			
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	4.4	4.3	Builders' and shelf.....	6.7	
Confectionery and nuts.....	3.3	.1	Other hardware.....	2.5	
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	20.5	.3	Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	36.5	12.3
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	9.1	.2	Lighting equipment.....	18.2	4.2
Receipts from sale of meals.....	94.6	94.6	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 7.8	.3
Lunch rooms:			Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies.....	8.5	2.4
(Commodity coverage, 14.6 per cent)					
Bakery products, fresh.....	16.1	2.0	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	1.6	
Bottled beverages.....	31.6	2.7	Glass.....	.8	
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	3.9	3.1	Roofing dealers:		
Confectionery and nuts.....	4.7	1.0	(Commodity coverage, 32.8 per cent)		
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	26.8	.9	Iron and other building metal.....	50.0	12.8
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	18.9	3.5	Roofing materials.....	79.8	79.8
Fruits and vegetables.....	3.3	.1	Stoves and ranges, gas.....	43.6	7.4
Groceries.....	34.5	2.2	Electrical shops (without radio):		
Milk and cream.....	8.8	.3	(Commodity coverage, 45.2 per cent)		
Receipts from sale of meals.....	84.0	84.0	Art goods, gifts.....	3.8	.3
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	8.6	.2	Appliances and supplies (electrical)—		
Restaurants with table service:			Household appliances, motor-driven.....	7.9	2.0
(Commodity coverage, 34.4 per cent)			Household heating appliances—portable.....	9.4	2.8
Bakery products, fresh.....	10.2	.7	Lighting equipment.....	65.2	60.4
Bottled beverages.....	7.6	1.7	Incandescent lamps.....	16.9	7.9
Confectionery and nuts.....	8.1	.6	Construction materials.....	47.0	14.8
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	19.5	.2	Commercial and industrial appliances.....	36.1	4.3
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	9.8	.9	Ranges, water heaters, etc.....	3.6	.2
Nonfood products—			Appliances, other.....	18.7	6.5
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	2.5	2.5	Builders' and shelf hardware.....	20.8	.5
Other nonfood products.....	(x) .2	.2	Service.....	6.0	.3
Receipts from sale of meals.....	93.2	93.2	Heating appliances and oil burners:		
Fountain—lunches:			(Commodity coverage, 75.6 per cent)		
(Commodity coverage, 86.1 per cent)			Appliances and supplies, gas—		
Bakery products, fresh.....	5.7	4.6	Stoves and ranges.....	61.1	5.1
Bottled beverages.....	24.7	1.0	Water heaters.....	9.1	.7
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies.....	.6	.4	Other appliances (except refrigerators).....	3.4	.3
Confectionery and nuts.....	13.7	12.3	Heating equipment and supplies.....	83.4	83.4
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	13.4	13.4	Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	16.3	1.4
Receipts from sale of meals.....	68.3	68.3	Roofing materials.....	25.4	1.2
Lunch counters:			Service.....	13.6	7.9
(Commodity coverage, 8.6 per cent)			Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating:		
Bottled beverages.....	8.3	4.3	(Commodity coverage, 44.9 per cent)		
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	1.7	1.2	Appliances and supplies (electrical)—		
Confectionery and nuts.....	16.1	4.7	Household appliances, motor-driven.....	4.8	.2
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	12.1	3.9	Household heating appliances—portable.....	2.1	.1
Receipts from sale of meals.....	85.9	85.9	Incandescent lamps.....	12.4	.5
LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP			Construction materials.....	13.8	.6
Lumber and building material dealers:			Building materials—		
(Commodity coverage, 92.3 per cent)			Roofing materials.....	11.5	1.8
Building materials—			Iron and other building metal.....	6.5	1.0
Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.....	19.1	8.5	Hardware—		
Building stone.....	5.9	.9	Builders' and shelf.....	2.0	.1
Cement.....	28.5	12.8	Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	5.5	.2
Lime, plaster, etc.....	13.0	5.8	Other hardware.....	2.8	.1
Lumber (rough and dressed).....	77.2	54.9	Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	89.2	89.2
Planing-mill products, woodwork.....	21.8	7.3	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 3.4	1.8
Wood shingles and shakes.....	2.0	.6	Oils and greases.....	3.4	.1
Roofing materials (except wood shingles).....	2.9	.4	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	7.6	.6
Iron and other building metal.....	10.3	.4	Service.....	3.1	.2
Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.	3.1	.4	Stoves and ranges, gas.....	2.5	.4
Wall boards (except wood base).....	2.8	1.3	Stoves and ranges, heaters, etc. (other than gas).....	20.1	3.1
Building materials, other.....	12.5	4.4	Paint and glass stores:		
Coal.....	(x) .4	.4	(Commodity coverage, 40.7 per cent)		
Grain and feed.....	10.4	.1	Art goods, gifts.....	12.4	.4
Hay, straw, alfalfa.....	15.8	.1	Building materials—		
Office and store furniture.....	18.5	.3	Lime, plaster, etc.....	2.0	.1
Service.....	(x) .3	.3	Roofing materials.....	2.3	.1
Wire fencing, gates, posts.....	16.3	1.1	Gasoline.....	1.9	.1
Lumber and hardware:			Hardware—		
(Commodity coverage, 88.4 per cent)			Builders' and shelf.....	11.8	.5
Building materials—			Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	6.4	.4
Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.....	2.9	1.5	Home furnishings.....	28.6	.1
Cement.....	8.0	5.4	Oils and greases.....	3.3	.1
Lime, plaster, etc.....	7.4	5.0	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	74.5	68.8
Lumber (rough and dressed).....	59.4	46.4	Glass.....	32.4	11.5
Planing-mill products, woodwork.....	8.4	5.0	Painters' supplies.....	15.7	11.5
Wood shingles and shakes.....	1.6	.8	Service.....	(x) .6	.6
Roofing materials (except wood shingles).....	4.7	3.2	Toys and games.....	20.9	.1
			Wall paper.....	25.8	5.7

TABLE 22.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
OTHER RETAIL STORES			OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued		
Hardware stores: (Commodity coverage, 22.4 per cent)			Cigar stores (without fountains)—Continued.		
Art goods, gifts.....	23.4	0.2	Smokers' supplies.....	14.5	12.3
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Sporting goods.....	8.5	.1
Household appliances, motor-driven.....	1.7	.3	Stationery, books, magazines—		
Household heating appliances—portable.....	2.2	.5	Magazines and newspapers.....	13.8	.6
Lighting equipment.....	4.6	.3	Paper and paper goods.....	0.6	.2
Incandescent lamps.....	3.8	1.1	Stationery, other.....	8.9	.1
Construction materials.....	4.7	1.1	Toys and games.....	10.9	.2
Ranges, water heaters, etc.....	2.8	.1			
Appliances, other.....	5.2	1.0	Coal and wood yards: (Commodity coverage, 65.3 per cent)		
Appliances and supplies, gas—			Building material.....	27.7	.3
Stoves and ranges.....	2.3	.3	Fuel—		
Other appliances.....	.7	.1	Coal.....	98.8	98.8
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes).....	4.9	.2	Fuel oil.....	19.5	.5
Building materials—			Wood, coke, and other fuels.....	3.7	.3
Cement.....	1.0	.1	Ice.....	27.0	.1
Lime, plaster, etc.....	.9	.1			
Roofing materials.....	3.2	.4	Drug stores (without fountains): (Commodity coverage, 12.2 per cent)		
Iron and other building metal.....	0.4	1.1	Bottled beverages.....	3.3	.3
Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.....	3.6	.6	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	5.3	2.5
Building materials, other.....	6.5	.3	Confectionery and nuts.....	2.3	.7
Cameras and photographic supplies.....	20.0	.4	Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	38.2	38.2
Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	1.1	.1	Prescriptions.....	19.2	19.2
Furniture, household.....	5.5	.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	7.1
Hardware—			Stationery, books, periodicals, etc.....	2.6	.9
Builders' and shelf.....	51.3	42.9	Rubber goods.....	6.0	5.0
Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	14.2	9.6	Surgical and hospital supplies.....	7.1	4.2
Other hardware.....	37.1	25.1	Toilet articles.....	7.5	6.1
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	9.8	1.3	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	17.8	15.8
Home furnishings—					
Floor coverings.....	3.0	.2	Drug stores (with fountains): (Commodity coverage, 21.7 per cent)		
China, glassware, crockery.....	10.6	1.1	Bottled beverages.....	3.8	.7
Kitchen utensils.....	4.9	.9	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	6.9	5.6
Other home furnishings.....	8.5	.9	Confectionery and nuts.....	4.1	2.6
Leather goods.....	6.5	.2	Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	26.4	26.4
Painters' supplies.....	5.1	1.3	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	33.9	33.9
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	14.1	6.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	2.8
Service.....	6.8	.2	Prescriptions.....	11.0	11.0
Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	5.0	.2	Stationery, books, periodicals, etc.....	1.5	.2
Stationery.....	5.9	.7	Rubber goods.....	4.7	3.0
Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	2.5	.2	Surgical and hospital supplies.....	3.0	1.2
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	4.4	.1	Toilet articles.....	4.2	3.1
Toilet articles.....	4.3	.3	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	12.0	9.5
Toys and games.....	4.3	.1			
Wire fencing, gates, and posts.....	1.5	.2	Florists: (Commodity coverage, 46.2 per cent)		
			Art goods, gifts.....	2.6	.3
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer): (Commodity coverage, 41.1 per cent)			Canned goods and other groceries.....	7.4	.5
Fertilizers.....	12.0	1.2	Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	88.9	88.9
Grain and feed.....	44.7	44.7	Fruits and vegetables.....	2.3	.2
Hay, straw, alfalfa.....	52.1	52.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.1
Sugar.....	41.5	2.0	Pets, gold fish, etc.....	9.4	.7
			Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	22.5	8.8
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock: (Commodity coverage, 90.3 per cent)			Service.....	21.2	.5
Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	8.2	4.3	Toy shops: (Commodity coverage, 37.9 per cent)		
Fertilizers.....	4.0	1.2	Bicycles and accessories.....	2.3	1.2
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	5.5	.2	Cameras.....	.8	.5
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.3	Jewelry.....	.2	.1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	94.0	94.0	Leather goods.....	1.0	.5
			Musical instruments and accessories—		
Book stores: (Commodity coverage, 85.4 per cent)			Pianos and accessories.....	1.5	1.0
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.1	Phonographs and records.....	.7	.5
Receipts from sale of meals.....	5.9	.1	Stringed and bank instruments.....	1.0	.5
Service.....	8.6	.2	Optical goods.....	.6	.3
Stationery, books, and magazines—			Photographic supplies.....	.1	.1
Books.....	92.3	92.3	Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	15.6	8.6
Magazines and newspapers.....	19.7	3.0	Stationery, books, magazines.....	4.5	3.1
Paper and paper goods.....	8.9	1.9	Toys and games.....	83.6	83.6
Stationery, other.....	8.0	1.4			
			Jewelry stores (installment credit): (Commodity coverage, 91.0 per cent)		
Cigar stores (with fountains): (Commodity coverage, 23.4 per cent)			Jewelry, silverware, clocks.....	98.0	98.0
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	60.4	60.4			
Confectionery and nuts.....	19.6	18.3	Clocks.....	2.4	
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	20.8	20.8	Watches.....	27.0	
Receipts from sale of meals.....	13.3	.4	Diamond jewelry.....	45.1	
Smokers' supplies.....	.1	.1	Rings, other than diamond.....	6.9	
			Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	4.5	
Cigar stands: (Commodity coverage, 18.9 per cent)			Plated silverware.....	3.8	
Bottled beverages.....	9.9	1.2	Sterling silverware.....	1.0	
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	73.5	73.5	Jewelry, other.....	7.9	
Confectionery and nuts.....	48.8	23.1	Service.....	2.7	1.4
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	2.2			
			Jewelry stores: (Commodity coverage, 79.7 per cent)		
Cigar stores (without fountains): (Commodity coverage, 22.7 per cent)			Art goods, gifts.....	6.5	1.6
Art goods, gifts.....	36.4	.6	China, glassware, crockery.....	4.7	1.0
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	85.4	85.4			
Confectionery and nuts.....	7.6	.6			

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

TABLE 22.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued			OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued		
Jewelry stores—Continued.			Typewriter dealers: (Commodity coverage, 16.1 per cent)		
Jewelry, silverware, clocks—			Adding and calculating machines and accessories—	2.8	2.7
Clocks—	1.7	1.1	Service—	5.8	5.8
Watches—	7.4	7.4	Typewriters and accessories—	91.5	91.5
Diamond jewelry—	49.2	49.2	Opticians and optometrists: (Commodity coverage, 50.1 per cent)		
Rings, other than diamond—	8.2	8.2	Cameras and photographic supplies—	6.9	3.1
Gold and gold-filled jewelry—	5.4	5.4		3.1	
Plated silverware—	2.8	1.6	Cameras—		2.3
Sterling silverware—	10.5	8.3	Photofinishing sales—		8
Jewelry, other—	18.4	9.9	Jewelry, silverware, clocks—	4.0	.9
Leather goods, bill folds, purses—	1.9	.9	Optical goods—	93.9	93.9
Miscellaneous merchandise—	(x) 1	1	Service—	5.9	2.1
Paper and paper goods—	4.4	2.0	Sporting goods specialty stores: (Commodity coverage, 75.0 per cent)		
Service—	4.5	3.0	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Toilet articles—	1.0	.3	Millinery—	1.7	1.2
Luggage and leather goods stores: (Commodity coverage, 45.8 per cent)			Coats, suits, dresses—	10.4	7.2
China, glassware, crockery—	.8	.2	Other apparel—	9.9	6.8
Clocks—	4.0	1	Books—	.9	.6
Furniture—	1.7	.5	Cameras—	3.2	2.4
Jewelry, costume—	9.7	2	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags—	42.4	42.4	Suits—	4.8	3.4
Lighting equipment, electric—	3.1	.9	Overcoats—	3.0	2.1
Luggage—	52.7	52.7	Hats and caps—	.6	.4
Miscellaneous merchandise—	(x) 1	1.5	Furnishings—	7.1	5.2
Plated silverware—	5.0	1	Work clothing—	19.5	.5
Service—	6.3	.6	Other clothing—	3.4	2.4
Stationery, books, magazines—	2.4	.5	Dry goods—	20.0	.5
Toilet articles and preparations—	6.5	2	Jewelry, silverware, clocks—	3.7	2.5
Toys and games—	5.0	1	Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags)—	7.3	5.1
Music stores: (Commodity coverage, 70.2 per cent)			Novelties—	6.3	4.4
Musical instruments and accessories—			Photographic supplies—	11.9	.4
Pianos and accessories—	58.5	53.9	Shoes and other footwear—		
Phonographs and records—	17.9	11.3	Men's—	3.6	2.8
Stringed and band instruments—	15.0	8.9	Women's—	4.1	2.9
Sheet music, music books, etc.—	17.3	7.5	Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment—	45.3	45.3
Musical instruments and accessories—	29.0	14.8	Toys and games—	5.3	3.9
Radio sets—	9.3	3.5	Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail: (Commodity coverage, 68.1 per cent)		
Service—	5.4	.1	Professional and scientific instruments and equipment—	77.4	61.9
Office and school supplies: (Commodity coverage, 53.7 per cent)			Secondhand goods—	40.0	.9
Cameras and photographic supplies—	.9	.3	Service—	5.8	2.9
Leather goods—	1.2	.2	Surgical, dental, and hospital supplies—	64.5	34.3
Office and store equipment—			Stationers and engravers: (Commodity coverage, 59.8 per cent)		
Adding and calculating machines and accessories—	35.9	2.9	Antiques, art goods, gifts—	13.5	.1
Typewriters and accessories—	28.7	12.1	Cameras and photographic supplies—	1.6	.3
Office and store equipment—	1.6	.3	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco—	32.1	.2
Office and store furniture—	16.7	.3	Leather goods, bill folds, purses—	45.1	.3
Service—	(x) 4.7	4.7	Luggage—	1.7	.3
Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment—	6.0	.8	Notions and small wares—	3.9	.1
Stationery, books, magazines—			Office and store equipment—	3.4	.7
Books—	15.4	3.2	Office and store furniture—	1.9	.4
Magazines and newspapers—	13.1	2.4	Service—	(x) 3.3	
Paper and paper goods—	42.4	29.8	Smokers' supplies—	8.0	.1
Stationery, other—	50.2	43.0	Sporting goods—	8.0	.1
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail): (Commodity coverage, 94.3 per cent)			Stationery, books, magazines—		
Office and store mechanical appliances—			Books—	8.2	4.3
Adding and calculating machines and accessories—	41.3	35.2	Magazines and newspapers—	1.3	.5
Typewriters and accessories—	22.0	9.8	Paper and paper goods—	42.5	29.4
Office and store mechanical appliances—	52.0	35.5	Stationery, other—	66.5	59.1
Office and store furniture—	4.0	1.7	Toys and games—	24.8	.7
Paper and paper goods—	(x) 2.8	.6	Watches—	.7	.1
Secondhand goods—	7.9	1	Camera dealers—photographic supplies: (Commodity coverage, 84.0 per cent)		
Service—	24.5	10.4	Cameras and photographic supplies—		
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers: (Commodity coverage, 76.9 per cent)			Cameras—	28.6	28.6
Office and store equipment—			Photographic supplies—	53.8	53.8
Adding and calculating machines and accessories—	1.8	.1	Photofinishing sales—	5.0	5.0
Typewriters and accessories—	5.2	.4	Chemicals—	1.7	.1
Office and store equipment—	35.6	6.7	Home furnishings—	5.4	.9
Office and store furniture—	93.7	87.1	Miscellaneous merchandise—	(x) 4.0	1.8
Paper and paper goods—	2.1	.3	Optical goods—	6.9	2.8
Secondhand goods—	(x) 9.1	.7	Radio sets—	3.9	.9
Service—	21.0	2.3	Sporting goods—	1.4	.9
Stationery, other—			Stationery—		

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 22.—NEW YORK CITY (FIVE BOROUGHES COMBINED)—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
SECONDHAND STORES			SECONDHAND STORES—Continued		
Automobile parts and accessories (secondhand): (Commodity coverage, 26.1 per cent)			Pawn shops (sales)—Continued.		
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)	91.4	91.4	Miscellaneous merchandise	(x) 4.5	0.1
Gasoline	25.0	2.7	Musical instruments and accessories	1.3	1.3
Miscellaneous merchandise	(x)	.4	Phonographs and records	.3	
Oils and greases	1.6	.2	Stringed and band instruments	.3	
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories	5.0	1.0	Musical instruments and accessories	.7	
Used passenger cars	16.7	4.3	Overcoats, men's	7.8	1.9
Pawn shops (sales): (Commodity coverage, 28.8 per cent)			Secondhand goods	15.3	4.2
Cameras	5.0	.8	Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment	3.0	.4
Coats, suits, dresses	1.0	.2	Suits, men's	8.7	2.1
Home furnishings	4.9	.7	Toilet articles	3.9	.1
Jewelry, silverware, clocks	85.6	85.6	Lumber and building materials (secondhand): (Commodity coverage, 72.9 per cent)		
Clocks	1.5		Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.	80.5	47.6
Watches	15.6		Building materials, other	20.0	4.9
Diamond jewelry	41.1		Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.	18.6	4.5
Rings, other than diamonds	29.2		Lumber (rough and dressed)	67.0	29.7
Gold and gold-filled jewelry	1.5		Service	14.7	8.1
Plated silverware	2.3		Wood shingles and shakes	21.4	5.2
Sterling silverware	3.1		Office appliances (secondhand): (Commodity coverage, 28.6 per cent)		
Jewelry, other	.3		Adding and calculating machines and accessories	40.2	40.2
Leather goods	6.6	.6	Typewriters and accessories	71.1	48.8
Luggage	7.1	2.0	Service	11.0	11.0

TABLE 23.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 30)	Number of stores	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)		
		Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)		Part time only	Amount	Per cent of total sales
All groups	37,612	35,464	87,598	10,787	\$104,501,225	\$2,844,395	\$128,375,740	\$1,034,824,062	100.00
Food group¹	18,963	18,202	15,849	2,956	25,980,502	804,848	18,617,370	365,175,580	35.29
Candy and confectionery stores:									
Candy stores—nut stores	85	48	106	9	109,398	1,861	47,370	990,732	.10
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)	2,786	2,945	1,102	342	1,424,537	104,295	2,128,860	26,380,833	2.55
Dairy products stores:									
Dairy products stores (including ice cream)	607	622	489	63	730,662	16,777	839,900	17,371,879	1.68
Egg and poultry dealers	303	321	258	52	399,072	18,899	47,350	8,004,948	.84
Milk dealers ²	31	7	3,095		6,798,577		145,600	37,273,528	3.60
Delicatessen stores	1,118	1,223	812	185	1,018,674	50,222	1,530,560	21,872,145	2.11
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	1,975	2,086	902	178	1,273,279	46,498	543,240	23,731,865	2.29
Grocery stores (without meats)	5,574	4,940	3,913	1,262	6,008,414	331,775	9,121,400	120,297,261	11.62
Combination stores (groceries and meats):									
Grocery stores with meats	370	125	787	157	1,387,275	52,605	876,710	15,561,037	1.50
Meat markets with groceries	124	103	283	15	420,496	4,011	169,650	4,715,204	.46
Meat markets (including sea foods):									
Fish markets	575	614	357	97	480,438	29,790	50,280	6,735,996	.65
Meat markets	2,801	2,789	2,832	425	4,632,298	125,676	862,370	71,401,397	6.90
Bakeries—caterers:									
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)	412	289	759	30	1,042,151	9,180	143,560	8,442,396	.82
Caterers	8	3	79	129	130,737	5,770	12,680	470,108	.05
Other food stores:									
Coffee, tea, spices	41	34	48	9	101,137	1,925	61,420	827,800	.08
General food stores	37	38	8	2	9,609	481	21,650	189,969	.02
Bottled waters and beverages	15	14	18	1	25,322	81	14,240	210,422	.02
General merchandise group	1,463	1,421	11,833	1,663	13,984,075	387,414	18,498,160	105,027,049	10.15
Department stores:									
With food departments	3		5,342	538	5,661,639	129,258	5,013,170	42,267,227	4.09
Without food departments	13	9	3,332	232	5,272,377	92,689	3,437,610	24,874,245	2.40
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:									
Dry goods stores	932	958	443	181	619,489	39,950	5,416,970	13,685,784	1.32
Piece goods stores	123	128	56	2	96,840	300	638,770	2,155,170	.21
General merchandise stores:									
With food departments—including 1 general store	8	7	18	1	31,896	585	23,240	264,628	.02
Without food departments	157	166	197	84	321,965	16,443	1,402,790	3,707,527	.36
Army and Navy goods stores	38	31	46	12	79,832	2,037	400,930	1,077,484	.11
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	189	122	2,399	613	1,900,037	106,146	2,164,680	16,994,984	1.64

See footnotes at end of table.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

TABLE 23.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 30)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
Automotive group	2,239	1,772	6,971	258	\$12,884,958	\$86,931	\$7,643,380	\$99,936,698	9.66
Motor vehicle dealers:									
Automobile salesrooms—new and trade-in.....	154	35	2,738	9	5,780,675	2,710	4,508,660	55,994,852	5.41
Used-car dealers.....	34	23	72	7	145,343	2,970	187,240	1,773,178	.17
Accessories, tires, and batteries:									
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	167	147	272	21	514,383	7,164	1,070,420	4,379,338	.42
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	130	129	170	13	262,453	4,302	196,080	1,378,303	.13
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	101	80	123	12	231,257	3,834	392,580	2,727,348	.26
Filling stations:									
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	183	116	363	19	552,390	4,715	97,540	4,217,019	.41
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	263	222	490	40	789,880	14,329	290,000	6,953,548	.67
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	61	6	180		260,188		51,520	1,552,500	.15
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:									
Motor cycle dealers.....	4	3	7		14,010		57,560	151,670	.02
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	6	6	4		5,867		18,110	66,537	.01
Bicycle shops.....	16	14	8	3	11,583	462	13,590	82,863	.01
Garages and repair shops:									
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	61	59	120	7	223,658	3,175	82,200	855,642	.08
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	490	479	1,296	74	2,171,852	28,178	470,620	9,262,905	.90
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	536	421	1,098	51	1,801,453	16,197	182,010	10,309,659	1.00
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	23	23	23	2	37,367	835	25,440	213,013	.02
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	3	2	4		2,619		5,810	34,575	
Apparel group	4,607	4,013	7,271	2,270	12,241,615	565,568	29,315,270	133,448,128	12.90
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:									
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	278	210	565	40	1,286,160	16,894	3,208,880	13,197,129	1.28
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	169	108	191	303	412,226	31,465	868,490	3,980,530	.39
Men's furnishings stores.....	372	355	850	183	711,438	44,159	3,060,800	9,231,839	.89
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	95	78	336	66	765,946	13,682	2,125,020	7,609,217	.74
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	470	483	443	121	723,300	28,006	3,409,420	10,114,382	.98
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	703	654	2,254	486	3,189,918	130,352	3,810,710	32,940,375	3.18
Women's accessories stores:									
Corset and lingerie shops.....	272	255	244	103	339,722	18,644	1,519,350	5,270,369	.51
Furriers—fur shops.....	147	148	227	43	450,842	16,934	904,640	3,323,311	.32
Hosiery shops.....	165	141	188	26	183,727	5,891	636,270	2,377,699	.23
Knit goods shops.....	80	78	78	19	64,067	5,870	403,830	1,548,469	.15
Millinery stores (including leased departments).....	402	338	529	161	727,728	43,977	359,100	5,058,371	.49
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	23	21	37	5	48,291	756	150,890	610,722	.06
Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes.....	11	11		3	880	880	26,200	51,050	.01
Other apparel stores:									
Children's specialty shops.....	149	141	160	41	232,257	13,681	1,102,040	3,614,505	.35
Custom tailors.....	269	273	273	53	476,822	16,583	567,000	2,834,704	.27
Dressmakers.....	15	15	7	2	6,296	280	2,880	41,869	.01
Infants' wear shops.....	25	24	37	7	57,853	2,257	168,580	832,525	.08
Shoe stores:									
Shoe stores—men's.....	84	24	150	77	252,217	16,676	609,280	4,186,091	.40
Shoe stores—women's.....	66	36	223	95	545,683	23,498	756,020	4,904,994	.48
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	752	620	979	427	1,765,342	135,081	6,225,870	21,659,076	2.09
Furniture and household group	1,499	1,258	4,272	210	7,764,544	65,752	13,052,080	69,939,668	6.76
Furniture stores.....	545	444	1,701	73	3,571,689	23,472	7,151,970	36,188,256	3.60
Floor coverings draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:									
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	77	69	131	19	240,886	5,894	378,900	1,942,843	.19
Floor coverings stores.....	142	141	252	19	553,240	6,661	1,663,800	5,145,014	.50
Household appliances stores:									
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	59	26	729	2	1,062,834	730	435,340	3,716,943	.36
Household appliances stores.....	13	6	293	2	469,975	144	610,980	3,012,832	.29
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:									
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	6	6	4	1	4,142	250	18,600	26,802	
Brushes and brooms.....	8	7	32		46,446		10,450	120,025	.01
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	53	62	34	7	47,596	3,013	263,140	833,532	.08
Picture and framing stores.....	27	27	12	2	23,367	800	48,170	206,037	.02
Stove and range dealers.....	8	6	8		9,128		78,230	201,510	.02
Antique shops.....	8	8	4		3,672		30,000	43,507	.01
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	54	57	26	7	32,755	2,002	70,700	432,952	.04
Interior decorators.....	7	8	16	10	28,142	3,403	22,390	175,744	.02
Lamp and shade shops.....	32	33	15	3	18,112	915	94,360	243,584	.02
Radio and music stores:									
Radio and electrical shops.....	336	276	694	51	1,059,056	16,071	1,373,600	12,861,268	1.24
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	112	81	315	14	585,477	2,397	804,710	4,774,937	.46
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	2,224	2,818	8,893	1,321	10,813,430	321,010	691,720	56,110,783	5.42
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:									
Cafeterias.....	160	138	1,701	57	2,224,347	17,722	103,900	11,012,537	1.06
Lunch rooms.....	378	973	1,443	211	1,699,916	60,950	160,990	10,804,513	1.04
Restaurants with table service.....	649	608	4,685	623	5,585,975	159,060	307,810	26,663,876	2.68
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:									
Box lunches.....	8	18	15	4	11,808	162	950	170,575	.02
Refreshment stands.....	231	176	303	283	360,884	40,013	53,290	2,439,195	.24
Fountain—lunches.....	18	15	280	66	270,864	20,608	17,320	1,270,102	.12
Lunch counters.....	177	199	415	51	611,082	13,297	33,180	3,242,971	.31
Soft-drink stands.....	103	101	40	21	48,554	3,198	14,270	507,014	.05

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 23.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 30)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
Lumber and building group¹	604	838	2,579	170	\$4,766,505	\$59,647	\$8,805,640	\$40,087,480	5.87
Lumber and building material dealers:									
Lumber and building material dealers.....	162	70	1,577	43	3,105,451	14,346	5,972,830	25,044,944	2.48
Roofing.....	57	63	87	14	142,115	3,280	30,080	857,951	.06
Electrical shops (without radio).....	99	107	154	38	280,224	11,083	241,860	1,708,573	.17
Heating and plumbing shops:									
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	14	13	94	8	149,703	4,000	100,400	665,502	.06
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	100	94	248	21	398,671	6,560	480,440	3,338,862	.32
Paint and glass stores:									
Glass and mirror shops.....	59	57	30	1	46,759	700	103,230	495,407	.05
Paint and glass stores.....	410	418	384	45	639,806	19,672	1,660,600	7,537,171	.73
Other retail stores.....	7,491	7,308	9,667	1,910	15,659,958	545,532	80,594,140	102,149,264	15.67
Hardware stores.....	757	793	825	56	825,266	17,341	4,948,670	11,827,512	1.14
Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Farmers' supplies:									
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	29	32	112	1	218,584	459	119,710	2,768,033	.27
Fertilizer stores.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Harness shops.....	14	14					9,050	28,166	
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	4	7	1	5	2,540	1,240	26,020	76,173	.01
Cooperage—barrels, boxes, crates, casks.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Feed stores with groceries.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Book stores:									
Book stores.....	77	60	206	34	263,827	10,102	424,090	1,772,658	.17
Circulating libraries.....	3	3					2,150	12,100	
Cigar stores and cigar stands:									
Cigar stores with fountains.....	270	265	125	29	190,055	7,716	376,230	3,949,940	.38
Cigar stands.....	121	128	99	39	130,204	12,346	21,960	752,834	.07
Cigar stores without fountains.....	1,017	981	391	121	564,608	31,829	1,742,020	14,345,525	1.39
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:									
Coal and wood yards.....	286	219	2,225	73	3,534,417	20,461	3,107,570	45,143,640	4.36
Ice dealers.....	41	18	209	24	428,078	15,076	2,280,558	5,427,372	.22
Drug stores:									
Drug stores.....	837	851	1,183	256	1,783,044	50,175	4,319,580	14,660,894	1.42
Drug stores with fountains.....	669	615	1,496	233	2,322,085	114,674	4,219,780	17,642,817	1.70
Florists.....	327	332	554	181	868,567	31,104	330,560	5,427,372	.62
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:									
Toy shops.....	104	105	81	72	106,299	10,603	577,590	1,930,963	.19
Art and gift shops.....	81	84	53	49	82,675	12,355	362,760	1,054,286	.10
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	56	58	36	23	42,184	4,943	188,550	493,009	.05
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	12	14	12	2	13,089	800	25,910	115,010	.01
Jewelry stores:									
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	9	2	113	24	272,730	1,532	285,660	1,550,885	.15
Jewelry stores.....	397	398	371	56	701,880	13,454	4,482,030	6,498,222	.63
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	96	96	54	41	57,043	6,748	472,490	1,582,547	.15
Music stores (without radio).....	82	65	145	3	244,315	790	370,900	1,545,779	.15
News dealers.....	1,197	1,181	408	134	538,227	35,237	1,261,430	12,310,484	1.19
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:									
Office and school supplies.....	6	5	17		29,076		29,076	175,060	.02
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	5	1	25	2	55,585	353	45,210	217,556	.02
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	11	10	63	1	115,575	186	263,150	1,044,656	.10
Store fixture dealers.....	18	15	28	2	63,834	732	60,050	289,812	.03
Typewriter dealers.....	4	5	8	1	11,896	400	14,830	63,799	.01
Opticians and optometrists.....	80	75	107	5	260,177	1,347	228,480	1,269,492	.12
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:									
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	24	25	16	2	20,701	300	181,610	394,150	.04
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	16	19	11	30	13,552	3,521	95,610	268,291	.03
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	29	23	86	2	176,684	870	115,450	777,857	.08
Stationers and printers:									
Blank books, accounting and legal forms.....	4	5	10	1	15,726	100	17,410	151,041	.01
Paper and paper products stores.....	11	12	8	2	11,307	388	30,630	208,387	.02
Printers and lithographers.....	103	112	81	10	32,374	2,341	22,190	307,774	.03
Stationers and engravers.....	32	28	70	19	92,269	3,047	231,070	771,930	.07
Monuments and tombstones.....	17	20	44	5	101,986	2,216	147,160	523,440	.05
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	640	625	730	268	1,124,356	93,841	1,408,340	7,854,853	.76
Secondhand stores¹	322	336	363	39	425,638	7,697	852,980	2,949,412	.28
Tires, accessories, and parts (secondhand).....	36	43	37	3	49,415	428	82,900	252,105	.02
Furniture stores (secondhand).....	112	111	56	3	72,422	1,090	182,860	767,596	.07
Pawn shops (sales).....	22	19	55	5	136,767	822	370,520	530,416	.05
Clothing and shoe stores (secondhand).....	58	62	12	8	16,851	2,072	64,200	236,363	.02
Building materials and hardware stores (secondhand).....	11	11	27	1	44,140	60	30,100	815,352	.03
Book stores (secondhand).....	5	5	3		2,600		25,000	40,995	.01
Radios, phonographs, musical instruments (secondhand).....	6	6	1	1	1,000	200	8,180	28,425	
Other secondhand stores.....	70	77	72	8	102,417	3,025	119,670	784,110	.08

¹ This total includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.
² Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

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TABLE 24.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			Rental cost (per cent of sales) in leased premises
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	
All groups ¹	37,612	\$104,501,225	\$51,072,808	\$155,574,034	\$124,909,564	27.10	32,517	\$52,225,268	\$853,682,897	6.12
Food group.....	18,863	25,960,502	22,532,536	48,493,038	31,418,920	21.88	14,610	13,917,468	305,347,825	4.56
Candy and confectionery stores:										
Candy stores—nut stores.....	85	109,398	48,720	158,118	182,170	34.35	58	100,699	782,625	12.87
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	2,786	1,424,537	3,528,110	4,652,647	4,209,380	34.73	2,468	2,440,598	23,921,681	10.23
Dairy products stores:										
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	607	730,662	908,120	1,698,782	1,236,905	10.55	583	617,773	15,489,390	3.99
Milk dealers.....	31	6,788,577	15,300	6,788,586	3,852,032	28.53	15	59,926	10,479,059	(x)
Egg and poultry dealers.....	303	399,072	473,154	872,226	890,082	16.54	272	213,755	6,710,514	3.10
Delicatessen stores.....	1,118	1,018,674	1,449,255	2,407,929	2,152,207	21.12	1,015	1,130,696	20,233,178	5.63
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	1,975	1,273,279	2,899,046	4,112,325	1,985,881	25.70	1,488	1,015,010	20,447,494	4.96
Grocery stores (without meats).....	5,574	6,005,414	7,163,000	13,168,414	8,450,445	17.98	4,835	4,442,191	111,201,293	3.99
Combination stores (groceries and meats):										
Grocery stores with meats.....	370	1,387,275	211,750	1,599,025	1,116,488	17.45	347	517,801	15,012,022	3.45
Meat markets with groceries.....	124	420,496	151,616	572,112	345,816	19.47	100	153,700	4,399,045	3.50
Meat markets (including sea foods):										
Fish markets—sea foods.....	675	480,438	774,468	1,254,906	764,361	20.98	501	368,351	5,953,449	6.19
Meat markets.....	2,801	4,632,298	4,437,299	9,060,597	5,198,907	19.98	2,467	2,263,749	61,561,613	3.68
Bakeries—caterers:										
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufac-	412	1,042,181	303,329	1,435,510	1,124,350	30.32	371	518,059	7,708,937	6.72
turing bakeries).....	8	130,737	4,746	135,483	96,992	48.46	5	0,787	163,933	5.97
Caterers.....										
Other food stores:										
Coffee, tea, spices.....	41	101,137	70,278	171,415	88,760	31.43	39	30,595	817,200	3.74
General food stores.....	37	9,609	43,358	52,967	24,044	35.17	31	12,594	200,090	6.29
Bottled waters and beverages.....	16	25,622	19,782	45,404	22,546	37.61	8	6,102	153,242	3.98
General merchandise group.....	1,468	13,984,075	1,901,064	15,885,129	14,919,782	19.81	1,254	3,287,217	70,111,845	4.69
Department stores:										
With food departments.....	3	5,661,639		5,661,639	6,481,796	(x)				
Without food departments.....	13	5,272,377	18,995	5,289,372	3,366,361	34.79	8	348,732	6,720,195	5.19
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:										
Dry goods stores.....	932	619,489	1,253,064	1,872,553	1,529,526	24.86	789	888,476	11,629,552	7.64
Piece goods stores.....	123	96,840	220,672	317,512	230,172	25.41	112	153,207	2,074,176	7.39
General merchandise stores:										
With food departments—including 1 general	8	31,896	12,180	44,076	34,140	29.50	6	6,065	257,508	2.36
store.....										
Without food departments.....	157	321,965	257,466	579,431	452,225	27.83	132	232,191	3,376,821	6.87
Army and Navy goods stores.....	38	79,832	52,421	132,253	175,562	28.57	37	82,881	1,061,484	7.80
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	189	1,900,037	91,256	1,991,293	2,049,974	27.31	168	1,195,963	16,787,282	7.12
Automotive group.....	2,239	12,884,958	2,980,610	15,845,568	14,822,002	30.69	1,839	7,194,549	87,278,091	8.24
Motor-vehicle dealers:										
Automobile sales rooms, new and used.....	154	5,780,675	73,850	5,854,525	5,191,266	19.73	141	1,341,825	51,090,522	2.63
Used-car dealers.....	34	145,343	45,471	190,814	184,825	21.18	31	70,955	1,663,829	4.26
Accessories, tires, and batteries:										
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	167	514,383	274,155	788,538	562,986	30.86	155	203,171	4,108,374	4.95
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	136	262,453	195,822	458,275	262,119	52.27	129	131,647	1,330,126	9.90
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	101	231,257	162,822	394,079	294,543	24.88	96	115,409	2,440,440	4.84
Filling stations:										
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	183	552,390	175,044	727,434	631,224	32.22	107	262,557	2,493,304	10.66
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	293	739,890	351,426	1,141,286	1,015,062	31.10	200	597,945	5,519,258	10.83
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	61	280,188	9,342	289,530	343,966	40.80	23	98,025	868,916	10.77
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:										
Motor-cycle dealers.....	4	14,010	6,003	20,013	19,689	(x)	4	8,109	151,670	(x)
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	6	5,807	8,802	14,609	9,564	36.42	6	7,020	46,537	10.55
Bicycle shops.....	16	11,583	19,460	31,043	11,680	51.50	13	6,755	76,163	8.87
Garages and repair shops:										
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	61	223,653	108,383	332,041	132,658	54.31	49	70,272	644,673	10.9
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, acces-	490	2,171,852	793,224	2,965,076	2,332,006	57.19	424	1,424,771	7,984,660	17.84
sories).....										
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	536	1,891,453	708,964	2,570,417	3,780,559	61.66	439	2,834,446	8,671,893	32.69
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	23	37,367	36,532	73,899	37,472	52.28	19	22,722	180,976	12.66
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	3	2,619	1,810	3,929	5,515	(x)				
Apparel group.....	4,607	12,241,615	6,383,163	18,574,778	17,929,343	27.35	4,041	9,574,842	122,390,571	7.82
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:										
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	278	1,236,160	471,690	1,757,820	1,583,522	25.32	247	760,371	12,021,607	6.38
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	169	412,226	215,852	627,578	799,810	35.85	158	500,010	3,803,143	13.17
Men's furnishings stores.....	872	711,438	679,985	1,388,423	1,319,724	29.33	840	802,062	8,746,429	9.18
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	95	765,946	174,642	940,588	1,186,934	27.09	85	535,183	7,193,138	8.14
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and chil-										
dren's.....	470	723,300	758,310	1,481,610	1,230,672	26.82	372	555,604	8,248,490	6.74
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel										
and accessories.....	763	3,189,918	887,478	4,077,396	3,721,963	23.68	695	1,926,852	29,740,463	6.48
Women's accessories stores:										
Corset and lingerie shops.....	272	339,722	335,580	675,302	700,543	26.11	245	425,933	4,770,083	8.93
Furriers—fur shops.....	147	450,842	282,823	733,670	658,058	41.88	123	320,956	3,002,002	10.69
Hosiery shops.....	165	183,727	133,386	317,113	272,617	24.80	134	183,888	2,232,607	8.24
Knit goods shops.....	80	64,967	59,124	124,091	229,210	22.82	70	142,486	1,483,535	9.60
Millinery stores (including leased departments),	402	727,728	437,034	1,164,762	1,089,931	44.57	375	775,201	4,832,700	16.04
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry,										
bags, and gloves.....	23	48,291	26,985	75,276	78,066	25.11	22	55,146	595,177	9.27
Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes.....	11	880	17,666	18,546	9,414	64.77	7	7,416	47,600	15.88

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 24.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rent cost (per cent of sales) in leased premises
Apparel group—Continued.										
Other apparel stores:										
Children's specialty shops.....	149	\$232,257	\$192,608	\$424,863	\$490,970	25.34	137	\$287,675	\$3,449,026	8.24
Custom tailors.....	299	476,822	460,278	937,100	421,429	47.92	207	228,563	2,332,784	9.80
Dressmakers.....	15	6,296	12,885	19,181	6,044	87.80	14	7,890	38,710	19.87
Infants' wear shops.....	25	57,553	36,072	93,925	96,486	22.87	24	60,145	806,541	7.46
Shoe stores:										
Shoe stores—men's.....	84	252,217	37,680	289,897	713,782	23.98	79	288,407	4,109,480	7.02
Shoe stores—women's.....	66	545,683	84,812	629,995	691,403	26.94	64	267,353	4,749,851	5.63
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	752	1,765,342	1,032,300	2,797,642	2,679,745	25.29	643	1,392,431	20,186,775	6.90
Furniture and household group.....	1,499	7,764,544	2,949,273	10,013,817	9,910,357	28.49	1,289	3,305,343	57,316,693	5.17
Furniture stores:										
Furniture stores.....	545	3,571,689	926,184	4,497,873	5,920,406	28.79	424	1,821,875	29,739,956	6.13
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:										
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	77	240,886	123,786	364,672	250,407	31.66	70	133,796	1,747,698	7.66
Floor coverings stores.....	142	553,240	305,829	859,069	617,185	28.69	117	254,019	3,940,087	6.45
Household appliances stores:										
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	59	1,062,834	37,882	1,100,716	436,600	41.36	54	122,070	2,645,878	4.61
Household appliances stores.....	13	469,975	9,624	479,599	135,976	20.43	8	22,259	684,072	8.25
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:										
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	6	4,142	5,838	9,980	5,129	56.37	6	3,215	26,802	11.96
Brushes and brooms.....	8	46,446	10,157	56,603	7,270	53.22	8	4,516	120,025	3.76
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	63	47,596	81,282	128,878	103,285	27.85	53	61,192	724,793	8.44
Picture and framing stores.....	27	23,367	50,787	74,154	42,727	56.73	24	25,750	196,225	13.12
Stove and range dealers.....	8	9,128	6,846	15,974	20,875	18.29	5	6,742	97,078	6.88
Antique shops.....	8	3,672	7,344	11,016	9,539	47.25	5	6,245	39,432	15.84
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	54	32,755	67,431	100,186	68,628	38.99	44	29,766	331,173	8.99
Interior decorators.....	7	28,142	40,112	60,510	22,008	35.57	7	11,660	175,744	6.63
Lamp and shade shops.....	32	18,112	37,818	55,930	46,872	42.20	28	32,509	235,459	13.81
Radio and music stores:										
Radio and electrical shops.....	336	1,059,056	414,828	1,473,884	1,497,036	23.12	321	512,385	12,543,144	4.06
Radio and musical instrument stores.....	112	585,477	149,931	735,408	728,032	30.54	93	255,955	4,044,274	6.33
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	2,224	10,813,430	2,885,994	13,498,424	9,539,058	41.06	2,015	4,088,442	49,530,025	8.25
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:										
Cafeterias.....	160	2,224,347	178,986	2,403,333	1,806,828	38.23	151	643,130	10,570,637	6.08
Lunch rooms.....	873	1,699,916	1,105,328	2,808,244	1,653,175	41.26	734	806,424	9,837,745	8.16
Restaurants with table service.....	649	5,885,975	808,284	6,694,259	4,495,615	40.84	596	1,704,901	22,226,431	7.67
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:										
Box lunches.....	8	11,808	13,908	25,776	15,495	24.20	8	4,100	170,875	2.40
Refreshment stands.....	231	860,894	179,872	1,040,766	676,781	49.92	214	503,342	2,038,951	24.69
Fountain—lunches.....	18	270,864	13,410	284,274	292,888	45.44	17	125,271	1,204,102	10.40
Lunch counters.....	177	1,111,982	285,560	1,397,542	470,149	42.18	187	204,313	2,964,378	6.89
Soft-drink stands.....	103	49,554	99,588	149,140	128,025	54.59	88	96,961	461,206	21.02
Lumber and building group.....	904	4,766,568	1,359,865	6,126,370	4,455,768	28.40	702	884,328	25,310,992	3.49
Lumber and building material dealers:										
Lumber and building material dealers.....	152	3,105,451	137,200	3,242,651	2,910,447	23.99	114	311,584	13,377,003	2.33
Roofing.....	57	142,115	100,548	242,663	72,819	47.95	41	22,451	497,485	4.51
Electrical shops (without radio).....	99	280,224	187,036	467,260	268,761	42.79	92	94,184	1,055,396	5.09
Heating and plumbing shops:										
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	14	149,709	20,150	169,853	100,989	40.69	11	13,445	420,513	3.20
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	100	398,671	148,614	547,285	249,881	23.88	84	78,888	2,840,854	2.77
Paint and glass stores:										
Glass and mirror shops.....	59	46,759	87,495	134,254	80,306	43.31	54	40,657	445,894	9.12
Paint and glass stores.....	410	639,806	675,070	1,314,876	761,920	27.55	304	321,347	6,034,847	5.32
Other retail stores.....	7,491	15,659,958	10,516,410	26,176,368	21,347,074	28.31	6,528	9,744,176	134,148,967	7.28
Hardware stores:										
Farmers' supplies:	737	825,266	1,220,427	2,045,693	1,378,494	28.95	597	740,208	9,659,940	7.66
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain fertilizer).....	29	218,584	62,336	280,920	180,392	16.67	15	17,420	853,893	2.04
Harness shops.....	14	21,896	21,896	43,792	4,969	(X)	6	2,124	10,777	(X)
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	4	2,540	9,100	11,640	9,619	(X)				
Book stores:										
Book stores.....	77	263,827	73,920	337,747	357,027	39.19	74	101,469	789,060	12.86
Circulating libraries.....	3	4,692	4,692	9,384	2,125	(X)	3	1,620	12,100	(X)
Cigar stores and cigar stands:										
Cigar stores with fountains.....	270	190,655	386,635	576,690	509,057	27.49	250	316,048	3,850,037	8.21
Cigar stands.....	121	130,204	152,320	282,524	200,850	64.21	98	142,826	675,878	21.13
Cigar stores without fountains.....	1,017	364,668	1,337,103	1,901,771	1,784,218	25.55	932	1,142,278	13,459,601	8.49
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:										
Coal and wood yards.....	286	3,834,417	375,366	4,209,783	4,902,125	20.18	238	801,456	32,822,618	2.44
Ice dealers.....	41	428,078	35,598	463,646	221,465	30.71	23	10,645	1,720,217	.62
Drug stores:										
Drug stores.....	837	1,783,044	1,220,334	3,003,378	1,906,783	33.49	763	1,098,410	13,052,063	8.42
Drug stores with fountains.....	669	2,322,083	907,740	3,229,823	2,414,230	31.99	633	1,400,240	16,638,249	8.42
Florists.....	327	868,567	501,984	1,370,551	968,404	43.10	275	426,359	4,317,967	9.87
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:										
Toy shops.....	104	106,299	124,005	230,304	249,880	24.87	92	151,897	1,719,891	8.88
Art and gift shops.....	81	82,675	111,468	194,143	171,288	34.66	76	106,982	698,686	10.71
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	56	42,154	59,972	102,126	103,492	41.71	49	75,744	435,696	17.88
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	12	13,089	14,266	27,853	19,290	40.56	10	9,540	93,570	10.20

TABLE 24.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			Rental cost (per cent of sales) in leased premises
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	
Other retail stores—Continued.										
Jewelry stores:										
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	9	\$272,730	\$4,800	\$277,530	\$277,685	35.81	8	\$47,792	\$1,512,365	3.16
Jewelry stores.....	397	701,880	738,688	1,440,568	1,165,308	40.10	347	621,855	5,767,251	10.78
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	96	87,943	144,384	232,327	284,158	32.64	89	191,753	1,551,981	12.36
Music stores (without radio).....	82	244,315	109,135	353,450	313,060	43.18	69	100,044	1,497,536	6.72
News dealers.....	1,197	538,227	1,456,173	1,994,400	1,693,708	29.96	1,017	1,202,900	11,207,569	10.73
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:										
Office and school supplies.....	6	29,076	8,550	37,626	24,022	35.04	6	14,073	175,960	8.51
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	5	55,585	2,209	57,794	27,815	39.85	5	7,053	217,556	3.24
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	11	115,575	18,320	133,895	155,729	27.72	9	35,029	715,079	4.90
Store fixture dealers.....	18	63,834	33,810	97,644	39,569	47.35	13	13,322	171,224	7.78
Typewriter dealers.....	4	11,896	7,185	19,081	13,576	(x)	4	5,336	63,799	(x)
Opticians and optometrists.....	80	250,177	174,450	424,627	290,703	56.80	75	165,307	1,139,513	14.51
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:										
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	24	20,701	31,875	52,576	57,273	27.87	19	33,676	288,417	11.68
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	16	13,552	17,328	30,880	39,689	25.30	12	16,245	157,002	10.35
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	29	176,684	47,012	223,696	95,753	41.07	23	42,743	591,621	7.22
Stationers and printers:										
Blank books, accounting and legal forms.....	4	15,726	7,815	23,541	17,583	(x)	4	12,051	151,941	(x)
Paper and paper products stores.....	11	11,307	16,380	27,687	15,605	20.77	10	5,394	201,387	2.66
Printers and lithographers, at retail.....	103	82,374	108,528	140,902	39,188	53.51	89	39,012	206,051	14.72
Stationers and engravers.....	32	62,269	35,700	127,969	168,752	37.14	30	66,115	788,030	8.72
Monuments and tombstones.....	17	101,986	45,360	147,346	76,662	42.80	11	14,394	416,302	3.50
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	640	1,124,356	882,500	2,006,856	1,182,790	(x)	549	658,746	6,065,451	(x)
Secondhand stores.....	322	425,638	533,904	959,542	567,282	51.77	259	228,907	2,247,888	10.18

TABLE 25.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

TYPE OF OPERATION	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent)	STOCKS ON HAND, END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only			Amount	Per cent of total sales
Total.....	37,612	35,454	87,592	10,787	\$104,501,225	\$2,844,395	\$124,909,564	\$126,375,740	\$1,034,824,062	100.00
Single-store independents.....	31,676	33,344	39,488	6,977	60,466,616	1,918,375	79,398,331	91,168,500	657,596,968	63.55
2-store independents.....	1,390	919	6,116	669	7,550,198	149,332	9,794,618	11,156,930	80,713,156	7.80
3-store independents.....	364	115	1,670	184	3,000,033	50,079	3,384,185	3,466,820	24,024,160	2.32
Local branch systems.....	7	5	425	-----	745,288	-----	602,502	1,189,180	4,136,037	.40
Local chains.....	1,928	46	8,548	942	15,384,338	273,908	15,266,569	9,178,390	123,737,830	12.44
Sectional chains.....	311	-----	4,336	554	8,037,920	124,354	6,674,998	4,010,030	57,689,914	5.57
National chains.....	795	-----	5,479	1,360	6,867,603	308,194	8,036,164	4,863,930	62,924,022	6.03
Other types of operation:										
Direct selling (house to house).....	10	3	183	1	151,689	81	30,959	10,660	351,914	.03
Curbside markets and stands.....	996	913	78	17	103,177	4,542	300,063	140,730	5,263,123	.51
Itinerant vendors.....	105	106	13	1	15,176	200	36,431	10,830	538,537	.05
Leased department chains.....	34	-----	223	13	341,637	3,301	349,859	176,460	1,628,846	.16
Utility-operated retail stores.....	3	-----	105	-----	170,169	-----	200	157,090	1,198,054	.11
Manufacturer-controlled chains (and sales branch systems).....	60	-----	912	66	1,018,067	11,096	980,073	851,970	9,833,831	.95
All other types.....	5	3	19	3	49,238	933	54,602	3,570	277,965	.03

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TABLE 26.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Total	Single-store independents	2 and 3 store independents and local branch systems	Local chains	Sectional chains	National chains	Other types
Department stores:							
Number of stores.....	16	14	2				
Annual net sales.....	\$67, 141, 472	(x)	(x)				
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	(x)	(x)				
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores:							
Number of stores.....	189	84	5			63	37
Annual net sales.....	\$16, 994, 984	\$1, 824, 681	\$352, 749			\$14, 732, 104	\$85, 450
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	10.74	2.08			86.68	.50
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:							
Number of stores.....	914	650	112	68	35	28	21
Annual net sales.....	\$34, 078, 715	\$16, 205, 220	\$6, 728, 719	\$5, 625, 208	\$3, 142, 817	\$2, 099, 809	\$276, 948
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	47.55	19.75	16.51	9.22	6.16	.81
Family clothing stores—men's, women's and children's:							
Number of stores.....	470	429	23	2	1		15
Annual net sales.....	\$10, 114, 382	\$8, 018, 293	\$1, 902, 687	(x)	(x)		\$88, 921
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	79.28	18.81	(x)	(x)		.88
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories:							
Number of stores.....	763	502	102	46	5	10	8
Annual net sales.....	\$32, 940, 375	\$17, 828, 244	\$5, 322, 340	\$1, 837, 847	\$5, 228, 499	\$2, 511, 604	\$213, 781
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	54.12	16.16	5.58	15.87	7.02	.65
Shoe stores:							
Number of stores.....	902	601	94	49	28	83	47
Annual net sales.....	\$30, 751, 061	\$11, 551, 672	\$3, 487, 269	\$3, 852, 418	\$1, 838, 799	\$5, 812, 794	\$4, 178, 109
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	37.66	11.34	12.53	5.98	18.90	13.59
Furniture stores:							
Number of stores.....	545	433	69	40			3
Annual net sales.....	\$36, 188, 258	\$17, 390, 960	\$7, 443, 128	\$11, 342, 468			\$11, 700
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	48.06	20.57	31.34			.03
Radio and music stores:							
Number of stores.....	448	325	80	34	4	1	4
Annual net sales.....	\$17, 628, 205	\$7, 819, 087	\$4, 003, 298	\$4, 962, 099	(x)	(x)	\$85, 644
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	44.36	22.71	28.16	(x)	(x)	.48
Grocery stores (without meats):							
Number of stores.....	5, 574	4, 446	97	639	3	372	17
Annual net sales.....	\$120, 297, 261	\$72, 632, 798	\$2, 446, 890	\$24, 217, 990	\$53, 190	\$20, 632, 030	\$314, 357
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	60.38	2.04	20.13	.04	17.15	.26
Combination stores (groceries and meats):							
Number of stores.....	494	190	14	248		42	
Annual net sales.....	\$20, 275, 241	\$4, 673, 010	\$591, 998	\$9, 663, 943		\$5, 347, 290	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	23.05	2.92	47.66		26.37	
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:							
Number of stores.....	1, 687	1, 600	62	19		6	
Annual net sales.....	\$48, 480, 926	\$39, 463, 602	\$4, 270, 207	\$3, 860, 301		\$1, 386, 816	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	81.40	8.81	8.93		2.86	
Cigar stores and cigar stands:							
Number of stores.....	1, 408	1, 272	17	19		97	3
Annual net sales.....	\$19, 048, 598	\$13, 490, 649	\$230, 691	\$958, 219		\$4, 388, 320	\$12, 329
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	70.67	1.21	5.03		23.03	.06
Filling stations:							
Number of stations.....	507	321	30	63	53	40	
Annual net sales.....	\$12, 703, 067	\$7, 211, 357	\$913, 435	\$2, 728, 845	\$1, 107, 423	\$742, 007	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	56.77	7.19	21.48	8.72	5.84	
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:							
Number of yards.....	327	258	5	34	22		8
Annual net sales.....	\$47, 374, 498	\$26, 800, 526	\$4, 153, 440	\$9, 048, 803	\$12, 796, 919		\$544, 810
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	43.91	8.83	19.10	27.01		1.15
Drug stores:							
Number of stores.....	1, 506	1, 334	94	57	4	17	
Annual net sales.....	\$32, 363, 211	\$25, 184, 676	\$2, 548, 068	\$2, 683, 419	\$350, 557	\$1, 536, 491	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	77.96	7.89	8.31	1.08	4.76	
Hardware stores:							
Number of stores.....	757	732	21	3		1	
Annual net sales.....	\$11, 827, 512	\$11, 213, 035	\$485, 235	(x)		(x)	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	94.81	4.10	(x)		(x)	
Jewelry stores:							
Number of stores.....	406	387	13	5	1		
Annual net sales.....	\$8, 648, 557	\$6, 374, 092	\$522, 589	(x)	(x)		
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	79.20	6.49	(x)	(x)		

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TABLE 27.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS
[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL		PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS									
	Number of stores	Net sales	ALL CASH	1 to 10 per cent credit	11 to 20 per cent credit	21 to 30 per cent credit	31 to 40 per cent credit	41 to 50 per cent credit	51 to 60 per cent credit	61 to 70 per cent credit	71 to 80 per cent credit	More than 80 per cent credit
Total, all stores reporting: 1												
Number of stores.....	20,761		25,382	1,136	614	454	303	486	243	249	238	596
Per cent of total stores.....	100.00		85.29	3.82	2.06	1.52	1.22	1.63	.82	.84	.80	2.00
Amount of net sales.....		\$898,098	\$527,516	\$33,789	\$18,471	\$37,742	\$23,404	\$51,338	\$19,021	\$38,647	\$23,249	\$124,922
Per cent of total sales.....		100.00	58.74	3.76	2.06	4.20	2.60	5.72	2.12	4.30	2.59	13.91
Food group:												
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	2,080	\$19,944	\$19,098	\$704	\$27	\$36	\$16	\$50	\$5		\$10	
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	484	14,355	11,476	1,340	369	269	412	142	92	\$51	133	\$66
Delicatessen stores.....	847	16,794	15,039	657	231	99	53	59	21		35	
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	1,599	18,049	16,089	786	333	277	144	371		49		
Grocery stores (without meats).....	4,609	104,980	86,850	5,045	3,030	2,664	2,084	2,761	773	533	622	618
Combination stores (groceries and meats)—												
Grocery stores with meats.....	342	15,030	13,895	247	113	28	99	135	18	504		
Meat markets with groceries.....	97	4,203	3,913	76	79	13	59			25	43	
Meat markets (including sea foods)—												
Fish markets—sea foods.....	447	5,237	4,283	261	51	200	18	143	148		113	20
Meat markets.....	2,250	58,508	41,635	3,522	2,125	2,147	1,611	2,808	1,837	934	1,240	649
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	338	7,384	6,872	249	32	135	32	56		8		
General merchandise group:												
Department stores—												
With food departments.....	3	42,267				14,065		28,202				
Without food departments.....	13	24,874	1,469	1,408		3,758				17,329	122	788
Dry goods stores.....	697	10,337	9,013	615	460	27	56	33	25	16	26	66
General merchandise stores—												
With food departments.....	6	230	2	19					7			204
Without food departments.....	131	3,202	1,808	100	149	10		17		8		110
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	167	16,652	15,879	722	15	82						4
Automotive group:												
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	149	53,786	3,879	843	829	1,614	13,124	8,106	5,121	4,122	8,408	12,740
Accessories, tires, and batteries—												
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	126	3,677	2,170	117	145	61		52	53	19	1,020	40
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	80	2,430	1,677	107	58	62	16	12		106	21	371
Filling stations—												
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	96	1,635	1,452	31	33	26				46		47
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	177	4,340	3,433	363	208	90	46	41	18	34		102
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	7	430	430									
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	380	7,509	5,289	123	595	215	171	50	337	83	240	400
Apparel group:												
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores—												
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	228	11,136	9,763	962	370	34				7		
Men's furnishings stores.....	285	7,172	6,291	688	38		49					106
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	73	6,803	3,102	336	1,522	571	5	440		723	1	103
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, children's.....	377	8,690	6,548	299	66	29	86	2	1			1,659
Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories.....	606	29,652	21,671	1,225	1,144	5,256	5	109	63	87		92
Women's accessories stores—												
Furriers—fur shops.....	108	2,661	1,275	22	224	22	25	855			72	166
Millinery stores.....	315	4,335	4,280	5				30				10
Shoe stores—												
Shoe stores—men's.....	77	3,917	3,807	16	94							
Shoe stores—women's.....	58	4,592	3,913	206						468		
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, children's.....	593	18,627	18,041	421	45	102		18				
Furniture and household group:												
Furniture stores.....	436	33,515	6,667	1,162	252	1,144	1,531	1,044	1,178	1,448	2,140	16,949
Household appliances stores—												
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	35	2,722	1,315	96	23	6	6	41		9	56	1,170
Household appliances stores.....	9	2,491	310	2			25				1,944	210
Radio and music stores—												
Radio and electrical shops.....	297	11,865	1,632	328	229	738	317	1,393	1,810	1,143	1,513	2,712
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	96	4,398	892		63	121	163	24	269	369	507	1,990
Lumber and building group:												
Lumber and building material dealers.....	143	23,515	4,227	523	629	111	138	280	187	953	1,202	15,285
Electrical shops (without radio).....	86	1,625	862	67	5	1	55	317	35	21	68	204
Heating and plumbing shops—												
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	13	547	199		21		59		5	149	73	51
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	81	3,023	869	66			12	160	141		410	1,385
Paint and glass stores.....	324	6,367	2,512	443	93	61	649	542	425	632	392	615
Other retail stores:												
Hardware stores.....	585	9,349	6,127	496	404	462	353	246	475	169	264	366
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	26	2,725	470					281				1,634
Book stores.....	62	1,660	544	50		11	33		13			4
Cigar stores without fountains.....	789	11,263	11,283	137	73	49	10					
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers.....	269	43,165	4,419	1,599	1,298	1,394	609	978	2,544	6,645	4,555	19,114
Drug stores—												
Drug stores.....	625	10,838	9,261	800	244	281	42	49		146		15
Drug stores with fountains.....	553	14,681	12,692	1,498	832	71	51					37
Florists.....	276	4,792	2,414	177	432	139	172		55	127	374	455
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	9	77	70							7		
Jewelry stores—												
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	9	1,550										1,560
Jewelry stores.....	299	5,518	3,690	575	171	18	51	105	671	41	174	32
Music stores (without radio).....	68	1,035	756	38	2			52		127		20
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	8	995	249							6		740
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment—												
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	17	257	226	2	29							
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	13	234	234									
Stationers and engravers.....	23	561	372				6		54	9	25	95

1 All stores did not report as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes stores which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. The totals agree with Table 23 except for 7,851 stores with sales of \$136,725,062 which failed to report as to their credit activities.

