

[illegible]

CONTENTS

Map of North Dakota

Page
457

THE STATE

| Table | Page |
|---|------|
| 1—Retail distribution by kinds of business..... | 459 |
| 2—Operating expenses, by kinds of business..... | 461 |
| 3—Seasonal employment characteristics..... | 463 |
| 4—Sales by size of business..... | 465 |
| 5—Retail distribution by types of operation..... | 467 |
| 6—Seventeen kinds of business by types of operation..... | 468 |
| 7—Credit business..... | 469 |
| 8—Credit business by types of operation..... | 470 |
| 9—Receipts other than from the sale of merchandise..... | 471 |
| 10—Merchandise manufactured by retailers, sales to other retailers, and returned goods—by kinds of business..... | 472 |
| 11—Retail sales by manufacturers and wholesalers—country buying (assembling) of farm products..... | 472 |
| 12—Forms of organization, and negro proprietorship..... | 473 |
| 13 { These tables, showing sales analyzed by kind of business for counties, cities, and incorporated places of more than 1,000 population were included in all the separate State reports, but they have been withdrawn from the State reports in this volume, and are included as Tables 13 and 14 in Volume I, Part 1, Retail Distribution..... | 473 |
| 14 { | |
| 15—Sales by commodities..... | 474 |

458

COMBINED CITIES

| Table | Page |
|--|------|
| 16—Retail distribution by kinds of business—all cities of 10,000 to 30,000 population combined..... | 479 |
| 17—Retail distribution by types of operation—all cities of 10,000 to 30,000 population combined..... | 480 |
| 18—Seventeen kinds of business by types of operation—all cities of 10,000 to 30,000 population combined..... | 480 |
| 19—Retail distribution by kinds of business—all places of less than 10,000 population combined..... | 481 |
| 20—Retail distribution by types of operation—all places of less than 10,000 population combined..... | 482 |
| 21—Seventeen kinds of business by types of operation—all places of less than 10,000 population combined..... | 482 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH DAKOTA: 1930

459

TABLE 1.—THE STATE—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (X) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (Not synonymous with commodities sold. See Table 15) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|--|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total, including full time and part time | Part time | | Amount | Per cent of total |
| All groups..... | 8,077 | 8,017 | 14,297 | 3,485 | \$17,930,981 | \$731,624 | \$45,355,770 | \$234,539,858 | 100.00 |
| Food group ¹ | 1,274 | 1,368 | 1,470 | 451 | 1,657,567 | 91,172 | 2,226,140 | 31,008,337 | 13.22 |
| Candy and confectionery stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 3 | | 3 | | 3,811 | | 660 | 23,614 | .01 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 239 | 276 | 203 | 82 | 153,404 | 13,582 | 231,220 | 2,408,041 | 1.03 |
| Dairy products stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Milk dealers ² | 4 | 4 | 33 | 3 | 43,143 | 928 | 3,230 | 385,721 | .16 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 5 | 6 | 11 | | 7,612 | | 7,480 | 59,891 | .03 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 394 | 381 | 400 | 154 | 462,365 | 31,585 | 860,810 | 10,485,397 | 4.47 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 210 | 229 | 297 | 91 | 378,144 | 17,997 | 611,300 | 7,402,834 | 3.16 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 182 | 210 | 196 | 60 | 236,565 | 13,419 | 311,040 | 4,003,428 | 1.86 |
| Meat markets..... | 191 | 217 | 173 | 48 | 240,243 | 10,252 | 132,670 | 4,064,392 | 1.89 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 39 | 41 | 109 | 12 | 83,974 | 3,369 | 48,730 | 773,110 | .33 |
| Other food stores..... | 5 | 3 | 40 | 1 | 40,897 | 40 | 17,690 | 142,394 | .06 |
| General stores..... | 1,134 | 1,288 | 1,542 | 382 | 1,762,401 | 76,976 | 10,457,560 | 38,173,599 | 16.28 |
| General stores—groceries with apparel..... | 111 | 136 | 82 | 25 | 78,237 | 4,380 | 568,520 | 2,556,028 | 1.09 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | 452 | 520 | 486 | 146 | 526,724 | 27,228 | 3,306,440 | 12,426,412 | 5.30 |
| General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 571 | 632 | 974 | 221 | 1,157,440 | 45,368 | 6,582,600 | 23,190,059 | 9.89 |
| General merchandise group ¹ | 165 | 94 | 1,751 | 512 | 1,834,920 | 85,372 | 3,926,230 | 17,332,130 | 7.39 |
| Department stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 3 | 2 | 105 | 13 | 138,946 | 3,602 | 319,890 | 1,195,757 | .51 |
| Without food departments..... | 36 | 5 | 913 | 256 | 1,108,999 | 50,096 | 1,996,120 | 10,495,784 | 4.47 |
| Dry good stores..... | 20 | 18 | 132 | 17 | 156,200 | 2,959 | 471,430 | 1,327,078 | .57 |
| General merchandise stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Without food departments..... | 40 | 18 | 144 | 70 | 155,307 | 10,047 | 611,620 | 1,739,717 | .74 |
| Army and Navy goods stores..... | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 7,085 | 300 | 26,470 | 88,485 | .04 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 62 | 47 | 451 | 153 | 266,029 | 18,093 | 494,800 | 2,463,566 | 1.04 |
| Automotive group ¹ | 1,633 | 1,576 | 3,191 | 499 | 4,567,239 | 137,280 | 7,487,380 | 62,089,640 | 26.47 |
| Motor vehicle dealers: | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile salesrooms—new and trade-in..... | 426 | 419 | 1,851 | 150 | 2,736,666 | 48,707 | 4,303,400 | 36,060,980 | 15.38 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 141 | 148 | 365 | 87 | 504,061 | 21,873 | 1,673,700 | 9,267,062 | 3.95 |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries: | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 32 | 17 | 40 | 7 | 54,744 | 1,735 | 197,730 | 1,075,774 | .46 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake-repair shops..... | 20 | 23 | 21 | 8 | 31,497 | 1,594 | 37,170 | 230,592 | .10 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 40 | 36 | 41 | 14 | 54,793 | 2,919 | 78,950 | 661,041 | .28 |
| Filling stations: | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 333 | 196 | 383 | 61 | 581,634 | 16,199 | 442,150 | 7,600,212 | 3.24 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 138 | 162 | 92 | 48 | 122,517 | 15,318 | 158,770 | 2,452,771 | 1.04 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 32 | 37 | 27 | 6 | 28,698 | 1,620 | 98,210 | 713,943 | .30 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies..... | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 3,840 | | 5,730 | 19,774 | .01 |
| Garages and repair shops: | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 12 | 14 | 40 | 7 | 65,431 | 1,581 | 11,940 | 169,439 | .07 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 444 | 508 | 308 | 109 | 369,998 | 25,336 | 458,210 | 3,076,428 | 1.57 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 10 | 12 | 9 | 1 | 9,256 | 173 | 15,810 | 91,860 | .04 |
| Apparel group..... | 381 | 352 | 693 | 152 | 993,362 | 34,806 | 2,938,090 | 9,148,647 | 3.90 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 11 | 7 | 23 | 5 | 31,813 | 884 | 170,610 | 362,432 | .15 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 8 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 4,210 | 737 | 37,230 | 91,602 | .04 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 82 | 87 | 163 | 27 | 275,849 | 5,191 | 1,315,570 | 3,051,390 | 1.30 |
| Family clothing stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 22 | 18 | 38 | 12 | 47,081 | 2,271 | 311,840 | 661,255 | .28 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 64 | 51 | 226 | 37 | 313,042 | 10,594 | 560,060 | 2,735,265 | 1.17 |
| Women's accessories stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Corset and lingerie shops..... | 2 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 3 | 3 | 11 | | 10,167 | | 7,380 | 41,667 | .02 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 5 | 2 | 44 | 1 | 49,721 | 223 | 10,230 | 128,623 | .05 |
| Millinery stores..... | 74 | 66 | 50 | 37 | 68,038 | 7,669 | 70,280 | 551,449 | .24 |
| Other apparel stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Custom tailors..... | 37 | 42 | 66 | 9 | 82,002 | 2,815 | 54,400 | 341,356 | .15 |
| Dressmakers..... | 1 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Infants' wear shops..... | 1 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 7 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 13,528 | 50 | 27,910 | 112,081 | .05 |
| Family shoe stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 64 | 64 | 52 | 17 | 92,632 | 4,554 | 364,180 | 1,053,637 | .45 |
| Furniture and household group ¹ | 287 | 265 | 611 | 118 | 637,853 | 22,549 | 2,924,570 | 7,797,300 | 3.32 |
| Furniture stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 33 | 28 | 116 | 20 | 181,892 | 2,355 | 515,590 | 1,551,815 | .66 |
| Furniture and undertaker..... | 38 | 41 | 51 | 19 | 84,475 | 4,151 | 398,780 | 1,061,229 | .45 |
| Furniture and hardware stores..... | 84 | 103 | 102 | 26 | 137,056 | 6,824 | 826,820 | 2,273,499 | .97 |
| Household appliances stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 43 | 10 | 119 | 8 | 185,632 | 1,026 | 226,320 | 957,542 | .41 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 6 | | 41 | 10 | 47,795 | 976 | 43,930 | 221,426 | .09 |
| Other home furnishings and appliances stores..... | 8 | 8 | 35 | 6 | 64,200 | 1,498 | 27,340 | 241,914 | .10 |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 62 | 63 | 109 | 19 | 155,539 | 3,379 | 144,350 | 934,533 | .40 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 11 | 9 | 37 | 6 | 75,865 | 1,840 | 137,150 | 511,583 | .22 |

¹ This total includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

² Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 1.—THE STATE—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|---|------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total, including full and part time | Part time | | Amount | Per cent of total |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 567 | 671 | 1,629 | 240 | \$1,219,654 | \$41,483 | \$207,050 | \$7,917,172 | 3.38 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms: | | | | | | | | | |
| Lunch rooms..... | 293 | 318 | 382 | 112 | 251,226 | 16,502 | 77,120 | 2,309,890 | .99 |
| Restaurants with table service ¹ | 238 | 310 | 1,168 | 106 | 901,536 | 22,154 | 113,320 | 5,120,792 | 2.18 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc: | | | | | | | | | |
| Refreshment stands..... | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 625 | 125 | 1,030 | 11,835 | .01 |
| Fountain-lunches..... | 3 | 7 | 35 | 3 | 37,438 | 416 | 8,300 | 218,064 | .09 |
| Lunch counters..... | 29 | 33 | 43 | 18 | 28,729 | 2,286 | 7,280 | 250,051 | .11 |
| Lumber and building group..... | 658 | 255 | 1,222 | 356 | 1,963,870 | 69,246 | 4,986,380 | 20,843,056 | 8.67 |
| Lumber and building material dealers: | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 380 | 74 | 606 | 198 | 900,077 | 33,488 | 3,262,780 | 12,434,062 | 5.30 |
| Lumber and hardware..... | 135 | 35 | 231 | 46 | 370,892 | 7,162 | 1,346,360 | 5,132,348 | 2.19 |
| Roofing..... | 8 | 8 | 40 | 10 | 48,773 | 3,301 | 20,160 | 240,572 | .10 |
| Sand, gravel, and crushed stone..... | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2,300 | 425 | 7,490 | 14,990 | .01 |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 29 | 27 | 67 | 16 | 95,240 | 3,584 | 65,810 | 477,933 | .20 |
| Heating and plumbing shops: | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 12 | 9 | 22 | 4 | 43,654 | 1,108 | 37,690 | 164,346 | .07 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 68 | 75 | 203 | 45 | 326,816 | 14,353 | 179,700 | 1,511,625 | .64 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 21 | 22 | 45 | 34 | 79,962 | 5,375 | 71,750 | 342,927 | .15 |
| Other retail stores..... | 1,953 | 2,122 | 2,178 | 759 | 2,980,853 | 171,074 | 10,735,000 | 40,675,149 | 17.30 |
| Hardware stores..... | 261 | 294 | 268 | 57 | 365,736 | 11,930 | 1,975,540 | 5,861,414 | 2.29 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers..... | 318 | 353 | 332 | 167 | 491,404 | 37,231 | 2,705,990 | 9,692,347 | 4.13 |
| Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed..... | 4 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 15,776 | 100 | 25,400 | 348,121 | .15 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 160 | 202 | 241 | 70 | 313,017 | 15,465 | 1,879,340 | 6,121,815 | 2.61 |
| Farmers supplies: | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 30 | 27 | 10 | 8 | 25,159 | 2,533 | 114,780 | 1,095,717 | .47 |
| Harness shops..... | 37 | 37 | 7 | 3 | 4,504 | 884 | 76,160 | 190,972 | .08 |
| Farmers' supply stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 13 | 14 | 47 | 31 | 59,093 | 9,791 | 142,440 | 678,137 | .29 |
| Coal and feed stores..... | 25 | 20 | 48 | 10 | 78,666 | 2,498 | 190,020 | 1,267,101 | .54 |
| Grain elevators (sales at retail)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Feed stores with groceries..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Book stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stands..... | 383 | 423 | 183 | 117 | 207,304 | 24,645 | 176,640 | 2,662,160 | 1.15 |
| Cigar stores..... | 20 | 24 | 21 | 3 | 20,870 | 400 | 15,610 | 230,862 | .10 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers: | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 63 | 61 | 162 | 39 | 208,383 | 12,799 | 82,870 | 1,601,995 | .68 |
| Ice dealers..... | 12 | 17 | 25 | 20 | 40,163 | 2,688 | 11,600 | 143,300 | .06 |
| Drug stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 150 | 161 | 181 | 59 | 249,288 | 12,065 | 1,003,460 | 2,865,347 | 1.22 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 135 | 151 | 209 | 71 | 283,050 | 16,482 | 378,790 | 3,317,096 | 1.41 |
| Florists..... | 8 | 7 | 24 | 4 | 27,771 | 453 | 17,040 | 233,386 | .10 |
| Art and gift shops..... | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 850 | 150 | 11,050 | 16,407 | .01 |
| Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Jewelry stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores..... | 101 | 100 | 82 | 27 | 131,092 | 4,761 | 618,590 | 1,141,701 | .49 |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 4 | 4 | 18 | 2 | 30,178 | 100 | 105,180 | 270,803 | .12 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 5 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 8,996 | 1,080 | 32,440 | 118,933 | .05 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 7 | 6 | 22 | 1 | 24,533 | 300 | 66,710 | 178,219 | .08 |
| News dealers..... | 12 | 7 | 49 | 4 | 50,800 | 1,010 | 11,750 | 304,548 | .13 |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers: | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies..... | 6 | 6 | 15 | 2 | 17,761 | 492 | 61,190 | 199,524 | .09 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 6 | 1 | 62 | 2 | 142,691 | 924 | 59,320 | 429,020 | .18 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 5 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 12,474 | 80 | 14,820 | 78,576 | .03 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1,055 | 1,055 | 1,480 | 24,175 | .01 |
| Sporting goods..... | 4 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 5,306 | 253 | 29,610 | 78,533 | .03 |
| Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Stationers and printers..... | 6 | 6 | 24 | 3 | 31,151 | 90 | 21,780 | 180,073 | .08 |
| Miscellaneous classifications: | | | | | | | | | |
| Harness repair shops, including shoes..... | 49 | 49 | 13 | 8 | 8,905 | 440 | 118,320 | 277,141 | .12 |
| Barbers' supplies, at retail..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise)..... | 5 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 11,485 | 837 | 7,630 | 57,732 | .03 |
| Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)..... | 14 | 15 | 6 | 5 | 5,754 | 879 | 14,360 | 61,755 | .03 |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Toilet articles and preparations, including perfumes..... | 3 | 3 | | | | | 660 | 4,055 | (x) |
| Embroidery, needlework, and stamped goods..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Leather and findings, at retail..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Livestock dealers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Machinery dealers..... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6,288 | 1,850 | 32,260 | 165,046 | .07 |
| Monuments and tombstones..... | 8 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 22,955 | 2,310 | 45,730 | 122,456 | .05 |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc..... | 20 | 19 | 1 | | 500 | | 11,030 | 63,078 | .03 |
| Patterns (dress patterns)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Photographers and illustrators..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Rubber stamp stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sign shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 39 | 41 | 28 | 10 | 39,233 | 3,129 | 98,250 | 406,339 | .17 |
| Hatcheries, day-old chicks..... | 8 | 6 | 11 | | 9,089 | | 4,830 | 135,394 | .06 |
| Secondhand stores..... | 25 | 26 | 10 | 8 | 13,762 | 1,766 | 57,370 | 155,028 | .07 |
| Automobile parts and accessories (secondhand)..... | 10 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 10,470 | 520 | 33,200 | 70,325 | .03 |
| Furniture stores (secondhand)..... | 7 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1,748 | 702 | 11,000 | 34,640 | .02 |
| Clothing and shoes (secondhand)..... | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1,400 | 400 | 9,470 | 38,400 | .02 |
| Unclassified (secondhand)..... | 3 | 3 | | 1 | 144 | 144 | 3,100 | 11,603 | ----- |

¹ Includes 2 cafeterias.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH DAKOTA: 1930

461

TABLE 2.—THE STATE—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores | Total pay roll reported | Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees | Total wage cost (including proprietors' services) | All other reported expenses (includes rent) | RENTAL COST (included in "All other expenses" column) | | | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------|--|---|---|---|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| | | | | | | Number of stores in leased premises | Rent paid for leased premises | Net sales of stores in leased premises | Rent per cent to sales |
| All groups ¹ | 8, 077 | \$17, 930, 981 | \$9, 243, 461 | \$27, 179, 442 | \$21, 406, 796 | 3, 639 | \$3, 457, 143 | \$126, 746, 616 | 2. 73 |
| Food group..... | 1, 274 | 1, 657, 587 | 1, 445, 428 | 3, 102, 995 | 2, 442, 379 | 662 | 492, 714 | 19, 226, 142 | 2. 56 |
| Candy and confectionery stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 3 | 3, 811 | 190, 164 | 3, 811 | 3, 339 | 3 | 2, 899 | 23, 614 | 12. 28 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 239 | 153, 404 | 48, 143 | 343, 568 | 296, 142 | 123 | 79, 533 | 1, 455, 108 | 5. 47 |
| Milk dealers..... | 4 | 48, 143 | 5, 116 | 48, 260 | 45, 090 | 2 | 3, 075 | 242, 186 | 1. 27 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 5 | 7, 612 | 4, 152 | 11, 764 | 11, 628 | 5 | 5, 750 | 59, 891 | 9. 60 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 394 | 402, 365 | 410, 337 | 872, 702 | 820, 888 | 245 | 189, 232 | 8, 308, 807 | 2. 28 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 210 | 378, 144 | 277, 777 | 655, 921 | 412, 977 | 90 | 79, 083 | 3, 747, 634 | 2. 11 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 182 | 236, 565 | 239, 180 | 475, 755 | 354, 350 | 69 | 50, 461 | 2, 015, 134 | 2. 50 |
| Meat markets..... | 191 | 240, 243 | 288, 393 | 528, 636 | 301, 745 | 86 | 59, 404 | 2, 622, 918 | 2. 36 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 39 | 83, 974 | 30, 299 | 114, 273 | 118, 343 | 26 | 21, 158 | 658, 531 | 3. 21 |
| Other food stores..... | 5 | 40, 897 | 40, 897 | 40, 897 | 15, 631 | 2 | 1, 505 | 140, 259 | 1. 07 |
| General stores..... | 1, 134 | 1, 762, 401 | 1, 378, 840 | 3, 141, 241 | 2, 540, 140 | 412 | 232, 457 | 13, 580, 642 | 1. 71 |
| General stores—groceries with apparel..... | 111 | 78, 237 | 122, 636 | 200, 773 | 165, 615 | 49 | 20, 870 | 1, 203, 180 | 1. 74 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | 452 | 526, 724 | 534, 560 | 1, 061, 284 | 831, 752 | 184 | 91, 801 | 4, 889, 502 | 1. 88 |
| General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 571 | 1, 157, 440 | 721, 744 | 1, 879, 184 | 1, 542, 773 | 179 | 119, 777 | 7, 487, 960 | 1. 60 |
| General merchandise group..... | 165 | 1, 834, 920 | 78, 438 | 1, 914, 358 | 1, 943, 856 | 121 | 458, 627 | 15, 598, 274 | 2. 94 |
| Department stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 3 | 138, 946 | 2, 578 | 141, 524 | 142, 842 | 2 | 11, 100 | 490, 864 | 2. 26 |
| Without food departments..... | 36 | 1, 108, 999 | 5, 800 | 1, 114, 799 | 1, 076, 351 | 34 | 202, 452 | 10, 279, 096 | 1. 97 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 20 | 156, 200 | 20, 898 | 177, 098 | 196, 861 | 13 | 63, 755 | 986, 628 | 6. 46 |
| General merchandise stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Without food departments..... | 40 | 155, 307 | 18, 162 | 173, 469 | 186, 642 | 29 | 41, 201 | 1, 491, 745 | 2. 76 |
| Army and Navy goods stores..... | 3 | 7, 085 | 4, 071 | 11, 156 | 10, 831 | 3 | 5, 200 | 88, 485 | 5. 88 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 62 | 266, 029 | 25, 850 | 291, 879 | 326, 461 | 39 | 133, 899 | 2, 210, 312 | 6. 06 |
| Automotive group..... | 1, 633 | 4, 567, 238 | 2, 025, 196 | 6, 592, 435 | 5, 361, 661 | 592 | 549, 539 | 31, 091, 074 | 1. 77 |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 426 | 2, 736, 666 | 608, 388 | 3, 345, 054 | 3, 236, 371 | 174 | 326, 547 | 20, 881, 014 | 1. 56 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 141 | 504, 061 | 195, 508 | 699, 569 | 628, 893 | 41 | 22, 945 | 3, 577, 663 | . 64 |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries: | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 32 | 54, 744 | 18, 394 | 73, 138 | 121, 529 | 28 | 22, 749 | 939, 351 | 2. 42 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 20 | 31, 497 | 32, 752 | 64, 249 | 85, 966 | 14 | 9, 009 | 142, 643 | 6. 32 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 40 | 54, 798 | 45, 540 | 100, 338 | 80, 426 | 30 | 22, 489 | 453, 243 | 4. 96 |
| Filling stations: | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 333 | 581, 634 | 289, 296 | 870, 930 | 524, 912 | 86 | 34, 232 | 2, 218, 938 | 1. 54 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 138 | 122, 517 | 188, 730 | 311, 247 | 165, 701 | 37 | 13, 989 | 929, 654 | 1. 50 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 32 | 28, 698 | 37, 111 | 65, 809 | 67, 095 | 9 | 1, 162 | 401, 230 | . 29 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies..... | 3 | 3, 840 | 5, 280 | 9, 120 | 2, 047 | | | | |
| Garages and repair shops: | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 12 | 65, 431 | 22, 344 | 87, 775 | 42, 293 | 10 | 13, 122 | 144, 939 | 9. 05 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 444 | 369, 998 | 568, 452 | 938, 450 | 430, 544 | 153 | 75, 983 | 1, 265, 384 | 6. 00 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 10 | 9, 256 | 12, 108 | 21, 364 | 18, 123 | 7 | 4, 492 | 55, 478 | 8. 10 |
| Apparel group..... | 381 | 983, 362 | 503, 535 | 1, 486, 897 | 1, 417, 227 | 276 | 454, 745 | 7, 808, 481 | 5. 88 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 11 | 31, 813 | 9, 562 | 41, 375 | 49, 385 | 8 | 16, 280 | 329, 989 | 4. 93 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 8 | 4, 210 | 10, 422 | 14, 632 | 14, 553 | 4 | 4, 074 | 71, 179 | 5. 72 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 82 | 275, 849 | 144, 420 | 420, 269 | 453, 594 | 62 | 123, 805 | 2, 637, 054 | 4. 69 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 22 | 47, 081 | 21, 222 | 68, 303 | 82, 604 | 13 | 15, 066 | 407, 182 | 3. 70 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 64 | 313, 042 | 68, 238 | 381, 280 | 465, 603 | 55 | 155, 680 | 2, 601, 710 | 5. 98 |
| Women's accessories stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 3 | 10, 167 | 2, 772 | 12, 939 | 5, 543 | | | | |
| Hosiery shops..... | 5 | 49, 721 | 2, 250 | 51, 971 | 4, 894 | | | | |
| Millinery stores..... | 74 | 68, 038 | 79, 662 | 147, 700 | 118, 017 | 61 | 66, 266 | 507, 474 | 13. 06 |
| Custom tailors..... | 37 | 82, 002 | 50, 400 | 132, 402 | 67, 913 | 26 | 19, 754 | 269, 890 | 7. 35 |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 7 | 13, 528 | 1, 037 | 14, 565 | 17, 652 | 6 | 8, 451 | 87, 081 | 9. 70 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 64 | 92, 532 | 108, 288 | 200, 820 | 134, 818 | 34 | 40, 784 | 738, 002 | 5. 52 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 287 | 937, 353 | 373, 531 | 1, 310, 884 | 988, 879 | 148 | 152, 210 | 4, 715, 310 | 3. 23 |
| Furniture stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 33 | 181, 892 | 43, 344 | 225, 236 | 214, 425 | 22 | 53, 614 | 911, 713 | 5. 88 |
| Furniture and undertaker..... | 38 | 84, 475 | 64, 575 | 149, 050 | 154, 433 | 18 | 24, 412 | 662, 258 | 3. 69 |
| Furniture and hardware stores..... | 84 | 137, 055 | 132, 046 | 269, 101 | 220, 829 | 26 | 23, 789 | 838, 582 | 2. 84 |
| Household appliances stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 43 | 135, 632 | 15, 510 | 201, 142 | 127, 731 | 22 | 13, 078 | 780, 136 | 1. 68 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 6 | 47, 795 | 47, 795 | 47, 795 | 53, 005 | | | | |
| Other home furnishings and appliances stores..... | 8 | 64, 260 | 8, 259 | 72, 519 | 26, 266 | 6 | 4, 558 | 237, 264 | 1. 92 |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 62 | 155, 539 | 87, 948 | 243, 487 | 115, 155 | 40 | 19, 608 | 755, 091 | 2. 60 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 11 | 75, 865 | 18, 009 | 93, 874 | 70, 165 | 9 | 9, 525 | 356, 503 | 2. 67 |

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 2.—THE STATE—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores | Total pay roll reported | Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees | Total wage cost (including proprietors' services) | All other reported expenses (includes rent) | RENTAL COST (included in "All other expenses" column) | | | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------|--|---|---|--|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| | | | | | | Number of stores in leased premises | Rent paid for leased premises | Net sales of stores in leased premises | Rent per cent to sales |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 567 | \$1,219,654 | \$456,715 | \$1,676,369 | \$1,173,729 | 359 | \$313,773 | \$6,182,884 | 5.07 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms: | | | | | | | | | |
| Lunch rooms..... | 293 | 251,326 | 195,570 | 446,806 | 331,537 | 174 | 95,338 | 1,640,196 | 5.81 |
| Restaurants (including cafeterias)..... | 238 | 901,536 | 232,944 | 1,134,480 | 762,985 | 164 | 189,713 | 4,169,994 | 4.56 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc: | | | | | | | | | |
| Refreshment stands..... | 4 | 625 | 500 | 1,125 | 1,282 | 2 | 840 | 6,835 | 12.29 |
| Fountain-lunches..... | 3 | 37,438 | 7,406 | 44,844 | 44,392 | 3 | 16,860 | 218,064 | 7.73 |
| Lunch counters..... | 29 | 28,729 | 20,295 | 49,024 | 33,533 | 16 | 11,022 | 157,795 | 6.99 |
| Lumber and building group..... | 658 | 1,963,870 | \$95,043 | 2,358,913 | 1,380,985 | 224 | 102,025 | \$,282,728 | 1.23 |
| Lumber and building material dealers: | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 380 | 990,077 | 116,846 | 1,106,923 | 704,161 | 89 | 26,894 | 4,348,402 | .62 |
| Lumber and hardware..... | 135 | 370,892 | 55,125 | 426,017 | 370,904 | 53 | 6,042 | 2,166,862 | .28 |
| Roofing..... | 8 | 48,773 | 9,096 | 57,869 | 24,795 | 3 | 1,195 | 60,387 | 1.98 |
| Sand, gravel, and crushed stone..... | 3 | 2,300 | 5,625 | 7,925 | 2,640 | | | | |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 29 | 95,246 | 36,936 | 132,182 | 65,039 | 17 | 12,387 | 410,599 | 2.97 |
| Heating and plumbing shops: | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 12 | 43,654 | 17,406 | 61,060 | 17,966 | 11 | 5,634 | 163,146 | 3.45 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 68 | 326,816 | 115,425 | 442,241 | 167,198 | 40 | 44,839 | 958,438 | 4.68 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 21 | 79,962 | 36,454 | 116,416 | 25,865 | 9 | 4,902 | 162,902 | 3.01 |
| Other retail stores..... | 1,953 | 2,980,353 | 2,584,927 | 5,545,780 | 4,138,082 | 843 | 694,380 | 20,181,748 | 3.44 |
| Hardware stores..... | 261 | 365,736 | 388,080 | 753,816 | 550,949 | 100 | 85,746 | 2,479,081 | 3.46 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers..... | 318 | 491,464 | 482,904 | 974,368 | 718,465 | 113 | 53,362 | 4,145,918 | 1.29 |
| Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed..... | 4 | 15,776 | 8,800 | 25,576 | 13,303 | | | | |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 160 | 313,017 | 249,470 | 562,487 | 429,697 | 43 | 30,939 | 1,912,666 | 1.62 |
| Farmers' supplies: | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 30 | 25,159 | 32,157 | 57,316 | 52,769 | 13 | 3,843 | 573,760 | .67 |
| Harness shops..... | 37 | 4,804 | 20,720 | 25,524 | 15,384 | 11 | 3,054 | 78,690 | 3.88 |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 13 | 59,916 | 14,686 | 73,779 | 82,761 | 5 | 3,285 | 505,514 | .58 |
| Coal and feed stores..... | 25 | 78,666 | 31,740 | 110,406 | 92,386 | 10 | 3,699 | 684,989 | .53 |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stands..... | 383 | 207,364 | 422,154 | 629,518 | 410,632 | 172 | 129,632 | 1,530,741 | 8.47 |
| Cigar stores..... | 20 | 20,870 | 23,480 | 44,350 | 24,250 | 9 | 9,584 | 167,417 | 5.72 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers: | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 63 | 208,383 | 73,627 | 282,010 | 209,991 | 24 | 6,416 | 547,168 | 1.17 |
| Ice dealers..... | 12 | 40,163 | 25,483 | 65,646 | 24,254 | | | | |
| Drug stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 150 | 249,288 | 211,071 | 460,359 | 351,099 | 84 | 81,404 | 1,821,701 | 4.47 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 135 | 283,650 | 192,978 | 476,628 | 433,311 | 84 | 105,035 | 2,400,624 | 4.38 |
| Florists..... | 8 | 27,771 | 7,966 | 35,737 | 32,927 | 7 | 10,051 | 211,322 | 4.76 |
| Art and gift shops..... | 4 | 850 | 1,400 | 2,250 | 3,289 | 4 | 1,520 | 16,407 | 9.26 |
| Jewelry stores: | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores..... | 101 | 131,092 | 154,100 | 285,192 | 182,138 | 53 | 58,940 | 774,788 | 7.61 |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 4 | 30,178 | 6,684 | 36,862 | 47,492 | 2 | 11,170 | 166,643 | 6.70 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 5 | 8,996 | 4,400 | 13,396 | 14,020 | 5 | 7,805 | 118,933 | 6.56 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 7 | 24,533 | 6,612 | 31,145 | 43,534 | 6 | 15,777 | 176,015 | 8.96 |
| Newsdealers..... | 12 | 60,806 | 7,112 | 67,918 | 36,879 | 5 | 4,560 | 98,402 | 4.63 |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers: | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies..... | 6 | 17,761 | 6,906 | 24,667 | 33,803 | 5 | 8,787 | 198,231 | 4.43 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 6 | 142,691 | 2,287 | 144,978 | 67,539 | 5 | 6,182 | 426,951 | 1.45 |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 5 | 12,474 | 4,131 | 16,605 | 15,369 | 5 | 2,800 | 78,576 | 3.56 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 4 | 1,055 | 5,100 | 6,215 | 4,685 | 3 | 1,464 | 22,027 | 6.39 |
| Sporting goods..... | 4 | 5,806 | 7,053 | 12,359 | 8,317 | 4 | 4,355 | 78,533 | 5.55 |
| Stationers and printers..... | 6 | 31,151 | 6,744 | 37,895 | 7,754 | 3 | 2,764 | 60,873 | 5.43 |
| Miscellaneous classifications: | | | | | | | | | |
| Harness repair shops, including shoes..... | 49 | 8,905 | 31,899 | 40,804 | 28,231 | 19 | 4,678 | 101,560 | 4.61 |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise)..... | 5 | 11,435 | 6,390 | 17,875 | 8,373 | 4 | 3,580 | 51,566 | 6.94 |
| Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)..... | 14 | 5,754 | 12,195 | 17,949 | 9,815 | | | | |
| Toilet articles and preparations, including perfumes..... | 3 | | | | 1,310 | | | | |
| Machinery dealers..... | 5 | 6,288 | 4,440 | 10,728 | 12,540 | 3 | 660 | 122,100 | .54 |
| Monuments and tombstones..... | 8 | 22,955 | 20,647 | 43,602 | 22,336 | | | | |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc..... | 20 | 500 | 9,500 | 10,000 | 11,384 | 4 | 795 | 18,928 | 4.20 |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 39 | 39,233 | 52,849 | 92,082 | 74,973 | 16 | 18,832 | 195,759 | 9.62 |
| Hatcheries—day-old chicks..... | 8 | 9,089 | 4,956 | 14,045 | 14,361 | 5 | 2,555 | 50,198 | 5.09 |
| Secondhand stores..... | 25 | 13,762 | 25,808 | 39,570 | 24,874 | 12 | 6,663 | \$6,337 | .77 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH DAKOTA: 1930

463

TABLE 3.—THE STATE—SEASONAL EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting seasonal variation data | TOTAL EMPLOYEES (full time and part time) | | PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (included also in total column) | | PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS (not on pay roll) | | SEASONAL VARIATION IN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|-------------|---|-------------|--|------------|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Ratios at specified dates (Total full-time and part-time employees; 100 per cent represents year's average) | | | | Proportion of part-time employees to total employees (Ratio of part-time employees at specified dates to total full-time and part-time employees at same dates) | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Apr. 15 | July 15 | Oct. 15 | Dec. 15 | Apr. 15 | July 15 | Oct. 15 | Dec. 15 |
| | | Per cent 71 | Per cent 29 | Per cent 86 | Per cent 34 | Per cent 92 | Per cent 8 | Per cent 88 | Per cent 101 | Per cent 104 | Per cent 89 | Per cent 14 | Per cent 15 | Per cent 15 | Per cent 15 |
| All groups ¹ | 5,683 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food group..... | 781 | 77 | 23 | 70 | 21 | 94 | 6 | 97 | 104 | 103 | 96 | 18 | 21 | 21 | 20 |
| General stores..... | 808 | 65 | 35 | 56 | 44 | 92 | 8 | 95 | 100 | 103 | 102 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 17 |
| General merchandise group..... | 129 | 29 | 71 | 19 | 81 | 78 | 22 | 91 | 92 | 104 | 113 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 26 |
| Automotive group..... | 1,187 | 96 | 4 | 95 | 5 | 98 | 2 | 98 | 105 | 104 | 93 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 7 |
| Apparel group..... | 253 | 50 | 50 | 31 | 69 | 70 | 30 | 101 | 96 | 103 | 100 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 13 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 213 | 85 | 15 | 78 | 22 | 98 | 2 | 93 | 101 | 105 | 101 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 12 |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 410 | 31 | 69 | 26 | 74 | 74 | 26 | 95 | 105 | 105 | 95 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 8 |
| Lumber and building group..... | 611 | 96 | 4 | 97 | 3 | 97 | 3 | 94 | 103 | 107 | 96 | 15 | 16 | 23 | 15 |
| Other retail stores (including secondhand)..... | 1,321 | 84 | 16 | 82 | 18 | 96 | 4 | 97 | 103 | 102 | 98 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 17 |
| Food group..... | 781 | 77 | 23 | 79 | 21 | 94 | 6 | 97 | 104 | 103 | 96 | 18 | 21 | 21 | 20 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 133 | 39 | 61 | 54 | 46 | 89 | 11 | 88 | 113 | 104 | 95 | 15 | 25 | 23 | 20 |
| Milk dealers..... | 4 | 89 | 11 | 100 | | | | 98 | 101 | 100 | 101 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 4 | 60 | 40 | | | 100 | | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 206 | 82 | 18 | 81 | 19 | 91 | 9 | 97 | 102 | 102 | 99 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 26 |
| Combination stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 137 | 84 | 16 | 86 | 14 | 96 | 4 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 99 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 22 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 136 | 87 | 13 | 84 | 16 | 96 | 4 | 95 | 103 | 104 | 98 | 17 | 20 | 22 | 18 |
| Meat markets..... | 124 | 96 | 4 | 100 | | 99 | 1 | 96 | 103 | 105 | 96 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 16 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 30 | 44 | 56 | 27 | 73 | 94 | 6 | 103 | 111 | 110 | 76 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| General stores..... | 808 | 65 | 35 | 56 | 44 | 92 | 8 | 95 | 100 | 103 | 102 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 17 |
| General stores—groceries with apparel..... | 67 | 64 | 36 | 50 | 50 | 94 | 6 | 95 | 98 | 103 | 104 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 17 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | 297 | 62 | 38 | 57 | 43 | 91 | 9 | 95 | 100 | 103 | 102 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
| General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 444 | 67 | 33 | 56 | 44 | 93 | 7 | 96 | 100 | 103 | 101 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 15 |
| General merchandise group..... | 129 | 29 | 71 | 19 | 81 | 78 | 22 | 91 | 92 | 104 | 113 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 26 |
| Department stores..... | 35 | 33 | 67 | 28 | 72 | 40 | 60 | 90 | 91 | 107 | 112 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 26 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 17 | 20 | 80 | 38 | 62 | 60 | 40 | 98 | 100 | 97 | 105 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| General merchandise stores without food departments..... | 20 | 49 | 51 | 23 | 77 | 93 | 7 | 76 | 86 | 123 | 115 | 27 | 17 | 20 | 25 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 41 | 15 | 85 | 9 | 91 | 84 | 16 | 92 | 94 | 97 | 117 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 33 |
| Automotive group..... | 1,187 | 96 | 4 | 95 | 5 | 98 | 2 | 98 | 105 | 104 | 93 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 7 |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 387 | 95 | 5 | 94 | 6 | 98 | 2 | 98 | 104 | 103 | 95 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 130 | 96 | 4 | 97 | 3 | 98 | 2 | 101 | 110 | 102 | 87 | 12 | 16 | 14 | 6 |
| Accessories, tires and batteries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 23 | 96 | 4 | 97 | 3 | 98 | 2 | 98 | 102 | 104 | 96 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 6 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 15 | 87 | 13 | 67 | 33 | 100 | | 96 | 96 | 100 | 108 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 23 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 27 | 96 | 4 | 100 | | 100 | | 89 | 116 | 106 | 89 | 11 | 20 | 15 | 18 |
| Filling stations: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations (gasoline and oil)..... | 230 | 98 | 2 | 96 | 4 | 94 | 6 | 99 | 103 | 105 | 93 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 6 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 77 | 98 | 2 | 97 | 3 | 96 | 4 | 94 | 110 | 110 | 86 | 24 | 32 | 31 | 22 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 15 | 88 | 12 | 100 | | 84 | 16 | 93 | 100 | 107 | 100 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 14 |
| Garages and repair shops: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 9 | 98 | 2 | 100 | | 100 | | 107 | 99 | 102 | 92 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 5 |
| Garages (repairs, and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 246 | 98 | 2 | 100 | | 99 | 1 | 96 | 103 | 106 | 95 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 15 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 5 | 89 | 11 | 100 | | 100 | | 74 | 84 | 137 | 105 | | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| Apparel group..... | 253 | 50 | 50 | 31 | 69 | 70 | 30 | 101 | 96 | 103 | 100 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 13 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 8 | 90 | 10 | | | 100 | | 101 | 97 | 101 | 101 | | | | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 67 | 89 | 11 | 92 | 8 | 98 | 2 | 95 | 98 | 102 | 105 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 10 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 5 | 100 | | 100 | | 100 | | 84 | 63 | 126 | 127 | 50 | 3 | 67 | 67 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 18 | 47 | 53 | 43 | 57 | 69 | 31 | 97 | 98 | 101 | 104 | 17 | 33 | 18 | 20 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 44 | 10 | 90 | 4 | 96 | 30 | 70 | 101 | 97 | 108 | 99 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| Millinery stores..... | 46 | 3 | 97 | | 100 | 17 | 83 | 121 | 82 | 112 | 85 | 38 | 23 | 36 | 30 |
| Custom tailors..... | 23 | 73 | 27 | 43 | 57 | 100 | | 100 | 98 | 104 | 98 | 11 | 7 | 12 | 7 |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 5 | 100 | | | | 100 | | 92 | 103 | 102 | 103 | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 29 | 87 | 13 | 67 | 33 | 95 | 5 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 103 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 213 | 85 | 15 | 78 | 22 | 98 | 2 | 93 | 101 | 105 | 101 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 12 |
| Furniture: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 22 | 79 | 21 | 63 | 37 | 100 | | 96 | 98 | 101 | 105 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 12 |
| Furniture and undertaker..... | 27 | 88 | 12 | 92 | 8 | 96 | 4 | 98 | 102 | 95 | 105 | 20 | 20 | 16 | 22 |
| Furniture and hardware stores..... | 67 | 91 | 9 | 82 | 18 | 96 | 4 | 94 | 100 | 106 | 101 | 7 | 17 | 15 | 16 |
| Household appliances stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 40 | 87 | 13 | 75 | 25 | 100 | | 101 | 101 | 101 | 97 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 6 | 79 | 21 | 50 | 50 | | | 54 | 108 | 124 | 114 | 6 | 13 | 34 | 12 |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 36 | 84 | 16 | 82 | 18 | 100 | | 93 | 101 | 105 | 101 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 12 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 8 | 76 | 25 | 100 | | 100 | | 106 | 103 | 95 | 96 | 5 | 5 | 14 | 14 |

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 3.—THE STATE—SEASONAL EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting seasonal variation data | TOTAL EMPLOYEES (full time and part time) | | PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (Included also in total column) | | PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS (not on pay roll) | | SEASONAL VARIATION IN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|----------|---|----------|--|----------|---|----------|----------|----------|---|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Ratios at specified dates (Total full-time and part-time employees; 100 per cent represents year's average) | | | | Proportion of part-time employees to total employees (Ratio of part-time employees at specified dates to total full-time and part-time employees at same dates) | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Apr. 15 | July 15 | Oct. 15 | Dec. 15 | Apr. 15 | July 15 | Oct. 15 | Dec. 15 |
| | | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places..... | 410 | 81 | 69 | 28 | 74 | 74 | 28 | 85 | 105 | 105 | 95 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 8 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lunch rooms..... | 109 | 28 | 72 | 31 | 69 | 75 | 25 | 95 | 104 | 107 | 94 | 15 | 19 | 18 | 17 |
| Restaurants with table service ¹ | 211 | 29 | 71 | 21 | 79 | 71 | 29 | 96 | 104 | 104 | 96 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 4 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc..... | 23 | 48 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 92 | 8 | 80 | 123 | 115 | 82 | 12 | 28 | 27 | 14 |
| Lumber and building group..... | 611 | 96 | 4 | 97 | 3 | 97 | 3 | 94 | 103 | 107 | 98 | 15 | 16 | 23 | 15 |
| Lumber and building material dealers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 366 | 97 | 3 | 98 | 2 | 96 | 4 | 97 | 100 | 104 | 99 | 18 | 18 | 30 | 20 |
| Lumber and hardware..... | 127 | 99 | 1 | 100 | — | 96 | 4 | 98 | 99 | 107 | 90 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 10 |
| Roofing..... | 8 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | — | 89 | 102 | 109 | 100 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 13 |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 19 | 85 | 14 | 71 | 29 | 100 | — | 80 | 106 | 117 | 97 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 7 |
| Heating and plumbing shops: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 10 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | — | 87 | 107 | 135 | 71 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 11 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 62 | 95 | 5 | 100 | — | 98 | 2 | 87 | 108 | 112 | 93 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 11 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 14 | 90 | 10 | 86 | 14 | 100 | — | 104 | 129 | 102 | 65 | 29 | 42 | 30 | 7 |
| Other retail stores..... | 1,321 | 84 | 16 | 82 | 18 | 96 | 4 | 97 | 103 | 102 | 98 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 17 |
| Hardware stores..... | 171 | 91 | 9 | 89 | 11 | 95 | 5 | 97 | 99 | 105 | 99 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 11 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers..... | 248 | 95 | 5 | 94 | 6 | 97 | 3 | 98 | 121 | 105 | 76 | 24 | 28 | 22 | 11 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 133 | 91 | 9 | 89 | 11 | 99 | 1 | 101 | 106 | 103 | 90 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 11 |
| Farmers' supply stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 15 | 96 | 4 | 90 | 10 | 100 | — | 93 | 80 | 116 | 111 | 24 | 11 | 27 | 32 |
| Harness shops..... | 9 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 89 | 11 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 108 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 30 |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 10 | 88 | 12 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 147 | 77 | 86 | 90 | 51 | 6 | 18 | 16 |
| Coal and feed stores..... | 19 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | — | 89 | 93 | 111 | 107 | 7 | 8 | 14 | 13 |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stands..... | 201 | 95 | 5 | 96 | 4 | 100 | — | 96 | 99 | 103 | 102 | 31 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Cigar stores..... | 111 | 79 | 21 | 50 | 50 | 90 | 10 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 55 | 94 | 6 | 93 | 7 | 94 | 6 | 82 | 80 | 101 | 137 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 15 |
| Ice dealers..... | 10 | 95 | 5 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 113 | 110 | 90 | 87 | 34 | 8 | 4 | 83 |
| Drug stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 117 | 71 | 29 | 66 | 34 | 92 | 8 | 95 | 108 | 97 | 100 | 14 | 21 | 18 | 18 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 111 | 84 | 36 | 58 | 42 | 94 | 6 | 94 | 106 | 101 | 99 | 17 | 23 | 22 | 19 |
| Florists..... | 5 | 74 | 26 | 50 | 50 | 75 | 25 | 112 | 105 | 93 | 90 | 13 | 18 | 4 | 4 |
| Jewelry stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 4 | 68 | 32 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 96 | 96 | 96 | 112 | — | — | — | 10 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 54 | 70 | 30 | 46 | 54 | 94 | 6 | 91 | 95 | 101 | 113 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 20 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 4 | 56 | 44 | 50 | 50 | — | — | 85 | 85 | 85 | 145 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 47 |
| Newsdealers..... | 11 | 50 | 50 | 75 | 25 | 100 | — | 101 | 103 | 100 | 96 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 6 |
| Office, school, and store supplies, and equipment dealers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies..... | 4 | 63 | 37 | — | 100 | 75 | 25 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 114 | — | — | — | 11 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 6 | 87 | 13 | 50 | 50 | 100 | — | 97 | 100 | 102 | 101 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 4 | 89 | 11 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 94 | 106 | 106 | 94 | — | 11 | 11 | — |
| Miscellaneous classifications: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Harness repair shops, including shoes..... | 16 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 94 | 6 | 109 | 87 | 117 | 87 | 20 | — | 25 | 8 |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise)..... | 4 | 36 | 64 | — | 100 | 40 | 60 | 98 | 106 | 98 | 98 | 9 | 17 | 9 | 9 |
| Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)..... | 10 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | — | 74 | 104 | 148 | 74 | 40 | 29 | 40 | 20 |
| Machinery dealers..... | 5 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | — | 111 | 111 | 100 | 78 | 50 | 50 | 44 | 29 |
| Monuments and tombstones..... | 6 | 86 | 14 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | 129 | 107 | 64 | 14 | 33 | 20 | 11 |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 26 | 94 | 6 | 71 | 29 | 87 | 13 | 99 | 97 | 102 | 102 | 24 | 22 | 24 | 26 |
| Hatcheries—day-old chicks..... | 7 | 90 | 10 | — | — | 100 | — | 233 | 149 | 9 | 9 | — | — | — | — |
| Secondhand stores..... | 11 | 86 | 14 | 75 | 25 | 100 | — | 97 | 110 | 117 | 76 | 36 | 38 | 41 | 27 |

¹ Includes 2 cafeterias.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH DAKOTA: 1930

465

TABLE 4A.—THE STATE—SALES BY SIZE OF BUSINESS

STORES WITH SALES OF LESS THAN \$200,000, GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF ANNUAL SALES

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | STATE TOTALS (includes Table 4B) | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$100,000 TO \$199,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$50,000 TO \$99,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$30,000 TO \$49,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$20,000 TO \$29,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$10,000 TO \$19,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$5,000 TO \$9,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF LESS THAN \$5,000 | |
|---|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales |
| All groups ¹ | 8,077 | 234,540 | 290 | 38,336 | 792 | 53,403 | 1,112 | 42,492 | 1,151 | 28,028 | 1,800 | 26,040 | 1,232 | 9,017 | 1,566 | 3,994 |
| Per cent of total stores and sales..... | 100.00 | 100.00 | 3.59 | 16.35 | 9.80 | 22.77 | 13.77 | 18.12 | 14.25 | 11.95 | 22.29 | 11.10 | 15.25 | 3.84 | 19.76 | 1.70 |
| Food group..... | 1,274 | 31,008 | 42 | 5,498 | 114 | 7,667 | 140 | 5,365 | 187 | 4,531 | 329 | 4,767 | 238 | 1,737 | 220 | 573 |
| Candy and confectionery stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 3 | 24 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 24 | | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and foun- tain)..... | 239 | 2,408 | 1 | 102 | | | 2 | 70 | 27 | 652 | 64 | 886 | 67 | 486 | 78 | 212 |
| Dairy products stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Milk dealers..... | 4 | 386 | 3 | 360 | | | | | 1 | 25 | | | | | | |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 5 | 60 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 57 | | | 1 | 3 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 304 | 10,485 | 10 | 1,204 | 57 | 3,845 | 54 | 2,081 | 48 | 1,175 | 87 | 1,260 | 71 | 507 | 66 | 149 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 210 | 7,403 | 14 | 2,016 | 27 | 1,779 | 31 | 1,186 | 40 | 908 | 48 | 731 | 27 | 198 | 21 | 61 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 182 | 4,606 | 4 | 436 | 14 | 990 | 31 | 1,187 | 39 | 911 | 61 | 891 | 20 | 156 | 13 | 35 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Meat markets..... | 101 | 4,664 | 9 | 1,127 | 12 | 777 | 18 | 695 | 26 | 621 | 56 | 810 | 45 | 331 | 24 | 73 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 39 | 773 | 1 | 193 | 1 | 84 | 4 | 146 | 6 | 149 | 9 | 132 | 5 | 35 | 13 | 34 |
| General stores..... | 1,154 | 38,173 | 28 | 3,522 | 170 | 10,951 | 294 | 11,274 | 287 | 6,533 | 249 | 3,728 | 82 | 622 | 39 | 110 |
| General stores—groceries with clothing and/or shoes..... | 111 | 2,557 | 1 | 120 | 8 | 456 | 19 | 733 | 21 | 507 | 41 | 610 | 15 | 114 | 6 | 17 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods and/or notions..... | 452 | 12,426 | 2 | 234 | 46 | 2,871 | 124 | 4,746 | 105 | 2,562 | 111 | 1,639 | 38 | 303 | 26 | 74 |
| General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 571 | 23,190 | 25 | 3,168 | 116 | 7,624 | 151 | 5,795 | 141 | 3,464 | 96 | 1,479 | 29 | 205 | 7 | 19 |
| General merchandise group..... | 165 | 17,332 | 28 | 3,713 | 20 | 1,504 | 25 | 921 | 14 | 359 | 17 | 264 | 13 | 106 | 23 | 61 |
| Department stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 3 | 1,196 | 1 | 113 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Without food departments..... | 36 | 10,496 | 14 | 1,991 | 1 | 80 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry goods stores..... | 20 | 1,323 | 3 | 434 | 3 | 169 | 4 | 154 | 2 | 46 | 3 | 45 | 2 | 17 | 1 | 2 |
| General merchandise stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Without food departments..... | 40 | 1,740 | 1 | 167 | 9 | 773 | 14 | 518 | 8 | 211 | 3 | 46 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 16 |
| Army and Navy goods stores..... | 3 | 88 | | | | | 2 | 70 | | | 1 | 19 | | | | |
| Variety, 5-and-10 and 10-a-dollar stores..... | 62 | 2,434 | 7 | 1,008 | 6 | 431 | 5 | 179 | 4 | 102 | 10 | 144 | 10 | 80 | 18 | 43 |
| Automotive group..... | 1,633 | 62,090 | 97 | 12,975 | 193 | 13,645 | 191 | 7,438 | 168 | 4,024 | 317 | 4,505 | 238 | 1,745 | 376 | 863 |
| Motor vehicle dealers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile salesrooms—new and trade-in..... | 426 | 36,061 | 64 | 8,583 | 101 | 7,296 | 66 | 2,607 | 43 | 1,031 | 64 | 942 | 30 | 227 | 9 | 34 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 141 | 9,268 | 24 | 3,291 | 39 | 2,649 | 39 | 1,386 | 15 | 365 | 18 | 271 | 6 | 42 | | |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and bat- teries..... | 32 | 1,076 | | | 1 | 616 | 6 | 241 | 4 | 95 | 6 | 92 | 3 | 21 | 4 | 12 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 20 | 231 | | | | | 1 | 34 | 2 | 40 | 7 | 118 | 3 | 19 | 7 | 19 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 40 | 661 | | | 3 | 247 | 1 | 45 | 0 | 145 | 9 | 137 | 6 | 46 | 15 | 40 |
| Filling stations: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 333 | 7,600 | 6 | 726 | 26 | 1,884 | 57 | 2,171 | 54 | 1,297 | 75 | 1,070 | 45 | 320 | 70 | 153 |
| Filling stations with tires and ac- cessories..... | 138 | 2,453 | 2 | 218 | 8 | 501 | 12 | 481 | 12 | 206 | 48 | 664 | 32 | 226 | 24 | 67 |
| Filling stations with other merchan- dise..... | 32 | 714 | | | 1 | 51 | 3 | 118 | 3 | 74 | 8 | 121 | 4 | 33 | 12 | 25 |
| Garages and repair shops: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 12 | 169 | | | | | 2 | 65 | 2 | 51 | 2 | 28 | 2 | 19 | 4 | 7 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 444 | 3,676 | 1 | 157 | 6 | 421 | 6 | 243 | 25 | 583 | 76 | 1,001 | 106 | 786 | 224 | 486 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 10 | 92 | | | | | | | 1 | 23 | 3 | 49 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 14 |
| Apparel group..... | 381 | 9,149 | 15 | 1,888 | 33 | 2,236 | 52 | 1,890 | 55 | 1,323 | 68 | 969 | 52 | 370 | 105 | 250 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 11 | 362 | | | 3 | 169 | 4 | 138 | 1 | 22 | 2 | 24 | 1 | 8 | | |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 8 | 92 | | | | | | | 2 | 48 | 1 | 17 | 3 | 23 | 2 | 5 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 82 | 3,051 | 6 | 841 | 3 | 519 | 26 | 960 | 21 | 485 | 15 | 209 | 4 | 33 | 2 | 3 |
| Family clothing stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 22 | 661 | | | 4 | 261 | 5 | 169 | 5 | 127 | 6 | 91 | 2 | 13 | | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores— apparel and accessories..... | 64 | 2,735 | 6 | 708 | 17 | 1,231 | 6 | 223 | 6 | 144 | 9 | 126 | 7 | 46 | 12 | 34 |
| Women's accessories stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 3 | 42 | | | | | 1 | 35 | | | | | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 5 | 129 | | | | | 2 | 81 | 1 | 29 | 1 | 18 | | | 1 | 1 |
| Millinery stores..... | 74 | 551 | | | | | 1 | 34 | 5 | 124 | 13 | 185 | 16 | 102 | 40 | 106 |
| Custom tailors..... | 37 | 341 | | | 1 | 56 | | | 2 | 49 | 9 | 137 | 9 | 61 | 16 | 38 |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 7 | 112 | | | | | 1 | 36 | 2 | 46 | 2 | 21 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 3 |
| Family shoe stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 64 | 1,054 | 3 | 337 | | | 6 | 214 | 10 | 249 | 10 | 141 | 7 | 55 | 28 | 57 |

¹ Group totals may include figures which are omitted from the detail to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 4A.—THE STATE—SALES BY SIZE OF BUSINESS—Continued

STORES WITH SALES OF LESS THAN \$200,000, GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF ANNUAL SALES—Continued

(Sales expressed in thousands of dollars)

| KIND OF BUSINESS | STATE TOTALS (includes Table 4B) | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$100,000 TO \$199,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$50,000 TO \$99,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$30,000 TO \$49,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$20,000 TO \$29,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$10,000 TO \$19,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$5,000 TO \$9,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF LESS THAN \$5,000 | |
|--|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales |
| Furniture and household group | 287 | 7,797 | 14 | 1,772 | 26 | 1,828 | 44 | 1,658 | 39 | 958 | 61 | 912 | 36 | 269 | 66 | 145 |
| Furniture stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores | 33 | 1,552 | 5 | 632 | 5 | 362 | 4 | 142 | 2 | 47 | 5 | 79 | 2 | 14 | 9 | 20 |
| Furniture and undertaker | 38 | 1,061 | 2 | 216 | 5 | 350 | 3 | 119 | 4 | 98 | 14 | 209 | 7 | 60 | 3 | 8 |
| Furniture and hardware stores | 84 | 2,273 | 2 | 212 | 3 | 203 | 22 | 833 | 25 | 599 | 24 | 376 | 6 | 48 | 2 | 3 |
| Household appliances stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (elec- trical) | 43 | 958 | 2 | 284 | 4 | 254 | 4 | 161 | 4 | 100 | 4 | 58 | 7 | 51 | 18 | 41 |
| Household appliances stores | 6 | 221 | | | 2 | 162 | 1 | 33 | | | 1 | 15 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 5 |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops | 62 | 935 | | | 5 | 384 | 7 | 255 | 1 | 29 | 12 | 156 | 9 | 57 | 28 | 54 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores | 11 | 512 | 2 | 295 | 2 | 113 | 1 | 44 | 1 | 26 | | | 4 | 32 | 1 | 2 |
| Restaurants and eating places | 567 | 7,918 | 10 | 1,213 | 24 | 1,567 | 32 | 1,188 | 38 | 965 | 110 | 1,594 | 114 | 808 | 239 | 583 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lunch rooms | 293 | 2,310 | 1 | 176 | 2 | 120 | 6 | 209 | 15 | 397 | 39 | 550 | 68 | 475 | 162 | 382 |
| Restaurants | 238 | 5,121 | 8 | 904 | 21 | 1,374 | 26 | 979 | 21 | 517 | 62 | 919 | 34 | 250 | 66 | 179 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fountain-lunches | 3 | 218 | 1 | 133 | 1 | 73 | | | | | 1 | 13 | | | | |
| Lunch counters | 29 | 257 | | | | | | | 2 | 51 | 8 | 112 | 11 | 78 | 8 | 16 |
| Lumber and building group | 658 | 20,343 | 28 | 3,770 | 63 | 4,163 | 117 | 4,436 | 118 | 2,879 | 187 | 2,730 | 83 | 653 | 56 | 159 |
| Lumber and building material dealers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers | 380 | 12,434 | 16 | 2,119 | 39 | 2,588 | 66 | 2,441 | 76 | 1,845 | 118 | 1,699 | 49 | 391 | 11 | 31 |
| Lumber and hardware | 135 | 5,132 | 9 | 1,293 | 13 | 861 | 37 | 1,424 | 25 | 606 | 41 | 649 | 8 | 64 | 1 | 1 |
| Roofing | 8 | 241 | | | 2 | 131 | 1 | 46 | 1 | 24 | 2 | 29 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 3 |
| Sand, gravel, and crushed stone | 3 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 9 | 2 | 6 |
| Electrical shops (without radio) | 29 | 478 | | | 1 | 63 | 6 | 220 | 4 | 96 | 3 | 32 | 0 | 40 | 10 | 27 |
| Heating and plumbing shops: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners | 12 | 164 | | | | | | | 2 | 47 | 7 | 102 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 1 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and venti- lating | 68 | 1,512 | 2 | 258 | 7 | 446 | 6 | 226 | 9 | 232 | 14 | 195 | 12 | 94 | 18 | 61 |
| Paint and glass stores | 21 | 343 | 1 | 100 | 1 | 74 | 2 | 79 | 1 | 29 | | | 4 | 33 | 12 | 29 |
| Other retail stores | 1,953 | 40,575 | 30 | 3,987 | 149 | 9,842 | 317 | 8,324 | 264 | 6,433 | 459 | 6,524 | 371 | 2,667 | 457 | 1,205 |
| Hardware stores | 261 | 5,301 | 1 | 115 | 13 | 823 | 37 | 1,413 | 53 | 1,279 | 96 | 1,363 | 41 | 310 | 20 | 58 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers | 318 | 9,092 | 7 | 1,036 | 53 | 3,526 | 59 | 2,303 | 59 | 1,444 | 72 | 1,069 | 33 | 228 | 35 | 88 |
| Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed | 4 | 348 | | | 1 | 55 | 1 | 41 | | | 1 | 15 | | | | |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 100 | 6,122 | 7 | 813 | 26 | 1,094 | 55 | 2,111 | 34 | 855 | 25 | 371 | 8 | 60 | 4 | 9 |
| Farmers' supplies: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, ferti- lizer) | 30 | 1,096 | 2 | 264 | 3 | 220 | 4 | 155 | 4 | 105 | 4 | 67 | 9 | 62 | 3 | 8 |
| Harness shops | 87 | 191 | | | | | | | 1 | 23 | 4 | 55 | 7 | 52 | 25 | 61 |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock | 13 | 678 | 1 | 163 | 1 | 53 | | | 2 | 40 | 3 | 39 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 9 |
| Coal and feed stores | 25 | 1,267 | 2 | 340 | 8 | 486 | 1 | 49 | 2 | 41 | | | 7 | 48 | 4 | 15 |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stands | 283 | 2,662 | | | 2 | 129 | 5 | 166 | 12 | 291 | 56 | 720 | 125 | 890 | 183 | 497 |
| Cigar stores | 20 | 240 | | | | | 1 | 30 | 3 | 80 | 6 | 85 | 4 | 29 | 6 | 17 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards | 63 | 1,602 | 2 | 208 | 7 | 455 | 4 | 140 | 10 | 248 | 12 | 158 | 12 | 80 | 15 | 41 |
| Ice dealers | 12 | 143 | | | 1 | 96 | | | 1 | 23 | | | 2 | 10 | 8 | 14 |
| Drug stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores | 150 | 2,865 | | | 8 | 550 | 14 | 501 | 31 | 747 | 54 | 808 | 30 | 222 | 13 | 36 |
| Drug stores with fountains | 135 | 3,317 | 2 | 236 | 10 | 734 | 21 | 841 | 26 | 613 | 50 | 718 | 22 | 164 | 4 | 12 |
| Florists | 8 | 233 | | | 1 | 58 | 2 | 93 | 2 | 48 | 2 | 30 | | | 1 | 4 |
| Art and gift shops | 4 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 13 | 2 | 4 |
| Jewelry stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores | 101 | 1,142 | | | 2 | 114 | 2 | 76 | 11 | 278 | 32 | 437 | 25 | 171 | 29 | 65 |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit) | 4 | 271 | | | 3 | 235 | 1 | 35 | | | | | 2 | 15 | | 4 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores | 5 | 119 | | | 1 | 61 | 1 | 89 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Music stores (without radio) | 7 | 178 | 1 | 105 | | | | | 1 | 25 | 3 | 40 | 1 | 6 | | 5 |
| News dealers | 12 | 305 | | | 2 | 184 | 2 | 66 | 1 | 21 | 6 | 79 | | | 2 | |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies | 6 | 200 | 1 | 115 | 1 | 64 | | | | | 1 | 13 | | | 3 | 7 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail) | 6 | 429 | 2 | 342 | 1 | 50 | | | 1 | 22 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Typewriter dealers | 5 | 79 | | | | | 1 | 30 | | | 2 | 29 | | | 1 | 4 |
| Opticians and optometrists | 4 | 24 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 12 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 3 |
| Sporting goods; specialty stores | 3 | 70 | | | | | 1 | 39 | 1 | 20 | | | | | | |
| Printers and lithographers | 4 | 27 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 16 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous classifications: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Harness repair shops, including shoes | 49 | 277 | | | | | | | 1 | 24 | 8 | 107 | 9 | 64 | 31 | 81 |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (mer- chandise) | 5 | 58 | | | | | | | 1 | 22 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 23 | | |
| Blacksmiths (miscellaneous mer- chandise) | 14 | 62 | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 26 | 11 | 36 |
| Toilet articles and preparations, in- cluding perfumes | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 |
| Machinery dealers | 5 | 165 | | | 2 | 112 | 1 | 30 | | | 1 | 13 | 1 | 9 | | 1 |
| Monuments and tombstones | 8 | 122 | | | | | 1 | 45 | 1 | 25 | 2 | 27 | 3 | 24 | 1 | 1 |
| Patent medicines, remedies, per- fumes, extracts, etc. | 20 | 63 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 13 | 18 | 50 |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service) | 39 | 406 | | | | | 1 | 43 | 3 | 80 | 12 | 177 | 10 | 73 | 13 | 34 |
| Hatcheries, day-old chicks | 8 | 135 | | | 1 | 56 | 1 | 30 | | | 2 | 29 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 10 |
| Secondhand stores | 25 | 155 | | | | | | | 1 | 23 | 4 | 57 | 5 | 40 | 15 | 35 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH DAKOTA: 1930