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TABLE 28.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, ON OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES			KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES		
		For cash	On open account	On installment ²			For cash	On open account	On installment ²
Total	4,379	41.40	42.05	16.55	Furniture and household group	499	29.03	18.57	51.40
Food group	1,929	39.43	60.57	-----	Furniture stores.....	184	26.48	11.48	62.04
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	74	88.91	11.09	-----	Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:				
Dairy products stores:				-----	Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	8	83.91	16.09	-----
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	99	77.43	22.57	-----	Floor coverings stores.....	21	39.02	60.78	20
Milk dealers.....	20	1.36	98.64	-----	Household appliances stores:				
Egg and poultry dealers.....	46	77.62	22.38	-----	Household appliances stores (electric).....	17	15.85	16.18	67.97
Delicatessen stores.....	53	84.83	15.17	-----	Household appliances stores.....	5	21.49	43.85	34.66
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	87	78.07	21.93	-----	Other home furnishings and appliances stores:				
Grocery stores (without meats).....	903	71.38	28.62	-----	Picture and framing stores.....	4	15.80	84.20	-----
Combination stores (groceries and meats):				-----	Awning, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	9	72.23	27.77	-----
Grocery stores with meats.....	23	59.53	40.47	-----	Lamp and shade shops.....	3	61.22	38.78	-----
Meat markets with groceries.....	13	61.63	38.37	-----	Radio and music stores:				
Meats markets (including sea foods):				-----	Radio and electrical shops.....	185	36.67	26.37	36.96
Fish markets—sea foods.....	32	67.40	32.60	-----	Radio and musical instruments stores.....	55	20.66	24.31	55.03
Meat markets.....	548	64.54	35.46	-----	Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	24	98.58	3.47	-----
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	25	80.88	19.12	-----	Restaurants, cafeterias:				
Other food stores:				-----	Lunch rooms.....	10	95.07	4.93	-----
Coffee, tea, spices.....	8	54.64	45.36	-----	Restaurants with table service.....	4	86.20	13.80	-----
General food stores.....	5	44.75	55.25	-----	Fountain—lunches.....	3	99.70	.30	-----
General merchandise group	108	56.93	33.71	9.36	Lumber and building group	295	20.40	77.63	1.97
Department stores:				-----	Lumber and building material dealers:				
With food departments.....	3	61.11	28.21	10.68	Lumber and building material dealers.....	93	14.38	84.32	1.30
Without food departments.....	7	46.79	45.45	7.76	Roofing.....	12	17.67	82.33	-----
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:				-----	Electrical shops (without radio).....	27	40.09	59.91	-----
Dry goods stores.....	65	82.67	17.33	-----	Heating and plumbing shops:				
Piece goods stores.....	4	87.42	12.58	-----	Heating appliances and oil burners.....	8	37.77	13.73	48.50
General merchandise stores without food departments.....	19	63.50	19.22	17.28	Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	39	18.08	81.92	-----
Variety, 5-and-10, and 10-a-dollar stores.....	6	97.21	2.79	-----	Paint and glass stores:				
Automotive group	489	41.64	15.11	43.25	Glass and mirror shops.....	13	73.94	26.06	-----
Motor-vehicle dealers:				-----	Paint and glass stores.....	101	44.62	54.18	1.20
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	142	40.13	9.53	50.34	Other retail stores	767	34.98	61.12	3.90
Used-car dealers.....	22	56.27	.80	42.93	Hardware stores.....	114	58.86	41.14	-----
Accessories, tires, and batteries:				-----	Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	10	16.40	83.60	-----
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	26	37.79	62.21	-----	Book stores.....	6	46.94	13.93	30.13
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	23	65.96	34.04	-----	Cigar stores with fountain.....	5	82.65	17.35	-----
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	26	41.13	51.99	6.88	Cigar stores without fountains.....	34	75.22	24.78	-----
Filling stations:				-----	Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:				
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	10	50.41	49.59	-----	Coal and wood yards.....	99	27.89	72.03	.08
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	37	81.05	18.95	-----	Ice dealers.....	7	32.76	67.24	-----
Garages and repair shops:				-----	Drug stores:				
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	7	36.07	63.93	-----	Drug stores.....	72	81.06	18.94	-----
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	85	55.29	44.71	-----	Drug stores with fountains.....	62	92.38	7.62	-----
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	103	34.63	65.37	-----	Florists.....	80	48.52	51.48	-----
Apparel group	234	68.85	28.18	7.97	Art and gift shops.....	5	62.32	37.68	-----
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:				-----	Jewelry stores:				
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	21	92.51	7.49	-----	Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	9	2.49	3.99	93.52
Men's furnishings stores.....	18	82.51	17.49	-----	Jewelry stores.....	39	65.69	34.31	-----
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	15	67.01	32.99	-----	Music stores (without radio).....	11	43.36	20.54	36.10
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	43	19.54	10.14	70.32	News dealers.....	35	45.15	6.85	48.00
Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories.....	37	80.50	19.50	-----	Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:				
Women's accessories stores:				-----	Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	4	5.37	92.62	2.01
Corset and lingerie shops.....	8	78.32	21.68	-----	Store fixture dealers.....	9	24.96	75.04	-----
Furriers—fur shops.....	18	56.76	43.24	-----	Opticians and optometrists.....	7	85.36	14.64	-----
Knit goods shops.....	5	70.82	29.18	-----	Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	10	65.06	28.85	6.09
Millinery stores.....	4	44.84	55.16	-----	Stationers and printers:				
Custom tailors.....	31	53.59	46.41	-----	Paper and paper products stores.....	5	63.09	36.31	-----
Shoe stores:				-----	Printers and lithographers.....	23	36.82	63.68	-----
Shoe stores—women's.....	3	56.30	41.70	-----	Stationers and engravers.....	7	19.78	80.22	-----
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	26	90.85	9.15	-----	Monuments and tombstones.....	6	9.84	90.16	-----
				-----	Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	67	20.36	79.62	-----
				-----	Secondhand stores	24	27.08	72.92	-----

¹ Total sales of above stores are \$370,583,000.² Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported by stores with total sales of less than \$60,000 annually. The open account sales include any installment business that may have been done by these smaller stores. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customers' notes are handled through finance companies.³ Classifications showing insignificant amounts have been eliminated from this table but are included in the totals.

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TABLE 29.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—REPORTED RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals	KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals
Total	128, 474	\$52, 068, 120	Other stores in which meals are served—Continued.		
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	117, 856	49, 628, 474	Combination stores—meat markets with groceries.....	302	\$95, 498
Cafeterias.....	14, 546	19, 610, 519	Fish markets—sea foods.....	144	18, 117
Lunch rooms.....	32, 921	9, 744, 888	Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	2, 181	410, 148
Restaurants with table service.....	65, 201	25, 813, 936	Caterers.....	300	164, 312
Refreshment stands.....	801	100, 796	Department stores with food departments.....	804	367, 685
Fountain—lunches.....	639	659, 637	Department stores without food departments.....	434	215, 227
Lunch counters.....	3, 247	2, 599, 698	Cigar stores with fountains.....	16	4, 150
Other stores in which meals are served.....	11, 119	2, 528, 046	Cigar stores without fountains.....	13	1, 950
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	1, 009	208, 573	Drug stores.....	22	14, 147
Delicatessen stores.....	5, 325	906, 784	Drug stores with fountains.....	89	27, 200
Grocery stores (without meats).....	250	75, 325	Newsdealers.....	50	19, 600

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incident to merchandise sales)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incident to merchandise sales)
Total	2, 275	\$11, 125, 131	\$4, 523, 164	Automotive group—Continued.			
Automotive group.....	2, 264	11, 078, 311	4, 523, 164	Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	155	\$1, 112, 801	\$3, 901, 626
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	968	2, 651, 437	87, 874	Radiator shops (including repairs).....	10	106, 047	-----
Used-car dealers.....	12	40, 482	2, 000	Lumber and building group.....	5	19, 854	-----
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	45	273, 099	-----	Electrical shops (without radio).....	3	6, 603	-----
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	95	613, 716	-----	Paint and glass stores.....	2	13, 051	-----
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	45	205, 195	4, 000	Other retail stores.....	1	8, 742	-----
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	39	149, 089	-----	Hardware stores.....	1	1, 400	-----
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	81	547, 692	27, 617	Miscellaneous classification (combined).....	1	7, 342	-----
Motor-cycle dealers.....	2	14, 351	-----	Secondhand stores.....	5	20, 424	-----
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	2	13, 857	-----				
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	72	558, 488	-----				
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	732	4, 730, 057	500, 047				

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from automotive repairs and storage. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of automotive repairs and storage.

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)
Total	\$8, 978, 869	Furniture and household group—Continued.	
Food group.....	3, 448	Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	\$10, 350
Delicatessen stores.....	750	Interior decorators.....	11, 700
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	2, 698	Lamp and shade shops.....	20, 100
General merchandise group.....	1, 341, 211	Radio and electrical shops.....	872, 488
Department stores with food departments.....	679, 871	Radio and musical instruments stores.....	35, 442
Department stores without food departments.....	649, 600	Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	33, 182
Dry goods stores.....	6, 990	Cafeterias.....	3, 497
Piece goods stores.....	2, 080	Lunch counters.....	20, 600
General merchandise stores.....	3, 520	Soft-drink stands.....	3, 185
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	3, 150	Lumber and building group.....	1, 903, 059
Automotive group.....	97, 326	Lumber and building material dealers.....	223, 431
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	1, 200	Roofing.....	150, 470
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	24, 930	Electrical shops (without radio).....	362, 780
Bicycles, motorcycles, and supplies stores.....	1, 695	Heating appliances and oil burners.....	71, 008
Bicycle shops.....	29, 685	Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	620, 131
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	12, 316	Glass and mirror shops.....	54, 200
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	27, 600	Paint and glass stores.....	411, 973
Apparel group.....	1, 353, 173	Other retail stores.....	2, 965, 083
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	18, 282	Hardware stores.....	149, 306
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	10, 422	Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	2, 230
Men's furnishings stores.....	6, 865	Harness shops.....	13, 626
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	3, 456	Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	3, 100
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	222, 279	Book stores.....	12, 427
Corset and lingerie shops.....	1, 182	Circulating libraries.....	4, 350
Furriers—fur shops.....	786, 587	Coal and wood yards—ice dealers.....	29, 404
Hosiery shops.....	5, 858	Florists.....	85, 896
Millinery stores.....	7, 456	Toy shops.....	18, 460
Umbrella shops including parasols, canes.....	2, 015	Art and gift shops.....	1, 082
Children's specialty stores.....	1, 200	Novelty and souvenir shops.....	980
Custom tailors.....	132, 201	Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	31, 623
Dressmakers.....	5, 175	Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	24, 253
Shoe stores—men's.....	13, 442	Jewelry stores.....	867, 949
Shoe stores—women's.....	8, 536	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	2, 425
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	128, 217	Music stores (without radio).....	17, 075
Furniture and household group.....	1, 125, 464	Newsdealers.....	1, 600
Furniture stores.....	83, 475	Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	4, 195
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	270, 236	Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	32, 510
Floor coverings stores.....	159, 735	Store fixture dealers.....	9, 944
Household appliances stores (electric).....	97, 888	Typewriter dealers.....	10, 396
Household appliances stores.....	3, 969	Opticians and optometrists.....	161, 956
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	5, 170	Sporting goods specialty stores.....	9, 300
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	1, 440	Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	8, 800
Picture and framing stores.....	39, 871	Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	12, 586
Store and range dealers.....	7, 000	Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	13, 088
Antique shops.....	800	Printers and lithographers.....	1, 444, 944
		Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	-----
		Secondhand stores.....	156, 729

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from repairs and service (except automotive). Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of repairs and service (except automotive).

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TABLE 30.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY <small>(Read note carefully for explanation of terms)</small>	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY <small>(Read note carefully for explanation of terms)</small>	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued			GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued		
Department stores (with food departments)—Continued.			Dry goods stores—Continued.		
Shoes and other footwear—Continued.			Dry goods and notions—Continued.		
Misses' and children's.....	0.2	0.1	Rayon piece goods.....	8.0	5.5
Infants'.....	.3	.3	Silk and velvet piece goods.....	9.2	7.8
Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	.4	.3	Notions and small wares.....	7.1	4.4
Stationery, books, and magazines—			Other dry goods.....	20.9	12.9
Books.....	.5	.5	Furnishings, men's.....	11.1	.5
Paper and paper goods.....	.9	.9	Home furnishings—		
Toilet articles and preparations.....	2.1	2.1	Draperies and curtains.....	27.4	14.9
Toys and games.....	1.4	1.4	Other home furnishings.....	9.9	5.8
Wall paper.....	.2	.1	Infants' wear.....	5.7	2.5
			Toys and games.....	2.5	.3
Department stores (without food departments): (Commodity coverage, 99.4 per cent)			General merchandise stores (without food departments): (Commodity coverage, 85.8 per cent)		
Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	.8	.7	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Children's wear.....	9.2	5.7
Children's wear.....	2.7	2.5	Millinery.....	.6	.2
Millinery.....	2.4	1.8	Hosiery.....	13.3	11.9
Hosiery.....	3.9	3.9	Coats, suits, and dresses.....	3.6	2.0
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	17.2	16.5	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	13.8	12.4
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	6.9	6.8	Other apparel.....	6.1	3.7
Other apparel, except furs.....	3.1	2.8	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys)—		
Appliances and supplies, electrical—			Suits.....	1.9	.6
Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	.8	.6	Overcoats.....	3.3	.1
Household heating appliances—portable.....	.6	.4	Hats and caps.....	1.1	.4
Incandescent lamps.....	.9	.6	Furnishings.....	16.8	14.6
Cameras.....	.1	.1	Work clothing.....	4.9	.9
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys').....	9.6	9.6	Other clothing.....	1.8	.6
			Dry goods and notions—		
Suits.....	4.4		Piece goods.....	12.9	4.2
Overcoats.....	1.5		Cotton piece goods.....	4.1	2.4
Hats and caps.....	.3		Linen goods.....	1.5	.5
Furnishings.....	2.8		Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	1.9	.5
Work clothing.....	.6		Rayon piece goods.....	2.1	.7
Confectionery and nuts.....	.6	.4	Silk and velvet piece goods.....	7.5	5.6
Dry goods and notions—			Notions and small wares.....	11.7	5.5
Piece goods.....	14.1	1.2	Other dry goods.....	5.2	.5
Cotton piece goods.....	.9	.7	Hardware		
Linen goods.....	24.7	.3	Home furnishings—		
Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	.3	.2	Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	9.6	6.6
Rayon piece goods.....	.2	.1	Floor coverings.....	2.4	.5
Silk and velvet piece goods.....	2.9	2.1	Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	4.6	1.5
Notions and small wares.....	3.4	3.3	China, glassware, and crockery.....	4.4	1.2
Other dry goods.....	3.8	.4	Kitchen utensils.....	3.7	.9
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	.2	.1	Other home furnishings.....	17.9	7.8
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	.5	.4	Infants' wear.....	7.4	5.1
Furniture, household.....	7.1	6.1	Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	1.2	.1
	6.1		Radio sets.....	4.9	.2
Bedroom.....	1.6		Shoes and other footwear—		
Living room, library, and hall.....	3.3		Men's.....	3.6	.5
Dining room.....	.6		Boys' and youths'.....	8.2	.4
Kitchen.....	.6		Women's.....	1.8	.1
Furs and fur goods.....	1.4	1.2	Misses' and children's.....	2.4	.3
Home furnishings—			Infants'.....	3.3	.1
Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	4.7	3.7	Rubber and other footwear.....	3.3	.1
Floor coverings.....	6.9	5.7	Toys and games.....	4.4	.9
Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	1.6	1.3	Army and Navy goods stores:		
China, glassware, and crockery.....	3.3	2.6	(Commodity coverage, 85.9 per cent)		
Kitchen utensils.....	2.4	1.8	Children's wear.....	14.4	2.6
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	5.0	3.5	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	21.5	3.9
Other home furnishings.....	4.5	.2	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Infants' wear.....	1.6	1.4	Hats and caps.....	3.8	.6
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	2.8	2.5	Furnishings.....	26.1	14.2
Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	1.9	1.3	Work clothing.....	71.3	71.3
Luggage.....	.5	.4	Other clothing.....	16.5	2.8
Musical instruments and accessories.....	1.2	.8	Luggage.....	3.1	.6
Optical goods.....	.1	.1	Secondhand goods.....	3.6	.6
Radio sets.....	1.3	.9	Shoes and other footwear.....	8.1	2.9
Receipts from sale of meals.....	1.2	.9	Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment.....	3.0	.5
Secondhand furniture.....	13.2	.3	Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores:¹		
Services.....	3.1	2.6	(Commodity coverage, 23.3 per cent)		
Shoes and other footwear.....	2.7	2.5	Art goods, gifts.....	1.3	.4
Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	.4	.3	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Stationery and books—			Children's wear.....	2.2	.2
Books.....	.7	.6	Millinery.....	2.1	1.2
Paper and paper goods.....	.9	.6	Hosiery.....	4.6	2.2
Other stationery.....	.2	.2	Coats, suits, and dresses.....	2.0	.1
Toilet articles and preparations.....	1.8	1.7	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	2.6	1.1
Toys and games.....	.9	.8	Other apparel.....	3.0	.6
Dry goods stores:			Appliances and supplies, electrical—		
(Commodity coverage, 10.5 per cent)			Household appliances, motor-driven.....	1.0	.4
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Lighting equipment.....	2.5	1.1
Children's wear.....	10.1	1.7	Incandescent lamps.....	1.7	.9
Millinery.....	2.8	.2	Construction materials.....	4.0	2.5
Hosiery.....	3.4	1.5	Other appliances.....	2.6	1.6
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	30.9	7.9	Appliances, gas.....	3.6	.1
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	2.9	.4	Automotive parts and accessories (except batteries).....	.9	.2
Other apparel.....	12.6	4.8	Batteries.....	.2	.1
Confectionery and nuts.....	1.4	.2	Canned goods and other groceries.....	1.7	.1
Dry goods and notions—			Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Cotton piece goods.....	21.7	19.5	Suits.....	4.0	.7
Linen goods.....	5.2	3.9	Furnishings.....	2.4	.7
Wool and wool mixed goods.....	7.1	5.3	Work clothing.....	1.8	.1
			Other clothing.....	1.2	.1

¹ Many variety chains can not report commodity analyses except for the chain as a whole. See the Merchandising Series report on Retail Distribution by Variety Chains, for commodity analyses of chain sales.

TABLE 30.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued			AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued		
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores—Continued.			Accessory stores with tires and batteries—Continued.		
Confectionery and nuts.....	7.6	3.7	Parts and accessories.....	6.6	3.3
Drugs and drug sundries—			Repairs and service.....	2.6	1.6
Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	3.0	.5	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	22.0	17.2
Drug sundries.....	11.3	2.6	Tire shops (including tire repairs):		
Dry goods and notions—			(Commodity coverage, 54.4 per cent)		
Cotton piece goods.....	1.0	.5	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and		
Linen goods.....	1.0	.5	batteries).....	2.5	.6
Silk and velvet piece goods.....	4.8	1.9	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	92.0	92.0
Notions and small wares.....	8.4	3.4	Tires and tubes sold to dealers.....	10.7	.2
Other dry goods.....	4.2	1.9	Batteries.....	5.1	.2
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	1.4	1.1	Gasoline, oil, and grease.....	14.5	2.0
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	13.8	10.9	Radio sets.....	23.7	.8
Fruits and vegetables.....	.3	.1	Repairs and service.....	8.0	4.2
Hardware—			Filling stations (gasoline and oil):		
Builders' and shelf hardware.....	2.7	1.1	(Commodity coverage, 30.4 per cent)		
Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	1.5	.5	Gasoline.....	83.9	83.9
Other hardware.....	6.3	5.7	Oils and greases.....	11.4	11.4
Heating and plumbing supplies.....	3.3	.1	Repairs and service.....	6.9	4.7
Home furnishings—			Filling stations (with tires and accessories):		
Draperies and curtains.....	.7	.1	(Commodity coverage, 18.8 per cent)		
China, glassware, and crockery.....	3.4	2.4	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and		
Kitchen utensils.....	2.9	2.0	batteries).....	6.8	4.6
Other home furnishings.....	5.7	4.0	Batteries.....	.6	.1
Infants' wear.....	2.7	1.4	Gasoline.....	70.0	70.0
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—			Oils and greases.....	9.1	9.1
Rings, other than diamond.....	.6	.1	Repairs and service.....	8.0	5.7
Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	2.4	.2	Storage.....	25.0	2.1
Sterling silverware.....	1.2	.1	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	8.8	8.4
Other jewelry.....	3.8	2.6	Filling stations (with other merchandise):		
Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves			(Commodity coverage, 26.1 per cent)		
and hand bags).....	2.7	.7	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and		
Luggage.....	2.1	.2	batteries).....	10.0	8.4
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	8.1	Batteries.....	.6	.1
Musical goods—			Gasoline.....	54.7	54.7
Phonograph records.....	2.9	2.6	Oils and greases.....	13.1	13.1
Sheet music, music books, etc.....	.3	.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	2.8
Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies.....	2.7	2.3	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	25.0	20.9
Radio parts and accessories.....	4.3	.8	Motor-cycle dealers:		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	.4	.2	(Commodity coverage, 76.7 per cent)		
Shoes and other footwear—			Motor cycles.....	91.4	91.4
Men's.....	4.5	.9	Service.....	8.6	8.6
Infants'.....	1.7	.1	Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories):		
Rubber and other footwear.....	3.3	.5	(Commodity coverage, 25.0 per cent)		
Stationery, books, and magazines—			Automobiles, parts, and accessories—		
Books.....	.8	.2	Used passenger cars.....	5.9	.7
Magazines and newspapers.....	2.0	.1	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes,		
Paper and paper goods.....	4.3	3.6	and batteries).....	30.0	21.9
Other stationery.....	3.4	1.9	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	3.4	1.9
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	4.8	4.8	Parts and accessories sold to dealers.....	15.1	3.3
Toilet articles.....	1.5	1.3	Batteries.....	2.7	.6
Toys and games.....	6.0	4.8	Gasoline.....	21.9	19.9
			Oils and greases.....	2.7	2.4
			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.7
			Repairs and service.....	48.7	47.2
			Storage.....	34.3	1.4
			Parking stations, parking garages, and lots:		
			(Commodity coverage, 4.5 per cent)		
			Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)	3.1	.8
			Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	11.4	4.5
			Gasoline.....	31.2	31.2
			Oils and greases.....	3.0	3.0
			Repairs and service.....	5.8	3.6
			Storage.....	56.9	56.9
			APPAREL GROUP		
			Men's and boys' clothing stores:		
			(Commodity coverage, 71.5 per cent)		
			Custom tailoring.....	1.1	.3
			Hats and caps.....	2.9	1.1
			Other clothing.....	3.1	1.1
			Overcoats.....	27.6	27.6
			Suits.....	70.9	70.9
			Men's and boys' hat stores:		
			(Commodity coverage, 44.3 per cent)		
			Hats and caps.....	93.2	93.2
			Furnishings.....	13.0	6.6
			Millinery.....	8.3	.2
			Men's furnishings stores:		
			(Commodity coverage, 23.0 per cent)		
			Hats and caps.....	24.5	8.3
			Furnishings.....	90.8	90.8
			Work clothing.....	4.1	.5
			Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves.....	3.4	.2
			Notions and small wares.....	1.2	.1
			Service.....	2.2	.1

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TABLE 30.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion
APPAREL GROUP—Continued			APPAREL GROUP—Continued		
Men's clothing and furnishings stores: (Commodity coverage, 68.2 per cent)			Children's specialty shops: (Commodity coverage, 22.3 per cent)		
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Millinery.....	5.8	0.3	Children's wear.....	48.4	48.4
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	4.8	.4	Hosiery.....	6.6	1.4
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Coats, suits, and dresses.....	21.8	10.9
Custom tailoring.....	9.2	3.9	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	9.5	1.3
Suits.....	38.1	38.1	Clothing and furnishings (boys')—		
Overcoats.....	23.6	23.0	Suits.....	11.4	5.7
Hats and caps.....	13.4	9.4	Overcoats.....	5.3	2.7
Furnishings.....	21.7	21.7	Hats and caps.....	.9	.4
Work clothing.....	.8	.3	Infants' wear.....	31.8	29.2
Other clothing.....	8.7	2.3			
Family clothing stores (men's, women's, and children's): (Commodity coverage, 34.8 per cent)			Custom tailors: (Commodity coverage, 21.3 per cent)		
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Children's wear.....	7.2	4.4	Custom tailoring.....	75.7	60.9
Millinery.....	1.9	.8	Suits.....	16.7	11.5
Hosiery.....	9.8	6.7	Overcoats.....	10.4	9.3
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	27.7	22.0	Furnishings.....	3.3	1.8
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	13.6	10.1	Custom tailoring for women.....	97.9	19.2
Other apparel, except furs.....	12.4	7.2	Service.....	.5	.3
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—					
Suits.....	21.8	14.2	Men's shoe stores:		
Overcoats.....	10.7	7.6	(Commodity coverage, 14.1 per cent)		
Hats and caps.....	1.7	.6	Furnishings, men's.....	3.1	1.0
Furnishings.....	18.7	11.7	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.2
Work clothing.....	4.1	1.7	Service.....	1.0	.4
Other clothing.....	4.1	1.4	Shoes and other footwear—		
Dry goods and notions.....	4.1	1.4	Men's.....	93.2	93.2
Furs and fur goods.....	10.7	3.7	Boys' and youths'.....	13.2	.8
Home furnishings—			Rubber and other footwear.....	4.7	3.4
Floor coverings.....	7.5	.5			
Other home furnishings.....	5.8	.8	Women's shoe stores:		
Infants' wear.....	14.4	2.3	(Commodity coverage, 80.7 per cent)		
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—			Hosiery, women's.....	15.4	10.0
Clocks.....	.5	.1	Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	3.3	.4
Watches.....	1.2	.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.6
Diamond jewelry.....	8.3	1.4	Service.....	.6	.2
Rings, other than diamond.....	1.8	.2	Shoes and other footwear—		
Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	.5	.1	Boys' and youths'.....	10.9	.4
Plated silverware.....	2.9	.7	Women's.....	83.9	83.9
Sterling silverware.....	.9	.1	Misses' and children's.....	20.5	3.5
Other jewelry.....	.7	.1	Rubber and other footwear.....	1.9	1.0
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.2			
Pets (goldfish, etc.).....	3.0	.6	Family shoe stores (men's, women's, and children's):		
Toys and games.....	1.4	.3	(Commodity coverage, 41.1 per cent)		
			Furnishings, men's.....	1.1	.1
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: (Commodity coverage, 64.5 per cent)			Hosiery, women's.....	9.3	1.4
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.1
Children's wear.....	4.5	1.7	Service.....	2.6	.1
Millinery.....	7.1	.8	Shoes and other footwear—		
Hosiery.....	8.7	2.5	Men's.....	23.8	23.8
Coats, suits, and dresses.....	79.3	79.3	Boys' and youths'.....	12.8	11.4
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	16.2	6.2	Women's.....	48.5	48.5
Other apparel, except furs.....	9.2	2.9	Misses' and children's.....	12.2	9.5
Furs and fur goods.....	5.9	2.0	Infants'.....	3.2	2.1
Infants' wear.....	1.5	.1	Rubber and other footwear.....	4.5	3.0
Jewelry, costume.....	1.4	.3			
Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	4.4	1.1	FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP		
Notions and small wares.....	1.4	.3	Furniture stores:		
Service.....	4.4	.9	(Commodity coverage, 76.5 per cent)		
Shoes, women's.....	6.4	1.5	Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	6.4	.2
Toilet articles and preparations.....	1.8	.4	Appliances and supplies, electrical—		
			Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	.9	.1
Corsets and lingerie shops: (Commodity coverage, 16.3 per cent)			Lighting equipment.....	4.1	.6
Hosiery.....	23.7	9.5	Incandescent lamps.....	3.2	.1
Other apparel.....	48.2	14.6	Other appliances.....	7.2	.1
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	75.9	75.9	Furniture, household—		
			Bedroom.....	28.4	28.4
Furrier—fur shops: (Commodity coverage, 39.6 per cent)			Living room, library, and hall.....	25.2	25.2
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys').....	2.2	1.4	Dining room.....	14.4	14.4
Furs and fur goods.....	79.0	79.0	Kitchen.....	9.3	9.3
Service.....	24.7	19.6	Other household.....	4.3	2.6
			Home furnishings—		
Hosiery shops: (Commodity coverage, 18.1 per cent)			Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	5.4	.7
Hosiery.....	68.3	68.3	Floor coverings.....	11.2	5.3
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	31.1	21.2	Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	10.4	3.2
Other apparel.....	33.4	1.7	China, glassware, and crockery.....	4.5	1.1
Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	14.8	8.8	Kitchen utensils.....	2.5	.1
			Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	3.2	.6
Costume accessories stores (including jewelry, bags, and gloves): (Commodity coverage, 52.0 per cent)			Other home furnishings.....	5.5	.6
Hosiery.....	7.0	2.6	Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—		
Jewelry.....	24.4	15.2	Clocks.....	.8	.1
Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	63.7	63.7	Plated silverware.....	3.9	.3
Novelties.....	20.0	7.5	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.2
Toilet articles and preparations.....	11.0	11.0	Pianos and accessories.....	22.8	.7
			Radio sets.....	9.4	5.3
			Parts and accessories.....	1.3	.1
			Stoves and ranges, gas.....	11.1	.6
			Toys and games.....	1.3	.1
			Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	1.3	.1

TABLE 30.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion
FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued			RESTAURANTS, CAFETERIAS, AND EATING PLACES—Continued		
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores: (Commodity coverage, 61.3 per cent)			Restaurants with table service: (Commodity coverage, 38.4 per cent)		
Home furnishings—			Bottled beverages.....	2.7	0.7
Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	78.9	78.9	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	1.9	1.9
Other home furnishings.....	47.6	18.7	Receipts from sale of meals.....	97.4	97.4
Service.....	23.9	2.4	Refreshment stands: (Commodity coverage, 12.1 per cent)		
Floor coverings stores: (Commodity coverage, 53.3 per cent)			Bottled beverages.....	55.6	55.6
Bedroom furniture.....	10.6	.3	Confectionery and nuts.....	43.1	6.9
Home furnishings—			Nonfood products—		
Floor coverings.....	93.5	93.5	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	5.7	5.7
Bedding, mattresses, and springs.....	28.4	2.9	Other nonfood products.....	(x)	6.7
Service.....	16.0	3.3	Receipts from sale of lunches.....	29.9	25.1
Household appliances stores (electrical): (Commodity coverage, 64.4 per cent)			Fountain—lunches: (Commodity coverage, 88.9 per cent)		
Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	72.7	70.8	Bakery products, fresh.....	11.3	7.9
Household heating appliances—portable.....	37.4	16.4	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco and smokers' supplies.....	.2	.2
Incandescent lamps.....	6.2	2.7	Confectionery and nuts.....	19.0	17.4
Other appliances.....	6.6	3.0	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	16.9	16.9
Radio sets.....	4.5	2.0	Receipts from sale of meals.....	57.6	57.6
Refrigerators.....	8.7	3.8	LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP		
Service.....	1.4	1.3	Lumber and building material dealers: (Commodity coverage, 94.5 per cent)		
Household appliances stores: (Commodity coverage, 66.7 per cent)			Building materials—		
Appliances and supplies, electrical—			Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.....	16.8	3.3
Household heating appliances—portable.....	4.8	.2	Building stone.....	13.7	.7
Lighting equipment.....	2.6	1.0	Cement.....	27.9	5.7
Construction materials.....	1.6	.1	Lime, plaster, etc.....	17.6	3.4
Appliances, except refrigerators, gas—			Lumber (rough and dressed).....	86.1	71.7
Stoves and ranges.....	49.5	49.5	Planing-mill products, woodwork.....	26.8	9.6
Water heaters.....	5.9	3.3	Wood shingles and shakes.....	1.7	.4
Other appliances, except refrigerators.....	38.9	35.3	Roofing materials (except wood shingles).....	2.7	.3
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	10.4	1.8	Iron and other building metal.....	34.2	.9
Radio sets.....	11.2	4.4	Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.....	3.0	.3
Radio parts and accessories.....	2.0	.1	Wall boards (except wood base).....	5.6	1.1
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	27.7	6.3	Other building materials.....	21.9	1.9
Stove and range dealers: (Commodity coverage, 51.1 per cent)			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.1
Appliances, gas—			Service.....	(x)	.7
Stoves and ranges.....	44.2	44.2	Electrical shops (without radio): (Commodity coverage, 42.2 per cent)		
Water heaters.....	.2	.2	Household appliances, motor-driven.....	3.9	2.4
Other appliances.....	1.0	1.0	Household heating appliances—portable.....	4.6	1.3
Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	54.6	54.6	Lighting equipment.....	22.1	17.7
Radio and electrical shops: (Commodity coverage, 52.4 per cent)			Incandescent lamps.....	22.9	20.8
Appliances and supplies, electrical—			Construction materials.....	42.4	33.9
Household appliances, motor-driven.....	5.7	.2	Commercial and industrial appliances.....	34.5	9.6
Household heating appliances—portable.....	35.0	1.4	Ranges, water heaters, etc.....	.5	.1
Lighting equipment.....	4.1	1.1	Other appliances.....	22.5	13.8
Construction materials.....	30.6	.5	Service.....	4.7	.4
Commercial and industrial appliances.....	10.9	.2	Heating appliances and oil burners: (Commodity coverage, 39.1 per cent)		
Other appliances.....	4.7	.2	Heating equipment and supplies.....	87.4	87.4
Automotive parts and accessories—			Service.....	17.0	12.6
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes).....	2.7	.3	Paint and glass stores: (Commodity coverage, 37.8 per cent)		
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	6.3	1.1	Building materials—		
China, glassware, and crockery.....	25.0	.5	Lime, plaster, etc.....	3.0	.2
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	22.7	.3	Roofing materials.....	1.6	.2
Paper and paper goods.....	16.4	.5	Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.....	1.5	.1
Radio sets.....	78.3	78.3	Gasoline.....	1.3	.1
Radio parts and accessories.....	16.6	16.6	Hardware—		
Service.....	5.7	.8	Builders' and shelf hardware.....	5.1	.1
Radio and musical instruments stores: (Commodity coverage, 60.1 per cent)			Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	2.6	.1
Cameras and photographic supplies.....	3.6	1.1	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	71.1	64.1
Furniture.....	21.1	1.8	Glass.....	47.7	16.8
Luggage.....	5.0	.3	Painters' supplies.....	19.5	14.9
Musical instruments and accessories—			Wall paper.....	23.0	3.4
Pianos and accessories.....	31.8	26.1	OTHER RETAIL STORES		
Phonographs and records.....	4.9	4.4	Hardware stores: (Commodity coverage, 14.8 per cent)		
Stringed and band instruments.....	7.3	2.7	Appliances and supplies, electrical—		
Sheet music, music books, etc.....	1.8	.5	Household appliances, motor-driven.....	1.3	.3
Musical instruments and accessories.....	1.5	.3	Household heating appliances—portable.....	1.4	.2
Radio sets.....	58.7	58.7	Lighting equipment.....	4.3	.3
Radio parts and accessories.....	3.5	3.5	Incandescent lamps.....	2.8	1.0
Second-hand goods.....	14.8	1.3	Construction materials.....	7.2	2.5
Service.....	1.6	.3	Other appliances.....	6.4	2.0
RESTAURANTS, CAFETERIAS, AND EATING PLACES			Appliances, gas—		
Cafeterias: (Commodity coverage, 61.4 per cent)			Stoves and ranges.....	1.1	.1
Bottled beverages.....	8.9	.2	Other appliances.....	1.4	.1
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	3.3	3.3			
Confectionery and nuts.....	6.5	.2			
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	16.9	.2			
Receipts from sale of meals.....	96.1	96.1			

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TABLE 30.—BROOKLYN BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued			OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued		
Hardware stores—Continued.			Jewelry stores (installment credit)—Continued.		
Building materials—			Diamond jewelry.....	43.8	43.8
Lime, plaster, etc.....	0.6	0.1	Rings, other than diamond.....	8.6	8.6
Roofing materials.....	3.0	.7	Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	7.7	7.7
Iron and other building metal.....	15.6	4.5	Plated silverware.....	3.1	2.6
Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.....	3.1	.9	Sterling silverware.....	.4	.2
Wall boards (except wood base).....	.6	.1	Other jewelry.....	8.6	8.6
Fertilizers.....	.9	.1	Service.....	4.1	1.6
Hardware—			Jewelry stores:		
Builders' and shelf hardware.....	38.3	38.3	(Commodity coverage, 35.0 per cent)		
Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	9.5	9.5	Art goods, gifts.....	2.4	.7
Other hardware.....	28.1	17.8	Jewelry, silverware and clocks—		
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	9.2	2.5	Clocks.....	1.1	.6
Home furnishings—			Watches.....	12.7	12.7
China, glassware, and crockery.....	27.3	4.1	Diamond jewelry.....	51.0	51.0
Kitchen utensils.....	7.6	1.7	Rings, other than diamond.....	7.3	7.3
Oils and greases.....	1.7	.1	Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	7.9	7.9
Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies—			Plated silverware.....	1.7	.9
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	18.0	11.1	Sterling silverware.....	6.5	5.0
Glass.....	.5	.1	Other jewelry.....	6.7	3.1
Painters' supplies.....	8.5	1.5	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 24.2	1.8
Service.....	4.0	.3	Optical goods.....	9.0	1.6
Wire fencing, gates, and posts.....	1.1	.1	Service.....	17.1	6.8
			Toiletries and cosmetics.....	1.6	.5
			Toilet articles.....		.1
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer):			Music stores:		
(Commodity coverage, 33.6 per cent)			(Commodity coverage, 76.1 per cent)		
Fertilizers.....	24.8	2.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.2
Hay, straw, and alfalfa.....	54.1	54.1	Pianos and accessories.....	96.8	94.1
Grain and feed.....	48.8	43.8	Phonographs and records.....	.4	.1
			Radio sets.....	6.1	4.9
Book stores:			Service.....	5.9	.7
(Commodity coverage, 69.5 per cent)			Office and store furniture and equipment dealers:		
Books.....	90.0	90.0	(Commodity coverage, 89.6 per cent)		
Other stationery.....	11.0	2.0	Floor coverings.....	9.8	1.9
Paper and paper goods.....	10.9	2.0	Lighting equipment, electric.....	7.4	1.4
			Office and store equipment—		
Cigar stores (with fountains):			Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	.9	.4
(Commodity coverage, 23.4 per cent)			Typewriters and accessories.....	9.4	4.2
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	56.0	56.0	Office and store furniture.....	66.0	66.0
Confectionery and nuts.....	20.3	20.3	Service.....	6.7	2.9
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	23.7	23.7	Stationery—		
			Paper and paper goods.....	5.1	2.2
Cigar stores (without fountains):			Other stationery.....	47.7	21.0
(Commodity coverage, 10.1 per cent)			Opticians and optometrists:		
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	83.5	83.5	(Commodity coverage, 37.1 per cent)		
Confectionery and nuts.....	13.0	1.3	Cameras and photographic supplies.....	6.0	1.9
Leather goods.....	3.1	.1	Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	4.0	.6
Smokers' supplies.....	12.2	12.2	Optical goods.....	92.4	92.4
Sporting goods.....	3.3	.1	Service.....	10.2	5.1
Stationery, books, and magazines—			Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail:		
Books.....	2.0	.1	(Commodity coverage, 51.7 per cent)		
Magazines and newspapers.....	26.1	2.5	Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	.4	.1
Paper and paper goods.....	3.5	.2	Professional and scientific instruments and equipment.....	37.3	27.5
			Service.....	1.3	.2
Coal and wood yards:			Surgical, dental, and hospital supplies.....	72.2	72.2
(Commodity coverage, 72.3 per cent)			Stationers and engravers:		
Coal.....	98.2	98.2	(Commodity coverage, 36.6 per cent)		
Fuel oil.....	19.9	1.0	Stationery and books—		
Ice.....	23.8	.1	Books.....	12.5	.4
Service.....	(x) .1	.1	Paper and paper goods.....	93.8	35.0
Wood, coke, and other fuel.....	3.8	.6	Other stationery.....	84.6	55.8
			Toys and games.....	27.2	8.8
Drug stores (with fountains):			SECONDHAND STORES		
(Commodity coverage, 21.8 per cent)			Pawn shops (sales):		
Bottled beverages.....	.9	.1	(Commodity coverage, 20.4 per cent)		
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	0.2	7.7	Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—		
Confectionery and nuts.....	2.8	2.0	Clocks.....	1.0	.5
Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	29.5	29.5	Watches.....	9.9	5.3
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	23.6	23.6	Diamond jewelry.....	40.9	40.9
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	7.5	3.9	Rings, other than diamond.....	36.7	36.7
Prescriptions.....	12.9	12.9	Plated silverware.....	3.0	1.6
Rubber goods.....	4.5	3.1	Sterling silverware.....	15.5	7.3
Surgical and hospital supplies.....	5.1	1.3	Other jewelry.....	1.0	.5
Toilet articles and preparations.....	15.9	15.9	Luggage.....	0.9	3.6
			Musical instruments and accessories—		
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	12.0		Phonographs and records.....	.9	.5
Toilet articles.....	3.9		Stringed and band instruments.....	1.0	.5
			Musical instruments and accessories.....	3.0	1.6
Florists:			Sporting goods.....	1.9	1.0
(Commodity coverage, 27.4 per cent)					
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	94.9	94.6			
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	16.7	.9			
Service.....	21.2	4.5			
Jewelry stores (installment credit):					
(Commodity coverage, 95.7 per cent)					
Clocks.....	3.1	2.6			
Watches.....	24.3	24.3			

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 31.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 38)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
All groups	37,981	32,285	199,980	17,035	\$329,698,852	\$5,798,679	\$383,240,770	\$2,397,782,418	100.00
Food group	12,599	11,990	18,481	1,682	30,163,159	476,004	15,094,100	343,204,233	14.31
Candy and confectionery stores:									
Candy stores—nut stores.....	141	65	352	11	540,233	2,645	153,100	3,686,014	.15
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	2,045	2,054	2,343	502	3,160,540	152,553	1,771,830	31,707,107	1.32
Dairy products stores:									
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	392	344	482	34	788,072	11,627	640,520	13,840,601	.58
Egg and poultry dealers.....	163	178	138	34	242,755	13,466	43,620	5,484,903	.23
Milk dealers.....	16	2	2,622	2	5,109,161	800	72,210	26,442,159	1.10
Delicatessen stores.....	670	743	897	65	1,411,795	25,443	1,380,380	18,410,759	.77
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	2,223	2,351	1,034	76	1,587,619	23,433	518,560	22,918,152	.95
Grocery stores (groceries and meats):									
Combination stores.....	3,627	3,112	4,247	395	6,364,464	101,217	7,301,890	102,816,921	4.29
Grocery stores with meats.....	308	90	970	17	1,640,090	6,636	1,153,190	15,090,468	.67
Meat markets with groceries.....	79	73	604	104	1,088,591	10,009	341,500	8,994,391	.38
Meat markets (including sea foods):									
Fish markets—sea foods.....	384	403	404	83	651,520	28,601	87,350	6,843,690	.29
Meat markets.....	1,998	2,045	2,882	220	5,272,808	71,315	1,033,350	70,050,166	2.92
Bakeries—caterers:									
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	377	377	1,075	44	1,553,945	12,755	233,140	11,035,047	.46
Caterers.....	9	2	229	19	354,329	9,206	18,210	1,719,396	.07
Other food stores:									
Coffee, tea, spices.....	73	72	80	12	115,142	4,054	153,280	1,630,861	.07
General food stores.....	57	53	25	3	32,546	1,144	60,489	551,921	.02
Bottled waters and beverages.....	32	28	177	1	243,540	500	122,490	1,072,677	.04
General merchandise group	1,114	1,089	46,704	3,061	68,817,380	1,612,888	59,879,630	441,080,561	18.39
Department stores.....	32	10	41,640	2,803	63,632,874	1,541,874	49,809,710	389,588,934	16.25
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:									
Dry goods stores.....	575	610	797	91	1,277,073	19,450	5,122,950	16,149,421	.67
Piece goods stores.....	205	215	176	8	842,102	3,537	1,325,370	5,079,089	.21
General merchandise stores—without food departments.....	89	89	161	38	243,506	5,919	980,560	2,864,812	.12
Army and Navy goods stores.....	17	10	32	—	45,511	—	185,220	462,730	.02
Women's exchanges.....	3	—	94	—	119,454	—	101,230	421,258	.02
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	193	135	3,804	321	3,186,840	42,058	2,364,590	26,524,317	1.10
Automotive group	1,108	801	6,579	122	13,453,705	108,903	12,730,470	133,068,040	5.55
Motor-vehicle dealers:									
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	78	7	3,275	38	7,342,263	75,176	9,123,000	89,871,874	3.74
Used-car dealers.....	31	11	124	3	333,234	950	489,100	6,014,917	.25
Accessories, tires, and batteries:									
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	144	112	289	5	528,281	1,635	1,020,380	5,051,137	.21
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	62	50	122	1	214,676	466	143,650	1,081,158	.05
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	99	107	241	9	551,343	3,982	656,060	4,737,816	.20
Filling stations:									
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	113	22	504	6	748,065	1,993	75,220	6,329,240	.26
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	23	8	88	9	152,107	3,412	28,050	1,197,397	.05
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	15	2	58	1	67,648	598	9,110	382,605	.02
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:									
Motor-cycle dealers.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Bicycle shops.....	8	9	1	1	2,400	320	10,550	69,669	—
Garages and repair shops:									
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	23	19	106	—	218,736	—	23,150	682,416	.03
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	167	108	865	12	1,619,313	4,529	524,680	6,342,882	.26
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	309	116	785	30	1,380,919	12,007	137,380	7,650,003	.32
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	19	23	15	1	36,572	525	4,680	154,251	.01
Other automotive establishments:									
Aircraft and accessories.....	3	—	8	—	18,185	—	38,350	218,993	.01
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	10	4	64	3	168,103	400	400,190	3,088,425	.13
Apparel group	6,511	4,795	35,529	4,288	66,891,898	919,164	85,758,280	482,161,692	20.11
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:									
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	573	474	1,956	1,096	4,611,023	109,393	7,805,670	39,049,738	1.63
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	247	112	482	249	857,536	43,594	1,691,270	8,763,680	.37
Men's furnishings stores.....	781	584	1,407	165	3,376,179	44,009	7,523,750	29,618,258	1.19
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	186	97	3,202	87	6,997,153	29,651	13,030,400	49,673,843	2.07
Family clothing stores—men's, women's and children's.....	338	308	4,905	535	7,412,558	63,918	10,784,390	68,950,662	2.88
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	1,071	769	11,153	806	18,976,362	207,706	15,240,860	127,447,043	5.32
Women's accessories stores:									
Blouse shops.....	3	3	6	—	10,170	—	28,130	165,954	.01
Corset and lingerie shops.....	424	333	839	104	1,382,842	22,833	2,847,900	13,924,815	.58
Furriers—fur shops.....	271	240	962	50	2,721,366	47,418	6,036,730	20,444,912	.85
Hosiery shops.....	302	215	532	78	734,950	14,636	1,271,720	8,461,823	.35
Knit goods shops.....	42	39	47	3	76,044	795	268,950	978,038	.04
Millinery stores.....	590	414	1,630	180	2,648,316	49,467	840,720	13,789,897	.58
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	68	62	122	15	179,563	4,426	352,500	1,552,717	.07
Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes.....	12	11	12	—	16,911	—	19,830	100,044	—

1 Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

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TABLE 31.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued
 NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 38)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
Apparel group—Continued.									
Other apparel stores:									
Children's specialty shops.....	75	66	209	27	\$334,877	\$7,501	\$633,610	\$2,656,111	0.11
Custom tailors.....	486	426	2,673	79	5,925,740	30,302	2,765,350	19,691,487	.82
Dressmakers.....	114	110	1,872	17	3,126,685	7,646	664,030	8,216,260	.34
Infants' wear shops.....	14	11	33	4	58,533	1,348	106,829	569,282	.02
Mail-order apparel houses.....	3		30		45,020		69,250	930,577	.04
Shoe stores:									
Shoe stores—men's.....	100	38	472	118	937,572	34,029	2,045,940	12,139,746	.51
Shoe stores—women's.....	148	69	1,211	361	3,207,554	101,966	3,698,690	24,083,018	1.04
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	628	414	1,754	314	3,245,137	98,518	8,124,680	31,056,842	1.29
Furniture and household group.....	1,988	1,503	12,297	232	27,527,290	84,513	58,499,150	201,817,700	8.42
Furniture stores.....									
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:	512	383	4,327	37	10,078,216	14,895	13,735,390	67,997,148	2.84
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	81	68	145	12	205,159	4,585	245,080	1,723,064	.07
Floor coverings stores.....	180	169	1,284	16	2,940,381	6,853	5,068,630	15,891,200	.66
Household appliances stores:									
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	112	55	986	5	1,577,316	1,789	1,095,740	6,859,119	.29
Household appliances stores.....	12	2	107	2	279,382	650	633,060	2,505,227	.10
Refrigerator dealers—electric only.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:									
Aluminumware.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	31	28	110	1	381,047	360	880,510	2,434,155	.10
Brushes and brooms.....	9	5	64	1	91,513	500	2,850	189,789	.01
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	86	68	328	4	625,624	1,033	1,868,790	4,447,806	.19
Picture and framing stores.....	80	67	193	16	352,388	5,803	448,060	1,920,289	.08
Stove and range dealers.....	10	10	15	1	32,844	235	27,550	230,300	.01
Antique shops.....	209	168	817	34	2,380,971	12,738	20,036,900	28,345,864	1.18
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	33	35	55	16	111,300	4,961	99,420	472,564	.02
Interior decorators.....	176	135	1,508	43	3,826,318	16,979	10,128,870	29,751,501	1.24
Lamp and shade shops.....	37	34	66	4	84,351	875	211,400	683,500	.03
Radio and music stores:									
Radio and electrical shops.....	297	193	1,108	14	2,226,026	4,389	2,142,140	23,694,552	.99
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	120	85	598	26	1,306,995	8,468	1,610,980	9,482,525	.38
Restaurants, cafeterias and eating places¹.....	4,741	4,198	45,311	5,231	53,423,168	1,931,602	3,438,010	264,384,809	10.61
Restaurants, cafeterias and lunch rooms:									
Cafeterias.....	545	199	11,465	838	13,761,724	319,733	1,277,060	67,706,170	2.82
Lunch rooms.....	1,480	1,640	4,651	637	5,724,348	237,232	440,970	33,153,673	1.38
Restaurants with table service.....	1,811	1,617	24,277	2,233	27,704,222	770,659	1,335,180	122,358,116	5.10
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:									
Refreshment stands.....	266	200	857	111	477,946	25,342	74,000	4,337,229	.18
Fountain—lunches.....	141	90	3,454	1,002	4,245,383	440,682	163,300	17,914,368	.75
Lunch counters.....	267	238	904	405	1,263,969	136,890	89,660	7,074,848	.30
Soft-drink stands.....	224	211	102	4	156,128	1,144	65,840	1,831,200	.08
Lumber and building group².....	702	694	2,220	65	4,628,441	25,544	5,180,150	38,921,523	1.62
Lumber and building material dealers:									
Lumber and building material dealers.....	78	33	888	15	1,970,451	5,030	1,971,450	21,329,886	.89
Roofing.....	22	25	27	3	40,088	1,080	27,000	260,708	.01
Dealers in any other single building material.....	4	3	3	1	4,990	260	12,500	42,000	.00
Electrical shops (without radio).....	179	143	490	35	1,003,129	8,060	846,000	5,834,105	.24
Heating and plumbing shops:									
Heating and plumbing shops.....	6		70	1	203,124	250	79,030	736,630	.03
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	38	37	143		281,177		408,890	1,929,537	.08
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....									
Paint and glass stores:									
Glass and mirror shops.....	34	35	29	2	39,472	631	58,650	373,105	.02
Paint and glass stores.....	340	318	516	28	979,379	10,193	1,620,140	8,040,715	.33
Other retail stores.....	8,698	7,094	32,280	2,272	63,708,008	617,607	139,671,720	494,313,547	20.62
Hardware stores.....									
Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers.....	626	577	1,100	52	1,872,020	13,988	5,290,280	16,714,984	.70
Farmers' supplies.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	9	6	8		16,760		5,600	190,289	.01
Harness shops.....	22	21	17	1	28,518	360	99,780	879,797	.02
Irrigation and drainage equipment and supplies (retail).....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	29	16	406	16	1,071,255	6,373	866,010	5,998,410	.25
Cooperage—barrels, boxes, crates, casks.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Book stores.....	313	187	2,238	432	4,219,330	120,600	7,104,880	28,238,192	1.18
Cigar stores and cigar stands:									
Cigar stores with fountains.....	184	172	208	18	302,461	6,225	330,350	4,380,480	.18
Cigar stands.....	202	177	82	22	110,270	6,374	167,280	1,982,387	.08
Cigar stores without fountains.....	1,042	770	1,336	67	2,249,798	17,155	3,471,380	34,478,787	1.44
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:									
Coal and wood yards.....	195	143	1,635	25	3,016,289	5,459	2,061,680	36,335,465	1.52
Ice dealers.....	38	34	617	4	1,323,104	1,130	38,280	4,632,118	.19
Drug stores:									
Drug stores.....	614	565	1,799	108	4,000,857	44,059	5,213,020	19,586,828	.82
Drug stores with fountains.....	629	426	4,361	450	6,831,327	160,241	6,878,630	44,827,516	1.87
Florists.....	372	364	1,436	285	2,346,597	43,005	477,320	16,742,587	.70
Gifts—novelties, toys—cameras:									
Toy shops.....	76	62	295	31	413,687	4,111	538,210	2,748,461	.11
Art and gift shops.....	101	85	311	54	478,839	14,894	1,456,710	3,180,170	.13
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	152	147	226	40	304,052	11,725	705,920	2,860,051	.12
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	26	16	227	2	392,841	250	466,420	3,123,692	.13

¹ This total includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 31.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued
NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 38)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
Other retail stores—Continued.									
Jewelry stores:									
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	27	14	230	5	\$523,074	\$1,550	\$969,070	\$3,206,385	0.14
Jewelry stores.....	782	710	2,766	122	7,766,873	29,391	58,554,050	79,074,374	3.30
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	197	164	514	123	946,403	19,172	1,783,100	7,794,329	.32
Music stores (without radio).....	163	120	911	17	1,807,368	3,720	3,337,700	9,831,601	.41
News dealers.....	993	827	998	111	1,170,388	33,933	1,185,840	16,311,262	.68
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:									
Office and school supplies.....	98	80	472	11	872,078	1,899	790,530	5,332,567	.22
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	29	13	1,744	2	4,291,896	380	1,256,570	18,864,857	.79
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	111	83	981	8	2,423,078	1,870	2,097,530	17,361,854	.72
Store fixture dealers.....	54	57	91	3	166,045	900	339,970	2,415,270	.10
Typewriter dealers.....	26	17	866	1	1,916,978	429	448,670	6,631,352	.28
Opticians and optometrists.....	173	110	537	20	1,433,787	5,406	1,021,700	5,591,720	.23
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:									
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	20	5	692	19	1,112,583	2,768	2,082,630	9,008,829	.38
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	30	27	36	6	67,873	2,690	226,730	788,817	.03
Athletic and playground equipment.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail	75	40	400	25	740,282	2,519	677,730	3,930,628	.16
Stationers and printers:									
Blank books, accounting and legal forms.....	10	5	76		176,966		51,730	1,074,625	.04
Paper and paper products stores.....	29	28	82	5	142,027	1,985	156,150	1,028,117	.04
Printers and lithographers.....	24	21	23	4	48,920	1,204	18,580	384,110	.02
Stationers and engravers.....	203	171	1,117	40	1,876,176	5,587	1,920,990	12,040,207	.50
Monuments and tombstones.....	15	12	74	1	173,160	520	787,290	2,049,199	.09
Miscellaneous classifications (combined) ¹	1,004	817	3,451	142	7,055,225	45,669	26,730,250	64,807,870	2.70
Secondhand stores.....	520	547	579	63	1,093,824	22,514	3,013,280	8,830,508	.37
Tires, accessories, and parts (secondhand).....	10	9	13	2	22,409	439	12,560	204,171	.00
Furniture stores (secondhand).....	108	112	90	27	184,040	9,691	293,500	1,341,713	.01
Pawn shops (sales).....	91	95	140	8	332,726	2,288	1,554,800	2,336,832	.16
Clothing and shoe stores (secondhand).....	157	169	70	13	95,970	5,585	279,840	1,128,725	.05
Hardware stores (secondhand).....	11	10	6	4	10,742	1,651	11,370	87,943	.00
Book stores (secondhand).....	24	23	23	2	41,486	330	238,930	492,295	.02
Office appliances (secondhand).....	16	9	55	1	82,938	290	147,520	646,370	.03
Radios, phonographs, musical instruments (secondhand).....	8	10	8		11,496		16,750	119,400	.00
Other secondhand stores.....	101	110	174	6	312,017	2,240	457,990	2,473,059	.10

¹ This classification includes 60 Art Galleries with sales of \$26,771,414, stocks of \$20,630,690, and total reported expenses of \$4,761,000.

TABLE 32.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (including rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expense" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rental cost (per cent of sales) in leased premises
All groups ¹.....	37,981	\$329,698,852	\$53,117,085	\$382,815,937	\$338,229,591	30.07	34,652	\$134,592,176	\$2,075,842,930	6.48
Food group.....	12,599	30,163,159	18,097,422	48,260,581	34,543,126	24.13	11,088	17,257,230	321,236,786	5.37
Candy and confectionery stores:										
Candy stores—nut stores.....	141	540,233	100,782	641,015	844,022	40.29	125	493,392	3,003,044	15.95
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	2,045	3,166,540	2,641,444	5,807,984	6,029,849	37.33	1,966	3,792,531	30,941,039	12.26
Dairy products stores:										
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	392	788,072	554,184	1,342,256	1,035,388	17.18	383	554,827	13,531,250	4.10
Egg and poultry dealers.....	169	242,755	295,836	538,591	362,566	16.25	162	152,267	4,812,068	3.16
Milk dealers.....	16	5,109,161	4,032	5,113,213	2,819,952	30.00	12	99,174	19,062,729	(x)
Deli-cassens stores.....	670	1,411,795	1,148,678	2,560,473	2,146,776	25.57	652	1,184,316	18,138,271	6.83
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	2,225	1,587,619	3,567,063	5,144,682	2,276,916	32.38	1,092	1,227,854	17,965,508	6.83
Grocery stores (without meats).....	3,627	6,364,464	4,590,200	10,954,664	7,885,831	18.32	3,553	4,689,071	101,675,612	4.62
Combination stores (groceries and meats):										
Grocery stores with meats.....	308	1,640,090	151,560	1,791,650	1,222,524	18.84	306	638,623	15,065,727	4.06
Meat markets (including sea foods):	76	1,088,591	130,305	1,218,896	781,764	22.24	71	272,609	8,581,119	3.18
Fish markets.....	384	651,529	621,420	1,272,955	784,908	30.07	297	371,033	6,112,453	6.07
Meat markets—sea foods.....	1,598	5,364,464	3,696,640	8,069,448	5,822,097	21.12	1,958	2,691,408	66,870,598	4.02
Bakeries—caterers:										
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	377	1,533,945	397,218	1,931,163	1,833,035	34.29	360	796,569	10,122,757	7.87
Caterers.....	9	354,329	3,014	357,343	292,327	37.78	9	114,964	1,719,396	6.99
Other food stores:										
Coffee, tea, spices.....	73	115,142	100,008	215,150	158,398	22.90	69	87,950	1,595,889	5.51
General food stores.....	57	32,546	60,608	93,114	56,350	28.17	43	31,982	451,320	7.09
Bottled waters and beverages.....	32	243,540	38,444	281,984	200,363	44.97	30	58,610	992,106	5.91

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

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TABLE 32.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total payroll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (including rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expense" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rental cost (per cent of sales) in leased premises
General merchandise group	1,114	\$68,817,360	\$1,747,649	\$70,565,009	\$56,359,995	29.23	928	\$11,718,873	\$306,046,344	3.83
Department stores.....	32	63,632,874	15,260	63,648,134	51,850,648	29.65	29	8,169,526	256,421,738	3.19
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:										
Dry goods stores.....	575	1,277,073	1,062,580	2,339,653	1,998,597	26.80	512	1,108,634	15,423,297	7.19
Piece goods stores.....	205	342,102	413,660	755,762	390,101	22.56	130	191,736	4,534,982	4.23
General merchandise stores:										
Without food departments.....	89	243,506	131,364	374,870	374,482	26.10	84	235,797	2,845,482	8.29
Army and Navy goods stores.....	17	45,511	14,220	59,731	78,778	29.93	16	57,573	435,021	13.14
Women's exchanges.....	3	119,454		119,454	57,672	(x)				
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	193	3,156,840	110,565	3,267,405	3,609,717	25.93	153	1,044,941	20,320,372	7.39
Automotive group	1,108	13,453,705	979,141	14,432,846	14,129,343	21.47	934	5,352,528	105,492,489	5.07
Motor-vehicle dealers:										
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	78	7,342,263	15,533	7,357,796	7,018,574	16.03	68	1,590,985	66,859,495	2.35
Used-car dealers.....	31	338,234	29,920	368,154	613,800	16.33	30	237,890	5,998,717	3.97
Accessories, tires, and batteries:										
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	144	523,281	21,864	550,145	598,996	22.75	137	261,550	4,633,897	5.64
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	62	214,673	87,800	302,476	208,525	47.26	59	100,070	681,746	10.10
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	99	551,343	242,997	794,340	583,572	29.08	96	206,426	4,598,385	4.49
Filling stations:										
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	113	748,065	32,560	780,625	938,465	27.16	88	447,833	4,866,642	9.20
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	23	152,107	13,520	165,627	198,384	29.98	22	130,096	1,173,160	11.09
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	15	67,548	2,394	69,942	98,710	44.08	10	37,223	284,883	13.07
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:										
Bicycle shops.....	8	2,400	18,720	21,120	10,545	45.45	8	7,475	69,669	10.73
Garages and repair shops:										
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	23	218,736	39,216	257,952	132,326	57.10	23	68,370	682,416	10.02
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	167	1,019,313	201,636	1,220,949	1,569,565	53.45	156	945,241	6,168,458	15.32
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	309	1,380,919	202,304	1,583,223	1,820,922	44.46	204	1,253,181	5,553,093	22.57
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	19	36,572	55,269	91,841	29,124	78.42	19	18,610	154,251	12.06
Other automotive establishments:										
Aircraft and accessories.....	3	18,185		18,185	11,286	(x)				
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	10	168,103	10,480	178,583	260,165	14.21	10	57,008	3,088,425	1.85
Apparel group	6,511	66,881,898	9,163,181	76,045,069	75,770,690	31.48	6,123	36,718,459	436,217,017	8.42
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:										
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	578	4,611,023	1,090,674	5,701,697	5,080,078	27.61	556	2,470,106	37,227,575	6.66
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	247	857,536	189,168	1,046,704	2,005,298	34.83	230	1,334,953	8,433,164	15.83
Men's furnishings stores.....	761	3,676,179	1,882,912	4,559,091	4,824,269	30.46	670	2,974,806	27,873,558	10.67
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	186	6,997,180	211,072	7,208,252	9,069,786	32.77	179	4,363,862	49,564,010	8.87
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	338	7,412,558	461,384	7,873,942	8,055,301	23.10	314	2,825,194	43,593,582	6.48
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores (apparel and accessories).....	1,071	18,976,362	1,294,227	20,270,589	18,637,970	30.53	1,025	7,994,638	115,132,097	6.94
Women's accessories stores:										
Blouse shops.....	3	10,170	5,085	15,255	26,328	(x)	3	24,599	165,954	(x)
Corset and lingerie shops.....	424	1,382,842	539,793	1,922,635	2,370,703	30.83	405	1,589,052	13,711,728	11.59
Furriers—fur shops.....	271	2,721,366	667,200	3,388,566	3,510,996	33.75	257	1,287,482	18,466,199	6.97
Hosiery shops.....	302	734,960	280,575	1,015,535	1,262,194	26.92	247	913,450	8,121,263	11.25
Knit goods shops.....	42	70,044	62,439	132,483	130,420	27.55	35	70,587	944,597	7.47
Millinery stores, including leased millinery departments.....	590	2,648,316	659,916	3,308,232	3,234,053	47.44	569	2,353,134	18,591,105	17.81
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	68	170,563	89,032	268,595	259,577	34.02	57	185,259	1,478,837	12.53
Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes.....	12	10,911	15,469	32,410	16,175	48.56	12	11,436	100,044	11.43
Other apparel stores:										
Children's specialty shops.....	75	334,677	71,742	406,419	374,100	29.39	69	204,612	2,546,635	8.03
Custom tailors.....	486	5,925,740	937,756	6,863,496	2,852,556	49.34	475	1,305,901	19,399,774	6.73
Dressmakers.....	114	3,126,685	183,260	3,309,945	1,350,887	56.73	108	496,727	8,145,636	6.10
Infants' wear shops.....	14	58,533	19,063	77,596	85,987	28.73	13	49,318	565,382	8.72
Mail-order apparel houses.....	3	45,020		45,020	171,851	(x)	3	6,945	930,577	(x)
Shoe stores:										
Shoe stores—men's.....	160	937,572	73,732	1,010,304	2,880,966	32.05	158	1,320,819	12,133,047	10.89
Shoe stores—women's.....	148	3,207,554	176,916	3,384,470	4,410,329	31.20	140	2,103,679	23,729,947	8.87
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	628	3,245,137	742,716	3,987,853	5,160,836	29.46	589	2,793,930	30,363,326	9.20
Furniture and household group	1,988	27,527,290	3,361,842	30,889,132	31,755,065	31.04	1,898	10,158,162	189,064,791	5.87
Furniture stores.....	512	10,078,216	889,865	10,968,081	12,271,156	34.18	494	3,789,742	66,785,272	5.67
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:										
Draperies, curtains and upholstery stores.....	31	265,159	122,060	387,219	253,809	37.31	77	167,626	1,672,236	10.02
Floor coverings stores.....	180	2,940,381	396,165	3,336,546	1,683,698	31.53	173	773,629	15,695,639	4.93
Household appliance stores:										
Household appliance stores (electrical).....	112	1,577,316	87,890	1,665,206	1,104,547	40.38	104	313,743	6,155,699	5.10
Household appliance stores.....	12	279,382	5,210	284,592	444,500	29.10	4	3,555	80,898	4.39
Other home furnishings and appliance stores:										
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	31	381,047	96,908	477,955	400,348	36.10	29	145,778	2,431,155	6.00
Brushes and brooms.....	9	91,513	7,010	98,523	9,086	56.71	9	6,338	189,739	3.34
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamel-ware.....	86	625,624	129,472	755,096	762,715	34.12	76	208,798	2,871,461	7.27
Picture and framing stores.....	80	352,388	120,332	472,720	360,268	43.38	75	186,829	1,884,219	9.92
Stove and range dealers.....	10	32,844	21,740	54,584	31,772	37.50	9	10,769	223,400	4.82
Antique shops.....	209	2,380,971	481,234	2,862,205	4,698,062	26.67	200	1,433,973	26,463,226	5.43
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	33	111,800	68,005	179,805	60,644	50.88	20	35,676	442,627	8.06
Interior decorators.....	176	3,826,318	341,145	4,167,463	3,979,893	27.38	171	1,063,191	25,291,795	4.20
Lamp and shade shops.....	37	84,351	43,410	127,761	133,146	38.17	34	89,602	668,908	13.40
Radio and music stores:										
Radio and electrical shops.....	297	2,226,026	367,086	2,593,112	3,375,528	25.19	293	1,205,829	23,608,702	5.11
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	120	1,306,995	194,310	1,501,305	1,654,985	34.75	118	620,261	8,981,152	6.91

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 32.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (including rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expense" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rental cost (per cent of sales) in leased premises
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	4,741	\$53,426,166	\$4,903,882	\$58,329,048	\$49,521,984	42.40	4,599	\$21,613,933	\$249,840,584	8.65
Restaurants, cafeterias and lunch rooms:										
Cafeterias.....	545	13,761,724	233,228	13,994,952	12,590,850	39.27	539	4,797,759	67,249,947	7.13
Lunch rooms.....	1,486	5,724,348	1,943,400	7,667,748	6,228,245	41.91	1,450	3,022,577	32,406,935	9.81
Restaurants with table service.....	1,811	27,764,222	1,796,487	29,560,709	24,128,002	43.88	1,769	10,791,209	120,332,883	8.97
Lunch counters, refreshment stands etc.:										
Refreshment stands.....	266	477,946	233,200	711,146	1,051,520	40.64	251	821,565	4,250,629	19.33
Fountain-lunches.....	141	4,245,383	99,090	4,344,473	3,708,773	44.95	114	1,097,988	16,796,199	6.54
Lunch counters.....	267	1,203,959	277,032	1,570,991	1,393,214	41.90	261	760,375	9,965,048	10.92
Soft-drink stands.....	224	156,128	320,509	476,637	420,090	49.00	215	322,460	1,778,893	18.18
Lumber and building group	702	4,628,441	1,121,253	5,749,694	4,011,834	25.08	658	1,247,650	36,712,745	3.40
Lumber and building material dealers:										
Lumber and building material dealers.....	78	1,970,451	73,029	2,043,480	1,884,087	18.41	71	319,041	20,337,328	1.57
Roofing dealers.....	22	40,085	36,100	76,185	19,464	36.69	21	12,840	259,706	4.94
Dealers in any other single building material.....	4	4,990	5,023	10,013	3,010	(x)				
Electrical shops (without radio).....	179	1,008,129	290,290	1,298,419	706,078	34.27	172	299,801	5,502,488	5.45
Heating and plumbing shops:										
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	6	203,124		203,124	91,094	39.94	5	16,507	734,559	2.25
Plumbing shops—heating and venting.....	38	281,177	72,742	353,919	171,921	27.25	35	63,705	1,557,044	4.09
Paint and glass stores:										
Glass and mirror shops.....	34	39,472	46,865	86,337	55,837	38.11	33	28,057	368,105	7.62
Paint and glass stores.....	340	979,379	597,204	1,576,583	995,755	31.99	318	480,139	7,551,671	6.36
Other retail stores	8,998	68,768,006	12,806,425	78,574,434	68,652,138	29.37	7,952	26,844,477	422,896,064	7.06
Hardware stores.....	626	1,872,020	974,553	2,846,573	2,332,889	30.90	583	1,286,173	15,345,729	8.38
Farmers' supplies:										
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	9	16,760	12,570	29,330	34,580	33.59	8	7,470	177,789	4.20
Harness shops.....	22	28,518	34,776	63,294	60,026	32.63	19	30,947	351,786	8.80
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	29	1,071,255	41,952	1,113,207	1,278,144	40.07	28	168,849	4,461,253	3.78
Book stores.....	313	4,219,330	342,397	4,561,727	4,860,444	33.31	285	1,180,592	23,423,437	5.04
Cigar stores and cigar stands:										
Cigar stores with fountains.....	184	302,461	244,928	547,389	612,275	26.78	180	408,704	4,276,480	9.86
Cigar stands.....	202	110,270	224,259	334,529	243,249	29.15	128	189,771	1,458,515	13.01
Cigar stands without fountains.....	1,042	2,246,798	1,284,360	3,531,158	4,755,137	24.03	973	3,088,768	32,720,808	9.44
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:										
Coal and wood yards.....	195	3,016,289	263,662	3,279,951	2,966,581	17.19	174	441,560	36,062,423	1.22
Ice dealers.....	38	1,323,104	72,828	1,395,932	446,424	39.77	28	40,499	4,488,998	9.90
Drug stores:										
Drug stores.....	614	4,000,857	1,242,425	5,243,282	2,792,162	41.02	589	1,549,866	19,068,849	8.13
Drug stores with fountains.....	629	6,831,327	651,854	7,483,181	7,801,145	34.09	620	4,903,713	44,204,229	11.09
Florists.....	372	2,346,597	586,404	2,933,001	3,060,239	35.80	365	1,625,036	16,693,617	9.73
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:										
Toy shops.....	76	413,687	86,056	499,743	441,135	34.23	64	224,200	2,663,951	8.32
Art and gift shops.....	101	473,839	125,375	599,214	780,061	43.56	96	524,696	3,117,932	16.83
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	182	304,062	190,071	494,133	497,416	34.67	127	341,634	2,716,418	12.58
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	26	392,841	27,704	420,545	470,125	28.51	24	174,077	3,117,672	5.58
Jewelry stores:										
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	27	523,074	31,822	554,896	547,014	33.43	27	139,376	3,296,385	4.23
Jewelry stores.....	782	7,766,873	1,963,680	9,730,553	9,785,780	24.72	729	3,195,893	46,074,027	6.94
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	197	946,403	295,856	1,242,259	1,545,548	35.77	190	930,692	7,738,563	12.03
Music stores (without radio).....	163	1,807,368	237,480	2,044,848	1,737,268	38.47	153	688,280	9,439,239	7.29
News dealers.....	993	1,170,388	1,045,155	2,215,543	2,830,145	30.98	771	2,169,624	14,900,585	14.56
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:										
Office and school supplies.....	98	872,078	147,440	1,019,518	508,634	28.66	97	221,616	5,331,578	4.16
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	26	4,291,896	31,980	4,323,876	1,109,176	28.81	26	234,587	14,508,912	1.62
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	111	2,423,078	204,844	2,627,922	2,027,856	26.83	101	616,055	14,381,723	4.28
Store fixture dealers.....	54	166,045	103,455	269,500	229,722	20.07	53	131,849	2,413,270	5.46
Typewriter dealers.....	26	1,916,978	37,621	1,954,599	600,112	38.62	23	119,931	5,679,228	2.11
Opticians and optometrists.....	173	1,433,787	292,000	1,725,787	1,450,610	56.82	167	785,185	5,552,610	14.14
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and play-ground equipment:										
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	36	67,873	48,897	116,770	131,918	31.53	29	88,550	735,817	11.27
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	20	1,112,583	8,020	1,120,603	1,420,789	28.21	19	385,992	8,830,878	4.37
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies (at retail):										
Stationers and printers.....	75	740,282	73,760	814,042	655,535	37.39	70	161,307	3,522,064	4.58
Blank books, accounting and legal forms.....	10	176,966	11,640	188,606	66,863	23.77	9	30,460	824,625	3.69
Paper and paper products stores.....	29	142,027	47,834	189,861	110,641	29.28	28	67,369	1,013,117	6.65
Printers and lithographers.....	24	45,820	43,554	89,374	94,941	33.17	28	19,787	389,597	5.16
Stationers and engravers.....	203	1,876,176	286,254	2,162,430	1,448,116	29.07	198	749,980	11,597,733	6.47
Monuments and tombstones.....	15	1,731,160	27,986	1,759,146	211,440	20.13	14	55,546	1,836,199	1.73
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	1,004	7,035,235	1,422,467	8,457,702	8,672,442	(x)	927	2,880,673	49,929,768	(x)
Secondhand stores	526	1,098,884	946,810	2,045,694	1,468,426	8.17	474	680,864	8,356,160	59.92

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

TABLE 33.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION
NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

TYPE OF OPERATION	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent)	STOCKS ON HAND, END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only			Amount	Per cent of total sales
Total	37,981	32,295	199,980	17,036	\$329,698,352	\$5,796,679	\$338,229,591	\$393,240,770	\$2,397,782,418	100.00
Single-store independents.....	20,156	28,974	111,076	9,440	186,907,181	3,690,375	188,797,748	250,624,200	1,412,817,387	58.92
2-store independents.....	1,457	869	13,370	595	24,055,345	199,895	24,084,710	34,759,810	171,432,718	7.15
3-store independents.....	495	149	8,600	700	16,038,478	205,966	14,006,556	24,130,650	96,080,610	4.01
Local branch systems.....	12	8	318	.....	621,592	.....	756,241	1,134,460	4,088,359	.17
Local chains.....	2,517	109	20,979	1,278	33,540,090	357,551	38,449,656	23,359,400	241,261,628	10.06
Sectional chains.....	639	.....	19,684	2,560	30,021,481	907,275	30,084,205	21,470,720	191,081,941	7.97
National chains.....	1,252	.....	19,152	1,159	25,862,791	280,764	30,033,938	19,625,020	197,656,824	8.24
Other types of operation:										
Mail order houses (catalogue only).....	52	30	1,142	967	1,640,219	72,643	3,176,998	1,166,570	15,055,061	.63
Direct selling (house to house).....	20	7	701	.....	1,031,672	.....	442,463	406,740	3,618,797	.15
Curbside markets or stands.....	1,490	1,512	75	12	82,961	5,010	350,001	193,230	7,055,448	.29
Itinerant vendors.....	615	618	16	24	24,303	9,043	145,748	44,450	2,426,277	.10
Leased departments—Independent operators.....	24	12	225	10	261,682	2,396	509,780	359,630	2,558,285	.11
Lensed department chains.....	95	2	686	34	1,182,690	11,384	1,427,354	508,790	5,436,424	.23
Utility operated retail stores.....	15	.....	147	.....	329,063	.....	528,457	703,650	3,123,843	.13
Manufacturer controlled chains (and sales branch systems).....	135	1	3,662	248	8,045,335	52,352	4,406,144	4,685,210	43,688,671	1.82
Other types.....	7	4	37	9	53,369	2,025	66,597	37,810	471,665	.02

TABLE 34.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS BY TYPES OF OPERATION
[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Total	Single-store independents	2 and 3 store independent and local branch systems	Local chains	Sectional chains	National chains	Other types
Department stores:							
Number of stores.....	32	22	7	.....	2	1	.....
Annual net sales.....	\$389,588,934	\$307,722,912	\$55,768,480	.....	(x)	(x)	.....
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	78.99	14.31	.....	(x)	(x)	.....
Variety, 5-and-10, and 10-a-dollar stores:							
Number of stores.....	193	83	8	5	1	49	47
Annual net sales.....	\$26,524,317	\$1,142,019	\$888,794	\$254,560	(x)	(x)	\$206,906
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	4.31	1.47	.98	(x)	(x)	.78
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:							
Number of stores.....	1,762	1,125	174	193	90	83	97
Annual net sales.....	\$126,103,014	\$53,981,372	\$14,024,625	\$38,341,530	\$10,196,418	\$7,278,061	\$2,281,008
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	42.81	11.12	30.40	8.09	5.77	1.81
Family clothing stores—men's, women's and children's:							
Number of stores.....	338	266	16	7	8	12	20
Annual net sales.....	\$68,950,662	\$29,580,844	\$4,566,780	\$3,191,697	\$25,077,460	\$3,630,761	\$2,904,120
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	42.90	6.62	4.63	36.37	5.27	4.21
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories:							
Number of stores.....	1,071	774	129	65	36	47	20
Annual net sales.....	\$127,447,943	\$65,920,215	\$15,574,157	\$3,114,194	\$27,846,997	\$9,327,345	\$5,665,032
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	51.72	12.22	2.44	21.85	7.32	4.45
Shoe stores:							
Number of stores.....	936	468	70	81	55	152	101
Annual net sales.....	\$68,180,206	\$10,142,219	\$5,395,287	\$0,277,327	\$10,877,273	\$18,210,218	\$8,277,882
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	23.68	7.91	13.61	15.95	26.71	12.14
Furniture stores:							
Number of stores.....	512	415	70	23	2	.....	2
Annual net sales.....	\$67,997,148	\$32,667,902	\$20,443,733	\$12,240,774	(x)	.....	(x)
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	48.04	30.07	18.02	(x)	.....	(x)
Radio and music stores:							
Number of stores.....	417	311	41	52	7	2	4
Annual net sales.....	\$32,777,081	\$13,061,939	\$3,622,864	\$12,434,698	(x)	(x)	\$107,440
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	39.85	11.05	37.94	(x)	(x)	.33
Grocery stores (without meats):							
Number of stores.....	3,627	2,702	80	534	.....	264	7
Annual net sales.....	\$102,816,921	\$54,960,157	\$2,338,238	\$30,050,645	.....	\$15,985,833	\$62,050
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	52.90	2.27	29.23	.....	15.55	.05
Combination stores (groceries and meats):							
Number of stores.....	384	140	10	228	.....	6	.....
Annual net sales.....	\$24,093,859	\$11,373,358	\$4,533,296	\$8,269,825	.....	\$817,380	.....
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	45.50	18.14	33.99	.....	3.27	.....
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:							
Number of stores.....	3,842	3,389	158	172	57	66	.....
Annual net sales.....	\$223,217,964	\$136,899,461	\$15,345,170	\$31,036,366	\$22,318,635	\$17,618,332	.....
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	61.33	6.87	13.91	10.00	7.89	.....
Cigar stores and cigar stands:							
Number of stores.....	1,428	1,026	36	48	5	296	17
Annual net sales.....	\$40,791,654	\$17,593,985	\$1,400,902	\$2,330,069	\$209,645	\$19,133,156	\$123,897
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	43.13	3.44	5.71	.61	46.91	.30
Filling stations:							
Number of stations.....	151	47	10	73	9	12	.....
Annual net sales.....	\$7,909,242	\$1,879,528	\$507,868	\$4,894,424	\$255,244	\$372,178	.....
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	23.76	6.42	61.88	3.23	4.71	.....
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:							
Number of yards.....	233	197	4	20	.....	.....	.....
Annual net sales.....	\$40,967,583	\$13,260,202	\$2,546,039	\$10,875,819	\$14,485,523	.....	.....
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	32.37	6.21	26.06	35.36	.....	.....
Drug stores:							
Number of stores.....	1,243	953	96	125	8	59	2
Annual net sales.....	\$64,414,344	\$35,874,000	\$4,349,759	\$11,248,356	\$1,193,938	\$11,702,665	\$44,726
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	55.70	6.75	17.46	1.85	18.17	.07
Hardware stores:							
Number of stores.....	628	560	27	12	.....	1	26
Annual net sales.....	\$16,714,984	\$15,179,931	\$652,303	\$336,510	.....	(x)	(x)
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	90.82	3.90	2.01	.....	(x)	(x)
Jewelry stores:							
Number of stores.....	809	734	55	10	2	1	7
Annual net sales.....	\$82,370,759	\$53,370,473	\$26,151,428	\$1,918,960	(x)	(x)	\$371,141
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	64.79	31.75	2.33	(x)	(x)	.45

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 35.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL		ALL CASH	PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS									
	Number of stores	Net sales		1 to 10 per cent credit	11 to 20 per cent credit	21 to 30 per cent credit	31 to 40 per cent credit	41 to 50 per cent credit	51 to 60 per cent credit	61 to 70 per cent credit	71 to 80 per cent credit	More than 80 per cent credit	
Total, all stores reporting: ¹													
Number of stores.....	28,841		22,907	1.106	617	444	372	406	353	300	397	1,843	
Per cent of total stores.....	100.00		79.42	3.83	2.14	1.54	1.29	1.22	1.07	1.07	1.38	6.39	
Amount of net sales.....		\$2,108,082	\$1,028,315	\$101,097	\$54,446	\$76,264	\$40,938	\$55,393	\$91,224	\$103,460	\$150,062	\$467,477	
Per cent of total sales.....		100.00	47.42	4.66	2.51	3.52	1.89	2.55	4.21	4.77	6.92	21.55	
Food group:													
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	1,426	\$24,967	\$23,054	\$616	\$108	\$96	\$236	\$106	\$336	\$140	\$37	\$158	
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	317	11,768	9,087	810	299	134	94	231	228	418	149	318	
Delicatessen stores.....	483	13,451	11,699	677	207	328	59	68	50	126	64	173	
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	1,792	18,842	15,612	654	419	215	177	395	384	474	492	20	
Grocery stores (without meats).....	2,735	86,113	63,933	3,071	2,589	2,004	1,264	4,926	3,595	894	1,420	1,817	
Combination stores—													
Grocery stores with meats.....	263	11,411	9,167	384	556	136	30	21	31	159		927	
Meat markets with groceries.....	64	8,514	839	2,821	1,429	158	246	62	155	30	475	2,299	
Meat markets (including sea foods)—													
Fish markets—sea foods.....	298	5,820	3,174	76	93	300	108	350	64	115	548	992	
Meat markets.....	1,487	57,803	29,324	2,652	2,502	1,085	2,558	2,556	1,647	2,812	2,759	9,883	
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	312	9,957	8,992	432	220	99	5			209			
General merchandise group:													
Department stores.....	32	389,588	124,445	16,639	1,973	33,058	10,852		51,598	64,891	85,668	474	
Dry goods stores.....	400	12,566	8,536	628	181	522	202	201	117		109	2,010	
General merchandise stores—													
Without food departments.....	65	2,388	2,005	196					60		52	185	
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	129	25,985	25,734		198		6		36			11	
Automotive group:													
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	70	83,277	13,559	7,278	13,165	8,237	4,871	5,632	2,609	4,002	4,802	19,122	
Accessories, tires, and batteries—													
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	108	3,709	1,800	153	279	85	105	51	99	225	86	826	
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	76	3,566	2,563	23	20	33	47	62	45	27	177	569	
Filling stations—													
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	32	1,596	993	227			5			27	133	213	
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	10	453	401			52							
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	124	5,038	4,511	43	47		64	45	19	10		299	
Apparel group:													
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores—													
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	464	34,589	28,575	1,112	616	1,033	192	525	55		77	2,404	
Men's furnishings stores.....	538	23,870	20,708	1,005	186	662	342	320	25	210	60	346	
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	155	45,898	11,898	2,959	8,238	7,003		7,728			949	7,435	
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, children's	238	67,102	30,453	130	217	366	3,035	633	928	17	1,416	29,907	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories.....	862	120,824	47,556	8,496	4,102	6,740	3,013	10,096	3,691	215	9,850	27,066	
Women's accessories stores—													
Furriers—fur shops.....	228	18,264	6,724	656	677	178	676	168	293	413	382	9,097	
Millinery stores.....	455	11,636	9,185	432	270	29		160	81	4	31	1,434	
Shoe stores—													
Shoe stores—men's.....	132	10,150	8,638	853		283	163				213		
Shoe stores—women's.....	123	23,730	16,112	1,730	810	28	279		1,299	2,978		494	
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, children's.....	455	26,950	23,684	676	578	35	4		369	67	1,097	440	
Furniture and household group:													
Furniture stores.....	414	64,687	9,147	3,097	1,686	1,008	1,826	1,732	1,253	2,930	7,080	34,928	
Household appliances stores—													
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	74	5,633	892	45	27		62	41	716	175	468	3,207	
Household appliances stores.....	12	2,505	11					2,421				73	
Radio and music stores—													
Radio and electrical shops.....	234	22,355	4,748	1,600	784	3,191	728	910	5,472	1,868	1,586	1,668	
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	102	8,315	799	333	133	608	105	298	493	114	1,394	4,038	
Lumber and building group:													
Lumber and building material dealers.....	71	21,171	351				48	1	303	467	979	19,022	
Electrical shops (without radio).....	136	5,112	1,261	172	62		157	29	493	304	96	2,538	
Heating and plumbing shops—													
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	5	701	126						173	304		68	
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	31	1,741	388	27	8	35		10	224	181	316	572	
Paint and glass stores.....	259	6,693	2,535	281	597	80	321	504	349	299	446	1,281	
Other retail stores:													
Hardware stores.....	449	13,162	5,278	995	571	392	580	500	1,107	654	646	2,439	
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	7	173	56	60			12			15		30	
Book stores.....	261	27,034	6,385	450	297	413	138	397	2,454	3,994	1,901	10,635	
Cigar stores without fountains.....	814	31,245	28,048	1,339	177	168	150	737	124	89	240	173	
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers.....	170	34,207	716	2	8				556		3,082	29,843	
Drug stores—													
Drug stores.....	420	14,478	8,801	531	459	151	553	475	308	270	2,881	49	
Drug stores with fountains.....	504	39,661	32,665	3,900	1,366	699	161	485		213		172	
Florists.....	288	14,737	3,381	327	1,341	403	953	1,523	1,142	1,522	2,518	1,627	
Jewelry stores—													
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	26	3,222		419			73	66	82	60	46	2,486	
Jewelry stores.....	584	73,918	17,908	1,220	639	872	1,008	1,366	2,801	1,191	1,671	45,242	
Music stores (without radio).....	139	9,129	4,778	88	102	4	347	13	106	713	62	2,947	
Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers—													
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	24	16,986	866				147						
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	101	15,617	4,756	553	38	407	38	703	105	463	100	15,838	
Sporting goods stores including athletic and playground equipment—													
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	18	7,334	1,985	115						65	5,169		
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	23	665	876				13	48				25	
Stationers and engravers.....	164	10,696	2,295	72	340	98	103	401	381	1,702	1,172	4,132	
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	18	2,987	196	15	98	697		743	123	1,115			

¹ All stores did not report as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes stores which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. The totals agree with Table 31, except for 9,137 stores with sales of \$229,100,418, which failed to report as to their credit activities.

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TABLE 36.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, ON OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES			KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES		
		For cash	On open account	On installment ²			For cash	On open account	On installment ²
Total	5,937	35.14	58.80	8.06					
Food group	1,436	38.98	61.04						
Candy and confectionery stores:									
Candy stores—nut stores.....	3	81.80	18.11						
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	67	64.53	35.47						
Dairy products stores:									
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	52	59.91	40.09						
Milk dealers.....	7	.33	99.67						
Egg and poultry dealers.....	16	31.02	68.98						
Delicatessen stores.....	54	78.39	21.61						
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	79	60.20	39.80						
Grocery stores (without meats).....	567	58.07	41.93						
Combination stores (groceries and meats):									
Grocery stores with meats.....	37	49.58	50.42						
Meat markets with groceries.....	45	60.26	39.74						
Meat markets (including sea food):									
Fish markets—sea foods.....	44	34.08	65.92						
Meat markets.....	417	41.84	58.16						
Bakeries—caterers:									
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	19	90.17	9.83						
Caterers.....	5	13.58	86.42						
Other food stores:									
Coffee, tea, spices.....	15	34.81	65.19						
General food stores.....	5	79.36	20.64						
Bottled waters and beverages.....	4	.56	99.44						
General merchandise group	117	43.68	51.99	4.33					
Department stores.....	20	43.69	51.91	4.40					
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:									
Dry goods stores.....	66	39.73	60.89	.38					
Piece goods stores.....	18	47.73	52.27						
General merchandise stores without food departments.....	7	44.76	20.30	25.85					
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	5	40.78	59.22						
Automotive group	381	51.25	17.24	31.51					
Motor-vehicle dealers:									
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	62	52.13	13.72	34.15					
Used-car dealers.....	18	56.01		43.99					
Accessories, tires, and batteries:									
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	46	53.55	41.44	5.01					
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	11	41.03	58.07						
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	27	49.74	48.46	1.80					
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	12	47.18	52.82						
Garages and repair shops:									
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	6	40.12	59.48	.40					
Garages (repair and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	25	33.34	65.59	1.07					
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	112	33.84	66.16						
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	5	24.92	75.08						
Apparel group	1,009	39.87	59.77	.68					
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:									
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	57	51.18	44.70	4.12					
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	10	91.06	8.94						
Men's furnishings stores.....	49	67.96	32.04						
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	74	59.40	40.53	.07					
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	45	25.80	71.91	2.29					
Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories.....	211	41.23	58.76	.01					
Women's accessories stores:									
Corset and lingerie stores.....	42	41.51	58.49						
Furriers—fur shops.....	79	21.34	78.31	.35					
Hosiery shops.....	11	93.97	6.03						
Knit-goods shops.....	10	43.55	56.45						
Millinery stores.....	65	35.05	64.95						
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	11	60.95	33.05						
Other apparel stores:									
Children's specialty shops.....	12	35.69	64.31						
Custom tailors.....	187	11.27	88.73						
Dressmakers.....	61	.63	99.37						
Shoe stores:									
Shoe stores—men's.....	13	84.15	15.85						
Shoe stores—women's.....	27	55.71	44.29						
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	42	65.15	34.85						
Furniture and household group	814	20.08	58.35	23.57					
Furniture stores.....	219	22.71	32.13	45.16					
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:									
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	20	41.79	58.21						
Floor coverings stores.....	41	8.21	91.79						
Household appliances stores:									
Household appliances stores (electric).....	51	15.06	41.76	43.18					
Household appliances stores.....	10	57.17	42.83						
Furniture and household group—Continued.									
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:									
Antiques and used furniture dealers.....	8	1.37	98.63						
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	13	30.80	60.31	8.89					
Picture and framing stores.....	21	36.00	64.00						
Antique shops.....	104	7.51	92.49						
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	13	30.08	69.92						
Interior decorators.....	103	3.85	95.81	.34					
Lamp and shade shops.....	10	7.65	92.35						
Radio and music stores:									
Radio and electrical shops.....	128	52.00	26.77	21.23					
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	69	24.08	37.89	38.03					
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.	124	33.01	66.99						
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:									
Cafeterias.....	4	84.55	15.45						
Lunch rooms.....	26	80.97	19.03						
Restaurants with table service.....	55	87.71	12.29						
Lunch counters, refreshment stands:									
Refreshment stands.....	7	89.96	10.04						
Fountain—lunches.....	20	98.93	1.07						
Lunch counters.....	9	73.33	28.67						
Soft-drink stands.....	3	83.06	16.94						
Lumber and building group	311	13.79	82.91	3.30					
Lumber and building material dealers:									
Lumber and building material dealers.....	61	5.15	93.56	1.29					
Roofing.....	7	15.51	84.49						
Electrical shops (without radio).....	68	18.69	67.95	13.36					
Heating and plumbing shops:									
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	3	32.98	29.06	37.96					
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	20	20.71	75.10	4.19					
Paint and glass stores:									
Glass and mirror shops.....	10	40.98	59.02						
Paint and glass stores.....	140	45.10	54.90						
Other retail stores	1,744	22.07	71.91	6.02					
Hardware stores.....	165	41.68	58.20	.12					
Farmers' supplies:									
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	5	57.72	42.28						
Harness shops.....	6	8.62	91.38						
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	15	35.91	64.09						
Book stores.....	115	21.72	44.27	34.01					
Cigar stores and cigar stands:									
Cigar stores with fountains.....	3	94.80	5.11						
Cigar stands.....	14	90.98	9.02						
Cigar stores without fountains.....	73	69.69	30.31						
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:									
Coal and wood yards.....	53	10.28	89.72						
Ice dealers.....	8	5.95	94.05						
Drug stores:									
Drug stores.....	66	44.12	55.88						
Drug stores with fountains.....	94	84.10	15.90						
Florists.....	136	44.22	55.78						
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:									
Toy shops.....	6	27.12	72.88						
Art and gift shops.....	25	29.35	73.65						
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	27	39.93	60.07						
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	12	60.11	49.18	.71					
Jewelry stores:									
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	26	10.53	15.70	73.77					
Jewelry stores.....	146	16.31	83.69						
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	19	66.14	33.86						
Music stores (without radio).....	43	18.99	11.54	69.47					
News dealers.....	64	69.98	27.84	12.18					
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:									
Office and school supplies.....	50	15.53	84.47						
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	17	2.92	88.43	10.65					
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	50	21.93	74.01	3.46					
Store fixture dealers.....	18	7.84	76.24	15.92					
Typewriter dealers.....	7	.44	98.88	.68					
Opticians and optometrists.....	28	60.83	39.17						
Sporting goods stores including athletic and playground equipment:									
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	4	27.45	72.55						
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	5	38.61	61.39						
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	38	21.49	74.47	4.04					
Stationers and printers:									
Blank books, accounting and legal forms.....	7	4.36	95.64						
Paper and paper products stores.....	7	47.65	52.35						
Printers and lithographers.....	12	5.87	94.13						
Stationers and engravers.....	99	24.09	75.91						
Monuments and tombstones.....	4	.61	82.06	17.33					
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	247	13.91	84.99	1.10					
Secondhand stores	52	30.							

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TABLE 37.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—REPORTED RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals	KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals
Total	353,240	\$235,317,507	Other stores in which meals are served—Continued.		
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	335,962	229,736,936	Grocery stores (without meats).....	530	\$207,536
Cafeterias.....	75,033	65,489,079	Combination stores—grocery stores with meats.....	20	2,100
Lunch rooms.....	53,063	29,483,361	Meat markets.....	19	4,000
Restaurants with table service.....	192,086	116,457,495	Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	2,898	937,446
Refreshment stands.....	496	72,183	Caterers.....	1,800	556,295
Fountain—lunches.....	9,121	13,020,674	Coffee, tea, spices.....	67	58,552
Lunch counters.....	6,087	5,196,556	Bottled waters and beverages.....	200	58,000
Soft-drink stands.....	76	17,588	Department stores.....	4,611	1,812,001
Other stores in which meals are served	17,278	6,580,571	Women's exchanges.....	197	175,202
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	3,576	1,355,355	Book stores.....	50	15,810
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	20	7,500	Cigar stores.....	46	30,500
Delicatessen stores.....	2,671	988,242	Drug stores with fountains.....	518	349,074
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	10	1,000	Florists.....	20	8,400
			Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	25	7,558

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)
Total	2,131	\$9,491,280	\$2,393,734	Automotive group—Continued.			
Automotive group	2,127	\$9,489,758	\$2,393,734	Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	514	\$2,940,250	\$507,599
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	1,284	3,331,652	145,336	Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	38	337,693	1,740,799
Used-car establishments.....	7	38,294		Radiator shops (including repairs).....	13	121,386	
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	50	331,673		Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	3	16,404	
Battery and ignition shops—brake-repair shops.....	59	492,992		Lunch counters.....	3	16,404	
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	48	287,571		Lumber and building group	1	5,000	
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	11	18,911		Electrical shops (without radio).....	1	5,000	
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	11	32,429		Secondhand stores		10,120	
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	4	4,062					
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	88	513,534					

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from automotive repairs and storage. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of automotive repairs and storage.

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)
Total	\$89,519,252	Furniture and household group—Continued.	
General merchandise group	\$7,705,482	Antique dealers.....	\$18,280
Department stores.....	2,686,591	Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	12,951
Dry goods stores.....	15,991	Interior decorators.....	1,688,873
General merchandise stores.....	780	Lamp and shade shops.....	19,922
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	2,100	Radio and electrical shops.....	342,472
Automotive group	95,482	Radio and musical instruments stores.....	228,596
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	3,692	Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	5,375
Battery and ignition shops—brake-repair shops.....	12,319	Restaurants with table service.....	2,000
Bicycle shops.....	5,463	Lunch counters.....	3,375
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	52,000	Lumber and building group	839,829
Aircraft and accessories.....	4,388	Lumber and building material dealers.....	2,000
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	17,600	Roofing.....	13,150
Apparel group	2,762,380	Electrical shops (without radio).....	465,459
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	26,728	Heating appliances and oil burners.....	61,789
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	21,858	Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	35,006
Men's furnishings stores.....	32,549	Glass and mirror shops.....	14,343
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	7,522	Paint and glass stores.....	248,082
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	89,521	Other retail stores	9,048,788
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	153,530	Hardware stores.....	248,526
Corsets and lingerie shops.....	3,440	Harness shops.....	6,100
Furriers—fur shops.....	1,776,545	Book stores.....	79,250
Hosiery shops.....	12,363	Toy shops.....	31,906
Millinery shops.....	4,520	Art and gift shops.....	31,375
Costume accessory stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	10,300	Novelty and souvenir shops.....	35,258
Umbrella shops including parasols, canes.....	1,000	Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	70,116
Custom tailors.....	302,119	Jewelry stores.....	2,922,792
Dressmakers.....	18,920	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	77,272
Shoe stores—men's.....	77,669	Music stores (without radio).....	73,878
Shoe stores—women's.....	68,666	Newsdealers.....	6,810
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	155,130	Office and school supplies.....	141,334
Furniture and household group	4,914,196	Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	1,278,047
Furniture stores.....	924,500	Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	417,206
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	197,452	Store fixture dealers.....	34,289
Floor coverings stores.....	1,678,097	Typewriter dealers.....	182,555
Household appliance stores (electric).....	404,121	Opticians and optometrists.....	226,864
Household appliance stores.....	6,000	Sporting goods specialty stores.....	3,000
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	46,667	Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	13,849
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	10,500	Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	75,967
Picture and framing stores.....	29,506	Stationers and engravers.....	273,558
Stove and range dealers.....	6,259	Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	2,349,785
		Secondhand stores	147,782

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from repairs and service (except automotive). Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of repairs and service (except automotive).

TABLE 38.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES

[An (x) indicates that a percentage for this classification is of no specific use and has not been computed]

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
FOOD GROUP			FOOD GROUP—Continued		
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain): (Commodity coverage, 28.0 per cent)			Grocery stores (without meats): (Commodity coverage, 21.1 per cent)		
Bakery products, fresh.....	8.7	2.2	Bakery products, fresh.....	5.7	2.0
Bottled beverages.....	14.5	1.3	Bottled beverages.....	2.9	1.5
Confectionery and nuts.....	31.9	31.9	Confectionery and nuts.....	3.8	.5
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	4.9	.5	Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	14.5	1.2
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	33.4	33.4	Ice cream.....	21.5	.7
Fruits and vegetables.....	11.4	1.8	Fruits and vegetables.....	15.3	12.4
Groceries.....	16.3	4.3	Groceries—		
Receipts from sale of meals.....	32.0	12.3	Butter and cheese.....	13.4	13.4
Nonfood products—			Eggs.....	8.1	8.1
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	28.0	11.1	Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	3.7	3.7
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	1.2	Flour.....	1.5	1.5
			Sugar.....	3.0	3.0
			Canned goods and other groceries.....	42.8	42.8
Dairy products stores: (Commodity coverage, 37.3 per cent)			Milk and cream.....	12.5	5.5
Bakery products, fresh.....	8.3	2.3	Nonfood products—		
Bottled beverages.....	4.5	.7	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	2.2	.6
Confectionery and nuts.....	1.0	.1	Household supplies.....	4.0	1.0
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	2.3	.4	Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.5
Fruits and vegetables.....	18.6	4	Receipts from sale of meals.....	22.6	.7
Groceries—					
Butter and cheese.....	30.8	30.3	Combination stores (grocery stores with meats): (Commodity coverage, 37.0 per cent)		
Eggs.....	33.3	32.7	Bakery products, fresh.....	4.8	3.4
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	.0	.3	Bottled beverages.....	17.7	12.8
Flour.....	1.5	.5	Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	1.7	.1
Sugar.....	2.5	1.2	Fruits and vegetables.....	21.7	17.3
Canned goods and other groceries.....	14.0	9.5	Groceries—		
Milk and cream.....	17.1	11.0	Butter and cheese.....	17.3	17.3
Nonfood products.....	(x)	.4	Eggs.....	3.8	3.8
Poultry.....	22.0	.0	Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	1.2	1.2
			Flour.....	2.5	2.5
Egg and poultry dealers: (Commodity coverage, 40.8 per cent)			Sugar.....	2.2	2.2
Butter and cheese.....	23.0	3.9	Canned goods and other groceries.....	6.7	6.7
Eggs.....	45.5	9.6	Meats, including poultry.....	16.0	16.9
Poultry.....	99.0	80.5	Milk and cream.....	.7	.5
			Nonfood products.....	(x)	15.3
Milk dealers: (Commodity coverage, 99.8 per cent)					
Butter and cheese.....	1.9	1.0	Combination stores (meat markets with groceries): (Commodity coverage, 83.6 per cent)		
Eggs.....	1.9	.8	Bakery products, fresh.....	5.7	3.2
Milk and cream.....	98.2	98.2	Bottled beverages.....	1.8	.2
			Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	5.3	3.6
Delicatessen stores: (Commodity coverage, 16.5 per cent)			Fruits and vegetables.....	17.1	15.0
Bakery products, fresh.....	7.7	3.3	Groceries.....	22.8	22.8
Bottled beverages.....	4.6	2.8			
Confectionery and nuts.....	4.0	1.5	Butter and cheese.....	4.9	
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	41.3	41.3	Eggs.....	3.7	
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	6.9	.4	Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	1.2	
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	10.9	.6	Flour.....	.6	
Fruits and vegetables.....	5.3	1.6	Sugar.....	1.9	
Groceries—			Canned goods and other groceries.....	10.5	
Butter and cheese.....	7.9	5.0	Meats, including poultry.....	53.9	53.9
Eggs.....	4.0	2.8	Milk and cream.....	8.0	1.3
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	1.5	.0			
Flour.....	.4	.2	Fish markets—sea foods: (Commodity coverage, 42.1 per cent)		
Sugar.....	2.0	1.3	Canned goods and other groceries.....	16.7	2.0
Canned goods and other groceries.....	23.3	16.7	Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	97.9	97.9
Meats, including poultry.....	26.6	4.6	Fruits and vegetables.....	13.8	.1
Milk and cream.....	4.6	1.9			
Nonfood products—			Meat markets: (Commodity coverage, 38.6 per cent)		
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	2.9	1.4	Bakery products, fresh.....	7.7	.1
Household supplies.....	3.0	.3	Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	7.6	.1
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.5	Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	10.1	3.0
Receipts from sale of meals.....	41.9	12.3	Fruits and vegetables.....	15.3	2.2
			Groceries.....	5.2	.5
Fruit stores and vegetable markets: (Commodity coverage, 25.5 per cent)			Meats, including poultry.....	94.1	94.1
Confectionery and nuts.....	9.7	1.6			
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	23.3	2.8	Bakeries—bakery goods stores: (Commodity coverage, 24.0 per cent)		
Fruits and vegetables.....	91.7	91.7	Bakery products, fresh.....	76.1	76.1
Groceries—			Bottled beverages.....	2.0	.2
Butter and cheese.....	6.1	.5	Canned goods and other groceries.....	5.2	.8
Eggs.....	3.0	.2	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	1.0	.1
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	.8	.1	Confectionery and nuts.....	14.1	3.2
Sugar.....	.1	.1	Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	10.4	1.4
Canned goods and other groceries.....	11.5	2.1	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	11.8	2.6
Nonfood products—			Milk and cream.....	7.3	.8
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	2.6	.3	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	2.3
Household supplies.....	2.4	.1	Receipts from sale of meals.....	38.1	12.5
Poultry.....	18.0	.5			

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which report sales of that commodity, and in no other kind of store. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity, in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (of the same kind) in the city. The percentages shown in this second column are applicable to the sales shown in Table 31. Commodities reported in the form of indented items, with percentages shown in short, are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under the principal classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 50 per cent of the principal commodity classification. Several classifications in these commodity tables represents a small degree of coverage. They are included reluctantly and for the purpose not only of showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General Definitions, p. 6 of this report.)

TABLE 38.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP			GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued		
Department stores: (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent)			Dry goods stores: (Commodity coverage, 34.8 per cent)		
Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	1.4	1.0	Art goods, gifts.....	27.0	0.7
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Custom tailoring, dressmaking.....	2.9	.8	Children's wear.....	5.5	.4
Children's wear.....	2.3	2.2	Hosiery.....	13.1	2.8
Millinery.....	2.1	2.0	Coats, suits, and dresses.....	13.5	3.6
Hosiery.....	2.9	2.9	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	13.9	2.9
Coats, suits and dresses.....	15.1	14.5	Other apparel.....	10.4	.9
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	6.4	6.4	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Other apparel, except furs.....	4.0	4.0	Furnishings.....	15.9	2.6
Appliances and supplies, electrical—			Work clothing.....	5.7	.4
Household appliances, motor driven.....	.4	.2	Other clothing.....	0.7	.4
Household heating appliances, portable.....	.4	.2	Dry goods and notions—		
Lighting equipment.....	.8	.6	Cotton piece goods.....	16.3	7.0
Incandescent lamps.....	.4	.1	Linen goods.....	41.6	25.1
Other appliances.....	.4	.1	Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	2.8	.6
Bottled beverages.....	.3	.2	Rayon piece goods.....	3.5	1.0
Cameras and photographic supplies.....	.3	.2	Silk and velvet piece goods.....	11.5	5.0
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco and smokers' supplies—			Notions and small wares.....	30.3	13.1
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	.8	.3	Other dry goods.....	19.3	4.5
Smokers' supplies.....	.1	.1	Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	5.4	.1
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Home furnishings—		
Custom tailoring.....	.4	.1	Draperies and curtains.....	22.0	3.4
Suits.....	2.8	2.8	Floor coverings.....	1.2	.1
Overcoats.....	1.4	1.3	Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	2.1	.1
Hats and caps.....	.3	.3	Other home furnishings.....	46.1	22.2
Furnishings.....	4.1	4.1	Infants' wear.....	9.0	2.4
Other clothing.....	1.3	1.0	Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	2.5	.1
Confectionery and nuts.....	.2	.1	Rubber and other footwear.....	1.2	.1
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	.2	.1	Sporting goods.....	33.8	.5
Drugs and drug sundries.....	1.0	.5			
Dry goods and notions—			Piece goods stores: (Commodity coverage, 51.6 per cent)		
Cotton-piece goods.....	.9	.8	Cotton piece goods.....	4.4	.8
Linen goods.....	1.0	.5	Linen goods.....	8.0	1.9
Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	.6	.5	Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	32.8	26.3
Rayon piece goods.....	2.8	2.4	Rayon piece goods.....	5.1	.8
Silk and velvet piece goods.....	3.6	3.2	Silk and velvet piece goods.....	79.7	68.7
Notions and small wares.....	.3	.3	Notions and small wares.....	6.4	1.5
Other dry goods.....	.3	.1			
Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	.8	.1	General merchandise stores (without food departments): (Commodity coverage, 34.6 per cent)		
Fertilizers.....	.3	.1	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	.3	.1	Custom tailoring.....	1.6	.4
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	.4	.2	Children's wear.....	8.0	4.8
Furniture—			Millinery.....	.9	.1
Bedroom.....	1.9	1.6	Hosiery.....	8.3	5.7
Living room, library and hall.....	2.2	1.8	Coats, suits, and dresses.....	12.2	6.2
Dining room.....	1.0	.8	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	11.1	7.6
Kitchen.....	.4	.2	Other apparel, except furs.....	12.1	8.6
Other household.....	2.0	1.8	Appliances and supplies, (electrical)—		
Office and store.....	.9	.2	Household appliances—motor-driven.....	5.6	.4
Furs and fur goods.....	1.5	1.5	Household heating appliances—portable.....	1.4	.1
Groceries.....	1.3	.4	Cameras.....	2.1	.1
Hardware.....	.3	.1	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	23.2	3.1
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	.4	.1	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Home furnishings—			Suits.....	7.5	3.8
Draperies, upholstery and curtains.....	4.0	3.5	Overcoats.....	5.3	2.2
Floor coverings.....	4.9	4.1	Hats and caps.....	1.1	.5
Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	1.4	1.0	Furnishings.....	17.0	13.2
China, glassware and crockery.....	2.9	.7	Work clothing.....	2.4	.9
Kitchen utensils.....	3.2	1.2	Other clothing.....	8.2	2.4
Other home furnishings.....	5.9	5.0	Dry goods and notions—		
Infants' wear.....	2.2	2.1	Piece goods.....	11.0	7.7
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—			Notions and small wares.....	6.2	4.2
Clocks.....	.3	.3	Other dry goods.....	5.1	1.5
Watches.....	.2	.1	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	5.1	.3
Diamond jewelry.....	.3	.1	Furniture—		
Rings, other than diamond.....	.2	.1	Bedroom.....	12.4	.7
Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	.5	.5	Kitchen.....	3.6	.2
Plated silverware.....	.5	.1	Furs and fur goods.....	3.5	.6
Sterling silverware.....	.3	.2	Hardware.....	7.0	.6
Other jewelry.....	.5	.5	Home furnishings—		
Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves and hand bags.....	1.8	1.7	Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....	0.4	2.2
Luggage.....	.8	.8	China, glassware, and crockery.....	6.7	.4
Musical instruments and accessories.....	.8	.4	Kitchen utensils.....	5.4	3.2
Optical goods.....	.3	.1	Other home furnishings.....	18.4	4.2
Paints, varnishes, glass and painters' supplies.....	.2	.1	Infants' wear.....	7.4	3.8
Radios and equipment.....	1.2	1.0	Luggage.....	2.9	.2
Receipts from sale of meals.....	.8	.5	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	2.2
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	.8	.7	Radio sets.....	2.8	.2
Service.....			Shoes and other footwear—		
Shoes and other footwear—			Men's.....	1.5	.1
Men's.....	.7	.3	Misses' and children's.....	23.6	2.3
Boys' and youths.....	.4	.2	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	3.5	.2
Women's.....	2.9	2.8	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	21.2	4.3
Misses' and children's.....	1.3	1.2	Toilet articles.....	5.4	.7
Rubber and other footwear.....	1.0	.1	Typewriters and accessories.....	.8	.1
Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	.6	.4			
Stationery, books and magazines—			Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores:¹ (Commodity coverage, 2.9 per cent)		
Books.....	1.3	.8	Art goods, gifts.....	1.1	.2
Paper and paper goods.....	.9	.6	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Other stationery.....	.5	.2	Millinery.....	.3	.1
Stoves and ranges, gas.....	.7	.1	Hosiery.....	4.1	2.5
Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	.1	.1	Coats, suits, and dresses.....	3.2	.3
Surgical, dental and hospital supplies.....	.3	.1			
Toilet articles.....	.7	.6			
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	1.3	1.2			
Toys and games.....	1.6	1.4			

¹ Many variety chains can not report commodity analyses, except for the chain as a whole. See the Merchandising Series report on Retail Distribution by Variety Chains for commodity analyses of chain sales.