467

TABLE 4B.—THE STATE—SALES BY SIZE OF BUSINESS
STORES WITH SALES OF MORE THAN \$200,000, GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | STATE TOTAL (INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS, TABLE 4A) | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$500,000 TO \$999,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$300,000 TO \$499,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$200,000 TO \$299,999 | |
|--|--|-----------|--|-----------|--|-----------|--|-----------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales |
| All groups ¹ | 104 | 33,239 | 11 | 7,213 | 26 | 9,287 | 68 | 16,739 |
| Per cent of total stores and sales..... | 1.20 | 14.17 | .14 | 3.08 | .31 | 3.96 | .84 | 7.13 |
| Food group..... | 4 | 899 | | | | | 4 | 899 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | |
| Combination stores—grocery stores with meats..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | |
| Meat markets..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | |
| General stores..... | 6 | 1,436 | | | 1 | 311 | 5 | 1,125 |
| General merchandise group..... | 27 | 10,417 | 7 | 4,848 | 4 | 1,639 | 16 | 3,930 |
| Department stores: | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | |
| Without food departments..... | 21 | 8,425 | 6 | 4,143 | 3 | 1,261 | 12 | 3,021 |
| Dry-goods stores..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | |
| Automotive group..... | 53 | 16,898 | 4 | 2,365 | 18 | 6,625 | 31 | 7,908 |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 49 | 15,342 | 3 | 1,819 | 17 | 6,176 | 29 | 7,347 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 3 | 1,264 | 1 | 546 | 1 | 449 | 1 | 269 |
| Apparel group..... | 1 | 224 | | | | | 1 | 224 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 1 | 255 | | | | | 1 | 255 |
| Lumber and building group..... | 6 | 1,552 | | | 1 | 346 | 5 | 1,206 |
| Other retail stores..... | 6 | 1,598 | | | 1 | 366 | 5 | 1,222 |

¹ Because of the limited number of stores with sales of more than \$200,000, group totals only can be shown in many instances to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE 5A.—THE STATE—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION
NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Total..... | 8,077 | 8,017 | 14,297 | 3,485 | \$17,930,981 | \$731,524 | \$21,406,795 | \$45,355,770 | \$234,639,858 | 100.00 |
| Single-store independents..... | 5,818 | 6,443 | 9,272 | 2,286 | 11,613,091 | 519,440 | 14,438,146 | 27,848,630 | 148,007,920 | 63.11 |
| 2-store independents..... | 165 | 112 | 602 | 62 | 799,531 | 13,950 | 830,025 | 1,406,330 | 8,438,663 | 3.60 |
| 3-store independents..... | 45 | 14 | 312 | 30 | 346,201 | 7,424 | 294,370 | 443,490 | 2,655,417 | 1.13 |
| Local chains..... | 164 | 7 | 314 | 93 | 508,768 | 13,268 | 419,396 | 1,624,830 | 6,014,391 | 2.56 |
| Sectional chains..... | 368 | | 813 | 191 | 1,146,193 | 30,984 | 1,121,842 | 2,655,800 | 13,680,890 | 5.79 |
| National chains..... | 82 | | 997 | 368 | 1,013,464 | 52,248 | 1,046,894 | 2,004,050 | 10,353,338 | 4.41 |
| Other types of operation: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct selling (house to house)..... | 26 | 22 | 81 | | 97,017 | | 24,840 | 19,930 | 261,507 | .11 |
| Leased-department chains..... | 21 | 1 | 76 | 22 | 113,714 | 3,581 | 177,030 | 91,820 | 768,301 | .33 |
| Utility-operated retail stores..... | 34 | | 86 | 15 | 135,812 | 1,922 | 115,375 | 211,240 | 824,918 | .35 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 16 | | 125 | | 209,674 | | 98,924 | 94,880 | 661,801 | .28 |
| Cooperative stores ¹ | 43 | | 109 | 26 | 187,737 | 5,506 | 112,171 | 449,820 | 2,239,172 | .95 |
| Cooperative buying associations ¹ | 12 | | 13 | 5 | 26,195 | 1,965 | 40,078 | 67,730 | 553,901 | .24 |
| Retailers—country buyers ¹ | 1,189 | 1,328 | 1,201 | 373 | 1,340,441 | 72,047 | 2,133,667 | 7,728,640 | 34,806,303 | 14.85 |
| Wholesalers—retailers ¹ | 83 | 83 | 282 | 31 | 398,189 | 7,899 | 546,222 | 691,060 | 5,329,229 | 2.27 |
| All other types..... | 8 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 5,004 | 390 | 3,806 | 15,970 | 44,077 | .02 |

¹ These classifications used only in rural areas and cities having less than 10,000 inhabitants. These stores are usually independently operated.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 5B.—THE STATE—COUNTY DISTRIBUTION BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[See Tables 13 and 14 for detailed county figures]

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| COUNTIES | TOTAL | | INDEPENDENT STORES | | | SECTIONAL AND NATIONAL CHAINS | | | OTHER TYPES | | |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Per cent of total sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Per cent of total sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Per cent of total sales |
| The State..... | 8,077 | 234,540 | 6,031 | 159,102 | 68 | 490 | 23,934 | 10 | 1,576 | 51,504 | 22 |
| Adams..... | 87 | 3,029 | 69 | 2,166 | 71 | 7 | 445 | 15 | 11 | 418 | 14 |
| Barnes..... | 233 | 6,413 | 176 | 4,193 | 65 | 12 | 884 | 14 | 45 | 1,336 | 21 |
| Benson..... | 152 | 2,951 | 119 | 1,946 | 66 | 3 | 53 | 2 | 30 | 952 | 32 |
| Billings..... | 13 | 173 | 4 | 34 | 20 | 1 | (x) | (x) | 8 | (x) | (x) |
| Bottineau..... | 181 | 4,051 | 137 | 2,684 | 66 | 1 | (x) | (x) | 43 | (x) | (x) |
| Bowman..... | 78 | 2,530 | 54 | 1,515 | 60 | 6 | 223 | 0 | 18 | 792 | 31 |
| Burke..... | 129 | 2,535 | 106 | 2,107 | 83 | 3 | 63 | 3 | 18 | 365 | 14 |
| Burdleigh..... | 226 | 10,666 | 189 | 8,593 | 81 | 18 | 1,538 | 14 | 19 | 635 | 5 |
| Cass..... | 680 | 26,017 | 543 | 19,795 | 76 | 60 | 3,554 | 14 | 77 | 2,668 | 10 |
| Cavalier..... | 143 | 2,817 | 99 | 1,811 | 64 | 17 | 429 | 15 | 27 | 577 | 21 |
| Dickey..... | 163 | 3,800 | 136 | 2,929 | 77 | 8 | 363 | 10 | 19 | 508 | 13 |
| Divide..... | 106 | 2,576 | 77 | 1,446 | 56 | 6 | 254 | 10 | 23 | 876 | 34 |
| Dunn..... | 76 | 1,487 | 48 | 736 | 50 | 3 | 65 | 4 | 25 | 686 | 46 |
| Eddy..... | 82 | 2,191 | 64 | 1,243 | 57 | 5 | 178 | 8 | 13 | 770 | 35 |
| Emmons..... | 100 | 2,389 | 65 | 1,288 | 54 | 9 | 294 | 12 | 26 | 807 | 34 |
| Foster..... | 90 | 2,819 | 70 | 1,898 | 67 | 5 | 342 | 12 | 15 | 579 | 21 |
| Golden Valley..... | 69 | 1,669 | 54 | 1,108 | 66 | 4 | 187 | 11 | 11 | 374 | 23 |
| Grand Forks..... | 373 | 15,429 | 299 | 11,469 | 74 | 32 | 2,270 | 15 | 42 | 1,690 | 11 |
| Grant..... | 88 | 1,814 | 57 | 937 | 52 | 2 | (x) | (x) | 29 | (x) | (x) |
| Griggs..... | 82 | 1,870 | 60 | 1,300 | 69 | 3 | 197 | 11 | 19 | 373 | 20 |
| Hettinger..... | 79 | 3,370 | 59 | 2,463 | 73 | 6 | 244 | 7 | 14 | 673 | 20 |
| Kidder..... | 97 | 1,909 | 68 | 809 | 42 | 2 | (x) | (x) | 27 | (x) | (x) |
| La Moure..... | 159 | 3,191 | 107 | 1,934 | 61 | 8 | 169 | 5 | 44 | 1,088 | 34 |
| Logan..... | 71 | 1,411 | 45 | 675 | 48 | 4 | 93 | 7 | 22 | 643 | 45 |
| McHenry..... | 205 | 4,150 | 148 | 2,721 | 66 | 6 | 183 | 4 | 51 | 1,246 | 30 |
| McIntosh..... | 123 | 2,638 | 80 | 1,319 | 50 | 5 | 184 | 5 | 38 | 1,185 | 45 |
| McKenzie..... | 79 | 2,004 | 56 | 1,291 | 64 | 6 | 200 | 10 | 17 | 523 | 26 |
| McLean..... | 200 | 4,899 | 142 | 3,073 | 63 | 6 | 158 | 3 | 52 | 1,668 | 34 |
| Mercer..... | 79 | 2,299 | 62 | 1,711 | 74 | — | — | — | 17 | 588 | 26 |
| Morton..... | 202 | 7,283 | 138 | 3,998 | 55 | 11 | 578 | 8 | 58 | 2,709 | 37 |
| Mountrail..... | 176 | 4,142 | 138 | 3,024 | 73 | 14 | 415 | 10 | 24 | 703 | 17 |
| Nelson..... | 111 | 2,776 | 89 | 1,833 | 66 | 6 | 163 | 6 | 16 | 780 | 28 |
| Olliver..... | 22 | 424 | 13 | 202 | 48 | — | — | — | 9 | 222 | 52 |
| Pembina..... | 179 | 3,250 | 133 | 2,175 | 67 | 9 | 166 | 5 | 37 | 909 | 28 |
| Pierce..... | 87 | 2,564 | 62 | 1,562 | 61 | 3 | 172 | 7 | 22 | 830 | 32 |
| Ransom..... | 233 | 8,057 | 180 | 5,675 | 71 | 22 | 1,317 | 16 | 31 | 1,065 | 13 |
| Ransom..... | 118 | 3,069 | 80 | 1,959 | 64 | 11 | 347 | 11 | 27 | 763 | 25 |
| Renville..... | 90 | 2,191 | 73 | 1,732 | 79 | 2 | (x) | (x) | 15 | (x) | (x) |
| Richland..... | 267 | 7,814 | 204 | 5,543 | 71 | 21 | 985 | 13 | 42 | 1,286 | 16 |
| Rolette..... | 109 | 2,253 | 79 | 1,473 | 65 | 3 | 35 | 2 | 27 | 745 | 33 |
| Sargent..... | 120 | 2,090 | 82 | 1,225 | 60 | 5 | 104 | 5 | 33 | 701 | 35 |
| Sheridan..... | 65 | 1,214 | 44 | 586 | 48 | 1 | (x) | (x) | 20 | (x) | (x) |
| Sioux..... | 32 | 821 | 23 | 600 | 73 | — | — | — | 9 | 221 | 27 |
| Slope..... | 27 | 380 | 17 | 198 | 52 | 2 | (x) | (x) | 8 | (x) | (x) |
| Stark..... | 158 | 7,113 | 109 | 3,755 | 53 | 6 | 921 | 13 | 43 | 2,437 | 34 |
| Steele..... | 76 | 1,414 | 53 | 871 | 61 | 2 | (x) | (x) | 21 | (x) | (x) |
| Stutsman..... | 313 | 9,699 | 220 | 6,115 | 63 | 17 | 829 | 9 | 76 | 2,755 | 28 |
| Towner..... | 109 | 2,405 | 79 | 1,618 | 63 | 4 | 218 | 9 | 26 | 669 | 28 |
| Trall..... | 169 | 3,636 | 130 | 2,632 | 73 | 13 | 267 | 7 | 26 | 737 | 20 |
| Walsh..... | 228 | 5,069 | 171 | 3,106 | 61 | 18 | 621 | 12 | 30 | 1,342 | 27 |
| Ward..... | 476 | 19,966 | 367 | 14,976 | 75 | 40 | 2,833 | 14 | 69 | 2,167 | 11 |
| Wells..... | 181 | 4,767 | 130 | 2,983 | 63 | 9 | 320 | 7 | 42 | 1,454 | 30 |
| Williams..... | 286 | 9,116 | 217 | 6,187 | 68 | 13 | 832 | 9 | 56 | 2,097 | 23 |

TABLE 6.—THE STATE—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Total | Single-store independent | Chain stores | Other types | KIND OF BUSINESS | Total | Single-store independent | Chain stores | Other types |
|---|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|---|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Department stores: | | | | | Grocery stores (without meals): | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 39 | 12 | 27 | — | Number of stores..... | 394 | 225 | 48 | 121 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$11,691,541 | \$4,666,913 | \$7,024,628 | — | Annual net sales..... | \$10,435,397 | \$5,333,842 | \$2,760,840 | \$2,400,715 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 39.92 | 60.08 | — | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 50.87 | 26.23 | 22.90 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: | | | | | Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 62 | 39 | 18 | 5 | Number of stores..... | 392 | 301 | 3 | 88 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,433,565 | \$859,399 | \$1,993,545 | \$50,631 | Annual net sales..... | \$12,009,262 | \$8,501,104 | \$372,289 | \$3,135,869 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 16.00 | 81.92 | 2.08 | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 70.79 | 3.10 | 26.11 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | | Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 101 | 95 | 6 | — | Number of stores..... | 531 | 514 | 4 | 13 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,505,364 | \$3,215,508 | \$289,556 | — | Annual net sales..... | \$7,480,622 | \$7,099,118 | \$89,397 | \$242,107 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 91.73 | 8.27 | — | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 95.54 | 1.20 | 3.26 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's: | | | | | Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 22 | 22 | — | — | Number of stores..... | 403 | 398 | — | 5 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$661,285 | \$661,285 | — | — | Annual net sales..... | \$2,932,022 | \$2,886,794 | — | \$45,228 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 100.00 | — | — | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 98.46 | — | 1.54 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: | | | | | Filling stations: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 64 | 52 | 6 | 6 | Number of stations..... | 503 | 309 | 120 | 68 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,735,265 | \$1,823,540 | \$362,648 | \$549,077 | Annual net sales..... | \$10,766,928 | \$5,507,401 | \$2,808,285 | \$2,451,240 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 66.67 | 13.26 | 20.07 | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 51.15 | 26.08 | 22.77 |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | Coal and wood yards—ice dealers: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 71 | 51 | 6 | 14 | Number of yards..... | 75 | 71 | — | 4 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,165,718 | \$868,630 | \$152,349 | \$144,839 | Annual net sales..... | \$1,745,295 | \$1,581,745 | — | \$163,550 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 74.51 | 13.07 | 12.42 | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 90.63 | — | 9.37 |
| Furniture stores: | | | | | Drug stores: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 155 | 152 | — | 3 | Number of stores..... | 285 | 283 | — | 2 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$4,886,543 | \$4,838,074 | — | \$48,469 | Annual net sales..... | \$6,182,443 | \$6,158,914 | — | \$23,529 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 98.01 | — | .99 | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 99.62 | — | .38 |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | Hardware stores: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 73 | 67 | — | 6 | Number of stores..... | 261 | 247 | — | 14 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,446,116 | \$1,251,904 | — | \$194,212 | Annual net sales..... | \$5,361,414 | \$5,137,840 | — | \$223,565 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 86.57 | — | 13.43 | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 95.83 | — | 4.17 |
| | | | | | Jewelry stores: | | | | |
| | | | | | Number of stores..... | 105 | 104 | — | 1 |
| | | | | | Annual net sales..... | \$1,412,564 | \$1,407,108 | — | \$5,396 |
| | | | | | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 99.62 | — | .38 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH DAKOTA: 1930

469

TABLE 7.—THE STATE—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS
[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTALS | | ALL CASH | | PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | 1 to 10 per cent credit | | 11 to 20 per cent credit | | 21 to 30 per cent credit | | 31 to 40 per cent credit | | 41 to 50 per cent credit | | 51 to 60 per cent credit | | 61 to 70 per cent credit | | 71 to 80 per cent credit | | Over 80 per cent credit | |
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales |
| State totals: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 6,751 | | 1,919 | | 1,221 | | 643 | | 541 | | 492 | | 479 | | 301 | | 326 | | 409 | | 420 | |
| Per cent of total stores..... | 100.00 | | 28.42 | | 18.09 | | 9.52 | | 8.01 | | 7.29 | | 7.10 | | 4.46 | | 4.83 | | 6.06 | | 6.22 | |
| Amount of sales..... | 208,310 | | 43,358 | | 27,176 | | 16,811 | | 15,970 | | 18,206 | | 16,595 | | 15,170 | | 15,321 | | 20,812 | | 18,891 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | | 20.81 | | 13.05 | | 8.07 | | 7.67 | | 8.74 | | 7.97 | | 7.28 | | 7.35 | | 9.99 | | 9.97 | |
| Food group: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 176 | 1,811 | 116 | 1,093 | 46 | 541 | 5 | 37 | 2 | 57 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 35 | | | | | | | 2 | 29 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 5 | 60 | 2 | 30 | 2 | 17 | 1 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 355 | 9,820 | 159 | 4,718 | 52 | 1,359 | 28 | 599 | 14 | 364 | 21 | 478 | 22 | 426 | 15 | 334 | 18 | 368 | 17 | 709 | 9 | 465 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats | 187 | 6,425 | 22 | 1,106 | 20 | 587 | 15 | 530 | 13 | 229 | 9 | 209 | 27 | 627 | 10 | 263 | 20 | 578 | 35 | 1,581 | 16 | 715 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 155 | 4,112 | 33 | 625 | 42 | 1,080 | 19 | 375 | 16 | 344 | 10 | 220 | 12 | 366 | 10 | 271 | 5 | 287 | 8 | 544 | | |
| Meat markets..... | 164 | 3,945 | 34 | 847 | 38 | 850 | 21 | 370 | 16 | 347 | 13 | 223 | 20 | 458 | 10 | 420 | 7 | 216 | 4 | 199 | 1 | 6 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 27 | 650 | 16 | 147 | 4 | 149 | | | | | | | 2 | 34 | 2 | 240 | 2 | 44 | | | 1 | 36 |
| General merchandise group: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Department stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 3 | 1,196 | | | | | | | 1 | 113 | | | | | 2 | 1,083 | | | | | | |
| Without food departments..... | 36 | 10,496 | 24 | 6,321 | 1 | 219 | 5 | 1,444 | 1 | 282 | 2 | 705 | 2 | 1,085 | | | 1 | 440 | | | | |
| Dry goods stores..... | 18 | 1,314 | 5 | 130 | 2 | 72 | 2 | 279 | 3 | 121 | 3 | 336 | 3 | 376 | | | | | | | | |
| General merchandise stores without food departments..... | 36 | 1,563 | 24 | 1,216 | 4 | 80 | 2 | 101 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 41 | 2 | 74 | | | | | | | 1 | 33 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 51 | 2,303 | 45 | 2,265 | 4 | 32 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automotive group: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 386 | 32,947 | 32 | 1,789 | 52 | 1,861 | 43 | 2,276 | 42 | 2,313 | 53 | 4,369 | 36 | 2,716 | 37 | 4,281 | 28 | 3,735 | 38 | 5,415 | 25 | 4,242 |
| Accessories, tires and batteries— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 27 | 896 | 17 | 702 | 4 | 105 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 41 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 20 | | | | | | | 1 | 7 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 35 | 554 | 12 | 83 | 7 | 59 | 1 | 75 | 4 | 53 | 4 | 138 | 5 | 78 | | | | | 1 | 23 | 1 | 45 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 217 | 5,218 | 67 | 939 | 46 | 1,238 | 23 | 502 | 19 | 349 | 22 | 655 | 14 | 484 | 7 | 271 | 10 | 421 | 6 | 256 | 3 | 113 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 104 | 1,781 | 30 | 434 | 35 | 496 | 13 | 254 | 11 | 151 | 5 | 128 | 5 | 184 | 2 | 37 | 1 | 39 | 2 | 58 | | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 27 | 670 | 13 | 135 | 7 | 115 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 20 | | | 1 | 45 | 2 | 320 | | |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 350 | 3,046 | 81 | 431 | 83 | 784 | 64 | 499 | 36 | 280 | 30 | 186 | 30 | 432 | 10 | 105 | 9 | 245 | 3 | 14 | 4 | 70 |
| Apparel group: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 10 | 354 | 5 | 244 | 2 | 24 | | | 2 | 54 | 1 | 32 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 7 | 90 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 24 | | | 1 | 8 | 1 | 24 | 1 | 23 | | | | | | | | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 74 | 2,822 | 17 | 625 | 21 | 366 | 12 | 537 | 12 | 668 | 5 | 163 | 4 | 387 | | | 2 | 56 | | | 1 | 20 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 16 | 459 | 5 | 95 | 4 | 120 | 3 | 71 | | | 3 | 77 | 1 | 96 | | | | | | | | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 58 | 2,529 | 22 | 988 | 12 | 265 | 4 | 34 | 1 | 31 | 8 | 465 | 1 | 12 | 7 | 421 | 3 | 313 | | | | |
| Millinery stores..... | 59 | 483 | 29 | 263 | 13 | 80 | 7 | 20 | 3 | 45 | 4 | 23 | 2 | 26 | | | | | | | 1 | 26 |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 6 | 91 | 5 | 81 | | | | | | | 1 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 54 | 948 | 28 | 461 | 14 | 159 | 2 | 107 | 6 | 160 | 2 | 35 | 1 | 24 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| Furniture and household group: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 31 | 1,546 | 5 | 32 | 2 | 25 | 2 | 128 | 3 | 28 | 4 | 150 | 2 | 173 | 3 | 202 | 4 | 199 | 4 | 286 | 2 | 323 |
| Household appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (electric)..... | 35 | 692 | 3 | 39 | | | | | 9 | 19 | | | | | 4 | 192 | 3 | 43 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 397 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 6 | 221 | 1 | 33 | | | | | 1 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 183 |
| Radio and music stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops | 59 | 928 | 9 | 169 | 10 | 131 | 6 | 104 | 7 | 71 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 17 | 4 | 51 | 3 | 85 | 4 | 74 | 11 | 212 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 11 | 512 | 1 | 9 | | | 1 | 2 | | | 3 | 23 | 1 | 44 | 3 | 279 | | | 2 | 155 | | |

¹ Not all stores have reported as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes stores in the State which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. The totals agree with Table 1 except for 1,326 stores with sales of \$29,220,858 which failed to report properly.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 7.—THE STATE—CREDIT BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS
[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTALS | | ALL CASH | | PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | 1 to 10 per cent credit | | 11 to 20 per cent credit | | 21 to 30 per cent credit | | 31 to 40 per cent credit | | 41 to 50 per cent credit | | 51 to 60 per cent credit | | 61 to 70 per cent credit | | 71 to 80 per cent credit | | Over 80 per cent credit | |
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales |
| Lumber and building group: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 339 | 10,702 | 74 | 1,824 | 10 | 291 | 8 | 178 | 6 | 216 | 5 | 77 | 8 | 223 | 11 | 252 | 28 | 767 | 88 | 2,066 | 101 | 3,908 |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 29 | 478 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 31 | 2 | 49 | 4 | 19 | | | | | 1 | 11 | 2 | 45 | 3 | 35 | 10 | 277 |
| Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 12 | 164 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 18 | | | | | | | 6 | 87 | | | | | | | 3 | 46 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 58 | 1,301 | 10 | 94 | 4 | 48 | 5 | 74 | 7 | 96 | 2 | 163 | | | 2 | 42 | 1 | 12 | 9 | 233 | 18 | 549 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 20 | 340 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 101 | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 3 | 3 | 46 | 4 | 24 | 3 | 152 |
| Other retail stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardware stores..... | 224 | 4,908 | 26 | 395 | 20 | 329 | 29 | 528 | 23 | 436 | 43 | 970 | 43 | 1,047 | 24 | 626 | 10 | 378 | 4 | 107 | 2 | 92 |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 26 | 1,010 | 12 | 384 | 5 | 218 | 3 | 21 | 3 | 41 | | | 1 | 6 | | | | | 2 | 340 | | |
| Cigar stores (without fountains)..... | 8 | 115 | 5 | 67 | 1 | 15 | | | 1 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 28 |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 57 | 1,479 | 11 | 91 | 8 | 99 | 2 | 32 | 3 | 32 | 5 | 53 | 3 | 21 | | | 2 | 36 | 13 | 099 | 10 | 416 |
| Drug stores..... | 129 | 2,438 | 42 | 673 | 44 | 084 | 22 | 445 | 14 | 494 | 3 | 70 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 40 | 1 | 5 | | | 1 | 11 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 112 | 2,756 | 36 | 561 | 42 | 848 | 23 | 831 | 7 | 841 | 3 | 130 | 1 | 45 | | | | | 2 | 82 | | |
| Florists..... | 7 | 211 | 1 | 10 | | | 2 | 46 | | | | | 1 | 58 | 1 | 45 | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 4 | 271 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 69 | 1 | 73 | 1 | 94 | 1 | 35 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 88 | 1,019 | 34 | 277 | 21 | 204 | 11 | 173 | 11 | 179 | 3 | 36 | 2 | 47 | 5 | 98 | | | 1 | 5 | | |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 6 | 165 | | | | | 2 | 16 | | | 1 | 18 | 1 | 106 | 1 | 25 | 1 | 6 | | | | |
| Office and store mechanical appliances dealers (retail)..... | 5 | 427 | | | | | | | 1 | 145 | | | | | | | 1 | 108 | | | 3 | 84 |

TABLE 8.—THE STATE—CREDIT BUSINESS BY TYPES OF OPERATION

| TYPE OF OPERATION | STORES REPORTING CREDIT | | | | Installment sales of stores reporting installment sales (included also in credit sales) ¹ | TYPE OF OPERATION | STORES REPORTING CREDIT | | | | Installment sales of stores reporting installment sales (included also in credit sales) ¹ |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| | Number of stores | Total net sales | Net credit sales | Ratio of credit sales to total sales | | | Number of stores | Total net sales | Net credit sales | Ratio of credit sales to total sales | |
| Total..... | 4,832 | \$164,952,949 | \$72,723,451 | 44.09 | \$8,191,013 | Utility-operated retail stores..... | 28 | \$658,875 | \$617,214 | 93.68 | \$262,878 |
| Independent stores..... | 3,550 | 119,408,095 | 55,137,885 | 46.18 | 5,299,994 | Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 10 | 261,090 | 180,514 | 72.59 | 36,280 |
| Local chains..... | 111 | 3,561,411 | 2,583,366 | 72.54 | 40,000 | Cooperative stores ² | 20 | 1,309,018 | 513,595 | 39.24 | |
| Sectional chains..... | 201 | 6,280,352 | 4,770,382 | 75.96 | 12,500 | Other types of operation: | | | | | |
| National chains..... | 25 | 2,314,820 | 495,321 | 21.40 | 412,525 | Retailers—country buyers ³ | 797 | 26,051,316 | 6,009,981 | 23.07 | |
| Direct-selling (house-to-house)..... | 20 | 64,570 | 24,662 | 38.19 | | Retailers—wholesalers ³ | 60 | 4,262,674 | 2,079,194 | 48.78 | |
| | | | | | | All other types of operation..... | 10 | 780,728 | 302,337 | 38.73 | 126,886 |

¹ Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported in places having less than 10,000 inhabitants, nor by any stores with total sales of less than \$80,000 annually. Therefore this column can not be related to the credit sales column because it is incomplete. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customers' notes are handled through finance companies.

² Includes single-store independents, 2 and 3 store independents.

³ These classifications used only in rural areas and cities having less than 10,000 inhabitants. These stores are usually independently operated.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH DAKOTA: 1930

471

TABLE 9.—THE STATE—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS¹

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals | KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total..... | 19,941 | 86,931,291 | Other stores in which meals are served—Continued. | | |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 17,865 | 6,532,897 | Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 147 | \$24,460 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 6,230 | 1,629,325 | Combination stores—grocery stores with meats..... | 81 | 19,480 |
| Restaurants with table service, including cafeterias..... | 10,533 | 4,589,851 | Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 255 | 22,050 |
| Fountain—lunches..... | 474 | 135,613 | General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 25 | 4,982 |
| Lunch counters..... | 422 | 177,908 | Department stores..... | 200 | 48,416 |
| Other stores in which meals are served..... | 2,278 | 398,394 | Hosiery shops..... | 20 | 8,834 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 1,143 | 190,773 | Cigar stands..... | 319 | 44,079 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 40 | 6,870 | Cigar stores..... | 46 | 28,450 |

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair service | Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales) | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair service | Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales) |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Total..... | 1,438 | \$4,956,976 | \$140,198 | Automotive group—Continued. | | | |
| Food group..... | 1 | 2,590 | | Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 4 | \$3,808 | |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 1 | 2,590 | | Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 29 | 122,744 | |
| General stores..... | 3 | 2,200 | | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 238 | 1,212,058 | \$20,650 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | 1 | 1,100 | | Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 7 | 37,386 | |
| General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 2 | 1,100 | | Furniture and household group..... | 8 | 43,510 | |
| Automotive group..... | 1,410 | 4,876,979 | 139,806 | Furniture and hardware stores..... | 1 | 2,245 | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 946 | 2,912,899 | 118,856 | Radio and electrical shops..... | 7 | 41,265 | |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 107 | 255,493 | | Lumber and building group..... | | 1,500 | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 3 | 40,446 | | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | | 1,500 | |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 4 | 46,727 | | Other retail stores..... | 16 | 30,197 | 692 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 33 | 91,907 | | Hardware stores..... | 3 | 6,124 | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 16 | 47,382 | | Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers..... | 8 | 15,838 | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 23 | 106,129 | | Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 5 | 6,000 | 692 |
| | | | | Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)..... | | 2,235 | |

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive) | KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service (except automotive) |
|---|---|---|---|
| Total..... | \$1,577,967 | Restaurants and eating places..... | 7,900 |
| Food group..... | 12,010 | Lunch rooms..... | 1,500 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 11,310 | Restaurants with table service, including cafeterias..... | 5,200 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 700 | Lunch counters..... | 1,200 |
| General stores..... | 28,181 | Lumber and building group..... | \$468,045 |
| General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 28,181 | Lumber and building material dealers..... | 2,070 |
| General merchandise group..... | 7,661 | Roofing..... | 53,699 |
| Department stores..... | 3,614 | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 79,946 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 4,067 | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 49,583 |
| Automotive group..... | 73,164 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 201,439 |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 14,074 | Paint and glass stores..... | 81,808 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 44,533 | Other retail stores..... | 787,934 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 3,562 | Hardware stores..... | 51,281 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 3,075 | Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers..... | 71,901 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 10,320 | Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed..... | 5,294 |
| Apparel group..... | 113,574 | Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 24,695 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 3,206 | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 1,192 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 3,400 | Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 17,454 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 6,351 | Coal and feed stores..... | 1,022 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 5,883 | Coal and wood yards..... | 2,800 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 1,398 | Drug stores with fountains..... | 10,500 |
| Millinery stores..... | 2,657 | Art and gift shops..... | 11,653 |
| Custom tailors..... | 70,247 | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 2,174 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 20,452 | Jewelry stores..... | 7,500 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 108,878 | Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 147,279 |
| Furniture stores..... | 1,891 | News dealers..... | 1,200 |
| Furniture and undertaker..... | 9,615 | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 4,800 |
| Furniture and hardware stores..... | 12,170 | Typewriter dealers..... | 54,145 |
| Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 5,252 | Opticians and optometrists..... | 1,745 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 6,158 | Sporting goods specialty stores..... | 7,400 |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 73,792 | Miscellaneous classifications (combined)..... | 13,700 |
| | | Secondhand stores..... | 320,190 |
| | | | 600 |

¹ Includes cigar stands.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION: 1930

TABLE 10.—THE STATE—MERCHANDISE MANUFACTURED BY RETAILERS—SALES TO OTHER RETAILERS—AND RETURNED GOODS—BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Mer- chandise manu- factured on sales premises ¹ | Sales to other retailers for use or resale ¹ | Re- turned goods and allow- ances ¹ | KIND OF BUSINESS | Mer- chandise manu- factured on sales premises ¹ | Sales to other retailers for use or resale ¹ | Re- turned goods and allow- ances ¹ |
|--|--|---|---|--|--|---|---|
| All groups..... | \$587,204 | \$4,133,209 | \$479,465 | Furniture and household group—Continued. | | | |
| Food group..... | 320,796 | 493,577 | 4,643 | Household appliances stores: | | | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 2,200 | | | Household appliances stores (electric)..... | | | \$7,957 |
| Milk dealers..... | 1,500 | 68,026 | | Household appliances stores..... | | | 24,431 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | | 1,000 | | Radio and electrical shops..... | | \$6,175 | |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | | 82,384 | | Restaurants and eating places..... | \$5,890 | 17,068 | |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | Restaurants with table service..... | 5,890 | 17,068 | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 13,400 | 81,421 | 4,643 | Lumber and building group..... | 31,293 | 402,073 | 114,589 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 13,150 | 60,961 | | Lumber and building material dealers: | | | |
| Meat markets..... | 42,725 | 183,320 | | Lumber and building material dealers..... | 20,000 | 133,604 | 111,807 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufac- turing bakeries)..... | 247,521 | 16,465 | | Lumber and hardware..... | 1,273 | 264,577 | 1,101 |
| General stores..... | | 879,202 | | Roofing..... | | 1,287 | |
| General stores—groceries with apparel..... | | 82,410 | | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | | | |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | | 265,420 | | Heating and plumbing shops: | | | |
| General stores—groceries with other merchan- dise..... | | 531,372 | | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 8,120 | | 1,621 |
| General merchandise group..... | | | 179,817 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 1,900 | 2,605 | |
| Department stores..... | | | 174,144 | Other retail stores..... | 208,225 | 571,819 | 40,238 |
| General merchandise stores..... | | | 5,673 | Hardware stores..... | | | 9,229 |
| Automotive group..... | | 1,741,828 | 63,331 | Hardware and farm implement stores: | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms, new and trade-in..... | | 1,453,589 | 63,331 | Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers..... | | 30,417 | |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | | | | Farm implement dealers with hay, grain and feed..... | 4,000 | 239,085 | |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries: | | 11,106 | | Hardware and farm implement stores..... | | 9,544 | |
| Battery shops (including repairs)..... | | 4,875 | | Farmers' supplies: | | | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | | 29,634 | | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | | 164,208 | |
| Filling stations: | | | | Harness shops..... | 8,210 | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | | 82,318 | | Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | | 40,500 | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | | 32,316 | | Coal and feed stores..... | 146,826 | 21,500 | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | | 85,000 | | Drug stores with fountains..... | | 3,650 | 3,000 |
| Garages and repair shops: | | | | Florists..... | 12,000 | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | | 10,093 | | Jewelry stores: | | | |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | | 2,295 | | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | | | 7,018 |
| Apparel group..... | 1,000 | 14,772 | 16,077 | Jewelry stores..... | | 2,768 | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | | 14,772 | 6,687 | Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers: | | | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | | | 5,000 | Office and school supplies..... | | 9,600 | 3,940 |
| Millinery stores..... | 1,000 | | | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | | 46,868 | 17,051 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | | | 4,300 | Monuments and tombstones..... | 35,000 | | |
| Furniture and household group..... | | 10,672 | 60,770 | Miscellaneous classifications (combined)..... | 3,689 | 3,689 | |
| Furniture stores: | | | | Second hand stores..... | | 2,200 | |
| Furniture stores..... | | | 28,382 | | | | |
| Furniture and undertaker..... | | 1,345 | | | | | |
| Furniture and hardware stores..... | | 3,152 | | | | | |

¹ Merchandise manufactured on sales premises is a factor in retail distribution in that, like the sale of services and meals, it represents a proportion of total retail business for which there is no corresponding purchase of merchandise in kind. Sales to other retailers include merchandise for their use, such as supplies, and merchandise for resale, which is in the nature of wholesale business. Returned goods and allowances were not reported by stores in cities and places of less than 10,000 population, nor by stores with sales of less than \$60,000 annually. Blanks indicate that no returned goods were reported, not necessarily that no goods were returned.

TABLE 11A.—RETAIL SALES BY CERTAIN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WHICH ARE INCLUDED ONLY IN THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES

[Manufacturing bakeries included herein are those which report that 25 per cent or more of their sales are to home consumers. Planing mills included herein are those which report that they sell principally to industrial and home consumers, for utilization rather than for resale. Power-laundry sales include the full amount received for work done. Cleaning and dyeing establishments include both retail and wholesale sales, the retail sales aggregating \$422,581]

| | MANUFACTURING BAKERIES | | PLANING MILLS | | POWER LAUNDRIES | | CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS | |
|------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | Number of estab- lishments | Net sales (1929) | Number of mills | Net sales (1929) | Number of estab- lishments | Net sales (1929) | Number of estab- lishments | Net sales (1929) |
| State total..... | 33 | \$1,045,407 | 9 | \$217,721 | 20 | \$982,045 | 21 | \$424,581 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH DAKOTA: 1930

473

TABLE 11B.—COUNTRY BUYING (ASSEMBLING) OF FARM PRODUCTS, BY RETAILERS WHO ARE ALSO ASSEMBLERS

[Country buyers who also operate retail stores are included in the Retail Census. That part of their business which is the assembling of farm products is shown below]

| COUNTY | Country buying (assembling) | COUNTY | Country buying (assembling) | COUNTY | Country buying (assembling) |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| State total..... | \$8,377,844 | Grand Forks..... | \$302,870 | Ransom..... | \$128,178 |
| Adams..... | 40,835 | Grant..... | 60,996 | Renville..... | 54,384 |
| Barnes..... | 220,564 | Griggs..... | 52,947 | Richland..... | 301,707 |
| Benson..... | 94,698 | Hettinger..... | 17,074 | Rolette..... | 74,719 |
| Billings..... | 18,660 | Kidder..... | 175,742 | Sargent..... | 129,859 |
| Bothineau..... | 205,801 | La Moure..... | 161,080 | Sheridan..... | 37,495 |
| Bowman..... | 145,779 | Logan..... | 57,171 | Sioux..... | 22,976 |
| Burke..... | 22,708 | McIntosh..... | 82,269 | Slope..... | 15,700 |
| Burleigh..... | 11,476 | McIntosh..... | 243,540 | Stark..... | 82,900 |
| Cass..... | 306,815 | McKenzie..... | 35,553 | Steele..... | 125,806 |
| Cavalier..... | 52,491 | Merced..... | 103,746 | Stutsman..... | 224,081 |
| Dakota..... | 81,230 | Morton..... | 125,029 | Towner..... | 24,911 |
| Divide..... | 76,862 | Mountrail..... | 546,183 | Trail..... | 117,214 |
| Dunn..... | 76,646 | Nelson..... | 28,655 | Walsh..... | 168,632 |
| Eddy..... | 93,600 | Oliver..... | 227,489 | Ward..... | 140,895 |
| Emmons..... | 78,064 | Pembina..... | 24,752 | Wells..... | 170,353 |
| Foster..... | 217,807 | Pierce..... | 162,204 | Williams..... | 140,572 |
| Golden Valley..... | 44,059 | Ramsey..... | 60,019 | | |
| | | | 101,152 | | |

TABLE 11C.—RETAIL SALES BY WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS | | KIND OF BUSINESS | SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS | |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| | By whole-salers only ¹ | By all types of wholesalers ² | | By whole-salers only ¹ | By all types of wholesalers ² |
| State total..... | \$882,577 | \$1,072,343 | Farm supplies (except machinery and equipment)..... | \$40,000 | \$40,000 |
| Automotive..... | 447,055 | 464,809 | Farm supplies (except feed and fertilizer)..... | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| Automobiles and other motor vehicles..... | (x) | 419,433 | Groceries and food specialties..... | 2,880 | 42,627 |
| Automotive equipment..... | (x) | 45,176 | Food and grocery specialties..... | 2,880 | 42,627 |
| Chemicals, drugs and allied products..... | (x) | (x) | Lumber and building materials (other than metal)..... | 7,500 | 7,500 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers and enamels..... | (x) | (x) | Construction and building materials (other than metal and wood)..... | 6,000 | 6,000 |
| Dry goods and apparel..... | (x) | (x) | Lumber and millwork..... | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Dry goods (general line)..... | (x) | (x) | Machinery, equipment and supplies (except electrical)..... | 13,982 | 248,940 |
| Electrical..... | 46,900 | 55,682 | Farm machinery and equipment..... | | 232,958 |
| Electrical goods (including appliances)..... | 40,900 | 49,662 | Professional equipment and supplies..... | 13,982 | 13,982 |
| Electrical equipment and supplies..... | 6,000 | 6,000 | Petroleum and petroleum products..... | 40,558 | 40,558 |
| Farm products (not elsewhere specified)..... | 21,202 | 111,947 | | | |
| Grain..... | 21,202 | 111,947 | | | |

¹ "Wholesalers only", includes those wholesalers and importers who sell to retailers for resale, although it does not include manufacturers' sales branches.

² For types of distributors included in "All types of wholesalers," reference should be made to the wholesale census, and especially to Table 4 therein.

TABLE 12A.—FORMS OF ORGANIZATION

| | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members | Number of employees (full-time) | Total pay roll | Stocks on hand end of year (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| State total..... | 8,077 | 8,017 | 14,287 | \$17,930,991 | \$45,355,770 | \$234,539,858 | 100.00 |
| Proprietorships..... | 6,560 | 7,967 | 7,950 | 8,938,545 | 28,965,730 | 141,046,820 | 60.14 |
| Proprietorships and members of cooperative associations..... | 10 | 15 | 22 | 46,789 | 87,700 | 476,026 | .20 |
| Corporations..... | 1,433 | | 6,154 | 8,677,144 | 17,730,550 | 89,520,391 | 38.17 |
| Corporations and members of cooperative associations..... | 6 | | 43 | 69,709 | 98,350 | 768,351 | .33 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 48 | | 97 | 172,641 | 423,920 | 2,228,872 | .95 |
| Negro proprietorships..... | 15 | 16 | 11 | 9,735 | 17,920 | 198,584 | .08 |
| Oriental mutuals..... | 3 | 18 | 17 | 13,430 | 3,150 | 121,331 | .05 |
| Other forms of organization..... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2,988 | 28,450 | 181,483 | .08 |

¹ Stores operated by negro proprietors include 6 lunch rooms with 6 proprietors, 5 full-time employees, a total pay roll of \$3,082, stocks on hand of \$950 valued at cost, and total net sales of \$29,704. The other 9 stores are in classifications in which the number of stores is less than 3 and no detailed information can be given without a disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE 12B.—STORES OPERATED BY NEGRO PROPRIETORSHIP

(Table 12B omitted for North Dakota to avoid disclosure of individual operations)

TABLES 13 AND 14.—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY COUNTIES AND INCORPORATED PLACES HAVING 1,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE

(These tables, which were included in the separate State bulletins, have been withdrawn and are included as Tables 13 and 14 of Volume I, Part I, Retail Distribution)

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| FOOD GROUP | | | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | |
| Milk dealers: (Commodity coverage 30.7 per cent) | | | Department stores without food departments—Continued. | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 1.5 | 1.5 | Automotive parts and accessories: | | |
| Milk and cream..... | 98.5 | 98.5 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| Grocery stores (without meats): (Commodity coverage 8.7 per cent) | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 7.6 | 6.3 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 4.2 | 4.2 | Batteries..... | .4 | .2 |
| Bottled beverages..... | .6 | .4 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys): | | |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.4 | 1.3 | Custom tailoring..... | .8 | .3 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | .7 | .1 | Suits..... | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 23.7 | 23.7 | Overcoats..... | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Groceries: | | | Hats and caps..... | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 6.3 | 6.3 | Furnishings..... | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Eggs..... | 3.9 | 3.9 | Work clothing..... | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | Other clothing..... | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Flour..... | 5.8 | 5.8 | Confectionery and nuts..... | .2 | .1 |
| Sugar..... | 9.7 | 9.7 | Drug sundries..... | .6 | .5 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 37.5 | 37.5 | Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | .5 | .4 |
| Ice cream..... | .4 | .1 | Dry goods and notions: | | |
| Milk and cream..... | 2.4 | 1.8 | Cotton piece goods..... | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| Nonfood products: | | | Linen goods..... | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco..... | 1.7 | .8 | Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | 2.2 | .4 |
| Household supplies..... | 1.3 | .4 | Silk and velvet piece goods..... | 4.9 | 2.2 |
| Stationery and school supplies..... | .6 | .1 | Notions and small wares..... | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Other nonfood products..... | (x) | 2.0 | Other dry goods..... | 3.4 | 2.2 |
| Poultry..... | 2.3 | .5 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies: | | |
| Combination stores—grocery stores with meats: (Commodity coverage 17.2 per cent) | | | Farm machinery..... | 1.5 | .9 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 6.9 | 6.9 | Farm wagons..... | .2 | .1 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.2 | .8 | Wire fencing, gates, and posts..... | .8 | .5 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | .8 | .5 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 2.3 | 1.0 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 2.9 | .9 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | .4 | .3 | Furniture: | | |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 15.2 | 15.2 | Bedroom..... | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Groceries: | | | Living room, library, and hall..... | 1.7 | .9 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 5.2 | 5.2 | Dining room..... | 1.7 | .9 |
| Eggs..... | 2.2 | 2.2 | Kitchen..... | .8 | .5 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | Other household..... | .8 | .5 |
| Flour..... | 3.0 | 3.0 | Office and store furniture..... | .1 | .1 |
| Sugar..... | 2.9 | 2.9 | Hardware: | | |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 31.3 | 31.3 | Builders' and shelf hardware..... | .7 | .4 |
| Ice cream..... | 1.0 | .3 | Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | .7 | .4 |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 22.2 | 22.2 | Other hardware..... | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| Milk and cream..... | 2.7 | 2.1 | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| Nonfood products: | | | Home furnishings: | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco..... | 1.8 | 1.3 | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Household supplies..... | 1.4 | .4 | Floor coverings..... | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| Stationery and school supplies..... | .6 | .1 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| Other nonfood products..... | (x) | 2.0 | China, glassware, and crockery..... | .5 | .3 |
| Meat markets: (Commodity coverage 9.9 per cent) | | | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 2.2 | .1 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | .3 | .1 | Other home furnishings..... | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 2.6 | .6 | Infants' wear..... | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 7.3 | 5.7 | Jewelry, silverware, and clocks: | | |
| Eggs..... | 3.8 | 3.0 | Clocks..... | .1 | .1 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 4.8 | 3.7 | Watches..... | .4 | .3 |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 86.7 | 86.7 | Diamond jewelry..... | .1 | .1 |
| Milk and cream..... | .7 | .2 | Rings, other than diamond..... | .1 | .1 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP | | | Sterling silverware..... | .1 | .1 |
| Department stores without food departments: (Commodity coverage 31.8 per cent) | | | Other jewelry..... | 1.0 | .9 |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 2.9 | .9 | Leather goods, billfolds, purses, gloves, and handbags..... | 1.1 | .8 |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's: | | | Luggage..... | .7 | .4 |
| Children's wear..... | 3.4 | 1.1 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .7 |
| Millinery..... | 1.0 | .6 | Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories..... | .6 | .4 |
| Hosiery..... | 6.4 | 6.0 | Musical instruments and accessories: | | |
| Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 11.4 | 10.7 | Phonographs and records..... | .2 | .1 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 4.3 | 4.0 | Stringed and band instruments..... | .3 | .1 |
| Other apparel..... | 1.8 | 1.6 | Painters' supplies..... | .3 | .2 |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical: | | | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrig- erators)..... | 2.5 | 1.5 | Radio parts and accessories..... | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Household heating appliances—portable..... | .3 | .1 | Radio sets..... | 1.3 | .8 |
| Lighting equipment..... | .7 | .4 | Roofing materials..... | .4 | .2 |
| Construction materials..... | .3 | .1 | Shoes and other footwear: | | |
| Other appliances..... | .1 | .1 | Men's..... | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| | | | Boys' and youths'..... | 1.0 | .7 |
| | | | Women's..... | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| | | | Misses' and children's..... | 1.0 | .7 |
| | | | Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| | | | Stoves and ranges, gas..... | .4 | .2 |
| | | | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 3.8 | 2.3 |
| | | | Toilet articles..... | .2 | .1 |
| | | | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | .9 | .6 |
| | | | Toys and games..... | 1.0 | .9 |
| | | | Wallpaper..... | .3 | .2 |

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which report sales of that commodity and in no other kind of store. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (of the same kind) in the State. The percentages shown in this second column should be applied to the sales shown in Table I. Commodities reported in the form of indented items, with percentages shown in short, are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under the principal classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 50 per cent of the total sales of the principal classification. Several classifications in these commodity tables represent a small degree of coverage. They are included reluctantly and for the purpose not only of showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General Definitions, p. 7 of this report.)

(x) Indicates that a percentage for this classification is of no specific use and it has not been computed.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH DAKOTA: 1930

475

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | |
| Dry-goods stores: (Commodity coverage 39.2 per cent) | | | General merchandise stores (without food departments)—Con. Jewelry, silverware, and clocks—Continued. | | |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's: | | | Rings, other than diamond..... | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Children's wear..... | 3.6 | 3.6 | Sterling silverware..... | .2 | .1 |
| Millinery..... | 1.1 | .1 | Other jewelry..... | .6 | .2 |
| Hosiery..... | 6.0 | 6.0 | Leather goods, billfolds, purses, gloves, and handbags..... | .2 | .1 |
| Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 18.1 | 18.1 | Luggage..... | .8 | .3 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 2.3 | 2.3 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) .3 | .1 |
| Other apparel, except furs..... | 3.3 | 1.8 | Motor cycles, bicycles and accessories..... | .5 | .2 |
| Dry goods and notions: | | | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | .3 | .1 |
| Cotton piece goods..... | 11.7 | 11.7 | Radio parts and accessories..... | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| Linen goods..... | 7.9 | 4.3 | Radio sets..... | .2 | .9 |
| Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | 6.8 | 3.7 | Roofing materials..... | .2 | .1 |
| Rayon piece goods..... | 0.9 | 0.5 | Shoes and other footwear..... | 16.2 | 11.5 |
| Silk and velvet piece goods..... | 12.1 | 12.1 | | | |
| Notions and small wares..... | 2.8 | 2.8 | | | |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 12.9 | 5.6 | Men's..... | 3.8 | |
| Gift merchandise..... | 2.1 | 1.9 | Boys' and youths'..... | 1.1 | |
| Home furnishings: | | | Women's..... | 6.1 | |
| Draperies and curtains..... | 3.1 | 2.8 | Misses' and children's..... | 1.0 | |
| Other home furnishings..... | 12.2 | 5.5 | Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | .9 | .4 |
| Infants' wear..... | 5.2 | 2.3 | Stoves and ranges, gas..... | .7 | .2 |
| Jewelry, costume..... | 3.1 | 2.7 | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 5.4 | 2.2 |
| Leather goods, gloves, and handbags..... | 4.8 | 4.2 | Toilet articles..... | .2 | .1 |
| Paper and paper goods..... | .5 | .2 | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | .6 | .2 |
| Shoes and other footwear..... | 9.9 | 4.5 | Toys and games..... | 3.8 | 1.5 |
| Toilet articles and preparations..... | 3.7 | 3.3 | | | |
| General merchandise stores (without food departments): (Commodity coverage 16.6 per cent) | | | Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: 1 (Commodity coverage 28.2 per cent) | | |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's: | | | Art goods, gifts..... | 2.3 | .4 |
| Millinery..... | 1.7 | 1.7 | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's: | | |
| Hosiery..... | 3.7 | 3.7 | Millinery..... | 4.0 | 2.6 |
| Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 9.5 | 9.5 | Hosiery..... | 9.6 | 6.3 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 3.2 | 3.2 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Other apparel..... | 5.5 | 5.5 | Other apparel..... | 9.4 | 6.1 |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical: | | | Appliances and supplies, electrical..... | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Household appliances, motor-driven..... | 1.7 | .7 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 11.4 | 1.9 |
| Household heating appliances—portable..... | .3 | .1 | Dry goods and notions..... | 13.7 | 13.7 |
| Lighting equipment..... | .7 | .3 | | | |
| Construction materials..... | .3 | .1 | | | |
| Other appliances..... | .1 | .1 | Piece goods..... | 3.4 | |
| Automotive parts and accessories: | | | Notions and small wares..... | 6.3 | |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes and batteries)..... | 2.4 | 1.0 | Other dry goods..... | 4.0 | |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 3.0 | 1.2 | Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | .5 | .5 |
| Batteries..... | .3 | .1 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 16.1 | 8.4 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 31.1 | 31.1 | Fruits and vegetables..... | .8 | .2 |
| | | | Furnishings—men's..... | 9.1 | 4.4 |
| Suits..... | 3.6 | | Hardware: | | |
| Overcoats..... | 2.4 | | Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| Hats and caps..... | 1.0 | | Other hardware..... | 5.7 | 4.7 |
| Furnishings..... | 9.3 | | Home furnishings: | | |
| Work clothing..... | 8.5 | | China, glassware and crockery..... | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| Other clothing..... | 5.7 | | Kitchen utensils..... | 1.8 | .8 |
| Drugs and drug sundries: | | | Other home furnishings..... | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | .4 | .2 | Infants' wear..... | 6.9 | 3.3 |
| Rubber goods..... | .7 | .2 | Jewelry, silverware and clocks..... | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Drug sundries..... | .9 | .1 | Leather goods, billfolds, purses, gloves, and handbags..... | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| Dry goods and notions: | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) .3 | .2 |
| Piece goods..... | 26.1 | 7.6 | Optical goods..... | .4 | .2 |
| Notions and small wares..... | 5.4 | 3.8 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Other dry goods..... | 4.2 | 1.7 | Phonograph records..... | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies: | | | Radio parts and accessories..... | 3.6 | 1.0 |
| Farm machinery..... | .6 | .2 | Rubber and other footwear..... | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| Wire fencing, gates, and posts..... | .6 | .2 | Seeds, bulbs, plants and nursery stock..... | .6 | .3 |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | .3 | .1 | Stationery..... | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Furniture: | | | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Bedroom..... | 2.5 | 1.0 | Toys and games..... | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Living room, library, and hall..... | 1.2 | .5 | | | |
| Dining room..... | 1.2 | .5 | AUTOMOTIVE GROUP | | |
| Kitchen..... | .6 | .2 | Automobile sales rooms: (Commodity coverage 23.6 per cent) | | |
| Other household..... | .6 | .2 | Automobiles, parts and accessories: | | |
| Office and store furniture..... | .2 | .1 | Passenger automobiles, new..... | 37.9 | 37.9 |
| Hardware: | | | Used passenger cars..... | 22.4 | 21.9 |
| Builders' and shelf hardware..... | .4 | .2 | Commercial cars and trucks, new..... | 5.6 | 3.6 |
| Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | .4 | .2 | Used commercial cars and trucks..... | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| Other hardware..... | 1.1 | .5 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes and batteries)..... | 10.0 | 9.5 |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies: | | | Tires, tubes and tire accessories..... | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| Home furnishings: | | | Automobiles, new, sold to dealers..... | 15.8 | 11.7 |
| Draperies, upholstery and curtains..... | .8 | .3 | Commercial cars and trucks, new, sold to dealers..... | 1.7 | .7 |
| Floor coverings..... | 2.2 | .9 | Parts and accessories sold to dealers..... | 2.4 | .9 |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 2.2 | .9 | Batteries..... | .8 | .4 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 1.7 | .7 | Gasoline..... | 4.6 | 1.5 |
| Infants' wear..... | 2.4 | 1.0 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) .1 | .1 |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks: | | | Oils and greases..... | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Clocks..... | .2 | .1 | Radio sets..... | 1.3 | .3 |
| Watches..... | .6 | .2 | Repairs and service..... | 6.8 | 6.6 |
| Diamond jewelry..... | .2 | .1 | Storage..... | 2.6 | .8 |

1 Many variety chains can not report commodity analyses except for the chain as a whole. See the Merchandising Series report on Retail Distribution by variety chains, for commodity analysis of chain sales.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued | | | FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil: (Commodity coverage 19.2 per cent) | | | Furniture stores: (Commodity coverage 59.4 per cent) | | |
| Gasoline..... | 85.7 | 85.7 | Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .5 | Appliances and supplies, electrical..... | .6 | .1 |
| Oils and greases..... | 13.3 | 13.3 | Furniture: | | |
| Repairs and service..... | .7 | .5 | Bedroom..... | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories): (Commodity coverage 5.0 per cent) | | | Living room, library, and hall..... | 29.4 | 29.4 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 3.7 | 3.7 | Dining room..... | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| Tires, tubes and tire accessories..... | 22.5 | 22.5 | Kitchen..... | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Batteries..... | 14.8 | 7.4 | Other household..... | 16.4 | 7.4 |
| Gasoline..... | 33.5 | 33.5 | Office and store..... | .4 | .1 |
| Oils and greases..... | 4.5 | 4.5 | Home furnishings: | | |
| Other service..... | 9.2 | 4.7 | Draperies, upholstery, curtains..... | 5.3 | 2.5 |
| Repairs and service..... | 18.0 | 18.0 | Floor coverings..... | 14.8 | 13.2 |
| Storage..... | 11.6 | 5.7 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 7.4 | 5.2 |
| | | | China, glassware, crockery..... | 5.5 | 2.2 |
| | | | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | .8 | .1 |
| | | | Other home furnishings..... | .9 | .5 |
| | | | Leather goods..... | 1.2 | .3 |
| | | | Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies..... | .5 | .1 |
| | | | Phonographs and records..... | 2.9 | .8 |
| | | | Pianos and accessories..... | 5.9 | 1.6 |
| | | | Radio and equipment..... | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| | | | Secondhand furniture..... | 2.7 | .7 |
| | | | Stoves and ranges, gas..... | .8 | .1 |
| | | | Household appliances stores (electrical): (Commodity coverage 27.1 per cent) | | |
| | | | Appliances and supplies: | | |
| | | | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrig- erators)..... | 67.6 | 67.6 |
| | | | Household heating appliances—portable..... | 5.0 | 1.7 |
| | | | Lighting equipment..... | .1 | .1 |
| | | | Incandescent lamps..... | 4.6 | 1.6 |
| | | | Construction materials..... | 7.4 | 1.4 |
| | | | Commercial and industrial appliances..... | 5.8 | 2.0 |
| | | | Ranges, water heaters, etc..... | 15.4 | 5.3 |
| | | | Appliances, other..... | 3.9 | 1.4 |
| | | | Radio sets..... | 7.7 | 1.5 |
| | | | Refrigerators..... | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| | | | Service..... | 5.7 | .9 |
| | | | Household appliances stores: (Commodity coverage 97.8 per cent) | | |
| | | | Appliances and supplies (electrical): | | |
| | | | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrig- erators)..... | 21.6 | 16.1 |
| | | | Household heating appliances—portable..... | 5.6 | 4.2 |
| | | | Lighting equipment..... | .3 | .2 |
| | | | Incandescent lamps..... | 3.5 | 2.6 |
| | | | Construction materials..... | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| | | | Commercial and industrial appliances..... | 1.2 | .9 |
| | | | Ranges, water heaters, etc..... | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| | | | Appliances, other..... | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| | | | Appliances and supplies, gas: | | |
| | | | Stoves and ranges..... | 35.4 | 35.4 |
| | | | Water heaters..... | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| | | | Other appliances, except refrigerators..... | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| | | | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 27.2 | 20.8 |
| | | | Service..... | 3.7 | 2.7 |
| | | | Radio and musical instruments stores: (Commodity coverage 46.4 per cent) | | |
| | | | Furniture: | 6.5 | 5.3 |
| | | | Musical instruments and accessories: | | |
| | | | Pianos and accessories..... | 28.7 | 28.7 |
| | | | Phonographs and records..... | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| | | | Stringed and band instruments..... | 9.7 | 9.7 |
| | | | Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| | | | Musical instruments and accessories..... | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| | | | Radio parts and accessories..... | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| | | | Radio sets..... | 27.1 | 27.1 |
| | | | RESTAURANTS AND EATING PLACES | | |
| | | | Lunch rooms: (Commodity coverage 11.5 per cent) | | |
| | | | Bottled beverages..... | 1.2 | .1 |
| | | | Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco..... | 15.8 | 5.3 |
| | | | Confectionery and nuts..... | .4 | .2 |
| | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .3 |
| | | | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 94.1 | 94.1 |
| | | | Restaurants with table service: (Commodity coverage 10.1 per cent) | | |
| | | | Bottled beverages..... | .4 | .1 |
| | | | Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco..... | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| | | | Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.4 | .3 |
| | | | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| | | | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 93.0 | 93.0 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH DAKOTA: 1930