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TABLE 38.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued.			AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued		
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores—Continued.			Tire shops (including tire repairs): (Commodity coverage, 72.8 per cent)		
Apparel and accessories—Continued.			Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes).....		
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	4.7	1.3	Gasoline.....	6.4	1.8
Other apparel.....	3.0	1.9	Oils and greases.....	11.1	1.4
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Radio sets.....	2.7	.4
Lighting equipment.....	.4	.1	Repairs and service.....	32.0	.1
Incandescent lamps.....	2.4	1.7	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	13.7	3.2
Construction materials.....	1.8	1.4	Tires and tubes sold to dealers.....	89.4	89.4
Other appliances.....	6.4	4.4		25.0	3.7
Batteries.....	.2	.1	Filling stations (gasoline and oil): (Commodity coverage, 29.1 per cent)		
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys').....	7.9	1.6	Gasoline.....	84.3	84.3
Confectionery and nuts.....	5.5	1.9	Oils and greases.....	14.9	14.9
Dry goods and notions—			Repairs and service.....	5.0	.8
Rayon piece goods.....	2.8	.6	Filling stations (with tires and accessories): (Commodity coverage, 39.8 per cent)		
Notions and small wares.....	12.4	12.4	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	17.8	15.8
Other dry goods.....	5.2	4.4	Batteries.....	5.2	1.6
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	.7	.5	Gasoline.....	63.1	63.1
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	8.1	4.7	Oils and greases.....	11.5	8.3
Hardware—			Repairs and service.....	11.3	3.8
Builders' and shelf hardware.....	2.7	1.9	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	13.4	7.4
Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	2.4	1.2	Filling stations (with other merchandise): (Commodity coverage, 9.5 per cent)		
Other hardware.....	6.9	5.0	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	1.1	.9
Home furnishings—			Batteries.....	6.4	1.3
China, glassware, and crockery.....	9.5	7.0	Gasoline.....	70.6	70.6
Kitchen utensils.....	6.4	6.0	Oils and greases.....	11.0	11.0
Other home furnishings.....	3.6	1.3	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	4.5
Infants' wear.....	7.3	1.6	Repairs and service.....	11.3	11.3
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	3.4	2.9	Storage.....	.3	.2
Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags).....	5.3	1.1	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	.3	.2
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	8.9	Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories): (Commodity coverage, 54.1 per cent)		
Optical goods.....	1.5	.3	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	33.9	23.7
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	2.4	1.8	Batteries.....	16.2	1.8
Phonograph records.....	2.7	2.1	Gasoline.....	31.7	18.6
Radio parts and accessories.....	5.9	3.3	Oils and greases.....	10.8	7.6
Rubber goods.....	.9	.2	Repairs and service.....	37.9	34.1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	.2	.1	Storage.....	45.4	12.5
Shoes and other footwear.....	3.5	1.3	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	5.2	1.4
Stationery and books—			Used commercial cars and trucks.....	12.3	.2
Books.....	.5	.2	Used passenger cars.....	4.0	.1
Paper and paper goods.....	2.4	2.1	Parking stations, parking garages, and lots: (Commodity coverage, 27.3 per cent)		
Other stationery.....	5.6	2.5	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes).....	3.7	.7
Toilet articles and preparations.....	4.9	4.6	Gasoline.....	30.0	30.0
Toys and games.....	5.0	4.5	Oils and greases.....	2.3	2.2
			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.3
			Repairs and service.....	5.2	1.5
			Storage.....	64.1	64.1
			Tires and tubes sold to dealers.....	.5	.1
			Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	1.1	.1
			Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes): (Commodity coverage, 96.2 per cent)		
			Boat parts and accessories.....	25.2	21.5
			Boats.....	75.3	75.3
			Secondhand goods.....	3.9	2.6
			Service.....	1.2	.6
			APPAREL GROUP		
			Men's and boys' clothing stores: (Commodity coverage, 78.7 per cent)		
			Custom tailoring.....	10.9	5.3
			Other clothing.....	1.7	.7
			Overcoats.....	27.5	27.5
			Suits.....	66.5	66.5
			Men's and boys' hat stores: (Commodity coverage, 65.7 per cent)		
			Furnishings.....	9.8	4.8
			Hats and caps.....	94.2	94.2
			Overcoats.....	5.6	1.0
			Men's furnishings stores: (Commodity coverage, 45.3 per cent)		
			Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
			Hats and caps.....	16.1	3.0
			Furnishings.....	94.1	94.1
			Work clothing.....	19.1	1.6
			Other clothing.....	10.2	.4
			Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves.....	4.4	.1
			Service.....	3.2	.1
			Shoes and other footwear.....	16.4	.4
			Sporting goods.....	24.3	.3
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops: (Commodity coverage, 36.4 per cent)					
Automotive parts and accessories.....	34.5	9.5			
Batteries.....	38.3	63.9			
Gasoline.....	27.9	4.6			
Oils and greases.....	6.2	1.0			
Repairs and service.....	27.3	21.0			

TABLE 38.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifi- cation	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifi- cation
APPAREL GROUP—Continued			APPAREL GROUP—Continued		
Men's clothing and furnishings stores: (Commodity coverage, 53.0 per cent)			Furriers—fur shops: (Commodity coverage, 75.3 per cent)		
Apparel and accessories, (women's, misses', children's).....	1.5	0.2	Custom tailoring for women.....	12.0	0.2
Clothing and furnishings, (men's and boys').....	98.4	98.4	Coats, suits, dresses.....	5.8	2.0
			Furs and fur goods.....	88.7	88.7
Custom tailoring.....	1.7		Service.....	15.1	0.1
Suits.....	44.8		Hosiery shops: (Commodity coverage, 51.2 per cent)		
Overcoats.....	19.0		Hosiery.....	80.3	80.3
Hats and caps.....	3.6		Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	47.1	15.0
Furnishings.....	20.0		Other apparel.....	12.3	3.1
Work clothing.....	1.7		Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	(x)	1.6
Other clothing.....	7.6		Millinery stores: (Commodity coverage, 47.3 per cent)		
Jewelry.....	5.9	.2	Millinery.....	99.3	99.3
Luggage.....	1.6	.2	Hosiery.....	(x)	.1
Shoes and other footwear—			Other apparel.....	7.0	.5
Men's.....	3.3	.7	Trimmings.....	6.1	.1
Boys' and youths'.....	.8	.1	Children's specialty shops: (Commodity coverage, 75.5 per cent)		
Rubber and other footwear.....	2.9	.1	Apparel and accessories (misses', children's)—		
Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	20.0	.1	Children's wear.....	87.9	82.0
Family clothing stores (men's, women's, and children's): (Commodity coverage, 91.8 per cent)			Millinery.....	10.0	.7
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Hosiery.....	10.0	.7
Custom tailoring, dressmaking.....	1.4	.6	Coats, suits, dresses.....	27.6	2.8
Children's wear.....	7.9	6.7	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	11.7	1.8
Millinery.....	4.9	2.7	Other apparel.....	11.7	1.5
Hosiery.....	5.0	2.8	Boys' suits.....	17.2	2.7
Coats, suits, dresses.....	42.8	41.6	Infants' wear.....	41.7	7.8
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	10.2	4.8	Custom tailors: (Commodity coverage, 62.6 per cent)		
Other apparel, except furs.....	3.5	3.2	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Custom tailoring.....	93.9	25.7
Customs tailoring.....	6.2	.7	Millinery.....	8.1	.3
Suits.....	5.1	2.7	Coats, suits, dresses.....	4.7	.3
Overcoats.....	4.6	4.2	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	15.7	.4
Hats and caps.....	3.5	1.9	Other apparel, except furs.....	7.5	.2
Furnishings.....	13.1	7.6	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Other clothing.....	2.8	1.4	Custom tailoring.....	95.4	71.0
Furs and fur goods.....	3.3	2.5	Furnishings.....	5.3	.5
Infants' wear.....	1.5	.6	Other clothing.....	3.0	.1
Jewelry, costume.....	2.7	1.7	Furs and fur goods.....	10.2	.6
Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	5.2	2.7	Service.....	2.5	.3
Luggage.....	2.1	.9	Dressmakers: (Commodity coverage, 77.7 per cent)		
Notions and small wares.....	2.3	.9	Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
Service.....	.3	.1	Dressmaking.....	91.6	91.6
Shoes and other footwear—			Millinery.....	8.1	5.0
Men's.....	1.2	.5	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	27.8	.7
Boys' and youths'.....	.6	.3	Other apparel, except furs.....	1.8	.1
Women's.....	13.8	6.7	Furs and fur goods.....	6.9	2.4
Misses' and children's.....	1.3	.1	Service.....	(x)	.2
Rubber and other footwear.....	1.0	.1	Men's shoe stores: (Commodity coverage, 47.9 per cent)		
Smokers' supplies.....	.3	.1	Furnishings, men's.....	3.1	1.5
Toilet articles and preparations.....	4.3	1.6	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.6
Toys and games.....	.8	.3	Service.....	1.9	1.2
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: (Commodity coverage, 86.1 per cent)			Shoes and other footwear—		
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Men's.....	91.4	91.4
Custom tailoring.....	25.2	6.0	Boys' and youths'.....	18.0	1.6
Children's wear.....	4.6	1.4	Rubber and other footwear.....	3.4	2.7
Millinery.....	7.5	5.0	Women's shoe stores: (Commodity coverage, 89.6 per cent)		
Hosiery.....	5.0	3.2	Hosiery, women's.....	12.1	7.6
Coats, suits, dresses.....	68.0	66.0	Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	4.4	1.4
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	12.2	7.9	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.8
Other apparel, except furs.....	3.9	1.3	Service.....	.8	.3
Dry goods and notions.....	1.9	.2	Shoes and other footwear—		
Furs and fur goods.....	8.8	4.5	Women's.....	87.0	87.6
Gift merchandise.....	1.7	.4	Misses' and children's.....	3.1	.4
Home furnishings.....	.7	.1	Infants'.....	10.8	.1
Infants' wear.....	4.0	.2	Rubber and other footwear.....	3.2	1.8
Jewelry, costume.....	1.7	.8	Family shoe stores (men's, women's and children's): (Commodity coverage, 56.2 per cent)		
Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	8.9	.9	Furnishings, men's.....	2.7	.5
Service.....	.7	.1	Hosiery, women's.....	12.0	3.1
Shoes, women's.....	5.3	1.4	Jewelry, costume.....	1.5	.1
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	1.0	.3	Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	.6	.1
Toilet articles.....	1.2	.3	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.8
Corset and lingerie shops: (Commodity coverage, 40.5 per cent)			Service.....	1.9	.5
Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—			Shoes and other footwear—		
Children's wear.....	11.3	.1	Men's.....	29.1	29.1
Hosiery.....	32.3	24.5	Boys' and youths'.....	6.5	8.7
Coats, suits, dresses.....	2.2	.5			
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	62.6	62.6			
Other apparel.....	15.9	8.4			
Gift merchandise.....	26.3	.5			
Jewelry, costume.....	15.8	.3			
Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	23.3	2.8			
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.2			
Notions and small wares.....	11.3	.3			

TABLE 38.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
RESTAURANTS, CAFETERIAS, AND EATING PLACES—Con.			OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued.		
Lunch counters:			Hardware stores—Continued.		
(Commodity coverage, 9.0 per cent)			Automotive parts and accessories—		
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco	1.9	1.6	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)	5.8	0.3
Confectionery and nuts	6.3	1.7	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories	4.4	.2
Fountain sales and ice cream	2.4	.8	Building materials—		
Fruits and vegetables	.5	.1	Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.	2.6	.1
Receipts from sale of meals	95.8	95.8	Cement	1.5	.1
LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP			Lime, plaster, etc.	1.5	.1
Lumber and building material dealers:			Roofing materials	3.8	.3
(Commodity coverage, 94.9 per cent)			Iron and other building metal	2.5	.1
Building materials—			Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.	5.2	.5
Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.	26.3	18.0	Other building materials	7.9	.3
Building stone	2.2	.2	Cameras and photographic supplies	16.1	.7
Cement	42.3	29.0	Farm and garden equipment and supplies	.6	.1
Lime, plaster, etc.	17.3	11.9	Hardware—		
Lumber (rough and dressed)	72.9	23.4	Builder's and shelf hardware	59.1	59.1
Planing-mill products, woodwork	19.6	3.2	Carpenters' and mechanics' tools	15.7	15.7
Wood shingles and shakes	5.6	.4	Other hardware	22.2	10.4
Roofing materials (except wood shingles)	4.0	.2	Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies	11.1	1.0
Iron and other building metal	9.6	.2	Home furnishings	10.6	1.2
Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.	10.4	.6	Leather goods	10.0	.3
Wall boards (except wood base)	2.8	2.1	Paints, varnishes, lacquers	8.9	2.2
Other building materials	11.2	7.9	Painters' supplies	2.0	.3
Office and store furniture	18.5	1.0	Service	9.7	.2
Wire fencing, gates, and posts	10.0	1.9	Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment	7.1	.2
Electrical shops (without radio):			Stationery, books, and magazines	5.9	1.1
(Commodity coverage, 51.4 per cent)			Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)	2.5	.2
Art goods, gifts	3.8	.3	Toilet articles	4.3	.6
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer):		
Household appliances, motor-driven	16.4	3.1	(Commodity coverage, 31.5 per cent)		
Household heating appliances—portable	8.5	2.4	Hay, straw, and alfalfa	41.7	41.7
Lighting equipment	74.0	71.1	Grain and feed	58.3	58.3
Incandescent lamps	15.3	5.3	Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock:		
Construction materials	80.3	11.3	(Commodity coverage, 93.2 per cent)		
Commercial and industrial appliances	7.7	.3	Farm and garden equipment and supplies	8.2	4.6
Ranges, water heaters, etc.	19.3	.2	Fertilizers	4.0	1.3
Other appliances	16.9	5.3	Flowers, wreaths, etc.	5.5	.2
Builder's and shelf hardware	20.8	.7	Miscellaneous merchandise	(x)	.3
Heating appliances and oil burners:			Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock	93.6	93.6
(Commodity coverage, 94.8 per cent)			Book stores:		
Heating equipment and supplies	91.2	91.2	(Commodity coverage, 36.8 per cent)		
Service	10.3	8.8	Miscellaneous merchandise	(x)	1.1
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating:			Receipts from sale of meals	5.9	.1
(Commodity coverage, 69.4 per cent)			Service	8.6	.2
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Stationery, books, and magazines—		
Household appliances, motor-driven	4.8	.5	Books	92.3	92.3
Household heating appliances—portable	2.1	.2	Magazines and newspapers	19.7	3.1
Incandescent lamps	12.4	1.3	Paper and paper goods	8.8	1.8
Construction materials	13.8	1.5	Other stationery	7.8	1.4
Other appliances	.9	.1	Cigar stores (with fountains):		
Building materials—			(Commodity coverage, 25.4 per cent)		
Roofing materials	11.5	4.6	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies	64.3	64.3
Iron and other building metal	6.5	2.6	Confectionery and nuts	18.7	15.8
Hardware—			Fountain sales and ice cream	19.0	19.0
Builder's and shelf hardware	2.0	.4	Receipts from sale of meals	13.3	.9
Carpenters' and mechanics' tools	5.5	.6	Cigar stands:		
Other hardware	2.8	.3	(Commodity coverage, 23.9 per cent)		
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies	72.0	72.0	Bottled beverages	10.1	1.4
Miscellaneous merchandise	(x)	4.7	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies	75.7	75.7
Oils and greases	3.4	.4	Confectionery and nuts	46.5	20.4
Paints, varnishes, lacquers	7.6	1.4	Miscellaneous merchandise	(x)	2.5
Glass	.8	.1	Cigar stores (without fountains):		
Painters' supplies	.9	.1	(Commodity coverage, 31.4 per cent)		
Service	.6	.1	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco and smokers' supplies—		
Stoves and ranges—gas	2.5	1.0	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco	85.5	85.5
Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)	20.9	8.1	Smokers' supplies	15.1	13.1
Paint and glass stores:			Confectionery and nuts	5.4	.3
(Commodity coverage, 40.9 per cent)			Gift merchandise	31.4	.6
Art goods, gifts	12.4	1.2	Sporting goods	6.8	.1
Carpenters' and mechanics' tools	5.2	.5	Stationery and magazines—		
Home furnishings	28.6	.3	Magazines and newspapers	8.0	.2
Oils and greases	32.2	.4	Other stationery	13.5	.1
Paints, varnishes, lacquers	70.6	64.3	Toys and games	15.9	.1
Glass	30.3	12.6	Drug stores (without fountains):		
Painters' supplies	15.2	12.9	(Commodity coverage, 18.4 per cent)		
Wall paper	45.5	7.8	Bottled beverages	2.7	1.2
OTHER RETAIL STORES			Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco	4.3	2.3
Hardware stores:			Drugs, patent medicines, etc.	39.7	39.7
(Commodity coverage, 34.2 per cent)			Miscellaneous merchandise	2.3	2.3
Art goods, gifts	3.4	.3	Stationery, books, periodicals, etc.	(x)	1.3
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Rubber goods	6.7	5.5
Household appliances, motor-driven	2.5	.3	Surgical and hospital supplies	8.0	4.9
Household heating appliances—portable	3.6	.6	Prescriptions	18.0	18.0
Lighting equipment	9.7	.3	Toiletries and cosmetics	17.8	16.5
Incandescent lamps	5.6	1.1	Toilet articles	8.5	7.4
Construction materials	4.4	.7	Drug stores (with fountains):		
Commercial and industrial appliances	4.3	.1	(Commodity coverage, 27.2 per cent)		
Ranges, water heaters, etc.	2.6	.1	Bottled beverages	2.6	.5
Other appliances	6.5	1.0	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco	6.1	4.8
Appliances and supplies—gas	1.4	.3			

TABLE 38.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued			OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued		
Drug stores (with fountains)—Continued.			Newsdealers:		
Confectionery and nuts.....	4.4	2.8	(Commodity coverage, 7.1 per cent)		
Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	25.8	25.8	Art goods, gifts.....	10.0	0.8
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	36.3	36.3	Cameras and photographic supplies.....	9.9	.2
Prescriptions.....	11.5	11.5	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies—		
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	2.3	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	15.7	3.6
Stationery, books, periodicals, etc.....	1.7	.3	Smokers' supplies.....	2.5	.4
Rubber goods.....	4.7	2.8	Confectionery and nuts.....	23.2	3.5
Surgical and hospital supplies.....	2.9	1.2	Hosiery.....	10.0	.8
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	11.3	8.8	Stationery, books, and magazines—		
Toilet articles.....	4.0	2.9	Books.....	12.6	6.5
Florists:			Magazines and newspapers.....		
(Commodity coverage, 61.4 per cent)			Paper and paper goods.....	68.1	68.1
Art goods, gifts.....	2.6	.4	Other stationery.....	31.7	9.3
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	87.4	87.4	Toys and games.....	6.7	2.1
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.9		19.3	4.7
Pets (gold fish, etc.).....	9.4	.8	Office and school supplies:		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	22.6	10.5	(Commodity coverage, 55.2 per cent)		
Toy shops:			Cameras and photographic supplies.....		
(Commodity coverage, 62.0 per cent)			Leather goods.....	1.6	.3
Bicycles and accessories.....	2.3	1.6	Office and store equipment—	1.2	.2
Cameras and photographic supplies—			Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	36.3	3.0
Cameras.....	.6	.5	Typewriters and accessories.....	28.8	12.4
Photographic supplies.....	.1	.1	Other office and store equipment.....	1.6	.3
Jewelry.....	.2	.1	Office and store furniture.....	16.7	.3
Leather goods.....	1.0	.7	Service.....	(x)	4.8
Musical instruments and accessories—			Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	6.0	.9
Pianos and accessories.....	1.5	1.3	Stationery, books, and magazines—		
Phonographs and records.....	.7	.6	Books.....	15.0	3.2
Stringed and band instruments.....	1.0	.7	Magazines and newspapers.....	12.8	2.4
Optical goods.....	.6	.4	Paper and paper goods.....	42.1	29.3
Sporting goods.....	15.6	10.8	Other stationery.....	50.2	42.9
Stationery, books, and magazines.....	3.8	3.4	Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail):		
Toys and games.....	79.8	79.8	(Commodity coverage, 95.1 per cent)		
Jewelry stores (installment credit):			Appliances and supplies (electrical).....		
(Commodity coverage, 87.0 per cent)			Office and store mechanical appliances—	18.3	.2
Furs and fur goods.....	7.4	.1	Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	41.8	35.6
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	98.5	98.5	Typewriters and accessories.....	21.3	9.5
			Other office and store mechanical appliances.....	51.6	36.6
			Office and store furniture.....	4.0	1.7
			Secondhand goods.....	2.8	.1
			Service.....	7.9	6.8
			Stationery.....	24.5	10.5
			Office and store furniture and equipment dealers:		
			(Commodity coverage, 70.1 per cent)		
			Office and store equipment—		
			Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	2.4	.1
			Typewriters and accessories.....	2.4	.1
			Other office and store equipment.....	35.6	5.9
			Office and store furniture.....	95.6	89.6
			Secondhand merchandise.....	(x)	.7
			Service.....	9.4	2.4
			Stationery—		
			Paper and paper goods.....	1.3	.2
			Other stationery.....	11.5	1.0
			Typewriter dealers:		
			(Commodity coverage, 16.3 per cent)		
			Office and store equipment—		
			Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	2.8	2.7
			Typewriters and accessories.....	91.5	91.5
			Service.....	5.8	5.8
			Opticians and optometrists:		
			(Commodity coverage, 59.2 per cent)		
			Cameras and photographic supplies.....	7.0	3.4
			Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	4.0	1.0
			Optical goods.....	93.9	93.9
			Service.....	5.0	1.7
			Sporting goods specialty stores:		
			(Commodity coverage, 78.5 per cent)		
			Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
			Millinery.....	1.7	1.2
			Coats, suits, and dresses.....	10.4	7.5
			Other apparel.....	9.9	7.2
			Books.....	.9	.6
			Cameras and photographic supplies—		
			Cameras.....	3.2	2.4
			Photographic supplies.....	11.9	.5
			Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
			Suits.....	4.8	3.6
			Overcoats.....	3.0	2.2
			Hats and caps.....	.6	.4
			Furnishings.....	7.0	5.2
			Other clothing.....	3.4	2.6
			Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	3.7	2.7
			Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags).....	7.3	5.4
			Novelties.....	6.3	4.6
OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued			OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued		
Drug stores (with fountains)—Continued.			Newsdealers:		
Confectionery and nuts.....	4.4	2.8	(Commodity coverage, 7.1 per cent)		
Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	25.8	25.8	Art goods, gifts.....	10.0	0.8
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	36.3	36.3	Cameras and photographic supplies.....	9.9	.2
Prescriptions.....	11.5	11.5	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies—		
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	2.3	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	15.7	3.6
Stationery, books, periodicals, etc.....	1.7	.3	Smokers' supplies.....	2.5	.4
Rubber goods.....	4.7	2.8	Confectionery and nuts.....	23.2	3.5
Surgical and hospital supplies.....	2.9	1.2	Hosiery.....	10.0	.8
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	11.3	8.8	Stationery, books, and magazines—		
Toilet articles.....	4.0	2.9	Books.....	12.6	6.5
Florists:			Magazines and newspapers.....		
(Commodity coverage, 61.4 per cent)			Paper and paper goods.....	68.1	68.1
Art goods, gifts.....	2.6	.4	Other stationery.....	31.7	9.3
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	87.4	87.4	Toys and games.....	6.7	2.1
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.9		19.3	4.7
Pets (gold fish, etc.).....	9.4	.8	Office and school supplies:		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	22.6	10.5	(Commodity coverage, 55.2 per cent)		
Toy shops:			Cameras and photographic supplies.....		
(Commodity coverage, 62.0 per cent)			Leather goods.....	1.6	.3
Bicycles and accessories.....	2.3	1.6	Office and store equipment—	1.2	.2
Cameras and photographic supplies—			Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	36.3	3.0
Cameras.....	.6	.5	Typewriters and accessories.....	28.8	12.4
Photographic supplies.....	.1	.1	Other office and store equipment.....	1.6	.3
Jewelry.....	.2	.1	Office and store furniture.....	16.7	.3
Leather goods.....	1.0	.7	Service.....	(x)	4.8
Musical instruments and accessories—			Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	6.0	.9
Pianos and accessories.....	1.5	1.3	Stationery, books, and magazines—		
Phonographs and records.....	.7	.6	Books.....	15.0	3.2
Stringed and band instruments.....	1.0	.7	Magazines and newspapers.....	12.8	2.4
Optical goods.....	.6	.4	Paper and paper goods.....	42.1	29.3
Sporting goods.....	15.6	10.8	Other stationery.....	50.2	42.9
Stationery, books, and magazines.....	3.8	3.4	Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail):		
Toys and games.....	79.8	79.8	(Commodity coverage, 95.1 per cent)		
Jewelry stores (installment credit):			Appliances and supplies (electrical).....		
(Commodity coverage, 87.0 per cent)			Office and store mechanical appliances—	18.3	.2
Furs and fur goods.....	7.4	.1	Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	41.8	35.6
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	98.5	98.5	Typewriters and accessories.....	21.3	9.5
			Other office and store mechanical appliances.....	51.6	36.6
			Office and store furniture.....	4.0	1.7
			Secondhand goods.....	2.8	.1
			Service.....	7.9	6.8
			Stationery.....	24.5	10.5
			Office and store furniture and equipment dealers:		
			(Commodity coverage, 70.1 per cent)		
			Office and store equipment—		
			Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	2.4	.1
			Typewriters and accessories.....	2.4	.1
			Other office and store equipment.....	35.6	5.9
			Office and store furniture.....	95.6	89.6
			Secondhand merchandise.....	(x)	.7
			Service.....	9.4	2.4
			Stationery—		
			Paper and paper goods.....	1.3	.2
			Other stationery.....	11.5	1.0
			Typewriter dealers:		
			(Commodity coverage, 16.3 per cent)		
			Office and store equipment—		
			Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	2.8	2.7
			Typewriters and accessories.....	91.5	91.5
			Service.....	5.8	5.8
			Opticians and optometrists:		
			(Commodity coverage, 59.2 per cent)		
			Cameras and photographic supplies.....	7.0	3.4
			Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	4.0	1.0
			Optical goods.....	93.9	93.9
			Service.....	5.0	1.7
			Sporting goods specialty stores:		
			(Commodity coverage, 78.5 per cent)		
			Apparel and accessories (women's, misses', children's)—		
			Millinery.....	1.7	1.2
			Coats, suits, and dresses.....	10.4	7.5
			Other apparel.....	9.9	7.2
			Books.....	.9	.6
			Cameras and photographic supplies—		
			Cameras.....	3.2	2.4
			Photographic supplies.....	11.9	.5
			Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
			Suits.....	4.8	3.6
			Overcoats.....	3.0	2.2
			Hats and caps.....	.6	.4
			Furnishings.....	7.0	5.2
			Other clothing.....	3.4	2.6
			Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	3.7	2.7
			Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags).....	7.3	5.4
			Novelties.....	6.3	4.6

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 38.—MANHATTAN BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifi- cation	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifi- cation
OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued			OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued		
Sporting goods specialty stores—Continued.			Camera dealers—photographic supplies—Continued.		
Shoes and other footwear—			Chemicals.....	1.7	0.1
Men's.....	3.5	2.8	Home furnishings.....	5.4	.2
Women's.....	4.0	3.0	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.9
Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	43.9	43.9	Optical goods.....	4.0	1.8
Toys and games.....	5.3	4.1	Radio sets.....	6.9	2.8
			Sporting goods.....	3.9	.9
			Stationery.....	1.4	.9
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail:			SECONDHAND STORES		
(Commodity coverage, 64.0 per cent)			Pawn shops (sales):		
Professional and scientific instruments and equipment.....	87.0	69.1	(Commodity coverage, 28.6 per cent)		
Service.....	4.8	2.9	Cameras.....	5.0	1.0
Surgical, dental, and hospital supplies.....	68.2	28.0	Clothing and furnishings, (men's and boys')—		
			Suits.....	8.0	2.7
Stationers and engravers:			Overcoats.....	7.9	2.4
(Commodity coverage, 63.0 per cent)			Coats, suits, and dresses, women's, misses', children's.....	1.0	.2
Art goods, gifts.....	3.5	.2	Home furnishings.....	4.9	.9
Cameras and photographic supplies.....	1.3	.3	Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	84.6	84.6
Leather goods, bill folds, purses.....	5.1	.3			
Luggage.....	1.7	.3	Clocks.....	2.3	
Notions and small wares.....	3.9	.1	Watches.....	24.7	
Office and store equipment.....	3.4	.8	Diamond jewelry.....	43.2	
Office and store furniture.....	1.9	.4	Rings, other than diamond.....	8.3	
Service.....	(x)	3.5	Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	2.7	
Stationery, books, and magazines—			Plated silverware.....	3.0	
Books.....	7.7	4.1	Other jewelry.....	.4	
Magazines and newspapers.....	.8	.3	Leather goods, bill folds, purses.....	6.0	.8
Paper and paper goods.....	42.3	29.4	Luggage.....	7.1	1.4
Other stationery.....	66.6	60.0	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	5.1
Toys and games.....	22.3	.2	Musical instruments and accessories.....	4.9	.9
Watches.....	.7	.1			
Camera dealers—photographic supplies:					
(Commodity coverage, 80.5 per cent)					
Cameras and photographic supplies—					
Cameras.....	28.6	28.6			
Photographic supplies.....	58.8	58.8			
Photofinishing sales.....	5.0	5.0			

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TABLE 39.—BRONX BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES

(An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals)

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 46)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm member (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
All groups.....	12,422	11,151	21,045	1,971	\$34,061,849	\$519,865	\$30,753,390	\$366,434,094	100.00
Food group.....	6,009	5,816	7,418	637	12,583,783	198,642	6,069,130	162,626,747	44.39
Candy and confectionery stores:									
Candy stores—nut stores.....	19	9	21	3	30,071	435	16,960	260,581	.07
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	917	933	387	90	539,703	31,233	764,230	11,450,613	3.13
Dairy products stores:									
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	358	308	319	13	472,094	3,399	641,180	11,217,458	3.06
Egg and poultry dealers.....	93	92	94	11	142,572	3,480	16,970	3,192,405	.87
Milk dealers.....	8		1,846		4,044,757		58,070	20,234,882	5.52
Delicatessen stores.....	425	438	253	24	364,923	8,121	526,450	8,140,865	2.22
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	787	810	653	35	933,042	10,323	335,760	15,000,084	4.09
Grocery stores (without meats).....	1,065	1,313	1,529	242	2,344,354	70,700	2,937,480	45,916,333	12.53
Combination stores (groceries and meats):									
Grocery stores with meats.....	99	14	237	23	409,242	5,904	235,780	4,743,972	1.30
Meat markets with groceries.....	28	17	146	41	235,028	4,788	50,800	2,251,781	.62
Meat markets (including sea foods):									
Fish markets—sea foods.....	198	216	139	12	171,370	4,036	38,790	2,723,746	.74
Meat markets.....	1,227	1,220	1,224	33	1,060,397	27,148	312,380	31,479,934	8.59
Bakeries—caterers:									
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	208	159	350	18	504,381	0,402	57,290	4,531,488	1.24
Caterers.....	3	1	47	30	55,007	17,991	2,020	192,406	.05
Other food stores:									
Coffee, tea, spices.....	38	33	18	2	28,520	520	43,320	556,879	.15
General food stores.....	11	13	6	2	7,600	560	17,760	142,533	.04
Bottled waters and beverages.....	5	4	99	2	253,792	600	4,320	581,724	.16
General merchandise group 1.....	420	401	1,862	181	1,877,428	43,090	3,949,690	17,538,676	4.79
Department stores.....	7	2	740	52	936,682	20,107	883,770	5,894,925	1.61
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:									
Dry goods stores.....	270	281	197	13	304,833	4,010	1,941,300	5,279,787	1.44
Piece goods stores.....	58	58	13	3	18,835	920	208,600	711,280	.20
General merchandise stores—without food departments.....	16	15	18		20,242		115,060	286,812	.08
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a dollar stores.....	68	44	394	112	596,520	17,637	785,960	5,324,863	1.45
Automotive group.....	724	417	2,162	62	3,930,911	24,884	2,396,710	34,980,101	9.55
Motor-vehicle dealers:									
Automobile salesrooms—new and trade-in.....	58	12	980	1	2,012,460	350	1,451,930	20,325,543	5.55
Used-car dealers.....	29	25	56	1	112,907	500	121,920	1,507,943	.41
Accessories, tires, and batteries:									
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	82	74	137	4	240,510	1,380	331,160	1,720,061	.47
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	34	34	48	1	86,693	480	59,720	388,005	.11
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	40	33	57	2	90,449	256	100,890	1,226,726	.33
Filling stations:									
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	124	51	351	14	544,386	5,307	68,080	3,680,730	1.00
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	73	42	156	12	267,481	2,680	68,920	2,101,631	.57
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	24	6	56	1	79,546	540	17,900	527,958	.14
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies.....	8	8	7		9,964		31,980	130,430	.04
Garages and repair shops:									
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	53	29	128	2	224,034	1,000	38,520	1,078,134	.30
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	195	98	185	23	270,591	12,131	51,890	2,256,206	.62
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Apparel group.....	1,398	1,131	2,067	598	3,512,525	114,430	9,190,080	42,089,184	11.47
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:									
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	59	42	128	11	289,651	4,022	650,910	3,130,911	.86
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	51	25	71	204	164,398	12,223	352,640	1,589,058	.43
Men's furnishings stores.....	162	152	153	30	274,387	8,427	1,293,030	4,054,770	1.11
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	29	19	79	7	140,218	3,117	442,410	1,406,721	.38
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	121	119	94	7	83,435	1,097	888,990	1,927,728	.53
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	211	160	568	40	811,920	8,839	1,021,000	8,217,602	2.24
Women's accessories stores:									
Corset and lingerie shops.....	110	90	104	13	161,783	3,979	632,120	2,505,947	.68
Furriers—fur shops.....	31	32	22	6	30,185	1,965	52,400	237,032	.08
Hosiery shops.....	95	68	111	29	182,035	4,563	413,280	2,441,134	.67
Knit goods shops.....	32	31	20	4	28,303	690	238,970	669,566	.18
Millinery stores.....	135	109	132	35	250,338	9,474	147,300	1,912,581	.52
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Other apparel stores:									
Children's specialty shops.....	41	41	37	7	44,428	1,330	301,780	1,009,475	.28
Custom tailors.....	22	22	12	2	17,570	680	33,970	147,496	.04
Dressmakers.....	3	3	2		950		1,700	18,800	.01
Infants' wear shops.....	18	16	20	4	33,557	638	184,270	575,443	.16
Shoe stores:									
Shoe stores—men's.....	20	1	47	32	91,549	8,431	176,250	1,291,054	.35
Shoe stores—women's.....	26	5	132	58	308,627	12,813	313,680	2,905,327	.79
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	229	194	317	108	588,216	32,042	2,206,280	7,918,199	2.16
Furniture and household group.....	586	431	1,481	36	2,710,585	13,706	4,689,410	24,228,649	6.61
Furniture stores:									
Furniture stores.....	168	137	483	16	1,042,410	5,512	2,001,780	9,519,053	2.60
Furniture and hardware stores.....	5	5	9	1	19,015	627	42,080	171,845	.04
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:									
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	48	30	93	3	150,688	1,520	298,170	1,553,333	.42
Floor coverings stores.....	4	58	63	3	115,761	1,791	619,580	1,472,101	.40

1 Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

2 This total includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

TABLE 39.—BRONX BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued
 NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (X) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 46)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
Furniture and household group—Continued.									
Household appliances stores:									
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	23	6	310	1	\$396,075	\$45	\$154,450	\$1,011,880	0.28
Household appliances stores.....	9	4	72	1	171,792	600	461,820	1,566,653	.43
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:									
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	22	19	21	1	24,970	50	114,290	317,148	.09
Picture and framing stores.....	16	15	5	1	5,010	(x)	37,610	102,797	.03
Stove and range dealers.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Antique shops.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	22	21	26	1	50,206	260	36,830	333,802	.09
Interior decorators.....	5	6	8	1	7,895	260	20,400	86,424	.02
Lamp and shade shops.....	10	11	4	1	6,478	250	20,660	117,905	.03
Radio and music stores:									
Radio and electrical shops.....	105	79	279	4	462,245	1,360	444,910	5,780,761	1.55
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	40	36	105	4	254,510	1,701	399,730	2,156,438	.59
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	655	642	2,539	280	3,258,444	62,800	249,400	17,922,327	4.89
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:									
Cafeterias.....	41	26	331	4	433,787	1,864	22,970	2,210,360	.60
Lunch rooms.....	244	262	478	23	623,009	9,169	67,970	4,069,831	1.11
Restaurants with table service.....	238	225	1,384	123	1,798,404	22,328	125,870	9,373,454	2.56
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:									
Refreshment stands.....	39	31	75	83	66,123	15,823	6,940	541,332	.15
Fountain—lunches.....	15	12	138	21	139,066	11,670	7,850	500,577	.15
Lunch counters.....	37	44	109	5	165,047	1,746	7,430	841,307	.23
Soft-drink stands.....	41	42	24	1	34,008	200	10,340	328,460	.09
Lumber and building group.....	243	184	844	14	1,746,057	4,786	3,249,790	13,705,044	3.74
Lumber and building material dealers:									
Lumber and building material dealers.....	43	15	569	1	1,215,271	300	2,383,580	8,356,690	2.28
Lumber and hardware.....	5	2	22	1	47,009	1	39,940	313,875	.09
Roofing.....	7	6	15	4	25,172	1,094	12,590	131,942	.04
Electrical shops (without radio).....	26	25	50	3	118,544	1,020	121,100	729,351	.20
Heating and plumbing shops:									
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	3	1	18	1	34,006	1	6,800	187,641	.05
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	16	15	32	1	43,886	1	86,890	493,005	.13
Paint and glass stores:									
Glass and mirror shops.....	18	15	18	3	29,520	1,040	47,600	252,135	.07
Paint and glass stores.....	125	105	120	3	232,049	1,342	551,390	3,239,905	.88
Other retail stores.....	2,367	2,273	2,618	182	4,362,781	67,377	9,832,400	52,600,924	14.35
Hardware stores.....	239	253	108	11	237,459	3,450	1,578,250	4,303,200	1.17
Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Farmers' supplies:									
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	5	5	9	1	15,920	360	11,350	202,200	.05
Harness shops.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Book stores.....	15	12	12	1	17,266	19	74,060	201,565	.05
Cigar stores and cigar stands:									
Cigar stores with fountains.....	60	60	19	1	31,193	260	77,060	993,749	.27
Cigar stands.....	4	4	1	2	1,900	400	4,940	25,905	.01
Cigar stores without fountains.....	244	218	122	3	197,325	710	367,170	3,940,436	1.08
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:									
Coal and wood yards.....	53	37	483	3	1,018,767	1,096	754,040	11,407,217	3.11
Ice dealers.....	7	8	1	1	18,420	1	350	18,420	.01
Drug stores:									
Drug stores.....	295	292	416	52	620,000	18,498	1,609,840	5,665,287	1.55
Drug stores with fountains.....	286	268	596	51	924,627	19,905	1,847,040	7,918,400	2.16
Florists.....	109	126	160	16	243,350	4,935	69,960	1,769,755	.48
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:									
Toy shops.....	34	35	27	1	36,084	1	197,610	849,450	.23
Art and gift shops.....	18	17	10	1	23,649	280	80,440	241,709	.06
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	13	12	9	2	11,754	444	61,830	125,171	.03
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	3	1	7	1	7,914	1	5,720	66,462	.02
Jewelry stores.....	135	136	65	10	134,984	1,940	1,279,060	2,125,365	.58
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	38	37	25	7	26,197	550	159,950	720,236	.20
Music stores (without radio).....	18	11	31	2	55,315	345	144,510	523,921	.14
News dealers.....	522	505	110	4	118,515	962	605,530	6,420,995	1.75
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Opticians and optometrists.....	35	27	46	4	100,437	775	79,700	470,876	.13
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and play-ground equipment:									
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	3	3	7	1	10,169	1	58,760	129,064	.04
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	10	10	4	1	4,657	1	43,350	104,383	.03
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	6	3	28	1	64,054	1	25,760	351,124	.10
Stationers and printers:									
Paper and paper products stores.....	8	8	9	1	13,654	1	28,060	158,236	.04
Printers and lithographers.....	8	8	3	1	3,700	1	7,200	36,070	.01
Stationers and engravers.....	18	15	32	1	42,192	240	101,760	449,791	.12
Monuments and tombstones.....	10	6	35	2	104,202	300	90,610	549,480	.15
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	166	152	152	7	237,092	1,408	422,020	2,034,703	.72
Secondhand stores.....	50	56	56	1	79,385	300	146,780	797,442	.22
Tires, accessories, and parts (secondhand).....	3	5	4	1	5,540	1	11,750	63,400	.01
Furniture stores (secondhand).....	18	23	15	1	25,272	300	40,450	239,685	.07
Pawn shops (sales).....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Clothing and shoe stores (secondhand).....	8	8	5	1	6,604	1	6,710	90,080	.02
Building materials and hardware stores (secondhand).....	4	3	4	1	7,360	1	19,500	43,320	.01
Office appliances (secondhand).....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Other secondhand stores.....	14	13	22	1	27,852	1	36,530	320,989	.10

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TABLE 40.—BRONX BOROUGH—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rental cost (per cent of sales) in leased premises
All groups ¹	12,482	\$34,061,849	\$16,500,808	\$50,562,452	\$42,009,681	25.26	11,755	\$19,899,386	\$331,229,836	6.00
Food group.....	6,069	12,588,768	8,164,142	20,747,895	14,842,109	21.88	5,802	6,807,871	140,774,872	4.84
Candy and confectionery stores:										
Candy stores—nut stores.....	19	30,071	12,699	42,770	55,234	37.61	15	37,271	238,005	15.60
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	917	539,703	1,225,962	1,765,665	1,801,795	31.13	867	1,153,770	11,036,012	10.45
Dairy products stores:										
Dairy products stores (including ice cream)....	368	472,094	452,452	924,546	726,887	14.72	352	418,578	11,033,658	3.79
Milk dealers.....	8	4,044,767	4,014,767	4,014,767	2,274,570	31.23	8	2,274,570	7,798,028	6.72
Egg and poultry dealers.....	93	142,572	136,160	278,732	178,802	14.33	85	84,552	2,544,067	3.22
Delicatessen stores.....	425	364,923	617,580	982,503	913,303	23.29	405	524,401	14,463,738	5.20
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	767	953,942	1,222,470	2,176,412	1,338,558	23.43	739	751,653	44,932,430	3.92
Grocery stores (without meats).....	1,605	2,344,354	1,952,431	4,296,785	3,115,145	16.14	1,592	1,759,377	4,317,633	3.43
Combination stores (groceries and meats):										
Grocery stores with meats.....	99	469,242	22,596	491,838	340,304	17.54	97	148,045	2,159,991	3.11
Meat markets with groceries.....	28	235,028	20,309	201,837	160,014	18.73	25	67,261	2,046,696	7.07
Meat markets (including sea foods):										
Fish markets—sea foods.....	198	171,370	260,064	431,434	337,576	28.23	192	187,011	30,367,416	4.22
Meat markets.....	1,227	1,906,307	1,932,480	3,898,877	2,641,566	20.78	1,182	1,282,734	4,424,442	7.24
Bakeries—caterers:										
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	208	504,381	224,826	729,207	700,565	31.55	190	320,532	5,894,025	5.34
Caterers.....	3	55,007	788	55,795	51,095	(X)	3	2,040	142,530	5.63
Other food stores:										
Coffee, tea, spices.....	38	28,520	51,348	79,808	58,575	24.86	34	30,876	42,968	4.75
General food stores.....	11	7,600	15,249	22,849	12,627	24.89	11	7,880	17,374,108	6.80
Bottled waters and beverages.....	5	253,792	10,228	264,020	135,107	68.61	3	2,040	17,374,108	6.80
General merchandise group.....	420	1,877,428	668,444	2,435,872	2,335,270	27.20	402	1,181,673	5,894,025	5.34
Department stores.....	7	936,582	2,452	939,034	863,534	30.58	7	314,880	5,894,025	5.34
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:										
Dry goods stores.....	270	304,833	429,087	733,920	629,458	25.82	259	397,967	5,195,619	7.66
Piece goods stores.....	68	18,835	79,924	98,759	83,938	25.69	56	61,004	687,389	8.87
General merchandise stores—without food departments.....	16	20,242	10,875	37,117	29,108	23.09	14	19,677	247,212	7.96
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	68	596,520	28,612	625,032	727,432	25.40	65	387,345	5,307,963	7.30
Automotive group.....	724	3,930,911	677,333	4,608,244	3,827,411	24.12	582	1,586,760	30,572,066	6.19
Motor-vehicle dealers:										
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	58	2,012,460	24,636	2,037,096	1,937,927	19.56	58	541,975	18,647,981	2.91
Used-car dealers.....	29	112,997	50,225	163,222	108,509	18.02	28	57,663	1,482,943	3.89
Accessories, tires, and batteries:										
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	82	240,510	129,130	369,640	184,755	32.23	82	102,232	1,720,061	5.94
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	34	86,693	61,064	147,757	60,894	53.78	32	35,760	374,505	9.55
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	40	96,449	55,704	152,153	134,255	23.35	38	57,166	1,207,933	4.73
Filling stations:										
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	124	544,386	78,336	622,722	547,087	31.81	87	234,786	2,353,652	9.98
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	73	251,481	66,990	318,471	263,506	27.71	59	158,087	1,769,911	8.99
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	24	79,546	8,466	87,462	87,462	33.24	15	38,640	359,070	9.37
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies.....	8	9,964	7,370	17,340	10,429	21.29	7	8,324	127,430	6.53
Garages and repair shops:										
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	53	224,034	50,518	274,552	238,617	47.60	47	175,359	958,776	18.29
Parking stations, parking garages and lots.....	195	270,591	136,906	407,497	248,330	29.07	130	177,738	1,532,979	11.59
Apparel group.....	1,398	3,512,526	1,758,861	5,271,866	6,165,294	27.20	1,369	3,494,084	41,761,260	8.29
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:										
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	59	289,651	93,702	383,353	438,923	26.10	59	222,860	3,130,911	7.12
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	51	164,398	53,575	217,973	372,582	37.17	50	256,735	1,585,418	16.19
Men's furnishings stores.....	162	274,387	264,176	538,563	702,997	30.62	161	387,560	4,045,170	9.58
Men's clothing and furnishing stores.....	29	149,218	35,131	184,349	234,921	29.80	29	115,307	1,406,721	8.20
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	121	83,435	153,158	236,588	237,592	24.60	119	152,693	1,915,528	7.97
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	211	811,920	228,160	1,040,080	1,002,524	24.86	210	589,489	8,211,102	7.18
Women's accessories stores:										
Corset and lingerie shops.....	110	161,783	136,530	298,313	332,475	25.17	106	221,458	2,423,772	9.14
Furriers—fur shops.....	31	80,185	41,056	121,241	151,304	77.53	26	35,130	262,483	13.38
Hosiery shops.....	95	182,035	108,732	290,767	269,280	22.82	92	175,514	2,427,354	7.23
Knit goods shops.....	32	25,803	43,586	72,389	84,988	23.51	31	57,625	649,506	8.27
Millinery stores.....	135	250,338	144,207	394,545	405,121	41.81	134	291,481	1,911,231	15.25
Other apparel stores:										
Children's specialty shops.....	41	44,428	47,765	92,193	135,983	22.60	41	89,655	1,009,475	8.88
Custom tailors.....	22	17,570	30,976	48,546	27,010	51.23	20	18,248	141,746	12.87
Dressmakers.....	3	950	1,425	2,375	4,160	47.36	3	3,070	13,800	22.25
Infants' wear shops.....	18	33,557	20,336	56,893	81,892	24.64	18	58,921	575,443	10.24
Shoe stores:										
Shoe stores—men's.....	20	91,549	1,768	93,317	269,278	30.41	20	107,310	1,291,054	8.31
Shoe stores—women's.....	26	308,027	6,205	314,832	431,454	25.69	26	180,843	2,905,327	6.22
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	229	588,216	340,276	928,492	954,675	23.78	221	495,222	7,819,849	6.33

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 40.—BRONX BOROUGH—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rental cost (per cent of sales) in leased premises
Furniture and household group.....	586	\$2,710,585	\$794,659	\$3,505,244	\$3,656,696	29.57	518	\$1,445,071	\$22,336,237	6.47
Furniture stores:										
Furniture stores.....	163	1,042,410	294,139	1,336,549	1,587,012	30.71	162	693,284	9,515,948	7.29
Furniture and hardware stores.....	5	19,015	10,215	29,230	27,506	33.02	5	14,941	171,545	8.69
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:										
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	48	150,588	48,120	198,808	210,054	26.32	47	121,837	1,549,133	7.80
Floor coverings stores.....	64	115,751	104,922	220,673	197,577	28.41	62	118,741	1,455,001	8.16
Household appliances stores:										
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	23	360,075	7,668	403,743	154,711	55.19	20	37,881	691,780	5.48
Household appliances stores.....	9	171,792	5,512	177,304	269,667	28.53	3	4,489	66,402	6.76
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:										
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	22	24,970	22,591	47,561	37,675	26.88	20	24,300	299,048	8.13
Picture and framing stores.....	16	5,010	14,880	19,890	20,227	39.03	15	14,581	92,707	15.71
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	22	50,208	40,551	90,757	34,752	37.60	22	18,916	333,802	5.67
Interior decorators.....	5	7,895	5,736	13,631	17,060	35.93	5	12,660	85,424	14.82
Lamp and shade shops.....	10	6,478	17,127	23,605	22,899	39.44	10	17,840	117,905	15.13
Radio and music stores:										
Radio and electrical shops.....	105	462,245	130,508	592,753	771,056	23.59	103	258,480	5,765,614	4.48
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	40	254,510	86,688	341,198	302,427	29.85	40	104,001	2,156,438	4.82
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	655	3,258,444	818,121	4,074,565	2,758,653	38.13	618	1,306,491	18,690,737	7.83
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:										
Cafeterias.....	41	433,787	33,930	467,717	342,729	36.67	39	145,019	2,175,290	6.67
Lunch rooms.....	244	623,009	336,408	959,417	587,385	38.03	233	319,565	3,931,931	8.13
Restaurants with table service.....	238	1,798,544	288,900	2,087,304	1,434,501	37.57	224	617,544	8,513,979	7.25
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:										
Refreshment stands.....	39	66,123	20,801	86,924	153,414	44.40	35	120,237	473,617	25.39
Fountain-lunches.....	15	138,066	10,992	149,058	96,625	43.83	10	26,613	492,039	5.41
Lunch counters.....	37	165,047	65,912	230,959	90,066	38.16	33	37,533	779,605	4.81
Soft-drink stands.....	41	34,908	59,178	93,186	53,933	44.79	39	39,980	324,216	12.33
Lumber and building group.....	243	1,746,057	352,832	2,098,889	1,577,757	26.83	219	377,785	10,694,468	3.53
Lumber and building material dealers:										
Lumber and building material dealers.....	43	1,215,271	32,025	1,247,296	1,106,528	28.17	35	170,846	5,863,087	2.92
Lumber and hardware.....	5	47,609	4,328	51,937	15,850	21.60	4	5,580	136,703	4.08
Roofing.....	7	25,172	9,630	34,802	13,188	36.33	7	4,854	131,942	3.68
Electrical shops (without radio).....	26	118,544	58,750	177,294	75,307	34.61	26	33,431	729,851	4.58
Heating and plumbing shops:										
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	3	34,908	1,889	36,797	21,654	(x)	3	6,600	187,641	-----
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	16	43,886	20,565	64,451	40,119	21.21	14	13,245	457,405	2.90
Paint and glass stores:										
Glass and mirror shops.....	18	29,520	23,730	53,250	29,569	32.85	18	16,880	252,185	6.69
Paint and glass stores.....	125	232,040	201,916	433,956	275,592	21.90	112	126,349	2,945,102	4.29
•Other retail stores.....	2,367	4,462,781	3,295,939	7,658,720	6,757,556	27.41	2,204	3,670,337	50,287,368	7.30
Hardware stores.....	239	237,459	352,429	589,888	524,128	25.89	224	336,364	4,055,650	9.29
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	5	15,920	8,645	24,565	11,122	17.65	5	5,898	202,200	2.92
Book stores.....	15	17,268	17,244	34,510	32,940	33.46	15	23,213	201,565	11.62
Cigar stores and cigar stands:										
Cigar stores with fountains.....	60	31,193	67,680	128,873	107,730	23.81	60	65,958	993,749	6.44
Cigar stands.....	4	1,900	6,000	7,900	3,596	44.38	4	2,856	25,905	11.02
Cigar stores without fountains.....	244	197,325	345,580	543,905	510,965	26.77	232	333,792	3,878,654	8.61
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:										
Coal and wood yards.....	53	1,015,767	77,737	1,093,504	1,011,036	19.45	43	106,231	10,908,269	.97
Ice dealers.....	7	-----	13,168	13,168	1,265	78.36	4	1,102	10,220	10.78
Drug stores:										
Drug stores.....	295	630,000	429,240	1,059,240	797,179	32.77	284	512,144	5,807,903	0.30
Drug stores with fountains.....	286	924,627	406,824	1,331,451	1,052,252	30.10	276	651,731	7,704,298	8.46
Florists.....	109	243,350	187,740	431,090	312,592	42.28	100	193,252	1,509,299	12.88
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:										
Toy shops.....	34	36,084	46,700	82,784	87,871	20.10	33	57,077	805,713	7.08
Art and gift shops.....	18	23,649	39,703	63,412	40,951	43.17	17	26,980	239,894	11.25
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	13	11,754	15,084	26,838	26,646	42.73	12	21,480	115,171	18.65
Camera dealers—photographic supplies stores.....	3	7,914	1,181	9,095	5,071	(x)	3	2,651	66,462	-----
Jewelry stores.....	135	134,984	296,888	431,872	386,046	38.48	133	239,682	2,116,065	11.33
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	38	36,197	52,762	88,959	109,219	27.62	38	76,622	720,236	10.64
Music stores (without radio).....	18	55,816	19,503	74,818	112,848	35.82	18	28,345	480,304	5.90
News dealers.....	622	118,516	539,845	658,360	841,705	23.36	462	600,419	6,094,802	9.85
Opticians and optometrists.....	35	100,437	88,509	188,946	113,789	57.18	33	72,108	447,781	16.10
Sporting goods stores including athletic and playground equipment:										
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	3	10,169	4,359	14,528	22,821	(x)	3	15,516	129,064	-----
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	10	4,057	11,640	16,297	15,702	30.66	8	8,510	64,456	13.20
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	6	64,054	6,864	70,918	53,772	35.51	5	8,416	339,124	2.48
Stationers and printers:										
Paper and paper products stores.....	8	13,654	12,136	25,790	26,048	32.76	8	12,384	158,236	7.83
Printers and lithographers.....	8	3,700	9,664	13,364	10,365	66.34	8	3,960	36,070	10.98
Stationers and engravers.....	18	42,192	19,865	61,857	59,471	28.97	17	31,130	437,791	7.11
Monuments and tombstones.....	10	104,202	17,814	122,016	44,360	30.28	6	7,200	267,595	2.69
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	168	237,092	189,597	426,699	414,238	31.92	153	214,281	2,677,128	8.31
Secondhand stores.....	50	79,355	82,272	161,637	88,835	31.41	48	49,314	738,692	6.68

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

TABLE 41.—BRONX BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION
NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

TYPE OF OPERATION	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent)	STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only			Amount	Per cent of total sales
Total.....	12,462	11,151	21,045	1,971	\$34,061,849	\$519,965	\$42,009,581	\$39,753,390	\$366,434,094	100.00
Single-store independents.....	10,458	10,668	10,644	900	16,173,771	266,190	24,838,512	27,856,820	221,215,657	60.37
2-store independents.....	529	365	1,419	89	2,429,507	45,437	2,523,403	3,259,670	21,626,156	5.90
3-store independents.....	135	65	659	61	1,339,145	9,119	1,245,185	1,188,210	12,855,369	3.37
Local branch systems.....	10	243	430,622	---	---	---	529,301	359,740	4,893,216	1.33
Local chains.....	770	29	4,086	222	7,432,073	50,612	6,637,584	3,372,570	55,384,710	15.12
Sectional chains.....	119	1,424	2,693,413	290	2,693,413	48,025	2,415,333	982,000	17,850,411	4.87
National chains.....	355	1,867	379	---	2,404,610	94,346	2,720,313	1,701,110	26,032,588	7.00
Other types of operations:										
Curbside markets or stands.....	16	17	11	1	14,360	500	17,823	4,900	158,769	.04
Leased departments—Independent operators.....	4	4	21	---	31,281	---	41,036	36,620	293,695	.08
Leased-department chains.....	23	---	50	5	64,875	1,155	89,452	33,010	403,354	.11
Utility-operated retail stores.....	7	---	89	---	159,078	---	261,841	399,220	1,703,725	.46
Manufacturer-controlled chains.....	31	---	482	24	802,477	4,531	683,585	550,470	4,789,909	1.31
All other types.....	5	3	50	---	56,637	---	26,113	11,050	156,535	.04

TABLE 42.—BRONX BOROUGH—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the total]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Total	Single-store independents	2 and 3 store independents and local branch systems	Local chains	Sectional chains	National chains	Other types
Department stores:							
Number of stores.....	7	3	3	1	---	---	---
Annual net sales.....	\$5,894,925	\$2,850,800	(x)	(x)	---	---	---
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	48.36	(x)	(x)	---	---	---
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores:							
Number of stores.....	68	45	2	---	---	20	1
Annual net sales.....	\$5,324,883	\$515,749	(x)	---	---	\$4,794,464	(x)
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	9.69	(x)	---	---	90.04	(x)
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:							
Number of stores.....	301	204	44	26	16	8	3
Annual net sales.....	\$10,181,460	\$4,885,744	\$1,872,620	\$1,026,646	\$1,042,975	\$358,420	\$95,055
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	47.99	18.39	18.92	10.25	3.52	.93
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's:							
Number of stores.....	121	121	---	---	---	---	---
Annual net sales.....	\$1,027,728	\$1,027,728	---	---	---	---	---
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	100.00	---	---	---	---	---
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories:							
Number of stores.....	211	156	21	17	7	9	1
Annual net sales.....	\$8,217,602	\$4,979,407	\$924,939	\$1,217,412	\$400,177	\$566,305	\$99,362
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	60.59	11.26	14.81	4.87	7.26	1.21
Shoe stores:							
Number of stores.....	275	177	33	21	7	22	15
Annual net sales.....	\$12,114,680	\$3,402,799	\$2,795,955	\$2,165,418	\$892,095	\$1,467,290	\$1,391,017
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	28.09	23.08	17.88	7.36	12.11	11.48
Furniture stores:							
Number of stores.....	168	141	18	7	1	---	1
Annual net sales.....	\$9,090,898	\$4,045,620	\$2,434,149	\$1,597,607	(x)	---	(x)
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	51.03	25.12	16.49	(x)	---	(x)
Radio and music stores:							
Number of stores.....	145	112	11	16	---	2	4
Annual net sales.....	\$7,937,190	\$3,525,264	\$508,017	\$3,354,091	---	(x)	(x)
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	44.42	6.40	42.26	---	(x)	(x)
Grocery stores (without meats):							
Number of stores.....	1,665	1,211	46	209	---	193	1
Annual net sales.....	\$45,016,333	\$23,841,740	\$1,500,516	\$8,263,169	---	\$12,285,908	\$25,000
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	51.92	3.27	18.00	---	26.76	.05
Combination stores (groceries and meats):							
Number of stores.....	127	29	5	77	---	16	---
Annual net sales.....	\$6,995,753	\$1,370,499	\$1,178,878	\$2,214,825	---	\$2,231,550	---
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	19.59	16.85	31.66	---	31.90	---
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:							
Number of stores.....	523	504	17	2	---	---	---
Annual net sales.....	\$15,650,845	\$14,740,901	(x)	(x)	---	---	---
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	94.19	(x)	(x)	---	---	---
Cigar stores and cigar stands:							
Number of stores.....	303	265	---	3	---	39	---
Annual net sales.....	\$4,960,090	\$2,820,192	---	\$297,749	---	\$1,842,149	---
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	66.86	---	6.00	---	37.14	---
Filling stations:							
Number of stations.....	221	113	5	76	13	14	---
Annual net sales.....	\$6,310,228	\$2,337,719	\$149,521	\$3,290,229	\$281,377	\$251,482	---
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	37.05	2.37	52.14	4.46	3.98	---
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:							
Number of yards.....	60	45	3	9	---	3	---
Annual net sales.....	\$11,425,637	\$3,348,031	\$1,666,197	\$4,584,848	---	\$1,837,061	---
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	29.30	14.60	40.12	---	16.08	---
Drug stores:							
Number of stores.....	581	511	54	7	---	9	---
Annual net sales.....	\$13,583,687	\$10,767,318	\$1,361,353	\$541,658	---	\$913,363	---
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	79.27	10.02	3.99	---	6.72	---
Hardware stores:							
Number of stores.....	239	229	7	2	---	1	---
Annual net sales.....	\$4,303,200	\$3,916,482	\$171,353	(x)	---	(x)	---
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	91.01	3.98	(x)	---	(x)	---
Jewelry stores:							
Number of stores.....	135	129	3	3	---	---	---
Annual net sales.....	\$2,125,365	\$1,826,046	\$183,400	\$115,919	---	---	---
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	86.92	8.63	5.45	---	---	---

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 43.—BRONX BOROUGH—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL		ALL CASH	PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS										
	Number of stores	Net sales		1 to 10 per cent credit	11 to 20 per cent credit	21 to 30 per cent credit	31 to 40 per cent credit	41 to 50 per cent credit	51 to 60 per cent credit	61 to 70 per cent credit	71 to 80 per cent credit	More than 80 per cent credit		
Total, all stores reporting: ¹														
Number of stores	8,411		7,531	261	103	55	54	99	54	56	52	140		
Per cent of total stores	100.00		89.54	3.10	1.22	.65	.64	1.18	.64	.67	.62	1.74		
Amount of net sales		\$285,351	\$189,446	\$11,585	\$5,042	\$3,051	\$4,223	\$9,395	\$6,709	\$5,261	\$4,322	\$46,317		
Per cent of total sales		100.00	66.39	4.06	1.77	1.07	1.48	3.29	2.35	1.84	1.52	16.23		
Food group:														
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)	628	\$7,742	\$7,648	\$46	\$3									
Dairy products stores (including ice cream)	229	7,239	6,756	324	168		\$31							
Delicatessen stores	265	4,944	4,709	193	42									
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	482	10,164	9,720	278	43	\$108				\$15				
Grocery stores (without meats)	1,237	37,382	33,860	1,074	491	269	158	\$1,494	\$25	1	\$4	\$6		
Combination stores (groceries and meats)—														
Grocery stores with meats	80	4,210	4,193	17										
Meat markets with groceries	21	1,989	634	1,111		118				45		81		
Meat markets (including sea foods)—														
Fish markets—sea foods	111	1,580	1,502	4	4					44		44		
Meat markets	790	20,204	16,939	1,171	966	288	434	260	21	91				
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)	163	3,618	3,606			12								
General merchandise group:														
Department stores	7	5,894	1,418	2,733	1,743									
Dry-goods stores	168	3,468	3,320	133	15									22
General merchandise stores—without food departments	14	225	173	30										
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	46	5,066	5,066											
Automotive group:														
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in	56	19,823	2,211			1,297	2,337	4,653	2,438	3,429	1,425	2,033		
Accessories, tires, and batteries—														
Accessory stores with tires and batteries	48	1,071	535	29	10	66	24	48	307		52			
Tire shops (including tire repairs)	25	891	707	25		130		1		7		21		
Filling stations—														
Filling stations—gasoline and oil	45	920	881	31						8				
Filling stations with tires and batteries	39	966	580	171	54	76	85	20						
Filling stations with other merchandise	9	190	163	27										
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)	35	653	514	27	4					16		92		
Apparel group:														
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores—														
Men's and boys' clothing stores	45	2,300	2,097	124	79									
Men's furnishings stores	108	2,827	2,791	36										
Men's clothing and furnishings stores	21	1,185	745	95	345									
Family clothing stores—men's, women's and children's	85	1,506	1,320	72				24						90
Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories	149	7,063	6,782	174					90	8				
Women's accessories stores—														
Furriers—fur shops	23	202	202											
Millinery stores	89	1,365	1,365											
Shoe stores—														
Shoe stores—men's	20	1,291	1,291											
Shoe stores—women's	22	2,671	2,671											
Family shoe stores—men's, women's and children's	155	6,258	6,213	38	7									
Furniture and household group:														
Furniture stores	129	8,744	2,506	29	326	171	278	455	92	130	1,245	3,512		
Household appliances stores—														
Household appliances stores (electrical)	10	456	34						320				102	
Household appliances stores	9	1,567	67					1	1,384				115	
Radio and music stores—														
Radio and electrical shops	82	5,232	948	39	90	35	367	141	2,142	236	193	1,032		
Radio and musical instruments stores	33	2,056	212	339			46	40	240	159	140	850		
Lumber and building group:														
Lumber and building material dealers	26	6,655	324	141				78	143	98		5,871		
Electrical shops (without radio)	21	615	297	10				14		84	200	106		
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating	12	459	83	17				8		36	128	187		
Paint and glass stores	89	2,690	1,321	164	31	23		243	141	80	287	400		57
Other retail stores:														
Hardware stores	149	2,802	1,866	79	62	172	41	228		108	189			
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)	4	47	35					12						
Book stores	9	95	95											
Cigar stores without fountains	151	2,978	2,818		10						150			
Coal and wood yards	49	11,311	367	701		40	106	81		9	176	9,831		
Drug stores—														
Drug stores	177	3,441	3,181	238	22									
Drug stores with fountains	163	5,025	4,728	220	77									56
Florists	70	1,090	832	41		14		24			123			
Camera dealers—photographic supplies	3	65	65											
Jewelry stores	80	1,508	1,061	127	57	9	65	4		9	65	111		27
Music stores (without radio)	13	490	439		24									
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery	4	57	57											
Stationers and engravers	15	385	292	50					13					30

¹ All stores did not report as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes stores which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. The totals agree with Table 39 except for 4,051 stores with sales of \$31,083,094 which failed to report as to their credit activities.