477

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| RESTAURANTS AND EATING PLACES—Continued | | | OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | |
| Fountains—lunches: (Commodity coverage 94.1 per cent) | | | Hardware stores—Continued. | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 13.0 | 4.6 | Leather goods, harness, etc..... | 29.1 | 9.6 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco..... | 4.1 | 4.1 | Luggage..... | 10.8 | 3.6 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 9.2 | 9.2 | Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories..... | 1.3 | .5 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 16.4 | 16.4 | Painters' supplies..... | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 65.7 | 65.7 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 7.7 | 5.2 |
| Lunch counters: (Commodity coverage 14.7 per cent) | | | Radio sets..... | 1.8 | .9 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco..... | 17.0 | 17.0 | Service..... | 7.0 | 2.3 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 83.0 | 83.0 | Sporting goods gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 8.5 | 5.7 |
| LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP | | | Stoves and ranges, gas..... | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| Lumber and building material dealers: (Commodity coverage 40.1 per cent) | | | Stoves ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 5.8 | 3.9 |
| Building materials..... | 75.5 | 75.5 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 2.2 | .7 |
| Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc..... | 1.0 | | Toys and games..... | .6 | .2 |
| Cement..... | 9.5 | | Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers: (Commodity coverage 7.3 per cent) | | |
| Lime, plaster, etc..... | 2.5 | | Automotive parts and accessories..... | 5.3 | .1 |
| Lumber (rough and dressed)..... | 44.1 | | Farm machinery..... | 68.8 | 68.8 |
| Planing-mill products, woodwork..... | 8.8 | | Farm wagons..... | 1.8 | .3 |
| Wood shingles and shakes..... | 3.9 | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 24.1 | 2.8 |
| Roofing materials (except wood shingles)..... | 1.1 | | Other machinery, retail..... | 2.8 | 5.7 |
| Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc..... | 2.5 | | Radio sets..... | 11.9 | 2.8 |
| Wall boards (except wood base)..... | 1.4 | | Service..... | 31.8 | 10.3 |
| Other building materials..... | .7 | | Tractors..... | | |
| Coal..... | 25.9 | 17.3 | Hardware and farm implement stores: (Commodity coverage 4.0 per cent) | | |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 14.0 | 6.0 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies: | | |
| Hardware..... | 4.5 | .1 | Farm machinery..... | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) .1 | .1 | Wire fencing, gates and posts..... | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 2.4 | .5 | Fuel oil..... | .5 | .2 |
| Wood, coke and other fuels..... | 1.0 | .5 | Hardware..... | 31.8 | 31.8 |
| Lumber and hardware: (Commodity coverage 20.2 per cent) | | | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 4.7 | 1.9 |
| Building materials..... | 61.2 | 61.2 | Household appliances, motor-driven..... | .7 | .3 |
| Cement..... | 6.1 | | Jewelry, silverware, and clocks..... | .7 | .3 |
| Lime, plaster, etc..... | 3.9 | | Kitchen utensils..... | 1.9 | .8 |
| Lumber (rough and dressed)..... | 23.5 | | Leather goods..... | 1.5 | .6 |
| Planing-mill products, woodwork..... | 12.7 | | Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories..... | .2 | .1 |
| Wood shingles and shakes..... | 4.3 | | Oils and greases..... | .3 | .1 |
| Roofing materials (except wood shingles)..... | 2.1 | | Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters supplies..... | 13.2 | 5.6 |
| Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc..... | 4.3 | | Secondhand goods..... | 3.6 | 2.1 |
| Wall boards (except wood base)..... | 4.3 | | Service..... | 10.1 | 5.8 |
| Coal..... | 10.4 | .2 | Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment..... | 5.4 | 2.3 |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 20.0 | 18.5 | Stoves and ranges, gas..... | 1.5 | .6 |
| Wire fencing, gates and posts..... | 17.6 | | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | .9 | | Toys and games..... | .9 | .4 |
| Hardware..... | 8.7 | 8.7 | Tractors..... | 40.3 | 23.2 |
| Leather goods..... | .9 | .6 | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer): (Commodity coverage 42.6 per cent) | | |
| Paints, varnishes, glass and painters' supplies..... | 7.3 | 5.8 | Coal..... | 6.4 | 3.4 |
| Tractors..... | 14.1 | 5.0 | Flour..... | 29.4 | 13.6 |
| Heating appliances and oil burners: (Commodity coverage 44.4 per cent) | | | Grain and feed..... | 62.5 | 62.5 |
| Heating equipment and supplies..... | 79.1 | 79.1 | Hay, straw, and alfalfa..... | 22.8 | 10.6 |
| Service..... | 20.9 | 20.9 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | 21.3 | 9.9 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating: (Commodity coverage 21.7 per cent) | | | Coal and wood yards: (Commodity coverage 35.0 per cent) | | |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 79.8 | 79.8 | Coal..... | 71.5 | 71.1 |
| Service..... | 20.2 | 20.2 | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 10.3 | 1.0 |
| OTHER RETAIL STORES | | | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 22.1 | 10.7 |
| Hardware stores: (Commodity coverage 5.2 per cent) | | | Ice..... | 10.3 | 5.0 |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical: | | | Refrigerators..... | 14.0 | 6.8 |
| Household appliances, motor-driven..... | 13.1 | 5.4 | Service..... | .7 | .4 |
| Household heating appliances—portable..... | .9 | .4 | Wood, coke, and other fuels..... | 6.3 | 5.0 |
| Incandescent lamps..... | .3 | .1 | Drug stores with fountains: (Commodity coverage 13.6 per cent) | | |
| Clocks..... | .2 | .1 | Bottled beverages..... | 1.0 | .5 |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies: | | | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Wire fencing, gates and posts..... | .5 | .2 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | .9 | .4 | Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Glass..... | 1.9 | 1.3 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| Hardware: | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 42.5 | 42.5 |
| Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 40.9 | 27.8 | Stationery, books, periodicals, etc..... | 9.4 | |
| Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | 10.8 | 2.9 | Rubber goods..... | 9.4 | |
| Other hardware..... | 37.0 | 22.1 | Surgical and hospital supplies..... | 14.3 | |
| Home furnishings: | | | Other merchandise..... | 9.4 | |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | .3 | .1 | Prescriptions..... | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 10.5 | 4.3 | Toilet articles and preparations..... | 9.8 | 9.8 |
| | | | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 3.7 | |
| | | | Toilet articles..... | 6.1 | |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of stores sell- ing such commod- ity | Per cent of each commod- ity sold, to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | | OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit): (Commodity coverage 86.9 per cent) | | | Office and school supplies: (Commodity coverage 59.8 per cent) | | |
| Clocks..... | 2.3 | 2.3 | Office and store equipment..... | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Watches..... | 26.0 | 26.0 | Office and store furniture..... | 18.4 | 18.4 |
| Diamond jewelry..... | 41.7 | 41.7 | Stationery, books, and magazines: | | |
| Rings, other than diamond..... | 9.8 | 9.8 | Books..... | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Gold and gold filled jewelry..... | 3.1 | 3.1 | Paper and paper goods..... | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| Plated silverware..... | 4.7 | 4.7 | Other stationery..... | 46.4 | 46.4 |
| Sterling silverware..... | 3.5 | 2.1 | | | |
| Other jewelry..... | 8.8 | 6.2 | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail): (Commodity coverage 91.6 per cent) | | |
| Service..... | 5.9 | 4.1 | Office and store equipment: | | |
| Music stores: (Commodity coverage 58.8 per cent) | | | Adding and calculating machines and accessories..... | 43.3 | 43.3 |
| Musical instruments and accessories: | | | Typewriters and accessories..... | 8.2 | 4.0 |
| Pianos and accessories..... | 43.5 | 43.5 | Office and store mechanical appliances..... | 44.5 | 22.0 |
| Phonographs and records..... | 16.8 | 16.8 | Office and store furniture..... | 15.9 | 5.9 |
| Stringed and band instruments..... | 10.3 | 10.3 | Secondhand goods..... | 16.3 | 6.0 |
| Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 11.2 | 11.2 | Service..... | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| Musical instruments and accessories..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | Stationery, books, and magazines: | | |
| Radios and equipment..... | 16.8 | 16.8 | Paper and paper goods..... | 7.5 | 2.8 |
| | | | Other stationery..... | 24.9 | 3.2 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH DAKOTA: 1930

479

TABLE 16.—COMBINED CITIES—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

ALL CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION, COMBINED

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (X) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores | Pro- priators and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|---|------------------|---|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| All groups..... | 1,111 | 992 | 5,209 | 836 | \$6,837,308 | \$189,065 | \$7,121,436 | \$8,989,640 | \$59,420,244 | 100.00 |
| Food group..... | 284 | 305 | 506 | 103 | 594,354 | 24,629 | 748,095 | 533,740 | 9,554,458 | 16.08 |
| Candy and confectionery stores..... | 28 | 34 | 39 | 1 | 33,878 | 300 | 58,252 | 26,540 | 379,324 | .64 |
| Dairy products stores..... | 3 | 3 | 33 | 2 | 42,843 | 628 | 43,500 | 3,230 | 360,521 | .60 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 4 | 5 | 10 | | 7,292 | | 11,198 | 6,710 | 56,991 | .10 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 88 | 91 | 101 | 38 | 133,269 | 9,398 | 225,073 | 200,030 | 2,890,717 | 4.86 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)..... | 133 | 146 | 199 | 54 | 246,242 | 11,468 | 251,978 | 249,440 | 4,478,854 | 7.54 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)..... | 19 | 20 | 41 | 0 | 59,684 | 1,545 | 95,484 | 15,980 | 924,787 | 1.56 |
| Bakeries—caterers..... | 7 | 6 | 43 | 2 | 30,289 | 1,290 | 47,053 | 14,460 | 323,005 | .54 |
| Other food stores..... | 2 | | 40 | | 40,857 | | 15,467 | 17,350 | 140,259 | .24 |
| General merchandise group..... | 38 | 9 | 1,115 | 206 | 1,122,545 | 45,508 | 1,150,044 | 1,888,890 | 9,591,618 | 16.14 |
| Department stores..... | 15 | 3 | 686 | 139 | 814,448 | 30,771 | 763,722 | 1,273,570 | 6,970,486 | 11.73 |
| Dry-goods stores—piece-goods stores..... | 3 | | 63 | 2 | 81,390 | 262 | 108,173 | 200,790 | 519,711 | .87 |
| General merchandise stores (including 2 general stores)..... | 8 | 6 | 24 | 12 | 34,353 | 2,033 | 50,999 | 110,110 | 434,408 | .73 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 12 | | 342 | 113 | 192,354 | 12,442 | 227,150 | 804,420 | 1,667,013 | 2.81 |
| Automotive group..... | 194 | 118 | 935 | 74 | 1,449,097 | 22,670 | 1,801,978 | 1,441,760 | 15,998,348 | 25.91 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used)..... | 55 | 28 | 664 | 27 | 1,043,151 | 8,671 | 1,413,566 | 1,201,600 | 12,006,046 | 20.20 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 1 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries..... | 25 | 18 | 45 | 11 | 62,868 | 3,145 | 110,491 | 101,840 | 760,170 | 1.29 |
| Filling stations..... | 70 | 20 | 111 | 21 | 180,152 | 7,622 | 136,859 | 73,770 | 1,908,420 | 3.21 |
| Motorcycles, bicycles, and supplies..... | 2 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Garages and repair shops..... | 41 | 43 | 112 | 15 | 168,006 | 3,232 | 138,213 | 49,650 | 682,502 | 1.15 |
| Apparel group..... | 143 | 113 | 471 | 83 | 678,346 | 19,636 | 658,625 | 1,882,520 | 5,247,279 | 8.83 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores..... | 38 | 38 | 96 | 17 | 155,410 | 2,428 | 246,357 | 646,690 | 1,626,293 | 2.74 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 28 | 16 | 181 | 25 | 252,684 | 7,202 | 376,637 | 380,560 | 2,101,623 | 3.54 |
| Women's accessories stores..... | 35 | 20 | 95 | 23 | 110,969 | 5,490 | 96,122 | 43,720 | 523,153 | .88 |
| Other apparel stores..... | 20 | 22 | 49 | 8 | 64,716 | 2,409 | 41,630 | 43,700 | 239,347 | .40 |
| Shoe stores..... | 22 | 17 | 50 | 10 | 88,567 | 2,107 | 97,879 | 267,850 | 756,868 | 1.27 |
| Furniture and household group ¹ | 52 | 33 | 319 | 44 | 520,819 | 8,855 | 420,848 | 704,760 | 3,005,282 | 5.08 |
| Furniture stores..... | 15 | 10 | 100 | 15 | 163,935 | 1,880 | 170,976 | 411,680 | 1,276,447 | 2.15 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 13 | 1 | 108 | 13 | 163,996 | 2,547 | 136,149 | 149,980 | 778,354 | 1.31 |
| Other home furnishings and appliances stores..... | 7 | 7 | 34 | 5 | 63,685 | 1,423 | 27,066 | 26,540 | 240,639 | .41 |
| Radio and music stores..... | 16 | 13 | 77 | 11 | 129,203 | 3,005 | 85,317 | 113,800 | 691,063 | 1.16 |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 101 | 137 | 725 | 53 | 618,982 | 11,461 | 521,250 | 53,740 | 3,315,560 | 5.58 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms..... | 93 | 122 | 679 | 47 | 572,881 | 9,848 | 463,354 | 44,420 | 3,019,474 | 5.08 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc..... | 8 | 15 | 46 | 6 | 46,101 | 1,613 | 57,896 | 9,320 | 296,086 | .50 |
| Lumber and building group..... | 71 | 53 | 378 | 76 | 664,886 | 17,182 | 334,352 | 609,220 | 4,359,879 | 7.34 |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 24 | 10 | 162 | 25 | 279,177 | 5,158 | 157,541 | 400,880 | 2,823,075 | 4.75 |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 8 | 6 | 47 | 7 | 74,980 | 760 | 48,905 | 37,050 | 296,430 | .50 |
| Heating and plumbing shops..... | 27 | 24 | 124 | 17 | 228,597 | 6,359 | 104,222 | 109,160 | 910,762 | 1.53 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 12 | 13 | 45 | 27 | 82,132 | 4,905 | 23,654 | 68,130 | 329,012 | .56 |
| Other retail stores..... | 216 | 211 | 754 | 133 | 1,180,252 | 37,997 | 1,269,157 | 2,330,250 | 8,858,713 | 14.90 |
| Hardware stores..... | 12 | 9 | 44 | 4 | 69,707 | 1,779 | 84,460 | 239,910 | 585,319 | .99 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 19 | 12 | 94 | 9 | 158,993 | 2,258 | 106,373 | 713,270 | 1,465,945 | 2.47 |
| Farmers' supplies..... | 6 | 6 | 53 | 24 | 66,846 | 8,826 | 103,771 | 138,160 | 902,261 | 1.52 |
| Book stores..... | 1 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands..... | 32 | 36 | 65 | 14 | 85,576 | 3,400 | 107,904 | 26,370 | 635,774 | 1.07 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers..... | 17 | 19 | 107 | 25 | 162,253 | 8,178 | 149,242 | 47,860 | 967,764 | 1.63 |
| Drug stores..... | 29 | 36 | 112 | 9 | 188,101 | 1,991 | 213,946 | 391,500 | 1,518,544 | 2.56 |
| Florists..... | 6 | 5 | 19 | 3 | 22,495 | 318 | 25,957 | 13,670 | 201,322 | .34 |
| Gifts, novelties, and toys..... | 2 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Jewelry stores..... | 22 | 21 | 57 | 10 | 105,642 | 2,170 | 125,487 | 342,170 | 704,139 | 1.18 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 5 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 8,996 | 1,080 | 14,020 | 32,440 | 118,933 | .20 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 4 | 3 | 21 | | 23,304 | | 35,915 | 57,930 | 150,135 | .25 |
| Newsdealers..... | 3 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 8,863 | 200 | 6,452 | 3,620 | 38,457 | .06 |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers..... | 16 | 8 | 91 | 5 | 180,818 | 1,496 | 131,910 | 160,570 | 814,584 | 1.37 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 1 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Sporting-goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment..... | 4 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 5,308 | 253 | 8,317 | 29,610 | 78,533 | .13 |
| Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail..... | 1 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Stationers and printers..... | 4 | 4 | 22 | 3 | 28,551 | 90 | 6,206 | 20,670 | 170,172 | .29 |
| Miscellaneous classifications..... | 32 | 36 | 43 | 15 | 63,514 | 4,903 | 82,886 | 102,460 | 470,203 | .79 |
| Secondhand stores..... | 12 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 8,027 | 1,127 | 17,088 | 44,780 | 95,127 | .16 |

¹ Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.² This total includes one classification in which the number of stores is less than 3 and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 17.—COMBINED CITIES—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION BY TYPES OF OPERATION

ALL CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION COMBINED
NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total full time and part time | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Total..... | 1,111 | 992 | 5,209 | 836 | \$6,837,308 | \$189,065 | \$7,121,436 | \$8,989,640 | \$59,420,244 | 100.00 |
| Single-store independents..... | 880 | 930 | 3,450 | 512 | 4,684,326 | 137,626 | 5,081,110 | 6,176,190 | 42,252,240 | 71.11 |
| 2-store independents..... | 48 | 47 | 272 | 24 | 363,556 | 5,989 | 403,408 | 518,360 | 2,974,979 | 5.00 |
| 3-store independents..... | 20 | 9 | 268 | 17 | 284,615 | 4,701 | 210,981 | 216,800 | 1,976,873 | 3.33 |
| Local chains..... | 11 | 1 | 52 | 1 | 82,085 | 175 | 47,081 | 103,740 | 908,957 | 1.53 |
| Sectional chains..... | 72 | — | 229 | 44 | 357,376 | 7,734 | 384,096 | 737,950 | 3,789,800 | 6.38 |
| National chains..... | 38 | — | 615 | 209 | 583,114 | 27,966 | 628,888 | 957,780 | 5,510,090 | 9.27 |
| Direct selling (house to house)..... | 4 | — | 81 | — | 97,917 | — | 13,444 | 11,100 | 194,772 | .33 |
| Leased—department chains..... | 17 | 1 | 73 | 17 | 100,947 | 3,207 | 173,561 | 91,060 | 744,046 | 1.25 |
| Utility-operated retail stores..... | 8 | — | 54 | 11 | 73,425 | 1,547 | 77,788 | 89,120 | 428,359 | .72 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains (and sales branch systems)..... | 10 | — | 110 | — | 195,843 | — | 93,116 | 83,780 | 622,784 | 1.05 |
| Other types of operation..... | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3,104 | 90 | 1,903 | 3,780 | 17,284 | .03 |

TABLE 18.—COMBINED CITIES—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

ALL CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION COMBINED

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Total | Single-store independents | Chain stores | Other types | KIND OF BUSINESS | Total | Single-store independents | Chain stores | Other types |
|---|-------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|---|-------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Department stores: | | | | | Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 15 | 7 | 8 | — | Number of stores..... | 133 | 132 | 1 | — |
| Annual net sales..... | \$8,970,486 | \$3,741,640 | \$3,228,846 | — | Annual net sales..... | \$4,478,854 | (x) | (x) | — |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 53.68 | 46.32 | — | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | (x) | — |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and 25-a-dollar stores: | | | | | Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 12 | — | 12 | — | Number of stores..... | 93 | 92 | — | 1 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,667,013 | — | \$1,667,013 | — | Annual net sales..... | \$3,019,474 | \$3,004,691 | — | \$14,783 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | — | 100.00 | — | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 99.51 | — | .49 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | | Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 38 | 36 | (x) | 2 | Number of stores..... | 32 | 32 | — | — |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,626,293 | (x) | (x) | — | Annual net sales..... | \$635,774 | \$635,774 | — | — |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | (x) | — | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 100.00 | — | — |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | Filling stations: | | | | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: | | | | | Number of stations..... | 70 | 34 | 36 | — |
| Number of stores..... | 28 | 17 | 6 | 5 | Annual net sales..... | \$1,908,420 | \$1,072,091 | \$836,329 | — |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,101,623 | \$1,195,598 | \$362,648 | \$543,377 | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 56.18 | 43.82 | — |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 56.89 | 17.26 | 25.85 | Coal and wood yards—ice dealers: | | | | |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | Number of yards..... | 17 | 17 | — | — |
| Number of stores..... | 22 | 13 | 6 | 3 | Annual net sales..... | \$967,704 | \$967,704 | — | — |
| Annual net sales..... | \$756,863 | \$556,139 | \$152,349 | \$45,375 | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 100.00 | — | — |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 73.88 | 20.12 | 6.00 | Drug stores: | | | | |
| Furniture stores: | | | | | Number of stores..... | 29 | 29 | — | — |
| Number of stores..... | 15 | 15 | — | — | Annual net sales..... | \$1,518,544 | \$1,518,544 | — | — |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,276,447 | \$1,276,447 | — | — | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 100.00 | — | — |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 100.00 | — | — | Hardware stores: | | | | |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | Number of stores..... | 12 | 12 | — | — |
| Number of stores..... | 16 | 16 | — | — | Annual net sales..... | \$585,319 | \$585,319 | — | — |
| Annual net sales..... | \$691,063 | \$691,063 | — | — | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 100.00 | — | — |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 100.00 | — | — | Jewelry stores: | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without meats): | | | | | Number of stores..... | 22 | 22 | — | — |
| Number of stores..... | 58 | 81 | 7 | — | Annual net sales..... | \$704,139 | \$704,139 | — | — |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,890,717 | \$2,402,317 | \$488,400 | — | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 100.00 | — | — |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 83.11 | 16.89 | — | | | | | |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH DAKOTA: 1930

481

TABLE 19.—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

ALL PLACES OF LESS THAN 10,000 POPULATION COMBINED

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|---|------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| All groups..... | 6,966 | 7,025 | 9,088 | 2,649 | \$11,093,673 | \$542,469 | \$14,281,369 | \$38,366,130 | \$176,119,614 | 100.00 |
| Food group..... | 990 | 1,063 | 984 | 348 | 1,063,213 | 66,543 | 1,694,284 | 1,692,400 | 21,453,879 | 12.25 |
| Candy and confectionery stores..... | 214 | 242 | 167 | 81 | 123,337 | 13,282 | 241,229 | 205,340 | 2,052,331 | 1.17 |
| Dairy products stores ¹ | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 306 | 200 | 209 | 116 | 320,096 | 22,137 | 595,815 | 930,780 | 7,594,880 | 4.24 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)..... | 259 | 263 | 204 | 97 | 368,467 | 19,943 | 515,349 | 672,900 | 7,530,408 | 4.30 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)..... | 173 | 198 | 132 | 42 | 180,559 | 8,707 | 238,361 | 117,690 | 3,744,060 | 2.14 |
| Bakeries—caterers..... | 32 | 35 | 66 | 10 | 53,685 | 2,079 | 71,190 | 34,270 | 450,105 | .26 |
| Other food stores..... | 3 | 3 | | | | | 164 | 340 | 2,135 | |
| General stores..... | 1,132 | 1,286 | 1,540 | 392 | 1,760,418 | 76,976 | 2,536,392 | 10,442,850 | 38,129,690 | 21.77 |
| General merchandise group..... | 129 | 87 | 638 | 243 | 714,358 | 39,864 | 797,060 | 2,052,050 | 7,784,221 | 4.44 |
| Department stores..... | 24 | 4 | 332 | 130 | 433,497 | 22,927 | 455,471 | 1,042,440 | 4,721,055 | 2.69 |
| Dry-goods stores—piece-goods stores..... | 17 | 18 | 69 | 15 | 74,810 | 2,097 | 88,688 | 270,640 | 1,201,237 | .46 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 38 | 18 | 128 | 61 | 132,376 | 8,589 | 153,590 | 548,590 | 1,438,647 | .85 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and 25-cent stores..... | 50 | 47 | 109 | 40 | 73,675 | 5,651 | 99,311 | 190,380 | 700,552 | .44 |
| Automotive group ² | 1,439 | 1,458 | 2,266 | 425 | 3,118,142 | 114,610 | 3,559,882 | 6,045,620 | 46,690,292 | 26.66 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used)..... | 373 | 392 | 1,190 | 124 | 1,697,619 | 40,261 | 1,830,506 | 3,107,410 | 24,124,102 | 13.78 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 140 | 147 | 364 | 87 | 502,981 | 21,873 | 627,183 | 1,661,700 | 9,248,030 | 5.28 |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries..... | 67 | 58 | 66 | 18 | 78,166 | 3,103 | 127,430 | 212,010 | 1,201,237 | .68 |
| Filling stations..... | 433 | 369 | 391 | 93 | 552,697 | 25,515 | 620,849 | 625,360 | 8,858,506 | 5.06 |
| Garages and repair shops..... | 425 | 491 | 245 | 102 | 286,679 | 23,858 | 352,747 | 436,310 | 3,256,161 | 1.86 |
| Apparel group..... | 238 | 239 | 222 | 69 | 315,016 | 14,970 | 558,602 | 1,555,570 | 3,901,368 | 2.23 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores..... | 63 | 62 | 92 | 20 | 156,462 | 3,884 | 271,155 | 876,720 | 1,879,071 | 1.07 |
| Family clothing stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 22 | 18 | 38 | 12 | 47,081 | 2,271 | 82,604 | 311,840 | 661,285 | .38 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 36 | 35 | 45 | 12 | 60,358 | 3,392 | 89,026 | 179,500 | 633,642 | .36 |
| Women's accessories stores..... | 49 | 54 | 13 | 16 | 15,316 | 2,520 | 34,052 | 49,870 | 208,206 | .12 |
| Other apparel stores..... | 19 | 22 | 19 | 1 | 18,306 | 406 | 27,174 | 13,400 | 110,309 | .06 |
| Shoe stores..... | 40 | 48 | 15 | 8 | 17,493 | 2,467 | 54,591 | 124,240 | 408,555 | .24 |
| Furniture and household group ² | 235 | 232 | 292 | 72 | 418,534 | 13,694 | 568,031 | 1,619,310 | 4,792,038 | 2.74 |
| Furniture stores..... | 140 | 162 | 169 | 50 | 239,487 | 10,950 | 418,711 | 1,328,510 | 3,610,096 | 2.06 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 37 | 10 | 53 | 7 | 74,271 | 455 | 122,770 | 425,614 | 190,464 | .11 |
| Radio and music stores..... | 57 | 59 | 69 | 14 | 102,201 | 2,214 | 100,003 | 167,730 | 756,053 | .43 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, and eating places..... | 466 | 534 | 904 | 187 | 600,672 | 30,022 | 652,479 | 153,310 | 4,601,612 | 2.63 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms..... | 438 | 506 | 871 | 171 | 579,981 | 28,808 | 631,168 | 146,020 | 4,411,148 | 2.52 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc..... | 28 | 28 | 33 | 16 | 20,691 | 1,214 | 21,311 | 7,290 | 190,464 | .11 |
| Lumber and building group..... | 587 | 202 | 844 | 280 | 1,298,984 | 52,064 | 1,046,636 | 4,387,160 | 15,983,177 | 9.13 |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 503 | 111 | 721 | 231 | 1,135,265 | 39,218 | 946,479 | 4,236,850 | 15,012,097 | 8.57 |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 21 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 20,266 | 2,824 | 16,134 | 28,760 | 181,503 | .10 |
| Heating and plumbing shops..... | 53 | 60 | 101 | 32 | 141,873 | 9,102 | 80,942 | 114,230 | 765,209 | .44 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 10 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 1,580 | 920 | 3,061 | 7,320 | 24,368 | .02 |
| Other retail stores..... | 1,737 | 1,911 | 1,424 | 628 | 1,800,601 | 133,077 | 2,863,905 | 8,404,750 | 31,721,436 | 18.11 |
| Hardware stores..... | 249 | 285 | 224 | 53 | 296,029 | 10,151 | 466,489 | 1,735,630 | 4,778,095 | 2.73 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 463 | 548 | 487 | 229 | 661,294 | 50,538 | 995,092 | 3,897,520 | 14,696,338 | 8.39 |
| Farmers' supplies..... | 102 | 95 | 71 | 30 | 105,239 | 7,282 | 143,301 | 405,110 | 2,424,721 | 1.38 |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands..... | 371 | 411 | 139 | 106 | 142,658 | 21,645 | 332,678 | 165,780 | 2,236,268 | 1.31 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers..... | 58 | 59 | 80 | 34 | 86,293 | 7,309 | 85,003 | 46,610 | 777,531 | .44 |
| Drug stores..... | 256 | 276 | 278 | 121 | 346,837 | 26,556 | 570,464 | 1,490,760 | 4,663,899 | 2.60 |
| Florists..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Gift shops, novelties, and toys..... | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 750 | 150 | 2,959 | 9,550 | 16,096 | .01 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 83 | 83 | 43 | 19 | 55,628 | 2,691 | 104,143 | 381,600 | 708,365 | .40 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1,229 | 300 | 7,619 | 8,780 | 23,084 | .02 |
| News dealers..... | 9 | 6 | 40 | 3 | 41,943 | 810 | 30,427 | 8,130 | 266,091 | .15 |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers..... | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 2,469 | | 1,607 | 5,830 | 7,153 | .01 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 3 | 3 | | | | | 1,502 | 740 | 12,648 | .01 |
| Stationers and printers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Miscellaneous classifications (combined)..... | 120 | 131 | 51 | 26 | 52,356 | 5,501 | 113,503 | 243,340 | 1,066,182 | .67 |
| Secondhand stores..... | 13 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 5,735 | 639 | 7,788 | 12,610 | 61,901 | .04 |

¹ Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.² This total includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION: 1930

TABLE 20.—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

ALL PLACES OF LESS THAN 10,000 POPULATION COMBINED

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full-time and part time) | Part-time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Total..... | 6,968 | 7,025 | 9,088 | 2,649 | \$11,093,673 | \$542,459 | \$14,285,359 | \$36,366,130 | \$175,119,614 | 100.00 |
| Single store independents..... | 4,938 | 5,513 | 5,822 | 1,754 | 6,928,755 | 381,814 | 9,355,036 | 21,672,440 | 105,755,680 | 60.39 |
| 2-store independents..... | 110 | 65 | 330 | 38 | 428,025 | 7,961 | 452,017 | 887,970 | 5,463,684 | 3.12 |
| 3-store independents..... | 25 | 5 | 44 | 13 | 61,589 | 2,723 | 77,389 | 226,690 | 678,544 | .59 |
| Local chains..... | 183 | 6 | 262 | 92 | 421,033 | 12,063 | 372,315 | 1,521,140 | 5,105,434 | 2.91 |
| Sectional chains..... | 326 | — | 589 | 147 | 788,817 | 22,250 | 737,746 | 1,917,850 | 9,791,000 | 5.59 |
| National chains..... | 44 | — | 382 | 159 | 430,350 | 24,282 | 418,066 | 1,047,170 | 4,843,248 | 2.77 |
| Other types of operation: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct selling (house to house)..... | 22 | 22 | — | — | — | — | 11,405 | 8,330 | 66,735 | .04 |
| Leased—department chains..... | 4 | — | 3 | 2 | 3,767 | 294 | 3,469 | 760 | 24,255 | .01 |
| Utility-operated retail stores..... | 26 | — | 32 | 4 | 62,387 | 375 | 37,587 | 122,120 | 396,559 | .23 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains (and sales branch systems)..... | 6 | — | 15 | 3 | 13,831 | 60 | 5,808 | 11,100 | 39,017 | .02 |
| Cooperative stores ¹ | 43 | — | 109 | 26 | 187,737 | 5,506 | 112,171 | 449,820 | 2,239,172 | 1.28 |
| Cooperative buying association ¹ | 12 | — | 16 | 5 | 26,195 | 1,965 | 40,078 | 67,730 | 553,961 | .32 |
| Retailers—country buyers ¹ | 1,139 | 1,328 | 1,201 | 373 | 1,340,441 | 72,947 | 2,133,687 | 7,728,640 | 34,800,303 | 19.87 |
| Retailers—wholesalers ¹ | 83 | 83 | 282 | 31 | 398,189 | 7,899 | 546,222 | 691,660 | 5,329,229 | 3.04 |
| All other types..... | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1,900 | 300 | 1,843 | 12,210 | 26,793 | .02 |

¹ These classifications used only in rural areas and cities having less than 10,000 inhabitants. These stores are usually independently operated.

TABLE 21.—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

ALL PLACES OF LESS THAN 10,000 POPULATION COMBINED

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Total | Single-store independents | Chain stores | Other types | KIND OF BUSINESS | Total | Single-store independents | Chain stores | Other types |
|---|-------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|---|-------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Department stores: | | | | | Grocery stores (without meats): | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 24 | 5 | — | 19 | Number of stores..... | 306 | 144 | 41 | 121 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$4,731,055 | \$925,273 | — | \$3,795,782 | Annual net sales..... | \$7,594,680 | \$2,031,525 | \$2,262,440 | \$2,400,715 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 19.60 | — | 80.40 | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 38.60 | 29.79 | 31.61 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and 25-cent stores: | | | | | Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 50 | 39 | 6 | 5 | Number of stores..... | 259 | 169 | 2 | 88 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$768,552 | \$389,389 | \$326,632 | \$50,631 | Annual net sales..... | \$7,530,408 | \$4,136,032 | (x) | (x) |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 50.80 | 42.60 | 6.60 | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 54.92 | (x) | (x) |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | | Restaurants, cafeterias: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 63 | 59 | 4 | — | Number of stores..... | 438 | 422 | 4 | 12 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,879,071 | \$1,636,286 | \$242,785 | — | Annual net sales..... | \$4,411,148 | \$4,094,427 | \$89,367 | \$227,324 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 87.68 | 12.92 | — | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 92.82 | 2.03 | 5.15 |
| Family clothing stores—men's, women's, children's: | | | | | Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 22 | 22 | — | — | Number of stores..... | 371 | 266 | — | 5 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$661,285 | \$661,285 | — | — | Annual net sales..... | \$2,296,268 | \$2,251,020 | — | \$45,248 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 100.00 | — | — | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 98.03 | — | 1.97 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: | | | | | Filling stations: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 36 | 35 | — | 1 | Number of stations..... | 433 | 275 | 90 | 68 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$638,642 | \$627,942 | — | \$5,700 | Annual net sales..... | \$8,858,506 | \$4,435,310 | \$1,971,936 | \$2,451,260 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 99.10 | — | .90 | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 50.07 | 22.26 | 27.67 |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | Coal and wood yards—ice dealers: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 49 | 38 | — | 11 | Number of yards..... | 58 | 54 | — | 4 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$408,855 | \$309,391 | — | \$99,464 | Annual net sales..... | \$777,531 | \$613,981 | — | \$163,550 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 75.67 | — | 24.33 | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 78.97 | — | 21.03 |
| Furniture stores: | | | | | Drug stores: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 140 | 137 | — | 3 | Number of stores..... | 256 | 254 | — | 2 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,610,090 | \$3,661,627 | — | \$48,463 | Annual net sales..... | \$4,663,899 | \$4,640,370 | — | \$23,529 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 98.66 | — | 1.34 | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 99.50 | — | .50 |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | Hardware stores: | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 57 | 51 | — | 6 | Number of stores..... | 249 | 235 | — | 14 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$755,053 | \$560,841 | — | \$194,212 | Annual net sales..... | \$4,770,095 | \$4,552,530 | — | \$223,565 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 74.28 | — | 25.72 | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 95.32 | — | 4.68 |
| | | | | | Jewelry stores: | | | | |
| | | | | | Number of stores..... | 83 | 82 | — | 1 |
| | | | | | Annual net sales..... | \$708,365 | (x) | — | (x) |
| | | | | | Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | — | (x) |

OHIO



CONTENTS

Map of Ohio.....

Page
483

THE STATE

(Population, 6,646,697)

| Table | Page |
|--|------|
| 1.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 486 |
| 2.—Operating expenses, by kinds of business..... | 489 |
| 3.—Seasonal employment characteristics..... | 492 |
| 4.—Sales, by size of business..... | 495 |
| 5.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 500 |
| 6.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 502 |
| 7.—Sales classified according to degree of credit..... | 503 |
| 8.—Credit business, by types of operation..... | 505 |
| 9.—Receipts other than from the sale of merchandise..... | 505 |
| 10.—Merchandise manufactured by retailers, sales to other retailers, and returned goods—by kinds of business..... | 507 |
| 11.—Retail sales by manufacturers and wholesalers— country buying (assembling) of farm products..... | 508 |
| 12.—Forms of organization, and Negro proprietorship..... | 510 |
| 13.—These tables, showing sales analyzed by kind of busi- ness for counties, cities, and incorporated places of more than 1,000 population, were included in all the separate State reports, but they have been withdrawn from the State reports in this volume and are included as Tables 13 and 14 in Volume I, Part I, Retail Distribution..... | 510 |
| 14.—Sales by commodities..... | 511 |

CLEVELAND

(Population, 900,429)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 16.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 524 |
| 17.—Operating expenses—All retail stores..... | 527 |
| 18.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 529 |
| 19.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 529 |
| 20.—Sales classified according to degree of credit..... | 530 |
| 21.—Credit business, by kinds of business..... | 531 |
| 22.—Receipts other than from the sale of merchandise..... | 532 |
| 23.—Sales by commodities..... | 533 |

AKRON

(Population, 255,040)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 24.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 540 |
| 25.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 542 |
| 26.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 543 |
| 27.—Sales classified according to degree of credit..... | 544 |
| 28.—Credit business, by kinds of business..... | 545 |
| 29.—Receipts other than from the sale of merchandise..... | 546 |
| 30.—Sales by commodities..... | 547 |

CANTON

(Population, 104,906)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 31.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 551 |
| 32.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 553 |
| 33.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 553 |
| 34.—Sales classified according to degree of credit..... | 554 |
| 35.—Credit business, by kinds of business..... | 555 |
| 36.—Receipts other than from the sale of merchandise..... | 556 |

CINCINNATI

(Population, 451,160)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 37.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 557 |
| 38.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 559 |
| 39.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 560 |
| 40.—Sales classified according to degree of credit..... | 561 |
| 41.—Credit business, by kinds of business..... | 562 |
| 42.—Receipts other than from the sale of merchandise..... | 563 |
| 43.—Sales by commodities..... | 564 |

COLUMBUS

(Population, 290,564)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 44.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 570 |
| 45.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 572 |
| 46.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 573 |
| 47.—Sales classified according to degree of credit..... | 574 |
| 48.—Credit business, by kinds of business..... | 575 |
| 49.—Receipts other than from the sale of merchandise..... | 576 |
| 50.—Sales by commodities..... | 577 |

DAYTON

(Population, 200,982)

| Table | Page |
|---|------|
| 51.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 582 |
| 52.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 584 |
| 53.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 584 |
| 54.—Sales classified according to degree of credit..... | 585 |
| 55.—Credit business, by kinds of business..... | 586 |
| 56.—Receipts other than from the sale of merchandise..... | 586 |
| 57.—Sales by commodities..... | 587 |

TOLEDO

(Population, 290,718)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 58.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 592 |
| 59.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 594 |
| 60.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 595 |
| 61.—Sales classified according to degree of credit..... | 596 |
| 62.—Credit business, by kinds of business..... | 597 |
| 63.—Receipts other than from the sale of merchandise..... | 598 |
| 64.—Sales by commodities..... | 599 |

YOUNGSTOWN

(Population, 170,002)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 65.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 604 |
| 66.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 606 |
| 67.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 606 |
| 68.—Sales classified according to degree of credit..... | 607 |
| 69.—Credit business, by kinds of business..... | 608 |
| 70.—Receipts other than from the sale of merchandise..... | 608 |
| 71.—Sales by commodities..... | 609 |

CLEVELAND HEIGHTS

(Population, 50,945)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 72.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 613 |
| 73.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 614 |
| 74.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 614 |

EAST CLEVELAND

(Population, 39,667)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 75.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 615 |
| 76.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 615 |
| 77.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 616 |

HAMILTON

(Population, 52,176)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 78.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 617 |
| 79.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 618 |
| 80.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 618 |

LAKEWOOD

(Population, 70,500)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 81.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 619 |
| 82.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 620 |
| 83.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 620 |

LIMA

(Population, 42,237)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 84.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 621 |
| 85.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 622 |
| 86.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 622 |

LORAIN

(Population, 44,512)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 87.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 623 |
| 88.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 623 |
| 89.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation..... | 624 |

MANSFIELD

(Population, 33,525)

| | Page |
|--|------|
| 90.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 625 |
| 91.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 626 |
| 92.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation.. | 626 |

MARION

(Population, 31,084)

| | |
|--|-----|
| 93.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 627 |
| 94.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 628 |
| 95.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation.. | 628 |

NEWARK

(Population, 30,596)

| | |
|--|-----|
| 96.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 629 |
| 97.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 630 |
| 98.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation.. | 630 |

NORWOOD

(Population, 33,411)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 99.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 631 |
| 100.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 631 |
| 101.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation.. | 632 |

PORTSMOUTH

(Population, 42,560)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 102.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 633 |
| 103.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 634 |
| 104.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation.. | 634 |

SPRINGFIELD

(Population, 68,743)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 105.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 635 |
| 106.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 635 |
| 107.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation.. | 636 |

STEUBENVILLE

(Population, 35,422)

| | Page |
|---|------|
| 108.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 637 |
| 109.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 637 |
| 110.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation.. | 638 |

WARREN

(Population, 41,062)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 111.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 639 |
| 112.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 639 |
| 113.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation.. | 640 |

ZANESVILLE

(Population, 36,440)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 114.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business..... | 641 |
| 115.—Retail distribution, by types of operation..... | 641 |
| 116.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation.. | 642 |

COMBINED CITIES

(Population, 3,329,957)

| | |
|--|-----|
| 117.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business—all cities of 10,000 to 30,000 population combined..... | 643 |
| 118.—Retail distribution, by types of operation—all cities of 10,000 to 30,000 population combined..... | 644 |
| 119.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation— all cities of 10,000 to 30,000 population combined.. | 644 |
| 120.—Retail distribution, by kinds of business—all places of less than 10,000 population combined..... | 645 |
| 121.—Retail distribution, by types of operation—all places of less than 10,000 population combined..... | 646 |
| 122.—Seventeen kinds of business, by types of operation— all places of less than 10,000 population combined.. | 646 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 1.—THE STATE—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS
NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 15 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|---|------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| All groups..... | 53,717 | 78,848 | 229,870 | 41,163 | \$318,273,446 | \$10,100,989 | \$385,461,080 | \$2,864,831,119 | 100.00 |
| Food group..... | 27,641 | 28,100 | 37,081 | 10,487 | 50,108,551 | 2,483,184 | 32,711,850 | 687,639,880 | 24.00 |
| Candy and confectionery stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 140 | 81 | 237 | 61 | 269,771 | 12,676 | 56,690 | 1,834,981 | .06 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 4,297 | 4,762 | 3,000 | 1,046 | 2,672,105 | 242,103 | 2,451,740 | 37,907,676 | 1.33 |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 347 | 330 | 779 | 155 | 1,057,752 | 41,367 | 233,510 | 10,802,680 | .38 |
| Milk dealers..... | 245 | 246 | 3,414 | 81 | 6,026,970 | 19,559 | 537,700 | 33,219,023 | 1.16 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 192 | 206 | 103 | 52 | 129,453 | 15,547 | 37,430 | 3,130,084 | .11 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 534 | 597 | 469 | 178 | 546,409 | 47,900 | 580,280 | 8,963,065 | .31 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 1,400 | 1,481 | 732 | 421 | 859,575 | 97,407 | 353,780 | 15,439,291 | .54 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 8,166 | 6,679 | 8,293 | 3,053 | 10,384,811 | 615,547 | 11,413,990 | 174,971,071 | 6.11 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 7,689 | 6,906 | 12,378 | 3,533 | 17,063,162 | 870,673 | 13,270,860 | 264,823,939 | 9.24 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 1,023 | 1,173 | 1,920 | 504 | 2,788,555 | 140,698 | 1,813,610 | 41,701,029 | 1.46 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 166 | 170 | 157 | 48 | 203,522 | 10,784 | 53,330 | 2,600,814 | .09 |
| Meat markets..... | 2,404 | 2,489 | 2,839 | 943 | 4,494,070 | 266,412 | 1,093,110 | 70,008,046 | 2.46 |
| Bakeries—caterers— | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 846 | 810 | 1,929 | 368 | 2,450,241 | 88,028 | 376,090 | 16,158,839 | .56 |
| Caterers..... | 6 | 4 | 83 | 6 | 79,396 | 1,363 | 6,320 | 375,160 | .01 |
| Other food stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 56 | 33 | 540 | 22 | 806,160 | 3,114 | 333,740 | 3,409,020 | .12 |
| Farm products stores..... | 60 | 64 | 21 | 6 | 27,583 | 1,031 | 22,510 | 405,413 | .01 |
| General food stores..... | 45 | 47 | 38 | 9 | 55,494 | 2,455 | 41,810 | 468,134 | .02 |
| Bottled waters and beverages..... | 25 | 22 | 99 | 1 | 188,522 | 500 | 35,350 | 821,612 | .03 |
| General stores..... | 3,074 | 3,633 | 2,828 | 742 | 2,383,441 | 145,625 | 13,575,910 | 62,021,102 | 2.17 |
| General stores—groceries with apparel..... | 221 | 254 | 137 | 76 | 146,975 | 17,925 | 703,720 | 4,165,236 | .15 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | 1,322 | 1,549 | 886 | 291 | 844,162 | 55,781 | 5,178,080 | 24,403,666 | .85 |
| General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 1,531 | 1,830 | 1,305 | 375 | 1,342,304 | 71,919 | 7,694,110 | 33,452,200 | 1.17 |
| General merchandise group..... | 2,783 | 2,331 | 44,226 | 8,679 | 52,210,610 | 1,939,798 | 73,644,520 | 400,134,327 | 13.97 |
| Department stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 23 | 10 | 4,431 | 637 | 6,502,117 | 120,150 | 6,759,630 | 40,630,319 | 1.63 |
| Without food departments (including 2 mail-order houses) ¹ | 232 | 63 | 26,682 | 3,506 | 33,772,768 | 1,091,214 | 39,209,400 | 234,859,692 | 8.20 |
| Dry goods stores—piece goods stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry goods stores..... | 1,312 | 1,367 | 2,445 | 903 | 2,761,797 | 184,449 | 11,777,850 | 31,580,564 | 1.10 |
| Piece goods stores..... | 14 | 9 | 42 | 13 | 47,547 | 1,213 | 179,920 | 627,308 | .02 |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 104 | 89 | 377 | 60 | 469,117 | 12,514 | 1,259,540 | 5,300,415 | .18 |
| Without food departments..... | 388 | 396 | 1,323 | 385 | 1,474,978 | 64,282 | 5,328,740 | 24,254,507 | .90 |
| Army and Navy goods stores..... | 21 | 15 | 50 | 7 | 85,333 | 1,700 | 310,830 | 1,069,861 | .04 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and 25-and-50-cent stores..... | 669 | 382 | 8,876 | 3,174 | 7,006,953 | 458,276 | 8,809,710 | 65,819,601 | 2.30 |
| Automotive group..... | 15,364 | 13,334 | 38,729 | 3,187 | 61,403,793 | 983,286 | 50,747,690 | 608,910,988 | 21.25 |
| Motor vehicle dealers— | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 2,460 | 2,344 | 19,722 | 656 | 34,240,735 | 220,783 | 33,726,680 | 378,714,075 | 13.22 |
| Used-car establishments..... | 206 | 179 | 535 | 44 | 863,227 | 15,347 | 833,120 | 5,957,591 | .37 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 50 | 61 | 297 | 25 | 451,114 | 6,027 | 834,240 | 5,240,953 | .18 |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries— | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 636 | 575 | 1,506 | 142 | 2,242,804 | 40,106 | 3,285,210 | 18,325,743 | .64 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 437 | 450 | 763 | 99 | 1,220,518 | 31,520 | 889,170 | 6,955,015 | .24 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 714 | 602 | 1,611 | 176 | 2,560,188 | 55,545 | 2,795,990 | 19,684,978 | .69 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 3,920 | 1,706 | 6,468 | 494 | 8,710,630 | 146,308 | 2,160,530 | 81,757,986 | 2.85 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 1,207 | 1,075 | 1,729 | 316 | 2,316,606 | 99,015 | 1,665,190 | 27,806,151 | .97 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 2,103 | 2,218 | 1,169 | 416 | 1,334,465 | 105,329 | 1,338,070 | 23,172,189 | .81 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies— | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cycle dealers..... | 15 | 14 | 22 | 4 | 39,148 | 1,791 | 52,110 | 292,285 | .01 |
| Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores..... | 13 | 12 | 18 | 2 | 32,105 | 500 | 61,470 | 296,836 | .01 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 31 | 32 | 20 | 5 | 21,485 | 722 | 65,720 | 230,128 | .01 |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 279 | 269 | 1,010 | 75 | 1,833,343 | 32,864 | 486,810 | 4,914,956 | .17 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 3,211 | 3,092 | 3,618 | 721 | 5,174,070 | 217,142 | 2,332,470 | 29,230,382 | 1.02 |
| Parking stations, parking garages, and lots..... | 24 | 18 | 168 | 5 | 238,292 | 2,473 | 9,210 | 1,012,896 | .04 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 48 | 51 | 43 | 5 | 72,428 | 1,459 | 20,910 | 319,274 | .01 |
| Other automotive establishments— | | | | | | | | | |
| Aircraft and accessories..... | 5 | 2 | 23 | 1 | 40,273 | 400 | 70,420 | 240,573 | .01 |
| Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes)..... | 5 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 12,562 | 75 | 11,380 | 88,977 | .01 |
| Apparel group ² | 6,407 | 5,180 | 20,117 | 5,568 | 29,836,462 | 1,336,202 | 56,749,550 | 250,031,427 | 8.73 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 173 | 70 | 706 | 281 | 1,513,982 | 74,588 | 2,772,400 | 15,672,766 | .55 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 90 | 50 | 125 | 62 | 232,620 | 17,639 | 416,910 | 2,111,527 | .07 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 584 | 516 | 601 | 268 | 1,044,187 | 70,318 | 4,162,520 | 13,003,250 | .46 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 832 | 826 | 2,481 | 841 | 4,633,603 | 220,548 | 15,005,680 | 42,146,957 | 1.47 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 527 | 412 | 3,007 | 749 | 4,606,980 | 165,231 | 6,758,530 | 33,678,019 | 1.18 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 721 | 520 | 5,809 | 1,025 | 7,210,011 | 224,891 | 6,546,480 | 59,436,993 | 2.07 |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Corsets and lingerie shops..... | 72 | 64 | 148 | 104 | 161,587 | 26,017 | 276,060 | 1,090,618 | .04 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 77 | 69 | 319 | 46 | 547,351 | 18,992 | 1,358,800 | 4,412,140 | .15 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 55 | 27 | 785 | 31 | 689,376 | 6,091 | 182,430 | 2,401,794 | .08 |
| Knit goods shops..... | 9 | 5 | 37 | 8 | 56,564 | 1,648 | 136,460 | 346,561 | .01 |
| Milinery stores..... | 753 | 593 | 1,088 | 462 | 1,344,488 | 98,588 | 558,610 | 9,250,543 | .32 |
| Costume accessories stores (including jewelry, bags, and gloves)..... | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4,891 | 500 | 13,030 | 41,040 | .01 |
| Umbrella shops (including parasols and canes)..... | 19 | 6 | 18 | 6 | 23,059 | 1,554 | 34,820 | 237,685 | .01 |

¹ Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

² The two mail-order houses can not be separately shown.

³ This total includes one classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

487

TABLE 1.—THE STATE—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 15 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|--|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Apparel group—Continued. | | | | | | | | | |
| Other apparel stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Children's specialty shops | 18 | 23 | 13 | 6 | \$13,467 | \$2,503 | \$80,350 | \$232,407 | 0.01 |
| Custom tailors | 735 | 734 | 1,346 | 212 | 2,125,688 | 74,031 | 1,634,480 | 10,304,312 | .26 |
| Dressmakers | 25 | 29 | 73 | 10 | 60,947 | 5,128 | 29,350 | 250,147 | .01 |
| Infants' wear shops | 9 | 13 | 16 | 8 | 18,924 | 425 | 35,900 | 125,408 | .01 |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's | 58 | 15 | 97 | 41 | 195,100 | 8,777 | 616,910 | 2,016,276 | .07 |
| Shoe stores—women's | 109 | 17 | 423 | 192 | 777,449 | 54,048 | 1,236,700 | 6,694,850 | .23 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's | 1,535 | 1,166 | 3,015 | 1,209 | 4,561,788 | 263,785 | 15,034,130 | 46,541,982 | 1.63 |
| Furniture and household group | 3,188 | 2,723 | 15,983 | 1,082 | 28,800,088 | 292,556 | 37,481,920 | 171,453,802 | 5.98 |
| Furniture stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores | 1,014 | 851 | 6,604 | 290 | 12,145,823 | 64,838 | 19,594,990 | 83,736,093 | 2.92 |
| Furniture and undertaker | 201 | 263 | 329 | 63 | 528,515 | 13,570 | 2,091,450 | 6,485,414 | .23 |
| Furniture and hardware stores | 65 | 70 | 132 | 21 | 175,328 | 4,792 | 805,520 | 2,146,965 | .08 |
| Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores | 44 | 45 | 53 | 10 | 74,897 | 3,295 | 101,660 | 524,776 | .02 |
| Floor coverings stores | 58 | 58 | 198 | 12 | 408,394 | 4,828 | 1,218,000 | 2,953,904 | .10 |
| Household appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (electric) | 362 | 137 | 2,438 | 76 | 3,664,506 | 24,113 | 2,255,540 | 14,432,642 | .50 |
| Household appliances stores | 83 | 9 | 641 | 13 | 829,171 | 3,610 | 944,680 | 5,435,466 | .19 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only | 36 | 24 | 295 | 11 | 528,844 | 2,408 | 367,560 | 4,606,819 | .17 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric and gas | 4 | 2 | 21 | — | 28,434 | — | 26,700 | 205,019 | .01 |
| Other home furnishings and appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminumware | 5 | — | 109 | — | 99,184 | — | 6,070 | 280,194 | .01 |
| Antique and used furniture dealers | 40 | 41 | 112 | 12 | 174,511 | 1,960 | 299,230 | 883,093 | .03 |
| Brushes and brooms | 17 | 8 | 259 | — | 298,547 | — | 22,460 | 616,135 | .02 |
| China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware | 93 | 92 | 321 | 58 | 363,802 | 7,935 | 868,430 | 2,963,701 | .10 |
| Picture and framing stores | 26 | 28 | 25 | 7 | 31,429 | 1,116 | 97,000 | 176,913 | .01 |
| Stove and range dealers | 64 | 44 | 149 | 12 | 224,933 | 2,467 | 179,930 | 1,217,012 | .04 |
| Antique shops | 31 | 35 | 23 | 2 | 41,293 | 245 | 162,840 | 378,614 | .01 |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window-shades and tents | 47 | 47 | 223 | 15 | 344,214 | 4,376 | 304,620 | 1,540,844 | .05 |
| Interior decorators | 23 | 11 | 1,000 | 26 | 1,928,265 | 6,913 | 2,380,630 | 9,295,395 | .33 |
| Lamp and shade shops | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 7,540 | 340 | 11,240 | 125,610 | — |
| Radio and music stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops | 732 | 749 | 1,812 | 353 | 2,987,883 | 118,444 | 3,076,110 | 21,315,428 | .75 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores | 238 | 195 | 1,235 | 98 | 1,914,557 | 27,106 | 2,677,360 | 11,834,385 | .41 |
| Restaurants and eating places | 6,653 | 7,479 | 23,165 | 3,304 | 20,817,939 | 811,678 | 2,318,380 | 112,278,483 | 3.92 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cafeterias | 156 | 119 | 3,240 | 307 | 3,037,288 | 83,534 | 183,500 | 12,193,001 | .46 |
| Lunch rooms | 2,181 | 2,460 | 4,103 | 583 | 3,727,799 | 146,770 | 590,280 | 23,911,727 | .84 |
| Restaurants with table service | 2,845 | 3,349 | 13,377 | 1,746 | 11,822,475 | 440,438 | 1,185,290 | 59,943,192 | 2.09 |
| Lunch counters and refreshment stands— | | | | | | | | | |
| Box lunches | 12 | 14 | 58 | 12 | 65,386 | 3,166 | 5,000 | 467,060 | .02 |
| Refreshment stands | 230 | 250 | 139 | 142 | 153,512 | 18,520 | 52,240 | 1,334,660 | .05 |
| Fountain—lunches | 94 | 82 | 330 | 55 | 287,811 | 12,317 | 56,720 | 1,868,721 | .06 |
| Lunch counters | 917 | 978 | 1,814 | 420 | 1,625,534 | 95,933 | 214,820 | 10,689,529 | .37 |
| Soft-drink stands | 218 | 227 | 104 | 39 | 97,834 | 4,700 | 28,550 | 868,663 | .03 |
| Lumber and building group | 3,283 | 2,882 | 13,924 | 1,432 | 23,941,268 | 446,274 | 31,256,940 | 152,274,252 | 5.32 |
| Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers | 1,011 | 769 | 7,062 | 526 | 12,259,554 | 180,970 | 19,854,570 | 95,407,906 | 3.33 |
| Lumber and hardware | 170 | 88 | 1,210 | 106 | 2,144,402 | 29,525 | 4,251,700 | 10,039,876 | .56 |
| Roofing | 203 | 335 | 648 | 156 | 976,924 | 46,559 | 418,690 | 4,090,095 | .14 |
| Asbestos products | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Brick and tile | 11 | 18 | 48 | (x) | 81,365 | (x) | 21,210 | 267,255 | .02 |
| Building stone | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Lime, plaster, etc. | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sand, gravel and crushed stone | 8 | 8 | 20 | 1 | 24,563 | 228 | 11,910 | 80,578 | — |
| Any other single building material | 12 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 7,115 | 2,115 | 5,300 | 32,805 | — |
| Electrical shops (without radio) | 263 | 264 | 737 | 77 | 1,280,854 | 22,221 | 1,810,500 | 5,090,526 | .20 |
| Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners | 173 | 88 | 987 | 45 | 1,840,243 | 17,410 | 600,730 | 5,293,569 | .19 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating | 593 | 662 | 1,510 | 293 | 2,605,135 | 77,673 | 1,523,820 | 11,597,524 | .40 |
| Paint and glass stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and mirror shops | 18 | 18 | 41 | 2 | 42,044 | 490 | 34,450 | 244,039 | .01 |
| Paint and glass stores | 678 | 616 | 1,639 | 218 | 2,649,969 | 69,093 | 3,221,720 | 13,545,930 | .47 |
| Other retail stores | 14,856 | 14,097 | 33,308 | 6,509 | 49,412,164 | 1,612,182 | 84,343,850 | 409,452,164 | 14.29 |
| Hardware stores | 1,785 | 1,959 | 3,893 | 536 | 5,438,065 | 117,808 | 18,179,410 | 50,446,597 | 1.76 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers | 170 | 201 | 245 | 68 | 328,618 | 15,724 | 1,060,840 | 5,403,248 | .19 |
| Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed | 43 | 41 | 53 | 27 | 118,688 | 7,931 | 324,440 | 2,430,871 | .09 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 280 | 359 | 631 | 95 | 811,693 | 23,354 | 3,431,890 | 10,134,901 | .35 |
| Farmers' supplies | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer) | 447 | 461 | 762 | 169 | 980,569 | 30,515 | 1,916,970 | 18,278,070 | .64 |
| Fertilizer stores | 126 | 117 | 3 | 7 | 3,120 | 1,870 | 20,670 | 354,815 | .01 |
| Harness shops | 125 | 136 | 28 | 15 | 35,497 | 3,266 | 251,760 | 630,139 | .02 |
| Irrigation and drainage equipment and supplies (retail) | 9 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Farmers' supply stores | 77 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 8,595 | 1,235 | 40,900 | 149,677 | — |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock | 77 | 76 | 263 | 140 | 465,867 | 32,923 | 522,060 | 3,149,814 | .11 |
| Cooperage—barrels, boxes, crates, casks | 6 | 5 | 30 | — | 31,280 | — | 14,570 | 144,717 | — |
| Coal and feed stores | 345 | 347 | 906 | 135 | 1,340,415 | 35,469 | 2,116,970 | 23,265,117 | .81 |
| Grain elevators (sales at retail) | 10 | 6 | 26 | 2 | 33,150 | 575 | 62,740 | 647,751 | .02 |
| Feed stores with groceries | 90 | 99 | 123 | 35 | 136,623 | 7,058 | 286,030 | 2,222,522 | .08 |
| Book stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Book stores | 157 | 149 | 590 | 115 | 889,282 | 22,260 | 1,352,400 | 5,796,125 | .20 |
| Circulating libraries | 11 | 15 | 1 | 5 | 1,880 | 730 | 18,170 | 88,663 | — |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores with fountains | 31 | 40 | 75 | 9 | 123,709 | 3,904 | 76,210 | 905,470 | .03 |
| Cigar stands | 841 | 973 | 759 | 302 | 890,845 | 72,345 | 687,990 | 6,881,593 | .24 |
| Cigar stores without fountains | 879 | 853 | 906 | 180 | 1,230,462 | 50,005 | 1,733,150 | 15,284,946 | .53 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards | 1,038 | 996 | 3,825 | 593 | 5,866,800 | 179,201 | 2,127,740 | 48,408,947 | 1.69 |
| Ice dealers | 209 | 48 | 391 | 27 | 378,449 | 7,892 | 39,410 | 2,634,365 | .09 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 1.—THE STATE—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 15 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Other retail stores—Continued. | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 1,321 | 1,350 | 2,392 | 651 | \$3,377,857 | \$187,846 | \$8,644,530 | \$33,912,610 | 1.18 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 1,547 | 1,308 | 5,170 | 1,023 | 6,720,036 | 333,401 | 10,223,420 | 56,905,617 | 1.99 |
| Florists..... | 508 | 564 | 1,120 | 426 | 1,618,934 | 72,774 | 664,770 | 9,327,105 | .32 |
| Gift shops, novelties, and toys— | | | | | | | | | |
| Toy shops..... | 10 | 10 | 37 | 4 | 39,397 | 2,300 | 56,950 | 315,668 | .01 |
| Art and gift shops..... | 112 | 126 | 186 | 51 | 185,638 | 9,745 | 632,650 | 1,481,127 | .05 |
| Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 72 | 71 | 70 | 27 | 70,757 | 4,167 | 180,770 | 793,156 | .03 |
| Jewelry stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 68 | 27 | 553 | 59 | 1,220,764 | 12,030 | 2,466,980 | 7,672,645 | .27 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 1,071 | 1,111 | 1,785 | 419 | 3,173,164 | 73,740 | 13,697,980 | 23,801,805 | .83 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 63 | 50 | 175 | 54 | 297,209 | 5,391 | 689,430 | 2,238,403 | .08 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 143 | 111 | 304 | 20 | 551,967 | 6,096 | 1,150,670 | 3,325,756 | .12 |
| News dealers..... | 265 | 205 | 991 | 482 | 810,553 | 58,840 | 353,960 | 5,786,680 | .20 |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers— | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies..... | 70 | 63 | 433 | 24 | 780,962 | 4,249 | 903,390 | 4,051,950 | .14 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 70 | 8 | 793 | 6 | 1,773,232 | 1,779 | 695,250 | 5,604,805 | .20 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 56 | 32 | 369 | 21 | 732,994 | 8,406 | 946,580 | 5,396,922 | .19 |
| Store fixture dealers..... | 13 | 13 | 55 | 1 | 86,850 | 409 | 76,950 | 754,920 | .03 |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 61 | 24 | 418 | 3 | 690,600 | 872 | 290,660 | 2,547,330 | .09 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 202 | 186 | 309 | 23 | 608,884 | 7,157 | 518,110 | 3,415,786 | .12 |
| Sporting goods stores (including athletic and playground equipment)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 51 | 46 | 83 | 13 | 124,827 | 3,071 | 437,650 | 1,343,973 | .05 |
| Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 22 | 19 | 105 | 22 | 143,192 | 4,170 | 391,020 | 1,307,121 | .05 |
| Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail..... | 29 | 15 | 134 | 3 | 271,552 | 1,058 | 323,290 | 1,407,487 | .05 |
| Stationers and printers— | | | | | | | | | |
| Blank books, accounting and legal forms..... | 8 | 5 | 44 | 1 | 114,115 | 75 | 147,230 | 596,214 | .02 |
| Paper and paper products stores..... | 6 | 5 | 13 | 1 | 13,290 | 75 | 5,430 | 60,800 | .01 |
| Printers and lithographers..... | 81 | 80 | 199 | 14 | 269,934 | 3,892 | 107,330 | 1,005,710 | .04 |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 42 | 28 | 436 | 12 | 635,986 | 2,946 | 605,920 | 2,026,155 | .10 |
| Miscellaneous classifications— | | | | | | | | | |
| Harness repair shops (including shoes)..... | 34 | 36 | 11 | 6 | 11,494 | 774 | 73,880 | 182,012 | .01 |
| Art galleries (sales)..... | 12 | 9 | 60 | 5 | 99,625 | 1,063 | 184,400 | 610,333 | .02 |
| Artificial limbs..... | 6 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 15,932 | 420 | 4,810 | 49,345 | .01 |
| Artists' supplies (retail)..... | 4 | 2 | 47 | 1 | 74,571 | 52 | 112,630 | 527,680 | .02 |
| Auction houses—miscellaneous goods at auction..... | 12 | 11 | 35 | 1 | 48,057 | 52 | 23,000 | 452,665 | .02 |
| Autographs, philatelists (stamps)..... | 8 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 7,982 | 1,223 | 32,630 | 87,088 | .01 |
| Barbers' supplies, at retail..... | 11 | 10 | 39 | 2 | 76,830 | 480 | 136,130 | 468,466 | .02 |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise)..... | 101 | 82 | 499 | 13 | 657,962 | 1,330 | 100,940 | 1,452,736 | .05 |
| Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)..... | 22 | 24 | 28 | 2 | 47,325 | 450 | 15,500 | 201,137 | .01 |
| Blueprinters..... | 10 | 6 | 49 | 1 | 60,897 | 117 | 40,670 | 429,007 | .02 |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 43 | 44 | 156 | 15 | 229,364 | 5,223 | 275,930 | 1,428,404 | .05 |
| Chemical dealers, other than drugs..... | 7 | 6 | 17 | 1 | 25,628 | 7,000 | 7,000 | 1,100,335 | .01 |
| Concessions (games of chance)..... | 20 | 6 | 72 | 27 | 69,547 | 6,546 | 18,760 | 284,931 | .01 |
| Toilet articles and preparations (including perfumes)..... | 29 | 13 | 186 | 10 | 349,470 | 1,530 | 169,330 | 1,408,652 | .05 |
| Embroidery, needlework, and stamped goods..... | 41 | 46 | 15 | 9 | 17,474 | 2,486 | 72,050 | 269,670 | .01 |
| Fireworks dealers..... | x | x | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Hotel supply houses and ship chandleries..... | 3 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 31,300 | 50 | 60,300 | 217,000 | .01 |
| Institutional stores (not for profit)..... | 16 | 150 | 68 | 68 | 112,438 | 33,730 | 24,120 | 279,045 | .01 |
| Leather and findings, at retail..... | 6 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 4,520 | 500 | 9,020 | 67,725 | .01 |
| Livestock dealers..... | 25 | 30 | 21 | 4 | 17,807 | 1,391 | 58,430 | 500,066 | .02 |
| Locksmiths..... | 24 | 25 | 4 | 3 | 6,290 | 1,010 | 18,580 | 86,450 | .01 |
| Machinery dealers..... | 21 | 19 | 54 | 5 | 84,383 | 1,580 | 70,840 | 378,959 | .01 |
| Malt products and supplies..... | 174 | 162 | 115 | 22 | 162,688 | 5,811 | 235,620 | 1,986,796 | .07 |
| Monuments and tombstones..... | 205 | 246 | 435 | 61 | 606,217 | 19,688 | 1,446,970 | 4,081,640 | .14 |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc..... | 77 | 63 | 329 | 38 | 477,598 | 14,279 | 143,150 | 2,589,842 | .09 |
| Patterns (dress patterns)..... | 11 | 12 | 12 | 1 | 13,577 | 18,990 | 63,380 | 83,380 | .01 |
| Pet shops, animals, birds, etc..... | 59 | 62 | 58 | 11 | 73,760 | 3,274 | 109,670 | 734,165 | .03 |
| Photographers and illustrators..... | 37 | 35 | 70 | 15 | 102,445 | 4,371 | 56,480 | 371,532 | .01 |
| Regalia dealers, badges and emblems..... | 11 | 8 | 19 | 2 | 21,592 | 454 | 45,200 | 164,361 | .01 |
| Religious-goods stores, including religious books..... | 22 | 14 | 89 | 7 | 155,191 | 643 | 375,510 | 1,102,703 | .04 |
| Rubber-goods stores..... | 10 | 7 | 32 | 17 | 45,716 | 4,450 | 92,690 | 368,578 | .01 |
| Rubber stamp goods..... | 14 | 4 | 50 | 1 | 91,089 | 26,350 | 305,312 | 305,312 | .01 |
| Sanitizers' supply stores..... | 8 | 7 | 14 | 1 | 18,918 | 20,830 | 146,128 | 146,128 | .01 |
| Sanitary supply stores (insecticides, disinfectants)..... | 19 | 13 | 51 | 2 | 107,288 | 620 | 47,040 | 506,760 | .02 |
| Sign shops..... | 43 | 41 | 74 | 5 | 154,987 | 1,320 | 17,520 | 491,825 | .02 |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 628 | 697 | 887 | 326 | 1,712,626 | 79,500 | 1,789,330 | 13,682,953 | .48 |
| Unclassified..... | 12 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Secondhand stores..... | | | | | | | | | |
| Tires, accessories, and parts (secondhand)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile parts and accessories (secondhand)..... | 174 | 196 | 309 | 53 | 395,226 | 15,127 | 411,710 | 2,185,617 | .08 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies (secondhand)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Tires and batteries (secondhand)..... | 49 | 52 | 36 | 6 | 45,963 | 2,020 | 54,370 | 287,129 | .01 |
| Furniture stores (secondhand)..... | 402 | 424 | 228 | 53 | 270,852 | 13,969 | 478,420 | 2,950,060 | .10 |
| Pawn shops (sales)..... | 105 | 114 | 121 | 18 | 192,664 | 4,377 | 907,900 | 1,953,616 | .07 |
| Clothing and shoe stores (secondhand)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing and shoes (secondhand)..... | 122 | 125 | 30 | 18 | 39,743 | 5,798 | 120,140 | 529,156 | .02 |
| Shoe repairing and secondhand shoes..... | 21 | 22 | 5 | 2 | 5,718 | 800 | 8,490 | 73,400 | .01 |
| Building materials and hardware stores (secondhand)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building materials (secondhand)..... | 16 | 8 | 68 | 9 | 94,849 | 3,000 | 83,830 | 513,064 | .02 |
| Hardware stores (secondhand)..... | 11 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 8,370 | 180 | 12,660 | 49,599 | .01 |
| Book stores (secondhand)..... | 7 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 3,896 | 12,500 | 44,718 | 44,718 | .01 |
| Office appliances (secondhand)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Office appliances, except typewriters (secondhand)..... | 5 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 26,904 | 1,195 | 100,430 | 137,117 | .01 |
| Typewriters (secondhand)..... | 10 | 11 | 16 | 1 | 21,188 | 13,770 | 13,770 | 108,070 | .01 |
| Radios, phonographs, musical instruments (secondhand)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Musical instruments, including pianos (secondhand)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Radios and phonographs (secondhand)..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Other secondhand stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Store fixtures and equipment (secondhand)..... | 16 | 21 | 32 | 1 | 43,286 | 445 | 65,940 | 310,333 | .01 |
| Barrels, boxes, crates, sawdust, etc. (used)..... | 17 | 16 | 62 | 4 | 81,617 | 1,450 | 101,030 | 492,150 | .02 |
| Machinery (secondhand, including secondhand pipe)..... | 12 | 9 | 67 | 1 | 116,391 | 500 | 177,250 | 617,284 | .02 |
| Household appliances (secondhand)..... | 10 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 4,100 | 4,090 | 4,090 | 86,703 | .01 |
| Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers (secondhand)..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Unclassified (secondhand)..... | 55 | 68 | 58 | 5 | 62,783 | 1,363 | 76,360 | 340,048 | .01 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

489

TABLE 2.—THE STATE—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores | Total pay roll reported | Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees | Total wage (includes proprietors' services) | All other reported expenses (includes rent) | RENTAL COST (included in "All other expenses" column) | | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------|--|---|---|--|-------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | Number of stores in leased premises | Rent paid for leased premises | Net sales of stores in leased premises |
| All groups ¹ | 88,717 | \$318,273,446 | \$101,217,966 | \$419,491,412 | \$311,146,148 | 55,700 | \$88,892,711 | \$2,168,747,233 |
| Food group..... | 27,641 | 50,103,551 | 30,870,325 | 80,973,876 | 49,681,873 | 18,401 | 15,400,294 | 510,957,510 |
| Candy and confectionery stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 140 | 289,771 | 87,804 | 357,575 | 449,160 | 118 | 314,880 | 1,624,450 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 4,297 | 2,672,105 | 3,857,220 | 6,529,325 | 5,082,257 | 3,068 | 2,678,924 | 31,015,911 |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 347 | 1,057,752 | 430,320 | 1,488,072 | 1,041,784 | 234 | 221,888 | 6,603,213 |
| Milk dealers..... | 245 | 6,026,970 | 432,714 | 6,459,684 | 4,953,636 | 64 | 67,952 | 6,419,922 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 192 | 129,453 | 227,630 | 357,083 | 215,485 | 117 | 53,928 | 1,936,616 |
| Deli-cassens stores..... | 534 | 546,409 | 634,014 | 1,180,423 | 804,673 | 450 | 447,453 | 7,928,276 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 1,400 | 859,575 | 1,541,721 | 2,401,296 | 1,250,495 | 809 | 582,354 | 12,579,285 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 8,166 | 10,384,811 | 7,867,862 | 18,252,673 | 10,684,919 | 5,075 | 3,402,175 | 142,268,209 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 7,689 | 17,063,162 | 9,026,142 | 26,089,304 | 15,612,917 | 4,994 | 4,667,449 | 200,459,038 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 1,023 | 2,788,555 | 1,617,567 | 4,406,122 | 2,344,416 | 717 | 681,674 | 29,154,431 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)— | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 166 | 203,522 | 208,590 | 412,112 | 274,019 | 145 | 109,991 | 2,114,662 |
| Meat markets..... | 2,404 | 4,494,070 | 3,706,121 | 8,200,191 | 4,312,587 | 1,905 | 1,492,808 | 55,419,267 |
| Bakeries—caterers— | | | | | | | | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 846 | 2,450,241 | 991,440 | 3,441,681 | 1,903,277 | 588 | 581,280 | 9,406,181 |
| Caterers..... | 6 | 79,396 | 3,760 | 83,156 | 36,142 | 4 | 6,822 | 212,422 |
| Other food stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 56 | 806,160 | 49,071 | 855,231 | 471,423 | 48 | 57,648 | 3,036,059 |
| Farm products stores..... | 60 | 27,583 | 80,596 | 108,179 | 28,526 | 29 | 3,350 | 172,463 |
| General food stores..... | 45 | 55,494 | 65,565 | 121,059 | 42,886 | 21 | 16,838 | 311,629 |
| Bottled waters and beverages..... | 25 | 188,522 | 41,888 | 230,410 | 153,772 | 15 | 18,880 | 204,476 |
| General stores..... | 3,074 | 2,333,441 | 3,398,665 | 5,730,108 | 2,560,897 | 835 | 340,555 | 18,829,187 |
| General stores—groceries with apparel..... | 221 | 140,975 | 230,014 | 385,989 | 164,228 | 77 | 33,484 | 1,689,142 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | 1,322 | 844,102 | 1,377,061 | 2,221,223 | 974,165 | 400 | 163,131 | 8,564,497 |
| General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 1,531 | 1,342,364 | 1,780,580 | 3,122,894 | 1,412,504 | 349 | 143,940 | 8,275,528 |
| General merchandise group..... | 2,763 | 52,210,610 | 2,420,329 | 54,630,939 | 55,110,149 | 2,087 | 12,250,758 | 348,150,144 |
| Department stores— | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 23 | 6,592,117 | 14,360 | 6,606,477 | 6,510,113 | 19 | 1,078,291 | 45,001,607 |
| Without food departments (including 2 mail order houses)..... | 232 | 33,772,768 | 76,514 | 33,849,282 | 33,454,524 | 213 | 4,978,976 | 200,260,227 |
| Dry goods stores—piece goods stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Dry goods stores..... | 1,312 | 2,761,797 | 1,439,451 | 4,201,248 | 3,529,170 | 932 | 1,238,920 | 24,644,745 |
| Piece goods stores..... | 14 | 47,547 | 9,927 | 57,474 | 88,232 | 11 | 41,601 | 576,177 |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 104 | 469,117 | 107,779 | 576,896 | 345,003 | 49 | 59,664 | 2,314,019 |
| Without food departments..... | 388 | 1,474,978 | 422,136 | 1,897,114 | 1,651,424 | 260 | 403,498 | 10,384,113 |
| Army and Navy goods stores..... | 21 | 85,333 | 25,080 | 110,413 | 116,821 | 18 | 65,302 | 953,851 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 669 | 7,006,953 | 325,082 | 7,332,035 | 9,415,862 | 585 | 4,384,601 | 64,015,405 |
| Automotive group..... | 15,384 | 61,403,793 | 18,680,384 | 80,064,177 | 54,530,352 | 8,503 | 12,946,141 | 415,792,150 |
| Motor vehicle dealers— | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 2,460 | 34,240,735 | 4,041,058 | 38,281,791 | 30,956,219 | 1,527 | 5,104,896 | 273,031,767 |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | 206 | 863,227 | 283,539 | 1,146,763 | 1,162,471 | 108 | 313,047 | 9,751,603 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 50 | 451,114 | 91,378 | 542,492 | 377,319 | 27 | 58,374 | 2,742,100 |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries— | | | | | | | | |
| Accessories stores with tires and batteries..... | 636 | 2,242,804 | 838,360 | 3,081,154 | 2,263,136 | 510 | 650,349 | 14,853,232 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake-repair shops..... | 437 | 1,474,978 | 701,100 | 1,921,418 | 964,749 | 348 | 339,675 | 5,770,141 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 714 | 2,560,188 | 935,508 | 3,495,696 | 2,534,038 | 596 | 768,667 | 17,080,133 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 3,920 | 8,710,630 | 2,258,744 | 10,969,374 | 7,142,645 | 1,906 | 2,182,726 | 40,976,283 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 1,207 | 2,310,605 | 1,378,150 | 3,694,756 | 2,108,457 | 628 | 676,862 | 10,870,781 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 2,103 | 1,334,465 | 2,346,644 | 3,681,109 | 1,689,010 | 706 | 608,827 | 11,620,779 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies— | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cycle dealers..... | 15 | 39,148 | 23,772 | 62,920 | 32,661 | 9 | 8,245 | 229,399 |
| Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores..... | 13 | 32,105 | 21,060 | 53,165 | 35,808 | 12 | 12,306 | 278,709 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 31 | 21,485 | 33,216 | 54,701 | 27,860 | 22 | 11,168 | 150,053 |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 279 | 1,833,843 | 529,828 | 2,363,171 | 766,804 | 197 | 284,181 | 3,881,158 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 3,211 | 5,174,070 | 5,058,040 | 10,232,110 | 3,899,162 | 1,782 | 1,667,819 | 17,290,732 |
| Parking stations, parking garages and lots..... | 24 | 238,292 | 25,254 | 263,546 | 368,722 | 15 | 323,860 | 349,313 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 48 | 72,428 | 84,150 | 166,578 | 63,575 | 43 | 26,049 | 279,050 |
| Other automotive establishments— | | | | | | | | |
| Aircraft and accessories..... | 5 | 40,273 | 3,466 | 43,739 | 28,451 | 3 | 4,433 | 46,140 |
| Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes)..... | 5 | 12,562 | 7,132 | 19,694 | 9,265 | 4 | 4,200 | 75,777 |
| Apparel group..... | 6,407 | 29,836,462 | 6,593,844 | 36,430,306 | 39,970,605 | 5,588 | 16,156,231 | 235,263,908 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 173 | 1,513,982 | 14,260 | 1,528,248 | 2,289,804 | 160 | 933,960 | 14,707,191 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 90 | 232,920 | 10,833 | 243,753 | 472,590 | 87 | 316,413 | 2,100,827 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 584 | 1,044,187 | 83,592 | 1,127,779 | 1,984,569 | 511 | 1,112,178 | 11,688,061 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 832 | 4,633,603 | 1,468,628 | 6,102,231 | 6,100,283 | 702 | 2,029,505 | 37,731,846 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 527 | 4,606,980 | 607,294 | 5,214,274 | 5,868,569 | 467 | 1,572,461 | 32,262,056 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores apparel and accessories..... | 721 | 7,216,011 | 625,520 | 7,841,531 | 9,728,401 | 659 | 3,414,064 | 58,025,088 |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Corsets and lingerie shops..... | 72 | 161,587 | 58,176 | 219,763 | 199,652 | 66 | 111,149 | 1,081,498 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 77 | 547,351 | 114,264 | 661,615 | 756,488 | 68 | 285,739 | 4,258,561 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 55 | 689,376 | 28,490 | 717,866 | 254,985 | 47 | 111,703 | 1,960,228 |
| Knit goods shops..... | 9 | 56,564 | 8,904 | 65,468 | 45,908 | 7 | 17,635 | 343,161 |
| Millinery stores..... | 753 | 1,344,488 | 678,985 | 2,023,473 | 2,080,380 | 640 | 1,362,639 | 8,769,142 |
| Costume accessories stores (including jewelry, bags, and gloves)..... | 5 | 4,891 | 6,582 | 11,473 | 12,414 | 5 | 10,101 | 41,640 |
| Umbrella shops (including parasols, and canes)..... | 19 | 23,059 | 7,164 | 30,223 | 54,385 | 18 | 42,592 | 227,002 |

¹Group totals may include figures for stores which can not be listed separately because of disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 2.—THE STATE—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores | Total pay roll reported | Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees | Total wage (includes proprietors' services) | All other reported expenses (includes rent) | RENTAL COST (included in "All other expenses" column) | | |
|--|------------------|-------------------------|--|---|---|---|-------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | Number of stores in leased premises | Rent paid for leased premises | Net sales of stores in leased premises |
| Apparel group—Continued. | | | | | | | | |
| Other apparel stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Children's specialty shops | 18 | \$13,467 | \$19,389 | \$32,856 | \$35,815 | 16 | \$21,879 | \$226,450 |
| Custom tailors | 735 | 2,125,688 | 1,118,616 | 3,244,804 | 1,617,336 | 639 | 773,740 | 9,617,819 |
| Dressmakers | 25 | 66,947 | 24,534 | 91,481 | 35,382 | 25 | 22,586 | 250,147 |
| Infants' wear shops | 9 | 18,924 | 15,028 | 33,952 | 19,642 | 9 | 8,550 | 125,408 |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's | 58 | 195,100 | 28,800 | 223,900 | 439,977 | 55 | 244,869 | 1,992,917 |
| Shoe stores—women's | 109 | 777,449 | 28,729 | 806,178 | 1,242,536 | 107 | 602,180 | 6,565,463 |
| Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's | 1,535 | 4,561,788 | 1,651,550 | 6,213,338 | 7,132,656 | 1,299 | 3,161,679 | 43,253,451 |
| Furniture and household group | 3,188 | 26,800,088 | 4,459,692 | 31,259,760 | 27,018,368 | 2,450 | 6,846,832 | 146,107,963 |
| Furniture stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores | 1,014 | 12,145,823 | 1,556,479 | 13,702,302 | 14,254,713 | 817 | 3,764,498 | 74,598,771 |
| Furniture and undertaker | 201 | 528,515 | 411,595 | 940,110 | 768,210 | 103 | 133,514 | 4,028,757 |
| Furniture and hardware stores | 65 | 175,326 | 101,989 | 277,315 | 224,603 | 26 | 35,394 | 961,310 |
| Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores | 44 | 74,897 | 60,750 | 135,647 | 67,164 | 35 | 34,324 | 450,468 |
| Floor coverings stores | 58 | 408,394 | 118,204 | 526,598 | 427,820 | 44 | 115,600 | 2,351,472 |
| Household appliances stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (electric) | 362 | 3,664,506 | 204,541 | 3,869,047 | 2,034,736 | 272 | 482,056 | 10,408,980 |
| Household appliances stores | 88 | 829,171 | 11,592 | 840,763 | 998,137 | 64 | 514,545 | 5,116,349 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only | 36 | 528,844 | 42,816 | 571,660 | 616,854 | 32 | 64,381 | 3,855,886 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric and gas | 4 | 28,434 | 12,177 | 40,611 | 33,804 | 3 | 5,963 | 173,019 |
| Other home furnishings and appliances stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminum ware | 5 | 99,184 | | 99,184 | 49,601 | 5 | 8,136 | 280,194 |
| Antique and used furniture dealers | 40 | 174,511 | 63,140 | 237,651 | 149,642 | 25 | 39,246 | 822,545 |
| Brushes and brooms | 17 | 208,547 | 9,216 | 307,763 | 24,695 | 14 | 11,312 | 876,735 |
| China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware | 93 | 363,802 | 101,936 | 465,738 | 482,235 | 70 | 136,324 | 2,493,973 |
| Picture and framing stores | 26 | 31,429 | 33,936 | 65,365 | 43,620 | 22 | 28,010 | 158,732 |
| Stove and range dealers | 64 | 224,933 | 65,692 | 290,625 | 135,559 | 43 | 42,148 | 931,918 |
| Antique shops | 31 | 41,293 | 65,310 | 106,603 | 73,406 | 19 | 30,522 | 343,853 |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window shades and tents | 47 | 344,214 | 86,811 | 431,025 | 700,589 | 41 | 41,159 | 1,100,259 |
| Interior decorators | 23 | 1,928,265 | 21,131 | 1,949,396 | 987,266 | 21 | 112,300 | 8,434,514 |
| Lamp and shade shops | 5 | 7,540 | 8,750 | 16,290 | 11,315 | 5 | 8,125 | 125,610 |
| Radio and music stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops | 732 | 2,987,883 | 1,185,667 | 4,173,550 | 2,863,378 | 591 | 636,432 | 17,862,386 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores | 238 | 1,914,557 | 297,960 | 2,212,517 | 2,074,061 | 198 | 601,843 | 11,032,232 |
| Restaurants and eating places | 6,653 | 20,817,939 | 4,522,836 | 25,340,775 | 16,010,463 | 5,254 | 7,092,226 | 97,216,321 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | | | | | |
| Cafeterias | 156 | 3,037,288 | 108,409 | 3,145,697 | 2,001,362 | 129 | 724,187 | 11,092,242 |
| Lunch rooms | 2,181 | 3,727,799 | 214,512 | 3,942,311 | 3,325,651 | 1,062 | 1,638,496 | 19,826,776 |
| Restaurants with table service | 2,845 | 11,822,475 | 2,846,650 | 14,669,125 | 8,642,628 | 2,469 | 3,759,667 | 53,767,072 |
| Lunch counters and refreshment stands— | | | | | | | | |
| Box lunches | 12 | 65,356 | 15,008 | 80,364 | 37,723 | 10 | 5,040 | 314,560 |
| Refreshment stands | 230 | 153,512 | 242,250 | 395,762 | 187,704 | 137 | 94,874 | 939,910 |
| Fountain—lunches | 94 | 287,811 | 68,388 | 356,199 | 255,099 | 67 | 125,269 | 1,463,647 |
| Lunch counters | 917 | 1,625,834 | 824,454 | 2,450,288 | 1,384,783 | 653 | 842,918 | 8,646,943 |
| Soft-drink stands | 218 | 97,834 | 203,165 | 300,999 | 175,513 | 127 | 101,765 | 614,171 |
| Lumber and building group | 3,233 | 23,941,268 | 9,325,256 | 33,266,524 | 17,009,081 | 1,851 | 1,740,996 | 78,112,875 |
| Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers | 1,011 | 12,259,554 | 5,928,990 | 18,188,544 | 10,691,407 | 387 | 461,352 | 42,763,804 |
| Lumber and hardware | 170 | 2,144,462 | 153,736 | 2,298,198 | 1,539,388 | 44 | 23,095 | 3,518,618 |
| Roofing | 293 | 975,924 | 480,390 | 1,456,314 | 876,503 | 168 | 76,431 | 2,462,932 |
| Brick and tile | 11 | 81,365 | 30,510 | 111,875 | 19,490 | 4 | 3,450 | 112,502 |
| Sand, gravel, and crushed stone | 8 | 24,563 | 9,328 | 33,891 | 22,015 | 3 | 6,042 | 55,818 |
| Any other single building material | 12 | 7,115 | 8,750 | 15,865 | 3,775 | 2 | 1,400 | 8,680 |
| Electrical shops (without radio) | 263 | 1,280,854 | 450,648 | 1,731,502 | 728,839 | 202 | 180,841 | 4,751,899 |
| Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners | 173 | 1,840,243 | 162,448 | 2,002,691 | 644,170 | 144 | 97,441 | 4,700,875 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating | 593 | 2,605,135 | 1,107,526 | 3,712,661 | 1,057,644 | 357 | 196,520 | 7,701,797 |
| Paint and glass stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and mirror shops | 18 | 42,044 | 18,234 | 60,278 | 40,895 | 15 | 18,506 | 234,039 |
| Paint and glass stores | 678 | 2,619,989 | 968,010 | 3,617,999 | 1,875,038 | 523 | 674,478 | 11,721,611 |
| Other retail stores | 14,556 | 49,412,164 | 19,644,852 | 69,057,016 | 47,680,106 | 10,050 | 15,480,696 | 310,343,520 |
| Hardware stores | 1,785 | 5,438,065 | 2,899,320 | 8,337,385 | 5,150,881 | 1,199 | 1,617,486 | 37,683,213 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers | 170 | 328,618 | 256,677 | 585,295 | 388,145 | 80 | 56,599 | 3,590,153 |
| Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed | 43 | 118,988 | 57,818 | 176,806 | 102,171 | 18 | 11,535 | 1,166,666 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 280 | 811,093 | 448,032 | 1,259,125 | 702,531 | 164 | 129,123 | 6,501,261 |
| Farmers' supplies— | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (four, feed, grain, fertilizer) | 447 | 980,569 | 577,280 | 1,557,849 | 998,211 | 187 | 90,686 | 8,467,291 |
| Fertilizer stores | 126 | 3,120 | 68,211 | 71,331 | 8,298 | 4 | 585 | 12,490 |
| Harness shops | 123 | 33,497 | 146,608 | 180,105 | 61,509 | 58 | 24,582 | 349,106 |
| Farmers' supply stores | 9 | 3,595 | 7,890 | 11,455 | 3,930 | 2 | 900 | 65,202 |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock | 77 | 465,867 | 90,592 | 556,459 | 423,186 | 50 | 69,463 | 1,697,703 |
| Cooperages—barrels, boxes, crates, casks | 6 | 31,280 | 5,210 | 36,490 | 11,365 | 2 | 1,872 | 15,260 |
| Coal and feed stores | 345 | 1,340,415 | 468,450 | 1,808,865 | 1,255,186 | 114 | 51,932 | 8,093,040 |
| Grain elevators (sales at retail) | 10 | 33,150 | 7,512 | 40,662 | 22,760 | 2 | 115 | 70,520 |
| Feed stores with groceries | 90 | 136,623 | 104,247 | 240,870 | 100,721 | 28 | 12,761 | 668,443 |
| Book stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Book stores | 157 | 889,282 | 218,881 | 1,108,163 | 780,803 | 127 | 266,629 | 4,722,846 |
| Circulating libraries | 11 | 1,880 | 17,250 | 19,130 | 13,126 | 8 | 9,800 | 38,063 |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands— | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores with fountains | 31 | 123,709 | 63,880 | 187,589 | 96,039 | 27 | 55,677 | 877,390 |
| Cigar stands | 841 | 890,845 | 1,048,594 | 1,939,739 | 1,057,892 | 589 | 611,232 | 5,699,767 |
| Cigar stores without fountains | 879 | 1,230,462 | 1,110,606 | 2,341,068 | 1,807,853 | 715 | 1,204,495 | 13,374,961 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers— | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards | 1,038 | 5,866,800 | 1,480,056 | 7,346,856 | 5,519,852 | 628 | 476,831 | 32,652,633 |
| Ice dealers | 209 | 378,449 | 45,594 | 423,953 | 247,747 | 126 | 11,863 | 1,092,929 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

491

TABLE 2.—THE STATE—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores | Total pay roll reported | Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees | Total wage (includes proprietors' services) | All other reported expenses (includes rent) | RENTAL COST (included in "All other expenses" column) | | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------|--|---|---|---|-------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | Number of stores in leased premises | Rent paid for leased premises | Net sales of stores in leased premises |
| Other retail stores—Continued. | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 1,321 | \$3,377,857 | \$1,800,900 | \$5,178,757 | \$3,262,112 | 1,032 | \$1,374,637 | \$29,571,808 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 1,547 | 6,720,036 | 1,615,380 | 8,335,416 | 6,450,118 | 1,381 | 3,112,904 | 53,106,730 |
| Florists..... | 508 | 1,618,994 | 704,520 | 2,383,454 | 1,671,270 | 287 | 471,683 | 6,217,804 |
| Gift shops, novelties, and toys— | | | | | | | | |
| Toys shops..... | 10 | 39,397 | 10,000 | 49,397 | 44,070 | 8 | 13,405 | 259,887 |
| Art and gift shops..... | 112 | 185,638 | 119,070 | 304,708 | 291,477 | 94 | 154,202 | 1,384,227 |
| Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 72 | 70,757 | 67,521 | 138,278 | 129,098 | 48 | 74,239 | 654,781 |
| Jewelry stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 68 | 1,220,704 | 58,995 | 1,279,759 | 1,594,568 | 68 | 499,002 | 7,672,645 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 1,071 | 3,173,164 | 1,928,698 | 5,101,860 | 3,925,323 | 881 | 1,513,575 | 22,030,122 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 63 | 297,269 | 83,350 | 380,559 | 460,923 | 52 | 194,665 | 2,155,221 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 143 | 551,967 | 199,245 | 751,212 | 662,071 | 124 | 252,254 | 2,964,510 |
| News dealers..... | 205 | 810,553 | 155,390 | 966,243 | 636,340 | 227 | 297,948 | 5,364,253 |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers— | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies..... | 70 | 780,962 | 112,959 | 893,921 | 501,312 | 59 | 137,186 | 3,506,095 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 70 | 1,773,232 | 17,864 | 1,791,096 | 475,644 | 67 | 129,443 | 6,018,877 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 56 | 732,994 | 62,816 | 795,810 | 713,275 | 50 | 150,814 | 4,339,903 |
| Store fixture dealers..... | 13 | 86,850 | 20,410 | 107,260 | 79,883 | 12 | 24,600 | 710,903 |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 61 | 680,600 | 39,024 | 719,624 | 339,378 | 59 | 87,191 | 2,533,311 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 202 | 608,884 | 362,142 | 971,026 | 670,406 | 189 | 325,701 | 3,307,381 |
| Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment— | | | | | | | | |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 51 | 124,827 | 67,436 | 192,263 | 144,183 | 37 | 52,553 | 1,054,381 |
| Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 22 | 143,192 | 25,156 | 168,348 | 137,055 | 17 | 62,460 | 1,248,871 |
| Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail..... | 29 | 271,552 | 30,270 | 301,822 | 226,493 | 28 | 68,318 | 1,406,584 |
| Stationers and printers— | | | | | | | | |
| Blank books, accounting and legal forms..... | 8 | 114,115 | 12,965 | 127,080 | 80,577 | 5 | 5,205 | 571,387 |
| Paper and paper products stores..... | 6 | 13,290 | 5,080 | 18,370 | 4,760 | 5 | 1,818 | 48,800 |
| Printers and lithographers..... | 81 | 269,934 | 106,880 | 376,814 | 151,542 | 70 | 51,698 | 951,167 |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 42 | 635,986 | 40,628 | 676,614 | 462,821 | 30 | 181,453 | 2,910,105 |
| Miscellaneous classifications— | | | | | | | | |
| Harness repair shops (including shoes)..... | 34 | 11,494 | 35,064 | 46,558 | 14,177 | 18 | 4,218 | 88,535 |
| Art galleries (sales)..... | 12 | 99,625 | 14,778 | 114,403 | 108,342 | 10 | 43,650 | 591,952 |
| Artificial limbs..... | 5 | 15,932 | 1,410 | 17,342 | 8,934 | 4 | 3,490 | 48,045 |
| Artists' supplies (retail)..... | 4 | 74,571 | 3,172 | 77,743 | 72,769 | 3 | 17,250 | 495,680 |
| Auction houses—miscellaneous goods at auction..... | 12 | 48,057 | 13,035 | 61,092 | 53,261 | 11 | 16,095 | 451,520 |
| Autographs, philatelists (stamps)..... | 7 | 9,982 | 844 | 8,826 | 14,701 | 8 | 5,402 | 87,038 |
| Barbers' supplies, at retail..... | 11 | 76,530 | 19,600 | 96,530 | 56,889 | 9 | 15,514 | 350,194 |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise)..... | 101 | 657,962 | 107,830 | 765,792 | 385,844 | 77 | 256,340 | 1,404,799 |
| Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)..... | 22 | 47,325 | 40,176 | 87,501 | 19,499 | 7 | 3,641 | 72,676 |
| Blueprinters..... | 10 | 60,897 | 7,440 | 68,337 | 45,550 | 7 | 14,600 | 254,118 |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 43 | 229,364 | 63,184 | 292,548 | 213,470 | 38 | 101,361 | 1,363,969 |
| Chemical dealers, other than drugs..... | 20 | 25,628 | 9,042 | 34,670 | 12,968 | 6 | 1,602 | 98,503 |
| Concessions (games of chance)..... | 7 | 59,547 | 4,416 | 63,963 | 100,708 | 7 | 59,812 | 209,931 |
| Toilet articles and preparations (including perfumes)..... | 29 | 349,470 | 24,310 | 373,780 | 177,621 | 19 | 15,460 | 284,014 |
| Embroidery, needle-work, and stamped goods..... | 41 | 17,474 | 45,954 | 63,428 | 51,121 | 33 | 32,137 | 243,625 |
| Hotel supply houses and ship chandleries..... | 3 | 31,309 | 4,814 | 36,114 | 22,600 | 3 | 8,060 | 217,000 |
| Institutional stores (not for profit)..... | 16 | 112,438 | 10,720 | 123,158 | 53,749 | 12 | 15,125 | 171,273 |
| Leather and findings, at retail..... | 6 | 4,520 | 15,240 | 19,760 | 3,743 | 5 | 2,152 | 65,725 |
| Livestock dealers..... | 25 | 17,507 | 23,490 | 41,237 | 31,174 | 9 | 2,830 | 179,960 |
| Locksmiths..... | 24 | 6,290 | 33,000 | 39,290 | 19,913 | 23 | 14,595 | 53,064 |
| Machinery dealers..... | 21 | 84,332 | 29,127 | 113,510 | 58,754 | 13 | 8,607 | 157,034 |
| Malt products and supplies..... | 174 | 162,688 | 220,968 | 383,656 | 230,065 | 154 | 113,029 | 1,868,662 |
| Monuments and tombstones..... | 205 | 806,217 | 444,768 | 1,250,985 | 555,420 | 91 | 57,733 | 1,890,584 |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc..... | 77 | 137,598 | 88,704 | 600,302 | 253,918 | 44 | 33,441 | 2,449,308 |
| Patterns (dress patterns)..... | 11 | 43,577 | 13,577 | 57,154 | 21,129 | 9 | 12,195 | 55,903 |
| Pet shops, animals, birds, etc..... | 59 | 73,760 | 75,330 | 149,090 | 147,972 | 40 | 60,058 | 669,959 |
| Photographers and illustrators..... | 37 | 102,445 | 49,035 | 151,480 | 70,020 | 32 | 30,209 | 321,632 |
| Regalia dealers—badges and emblems..... | 11 | 21,892 | 9,024 | 30,916 | 22,206 | 8 | 5,707 | 130,371 |
| Religious goods stores (including religious books)..... | 22 | 155,191 | 6,944 | 162,135 | 155,883 | 17 | 42,474 | 1,048,815 |
| Rubber goods stores..... | 10 | 45,716 | 9,023 | 54,739 | 56,297 | 9 | 19,890 | 353,357 |
| Rubber stamp stores..... | 14 | 91,689 | 7,332 | 99,021 | 47,596 | 12 | 19,827 | 242,433 |
| Janitors' supply stores..... | 8 | 18,918 | 9,457 | 28,375 | 19,756 | 6 | 6,135 | 134,628 |
| Sanitary supply stores (insecticides, disinfectants)..... | 19 | 107,288 | 27,183 | 134,471 | 106,086 | 13 | 76,920 | 380,252 |
| Sign shops..... | 43 | 154,987 | 85,116 | 240,103 | 62,968 | 35 | 17,526 | 432,191 |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 628 | 1,712,626 | 1,283,177 | 2,995,803 | 2,501,022 | 291 | 401,502 | 7,019,225 |
| Unclassified..... | 7 | 1,300 | 1,330 | 2,930 | 2,010 | 1 | 120 | 4,500 |
| Secondhand stores..... | 1,038 | 1,414,150 | 1,323,783 | 2,737,933 | 1,604,264 | 681 | 639,087 | 7,973,965 |
| Tires, accessories, and parts (secondhand)— | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile parts and accessories (secondhand)..... | 174 | 395,226 | 234,220 | 629,446 | 265,861 | 116 | 109,709 | 1,453,179 |
| Tires and batteries (secondhand)..... | 49 | 45,963 | 63,440 | 109,403 | 48,580 | 45 | 24,833 | 280,229 |
| Furniture stores (secondhand)..... | 402 | 270,852 | 495,440 | 766,292 | 495,273 | 257 | 196,004 | 2,194,117 |
| Pawn shops (sales)..... | 105 | 192,664 | 177,384 | 370,048 | 291,220 | 96 | 166,205 | 1,846,413 |
| Clothing and shoe stores (secondhand)— | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing and shoes (secondhand)..... | 122 | 39,743 | 143,875 | 183,618 | 107,691 | 65 | 44,694 | 334,979 |
| Shoe repairing and secondhand shoes..... | 21 | 5,718 | 21,626 | 27,344 | 8,057 | 6 | 3,240 | 31,410 |
| Building materials and hardware stores (secondhand)— | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building materials (secondhand)..... | 16 | 94,849 | 10,920 | 105,769 | 69,552 | 12 | 13,885 | 407,672 |
| Hardware stores (secondhand)..... | 11 | 8,370 | 15,015 | 23,385 | 7,601 | 3 | 2,016 | 10,380 |
| Book stores (secondhand)..... | 7 | 3,896 | 6,818 | 10,714 | 8,385 | 4 | 3,960 | 27,756 |
| Office appliances (secondhand)— | | | | | | | | |
| Office appliances, except typewriters (secondhand)..... | 5 | 26,904 | 9,885 | 36,789 | 24,594 | 3 | 1,800 | 26,741 |
| Typewriters (secondhand)..... | 10 | 21,188 | 14,564 | 35,752 | 13,927 | 8 | 6,610 | 101,383 |
| Other secondhand stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Store fixtures and equipment (secondhand)..... | 16 | 43,286 | 28,098 | 71,384 | 49,911 | 14 | 21,870 | 286,103 |
| Barrels, boxes, crates, casks, sawdust, etc. (used)..... | 17 | 81,617 | 20,688 | 102,305 | 58,680 | 12 | 13,068 | 288,115 |
| Machinery (secondhand, including secondhand pipe)..... | 12 | 116,391 | 15,552 | 131,943 | 85,195 | 7 | 9,325 | 485,634 |
| Household appliances (secondhand)..... | 10 | 4,100 | 12,300 | 16,400 | 5,314 | 3 | 1,920 | 10,726 |
| Unclassified (secondhand)..... | 55 | 62,783 | 53,958 | 116,741 | 61,970 | 27 | 18,678 | 185,079 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 3.—THE STATE—SEASONAL EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting seasonal data | TOTAL EMPLOYEES (full-time and part-time) | | PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (included in total column) | | PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS (not on pay roll) | | SEASONAL VARIATION IN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|-------------|--|-------------|--|------------|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | Ratios at specified dates (Total full-time and part-time employees, 100 per cent represents year's average) | | | | Proportion of part-time employees to total employees, by seasons of the year. (Ratio of part-time employees at specified dates to total full-time and part-time employees at same dates) | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Apr. 15 | July 15 | Oct. 15 | Dec. 15 | Apr. 15 | July 15 | Oct. 15 | Dec. 15 |
| | | Per cent 64 | Per cent 38 | Per cent 55 | Per cent 45 | Per cent 91 | Per cent 9 | Per cent 97 | Per cent 99 | Per cent 100 | Per cent 104 | Per cent 14 | Per cent 13 | Per cent 14 | Per cent 15 |
| All groups ¹ | 55,003 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food group..... | 15,460 | 71 | 29 | 62 | 38 | 90 | 10 | 97 | 99 | 102 | 102 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 1,566 | 63 | 37 | 58 | 42 | 92 | 8 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 1,989 | 28 | 72 | 14 | 86 | 82 | 18 | 95 | 91 | 96 | 118 | 15 | 14 | 10 | 18 |
| Automotive group..... | 10,289 | 93 | 7 | 91 | 9 | 97 | 3 | 99 | 103 | 101 | 97 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Apparel group..... | 4,631 | 49 | 51 | 46 | 54 | 81 | 19 | 100 | 94 | 101 | 105 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 23 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 2,408 | 77 | 23 | 74 | 26 | 93 | 7 | 97 | 99 | 101 | 103 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 4,821 | 46 | 54 | 38 | 62 | 81 | 19 | 99 | 102 | 101 | 98 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Lumber and building group..... | 2,815 | 90 | 10 | 92 | 8 | 96 | 4 | 100 | 104 | 103 | 93 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| Other retail stores, including secondhand..... | 11,024 | 78 | 22 | 80 | 20 | 93 | 7 | 97 | 103 | 99 | 101 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Food group..... | 15,460 | 71 | 29 | 62 | 38 | 90 | 10 | 97 | 99 | 102 | 102 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 |
| Candy and confectionery stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores..... | 96 | 27 | 73 | 24 | 76 | 80 | 20 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 105 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 1,640 | 34 | 66 | 41 | 59 | 83 | 17 | 99 | 103 | 101 | 97 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 23 |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 241 | 74 | 26 | 68 | 32 | 91 | 9 | 98 | 105 | 100 | 97 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| Milk dealers..... | 201 | 94 | 6 | 91 | 9 | 94 | 6 | 98 | 102 | 100 | 100 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 84 | 84 | 16 | 86 | 14 | 96 | 4 | 109 | 96 | 96 | 99 | 39 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 264 | 47 | 53 | 46 | 54 | 76 | 24 | 99 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 27 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 467 | 70 | 30 | 64 | 36 | 91 | 9 | 98 | 106 | 100 | 96 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 4,175 | 69 | 31 | 57 | 43 | 89 | 11 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 5,126 | 72 | 28 | 68 | 32 | 91 | 9 | 93 | 94 | 106 | 107 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 19 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 753 | 78 | 22 | 72 | 28 | 93 | 7 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 87 | 87 | 13 | 77 | 23 | 93 | 7 | 100 | 97 | 101 | 102 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
| Meat markets..... | 1,620 | 92 | 8 | 92 | 8 | 97 | 3 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 |
| Bakeries—caterers— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 605 | 52 | 48 | 24 | 76 | 86 | 14 | 99 | 102 | 100 | 99 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
| Caterers..... | 6 | 35 | 65 | 25 | 75 | 80 | 40 | 101 | 102 | 106 | 91 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Other food stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 43 | 86 | 14 | 61 | 39 | 100 | — | 101 | 98 | 101 | 100 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Farm products stores..... | 9 | 98 | 32 | 20 | 80 | 90 | 10 | 99 | 103 | 99 | 99 | 23 | 26 | 23 | 23 |
| General food stores..... | 22 | 54 | 46 | 25 | 75 | 86 | 14 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 99 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 |
| Bottled waters and beverages..... | 21 | 80 | 20 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 97 | 109 | 103 | 91 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| General stores..... | 1,566 | 63 | 37 | 58 | 42 | 92 | 8 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| General stores—groceries with apparel..... | 110 | 64 | 36 | 56 | 44 | 95 | 5 | 99 | 99 | 101 | 101 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | 633 | 50 | 44 | 53 | 47 | 91 | 9 | 99 | 100 | 101 | 100 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 823 | 67 | 33 | 63 | 37 | 92 | 8 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 |
| General merchandise group..... | 1,989 | 28 | 72 | 14 | 86 | 82 | 18 | 95 | 91 | 96 | 118 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 18 |
| Department stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 23 | 42 | 58 | 28 | 72 | 100 | — | 94 | 93 | 97 | 116 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Without food departments..... | 217 | 29 | 71 | 18 | 82 | 78 | 22 | 94 | 89 | 95 | 122 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 13 |
| Dry goods stores—piece goods stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry goods stores..... | 814 | 26 | 74 | 16 | 84 | 79 | 21 | 97 | 96 | 97 | 110 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 28 |
| Piece goods stores..... | 11 | 20 | 80 | — | 100 | 33 | 67 | 104 | 98 | 100 | 98 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 4 |
| General merchandise stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 83 | 62 | 38 | 46 | 54 | 96 | 4 | 95 | 101 | 99 | 105 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| Without food departments..... | 294 | 48 | 52 | 36 | 64 | 87 | 13 | 96 | 98 | 97 | 108 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 25 |
| Army and Navy goods stores..... | 19 | 83 | 17 | 60 | 40 | 100 | — | 98 | 100 | 98 | 104 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 12 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 527 | 14 | 86 | 4 | 96 | 81 | 19 | 95 | 98 | 97 | 115 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 31 |
| Automotive group..... | 10,289 | 93 | 7 | 91 | 9 | 97 | 3 | 99 | 103 | 101 | 97 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Motor vehicle dealers— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 2,255 | 91 | 9 | 90 | 10 | 96 | 2 | 101 | 104 | 100 | 95 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | 161 | 93 | 7 | 95 | 5 | 97 | 3 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 98 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 48 | 94 | 6 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 99 | 103 | 101 | 97 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 4 |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 467 | 91 | 9 | 98 | 7 | 98 | 2 | 97 | 102 | 102 | 99 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Battery shops (including repairs)..... | 288 | 91 | 9 | 92 | 8 | 97 | 3 | 98 | 100 | 102 | 100 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 511 | 92 | 8 | 93 | 7 | 98 | 2 | 94 | 104 | 102 | 100 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 |
| Filling stations: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations (gasoline and oil)..... | 2,755 | 99 | 1 | 98 | 2 | 97 | 3 | 96 | 104 | 102 | 98 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 835 | 97 | 3 | 96 | 4 | 97 | 3 | 99 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 752 | 79 | 21 | 60 | 31 | 90 | 10 | 95 | 108 | 102 | 95 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 19 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cycle dealers..... | 9 | 92 | 8 | 80 | 20 | 100 | — | 104 | 100 | 100 | 96 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 |
| Bicycles, motor cycles and supplies stores..... | 11 | 94 | 6 | 80 | 50 | 100 | — | 97 | 97 | 103 | 103 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 10 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 14 | 96 | 4 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 91 | 105 | 100 | 104 | 10 | 12 | 18 | 17 |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender and paint shops..... | 193 | 95 | 5 | 94 | 6 | 99 | 1 | 100 | 106 | 99 | 95 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 1,940 | 95 | 5 | 93 | 7 | 98 | 2 | 98 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Parking stations, parking garages, and lots..... | 20 | 90 | 4 | 100 | — | 93 | 7 | 105 | 95 | 96 | 104 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 23 | 98 | 2 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 95 | 95 | 104 | 106 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 11 |
| Aircraft and accessories..... | 4 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | — | 126 | 126 | 91 | 57 | 9 | 9 | — | — |

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid the disclosure of individual operations.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

493

TABLE 3.—THE STATE—SEASONAL EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting seasonal data | TOTAL EMPLOYEES (full-time and part-time) | | PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (included in total column) | | PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS (not on pay roll) | | SEASONAL VARIATION IN EMPLOYMENT | | | | Proportion of part-time employees to total employees, by seasons of the year. (Ratio of part-time employees at specified dates to total full-time and part-time employees at same dates) | | | |
|---|--|---|-------------|--|-------------|--|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Apr. 15 | July 15 | Oct. 15 | Dec. 15 | Apr. 15 | July 15 | Oct. 15 | Dec. 15 |
| | | Per cent 49 | Per cent 51 | Per cent 48 | Per cent 54 | Per cent 81 | Per cent 19 | Per cent 100 | Per cent 94 | Per cent 101 | Per cent 105 | Per cent 20 | Per cent 18 | Per cent 20 | Per cent 23 |
| Apparel group..... | 4,831 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 138 | 86 | 14 | 78 | 22 | 97 | 3 | 106 | 88 | 105 | 101 | 33 | 23 | 32 | 31 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 65 | 88 | 12 | 89 | 11 | 86 | 14 | 99 | 91 | 98 | 112 | 31 | 26 | 32 | 36 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 382 | 86 | 14 | 84 | 16 | 96 | 4 | 97 | 96 | 98 | 109 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 33 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 703 | 80 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 95 | 5 | 97 | 94 | 99 | 110 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 28 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 393 | 42 | 58 | 33 | 67 | 93 | 7 | 97 | 89 | 101 | 113 | 17 | 15 | 18 | 26 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 573 | 13 | 87 | 5 | 95 | 57 | 43 | 101 | 92 | 102 | 105 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 14 |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corsets and lingerie shops..... | 51 | 5 | 95 | 2 | 98 | 36 | 64 | 100 | 97 | 100 | 103 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 41 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 68 | 46 | 54 | 34 | 66 | 92 | 8 | 84 | 103 | 111 | 102 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 14 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 30 | 56 | 44 | 5 | 95 | 83 | 17 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 102 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Knit goods shops..... | 4 | 28 | 72 | 17 | 83 | | | 79 | 96 | 103 | 122 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 21 |
| Millinery stores..... | 463 | 6 | 94 | 4 | 96 | 22 | 78 | 116 | 89 | 109 | 86 | 20 | 27 | 20 | 27 |
| Costume accessories stores including jewelry, bags and gloves..... | 4 | | 100 | | 100 | 100 | | 95 | 95 | 95 | 115 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 33 |
| Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes..... | 16 | 32 | 68 | 50 | 50 | 100 | | 100 | 92 | 96 | 112 | 31 | 25 | 28 | 28 |
| Other apparel stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Children's specialty shops..... | 11 | | 100 | | 100 | 30 | 70 | 102 | 96 | 101 | 101 | 32 | 28 | 32 | 32 |
| Custom tailors..... | 472 | 79 | 21 | 62 | 38 | 97 | 3 | 103 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Dressmakers..... | 17 | 14 | 86 | 27 | 73 | 29 | 71 | 103 | 93 | 103 | 101 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 13 |
| Infants' wear shops..... | 6 | 46 | 54 | 12 | 88 | 25 | 75 | 91 | 91 | 86 | 132 | | | | 35 |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 43 | 97 | 3 | 97 | 3 | 100 | | 98 | 98 | 101 | 103 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 30 |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 92 | 70 | 30 | 68 | 32 | 100 | | 102 | 95 | 100 | 103 | 33 | 29 | 30 | 34 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 1,094 | 71 | 29 | 64 | 36 | 93 | 7 | 99 | 97 | 100 | 104 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 30 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 2,408 | 77 | 23 | 74 | 26 | 93 | 7 | 97 | 99 | 101 | 103 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Furniture stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 830 | 76 | 24 | 64 | 36 | 90 | 10 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 104 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Furniture and undertaker..... | 157 | 86 | 14 | 89 | 11 | 95 | 5 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| Furniture and hardware..... | 52 | 82 | 18 | 50 | 50 | 96 | 4 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 104 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 16 |
| Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores..... | 28 | 51 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 100 | | 102 | 103 | 100 | 95 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 14 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 41 | 79 | 21 | 71 | 29 | 93 | 7 | 98 | 101 | 104 | 97 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Household appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 204 | 79 | 21 | 74 | 26 | 97 | 3 | 99 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 71 | 96 | 4 | 100 | | 100 | | 99 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Refrigerator dealers (electric only)..... | 28 | 83 | 17 | 100 | | 100 | | 105 | 100 | 99 | 96 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric and gas..... | 4 | 80 | 20 | | | 100 | | 91 | 112 | 101 | 96 | | | | |
| Other home furnishings and appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminum ware..... | 4 | 99 | 1 | | | | | 101 | 99 | 99 | 101 | | | | |
| Antique and used furniture dealers..... | 15 | 45 | 55 | 22 | 78 | 77 | 23 | 94 | 92 | 101 | 113 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Brushes and brooms..... | 13 | 98 | 2 | | | 100 | | 101 | 99 | 100 | 100 | | | | |
| China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware..... | 58 | 40 | 60 | 14 | 86 | 74 | 26 | 87 | 88 | 91 | 134 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 14 |
| Picture and framing stores..... | 19 | 75 | 25 | 50 | 50 | 94 | 6 | 98 | 97 | 101 | 104 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 22 |
| Stove and range dealers..... | 51 | 86 | 14 | 82 | 18 | 88 | 12 | 91 | 102 | 109 | 98 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Antique shops..... | 12 | 74 | 26 | | | 75 | 25 | 98 | 98 | 102 | 102 | | | | |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents..... | 39 | 71 | 29 | 85 | 15 | 100 | | 104 | 113 | 103 | 80 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Interior decorators..... | 21 | 66 | 34 | 50 | 50 | 70 | 30 | 96 | 97 | 107 | 100 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Radio and music stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 478 | 85 | 15 | 94 | 6 | 98 | 2 | 96 | 97 | 102 | 105 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 |
| Radios and musical instruments stores..... | 190 | 68 | 32 | 74 | 26 | 94 | 6 | 97 | 98 | 101 | 104 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 4,821 | 46 | 54 | 38 | 62 | 81 | 19 | 99 | 102 | 101 | 98 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cafeterias..... | 148 | 46 | 54 | 35 | 65 | 78 | 22 | 98 | 103 | 100 | 99 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 11 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 1,258 | 52 | 48 | 40 | 60 | 84 | 16 | 98 | 103 | 100 | 99 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 2,574 | 43 | 57 | 32 | 68 | 79 | 21 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 98 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Box lunches..... | 9 | 68 | 32 | 91 | 9 | 75 | 25 | 105 | 104 | 99 | 92 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 10 |
| Refreshment stands..... | 99 | 84 | 16 | 85 | 15 | 92 | 8 | 103 | 140 | 84 | 70 | 40 | 52 | 26 | 23 |
| Fountain-lunches..... | 76 | 35 | 65 | 32 | 68 | 81 | 19 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 101 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Lunch counters..... | 582 | 52 | 48 | 43 | 57 | 82 | 18 | 97 | 103 | 102 | 98 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 16 |
| Soft-drink stands..... | 75 | 73 | 27 | 65 | 35 | 90 | 10 | 97 | 127 | 90 | 86 | 22 | 27 | 13 | 12 |
| Lumber and building group..... | 2,815 | 90 | 10 | 92 | 8 | 96 | 4 | 100 | 104 | 103 | 93 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 969 | 92 | 8 | 94 | 6 | 96 | 4 | 100 | 105 | 101 | 94 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Lumber and hardware..... | 168 | 92 | 8 | 96 | 5 | 91 | 9 | 103 | 105 | 100 | 92 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| Roofing..... | 256 | 94 | 6 | 96 | 4 | 88 | 12 | 94 | 106 | 108 | 92 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 15 |
| Brick and tile..... | 9 | 91 | 9 | | | | | 90 | 109 | 99 | 93 | | | | |
| Sand, gravel, and crushed stone..... | 5 | 100 | | | | 100 | | 72 | 113 | 125 | 90 | | | | |
| Any other single building material..... | 8 | 100 | | 100 | | 100 | | 103 | 106 | 113 | 75 | 50 | 50 | 53 | 50 |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 214 | 85 | 14 | 93 | 7 | 98 | 2 | 97 | 101 | 102 | 100 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 157 | 90 | 10 | 94 | 6 | 95 | 5 | 82 | 101 | 126 | 91 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Plumbing shops—heating, ventilating..... | 521 | 89 | 11 | 93 | 7 | 97 | 3 | 96 | 103 | 105 | 96 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 11 |
| Paint and glass stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and mirror shops..... | 16 | 89 | 11 | 100 | | 100 | | 100 | 99 | 102 | 99 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 489 | 82 | 18 | 81 | 9 | 94 | 6 | 114 | 104 | 6 | 86 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 3.—THE STATE—SEASONAL EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting seasonal data | TOTAL EMPLOYEES (full-time and part-time) | | PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (included in total column) | | PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS (not on payroll) | | SEASONAL VARIATION IN EMPLOYMENT | | | | Proportion of part-time employees to total employees, by seasons of the year. (Ratio of part-time employees at specified dates to total full-time and part-time employees at same dates) | | | |
|---|--|---|----------|--|----------|---|----------|----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Men | | Men | | Men | | Apr. 15 | July 15 | Oct. 15 | Dec. 15 | Apr. 15 | July 15 | Oct. 15 | Dec. 15 |
| | | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent | Per cent |
| Other retail stores..... | 11,024 | 78 | 22 | 80 | 20 | 93 | 7 | 97 | 103 | 99 | 101 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Hardware stores..... | 1,252 | 85 | 15 | 86 | 14 | 95 | 5 | 87 | 134 | 89 | 90 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 11 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers..... | 122 | 92 | 8 | 100 | — | 96 | 4 | 104 | 107 | 96 | 93 | 22 | 19 | 13 | 14 |
| Farm implement dealers, hay, grain and feed..... | 40 | 91 | 9 | 90 | 10 | 94 | 6 | 105 | 103 | 96 | 96 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 232 | 89 | 11 | 88 | 12 | 96 | 4 | 100 | 102 | 101 | 97 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 8 |
| Farmers' supplies— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 322 | 88 | 12 | 95 | 5 | 95 | 5 | 102 | 98 | 102 | 98 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 14 |
| Fertilizer stores..... | 7 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | — | 107 | 107 | 106 | 80 | 75 | 75 | 67 | 67 |
| Harness shops..... | 34 | 95 | 5 | 92 | 8 | 94 | 6 | 96 | 98 | 103 | 101 | 26 | 28 | 32 | 32 |
| Farmers' supply stores..... | 5 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | — | 104 | 122 | 87 | 87 | 50 | 57 | 40 | 40 |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 60 | 60 | 40 | 71 | 29 | 91 | 9 | 157 | 84 | 78 | 81 | 19 | 11 | 5 | 7 |
| Coal and feed stores..... | 314 | 90 | 10 | 92 | 8 | 96 | 4 | 99 | 99 | 101 | 101 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Grain elevators (sales at retail)..... | 10 | 85 | 15 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Feed stores with groceries..... | 54 | 78 | 22 | 82 | 18 | 96 | 4 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Book stores..... | 124 | 46 | 54 | 57 | 43 | 74 | 26 | 92 | 97 | 100 | 111 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 15 |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores with fountains..... | 22 | 88 | 12 | 62 | 38 | 96 | 4 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 99 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Cigar stands..... | 482 | 93 | 7 | 97 | 3 | 97 | 3 | 98 | 95 | 103 | 104 | 25 | 23 | 28 | 29 |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 532 | 90 | 10 | 65 | 35 | 95 | 5 | 99 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 15 | 25 | 25 | 26 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 915 | 90 | 10 | 97 | 3 | 95 | 5 | 90 | 94 | 107 | 109 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 13 |
| Ice dealers..... | 191 | 84 | 16 | 94 | 6 | 97 | 3 | 99 | 154 | 111 | 96 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Drug stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 1,054 | 74 | 26 | 78 | 22 | 93 | 7 | 98 | 101 | 100 | 101 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 21 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 1,419 | 73 | 27 | 79 | 21 | 94 | 6 | 99 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Florists..... | 399 | 71 | 29 | 65 | 35 | 82 | 18 | 111 | 93 | 91 | 95 | 27 | 16 | 14 | 26 |
| Gift shops, novelties, and toys— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Toy shops..... | 7 | 52 | 48 | 67 | 33 | 83 | 17 | 78 | 76 | 85 | 161 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 7 |
| Art and gift shops..... | 74 | 33 | 67 | 39 | 61 | 56 | 44 | 90 | 90 | 95 | 125 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 20 |
| Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 37 | 51 | 49 | 25 | 75 | 72 | 28 | 97 | 114 | 92 | 97 | 15 | 20 | 16 | 24 |
| Jewelry stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 64 | 69 | 31 | 79 | 21 | 92 | 8 | 94 | 94 | 90 | 113 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 669 | 67 | 33 | 58 | 42 | 92 | 8 | 94 | 95 | 97 | 114 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 19 |
| Luggage, leather goods stores..... | 38 | 63 | 37 | 43 | 57 | 94 | 6 | 87 | 90 | 87 | 136 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 21 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 87 | 67 | 33 | 61 | 39 | 87 | 13 | 103 | 97 | 99 | 101 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| News dealers..... | 212 | 81 | 19 | 97 | 3 | 90 | 10 | 99 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 26 |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies..... | 61 | 64 | 36 | 47 | 53 | 73 | 27 | 101 | 97 | 99 | 103 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 69 | 84 | 16 | 83 | 17 | 100 | — | 99 | 99 | 100 | 102 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 50 | 77 | 23 | 91 | 9 | 92 | 8 | 97 | 99 | 101 | 103 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Store fixture dealers..... | 13 | 84 | 16 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 101 | 103 | 100 | 96 | 2 | 2 | — | — |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 52 | 81 | 19 | 75 | 25 | 92 | 8 | 100 | 102 | 98 | 100 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 112 | 71 | 29 | 57 | 43 | 93 | 7 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 101 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sporting goods specialty stores..... | 36 | 94 | 6 | 91 | 9 | 88 | 12 | 99 | 103 | 102 | 96 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 11 |
| Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 19 | 88 | 12 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 81 | 92 | 105 | 122 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 18 |
| Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail..... | 17 | 80 | 20 | 50 | 50 | 100 | — | 99 | 100 | 101 | 100 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Stationers and printers— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blank books, accounting and legal forms..... | 4 | 68 | 32 | — | — | 100 | — | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | — | — | — | — |
| Printers and lithographers..... | 45 | 59 | 41 | 42 | 58 | 91 | 9 | 102 | 95 | 102 | 101 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 36 | 65 | 35 | 60 | 40 | 93 | 7 | 95 | 94 | 102 | 109 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Miscellaneous classifications— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Harness repair shops (including shoes)..... | 12 | 81 | 19 | 83 | 17 | 100 | — | 98 | 92 | 105 | 105 | 81 | 27 | 35 | 35 |
| Art galleries (sales)..... | 9 | 78 | 24 | 80 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 93 | 100 | 102 | 105 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Artificial limbs..... | 5 | 82 | 18 | — | — | 100 | — | 92 | 116 | 100 | 92 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Auction houses—miscellaneous goods at auction..... | 9 | 84 | 16 | — | — | 100 | — | 99 | 103 | 99 | 99 | — | — | — | — |
| Autographs, philatelists (stamps)..... | 4 | 18 | 82 | 33 | 67 | 100 | — | 103 | 93 | 102 | 102 | 27 | 20 | 27 | 27 |
| Barbers' supplies, at retail..... | 9 | 75 | 25 | 100 | — | 67 | 33 | 98 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise)..... | 62 | 14 | 86 | 38 | 62 | 83 | 17 | 101 | 103 | 98 | 98 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)..... | 12 | 93 | 7 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 98 | 105 | 102 | 95 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| Blueprinters..... | 6 | 92 | 8 | 100 | — | 67 | 33 | 98 | 100 | 102 | 100 | — | — | — | — |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 33 | 55 | 45 | 38 | 62 | 96 | 4 | 92 | 112 | 101 | 95 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 6 |
| Concessions (games of chance)..... | 18 | 78 | 22 | 100 | — | 86 | 14 | 77 | 232 | 77 | 14 | 45 | 17 | 8 | 10 |
| Toilet articles and preparations (including perfumes)..... | 15 | 45 | 55 | — | — | 100 | — | 99 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Embroidery, needle-work and stamped goods..... | 17 | 9 | 91 | 12 | 88 | 38 | 62 | 97 | 96 | 101 | 106 | 38 | 43 | 36 | 39 |
| Institutional stores (not for profit)..... | 13 | 71 | 29 | 55 | 45 | — | — | 99 | 99 | 100 | 102 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 |
| Livestock dealers..... | 15 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | — | 102 | 98 | 98 | 102 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 16 |
| Locksmiths..... | 5 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| Machinery dealers..... | 15 | 90 | 10 | 67 | 33 | 100 | — | 92 | 105 | 107 | 96 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 4 |
| Malt products and supplies..... | 86 | 81 | 19 | 57 | 43 | 86 | 14 | 99 | 101 | 102 | 98 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 16 |
| Monuments and tombstones..... | 151 | 92 | 8 | 93 | 7 | 89 | 11 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 98 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 9 |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc..... | 38 | 77 | 23 | 94 | 6 | 94 | 6 | 106 | 97 | 96 | 101 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Patterns (dress patterns)..... | 11 | 33 | 67 | — | — | — | — | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | — | — | — | — |
| Pet shops, animals, birds, etc..... | 29 | 77 | 23 | 80 | 20 | 86 | 14 | 94 | 96 | 105 | 105 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 15 |
| Photographers and illustrators..... | 28 | 53 | 47 | 40 | 60 | 100 | — | 94 | 94 | 102 | 110 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 18 |
| Regalia dealers—badges and emblems..... | 8 | 37 | 63 | — | — | 67 | 33 | 99 | 94 | 108 | 99 | 5 | — | 14 | 5 |
| Religious goods stores (including religious books)..... | 20 | 60 | 40 | 67 | 33 | 75 | 25 | 99 | 98 | 100 | 103 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Rubber goods stores..... | 10 | 48 | 52 | 31 | 69 | — | — | 91 | 96 | 104 | 109 | 21 | 27 | 33 | 35 |
| Rubber stamp stores..... | 11 | 74 | 26 | — | — | 50 | 50 | 103 | 101 | 97 | 99 | — | — | — | — |
| Sanitary supply stores (insecticides, disinfectants)..... | 4 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | — | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | — | — | — | — |
| Sign shops..... | 11 | 88 | 12 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 97 | 102 | 99 | 102 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 27 | 91 | 9 | 100 | — | 100 | — | 98 | 103 | 99 | 100 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 4 |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 474 | 89 | 11 | 89 | 11 | 96 | 4 | 99 | 99 | 101 | 101 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 |
| Secondhand stores..... | 536 | 90 | 10 | 90 | 10 | 95 | 5 | 99 | 102 | 101 | 98 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 12 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