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TABLE 44.—BRONX BOROUGH—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, ON OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES			KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES		
		For cash	On open account	On installment ²			For cash	On open account	On installment ³
Total ¹	880	33.82	48.66	17.52	Apparel group—Continued.				
Food group.....	329	28.97	73.03		Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	3	90.58	9.42	
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	8	94.82	5.18		Furniture and household group.....	148	33.05	23.10	43.85
Dairy products stores—					Furniture stores.....	44	20.81	10.07	63.12
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	18	93.26	6.74		Household appliances stores—				
Milk dealers.....	8	100.00			Household appliances stores (electrical).....	5	34.04	5.55	60.41
Eggs and poultry dealers.....	5	38.24	61.76		Household appliances stores.....	6	55.78	42.88	1.34
Delicatessen stores.....	10	95.54	4.46		Awnings, flags, banners, window shades and tents.....	5	37.62	62.38	
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	17	80.07	13.93		Radio and music stores—				
Combination grocery stores (without meats).....	134	71.40	28.60		Radio and electrical shops.....	61	33.62	34.84	31.54
Meat markets with groceries.....	6	87.58	12.42		Radio and musical instruments stores.....	27	28.68	23.66	47.66
Meat markets (including sea foods)—					Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	5	95.43	4.57	
Fish markets—sea foods.....	4	53.42	46.58		Restaurants with table service.....	3	62.00	38.00	
Meat markets.....	106	81.63	18.37		Lumber and building group.....	80	10.88	89.12	
General merchandise group.....	15	93.48	2.75	3.79	Lumber and building material dealers—				
Department stores.....	4	93.78	2.25	3.97	Lumber and building material dealers.....	20	6.89	63.11	
Dry goods stores.....	8	97.63	2.37		Roofing.....	3	3.22	96.78	
Automotive group.....	125	42.07	8.84	49.09	Electrical shops (without radio).....	9	.23	99.77	
Motor-vehicle dealers—					Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	7	21.03	78.97	
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	48	40.45	5.84	53.71	Paint and glass stores—				
Used-car dealers.....	8	41.98	2.13	55.89	Glass and mirror shops.....	7	24.23	75.77	
Accessories, tires, and batteries—					Paint and glass stores.....	32	30.57	69.43	
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	13	53.00	46.45	.55	Other retail stores.....	150	25.60	73.95	.46
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	7	33.76	66.24		Hardware stores.....	36	52.48	47.52	
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	6	70.81	29.19		Coal and wood yards.....	20	15.57	84.43	
Filling stations—					Drug stores—				
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	3	83.38	16.62		Drug stores.....	12	96.57	3.43	
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	14	82.10	17.90		Drug stores with fountains.....	11	95.79	4.21	
Garages and repair shops—					Florists.....	10	42.30	57.61	
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	7	26.31	73.69		Jewelry stores.....	11	66.64	33.36	
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	16	33.44	66.56		Music stores (without radio).....	4	43.17	56.83	
Apparel group.....	28	81.27	18.73		News dealers.....	5	72.03	27.97	
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	3	89.60	10.40		Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	5	46.02	53.98	
Family clothing stores—men's, women's and children's.....	7	44.46	55.54		Stationers and printers—				
Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories.....	5	76.44	23.56		Paper and paper products stores.....	3	71.79	28.21	
					Stationers and engravers.....	3	59.72	40.28	
					Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	13	13.30	86.70	

¹ Total sales of above stores are \$95,905,000.

² Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported by stores with total sales of less than \$60,000 annually. The open account sales include any installment business that may have been done by these smaller stores. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customer's notes are handled through finance companies.

³ Classifications showing insignificant amounts have been eliminated from this table but are included in the totals.

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TABLE 45.—BRONX BOROUGH—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—REPORTED RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals	KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals
Total	55,186	\$16,778,257	Other stores in which meals are served	3,948	\$1,115,505
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	31,238	15,662,752	Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	222	47,453
Cafeterias.....	2,504	2,131,917	Delicatessen stores.....	1,627	491,242
Lunch rooms.....	7,858	3,540,210	Grocery stores (without meats).....	44	6,650
Restaurants with table service.....	19,096	8,963,495	Combination stores—grocery stores with meats.....	265	107,436
Fountain—lunches.....	294	353,519	Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	1,096	301,410
Lunch counters.....	886	673,611	Caterers.....	500	111,904
			Department stores.....	150	36,950
			Drug stores with fountains.....	44	12,460

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)
Total	609	\$2,246,876	\$151,499	Automotive group—Continued.			
Automotive group	608	2,243,286	151,499	Filling stations with other merchandise.....	3	\$4,165	-----
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	410	1,014,187	15,387	Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	2	39,000	-----
Used-car establishments.....	8	13,000	4,000	Body, fender, and paint shops.....	-----	2,080	-----
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	33	193,702	-----	Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	76	503,602	\$12,846
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	20	159,340	-----	Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	9	46,198	117,505
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	16	68,828	-----				
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	10	51,330	900	Secondhand stores	1	3,590	-----
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	21	89,884	861				

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from automotive repairs and storage. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of automotive repairs and storage.

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)
Total	\$962,890	Furniture and household group—Continued.	
Food group	23,462	Household appliances stores.....	\$7,520
Combination stores—grocery stores with meats.....	23,462	Picture and framing stores.....	10,860
General merchandise group	12,864	Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	3,425
Department stores.....	11,714	Interior decorators.....	8,364
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	1,150	Radio and electrical shops.....	87,043
Automotive group	11,680	Radio and musical instruments stores.....	17,531
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	4,500	Lumber and building group	181,284
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	7,180	Lumber and building material dealers.....	5,000
Apparel group	121,638	Lumber and hardware.....	2,000
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	7,920	Roofing.....	15,000
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	2,580	Electrical shops (without radio).....	44,075
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	3,564	Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	7,200
Corset and lingerie shops.....	9,694	Glass and mirror shops.....	16,910
Furriers—fur shops.....	64,531	Paint and glass stores.....	91,099
Hosiery shops.....	1,000	Other retail stores	437,327
Custom tailors.....	12,600	Hardware stores.....	16,053
Shoe stores—men's.....	4,923	Florists.....	59,994
Shoe stores—women's.....	3,787	Toy shops.....	4,800
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	11,039	Jewelry stores.....	302,143
Furniture and household group	185,835	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	3,045
Furniture stores.....	26,993	Music stores (without radio).....	7,000
Draperies, curtains and upholstery stores.....	23,200	Opticians and optometrists.....	29,552
Household appliances stores (electric).....	899	Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	1,350
		Stationers and engravers.....	1,000
		Miscellaneous classifications, (combined).....	12,390
		Secondhand stores	8,800

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from repairs and service (except automotive). Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of repairs and service (except automotive).

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TABLE 46.—BRONX BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES
 [An (x) indicates that a percentage for this classification is of no specific use and has not been computed.]

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
FOOD GROUP			FOOD GROUP—Continued		
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain): (Commodity coverage, 6.6 per cent)			Department stores—Continued.		
Bakery products, fresh.....	13.1	1.3	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—Continued.		
Bottled beverages.....	4.0	.4	Hats and caps.....	0.2	0.2
Confectionery and nuts.....	52.6	52.6	Furnishings.....	9.7	9.7
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	42.1	42.1	Work clothing.....	.3	.2
Receipts from sale of meals.....	6.1	3.0	Other clothing.....	1.0	.9
Dairy products stores: (Commodity coverage, 19.6 per cent)			Dry goods and notions—		
Bakery products, fresh.....	9.9	3.4	Cotton piece goods.....	4.7	4.7
Bottled beverages.....	4.0	.8	Linen goods.....	1.8	1.1
Groceries—			Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	2.7	2.7
Butter and cheese.....	37.3	37.3	Rayon piece goods.....	2.1	1.3
Eggs.....	34.1	34.1	Silk and velvet piece goods.....	1.0	.6
Flour.....	5.0	1.0	Notions and small wares.....	5.9	5.9
Sugar.....	4.6	1.3	Dry goods, other.....	3.1	1.2
Canned goods and other groceries.....	14.5	4.0	Furniture—		
Milk and cream.....	20.0	18.1	Bedroom.....	.9	.5
Milk dealers: (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent)			Living room, library, hall.....	.6	.3
Butter and cheese.....	1.7	.7	Dining room.....	.4	.2
Eggs.....	1.5	.6	Kitchen.....	.9	.5
Milk and cream.....	98.6	98.6	Other household.....	.3	.1
Receipts from sale of meals.....	.3	.1	Home furnishings—		
Grocery stores (without meats): (Commodity coverage, 7.5 per cent)			Draperies, upholstery, curtains.....	5.1	4.9
Bakery products, fresh.....	6.4	1.4	Floor coverings.....	4.2	3.8
Bottled beverages.....	1.9	.4	Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	2.2	2.1
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	12.0	.2	China, glassware, crockery.....	2.1	2.0
Fruits and vegetables.....	13.8	7.9	Kitchen utensils.....	4.5	4.2
Groceries—			Other home furnishings.....	2.4	2.3
Butter and cheese.....	16.2	16.2	Infants' wear.....	4.7	4.7
Eggs.....	12.1	12.1	Jewelry, silverware, clocks.....	4.0	3.7
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	1.0	1.0	Leather goods, bill folds, gloves, and hand bags.....	3.8	1.1
Flour.....	1.9	1.9	Luggage.....	1.7	.5
Sugar.....	6.9	5.9	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.1
Canned goods and other groceries.....	47.5	47.5	Novelties.....	2.2	.1
Milk and cream.....	11.8	4.7	Optical goods.....	.5	.2
Nonfood products—			Paper and paper goods.....	1.2	.4
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	1.7	.2	Receipts from sales of meals.....	3.2	.9
Household supplies.....	4.0	.5	Service.....	1.2	.3
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.1	Shoes and other footwear.....	5.8	5.8
Combination stores (meat markets with groceries): (Commodity coverage, 62.3 per cent)			Men's.....	.3	
Bakery products, fresh.....	6.5	5.0	Boys' and youths'.....	1.1	
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	6.0	4.7	Women's.....	1.3	
Fruits and vegetables.....	11.8	10.5	Misses' and children's.....	1.8	
Groceries.....	21.0	21.6	Infants'.....	.8	
Meats, including poultry.....	58.1	58.1	Rubber and other footwear.....	.5	
Milk and cream.....	2.7	.1	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	.6	.6
Meat markets: (Commodity coverage, 12.0 per cent)			Toilet articles.....	.7	.7
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	10.2	2.6	Toys and games.....	2.1	1.9
Groceries.....	1.9	.1	Dry goods stores: (Commodity coverage, 22.8 per cent)		
Meats, including poultry.....	97.3	97.3	Art goods, gifts.....	7.7	1.6
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries): (Commodity coverage, 13.4 per cent)			Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's—		
Bakery products, fresh.....	93.0	93.0	Children's wear.....	6.9	.4
Receipts from sale of meals.....	25.0	7.0	Hosiery.....	9.4	3.1
Department stores: (Commodity coverage, 68.5 per cent)			Coats, suits, dresses.....	9.5	1.7
Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's—			Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	15.2	5.0
Children's wear.....	3.0	2.9	Other apparel.....	30.7	12.9
Millinery.....	.8	.7	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Hosiery.....	5.4	5.2	Furnishings.....	14.2	0.0
Coats, suits, dresses.....	5.4	5.2	Work clothing.....	1.2	.4
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	7.4	7.3	Other clothing.....	6.1	2.0
Other apparel.....	4.2	4.1	Dry goods and notions—		
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Piece goods.....	36.4	21.9
Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	.5	.2	Notions and small wares.....	24.5	12.2
Lighting equipment.....	.3	.1	Dry goods, other.....	1.8	.3
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Home furnishings—		
Suits.....	2.7	2.6	Draperies, curtains.....	21.5	14.5
Overcoats.....	1.3	1.3	Other home furnishings.....	3.3	.9
			Infants' wear.....	19.8	12.4
			Jewelry, costume.....	3.0	.2
			Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	3.4	.7
			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.2
			Shoes and other footwear.....	5.8	.6
			Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: ¹ (Commodity coverage, 8.4 per cent)		
			Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's.....	13.8	11.5
			Appliances and supplies (electrical)—		
			Lighting equipment.....	2.9	2.9
			Incandescent lamps.....	2.4	2.4
			Batteries.....	.2	.1

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which reported sales of that commodity, and in no other kind of store. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity, in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (of the same kind) in the city. The percentages shown in this second column are applicable to the sales shown in Table 39. Commodities reported in the form of indented items, with percentages shown in short, are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under the principal classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 50 per cent of the principal commodity classification. Several classifications in these commodity tables represent a small degree of coverage. They are included reluctantly and for the purpose not only of showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General Definitions, p. 6 of this report.)

¹ Many variety chains can not report commodity analyses except for the chain as a whole. See the Merchandising Series report on Retail Distribution by Variety Chains for commodity analyses of chain sales.

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TABLE 46.—BRONX BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifi- cation	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifi- cation
FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued			LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP—Continued		
Floor coverings stores: (Commodity coverage, 21.3 per cent)			Electrical shops (without radio): (Commodity coverage, 36.5 per cent)		
Furniture, bedroom.....	29.3	9.8	Commercial and industrial appliances.....	(x)	34.9
Floor coverings.....	89.0	89.0	Incandescent lamps.....	3.8	2.3
Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	3.6	1.2	Household appliances, motor-driven.....	10.6	3.8
Household appliances stores (electrical): (Commodity coverage, 41.4 per cent)			Household heating appliances—portable.....	19.3	12.0
Appliances and supplies.....	84.2	84.2	Lighting equipment.....	70.9	44.1
Radios and equipment.....	20.6	15.7	Service.....	7.6	2.9
Service.....	.4	.1	Paint and glass stores: (Commodity coverage, 46.6 per cent)		
Radio and electrical shops: (Commodity coverage, 43.1 per cent)			Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	87.8	84.2
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Glass.....	19.5	4.8
Household appliances—motor-driven.....	29.6	2.2	Painters' supplies.....	19.0	8.3
Household heating appliances—portable.....	29.0	3.0	Wall paper.....	28.8	2.7
Appliances, other.....	14.2	1.4	OTHER RETAIL STORES		
Incandescent lamps.....	2.6	.2	Cigar stores (with fountains): (Commodity coverage, 30.0 per cent)		
Radio sets.....	74.5	74.5	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	60.0	60.0
Parts and accessories.....	18.2	18.2	Confectionery and nuts.....	20.4	20.4
Service.....	1.4	.1	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	19.6	19.0
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	6.2	.4	Cigar stores (without fountains): (Commodity coverage, 9.1 per cent)		
Radio and musical instruments stores: (Commodity coverage, 70.2 per cent)			Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	81.4	81.4
Musical instruments and accessories—			Confectionery and nuts.....	8.3	5.8
Pianos and accessories.....	60.4	37.9	Magazines and newspapers.....	9.0	2.6
Phonographs and records.....	1.8	.7	Paper and paper goods.....	1.2	.3
Stringed and band instruments.....	2.7	.7	Smokers' supplies.....	10.0	10.0
Sheet music and music books.....	5.1	1.8	Drug stores (with fountains): (Commodity coverage, 7.5 per cent)		
Musical instruments and accessories.....	4.2	.2	Bottled beverages.....	8.5	1.1
Radio sets.....	51.3	51.3	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	7.3	4.8
Radio parts and accessories.....	6.0	6.0	Confectionery and nuts.....	4.5	2.2
Service.....	1.7	.8	Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	31.6	31.6
RESTAURANTS, CAFETERIAS, AND EATING PLACES			Fountain sales and ice cream.....	21.7	21.7
Cafeterias (Commodity coverage, 55.2 per cent)			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	7.0	5.2
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	3.6	3.6	Prescriptions.....	15.4	15.4
Receipts from sale of meals.....	96.4	96.4	Rubber goods.....	5.0	3.7
Restaurants with table service: (Commodity coverage, 36.7 per cent)			Stationery, books, periodicals, etc.....	5.1	.1
Bottled beverages.....	11.9	1.7	Surgical and hospital supplies.....	1.8	1.1
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	2.1	1.8	Toilet articles.....	2.6	2.6
Receipts from sale of meals.....	96.5	96.5	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	10.5	10.5
Fountain—lunches: (Commodity coverage, 72.7 per cent)			Jewelry stores: (Commodity coverage, 19.9 per cent)		
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco and smokers' supplies.....	.2	.2	Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....	97.2	97.2
Confectionery and nuts.....	15.9	14.5	Clocks.....	4.2	
Bakery products, fresh.....	11.5	10.4	Watches.....	19.7	
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	23.6	23.6	Diamond jewelry.....	42.8	
Receipts from sale of meals.....	51.3	51.3	Rings, other than diamond.....	10.5	
LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP			Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	12.0	
Lumber and building material dealers: (Commodity coverage, 85.2 per cent)			Plated silverware.....	2.5	
Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.....	6.5	2.2	Sterling silverware.....	2.5	
Building materials, other.....	6.5	2.2	Other jewelry.....	3.0	
Building stone.....	1.8	.6	Service.....	12.5	2.8
Cement.....	8.2	2.8	Stationers and engravers: (Commodity coverage, 17.3 per cent)		
Lime and plaster.....	2.1	.7	Books.....	33.3	27.6
Lumber (rough and dressed).....	89.0	89.0	Other stationery.....	65.5	55.7
Planing-mill products, woodwork.....	4.3	1.3	Paper and paper goods.....	16.3	18.3
Wood shingles and shakes.....	.9	.3	Typewriters and accessories.....	3.7	.6
Lumber and hardware: (Commodity coverage, 79.3 per cent)					
Building materials.....	63.9	63.9			
Hardware.....	21.9	21.9			
Paints, varnishes, glass and painters' supplies.....	20.0	14.2			

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 47.—QUEENS BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 54)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
All groups	12,539	10,892	24,773	3,835	\$40,431,687	\$1,017,088	\$48,652,570	\$413,570,530	100.00
Food group	5,410	4,471	5,451	1,571	14,320,215	443,599	7,431,160	187,888,951	40.80
Candy and confectionery stores:									
Candy stores—nut stores.....	20	8	62	3	50,971	408	58,600	961,865	.23
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	700	730	497	140	650,236	34,071	774,200	8,655,347	2.09
Dairy products stores:									
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	152	146	122	26	153,454	8,315	362,840	4,392,088	1.09
Egg and poultry dealers.....	24	19	45	7	55,233	1,835	11,220	911,371	.22
Milk dealers.....	19	5	1,736	77	3,727,713	-----	109,340	22,022,567	5.33
Deli-caterers stores:									
Deli-caterers stores.....	436	464	391	77	503,594	21,952	925,420	10,900,407	2.64
Fruit stores and vegetable markets:									
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	477	500	406	89	603,576	21,406	282,200	3,398,584	2.03
Grocery stores (without meats):									
Grocery stores (without meats).....	1,811	1,215	2,065	658	3,239,824	185,845	3,448,040	50,962,432	12.32
Combination stores (groceries and meats):									
Grocery stores with meats.....	288	62	715	111	1,256,316	35,673	690,920	13,756,556	3.33
Meat markets with groceries.....	102	85	241	17	496,929	3,328	193,730	4,753,266	1.15
Meat markets (including sea foods):									
Fish markets—sea foods.....	135	149	73	35	98,229	12,924	15,520	1,357,050	.33
Meat markets.....	1,072	982	1,641	300	2,873,363	74,855	439,260	36,116,112	8.73
Bakeries—caterers:									
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	151	93	412	22	562,532	5,415	73,730	3,971,888	.96
Caterers.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Other food stores:									
Coffee, tea, spices.....	11	5	17	7	30,187	3,120	15,100	315,059	.08
General food stores.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Bottled waters and beverages.....	8	5	16	1	33,924	42	15,130	114,627	.03
General merchandise group	441	493	2,047	297	1,992,862	51,638	4,645,600	20,370,987	4.92
Department stores:									
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:									
Dry goods stores.....	257	262	276	76	488,953	14,297	2,003,300	6,566,799	1.59
Piece goods stores.....	23	23	20	1	26,385	120	190,580	552,092	.13
General merchandise stores:									
With food departments—including 1 general store.....	5	5	3	-----	4,500	-----	19,040	70,727	.02
Without food departments.....	58	57	90	46	117,658	7,698	635,600	1,647,607	.40
Army and Navy goods stores.....	10	11	9	2	12,210	520	91,180	220,311	.05
Variety, 5-and-10, and 25-cent stores.....	80	41	1,225	145	797,115	23,026	952,540	6,824,261	1.66
Automotive group	1,200	914	4,538	179	8,543,243	68,182	6,738,590	71,988,318	17.41
Motor-vehicle dealers:									
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	163	56	2,268	19	4,536,341	9,552	4,594,180	45,412,941	10.98
Used-car dealers.....	32	33	99	6	168,473	1,821	227,250	2,155,940	.52
Accessories, tires, and batteries:									
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	80	68	149	9	264,968	2,888	573,820	2,779,370	.67
Battery and ignition shops—brake-repair shops.....	75	80	91	13	145,658	2,973	117,190	811,455	.20
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	44	33	72	-----	135,460	-----	293,700	1,694,310	.41
Filling stations:									
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	189	111	318	13	471,353	4,551	103,030	4,339,157	1.05
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	194	155	343	34	561,203	10,142	220,180	5,037,005	1.22
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	67	20	139	8	222,454	2,140	87,490	1,851,482	.45
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:									
Motor-cycle dealers.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Bicycle shops.....	10	10	5	1	5,570	260	25,350	67,271	.02
Garages and repair shops:									
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	25	26	87	3	131,645	1,350	17,910	388,680	.09
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	236	239	823	62	1,666,213	29,848	365,200	5,999,862	1.45
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	66	62	118	10	192,910	2,397	69,290	1,196,578	.29
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	12	10	13	1	28,416	260	740	93,456	.02
Other automotive establishments.....	3	2	6	-----	11,847	-----	48,770	57,334	.01
Apparel group¹	1,368	1,192	1,890	678	2,825,087	156,703	8,991,720	34,281,267	8.29
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:									
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	61	49	98	30	220,301	11,371	692,700	2,921,485	.71
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	34	19	42	39	149,294	7,723	258,100	1,005,218	.24
Men's furnishings stores.....	143	134	123	103	221,442	17,642	1,198,980	3,166,536	.76
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	32	23	91	9	176,513	1,724	599,650	1,675,010	.41
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's:									
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	154	152	122	68	185,709	17,080	1,415,300	3,851,143	.81
Woman's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories:									
Woman's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	250	221	374	70	578,530	19,238	1,015,160	6,933,673	1.68
Women's accessories stores:									
Corset and lingerie shops.....	88	83	76	46	104,596	8,339	553,130	1,920,190	.46
Furriers—fur shops.....	28	31	22	9	30,613	3,280	96,070	308,943	.07
Hosiery shops.....	37	23	90	10	129,409	1,437	200,890	920,638	.22
Knit goods shops.....	17	15	11	6	18,030	2,476	94,330	307,679	.07
Millinery stores.....	120	82	164	56	196,921	9,615	141,600	1,645,115	.40
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	5	3	6	1	8,409	450	22,710	95,963	.02
Other apparel stores:									
Children's specialty shops.....	44	44	52	30	73,427	10,380	304,620	1,178,867	.29
Custom tailors.....	61	65	48	9	83,188	2,348	125,870	629,524	.13
Dressmakers.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,000	4,847	.00
Infants' wear shops.....	7	11	23	5	24,670	812	60,280	401,181	.10
Shoe stores:									
Shoe stores—men's.....	15	4	26	21	46,035	5,209	116,030	750,532	.18
Shoe stores—women's.....	16	6	45	41	107,899	10,573	140,610	1,059,287	.26
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	252	193	277	125	465,241	27,031	1,959,450	6,105,361	1.48

¹ Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.² This includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

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TABLE 47.—QUEENS BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 54)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
Furniture and household group.....	541	435	1,522	95	\$2,621,790	\$28,021	\$4,316,520	\$23,098,195	5.58
Furniture stores.....	159	138	503	29	957,440	10,779	1,500,020	9,841,514	2.38
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:									
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	26	25	38	4	62,539	2,367	265,830	404,061	.12
Floor coverings stores.....	35	30	54	4	97,215	989	309,010	1,021,969	.25
Household appliances stores:									
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	26	9	206		335,697		157,340	1,059,120	.25
Household appliances stores.....	7	1	109		250,205		430,280	1,502,059	.38
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:									
Aluminumware.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Brushes and brooms.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	16	12	21	6	20,012	1,027	95,750	289,948	.07
Picture and framing stores.....	5	5	1		1,000		4,900	21,661	.01
Stove and range dealers.....	7	4	14	2	31,278	125	42,700	296,480	.07
Antique shops.....	4	4	2	2	5,944	328	29,570	62,690	.02
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	25	16	34	3	41,570	630	48,020	320,002	.08
Interior decorators.....	4	3	10	2	14,272	200	5,160	58,095	.01
Lamp and shade shops.....	17	17	17	6	20,955	1,110	52,470	186,587	.04
Radio and music stores:									
Radio and electrical shops.....	160	136	343	29	521,920	7,812	632,540	5,397,325	1.30
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	47	35	100	8	182,459	2,054	348,660	2,271,705	.55
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places ¹	688	697	2,101	302	2,694,023	78,957	220,380	14,742,298	3.56
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:									
Cafeterias.....	38	40	216	17	308,243	4,814	13,610	1,594,681	.39
Lunch rooms.....	238	260	413	55	514,130	14,862	46,990	3,276,110	.79
Restaurants with table service.....	207	216	1,076	156	1,257,501	32,457	116,230	6,576,194	1.59
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:									
Refreshment stands.....	39	33	72	26	66,387	7,161	6,950	460,046	.11
Fountain-lunches.....	5	5	6	1	5,890	50	840	35,900	.01
Lunch counters.....	118	119	311	43	532,538	10,813	33,090	2,654,676	.64
Soft-drink stands.....	24	23	7	4	9,384	800	2,570	120,601	.03
Lumber and building group ²	308	248	1,126	36	2,304,740	13,992	3,696,160	20,627,187	4.99
Lumber and building material dealers.....	79	30	677	4	1,471,625	1,367	2,688,110	14,976,796	3.62
Roofing.....	9	9	18	1	42,248	150	51,060	296,423	.07
Dealers in any other single building material.....	3	3	6		9,174		8,400	19,283	.01
Electrical shops (without radio).....	36	33	54	3	65,113	1,356	94,350	531,530	.13
Heating and plumbing shops:									
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	13	2	90	2	179,322	1,172	39,970	608,044	.17
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	23	20	54	7	76,773	2,426	82,500	388,833	.09
Paint and glass stores:									
Glass and mirror shops.....	28	30	32	3	79,691	893	66,680	377,019	.09
Paint and glass stores.....	115	121	158	16	204,171	6,628	605,260	2,768,386	.67
Other retail stores ¹	2,557	2,511	3,287	666	5,071,642	169,308	12,592,500	60,128,080	14.54
Hardware stores.....	349	357	289	43	494,128	18,888	2,634,910	6,699,923	1.62
Farmers' supplies:									
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	14	13	27	3	62,054	400	52,810	803,250	.19
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	10	8	77	25	142,233	3,031	184,080	517,115	.13
Book stores.....	17	8	18	19	20,718	4,069	37,130	140,804	.03
Cigar stores and cigar stands:									
Cigar stores with fountains.....	70	73	32	7	37,319	1,549	181,810	1,246,607	.30
Cigar stands.....	10	11	4	1	7,625	150	6,330	74,739	.02
Cigar stores without fountains.....	200	203	88	26	117,010	8,801	510,810	3,541,980	.86
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:									
Coal and wood yards.....	41	8	695	24	1,103,721	4,312	1,184,080	13,762,887	3.33
Ice dealers.....	11	10	9		13,720		20,410	200,188	.05
Drug stores:									
Drug stores.....	165	167	245	65	338,426	21,152	919,450	3,212,804	.78
Drug stores with fountains.....	390	377	816	162	1,198,917	53,221	2,647,820	10,762,281	2.60
Florists.....	154	163	268	75	380,003	11,033	236,060	2,381,278	.58
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:									
Toy shops.....	29	29	20	8	28,735	2,412	145,940	468,851	.11
Art and gift shops.....	40	38	47	15	77,810	3,588	250,090	599,077	.14
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	17	18	10	4	10,019	686	72,550	165,975	.04
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	6	5	13	4	14,096	1,310	3,120	62,604	.02
Jewelry stores.....	107	110	125	26	238,209	5,512	1,045,540	2,194,157	.53
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	22	20	15	29	21,358	3,544	142,230	428,480	.10
Music stores (without radio).....	15	10	40		70,464		107,350	480,973	.12
News dealers.....	562	566	130	54	160,112	10,056	1,081,030	7,640,740	1.85
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers.....	5	2	10	3	17,737	775	14,210	60,691	.02
Opticians and optometrists.....	35	31	31	8	71,985	2,134	78,070	438,609	.11
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:									
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	5	5	12		32,154		78,210	398,981	.10
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	10	10	7	14	7,551	991	74,250	196,570	.05
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	8	6	18		20,896		11,460	109,418	
Stationers and printers:									
Printers and lithographers.....	23	22	13		22,086		15,540	135,343	.03
Stationers and engravers.....	12	11	8	3	9,675	1,350	30,190	181,633	.04
Monuments and tombstones.....	26	28	56	8	133,117	2,772	294,890	1,010,242	.24
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	202	200	136	33	202,958	6,472	415,450	2,093,575	.50
Secondhand stores ²	46	48	33	11	68,085	4,665	110,000	445,247	.11
Tires, accessories, and parts (secondhand).....	21	24	12	3	19,579	1,420	27,610	124,822	.04
Furniture stores (secondhand).....	13	12	6	4	9,285	1,345	23,000	84,333	.02
Building materials and hardware stores (secondhand).....	6	2	12		23,043		55,500	187,571	.04
Other secondhand stores.....	4	5	2	4	4,920	1,800	1,890	43,821	.01

This total includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 48.—QUEENS BOROUGH—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense per cent of sales	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rent per cent of sales in leased premises
All groups ¹	12,539	\$40,431,687	\$18,135,336	\$56,567,023	\$48,673,162	24.98	10,815	\$18,579,034	\$336,554,331	5.62
Food group.....	5,410	14,320,215	8,447,416	20,787,631	14,730,419	21.14	4,756	5,656,354	134,982,980	4.19
Candy and confectionery stores:										
Candy stores—nut stores.....	20	56,971	7,296	64,267	108,607	17.98	13	51,221	916,308	5.59
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	700	650,236	905,200	1,555,430	1,424,109	34.43	605	757,671	7,882,653	9.61
Dairy products stores:										
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	152	158,464	179,726	338,180	308,703	14.73	140	153,091	3,045,688	3.38
Egg and poultry dealers.....	24	55,233	22,553	77,786	67,985	15.99	18	21,170	767,901	2.79
Milk dealers.....	19	3,727,713	10,735	3,738,448	2,312,570	27.48	6	14,460	1,732,835	(x)
Delicatessen stores.....	436	603,594	565,112	1,069,006	998,274	18.97	391	480,096	9,020,790	4.99
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	477	603,676	717,000	1,320,676	831,396	25.62	434	401,359	7,749,068	5.18
Grocery stores (without meats).....	1,811	3,239,824	1,794,555	5,034,379	3,573,031	16.89	1,557	1,710,054	47,855,135	3.57
Combination stores (groceries and meats):										
Grocery stores with meats.....	288	1,250,316	105,834	1,362,150	945,028	16.77	273	416,718	13,291,237	3.14
Meat markets with groceries.....	102	400,929	142,375	549,304	289,373	17.64	78	110,761	4,123,940	2.69
Meat markets (including sea foods):										
Fish markets—sea foods.....	135	98,229	174,181	272,410	210,886	35.61	119	96,423	1,188,860	8.11
Meat markets.....	1,072	2,873,363	1,674,310	4,547,673	2,883,019	20.67	975	1,168,005	32,249,640	3.62
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	151	562,532	125,736	688,268	700,167	34.06	131	256,567	3,414,223	7.61
Other food stores:										
Coffee, tea, spices.....	11	39,187	10,610	49,797	46,287	30.50	9	14,262	183,260	7.80
Bottled waters and beverages.....	8	33,924	10,590	44,514	5,320	4.35	4	2,200	41,065	5.36
General merchandise group.....	441	1,992,882	664,932	2,657,794	2,849,155	27.03	358	1,249,369	18,454,456	6.77
Department stores without food departments.....	8	546,041	11,466	557,507	649,020	26.93	7	179,832	3,538,811	5.08
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:										
Dry goods stores.....	257	488,953	450,640	939,593	861,359	27.43	205	369,064	5,916,236	6.24
Piece goods stores.....	23	26,385	30,199	56,584	66,707	22.33	19	40,262	516,613	7.79
General merchandise stores:										
With food departments—including 1 general store.....	5	4,500	6,000	10,500	5,410	22.49				
Without food departments.....	58	117,688	126,426	244,084	235,234	29.09	49	119,596	1,516,291	7.89
Army and Navy goods stores.....	10	12,210	14,289	26,499	30,338	24.81	10	16,105	229,811	8.36
Variety, 5-and-10, and 25-and-50-cent stores.....	80	787,116	25,912	823,027	1,001,037	26.73	66	519,780	6,701,794	7.76
Automotive group.....	1,200	8,643,243	1,581,438	10,124,681	8,159,064	25.39	936	2,982,336	57,320,183	6.17
Motor-vehicle dealers:										
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	163	4,530,341	111,776	4,642,117	3,988,727	19.01	139	1,025,699	36,348,127	2.82
Used-car dealers.....	32	168,473	55,539	224,012	205,544	19.92	29	52,062	2,127,464	2.45
Accessories, tires, and batteries:										
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	80	264,908	120,428	385,396	290,663	24.32	76	113,058	2,061,092	4.25
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	75	145,658	125,440	271,098	163,937	53.01	64	63,090	628,797	10.03
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	44	135,480	71,478	206,958	187,172	23.26	43	60,892	1,664,952	3.66
Filling stations:										
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	189	471,383	162,948	634,331	673,235	27.83	133	254,335	2,670,820	9.62
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	194	551,203	244,435	795,638	687,209	29.44	140	324,923	3,759,520	8.55
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	67	222,454	31,790	254,164	271,276	28.38	30	95,205	1,149,327	8.28
Bicycle shops.....	10	5,870	10,620	16,490	9,630	38.38	7	5,130	44,144	11.62
Garages and repair shops:										
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	25	131,645	38,948	170,593	79,899	64.44	18	36,850	320,472	11.60
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	236	1,606,213	476,132	2,141,345	1,343,840	58.09	191	710,062	4,883,805	14.64
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	66	192,910	100,130	293,040	313,153	50.66	43	202,000	799,203	25.28
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	12	28,416	21,690	50,106	18,824	73.72	12	10,000	93,456	10.76
Other automotive establishments.....	3	11,847	4,698	16,545	10,559	(x)				
Apparel group.....	1,368	2,325,087	1,908,803	4,733,890	4,696,655	28.09	1,235	2,710,883	32,089,652	8.45
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:										
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	61	226,301	107,457	333,758	427,413	26.05	57	208,570	2,870,260	7.24
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	34	149,294	64,049	213,343	196,904	40.51	33	124,144	997,718	12.44
Men's furnishings stores.....	145	221,442	222,688	443,480	455,692	26.34	137	288,887	3,064,723	9.26
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	32	175,513	43,980	219,443	276,710	29.62	31	133,330	1,660,885	8.00
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	154	185,769	210,216	395,988	398,903	23.57	116	181,803	2,652,502	6.85
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	250	678,530	330,395	908,925	877,203	25.76	242	496,699	6,754,398	7.35
Women's accessories stores:										
Corset and lingerie shops.....	88	104,596	105,161	209,757	245,366	23.70	78	140,638	1,671,282	8.41
Furriers—fur shops.....	28	30,613	38,523	69,146	73,600	46.20	26	38,668	283,669	13.03
Hosiery shops.....	37	129,469	32,706	162,175	89,262	36.96	31	51,146	746,085	6.85
Knit goods shops.....	17	18,080	21,210	39,240	45,832	27.55	14	25,023	271,237	9.23
Millinery stores.....	120	166,921	137,140	334,061	316,283	39.53	114	207,343	1,591,078	13.03
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	5	8,409	3,981	12,390	11,760	25.70	4	5,400	86,881	14.60
Other apparel stores:										
Children's specialty shops.....	44	73,427	53,328	126,755	161,110	24.42	43	93,708	1,108,708	8.45
Custom tailors.....	61	83,188	109,460	192,648	100,447	55.35	47	48,538	484,894	11.16
Dressmakers.....	3				2,085	(x)			4,347	
Infants' wear shops.....	7	24,670	11,407	36,077	37,347	18.30	7	1,560	4,347	5.11
Shoe stores:										
Shoe stores—men's.....	15	40,035	6,280	52,315	157,400	27.95	15	57,451	750,532	7.65
Shoe stores—women's.....	16	107,699	12,948	120,647	172,848	27.71	16	78,908	1,059,287	7.45
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	252	405,241	398,664	863,905	828,210	27.72	221	513,561	5,714,465	8.99

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

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TABLE 48.—QUEENS BOROUGH—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost including proprietors' services	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense per cent of sales	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Rent per cent of sales in leased premises
Furniture and household group.....	541	\$2,021,790	\$710,461	\$3,332,251	\$3,545,108	29.77	488	\$1,210,289	\$19,884,947	6.08
Furniture stores.....	159	957,440	250,710	1,217,156	1,654,254	29.18	142	577,513	8,807,992	6.51
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:										
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	26	62,539	30,575	102,114	77,523	30.36	24	45,015	436,260	10.32
Floor coverings stores.....	35	97,215	53,460	150,675	136,955	28.14	32	69,093	988,926	6.99
Household appliances stores:										
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	20	335,697	14,670	350,367	139,152	46.22	24	46,994	1,017,810	4.62
Household appliances stores.....	7	250,205	2,295	252,500	299,011	35.31	3	3,704	101,924	3.63
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:										
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	16	20,012	10,500	30,512	44,508	25.87	14	28,425	278,710	10.20
Picture and framing stores.....	5	1,000	5,000	6,000	5,002	51.07	3	2,395	14,524	16.49
Stove and range dealers.....	7	31,273	8,900	40,173	29,911	23.64	6	13,380	291,980	4.58
Antique shops.....	4	5,944	11,232	17,176	12,695	(x)	3	4,230	46,248	-----
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	25	41,570	19,264	60,834	45,289	33.16	22	19,764	278,990	7.08
Interior decorators.....	4	14,272	4,221	18,493	8,286	(x)	3	3,202	34,480	-----
Lamp and shade shops.....	17	20,950	19,839	40,793	30,322	38.11	16	17,255	169,310	10.83
Radio and music stores:										
Radio and electrical shops.....	160	521,920	203,864	725,793	716,125	26.72	148	258,376	5,010,640	5.15
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	47	182,450	57,025	240,384	290,014	23.74	43	115,424	2,136,675	5.40
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	688	2,694,023	873,927	3,567,950	2,392,698	40.43	585	1,020,933	13,518,083	7.55
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:										
Cafeterias.....	38	308,243	56,200	364,443	211,700	36.13	34	87,886	1,517,820	5.79
Lunch rooms.....	236	514,130	314,340	828,470	532,796	41.55	202	265,793	3,064,939	8.67
Restaurants with table service.....	207	1,257,501	240,024	1,503,625	1,136,988	40.15	192	446,800	6,015,248	7.42
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:										
Refreshment stands.....	30	66,387	27,150	93,536	117,508	45.29	23	82,872	456,890	18.14
Fountain-lunches.....	5	5,800	4,865	10,755	8,054	52.39	5	3,855	35,900	10.74
Lunch counters.....	118	532,633	197,302	729,840	366,320	41.29	102	122,890	2,308,685	5.30
Soft-drink stands.....	24	9,334	28,037	37,371	18,240	42.88	16	11,108	109,596	10.14
Lumber and building group.....	308	2,304,740	455,349	2,760,089	2,281,161	24.44	281	365,432	12,481,304	1.94
Lumber and building material dealers:										
Lumber and building material dealers.....	79	1,471,625	65,160	1,536,785	1,592,001	20.89	47	154,302	8,061,147	1.91
Roofing.....	9	42,248	21,061	63,299	42,150	35.67	4	2,910	38,714	7.52
Dealers in any other single building material.....	3	9,174	4,587	13,761	3,983	(x)	-----	-----	-----	-----
Electrical shops (without radio).....	36	65,113	38,973	104,086	71,185	32.08	32	33,634	490,648	6.73
Heating and plumbing shops:										
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	13	179,322	3,958	183,280	98,836	40.42	9	8,463	409,565	2.07
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	23	70,773	27,540	104,313	42,082	37.84	13	8,090	181,143	4.47
Paint and glass stores:										
Glass and mirror shops.....	28	79,691	73,800	153,551	67,751	58.70	27	26,319	376,055	7.00
Paint and glass stores.....	115	294,171	220,220	514,391	324,448	30.41	90	117,314	2,268,076	5.17
Other retail stores.....	2,557	5,071,042	3,433,378	8,504,020	7,748,545	27.03	2,195	3,371,211	47,563,298	7.09
Hardware stores.....	349	494,128	580,908	1,081,036	834,561	28.59	273	400,855	5,522,080	7.26
Farmers' supplies:										
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	14	62,654	30,121	93,075	66,251	19.84	6	7,168	345,946	2.07
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	10	142,233	14,464	156,697	113,817	52.31	5	30,700	326,744	6.40
Book stores.....	17	20,718	7,400	28,118	30,484	41.62	16	20,367	138,254	14.73
Cigar stores and cigar stands:										
Cigar stores with fountains.....	70	37,319	81,814	118,933	142,734	20.99	66	83,722	1,215,454	6.89
Cigar stands.....	10	7,625	20,559	28,184	16,021	59.15	9	10,321	64,339	16.04
Cigar stores without fountains.....	200	117,010	249,690	366,700	405,947	21.81	172	245,146	3,153,123	7.77
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:										
Coal and wood yards.....	41	1,103,721	12,656	1,116,377	1,220,999	16.98	23	96,633	7,134,937	1.35
Ice dealers.....	11	13,720	15,240	28,960	28,955	28.93	4	615	7,064	7.30
Drug stores:										
Drug stores.....	165	338,426	216,265	554,691	411,268	30.07	144	214,954	2,791,282	7.70
Drug stores with fountains.....	300	1,198,917	529,308	1,728,225	1,435,430	29.40	271	742,399	10,270,738	7.23
Florists.....	154	880,003	224,125	604,128	438,547	43.79	123	194,046	1,979,612	9.80
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:										
Toys shops.....	29	28,735	38,164	66,899	72,286	29.69	24	40,440	398,383	10.15
Art and gift shops.....	40	77,810	69,902	137,712	109,559	41.33	36	56,833	418,398	13.58
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	17	10,019	16,794	26,813	29,891	34.16	15	16,665	128,455	12.97
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	6	14,096	4,920	19,016	11,050	47.98	6	3,501	62,604	6.69
Jewelry stores.....	107	238,209	188,430	426,639	409,333	38.10	94	165,307	1,860,887	8.91
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	22	21,368	28,760	45,118	78,281	28.80	19	58,550	359,678	14.83
Music stores (without radio).....	15	70,464	17,620	88,084	98,575	38.87	15	35,908	480,973	7.47
News dealers.....	562	160,112	653,164	813,276	1,014,995	23.90	483	590,608	6,776,046	8.71
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers.....	5	17,737	3,431	21,168	13,981	38.70	5	4,610	90,691	5.41
Opticians and optometrists.....	35	71,985	69,843	141,828	92,885	53.51	33	49,219	363,879	13.53
Sporting-goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:										
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	5	32,154	13,400	45,554	62,431	27.07	3	10,838	389,923	5.09
Sporting-goods stores with toys and stationery.....	10	7,551	9,370	16,921	33,050	25.42	10	20,335	196,670	10.34
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	8	20,896	6,966	27,862	17,213	41.20	7	7,009	105,980	6.67
Stationers and printers:										
Printers and lithographers.....	23	22,036	33,390	61,076	80,747	67.84	18	13,247	127,071	10.42
Stationers and engravers.....	12	9,675	11,451	21,126	22,502	23.91	11	14,225	172,551	8.24
Monuments and tombstones.....	26	133,117	65,184	198,301	113,379	30.85	21	21,165	773,383	2.72
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	202	202,958	221,388	424,346	382,376	38.53	181	207,335	1,823,332	11.37
Secondhand stores.....	46	58,035	60,632	118,617	77,559	44.02	33	32,227	309,448	10.41

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 49.—QUEENS BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

TYPE OF OPERATION	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent)	STOCKS ON HAND, END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only			Amount	Per cent of total sales
Total	12,539	10,892	24,773	3,835	\$40,431,687	\$1,017,968	\$48,873,182	\$48,652,570	\$413,570,530	100.00
Single-store independents.....	9,968	10,444	12,939	2,439	20,280,074	659,098	28,858,034	34,545,340	243,253,593	58.82
2-store independents.....	617	355	1,641	217	2,823,966	46,498	2,778,967	3,854,990	25,285,735	6.12
3-store independents.....	159	64	582	44	947,398	13,284	1,097,784	1,129,090	9,817,035	2.37
Local branch systems.....	3	1	35	2	57,568	208	59,295	47,750	600,788	.16
Local chains.....	1,089	19	4,473	328	8,078,210	89,423	6,722,802	4,268,880	69,004,080	16.83
Sectional chains.....	181	—	1,515	108	2,866,262	28,957	2,532,275	1,818,750	21,475,890	5.19
National chains.....	455	—	2,601	664	3,371,137	170,902	3,222,748	2,204,430	32,140,683	7.77
Other types of operation:										
Direct selling (house to house).....	10	2	205	—	316,802	—	200,402	53,240	1,298,262	.32
Curbside markets or stands.....	6	5	4	1	7,040	520	3,842	500	37,761	.01
Leased-department chains.....	10	—	24	—	24,018	—	44,807	22,800	198,865	.05
Utility-operated retail stores.....	4	—	99	—	223,830	—	260,040	411,470	1,460,135	.35
Manufacturer-controlled chains.....	34	—	641	32	1,405,834	8,228	893,459	1,298,680	8,188,156	1.97
All other types.....	3	2	14	—	28,942	—	19,047	7,150	179,247	.04

TABLE 50.—QUEENS BOROUGH—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the total]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Total	Single-store independents	2 and 3 store independents and local branch systems	Local chains	Sectional chains	National chains	Other types
Department stores:							
Number of stores.....	8	6	1	—	1	—	—
Annual net sales.....	\$4,450,200	(x)	(x)	—	(x)	—	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	(x)	(x)	—	(x)	—	—
Variety, 5-and-10, and 10-a-dollar stores:							
Number of stores.....	80	38	3	4	1	34	—
Annual net sales.....	\$6,824,261	\$497,578	\$52,245	\$86,771	(x)	(x)	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	7.29	.77	1.27	(x)	(x)	—
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:							
Number of stores.....	270	199	32	23	9	5	2
Annual net sales.....	\$8,768,349	\$5,418,479	\$1,015,736	\$1,325,730	\$761,482	\$220,659	\$17,163
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	61.80	11.58	15.12	8.68	2.62	.20
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's:							
Number of stores.....	154	139	11	4	—	—	—
Annual net sales.....	\$3,851,143	\$2,676,119	\$450,471	\$224,562	—	—	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	79.88	13.44	6.70	—	—	—
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories:							
Number of stores.....	250	209	33	2	3	2	1
Annual net sales.....	\$6,933,673	\$5,310,632	\$1,145,380	(x)	\$84,144	(x)	\$97,420
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	76.59	16.52	(x)	1.21	(x)	1.41
Shoe stores:							
Number of stores.....	283	186	38	16	10	25	18
Annual net sales.....	\$7,915,180	\$3,430,750	\$897,020	\$620,705	\$484,778	\$1,143,825	\$1,332,102
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	43.35	11.33	7.92	6.12	14.45	16.83
Furniture stores:							
Number of stores.....	159	129	22	8	—	—	—
Annual net sales.....	\$9,841,514	\$5,251,125	\$1,224,977	\$3,305,412	—	—	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	53.36	12.45	34.19	—	—	—
Radio and music stores:							
Number of stores.....	207	161	25	18	1	1	1
Annual net sales.....	\$7,699,030	\$4,353,574	\$1,120,567	\$2,003,073	(x)	(x)	(x)
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	56.77	14.61	26.13	(x)	(x)	(x)
Grocery stores (without meats):							
Number of stores.....	1,811	1,099	17	423	9	263	—
Annual net sales.....	\$50,962,432	\$20,982,010	\$475,521	\$14,383,456	\$451,588	\$14,009,857	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	41.17	.93	28.22	.89	28.79	—
Combination stores (groceries and meats):							
Number of stores.....	390	130	5	214	—	40	1
Annual net sales.....	\$18,509,822	\$4,250,929	\$293,115	\$9,070,416	—	\$4,823,739	\$71,023
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	22.97	1.58	49.00	—	26.06	.39
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:							
Number of stores.....	481	461	18	2	—	—	—
Annual net sales.....	\$11,446,985	\$10,971,730	(x)	(x)	—	—	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	95.85	(x)	(x)	—	—	—
Cigar stores and cigar stands:							
Number of stores.....	280	262	5	2	—	11	—
Annual net sales.....	\$4,863,306	\$4,021,411	(x)	(x)	—	\$546,970	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	82.69	(x)	(x)	—	11.25	—
Filling stations:							
Number of stations.....	450	278	24	73	37	38	—
Annual net sales.....	\$11,227,734	\$6,010,691	\$780,242	\$3,186,736	\$939,069	\$610,396	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	53.53	6.95	28.38	5.70	5.44	—
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:							
Number of yards.....	52	25	5	11	11	—	—
Annual net sales.....	\$13,963,075	\$4,207,014	\$1,066,021	\$5,452,234	\$3,237,806	—	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	30.13	7.63	39.05	23.19	—	—
Drug stores:							
Number of stores.....	555	464	49	7	6	9	—
Annual net sales.....	\$13,978,085	\$10,929,886	\$1,370,560	\$169,815	\$620,088	\$884,006	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	78.21	9.81	1.21	4.44	6.33	—
Hardware stores:							
Number of stores.....	349	330	18	1	—	—	—
Annual net sales.....	\$6,699,923	\$6,070,478	(x)	(x)	—	—	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	90.60	(x)	(x)	—	—	—
Jewelry stores:							
Number of stores.....	107	99	5	3	—	—	—
Annual net sales.....	\$2,194,157	\$1,451,902	\$172,948	\$569,312	—	—	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	66.17	7.88	25.95	—	—	—

TABLE 51.—QUEENS BOROUGH—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS
[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL		ALL CASH	PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS									
	Number of stores	Net sales		1 to 10 per cent credit	11 to 20 per cent credit	21 to 30 per cent credit	31 to 40 per cent credit	41 to 50 per cent credit	51 to 60 per cent credit	61 to 70 per cent credit	71 to 80 per cent credit	More than 80 per cent credit	
Total, all stores reporting: 1													
Number of stores.....	10,270		8,506	470	227	173	144	148	107	131	117	247	
Per cent of total stores.....	100.00		82.82	4.58	2.21	1.88	1.40	1.44	1.04	1.28	1.14	2.41	
Amount of net sales.....		\$350,345	\$213,575	\$12,327	\$7,776	\$9,445	\$10,095	\$14,025	\$9,957	\$11,408	\$12,255	\$58,482	
Per cent of total sales.....		100.00	59.44	3.43	2.16	2.63	2.81	3.90	2.77	3.17	3.41	16.28	
Food group:													
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	538	\$6,723	\$6,377	\$125	\$34	\$20							\$167
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	123	3,687	3,054	320	95	92	\$17						
Delicatessen stores.....	356	8,851	7,628	688	229	84	94	\$74				\$54	
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	390	6,054	6,288	277	124	91	66	29	\$63	\$16			
Grocery stores (without meats).....	1,609	47,402	41,971	1,410	707	784	346	670	331	247	477	459	
Combination stores (groceries and meats)—													
Grocery stores with meats.....	278	13,549	12,815	277	102	210			31		52		62
Meat markets with groceries.....	86	3,701	2,950	173	60	43	83	70	64		141		207
Meat markets (including sea foods)—													
Fish markets.....	110	1,103	947	73	30		20	23		10			
Meat markets.....	875	29,723	21,110	2,587	524	787	786	1,477	617	511	915	429	
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	113	3,128	3,044	20							21		
General merchandise group:													
Department stores without food departments.....	7	4,380	3,017			388	975						
Dry goods stores.....	198	5,454	5,116	275	41	5					5	12	
General merchandise stores—													
With food departments.....	4	67	4	31	32								
Without food departments.....	47	1,342	1,192	30	35	25							51
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	73	6,768	6,760	8									
Automotive group:													
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	155	42,092	967	242	176	1,763	5,131	5,844	3,584	5,623	4,425	14,337	
Accessories, tires, and batteries—													
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	67	2,203	1,277	84	120	10	26	26		528	27	105	
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	39	1,646	1,252	5	8	59	27			10		285	
Filling stations—													
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	111	2,436	1,635	236	165	78	84	117				25	46
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	134	3,213	2,116	560	161	148	57	55				33	83
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	49	1,441	1,441										
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	100	4,610	2,662	142	217	49	149	68	862	143	90	228	
Apparel group:													
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishing stores—													
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	48	2,760	2,450	310									
Men's furnishings stores.....	99	2,160	1,950	76	59				75				
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	24	1,432	783	78	362	100			46				
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	116	2,388	1,983	199	43				36				127
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	102	5,585	5,047	149	140	12	122		56		15	44	
Women's accessories stores—													
Furriers—fur shops.....	25	277	254				23						
Millinery stores.....	97	1,272	1,272										
Shoe stores—													
Shoe stores—men's.....	13	646	646										
Shoe stores—women's.....	13	979	979										
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	214	5,127	4,628	437	1	1							60
Furniture and household group:													
Furniture stores.....	137	8,900	2,174	100	177	230	327	145	278	387	2,308	2,283	
Household appliances stores—													
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	12	617	96			78					144	199	
Household appliances stores.....	6	1,612	52					1,038				422	
Radio and music stores.....	140	4,822	3,52	119	70	75	174	204	1,240	715	672	692	
Radio and electrical shops.....	42	1,963	280		67	114	97	21	121	105	431	727	
Radio and musical instruments stores.....													
Lumber and building group:													
Lumber and building material dealers.....	67	14,153	2,737	14	46	790	48	161	102	544	1,139	8,522	
Electrical shops (without radio).....	29	399	194	14	16	34				20	17	104	
Heating and plumbing shops—													
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	11	645	22		185	39	84	232				83	
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	22	378	194	19			12					61	
Paint and glass stores.....	90	2,209	742	84	99	293	465	187	131	156		52	
Other retail stores:													
Hardware stores.....	275	5,600	2,933	304	531	245	374	514	65	195	229	107	
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	12	672	137			89		95				351	
Book stores.....	17	141	92	10	39								
Cigar stores without fountains.....	158	2,820	2,735	54	31								
Coal and wood yards.....	39	13,372	606		2,169	1,828		2,329	2,045	527	162	3,706	
Drug stores—													
Drug stores.....	133	2,612	2,172	285	53	32	40	30					
Drug stores with fountains.....	293	8,380	7,203	529	257	210	104					72	
Florists.....	133	2,041	1,578	153	88	20	23	56	28	87		8	
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	5	41	41										
Jewelry stores.....	81	1,212	999	146	3		22		25	1	16		
Music stores (without radio).....	14	480	428										
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and play-ground equipment—													
Sporting goods specialty shops.....	5	399	18	381									
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	5	74	68										6
Stationers and engravers.....	10	131	91				31				9		

1 All stores did not report as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes stores which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. The totals agree with Table 47 except for 2,269 stores with sales of \$54,225,530 which failed to report as to their credit activities.

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TABLE 52.—QUEENS BOROUGH—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, ON OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES			KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES		
		For cash	On open account	On installment ²			For cash	On open account	On installment ²
Total ³	1,784	36.73	42.35	20.92					
Food group	628	31.27	68.73		Furniture and household group	208	33.46	23.73	42.81
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	17	60.94	39.06		Furniture stores.....	58	26.41	12.65	60.94
Dairy products stores:					Household appliances stores:				
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	16	89.75	10.25		Household appliances stores (electrical).....	7	30.70	33.35	35.95
Milk dealers.....	14	.04	99.96		Household appliances stores.....	4	47.64	35.00	17.36
Egg and poultry dealers.....	3	48.23	51.77		Stove and range dealers.....	3	22.31	77.69	
Delicatessen stores.....	46	84.93	15.07		Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	6	66.42	33.58	
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	34	78.30	21.70		Radio and music stores:				
Grocery stores (without meats).....	210	55.92	34.08		Radio and electrical shops.....	90	38.54	40.05	21.41
Combination stores (groceries and meats):					Radio and musical instruments stores.....	31	32.09	12.42	55.49
Grocery stores with meats.....	20	75.96	24.04		Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	8	83.45	6.55	
Meat markets with groceries.....	23	50.29	49.71		Lunch rooms.....	6	94.43	5.57	
Meat markets (including sea foods):					Lumber and building group	140	23.59	74.14	2.27
Fish markets—sea foods.....	9	77.37	22.63		Lumber and building material dealers.....	52	16.20	83.29	.51
Meat markets.....	225	64.86	35.14		Electrical shops (without radio).....	18	34.13	65.87	
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	5	70.62	29.38		Heating and plumbing shops:				
General merchandise group	30	57.76	12.22		Heating appliances and oil burners.....	9	58.79	7.98	33.23
Dry goods stores.....	16	91.55	8.45		Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	8	27.30	72.70	
General merchandise stores:					Paint and glass stores:				
With food departments.....	3	90.14	9.86		Glass and mirror shops.....	12	52.38	47.62	
Without food departments.....	6	53.10	41.90		Paint and glass stores.....	39	60.74	34.92	4.34
Automotive group	354	34.63	18.48	46.89	Other retail stores	824	53.21	43.39	3.41
Motor-vehicle dealers:					Hardware stores.....	86	62.65	37.35	
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	148	31.79	15.60	52.61	Farmers' supplies:				
Used-car dealers.....	19	18.41	11.63	69.96	Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	6	26.68	73.32	
Accessories, tires, and batteries:					Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	3	70.25	29.75	
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	18	44.71	54.32	.97	Cigar stores without fountains.....	8	94.13	5.87	
Battery and ignition, brake repair shops.....	22	68.02	31.98		Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:				
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	12	43.05	33.62	23.33	Coal and wood yards.....	33	47.28	52.72	
Filling stations:					Ice dealers.....	4	54.12	45.88	
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	22	74.18	25.82		Drug stores:				
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	35	78.25	21.75		Drug stores.....	18	87.13	12.87	
Garages and repair shops:					Drug stores with fountains.....	36	84.94	15.06	
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	48	53.01	46.99		Florists.....	28	70.57	29.43	
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	24	44.56	55.44		Art and gift shops.....	5	80.88	19.12	
Apparel group	73	79.66	17.72	2.62	Jewelry stores.....	9	81.48	18.52	
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:					News dealers.....	28	96.54	3.46	
Men's furnishings stores.....	7	77.02	22.98		Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	3	13.94	86.06	
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	6	83.48	16.52		Printers and lithographers.....	7	23.24	76.76	
Family clothing stores (men's, women's, and children's).....	15	59.31	20.72	19.97	Monuments and tombstones.....	11	50.82	14.51	34.67
Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories.....	16	66.73	33.27		Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	16	45.62	54.38	
Corset and lingerie shops.....	3	96.02	3.98		Secondhand stores	4	21.97	78.03	
Custom tailors.....	4	92.82	7.18						
Family shoe stores (men's, women's, children's).....	17	84.54	15.46						

¹ Total sales of above stores are \$145,770,000.² Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported by stores with total sales of less than \$50,000 annually. The open account sales include any installment business that may have been done by these smaller stores. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customer's notes are handled through finance companies.³ Classifications showing insignificant amounts have been eliminated from this table but are included in the total.