495

TABLE 4A.—THE STATE—SALES BY SIZE OF BUSINESS

STORES WITH SALES OF LESS THAN \$200,000 GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF ANNUAL SALES

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | STATE TOTALS (includes Table 4B) | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$100,000 TO \$199,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$50,000 TO \$99,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$30,000 TO \$49,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$20,000 TO \$29,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$10,000 TO \$19,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$5,000 TO \$9,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF LESS THAN \$5,000 | |
|--|--|----------------|--|---------------|--|----------------|--|----------------|--|---------------|--|---------------|--|---------------|--|---------------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales |
| All groups ¹ | 83,717 | 2,864,831 | 2,787 | 378,800 | 7,887 | 533,735 | 10,467 | 401,045 | 9,841 | 237,815 | 17,703 | 250,981 | 13,392 | 95,538 | 19,958 | 47,826 |
| Per cent of total stores and sales..... | ----- | 100.00 | 3.34 | 13.22 | 9.42 | 18.63 | 12.50 | 14.00 | 11.75 | 8.30 | 21.15 | 8.78 | 18.00 | 3.34 | 23.84 | 1.67 |
| Food group..... | 27,641 | 687,640 | 578 | 74,388 | 2,878 | 197,291 | 3,984 | 154,236 | 3,246 | 78,317 | 5,828 | 82,301 | 4,415 | 31,477 | 6,500 | 15,141 |
| Candy and confectionery stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 140 | 1,835 | 1 | 118 | 4 | 257 | 8 | 331 | 16 | 405 | 27 | 359 | 30 | 220 | 54 | 115 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 4,297 | 37,908 | 7 | 988 | 42 | 2,952 | 83 | 2,984 | 210 | 4,903 | 966 | 13,032 | 1,099 | 7,741 | 1,887 | 4,413 |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 347 | 10,803 | 14 | 1,864 | 44 | 2,940 | 56 | 2,178 | 54 | 1,311 | 68 | 1,293 | 44 | 327 | 44 | 113 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 192 | 3,130 | 4 | 495 | 7 | 437 | 13 | 470 | 21 | 513 | 47 | 632 | 37 | 244 | 62 | 139 |
| Milk dealers..... | 245 | 33,219 | 23 | 3,270 | 33 | 2,527 | 29 | 1,107 | 22 | 527 | 72 | 734 | 36 | 275 | 12 | 29 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 534 | 8,903 | 4 | 462 | 15 | 979 | 59 | 2,253 | 65 | 1,547 | 175 | 2,873 | 117 | 897 | 98 | 241 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 1,400 | 15,439 | 5 | 732 | 37 | 2,366 | 68 | 2,526 | 110 | 2,657 | 259 | 3,508 | 283 | 1,881 | 630 | 1,247 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 8,166 | 174,971 | 54 | 6,734 | 913 | 57,710 | 1,354 | 53,318 | 843 | 20,595 | 1,461 | 20,848 | 1,253 | 8,833 | 2,283 | 5,032 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 7,689 | 264,824 | 323 | 40,758 | 1,400 | 94,617 | 1,601 | 62,134 | 1,121 | 26,924 | 1,523 | 22,052 | 888 | 6,476 | 803 | 2,213 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 1,023 | 41,701 | 51 | 6,567 | 184 | 12,394 | 209 | 8,095 | 179 | 4,339 | 234 | 3,448 | 85 | 632 | 70 | 187 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 166 | 2,601 | 3 | 419 | 6 | 417 | 6 | 207 | 11 | 253 | 47 | 654 | 36 | 259 | 56 | 119 |
| Meat markets..... | 2,404 | 70,608 | 71 | 9,723 | 241 | 16,231 | 411 | 15,501 | 490 | 11,838 | 660 | 9,519 | 295 | 2,148 | 223 | 654 |
| Bakeries—caterers— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (ex- cept manufacturing bakeries)..... | 846 | 16,159 | 7 | 990 | 30 | 1,949 | 78 | 2,819 | 93 | 2,240 | 256 | 3,596 | 188 | 1,387 | 189 | 507 |
| Caterers..... | 6 | 375 | 2 | 267 | 1 | 65 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 20 | 2 | 32 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Other food stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 56 | 3,409 | 7 | 1,001 | 14 | 990 | 4 | 144 | 2 | 44 | 12 | 184 | 9 | 59 | 6 | 13 |
| Farm products stores..... | 60 | 405 | ----- | ----- | 3 | 212 | 2 | 71 | ----- | ----- | 3 | 42 | 3 | 20 | 49 | 61 |
| General food stores..... | 45 | 468 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 111 | 1 | 30 | 5 | 123 | 8 | 116 | 7 | 45 | 22 | 42 |
| Bottled waters and beverages..... | 25 | 822 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 147 | 2 | 68 | 3 | 78 | 6 | 89 | 5 | 33 | 6 | 16 |
| General stores..... | 3,074 | 62,021 | 27 | 3,457 | 193 | 12,471 | 446 | 16,839 | 489 | 11,691 | 895 | 12,487 | 534 | 3,824 | 499 | 1,252 |
| General stores—groceries with apparel..... | 221 | 4,165 | ----- | ----- | 18 | 1,154 | 28 | 1,015 | 28 | 608 | 70 | 959 | 39 | 267 | 38 | 102 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | 1,322 | 24,404 | 11 | 1,373 | 65 | 4,075 | 190 | 7,025 | 190 | 4,562 | 354 | 4,981 | 245 | 1,750 | 267 | 636 |
| General stores—with other merchandise..... | 1,531 | 33,452 | 16 | 2,084 | 110 | 7,242 | 228 | 8,599 | 271 | 6,461 | 461 | 6,547 | 250 | 1,807 | 194 | 514 |
| General merchandise group..... | 2,763 | 400,135 | 232 | 32,565 | 294 | 20,453 | 306 | 11,658 | 313 | 7,605 | 528 | 7,539 | 404 | 2,881 | 410 | 1,079 |
| Department stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 23 | 46,636 | 5 | 759 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Without food departments..... | 232 | 234,860 | 69 | 10,397 | 5 | 437 | 2 | 86 | ----- | ----- | 4 | 69 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Dry goods stores—piece goods stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry goods stores..... | 1,312 | 31,561 | 35 | 4,537 | 112 | 7,247 | 154 | 2 | 5,702 | 171 | 4,143 | 321 | 4,583 | 276 | 1,988 | 233 |
| Piece goods stores..... | 14 | 627 | 2 | 300 | 2 | 136 | 2 | 80 | 1 | 29 | 5 | 79 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 615 |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 104 | 5,306 | 3 | 378 | 25 | 1,706 | 23 | 924 | 15 | 357 | 13 | 205 | 12 | 88 | 8 | 25 |
| Without food departments..... | 888 | 14,255 | 19 | 2,361 | 66 | 4,864 | 70 | 2,700 | 54 | 1,335 | 74 | 1,043 | 43 | 300 | 59 | 194 |
| Army and Navy goods stores..... | 21 | 1,070 | 3 | 374 | 6 | 346 | 6 | 228 | 3 | 81 | 2 | 34 | 1 | 0 | ----- | ----- |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 669 | 65,820 | 93 | 13,459 | 78 | 5,717 | 49 | 1,938 | 69 | 1,660 | 107 | 1,526 | 72 | 499 | 108 | 242 |
| Automotive group..... | 15,384 | 608,911 | 348 | 88,838 | 1,216 | 83,907 | 1,543 | 58,655 | 1,606 | 38,734 | 3,081 | 43,299 | 2,510 | 17,942 | 4,197 | 9,982 |
| Motor vehicle dealers— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 2,460 | 378,714 | 487 | 68,326 | 524 | 37,987 | 315 | 12,286 | 214 | 5,215 | 229 | 3,316 | 114 | 848 | 48 | 167 |
| Used car establishments (includ- ing trucks)..... | 206 | 10,568 | 22 | 2,884 | 30 | 2,010 | 29 | 1,154 | 19 | 472 | 37 | 512 | 22 | 164 | 38 | 106 |
| Automobile dealers with farm imple- ments and machinery..... | 50 | 5,241 | 17 | 2,257 | 14 | 992 | 9 | 349 | 1 | 23 | 3 | 48 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Accessory stores, tires, and batteries— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 636 | 18,326 | 14 | 1,731 | 72 | 5,045 | 81 | 3,154 | 72 | 1,760 | 164 | 2,327 | 95 | 650 | 128 | 331 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 437 | 6,955 | 6 | 781 | 17 | 1,228 | 26 | 982 | 47 | 1,138 | 88 | 1,204 | 94 | 678 | 157 | 422 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 714 | 19,685 | 25 | 3,106 | 74 | 4,797 | 93 | 3,524 | 92 | 2,213 | 146 | 2,078 | 119 | 822 | 156 | 391 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 3,920 | 81,758 | 41 | 5,338 | 252 | 16,633 | 548 | 20,651 | 655 | 15,895 | 1,052 | 15,356 | 582 | 4,361 | 783 | 1,672 |
| Filling stations with tires and ac- cessories..... | 1,207 | 27,866 | 11 | 1,605 | 114 | 7,349 | 182 | 6,928 | 186 | 4,450 | 318 | 4,487 | 208 | 1,534 | 184 | 492 |
| Filling stations with other mer- chandise..... | 2,103 | 23,172 | 5 | 557 | 53 | 3,515 | 113 | 4,225 | 135 | 3,119 | 441 | 6,000 | 460 | 3,210 | 894 | 2,010 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cycle dealers..... | 15 | 292 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 123 | 2 | 87 | 1 | 25 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 39 | 3 | 8 |
| Bicycles, motor cycles, and sup- plies stores..... | 13 | 297 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 58 | 2 | 62 | 3 | 78 | 6 | 92 | 1 | 7 | ----- | ----- |
| Bicycle shops..... | 31 | 230 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | 34 | ----- | ----- | 7 | 96 | 7 | 51 | 16 | 47 |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 279 | 4,915 | 2 | 245 | 15 | 924 | 25 | 905 | 12 | 302 | 41 | 589 | 66 | 453 | 115 | 306 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gas- oline, oil, accessories)..... | 3,211 | 29,230 | 15 | 1,906 | 46 | 3,091 | 115 | 4,229 | 159 | 3,812 | 512 | 6,958 | 722 | 4,988 | 1,641 | 3,964 |
| Parking stations, parking garages, and lots..... | 24 | 1,013 | ----- | ----- | 1 | 62 | 1 | 42 | 6 | 144 | 5 | 62 | 2 | 13 | 6 | 711 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 48 | 319 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 3 | 66 | 7 | 106 | 11 | 85 | 27 | 62 |

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 4A.—THE STATE—SALES BY SIZE OF BUSINESS—Continued

STORES WITH SALES OF LESS THAN \$200,000 GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF ANNUAL SALES—Continued

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | STATE TOTALS (Includes Table 4B) | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$100,000 TO \$199,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$50,000 TO \$99,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$30,000 TO \$49,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$20,000 TO \$29,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$10,000 TO \$19,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$5,000 TO \$9,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF LESS THAN \$5,000 | |
|--|--|----------------|--|---------------|--|---------------|--|---------------|--|---------------|--|---------------|--|---------------|--|--------------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales |
| Automotive group—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other automotive establishments— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aircraft and accessories | 5 | 241 | 1 | 102 | 1 | 93 | | | 1 | 22 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 9 | | |
| Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes) | 5 | 89 | | | | | 1 | 43 | | | 3 | 43 | | | 1 | 3 |
| Apparel group | 6,407 | 250,031 | 264 | 35,887 | 723 | 49,333 | 952 | 36,829 | 867 | 21,091 | 1,320 | 19,095 | 878 | 6,189 | 1,260 | 3,071 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and fur- nishings stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores | 173 | 15,673 | 21 | 2,983 | 26 | 1,977 | 34 | 1,373 | 22 | 543 | 24 | 376 | 13 | 95 | 17 | 48 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores | 90 | 2,112 | 2 | 272 | 8 | 491 | 18 | 737 | 11 | 258 | 15 | 216 | 13 | 86 | 23 | 52 |
| Men's furnishings stores | 584 | 13,003 | 7 | 856 | 40 | 2,617 | 79 | 2,975 | 101 | 2,522 | 172 | 2,442 | 100 | 724 | 83 | 221 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores | 832 | 42,147 | 37 | 4,917 | 162 | 10,956 | 175 | 6,720 | 159 | 3,921 | 150 | 2,210 | 71 | 533 | 49 | 142 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, children's | 527 | 33,678 | 32 | 4,340 | 88 | 6,247 | 119 | 4,601 | 83 | 1,998 | 91 | 1,295 | 51 | 347 | 45 | 123 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories | 721 | 59,437 | 68 | 9,237 | 110 | 7,591 | 127 | 4,885 | 89 | 2,187 | 116 | 1,748 | 75 | 518 | 86 | 198 |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corsets and lingerie shops | 72 | 1,091 | | | 1 | 58 | 8 | 345 | 12 | 279 | 18 | 268 | 12 | 88 | 21 | 53 |
| Furriers—fur shops | 77 | 4,412 | 10 | 1,499 | 14 | 1,048 | 10 | 376 | 10 | 243 | 19 | 278 | 5 | 38 | 7 | 18 |
| Hosiery shops | 55 | 2,402 | 1 | 159 | 12 | 844 | 7 | 301 | 5 | 132 | 7 | 103 | 5 | 30 | 15 | 35 |
| Knit goods shops | 9 | 347 | 1 | 141 | 2 | 146 | 1 | 47 | | | | | | | 5 | 12 |
| Millinery stores | 753 | 9,251 | 8 | 1,049 | 27 | 1,813 | 38 | 1,419 | 46 | 1,080 | 131 | 1,824 | 102 | 1,097 | 340 | 744 |
| Costume accessories stores, includ- ing jewelry, bags, and gloves | 5 | 42 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 23 | 2 | 18 | 1 | 1 |
| Umbrella shops, including para- sols, canes | 19 | 238 | | | | | 2 | 90 | 3 | 75 | 4 | 50 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 12 |
| Other apparel and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Children's specialty shops | 18 | 232 | | | | | 5 | 114 | 8 | 98 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 7 | |
| Custom tailors | 735 | 10,304 | 12 | 1,493 | 34 | 2,182 | 52 | 1,940 | 47 | 1,145 | 124 | 1,709 | 155 | 1,064 | 311 | 771 |
| Dressmakers | 25 | 250 | | | | | 3 | 120 | 1 | 28 | 3 | 37 | 5 | 37 | 13 | 28 |
| Infants' wear shops | 9 | 125 | | | | | 2 | 73 | | | 3 | 40 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 8 |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's | 58 | 2,016 | 4 | 502 | 9 | 570 | 15 | 607 | 5 | 133 | 11 | 151 | 3 | 21 | 11 | 32 |
| Shoe stores—women's | 109 | 6,695 | 13 | 1,916 | 25 | 1,773 | 24 | 921 | 17 | 412 | 15 | 218 | 3 | 23 | 6 | 20 |
| Family shoe stores—men's, wom- en's children's | 1,535 | 46,542 | 48 | 6,613 | 165 | 11,020 | 237 | 9,203 | 251 | 6,021 | 407 | 6,009 | 198 | 1,441 | 213 | 546 |
| Furniture and household group | 3,188 | 171,454 | 224 | 30,765 | 451 | 31,397 | 417 | 18,205 | 366 | 8,876 | 606 | 8,595 | 395 | 2,817 | 571 | 1,411 |
| Furniture stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores | 1,014 | 83,736 | 124 | 17,064 | 210 | 14,964 | 134 | 5,234 | 107 | 2,619 | 165 | 2,326 | 82 | 577 | 90 | 223 |
| Furniture and undertaker | 201 | 6,485 | 9 | 1,242 | 27 | 1,871 | 37 | 1,483 | 41 | 990 | 48 | 674 | 25 | 185 | 14 | 41 |
| Furniture and hardware stores | 65 | 2,147 | 2 | 276 | 11 | 669 | 16 | 622 | 9 | 226 | 18 | 270 | 7 | 50 | 2 | 5 |
| Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Draperies, curtains, and uphol- stery stores | 44 | 525 | | | 2 | 117 | 2 | 70 | 4 | 87 | 8 | 124 | 13 | 87 | 15 | 39 |
| Floor covering stores | 58 | 2,954 | 7 | 905 | 8 | 585 | 5 | 190 | 9 | 208 | 12 | 172 | 3 | 21 | 11 | 26 |
| Household appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (elec- trical) | 362 | 14,433 | 24 | 3,321 | 44 | 2,995 | 55 | 2,103 | 42 | 1,028 | 77 | 1,119 | 44 | 326 | 65 | 163 |
| Household appliances stores | 83 | 5,435 | 3 | 432 | 11 | 792 | 9 | 348 | 8 | 197 | 10 | 140 | 10 | 74 | 28 | 66 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only | 36 | 4,907 | 3 | 399 | 4 | 268 | 3 | 112 | 2 | 52 | 6 | 94 | 7 | 57 | 4 | 14 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric and gas | 4 | 205 | | | 2 | 135 | 2 | 73 | | | | | | | | |
| Other home furnishings and appli- ances stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminumware | 5 | 250 | 1 | 152 | 1 | 85 | | | | | 3 | 43 | | | | |
| Antique and used furniture dealers | 40 | 883 | 1 | 118 | | | 1 | 33 | 1 | 27 | 2 | 34 | 1 | 9 | 33 | 60 |
| Brushes and brooms | 17 | 616 | | | 7 | 461 | 2 | 78 | 1 | 28 | 2 | 28 | 2 | 15 | 8 | 7 |
| China, glassware, crockery, tin- ware, enamelware | 93 | 2,964 | 1 | 116 | 4 | 278 | 8 | 317 | 11 | 261 | 17 | 242 | 12 | 80 | 37 | 84 |
| Picture and framing stores | 26 | 176 | | | 8 | 512 | 5 | 287 | 1 | 20 | 6 | 71 | 6 | 50 | 13 | 35 |
| Stove and range dealers | 64 | 1,217 | | | 1 | 82 | 1 | 45 | 5 | 119 | 11 | 158 | 14 | 96 | 18 | 45 |
| Antique shops | 31 | 379 | 1 | 149 | 1 | 82 | | | | | 4 | 54 | 3 | 16 | 21 | 24 |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents | 47 | 1,541 | 1 | 113 | 6 | 387 | 4 | 127 | 4 | 93 | 4 | 69 | 10 | 75 | 16 | 45 |
| Interior decorators | 23 | 9,295 | 3 | 424 | 4 | 304 | 4 | 169 | 1 | 21 | 4 | 59 | 1 | 8 | | |
| Lamp and shade shops | 5 | 128 | | | | | 3 | 121 | | | | | | | 2 | 4 |
| Radio and music stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops | 732 | 21,315 | 22 | 3,056 | 71 | 4,729 | 92 | 3,561 | 84 | 2,007 | 158 | 2,135 | 126 | 873 | 168 | 430 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores | 238 | 11,834 | 22 | 2,998 | 30 | 2,133 | 31 | 1,232 | 36 | 893 | 51 | 783 | 29 | 218 | 31 | 90 |
| Restaurants and eating places | 6,653 | 112,276 | 100 | 13,318 | 272 | 18,266 | 506 | 19,189 | 581 | 13,946 | 1,512 | 21,277 | 1,457 | 10,490 | 2,189 | 5,344 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cafeterias | 156 | 13,193 | 27 | 3,689 | 38 | 2,598 | 20 | 749 | 9 | 227 | 24 | 348 | 11 | 83 | 8 | 24 |
| Lunch rooms | 2,181 | 23,912 | 8 | 1,046 | 57 | 3,554 | 110 | 4,198 | 120 | 2,838 | 406 | 5,002 | 506 | 3,568 | 972 | 2,312 |
| Restaurants with table service | 2,845 | 59,943 | 61 | 8,102 | 143 | 9,532 | 311 | 11,852 | 360 | 8,072 | 816 | 11,633 | 627 | 4,624 | 514 | 1,494 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, box lunches— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Box lunches | 12 | 467 | 1 | 112 | 1 | 92 | 5 | 212 | 1 | 20 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 3 |
| Refreshment stands | 230 | 1,335 | | | | | 5 | 188 | 7 | 100 | 26 | 326 | 46 | 323 | 146 | 338 |
| Fountain-lunches | 94 | 1,869 | 1 | 131 | 8 | 516 | 9 | 322 | 12 | 308 | 29 | 390 | 22 | 161 | 13 | 41 |
| Lunch counters | 917 | 10,690 | 2 | 238 | 24 | 1,619 | 45 | 1,625 | 6 | 1,653 | 195 | 2,773 | 217 | 1,542 | 363 | 806 |
| Soft-drink stands | 218 | 869 | | | 1 | 55 | 1 | 43 | 3 | 68 | 15 | 192 | 26 | 185 | 172 | 326 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

497

TABLE 4A.—THE STATE—SALES BY SIZE OF BUSINESS—Continued

STORES WITH SALES OF LESS THAN \$200,000 GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF ANNUAL SALES—Continued

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | STATE TOTALS (includes Table 4B) | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$100,000 TO \$199,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$50,000 TO \$99,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$30,000 TO \$49,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$20,000 TO \$29,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$10,000 TO \$19,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$5,000 TO \$9,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF LESS THAN \$5,000 | |
|--|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales |
| Lumber and building group..... | 3,233 | 152,274 | 268 | 37,542 | 434 | 30,204 | 403 | 15,424 | 367 | 8,909 | 586 | 8,179 | 454 | 3,259 | 590 | 1,471 |
| Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material | 1,011 | 95,408 | 199 | 28,069 | 261 | 18,637 | 163 | 6,375 | 100 | 2,467 | 99 | 1,435 | 44 | 317 | 41 | 103 |
| dealers..... | 170 | 16,040 | 29 | 3,922 | 49 | 3,300 | 35 | 1,352 | 21 | 527 | 13 | 1,199 | 3 | 23 | 3 | 9 |
| Lumber and hardware..... | 293 | 4,091 | 2 | 306 | 10 | 630 | 17 | 662 | 18 | 429 | 75 | 1,063 | 72 | 510 | 98 | 237 |
| Roofing..... | 11 | 267 | | | 2 | 137 | 1 | 33 | 1 | 23 | 3 | 48 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 9 |
| Brick and tile..... | 8 | 81 | | | | | 1 | 35 | | | 2 | 24 | 2 | 15 | 3 | 5 |
| Sand, gravel, and crushed stone..... | 12 | 33 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 15 | 10 | 18 |
| Any other single building material..... | 203 | 5,691 | 5 | 673 | 16 | 959 | 26 | 963 | 30 | 707 | 62 | 847 | 54 | 375 | 66 | 178 |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 173 | 5,294 | 8 | 1,042 | 17 | 1,160 | 30 | 1,178 | 38 | 928 | 38 | 528 | 27 | 107 | 14 | 45 |
| Heating and plumbing shops..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 593 | 11,538 | 9 | 1,159 | 37 | 2,512 | 65 | 2,434 | 73 | 1,732 | 144 | 1,966 | 133 | 973 | 131 | 352 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ventilating..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paint and glass stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and mirror shops..... | 18 | 244 | | | 1 | 70 | 2 | 78 | 2 | 42 | | | 5 | 33 | 8 | 22 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 678 | 13,546 | 16 | 2,371 | 41 | 2,790 | 63 | 2,314 | 82 | 2,004 | 150 | 2,069 | 111 | 788 | 212 | 487 |
| Other retail stores..... | 14,366 | 409,452 | 451 | 60,828 | 1,297 | 88,381 | 1,871 | 70,715 | 1,949 | 47,279 | 3,233 | 48,198 | 2,144 | 15,318 | 3,187 | 7,886 |
| Hardware stores..... | 1,785 | 50,447 | 36 | 4,967 | 149 | 9,935 | 277 | 10,415 | 289 | 6,935 | 525 | 7,498 | 279 | 2,034 | 210 | 596 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm implements, machinery and | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| equipment dealers..... | 170 | 5,403 | 2 | 241 | 24 | 1,613 | 31 | 1,191 | 27 | 644 | 34 | 471 | 17 | 113 | 31 | 74 |
| Farm implement dealers with hay, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grain, and feed..... | 43 | 2,431 | 6 | 915 | 11 | 820 | 12 | 474 | 3 | 76 | 9 | 134 | 2 | 18 | | |
| Hardware and farm implement | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| stores..... | 280 | 10,135 | 10 | 1,310 | 40 | 3,166 | 70 | 2,722 | 59 | 1,459 | 64 | 934 | 14 | 105 | 12 | 29 |
| Farmers' supplies— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| fertilizer)..... | 447 | 18,279 | 20 | 2,779 | 88 | 6,247 | 67 | 2,154 | 67 | 1,597 | 89 | 1,247 | 47 | 316 | 67 | 185 |
| Fertilizer stores..... | 126 | 355 | | | | | 2 | 74 | | | 2 | 27 | 12 | 78 | 110 | 176 |
| Harness shops..... | 125 | 630 | | | | | 2 | 69 | 2 | 40 | 10 | 136 | 28 | 169 | 83 | 196 |
| Farmers' supply stores..... | 9 | 150 | | | 1 | 57 | 1 | 45 | 1 | 28 | | | 2 | 14 | 4 | 7 |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 77 | 3,150 | 5 | 602 | 10 | 739 | 13 | 484 | 6 | 187 | 11 | 156 | 9 | 69 | 20 | 47 |
| Cooperage—barrels, boxes, crates, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| casks..... | 6 | 145 | | | 2 | 126 | | | | | 1 | 15 | | | 3 | 4 |
| Coal and feed stores..... | 845 | 23,205 | 53 | 7,028 | 96 | 6,615 | 52 | 2,010 | 36 | 839 | 48 | 678 | 23 | 163 | 16 | 55 |
| Grain elevators (sales at retail)..... | 10 | 648 | 1 | 100 | 7 | 531 | | | | | 1 | 14 | | | 1 | 2 |
| Feed stores with groceries..... | 90 | 2,223 | 2 | 263 | 9 | 648 | 17 | 638 | 12 | 319 | 20 | 251 | 10 | 65 | 20 | 45 |
| Book stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Book stores..... | 157 | 5,796 | 8 | 1,072 | 17 | 1,172 | 20 | 753 | 18 | 414 | 38 | 564 | 31 | 211 | 20 | 51 |
| Circulating libraries..... | 11 | 59 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 36 | | 6 | 7 | 16 |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores with fountains..... | 31 | 905 | 2 | 239 | 5 | 370 | 3 | 108 | 1 | 23 | 7 | 90 | 7 | 54 | 6 | 22 |
| Cigar stands..... | 841 | 6,862 | | | 9 | 625 | 23 | 913 | 41 | 977 | 153 | 2,037 | 203 | 1,423 | 412 | 885 |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 879 | 15,235 | 16 | 2,041 | 53 | 3,472 | 76 | 2,962 | 91 | 2,171 | 176 | 2,443 | 178 | 1,237 | 288 | 704 |
| Coal and wood yards—fee dealers— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 1,038 | 48,409 | 69 | 9,485 | 146 | 8,865 | 173 | 6,495 | 128 | 3,113 | 180 | 2,626 | 137 | 991 | 165 | 441 |
| Ice dealers..... | 209 | 2,634 | 4 | 580 | 3 | 185 | 6 | 216 | 5 | 123 | 7 | 93 | 19 | 122 | 182 | 387 |
| Drug stores..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 1,321 | 33,913 | 27 | 3,669 | 72 | 4,865 | 219 | 8,046 | 301 | 7,277 | 431 | 6,367 | 154 | 1,136 | 109 | 312 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 1,547 | 56,907 | 50 | 6,613 | 113 | 14,910 | 363 | 13,702 | 389 | 9,359 | 386 | 5,839 | 82 | 618 | 46 | 129 |
| Florists..... | 508 | 9,327 | 11 | 1,418 | 26 | 1,640 | 54 | 2,042 | 54 | 1,342 | 111 | 1,562 | 105 | 759 | 146 | 860 |
| Gift shops, novelties, and toys— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Toy shops..... | 10 | 316 | 1 | 111 | | | 3 | 131 | 2 | 46 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 2 |
| Art and gift shops..... | 112 | 1,481 | 1 | 122 | 3 | 174 | 9 | 324 | 11 | 282 | 23 | 320 | 25 | 162 | 40 | 96 |
| Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 72 | 793 | | | 1 | 76 | 2 | 68 | 12 | 296 | 15 | 201 | 13 | 91 | 29 | 61 |
| Jewelry stores— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 68 | 7,673 | 25 | 3,536 | 25 | 1,835 | 5 | 105 | 4 | 100 | 2 | 30 | | | | |
| Jewelry stores..... | 1,071 | 23,802 | 15 | 1,843 | 57 | 3,683 | 101 | 3,831 | 104 | 2,533 | 260 | 3,745 | 207 | 1,480 | 313 | 805 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 63 | 2,238 | 3 | 409 | 3 | 215 | 9 | 351 | 7 | 169 | 12 | 152 | 9 | 74 | 17 | 41 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 143 | 3,326 | 8 | 832 | 7 | 489 | 5 | 168 | 17 | 426 | 20 | 280 | 28 | 203 | 57 | 138 |
| News dealers..... | 265 | 5,787 | 6 | 769 | 22 | 1,299 | 29 | 1,115 | 26 | 655 | 75 | 1,030 | 45 | 332 | 60 | 144 |
| Office, school, and store supplies and | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| equipment dealers— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies..... | 70 | 4,052 | 7 | 949 | 12 | 890 | 12 | 479 | 7 | 168 | 12 | 159 | 9 | 56 | 6 | 18 |
| Office and store mechanical appli- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| cance dealers (retail)..... | 70 | 5,641 | 9 | 1,247 | 14 | 1,027 | 16 | 622 | 5 | 142 | 9 | 128 | 5 | 35 | 5 | 9 |
| Office and store furniture and | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| equipment dealers..... | 56 | 5,397 | 9 | 1,265 | 11 | 783 | 8 | 322 | 8 | 185 | 1 | 19 | 5 | 36 | 5 | 12 |
| Store fixture dealers..... | 13 | 755 | | | 2 | 167 | 6 | 222 | 1 | 26 | | | | | 1 | 3 |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 61 | 2,548 | 3 | 428 | 11 | 756 | 5 | 194 | 11 | 294 | 11 | 160 | 10 | 68 | 7 | 13 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 202 | 3,416 | 2 | 312 | 8 | 556 | 17 | 669 | 17 | 415 | 48 | 650 | 46 | 318 | 63 | 177 |
| Sporting goods stores, including ath- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| letic and playground equipment— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 51 | 1,344 | 2 | 292 | 6 | 446 | 7 | 270 | 6 | 138 | 7 | 97 | 9 | 70 | 14 | 31 |
| Sporting goods stores with toys | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| and stationery..... | 22 | 1,307 | 2 | 248 | 4 | 319 | 3 | 108 | 4 | 95 | 2 | 24 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 9 |
| Scientific and medical instruments and | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| supplies, at retail..... | 29 | 1,407 | 3 | 463 | 3 | 187 | 1 | 46 | 1 | 27 | 4 | 62 | 4 | 31 | 11 | 35 |
| Stationers and printers— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blank books, accounting and legal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| forms..... | 8 | 596 | | | | | | | 2 | 44 | 1 | 18 | | | 4 | 10 |
| Paper and paper products stores..... | 6 | 61 | | | | | | | 1 | 21 | 3 | 39 | | | 2 | 1 |
| Printers and lithographers..... | 81 | 1,006 | 1 | 164 | 1 | 98 | 2 | 85 | 3 | 74 | 11 | 149 | 11 | 75 | 51 | 135 |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 42 | 2,926 | 3 | 424 | 5 | 329 | 6 | 228 | 6 | 137 | 6 | 88 | 3 | 20 | 9 | 21 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 4A.—THE STATE—SALES BY SIZE OF BUSINESS—Continued

STORES WITH SALES OF LESS THAN \$200,000 GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF ANNUAL SALES—Continued

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | STATE TOTALS (includes Table 4B) | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$100,000 TO \$199,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$50,000 TO \$99,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$30,000 TO \$49,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$20,000 TO \$29,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$10,000 TO \$19,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES FROM \$5,000 TO \$9,999 | | STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF LESS THAN \$5,000 | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|--|-----------|--|-----------|--|-----------|--|-----------|--|-----------|---|-----------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales |
| Other retail stores—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous classifications— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Harness repair shops, including shoes | 34 | 182 | | | | | | | 1 | 20 | 5 | 65 | 6 | 39 | 22 | 57 |
| Art galleries (sales) | 12 | 610 | 2 | 257 | 3 | 259 | 1 | 45 | | | 3 | 41 | | | 3 | 8 |
| Artificial limbs | 5 | 49 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 32 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 1 |
| Artists' supplies (retail) | 4 | 528 | 1 | 109 | | | 1 | 32 | | | 1 | 11 | | | | |
| Auction houses—miscellaneous goods at auction | 12 | 453 | 1 | 129 | 2 | 139 | 4 | 157 | | | 1 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 4 |
| Autographs, philatelists (stamps) | 8 | 87 | | | | | 1 | 34 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 12 |
| Barbers' supplies, at retail | 11 | 458 | 1 | 149 | 3 | 189 | 2 | 77 | | | 2 | 29 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 0 |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise) | 101 | 1,453 | 2 | 253 | 7 | 513 | 6 | 249 | 4 | 99 | 10 | 142 | 10 | 72 | 62 | 125 |
| Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise) | 22 | 201 | | | | | 2 | 79 | 1 | 25 | 1 | 10 | 9 | 69 | 9 | 18 |
| Blueprinters | 10 | 429 | | | 6 | 358 | 1 | 34 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 12 | | | 1 | 3 |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies | 43 | 1,428 | 1 | 140 | 4 | 284 | 4 | 142 | 5 | 122 | 7 | 96 | 11 | 77 | 9 | 25 |
| Chemical dealers, other than drugs | 7 | 100 | | | 1 | 66 | | | | | 2 | 30 | | | 4 | 5 |
| Concessions (games of chance) | 20 | 285 | 1 | 137 | | | 1 | 35 | | | 2 | 30 | 9 | 62 | 7 | 21 |
| Toilet articles and preparations, including perfumes | 29 | 1,408 | | | 1 | 54 | 2 | 77 | 3 | 80 | 5 | 68 | 2 | 18 | 15 | 23 |
| Embroidery, needlework, and stamped goods | 41 | 260 | | | | | | | 3 | 61 | 6 | 97 | 8 | 49 | 24 | 52 |
| Hotel supply houses and ship chandleries | 3 | 217 | 1 | 142 | 1 | 67 | | | | | | | 1 | 8 | | |
| Institutional stores (not for profit) | 16 | 279 | 1 | 120 | 1 | 54 | | | 1 | 23 | 2 | 31 | 6 | 40 | 5 | 11 |
| Junk dealers | 3 | 41 | | | | | 1 | 35 | | | | | | | 2 | 6 |
| Leather and findings, at retail | 6 | 68 | | | 1 | 53 | | | | | 1 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 15 |
| Livestock dealers | 25 | 500 | | | 4 | 245 | 1 | 40 | 3 | 76 | 7 | 96 | 4 | 26 | 6 | 17 |
| Locksmiths | 24 | 86 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 22 | 67 |
| Machinery dealers | 21 | 879 | 1 | 145 | 1 | 64 | | | 3 | 75 | 3 | 42 | 3 | 24 | 10 | 28 |
| Mail products and supplies | 174 | 1,987 | | | 7 | 523 | 4 | 143 | 4 | 109 | 50 | 679 | 57 | 413 | 62 | 121 |
| Monuments and tombstones | 206 | 4,082 | 1 | 118 | 13 | 873 | 23 | 826 | 21 | 479 | 58 | 802 | 54 | 404 | 33 | 97 |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc. | 77 | 2,570 | 1 | 115 | 2 | 177 | 3 | 124 | 5 | 120 | 6 | 69 | 11 | 75 | 43 | 103 |
| Patterns (dress patterns) | 11 | 63 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 30 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 24 |
| Pet shops, animals, birds, etc. | 59 | 734 | 1 | 155 | 1 | 50 | 3 | 115 | 6 | 154 | 9 | 119 | 12 | 79 | 27 | 62 |
| Photographers and illustrators | 37 | 372 | | | | | 2 | 80 | 1 | 22 | 11 | 150 | 11 | 79 | 12 | 40 |
| Regalia dealers—badges and emblems | 11 | 164 | | | | | 1 | 49 | 2 | 53 | 2 | 37 | 2 | 15 | 4 | 10 |
| Religious goods stores (including religious books) | 22 | 1,163 | | | 4 | 233 | 4 | 142 | 2 | 47 | 7 | 113 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 1 |
| Rubber goods stores | 10 | 369 | 1 | 152 | | | 5 | 170 | | | 3 | 42 | | | 1 | 5 |
| Rubber stamp stores | 14 | 305 | | | 2 | 129 | 2 | 70 | 1 | 21 | 4 | 63 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 12 |
| Janitors' supply stores | 8 | 146 | | | 1 | 58 | 1 | 42 | | | 2 | 20 | 3 | 23 | 1 | 3 |
| Sanitary supply stores (insecticides, disinfectants) | 19 | 507 | | | 1 | 99 | | | 1 | 21 | 2 | 21 | 3 | 21 | 11 | 26 |
| Sign shops | 43 | 492 | 1 | 134 | | | 2 | 83 | 3 | 71 | 7 | 106 | 5 | 35 | 25 | 63 |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service) | 623 | 13,683 | 14 | 1,867 | 40 | 2,538 | 76 | 2,874 | 100 | 2,393 | 177 | 2,469 | 112 | 806 | 107 | 310 |
| Unclassified | 7 | 28 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 14 | 5 | 15 |
| Secondhand stores | 1,038 | 10,637 | 9 | 1,212 | 29 | 2,032 | 39 | 1,495 | 57 | 1,367 | 148 | 2,011 | 201 | 1,341 | 555 | 1,179 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

499

TABLE 4B.—THE STATE—SALES BY SIZE OF BUSINESS

STORES WITH SALES OF MORE THAN \$200,000, GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF ANNUAL SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL (included in State totals Table 4A) | | STORES WITH ANNU- AL SALES EXCEED- ING \$1,000,000 | | STORES WITH ANNU- AL SALES FROM \$500,000 TO \$999,- 999 | | STORES WITH ANNU- AL SALES FROM \$300,000 TO \$499,- 999 | | STORES WITH ANNU- AL SALES FROM \$200,000 TO \$299,- 999 | |
|---|---|----------------|--|----------------|---|---------------|---|---------------|---|---------------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales |
| All Groups ¹ | 1,672 | 919,091 | 125 | 353,449 | 280 | 193,631 | 496 | 185,898 | 771 | 188,115 |
| Per cent of total stores and sales..... | 2.00 | 32.08 | .15 | 12.34 | .34 | 6.78 | .59 | 6.49 | .92 | 8.49 |
| Food group..... | 116 | 54,491 | 11 | 18,483 | 17 | 12,017 | 25 | 9,325 | 63 | 14,686 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 3 | 805 | | | | | 1 | 444 | 2 | 451 |
| Dairy-products stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy-products stores (including ice cream)..... | 3 | 777 | | | | | 1 | 350 | 2 | 427 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Milk dealers..... | 38 | 24,750 | 7 | 12,859 | 8 | 5,781 | 5 | 1,792 | 18 | 4,318 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 6 | 2,201 | 1 | 1,218 | | | 1 | 330 | 3 | 653 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 30 | 9,651 | | | 2 | 1,607 | 11 | 4,022 | 17 | 3,932 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 11 | 6,039 | 2 | 3,378 | 1 | 520 | 2 | 765 | 6 | 1,376 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Meat markets..... | 13 | 4,094 | | | 4 | 2,735 | 1 | 377 | 8 | 1,882 |
| Bakeries—bakery-goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 5 | 2,670 | 1 | 1,008 | 1 | 746 | 1 | 415 | 2 | 501 |
| Other food stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 2 | (x) | | | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | | |
| Bottled waters and beverages..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| General stores—miscellaneous merchandise..... | 1 | 200 | | | | | | | 1 | 200 |
| General merchandise group..... | 278 | 318,355 | 47 | 230,267 | 44 | 30,340 | 73 | 27,838 | 114 | 27,920 |
| Department stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 18 | 45,878 | 11 | 41,659 | 5 | 3,709 | | | 2 | 510 |
| Without food departments..... | 152 | 223,874 | 29 | 179,134 | 22 | 14,502 | 41 | 15,537 | 60 | 14,701 |
| Dry-goods stores..... | 10 | 2,745 | | | | | 4 | 1,399 | 6 | 1,546 |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 5 | 1,624 | | | 1 | 579 | 1 | 317 | 3 | 728 |
| Without food departments..... | 3 | 1,456 | | | 1 | 953 | 1 | 303 | 1 | 200 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 90 | 40,778 | 7 | 9,464 | 15 | 10,597 | 26 | 10,282 | 42 | 10,435 |
| Automotive group..... | 585 | 267,544 | 31 | 47,853 | 128 | 89,084 | 203 | 76,480 | 223 | 54,167 |
| Motor vehicle dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 529 | 250,563 | 30 | 46,764 | 127 | 88,363 | 185 | 70,026 | 187 | 45,410 |
| Used car establishments (including trucks)..... | 9 | 3,267 | 1 | 1,089 | | | 2 | 709 | 6 | 1,469 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machin- ery..... | 6 | 1,572 | | | | | 2 | 641 | 4 | 931 |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 10 | 3,328 | | | | | 6 | 2,286 | 4 | 1,042 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 9 | 2,725 | | | | | 4 | 1,397 | 5 | 1,328 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 7 | 1,853 | | | | | 1 | 473 | 6 | 1,380 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 4 | 1,021 | | | | | 1 | 300 | 3 | 721 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 3 | 1,191 | | | 1 | 721 | | | 2 | 470 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accesso- ries)..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Parking stations, parking garages, and lots..... | 3 | 678 | | | | | | | 3 | 678 |
| Apparel group..... | 143 | 78,533 | 19 | 31,482 | 25 | 18,114 | 35 | 13,286 | 64 | 16,651 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 10 | 8,279 | 1 | 1,666 | 5 | 3,575 | 4 | 1,541 | 6 | 1,497 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 29 | 12,748 | 4 | 4,695 | 2 | 1,510 | 8 | 2,941 | 15 | 3,602 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 18 | 14,664 | 5 | 10,411 | 1 | 669 | 5 | 1,873 | 7 | 1,711 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 50 | 33,073 | 8 | 13,633 | 15 | 10,922 | 12 | 4,640 | 15 | 3,378 |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Hosiery shops..... | 3 | 799 | | | | | 1 | 326 | 2 | 473 |
| Millinery stores..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 6 | 1,412 | | | | | | | 6 | 1,412 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 16 | 5,687 | 1 | 1,077 | 1 | 660 | 4 | 1,547 | 10 | 2,403 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 168 | 71,388 | 8 | 13,745 | 30 | 20,938 | 58 | 21,744 | 62 | 14,963 |
| Furniture stores..... | 102 | 40,726 | 2 | 2,363 | 17 | 12,103 | 46 | 17,248 | 37 | 9,012 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 3 | 847 | | | | | 1 | 414 | 2 | 433 |
| Household-appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household-appliances stores (electrical)..... | 11 | 3,378 | | | 1 | 694 | 2 | 726 | 8 | 1,968 |
| Household-appliances stores..... | 4 | 3,386 | 1 | 1,825 | 2 | 1,313 | | | 1 | 248 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 7 | 3,912 | 1 | 1,019 | 2 | 1,907 | 1 | 817 | 3 | 669 |
| Other home furnishings and appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antique and used furniture dealers..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware..... | 3 | 1,586 | 1 | 1,009 | | | 1 | 322 | 1 | 255 |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Interior decorators..... | 6 | 8,309 | 2 | 6,165 | 3 | 1,796 | 1 | 350 | | |
| Radio and music stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 11 | 4,524 | 1 | 1,366 | 1 | 545 | 3 | 1,241 | 6 | 1,372 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 8 | 3,487 | | | 3 | 1,980 | 2 | 785 | 3 | 716 |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 36 | 10,447 | | | 3 | 1,734 | 8 | 2,910 | 25 | 5,903 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cafeterias..... | 19 | 5,476 | | | 1 | 582 | 5 | 1,782 | 13 | 3,112 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 2 | 503 | | | | | | | 2 | 503 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 13 | 4,034 | | | 2 | 1,152 | 3 | 1,128 | 8 | 1,754 |
| Lunch counters..... | 2 | 434 | | | | | | | 2 | 434 |

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the details to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 4B.—THE STATE—SALES BY SIZE OF BUSINESS—Continued

STORES WITH SALES OF MORE THAN \$200,000, GROUPED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF ANNUAL SALES—Continued

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL (included in State totals Table 4A) | | STORES WITH ANNU- AL SALES EXCEED- ING \$1,000,000 | | STORES WITH ANNU- AL SALES FROM \$500,000 TO \$999,- 999 | | STORES WITH ANNU- AL SALES FROM \$300,000 TO \$499,- 999 | | STORES WITH ANNU- AL SALES FROM \$200,000 TO \$299,- 999 | |
|--|---|-----------|--|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales |
| Lumber and building group..... | 131 | 47,986 | 5 | 5,709 | 14 | 9,413 | 37 | 13,946 | 75 | 18,218 |
| Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 104 | 38,005 | 4 | 4,373 | 13 | 8,638 | 28 | 10,661 | 59 | 14,333 |
| Lumber and hardware..... | 17 | 6,708 | 1 | 1,330 | 1 | 775 | 8 | 2,870 | 7 | 1,721 |
| Roofing..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 4 | 989 | | | | | | | 4 | 989 |
| Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 3 | 722 | | | | | | | 3 | 722 |
| Other retail stores..... | 224 | 72,547 | 4 | 5,940 | 19 | 11,993 | 57 | 20,397 | 144 | 34,517 |
| Hardware stores..... | 20 | 8,065 | 1 | 2,122 | 2 | 1,292 | 6 | 1,903 | 12 | 2,748 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm implements, machinery, and equipment deal- ers..... | 4 | 1,055 | | | | | 1 | 330 | 3 | 725 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Farmers' supplies— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 12 | 3,752 | | | 1 | 770 | 1 | 422 | 10 | 2,560 |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 3 | 915 | | | 1 | 513 | | | 2 | 402 |
| Coal and feed stores..... | 21 | 5,676 | | | 1 | 612 | 2 | 804 | 18 | 4,260 |
| Book stores..... | 5 | 1,558 | | | 1 | 513 | | | 4 | 1,046 |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 40 | 15,219 | 1 | 1,662 | 7 | 4,756 | 9 | 3,206 | 23 | 5,595 |
| Ice dealers..... | 3 | 931 | | | | | 2 | 676 | 1 | 265 |
| Drug stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 8 | 2,241 | | | | | 4 | 1,344 | 4 | 897 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 22 | 5,736 | | | | | 5 | 1,710 | 17 | 4,026 |
| Florists..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 7 | 1,975 | | | | | 3 | 1,007 | 4 | 968 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 14 | 5,882 | 1 | 1,067 | 1 | 527 | 10 | 3,778 | 2 | 510 |
| Luggage and leather goods..... | 3 | 828 | | | | | 1 | 395 | 2 | 433 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 3 | 798 | | | | | 1 | 325 | 2 | 473 |
| News dealers..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies..... | 5 | 1,332 | | | | | 1 | 306 | 4 | 1,026 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (re- tail)..... | 7 | 2,430 | | | 2 | 1,083 | 1 | 360 | 4 | 987 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 9 | 2,775 | | | 1 | 656 | | | 8 | 2,119 |
| Store fixture dealers..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 3 | 664 | | | | | | | 3 | 664 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Stationers and printers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blank books, accounting and legal forms..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Printers and lithographers..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | | | | |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 4 | 1,677 | | | 1 | 747 | 1 | 422 | 2 | 508 |
| Miscellaneous classifications— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Artists' supplies (retail)..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | (x) | (x) | | |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 2 | 512 | | | | | 1 | 334 | 1 | 298 |
| Toilet articles and preparations, including perfumes..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | | | | | (x) | (x) |
| Monuments and tombstones..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | | | (x) | (x) |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc..... | 6 | 1,780 | | | | | 3 | 1,060 | 3 | 726 |
| Religious-goods stores (including religious books)..... | 2 | (x) | | | | | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sanitary-supply stores (insecticides, disinfectants)..... | 1 | (x) | | | | | (x) | (x) | | |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 2 | 426 | | | | | | | 2 | 426 |

TABLE 5A.—THE STATE—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Proprie- tors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|---------------------|---|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Total..... | 83,717 | 78,846 | 229,870 | 41,163 | \$318,273,446 | \$10,100,969 | \$311,146,148 | \$385,461,080 | \$2,864,831,119 | 100.00 |
| Single-store independents..... | 65,432 | 72,585 | 146,530 | 20,249 | 205,237,384 | 6,699,865 | 198,105,877 | 276,085,220 | 1,889,474,242 | 65.95 |
| 2-store independents..... | 2,590 | 1,628 | 11,826 | 1,476 | 17,467,010 | 409,794 | 16,331,170 | 19,830,600 | 138,322,545 | 4.83 |
| 3-store independents..... | 909 | 300 | 6,052 | 655 | 8,887,942 | 194,456 | 8,627,166 | 10,586,010 | 67,034,376 | 2.34 |
| Local branch systems..... | 33 | 5 | 2,325 | 306 | 3,602,729 | 199,230 | 4,380,883 | 3,986,960 | 23,929,976 | .84 |
| Local chains..... | 3,560 | 198 | 15,724 | 2,875 | 22,145,671 | 655,216 | 22,744,538 | 19,337,260 | 189,338,384 | 6.61 |
| Sectional chains..... | 2,021 | | 8,782 | 970 | 11,781,721 | 229,412 | 12,381,563 | 8,981,440 | 94,209,367 | 3.29 |
| National chains..... | 4,697 | | 26,536 | 7,013 | 33,255,691 | 1,391,359 | 36,013,306 | 27,350,370 | 324,408,085 | 11.32 |
| Mail-order houses (catalogue only)..... | 21 | 14 | 257 | 83 | 250,803 | 5,577 | 404,611 | 366,560 | 2,860,543 | .10 |
| Roadside market..... | 37 | 39 | 8 | 5 | 2,499 | 509 | 9,478 | 3,520 | 101,381 | .01 |
| Curbside markets..... | 405 | 390 | 52 | 6 | 43,871 | 284 | 109,781 | 42,820 | 333,838 | .01 |
| Direct selling (house to house)..... | 108 | 84 | 2,388 | 18 | 2,636,091 | 5,150 | 842,886 | 275,780 | 7,613,306 | .26 |
| Industrial stores (includes commissaries)..... | 41 | 3 | 325 | 40 | 346,586 | 9,846 | 94,592 | 182,610 | 2,028,908 | .07 |
| Leased departments..... | 57 | 28 | 137 | 93 | 179,376 | 11,604 | 286,996 | 280,040 | 1,769,819 | .06 |
| Leased departments—chains..... | 349 | 7 | 1,506 | 254 | 2,062,481 | 47,276 | 2,780,948 | 1,569,030 | 11,963,023 | .42 |
| Utility-operated retail stores..... | 170 | 2 | 1,896 | 44 | 2,190,906 | 16,466 | 1,637,923 | 2,055,140 | 10,937,569 | .38 |
| Manufacturer-controlled chains..... | 182 | | 2,739 | 33 | 4,358,431 | 8,893 | 2,686,745 | 2,686,450 | 18,519,672 | .65 |
| Cooperative stores..... | 49 | | 125 | 57 | 174,922 | 5,875 | 120,251 | 255,360 | 2,616,232 | .09 |
| Cooperative buying associations..... | 40 | | 40 | 13 | 72,061 | 3,201 | 47,697 | 123,770 | 1,462,106 | .05 |
| Retailers—country buyers..... | 2,682 | 8,181 | 2,023 | 819 | 2,178,767 | 161,310 | 2,486,007 | 9,451,100 | 60,536,697 | 2.11 |
| Retailers who are also wholesalers..... | 331 | 409 | 1,038 | 198 | 1,310,912 | 44,993 | 1,154,248 | 1,993,990 | 17,242,733 | .60 |
| Other types of operation..... | 20 | 17 | 61 | 6 | 81,702 | 663 | 19,682 | 47,130 | 128,317 | .01 |

1 These classifications were used only in rural areas and cities of less than 10,000 population.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

501

TABLE 5B.—THE STATE—COUNTY DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| COUNTIES | TOTAL | | INDEPENDENT STORES ¹ | | | SECTIONAL AND NATIONAL CHAINS | | | OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION | | |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Per cent of total sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Per cent of total sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Per cent of total sales |
| Total..... | 83,717 | 2,684,631 | 68,931 | 2,094,631 | 73 | 6,718 | 418,618 | 15 | 8,068 | 351,382 | 12 |
| Adams..... | 204 | 3,914 | 146 | 2,388 | 61 | 8 | 348 | 9 | 50 | 1,178 | 20 |
| Allen..... | 983 | 31,452 | 770 | 22,940 | 73 | 97 | 5,441 | 17 | 116 | 3,071 | 10 |
| Ashland..... | 386 | 10,432 | 285 | 8,345 | 80 | 17 | 1,101 | 11 | 34 | 926 | 9 |
| Ashtabula..... | 1,058 | 28,756 | 884 | 21,463 | 75 | 67 | 4,070 | 14 | 107 | 3,223 | 11 |
| Athens..... | 617 | 12,325 | 572 | 9,994 | 81 | 16 | 875 | 7 | 29 | 1,456 | 12 |
| Auglaize..... | 466 | 9,243 | 393 | 7,003 | 76 | 17 | 647 | 7 | 56 | 1,593 | 17 |
| Belmont..... | 1,020 | 22,024 | 900 | 16,855 | 77 | 55 | 2,416 | 11 | 65 | 2,753 | 12 |
| Brown..... | 318 | 4,059 | 255 | 2,873 | 71 | 8 | 296 | 7 | 55 | 890 | 22 |
| Butler..... | 1,355 | 48,176 | 1,148 | 35,995 | 75 | 142 | 8,743 | 18 | 65 | 3,438 | 7 |
| Carroll..... | 234 | 3,680 | 192 | 2,578 | 70 | 8 | 351 | 10 | 34 | 751 | 20 |
| Champaign..... | 303 | 8,130 | 356 | 6,732 | 83 | 16 | 667 | 8 | 21 | 731 | 9 |
| Clark..... | 1,148 | 38,839 | 874 | 26,089 | 67 | 180 | 7,374 | 19 | 144 | 5,376 | 14 |
| Clermont..... | 388 | 7,098 | 302 | 4,951 | 70 | 15 | 884 | 12 | 71 | 1,263 | 18 |
| Clinton..... | 408 | 8,263 | 350 | 6,211 | 75 | 15 | 663 | 8 | 43 | 1,389 | 17 |
| Columbiana..... | 1,159 | 34,779 | 1,003 | 27,180 | 78 | 78 | 5,113 | 16 | 78 | 2,486 | 7 |
| Coshocton..... | 300 | 7,952 | 222 | 5,638 | 71 | 20 | 1,125 | 14 | 58 | 1,180 | 15 |
| Crawford..... | 523 | 13,186 | 463 | 10,721 | 81 | 35 | 1,805 | 14 | 22 | 660 | 5 |
| Cuyahoga..... | 14,825 | 612,630 | 12,127 | 413,421 | 67 | 1,331 | 96,782 | 16 | 1,367 | 102,427 | 17 |
| Darke..... | 532 | 12,502 | 393 | 8,312 | 66 | 19 | 987 | 8 | 120 | 3,203 | 26 |
| Defiance..... | 363 | 7,483 | 299 | 5,543 | 74 | 27 | 1,025 | 14 | 87 | 915 | 12 |
| Delaware..... | 349 | 8,235 | 278 | 5,951 | 72 | 15 | 577 | 7 | 56 | 1,707 | 21 |
| Erle..... | 672 | 10,012 | 579 | 14,853 | 78 | 45 | 2,512 | 13 | 50 | 1,647 | 9 |
| Fairfield..... | 616 | 14,108 | 501 | 10,278 | 73 | 29 | 1,647 | 12 | 86 | 2,133 | 15 |
| Fayette..... | 233 | 6,074 | 220 | 4,354 | 72 | 22 | 956 | 16 | 41 | 764 | 12 |
| Franklin..... | 4,219 | 180,460 | 3,857 | 127,081 | 70 | 571 | 32,747 | 18 | 291 | 20,622 | 12 |
| Fulton..... | 302 | 8,386 | 238 | 6,101 | 74 | 16 | 611 | 7 | 48 | 1,554 | 19 |
| Gallia..... | 233 | 3,920 | 185 | 2,582 | 66 | 9 | 354 | 9 | 39 | 984 | 25 |
| Geauga..... | 219 | 4,617 | 191 | 3,705 | 80 | 7 | 300 | 7 | 21 | 612 | 13 |
| Greene..... | 419 | 11,028 | 356 | 8,301 | 75 | 23 | 1,108 | 10 | 40 | 1,619 | 15 |
| Guernsey..... | 486 | 11,523 | 410 | 8,988 | 76 | 24 | 1,657 | 14 | 52 | 1,178 | 10 |
| Hamilton..... | 8,378 | 331,907 | 6,698 | 243,001 | 73 | 828 | 53,019 | 16 | 952 | 34,897 | 11 |
| Hancock..... | 512 | 14,205 | 422 | 10,971 | 77 | 84 | 1,802 | 13 | 56 | 1,432 | 10 |
| Hardin..... | 508 | 8,779 | 438 | 6,611 | 75 | 19 | 937 | 11 | 51 | 1,231 | 14 |
| Harrison..... | 250 | 5,196 | 239 | 4,006 | 77 | 4 | 176 | 3 | 47 | 1,017 | 20 |
| Henry..... | 406 | 7,762 | 272 | 5,676 | 73 | 19 | 455 | 6 | 59 | 1,631 | 21 |
| Highland..... | 406 | 7,548 | 345 | 5,416 | 72 | 16 | 504 | 7 | 45 | 1,628 | 21 |
| Hocking..... | 254 | 4,470 | 220 | 3,547 | 79 | 10 | 362 | 8 | 24 | 561 | 13 |
| Holmes..... | 181 | 3,281 | 144 | 2,211 | 67 | 3 | 132 | 4 | 34 | 938 | 29 |
| Huron..... | 474 | 11,534 | 402 | 9,082 | 79 | 30 | 1,593 | 14 | 42 | 859 | 7 |
| Jackson..... | 333 | 6,237 | 295 | 5,108 | 82 | 12 | 392 | 6 | 26 | 737 | 12 |
| Jefferson..... | 1,138 | 35,128 | 1,006 | 27,160 | 77 | 68 | 5,341 | 15 | 64 | 2,618 | 8 |
| Knox..... | 280 | 8,529 | 190 | 6,048 | 71 | 22 | 950 | 11 | 48 | 1,531 | 18 |
| Lake..... | 515 | 18,163 | 431 | 13,702 | 75 | 34 | 2,132 | 12 | 50 | 2,329 | 13 |
| Lawrence..... | 489 | 9,862 | 435 | 7,937 | 80 | 22 | 1,265 | 13 | 32 | 660 | 7 |
| Licking..... | 862 | 23,453 | 711 | 17,301 | 74 | 55 | 3,132 | 13 | 96 | 3,020 | 13 |
| Logan..... | 484 | 10,291 | 388 | 7,389 | 72 | 25 | 1,056 | 10 | 73 | 1,846 | 18 |
| Lorain..... | 1,321 | 44,931 | 1,093 | 32,426 | 72 | 118 | 6,659 | 15 | 110 | 5,846 | 13 |
| Lucas..... | 4,109 | 189,696 | 3,416 | 137,010 | 72 | 514 | 33,303 | 18 | 179 | 19,383 | 10 |
| Madison..... | 284 | 5,718 | 248 | 4,540 | 79 | 18 | 632 | 11 | 18 | 546 | 10 |
| Mahoning..... | 2,641 | 109,292 | 2,285 | 87,884 | 81 | 223 | 16,721 | 14 | 133 | 5,687 | 5 |
| Marion..... | 586 | 19,757 | 467 | 15,292 | 78 | 62 | 3,031 | 15 | 57 | 1,434 | 7 |
| Medina..... | 349 | 9,982 | 289 | 7,401 | 74 | 11 | 625 | 6 | 49 | 1,966 | 20 |
| Meigs..... | 306 | 5,819 | 225 | 4,181 | 72 | 6 | 234 | 4 | 75 | 1,404 | 24 |
| Mercer..... | 335 | 7,074 | 263 | 4,525 | 64 | 12 | 691 | 10 | 60 | 1,868 | 26 |
| Miami..... | 628 | 18,741 | 519 | 13,326 | 71 | 50 | 2,874 | 15 | 59 | 2,541 | 14 |
| Monroe..... | 210 | 2,846 | 152 | 1,018 | 67 | 2 | (x) | (x) | 66 | (x) | (x) |
| Montgomery..... | 2,710 | 184,232 | 2,249 | 100,906 | 75 | 294 | 21,643 | 16 | 167 | 11,683 | 9 |
| Morgan..... | 153 | 2,776 | 113 | 1,892 | 68 | 5 | 188 | 7 | 35 | 698 | 25 |
| Morrow..... | 120 | 2,978 | 85 | 1,888 | 63 | 6 | 201 | 7 | 29 | 889 | 30 |
| Muskingum..... | 995 | 26,349 | 803 | 19,129 | 72 | 68 | 3,874 | 15 | 124 | 3,346 | 13 |
| Noble..... | 162 | 2,473 | 109 | 1,513 | 61 | 3 | 111 | 5 | 50 | 840 | 34 |
| Ottawa..... | 298 | 7,778 | 273 | 6,669 | 86 | 9 | 505 | 6 | 16 | 614 | 8 |
| Paulding..... | 240 | 3,927 | 176 | 2,341 | 60 | 9 | 303 | 8 | 55 | 1,283 | 32 |
| Perry..... | 443 | 6,977 | 376 | 4,917 | 70 | 15 | 792 | 11 | 62 | 1,308 | 19 |
| Pickaway..... | 326 | 6,488 | 240 | 4,609 | 71 | 13 | 548 | 8 | 73 | 1,331 | 21 |
| Pike..... | 180 | 2,911 | 97 | 1,297 | 45 | 2 | (x) | (x) | 81 | (x) | (x) |
| Portage..... | 549 | 14,257 | 498 | 11,800 | 83 | 29 | 1,492 | 10 | 22 | 965 | 7 |
| Preble..... | 358 | 6,293 | 291 | 4,010 | 73 | 10 | 380 | 7 | 67 | 1,303 | 21 |
| Putnam..... | 356 | 6,499 | 290 | 4,353 | 67 | 14 | 428 | 7 | 62 | 1,688 | 26 |
| Richland..... | 912 | 28,680 | 775 | 21,828 | 76 | 76 | 4,672 | 16 | 61 | 2,180 | 8 |
| Ross..... | 548 | 13,768 | 417 | 10,439 | 76 | 38 | 1,591 | 12 | 93 | 1,738 | 12 |
| Sandusky..... | 498 | 13,936 | 433 | 11,191 | 80 | 38 | 1,039 | 14 | 27 | 806 | 6 |
| Scioto..... | 955 | 26,082 | 847 | 20,816 | 80 | 59 | 3,210 | 12 | 49 | 2,056 | 8 |
| Seneca..... | 602 | 18,293 | 502 | 14,100 | 77 | 54 | 3,017 | 16 | 46 | 1,176 | 7 |
| Shelby..... | 308 | 7,488 | 250 | 5,452 | 73 | 10 | 567 | 8 | 48 | 1,469 | 19 |
| Stark..... | 2,618 | 103,014 | 2,205 | 79,596 | 77 | 246 | 14,419 | 14 | 167 | 9,029 | 9 |
| Summit..... | 3,944 | 165,831 | 3,147 | 121,313 | 75 | 332 | 23,522 | 13 | 465 | 20,999 | 12 |
| Trembly..... | 1,612 | 47,387 | 1,349 | 38,361 | 81 | 87 | 5,593 | 12 | 76 | 3,133 | 7 |
| Tuscarawas..... | 875 | 21,544 | 781 | 18,263 | 85 | 34 | 1,578 | 7 | 60 | 1,703 | 8 |
| Union..... | 207 | 4,956 | 177 | 4,304 | 87 | 12 | 346 | 7 | 18 | 306 | 6 |
| Van Wert..... | 376 | 7,870 | 303 | 5,608 | 71 | 17 | 705 | 9 | 56 | 1,557 | 20 |
| Vinton..... | 121 | 1,302 | 106 | 1,073 | 82 | 1 | (x) | (x) | 14 | (x) | (x) |
| Warren..... | 363 | 7,927 | 303 | 6,021 | 76 | 18 | 688 | 9 | 42 | 1,218 | 15 |
| Washington..... | 571 | 13,355 | 456 | 10,134 | 76 | 30 | 1,543 | 12 | 55 | 1,679 | 12 |
| Wayne..... | 624 | 19,401 | 559 | 16,653 | 86 | 15 | 949 | 5 | 60 | 1,799 | 9 |
| Williams..... | 394 | 9,194 | 311 | 6,884 | 75 | 31 | 1,168 | 13 | 52 | 1,142 | 12 |
| Wood..... | 604 | 12,390 | 453 | 10,293 | 83 | 35 | 1,641 | 13 | 16 | 426 | 4 |
| Wyandot..... | 264 | 5,724 | 217 | 4,404 | 77 | 8 | 266 | 5 | 39 | 1,054 | 18 |

¹ Exclusive of local branch systems.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 6.—THE STATE—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

(An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals)

| Kind of business | Total | Single-store independents | 2 and 3 store independents and local branch systems | Local chains | Sectional chains | National chains | Other types |
|--|---------------|------------------------------|--|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Department stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 255 | 112 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 104 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$281,496,011 | \$137,425,350 | \$30,970,610 | \$13,336,732 | \$40,250,688 | \$58,314,694 | \$1,197,037 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 48.82 | 11.00 | 4.74 | 14.30 | 20.72 | 4.50 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 669 | 326 | 24 | 31 | 30 | 258 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$65,819,601 | \$3,800,832 | \$459,189 | \$999,204 | \$2,164,563 | \$58,895,823 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 5.77 | .70 | 1.52 | 3.29 | 88.72 | |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 1,679 | 1,306 | 143 | 87 | 61 | 71 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$72,634,500 | \$45,642,936 | \$5,177,893 | \$4,439,299 | \$3,985,568 | \$12,602,907 | \$1,185,807 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 62.44 | 7.10 | 6.09 | 5.46 | 17.28 | 1.63 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, children's: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 527 | 373 | 38 | 27 | 53 | 34 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$33,678,019 | \$23,361,827 | \$2,791,868 | \$1,595,793 | \$4,030,019 | \$1,892,730 | \$5,787,000 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 69.37 | 8.29 | 4.74 | 11.96 | 5.62 | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 721 | 519 | 93 | 29 | 51 | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$59,436,968 | \$30,016,906 | \$6,367,737 | \$1,736,488 | \$13,650,012 | | \$1,065,850 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 60.60 | 10.71 | 2.92 | 22.97 | | 2.90 |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 1,702 | 1,018 | 102 | 103 | 107 | 197 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$55,253,106 | \$22,409,596 | \$4,680,244 | \$5,545,983 | \$6,536,567 | \$10,014,482 | \$6,166,230 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 40.56 | 8.29 | 10.04 | 11.83 | 18.12 | 11.10 |
| Furniture stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 1,280 | 1,114 | 115 | 37 | | 5 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$92,368,472 | \$69,169,296 | \$17,680,594 | \$4,372,943 | | \$440,556 | \$705,083 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 74.88 | 19.14 | 4.73 | | .48 | .77 |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 970 | 866 | 59 | 14 | | 24 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$33,149,813 | \$22,762,676 | \$4,034,023 | \$951,806 | | \$3,868,420 | \$1,532,879 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 68.67 | 12.17 | 2.87 | | 11.67 | 4.60 |
| Grocery stores (without meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 8,166 | 5,292 | 108 | 644 | 55 | 1,444 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$174,971,071 | \$67,406,089 | \$2,780,896 | \$27,005,451 | \$1,393,665 | \$66,664,035 | \$9,721,030 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 38.52 | 1.59 | 15.43 | .80 | 38.10 | 5.56 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 8,712 | 6,348 | 246 | 340 | 24 | 1,382 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$306,524,968 | \$167,255,573 | \$12,842,953 | \$18,783,331 | \$1,905,234 | \$95,839,579 | \$10,398,200 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 54.57 | 4.03 | 6.13 | .62 | 31.26 | 3.30 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 5,182 | 4,029 | 148 | 69 | 14 | 5 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$97,047,830 | \$80,847,430 | \$7,279,471 | \$5,894,183 | \$1,283,799 | \$854,286 | \$888,661 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 83.31 | 7.50 | 6.07 | 1.32 | .88 | .90 |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 1,751 | 1,004 | 53 | 27 | 6 | 55 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$23,002,069 | \$16,276,518 | \$1,952,832 | \$1,365,044 | \$210,318 | \$3,010,421 | \$186,878 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 70.76 | 8.49 | 5.94 | .91 | 13.09 | .81 |
| Filling stations: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stations..... | 7,230 | 4,270 | 291 | 778 | 1,128 | 690 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$132,796,326 | \$57,987,554 | \$9,272,278 | \$20,499,523 | \$32,961,987 | \$10,450,085 | \$1,023,998 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 43.67 | 6.98 | 15.44 | 24.82 | 7.87 | 1.20 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers: | | | | | | | |
| Number of yards..... | 1,247 | 964 | 52 | 119 | 95 | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$51,043,312 | \$38,511,770 | \$4,200,551 | \$4,316,773 | \$2,849,760 | | \$864,458 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 76.04 | 8.23 | 8.46 | 5.58 | | 1.67 |
| Drug stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 2,868 | 2,283 | 230 | 243 | 82 | 20 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$90,819,227 | \$55,621,336 | \$10,286,427 | \$15,477,577 | \$9,801,934 | \$2,271,150 | \$300,800 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 61.24 | 11.33 | 17.04 | 7.49 | 2.50 | .40 |
| Hardware stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 1,785 | 1,684 | 64 | 27 | | 1 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$50,446,597 | \$43,177,448 | \$5,732,544 | \$1,283,831 | | (x) | (x) |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 85.59 | 11.36 | 2.54 | | (x) | (x) |
| Jewelry stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 1,139 | 1,036 | 73 | 16 | 4 | 5 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$31,474,450 | \$23,674,330 | \$5,015,289 | \$1,445,547 | \$240,712 | \$651,924 | \$446,640 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 75.22 | 15.93 | 4.59 | .77 | 2.07 | 1.40 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

503

TABLE 7.—THE STATE—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL | | ALL CASH | | PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | 1 to 10 per cent credit | | 11 to 20 per cent credit | | 21 to 30 per cent credit | |
| | | | | | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales |
| Total, all stores reporting: 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 69,889 | | 30,011 | | 8,770 | | 4,584 | | 3,013 | |
| Per cent of total stores..... | 100.00 | | 42.94 | | 12.55 | | 6.56 | | 5.17 | |
| Amount of net sales..... | | \$2,490,667 | | \$771,138 | | \$221,584 | | \$126,298 | | \$115,468 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | | 100.00 | | 30.96 | | 8.90 | | 5.07 | | 4.63 |
| Department stores..... | 228 | \$265,095 | 79 | \$23,942 | 11 | \$4,840 | 22 | \$18,371 | 28 | \$9,162 |
| Dry-goods stores..... | 1,055 | 27,041 | 549 | 13,283 | 227 | 5,430 | 105 | 2,865 | 62 | 1,062 |
| General-merchandise stores..... | 421 | 17,205 | 174 | 6,969 | 70 | 2,428 | 48 | 2,009 | 28 | 1,081 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 614 | 65,012 | 553 | 64,229 | 39 | 562 | 9 | 116 | 4 | 37 |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 125 | 7,464 | 85 | 4,531 | 10 | 783 | 3 | 173 | 7 | 491 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 460 | 30,336 | 172 | 4,302 | 55 | 1,731 | 24 | 2,243 | 15 | 323 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 66 | 4,125 | 22 | 1,666 | 7 | 157 | 8 | 213 | 3 | 189 |
| Men's-furnishings stores..... | 477 | 11,177 | 318 | 7,623 | 78 | 1,370 | 18 | 365 | 19 | 470 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 734 | 36,637 | 269 | 8,960 | 140 | 5,583 | 92 | 4,098 | 77 | 3,384 |
| Millinery stores..... | 626 | 8,112 | 434 | 6,401 | 69 | 476 | 37 | 254 | 25 | 98 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 604 | 54,899 | 335 | 16,190 | 64 | 2,740 | 22 | 1,560 | 23 | 3,922 |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 43 | 1,823 | 41 | 1,756 | 1 | 15 | | | | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 94 | 5,851 | 74 | 4,395 | 3 | 88 | 3 | 357 | 3 | 149 |
| Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 1,256 | 39,103 | 804 | 26,356 | 233 | 5,731 | 88 | 2,096 | 51 | 1,061 |
| Furniture stores..... | 903 | 78,287 | 118 | 5,255 | 35 | 704 | 24 | 707 | 38 | 1,458 |
| Household-appliances stores (electric)..... | 308 | 12,655 | 37 | 1,161 | 5 | 26 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 18 |
| Household-appliances stores..... | 52 | 1,050 | 12 | 66 | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 665 | 18,720 | 91 | 1,065 | 44 | 869 | 40 | 446 | 36 | 624 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 219 | 11,126 | 25 | 632 | 8 | 88 | 8 | 99 | 10 | 132 |
| Bakeries—bakery-goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 583 | 11,819 | 442 | 7,885 | 67 | 1,225 | 22 | 343 | 12 | 325 |
| Dairy-products stores (including ice cream)..... | 252 | 8,676 | 126 | 2,897 | 35 | 1,067 | 10 | 267 | 9 | 128 |
| Deli-cassens stores..... | 576 | 6,706 | 276 | 4,671 | 40 | 855 | 16 | 361 | 12 | 228 |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 119 | 2,142 | 74 | 772 | 11 | 139 | 10 | 126 | 7 | 133 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 922 | 10,650 | 747 | 6,109 | 61 | 1,178 | 32 | 573 | 21 | 453 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 7,313 | 158,515 | 3,471 | 98,490 | 677 | 10,158 | 383 | 4,763 | 207 | 4,151 |
| Combination stores—grocery stores with meats..... | 7,156 | 244,066 | 2,232 | 114,343 | 509 | 13,479 | 278 | 5,633 | 279 | 7,191 |
| Meat markets..... | 1,912 | 68,276 | 842 | 24,719 | 283 | 8,110 | 156 | 4,573 | 97 | 2,426 |
| Combination stores—meat markets with groceries..... | 928 | 38,798 | 185 | 6,579 | 114 | 6,581 | 54 | 1,930 | 65 | 2,432 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 3,150 | 28,500 | 2,328 | 21,204 | 386 | 4,034 | 151 | 1,074 | 84 | 723 |
| Automobile salesrooms—new and trade-in..... | 2,263 | 334,831 | 218 | 22,034 | 305 | 27,427 | 196 | 23,334 | 179 | 28,742 |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 506 | 15,044 | 162 | 5,473 | 72 | 1,420 | 37 | 641 | 48 | 1,257 |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 2,682 | 63,190 | 927 | 18,927 | 1,052 | 26,071 | 253 | 3,589 | 127 | 2,102 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 920 | 19,551 | 310 | 5,816 | 184 | 4,143 | 107 | 2,092 | 91 | 1,963 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 1,892 | 19,661 | 915 | 6,592 | 361 | 5,621 | 168 | 1,701 | 127 | 1,568 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 2,754 | 23,916 | 874 | 6,925 | 337 | 3,676 | 331 | 2,554 | 265 | 2,573 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 557 | 13,830 | 163 | 3,638 | 57 | 1,079 | 49 | 666 | 47 | 941 |
| Book stores..... | 120 | 4,673 | 57 | 979 | 8 | 146 | 4 | 42 | 13 | 510 |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 36 | 1,341 | 25 | 372 | 1 | 27 | | | 1 | 1 |
| Cigar stores (without fountains)..... | 694 | 12,046 | 565 | 9,852 | 68 | 1,181 | 29 | 503 | 8 | 111 |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 943 | 41,156 | 131 | 6,618 | 63 | 1,357 | 59 | 1,679 | 60 | 2,299 |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 236 | 5,339 | 49 | 968 | 14 | 179 | 14 | 298 | 16 | 210 |
| Drug stores..... | 1,044 | 25,146 | 574 | 14,082 | 295 | 6,212 | 77 | 1,816 | 42 | 1,228 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 1,206 | 43,662 | 765 | 28,797 | 309 | 9,460 | 67 | 2,471 | 34 | 1,218 |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 408 | 17,929 | 87 | 1,870 | 88 | 3,677 | 31 | 930 | 24 | 600 |
| Florists..... | 444 | 8,179 | 104 | 1,158 | 33 | 332 | 26 | 456 | 28 | 345 |
| Hardware stores..... | 1,565 | 45,954 | 283 | 4,869 | 206 | 4,181 | 152 | 2,622 | 170 | 3,800 |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 157 | 5,000 | 15 | 207 | 7 | 89 | 5 | 201 | 6 | 185 |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 68 | 7,673 | | | 1 | 83 | | | | |
| Jewelry stores..... | 915 | 21,719 | 384 | 4,130 | 137 | 1,891 | 100 | 1,615 | 61 | 1,444 |
| Lumber and building-material dealers..... | 924 | 85,175 | 72 | 6,187 | 40 | 3,148 | 55 | 3,124 | 30 | 1,061 |
| Musical stores (without radio)..... | 119 | 3,144 | 50 | 658 | 4 | 51 | 3 | 20 | 7 | 102 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 48 | 5,097 | 6 | 239 | 1 | 70 | 2 | 19 | | |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 48 | 4,095 | 10 | 984 | 2 | 29 | 1 | 67 | 2 | 297 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 584 | 12,055 | 173 | 2,329 | 59 | 656 | 40 | 465 | 38 | 656 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 549 | 10,573 | 79 | 1,107 | 27 | 386 | 45 | 605 | 35 | 377 |
| Sporting goods specialty stores..... | 43 | 1,278 | 16 | 360 | 6 | 145 | 5 | 227 | 2 | 6 |
| Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 19 | 1,262 | 3 | 303 | 3 | 137 | 4 | 132 | 3 | 361 |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 37 | 2,862 | 12 | 196 | 4 | 461 | 2 | 130 | 3 | 118 |

1 Not all stores have reported as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes all stores in the State which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. It agrees with Table 1 except for 13,828 stores with sales of \$374,164,119 which failed to report credit information.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 7.—THE STATE—CREDIT BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

(Sales expressed in thousands of dollars)

| KIND OF BUSINESS | PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS—continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| | 31 to 40 per cent credit | | 41 to 50 per cent credit | | 51 to 60 per cent credit | | 61 to 70 per cent credit | | 71 to 80 per cent credit | | Over 80 per cent credit | |
| | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales | Number of stores | Net sales |
| Total, all stores reporting: 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 3, 630 | | 4, 976 | | 2, 836 | | 2, 997 | | 3, 330 | | 5, 142 | |
| Per cent of total stores..... | 5. 19 | | 7. 12 | | 4. 06 | | 4. 29 | | 4. 76 | | 7. 36 | |
| Amount of net sales..... | | \$138, 720 | | \$212, 900 | | \$148, 542 | | \$163, 061 | | \$200, 441 | | \$392, 615 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | | 5. 57 | | 8. 55 | | 5. 96 | | 6. 55 | | 8. 05 | | 15. 76 |
| Department stores..... | 27 | \$25, 108 | 23 | \$58, 751 | 21 | \$27, 571 | 7 | \$31, 562 | 5 | \$51, 642 | 7 | \$14, 138 |
| Dry-goods stores..... | 43 | 1, 985 | 30 | 604 | 8 | 260 | 13 | 218 | 6 | 143 | 12 | 285 |
| General-merchandise stores..... | 17 | 533 | 23 | 1, 243 | 7 | 415 | 11 | 578 | 14 | 717 | 20 | 1, 232 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 3 | 36 | | | 1 | 13 | 2 | 4 | | | 4 | 16 |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 4 | 98 | 2 | 141 | 1 | 290 | 1 | 201 | 5 | 315 | 6 | 435 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's and children's..... | 15 | 1, 032 | 11 | 4, 343 | 6 | 108 | 3 | 2, 929 | 7 | 1, 358 | 152 | 11, 067 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 2 | 89 | 4 | 423 | 7 | 443 | 3 | 193 | 4 | 399 | 6 | 853 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 11 | 323 | 9 | 306 | 9 | 112 | 6 | 345 | 6 | 202 | 3 | 61 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 62 | 3, 347 | 39 | 3, 225 | 27 | 4, 353 | 13 | 2, 112 | 9 | 1, 185 | 6 | 890 |
| Millinery stores..... | 17 | 185 | 13 | 110 | 4 | 17 | 5 | 17 | 7 | 181 | 16 | 873 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 27 | 3, 733 | 25 | 4, 246 | 24 | 3, 831 | 26 | 8, 080 | 20 | 6, 135 | 38 | 4, 462 |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 5 | 154 | 1 | 174 | 3 | 405 | 1 | 32 | | | 1 | 97 |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 41 | 2, 447 | 20 | 1, 011 | 11 | 245 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 35 | 2 | 110 |
| Family shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 38 | 1, 032 | 57 | 2, 501 | 32 | 1, 066 | 54 | 2, 596 | 102 | 7, 466 | 405 | 54, 902 |
| Furniture stores..... | 7 | 121 | 39 | 825 | 15 | 788 | 20 | 547 | 25 | 1, 394 | 155 | 7, 770 |
| Household appliances stores (electric)..... | 2 | 5 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 26 | 3 | 107 | 30 | 825 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 49 | 963 | 70 | 1, 412 | 49 | 1, 365 | 60 | 1, 675 | 92 | 2, 997 | 132 | 7, 274 |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 10 | 146 | 17 | 586 | 13 | 322 | 28 | 1, 197 | 39 | 1, 414 | 61 | 6, 510 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 12 | 247 | 9 | 357 | 3 | 80 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 1, 109 | 8 | 233 |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 8 | 234 | 14 | 890 | 6 | 446 | 8 | 432 | 14 | 1, 141 | 22 | 1, 174 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 11 | 261 | 8 | 80 | 4 | 76 | 3 | 44 | 3 | 60 | 3 | 80 |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 9 | 250 | 3 | 217 | 1 | 31 | 1 | 195 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 275 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 19 | 632 | 14 | 467 | 10 | 441 | 7 | 216 | 3 | 54 | 8 | 527 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 358 | 4, 579 | 593 | 7, 498 | 319 | 4, 833 | 422 | 6, 856 | 478 | 8, 592 | 315 | 5, 595 |
| Combination stores—grocery stores with meats..... | 366 | 9, 351 | 755 | 17, 745 | 560 | 13, 579 | 654 | 17, 893 | 881 | 25, 257 | 641 | 20, 225 |
| Meat markets..... | 121 | 3, 312 | 157 | 4, 097 | 82 | 2, 882 | 82 | 2, 875 | 52 | 1, 560 | 41 | 3, 122 |
| Combination stores—meat markets with groceries..... | 56 | 1, 622 | 105 | 3, 861 | 75 | 2, 673 | 89 | 3, 007 | 92 | 3, 747 | 94 | 5, 776 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 53 | 369 | 80 | 401 | 24 | 430 | 24 | 139 | 13 | 89 | 9 | 37 |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 309 | 30, 015 | 251 | 36, 332 | 205 | 37, 119 | 201 | 32, 843 | 172 | 32, 079 | 327 | 64, 906 |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 48 | 1, 128 | 57 | 1, 368 | 27 | 716 | 22 | 685 | 24 | 888 | 9 | 468 |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 98 | 1, 959 | 109 | 2, 367 | 35 | 858 | 23 | 798 | 15 | 413 | 43 | 1, 106 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 94 | 2, 003 | 71 | 1, 543 | 27 | 680 | 14 | 602 | 14 | 336 | 8 | 873 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 128 | 1, 514 | 103 | 1, 316 | 46 | 618 | 24 | 287 | 19 | 298 | 11 | 205 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 234 | 2, 112 | 335 | 3, 127 | 152 | 1, 676 | 96 | 973 | 75 | 648 | 55 | 752 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 48 | 1, 192 | 58 | 1, 397 | 47 | 1, 802 | 26 | 868 | 19 | 632 | 43 | 1, 615 |
| Book stores..... | 6 | 464 | 3 | 27 | 2 | 67 | 8 | 230 | 3 | 269 | 16 | 1, 930 |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 1 | 8 | 2 | 223 | 2 | 93 | 1 | 208 | 1 | 334 | 2 | 75 |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 10 | 73 | 7 | 134 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 75 | 1 | 77 | 3 | 33 |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 70 | 2, 544 | 120 | 2, 775 | 76 | 2, 414 | 98 | 4, 366 | 125 | 7, 470 | 141 | 9, 634 |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 16 | 181 | 19 | 457 | 9 | 261 | 20 | 411 | 19 | 329 | 60 | 2, 015 |
| Drug stores..... | 24 | 609 | 17 | 318 | 5 | 478 | 2 | 68 | 4 | 122 | 4 | 123 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 14 | 602 | | | 3 | 399 | | | 2 | 133 | 7 | 365 |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 42 | 2, 145 | 50 | 2, 065 | 35 | 2, 929 | 29 | 2, 158 | 9 | 201 | 7 | 753 |
| Florists..... | 36 | 506 | 51 | 653 | 44 | 1, 094 | 46 | 1, 317 | 47 | 1, 486 | 29 | 832 |
| Hardware stores..... | 195 | 4, 813 | 234 | 7, 394 | 138 | 5, 952 | 95 | 4, 887 | 65 | 3, 178 | 27 | 4, 108 |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 7 | 296 | 50 | 1, 799 | 9 | 110 | 5 | 120 | 11 | 322 | 42 | 1, 671 |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | | | 6 | 502 | 1 | 100 | 3 | 251 | 11 | 1, 632 | 46 | 5, 105 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 53 | 1, 541 | 55 | 1, 599 | 29 | 1, 296 | 25 | 1, 142 | 34 | 2, 062 | 57 | 4, 999 |
| Lumber and building-material dealers..... | 32 | 1, 336 | 62 | 2, 648 | 33 | 1, 970 | 47 | 2, 781 | 92 | 6, 087 | 461 | 56, 833 |
| Musical stores (without radio)..... | 6 | 81 | 10 | 392 | 6 | 157 | 10 | 233 | 5 | 370 | 18 | 1, 080 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | | | 1 | 30 | | | | | 2 | 338 | 30 | 4, 401 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | | | 1 | 27 | 3 | 156 | 2 | 307 | 2 | 142 | 25 | 2, 080 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 34 | 503 | 46 | 648 | 33 | 783 | 48 | 1, 480 | 49 | 2, 084 | 64 | 2, 451 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 29 | 556 | 38 | 482 | 20 | 274 | 29 | 544 | 38 | 680 | 209 | 5, 582 |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 4 | 108 | 3 | 72 | 3 | 119 | | | 2 | 128 | 2 | 113 |
| Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 5 | 269 | | | | | | | 1 | 80 | | |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 3 | 77 | 4 | 232 | 3 | 856 | | | | | 6 | 792 |

See footnote end of p. 503.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

505

TABLE 8.—THE STATE—CREDIT BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

| TYPE OF OPERATION | STORES REPORTING CREDIT | | | | Installment sales of stores reporting installments (included also in credit sales) ¹ | TYPE OF OPERATION | STORES REPORTING CREDIT | | | | Installment sales of stores reporting installments (included also in credit sales) ¹ |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| | Number of stores | Total net sales | Net credit sales | Ratio of credit sales to total sales | | | Number of stores | Total net sales | Net credit sales | Ratio of credit sales to total sales | |
| Total..... | 32,878 | \$1,719,629,058 | \$950,299,865 | 55.27 | \$228,038,024 | Leased-department chains. | 34 | \$2,168,401 | \$838,004 | 38.69 | \$488,780 |
| Independent stores ² | 34,964 | 1,450,426,127 | 816,330,074 | 56.45 | 194,240,817 | Utility-operated retail stores. | 128 | 6,057,039 | 5,271,432 | 87.03 | 3,169,267 |
| Local branch systems..... | 26 | 23,435,645 | 18,600,973 | 79.37 | 2,477,628 | Manufacturer-controlled chains. | 81 | 10,719,099 | 8,852,254 | 82.58 | 2,297,571 |
| Local chains..... | 879 | 73,669,939 | 37,371,262 | 50.80 | 8,017,339 | Cooperative independent stores ³ | 37 | 2,104,697 | 1,199,494 | 56.99 | ----- |
| Sectional chains..... | 874 | 45,872,292 | 18,098,387 | 39.45 | 4,824,424 | Cooperative buying associations ³ | 13 | 1,404,046 | 562,380 | 40.05 | ----- |
| National chains..... | 470 | 35,700,146 | 18,763,942 | 52.53 | 10,507,797 | Retailers—country buyers ³ | 2,046 | 48,895,992 | 15,250,157 | 31.19 | ----- |
| Mail-order houses (catalogue only)..... | 4 | 682,070 | 181,474 | 26.61 | ----- | Combination retailers and wholesalers ³ | 237 | 14,067,885 | 5,939,629 | 42.22 | ----- |
| Direct selling (house to house)..... | 50 | 2,654,441 | 1,935,527 | 72.92 | 1,335,978 | Other types of operation..... | 12 | 379,420 | 223,808 | 58.82 | ----- |
| Industrial stores (includes commissaries)..... | 10 | 947,503 | 544,251 | 57.44 | 11,472 | | | | | | |
| Leased departments..... | 13 | 444,310 | 345,317 | 77.72 | 6,951 | | | | | | |

¹ Installment sales were not reported by country stores nor by any stores with total sales of less than \$60,000 annually. Therefore this column can not be related to the credit sales column because it is incomplete.

² Includes single-store independents and 2 and 3 store independents.

³ These classifications were used only in rural areas and cities of less than 10,000 population.

TABLE 9.—THE STATE—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE
A.—RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals | KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total ¹ | 229,188 | \$98,688,739 | Other stores in which meals are served—Continued. | | |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 208,887 | 92,531,940 | General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 30 | \$8,120 |
| Cafeterias..... | 18,285 | 11,871,009 | Department stores with food departments..... | 956 | 478,465 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 47,664 | 22,280,583 | Department stores without food departments..... | 3,756 | 1,508,192 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 128,951 | 51,601,363 | General merchandise stores without food departments..... | 145 | 35,297 |
| Refreshment stands..... | 207 | 27,821 | Variety, 5-and-10, and 25-cent stores..... | 22 | 14,337 |
| Fountain—lunches..... | 1,369 | 602,961 | Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 15 | 4,200 |
| Lunch counters..... | 10,111 | 6,127,843 | Filling stations—tires and accessories..... | 10 | 2,000 |
| Soft-drink stands..... | 140 | 14,300 | Filling stations—other merchandise..... | 2,703 | 338,049 |
| Other stores in which meals are served..... | 22,501 | 6,158,799 | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 51 | 3,335 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 7,717 | 1,459,126 | Clothing stores—men's, women's and children's..... | 60 | 24,778 |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 185 | 36,498 | Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 202 | 120,230 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 1,310 | 332,800 | Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 48 | 9,752 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 24 | 6,000 | Cigar stores with fountains..... | 82 | 29,001 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 766 | 128,916 | Cigar stands..... | 763 | 253,532 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)..... | 688 | 184,713 | Cigar stores without fountains..... | 202 | 75,318 |
| Combination stores (meat markets with groceries)..... | 190 | 138,668 | Drug stores without fountains..... | 129 | 60,333 |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 21 | 4,500 | Drug stores with fountains..... | 74 | 14,754 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 952 | 336,713 | Art and gift shops..... | 80 | 19,498 |
| Caterers..... | 139 | 160,603 | News dealers..... | 633 | 330,034 |
| Bottled waters..... | 24 | 3,600 | Concessions (games of chance)..... | 500 | 19,000 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | 62 | 2,390 | Institutional stores (not for profit)..... | 16 | 1,489 |

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be taken into consideration in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair service | Receipts from storage (incident to merchandise sales) | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair service | Receipts from storage (incident to merchandise sales) |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| All groups..... | 12,723 | \$50,705,736 | \$2,017,763 | Automotive group—Continued. | | | |
| Food group..... | 3 | 35,486 | ----- | Parking stations, parking garages and lots..... | 18 | \$60,296 | \$516,185 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 2 | 30,706 | ----- | Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 33 | 197,778 | ----- |
| Combination stores—grocery stores with meats..... | 1 | 4,780 | ----- | Aircraft and accessories..... | 1 | 3,200 | ----- |
| General stores..... | 3 | 25,298 | ----- | Furniture and household group..... | 10 | 22,189 | 9,500 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | 1 | 10,918 | ----- | Furniture stores..... | 10 | 22,189 | ----- |
| General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 2 | 14,380 | ----- | Radio and electrical shops..... | 13 | 85,562 | ----- |
| Automotive group..... | 12,668 | 50,426,007 | 2,008,263 | Lumber and building group..... | 11 | 7,100 | ----- |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 7,459 | 25,090,340 | 861,103 | Lumber and hardware..... | 11 | 871 | ----- |
| Used-car establishments—including trucks..... | 37 | 132,366 | 6,027 | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 11 | 68,339 | ----- |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 86 | 269,855 | ----- | Glass and mirror shops..... | 2 | 9,272 | ----- |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 417 | 1,951,296 | ----- | Paint and glass stores..... | 7 | 31,044 | ----- |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 443 | 2,381,432 | ----- | Other retail stores..... | 2 | 8,076 | ----- |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 484 | 1,922,920 | 2,598 | Hardware stores..... | 3 | 10,345 | ----- |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 34 | 166,763 | ----- | Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers..... | 1 | 3,203 | ----- |
| Filling stations with tires and batteries..... | 221 | 914,862 | 15,000 | Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 1 | 300 | ----- |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 70 | 394,428 | ----- | Feed stores (hour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | ----- | 700 | ----- |
| Motor-cycle dealers..... | 4 | 25,715 | ----- | Harness shops..... | ----- | 1,090 | ----- |
| Bicycles, motor-cycles, and supplies stores..... | 6 | 24,150 | ----- | Cigar stands..... | ----- | 200 | ----- |
| Bicycle shops..... | ----- | 806 | ----- | Coal and wood yards..... | ----- | 1,480 | ----- |
| Body, fender and paint shops..... | 749 | 3,408,841 | ----- | Drug stores without fountains..... | 1 | 5,650 | ----- |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 2,606 | 13,475,159 | 607,350 | Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)..... | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| | | | | Secondhand stores..... | 19 | 80,130 | ----- |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 9.—THE STATE—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE—Continued

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service | KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service |
|--|---|--|---|
| All groups..... | \$23,589,370 | Furniture and household group—Continued. | |
| Food group..... | 110,173 | Interior decorators..... | \$329,901 |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 2,000 | Radio and electrical shops..... | 1,012,501 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 45,061 | Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 125,746 |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 790 | Restaurants and eating places..... | \$45,266 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 2,000 | Cafeterias..... | 17,877 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 16,275 | Lunch rooms..... | 10,499 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 5,810 | Restaurants with table service..... | 2,600 |
| Combination stores—grocery stores with meats..... | 4,370 | Refreshment stands..... | 5,850 |
| Meat markets..... | 900 | Lunch counters..... | 6,940 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 510 | Soft-drink stands..... | 1,500 |
| Bottled waters and beverages..... | 32,457 | Lumber and building group..... | 4,684,949 |
| General stores..... | 15,870 | Lumber and building materials..... | 220,498 |
| General stores—groceries with apparel..... | 2,841 | Lumber and hardware..... | 11,780 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | 3,050 | Roofing..... | 542,075 |
| General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 9,979 | Sand, gravel, and crushed stone..... | 9,063 |
| General merchandise group..... | 1,984,036 | Any other single building material..... | 500 |
| Department stores with food departments..... | 197,101 | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 781,617 |
| Department stores without food departments..... | 1,779,096 | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 884,124 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 6,264 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 1,078,539 |
| General merchandise stores with food departments..... | 1,075 | Glass and mirror shops..... | 2,500 |
| General merchandise stores without food departments..... | 500 | Paint and glass stores..... | 553,053 |
| Automotive group..... | 371,848 | Other retail stores..... | 9,287,780 |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 90,890 | Hardware stores..... | 483,288 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 9,802 | Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers..... | 45,172 |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 6,026 | Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed..... | 600 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 47,979 | Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 70,917 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 16,323 | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 4,150 |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 47,050 | Harness shops..... | 76,195 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 8,415 | Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 3,915 |
| Motorcycle dealers..... | 1,400 | Coal and feed stores..... | 55,625 |
| Bicycles, motorcycles and supplies stores..... | 3,430 | Grain elevators (sales at retail)..... | 1,000 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 45,850 | Book stores..... | 2,920 |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 12,796 | Circulating libraries..... | 5,500 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 64,585 | Coal and wood yards..... | 256,044 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 4,400 | Drug stores..... | 11,716 |
| Aircraft and accessories..... | 11,312 | Flower stores with fountains..... | 5,455 |
| Boats (motorboats, yachts, canoes)..... | 950 | Florists..... | 4,700 |
| Apparel group..... | 2,344,706 | Toy shops..... | 4,067 |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 2,959 | Art and gift shops..... | 6,860 |
| Men's and boys' hat stores..... | 43,436 | Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 28,125 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 73,533 | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 190,393 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 54,999 | Jewelry stores..... | 2,176,058 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 149,445 | Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 45,838 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 367,789 | Music stores (without radio)..... | 53,180 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 622,034 | Office and store mechanical appliances dealers (retail)..... | 507,268 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 4,043 | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 13,338 |
| Millinery shops..... | 22,313 | Store fixture dealers..... | 1,000 |
| Costume accessories stores including jewelry, bags and gloves..... | 800 | Typewriter dealers..... | 72,054 |
| Umbrella shops including parasols, canes..... | 11,021 | Opticians and optometrists..... | 187,108 |
| Children's specialty shops..... | 1,200 | Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 27,600 |
| Custom tailors..... | 469,285 | Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 5,441 |
| Dressmakers..... | 12,650 | Scientific and medical instruments and supplies (at retail)..... | 1,300 |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 18,172 | Printers and lithographers..... | 64,581 |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 769 | Stationers and engravers..... | 225,476 |
| Family shoe stores—men's, women's and children's..... | 489,558 | Harness repair shops, including shoes..... | 33,941 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 4,622,320 | Art galleries (sales)..... | 15,592 |
| Furniture stores..... | 433,950 | Artists' supplies..... | 31,427 |
| Furniture and undertaker..... | 195,582 | Barbers' supplies (at retail)..... | 7,195 |
| Furniture and hardware stores..... | 3,625 | Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)..... | 71,905 |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores..... | 118,809 | Blueprinters..... | 26,934 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 73,961 | Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 94,781 |
| Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 1,900,274 | Embroidery, needle-work and stamped goods..... | 1,260 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 2,392 | Iron, steel and metals dealers (at retail)..... | 4,320 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 184,983 | Leather and findings, at retail..... | 3,025 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric and gas..... | 2,340 | Locksmiths..... | 32,828 |
| Antique and used furniture dealers..... | 34,696 | Machinery dealers..... | 88,661 |
| China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware..... | 1,145 | Monuments and tombstones, etc..... | 28,939 |
| Picture and framing stores..... | 12,975 | Pet shops, animals, birds, etc..... | 25,098 |
| Stove and range dealers..... | 69,930 | Photographers and illustrators..... | 69,041 |
| Antique shops..... | 1,800 | Sign shops..... | 54,219 |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents..... | 18,150 | Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 1,996,792 |
| | | All other..... | 2,063,478 |
| | | Secondhand stores..... | 232,422 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

507

TABLE 10.—THE STATE—MERCHANDISE MANUFACTURED BY RETAILERS—SALES TO OTHER RETAILERS—RETURNED GOODS—BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Merchandise manufactured in sales premises ¹ | Sales to other retailers ¹ | Returned goods and allowances ¹ | KIND OF BUSINESS | Merchandise manufactured in sales premises ¹ | Sales to other retailers ¹ | Returned goods and allowances ¹ |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| All groups..... | \$21,237,913 | \$39,750,196 | \$41,244,435 | Furniture and household group..... | \$1,677,765 | \$1,555,656 | \$9,355,151 |
| Food group..... | 7,728,944 | 6,602,743 | 91,971 | Furniture stores— | | | |
| Candy and confectionery stores— | | | | Furniture stores..... | 407,888 | 105,880 | 6,336,462 |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 13,529 | 4,280 | | Furniture and hardware stores..... | | | 7,272 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 219,240 | 51,212 | | Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores— | | | |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | Draperies, curtains and upholstery stores..... | 2,400 | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 379,442 | 612,545 | | Floor coverings stores..... | 1,500 | 9,000 | 15,932 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 10,000 | 237,980 | | Household appliances stores— | | | |
| Milk dealers..... | 4,218,710 | 2,434,734 | | Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | | 197,917 | 721,912 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 12,635 | 32,820 | | Household appliances stores..... | | | 61,704 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | | 165,057 | | Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | | 721,542 | 11,856 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 215,513 | 975,125 | | Other home furnishings and appliances stores— | | | |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)..... | | | | Antique and used furniture dealers..... | | | 112,466 |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 458,502 | 645,837 | | Brushes and brooms..... | 12,910 | | |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 271,160 | 448,141 | 25,000 | China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware..... | 8,640 | 168,927 | 80,015 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods): | | | | Picture and framing stores..... | 11,500 | 3,000 | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | | 39,356 | | Stove and range dealers..... | 10,000 | 5,000 | 17,224 |
| Meat markets..... | 313,896 | 408,698 | 5,094 | Antique shops..... | | | 1,357 |
| Bakeries—caterers— | | | | Awnings, flags, banners, window shades and tents..... | 72,975 | | 8,343 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 1,400,535 | 466,387 | 61,877 | Interior decorators..... | 1,110,728 | | 847,287 |
| Caterers..... | 2,068 | | | Radio and music stores— | | | |
| Other food stores— | | | | Radio and electrical shops..... | 11,618 | 277,024 | 437,313 |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | | 20,625 | | Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 10,100 | | 1,082,508 |
| General food stores..... | | 10,000 | | | | | |
| Bottled waters and beverages..... | 213,678 | | | Restaurants and eating places..... | 181,891 | 27,646 | |
| General stores..... | 64,783 | 4,501,720 | | Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | |
| General stores—groceries with apparel..... | | 325,618 | | Cafeterias..... | | 0,872 | |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | | 2,007,281 | | Lunch rooms..... | 17,140 | 15,606 | |
| General stores—groceries with other merchandise..... | 64,783 | 2,168,821 | | Restaurants with table service..... | 162,196 | 5,108 | |
| General merchandise group..... | 43,639 | 420,910 | 20,766,625 | Lunch counters..... | 2,555 | | |
| Department stores— | | | | Lumber and building group..... | 5,350,138 | 2,532,386 | 894,954 |
| With food departments..... | | 26,060 | 2,245,671 | Lumber and building material dealers— | | | |
| Without food departments..... | 35,889 | 230,244 | 18,438,540 | Lumber and building material dealers..... | 4,179,457 | 1,715,692 | 690,506 |
| Dry goods stores—piece goods stores— | | | | Lumber and hardware..... | 404,769 | 87,045 | 18,610 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 6,350 | 119,739 | 40,330 | Roofing..... | 96,827 | 110,651 | |
| Piece goods stores..... | | | 0,000 | Any other single building material..... | 9,975 | | |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 3,000 | 44,053 | 20,531 |
| With food departments..... | | 36,267 | 10,658 | Heating and plumbing shops— | | | |
| Without food departments..... | 1,400 | 8,000 | 12,926 | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 165,238 | 62,569 | 117,395 |
| Army and Navy goods stores..... | | | 2,500 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 28,063 | 16,125 | 8,459 |
| Automotive group..... | 61,668 | 15,728,642 | 3,425,795 | Paint and glass stores— | | | |
| Motor vehicle dealers— | | | | Glass and mirror shops..... | 18,589 | | |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 20,800 | 14,627,207 | 2,983,004 | Paint and glass stores..... | 443,620 | 496,251 | 29,453 |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | | 29,005 | 284,255 | Other retail stores..... | 3,739,665 | 8,221,675 | 2,683,188 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | | 36,402 | | Hardware stores..... | 25,500 | 630,580 | 316,304 |
| Accessories, tires and batteries: | | | | Hardware and farm implement stores— | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 11,380 | 187,378 | 14,998 | Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers..... | 2,500 | 133,100 | 6,236 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 7,281 | 108,928 | 49,492 | Farm implement dealers with hay, grain and feed..... | 74,796 | 107,488 | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | | 123,713 | | Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 5,400 | 60,771 | 7,665 |
| Filling stations— | | | | Farmers' supplies— | | | |
| Gasoline and oil..... | 5,157 | 123,344 | 16,231 | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 633,474 | 2,712,557 | |
| With tires and accessories..... | | 347,251 | | Fertilizer stores..... | 11,445 | 220,000 | |
| With other merchandise..... | | 84,778 | 74,120 | Harness shops..... | 33,793 | 8,304 | |
| Bicycle shops..... | 1,100 | | | Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | | 221,696 | 14,787 |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | Cooperages—barrels, boxes, crates, casks..... | 39,090 | | |
| Body, fender and paint shops..... | 12,350 | | | Coal and feed stores..... | 419,282 | 2,402,959 | 17,651 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | | 54,136 | 3,635 | Grain elevators (sales at retail)..... | | 111,376 | |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 2,100 | 4,500 | | Feed stores with groceries..... | | 100,211 | |
| Aircraft and accessories..... | 1,500 | | | Book stores..... | 20,825 | 199,485 | 174,021 |
| Apparel group..... | 2,386,420 | 150,818 | 3,904,401 | Cigar stores and cigar stands— | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | Cigar stands..... | | 5,643 | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 15,000 | 8,800 | 11,318 | Cigar stores without fountains..... | 62,728 | 58,259 | |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 4,900 | 13,809 | | Coal and wood yards—ice dealers— | | | |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 18,050 | | 9,416 | Coal and wood yards..... | 163,364 | 275,450 | 32,202 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 38,629 | | 242,020 | Ice dealers..... | 340,940 | | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 52,634 | | 1,072,645 | Drug stores..... | | | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 140,026 | 23,000 | 2,366,830 | Drug stores..... | 18,227 | 21,094 | |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | Drug stores with fountains..... | 50,372 | 31,683 | |
| Corsets and lingerie shops..... | 2,501 | | 1,321 | Florists..... | 166,410 | 59,243 | 5,743 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 217,177 | 60,641 | 54,330 | Gift shops, novelties and toys— | | | |
| Millinery stores..... | 14,955 | | 6,310 | Art and gift shops..... | 13,308 | | |
| Other apparel stores— | | | | Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 16,365 | | |
| Custom tailors..... | 1,827,089 | 31,049 | 10,579 | Jewelry stores— | | | |
| Dressmakers..... | 50,180 | | | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | | | 543,761 |
| Shoe stores— | | | | Jewelry stores..... | 53,951 | 38,643 | 387,849 |
| Shoe stores, women's..... | | | 49,950 | Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 30,422 | | 53,166 |
| Family shoe stores, men's, women's, and children's..... | 5,279 | 13,519 | 169,064 | Music stores (without radio)..... | 54,000 | 120,788 | 257,906 |
| | | | | News dealers..... | | 27,000 | 294,810 |
| | | | | Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers— | | | |
| | | | | Office and school supplies..... | 36,476 | 99,024 | 20,546 |
| | | | | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | | 226,103 | 356,534 |
| | | | | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 5,230 | 8,200 | 45,165 |

Merchandise manufactured on sales premises is a factor in retail distribution in that, like the sale of services and meals, it represents a proportion of total retail business for which there is no corresponding purchase of merchandise in kind. Sales to other retailers include merchandise for their use, such as supplies, and merchandise for resale, which is in the nature of wholesale business. Returned goods and allowances were not reported by stores in cities and places of less than 10,000 population nor by stores with sales of less than \$60,000 annually. Blanks indicate that no returned goods were reported, not necessarily that no goods were returned.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 10.—THE STATE—MERCHANDISE MANUFACTURED BY RETAILERS—SALES TO OTHER RETAILERS—RETURNED GOODS—BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Merchandise manufactured in sales premises | Sales to other retailers | Returned goods and allowances | KIND OF BUSINESS | Merchandise manufactured in sales premises | Sales to other retailers | Returned goods and allowances |
|--|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Other retail stores—Continued. | | | | Other retail stores—Continued. | | | |
| Office, school and storesupplies and equipment dealers—Continued. | | | | Miscellaneous classifications—Continued. | | | |
| Store-fixture dealers..... | \$18,050 | | \$10,454 | Embroidery, needle-work and stamped goods..... | \$10,275 | | |
| Typewriter dealers..... | | \$5,290 | | Livestock dealers..... | | \$34,700 | |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 23,450 | 7,850 | | Machinery dealers..... | 23,037 | 5,000 | |
| Sporting goods stores including athletic and playground equipment..... | | | | Malt products and supplies..... | | 55,000 | |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | | | 10,450 | Monuments and tombstones..... | 38,070 | 4,100 | \$11,544 |
| Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 21,632 | 67,023 | 20,412 | Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc..... | 6,487 | | |
| Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail..... | 39,324 | | 6,096 | Pet shops, animals, birds, etc..... | | 44,000 | |
| Stationers and printers..... | | | | Regalia dealers—badges and emblems..... | 2,660 | | |
| Blank books, accounting and legal forms..... | 325,258 | | 14,091 | Religious goods stores (including religious books)..... | 19,025 | 29,394 | |
| Printers and lithographers..... | 304,145 | | 4,926 | Rubber goods stores..... | | | 1,531 |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 133,163 | 38,435 | 32,095 | Rubber stamp stores..... | 101,063 | 5,350 | |
| Miscellaneous classifications— | | | | Janitors' supply stores..... | 6,200 | | |
| Harness repair shops (including shoes)..... | 2,750 | | | Sanitary supply stores (insecticides, disinfectants)..... | 36,755 | | 4,539 |
| Art galleries (sales)..... | 50,000 | | | Sign shops..... | 59,100 | | |
| Artificial limbs..... | 17,153 | | | Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | | | 22,508 |
| Artists' supplies (retail)..... | 6,927 | | | | | | |
| Auction houses—miscellaneous goods at auction..... | | 10,000 | | Secondhand stores..... | 3,000 | 10,000 | 52,370 |
| Barbers' supplies, at retail..... | 18,600 | 35,000 | 7,114 | Furniture stores (secondhand)..... | | | 40,968 |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise)..... | 23,574 | | | Other secondhand stores— | | | |
| Blue printers..... | 128,055 | | 1,906 | Store fixtures and equipment (secondhand)..... | | | 6,535 |
| Toilet articles and preparations, including perfumes..... | 15,121 | | | Machinery (secondhand, including secondhand pipe)..... | 3,000 | 10,000 | |

TABLE 11A.—THE STATE—RETAIL SALES BY CERTAIN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (WHICH ARE INCLUDED ONLY IN THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES)

[Manufacturing bakeries included herein are those which report that 25 per cent or more of their sales are to home consumers. Planing mills included herein are those which report that they sell principally to industrial and home consumers, for utilization rather than for resale. Power laundry sales include the full amount received for work done]

| | MANUFACTURING BAKERIES | | PLANING MILLS | | POWER LAUNDRIES | | CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS | |
|------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Number of establishments | Net sales 1929 | Number of mills | Net sales 1929 | Number of establishments | Net sales 1929 | Number of establishments | Net sales (1929) ¹ |
| State total..... | 883 | \$30,760,570 | 240 | \$25,484,492 | 298 | \$26,256,552 | 303 | \$14,059,446 |
| Akron..... | 25 | 1,351,436 | 7 | 1,886,466 | 16 | 1,643,680 | 13 | 730,396 |
| Canton..... | 8 | 674,829 | 4 | 231,124 | 10 | 912,074 | 6 | 255,360 |
| Cincinnati..... | 159 | 4,341,441 | 13 | 2,166,814 | 38 | 4,610,154 | 12 | 2,232,261 |
| Cleveland..... | 172 | 8,110,025 | 27 | 3,456,400 | 51 | 7,393,515 | 36 | 3,948,850 |
| Columbus..... | 50 | 2,477,148 | 17 | 813,747 | 17 | 1,839,060 | 23 | 942,641 |
| Dayton..... | 11 | 1,096,537 | 9 | 2,099,511 | 11 | 1,495,523 | 17 | 726,396 |
| Toledo..... | 39 | 1,979,888 | 9 | 1,145,823 | 13 | 1,814,646 | 26 | 1,129,002 |
| Youngstown..... | 20 | 886,040 | 3 | 680,399 | 6 | 972,945 | 9 | 784,907 |

¹ This column includes both retail and wholesale sales, the retail sales for the State aggregating \$11,111,053.