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TABLE 53.—QUEENS BOROUGH—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—REPORTED RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals	KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals
Total	37, 417	\$13, 360, 635	Other stores in which meals are served	3, 163	\$322, 806
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	34, 254	13, 027, 879	Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	870	169, 164
Cafeterias.....	2, 603	1, 546, 848	Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	26	15, 000
Lunch rooms.....	8, 615	2, 643, 086	Deliicatessen stores.....	888	320, 215
Restaurants with table service.....	20, 014	6, 369, 147	Grocery stores (without meats).....	91	25, 195
Refreshment stands.....	29	3, 476	Fish markets—sea foods.....	106	8, 617
Fountain—lunches.....	10	5, 000	Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	1, 104	254, 961
Lunch counters.....	2, 978	2, 455, 322	Coffee, tea, spices.....	70	18, 654
			Cigar stores.....	8	4, 000

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)
Total	1, 811	\$8, 804, 369	\$1, 024, 730	Automotive group—Continued			
Automotive group.....	1, 807	8, 865, 998	1, 024, 730	Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	1	\$4, 876	
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	980	2, 589, 368	210, 220	Body, fender, and paint shops.....	66	315, 353	
Used-car dealers.....	21	107, 659	4, 481	Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	539	2, 638, 513	\$52, 111
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	34	136, 089		Parking stations, parking garages and lots.....	20	119, 797	277, 918
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	60	450, 670		Radiator shops (including repairs).....	12	90, 400	
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	10	77, 451		Furniture and household group	2	9, 353	
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	20	93, 035		Radio and electrical shops.....	2	9, 353	
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	60	214, 618		Secondhand stores	2	19, 708	
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	3	20, 341					
Motor cycle dealers.....	1	5, 693					

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from automotive repairs and storage. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of automotive repairs and storage.

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)
Total	\$2, 261, 424	Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	\$8, 500
General merchandise group.....	14, 620	Refreshment stands.....	8, 500
Dry goods stores.....	13, 260	Lumber and building group	645, 477
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	1, 260	Lumber and building material dealers.....	60, 888
Automotive group.....	38, 940	Roofing.....	20, 805
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	12, 536	Electrical shops (without radio).....	75, 257
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	3, 108	Heating appliances and oil burners.....	39, 241
Bicycle shops.....	16, 046	Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	184, 899
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	7, 250	Glass and mirror shops.....	28, 014
Apparel group	307, 024	Paint and glass stores.....	236, 313
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	2, 200	Other retail stores	623, 184
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	2, 000	Hardware stores.....	35, 483
Men's furnishings stores.....	11, 700	Book stores.....	1, 350
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	3, 881	Florists.....	53, 282
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	14, 040	Toy shops.....	1, 700
Furriers—fur shops.....	91, 294	Art and gift shops.....	3, 500
Millinery stores.....	905	Novelty and souvenir shops.....	2, 754
Custom tailors.....	109, 519	Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	39, 202
Dressmakers.....	864	Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	3, 298
Shoe stores—women's.....	866	Jewelry stores.....	263, 740
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	69, 755	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	800
Furniture and household group	617, 079	Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers.....	3, 655
Furniture stores.....	123, 643	Opticians and optometrists.....	53, 122
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	67, 093	Sporting goods specialty stores.....	393
Floor coverings stores.....	41, 909	Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	600
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	53, 237	Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	21, 125
Picture and framing stores.....	1, 250	Printers and lithographers.....	6, 959
Stove and range dealers.....	2, 500	Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	132, 219
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	2, 729	Secondhand stores	8, 700
Interior decorators.....	33, 038		
Lamp and shade shops.....	5, 781		
Radio and electrical shops.....	254, 437		
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	26, 512		

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from repairs and service (except automotive). Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of repairs and service (except automotive).

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TABLE 54.—QUEENS BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES

[x] indicates that a percentage for this classification is of no specific use, and it has not been computed.]

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classi- fication	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classi- fication
FOOD GROUP			FOOD GROUP—Continued		
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain): (Commodity coverage, 6.8 per cent)			Combination stores (grocery stores with meats)—Continued, Groceries—Continued.		
Confectionery and nuts.....	41.9	41.9	Flour.....	0.8	0.8
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	13.1	6.2	Sugar.....	3.3	3.3
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	38.4	38.4	Canned goods and other groceries.....	22.7	22.7
Fruits and vegetables.....	8.0	.9	Meats, including poultry.....	31.3	31.3
Nonfood products—			Milk and cream.....	1.6	1.6
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	13.9	1.5	Nonfood products—		
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.9	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	2.0	1.9
Receipts from sale of meals.....	41.5	10.2	Hardware.....	5.1	.4
			Household supplies.....	5.0	4.6
Dairy products stores: (Commodity coverage, 15.4 per cent)			Combination stores (meat markets with groceries): (Commodity coverage, 57.5 per cent)		
Bakery products, fresh.....	1.9	.5	Bakery products, fresh.....	2.6	1.9
Bottled beverages.....	.9	.1	Bottled beverages.....	1.1	.7
Confectionery and nuts.....	.9	.1	Confectionery and nuts.....	1.5	.8
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	4.5	.7	Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	20.1	.4
Fruits and vegetables.....	19.4	2.0	Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	4.7	1.4
Groceries—			Fruits and vegetables.....	11.2	8.7
Butter and cheese.....	37.9	37.9	Groceries—		
Eggs.....	32.7	32.7	Butter and cheese.....	5.7	5.7
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	1.2	.6	Eggs.....	3.7	3.7
Flour.....	2.4	.6	Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	.8	.8
Sugar.....	7.2	3.1	Flour.....	1.1	1.1
Canned goods and other groceries.....	17.7	17.7	Sugar.....	2.5	2.5
Milk and cream.....	8.9	4.0	Canned goods and other groceries.....	12.9	12.9
			Ice cream.....	3.2	.1
Milk dealers: (Commodity coverage, 94.3 per cent)			Meats, including poultry.....		
Bakery products, fresh.....	15.8	.1	Milk and cream.....	54.7	54.7
Groceries—			Nonfood products—	1.0	.8
Butter and cheese.....	4.3	2.2	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	1.6	.0
Eggs.....	2.6	1.3	Hardware.....	4.1	.1
Canned goods and other groceries.....	15.9	.1	Household supplies.....	4.3	2.5
Milk and cream.....	96.2	96.2	Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.3
Nonfood products.....	(x)	.1			
Fruit stores and vegetable markets: (Commodity coverage, 20.4 per cent)			Meat markets: (Commodity coverage, 32.0 per cent)		
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	34.6	1.4	Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	5.2	.7
Fruits and vegetables.....	92.8	92.8	Butter and cheese.....	3.5	.2
Groceries—			Eggs.....	3.4	.3
Butter and cheese.....	8.5	1.3	Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	.6	.1
Eggs.....	7.9	1.1	Canned goods and other groceries.....	1.1	.1
Canned goods and other groceries.....	9.9	2.5	Meats, including poultry.....	98.6	98.6
Milk and cream.....	6.3	.9			
Grocery stores (without meats): (Commodity coverage, 10.2 per cent)			GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP		
Bakery products, fresh.....	5.8	3.2	Department stores (without food departments): (Commodity coverage, 97.8 per cent)		
Bottled beverages.....	2.4	1.4	Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's—		
Confectionery and nuts.....	1.5	.2	Children's wear.....		
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	4.4	.5	Millinery.....		
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	26.7	.5	Hosiery.....		
Fruits and vegetables.....	18.5	10.5	Coats, suits, dresses.....		
Groceries—			Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....		
Butter and cheese.....	16.2	16.2	Other apparel.....		
Eggs.....	12.8	12.8	Cameras and photographic supplies.....		
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	3.9	3.9	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys').....		
Flour.....	2.1	2.1	.....	
Sugar.....	6.2	6.2	Suits.....		
Canned goods and other groceries.....	34.0	34.0	Overcoats.....		
Milk and cream.....	8.7	5.6	Furnishings.....		
Nonfood products—			Furnishings.....		
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	2.0	.6	Drugs and drug sundries.....		
Household supplies.....	4.8	1.6	Dry goods and notions—		
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.6	Piece goods.....		
Poultry.....	4.1	.1	Notions and small wares.....		
			Dry goods, other.....		
Combination stores (grocery stores with meats): (Commodity coverage, 15.5 per cent)			Furniture.....		
Bakery products, fresh.....	3.2	3.2	Home furnishings—		
Bottled beverages.....	.8	.8	Draperies, upholstery, and curtains.....		
Confectionery and nuts.....	1.3	1.3	Floor coverings.....		
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	13.9	.7	Bedding, mattresses, springs.....		
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	8.1	.2	Kitchen utensils.....		
Fruits and vegetables.....	13.4	13.4	Other home furnishings.....		
Groceries—			Household appliances, motor-driven.....		
Butter and cheese.....	8.3	8.3	Infants' wear.....		
Eggs.....	4.7	4.7	Jewelry, silverware, and clocks.....		
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	.8	.8	Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....		
			Luggage.....		
			Miscellaneous merchandise.....		

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which reported sales of that commodity, and in no other kind of store. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity, in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (of the same kind) in the city. The percentages shown in this second column are applicable to the sales shown in Table 47. Commodities reported in the form of indented items, with percentages shown in short, are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under principal commodity classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 50 per cent of the principal commodity classification. Several classifications in these commodity tables represent a small degree of coverage. They are included reluctantly and for the purpose not only of showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General Definitions, p. 7 of this report.)

TABLE 54.—QUEENS BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued			APPAREL GROUP—Continued		
Filling stations (with other merchandise): (Commodity coverage, 52.8 per cent)			Corset and lingerie shops: (Commodity coverage, 20.4 per cent)		
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes).....	9.8	8.3	Children's wear.....	12.9	4.6
Gasoline.....	52.8	52.8	Hosiery.....	27.9	23.9
Oils and greases.....	13.1	13.1	Infants' wear.....	25.0	5.1
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 5.4	5.5	Other apparel.....	29.8	20.0
Repairs and service.....	5.4	1.1	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	46.4	46.4
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	22.7	19.2			
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories): (Commodity coverage, 29.5 per cent)			Hosiery shops: (Commodity coverage, 23.9 per cent)		
Automobiles, parts, and accessories—			Hosiery.....	58.8	58.8
Used commercial cars and trucks.....	7.0	.6	Other apparel.....	33.8	29.5
Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	26.4	20.1	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	13.2	11.7
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	2.5	1.2			
Parts and accessories sold to dealers.....	10.8	1.8	Millinery stores: (Commodity coverage, 19.4 per cent)		
Batteries.....	17.5	4.7	Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	1.7	.3
Gasoline.....	25.6	21.6	Millinery.....	90.7	99.7
Oils and greases.....	3.5	3.0			
Radio sets.....	7.6	.4	Children's specialty shops: (Commodity coverage, 29.6 per cent)		
Radio parts and accessories.....	1.1	.1	Apparel and accessories—misses', children's—		
Repairs and service.....	34.6	32.5	Children's wear.....	39.9	39.9
Storage.....	39.8	14.0	Hosiery.....	2.2	1.7
			Coats, suits, dresses.....	20.0	4.0
			Other apparel.....	1.0	.9
			Clothing and furnishings (boys)—		
			Suits.....	8.7	6.9
			Overcoats.....	8.3	6.6
			Hats and caps.....	1.4	1.2
			Furnishings.....	3.6	.7
			Infants' wear.....	46.8	37.2
			Shoes and other footwear—		
			Boys'.....	.5	.3
			Misses' and children's.....	.5	.3
			Infants'.....	.6	.3
			Men's shoe stores: (Commodity coverage, 6.6 per cent)		
			Furnishings, men's.....	2.7	1.3
			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 1.4	1.4
			Service.....	.6	.3
			Shoes and other footwear—		
			Men's.....	77.9	77.9
			Boys' and youths'.....	25.0	12.4
			Rubber and other footwear.....	6.7	6.7
			Women's shoe stores: (Commodity coverage, 83.2 per cent)		
			Hosiery, women's.....	19.7	10.8
			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .9	.9
			Service.....	.3	.1
			Shoes and other footwear—		
			Women's.....	84.4	84.4
			Misses' and children's.....	9.8	.3
			Rubber and other footwear.....	5.9	3.5
			Family shoe stores (men's, women's, and children's): (Commodity coverage, 34.5 per cent)		
			Hosiery, women's.....	3.6	.2
			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .4	.4
			Shoes and other footwear.....	99.4	99.4
			Men's.....	31.9	
			Boys' and youths'.....	12.6	
			Women's.....	37.9	
			Misses' and children's.....	12.1	
			Infants'.....	8.1	
			Rubber and other footwear.....	1.8	
			FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP		
			Furniture stores: (Commodity coverage, 69.8 per cent)		
			Appliances and supplies (electrical).....	2.4	.5
			Furniture—		
			Bedroom.....	25.4	25.4
			Living room, library, hall.....	23.3	23.3
			Dining room.....	16.2	16.2
			Kitchen.....	7.2	7.2
			Other household.....	6.0	6.0
			Home furnishings—		
			Draperies, upholstery, curtains.....	1.3	.3
			Floor coverings.....	14.3	9.7
			Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	10.7	3.2
			China, glassware, crockery.....	1.8	.5
			Other home furnishings.....	4.8	.2
			Pianos and accessories.....	25.0	.7
			Radios and equipment.....	13.9	5.2
			Refrigerators.....	1.5	.3
			Service.....	28.2	.9
			Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	2.6	.4
			Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores: (Commodity coverage, 20.1 per cent)		
			Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's—		
			Hosiery.....	3.2	2.0
			Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	3.2	2.0

TABLE 54.—QUEENS BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued			LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP		
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores—Continued.			Lumber and building material dealers: (Commodity coverage, 84.2 per cent)		
Home furnishings—			Building materials—		
Draperies, upholstery, curtains.....	61.2	61.2	Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.....	11.2	4.8
Other home furnishings.....	34.8	34.8	Cement.....	11.5	5.5
Floor coverings stores: (Commodity coverage, 42.8 per cent)			Lime, plaster, etc.....	6.3	3.0
Floor coverings.....	94.2	94.2	Lumber (rough and dressed).....	73.3	63.5
Furniture, household.....	89.2	5.8	Planing-mill products, woodwork.....	26.3	12.4
Household appliance stores (electrical): (Commodity coverage, 37.3 per cent)			Wood shingles and shakes.....	1.9	1.0
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Roofing materials (except wood shingles).....	1.1	.4
Household appliances—motor-driven.....	74.8	40.2	Iron and other building metal.....	2.2	.7
Household heating appliances—portable.....	37.4	20.2	Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.....	1.6	.7
Lighting equipment.....	25.2	9.3	Wall boards (except wood base).....	1.8	.9
Incandescent lamps.....	10.2	2.0	Building materials, other.....	16.1	5.0
Construction materials.....	10.6	2.1	Coal.....	(x)	1.5
Commercial and industrial appliances.....	3.8	.8	Hay, grain, and feed—		
Appliances, other.....	6.5	2.4	Hay, straw, and alfalfa.....	15.8	.4
Home furnishings—			Grain and feed.....	10.4	.3
China, glassware, crockery.....	11.4	4.2	Service.....	(x)	.4
Kitchen utensils.....	14.9	2.5	Roofing dealers: (Commodity coverage, 84.4 per cent)		
Service.....	10.8	6.5	Roofing materials.....	64.4	64.4
Smokers' supplies.....	3.8	.8	Iron and other building metal.....	50.0	22.6
Stove and range dealers: (Commodity coverage, 77.7 per cent)			Stoves and ranges, gas.....	43.6	13.0
Furniture, kitchen.....	2.3	.9	Heating appliances and oil burners: (Commodity coverage, 80.8 per cent)		
Home furnishings.....	5.5	3.5	Roofing materials.....	25.4	3.7
Stoves and ranges, gas.....	95.8	95.6	Heating equipment and supplies.....	89.5	89.5
Radio and electrical shops: (Commodity coverage, 36.5 per cent)			Service.....	16.4	6.8
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Paint and glass stores: (Commodity coverage, 45.0 per cent)		
Household appliances, motor-driven.....	3.0	.4	Appliances and supplies (electrical)—		
Household heating appliances—portable.....	30.3	6.6	Lighting equipment.....	.7	.1
Lighting equipment.....	3.0	.4	Incandescent lamps.....	4.7	1.1
Incandescent lamps.....	1.5	.2	Building materials.....	4.6	1.1
Construction materials.....	3.0	.4	Gasoline.....	3.4	.3
Appliances, other.....	5.7	.8	Hardware.....	22.1	5.3
Bicycles and accessories.....	33.1	2.6	Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	1.1	.1
Radio sets.....	72.1	72.1	Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	74.1	60.9
Radio parts and accessories.....	15.0	15.0	Glass.....	11.5	5.3
Service.....	9.4	1.5	Painters' supplies.....	6.1	4.2
Radio and musical instruments stores: (Commodity coverage, 69.2 per cent)			Service.....	(x)	4.3
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Wall paper.....	13.7	9.3
Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	2.8	.4	OTHER RETAIL STORES		
Household heating appliances—portable.....	1.9	.2	Hardware stores: (Commodity coverage, 18.3 per cent)		
Lighting equipment.....	6.8	.9	Appliances and supplies (electrical)—		
Incandescent lamps.....	(x)	1.9	Appliances and supplies (electrical).....	5.1	2.0
Miscellaneous merchandise.....			Household heating appliances—portable.....	2.0	
Musical instruments and accessories—			Incandescent lamps.....	1.2	
Pianos and accessories.....	31.5	15.1	Construction materials.....	.4	
Phonographs and records.....	3.0	2.3	Appliances and supplies, gas—		
Stringed and band instruments.....	3.6	1.8	Stoves and ranges.....	3.2	1.0
Sheet music, music books, etc.....	3.6	2.6	Water heaters.....	1.1	.3
Musical instruments and accessories.....	2.7	.4	Other appliances.....	1.1	.2
Novelties.....	4.9	.3	Building materials—		
Radio sets.....	62.6	62.6	Cement.....	.7	.1
Radio parts and accessories.....	8.4	8.4	Roofing materials.....	3.3	.8
Service.....	4.4	1.4	Iron and other building metal.....	7.5	1.3
Sporting goods.....	9.7	.5	Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc.....	2.4	1.0
Toys and games.....	24.6	1.1	Building material, other.....	12.5	1.1
RESTAURANTS, CAFETERIAS, AND EATING PLACES			Farm and garden equipment and supplies—		
Cafeterias: (Commodity coverage, 43.0 per cent)			Wire fencing, gates, and posts.....	1.0	.3
Bottled beverages.....	1.8	.2	Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	3.4	.3
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	3.3	3.3	Fertilizers.....	.4	.1
Receipts from sale of meals.....	96.5	96.5	Furniture, household.....	5.5	.4
Lunch rooms: (Commodity coverage, 7.3 per cent)			Hardware—		
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	3.3	2.2	Builders' and shelf.....	43.7	43.7
Deli-cassens, ready-to-serve foods.....	41.3	14.7	Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	11.2	11.2
Receipts from sale of meals.....	33.1	83.1	Other hardware.....	8.2	4.4
Restaurants with table service: (Commodity coverage, 28.3 per cent)			Home furnishings—		
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	3.0	3.0	Floor coverings.....	9.5	.7
Receipts from sale of meals.....	97.0	97.0	China, glassware, crockery.....	3.4	1.0
			Kitchen utensils.....	4.7	2.2
			Other home furnishings.....	21.3	4.3
			Motorcycles, bicycles, and accessories.....	.6	.1
			Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies.....	24.4	22.7
				22.7	
			Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	14.9	
			Glass.....	.2	
			Painters' supplies.....	7.6	
			Toys and games.....	5.8	.8

TABLE 54.—QUEENS BOROUGH—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued			OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued		
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer): (Commodity coverage, 66.9 per cent)			Drug stores (with fountains): (Commodity coverage, 9.9 per cent)		
Hay, straw, alfalfa.....	45.1	45.1	Bottled beverages.....	1.8	0.7
Grain and feed.....	48.4	48.4	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	8.1	7.0
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	6.5	Confectionery and nuts.....	5.7	2.3
Book stores: (Commodity coverage, 38.5 per cent)			Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	24.3	24.3
Books.....	72.0	72.0	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	25.0	25.0
Paper and paper goods.....	15.9	15.9	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	5.3
Stationery, other.....	12.1	12.1	Prescriptions.....	14.5	14.5
Cigar stores (with fountains): (Commodity coverage, 13.6 per cent)			Rubber goods.....	4.8	3.8
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	60.0	60.0	Stationery, books, periodicals, etc.....	1.5	.4
Confectionery and nuts.....	20.4	20.4	Surgical and hospital supplies.....	2.8	1.8
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	19.6	19.6	Toilet articles.....	4.9	3.8
Cigar stores (without fountain): (Commodity coverage, 7.0 per cent)			Toiletries and cosmetics.....	11.1	11.1
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies—			Jewelry stores (installment credit): (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent)		
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	66.4	66.4	Clocks.....	3.9	3.9
Smokers' supplies.....	9.1	9.1	Diamond jewelry.....	42.8	42.8
Confectionery and nuts.....	4.0	1.0	Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	10.0	10.0
Sporting goods.....	16.3	4.0	Other jewelry.....	8.8	8.8
Stationery, books, and magazines—			Plated silverware.....	3.9	3.9
Books.....	1.6	.4	Rings, other than diamond.....	10.0	10.0
Magazines and newspapers.....	19.6	4.8	Service.....	1.3	.6
Paper and paper goods.....	20.1	9.8	Watches.....	20.0	20.0
Stationery, other.....	2.0	.5	Jewelry stores: (Commodity coverage, 23.8 per cent)		
Toys and games.....	16.3	4.0	Clocks.....	6.7	6.7
Coal and wood yards: (Commodity coverage, 75.2 per cent)			Diamond jewelry.....	26.5	26.5
Building materials.....	22.7	2.4	Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	11.7	11.7
Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc.....	.8		Other jewelry.....	3.7	3.7
Cement.....	.4		Plated silverware.....	2.8	1.9
Lime, plaster, etc.....	1.2		Rings, other than diamond.....	19.4	19.4
Coal.....	97.5	97.5	Service.....	12.0	8.2
Wood, coke, and other fuels.....	2.4	.1	Sterling silverware.....	2.4	1.0
Drug stores (without fountains): (Commodity coverage, 8.2 per cent)			Watches.....	20.9	20.9
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	4.6	3.7	Stationers and engravers: (Commodity coverage, 22.1 per cent)		
Confectionery and nuts.....	5.4	1.4	Books.....	24.4	18.7
Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	37.3	37.3	Paper and paper goods.....	44.0	44.0
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	4.4	Stationery, other.....	35.7	35.7
Prescriptions.....	17.4	17.4	Typewriters and accessories.....	4.3	1.0
Rubber goods.....	6.7	6.7	SECONDHAND STORES		
Stationery, books, periodicals, etc.....	1.5	1.3	Automobile parts and accessories (secondhand): (Commodity coverage, 27.2 per cent)		
Surgical and hospital supplies.....	13.2	13.2	Automobiles, parts and accessories—		
Toilet articles.....	5.1	4.1	Used passenger cars.....	7.8	7.8
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	13.1	10.5	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes).....	68.7	68.7
			Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	4.9	4.9
			Gasoline.....	25.0	17.6
			Oils and greases.....	1.6	1.1

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TABLE 55.—RICHMOND BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
All groups.....	2,442	2,183	3,194	828	\$5,104,921	\$185,485	\$3,349,820	\$60,021,807	100.00
Food group¹.....	1,113	925	1,021	309	1,691,900	88,315	1,323,930	23,398,482	38.98
Candy and confectionery stores: Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	216	229	54	19	52,193	4,022	164,690	1,555,369	2.59
Dairy products stores: Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	3	1	5	-----	11,923	-----	4,730	128,418	.21
Egg and poultry dealers.....	5	5	8	1	11,924	800	2,050	103,750	.17
Milk dealers ²	15	12	136	-----	284,321	-----	7,130	2,078,377	3.46
Deli-casson stores.....	51	55	21	8	24,000	2,774	111,400	920,715	1.53
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	80	87	36	6	40,728	1,442	43,460	905,361	1.51
Grocery stores (without meats).....	455	264	409	235	701,017	66,390	683,630	9,560,829	15.93
Combination stores (groceries and meats): Grocery stores with meats.....	38	8	63	1	121,576	520	120,290	1,315,007	2.19
Meat markets with groceries.....	93	96	95	10	143,540	2,602	117,530	2,535,778	4.23
Meat markets (including sea foods): Fish markets—sea foods.....	16	19	4	4	6,390	1,550	1,070	125,177	.21
Meat markets.....	122	128	151	23	235,381	6,865	56,710	3,777,514	6.29
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	12	14	27	-----	47,074	-----	4,970	303,993	.51
Other food stores: Bottled waters and beverages.....	5	4	6	2	8,833	690	4,970	63,200	.11
General stores—groceries with apparel or dry goods.....	4	5	3	-----	1,764	-----	11,030	58,752	.10
General merchandise group¹.....	118	112	242	98	234,873	6,063	1,007,780	2,811,370	4.68
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores: Dry goods stores.....	83	84	48	9	67,422	1,887	587,400	1,235,440	2.06
General merchandise stores: With food departments.....	3	3	3	-----	3,120	-----	5,356	38,309	.06
Without food departments.....	16	17	20	7	21,206	2,405	177,980	840,250	.57
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	14	7	118	22	83,730	2,671	89,630	740,608	1.23
Automotive group¹.....	293	243	512	24	900,629	8,112	963,370	10,291,500	17.15
Motor-vehicle dealers: Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	37	17	268	4	504,165	850	650,790	6,694,085	11.15
Used-car dealers.....	3	3	1	2	1,330	380	4,650	60,721	.10
Accessories, tires, and batteries: Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	7	3	13	-----	32,426	-----	57,390	329,781	.55
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	15	14	16	-----	30,113	-----	32,900	141,169	.24
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	11	10	13	-----	20,094	-----	40,270	271,693	.45
Filling stations: Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	37	26	41	8	57,828	3,453	10,610	490,117	.82
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	65	73	35	7	52,880	2,517	68,630	935,223	1.55
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	50	27	49	-----	93,193	-----	33,810	723,810	1.21
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies.....	4	3	2	-----	1,957	-----	11,380	22,817	.04
Garages and repair shops: Body, fender, and paint shops.....	3	3	11	-----	18,415	-----	590	37,360	.06
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	54	56	53	2	80,385	406	46,740	522,757	.87
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	6	7	3	1	4,460	500	3,770	53,603	.09
Apparel group.....	181	175	123	56	179,189	14,984	1,105,030	3,133,904	5.22
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	4	4	3	1	4,070	200	15,400	57,939	.10
Men's furnishings stores including 2 hat stores.....	17	18	10	10	15,393	1,427	184,070	314,444	.52
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	14	15	10	3	15,056	1,385	162,710	351,322	.59
Family clothing stores—men's, women's and children's.....	30	32	24	7	29,507	1,719	224,040	578,230	.96
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	27	27	25	12	30,372	3,398	88,600	417,405	.70
Women's accessories stores: Corset and lingerie shops.....	6	6	8	2	5,342	137	41,290	108,003	.18
Furriers—fur shops.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Hosiery shops.....	3	2	3	1	4,190	450	14,940	102,469	.17
Millinery stores.....	8	4	8	-----	9,244	-----	9,470	70,115	.12
Other apparel stores: Children's specialty shops.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Custom tailors.....	17	16	4	1	6,023	250	10,830	38,107	.14
Dressmakers.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Infants' wear shops.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Shoe stores.....	50	47	24	10	49,561	5,561	342,100	942,082	1.57
Furniture and household group.....	81	65	207	13	364,531	4,855	579,920	2,930,608	4.88
Furniture stores.....	33	34	66	3	116,567	1,175	311,860	1,132,837	1.89
Floor coverings stores.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Household appliances stores.....	8	2	77	-----	141,638	-----	115,140	819,692	1.36
Other home furnishings and appliances stores: China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Stove and range dealers.....	6	3	9	3	9,540	670	11,240	61,696	.10
Antique shops.....	3	2	5	-----	3,548	-----	13,900	31,684	.05
Radio and music stores: Radio and electrical shops.....	23	18	35	7	65,327	3,010	81,220	595,043	.99
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	5	3	13	-----	26,111	-----	31,560	212,556	.35

¹ This total includes 1 or more classifications in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

² Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

TABLE 55.—RICHMOND BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued
 NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places ¹	162	174	281	76	\$326,559	\$26,668	\$47,120	\$2,280,994	3.80
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:									
Lunch rooms—including 2 cafeterias.....	56	97	121	44	153,998	17,226	19,800	1,162,152	1.94
Restaurants with table service.....	38	38	130	21	133,479	5,588	16,110	749,375	1.25
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:									
Refreshment stands.....	15	14	15	7	19,405	1,144	6,140	207,098	.35
Lunch counters.....	16	18	15	3	19,377	1,408	4,170	145,909	.24
Soft-drink stands.....	6	6		1	300	300	600	14,460	.02
Lumber and building group.....	68	55	318	14	681,913	6,051	1,439,850	6,829,788	11.88
Lumber and building material dealers:									
Lumber and building material dealers.....	21	11	242	5	506,492	3,013	1,211,120	5,719,604	9.53
Lumber and hardware.....	3	4	37		74,989		128,850	689,588	1.06
Dealers in any other single building material.....	9	9	6	1	6,345	541	3,000	29,524	.05
Electrical shops (without radio).....	6	5	4	1	3,970	250	7,900	50,400	.08
Heating and plumbing shops:									
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	3	1	6	4	14,718	1,617	3,360	69,218	.12
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	11	10	5	2	7,901	550	6,300	78,334	.13
Paint and glass stores.....	15	15	16	1	18,398	80	78,720	245,820	.41
Other retail stores.....	408	414	481	96	785,137	29,809	1,847,990	8,151,328	13.58
Hardware stores.....	70	73	60	6	126,929	2,096	524,510	1,286,327	2.14
Farmers' supplies:									
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	5	6	3		4,000		8,300	128,569	.21
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	5	5	15	1	12,450	300	13,500	43,900	.07
Feed stores with groceries.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Cigar stores and cigar stands:									
Cigar stores with fountains.....	11	11	6		9,180		37,380	130,652	.22
Cigar stands.....	11	12	2	1	2,548	208	2,190	29,988	.05
Cigar stores without fountains.....	25	22	7	4	15,962	1,942	31,740	341,164	.57
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers.....	53	51	133	12	222,480	3,092	254,420	2,518,074	4.20
Drug stores:									
Drug stores.....	25	29	26	9	43,863	3,590	133,240	412,454	.69
Drug stores with fountains.....	50	48	81	31	124,855	9,882	326,100	1,195,048	1.99
Florists.....	26	30	65	3	87,847	932	54,360	425,273	.71
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:									
Toy shops.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Art and gift shops.....	10	13	4	4	4,036	850	44,480	103,385	.17
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Jewelry stores.....	20	16	19	4	29,710	702	145,680	258,673	.43
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Music stores (without radio).....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
News dealers.....	37	37	9	9	8,433	1,621	46,760	409,302	.68
Office and school supplies.....	3	5	4		5,200		20,500	80,340	.13
Opticians and optometrists.....	5	5					3,500	35,042	.06
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:									
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	5	5	4	3	7,160	1,440	30,360	92,349	.15
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Stationers and printers.....	4	4	2		3,120		19,300	36,247	.06
Monuments and tombstones.....	7	7	17		20,028		67,340	184,581	.31
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	25	25	19	8	81,062	2,512	57,210	369,534	.62
Secondhand stores.....	14	15	8	2	8,438	750	23,310	135,103	.23
Tires, accessories, and parts (secondhand).....	3	2	3		2,642		11,110	35,214	.06
Furniture stores (secondhand).....	7	8	3	1	4,084	250	9,400	65,640	.11
Clothing and shoe stores (secondhand).....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Lumber and building materials (secondhand).....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Other secondhand stores.....	1	1	2		1,210		1,000	23,749	.04

¹ This total includes 1 or more classifications in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

TABLE 56.—RICHMOND BOROUGH—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Per cent of sales in leased premises
All groups ¹	2, 442	\$5, 104, 921	\$2, 998, 821	\$3, 101, 742	\$5, 861, 423	23. 26	1, 596	\$1, 819, 078	\$41, 750, 528	4. 36
Food group.....	1, 113	1, 681, 900	1, 208, 750	2, 898, 660	1, 870, 271	20. 38	753	699, 029	17, 783, 594	8. 89
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	210	52, 193	201, 740	263, 942	190, 700	28. 97	131	100, 972	1, 192, 440	8. 47
Dairy products stores:										
Milk dealers.....	15	284, 321	25, 092	309, 413	187, 160	23. 89	7	3, 084	421, 109	(x)
Egg and poultry dealers.....	5	11, 924	0, 955	18, 879	0, 844	27. 08	4	0, 785	98, 550	6. 88
Dalcatessen stores.....	51	24, 900	57, 970	82, 870	85, 957	18. 34	43	42, 259	803, 368	5. 26
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	80	40, 728	94, 917	135, 646	97, 380	25. 74	56	39, 052	698, 622	5. 59
Grocery stores (without meats).....	455	701, 017	409, 728	1, 110, 745	720, 334	19. 15	311	325, 850	8, 519, 306	3. 82
Combination stores (groceries and meats):										
Grocery stores with meats.....	38	121, 570	14, 240	135, 810	80, 783	16. 02	35	39, 220	1, 206, 707	3. 25
Meat markets with groceries.....	93	143, 540	142, 368	285, 908	171, 180	18. 03	45	38, 354	1, 421, 390	2. 70
Meat markets (including sea foods):										
Fish markets—sea foods.....	16	6, 390	22, 000	29, 380	14, 340	34. 93	15	8, 780	114, 777	7. 65
Meat markets.....	123	235, 381	193, 664	429, 045	238, 540	17. 07	91	78, 490	2, 856, 592	2. 75
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	12	47, 674	24, 724	72, 393	42, 213	37. 70	7	6, 550	258, 627	2. 53
Bottled waters and beverages.....	5	8, 833	5, 428	14, 261	9, 190	37. 11	4	2, 424	44, 600	5. 4
General stores—groceries with apparel or dry goods.....	4	1, 754	2, 925	4, 679	3, 218	(x)				
General merchandise group.....	118	234, 873	139, 511	374, 384	312, 415	24. 43	62	124, 700	2, 225, 525	5. 60
Dry goods stores.....	83	67, 422	114, 660	182, 082	125, 405	24. 88	37	41, 046	700, 275	5. 95
General merchandise stores:										
With food departments.....	3	3, 120	3, 120	6, 240	2, 810	(x)				
Without food departments.....	16	21, 206	15, 980	37, 186	41, 072	19. 25	12	18, 145	304, 433	5. 09
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	14	33, 730	4, 809	83, 539	98, 618	23. 26	9	51, 189	726, 739	7. 04
Automotive group.....	293	900, 629	377, 785	1, 278, 414	962, 111	21. 77	152	226, 125	7, 016, 552	3. 22
Motor-vehicle dealers:										
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	37	504, 165	31, 926	536, 091	601, 601	16. 99	26	106, 750	4, 923, 602	2. 17
Used-car dealers.....	3	1, 330	2, 850	4, 180	2, 721	(x)				
Accessories, tires, and batteries:										
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	7	32, 426	5, 403	37, 829	29, 379	20. 38	5	8, 045	325, 231	2. 47
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	15	30, 113	26, 348	56, 461	25, 600	58. 13	8	6, 765	120, 367	5. 62
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	11	20, 094	15, 460	35, 554	28, 749	23. 67	11	11, 080	271, 693	4. 08
Filling stations:										
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	37	57, 828	34, 476	92, 304	40, 758	28. 37	17	14, 340	275, 027	5. 21
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	65	52, 880	105, 047	157, 927	78, 813	25. 31	36	29, 426	486, 928	6. 04
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	50	93, 196	51, 354	144, 550	59, 225	28. 21	8	10, 020	163, 250	6. 14
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies.....	4	1, 957	4, 465	6, 422	3, 170	(x)				
Garages and repair shops:										
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	3	18, 415	5, 022	23, 437	3, 380	(x)				
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	54	80, 385	84, 504	164, 889	72, 037	45. 32	34	29, 427	358, 784	8. 25
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	6	4, 460	9, 240	13, 700	6, 951	44. 12	3	7, 590	41, 839	18. 14
Apparel group.....	181	179, 189	249, 704	428, 893	391, 526	26. 18	133	171, 073	2, 477, 063	6. 91
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:										
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	4	4, 070	5, 080	9, 150	8, 312	(x)	3	4, 305	49, 939	(x)
Men's furnishings stores—including 2 hat stores.....	17	15, 938	25, 088	40, 481	41, 317	26. 01	13	10, 836	283, 575	6. 99
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	14	15, 056	20, 505	35, 561	49, 422	24. 19	11	24, 320	324, 918	7. 48
Family clothing stores—men's, women's and children's.....	30	29, 507	37, 056	66, 563	61, 827	22. 20	18	24, 619	371, 521	6. 63
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	27	30, 372	29, 133	59, 505	49, 830	26. 19	23	28, 171	363, 406	7. 75
Women's accessories stores:										
Corset and lingerie shops.....	6	5, 342	3, 906	9, 248	18, 692	25. 87	5	6, 120	85, 616	7. 15
Hosiery shops.....	3	4, 190	2, 494	6, 684	8, 002	(x)				
Millinery stores.....	8	9, 244	4, 644	13, 888	14, 717	40. 80	7	8, 367	57, 115	14. 66
Other apparel stores:										
Custom tailors.....	17	6, 023	23, 088	29, 111	18, 156	56. 87	13	7, 320	55, 340	13. 23
Shoe stores.....	50	49, 561	88, 565	138, 126	107, 505	26. 07	33	40, 488	757, 781	5. 34
Furniture and household group.....	81	364, 531	109, 453	473, 984	402, 832	29. 92	62	87, 459	2, 212, 384	3. 95
Furniture stores.....	33	116, 567	59, 196	175, 763	179, 977	31. 40	25	51, 670	806, 018	6. 89
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	8	141, 688	3, 506	145, 144	85, 688	28. 16	6	9, 055	560, 744	1. 72
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:										
Stove and range dealers.....	6	9, 540	2, 961	12, 501	9, 387	35. 31	3	3, 160	81, 224	10. 12
Antique shops.....	3	3, 548	1, 416	4, 964	4, 923	(x)	3	2, 455	31, 684	(x)
Radio and music stores:										
Radio and electrical shops.....	23	65, 327	32, 040	97, 367	88, 822	31. 29	20	14, 854	540, 563	2. 75
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	5	25, 111	5, 796	30, 907	30, 599	28. 94	3	4, 865	170, 001	2. 86
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	192	326, 559	193, 063	519, 622	370, 211	39. 01	118	167, 482	1, 814, 190	9. 23
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:										
Lunch rooms.....	86	153, 998	109, 610	263, 608	164, 376	36. 83	61	60, 478	848, 920	7. 12
Restaurants with table service, including cafeterias.....	38	133, 479	37, 354	170, 833	124, 222	39. 37	29	46, 783	617, 720	7. 57
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:										
Refreshment stands.....	15	19, 405	17, 038	36, 443	63, 397	48. 21	12	54, 140	204, 503	26. 47
Lunch counters.....	16	19, 377	21, 564	40, 941	16, 451	39. 33	13	5, 141	136, 947	3. 75
Soft-drink stands.....	6	300	6, 426	6, 720	1, 345	55. 82				

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 56.—RICHMOND BOROUGH—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense (per cent of sales)	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Per cent of sales in leased premises
Lumber and building group.....	68	\$631, 913	\$76, 464	\$708, 377	\$577, 689	18. 83	29	\$48, 347	\$3, 133, 022	1. 54
Lumber and building material dealers:										
Lumber and building material dealers.....	21	506, 492	22, 880	529, 372	477, 703	17. 61	10	20, 782	2, 527, 753	1. 00
Lumber and hardware.....	3	74, 989	8, 108	83, 097	49, 921	(X)				
Dealers in any other single building material.....	9	6, 345	8, 567	14, 912	2, 003	56. 72				
Electrical shops (without radio).....	6	3, 970	4, 650	8, 620	5, 360	27. 75	3	2, 556	42, 000	6. 00
Heating and plumbing shops:										
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	3	14, 718	2, 184	16, 902	8, 709	(X)				
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	11	7, 001	12, 900	19, 901	8, 302	36. 00	4	1, 725	26, 051	6. 47
Paint and glass stores.....	15	18, 398	17, 178	35, 573	25, 535	24. 86	8	9, 517	135, 894	7. 00
Other retail stores.....	408	765, 137	624, 731	1, 389, 898	948, 944	28. 69	285	283, 438	4, 935, 786	6. 74
Hardware stores.....	70	126, 929	151, 913	278, 842	117, 721	30. 83	35	42, 040	723, 128	5. 90
Farmers' supplies:										
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	5	4, 000	7, 998	11, 998	6, 924	14. 72				
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	5	12, 450	4, 050	16, 500	5, 408	49. 90				
Cigar stores and cigar stands:										
Cigar stores with fountains.....	11	9, 180	16, 530	26, 010	14, 294	30. 85	10	7, 900	109, 811	7. 10
Cigar stands.....	11	2, 548	14, 040	16, 588	4, 452	70. 16	6	2, 742	21, 850	1. 25
Cigar stores without fountains.....	25	15, 962	44, 066	60, 028	38, 014	28. 74	20	24, 504	311, 151	7. 83
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers.....	53	222, 480	85, 424	307, 904	292, 125	23. 88	22	18, 583	992, 207	1. 87
Drug stores:										
Drug stores.....	25	43, 893	44, 921	88, 784	46, 654	32. 84	18	19, 000	277, 073	6. 86
Drug stores with fountains.....	50	124, 855	68, 112	192, 967	138, 031	27. 70	44	58, 631	1, 041, 689	5. 63
Florists.....	26	87, 847	40, 110	127, 957	65, 092	45. 39	10	8, 124	100, 298	6. 10
Art and gift shops.....	10	4, 636	12, 311	16, 947	24, 293	39. 89	7	12, 954	84, 459	15. 34
Jewelry stores.....	20	29, 710	24, 432	54, 142	38, 372	35. 76	16	18, 936	203, 071	9. 30
News dealers.....	37	8, 433	28, 009	36, 442	48, 154	20. 69	31	28, 247	376, 022	7. 49
Office, school, and stores supplies and equipment dealers:										
Office and school supplies.....	3	5, 200	6, 500	11, 700	6, 892	(X)				
Opticians and optometrists.....	5	7, 645	7, 645	14, 310	7, 354	23. 46	5	4, 653	35, 642	13. 05
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	5	7, 160	7, 150	14, 310	7, 354	23. 46	3	4, 184	53, 058	7. 89
Stationers and printers.....	4	3, 120	6, 147	9, 267	5, 282	40. 14	3	2, 880	35, 347	8. 15
Monuments and tombstones.....	7	20, 626	8, 491	29, 117	22, 203	27. 81	3	3, 600	152, 923	2. 35
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	25	31, 662	35, 672	67, 334	49, 394	31. 86	18	15, 690	243, 456	6. 44
Secondhand stores.....	14	8, 436	16, 435	24, 871	22, 568	34. 96	11	10, 227	111, 480	9. 17

TABLE 57.—RICHMOND BOROUGH—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

TYPE OF OPERATION	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent)	STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only			Amount	Per cent of total sales
Total.....	2, 442	2, 183	3, 194	696	\$5, 104, 921	\$185, 485	\$5, 861, 423	\$8, 349, 820	\$80, 021, 807	100. 00
Single-store independents.....	2, 049	2, 113	2, 116	360	3, 318, 239	111, 638	4, 320, 070	7, 077, 110	48, 986, 214	73. 29
2-store independents.....	68	54	135	18	203, 928	5, 269	211, 424	246, 370	1, 990, 479	3. 33
3-store independents.....	14	5	70	2	106, 184	660	167, 422	187, 690	937, 381	1. 56
Local chains.....	187	5	354	158	645, 980	48, 511	404, 607	439, 870	6, 245, 939	10. 40
Sectional chains.....	30		168	3	329, 980	778	215, 246	111, 630	2, 202, 008	3. 67
National chains.....	81		282	82	372, 634	17, 761	463, 783	204, 290	4, 006, 844	6. 67
Itinerant vendors.....	5	6	1		496		1, 356	530	26, 698	. 04
Utility-operated retail stores.....	3		46		73, 386		57, 302	61, 060	417, 838	. 70
Other types of operation.....	5		22	5	44, 084	868	20, 213	21, 270	204, 608	. 34

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

TABLE 58.—RICHMOND BOROUGH—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the total]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Total	Single-store independents	2 and 3 store independents	Local chains	Sectional chains	National chains	Other types
Department stores:							
Number of stores.....	1	1					
Annual net sales.....	(x)	(x)					
Per cent of total sales.....	(x)	(x)					
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores:							
Number of stores.....	14	7	2			5	
Annual net sales.....	\$740,008	(x)	(x)			\$699,023	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	(x)	(x)			94.39	
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:							
Number of stores.....	35	34	1				
Annual net sales.....	\$723,705	(x)	(x)				
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	(x)	(x)				
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's:							
Number of stores.....	30	29	1				
Annual net sales.....	\$578,230	(x)	(x)				
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	(x)	(x)				
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories:							
Number of stores.....	27	23	4				
Annual net sales.....	\$417,405	\$342,072	\$75,333				
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	81.95	18.05				
Shoe stores:							
Number of stores.....	50	44		4		1	1
Annual net sales.....	\$942,082	\$571,867		\$222,557		(x)	(x)
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	60.70		23.63		(x)	(x)
Furniture stores:							
Number of stores.....	33	31	2				
Annual net sales.....	\$1,132,887	(x)	(x)				
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	(x)	(x)				
Radio and music stores:							
Number of stores.....	28	26	1	1			
Annual net sales.....	\$807,599	(x)	(x)	(x)			
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	(x)	(x)	(x)			
Grocery stores (without meats):							
Number of stores.....	455	252	1	135		66	1
Annual net sales.....	\$9,560,829	\$2,504,877	(x)	\$4,151,719		\$2,802,777	(x)
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	26.20	(x)	43.42		29.32	(x)
Combination stores (groceries and meats):							
Number of stores.....	131	96	4	31			
Annual net sales.....	\$3,851,685	\$2,361,408	\$164,400	\$325,877			
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	74.29	4.27	21.44			
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:							
Number of stores.....	124	120	4				
Annual net sales.....	\$1,911,627	\$1,879,630	\$31,897				
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	98.33	1.67				
Cigar stores and cigar stands:							
Number of stores.....	47	42	3			2	
Annual net sales.....	\$501,804	\$331,064	(x)			(x)	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	65.98	(x)			(x)	
Filling stations:							
Number of stations.....	152	113	7	6	22	4	
Annual net sales.....	\$2,149,150	\$1,331,120	\$116,738	\$175,188	\$412,416	\$113,709	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	61.94	5.43	8.15	19.19	5.29	
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:							
Number of yards.....	53	50	1			1	1
Annual net sales.....	\$2,518,074	\$2,104,311	(x)		(x)		(x)
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	83.57	(x)		(x)		(x)
Drug stores:							
Number of stores.....	75	69	4		2		
Annual net sales.....	\$1,607,502	\$1,389,729	(x)		(x)		
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	86.45	(x)		(x)		
Hardware stores:							
Number of stores.....	70	70					
Annual net sales.....	\$1,286,327	\$1,286,327					
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	100.00					
Jewelry stores:							
Number of stores.....	20	20					
Annual net sales.....	\$258,673	\$258,673					
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	100.00					

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 59.—RICHMOND BOROUGH—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL		ALL CASH	PROPORTION OF CREDIT SALES									
	Number of stores	Net sales		1 to 10 per cent credit	11 to 20 per cent credit	21 to 30 per cent credit	31 to 40 per cent credit	41 to 50 per cent credit	51 to 60 per cent credit	61 to 70 per cent credit	71 to 80 per cent credit	More than 80 per cent credit	
Total, all stores reporting: ¹													
Number of stores.....	2,139		1,509	162	102	69	50	59	44	37	39	59	
Per cent of total stores.....	100.00		70.55	7.57	4.77	3.22	2.70	2.76	2.06	1.73	1.82	2.76	
Amount of net sales.....		\$33,383	\$28,235	\$2,751	\$1,523	\$1,608	\$1,826	\$3,031	\$2,859	\$2,672	\$1,738	\$7,640	
Per cent of total sales.....		100.00	52.89	5.15	2.85	3.01	3.42	5.68	4.42	5.01	3.28	14.31	
Food group:													
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	170	\$1,248	\$1,059	\$139	\$33	\$6	\$3	\$8					
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	3	128	105	23									
Delicatessen stores.....	48	853	603	77	87	55			\$31				
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	69	740	412	203	29	34			34	\$17		\$17	
Grocery stores (without meats).....	426	9,301	8,347	149	171	49	120		147	149	3	\$160	
Combination stores (groceries and meats)—													
Grocery stores with meats.....	32	873	767							46		60	
Meat markets with groceries.....	84	2,418	857	165	235	116	99		156	235	156	322	80
Meat markets (including sea foods)—													
Fish markets—sea foods.....	16	125	86	12					7	20			
Meat markets.....	106	3,139	1,581	244	71	355	74		127	171	231	244	41
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	10	296	265	16					15				
General merchandise group:													
Dry goods stores.....	74	1,198	974	159	33	24	8						
General merchandise stores—													
With food departments.....	3	38	38										
Without food departments.....	16	340	268	40	22	10							
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	11	735	729		6								
Automotive group:													
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	33	5,715	15		33		330	1,815	647	1,811	266	798	
Accessories, tires, and batteries—													
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	7	330	267		12					51			
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	7	195	70		52		18				55		
Filling stations—													
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	25	400	157	36	116	29	62						
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	54	730	577	44	10	56	33	10					
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	18	161	131	5		9	16						
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	48	475	241	90	20	20	34		40		17	13	
Apparel group:													
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores—													
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	4	58	52	6									
Men's furnishings stores.....	15	285	247	28									
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	13	350	188	137			75						
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	26	517	401		14		3		63				36
Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories.....	24	363	295	45	8					11			4
Women's accessories stores—													
Millinery stores.....	6	50	50										
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	42	840	720	94	12	14							
Furniture and household group:													
Furniture stores.....	30	1,074	190	18	19	43	60	148	39	60	44	447	
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	5	469					3					466	
Radio and music stores—													
Radio and electrical shops.....	22	539	32		3	28	25		74	10	121	246	
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	4	174	87		19						68		
Lumber and building group:													
Lumber and building material dealers.....	20	4,481	1,025					33					2,823
Electrical shops (without radio).....	6	50	10		10		30						
Heating and plumbing shops—													
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	3	60	10					27					32
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	7	53	21	7	22								3
Paint and glass stores.....	14	243	27		5	12	96	16	18	10	59		
Other retail stores:													
Hardware stores.....	64	1,191	434	123	104	181	16	95	130		67	41	
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	5	129	20		1						58		
Cigar stores without fountains.....	23	333	326	7									
Coal and wood yards.....	49	2,507	508	172	206	486	65	292	373	60	53	292	
Drug stores—													
Drug stores.....	22	353	221	113	19								
Drug stores with fountains.....	45	1,115	674	247	23		114			57			
Florists.....	23	379	159		15		7	13		82	103		
Jewelry stores.....	19	257	166	35	23								30
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	3	68	54	14									

¹ All stores did not report as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes stores which have reported either that they sell entirely on cash or that they sell on credit. The totals agree with Table 55 except for 303 stores with sales of \$6,638,807 which failed to report as to their credit activities.

TABLE 60.—RICHMOND BOROUGH—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, ON OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES			KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES		
		For cash	On open account	On installment ²			For cash	On open account	On installment ³
Total ¹	680	43.42	40.81	15.67	Furniture and household group.....	52	25.92	30.35	43.73
Food group.....	238	45.79	54.21	.....	Furniture stores.....	20	29.52	43.30	27.18
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	21	89.82	10.18	.....	Household appliances stores (electrical).....	5	6.11	9.99	83.90
Milk dealers.....	11	3.85	96.15	.....	Other home furnishings and appliances stores:				
Deliicatessen stores.....	10	80.72	19.28	.....	Antique shops.....	3	83.52	16.48	.....
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	23	81.36	18.64	.....	Stove and range dealers.....	3	50.51	49.49	.....
Grocery stores (without meats).....	63	61.27	38.73	.....	Radio and music stores:				
Meat markets with groceries.....	46	53.31	46.69	.....	Radio and electrical shops.....	15	22.63	37.32	40.05
Meat markets (including sea foods):				.....	Radio and musical instruments stores.....	3	39.28	2.99	57.73
Fish markets—sea foods.....	4	66.38	33.62	.....	Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	7	91.98	8.02	.....
Meat markets.....	52	56.60	43.40	.....	Restaurants, lunch rooms:				
General merchandise group.....	26	72.51	27.49	.....	Lunch rooms.....	3	97.82	2.18	.....
Dry goods stores.....	17	83.52	11.48	.....	Restaurants with table service.....	3	91.85	8.15	.....
General merchandise stores without food departments.....	7	73.98	26.02	.....	Lumber and building group.....	35	14.71	84.98	.33
Automotive group.....	69	44.20	11.06	44.74	Lumber and building material dealers:				
Motor-vehicle dealers:					Lumber and building material dealers.....	12	9.97	90.03	.....
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	32	40.95	7.96	51.09	Lumber and hardware.....	3	15.05	84.85	.....
Used-car dealers.....	3	19.43	1.97	78.60	Electrical shops (without radio).....	4	66.50	33.50	.....
Accessories, tires, and batteries:					Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	4	79.05	20.95	.....
Battery and ignition shops—brake-repair shops.....	6	57.92	42.08	.....	Paint and glass stores.....	10	52.82	47.18	.....
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	3	54.43	45.57	.....	Other retail stores.....	138	62.08	37.94	.....
Filling stations:					Hardware stores.....	33	62.32	37.68	.....
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	13	79.07	20.93	.....	Farmers' supplies:				
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	16	76.82	23.18	.....	Food stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	4	28.42	71.58	.....
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	3	75.38	24.62	.....	Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	4	46.77	53.23	.....
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	17	55.97	44.03	.....	Coal and wood yards—ice dealers.....	37	60.58	39.42	.....
Apparel group.....	29	78.11	21.89	.....	Drug stores:				
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	4	85.08	14.92	.....	Drug stores.....	8	92.93	7.07	.....
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	5	37.11	62.89	.....	Drug stores with fountains.....	10	81.24	18.76	.....
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	6	81.46	18.54	.....	Florists.....	6	35.76	64.24	.....
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	9	92.14	7.86	.....	Jewelry stores.....	6	63.70	36.30	.....
					News dealers.....	8	83.36	16.64	.....
					Secondhand stores.....	6	59.77	40.23	.....

¹ Sales of above stores are \$25,148,000.

² Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported by stores with total sales of less than \$50,000 annually. The open-account sales include any installment business that may have been done by these smaller stores. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customers' notes are handled through finance companies.

³ Classifications showing insignificant amounts have been eliminated from this table but are included in the totals.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 61.—RICHMOND BOROUGH—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—REPORTED RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals	KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals
Total	6,949	\$1,710,248	Other stores in which meals are served	182	\$19,815
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	6,787	1,690,483	Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	25	2,930
Lunch rooms.....	3,628	914,054	Delicatessen stores.....	89	12,205
Restaurants with table service (including 2 cafeterias).....	2,992	685,634	Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	48	4,680
Lunch counters.....	167	90,745			

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)
Total	232	\$760,079	\$59,386	Automotive group—Continued.			
Automotive group	231	757,222	59,386	Filling stations with other merchandise.....	1	\$3,428	.....
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	142	342,285	19,197	Body, fender, and paint shops.....	11	37,860	.....
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	3	10,693	.....	Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	40	230,951	\$14,129
Battery and ignition shops—brake-repair shops.....	12	60,694	.....	Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	2	.....	6,000
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	1	3,781	.....			
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	2	4,111	.....	Secondhand stores	1	2,857	.....
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	8	54,419	.....			

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE

KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)
Total	\$254,801	Furniture and household group—Continued.	
General merchandise group	3,036	Stove and range dealers.....	\$7,500
Dry goods stores.....	1,800	Radio and electrical shops.....	18,008
General merchandise stores.....	1,235	Radio and musical instruments stores.....	1,700
Automotive group	13,208	Lumber and building group	31,113
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	8,546	Heating appliances and oil burners.....	10,013
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	4,661	Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	5,500
Apparel group	65,616	Paint and glass stores.....	15,600
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	10,095	Other retail stores	89,523
Men's furnishings stores.....	1,975	Hardware stores.....	16,000
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	515	Jewelry stores.....	42,625
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	6,044	Opticians and optometrists.....	20,473
Custom tailors.....	24,741	Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	2,000
Shoe stores.....	22,246	Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	7,525
Furniture and household group	49,456	Secondhand stores	2,852
Furniture stores.....	16,748		
Household appliances stores.....	5,500		

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TABLE 62.—BUFFALO—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (X) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold. See Table 60)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
All groups	9,788	8,835	28,003	3,772	\$39,190,990	\$963,639	\$40,785,350	\$342,855,406	100.00
Food group¹	4,138	3,834	3,976	1,176	5,686,869	275,771	4,929,830	88,395,988	25.78
Candy and confectionery stores:									
Candy stores—nut stores.....	29	13	70	6	\$71,532	\$618	\$20,710	\$573,259	.17
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	937	961	436	125	392,515	33,915	976,810	8,517,034	2.40
Dairy products stores:									
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	8	7	19	1	20,838	260	14,520	370,298	.11
Egg and poultry dealers.....	35	37	30	9	42,724	3,030	34,420	843,500	.25
Milk dealers ¹	51	57	424	6	672,920	2,787	16,460	4,383,760	1.28
Delicatessen stores	84	91	99	26	110,925	7,034	129,140	1,634,206	.48
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	247	264	138	50	167,445	20,364	110,370	3,092,014	.88
Grocery stores (without meats)	1,502	1,297	979	466	1,310,689	95,522	2,353,800	30,096,795	8.78
Combination stores (groceries and meats):									
Grocery stores with meats.....	367	318	406	106	608,118	35,133	622,960	10,804,195	3.15
Meat markets with groceries.....	167	123	227	53	306,105	12,222	217,260	5,142,180	1.50
Meat markets (including sea foods):									
Fish markets.....	46	43	63	17	132,043	7,465	27,040	1,194,954	.35
Fish markets—sea foods.....	450	421	504	151	829,259	45,118	249,940	15,393,283	4.49
Meat markets	496	464	567	168	961,302	52,583	277,980	12,589,138	3.65
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)	184	174	451	29	708,947	7,807	63,770	5,439,861	1.59
Other food stores:									
Coffee, tea, spices.....	11	6	32	5	54,663	801	41,720	468,144	.13
General food stores.....	9	10	6	—	6,480	—	27,250	144,134	.04
Bottled waters and beverages.....	9	10	33	1	58,057	50	7,440	167,964	.05
General merchandise group	228	208	6,712	751	7,316,313	196,349	9,481,330	51,923,715	15.16
Department stores:									
With food departments.....	3	—	1,322	30	2,003,157	2,600	2,022,180	11,452,302	3.34
Without food departments.....	13	4	3,359	433	4,041,885	137,974	4,860,250	27,761,172	8.10
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:									
Dry goods stores.....	139	151	245	105	236,825	23,141	1,227,510	3,165,280	.93
Piece goods stores.....	3	2	5	—	9,981	—	27,510	235,133	.08
General merchandise stores:									
With food departments (includes 6 general stores).....	13	17	74	2	95,181	988	167,290	496,617	.15
Without food departments.....	13	13	93	12	84,333	1,949	119,359	352,681	.10
Army and Navy goods stores.....	6	5	8	—	15,252	—	69,000	179,622	.05
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	36	16	1,106	169	829,199	29,697	968,240	8,230,798	2.40
Automotive group	895	688	3,732	135	6,231,836	44,083	5,097,960	62,093,119	18.11
Motor-vehicle dealers:									
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	104	40	1,954	6	3,620,789	2,551	3,519,220	42,318,496	12.35
Used-car dealers.....	19	17	44	6	62,632	1,502	185,050	1,330,331	.39
Accessories, tires, and batteries:									
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	62	56	111	1	158,337	300	336,330	1,519,510	.44
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	37	34	79	6	104,605	2,554	57,020	467,353	.14
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	53	52	139	2	248,884	1,260	305,440	1,916,130	.56
Filling stations:									
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	162	72	331	14	415,709	4,945	121,910	4,424,444	1.29
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	87	95	72	19	92,061	4,872	120,530	1,765,373	.52
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	92	14	224	28	290,665	11,479	67,350	2,390,329	.70
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:									
Motor-cycle dealers.....	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Bicycle shops.....	7	8	2	2	4,097	545	27,620	80,666	.02
Garages and repair shops:									
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	15	15	56	3	88,370	912	9,190	316,692	.09
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	247	206	651	45	1,048,094	12,279	308,640	5,014,543	1.46
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	4	4	11	2	17,730	500	2,350	47,232	.01
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other automotive establishments.....	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Apparel group	987	807	3,524	693	5,264,552	152,404	9,206,500	43,658,360	12.73
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:									
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	22	17	76	24	134,240	5,932	277,400	1,787,851	.62
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	10	4	14	10	29,689	1,840	47,700	324,210	.09
Men's furnishings stores.....	107	103	69	26	112,993	6,735	675,050	1,764,817	.62
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	72	57	595	127	1,062,076	20,669	2,306,730	9,380,774	2.72
Family clothing stores (men's, women's, and children's)	44	32	184	78	379,032	21,857	495,160	2,435,036	.71
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories	142	112	1,440	134	1,813,585	24,763	1,531,680	13,963,309	4.07
Women's accessories stores:									
Corset and lingerie shops.....	30	22	41	11	48,808	2,333	150,820	420,560	.12
Furriers—fur shops.....	64	61	172	10	253,158	3,685	856,290	2,540,939	.74
Hosiery shops.....	10	6	64	16	85,978	3,309	18,680	218,562	.06
Knit goods shops.....	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Millinery stores.....	95	80	169	45	250,700	10,070	106,880	1,671,481	.49
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	3	1	6	1	8,628	532	18,290	61,766	.02
Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes.....	3	3	1	—	1,200	—	1,430	9,832	.00

¹ This total includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.
² Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

TABLE 62.—BUFFALO—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold. See Table 69)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
Apparel group—Continued.									
Other apparel stores:									
Children's specialty shops.....	10	10	6	2	\$6,729	\$800	\$37,160	\$96,023	0.03
Custom tailors.....	137	138	205	33	321,870	13,341	360,000	1,071,694	.49
Dressmakers.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Infants' wear shops.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Shoe stores:									
Shoe stores—men's.....	15	8	27	8	44,604	1,310	116,970	547,838	.16
Shoe stores—women's.....	12	2	112	18	222,077	4,556	286,160	1,633,055	.48
Family shoe stores—men's, women's and children's.....	207	146	333	120	488,476	30,172	1,914,410	5,168,950	1.51
Furniture and household group.....	314	249	2,059	101	3,962,809	32,877	5,113,780	23,461,600	6.84
Furniture stores:									
Furniture stores.....	115	86	811	35	1,683,829	8,803	2,555,040	11,112,512	3.24
Furniture and undertaker.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Furniture and hardware stores.....	3	4	11	3	19,680	1,500	48,780	154,005	.04
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:									
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	9	9	19	—	25,131	—	19,800	104,078	.03
Floor coverings stores.....	21	19	82	4	157,215	480	568,000	1,027,628	.30
Household appliances stores:									
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	22	6	376	2	575,835	79	244,220	2,009,803	.58
Household appliances stores.....	4	—	38	—	86,343	—	52,600	243,832	.07
Refrigerator dealers—electric only.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Refrigerator dealers—electric and gas.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:									
Aluminumware.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	5	6	4	—	5,058	—	15,700	50,339	.01
Brushes and brooms.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	12	8	29	—	44,974	—	186,310	874,704	.11
Picture and framing stores.....	9	5	4	1	6,595	560	49,580	66,043	.02
Stove and range dealers.....	5	5	25	1	40,728	783	70,230	265,140	.08
Antique shops.....	11	10	10	8	22,713	1,665	112,610	132,026	.04
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	4	3	21	1	34,659	520	44,530	191,840	.05
Interior decorators.....	6	2	52	25	127,261	13,000	118,320	626,294	.20
Lamp and shade shops.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Radio and music stores:									
Radio and electrical shops.....	51	54	205	12	840,485	3,087	332,750	2,443,430	.71
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	30	23	298	8	878,442	2,160	675,140	3,898,060	1.14
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	1,404	1,391	3,344	276	5,233,640	93,560	934,930	10,873,042	6.80
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:									
Cafeterias.....	24	6	476	37	504,812	14,257	25,780	2,347,504	.60
Lunch rooms.....	372	359	774	73	798,023	24,990	89,500	5,118,984	1.49
Restaurants with table service.....	204	223	1,607	93	1,432,927	31,149	88,000	6,393,242	1.86
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:									
Refreshment stands.....	246	251	121	17	138,923	5,109	38,700	2,030,741	.59
Fountain—lunches.....	16	4	57	1	40,497	300	8,570	284,822	.08
Lunch counters.....	60	54	223	44	216,493	14,944	13,700	1,155,355	.34
Soft-drink stands.....	482	494	76	11	95,960	2,751	69,940	2,562,444	.75
Lumber and building group¹.....	230	179	1,252	38	2,252,304	10,350	2,697,440	12,507,376	3.65
Lumber and building material dealers:									
Lumber and building material dealers.....	49	24	765	7	1,328,454	1,555	1,809,600	7,850,225	2.29
Roofing.....	20	22	78	3	129,211	269	47,030	471,074	.14
Dealers in any other single building material.....	3	3	2	—	3,516	—	3,950	13,468	.00
Electrical shops (without radio).....	23	15	67	4	131,997	1,056	141,200	751,983	.22
Heating and plumbing shops:									
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	8	1	49	—	83,600	—	20,290	227,092	.07
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	43	46	132	12	339,687	4,407	207,790	1,462,935	.42
Paint and glass stores:									
Glass and mirror shops.....	3	6	6	—	11,845	—	6,230	52,944	.02
Paint and glass stores.....	70	66	119	12	172,350	3,063	340,080	1,203,092	.35
Other retail stores.....	1,483	1,361	3,297	619	5,178,654	154,211	9,488,910	39,569,760	11.54
Hardware stores.....	140	148	265	15	412,522	5,521	1,431,640	3,970,916	1.16
Farmers' supplies:									
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	5	2	12	—	22,384	—	24,260	379,028	.11
Fertilizer stores.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Harness shops.....	5	9	6	—	5,850	—	27,590	62,211	.02
Farmers' supply stores.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	6	7	10	3	14,563	878	21,110	148,270	.04
Coal and feed stores.....	4	4	2	1	4,570	300	14,890	93,621	.03
Feed stores with groceries.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Book stores:									
Book stores.....	13	5	128	5	165,633	966	244,160	891,046	.26
Circulating libraries.....	5	7	6	—	6,751	—	7,190	42,208	.01
Cigar stores and cigar stands:									
Cigar stands.....	39	34	23	31	35,922	8,025	20,840	443,224	.13
Cigar stores without fountains.....	100	72	109	14	175,340	4,579	340,700	2,323,313	.68

¹ This total includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

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TABLE 62.—BUFFALO—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Notsynonymous with commodities sold. See Table 69)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only		Amount	Per cent of total sales
Other retail stores—Continued.									
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:									
Coal and wood yards.....	218	227	191	35	\$273,583	\$10,043	\$173,990	\$4,262,008	1.24
Ice dealers.....	14	4	34	10	45,051	1,780	1,080	167,049	.05
Drug stores:									
Drug stores.....	149	147	201	50	292,304	10,400	905,610	2,913,499	.85
Drug stores with fountains.....	152	130	570	130	782,770	40,178	1,278,170	5,963,083	1.75
Florists.....	112	119	169	115	233,793	16,362	129,040	2,007,432	.58
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:									
Toy shops.....	5	7	8	3	9,945	1,457	15,070	78,550	.02
Art and gift shops.....	24	27	21	7	20,243	1,892	156,250	267,278	.08
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	11	10	10	7	13,102	2,940	19,830	122,114	.04
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	4	2	15	6	34,157	360	47,980	182,566	.05
Jewelry stores:									
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	12	7	115	5	237,363	450	545,520	1,599,908	.47
Jewelry stores.....	133	130	196	41	324,051	11,460	2,296,600	3,180,905	.93
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	13	8	24	1	35,597	285	196,730	328,338	.10
Music stores (without radio).....	19	14	32	1	49,233	156	124,250	337,665	.10
News dealers.....	34	27	200	32	158,811	9,450	34,980	678,740	.17
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:									
Office and school supplies.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	16	2	163	1	411,597	475	150,650	1,267,105	.37
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	9	2	56		114,883		98,080	978,018	.29
Store fixture dealers.....	9	9	30		95,339		93,910	553,474	.16
Typewriter dealers.....	4		67		128,160		43,860	349,280	.10
Opticians and optometrists.....	20	26	94	2	184,784	582	123,510	757,397	.22
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:									
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	7	6	14	5	30,929	1,438	82,040	403,755	.12
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	8	3	17	13	26,969	3,119	64,530	227,896	.07
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail.....	9	5	59	2	98,855	395	157,820	460,857	.13
Stationers and printers:									
Blank books, accounting and legal forms.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Printers and lithographers.....	30	33	3	1	1,678	400	8,770	84,603	.02
Stationers and engravers.....	11	7	117	5	177,167	1,340	219,980	1,039,065	.30
Monuments and tombstones.....	4	4	26		71,072		37,500	260,870	.08
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	123	114	281	67	450,258	9,115	308,360	2,660,350	.78
Secondhand stores.....	119	118	127	14	164,013	4,054	460,320	1,371,946	.40
Tires, accessories, and parts (secondhand).....	21	21	41		55,457		39,830	290,216	.08
Furniture stores (secondhand).....	35	36	9	6	13,045	1,720	51,960	225,196	.07
Pawn shops (sales).....	18	16	13	3	25,348	708	208,480	326,903	.10
Clothing and shoes (secondhand).....	25	26	4	4	5,854	1,314	57,110	165,970	.05
Building materials and hardware stores (secondhand).....	5	4	38		32,851		44,650	206,784	.06
Book stores (secondhand).....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Office appliances (secondhand).....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Other secondhand stores.....	11	11	20		28,486		50,690	137,936	.04

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 63.—BUFFALO—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expenses per cent of sales	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Per cent of sales in leased premises
Total	9,766	\$39,190,990	\$11,297,324	\$50,468,314	\$39,962,934	26.38	6,794	\$12,562,599	\$261,894,734	4.79
Food group	4,138	5,586,869	4,596,577	10,183,448	6,776,473	19.19	2,786	2,101,026	67,293,453	3.87
Candy and confectionery stores:										
Candy stores—nut stores.....	29	71,532	13,199	84,701	104,509	33.00	25	58,523	515,141	10.97
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	937	392,515	799,903	1,183,418	957,318	25.13	666	552,423	6,446,005	8.87
Dairy products stores:										
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	8	29,838	10,999	40,837	19,450	10.02	6	2,308	215,935	1.07
Milk dealers.....	51	672,929	90,060	762,989	478,030	28.31	16	16,180	1,637,224	9.99
Egg and poultry dealers.....	35	42,724	48,951	91,675	57,003	17.63	28	11,716	521,887	2.24
Delicatessen stores.....	84	116,025	100,191	216,216	156,459	22.80	69	66,269	1,311,793	5.65
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	247	167,445	281,424	448,569	213,102	21.41	232	105,345	2,923,488	3.00
Grocery stores (without meats).....	1,502	1,310,689	1,600,577	2,920,266	1,804,268	15.70	1,007	700,478	22,538,316	3.11
Combination stores (groceries and meats):										
Grocery stores with meats.....	367	608,118	448,698	1,056,816	1,080,576	19.78	203	201,263	7,279,790	2.76
Meat markets with groceries.....	16	306,105	160,285	466,390	299,891	14.71	108	78,971	3,083,484	2.56
Meat markets (including sea foods):										
Fish markets—sea foods.....	46	132,943	85,656	218,599	109,368	27.45	35	33,606	793,322	4.22
Meat markets.....	450	829,259	655,076	1,484,335	660,190	13.93	299	177,110	8,024,980	2.21
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	184	708,947	270,570	979,517	706,040	30.99	87	78,933	1,448,999	5.45
Other food stores:										
Coffee, tea, spices.....	11	54,663	10,098	64,761	46,881	24.37	9	10,211	381,278	2.68
General food stores.....	9	6,480	10,500	17,280	6,488	16.47	6	8,040	147,773	5.44
Bottled waters and beverages.....	9	58,057	17,560	75,637	49,827	74.70	6	8,040	147,773	5.44
General merchandise group	226	7,318,313	194,634	7,510,947	7,262,786	28.43	146	1,959,049	49,307,381	3.87
Department stores:										
With food departments.....	3	2,003,157	4,648	2,003,157	1,969,589	(x)	11	807,766	27,883,471	2.96
Without food departments.....	13	4,041,885	4,648	4,046,533	3,784,188	28.21	11	807,766	27,883,471	2.96
Dry goods stores—piece goods stores:										
Dry goods stores.....	139	236,825	131,672	368,497	342,684	22.47	81	103,441	2,412,319	4.29
Piece goods stores.....	3	9,981	3,992	13,973	29,005	(x)	3	—	—	—
General merchandise stores:										
With food departments, includes 6 general stores.....	13	95,181	21,641	116,822	55,669	34.73	9	16,613	454,967	3.65
Without food departments.....	13	84,833	11,583	96,416	24,681	34.34	8	8,415	166,113	5.07
Army and Navy goods stores.....	6	15,252	9,530	24,782	27,857	28.03	6	20,070	179,022	11.17
Variety, 5-and-10, and 10-a-dollar stores.....	36	829,199	11,568	840,767	1,010,613	22.60	27	458,008	8,160,660	5.61
Automotive group	895	6,281,536	1,029,082	7,260,918	5,707,121	20.86	693	1,666,602	48,410,288	3.59
Motor-vehicle dealers:										
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	104	3,020,789	90,699	3,711,488	3,371,847	16.74	77	645,840	32,652,520	1.96
Used-car dealers.....	19	62,632	23,618	86,250	138,531	16.90	15	47,612	1,017,224	4.68
Accessories, tires, batteries:										
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	62	158,337	79,804	238,141	230,620	30.85	54	74,249	1,433,368	5.18
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	37	104,605	43,928	148,533	75,719	47.98	32	31,803	341,040	9.33
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	53	248,884	93,028	341,912	199,410	28.25	43	58,401	1,577,256	3.70
Filling stations:										
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	162	415,709	89,352	505,061	391,094	20.25	109	231,310	3,133,486	7.38
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	87	92,061	115,045	207,106	117,578	18.39	60	55,702	1,206,128	4.62
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	92	290,665	17,444	308,109	196,344	21.05	40	81,809	975,380	8.39
Bicycle shops.....	7	4,097	14,208	18,305	9,428	34.38	7	5,760	80,666	7.14
Garages and repair shops:										
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	15	88,370	23,430	111,800	37,875	47.26	8	13,073	241,222	5.42
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	247	1,048,094	423,206	1,471,300	895,344	47.20	150	401,803	3,400,615	11.82
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	4	17,730	6,264	23,994	18,248	(x)	4	15,540	47,232	(x)
Apparel group	987	5,264,552	1,166,054	6,432,608	7,437,917	31.77	766	2,742,377	39,090,798	7.02
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:										
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	22	134,240	28,475	162,715	179,024	19.11	17	74,817	1,623,295	4.61
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	10	29,689	7,956	37,645	81,775	36.83	9	60,446	323,310	18.70
Men's furnishings stores.....	107	112,993	158,620	271,613	216,098	27.04	76	128,704	1,406,131	9.15
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	72	1,062,076	99,750	1,161,826	1,495,440	28.48	54	432,087	7,671,260	5.63
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	44	379,932	62,112	441,144	404,616	34.73	37	147,198	2,329,224	6.32
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	142	1,813,568	138,208	1,951,793	2,912,650	34.84	122	843,966	13,643,556	6.19
Women's accessories stores:										
Corset and lingerie shops.....	30	48,808	24,662	73,470	64,372	32.78	27	80,875	411,735	7.50
Furriers—fur shops.....	64	253,158	88,450	341,608	311,400	25.70	48	114,512	1,891,709	6.09
Hosiery shops.....	10	85,978	7,748	93,724	17,598	50.94	10	12,800	218,552	5.86
Millinery stores.....	95	250,709	113,920	364,629	357,905	43.23	80	232,942	1,610,329	14.47
Costume accessories stores (including jewelry, bags, and gloves).....	3	8,628	1,349	9,977	7,995	(x)	3	5,805	61,766	(x)
Umbrella shops (including parasols, canes).....	3	1,200	3,600	4,800	1,474	(x)	3	—	—	—
Other apparel stores:										
Children's specialty shops.....	10	6,729	9,880	16,609	12,437	30.06	10	8,696	96,623	9.00
Custom tailors.....	137	321,370	207,276	528,646	185,671	42.73	95	83,880	1,287,585	6.51
Shoe stores:										
Shoe stores—men's.....	15	44,604	12,840	57,444	90,496	27.00	12	40,122	471,734	8.51
Shoe stores—women's.....	12	222,977	2,014	224,991	281,086	31.03	12	123,991	1,633,055	7.59
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	207	488,476	200,896	689,372	814,396	29.09	149	399,211	4,409,080	9.05
Furniture and household group	314	3,962,909	456,248	4,419,155	3,575,325	34.07	233	643,745	15,989,219	4.02
Furniture stores:										
Furniture and hardware stores.....	115	1,683,829	177,590	1,861,419	1,840,455	33.31	77	327,281	6,809,844	4.74
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	3	19,580	6,676	26,256	16,904	(x)	3	—	—	—
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:										
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	9	25,131	11,898	37,029	16,251	50.23	6	4,440	66,655	6.67
Floor coverings stores.....	21	157,215	36,309	193,524	141,087	32.56	18	38,338	988,553	3.88

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE 63.—BUFFALO—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores	Total pay roll reported	Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees	Total wage cost (including proprietors' services)	All other reported expenses (includes rent)	Total operating expense per cent of sales	RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column)			
							Number of stores in leased premises	Rent paid for leased premises	Net sales of stores in leased premises	Per cent of sales in leased premises
Furniture and household group—Continued.										
Household appliances stores:										
Household appliances stores (electrical)	22	\$675,835	\$0,186	\$685,021	\$336,416	45.85	20	\$67,256	\$1,502,477	4.48
Household appliances stores	4	86,343		86,343	50,203	(x)	4	4,778	243,632	(x)
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:										
Antique and used furniture dealers	5	5,068	7,584	12,642	12,318	49.58	5	5,412	50,339	10.75
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamel-ware	12	44,974	12,408	57,382	63,190	32.18	8	14,208	337,449	4.21
Picture and framing stores	9	6,595	13,581	20,176	10,781	46.45	5	6,510	42,957	15.18
Stove and range dealers	5	40,728	7,990	48,718	26,714	28.45	3	5,319	189,702	2.80
Antique shops	11	22,713	21,040	43,753	19,402	47.84	9	11,780	125,771	0.37
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents	4	34,659	4,875	39,534	21,727	(x)	4	8,125	101,340	(x)
Interior decorators	0	127,201	4,392	131,653	66,185	31.59	6	20,451	626,294	3.27
Radio and music stores:										
Radio and electrical shops	51	340,485	88,830	429,315	312,603	30.86	41	49,331	2,296,263	2.18
Radio and musical instruments stores	30	678,442	52,187	730,629	558,553	33.07	21	67,106	1,814,437	3.70
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	1,404	3,233,640	1,494,338	4,727,978	2,982,777	38.80	1,015	1,410,841	17,050,672	8.27
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:										
Cafeterias	24	504,812	6,186	510,998	435,823	40.33	21	176,553	2,271,642	7.77
Lunch rooms	372	798,028	358,641	1,156,669	726,328	38.78	293	320,861	4,421,455	7.20
Restaurants with table service	204	1,432,927	194,456	1,627,383	971,534	40.05	187	444,090	5,977,394	7.43
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:										
Refreshment stands	246	133,923	277,355	416,278	235,091	32.08	172	141,438	1,476,562	9.59
Fountain—lunches	16	46,497	3,240	49,737	55,908	39.89	14	31,986	250,063	12.75
Lunch counters	80	216,493	48,816	265,309	192,593	39.63	45	85,345	996,812	8.55
Soft-drink stands	482	95,900	605,644	701,004	365,505	41.64	283	210,518	1,656,844	12.71
Lumber and building group	220	2,262,204	320,273	2,572,477	1,346,574	31.33	131	186,934	6,382,685	2.93
Lumber and building material dealers:										
Lumber and building material dealers	49	1,328,454	38,472	1,366,926	842,492	28.14	24	39,850	2,718,838	1.47
Roofing dealers	20	129,211	30,366	169,577	69,734	49.05	10	11,508	440,085	2.61
Dealers in any other single building material	3	8,510	1,758	6,274	2,385	(x)				
Electrical shops (without radio)	23	131,997	27,265	159,262	96,590	34.02	16	22,296	663,304	3.96
Heating and plumbing shops:										
Heating appliances and oil burners	8	83,000	1,706	84,706	30,476	50.98	7	4,382	205,851	2.13
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating	43	339,037	110,540	456,527	124,630	39.72	25	28,118	1,210,134	2.32
Paint and glass stores:										
Glass and mirror shops	3	11,845	3,048	14,893	7,675	(x)	3	1,595	52,044	(x)
Paint and glass stores	70	172,350	93,918	266,268	159,036	35.35	38	71,267	708,406	10.06
Other retail stores	1,483	5,178,654	1,898,134	7,066,788	4,690,395	29.71	932	1,757,306	29,427,526	5.97
Hardware stores	140	412,522	227,180	639,702	414,496	28.65	68	126,433	2,822,970	4.48
Farmers' supplies:										
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)	5	22,384	3,730	26,114	11,440	(x)				
Harness shops	5	5,850	8,775	14,625	8,707	44.86	3	2,009	31,291	9.30
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stocks	6	14,593	5,576	20,139	14,690	23.49	5	5,895	81,270	7.22
Coal and feed stores	4	4,570	8,540	13,110	4,503	(x)				
Book stores:										
Book stores	13	105,633	6,435	112,068	120,276	32.81	12	44,091	867,377	5.19
Circulating libraries	5	6,751	7,876	14,626	3,344	42.49	4	1,715	12,293	13.95
Cigar stores and cigar stands:										
Cigar stands	39	35,922	41,242	77,164	51,183	28.90	22	30,347	238,282	10.53
Cigar stores without fountains	100	175,340	112,752	288,092	286,478	24.73	75	183,937	1,925,736	9.55
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:										
Coal and wood yards	213	273,583	313,033	586,616	272,414	20.16	70	33,347	1,801,862	1.85
Ice dealers	14	45,051	6,088	50,139	17,242	42.90				
Drug stores:										
Drug stores	149	292,304	198,744	491,048	274,531	26.28	116	139,628	2,343,744	5.96
Drug stores with fountains	152	782,776	169,260	952,036	707,862	27.70	136	399,593	5,645,341	7.08
Florists	112	233,793	152,439	386,232	291,499	33.76	76	108,559	1,348,791	8.05
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:										
Toy shops	5	9,945	7,427	17,372	9,617	34.36	3	4,508	51,973	8.67
Art and gift shops	24	20,243	23,598	43,841	48,147	34.42	20	29,189	231,287	12.62
Novelty and souvenir shops	11	18,102	15,160	33,262	26,979	49.33	9	7,250	63,896	11.36
Camera dealers—photographic supplies	4	34,157	4,506	38,663	24,312	(x)	4	11,660	182,566	(x)
Jewelry stores:										
Jewelry stores (installment credit)	12	237,363	14,420	251,783	332,926	36.55	11	86,646	1,366,373	6.34
Jewelry stores	133	324,051	207,220	531,271	439,601	30.52	100	149,766	1,999,389	7.49
Luggage and leather goods stores	13	35,597	11,768	47,365	52,672	30.47	8	34,786	230,219	15.11
Music stores (without radio)	19	49,233	21,476	70,709	33,458	30.85	14	15,354	236,415	6.50
News dealers	34	168,811	19,143	177,954	51,607	39.67	14	23,003	480,088	4.79
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:										
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)	16	411,597	5,372	416,969	116,351	42.09	15	34,683	1,206,474	2.87
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers	9	114,383	4,084	118,467	180,257	30.54	8	21,593	820,502	2.83
Store fixture dealers	9	95,339	11,996	107,335	68,471	31.78	8	14,472	523,474	2.76
Typewriter dealers	4	128,160		128,160	40,739	48.36	4	12,117	349,389	3.47
Opticians and optometrists	29	134,784	50,934	185,718	133,768	48.78	28	63,341	733,352	8.64
Sporting goods stores including athletic and playground equipment:										
Sporting goods, specialty stores	7	30,929	12,642	43,571	34,107	19.25	6	12,771	397,705	3.21
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery	8	28,969	4,209	33,178	25,103	24.70	8	9,338	227,896	4.32
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail	9	98,855	8,260	107,115	67,769	37.95	8	14,431	455,607	3.17
Stationers and printers:										
Printers and lithographers	30	1,678	14,058	15,736	13,021	33.99	22	6,559	65,556	10.46
Stationers and engravers	11	177,167	10,521	187,688	139,334	31.45	10	39,810	807,052	4.93
Monuments and tombstones	4	71,072	10,936	82,008	33,633	(x)				
Miscellaneous classifications (combined)	123	450,258	163,995	614,253	327,646	35.41	86	80,444	1,372,507	5.86
Secondhand stores	119	164,013	149,986	313,999	193,597	37.00	92	84,719	832,712	9.08

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 64.—BUFFALO—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION
NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

TYPE OF OPERATION	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent)	STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only			Amount	Per cent of total sales
Total.....	9,756	8,835	28,003	3,772	\$39,190,990	\$963,639	\$39,982,934	\$46,785,350	\$342,855,406	100.00
Single store independents.....	8,220	8,560	17,287	2,140	24,507,129	587,485	26,056,623	34,391,930	238,116,772	65.58
2-store independents.....	359	224	1,491	218	2,353,202	52,315	2,305,529	3,558,050	18,117,257	5.28
3-store independents.....	123	32	1,492	177	1,892,606	53,577	1,882,522	2,006,820	10,964,487	3.20
Local chains.....	441	9	1,037	285	2,159,522	64,454	1,892,676	1,215,560	17,128,655	5.00
Sectional chains.....	212	—	1,683	351	2,195,839	92,941	2,127,332	1,611,890	18,748,626	5.47
National chains.....	351	—	3,427	564	4,514,646	105,186	5,035,305	3,227,210	36,584,005	10.65
Other types of operation:										
Direct selling (house to house).....	15	1	328	18	418,284	2,260	124,838	40,010	1,092,313	.32
Leased departments chains.....	17	—	96	17	131,731	3,877	185,675	50,290	527,613	.24
Utility-operated retail stores.....	5	—	72	—	143,491	—	140,541	123,590	730,888	.21
Manufacturers-controlled chain and sales branch systems.....	31	—	428	3	517,567	641	355,922	412,050	3,176,249	.93
All other types.....	12	9	42	4	50,953	903	57,972	57,900	423,546	.12

TABLE 65.—BUFFALO—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the total]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Total	Single-store independents	2 and 3 store independents	Local chains	Sectional chains	National chains	Other types
Department stores:							
Number of stores.....	16	11	1	—	3	1	—
Annual net sales.....	\$39,213,534	\$31,974,137	(x)	—	(x)	(x)	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	81.54	(x)	—	(x)	(x)	—
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores:							
Number of stores.....	36	15	—	—	2	19	—
Annual net sales.....	\$8,230,798	(x)	—	—	(x)	\$7,062,682	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	(x)	—	—	(x)	93.10	—
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:							
Number of stores.....	211	171	22	—	0	12	—
Annual net sales.....	\$13,207,652	\$9,261,318	\$1,650,004	—	\$350,722	\$1,945,608	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	70.12	12.49	—	2.66	14.73	—
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's:							
Number of stores.....	44	25	11	—	4	4	—
Annual net sales.....	\$2,435,036	\$1,304,273	\$388,440	—	\$263,420	\$478,897	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	53.56	15.95	—	10.82	19.67	—
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories:							
Number of shops.....	142	114	10	—	4	12	2
Annual net sales.....	\$13,963,309	\$9,592,682	\$385,095	—	\$2,706,057	\$3,977,669	\$241,866
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	47.21	2.76	—	19.81	28.49	1.73
Shoe stores:							
Number of stores.....	234	146	31	13	4	38	4
Annual net sales.....	\$7,349,838	\$2,712,432	\$1,301,214	\$513,769	\$341,257	\$2,132,218	\$340,013
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	36.91	17.70	6.99	4.64	28.01	4.76
Furniture stores:							
Number of stores.....	119	95	15	4	4	1	—
Annual net sales.....	\$11,298,616	\$8,579,674	\$1,558,736	\$211,041	(x)	(x)	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	75.94	13.80	1.87	(x)	(x)	—
Radio and music stores:							
Number of stores.....	81	67	12	—	—	—	2
Annual net sales.....	\$6,341,620	\$3,690,343	(x)	—	—	(x)	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	58.20	(x)	—	—	(x)	—
Grocery stores (without meats):							
Number of stores.....	1,602	1,207	25	97	47	125	1
Annual net sales.....	\$30,096,765	\$16,262,914	\$850,315	\$2,574,215	\$3,274,201	\$6,968,662	\$166,488
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	54.04	2.83	8.55	10.88	28.15	.55
Combination stores (groceries and meats):							
Number of stores.....	834	406	5	80	12	31	—
Annual net sales.....	\$15,940,375	\$9,139,532	\$104,405	\$2,316,499	\$1,048,048	\$3,387,591	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	57.32	.65	14.63	6.57	20.93	—
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:							
Number of stores.....	600	510	14	61	7	7	1
Annual net sales.....	\$13,859,680	\$9,218,655	\$332,555	\$2,591,712	\$519,521	\$693,565	\$3,682
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	66.51	6.01	18.70	3.75	5.00	.03
Cigar stores and cigar stands:							
Number of stores.....	139	104	8	11	16	—	—
Annual net sales.....	\$2,766,637	\$1,184,861	\$280,181	\$469,066	\$332,409	—	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	42.83	10.13	16.93	30.08	—	—
Filling stations:							
Number of stations.....	341	162	16	59	79	25	—
Annual net sales.....	\$8,056,146	\$3,087,505	\$358,422	\$1,932,060	\$2,454,421	\$252,718	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	38.96	4.46	22.51	28.59	2.94	—
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:							
Number of yards.....	232	218	5	9	—	—	—
Annual net sales.....	\$4,419,057	\$3,966,358	\$179,087	\$274,612	—	—	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	89.73	4.05	6.22	—	—	—
Drug stores:							
Number of stores.....	301	248	33	4	0	6	1
Annual net sales.....	\$8,906,562	\$6,178,228	\$1,170,635	\$171,922	\$532,011	\$769,362	\$89,404
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	69.31	13.14	1.93	5.97	8.64	1.01
Hardware stores:							
Number of stores.....	140	129	10	—	—	—	—
Annual net sales.....	\$3,970,916	\$2,275,217	(x)	—	—	(x)	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	57.30	(x)	—	—	(x)	—
Jewelry stores:							
Number of stores.....	145	132	12	—	—	—	—
Annual net sales.....	\$4,780,813	\$3,550,706	(x)	—	—	(x)	—
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	74.27	(x)	—	—	(x)	—

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NEW YORK: 1929

TABLE 66.—BUFFALO—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS
[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL		ALL CASH	PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS									
	Number of stores	Net sales		1 to 10 per cent credit	11 to 20 per cent credit	21 to 30 per cent credit	31 to 40 per cent credit	41 to 50 per cent credit	51 to 60 per cent credit	61 to 70 per cent credit	71 to 80 per cent credit	More than 80 per cent credit	
Total, all stores reporting: 1													
Number of stores.....	5,955		3,906	447	226	203	150	100	154	127	157	305	
Per cent of total stores.....	100.00		65.59	7.51	3.79	3.41	2.52	3.19	2.59	2.13	2.64	6.03	
Amount of sales.....	\$281,711		\$113,869	\$13,380	\$9,014	\$20,669	\$13,781	\$16,649	\$24,830	\$6,012	\$13,500	\$48,201	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00		40.42	4.75	3.52	7.34	4.89	5.91	8.82	2.45	4.79	17.11	
Food group:													
Confectionary stores (candy and fountain).....	404	\$4,762	\$3,580	\$563	\$218	\$112	\$35	\$61	\$55	\$115	\$19	\$4	
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	8	376	67		25				249	35			
Delicatessen stores.....	58	1,027	825	109	21	37	18	17					
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	162	2,327	1,464	372	24	69	40	47	311				
Grocery stores (without meats).....	1,101	25,558	19,882	1,255	777	1,068	612	435	212	407	650	200	
Combination stores (groceries and meats)—													
Grocery stores with meats.....	278	9,122	5,659	567	665	300	187	403	369	204	367	372	
Meat markets with groceries.....	131	3,757	2,359	180	273	271	59	191	166	84	93	151	
Meat markets (including sea food)—													
Fish markets—sea foods.....	31	982	421	18	26				163	213		142	
Meat markets.....	292	10,808	6,435	1,128	275	463	492	266	222	405	117	1,065	
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	83	3,887	1,301	23								2,603	
General merchandise group:													
Department stores—													
With food departments.....	3	11,462					7,380	1,163	2,900				
Without food departments.....	13	27,761	3,882		951	5,597		8,000	7,217		2,114		
Dry goods stores.....	76	2,460	1,909	119		42	3	10	45		10	241	
General merchandise stores—													
With food departments.....	6	428	66			8				354			
Without food departments.....	11	316	316										
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	27	8,161	8,169						2				
Automotive group:													
Automobile sales rooms, new and trade-in.....	101	41,198	2,248	2,682	3,000	3,923	2,450	2,536	6,935	1,707	3,276	12,441	
Accessories, tires, and batteries—													
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	42	1,115	473	329	26		33	21	200	33			
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	31	1,288	941	48				34	8		109	148	
Filling stations—													
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	45	923	746	54	15		69	18	14			7	
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	44	1,082	435	188	96	93	90	180					
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	11	302	271	82		9							
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	122	2,623	1,039	237	127	90	89	122	10	88	35	186	
Apparel group:													
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores—													
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	17	1,648	1,313	269				61				38	
Men's furnishings stores.....	68	1,118	824	183	53			20				46	
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	45	8,191	2,438	204		3,908		272	125	952	246		
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	37	2,090	1,243	7								846	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	102	13,285	4,700	349	688	1,343	122		2,071	414	108	3,375	
Women's accessories stores—													
Furriers—fur shops.....	42	2,171	792	7	33	111	227	41		92	372	496	
Millinery stores.....	58	1,324	1,100	46	1	7	12		4			154	
Shoe stores—													
Shoe stores—men's.....	13	542	542										
Shoe stores—women's.....	12	1,633	980			329	76		248				
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, children's.....	124	3,567	3,064	174	12		78	18	226				
Furniture and household group:													
Furniture stores.....	106	10,811	590	162	7	68	51	374	326	420	1,380	7,433	
Household appliances stores—													
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	17	1,742	97		145					76	525	900	
Household appliances stores.....	4	244			19							225	
Radio and music stores—													
Radio and electrical shops.....	43	2,267	1,016	120	98	57	35	17	24	126	105	659	
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	27	3,801	796	18		8		10	15	110	376	2,462	
Lumber and building group:													
Lumber and building material dealers.....	38	6,818	1,569		242	239		18	12		405	4,243	
Electrical shops (without radio).....	14	659	63	33		106				5	54	398	
Heating and plumbing shops—													
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	7	225	68					117			19	31	
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	35	1,202	494		55	1		38	24		187	403	
Paint and glass stores.....	43	905	400	13	44	179	39	0	67		98	59	
Other retail stores:													
Hardware stores.....	91	3,189	578	127	71	117	115	364	1,287		126	404	
Book stores.....	10	876	10	564			30		33			239	
Cigar stores without fountains.....	68	1,903	1,550	130			35		171		5		
Coal and wood yards.....	123	2,966	701	109	596	320	121	199	15	188	512	115	
Drug stores—													
Drug stores.....	80	1,528	1,220	226	68	11		8					
Drug stores with fountains.....	98	4,465	3,250	666	53	165	90	231					
Florists.....	79	1,608	424	36	54	84	207	208	69	41	148	367	70
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	3	178			27			72					
Jewelry stores—													
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	12	1,600								150	281	1,169	
Jewelry stores.....	91	2,728	590	182	164	494	71	84	539	40	70	494	
Music stores (without radio).....	8	277	115		5						88	69	
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers—													
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	12	1,047	58						13		63	913	
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	6	444	157	55								232	
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment—													
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	4	395	50				55	192	98				
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	6	218	29		18			9			165		
Stationers and engravers.....	9	775	234									446	

1 All stores did not report as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes stores which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. The totals agree with Table 62, except for 3,831 stores with sales of \$61,144,406 which failed to report as to their credit activities.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 67.—BUFFALO—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, ON OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores re- porting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF RE- PORTING STORES' SALES			KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores re- porting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF RE- PORTING STORES' SALES		
		For cash	On open ac- count	On in- stall- ment ²			For cash	On open ac- count	On in- stall- ment ²
Total	2,049	45.82	31.80	22.58					
Food group	840	53.23	46.77		Furniture and household group—Continued.				
Confectionary stores (candy and fountain).....	111	74.41	20.59		Other home furnishings and appliances stores:				
Dairy products stores:					China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamel- ware.....	4	20.63	23.17	47.20
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	4	45.01	54.99		Stove and range dealers.....	3	40.03	50.43	9.54
Milk dealers.....	17	17.77	82.23		Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	3	13.56	80.44	
Egg and poultry dealers.....	8	46.99	53.01		Interior decorators.....	5	31.36	68.64	
Delicatessen stores.....	12	84.05	15.95		Radio and music stores:				
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	23	70.22	29.78		Radio and electrical shops.....	22	27.02	30.19	42.19
Grocery stores (without meats).....	336	65.36	34.64		Radio and musical instrument stores.....	26	9.40	10.27	80.33
Combination stores (groceries and meats):					Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.	30	64.13	15.87	
Grocery stores with meats.....	141	58.84	41.16		Restaurants, lunch rooms:				
Meat markets with groceries.....	60	57.74	42.26		Lunch rooms.....	8	74.27	25.73	
Meat markets (including sea foods):					Restaurants with table service.....	5	93.87	6.13	
Fish markets—sea foods.....	9	35.55	64.45		Lunch counters and refreshment stands:				
Meat markets.....	108	56.25	43.75		Refreshment stands.....	8	87.22	12.78	
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufac- turing bakeries).....	5	13.53	86.47		Soft-drink stands.....	7	66.68	33.32	
General merchandise group	38	54.74	37.44	7.82	Lumber and building group	109	20.46	78.09	1.45
Department stores:					Lumber and building material dealers:				
With food departments.....	3	58.87	31.69	9.44	Lumber and building material dealers.....	31	15.20	84.80	
Without food departments.....	7	52.69	40.81	6.50	Roofing.....	15	20.02	67.21	12.77
Dry goods stores.....	20	45.44	54.56		Electrical shops (without radio).....	9	33.99	66.01	
General merchandise stores.....	5	39.70	2.35	57.95	Heating and plumbing shops:				
Automotive group	248	48.77	4.72	46.51	Heating appliances and oil burners.....	5	41.33	18.07	40.00
Motor-vehicle dealers:					Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	24	18.70	80.57	.73
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	96	47.93	2.34	49.73	Paint and glass stores.....	23	51.90	48.10	
Used-car dealers.....	16	38.72	.99	60.29	Other retail stores	388	45.98	42.05	11.97
Accessories, tires, and batteries:					Hardware stores.....	47	43.07	51.32	5.61
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	20	73.95	25.41	.64	Book stores.....	9	65.39	8.30	26.31
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	13	51.91	48.09		Cigar stores and cigar stands:				
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	11	31.43	55.95	12.62	Cigar stands.....	5	83.62	10.38	
Filling stations:					Cigar stores without fountains.....	8	63.72	36.28	
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	10	78.92	26.08		Coal and wood yards.....	68	57.24	42.76	
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	21	73.73	26.27		Drug stores:				
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	4	89.61	10.39		Drug stores.....	17	94.13	5.87	
Bicycle shops.....	4	67.07	32.93		Drug stores with fountains.....	23	80.92	19.08	
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, acces- sories).....	50	60.24	39.08	.68	Florists.....	45	42.99	57.01	
Apparel group	174	51.61	43.43	4.96	Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	3	33.82	66.18	
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishing stores:					Jewelry stores:				
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	3	84.64	15.36		Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	12	14.60	22.04	63.27
Men's furnishing stores.....	14	81.24	18.76		Jewelry stores.....	50	51.13	48.88	.19
Men's clothing and furnishing stores.....	14	65.21	32.51	2.28	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	4	89.40	10.60	
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	12	1.56	9.40	89.04	Music stores (without radio).....	3	17.94	39.34	42.72
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	37	47.65	52.35		Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:				
Women's accessories stores:					Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	11	7.54	81.11	11.35
Furriers—fur shops.....	21	29.09	65.89	4.42	Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	5	23.25	70.53	1.12
Millinery stores.....	15	32.88	67.12		Store fixture dealers.....	7	9.87	17.46	72.67
Custom tailors.....	33	48.04	51.96		Opticians and optometrists.....	13	75.05	24.95	
Shoe stores:					Sporting goods stores, including athletic and play- ground equipment:				
Shoe stores—women's.....	3	62.45	37.55		Sporting goods specialty stores.....	3	50.18	49.82	
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	15	67.29	32.71		Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	4	35.68	64.32	
Furniture and household group	199	17.40	22.68	59.92	Stationers and printers:				
Furniture stores.....	90	13.60	16.28	70.12	Printers and lithographers.....	5	26.94	78.06	
Floor covering stores.....	7	6.51	93.49		Stationers and engravers.....	10	45.47	53.65	.88
Household appliances stores:					Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	29	47.76	40.83	11.41
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	13	18.86	22.78	58.36	Secondhand stores	12	48.20	61.63	.17
Household appliances stores.....	4	13.49	24.08	62.43					

¹ Total sales of above stores are \$167,842,000.² Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported by stores with total sales of less than \$50,000 annually. The open account sales include any installment business that may have been done by these smaller stores. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customers' notes are handled through finance companies.³ Classifications showing insignificant amounts have been eliminated from this table but are included in the totals.

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TABLE 68.—BUFFALO—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—REPORTED RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals	KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals
Total	29,844	\$14,021,268	Other stores in which meals are served	2,117	\$527,636
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	27,727	13,493,632	Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	763	217,912
Cafeterias.....	2,139	1,835,960	Delicatessen stores.....	1,000	171,771
Lunch rooms.....	10,386	4,413,277	Grocery stores (without meats).....	29	5,765
Restaurants with table service.....	13,391	6,053,761	Coffee, tea, spices.....	34	10,717
Refreshment stands.....	356	76,699	Department stores with food departments.....	200	101,311
Fountain—lunches.....	86	75,037	Department stores without food departments.....	42	13,000
Lunch counters.....	1,369	1,033,898	Men's furnishings stores.....	9	4,000
			Cigar stands.....	40	2,160

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)
Total	1,603	\$6,061,711	\$835,534	Automotive group—Continued.			
Automotive group	1,596	6,034,761	835,534	Body, fender, and paint shops.....	57	\$286,330	
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	953	2,756,608	37,955	Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	424	2,111,990	\$770,507
Used-car dealers.....	6	9,223	6,232	Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	7	3,150	20,750
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	15	112,415		Lumber and building group	6	23,910	
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	48	261,475		Paint and glass stores.....	6	23,910	
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	43	160,296		Secondhand stores	1	3,040	
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	7	42,815					
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	24	198,365					
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	12	92,094					

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from automotive repairs and storage. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of automotive repairs and storage.

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)
Total	\$4,245,822	Furniture and household group—Continued.	
Food group	3,697	Interior decorators.....	\$91,605
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	3,697	Radio and electrical shops.....	131,656
General merchandise group	352,388	Radio and musical instruments stores.....	29,016
Department stores with food departments.....	216,910	Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	6,788
Department stores without food departments.....	134,063	Restaurants with table service.....	5,286
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	1,410	Soft-drink stands.....	1,500
Automotive group	8,980	Lumber and building group	985,120
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	4,509	Lumber and building material dealers.....	259,392
Bicycle shops.....	4,400	Roofing.....	109,847
Apparel group	910,478	Electrical shops (without radio).....	75,519
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	4,800	Heating appliances and oil burners.....	44,710
Men's furnishings stores.....	26,231	Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	406,779
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	7,460	Glass and mirror shops.....	2,200
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	53,323	Paint and glass stores.....	86,473
Corset and lingerie shops.....	2,567	Other retail stores	1,324,579
Furriers—fur shops.....	412,705	Hardware stores.....	125,110
Hosiery shops.....	1,000	Harness shops.....	18,809
Millinery stores.....	12,967	Circulating libraries.....	2,300
Custom tailors.....	299,054	Coal and wood yards.....	91,596
Shoe stores—men's.....	8,081	Florists.....	67,550
Shoe stores—women's.....	2,907	Toy shops.....	4,400
Family shoe stores—men's, women's and children's.....	79,323	Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	10,325
Furniture and household group	602,211	Jewelry stores.....	306,438
Furniture stores.....	168,384	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	1,500
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	39,066	Music stores (without radio).....	14,536
Floor coverings stores.....	40,437	Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	93,735
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	60,529	Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	20,121
Household appliances stores.....	1,063	Store fixture dealers.....	36,162
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	20,804	Typewriter dealers.....	15,369
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	1,750	Opticians and optometrists.....	36,713
Picture and framing stores.....	2,070	Sporting goods specialty stores.....	3,056
Stove and range dealers.....	7,411	Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	10,089
Antique shops.....	5,560	Printers and lithographers.....	8,800
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	5,800	Miscellaneous classifications, (combined).....	375,256
		Secondhand stores	51,573

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from repairs and service (except automotive). Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of repairs and service (except automotive).

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 69.—BUFFALO—SALES BY COMMODITIES

[(x) Indicates that a percentage for this classification is of no specific use, and it has not been computed.]

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion
FOOD GROUP			FOOD GROUP—Continued		
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain): (Commodity coverage, 6.4 per cent)			Combination stores (grocery stores with meats)—Continued.		
Bakery products, fresh.....	18.7	8.6	Groceries—		
Bottled beverages.....	1.5	.2	Butter and cheese.....	6.4	6.4
Canned goods and other groceries.....	24.9	4.7	Eggs.....	2.0	2.0
Confectionery and nuts.....	29.6	29.6	Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	3.3	3.3
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	21.5	21.5	Flour.....	3.5	3.5
Milk and cream.....	13.0	.6	Sugar.....	4.9	4.9
Nonfood products—			Canned goods and other groceries.....	24.6	24.6
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	10.4	2.0	Meats, including poultry.....	25.0	25.0
Stationery and school supplies.....	2.2	.1	Milk and cream.....	2.1	1.2
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.4	Nonfood products—		
Receipts from sale of meals.....	40.6	32.3	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	1.1	.3
			Hardware.....	3.2	.2
			Household supplies.....	2.5	.6
			Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.2
Dairy products stores: (Commodity coverage, 75.6 per cent)			Combination stores (meat markets with groceries): (Commodity coverage, 25.6 per cent)		
Butter and cheese.....	56.2	56.2	Bakery products, fresh.....	4.5	2.1
Canned goods and other groceries.....	15.4	8.7	Confectionery and nuts.....	.8	.1
Eggs.....	27.7	27.7	Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	6.4	1.0
Flour.....	1.6	.9	Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	2.5	.6
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	10.9	6.1	Fruits and vegetables.....	7.8	5.2
Sugar.....	.9	.4	Groceries—		
			Butter and cheese.....	5.0	5.0
Egg and poultry dealers: (Commodity coverage, 54.7 per cent)			Eggs.....	3.2	3.2
Butter and cheese.....	5.2	.5	Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	1.8	1.8
Eggs.....	3.5	2.3	Flour.....	2.2	2.2
Poultry.....	96.7	96.7	Sugar.....	2.2	2.2
			Canned goods and other groceries.....	6.6	6.6
Milk dealers: (Commodity coverage, 61.9 per cent)			Meats, including poultry.....	68.0	68.0
Butter and cheese.....	.6	.1	Milk and cream.....	2.2	.9
Milk and cream.....	99.7	99.7	Nonfood products—		
Nonfood products.....	(x)	.2	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	1.7	.3
			Household supplies.....	.5	.4
Fruit stores and vegetable markets: (Commodity coverage, 16.7 per cent)			Stationery and school supplies.....	.7	.1
Bottled beverages.....	.4	.2	Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.3
Confectionery and nuts.....	.2	.1	Fish markets—sea foods: (Commodity coverage, 54.9 per cent)		
Fruits and vegetables.....	81.6	81.6	Eggs.....	.5	.2
Groceries—			Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	82.8	82.8
Butter and cheese.....	2.9	1.5	Meats, including poultry.....	25.0	17.0
Eggs.....	.4	.2	Meat markets: (Commodity coverage, 46.3 per cent)		
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	.1	.1	Butter and cheese.....	3.0	.8
Flour.....	.5	.3	Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	11.7	.2
Sugar.....	1.0	.5	Eggs.....	2.3	.6
Canned goods and other groceries.....	26.9	14.7	Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	2.3	.4
Milk and cream.....	.4	.2	Fruits and vegetables.....	11.0	.2
Poultry.....	1.1	.6	Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	.8	.3
			Meats, including poultry.....	97.5	97.5
Grocery stores (without meats): (Commodity coverage, 18.5 per cent)			Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bak- eries): (Commodity coverage, 58.1 per cent)		
Bakery products, fresh.....	1.8	1.4	Bakery products, fresh.....	99.0	99.0
Bottled beverages.....	2.4	1.6	Canned goods and other groceries.....	4.1	.1
Confectionery and nuts.....	2.1	1.7	Confectionery and nuts.....	8.1	.9
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	11.3	.9	GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP		
Fruits and vegetables.....	11.5	9.5	Department stores (with food departments): (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent)		
Groceries—			Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	1.1	.4
Butter and cheese.....	19.8	19.8	Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's—		
Eggs.....	6.6	6.6	Children's wear.....	.6	.6
Lard, cooking fats, etc.....	7.0	7.0	Millinery.....	1.7	1.7
Flour.....	2.8	2.8	Hosiery.....	3.7	3.7
Sugar.....	5.9	5.9	Coats, suits, dresses.....	7.9	7.9
Canned goods and other groceries.....	29.3	29.3	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	6.2	6.2
Milk and cream.....	2.1	1.4	Other apparel, except furs.....	2.7	2.7
Nonfood products—			Appliances and supplies (electrical)—		
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	2.6	.4	Household appliances, motor-driven (except refriger- ators).....	2.8	2.8
Hardware.....	3.1	1.1	Household heating appliances—portable.....	.5	.4
Household supplies.....	2.8	1.6	Lighting equipment.....	1.2	.9
Other nonfood products.....	(x)	4.6	Incandescent lamps.....	.2	.2
Poultry.....	7.9	5.2	Appliances and supplies, gas—		
Receipts from sale of meals.....	3.6	.1	Stoves and ranges.....	1.3	1.3
			Water heaters.....	.1	.1
Combination stores (grocery stores with meats): (Commodity coverage, 11.5 per cent)			Other appliances, except refrigerators.....	.3	.2
Bakery products, fresh.....	6.6	6.2			
Bottled beverages.....	.3	.2			
Confectionery and nuts.....	2.7	.6			
Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	1.6	.7			
Fresh fish and other sea foods.....	4.9	3.7			
Fruits and vegetables.....	17.4	16.4			

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which reported sales of that commodity, and in no other kind of store. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity, in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (of the same kind) in the city. The percentages shown in this second column are applicable to the sales shown in Table 62. Commodities reported in the form of indented items, with percentages shown in short, are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under the principal classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 50 per cent of the principal commodity classification. Several classifications in these commodity tables represent a small degree of coverage. They are included reluctantly and for the purpose not only of showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General Definitions, p. 6 of this report.)

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TABLE 69.—BUFFALO—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued			GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued		
Department stores (with food departments)—Continued.			Department stores (without food departments)—Continued.		
Bakery products, fresh.....	0.5	0.4	Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
Bottled beverages.....	.3	.2	Suits.....	1.5	1.3
Cameras.....	.1	.1	Overcoats.....	1.2	1.0
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	.2	.1	Hats and caps.....	.2	.1
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Furnishings.....	7.2	7.0
Suits.....	2.3	2.3	Work clothing.....	1.1	.4
Overcoats.....	.5	.4	Confectionery and nuts.....	.5	.3
Hats and caps.....	.2	.1	Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	1.0	.4
Furnishings.....	3.2	3.2	Dry goods and notions—		
Work clothing.....	.6	.1	Cotton piece goods.....	2.8	2.7
Other clothing.....	1.4	1.4	Linen goods.....	2.5	2.4
Confectionery and nuts.....	.8	.3	Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	.6	.5
Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	1.1	1.1	Rayon piece goods.....	1.4	1.0
Drug sundries.....	1.1	.4	Silk and velvet piece goods.....	2.7	2.5
Dry goods and notions—			Notions and small wares.....	4.2	4.1
Cotton piece goods.....	1.8	1.8	Dry goods, other.....	.7	.3
Linen goods.....	1.4	1.4	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	1.1	.6
Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	.3	.3	Furniture—		
Silk and velvet piece goods.....	2.4	2.4	Bedroom.....	1.2	1.0
Notions and small wares.....	2.6	2.6	Living room, library, hall.....	2.0	1.6
Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	.7	.1	Dining room.....	.7	.6
Fruits and vegetables.....	.4	.3	Kitchen.....	.2	.1
Furniture—			Other household.....	.5	.4
Bedroom.....	1.6	1.6	Furs and fur goods.....	.9	.8
Living room, library, hall.....	3.0	3.0	Hardware.....	3.3	2.2
Dining room.....	1.1	1.1	Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	4.0	.2
Kitchen.....	.5	.5	Home furnishings—		
Other household.....	.2	.1	Draperies, upholstery, curtains.....	4.4	4.3
Furs and fur goods.....	.7	.7	Floor coverings.....	3.8	3.5
Groceries.....	2.8	2.8	Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	1.0	.7
Home furnishings—			China, glassware, crockery.....	1.6	1.2
Draperies, upholstery, curtains.....	3.9	3.9	Kitchen utensils.....	1.3	.8
Floor coverings.....	5.8	5.8	Other home furnishings.....	2.4	2.2
Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	1.8	1.8	Infants' wear.....	2.6	2.4
China, glassware, crockery.....	2.2	2.2	Jewelry, silverware, clocks—		
Kitchen utensils.....	2.1	2.1	Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	.4	.2
Other home furnishings.....	4.3	4.3	Plated silverware.....	.7	.3
Infants' wear.....	2.3	2.3	Sterling silverware.....	.3	.1
Jewelry, silverware, clocks—			Jewelry, other.....	1.4	1.1
Clocks.....	.1	.1	Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	2.0	1.9
Watches.....	.1	.1	Luggage.....	.4	.4
Rings, other than diamond.....	.2	.2	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.3
Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	.2	.2	Paints, varnishes, glass and painters' supplies.....	1.2	.1
Plated silverware.....	.8	.6	Radios and equipment.....	2.5	.8
Sterling silverware.....	.6	.2	Receipts from sale of meals.....	.3	.1
Jewelry, other.....	1.1	1.1	Service.....	1.9	.7
Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags.....	1.6	1.6	Shoes and other footwear—		
Luggage.....	.3	.3	Men's.....	.4	.1
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.1	Boys' and youths'.....	.7	.1
Optical goods.....	.5	.1	Women's.....	4.9	4.8
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	.4	.4	Misses' and children's.....	1.7	1.5
Photographs and records.....	.1	.1	Rubber and other footwear.....	.7	.4
Photo-finishing sales.....	.1	.1	Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	.4	.2
Radio parts and accessories.....	.8	.2	Stationery, books and magazines—		
Radio sets.....	.9	.0	Books.....	.7	.2
Receipts from sale of meals.....	2.5	.0	Magazines and newspapers.....	.2	.1
Refrigerators—electric and gas.....	.3	.3	Paper and paper goods.....	1.2	1.1
Service.....	2.1	1.9	Stoves and ranges, gas.....	.3	.2
Shoes and other footwear—			Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	5.1	.5
Men's.....	.6	.6	Toilet articles.....	.4	.2
Boys' and youths'.....	.2	.2	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	2.5	2.3
Women's.....	2.2	2.2	Toys and games.....	1.5	1.3
Misses' and children's.....	.8	.6			
Infants'.....	.1	.1			
Rubber and other footwear.....	.7	.1			
Smokers' supplies.....	.1	.1			
Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	1.5	.2			
Stationery and books—					
Books.....	.5	.5			
Paper and paper goods.....	.8	.7			
Stationery, other.....	.5	.3			
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	.4	.4			
Toilet articles.....	.2	.1			
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	2.7	2.0			
Toys and games.....	1.7	1.7			
Wall paper.....	1.4	.5			
Department stores (without food departments): (Commodity coverage, 70.8 per cent)			General merchandise stores (without food departments): (Commodity coverage, 61.3 per cent)		
Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	1.1	.5	Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's—		
Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's—			Children's wear.....	48.0	13.6
Children's wear.....	2.7	2.6	Hosiery.....	29.9	14.4
Millinery.....	3.0	3.0	Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	28.4	13.7
Hosiery.....	4.4	4.4	Dry goods and notions—		
Coats, suits, dresses.....	12.9	12.9	Cotton piece goods.....	50.0	11.7
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	7.5	7.5	Linen goods.....	28.7	28.7
Other apparel, except furs.....	3.4	3.2	Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	15.0	3.5
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Notions and small wares.....	12.7	9.8
Household appliances, motor-driven.....	1.1	.8	Home furnishings.....	9.5	4.6
Household heating appliances—portable.....	.1	.1			
Lighting equipment.....	.8	.6			
Construction materials.....	1.3	.1			
Appliances, other.....	.2	.2			
Automotive parts and accessories.....	6.0	.6			
			Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's—		
			Children's wear.....	1.7	.5
			Millinery.....	2.3	.9
			Hosiery.....	5.4	3.7
			Coats, suits, dresses.....	5.1	3.5
			Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	6.7	4.6
			Other apparel.....	4.0	2.8
			Books.....	2.3	.9
			Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—		
			Suits.....	3.5	2.4
			Overcoats.....	3.5	2.4
			Hats and caps.....	2.5	2.5
			Furnishings.....	9.9	9.9
			Work clothing.....	6.3	6.3
			Other clothing.....	3.4	2.3

TABLE 69.—BUFFALO—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Percent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued			AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued		
General merchandise stores (without food departments)—Con.			Automobile sales rooms—Continued.		
Dry goods and notions—			Gasoline.....	1.1	0.7
Cotton piece goods.....	11.5	6.3	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.1
Linen goods.....	3.3	.9	Oils and greases.....	.5	.3
Wool and wool-mixed goods.....	2.4	1.3	Radio sets.....	2.5	.1
Rayon piece goods.....	2.8	1.5	Repairs and service.....	7.1	7.1
Silk and velvet piece goods.....	4.2	1.2	Storage.....	.9	.1
Notions and small wares.....	3.6	2.0			
Dry goods, other.....	6.7	3.7	Used-car dealers:		
Furniture—			(Commodity coverage, 92.2 per cent)		
Bedroom.....	5.7	2.3	Passenger automobiles, new.....	4.2	.2
Living room, library, hall.....	4.5	1.9	Used passenger cars.....	96.8	96.8
Dining room.....	4.5	1.9	Automobile parts and accessories (except tires and tubes).....	6.0	.7
Kitchen.....	4.5	1.9	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	21.1	.1
Other household.....	5.7	2.3	Gasoline.....	6.3	.9
Home furnishings—			Repairs and service.....	3.8	.8
Draperies, upholstery, curtains.....	8.3	2.3	Storage.....	(x)	.5
Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	8.3	2.3			
Kitchen utensils.....	8.3	2.3	Accessory stores with tires and batteries:		
Other home furnishings.....	14.4	4.0	(Commodity coverage, 46.0 per cent)		
Infants' wear.....	.8	.2	Appliances and supplies, electrical—		
Luggage.....	.3	.1	Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	4.8	1.4
Secondhand merchandise.....	2.5	1.0	Household heating appliances—portable.....	5.8	1.6
Shoes and other footwear—			Incandescent lamps.....	.7	.2
Men's.....	7.7	5.2	Automotive parts and accessories—		
Boys' and youths'.....	3.8	2.6	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	69.7	69.7
Women's.....	4.5	1.9	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	21.1	11.6
Misses' and children's.....	3.8	2.6	Batteries.....	4.7	2.2
Infants'.....	.3	.1	Gasoline.....	19.6	.3
Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	11.3	4.6	Hardware.....	5.0	.5
Toys and games.....	3.3	.9	Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories.....	.8	.2
			Oils and greases.....	10.9	2.0
Variety, 5-and-10, and 10-a-dollar stores:¹			Radio parts and accessories.....	5.0	2.0
(Commodity coverage, 21.3 per cent)			Radio sets.....	14.8	7.5
Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's—			Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	1.1	.3
Millinery.....	1.9	1.9	Repairs and service.....	(x)	.5
Hosiery.....	7.0	6.6			
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	6.5	6.1	Battery and ignition shops:		
Other apparel.....	4.9	2.6	(Commodity coverage, 33.4 per cent)		
Appliances and supplies (electrical).....	5.9	5.9	Batteries.....	43.5	43.5
			Repairs and service.....	58.0	58.9
Lighting equipment.....	1.0		Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	25.0	.6
Incandescent lamps.....	2.3				
Construction materials.....	.4		Tire shops (including tire repairs):		
Appliances, other.....	2.2		(Commodity coverage, 67.9 per cent)		
Batteries.....	.3	.3	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	1.3	.1
Confectionery and nuts.....	8.0	4.8	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	87.8	87.8
Dry goods.....	5.0	5.0	Tires and tubes, sold to dealers.....	8.7	.5
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	.7	.7	Batteries.....	3.6	1.7
Fountain sales and ice cream.....	20.2	9.5	Gasoline.....	29.1	3.9
Furnishings (men's and boys').....	3.8	3.6	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.7
Hardware—			Oils and greases.....	2.8	.6
Builders' and shelf hardware.....	5.4	5.1	Radio parts and accessories.....	2.3	.5
Other hardware.....	1.9	1.0	Radio sets.....	10.7	2.3
Home furnishings—			Repairs and service.....	4.4	1.9
China, glassware, crockery.....	3.8	2.1			
Kitchen utensils.....	4.5	4.3	Filling stations (gasoline and oil):		
Infants' wear.....	7.3	3.4	(Commodity coverage, 72.2 per cent)		
Jewelry, costume.....	4.3	4.3	Gasoline.....	86.8	86.8
Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags).....	3.0	1.4	Oils and greases.....	13.0	13.0
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	4.9	Repairs and service.....	(x)	.2
Notions and small wares.....	3.0	5.0			
Optical goods.....	.2	.1	Filling stations (with tires and accessories):		
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	.7	.7	(Commodity coverage, 27.7 per cent)		
Painters' supplies.....	.2	.1	Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	2.2	1.4
Phonograph records.....	1.8	1.8	Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	4.6	3.4
Radio parts and accessories.....	4.5	2.1	Batteries.....	1.5	.5
Rubber and other footwear.....	3.9	1.8	Gasoline.....	82.8	82.8
Seeds, bulbs, plants, nursery stock.....	.3	.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.4
Sheet music, music books, etc.....	3.5	1.7	Oils and greases.....	10.9	10.9
Stationery and books—			Repairs and service.....	.9	.6
Books.....	.9	.1			
Paper and paper goods.....	2.9	2.7	Filling stations (with other merchandise):		
Stationery, other.....	1.0	1.0	(Commodity coverage, 19.0 per cent)		
Toilet articles, other.....	2.3	.1	Batteries.....	.5	.1
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	4.6	4.6	Gasoline.....	90.3	90.3
Toys and games.....	4.6	4.6	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	2.0
			Oils and greases.....	6.4	6.4
			Radio sets.....	25.0	.7
			Repairs and service.....	.5	.2
			Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	1.7	.3
			Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories):		
			(Commodity coverage, 45.8 per cent)		
			Automobiles, parts, and accessories—		
			Used passenger cars.....	24.3	.4
			Special-purpose vehicles, etc.....	3.0	
			Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries).....	22.0	10.7
			Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	4.8	3.1
			Parts and accessories, sold to dealers.....	11.9	.6
			Batteries.....	2.2	1.2

¹ Many variety chains can not report commodity analyses except for the chain as a whole. See the Merchandising Series report on Retail Distribution by Variety Chains for commodity analyses of chain sales.