TABLE 11B.—COUNTRY BUYING (ASSEMBLING) OF FARM PRODUCTS, BY RETAILERS WHO ARE ALSO ASSEMBLERS

[Country buyers who also operate retail stores are included in the Retail Census. That part of their business which is assembling is shown below]

| COUNTY | Country buying (assembling) | COUNTY | Country buying (assembling) |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| State total..... | \$15,213,434 | Champaign..... | \$41,583 |
| Adams..... | 362,438 | Clark..... | 39,440 |
| Allen..... | 217,082 | Clermont..... | 156,785 |
| Ashland..... | 170,261 | Clinton..... | 271,997 |
| Ashtabula..... | 121,551 | Columbiana..... | 325,314 |
| Athens..... | 43,678 | Coshocton..... | 253,243 |
| Auglaize..... | 87,181 | Crawford..... | 13,549 |
| Balmonf..... | 27,000 | Cuyahoga..... | 10,025 |
| Brown..... | 286,086 | Darke..... | 678,508 |
| Butler..... | 38,964 | Defiance..... | 75,514 |
| Carroll..... | 87,672 | Delaware..... | 148,370 |
| | | Erie..... | 38,577 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

509

TABLE 11C.—THE STATE—RETAIL SALES, BY WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS, CLASSIFIED BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

(An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals)

| KIND OF BUSINESS | SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS | | KIND OF BUSINESS | SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| | By whole-salers only ¹ | By all types of whole-salers ¹ | | By whole-salers only ¹ | By all types of whole-salers ¹ |
| State total..... | \$31,659,954 | \$44,661,056 | General merchandise..... | \$10,300 | \$10,300 |
| Amusement and sporting goods..... | 197,740 | 420,065 | Groceries and food specialties..... | 522,215 | 558,634 |
| Amusement and sporting goods (except cameras and motion-picture equipment and supplies)..... | 193,990 | 416,315 | Groceries (general line)..... | 203,497 | 233,641 |
| Cameras and motion-picture equipment and supplies..... | 3,750 | 3,750 | Food and grocery specialties..... | 318,718 | 324,993 |
| Automotive..... | 18,520,670 | 19,158,910 | Hardware..... | 258,266 | 295,766 |
| Automobiles and other motor vehicles..... | 17,693,305 | 18,225,589 | Hardware (general line)..... | 222,469 | 259,969 |
| Automotive equipment..... | 521,594 | 538,838 | Hardware (specialty)..... | 35,797 | 35,797 |
| Automobile parts (new and used)..... | 252,665 | 329,377 | Iron and steel scrap and other waste materials..... | 67,632 | 67,632 |
| Tires and tubes..... | 53,106 | 65,106 | Iron and steel scrap..... | 2,350 | 2,350 |
| Chemicals, drugs, and allied products..... | 356,181 | 1,185,368 | Junk and scrap..... | 64,782 | 64,782 |
| Chemicals..... | 251,427 | 251,427 | Waste rubber, rags and paper..... | 500 | 500 |
| Drugs and drug sundries (general line)..... | 274,524 | 274,524 | Jewelry and optical goods: Jewelry..... | 450,711 | 458,711 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers, and enamels..... | 580,387 | 587,567 | Leather and leather goods (except gloves and shoes)..... | 54,813 | 103,587 |
| Toilet articles and preparations..... | 1,250 | 1,850 | Leather and leather goods (general line)..... | (x) | (x) |
| Dry goods and apparel..... | 552,735 | 648,028 | Leather and leather belting..... | 18,000 | 66,774 |
| Clothing and furnishings (other than millinery and footwear)..... | 522,398 | 530,398 | Shoe findings and cut stock..... | 21,033 | 21,033 |
| Dry goods (general line)..... | 8,000 | 8,000 | Lumber and building materials (other than metal)..... | 1,849,384 | 2,044,214 |
| Dry goods (specialty, other than specified)..... | 10,195 | 10,195 | Construction and building materials (other than metal and wood)..... | 898,538 | 1,093,368 |
| Piece goods..... | 12,192 | 97,433 | Lumber and millwork..... | 950,846 | 950,846 |
| Electrical..... | 561,607 | 1,074,256 | Machinery, equipment and supplies (except electrical)..... | 1,239,030 | 2,608,571 |
| Electrical goods, including appliances..... | 381,904 | 648,521 | Commercial equipment and supplies..... | 102,121 | 263,498 |
| Electrical equipment and supplies..... | 47,625 | 56,972 | Construction equipment and supplies..... | 21,062 | 96,062 |
| Radios and radio equipment..... | 131,988 | 131,988 | Farm machinery and equipment..... | 500 | 943,646 |
| Refrigerators (electric)..... | (x) | 236,775 | Manufacturing, mining and drilling machinery, equipment and supplies..... | 479,881 | 669,401 |
| Farm products not elsewhere specified..... | 364,169 | 5,005,083 | Professional equipment and supplies..... | 280,887 | 280,887 |
| Flowers and nursery stock..... | 282,300 | 282,300 | Service equipment and supplies..... | 88,942 | 88,942 |
| Grain..... | 50,398 | 4,301,946 | Transportation equipment and supplies..... | 266,137 | 266,137 |
| Hides, skins, and furs..... | 5,200 | 5,200 | Metals and minerals (except petroleum and scrap)..... | 715,794 | 3,092,235 |
| Livestock (other than horses and mules)..... | 389,366 | 389,366 | Coal..... | 447,145 | 1,800,614 |
| Tobacco (leaf)..... | 6,271 | 6,271 | Iron and steel (except scrap)..... | 256,527 | 1,182,407 |
| Wool and mohair..... | (x) | 20,000 | Metals and metal work (other than iron and steel)..... | 12,122 | 129,214 |
| Farm supplies (except machinery and equipment)..... | 474,038 | 678,575 | Paper and paper products..... | 183,633 | 212,173 |
| Farm supplies (except feed and fertilizer)..... | 140,973 | 250,510 | Paper and paper products (general line)..... | 71,074 | 71,074 |
| Feed..... | 333,065 | 398,065 | Stationery and stationery supplies..... | 5,250 | 33,790 |
| Food products (not elsewhere specified)..... | 2,442,141 | 3,172,883 | Wall paper..... | 107,309 | 107,309 |
| Confectionery and soft drinks..... | 64,113 | 84,608 | Petroleum and petroleum products..... | 1,294,232 | 2,241,650 |
| Dairy products..... | 954,859 | 1,419,112 | Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies..... | 233,489 | 349,495 |
| Poultry and poultry products..... | 223,258 | 379,034 | Plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 182,593 | 298,899 |
| Dairy and poultry products..... | 282,494 | 302,822 | Heating equipment and supplies..... | 50,596 | 50,596 |
| Fish and sea foods..... | 164,439 | 164,439 | Tobacco and tobacco products (except leaf)..... | 468,585 | 468,585 |
| Fruits and vegetables (fresh)..... | 365,178 | 383,178 | All other..... | 88,082 | 259,447 |
| Meats and meat products..... | 407,800 | 439,690 | Books, periodicals and newspapers..... | 10,002 | 10,002 |
| Forest products (except lumber)..... | 10,000 | 10,000 | Rubber goods (general line)..... | 27,225 | 27,894 |
| Furniture and house furnishings..... | 244,517 | 538,910 | Textiles and textile materials (other than dry goods)..... | 120 | 111,895 |
| Furniture..... | 33,806 | 50,268 | Miscellaneous kinds of business..... | 50,715 | 109,666 |
| House furnishings..... | 152,327 | 153,027 | | | |
| Musical instruments and sheet music..... | 58,384 | 335,615 | | | |

¹ "Wholesalers only" includes only those wholesalers who sell to retailers for resale, although it does not include manufacturers' sales branches. For types of distributors included in "All types of wholesalers," reference should be made to the wholesale census, and especially to Table 4 therein.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 12A.—THE STATE—FORMS OF ORGANIZATION

| | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members | Number of employees | Total pay roll | Stocks on hand end of year (at cost) | Net sales (1929) | Per cent of sales |
|--|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Total..... | 83,717 | 78,846 | 229,870 | \$318,273,446 | \$385,461,080 | \$2,864,831,119 | 100.00 |
| Proprietorships..... | 66,464 | 77,768 | 89,381 | 111,975,610 | 186,969,792 | 1,322,138,816 | 46.16 |
| Proprietorships and members of cooperative associations..... | 101 | 122 | 650 | 928,926 | 875,600 | 10,412,845 | .36 |
| Corporations..... | 16,020 | ----- | 131,108 | 192,758,888 | 187,204,390 | 1,451,811,018 | 50.68 |
| Corporations and members of cooperative associations..... | 165 | ----- | 7,669 | 11,522,269 | 9,299,158 | 68,189,774 | 2.38 |
| Cooperative associations..... | 124 | ----- | 332 | 496,453 | 604,050 | 6,089,026 | .24 |
| Negro proprietorships..... | 790 | 870 | 498 | 415,958 | 433,170 | 4,411,775 | .15 |
| Oriental mutuals..... | 53 | 86 | 232 | 180,842 | 74,920 | 1,178,370 | .04 |

TABLE 12B.—THE STATE—STORES OPERATED BY NEGRO PROPRIETORS

(An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals)

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members | Number of employees (full time) | Total pay roll (includes part time) | Stocks on hand end of year (at cost) | Net sales (1929) | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members | Number of employees (full time) | Total pay roll (full time) | Stocks on hand end of year (at cost) | Net sales (1929) |
|---|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|---|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| All groups..... | 790 | 870 | 498 | \$415,958 | \$433,170 | \$4,411,775 | Furniture and household group..... | 5 | 6 | 6 | \$6,950 | \$18,750 | \$59,700 |
| Food group..... | 292 | 281 | 62 | 66,199 | 91,750 | 1,435,613 | Furniture stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Candy and confectionery stores..... | 67 | 70 | 12 | 6,190 | 11,200 | 174,086 | Household-appliances stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 96 | 101 | 10 | 8,165 | 29,970 | 392,546 | Other home furnishings and appliances stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)..... | 68 | 77 | 21 | 16,671 | 43,200 | 612,958 | Radio and music stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)..... | 16 | 17 | 11 | 11,483 | 2,280 | 135,677 | Restaurants and eating places..... | 217 | 239 | 206 | 119,902 | 23,900 | 876,036 |
| Other food stores..... | 15 | 16 | 8 | 13,660 | 5,100 | 120,340 | Restaurants, cafeterias, lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc..... | 188 | 209 | 193 | 111,067 | 22,060 | 763,877 |
| General stores..... | 5 | 5 | 1 | 570 | 4,800 | 29,080 | Lumber and building group..... | 29 | 30 | 13 | 8,835 | 1,840 | 112,160 |
| General merchandise group..... | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2,350 | 14,930 | 81,865 | Lumber and building-material dealers..... | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6,818 | 11,420 | 45,966 |
| Dry-goods stores—piece-goods stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| General merchandise stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | Heating and plumbing shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-dollar stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | Paint and glass stores..... | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5,818 | 6,470 | 20,845 |
| Automotive group..... | 93 | 104 | 84 | 97,822 | 111,920 | 691,506 | Other retail stores..... | 152 | 173 | 114 | 107,304 | 95,520 | 1,003,646 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in)..... | 5 | 7 | 22 | 32,477 | 45,180 | 317,732 | Farmers' supplies..... | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2,506 | 2,500 | 8,521 |
| Filling stations..... | 20 | 23 | 20 | 18,781 | 40,480 | 148,911 | Cigar stores and cigar stands..... | 51 | 62 | 24 | 18,843 | 5,820 | 164,803 |
| Garages and repair shops..... | 54 | 59 | 39 | 42,164 | 15,070 | 106,378 | Coal and wood yards—ice dealers..... | 31 | 32 | 26 | 21,416 | 5,520 | 161,602 |
| Other automotive establishments..... | 14 | 15 | 3 | 4,400 | 11,190 | 68,485 | Drug stores..... | 23 | 29 | 21 | 20,643 | 46,510 | 278,192 |
| Apparel group..... | 18 | 19 | 7 | 10,256 | 47,630 | 122,822 | Jewelry stores..... | 5 | 5 | 1 | 408 | 3,250 | 15,050 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1,500 | 1,270 | 10,700 | Miscellaneous classifications..... | 38 | 40 | 36 | 41,672 | 26,920 | 362,458 |
| Women's accessories stores..... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1,900 | 3,200 | 10,200 | Secondhand stores..... | 26 | 29 | 8 | 7,757 | 12,550 | 65,532 |
| Other apparel stores..... | 4 | 4 | ----- | 200 | 2,400 | 11,255 | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores..... | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1,800 | 29,400 | 60,185 | | | | | | | |

¹ Group totals may include figures for stores which can not be listed separately because of disclosure of individual operations.

TABLES 13 AND 14.—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY COUNTIES AND INCORPORATED PLACES HAVING 1,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE

(These tables, which were included in the separate State bulletins, have been withdrawn and are included as Tables 13 and 14 of Volume I, Part 1, Retail Distribution)

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

511

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| FOOD GROUP | | | FOOD GROUP—Continued | | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain): (Commodity coverage, 10.7 per cent) | | | Grocery stores without meats—Continued. | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 10.1 | 12.4 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 4.4 | 0.4 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 17.2 | 1.4 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 17.8 | 14.6 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 8.7 | .8 | Groceries— | | |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 31.4 | 31.4 | Butter and cheese..... | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| Delicatessen and ready-to-serve foods..... | 21.2 | 1.2 | Eggs..... | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 40.8 | 40.8 | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Groceries— | | | Flour..... | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 5.9 | .1 | Sugar..... | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Eggs..... | 2.5 | .1 | Canned goods, and other groceries..... | 41.2 | 41.2 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 22.1 | .5 | Milk and cream..... | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 35.9 | 11.3 | Nonfood products— | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream): (Commodity coverage, 89.1 per cent) | | | Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco..... | 5.0 | .4 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 10.0 | .3 | Household supplies..... | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.5 | .1 | Other nonfood products..... | 6.4 | 4.1 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 2.4 | .1 | Poultry..... | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Groceries— | | | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 4.6 | .1 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 51.0 | 47.8 | Grocery stores with meats: (Commodity coverage, 12.3 per cent) | | |
| Eggs..... | 21.3 | 16.7 | Bakery products, fresh..... | 6.1 | 4.9 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 1.4 | .1 | Bottled beverages..... | 1.0 | .5 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 12.6 | 3.9 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 3.2 | 1.9 |
| Ice cream..... | 29.4 | 6.3 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 2.8 | .6 |
| Milk and cream..... | 34.1 | 23.7 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.2 | .5 |
| Poultry..... | 8.7 | 1.0 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 12.2 | 10.1 |
| Egg and poultry dealers: (Commodity coverage, 20.1 per cent) | | | Groceries— | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 9.1 | 1.0 | Butter and cheese..... | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Eggs..... | 23.2 | 23.2 | Eggs..... | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Poultry..... | 85.8 | 75.8 | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Milk dealers: (Commodity coverage, 86.1 per cent) | | | Flour..... | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 14.1 | 11.2 | Sugar..... | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Eggs..... | 3.7 | 1.3 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 23.7 | 23.7 |
| Ice cream..... | 13.9 | 1.6 | Ice cream..... | 4.1 | .3 |
| Milk and cream..... | 85.7 | 85.7 | Meats, including poultry..... | 24.0 | 24.0 |
| Nonfood products..... | 1.9 | .2 | Milk and cream..... | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| Delicatessen stores: (Commodity coverage, 11.0 per cent) | | | Nonfood products— | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 24.7 | 17.7 | Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco..... | 1.9 | .6 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.4 | .5 | Hardware..... | 1.1 | .1 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 8.5 | 3.0 | Household supplies..... | 1.8 | .7 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 43.8 | 43.8 | Stationery and school supplies..... | .6 | .7 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.0 | .1 | Other nonfood products..... | 4.1 | 1.1 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 10.7 | 1.3 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 5.2 | .1 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 9.4 | 2.0 | Meat markets with groceries: (Commodity coverage, 29.9 per cent) | | |
| Groceries— | | | Bakery products, fresh..... | 5.7 | 3.6 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 14.5 | 10.0 | Bottled beverages..... | 1.7 | .5 |
| Eggs..... | 2.8 | 1.5 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.8 | .8 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 2.1 | 1.3 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 3.5 | .8 |
| Flour..... | 1.7 | .1 | Ice cream..... | .8 | .1 |
| Sugar..... | 1.7 | .4 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 22.5 | 8.6 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 14.0 | 11.4 |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 24.6 | 8.6 | Groceries— | | |
| Milk and cream..... | 1.6 | .3 | Butter and cheese..... | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 25.4 | 1.7 | Eggs..... | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets: (Commodity coverage, 13.5 per cent) | | | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 2.1 | .1 | Flour..... | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 2.1 | .4 | Sugar..... | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco..... | 1.7 | .2 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 5.5 | 1.5 | Meats, including poultry..... | 50.5 | 50.5 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 4.0 | .2 | Milk and cream..... | 2.3 | .9 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 3.8 | .1 | Nonfood products— | | |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 93.7 | 93.7 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 1.5 | .4 |
| Groceries— | | | Hardware..... | 4.1 | .2 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 1.3 | .2 | Household supplies..... | 3.4 | .6 |
| Eggs..... | 1.1 | .3 | Stationery and school supplies..... | 1.5 | .2 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 1.0 | .1 | Other nonfood products..... | 1.7 | .3 |
| Sugar..... | 1.8 | .3 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 6.6 | .8 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 6.7 | 2.6 | Fish markets—sea foods: (Commodity coverage, 36.6 per cent) | | |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 2.8 | .3 | Delicatessen and ready-to-serve foods..... | 13.3 | 6.5 |
| Grocery stores without meats: (Commodity coverage, 8.0 per cent) | | | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 90.7 | 90.7 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 5.2 | 4.2 | Groceries— | | |
| Bottled beverages..... | .8 | .5 | Butter and cheese..... | 2.5 | .1 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 2.3 | 1.7 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 4.3 | .3 |
| Meat markets: (Commodity coverage, 31.2 per cent) | | | Meats, including poultry..... | 6.5 | 2.4 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | | | Meat markets: (Commodity coverage, 31.2 per cent) | | |
| Bottled beverages..... | | | Bakery products, fresh..... | 2.2 | .2 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | | | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 3.9 | .2 |
| | | | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 4.5 | 1.1 |
| | | | Fruits and vegetables..... | 8.6 | .6 |

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which report sales of that commodity, and in no other kind of store. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity, in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (of the same kind) in the State. The percentages in this second column should be applied to the sales shown in Table 1. Commodities reported in the form of indented items, with percentages shown in short, are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under the principal classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 50 per cent of the principal commodity classification. Several classifications in these commodity tables represent a small degree of coverage. They are included reluctantly and for the purpose not only of showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General definitions, p. 7 of this report.)

(x) Amount not indicated.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| FOOD GROUP—Continued | | | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | |
| Meat markets—Continued. | | | Department stores with food departments—Continued. | | |
| Groceries— | | | Home furnishings— | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 5.7 | 2.6 | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Eggs..... | 2.8 | 1.1 | Floor coverings..... | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 3.7 | 1.9 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | .6 | .5 |
| Flour..... | 1.6 | .1 | China, glassware, and crockery..... | 1.3 | .5 |
| Sugar..... | 1.8 | .1 | Kitchen utensils..... | .2 | 1.1 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 3.1 | .7 | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 91.3 | 91.3 | Other home furnishings..... | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Milk and cream..... | 1.3 | .1 | Infants' wear..... | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries): | | | Jewelry, silverware, and clocks..... | 1.0 | .8 |
| (Commodity coverage, 26.6 per cent) | | | Leather goods, bill folds, gloves, and handbags..... | 3.0 | .3 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 92.6 | 92.6 | Luggage..... | 5.3 | 2.2 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 4.8 | .2 | Meats (including poultry)..... | .4 | .1 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 12.9 | 1.1 | Musical instruments and accessories..... | .3 | .1 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 5.8 | .6 | Optical goods..... | .9 | .5 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 18.0 | 1.6 | Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies..... | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 35.8 | 3.9 | Radio and equipment..... | 2.8 | 1.0 |
| Bottled beverages: | | | Receipts from sale of meats..... | .3 | .1 |
| (Commodity coverage, 48.2 per cent) | | | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | .7 | .4 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 73.5 | 73.5 | Service..... | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| Ice..... | 10.1 | 10.1 | Shoes and other footwear..... | 4.7 | |
| Paper and paper goods..... | 1.6 | 1.6 | | | |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 6.6 | 6.6 | Men's..... | .4 | |
| Service..... | 8.2 | 8.2 | Boys' and youths'..... | .2 | |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP | | | Women's..... | 2.3 | |
| Department stores with food departments: | | | Misses' and children's..... | 1.7 | |
| (Commodity coverage, 99.2 per cent) | | | Rubber and other footwear..... | .1 | |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | | Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 2.1 | .6 |
| Children's wear..... | 2.1 | 1.6 | Stationery, books, and magazines..... | 1.1 | .9 |
| Millinery..... | 2.7 | 2.6 | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc..... | 1.1 | .5 |
| Hosiery..... | 2.9 | 2.6 | Toilet articles and preparations..... | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Coats, suits, dresses..... | 11.9 | 10.3 | | 1.6 | |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 5.5 | 5.4 | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | .5 | |
| Other apparel except furs..... | 2.0 | 1.5 | Toilet articles..... | .4 | |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | | Soaps and sanitary supplies..... | .7 | |
| Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 2.4 | 1.9 | Toys and games..... | 1.0 | .9 |
| Household heating appliances—portable..... | .6 | .1 | Wall paper..... | .7 | .5 |
| Lighting equipment..... | .4 | .2 | | | |
| Construction materials..... | 1.0 | .3 | Department stores without food departments: | | |
| Appliances, other..... | .8 | .1 | (Commodity coverage, 86.2 per cent) | | |
| Appliances and supplies, gas..... | 1.0 | .3 | Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | .9 | .6 |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | .8 | .3 | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories: | | | Custom tailoring, dress-making..... | .8 | .1 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 4.4 | .6 | Children's wear..... | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Tires, tubes and tire accessories..... | 3.1 | 1.4 | Millinery..... | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 2.8 | .9 | Hosiery..... | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| Bottled beverages..... | .5 | .1 | Coats, suits, dresses..... | 16.0 | 15.7 |
| Building materials..... | .7 | .1 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco and smokers' supplies..... | 2.0 | .7 | Other apparel except furs..... | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | | Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | |
| Suits..... | 3.3 | 1.7 | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Overcoats..... | .9 | .5 | Household heating appliances—portable..... | .5 | .2 |
| Hats and caps..... | .5 | .3 | Lighting equipment..... | 1.0 | .7 |
| Furnishings..... | 5.1 | 4.5 | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| Work clothing..... | 4.4 | .3 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 2.3 | .5 |
| Other clothing..... | 6.9 | 4.2 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 3.5 | 1.2 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | .8 | .5 | Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies..... | .3 | .1 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | .7 | .1 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Drugs and drug sundries..... | 1.6 | .6 | Suits..... | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Dry goods and notions— | | | Overcoats..... | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Cotton piece goods..... | 2.9 | 2.9 | Hats and caps..... | .6 | .5 |
| Linen goods..... | 1.2 | 1.2 | Furnishings..... | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | 1.0 | .8 | Work clothing..... | .6 | .3 |
| Rayon piece goods..... | .6 | .4 | Other clothing..... | .8 | .4 |
| Silk and velvet piece goods..... | .9 | .8 | Confectionery and nuts..... | .5 | .2 |
| Notions and small wares..... | 2.1 | 2.1 | Drugs and drug sundries..... | 1.0 | .2 |
| Dry goods, other..... | 5.8 | 2.7 | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | 1.2 | .2 | Cotton piece goods..... | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | .8 | .4 | Linen goods..... | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.5 | .2 | Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | .6 | .5 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 7.0 | 1.5 | Rayon piece goods..... | .8 | .3 |
| Furniture, household..... | 4.6 | 4.4 | Silk and velvet piece goods..... | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| | 4.4 | | Notions and small wares..... | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Bedroom..... | 1.3 | | Dry goods, other..... | 1.2 | .4 |
| Living room, library and hall..... | 1.3 | | Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | .4 | .1 |
| Dining room..... | .8 | | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 1.0 | .2 |
| Kitchen..... | .2 | | Furniture— | | |
| Other household..... | .8 | | Bedroom..... | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 1.0 | .7 | Living room, library, and hall..... | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| Groceries— | | | Dining room..... | 1.0 | .7 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 2.1 | 1.3 | Kitchen..... | .3 | .2 |
| Flour..... | .2 | .1 | Other household..... | .4 | .3 |
| Sugar..... | .4 | .2 | Furs and fur goods..... | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 4.3 | 4.1 | Hardware— | | |
| Hardware..... | 1.4 | .8 | Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 3.1 | .1 |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 3.5 | .4 | Other hardware..... | .6 | .2 |
| | | | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 1.9 | .1 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

513

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | |
| Department stores without food departments—Contd. | | | Dry goods stores—Continued. | | |
| Home furnishings— | | | Shoes and other footwear—Continued. | | |
| Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 3.4 | 3.1 | Women's..... | 10.6 | 1.9 |
| Floor coverings..... | 4.2 | 3.7 | Misses' and children's..... | 2.3 | .3 |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 1.1 | .6 | Infants'..... | 1.0 | .1 |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | 1.1 | .8 | Rubber and other footwear..... | 2.3 | .2 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 1.0 | .7 | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 1.8 | .7 |
| Refrigerators, electric, and gas..... | .2 | .1 | Toilet articles..... | .8 | .1 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 4.8 | 3.7 | Toys and games..... | 1.9 | .6 |
| Infants' wear..... | 2.1 | 2.0 | | | |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | | Piece goods stores: | | |
| Clocks..... | .2 | .1 | (Commodity coverage, 42.1 per cent) | | |
| Watches..... | .2 | .1 | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| Rings, other than diamond..... | .2 | .1 | Cotton piece goods..... | 14.5 | 6.7 |
| Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | .5 | .3 | Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | 29.3 | 28.3 |
| Plated silverware..... | .4 | .3 | Rayon piece goods..... | 25.0 | 11.3 |
| Sterling silverware..... | .3 | .1 | Silk and velvet piece goods..... | 54.7 | 52.9 |
| Jewelry, other..... | .9 | .7 | Notions and small wares..... | 1.2 | .4 |
| Leather goods, bill folds, gloves, and hand bags..... | 1.4 | 1.3 | Hosiery, women's..... | 1.2 | .4 |
| Luggage..... | .5 | .4 | | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (X) | .7 | General merchandise stores with food departments: | | |
| Musical instruments and accessories— | | | (Commodity coverage, 18.1 per cent) | | |
| Pianos and accessories..... | .6 | .1 | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Phonographs and records..... | .1 | .1 | Hosiery..... | .8 | .6 |
| Optical goods..... | .2 | .1 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | .5 | .1 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | .6 | .2 | Appliances and supplies, (electrical)— | | |
| Radio and equipment..... | 2.2 | 1.5 | Incandescent lamps..... | .3 | .1 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 1.1 | .5 | Appliances, other..... | .5 | .1 |
| Secondhand furniture..... | 8.9 | .1 | Bakery products, fresh..... | 2.7 | 1.5 |
| Service..... | 1.3 | .9 | Bottled beverages..... | .7 | .2 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Building materials— | | |
| Men's..... | 1.1 | .7 | Cement..... | 1.3 | .2 |
| Boys' and youths'..... | .8 | .4 | Lime, plaster, etc..... | 1.3 | .2 |
| Women's..... | 3.2 | 2.1 | Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies— | | |
| Misses' and children's..... | .8 | .5 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 7.6 | 4.4 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | .2 | .1 | Smokers' supplies..... | 7.6 | .9 |
| Stationery, books, and magazines— | | | Clocks..... | .5 | .1 |
| Books..... | .7 | .4 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Magazines and newspapers..... | .2 | .1 | Hats and caps..... | .9 | .2 |
| Paper and paper goods..... | .6 | .5 | Furnishings..... | 7.6 | 4.1 |
| Stationery, other..... | .5 | .2 | Work clothing..... | .7 | .4 |
| Stoves and ranges, gas..... | .5 | .2 | Other clothing..... | 1.1 | .1 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 1.9 | .4 | Confectionery and nuts..... | .9 | .5 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | .9 | .5 | Drugs and drug sundries— | | |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 2.3 | 2.1 | Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | 3.4 | 1.1 |
| Toilet articles..... | .4 | .3 | Drug sundries..... | .8 | .3 |
| Toys and games..... | 1.3 | 1.1 | Dry goods and notions..... | 8.7 | 6.2 |
| Wall paper..... | .6 | .2 | | | |
| Dry goods stores: | | | | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 25.9 per cent) | | | Cotton piece goods..... | 6.2 | |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | | Linen goods..... | 1.2 | |
| Custom tailoring, dressmaking..... | 3.3 | 2.1 | Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | .1 | |
| Children's wear..... | 2.3 | 2.2 | Notions and small wares..... | 2.1 | |
| Millinery..... | 2.8 | 2.6 | Dry goods, other..... | 2.7 | |
| Hosiery..... | 6.8 | 6.8 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies— | | |
| Coats, suits, dresses..... | 18.3 | 18.3 | Wire fencing, gates, and posts..... | .3 | .1 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 7.0 | 7.0 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | .3 | .1 |
| Other apparel, except furs..... | 4.0 | 3.9 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.6 | .1 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 22.3 | 13.4 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 2.6 | 1.5 |
| | | | Groceries— | | |
| Suits..... | 1.4 | | Butter and cheese..... | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| Overcoats..... | .4 | | Eggs..... | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Hats and caps..... | 1.6 | | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Furnishings..... | 7.0 | | Flour..... | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| Work clothing..... | 2.1 | | Sugar..... | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Other clothing..... | .9 | | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 36.8 | 36.8 |
| Dry goods and notions— | | | Hardware— | | |
| Cotton piece goods..... | 9.7 | 8.6 | Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 3.8 | 2.7 |
| Linen goods..... | 2.3 | 1.8 | Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | 1.3 | .5 |
| Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | 3.4 | 2.3 | Other hardware..... | 7.1 | 2.0 |
| Rayon piece goods..... | 3.5 | 2.5 | Hay, grain, and feed— | | |
| Silk and velvet piece goods..... | 9.5 | 7.7 | Hay, straw, and alfalfa..... | 3.7 | .4 |
| Notions and small wares..... | 7.0 | 5.9 | Grain and feed..... | 9.0 | 4.1 |
| Dry goods, other..... | 4.1 | 2.1 | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 1.1 | .1 |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 2.5 | .4 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Home furnishings— | | | Floor coverings..... | .5 | .1 |
| Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 3.5 | 1.2 | Kitchen utensils..... | .5 | .1 |
| Floor coverings..... | 5.8 | .4 | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | .6 | .1 |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | 1.5 | .2 | Other home furnishings..... | .5 | .1 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 1.9 | .4 | Luggage..... | .3 | .1 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 10.7 | 3.0 | Meats, including poultry..... | 15.1 | 9.0 |
| Infants' wear..... | 3.2 | 1.6 | Milk and cream..... | .8 | .5 |
| Jewelry..... | 1.6 | .2 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (X) | 3.4 |
| Leather goods..... | 2.8 | .7 | Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies— | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (X) | .3 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 3.1 | .6 |
| Paper and paper goods..... | .0 | .1 | Glass..... | .9 | .2 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Painters' supplies..... | 1.2 | .3 |
| Men's..... | 1.6 | .2 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Boys' and youths'..... | 2.8 | .2 | Men's..... | .4 | .1 |
| | | | Women's..... | 1.2 | .4 |
| | | | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 1.6 | .3 |
| | | | Toys and games..... | .2 | .1 |
| | | | Wall paper..... | 5.4 | .5 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

515

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | | AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued | | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores—Continued. | | | Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops—Contd. | | |
| Stationery, books and magazines— | | | Miscellaneous merchandise— | (X) | 5.4 |
| Books— | 0.8 | 0.5 | Radio sets— | 32.2 | 7.9 |
| Magazines and newspapers— | 1.4 | .1 | Radio parts and accessories— | 6.7 | 1.4 |
| Paper and paper goods— | 3.0 | 2.2 | Repairs and service— | 17.1 | 16.7 |
| Stationery, other— | 2.7 | 1.9 | | | |
| Toiletries and cosmetics— | 4.4 | 4.3 | Tire shops (including tire repairs): | | |
| Toilet articles— | .6 | .4 | (Commodity coverage, 45.7 per cent) | | |
| Toys and games— | 4.6 | 4.5 | Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | 2.0 | .1 |
| | | | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| AUTOMOTIVE GROUP | | | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)— | 6.8 | 3.5 |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in): | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories— | 75.5 | 75.5 |
| (Commodity coverage, 69.0 per cent) | | | Parts and accessories sold to dealers— | 4.4 | .2 |
| Automobiles, parts and accessories— | | | Tires and tubes sold to dealers— | 8.0 | 1.0 |
| Passenger automobiles, new— | 54.2 | 51.1 | Batteries— | 4.0 | 2.2 |
| Used passenger cars— | 21.0 | 19.5 | Gasoline— | 18.3 | 7.5 |
| Buses— | 10.4 | .3 | Oils and greases— | 3.3 | 1.3 |
| Commercial cars and trucks, new— | 11.4 | 5.2 | Miscellaneous merchandise— | (X) | .3 |
| Used commercial cars and trucks— | 5.0 | 1.5 | Radio sets— | 8.7 | 1.6 |
| Special-purpose vehicles, etc— | 2.4 | .1 | Radio parts and accessories— | 5.8 | .1 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)— | 7.6 | 6.9 | Repairs and service— | 8.3 | 6.5 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories— | 1.7 | .7 | Toys and games— | 6.5 | .2 |
| Automobiles, new, sold to dealers— | 15.2 | 5.7 | | | |
| Used cars sold to dealers— | 3.7 | .1 | Filling stations—gasoline and oil: | | |
| Commercial cars and trucks, new, sold to dealers— | 5.6 | .6 | (Commodity coverage, 30.2 per cent) | | |
| Parts and accessories sold to dealers— | 2.0 | .2 | Gasoline— | 85.5 | 85.5 |
| Batteries— | .4 | .1 | Oils and greases— | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Gasoline— | 1.1 | .5 | Miscellaneous merchandise— | (X) | 1.4 |
| Oils and greases— | .6 | .4 | Repairs and service— | 6.9 | .2 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise— | (X) | .2 | | | |
| Radio sets— | 2.1 | .1 | Filling stations with tires and accessories: | | |
| Repairs and service— | 6.6 | 6.3 | (Commodity coverage, 16.6 per cent) | | |
| Service, other— | 3.5 | .1 | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| Storage— | 3.0 | .4 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)— | 3.8 | 1.8 |
| | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories— | 11.8 | 9.1 |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks): | | | Batteries— | 5.0 | 3.4 |
| (Commodity coverage, 95.5 per cent) | | | Gasoline— | 65.1 | 65.1 |
| Automobiles, parts and accessories— | | | Oils and greases— | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| Used passenger cars— | 95.0 | 95.3 | Miscellaneous merchandise— | (X) | 4.9 |
| Used commercial cars and trucks— | 11.7 | 1.0 | Radio sets— | 12.8 | .6 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)— | 11.8 | 1.4 | Radio parts and accessories— | 3.1 | .1 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories— | 6.5 | .3 | Repair and service— | 5.8 | 2.9 |
| Used cars sold to dealers— | 15.5 | .3 | Service, other— | (X) | (X) |
| Batteries— | .9 | .1 | Storage— | 18.0 | .3 |
| Gasoline— | .7 | .2 | | | |
| Oils and greases— | .3 | .1 | Filling stations with other merchandise: | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise— | (X) | .1 | (Commodity coverage, 10.5 per cent) | | |
| Repairs and service— | 6.0 | 1.1 | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| Storage— | (X) | .1 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)— | 5.7 | 1.2 |
| | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories— | 8.0 | 1.0 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery: | | | Parts and accessories sold to dealers— | 10.5 | .7 |
| (Commodity coverage, 6.8 per cent) | | | Tires and tubes sold to dealers— | (X) | 1.8 |
| Automobiles, parts and accessories— | | | Batteries— | 6.0 | 1.2 |
| Commercial cars and trucks, new— | 42.6 | 29.4 | Gasoline— | 74.3 | 74.3 |
| Used commercial cars and trucks— | 26.6 | 26.6 | Oils and greases— | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| Tractors— | 14.5 | 14.5 | Miscellaneous merchandise— | (X) | 4.7 |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | 5.4 | 3.0 | Radios and equipment— | 13.0 | 1.7 |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies— | | | Repairs and service— | 4.7 | 2.3 |
| Farm machinery— | 20.7 | 9.1 | | | |
| Wire fencing, gates, and posts— | 1.0 | .3 | Body, fender, and paint shops: | | |
| Other farm and garden equipment and supplies— | 47.4 | 11.9 | (Commodity coverage, 11.5 per cent) | | |
| Fertilizers— | .8 | .2 | Automotive parts and accessories— | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| Household appliances, motor-driven— | .4 | .1 | Repairs and service— | 75.0 | 75.0 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise— | (X) | 3.6 | | | |
| Repairs and service— | 1.3 | 1.3 | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories): | | |
| | | | (Commodity coverage, 11.6 per cent) | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries: | | | Automobiles, parts and accessories— | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 31.5 per cent) | | | Used passenger cars— | 5.1 | .2 |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)— | 23.8 | 16.5 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)— | 45.3 | 45.3 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories— | 8.4 | 4.0 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories— | 30.8 | 24.5 | Parts and accessories sold to dealers— | 81.6 | .1 |
| Parts and accessories sold to dealers— | 18.2 | 1.2 | Tires and tubes sold to dealers— | 6.6 | .1 |
| Tires and tubes sold to dealers— | 4.8 | .3 | Batteries— | 6.6 | 2.7 |
| Batteries— | 11.4 | 7.8 | Gasoline— | 29.1 | 20.7 |
| Gasoline— | 19.5 | 7.1 | Oils and greases— | 4.8 | 3.8 |
| Oils and greases— | 3.8 | 1.6 | Miscellaneous merchandise— | (X) | .9 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise— | (X) | 10.0 | Radios and equipment— | 15.6 | 1.8 |
| Radio sets— | 17.6 | 4.0 | Repairs and service— | 39.3 | 37.0 |
| Radio parts and accessories— | 2.6 | .4 | Storage— | 34.6 | 11.6 |
| Repairs and service— | 12.4 | 6.8 | | | |
| | | | Parking stations, parking garages, and lots: | | |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops: | | | (Commodity coverage, 67.6 per cent) | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 35.2 per cent) | | | Batteries— | .3 | .1 |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Gasoline— | 19.0 | 18.8 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)— | 27.9 | 10.8 | Oils and greases— | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories— | 24.5 | 4.9 | Miscellaneous merchandise— | (X) | 2.2 |
| Parts and accessories sold to dealers— | 16.1 | 1.6 | Repairs and service— | 1.6 | .5 |
| Batteries— | 51.9 | 50.1 | Service— | 9.4 | 6.5 |
| Gasoline— | 11.9 | 1.0 | Storage— | 67.3 | 67.3 |
| Oils and greases— | 2.3 | .2 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories— | .8 | .5 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued | | | APPAREL GROUP—Continued | | |
| Aircraft and accessories: (Commodity coverage, 47.6 per cent) | | | Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's—Con. | | |
| Aeroplanes and gliders..... | 31.8 | 31.8 | Notions and small wares..... | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Aeroplane parts and accessories..... | 10.9 | 2.1 | Service..... | 1.5 | .6 |
| Gasoline, oil, and grease..... | 15.4 | 2.9 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Secondhand aircraft..... | 68.0 | 55.1 | Men's..... | 1.9 | .9 |
| Service..... | 8.1 | 8.1 | Boys' and youths'..... | .6 | .1 |
| | | | Women's..... | 7.8 | 3.0 |
| APPAREL GROUP | | | Misses' and children's..... | 2.5 | .9 |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores: | | | Rubber and other footwear..... | .4 | .1 |
| (Commodity coverage, 89.3 per cent) | | | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 1.3 | .4 |
| Custom tailoring..... | 18.6 | 2.8 | Toilet articles..... | .4 | .1 |
| Hats and caps..... | 16.8 | .2 | Toys and games..... | 2.1 | .1 |
| Other clothing..... | 7.8 | .2 | | | |
| Overcoats..... | 20.0 | 20.0 | Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories: | | |
| Suits..... | 76.6 | 76.6 | (Commodity coverage, 83.4 per cent) | | |
| Work clothing..... | 9.7 | .2 | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', and children's— | | |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores: | | | Custom tailoring, women's..... | 16.2 | .4 |
| (Commodity coverage, 64.8 per cent) | | | Children's wear..... | 3.3 | 1.0 |
| Furnishings..... | 13.2 | 8.1 | Millinery..... | 10.1 | 6.0 |
| Hats and caps..... | 88.0 | 88.0 | Hosiery..... | 7.0 | 5.0 |
| Other clothing..... | 25.9 | 3.8 | Coats, suits, dresses..... | 70.5 | 70.5 |
| Overcoats..... | 2.4 | .1 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 8.0 | 5.4 |
| | | | Other apparel, except furs..... | 7.0 | 4.4 |
| Men's furnishings stores: | | | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 1.8 | .1 |
| (Commodity coverage, 24.1 per cent) | | | Furs and fur goods..... | 7.1 | 3.0 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | (x) | .5 | Gift merchandise..... | .9 | .1 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | | Infants' wear..... | 2.4 | .3 |
| Hats and caps..... | 20.7 | 14.0 | Jewelry..... | 1.6 | .3 |
| Furnishings..... | 65.3 | 65.3 | Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags..... | 1.9 | .4 |
| Work clothing..... | 21.6 | 7.1 | Luggage..... | .9 | .1 |
| Other clothing..... | 31.2 | 9.0 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .1 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Notions and small wares..... | 1.6 | .1 |
| Men's..... | 22.2 | 2.4 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 3.4 | .2 |
| Boys' and youths'..... | 6.6 | .6 | Service..... | 2.5 | .7 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 8.0 | .2 | Shoes, women's..... | 9.2 | 2.2 |
| | | | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 1.6 | .3 |
| | | | Toys and games..... | 11.0 | .4 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 56.5 per cent) | | | Corset and lingerie shops: | | |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', and children's..... | 9.8 | .3 | (Commodity coverage, 8.6 per cent) | | |
| Clothing and furnishings, (men's and boys')— | | | Hosiery..... | 41.0 | 23.8 |
| Custom tailoring..... | 2.9 | .8 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 76.2 | 76.2 |
| Suits..... | 41.2 | 41.2 | Furriers—fur shops: | | |
| Overcoats..... | 16.5 | 16.5 | (Commodity coverage, 74.9 per cent) | | |
| Hats and caps..... | 7.2 | 6.8 | Coats, suits, dresses..... | 19.5 | 8.3 |
| Furnishings..... | 23.9 | 23.9 | Furs and fur goods..... | 84.1 | 84.1 |
| Work clothing..... | 4.8 | 2.4 | Hats and caps, men's and boys'..... | (x) | .7 |
| Other clothing..... | 7.5 | 4.1 | Service..... | 17.5 | 11.9 |
| Luggage..... | 1.1 | .2 | | | |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Hosiery shops: | | |
| Men's..... | 9.3 | 2.8 | (Commodity coverage, 18.8 per cent) | | |
| Boys' and youths'..... | 1.5 | .3 | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Women's..... | 4.7 | .5 | Hosiery, women's..... | 82.7 | 82.7 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 1.7 | .2 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 8.2 | 7.0 |
| | | | Other apparel..... | 18.9 | 3.4 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's: | | | Men's hosiery..... | 46.1 | 6.2 |
| (Commodity coverage, 68.5 per cent) | | | Notions and small wares..... | 3.8 | .4 |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | | Service..... | 1.9 | .3 |
| Custom tailoring, dressmaking..... | 2.3 | 0.3 | | | |
| Children's wear..... | 6.7 | 4.0 | Knit goods shops: | | |
| Millinery..... | 3.0 | 2.1 | (Commodity coverage, 55.9 per cent) | | |
| Hosiery..... | 5.2 | 3.4 | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Coats, suits, dresses..... | 28.4 | 24.9 | Hosiery..... | 28.5 | 28.5 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 7.2 | 5.2 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 30.0 | 20.7 |
| Other apparel, except furs..... | 9.1 | 6.2 | Other apparel..... | 16.0 | 11.0 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| Custom tailoring..... | 1.0 | .4 | Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | 41.7 | 12.9 |
| Suits..... | 16.1 | 14.8 | Dry goods, other..... | 33.3 | 10.3 |
| Overcoats..... | 6.2 | 5.3 | Furnishings, men's..... | 14.0 | 9.7 |
| Hats and caps..... | 3.1 | 2.7 | Infants' wear..... | 10.0 | 6.9 |
| Furnishings..... | 14.1 | 11.9 | | | |
| Work clothing..... | 3.9 | 2.2 | Children's specialty shops: | | |
| Other clothing..... | 10.7 | 6.5 | (Commodity coverage, 9.5 per cent) | | |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 1.3 | .5 | Children's wear..... | 82.2 | 82.2 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 17.8 | 17.8 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 6.4 | .1 | | | |
| Other home furnishings..... | 1.9 | .1 | Custom tailors: | | |
| Infants' wear..... | 1.3 | .6 | (Commodity coverage, 31.2 per cent) | | |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Watches..... | 5.4 | .6 | Custom tailoring..... | 96.7 | 94.0 |
| Diamond jewelry..... | 5.1 | .5 | Overcoats..... | 7.0 | .7 |
| Rings, other than diamond..... | 1.3 | .1 | Hats and caps..... | 16.2 | .3 |
| Jewelry, other..... | 1.6 | .7 | Furnishings..... | 12.3 | .5 |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags..... | 1.2 | .4 | Custom tailoring, women's..... | 55.6 | 2.3 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .1 | Service..... | 4.9 | 1.6 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

517

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| APPAREL GROUP—Continued | | | FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued | | |
| Shoe stores—men's: (Commodity coverage, 15.9 per cent) | | | Furniture and undertaker—Continued. | | |
| Furnishings, men's..... | 3.0 | 1.0 | Professional and scientific instruments and equipment..... | 7.0 | 1.2 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Secondhand furniture..... | 2.4 | .4 |
| Men's..... | 87.9 | 87.9 | Service, other..... | 8.2 | 1.2 |
| Boys' and youths'..... | 18.0 | 6.6 | Undertaking service..... | 2.9 | .6 |
| Infants'..... | 10.0 | 5.5 | | | |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 7.4 | 4.0 | Furniture and hardware stores: (Commodity coverage, 14.8 per cent) | | |
| Shoe stores—women's: (Commodity coverage, 84 per cent) | | | Casket and undertakers' supplies..... | 11.8 | 5.7 |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's..... | | | Floor coverings..... | 36.5 | 17.7 |
| Millinery..... | 16.7 | 8 | Furniture, household..... | 43.5 | 43.5 |
| Hosiery..... | 15.6 | 11.9 | | | |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags)..... | 3.9 | .2 | Bedroom..... | 9.8 | |
| Luggage..... | 5.1 | .1 | Living room, library, and hall..... | 14.8 | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 5.1 | .6 | Dining room..... | 6.8 | |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Kitchen..... | 4.5 | |
| Women's..... | 78.8 | 78.8 | Other household..... | 7.6 | |
| Misses', children's..... | 21.1 | 4.6 | Hardware..... | 22.3 | 22.3 |
| Infants'..... | 7.9 | 1.5 | | | |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 3.7 | 1.5 | Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 20.0 | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's: (Commodity coverage, 41.4 per cent) | | | Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | 2.3 | |
| Furnishings, men's..... | 1.8 | .1 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 6.6 | 1.5 |
| Hosiery..... | 5.4 | 1.8 | Glass..... | 1.6 | .4 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 2.4 | .2 | Radio sets..... | 6.6 | 5.1 |
| Service..... | .3 | .3 | Radio parts and accessories..... | 3.2 | .9 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Stoves and ranges, gas..... | 11.2 | 2.5 |
| Men's..... | 23.7 | 23.7 | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than gas)..... | .8 | .4 |
| Boys' and youths'..... | 10.7 | 7.4 | | | |
| Women's..... | 49.0 | 49.0 | Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores: (Commodity coverage, 18.8 per cent) | | |
| Misses' and children's..... | 13.4 | 10.9 | Hardware..... | 12.5 | 8.1 |
| Infants'..... | 2.2 | 1.1 | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 80.8 | 80.8 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 10.5 | 5.5 | Floor coverings..... | 40.0 | 6.0 |
| | | | Other home furnishings..... | 25.0 | 5.1 |
| FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP | | | | | |
| Furniture stores: (Commodity coverage, 76.3 per cent) | | | Floor coverings stores: (Commodity coverage, 73.6 per cent) | | |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 7.3 | .3 | Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 2.9 | .4 |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | | Furniture— | | |
| Household appliances, motor driven (except refrigerators)..... | 4.8 | 1.0 | Bedroom..... | 8.6 | .7 |
| Lighting equipment..... | 2.6 | .4 | Living room, library, and hall..... | 4.2 | .2 |
| Ranges, water heaters, etc..... | 1.5 | .1 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Furniture— | | | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 10.6 | 3.7 |
| Bedroom..... | 17.5 | 17.5 | Floor coverings..... | 89.1 | 89.1 |
| Living room, library, and hall..... | 28.7 | 28.7 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 5.0 | .1 |
| Dining room..... | 12.6 | 12.6 | Other home furnishings..... | 15.0 | .4 |
| Kitchen..... | 6.6 | 6.6 | Jewelry..... | 5.0 | .4 |
| Other household..... | 10.7 | 4.7 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 9.5 | 2.1 |
| Office and store furniture..... | 9.9 | .2 | Service..... | | 2.9 |
| Home furnishings— | | | | | |
| Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 8.6 | 1.8 | Household appliances stores (electrical): (Commodity coverage, 62.4 per cent) | | |
| Floor coverings..... | 13.6 | 8.1 | Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 6.8 | 2.7 | Household appliances, motor driven (except refrigerators)..... | 68.5 | 63.5 |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | 5.2 | .8 | Household heating appliances—portable..... | 7.5 | 2.5 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 3.8 | .3 | Lighting equipment..... | 4.5 | 1.5 |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 3.2 | .5 | Incandescent lamps..... | 4.6 | 1.8 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 9.1 | 2.0 | Commercial and industrial appliances..... | 4.4 | 1.1 |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks..... | 6.9 | .4 | Ranges, water heaters, etc..... | 13.9 | 6.4 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 17.8 | .1 | Appliances, other..... | 4.7 | 1.7 |
| Paper and paper goods..... | .8 | .1 | Kitchen furniture..... | 13.0 | .1 |
| Phonographs and records..... | 23.9 | .1 | Radio sets..... | 9.5 | 3.0 |
| Professional and scientific instruments and equipment..... | 9.0 | 4.8 | Radio parts and accessories..... | .6 | .1 |
| Radio sets..... | .7 | .1 | Refrigerators, electric..... | 31.1 | 14.5 |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | 7.4 | 1.4 | Service..... | 7.4 | 3.7 |
| Secondhand furniture..... | (x) 6.3 | .5 | Stoves and ranges..... | 1.3 | .1 |
| Service..... | | | | | |
| Stoves and ranges, gas..... | 4.9 | 1.0 | Household appliances stores: (Commodity coverage, 7.2 per cent) | | |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 1.4 | .1 | Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 2.9 | .3 | Household appliances, motor driven (except refrigerators)..... | 37.8 | 19.8 |
| Toys and games..... | | | Household heating appliances—portable..... | 15.0 | 3.0 |
| | | | Lighting equipment..... | 40.0 | 8.0 |
| Furniture and undertaker: (Commodity coverage, 10.1 per cent) | | | Incandescent lamps..... | 10.0 | 2.0 |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 2.0 | .3 | Commercial and industrial appliances..... | .8 | .3 |
| Caskets and undertakers' supplies..... | 26.0 | 26.0 | Other appliances..... | 10.0 | 2.0 |
| Furniture, household..... | 45.1 | 45.1 | Appliances and supplies, gas— | | |
| | | | Stoves and ranges..... | 42.0 | 42.0 |
| Bedroom..... | 7.9 | | Water heaters..... | 10.6 | 7.1 |
| Living room, library, and hall..... | 19.6 | | Other appliances, except refrigerators..... | 17.7 | 11.9 |
| Dining room..... | 9.8 | | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 11.2 | 3.9 |
| Kitchen..... | 5.2 | | | | |
| Other household..... | 2.6 | | Refrigerator dealers—electric only: (Commodity coverage, 92.6 per cent) | | |
| Home furnishings— | | | Electrical appliances..... | .6 | .2 |
| Floor coverings..... | 13.5 | 10.4 | Kitchen utensils..... | 11.8 | 7.1 |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 5.1 | .8 | Refrigerators, electric..... | 95.9 | 95.9 |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 5.1 | .8 | Service..... | 11.4 | 3.7 |
| Other home furnishings..... | (x) 5.1 | 13.2 | | | |

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued | | | FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued | | |
| Antique and used-furniture dealers: (Commodity coverage, 84.5 per cent) | | | Radio and electrical shops—Continued. | | |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 34.7 | 34.7 | Office and store equipment..... | 11.2 | 1.6 |
| Dry goods and notions— | | | Other service..... | 9.9 | 4.1 |
| Linen goods..... | 2.5 | .4 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 2.7 | .1 |
| Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | .8 | .1 | Radio sets..... | 43.9 | 43.9 |
| Rayon piece goods..... | .8 | .1 | Radio parts and accessories..... | 8.9 | 6.5 |
| Silk and velvet piece goods..... | 4.2 | .7 | Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 40.2 | 8.5 |
| Furniture— | | | Stoves and ranges, gas..... | 1.7 | .1 |
| Bedroom..... | 6.0 | 5.0 | | | |
| Living room, library, and hall..... | 29.8 | 25.1 | Radio and musical instruments stores: (Commodity coverage, 73.0 per cent) | | |
| Dining room..... | 4.0 | 3.3 | Musical instruments and accessories— | | |
| Other household..... | 1.1 | .9 | Pianos and accessories..... | 32.8 | 27.6 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Phonographs and records..... | 7.1 | 6.1 |
| Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 11.4 | 11.4 | Stringed and band instruments..... | 11.1 | 8.8 |
| Floor coverings..... | .7 | .6 | Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 6.0 | 2.6 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 8.5 | 1.3 | Musical instruments and accessories..... | 4.8 | 2.1 |
| Lighting equipment, electric..... | 10.1 | 8.5 | Radio sets..... | 48.8 | 48.8 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 3.4 | Radio parts and accessories..... | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| Novelties..... | 6.7 | 1.1 | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 4.7 | .1 |
| Service..... | 3.5 | 3.4 | Service..... | 3.3 | .9 |
| | | | Toys and games..... | 7.0 | .1 |
| Stove and range dealers: (Commodity coverage, 43.4 per cent) | | | RESTAURANTS AND EATING PLACES | | |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical..... | 5.9 | .2 | Cafeterias: (Commodity coverage, 41.3 per cent) | | |
| Appliances and supplies, gas— | | | Bakery products, fresh..... | 25.3 | .4 |
| Stoves and ranges..... | 91.8 | 82.3 | Bottled beverages..... | 8.4 | 2.2 |
| Water heaters..... | 6.5 | .3 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 5.3 | 4.2 |
| Other appliances..... | 5.3 | .2 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 4.0 | 1.1 |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 4.3 | .2 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 20.1 | 3.4 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Fruits and vegetables..... | 3.3 | .1 |
| Floor coverings..... | 6.3 | .6 | Ice cream..... | 7.2 | 2.6 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 3.8 | .2 | Milk and cream..... | 5.1 | .2 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 4.8 | .2 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 3 |
| Kitchen furniture..... | 10.6 | .9 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 85.5 | 85.5 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 3.6 | .2 | | | |
| Service..... | 15.0 | 3.5 | Lunch rooms: (Commodity coverage, 10.7 per cent) | | |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 47.5 | 11.2 | Bakery products, fresh..... | 4.2 | .2 |
| | | | Bottled beverages..... | 4.4 | .8 |
| Interior decorators: (Commodity coverage, 90.0 per cent) | | | Confectionery and nuts..... | 13.0 | 5.4 |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 1.8 | 1.4 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 23.2 | .3 |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical..... | 4.6 | 3.2 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 18.6 | 4.2 |
| Furniture— | | | Nonfood products— | | |
| Bedroom..... | 6.7 | 6.6 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 6.2 | 4.8 |
| Living room, library, and hall..... | 15.4 | 15.4 | Other nonfood products..... | 10.9 | .6 |
| Dining room..... | 9.6 | 9.5 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 83.5 | 83.5 |
| Kitchen..... | 1.7 | 1.6 | Sales to other retailers..... | 6.3 | .2 |
| Other household..... | 2.6 | 2.2 | | | |
| Office and store furniture..... | 3.7 | 2.7 | Restaurants with table service: (Commodity coverage, 18.0 per cent) | | |
| Home furnishings— | | | Bakery products, fresh..... | 17.3 | 1.5 |
| Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 14.1 | 14.1 | Bottled beverages..... | 2.2 | .4 |
| Floor coverings..... | 26.0 | 25.5 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 12.5 | .4 |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 1.8 | .3 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 3.6 | 1.7 |
| China, glassware, crockery..... | 4.8 | 3.5 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 18.0 | 1.8 |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | .6 | .4 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 13.0 | .5 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 3.4 | 3.1 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 6.1 | .1 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 2.9 | .6 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 10.2 | 3.5 |
| Radio sets..... | 1.5 | 1.1 | Milk and cream..... | 3.3 | .2 |
| Service..... | 12.9 | 4.7 | Nonfood products— | | |
| Sterling silverware and clocks..... | 2.3 | 1.4 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 5.4 | 4.8 |
| Stoves and ranges, gas..... | .8 | .6 | Other nonfood products..... | 3.1 | .4 |
| Wall paper..... | 2.3 | 2.1 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 85.2 | 85.2 |
| Radio and electrical shops: (Commodity coverage, 43.8 per cent) | | | Fountain—lunches: (Commodity coverage, 27.1 per cent) | | |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | | Bakery products, fresh..... | 1.7 | .2 |
| Household appliances, motor driven (except refrigerators)..... | 19.4 | 10.5 | Bottled beverages..... | 3.3 | .4 |
| Household heating appliances—portable..... | 4.0 | 1.6 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 20.1 | 2.8 |
| Lighting equipment..... | 10.1 | 4.0 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 15.7 | 7.2 |
| Incandescent lamps..... | 4.3 | 1.7 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 8.3 | .5 |
| Construction materials..... | 21.0 | 4.5 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 3.3 | .2 |
| Commercial and industrial appliances..... | 14.5 | 2.6 | Fountain sales and lunches..... | 88.1 | 88.1 |
| Ranges, water heaters, etc..... | 4.9 | .9 | Smokers' supplies..... | 5.0 | .6 |
| Other appliances..... | 2.4 | .9 | | | |
| Automobile services..... | 7.4 | .1 | Lunch counters: (Commodity coverage, 7.2 per cent) | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Bottled beverages..... | 13.3 | 4.1 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 14.6 | .8 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 6.8 | 3.1 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 17.0 | 1.7 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 11.3 | 5.3 |
| Batteries..... | 6.9 | .8 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 8.4 | .5 |
| Gasoline..... | 15.9 | .3 | Meats, including poultry..... | 15.5 | .5 |
| Hardware..... | 13.8 | .3 | Milk and cream..... | 2.7 | .1 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Nonfood products— | | |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 14.7 | 7.1 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 8.1 | 5.3 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 12.2 | .4 | Other nonfood products..... | 9.5 | 1.3 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 1.3 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 79.8 | 79.8 |
| Musical instruments and accessories— | | | | | |
| Pianos and accessories..... | 8.6 | .2 | | | |
| Phonographs and records..... | 5.2 | .2 | | | |
| Stringed and band instruments..... | 14.1 | .3 | | | |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

519

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP | | | LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP—Continued | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers: (Commodity coverage, 60.7 per cent) | | | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating: (Commodity coverage, 19.9 per cent) | | |
| Building materials— | | | Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | |
| Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc. | 12.0 | 5.8 | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators) | 9.4 | 1.1 |
| Building stone | 3.5 | 1.1 | Ranges, water heaters, etc. | 1.9 | .3 |
| Cement | 13.8 | 7.4 | Other appliances | 9.5 | .8 |
| Lime, plaster, etc. | 41.1 | 2.1 | Appliances and supplies (gas)— | | |
| Lumber (rough and dressed) | 59.7 | 44.2 | Stoves and ranges | 10.5 | 1.4 |
| Planing-mill products, woodwork | 23.3 | 13.8 | Water heaters | 5.4 | 1.6 |
| Wood shingles and shakes | 2.9 | 1.6 | Other appliances, except refrigerators | 5.5 | .5 |
| Roofing materials (except wood shingles) | 4.0 | 2.6 | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies | 81.1 | 81.1 |
| Structural steel (at retail) | .4 | .1 | Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies | 4.9 | .4 |
| Iron and other building metal | 3.7 | 1.2 | Radio sets | 29.8 | 2.4 |
| Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc. | 1.6 | .8 | Radio parts and accessories | 1.1 | .1 |
| Wall boards (except wood base) | 2.4 | 1.4 | Refrigerators, electric and gas | 7.0 | .2 |
| Other building materials | 15.5 | 8.0 | Service | 22.1 | 0.7 |
| Fuel— | | | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas) | | |
| Wood, coke and other fuels | 2.2 | .2 | | 12.8 | .4 |
| Coal | 25.6 | 8.5 | Paint and glass stores: (Commodity coverage, 39.3 per cent) | | |
| Hay, grain and feed: | | | Farm and garden equipment and supplies | | |
| Hay, straw and alfalfa | 3.0 | .1 | | 6.2 | .2 |
| Grain and feed | 12.2 | .3 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies | 12.2 | .1 | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains | 3.3 | .1 |
| Lighting equipment, electric | 20.8 | .1 | Floor coverings | 7.9 | .2 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise | (x) | .1 | Other home furnishings | 12.7 | .8 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers | 2.7 | .1 | Miscellaneous merchandise | (x) | .2 |
| Service | 8.8 | .2 | Paints, varnishes, glass and painters' supplies: | | |
| Wire fencing, gates, and posts | 20.4 | .2 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers | 65.0 | 57.3 |
| Lumber and hardware dealers: (Commodity coverage, 41.9 per cent) | | | Glass | 18.1 | 8.9 |
| Building materials— | | | Painters' supplies | 16.2 | 11.0 |
| Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc. | 1.2 | .5 | Service | (x) | 1.5 |
| Building stone | .7 | .2 | Stationery, books and magazines | 35.0 | .6 |
| Cement | 4.2 | 2.6 | Wall paper | 58.5 | 10.2 |
| Lime, plaster, etc. | 2.8 | 1.7 | OTHER RETAIL STORES | | |
| Lumber (rough and dressed) | 57.6 | 53.8 | Hardware stores: (Commodity coverage, 30.9 per cent) | | |
| Planing-mill products, woodwork | 18.8 | 15.1 | Art goods, gifts | | |
| Wood shingles and shakes | 2.0 | 1.5 | | 2.3 | .1 |
| Roofing materials (except wood shingles) | 6.4 | 5.7 | Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | |
| Iron and other building metal | .4 | .1 | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators) | 6.8 | 3.7 |
| Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc. | 1.7 | 1.3 | Household heating appliances—portable | 1.3 | .4 |
| Wall boards (except wood base) | 2.6 | 2.0 | Lighting equipment | 7.7 | 2.3 |
| Other building materials | 10.3 | 4.2 | Incandescent lamps | 1.6 | .6 |
| China, glassware, and crockery | 4.7 | .1 | Construction materials | 1.5 | .3 |
| Coal | 6.3 | 1.4 | Ranges, water heaters, etc. | 2.0 | .1 |
| Fertilizers | 7.6 | .1 | Other appliances | 2.2 | .2 |
| Hardware: | | | Appliances and supplies (gas)— | | |
| Builders' and shelf hardware | 5.4 | 5.1 | Stoves and ranges | 3.7 | 2.1 |
| Carpenters' and mechanics' tools | .4 | .1 | Water heaters | .5 | .1 |
| Other hardware | .7 | .3 | Other appliances, except refrigerators | 1.0 | .2 |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies | 5.1 | 3.0 | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers | 3.0 | 2.0 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes) | 8.4 | .5 |
| Glass | 3.3 | 1.7 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories | 6.9 | 1.9 |
| Painters' supplies | .6 | .2 | Bicycles and accessories | .9 | .1 |
| Wire fencing, gates, and posts | 3.6 | .2 | Building materials— | | |
| Roofing supply dealers: (Commodity coverage, 17.3 per cent) | | | Cement | 6.2 | .2 |
| Appliances and supplies (gas) | | | Lime, plaster, etc. | 3.3 | .1 |
| | 15.0 | 1.5 | Roofing materials (except wood shingles) | 1.7 | .5 |
| Building materials— | | | Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc. | 1.1 | .1 |
| Roofing materials (except wood shingles) | 74.3 | 74.3 | Other building materials | 7.4 | .7 |
| Iron and other building metal | 28.0 | 5.4 | Clocks | .8 | .1 |
| Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc. | 21.1 | 2.8 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Other building materials | 15.8 | 2.1 | Work clothing | 6.0 | .1 |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies | 39.5 | 7.8 | Other clothing | 3.0 | .2 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers | 14.0 | 2.3 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies— | | |
| Service | 9.0 | 3.8 | Farm machinery | 1.4 | .1 |
| Electrical shops (without radio): (Commodity coverage, 36.6 per cent) | | | Wire fencing, gates and posts | 2.0 | .5 |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | | Other farm and garden equipment and supplies | 3.5 | 1.0 |
| Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators) | 7.6 | .7 | Fertilizers | 1.3 | .2 |
| Household heating appliances—portable | 4.7 | .5 | Hardware— | | |
| Lighting equipment | 54.4 | 21.2 | Builders' and shelf hardware | 23.1 | 23.1 |
| Incandescent lamps | 6.7 | 1.7 | Carpenters' and mechanics' tools | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| Construction materials | 49.4 | 22.3 | Other hardware | 19.1 | 19.1 |
| Commercial and industrial appliances | 58.7 | 30.3 | Hay, grain, and feed | 10.0 | .1 |
| Other appliances | 38.0 | 10.8 | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies | 22.0 | 6.1 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except batteries) | 23.9 | 3.3 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Batteries | 3.2 | .1 | Floor coverings | 1.9 | .5 |
| Refrigerators, electric | 19.1 | .8 | China, glassware and crockery | 1.8 | .6 |
| Service | (x) | 8.3 | Kitchen utensils | 3.4 | 1.9 |
| Heating appliances and oil burners: (Commodity coverage, 68.5 per cent) | | | Refrigerators, electric and gas | 2.8 | .9 |
| Heating equipment and supplies | | | Other home furnishings | 1.2 | .3 |
| | 79.8 | 79.8 | Leather goods | 1.8 | .3 |
| Roofing materials (except wood shingles) | 2.1 | .1 | Luggage | 3.0 | .1 |
| Service | 25.8 | 20.0 | Miscellaneous merchandise | (x) | 2.6 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. | 2.8 | .1 | Office and store equipment | 20.8 | .3 |
| | | | Paints, varnishes, glass and painters' supplies— | | |
| | | | Paints, varnishes, lacquers | 9.5 | 7.7 |
| | | | Glass | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| | | | Painters' supplies | 1.6 | .8 |