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TABLE 69.—BUFFALO—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued			APPAREL GROUP—Continued		
Garages—Continued.			Corset and lingerie shops: (Commodity coverage, 32.9 per cent)		
Gasoline.....	25.1	19.9	Hosiery.....	28.5	4.5
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 1.1	1.1	Underwear, negligees, corsets.....	88.2	88.2
Oils and greases.....	5.4	4.1	Other apparel.....	13.4	4.2
Other service.....	(x) 1.7	1.7	Furnishings, mens'.....	10.6	1.7
Radio parts and accessories.....	.6	.1	Infants' wear.....	9.2	1.4
Radio sets.....	5.0	.7			
Repairs and service.....	28.3	28.3			
Storage.....	43.8	27.9			
APPAREL GROUP			Furriers—fur shops: (Commodity coverage, 61.9 per cent)		
Men's and boys' clothing stores: (Commodity coverage, 80.4 per cent)			Coats, suits, dresses.....		
Hats and caps.....	2.2	.1	Furs and fur goods.....	81.9	81.9
Other clothing.....	2.5	.1	Millinery.....	37.0	4.8
Overcoats.....	24.0	24.0	Service.....	16.9	13.2
Suits.....	75.8	75.8			
Men's and boys' hat stores: (Commodity coverage, 96.1 per cent)			Custom tailors: (Commodity coverage, 20.5 per cent)		
Furnishings.....	14.3	14.3	Custom tailoring.....	98.5	98.5
Hats and caps.....	85.7	85.7	Furnishings.....	.2	.1
			Service.....	3.3	1.4
Men's furnishings stores: (Commodity coverage, 12.4 per cent)			Mens' shoe stores: (Commodity coverage, 45.6 per cent)		
Furnishings.....	87.8	87.8	Furnishings.....	2.0	1.2
Hats and caps.....	13.2	8.5	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .5	.5
Other clothing.....	29.6	3.7	Shoes and other footwear—		
			Men's.....	93.7	93.7
			Boys' and youths'.....	2.8	.4
			Rubber and other footwear.....	4.1	4.1
Men's clothing and furnishings stores: (Commodity coverage, 91.5 per cent)			Womens' shoe stores: (Commodity coverage, 97.5 per cent)		
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco.....	12.0	.3	Hosiery.....	11.9	11.8
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Jewelry, costume.....	2.0	.4
Suits.....	42.3	42.3	Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	1.0	.3
Overcoats.....	19.8	19.8	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) 1.9	1.9
Hats and caps.....	5.5	5.3	Service.....	(x) .2	.2
Furnishings.....	15.3	15.3	Shoes and other footwear—		
Work clothing.....	5.2	3.5	Women's.....	82.1	82.1
Other clothing.....	5.5	1.5	Misses' and children's.....	20.0	.5
Luggage.....	6.4	2.9	Rubber and other footwear.....	6.3	2.8
Shoes and other footwear—					
Men's.....	8.5	5.1			
Boys' and youths'.....	1.7	1.0			
Rubber and other footwear.....	1.6	.1			
Sporting goods.....	6.5	2.9			
Family clothing stores (men's, women's, and children's): (Commodity coverage, 67.1 per cent)			Family shoe stores (men's, women's and children's): (Commodity coverage, 40.2 per cent)		
Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's—			Furnishings, men's.....	2.6	.6
Children's wear.....	10.8	9.6	Hosiery, women's.....	10.5	4.4
Millinery.....	4.3	3.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .3	.3
Hosiery.....	2.9	2.4	Service.....	(x) .3	.3
Coats, suits, dresses.....	36.5	35.0	Shoes and other footwear—		
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	5.0	4.1	Men's.....	24.6	24.6
Other apparel, except furs.....	2.4	2.0	Boys' and youths'.....	12.7	8.8
Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—			Women's.....	48.1	48.1
Suits.....	22.6	21.7	Infants'.....	2.4	.8
Overcoats.....	11.5	10.6	Rubber and other footwear.....	8.5	4.6
Hats and caps.....	3.6	3.2	Misses' and children's.....	12.3	7.5
Furnishings.....	4.4	3.6			
Work clothing.....	4.2	2.4			
Other clothing.....	.5	.3			
Furs and fur goods.....	1.4	.7			
Infants' wear.....	.8	.4			
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x) .1	.1			
Pets (gold fish, etc.).....	(x) .1	.1			
Shoes and other footwear—					
Men's.....	7.5	.3			
Boys' and youths'.....	2.8	.1			
Women's.....	5.7	.2			
Misses' and children's.....	2.7	.1			
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: (Commodity coverage, 73.7 per cent)			FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP		
Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's—			Furniture stores: (Commodity coverage, 87.8 per cent)		
Children's wear.....	5.7	1.6	Appliances and supplies (electrical)—		
Millinery.....	6.8	2.9	Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....		
Hosiery.....	7.7	5.6	Lighting equipment.....		
Coats, suits, dresses.....	76.0	76.0	Appliances, other.....		
Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc.....	8.5	6.1	Furniture—		
Other apparel, except furs.....	7.4	2.5	Bedroom.....		
Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	1.3	.2	Living room, library, hall.....		
Furs and fur goods.....	6.0	2.7	Dining room.....		
Jewelry, costume.....	1.8	.3	Kitchen.....		
Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags.....	3.4	.6	Other household.....		
Notions and small wares.....	1.2	.2	Home furnishings—		
Novelties.....	1.6	.1	Draperies, upholstery, curtains.....		
Service.....	(x) .5	.5	Floor coverings.....		
Shoes and other footwear.....	9.7	.2	Bedding, mattresses, springs.....		
Toiletries and cosmetics.....	3.0	.5	China, glassware, crockery.....		
			Kitchen utensils.....		
			Other home furnishings.....		
			Jewelry, silverware, clocks—		
			Clocks.....		
			Watches.....		
			Plated silverware.....		
			Sterling silverware.....		
			Leather goods.....		
			Miscellaneous merchandise.....		
			Musical instruments and accessories—		
			Pianos and accessories.....		
			Phonographs and records.....		
			Optical goods.....		
			Radio sets.....		
			Refrigerators, electric and gas.....		
			Secondhand furniture.....		

TABLE 69.—BUFFALO—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion
FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued			FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued		
Furniture stores—Continued.			Interior decorators—Continued.		
Service.....	6.1	1.3	Home furnishings—		
Stoves and ranges, gas.....	9.3	3.6	Draperies, upholstery, curtains.....	28.2	28.2
Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	4.9	.9	Floor coverings.....	9.3	6.6
Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	1.6	.3	Bedding, mattresses, springs.....	.4	.1
Toys and games.....	2.9	1.0	China, glassware, crockery.....	1.2	.6
			Other home furnishings.....	.5	.2
Furniture and hardware stores:			Service.....	20.7	16.3
(Commodity coverage, 68.4 per cent)			Wall paper.....	10.3	5.4
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Radio and electrical shops:		
Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	1.0	.9	(Commodity coverage, 58.8 per cent)		
Household heating appliances—portable.....	.1	.1	Appliances and supplies (electrical)—		
Incandescent lamps.....	.4	.4	Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	32.6	8.9
Construction materials.....	.8	.8	Household heating appliances—portable.....	5.7	.1
Appliances and supplies, gas—			Lighting equipment.....	20.2	.4
Stoves and ranges.....	22.3	22.3	Construction materials.....	10.6	.2
Water heaters.....	.6	.4	Ranges, water heaters, etc.....	6.1	.1
Other appliances (except refrigerators).....	.2	.1	Appliances, other.....	10.4	.8
Furniture—			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.1
Bedroom.....	3.3	3.3	Radio parts and accessories.....	5.3	5.3
Living room, library, hall.....	10.4	10.4	Radio sets.....	79.2	79.2
Dining room.....	2.8	2.8	Refrigerators, electric.....	1.5	.1
Other household.....	2.4	2.4	Service.....	(x)	.2
Glass.....	.2	.2	Sporting goods.....	2.2	.1
Hardware—			Stoves and ranges, gas.....	13.7	3.5
Builders' and shelf.....	11.4	11.4	Radio and musical instrument stores:		
Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	.4	.4	(Commodity coverage, 93.8 per cent)		
Other hardware.....	5.3	5.3	Appliances and supplies (electrical)—		
Home furnishings—			Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	8.7	.5
Floor coverings.....	.6	.4	Incandescent lamps.....	2.1	.3
China, glassware, crockery.....	.7	.7	Automotive parts and accessories.....	10.8	2.1
Kitchen utensils.....	11.0	11.0	Jewelry, silverware, clocks.....	9.6	.4
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	12.6	11.6	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.3
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	.8	.6	Musical instruments and accessories—		
Roofing materials (except wood shingles).....	2.8	2.4	Pianos and accessories.....	36.2	29.6
Seeds, bulbs, plants and nursery stock.....	1.8	1.8	Phonographs and records.....	6.7	5.1
Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	1.8	1.8	Stringed and band instruments.....	5.0	3.4
Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas).....	9.3	9.3	Sheet music, music books, etc.....	4.5	1.7
			Musical instruments and accessories.....	1.9	.6
Floor coverings stores:			Radio parts and accessories.....	3.3	3.3
(Commodity coverage, 72.9 per cent)			Radio sets.....	49.0	49.0
Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	5.7	.5	Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	4.8	.6
Floor coverings.....	96.1	96.1	Service.....	(x)	2.2
Service.....	8.6	3.4	Sporting goods.....	6.9	.9
Household appliances stores (electrical):			RESTAURANTS, CAFETERIAS, AND EATING PLACES		
(Commodity coverage, 71.3 per cent)			Cafeterias:		
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			(Commodity coverage, 39.5 per cent)		
Household appliances, motor-driven.....	60.8	60.2	Bakery products, fresh.....	23.4	1.1
Household heating appliances—portable.....	12.6	6.1	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	3.3	3.2
Lighting equipment.....	6.8	3.3	Confectionery and nuts.....	.6	.2
Incandescent lamps.....	7.4	3.6	Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods.....	2.5	.5
Construction materials.....	8.5	.9	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	1.1	.1
Commercial and industrial appliances.....	33.3	14.6	Receipts from sale of meals.....	94.9	94.9
Ranges, water heaters, etc.....	8.1	3.1			
Appliances, other.....	14.2	1.6	Lunch rooms:		
Appliances and supplies, gas—			(Commodity coverage, 7.9 per cent)		
Stoves and ranges.....	8.9	.9	Bottled beverages.....	.7	.1
Water heaters.....	1.9	.1	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	2.3	2.1
Glass.....	3.7	.2	Confectionery and nuts.....	8.6	1.3
Hardware—			Fountain sales and ice cream.....	5.7	.4
Builders' and shelf.....	4.4	.4	Receipts from sale of meals.....	96.1	96.1
Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	2.4	.2			
Other hardware.....	3.8	.4	Restaurants with table service:		
Painters' supplies.....	4.0	.2	(Commodity coverage, 23.9 per cent)		
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	12.5	.6	Bakery products, fresh.....	5.1	.7
Service.....	3.8	3.5	Bottled beverages.....	13.4	2.0
Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	1.3	.1	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	2.9	2.9
			Other nonfood products.....	(x)	.2
Household appliances stores:			Receipts from sale of meals.....	93.9	93.9
(Commodity coverage, 70.9 per cent)			Service.....	(x)	.3
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	1.5	1.4			
Stoves and ranges, gas.....	46.2	46.2	LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP		
Water heaters, gas.....	37.4	37.4	Lumber and building material dealers:		
Other gas appliances (except refrigerators).....	15.0	15.0	(Commodity coverage, 95.1 per cent)		
			Building materials—		
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware:			Brick terra cotta, tile, etc.....	21.4	2.1
(Commodity coverage, 71.3 per cent)			Cement.....	34.8	6.2
China, glassware, crockery.....	55.1	13.3	Lime, plaster, etc.....	18.0	3.2
Kitchen utensils.....	93.3	77.3	Lumber (rough and dressed).....	57.0	47.5
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.4	Planing-mill products, woodwork.....	32.6	25.8
Sterling silverware.....	40.5	6.9	Wood shingles and shakes.....	2.5	2.1
Toys and games.....	30.0	2.1	Roofing materials (except wood shingles).....	4.3	2.2
			Structural steel (at retail).....	40.0	.2
Interior decorators:			Iron and other building metal.....	6.9	6.9
(Commodity coverage, 82.7 per cent)			Gasoline.....	8.3	.5
Antiques, art goods, gifts.....	17.0	12.4	Service.....	(x)	2.7
Furniture—			Wire fencing, gates, and posts.....	(x)	.6
Bedroom.....	1.0	.5			
Living room, library, hall.....	18.5	18.5			
Dining room.....	2.8	1.4			
Kitchen.....	.6	.3			
Other household.....	12.0	9.5			

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TABLE 69.—BUFFALO—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity	Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification
LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP—Continued			OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued		
Roofing dealers: (Commodity coverage, 52.3 per cent)			Hardware stores—Continued.		
Roofing materials.....	34.2	34.2	Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment.....	8.2	6.3
Service.....	23.4	15.8	Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc., (other than electric or gas).....	.6	.4
Electrical shops (without radio): (Commodity coverage, 55.8 per cent)			Tires, tubes, and tire accessories.....	.9	.6
Appliances, other.....	8.5	6.2	Toilet articles.....	.4	.2
Commercial and industrial appliances.....	10.1	4.8	Toys and games.....	.9	.7
Construction materials.....	52.4	37.9	Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer): (Commodity coverage, 26.0 per cent)		
Household appliances, motor-driven.....	11.3	8.2	Farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	30.0	30.0
Household heating appliances—portable.....	2.5	1.2	Grain and feed.....	67.9	67.9
Incandescent lamps.....	3.6	2.6	Hay, straw, and alfalfa.....	2.1	2.1
Lighting equipment.....	34.8	34.8	Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock: (Commodity coverage, 45.2 per cent)		
Ranges, water heaters, etc.....	.5	.2	Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	576	.49
Service.....	(x)	4.1	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	26.9	26.9
Heating appliances and oil burners: (Commodity coverage, 77.3 per cent)			Book stores: (Commodity coverage, 90.1 per cent)		
Heating equipment and supplies.....	74.5	74.5	Books.....	57.5	57.5
Service.....	30.2	25.5	Magazines and newspapers.....	21.5	2.5
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating: (Commodity coverage, 51.4 per cent)			Other stationery.....	31.3	21.4
Appliances and supplies (electrical)—			Paper and paper goods.....	27.2	18.6
Household heating appliances—portable.....	3.0	.5	Cigar stores (without fountain): (Commodity coverage, 49.4 per cent)		
Ranges, water heaters, etc.....	2.7	.4	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	79.5	79.5
Appliances and supplies, gas—			Confectionery and nuts.....	5.0	3.3
Water heaters.....	5.0	1.3	Magazines and newspapers.....	4.3	2.3
Other appliances, except refrigerators.....	7.0	1.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.4
Furniture, household.....	31.2	4.9	Smokers' supplies.....	12.8	12.8
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	79.8	79.8	Toilet articles.....	2.3	.3
Refrigerators.....	5.0	.8	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	2.2	1.1
Service.....	(x)	11.2	Toys and games.....	2.0	.3
Paint and glass stores: (Commodity coverage, 38.2 per cent)			Coal and wood yards: (Commodity coverage, 35.3 per cent)		
Glass.....	2.0	1.4	Coal.....	80.5	80.5
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.4	Fuel oil.....	30.0	.7
Painters' supplies.....	6.6	5.3	Wood, coke, and other fuels.....	19.2	18.8
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	65.5	55.9	Drug stores (without fountains): (Commodity coverage, 17.7 per cent)		
Wall paper.....	64.6	36.0	Bottled beverages.....	2.0	.3
OTHER RETAIL STORES			Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	14.5	13.3
Hardware stores: (Commodity coverage, 53.1 per cent)			Confectionery and nuts.....	4.3	2.4
Art goods, gifts.....	4.5	2.4	Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	38.3	38.3
Appliances and supplies, electrical—			Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	5.3
Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators).....	1.1	.8	Prescriptions.....	16.8	16.8
Household heating appliances—portable.....	.3	.2	Rubber goods.....	3.8	3.4
Incandescent lamps.....	.3	.6	Stationery, books, periodicals, etc.....	3.3	1.9
Construction materials.....	.2	.2	Surgical and hospital supplies.....	5.7	3.2
Ranges, water heaters, etc.....	.1	.1	Toilet articles.....	6.0	5.2
Appliances and supplies, gas—			Toiletries and cosmetics.....	10.2	9.9
Stoves and ranges.....	6.1	4.1	Drug stores (with fountains): (Commodity coverage, 44.4 per cent)		
Water heaters.....	.1	.1	Bottled beverages.....	1.5	.7
Other appliances (except refrigerators).....	.6	.1	Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	11.0	10.7
Building materials—			Confectionery and nuts.....	5.1	4.2
Roofing materials.....	5.3	3.8	Drugs, patent medicines, etc.....	28.0	28.0
Iron and other building metal.....	1.2	1.0	Fountain sales and ice cream.....	19.2	19.2
Cameras.....	.2	.1	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	4.3
Farm and garden equipment, and supplies—			Prescriptions.....	10.8	10.8
Wire fencing, gates and posts.....	.5	.1	Rubber goods.....	4.1	3.8
Other farm and garden equipment and supplies.....	.5	.1	Stationery, books, periodicals, etc.....	1.7	1.1
Glass.....	.5	.4	Surgical and hospital supplies.....	3.3	2.6
Hardware—			Toilet articles.....	3.2	2.8
Builders' and shelf hardware.....	50.6	50.6	Toiletries and cosmetics.....	11.8	11.8
Carpenters' and mechanics' tools.....	8.4	8.4	Florists: (Commodity coverage, 25.9 per cent)		
Other hardware.....	3.0	.7	Art goods, gifts.....	6.0	1.2
Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies.....	5.1	.8	Flowers, wreaths, etc.....	92.1	92.1
Home furnishings—			Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	25.0	6.7
China, glassware, and crockery.....	.5	.3	Jewelry stores (installment credit): (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent)		
Kitchen utensils.....	1.3	.9	Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—		
Other home furnishings.....	2.6	.2	Clocks.....	3.1	1.8
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—			Watches.....	28.2	28.2
Clocks.....	.5	.3	Diamond jewelry.....	33.5	33.5
Watches.....	.2	.1	Rings, other than diamond.....	11.8	11.8
Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	.1	.1	Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	7.9	7.9
Plated silverware.....	.4	.2	Plated silverware.....	4.5	3.2
Sterling silverware.....	.8	.5	Sterling silverware.....	10.5	4.3
Leather goods.....	.7	.5	Other jewelry.....	7.9	3.8
Luggage.....	.8	.5	Leather goods.....	1.4	.1
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	2.4	Optical goods.....	7.7	1.1
Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories.....	.3	.2	Radio parts and accessories.....	4.1	.2
Painters' supplies.....	2.0	1.9	Radio sets.....	14.5	2.1
Paints, varnishes, lacquers.....	7.6	7.3	Service.....	1.8	.6
Photographic supplies.....	.1	.1	Toilet articles.....	6.0	1.4
Professional and scientific instruments and equipment.....	.4	.2			
Radio parts and accessories.....	.6	.1			
Radio sets.....	3.5	2.3			
Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	.9	.5			
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock.....	.2	.1			
Service.....	(x)	1.5			

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 69.—BUFFALO—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion	COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms)	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of stores selling such com- modity	Per cent of each commod- ity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion
OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued			OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued		
Jewelry stores: (Commodity coverage, 45.1 per cent)			Office and store furniture and equipment dealers: (Commodity coverage, 61.8 per cent)		
Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—			Office and store equipment.....	87.1	26.2
Clocks.....	3.4	3.1	Office and store furniture.....	98.7	68.8
Watches.....	10.3	10.2	Secondhand furniture.....	1.0	.2
Diamond jewelry.....	45.3	45.3	Service.....	(x)	4.8
Rings, other than diamond.....	3.8	3.8	Store fixture dealers: (Commodity coverage, 84.9 per cent)		
Gold and gold-filled jewelry.....	10.3	10.3	Appliances and supplies (electrical)—		
Plated silverware.....	2.7	2.5	Household heating appliances—portable.....	3.8	1.0
Sterling silverware.....	10.0	8.5	Ranges, water heaters, etc.....	1.0	.4
Other jewelry.....	8.4	7.5	Other appliances.....	.5	.2
Optical goods.....	1.3	.2	China, glassware, and crockery.....	5.1	2.1
Service.....	8.7	8.3	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	2.0
Stationery.....	.6	.2	Office and store equipment.....	58.4	58.4
Luggage and leather goods stores: (Commodity coverage, 43.3 per cent)			Refrigerators, electric and gas.....	22.8	22.8
Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags....	56.2	56.2	Service.....	(x)	7.2
Luggage.....	43.8	43.8	Stoves and ranges, gas.....	5.1	2.1
Music stores (without radio): (Commodity coverage, 47.4 per cent)			Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)....	7.6	3.2
Phonographs and records.....	(x)	43.3	Opticians and optometrists: (Commodity coverage, 45.7 per cent)		
Stringed and band instruments.....	94.5	52.2	Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	.3
Sheet music, music books, etc.....	.6	.3	Optical goods.....	96.6	96.6
Service.....	4.2	4.2	Service.....	5.7	2.8
News dealers: (Commodity coverage, 58.5 per cent)			Stationery.....	.0	.3
Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco.....	35.5	1.7	Stationers and engravers: (Commodity coverage, 87.0 per cent)		
Magazines and newspapers.....	96.5	96.5	Leather goods, bill folds, purses.....	.5	.3
Miscellaneous merchandise.....	(x)	1.8	Office and store furniture.....	14.2	14.2
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail): (Commodity coverage, 80.8 per cent)			Stationery, books, and magazines—		
Office and store mechanical appliances—			Books.....	6.4	1.7
Adding and calculating machines and accessories.....	35.2	28.8	Paper and paper goods.....	30.5	29.2
Typewriters and accessories.....	27.3	14.3	Other stationery.....	54.4	54.4
Other office and store mechanical appliances.....	57.1	38.9	Typewriters and accessories.....	2.1	.2
Office and store furniture.....	4.1	1.7	Camera dealers—photographic supplies: (Commodity coverage, 81.9 per cent)		
Secondhand goods.....	2.4	.1	Cameras.....	42.9	42.9
Service.....	9.2	8.3	Photo-finishing sales.....	7.5	7.5
Stationery.....	19.6	7.9	Photographic supplies.....	49.0	49.6

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TABLE 70.—ROCHESTER—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 76)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent)	STOCKS ON HAND, END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only			Amount	Per cent of total sales
All groups	5,144	4,764	18,370	3,052	\$25,416,390	\$713,724	\$26,447,062	\$29,485,130	\$206,492,175	100.00
Food group	2,067	1,959	2,763	779	3,969,365	228,499	4,254,460	2,804,580	50,449,054	24.43
Candy and confectionery stores:										
Candy stores—nut stores.....	14	4	35		39,026		78,192	6,930	338,910	.17
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	800	327	195	98	220,484	26,363	409,045	344,630	3,059,277	1.48
Dairy products stores:										
Dairy products stores (including ice cream)....	12	12	4	3	5,903	924	8,114	12,230	194,021	.09
Egg and poultry dealers.....	14	14	6	7	12,635	2,416	17,351	9,040	219,180	.11
Milk dealers ¹	80	89	612	1	1,071,134	93	752,751	34,380	6,032,078	2.92
Delicatessen stores:										
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	56	62	66	13	74,032	4,132	91,015	79,300	997,432	.49
Grocery stores (without meats).....	84	93	46	29	54,518	5,808	116,793	63,170	1,278,578	.62
Combination stores (groceries and meats):										
Grocery stores with meats.....	794	761	426	220	548,532	54,061	914,751	1,209,150	12,510,008	6.06
Meat markets with groceries.....	267	123	515	226	738,002	84,056	696,717	480,770	10,202,649	4.94
Meat markets (including sea foods):										
Meat markets with groceries.....	113	128	346	43	399,126	14,865	389,140	246,400	5,055,863	2.45
Fish markets—sea foods.....	31	35	41	2	50,925	770	63,041	26,330	560,356	.27
Meat markets.....	216	229	350	111	639,703	28,510	560,683	244,390	8,990,280	4.35
Bakeries—caterers:										
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manu- facturing bakeries).....	67	73	78	23	82,450	5,410	88,125	29,380	729,107	.35
Caterers.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Other food stores:										
Coffee, tea, spices.....	4	1	22	3	29,898	1,091	35,355	10,300	261,116	.13
General food stores.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Bottled waters and beverages.....	3	6	2		2,100		1,627	2,200	9,640	
General merchandise group	148	151	4,577	824	4,305,725	118,409	5,282,807	5,403,240	30,841,728	14.94
Department stores:										
With food departments.....	3		3,264	278	3,124,309	48,422	3,807,859	3,368,790	20,509,078	9.93
Without food departments.....	3	1	768	166	682,973	39,615	826,454	907,300	4,861,150	2.36
Dry-goods stores—piece-goods stores:										
Dry-goods stores.....	93	104	52	31	63,460	8,261	98,887	597,860	1,037,737	.50
Piece-goods stores.....	4	4	1		1,001		3,834	13,000	27,609	.01
General merchandise stores:										
With food departments includes 5 general stores.....	9	11	4		3,616		5,071	29,600	96,721	.05
Without food departments.....	15	17	1	11	4,380	3,420	12,694	66,460	189,434	.09
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	21	14	487	138	425,956	18,691	527,253	300,230	4,119,949	2.00
Automotive group	684	593	2,434	81	4,261,022	25,990	4,350,108	3,637,050	36,017,935	17.44
Motor-vehicle dealers:										
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in....	69	39	1,198	8	2,231,842	2,752	2,523,795	2,409,100	22,217,361	10.76
Used-car dealers.....	12	13	31	1	63,537	400	106,131	62,580	645,426	.31
Accessories, tires, and batteries:										
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	29	16	126		239,055		164,702	254,680	1,311,267	.64
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	23	21	68	3	109,658	958	78,555	114,150	908,900	.44
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	35	32	104	2	219,761	480	160,457	195,040	1,412,538	.69
Filling stations:										
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	94	68	148	14	223,258	3,872	275,050	82,300	2,379,718	1.15
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	112	94	192	14	260,102	4,796	322,043	171,460	2,725,629	1.32
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	63	23	109	6	131,123	2,126	57,799	71,190	1,224,738	.59
Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:										
Motor-cycle dealers.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Bicycle shops.....	8	8		1	100	100	5,259	29,000	26,862	.01
Garages and repair shops:										
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	22	24	71	2	134,586	400	58,409	19,830	346,396	.17
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, ac- cessories).....	174	214	285	18	470,663	5,233	343,408	130,710	2,003,725	.97
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	36	34	88	10	150,422	3,856	228,559	17,840	607,519	.29
Radiator shops (including repairs).....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes).....	3	3	2	2	6,687	967	8,056	24,670	90,487	.04
Apparel group	587	490	2,092	397	3,063,086	103,932	4,231,592	5,413,100	25,475,450	12.34
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:										
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	25	22	62	6	93,826	2,511	145,623	249,970	1,086,610	.53
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	13	7	18	6	32,546	1,379	90,852	35,920	417,412	.20
Men's furnishing stores.....	44	40	48	17	93,707	4,177	161,482	329,360	978,393	.47
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	45	45	302	41	523,022	14,475	808,191	1,174,770	4,442,738	2.15
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and chil- dren's.....	47	44	104	25	184,392	7,063	256,150	350,880	1,500,524	.73
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories:	87	79	932	133	1,213,765	37,331	1,454,446	1,186,680	9,535,690	4.64
Women's accessories stores:										
Corset and lingerie shops.....	4	4	2		1,368		2,822	1,960	13,259	.01
Furriers—fur shops.....	18	13	100	10	163,259	2,690	195,753	296,240	1,214,515	.59
Hosiery shops.....	6	3	44		49,089		13,937	10,960	135,888	.07
Millinery stores.....	45	29	96	45	113,617	5,655	229,641	75,370	712,443	.34
Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes.....	3	2	1		934		2,020	2,220	8,514	

¹ Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 70.—ROCHESTER—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 70)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent)	STOCKS ON HAND, END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only			Amount	Per cent of total sales
Apparel group—Continued.										
Other apparel stores:										
Children's specialty shops.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Custom tailors.....	71	80	120	17	\$156,379	\$4,419	\$99,553	\$189,930	\$798,204	0.89
Dressmakers.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Shoe stores:										
Shoe stores—men's.....	8	1	18	5	38,498	704	85,512	62,090	332,062	.16
Shoe stores—women's.....	16	6	49	11	75,939	2,060	123,602	140,470	676,403	.33
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	129	110	194	81	324,025	21,471	554,938	1,243,180	3,524,298	1.71
Furniture and household group.....	193	169	1,419	60	2,471,700	11,509	2,004,902	3,286,360	13,645,721	6.61
Furniture stores.....	58	53	584	26	983,561	4,120	960,715	1,650,460	6,085,321	2.95
Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores:										
Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores.....	6	6	9	3	14,148	802	13,188	28,190	82,203	.04
Floor coverings stores.....	9	10	13		18,309		48,729	360,630	316,074	.15
Household appliance stores:										
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	14	5	230		405,650		101,508	92,060	1,755,995	.85
Household appliances stores.....	5	1	48	1	97,548	144	55,591	106,680	482,372	.23
Refrigerator dealers—electric only.....	4	2	75	1	161,073	300	187,861	159,490	1,131,948	.55
Other home furnishings and appliances stores:										
Aluminum ware.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Antique and used furniture dealers.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Brushes and brooms.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware.....	8	6	39	2	43,108	296	72,047	144,630	370,654	.18
Picture and framing stores.....	7	9	3	1	5,344	416	5,114	11,520	22,900	.01
Stove and range dealers.....	3	4	8		10,000		10,871	9,900	84,000	.08
Antique shops.....	5	6	6	4	10,381	800	11,376	32,770	98,216	.05
Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Interior decorators.....	6	8	26		27,936		16,462	37,490	139,655	.07
Lamp and shade shops.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Radio and music stores:										
Radio and electrical shops.....	26	35	195	17	889,865	3,780	226,710	291,990	1,657,266	.81
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	25	21	128	5	226,373	851	266,176	337,630	1,240,027	.60
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places¹.....	341	392	1,623	209	1,505,726	56,143	1,203,264	113,830	7,188,370	3.48
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:										
Cafeterias.....	15	7	252	43	236,692	11,093	191,170	15,670	1,165,481	.56
Lunch rooms.....	153	161	274	83	298,324	23,019	245,431	30,950	1,698,344	.82
Restaurants with table service.....	116	141	878	62	831,366	16,113	606,556	51,730	3,584,919	1.74
Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.:										
Refreshment stands.....	6	6	12	1	11,388	150	8,038	1,030	48,953	.02
Fountain—lunches.....	6		138		89,121		85,552	6,680	286,212	.14
Lunch counters.....	36	39	64	11	58,221	1,903	55,915	5,860	341,221	.17
Soft-drink stands.....	8	7	5	2	5,960	300	6,187	1,210	35,240	.02
Lumber and building group¹.....	141	129	833	37	1,696,928	3,605	1,005,425	2,381,380	9,929,458	4.81
Lumber and building material dealers:										
Lumber and building material dealers.....	32	15	412	4	843,629	428	559,712	1,581,500	6,150,585	2.98
Lumber and hardware.....	3	1	19		48,831		21,403	77,990	223,866	.11
Roofing.....	11	10	26	10	64,797	2,355	26,945	26,320	191,279	.09
Dealers in any other single building material.....	3	6	9		5,084		6,856	3,540	34,768	.01
Electrical shops (without radio).....	11	11	30		56,370		34,292	44,480	267,094	.13
Heating and plumbing shops:										
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	6	4	73		121,754		66,110	48,200	421,735	.21
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	38	47	177	11	373,743	4,679	185,968	170,290	1,378,163	.67
Paint and glass stores.....	36	34	106	12	182,720	1,143	153,298	428,500	1,256,968	.61
Other retail stores.....	943	676	2,573	868	4,078,835	160,055	4,093,675	6,261,030	32,425,889	15.70
Hardware stores.....	104	111	170	17	243,895	4,675	360,681	947,760	3,055,189	1.48
Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Farmers' supplies:										
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	8	8	21		33,158		53,288	38,690	489,736	.24
Harness shops.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Farmers' supply stores.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	22	18	307	464	475,755	85,783	337,756	338,280	2,071,173	1.00
Cooperage—barrels, boxes, crates, casks.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Coal and feed stores.....	5	1	3		43,916		34,025	68,270	552,852	.27
Book stores:										
Book stores.....	8	5	23	6	43,224	689	41,229	109,560	279,561	.14
Circulating libraries.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Cigar stores and cigar stands:										
Cigar stores with fountains.....	3	3	1		780		3,502	1,180	21,300	.01
Cigar stands.....	18	19	14	1	17,236	250	23,016	22,890	208,605	.10
Cigar stores without fountains.....	130	128	97	7	133,170	1,755	245,639	1,754,617	1,754,617	.85
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:										
Coal and wood yards.....	87	71	315	27	520,605	7,498	468,126	455,860	7,702,022	3.73
Ice dealers.....	16	18	22	1	33,238	284	29,806	11,330	111,959	.05

¹ This total includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

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TABLE 70.—ROCHESTER—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold—See Table 76)	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent)	STOCKS ON HAND, END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only			Amount	Per cent of total sales
Other retail stores—Continued.										
Drug stores:										
Drug stores.....	83	84	172	36	\$302,131	\$11,073	\$261,050	\$707,150	\$2,886,143	1.40
Drug stores with fountains.....	60	45	247	30	347,617	8,905	364,136	461,330	2,764,251	1.34
Florists.....	41	51	120	124	175,938	9,312	171,868	91,970	954,881	.48
Gifts—novelties and toys—cameras:										
Toys shops.....	3	2	2	1	2,950	150	6,491	13,200	43,000	.02
Art and gift shops.....	7	8	2	—	1,660	—	7,434	19,600	36,819	.02
Novelty and souvenir shops.....	6	6	4	6	4,552	1,220	13,524	41,700	35,091	.02
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	5	—	24	30	29,949	2,998	65,359	60,510	295,382	.14
Jewelry stores:										
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	5	2	42	2	99,906	300	122,575	230,640	538,405	.26
Jewelry stores.....	74	70	118	33	190,915	4,379	278,692	915,730	1,501,164	.73
Luggage and leather goods stores.....	6	4	39	12	68,937	2,740	70,445	125,380	330,779	.16
Music stores (without radio).....	9	11	2	1	1,902	500	7,008	28,980	43,141	.02
News dealers.....	25	20	73	17	69,655	3,160	37,701	9,090	304,913	.15
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:										
Office and school supplies.....	3	2	27	—	32,955	—	10,170	38,210	124,062	.06
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	8	3	74	2	156,018	508	36,773	77,090	456,877	.22
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	6	2	60	—	150,697	—	130,113	117,530	803,867	.39
Store fixture dealers.....	3	2	7	—	10,220	—	9,441	16,200	64,455	.03
Typewriter dealers.....	6	2	47	—	92,400	—	47,205	31,520	340,394	.16
Opticians and optometrists.....	24	19	41	3	80,443	1,080	73,493	49,670	334,940	.16
Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:										
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	9	3	42	1	53,652	135	69,120	206,920	426,978	.21
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	6	3	12	—	19,681	—	12,471	47,970	113,245	.05
Athletic and playground equipment.....	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail:										
Stationers and printers:										
Printers and lithographers.....	9	8	2	1	7,286	200	5,524	980	57,593	.03
Stationers and engravers.....	4	1	102	10	135,368	2,592	157,767	236,950	870,067	.42
Monuments and tombstones.....	12	10	40	2	95,899	840	44,624	118,250	263,711	.13
Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	117	128	238	27	368,101	8,994	405,022	267,800	2,257,008	1.08
Secondhand stores.....	60	65	47	3	64,000	533	81,124	195,060	523,520	.25

TABLE 71.—ROCHESTER—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

TYPE OF OPERATION	Number of stores	Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES		PAY ROLL		ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent)	STOCKS ON HAND, END OF YEAR (at cost)	NET SALES (1929)	
			Full time	Part time	Total (full time and part time)	Part time only			Amount	Per cent of total sales
Total.....	5,144	4,794	13,370	3,052	\$26,416,360	\$713,724	\$26,447,068	\$26,485,130	\$206,492,175	100.00
Single-store independents.....	4,245	4,614	12,004	2,016	16,804,402	486,484	17,484,186	22,381,190	142,340,500	68.93
2-store independents.....	207	126	1,359	128	1,975,168	31,694	1,983,504	1,620,010	13,129,070	6.36
3-store independents.....	71	23	1,485	143	1,778,453	17,021	1,981,918	2,112,010	12,802,830	6.20
Local chains.....	279	27	757	228	995,644	74,640	1,055,635	681,810	9,049,685	4.82
Sectional chains.....	90	—	716	107	903,482	26,882	993,312	531,090	7,483,944	3.62
National chains.....	203	—	1,394	420	1,848,547	76,017	2,385,214	1,675,570	15,996,181	7.75
Direct selling (house to house).....	9	1	185	5	218,735	500	61,060	10,200	582,513	.28
Leased-department chains.....	17	—	149	2	195,556	185	201,369	78,580	793,045	.38
Manufacturer-controlled chains and sales branch systems.....	10	—	205	1	425,041	256	251,348	286,250	1,949,690	.95
Other types of operation.....	4	3	130	1	271,362	39	40,016	58,420	1,464,699	.71

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 72.—ROCHESTER—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the total]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Total	Single-store independents	2 and 3 store independents	Local chains	Sectional chains	National chains	Other types
Department stores:							
Number of stores.....	6	4	1			1	
Annual net sales.....	\$25,370,228	(x)	(x)			(x)	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	(x)	(x)			(x)	
Variety, 5- and 10- and 10- and 20-dollar stores:							
Number of stores.....	21	11	2	2		6	
Annual net sales.....	\$4,119,949	\$78,196	(x)	(x)		\$3,955,911	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	1.90	(x)	(x)		96.02	
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:							
Number of stores.....	127	106	7		6	8	
Annual net sales.....	\$6,923,641	\$6,012,164	\$149,191		\$209,020	\$494,666	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	86.81	2.16		3.89	7.14	
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's:							
Number of stores.....	47	36	5	1	2	3	
Annual net sales.....	\$1,500,524	\$907,140	\$331,318	(x)	(x)	\$195,300	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	53.79	22.08	(x)	(x)	13.02	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories:							
Number of stores.....	87	65	8	4	4	5	1
Annual net sales.....	\$9,583,699	\$6,922,023	\$392,527	\$648,389	\$708,003	\$851,748	\$5,000
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	72.21	4.09	6.77	7.99	8.89	.05
Shoe stores:							
Number of stores.....	153	104	16	4	2	23	4
Annual net sales.....	\$4,532,763	\$1,807,647	\$708,498	\$198,605	(x)	(x)	\$303,004
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	39.88	15.63	4.38	(x)	(x)	6.68
Furniture stores:							
Number of stores.....	58	53	4	1			
Annual net sales.....	\$6,085,321	\$4,792,440	(x)	(x)			
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	78.75	(x)	(x)			
Radio and music stores:							
Number of stores.....	61	53	7		1		
Annual net sales.....	\$2,897,293	\$1,979,101	(x)		(x)		
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	68.31	(x)		(x)		
Grocery stores (without meats):							
Number of stores.....	794	688	13	8	9	75	1
Annual net sales.....	\$12,610,008	\$8,460,556	\$205,265	\$233,881	\$736,252	\$2,861,134	\$12,920
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	67.63	1.64	1.87	5.89	22.87	.10
Combination stores (groceries and meats):							
Number of stores.....	380	196	12	149	3	20	
Annual net sales.....	\$15,268,502	\$5,134,005	\$1,932,463	\$5,628,302	\$669,895	\$1,893,837	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	33.65	12.66	36.89	4.39	12.41	
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:							
Number of stores.....	284	249	15	12	8		
Annual net sales.....	\$6,448,744	\$4,078,145	\$1,351,949	\$150,518	\$868,132		
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	63.24	20.96	2.34	13.46		
Cigar stores and cigar stands:							
Number of stores.....	151	130	6		2	13	
Annual net sales.....	\$1,984,322	\$1,165,238	\$127,236		(x)	(x)	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	58.72	6.41		(x)	(x)	
Filling stations:							
Number of stations.....	299	144	26	57	37	5	
Annual net sales.....	\$6,330,085	\$2,867,156	\$826,396	\$1,670,479	\$940,114	\$25,940	
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	45.29	13.06	26.39	14.85	.41	
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:							
Number of yards.....	103	93	8		2		
Annual net sales.....	\$7,813,981	\$6,204,694	(x)		(x)		
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	79.40	(x)		(x)		
Drug stores:							
Number of stores.....	142	103	15	12	12		
Annual net sales.....	\$5,050,394	\$3,058,105	\$662,864	\$361,669	\$1,367,756		
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	64.12	15.27	6.40	24.21		
Hardware stores:							
Number of stores.....	104	100	4				
Annual net sales.....	\$3,055,189	\$2,066,508	\$388,631				
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	87.28	12.72				
Jewelry stores:							
Number of stores.....	79	71	6	1	1		
Annual net sales.....	\$2,039,569	\$1,538,345	(x)	(x)	(x)		
Per cent of total sales.....	100.00	75.43	(x)	(x)	(x)		

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TABLE 73.—ROCHESTER—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS
[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL		ALL CASH	PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS									
	Number of Stores	Net sales		1 to 10 per cent credit	11 to 20 per cent credit	21 to 30 per cent credit	31 to 40 per cent credit	41 to 50 per cent credit	51 to 60 per cent credit	61 to 70 per cent credit	71 to 80 per cent credit	More than 80 per cent credit	
Total, all stores reporting: 1													
Number of stores.....	4,067		2,092	318	194	170	204	250	137	152	155	395	
Per cent of total stores.....	100.00		57.68	6.81	4.16	3.64	4.37	5.36	2.94	3.26	3.32	8.46	
Amount of sales.....		\$188,560	\$64,905	\$8,323	\$7,039	\$9,368	\$8,875	\$29,135	\$8,842	\$8,326	\$16,463	\$29,600	
Per cent of total sales.....		100.00	34.42	4.41	4.05	3.38	4.71	15.45	4.69	4.41	8.73	15.75	
Food group:													
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	277	\$2,794	\$2,535	\$230	\$21	\$3	\$5						
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	10	190	122	43				\$20			\$5		
Delicatessen stores.....	52	926	692	58		27	47	16	\$18	\$55		\$13	
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	72	1,080	763	106	80		2		78	21	10		
Grocery stores (without meats).....	755	12,084	6,748	660	349	577	519	564	448	699	823	397	
Combination stores (groceries and meats)—													
Grocery stores with meats.....	263	9,898	7,092	348	170	97	119	369	199	184	720		
Meat markets with groceries.....	111	5,043	2,390	270	107	316	712	311	269	467	150	51	
Meat markets (including sea foods)—													
Fish markets—sea foods.....	20	548	156	35	3	10	202	4	48		69	21	
Meat markets.....	210	8,929	2,109	647	460	397	2,046	1,925	322	516	224	183	
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	64	689	635			16	15	3	10				4
General merchandise group:													
Department stores—													
With food departments.....	3	20,509				2,766		17,743					
Without food departments.....	3	4,861			816	121					3,924		
Dry goods stores.....	86	916	591	129	90	16	53	19	4	1		7	
General merchandise stores—													
With food departments.....	4	56	25					26				5	
Without food departments.....	15	189	95	14		27	13					40	
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores.....	20	4,094	4,086	8									
Automotive group:													
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	63	19,544	1,098	1,315	834	24	1,810	1,058	3,930	1,373	2,944	4,958	
Accessories, tires, and batteries—													
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	25	1,172	1,002	72		2	49	3		44			
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	31	1,212	997	16	65	27	24	6	35		8	84	
Filling stations—													
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	66	1,031	680	75	58	137	36	32	5		2	6	
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	89	2,185	1,017	307	301	141	237	24	22	6	44	28	
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	16	333	177	42	31	37			10	16			
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	162	1,735	822	77	216	34	88	217	32	32	141	78	
Apparel group:													
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores—													
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	22	976	507		228	26	57	4	151		3		
Men's furnishings stores.....	39	733	525	80	14	39	47	28					
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	43	4,305	2,013	42	21	109		1,411		635	24		
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	40	1,269	370	188	63	4		60		123		461	
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	78	9,249	3,802	189	1,211	52	58	108		134	3,431	264	
Women's accessories stores—													
Furriers—fur shops.....	17	1,211	180	32			427	207		65		309	
Millinery stores.....	40	509	528	28	4						39		
Shoe stores—													
Shoe stores—men's.....	8	332	225	4				103					
Shoe stores—women's.....	15	674	413		37		51			173			
Family shoe stores—men's, women's and children's.....	115	3,217	2,398	274	9	27	40	94	375				
Furniture and household group:													
Furniture stores.....	56	6,076	291	153		30	28	1,513	76	896	99	2,990	
Household appliances stores—													
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	10	1,649	73		1,129	95					50	302	
Household appliances stores.....	5	492	24			187					174	97	
Radio and music stores—													
Radio and electrical shops.....	34	1,531	202		60	5	477	24	65	62	109	527	
Radio and musical instruments stores.....	23	1,115	6	5				4	18	31	15	1,030	
Lumber and building group:													
Lumber and building material dealers.....	30	5,372	311	93	42	8					23	524	4,371
Electrical shops (without radio).....	10	246	9					55		11		171	
Heating and plumbing shops—													
Heating appliances and oil burners.....	6	422						194				298	
Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	37	1,346	465	80	151	45			35		122	458	
Paint and glass stores.....	30	1,171	115		33	75	3		65	529	121	230	
Other retail stores:													
Hardware stores.....	100	3,015	580	234	70	232	526	220	196	192	381	434	
Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	8	490	10	5		40	12	309			54		
Book stores.....	7	277	103	13				60				96	
Cigar stores without fountains.....	120	1,669	1,473	125	15		44					12	
Coal and wood yards.....	81	7,370	547	94	154	132	333	32	1,044	420	1,354	3,260	
Drug stores—													
Drug stores.....	70	2,604	1,576	431					584			13	
Drug stores with fountains.....	49	2,417	2,164	263									
Florists.....	37	896	62	30	40	31	73	104	29	13	360	104	
Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	5	295	138	41	41	18					57		
Jewelry stores—													
Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	5	538						262				276	
Jewelry stores.....	65	1,384	679	70	264	56	54	6			24	231	
Music stores (without radio).....	7	36	11		10				15				
Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers—													
Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	5	335	1		36						1	298	
Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	4	415	172									243	
Sporting goods stores including athletic and playground equipment—													
Sporting goods specialty stores.....	7	340	70	98				71	101				
Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	6	113	7				92	10		4			
Stationers and engravers.....	4	870	4			34			282	570			

1 All stores did not report as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes stores which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. The totals agree with Table 70 except for 477 stores with sales of \$17,926,175 which failed to report as to their credit activities.

TABLE 74.—ROCHESTER—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, ON OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES			KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹	PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES		
		For cash	On open account	On installment ²			For cash	On open account	On installment ²
Total ³	1,975	41.91	45.13	12.96					
Food group	836	49.13	50.87	.....	Furniture and household group—Continued.				
Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	22	91.85	8.14	.....	Household appliances stores:				
Dairy products stores:				.....	Household appliances stores (electrical).....	7	12.25	19.27	68.48
Dairy products stores (including ice cream).....	3	63.97	36.03	.....	Household appliances stores.....	4	44.03	29.61	26.36
Milk dealers.....	86	11.51	88.49	.....	Refrigerator dealers (electric only).....	4	19.20	61.48	19.20
Delicatessen stores.....	13	82.54	37.46	.....	Other home furnishings and appliances stores:				
Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	14	71.82	28.18	.....	China, glassware, crockery, linware, enamelware.....	4	17.56	82.44	.....
Grocery stores (without meats).....	373	54.43	45.57	.....	Stove and range dealers.....	3	47.58	62.42	.....
Combination stores (groceries and meats):				.....	Antique shops.....	3	30.90	63.10	.....
Grocery stores with meats.....	72	53.33	46.67	.....	Radio and music stores:				
Meat markets with groceries.....	87	58.11	41.89	.....	Radio and electrical shops.....	33	38.46	45.64	15.90
Meat markets (including sea foods):				.....	Radio and musical instruments stores.....	21	3.63	34.19	62.18
Fish markets.....	11	51.81	48.19	.....	Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places	19	76.36	23.64	.....
Meat markets.....	141	59.84	40.16	.....	Restaurants, lunch rooms:				
Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries).....	9	71.69	28.31	.....	Lunch rooms.....	6	63.31	6.69	.....
General stores	4	47.40	52.60	.....	Restaurants with table service.....	8	68.43	31.57	.....
General merchandise group	46	53.41	43.93	2.64	Lunch counters.....	4	75.08	24.32	.....
Department stores:				.....	Lumber and building group	103	14.40	84.80	.80
With food departments.....	3	57.96	39.80	2.24	Lumber and building material dealers:				
Without food departments.....	3	32.48	62.94	4.58	Lumber and building material dealers.....	27	8.22	61.78	.....
Dry goods stores.....	30	80.26	19.74	.....	Lumber and hardware.....	3	6.07	93.93	.....
General merchandise stores without food departments.....	6	45.80	54.20	.....	Roofing.....	8	27.63	72.37	.....
Automotive group	290	41.44	18.32	40.24	Electrical shops (without radio).....	6	15.85	84.15	.....
Motor vehicle dealers:				.....	Heating and plumbing shops:				
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	60	36.97	15.56	47.47	Heating appliances and oil burners.....	6	18.82	65.94	15.24
Used-car dealers.....	11	31.99	.24	67.77	Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	32	26.20	73.63	.11
Accessories, tires, and batteries:				.....	Paint and glass stores.....	17	31.38	68.62	.....
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	6	48.39	51.61	.....	Other retail stores	366	39.06	68.76	2.18
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	7	42.96	57.44	.....	Hardware stores.....	65	47.41	61.93	.66
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	13	61.18	38.82	.....	Farmers' supplies:				
Filling stations:				.....	Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer).....	7	51.11	48.89	.....
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	20	79.75	20.25	.....	Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock.....	9	47.52	52.48	.....
Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	52	77.48	22.52	.....	Coal and feed stores.....	5	62.37	47.63	.....
Filling stations with other merchandise.....	8	75.32	24.68	.....	Book stores.....	3	35.48	64.52	.....
Garages and repair shops:				.....	Cigar stores and cigar stands.....	15	81.65	18.35	.....
Body, fenders, and paint shops.....	12	53.93	46.07	.....	Coal and wood yards—ice dealers:				
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	83	57.39	42.58	.03	Coal and wood yards.....	74	25.26	74.74	.....
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	11	50.58	49.42	.....	Ice dealers.....	7	57.36	42.64	.....
Apparel group.....				.....	Drug stores				
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:				.....	Drug stores.....	10	67.36	32.64	.....
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	149	46.44	49.89	4.87	Drug stores with fountains.....	6	97.54	2.46	.....
Men's and boys' hat stores.....	3	44.07	55.93	.....	Florists.....	25	37.95	62.05	.....
Men's furnishings stores.....	11	79.13	20.87	.....	Camera dealers—photographic supplies.....	4	68.88	31.12	.....
Men's clothing and furnishings stores.....	10	49.51	49.13	1.36	Jewelry stores:				
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	17	27.59	16.75	55.66	Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	5	30.33	36.03	33.64
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	20	44.80	55.20	.....	Jewelry stores.....	22	57.40	42.60	.....
Women's accessories stores:				.....	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	5	64.71	35.29	.....
Furriers—fur shops.....	11	44.31	54.04	1.65	Music stores (without radio).....	4	57.96	13.47	28.57
Millinery stores.....	5	58.06	41.94	.....	News dealers.....	4	16.55	27.13	56.32
Custom tailors.....	29	34.10	65.90	.....	Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers:				
Shoe stores:				.....	Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	4	21.45	61.96	16.59
Shoe stores—women's.....	3	46.49	53.51	.....	Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	3	.19	97.32	2.49
Family shoe stores—men's, women's and children's.....	27	38.33	61.67	.....	Opticians and optometrists.....	6	68.68	31.32	.....
Furniture and household group	181	23.03	34.25	42.72	Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment:				
Furniture stores.....	39	24.58	27.35	45.07	Sporting goods specialty stores.....	4	64.57	35.43	.....
Floor coverings stores.....	4	56.04	43.96	.....	Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	5	61.96	38.04	.....
				.....	Printers and lithographers.....	8	15.77	84.23	.....
				.....	Monuments and tombstones.....	10	26.33	70.77	2.90
				.....	Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	57	29.78	63.97	6.30
				.....	Secondhand stores	11	29.38	70.64	.....

¹ Total sales of above stores are \$123,661,000.² Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported by stores with total sales of less than \$50,000 annually. The open account sales include any installment business that may have been done by these smaller stores. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customers' notes are handled through finance companies.³ Classifications showing insignificant amounts have been eliminated from this table but are included in the totals.

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TABLE 75.—ROCHESTER—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—REPORTED RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals	KIND OF BUSINESS	Normal seating capacity	Receipts from sale of meals
Total.....	15,844	\$6,274,806	Other stores in which meals are served.....	786	\$403,427
Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places.....	15,048	5,871,378	Confectionery stores (candy and fountain).....	176	55,220
Cafeterias.....	1,274	603,703	Delicatessen stores.....	22	3,120
Lunch rooms.....	5,091	1,601,840	Grocery stores (without meats).....	10	3,000
Restaurants with table service.....	7,890	3,434,045	Coffee, tea, spices.....	60	31,585
Fountain-lunches.....	308	165,834	Department stores.....	400	284,052
Lunch counters.....	485	105,956	Cigar stands.....	76	18,500
			Cigar stores without fountains.....	46	7,950

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of repair employees	Receipts from repair service	Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales)
Total.....	965	\$3,643,084	\$200,718	Automotive group—Continued.....			
Automotive group.....	965	3,639,084	200,718	Filling stations with tires and accessories.....	17	\$68,209	
Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in.....	597	1,684,512	6,683	Filling stations with other merchandise.....	5	10,619	
Used-car dealers.....	4	20,371	14,000	Body, fender, and paint shops.....	62	285,321	
Accessory stores with tires and batteries.....	27	129,304		Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	188	1,145,544	\$58,416
Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops.....	22	109,695		Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	14	60,403	121,617
Tire shops (including tire repairs).....	24	97,611		Secondhand stores.....		3,400	
Filling stations—gasoline and oil.....	5	30,175					

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from automotive repairs and storage. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of automotive repairs and storage.

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE¹

KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)	KIND OF BUSINESS	Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive)
Total.....	\$1,847,646	Furniture and household group—Continued.....	
General merchandise group.....	108,758	Radio and electrical shops.....	\$111,113
Department stores.....	100,750	Radio and musical instruments stores.....	2,278
Automotive group.....	35,600	Lumber and building group.....	382,813
Bicycle shops.....	600	Lumber and hardware.....	2,500
Body, fender, and paint shops.....	20,000	Roofing.....	82,241
Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories).....	12,000	Dealers in any other single building material.....	4,000
Parking stations, parking garages, and lots.....	3,000	Electrical shops (without radio).....	113,104
Apparel group.....	356,538	Heating appliances and oil burners.....	51,805
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	1,600	Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating.....	122,242
Men's furnishings stores.....	4,000	Paint and glass stores.....	66,721
Family clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	5,000	Other retail stores.....	727,768
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories.....	143,773	Hardware stores.....	15,000
Furriers—fur shops.....	85,941	Jewelry stores (installment credit).....	27,366
Millinery stores.....	2,600	Jewelry stores.....	173,430
Umbrella shops including parasols, canes.....	1,250	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	869
Custom tailors.....	49,675	Music stores (without radio).....	600
Shoe stores—men's.....	2,000	Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail).....	43,202
Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's.....	62,790	Office and store furniture and equipment dealers.....	11,612
Furniture and household group.....	219,867	Typewriter dealers.....	10,077
Furniture stores.....	83,161	Opticians and optometrists.....	24,350
Floor coverings stores.....	1,000	Sporting goods specialty stores.....	12,000
Household appliances stores (electrical).....	26,478	Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery.....	2,740
Household appliances stores.....	43,537	Printers and lithographers.....	17,583
Picture and framing stores.....	2,300	Miscellaneous classifications (combined).....	894,900
		Secondhand stores.....	8,800

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from repairs and service (except automotive). Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of repairs and service (except automotive).