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each com- modity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each com- modity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each com- modity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each com- modity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | | OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | |
| Hardware stores—Continued. | | | Hardware and farm implement stores—Continued. | | |
| Radio sets..... | 5.5 | 2.1 | Plated silverware..... | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | .9 | .2 | Radio sets..... | 2.8 | .0 |
| Secondhand merchandise..... | 19.5 | .3 | Radio parts and accessories..... | .9 | .3 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | 1.7 | .5 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| Service..... | 1.0 | .1 | Service..... | 1.1 | .4 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equip- ment..... | 8.5 | 4.7 | Sporting goods, gymnasium and play ground equip- ment..... | 2.5 | .7 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 3.8 | 1.2 | Stoves and ranges (gas)..... | 1.4 | .6 |
| Toys and games..... | 3.9 | .8 | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 2.8 | 1.7 |
| Wall paper..... | 8.2 | .1 | Toys and games..... | 1.6 | .3 |
| Farm implement's, machinery and equipment dealers: (Commodity coverage, 22.7 per cent) | | | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer): (Commodity coverage, 24.0 per cent) | | |
| Automobiles, parts and accessories— | | | Building materials— | | |
| Tractors..... | 50.2 | 42.7 | Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc..... | 10.9 | .4 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 10.6 | 2.0 | Cement..... | 0.4 | .2 |
| Tires, tubes and tire accessories..... | 15.8 | 4.2 | Lime, plaster, etc..... | 2.6 | .1 |
| Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 1.6 | .1 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies— | | |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 45.3 | 28.4 | Farm machinery..... | 9.2 | .6 |
| | 28.4 | | Other farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 3.4 | .4 |
| Farm machinery..... | 25.0 | | Fertilizers..... | 5.5 | 2.4 |
| Farm wagons..... | .1 | | Flour..... | 31.1 | 13.3 |
| Wire fencing, gates, and posts..... | 1.3 | | Hay, grain, and feed— | | |
| Other farm and garden equipment and sup- plies..... | 2.0 | | Hay, straw, and alfalfa..... | 23.4 | 14.5 |
| Fertilizers..... | 3.2 | .2 | Grain and feed..... | 54.9 | 45.3 |
| Household appliances, motor-driven..... | 2.4 | .1 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 2.4 | .3 |
| Machinery, retail..... | 29.5 | 18.9 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | 38.9 | 18.9 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 14.5 | .7 | Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock: (Commodity coverage, 61.6 per cent) | | |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | 14.3 | 1.5 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies— | | |
| Secondhand goods..... | .8 | .4 | Farm machinery..... | 5.6 | .6 |
| Service..... | | | Other farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 12.7 | 7.3 |
| Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed: (Commodity coverage, 9.8 per cent) | | | Fertilizers..... | 4.3 | 2.7 |
| Building materials..... | .7 | .5 | Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | 44.8 | 7.2 |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies— | | | Hay, grain, and feed..... | 2.0 | .1 |
| Farm machinery..... | 25.0 | 25.0 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 20.5 | .4 |
| Wire fencing, gates, and posts..... | 4.2 | 4.2 | Pets and pets' supplies..... | 6.0 | .3 |
| Other farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 22.9 | 6.9 | Radio sets..... | 80.3 | 80.3 |
| Fertilizers..... | 2.1 | 2.1 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | 8.0 | .6 |
| Flour..... | 6.4 | 4.4 | Coal and feed stores: (Commodity coverage, 15.6 per cent) | | |
| Grain and feed..... | 68.9 | 48.1 | Building materials— | | |
| Sugar..... | 12.6 | 8.8 | Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc..... | 2.4 | .5 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores: (Commodity coverage, 8.1 per cent) | | | Cement..... | 0.6 | 3.3 |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | | Lime, plaster, etc..... | .8 | .3 |
| Household heating appliances—portable..... | .3 | .1 | Roofing materials (except wood shingles)..... | .5 | .1 |
| Household appliances, motor driven (except refrigerators)..... | 3.6 | 2.4 | Other building materials..... | 7.7 | 2.4 |
| Incandescent lamps..... | .2 | .1 | Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 5.2 | .2 |
| Other appliances..... | .6 | .2 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies— | | |
| Automobiles, parts and accessories— | | | Farm machinery..... | 2.2 | .1 |
| Passenger automobiles, new..... | 6.8 | 1.2 | Wire fencing, gates, and posts..... | 1.4 | .2 |
| Used passenger cars..... | 2.8 | .5 | Other farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 1.0 | .1 |
| Buses..... | 2.0 | .3 | Fertilizers..... | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| Commercial cars and trucks, new..... | 13.7 | 3.2 | Fuel— | | |
| Used commercial cars and trucks..... | .7 | .1 | Wood, coke, and other fuels..... | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| Tractors..... | 5.8 | 1.9 | Coal..... | 29.0 | 29.0 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | .7 | .1 | Gasoline..... | 2.7 | .1 |
| Batteries..... | .3 | .2 | Oils and greases..... | 25.3 | 4.2 |
| Building materials— | | | Groceries— | | |
| Roofing materials (except wood shingles)..... | 1.1 | .5 | Flour..... | 12.1 | .4 |
| Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc..... | .4 | .1 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 2.3 | .5 |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies— | | | Hay, grain, and feed— | | |
| Farm machinery..... | 15.9 | 15.9 | Hay, straw, and alfalfa..... | 10.6 | 9.5 |
| Farm wagons..... | 3.0 | 2.2 | Grain and feed..... | 41.6 | 39.2 |
| Wire fencing, gates, and posts..... | 5.3 | 5.3 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 1.3 | .8 |
| Other farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 7.7 | 6.3 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 2.3 | .1 |
| Fertilizers..... | 1.0 | 2.6 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | 1.3 | .8 |
| Hardware | | | Feed stores with groceries: (Commodity coverage, 15.4 per cent) | | |
| Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 22.2 | 22.2 | Bakery products, fresh..... | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | 4.5 | 4.5 | Bottled beverages..... | 1.6 | .8 |
| Other hardware..... | 12.2 | 12.2 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 4.3 | 2.1 |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 3.4 | 1.5 | Confecionery and nuts..... | 3.0 | .6 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Deliicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 3.2 | .9 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 1.2 | .6 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 2.1 | .6 |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 2.6 | .8 | Fertilizers..... | 5.0 | .9 |
| Leather goods..... | 2.9 | 1.0 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 3.2 | .4 |
| Luggage..... | 2.1 | .7 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 6.4 | 1.8 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) .7 | .7 | Groceries— | | |
| Motorcycles, bicycles, and accessories..... | .7 | .1 | Butter and cheese..... | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Oils and greases..... | .3 | .2 | Eggs..... | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies— | | | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 5.8 | 4.4 | Flour..... | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Glass..... | 1.6 | 1.2 | Sugar..... | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Painters' supplies..... | .7 | .4 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 24.2 | 24.2 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

521

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | | OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | |
| Feed stores with groceries—Continued. | | | Drug stores: | | |
| Hay, grain, and feed | 45.7 | 45.7 | (Commodity coverage, 25.4 per cent) | | |
| Home furnishings | 2.1 | .6 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco | 23.0 | 16.1 |
| Ice cream | 1.1 | .3 | Confectionery and nuts | 4.6 | 2.0 |
| Meats, including poultry | 5.4 | 2.7 | Drugs, patent medicines, etc. | 38.1 | 38.1 |
| Milk and cream | .7 | .3 | Miscellaneous merchandise— | | |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock | 8.6 | 2.3 | Stationery, books, periodicals | 6.1 | 1.9 |
| Book stores: | | | Rubber goods | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| (Commodity coverage, 52.8 per cent) | | | Surgical and hospital supplies | 5.0 | 2.9 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise | (x) | .2 | Other sales | (x) | 3.8 |
| Office and store equipment | 5.5 | .3 | Prescriptions | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Photographic supplies | 8.9 | .3 | Toiletries and cosmetics | 21.1 | 19.6 |
| Stationery, books, and magazines— | | | Toilet articles | 5.5 | 4.4 |
| Books | 91.5 | 91.5 | Drug stores with fountains: | | |
| Magazines and newspapers | 17.7 | 3.0 | (Commodity coverage, 30.5 per cent) | | |
| Paper and paper goods | 8.9 | 1.6 | Bottled beverages | 1.7 | .5 |
| Other stationery | 9.6 | 2.4 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco | 19.7 | 18.3 |
| Wall paper | 22.6 | .7 | Confectionery and nuts | 4.5 | 2.8 |
| Cigar stores with fountains: | | | Drugs, patent medicines, etc. | 32.8 | 32.8 |
| (Commodity coverage, 57.0 per cent) | | | Fountain sales and ice cream | 18.4 | 18.4 |
| Bakery products, fresh | 9.7 | 2.0 | Miscellaneous merchandise— | | |
| Bottled beverages | 9.0 | 1.2 | Stationery, books, periodicals, etc. | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco | 48.7 | 48.7 | Rubber goods | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| Smokers' supplies | 6.3 | 3.4 | Surgical and hospital supplies | 3.8 | 1.7 |
| Confectionery and nuts | 3.8 | 1.3 | Other sales | (x) | 4.8 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream | 38.9 | 38.9 | Prescriptions | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| Magazines and newspapers | 2.8 | .4 | Toiletries and cosmetics | 10.2 | 5.7 |
| Milk and cream | 6.1 | 1.2 | Toilet articles | 5.0 | 2.6 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise | (x) | 1.2 | Florists: | | |
| Receipts from sale of meals | 12.0 | 1.7 | (Commodity coverage, 29 per cent) | | |
| Cigar stands: | | | Flowers, wreaths, etc. | 96.6 | 96.6 |
| (Commodity coverage, 7.5 per cent) | | | Home furnishings— | | |
| Bottled beverages | 33.3 | .1 | China, glassware, and crockery | 8.8 | .5 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco | 68.5 | 68.5 | Other home furnishings | 8.9 | .4 |
| Smokers' supplies | 3.7 | 2.3 | Pet supplies | 22.4 | .6 |
| Clocks | .8 | .1 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock | 12.5 | 1.9 |
| Confectionery and nuts | 4.3 | 1.2 | Toy shops: | | |
| Fountain sales and ice cream | 24.8 | 5.7 | (Commodity coverage, 42.8 per cent) | | |
| Magazines and newspapers | 16.4 | 2.0 | Children's wear | 19.9 | 16.4 |
| Receipts from sale of meals | 25.7 | 14.5 | Service | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Service | (x) | 4.3 | Shoes, misses' and children's | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment | 3.6 | .6 | Toys and games | 76.1 | 76.1 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics | 3.6 | .6 | Jewelry stores (installment credit): | | |
| Watches | .6 | .1 | (Commodity coverage, 92.4 per cent) | | |
| Cigar stores without fountains: | | | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 26.2 per cent) | | | Suits | 16.5 | .8 |
| Bottled beverages | 5.5 | .3 | Overcoats | 3.9 | .1 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco | 81.6 | 81.6 | Coats, suits, and dresses—women's, misses', children's | 12.7 | .2 |
| Smokers' supplies | 9.4 | 8.0 | Household heating appliances—portable electric | 2.1 | .1 |
| Clocks | 3.7 | .4 | Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | |
| Confectionery and nuts | 8.4 | 1.5 | Clocks | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Drugs and drug sundries | 33.3 | 3.6 | Watches | 29.1 | 29.1 |
| Watches | 5.0 | .4 | Diamond jewelry | 32.5 | 32.5 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise | (x) | .1 | Rings, other than diamond | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| Receipts from sale of meals | 11.8 | .2 | Gold and gold-filled jewelry | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| Service | (x) | .1 | Plated silverware | 4.0 | 3.2 |
| Stationery, books, and magazines— | | | Sterling silverware | 4.8 | 2.5 |
| Books | 30.1 | .5 | Other jewelry | 7.6 | 6.2 |
| Magazines and newspapers | 27.2 | 2.5 | Leather goods, bill folds, purses | 2.9 | .6 |
| Paper and paper goods | 33.3 | .8 | Musical instruments and accessories— | | |
| Coal and wood yards: | | | Stringed and band instruments | 35.4 | 1.3 |
| (Commodity coverage, 61.1 per cent) | | | Sheet music, music books, etc. | 3.7 | .1 |
| Building materials— | | | Other musical instruments and accessories | 4.8 | .2 |
| Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc. | 5.4 | .6 | Optical goods | 4.1 | .4 |
| Building stone | 7.6 | .1 | Radio and equipment | 10.5 | 2.5 |
| Cement | 5.6 | .8 | Service | 4.4 | 2.5 |
| Lime, plaster, etc. | 2.0 | .1 | Toilet articles | 1.0 | .1 |
| Other building materials | 5.9 | .7 | Jewelry stores: | | |
| Fuel— | | | (Commodity coverage, 40.7 per cent) | | |
| Fuel oil | 5.7 | .4 | Antiques, art goods, gifts | 16.1 | 1.9 |
| Wood, coke, and other fuels | 7.3 | 3.2 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Coal | 85.2 | 85.2 | China, glassware, and crockery | 10.3 | 3.2 |
| Gasoline | 33.6 | .6 | Kitchen utensils | 7.5 | .3 |
| Oils and greases | 4.6 | .1 | Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies | 5.1 | .3 | Clocks | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| Ice | (x) | 7.2 | Watches | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| Refrigerators | (x) | .1 | Diamond jewelry | 33.9 | 33.9 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise | (x) | .1 | Rings, other than diamond | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Service | (x) | .6 | Gold and gold-filled jewelry | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Ice dealers: | | | Plated silverware | 7.7 | 6.7 |
| (Commodity coverage, 69.1 per cent) | | | Sterling silverware | 13.0 | 10.1 |
| Coal | 15.3 | 8.8 | Other jewelry | 7.6 | 2.0 |
| Wood, coke, and other fuels | 2.0 | .2 | Leather goods, bill folds, purses | 2.7 | 1.3 |
| Ice | 90.3 | 90.3 | Luggage | 3.4 | .3 |
| Refrigerators | .7 | .1 | | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise | (x) | .6 | | | |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | | OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | |
| Jewelry stores—Continued. | | | Office and school supplies: | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 3.3 | 1.6 | (Commodity coverage, 68.2 per cent) | | |
| Optical goods..... | 14.0 | .7 | Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 3.2 | 0.6 |
| Phonographs and records..... | 2.8 | .5 | Leather goods, bill folds, purses..... | .7 | .1 |
| Stationery, books, and magazines— | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 7.4 | .5 |
| Paper and paper goods..... | 2.8 | .7 | Novelties..... | | .2 |
| Other stationery..... | 25.0 | .1 | Office and store equipment— | | |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 1.7 | .9 | Adding and calculating machines and accessories..... | 7.3 | 1.5 |
| Toilet articles..... | 7.7 | .2 | Typewriters and accessories..... | 26.7 | 9.7 |
| Service..... | | 5.9 | Office and store equipment..... | 14.0 | 5.7 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores: | | | Office and store furniture..... | 20.8 | 8.0 |
| (Commodity coverage, 58.4 per cent) | | | Radio sets..... | 11.1 | .6 |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags)..... | 32.5 | 32.5 | Secondhand furniture..... | 1.3 | .1 |
| Luggage..... | 62.8 | 62.8 | Stationery, books, and magazines: | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 2.8 | .6 | Books..... | 13.6 | 2.7 |
| Notions and small wares..... | 3.6 | .2 | Paper and paper goods..... | 50.5 | 30.9 |
| Service..... | | 1.4 | Other stationery..... | 45.7 | 39.2 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 16.6 | 2.4 | Toys and games..... | 1.5 | .2 |
| Toilet articles..... | 1.4 | .1 | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail): | | |
| Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail: | | | (Commodity coverage, 84.8 per cent) | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 57.5 per cent) | | | Office and store equipment— | | |
| Cameras and photographic supplies— | | | Adding and calculating machines and accessories..... | 46.2 | 37.9 |
| Cameras..... | 8.1 | .8 | Typewriters and accessories..... | 18.0 | 7.2 |
| Photographic supplies..... | 4.1 | .4 | Other office and store equipment..... | 56.8 | 35.6 |
| Photo finishing sales..... | .6 | .1 | Office and store furniture..... | 4.0 | 1.3 |
| Drugs and drug sundries..... | | | Secondhand goods..... | 20.5 | .9 |
| Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | 31.7 | 23.3 | Service..... | 11.2 | 9.8 |
| Rubber goods..... | 1.9 | .6 | Stationery, books, and magazines..... | 19.5 | 7.3 |
| Drug sundries..... | 1.0 | .2 | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers: | | |
| Office and store furniture..... | 10.0 | .9 | (Commodity coverage, 74.4 per cent) | | |
| Optical goods..... | 8.3 | .8 | Furniture— | | |
| Professional and scientific instruments and equipment..... | 39.4 | 28.4 | Living room, library, and hall..... | 3.4 | .2 |
| Shoes and other footwear..... | 32.7 | .5 | Office and store furniture..... | 80.2 | 80.2 |
| Surgical, dental, and hospital supplies..... | 48.7 | 44.0 | Lighting equipment, electric..... | 2.1 | .2 |
| Printers and lithographers: | | | Novelties..... | 12.4 | .1 |
| (Commodity coverage, 29.6 per cent) | | | Office and store equipment— | | |
| Office and store furniture..... | 25.6 | 8.4 | Typewriters and accessories..... | 4.9 | .2 |
| Stationery, books, and magazines— | | | Other office and store equipment..... | 18.7 | 5.2 |
| Paper and paper goods..... | 30.4 | 30.4 | Secondhand furniture..... | 12.4 | 1.4 |
| Other stationery..... | 42.0 | 42.0 | Service..... | (x) .2 | .2 |
| Service..... | (x) 13.2 | 13.2 | Stationery, books, and magazines— | | |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies: | | | Books..... | 4.9 | .2 |
| (Commodity coverage, 64.7 per cent) | | | Paper and paper goods..... | 15.0 | 5.2 |
| Cameras and photographic supplies— | | | Other stationery..... | 26.8 | 6.9 |
| Cameras..... | 18.1 | 18.1 | Typewriter dealers: | | |
| Photographic supplies..... | 66.5 | 66.5 | (Commodity coverage, 24.2 per cent) | | |
| Photo finishing sales..... | 7.9 | 6.1 | Office and store equipment— | | |
| Chemicals, except drugs..... | 2.1 | .2 | Adding and calculating machines and accessories..... | 20.0 | 1.3 |
| Home furnishings..... | 21.4 | 4.8 | Typewriters and accessories..... | 93.8 | 93.8 |
| Service..... | 4.5 | 2.3 | Other office and store equipment..... | 17.0 | 1.8 |
| Stationery..... | 4.6 | 2.0 | Service..... | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| Music stores: | | | Opticians and optometrists: | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 63.1 per cent) | | | (Commodity coverage, 38.3 per cent) | | |
| Living room, library, and hall furniture..... | 26.3 | 1.4 | Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 28.8 | 1.5 |
| Musical instruments and accessories— | | | Cameras and photographic supplies— | | |
| Pianos and accessories..... | 69.9 | 48.6 | Cameras..... | 11.6 | 3.2 |
| Phonographs and records..... | 23.9 | 6.8 | Photo finishing sales..... | 9.9 | 2.4 |
| Stringed and band instruments..... | 21.1 | 11.9 | Optical goods..... | 83.5 | 83.5 |
| Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 35.7 | 18.6 | Professional and scientific instruments and equipment..... | | |
| Other musical instruments and accessories..... | 7.5 | 2.3 | Service..... | (x) 18.0 | 5.0 |
| Novelties..... | 26.4 | 1.2 | Stationery, books and magazines..... | 14.9 | .8 |
| Radio sets..... | 11.9 | 6.4 | Surgical, dental and hospital supplies..... | 10.7 | 1.5 |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | 2.5 | .2 | Sporting goods—specialty stores: | | |
| Service..... | 6.2 | 2.2 | (Commodity coverage, 46.9 per cent) | | |
| Stationery..... | 2.1 | .1 | Men's clothing..... | 13.8 | 1.6 |
| Toys and games..... | 23.2 | .3 | Motorcycles, bicycles, and accessories..... | 20.7 | 2.4 |
| News dealers: | | | Photo finishing sales..... | 1.5 | .2 |
| (Commodity coverage, 26.8 per cent) | | | Radios and equipment..... | 12.3 | 1.8 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 4.4 | .5 | Service..... | 5.1 | 1.4 |
| Cameras and photographic supplies..... | .7 | .1 | Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment..... | 92.6 | 92.0 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies..... | 22.3 | 5.5 | Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery: | | |
| | 5.5 | | (Commodity coverage, 78.2 per cent) | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 5.2 | | Cameras and photographic supplies— | | |
| Smokers' supplies..... | .3 | | Cameras..... | 1.9 | .7 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 3.7 | .3 | Photographic supplies..... | .7 | .1 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 10.5 | .2 | Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | 19.5 | 2.0 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 9.1 | .3 | Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies— | | |
| Radio sets..... | | | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 17.8 | 2.8 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 16.3 | 1.3 | Smokers' supplies..... | .9 | .1 |
| Stationery, books, and magazines— | | | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 16.0 | 2.5 |
| Books..... | 3.4 | .9 | Leather goods..... | 2.4 | .2 |
| Magazines and newspapers..... | 89.6 | 89.6 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 7.6 | 3.7 |
| Paper and paper goods..... | 10.9 | .6 | Motorcycles, bicycles, and accessories..... | 1.0 | .1 |
| | | | Novelties..... | | |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

523

TABLE 15.—THE STATE—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each com- modity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each com- modity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion | COMMODITY (Read note carefully for explanation of terms) | Per cent of each com- modity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each com- modity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifica- tion |
|---|--|---|--|--|---|
| OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | | SECONDHAND STORES—Continued | | |
| Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery—Contd. | | | Pawn shops (sales): | | |
| Radio sets..... | 30.4 | 13.9 | (Commodity coverage, 14.7 per cent) | | |
| Service..... | 1.0 | .4 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equip- ment..... | 65.3 | 65.3 | Suits..... | 6.2 | 1.4 |
| Stationery, books, and magazines..... | 6.8 | 1.2 | Overcoats..... | 1.5 | .4 |
| | 1.2 | | Hats and caps..... | 1.5 | .4 |
| Magazines and newspapers..... | .5 | | Furnishings..... | 7.7 | 1.7 |
| Paper and paper goods..... | .5 | | Work clothing..... | 6.2 | 1.4 |
| Other stationery..... | .2 | | Other clothing..... | 7.7 | 1.7 |
| Toys and games..... | 8.9 | 4.4 | Hardware— | | |
| Hotel supply houses and ship chandleries: | | | Builder's and shelf hardware..... | 1.5 | .4 |
| (Commodity coverage, 90.1 per cent) | | | Carpenters' and mechanics tools..... | 12.3 | 2.8 |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | | Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | |
| Household heating appliances—portable..... | 1.8 | 1.3 | Clocks..... | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| Ranges, water heaters, etc..... | 2.8 | 2.1 | Watches..... | 23.1 | 23.1 |
| Appliances and supplies (gas)— | | | Diamond jewelry..... | 31.6 | 31.6 |
| Stoves and ranges..... | 8.5 | 6.1 | Rings, other than diamond..... | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| Other appliances, except refrigerators..... | 7.0 | 5.1 | Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| Boat and marine accessories..... | 2.2 | .8 | Plated silverware..... | 8.3 | 5.8 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 37.3 | 12.8 | Sterling silverware..... | 4.6 | 3.2 |
| Hardware..... | 17.9 | 6.1 | Other jewelry..... | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Luggage..... | 2.4 | .7 |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | 39.4 | 28.7 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 4.9 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 25.3 | 25.3 | Service..... | (x) | 1.4 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 14.9 | 5.1 | Lumber and building materials (secondhand): | | |
| Painters' supplies..... | 4.5 | 1.5 | (Commodity coverage, 61.7 per cent) | | |
| Plated silverware..... | 7.0 | 5.1 | Builder's and shelf hardware..... | 4.3 | 1.4 |
| Monuments and tombstones: | | | Building materials— | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 19.8 per cent) | | | Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc..... | 8.4 | 3.2 |
| Building stone..... | 18.2 | 6.1 | Building stone..... | 5.0 | 1.9 |
| Monuments and tombstones..... | 92.9 | 92.9 | Lumber (rough and dressed)..... | 68.5 | 68.5 |
| Service..... | (x) | 1.0 | Planing-mill products, woodwork..... | 3.1 | .9 |
| Religious goods stores, including religious books: | | | Wood shingles and shakes..... | 1.1 | .7 |
| (Commodity coverage, 55.7 per cent) | | | Roofing materials (except wood shingles)..... | 4.1 | 1.6 |
| Religious books and magazines..... | 27.5 | 27.5 | Structural steel (at retail)..... | 12.6 | 4.7 |
| Ecclesiastical garments..... | 10.1 | 9.5 | Iron and other building metal..... | 8.9 | 6.1 |
| Furniture and furnishings (religious)..... | 42.1 | 39.7 | Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc..... | 1.6 | .6 |
| Religious supplies, including candles, etc..... | 24.7 | 23.3 | Wall boards (except wood base)..... | 7.0 | 4.4 |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service): | | | Other building materials..... | 5.8 | 2.3 |
| (Commodity coverage, 25.4 per cent) | | | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 6.5 | .6 |
| Caskets and undertakers' supplies..... | 77.1 | 77.1 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 7.4 | 2.4 |
| Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | 3.5 | .1 | Glass..... | .7 | .2 |
| Undertaking service..... | 33.7 | 22.8 | Painters' supplies..... | 2.1 | .5 |
| SECONDHAND STORES | | | Furniture stores (secondhand): | | |
| Automobile parts and accessories (secondhand): | | | (Commodity coverage, 20.2 per cent) | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 18.9 per cent) | | | Appliances and supplies (gas)— | | |
| Automobiles, parts, and accessories— | | | Stoves and ranges..... | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| Used passenger cars..... | 9.8 | 3.9 | Water heaters..... | 3.5 | .2 |
| Used commercial cars and trucks..... | 4.2 | .7 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 1.2 | .7 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 90.0 | 90.0 | Furniture— | | |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 10.0 | 4.5 | Bedroom..... | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| Batteries..... | 2.6 | .5 | Living room, library, and hall..... | 26.6 | 26.6 |
| Repairs and service..... | 3.2 | .4 | Dining room..... | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| | | | Kitchen..... | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| | | | Other household..... | 25.1 | 25.1 |
| | | | Luggage..... | .7 | .4 |
| | | | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 6.5 | 3.7 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 16.—CLEVELAND—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 23 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|---|------------------|--|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| All groups..... | 12,470 | 10,377 | 46,497 | 6,102 | \$68,944,401 | \$1,749,753 | \$61,958,360 | \$534,060,808 | 100.00 |
| Food group..... | 6,358 | 4,849 | 6,529 | 1,881 | 8,931,702 | 467,739 | 4,441,220 | 118,276,961 | 22.15 |
| Candy and confectionery stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 33 | 20 | 48 | 11 | 46,080 | 1,810 | 9,300 | 374,602 | .07 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 1,062 | 1,160 | 708 | 151 | 628,285 | 34,258 | 472,730 | 9,480,134 | 1.78 |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 116 | 102 | 122 | 44 | 167,578 | 12,929 | 83,010 | 2,701,008 | .61 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 59 | 65 | 28 | 13 | 30,067 | 2,375 | 6,260 | 992,498 | .19 |
| Milk dealers..... | 22 | 16 | 607 | 1 | 1,078,349 | 360 | 181,040 | 5,444,102 | 1.02 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 174 | 197 | 101 | 39 | 144,082 | 10,531 | 128,260 | 2,294,844 | .43 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 481 | 474 | 196 | 135 | 252,954 | 32,434 | 64,330 | 5,047,423 | .95 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 1,323 | 882 | 1,669 | 749 | 1,982,585 | 154,832 | 1,823,170 | 33,999,800 | 6.37 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 916 | 809 | 1,438 | 283 | 1,897,682 | 116,337 | 1,171,910 | 27,316,496 | 5.11 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 148 | 159 | 194 | 23 | 330,480 | 6,315 | 129,120 | 4,908,705 | .91 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 47 | 45 | 38 | 12 | 49,471 | 2,348 | 14,340 | 751,894 | .14 |
| Meat markets..... | 676 | 654 | 611 | 220 | 1,039,220 | 67,168 | 190,500 | 17,478,497 | 3.27 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 264 | 235 | 542 | 94 | 846,744 | 24,239 | 52,620 | 5,761,118 | 1.08 |
| Other food stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 11 | 6 | 174 | 3 | 270,239 | 716 | 80,620 | 1,075,304 | .20 |
| Farm products stores..... | 7 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 170 | 170 | 910 | 32,116 | .01 |
| General food stores..... | 11 | 10 | 12 | 2 | 22,731 | 922 | 5,310 | 112,821 | .02 |
| Bottled waters..... | 8 | 8 | 41 | — | 88,985 | — | 27,730 | 505,599 | .09 |
| General merchandise group¹..... | 450 | 377 | 11,323 | 1,675 | 15,049,628 | 559,653 | 16,097,720 | 111,325,029 | 20.55 |
| Department stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 4 | — | 927 | 175 | 2,043,528 | 75,963 | 1,858,250 | 13,731,938 | 2.57 |
| Without food departments (includes one mail-order house)..... | 10 | — | 8,407 | 769 | 11,017,598 | 352,501 | 10,356,470 | 77,140,582 | 14.44 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 336 | 319 | 357 | 210 | 506,988 | 42,892 | 2,183,140 | 6,328,047 | 1.18 |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 3 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 3,300 | 19,100 | — |
| Without food departments..... | 30 | 27 | 47 | 19 | 72,848 | 4,883 | 282,530 | 698,099 | .13 |
| Army and Navy goods stores..... | 5 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 20,436 | 700 | 62,120 | 216,033 | .04 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 60 | 24 | 1,564 | 500 | 1,370,422 | 82,714 | 1,294,140 | 12,971,550 | 2.43 |
| Automotive group..... | 1,500 | 813 | 6,081 | 231 | 11,289,108 | 86,951 | 6,359,010 | 61,658,806 | 17.16 |
| Motor vehicle dealers— | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 133 | 48 | 2,801 | 19 | 6,004,640 | 3,791 | 4,499,460 | 57,790,233 | 10.82 |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | 42 | 41 | 114 | 5 | 173,831 | 2,318 | 212,160 | 1,785,008 | .33 |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries— | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 120 | 97 | 245 | 16 | 306,227 | 4,265 | 541,140 | 2,934,417 | .55 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 57 | 50 | 186 | 3 | 334,309 | 1,030 | 80,670 | 1,376,904 | .26 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 115 | 85 | 269 | 16 | 550,760 | 4,911 | 455,730 | 3,694,538 | .69 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 651 | 135 | 1,291 | 79 | 1,941,920 | 30,353 | 284,910 | 16,256,159 | 3.04 |
| Filling stations, with tires and accessories..... | 39 | 42 | 39 | 10 | 60,399 | 3,960 | 56,890 | 823,952 | .16 |
| Filling stations, with other merchandise..... | 40 | 4 | 172 | 17 | 211,628 | 6,416 | 20,770 | 1,733,015 | .33 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies— | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cycle dealers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Bicycle shops..... | 3 | 3 | 6 | — | 3,000 | — | 9,900 | 43,600 | .01 |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 50 | 42 | 363 | 14 | 729,126 | 9,938 | 58,850 | 1,567,634 | .29 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 231 | 252 | 436 | 51 | 705,229 | 19,894 | 110,300 | 2,790,653 | .52 |
| Parking stations, parking garages, and lots..... | 6 | 2 | 110 | — | 154,892 | — | 1,010 | 527,120 | .10 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 6 | 8 | 14 | — | 21,427 | — | 4,150 | 76,712 | .01 |
| Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes)..... | 3 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 12,562 | 75 | 4,770 | 72,477 | .01 |
| Apparel group..... | 1,152 | 798 | 4,657 | 969 | 7,335,681 | 249,194 | 9,937,730 | 55,610,864 | 10.41 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 35 | 14 | 191 | 134 | 424,996 | 32,081 | 526,440 | 4,718,444 | .88 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 51 | 31 | 52 | 25 | 107,884 | 7,178 | 236,280 | 956,129 | .18 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 127 | 87 | 144 | 43 | 269,597 | 14,300 | 909,140 | 3,248,521 | .61 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 40 | 29 | 298 | 34 | 548,080 | 9,745 | 1,091,920 | 3,579,570 | .67 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 66 | 60 | 424 | 49 | 755,784 | 13,890 | 907,650 | 5,263,179 | .99 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 144 | 95 | 1,713 | 254 | 2,333,683 | 63,061 | 1,883,930 | 17,651,011 | 3.29 |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Corset and lingerie shops..... | 15 | 13 | 44 | 26 | 54,211 | 6,381 | 67,680 | 855,408 | .06 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 24 | 22 | 104 | 6 | 217,434 | 1,902 | 453,800 | 1,707,844 | .32 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 21 | 12 | 175 | 17 | 160,926 | 3,798 | 42,750 | 754,152 | .14 |
| Knit goods shops..... | 6 | 5 | 17 | — | 32,065 | — | 43,390 | 152,907 | .03 |
| Costume accessories stores including jewelry, bags, and gloves..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Millinery stores..... | 99 | 67 | 271 | 79 | 854,586 | 12,641 | 108,930 | 1,992,005 | .37 |
| Other apparel and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Custom tailors..... | 174 | 157 | 454 | 40 | 791,617 | 14,725 | 515,430 | 3,542,326 | .66 |
| Dressmakers..... | 8 | 10 | 43 | 4 | 35,092 | 1,720 | 26,430 | 149,677 | .03 |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores, men's..... | 13 | 3 | 17 | 8 | 34,005 | 1,708 | 140,400 | 370,822 | .07 |
| Shoe stores, women's..... | 30 | 7 | 128 | 44 | 230,741 | 13,354 | 362,930 | 1,974,030 | .37 |
| Shoe stores, men's, women's and children's..... | 206 | 184 | 579 | 204 | 973,204 | 51,876 | 2,616,380 | 9,245,616 | 1.73 |

¹ Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.² This total includes one classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

525

TABLE 16.—CLEVELAND—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 23 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|---|------------------|--|---------------------|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Furniture and household group¹ | 428 | 302 | 3,487 | 119 | 86,212,097 | \$41,718 | \$7,380,590 | \$38,507,430 | 7.21 |
| Furniture stores | 180 | 121 | 1,333 | 31 | 2,555,275 | 9,521 | 3,471,710 | 18,107,519 | 3.40 |
| Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores | 8 | 6 | 16 | 3 | 26,660 | 1,196 | 20,080 | 128,511 | .02 |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores | 10 | 8 | 16 | | 28,325 | | 254,220 | 446,318 | .08 |
| Household appliances stores | 39 | 18 | 429 | 12 | 659,064 | 3,623 | 217,560 | 2,311,811 | .43 |
| Household appliances stores (electrical) | 6 | 1 | 17 | | 35,614 | | 24,810 | 133,593 | .03 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only | 6 | 2 | 57 | 1 | 128,384 | 300 | 82,250 | 1,232,478 | .23 |
| Other home furnishings and appliances stores | | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminumware | 3 | | 78 | | 65,967 | | 4,570 | 177,947 | .03 |
| Antique and used furniture dealers | 4 | 3 | 10 | | 19,068 | | 9,810 | 43,494 | .01 |
| China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware | 15 | 13 | 171 | 2 | 157,958 | 480 | 252,490 | 1,233,939 | .23 |
| Picture and framing stores | 5 | 4 | 9 | | 12,944 | | 29,000 | 52,680 | .01 |
| Stove and range dealers | 12 | 6 | 55 | 4 | 98,934 | 758 | 32,720 | 517,207 | .10 |
| Antique shops | 4 | 3 | 13 | | 28,107 | | 120,620 | 279,338 | .05 |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents | 13 | 10 | 125 | 3 | 194,870 | 943 | 213,110 | 867,050 | .16 |
| Interior decorators | 9 | 3 | 678 | 11 | 1,336,608 | 3,881 | 1,791,270 | 7,104,419 | 1.33 |
| Lamp and shade shops | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 540 | 540 | 4,270 | 37,610 | .01 |
| Radio and music stores | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops | 76 | 66 | 240 | 32 | 441,936 | 14,036 | 391,200 | 3,179,540 | .60 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores | 31 | 35 | 205 | 17 | 375,125 | 6,440 | 462,400 | 2,499,224 | .47 |
| Restaurants and eating places | 1,069 | 1,156 | 5,931 | 416 | 5,781,022 | 124,831 | 445,980 | 27,034,996 | 5.08 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cafeterias | 33 | 13 | 838 | 74 | 813,482 | 23,978 | 38,510 | 3,312,229 | .62 |
| Lunch rooms | 414 | 473 | 1,067 | 71 | 1,018,020 | 23,096 | 94,890 | 5,710,993 | 1.07 |
| Restaurants with table service | 484 | 547 | 3,532 | 188 | 3,433,334 | 55,708 | 275,000 | 15,128,129 | 2.83 |
| Lunch counters and refreshment stands, etc.— | | | | | | | | | |
| Box lunches | 4 | 5 | 22 | 3 | 22,692 | 318 | 2,010 | 164,180 | .03 |
| Refreshment stands | 7 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 3,025 | 450 | 1,026 | 44,560 | .01 |
| Fountain—lunches | 11 | 7 | 52 | 7 | 48,133 | 2,209 | 3,796 | 302,579 | .06 |
| Lunch counters | 96 | 84 | 410 | 67 | 423,423 | 18,477 | 28,910 | 2,277,024 | .42 |
| Soft-drink stands | 17 | 17 | 8 | | 12,713 | | 1,830 | 86,202 | .02 |
| Lumber and building group | 307 | 221 | 1,717 | 45 | 3,415,444 | 10,874 | 3,466,700 | 18,172,139 | 3.40 |
| Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers | 71 | 23 | 853 | 3 | 1,738,907 | 534 | 2,458,900 | 12,484,713 | 2.34 |
| Lumber and hardware | 3 | 1 | 19 | | 62,762 | | 51,130 | 269,963 | .05 |
| Roofing | 16 | 14 | 37 | 6 | 84,830 | 1,910 | 27,510 | 223,726 | .04 |
| Electrical shops (without radio) | 26 | 17 | 148 | 1 | 263,745 | 240 | 337,700 | 1,009,909 | .19 |
| Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners | 26 | 12 | 137 | 3 | 283,678 | 786 | 47,410 | 845,022 | .16 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating | 30 | 22 | 94 | 15 | 176,724 | 4,023 | 64,100 | 562,466 | .11 |
| Paint and glass stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and mirror shops | 4 | 4 | 6 | | 5,740 | | 5,250 | 17,750 | .00 |
| Paint and glass stores | 131 | 128 | 423 | 17 | 769,052 | 3,381 | 494,700 | 2,758,590 | .51 |
| Other retail stores | 1,970 | 1,612 | 8,525 | 730 | 10,545,545 | 198,214 | 18,229,930 | 70,807,679 | 13.28 |
| Hardware stores | 322 | 326 | 434 | 40 | 647,130 | 13,007 | 1,861,490 | 6,201,982 | 1.16 |
| Farmers' supplies— | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer) | 16 | 13 | 57 | 1 | 100,550 | 480 | 40,260 | 752,962 | .14 |
| Harness shops | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 724 | 100 | 880 | 4,600 | .00 |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock | 11 | 8 | 144 | 3 | 154,222 | 350 | 143,190 | 879,210 | .17 |
| Bookstores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Bookstores | 33 | 22 | 235 | 11 | 390,056 | 3,987 | 284,860 | 2,039,107 | .38 |
| Circulating libraries | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores with fountains | 4 | 5 | 7 | | 8,754 | | 9,770 | 97,419 | .02 |
| Cigar stands | 64 | 66 | 77 | 26 | 112,760 | 5,314 | 92,650 | 705,892 | .13 |
| Cigar stores without fountains | 150 | 123 | 157 | 13 | 232,980 | 2,632 | 505,440 | 3,679,141 | .69 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers | 90 | 40 | 772 | 75 | 1,337,130 | 20,669 | 415,410 | 10,824,156 | 2.03 |
| Drug stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores | 170 | 153 | 415 | 80 | 640,752 | 27,640 | 1,032,960 | 5,337,709 | 1.00 |
| Drug stores with fountains | 297 | 218 | 1,206 | 181 | 1,696,969 | 60,905 | 1,842,500 | 12,010,584 | 2.25 |
| Florists | 102 | 104 | 202 | 83 | 323,715 | 18,664 | 89,780 | 1,931,467 | .36 |
| Gift shops, novelties, and toys— | | | | | | | | | |
| Toy shops | 6 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 10,600 | 2,300 | 19,500 | 73,404 | .01 |
| Art and gift shops | 16 | 15 | 21 | 3 | 23,324 | 342 | 71,800 | 244,143 | .04 |
| Novelty and souvenir shops | 14 | 15 | 21 | 3 | 32,854 | 700 | 44,070 | 197,311 | .04 |
| Jewelry stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit) | 10 | 5 | 116 | 19 | 246,560 | 2,808 | 405,550 | 1,355,611 | .25 |
| Jewelry stores | 190 | 175 | 440 | 73 | 907,362 | 13,578 | 3,546,280 | 6,409,620 | 1.20 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores | 15 | 10 | 63 | 7 | 110,835 | 839 | 181,920 | 751,706 | .14 |
| Music stores (without radio) | 29 | 21 | 64 | 3 | 125,153 | 616 | 259,970 | 578,674 | .11 |
| News dealers | 15 | 3 | 207 | 1 | 141,361 | 192 | 16,160 | 613,323 | .11 |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers— | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies | 16 | 5 | 119 | 4 | 229,682 | 635 | 230,110 | 1,110,844 | .21 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail) | 13 | 1 | 255 | | 646,100 | | 245,910 | 1,951,024 | .37 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers | 12 | 3 | 88 | 9 | 195,691 | 5,092 | 218,800 | 1,490,579 | .28 |
| Store fixture dealers | 6 | 4 | 21 | | 39,340 | | 35,270 | 487,303 | .09 |
| Typewriter dealers | 10 | 2 | 141 | | 216,210 | | 89,280 | 908,780 | .17 |

¹ This total includes one classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 16.—CLEVELAND—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, STOCKS AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 23 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprie- tors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1920) | |
|---|---------------------|---|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---|------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Other retail stores—Continued. | | | | | | | | | |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 34 | 26 | 78 | 9 | \$175,677 | \$2,888 | \$106,630 | \$888,863 | 0.17 |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 8 | 6 | 16 | 2 | 22,453 | 345 | 48,810 | 185,997 | .03 |
| Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail. | 12 | 4 | 108 | 1 | 233,113 | 562 | 270,840 | 1,105,588 | .21 |
| Stationers and printers— | | | | | | | | | |
| Blank books, accounting, and legal forms..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Paper and paper products..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Printers and lithographers..... | 9 | 9 | 21 | 2 | 32,097 | 890 | 7,110 | 130,956 | .02 |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 12 | 3 | 173 | 2 | 257,165 | 431 | 245,010 | 1,205,511 | .24 |
| Miscellaneous classifications— | | | | | | | | | |
| Art galleries (sales)..... | 6 | 4 | 37 | 3 | 57,325 | 492 | 123,170 | 370,653 | .07 |
| Artificial limbs..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Artists' supplies (retail)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Auction houses—miscellaneous goods at auction..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Autographs, philatelists (stamps)..... | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 765 | 400 | 21,430 | 29,078 | .01 |
| Barbers' supplies, at retail..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise)..... | 20 | 13 | 172 | 5 | 216,549 | 294 | 36,440 | 600,043 | .09 |
| Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)..... | 6 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 9,657 | 400 | 1,850 | 41,017 | .01 |
| Blue printers..... | 5 | 4 | 28 | 2 | 34,410 | 557 | 12,590 | 267,138 | .05 |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 5 | 4 | 38 | 2 | 66,637 | 557 | 74,390 | 380,707 | .07 |
| Chemical dealers, other than drugs..... | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 23,494 | 200 | 6,100 | 85,803 | .02 |
| Toilet articles and preparations, including perfumes..... | 4 | 2 | 18 | 1 | 30,325 | 200 | 7,170 | 88,488 | .02 |
| Embroidery, needlework, and stamped goods..... | 9 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 4,483 | 1,150 | 8,570 | 54,281 | .01 |
| Hotel supply houses and ship chandleries..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Institutional stores (not for profit)..... | 6 | | 96 | 1 | 43,058 | 394 | 5,000 | 190,217 | .03 |
| Locksmiths..... | 12 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 720 | | 6,960 | 35,244 | .01 |
| Machinery dealers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Malt products and supplies..... | 45 | 43 | 21 | 6 | 39,092 | 1,443 | 59,780 | 484,100 | .09 |
| Monuments and tombstones..... | 9 | 8 | 41 | 4 | 113,174 | 2,022 | 63,280 | 246,367 | .05 |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc..... | 13 | 8 | 104 | 12 | 126,828 | 3,913 | 26,650 | 561,647 | .10 |
| Patterns (dress patterns)..... | 4 | | 5 | | 6,803 | | 13,250 | 35,747 | .01 |
| Pet shops, animals, birds, etc..... | 20 | 20 | 12 | 1 | 15,400 | 100 | 20,550 | 135,496 | .02 |
| Photographers and illustrators..... | 8 | 7 | 20 | | 31,046 | | 6,480 | 85,144 | .02 |
| Regalia dealers—badges and emblems..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Religious goods stores (including religious books)..... | 6 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 27,862 | 118 | 91,870 | 267,393 | .04 |
| Rubber stamp stores..... | 4 | | 14 | | 30,491 | | 8,700 | 107,283 | .02 |
| Sanitary supply stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sanitary supply stores (insecticides, disinfectants)..... | 6 | 2 | 31 | | 75,802 | | 34,210 | 362,356 | .07 |
| Sign shops..... | 14 | 12 | 25 | 1 | 52,868 | 204 | 3,330 | 179,784 | .03 |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 53 | 46 | 110 | 21 | 267,530 | 5,611 | 127,160 | 1,040,694 | .21 |
| Unclassified..... | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 1,500 | | 1,810 | 16,584 | .06 |
| Secondhand stores..... | 241 | 249 | 267 | 38 | 384,174 | 10,679 | 578,500 | 2,666,904 | .50 |
| Tires, accessories and parts (secondhand)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile parts and accessories (secondhand)..... | 22 | 23 | 49 | 7 | 61,677 | 2,418 | 52,000 | 233,388 | .06 |
| Tires and batteries (secondhand)..... | 9 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 4,086 | 350 | 9,630 | 33,462 | .01 |
| Furniture stores (secondhand)..... | 82 | 86 | 48 | 5 | 71,634 | 1,225 | 93,440 | 626,563 | .12 |
| Pawn shops (sales)..... | 18 | 21 | 22 | | 30,773 | | 151,920 | 324,074 | .06 |
| Clothing and shoe stores (secondhand)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing and shoes (secondhand)..... | 52 | 52 | 12 | 7 | 12,368 | 1,756 | 27,510 | 154,728 | .03 |
| Shoe repairing and secondhand shoes..... | 5 | 5 | 1 | | 1,000 | | 500 | 21,640 | |
| Building materials and hardware stores (secondhand)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building materials (secondhand)..... | 7 | 3 | 24 | 5 | 39,059 | 1,500 | 36,010 | 192,048 | .04 |
| Hardware stores (secondhand)..... | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3,680 | 180 | 8,800 | 22,300 | |
| Book stores (secondhand)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Office appliances (secondhand)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Office appliances, except typewriters (secondhand)..... | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6,385 | 1,195 | 3,320 | 36,641 | .01 |
| Typewriters (secondhand)..... | 3 | 4 | 8 | | 9,390 | | 5,700 | 44,262 | .01 |
| Radios, phonographs, musical instruments (second- hand)— | | | | | | | | | |
| Musical instruments, including pianos (secondhand)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Radios and phonographs (secondhand)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Other secondhand stores— | | | | | | | | | |
| Store fixtures and equipment (secondhand)..... | 8 | 13 | 16 | 1 | 19,124 | 445 | 16,630 | 133,813 | .02 |
| Barrels, boxes, crates, sawdust, etc. (used)..... | 8 | 6 | 38 | 3 | 49,525 | 1,150 | 67,120 | 295,637 | .06 |
| Machinery (secondhand, including secondhand pipe)..... | 6 | 5 | 81 | | 57,064 | | 83,910 | 409,103 | .08 |
| Household appliances (secondhand)..... | 6 | 5 | 8 | | 18,049 | | 11,020 | 67,309 | .01 |
| Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers (secondhand)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Unclassified (secondhand)..... | 4 | 4 | | | | | 4,260 | 13,700 | |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

527

TABLE 17.—CLEVELAND—OPERATING EXPENSES—ALL RETAIL STORES

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores | Total pay roll reported | Value of proprietors' services at same rate as that paid full-time employees | Total pay roll cost (including proprietors' services) | All other reported expenses (includes rent) | RENTAL COST (Included in "All other expenses" column) | | |
|--|------------------|-------------------------|--|---|---|---|-------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | Number of stores in leased premises | Rent paid for leased premises | Net sales of stores in leased premises |
| All groups ¹ | 12,470 | \$88,944,401 | \$13,895,225 | \$82,839,626 | \$70,414,964 | 5,771 | \$16,042,329 | \$363,532,435 |
| Food group..... | 5,358 | 8,931,702 | 5,794,119 | 14,725,821 | 10,831,003 | 2,240 | 2,377,754 | 58,435,337 |
| Candy and confectionery stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 23 | 46,080 | 18,440 | 64,520 | 121,096 | 11 | 57,000 | 193,281 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 1,062 | 628,285 | 973,240 | 1,601,525 | 1,552,386 | 362 | 529,295 | 4,637,028 |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 116 | 167,578 | 129,234 | 296,812 | 179,983 | 55 | 60,156 | 1,230,800 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 59 | 30,007 | 64,285 | 94,332 | 46,699 | 13 | 9,955 | 352,840 |
| Milk dealers..... | 22 | 1,078,349 | 28,400 | 1,106,749 | 767,263 | 5 | 4,597 | 459,808 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 174 | 144,082 | 280,434 | 404,516 | 229,675 | 83 | 85,811 | 1,182,986 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 451 | 252,954 | 533,250 | 786,204 | 386,090 | 115 | 98,552 | 1,866,814 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 1,323 | 1,082,585 | 965,790 | 2,048,375 | 2,046,421 | 848 | 760,199 | 26,970,327 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 916 | 1,897,682 | 994,261 | 2,891,943 | 2,399,664 | 567 | 596,784 | 17,941,242 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 148 | 330,480 | 265,889 | 596,369 | 405,443 | 79 | 65,854 | 1,711,629 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)— | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 47 | 49,471 | 55,800 | 105,271 | 50,747 | 21 | 16,417 | 275,763 |
| Meat markets..... | 676 | 1,089,220 | 1,093,488 | 2,182,708 | 1,051,569 | | | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 204 | 846,744 | 356,495 | 1,203,239 | 712,580 | 76 | 85,675 | 1,003,450 |
| Other food stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 11 | 276,239 | 9,498 | 285,737 | 163,107 | 2 | 4,800 | 551,158 |
| Farm products stores..... | 7 | 170 | 10,101 | 10,271 | 2,767 | | | |
| General food stores..... | 11 | 22,731 | 18,170 | 40,901 | 9,790 | | | |
| Bottled waters..... | 8 | 88,985 | 17,844 | 106,829 | 105,423 | 2 | 2,480 | 43,245 |
| General merchandise group..... | 450 | 15,049,628 | 485,138 | 15,535,965 | 16,107,788 | 226 | 2,973,844 | 105,905,699 |
| Department stores— | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 4 | 2,043,528 | | 2,043,528 | 2,263,014 | 4 | 358,707 | 13,731,938 |
| Without food departments (including one mail order house)..... | 10 | 11,017,598 | | 11,018,799 | 11,109,170 | 6 | 1,399,217 | 75,189,672 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 336 | 506,988 | 414,700 | 921,688 | 739,494 | 151 | 241,713 | 3,579,029 |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 3 | | 5,772 | 5,772 | 400 | | | |
| Without food departments..... | 30 | 72,848 | 39,042 | 111,890 | 105,980 | 16 | 31,830 | 403,862 |
| Army and Navy goods stores..... | 5 | 20,436 | 4,386 | 24,822 | 21,632 | 4 | 14,640 | 197,533 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 60 | 1,370,422 | 19,752 | 1,390,174 | 1,829,043 | 43 | 913,448 | 12,584,895 |
| Automotive group..... | 1,500 | 11,289,108 | 1,337,137 | 12,626,245 | 9,817,788 | 688 | 1,911,167 | 59,411,906 |
| Motor vehicle dealers— | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 133 | 6,004,840 | 101,088 | 6,105,928 | 5,298,271 | 97 | 855,088 | 44,224,144 |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | 42 | 173,831 | 61,664 | 235,495 | 184,595 | 29 | 53,381 | 1,427,428 |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries— | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 120 | 366,227 | 143,269 | 509,496 | 366,232 | 57 | 82,034 | 1,324,922 |
| Battery shops (including repairs)..... | 57 | 334,309 | 89,550 | 423,859 | 208,625 | 24 | 38,292 | 366,285 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 115 | 550,780 | 172,465 | 723,225 | 437,547 | 57 | 73,335 | 1,429,906 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 651 | 1,941,920 | 199,800 | 2,141,720 | 1,747,166 | 260 | 405,398 | 6,850,314 |
| Filling stations, with tires and accessories..... | 39 | 60,399 | 62,034 | 122,433 | 69,207 | 11 | 14,713 | 306,871 |
| Filling stations, with other merchandise..... | 40 | 211,628 | 4,772 | 216,400 | 200,613 | 37 | 95,828 | 1,580,029 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 3 | 3,000 | 1,500 | 4,500 | 3,420 | 2 | 1,140 | 6,600 |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 50 | 729,126 | 81,942 | 811,068 | 279,482 | 18 | 46,074 | 474,976 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 231 | 705,229 | 395,640 | 1,100,869 | 684,606 | 86 | 140,727 | 935,197 |
| Parking stations, parking garages, and lots..... | 6 | 154,892 | 2,816 | 157,708 | 292,462 | 3 | 91,150 | 286,011 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 6 | 21,427 | 12,240 | 33,667 | 18,202 | 3 | 5,427 | 50,842 |
| Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes)..... | 3 | 12,562 | 3,568 | 16,130 | 8,187 | 2 | 2,760 | 29,697 |
| Apparel group..... | 1,152 | 7,335,681 | 1,273,320 | 8,607,800 | 9,423,287 | 677 | 3,323,005 | 41,334,808 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 35 | 424,990 | 28,798 | 453,784 | 667,524 | 22 | 144,238 | 1,581,818 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 51 | 107,884 | 59,985 | 167,869 | 220,938 | 26 | 95,169 | 539,711 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 127 | 269,597 | 154,251 | 423,848 | 523,365 | 75 | 243,749 | 2,052,491 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 40 | 548,080 | 52,374 | 600,454 | 657,395 | 20 | 159,527 | 1,626,926 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 66 | 755,784 | 103,812 | 859,595 | 908,558 | 44 | 269,363 | 4,686,162 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 144 | 2,333,683 | 126,255 | 2,459,938 | 2,892,869 | 83 | 905,480 | 15,607,957 |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Corset and lingerie shops..... | 15 | 54,211 | 14,131 | 68,342 | 62,440 | 10 | 28,464 | 235,170 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 24 | 217,434 | 45,584 | 263,018 | 271,167 | 16 | 59,147 | 1,560,699 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 21 | 180,926 | 10,764 | 191,690 | 92,376 | 14 | 52,092 | 664,344 |
| Knit goods shops..... | 6 | 32,065 | 9,430 | 41,495 | 7,103 | | | |
| Millinery stores..... | 99 | 354,686 | 84,487 | 439,073 | 540,902 | 54 | 317,003 | 1,612,424 |
| Other apparel and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Custom tailors..... | 174 | 791,617 | 278,627 | 1,070,244 | 483,401 | 95 | 188,196 | 2,522,687 |
| Dressmakers..... | 8 | 35,692 | 7,900 | 43,592 | 22,140 | 6 | 8,260 | 96,734 |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores, men's..... | 13 | 34,005 | 5,697 | 39,702 | 96,873 | 8 | 58,276 | 337,217 |
| Shoe stores, women's..... | 30 | 236,741 | 19,215 | 255,956 | 388,830 | 24 | 166,824 | 1,724,733 |
| Shoe stores, men's, women's, and children's..... | 296 | 973,204 | 269,120 | 1,242,324 | 1,675,747 | 178 | 618,273 | 6,452,082 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 428 | 6,212,097 | 535,672 | 6,747,869 | 6,635,618 | 290 | 1,966,873 | 32,784,945 |
| Furniture stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores..... | 180 | 2,555,275 | 230,989 | 2,786,264 | 3,160,199 | 117 | 771,294 | 14,908,329 |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores..... | 8 | 26,660 | 9,546 | 36,206 | 15,333 | 4 | 4,896 | 90,111 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 10 | 28,325 | 14,160 | 42,485 | 74,871 | 6 | 22,169 | 400,888 |
| Household appliances stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (electric)..... | 39 | 659,064 | 27,486 | 686,550 | 430,850 | 31 | 108,634 | 2,061,863 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 6 | 33,614 | 1,977 | 35,591 | 20,941 | 5 | 9,150 | 95,000 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 6 | 128,384 | 4,494 | 132,878 | 191,619 | 4 | 17,355 | 1,218,978 |
| Other home furnishings and appliances stores— | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminumware..... | 3 | 65,987 | | 65,987 | 32,159 | | | |
| Antique and used furniture dealers..... | 4 | 19,068 | 5,721 | 24,789 | 4,449 | 2 | 2,340 | 6,400 |
| China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware..... | 15 | 157,958 | 11,990 | 169,918 | 237,873 | 10 | 32,945 | 1,157,541 |

Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid the disclosure of individual operations

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 20.—CLEVELAND—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS

(Sales expressed in thousands of dollars)

| KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL | | ALL CASH SALES | PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | | 1 to 10 per cent credit | 11 to 20 per cent credit | 21 to 30 per cent credit | 31 to 40 per cent credit | 41 to 50 per cent credit | 51 to 60 per cent credit | 61 to 70 per cent credit | 71 to 80 per cent credit | Over 80 per cent credit | |
| Total, all stores reporting: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 7,429 | | 3,674 | 1,022 | 450 | 299 | 260 | 354 | 232 | 237 | 269 | 602 | |
| Per cent of total stores..... | 100.00 | | 49.45 | 13.76 | 6.06 | 4.03 | 3.90 | 4.77 | 3.12 | 3.19 | 3.62 | 8.10 | |
| Amount of net sales..... | | \$416,560 | \$128,298 | \$25,498 | \$13,751 | \$17,352 | \$20,268 | \$41,568 | \$18,490 | \$14,872 | \$55,328 | \$81,635 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | | 100.00 | 30.80 | 6.12 | 3.30 | 4.17 | 4.87 | 9.98 | 4.44 | 3.45 | 13.28 | 19.60 | |
| Department stores..... | 12 | 89,269 | | | \$4,346 | \$686 | \$9,386 | \$28,454 | | \$1,609 | \$32,502 | \$12,226 | |
| Dry goods stores—piece goods stores..... | 196 | 4,158 | \$2,713 | \$1,077 | 134 | 76 | 64 | 30 | 4 | 54 | 6 | | |
| General merchandise stores..... | 17 | 420 | 269 | 34 | 19 | 18 | 80 | | | | | | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and 20-a-dollar stores..... | 47 | 12,810 | 12,783 | 27 | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores..... | 22 | 1,581 | 1,031 | 300 | | 233 | 17 | | | | | | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 48 | 4,784 | 475 | 382 | 52 | 12 | | 49 | 25 | | 1,084 | 2,705 | |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 19 | 1,616 | 968 | 42 | 10 | 20 | 36 | 60 | 291 | 32 | 119 | 38 | |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 82 | 2,565 | 2,137 | 123 | 13 | 140 | | 106 | | 46 | | | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 23 | 1,757 | 351 | 202 | 85 | 71 | 23 | 50 | 639 | 336 | | | |
| Millinery stores..... | 57 | 1,627 | 1,323 | | 5 | | 3 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 101 | 182 | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 86 | 15,750 | 4,277 | 383 | 153 | 3,316 | 1,271 | 170 | 36 | 2,151 | 3,591 | 402 | |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 8 | 337 | 285 | | | | | | | 52 | | | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 24 | 1,724 | 1,257 | | | 94 | | | 276 | | | 97 | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 193 | 6,673 | 5,306 | 552 | 84 | 9 | 5 | 663 | 54 | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 134 | 16,458 | 1,067 | 97 | 18 | 58 | 84 | 78 | 352 | 492 | 2,002 | 12,210 | |
| Household appliances stores—electrical..... | 34 | 2,163 | 310 | 4 | 14 | | | | 351 | 88 | 300 | 1,036 | |
| Household appliances stores..... | 6 | 133 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 131 | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 60 | 2,421 | 26 | 220 | 53 | 66 | 39 | 622 | 362 | 96 | 216 | 681 | |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 25 | 2,351 | 140 | 27 | 42 | | 6 | 26 | 37 | 185 | 129 | 1,759 | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 120 | 3,553 | 1,978 | 297 | 12 | 45 | | 94 | 17 | 9 | 1,009 | 92 | |
| Dairy products stores..... | 64 | 1,405 | 885 | 257 | 41 | 36 | 17 | | 30 | | 56 | 83 | |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 92 | 1,376 | 774 | 199 | 60 | 147 | 35 | 46 | 15 | 22 | 3 | 75 | |
| Fish markets (sea foods)..... | 22 | 549 | 203 | 26 | 34 | 13 | | | | | | 273 | |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 136 | 2,027 | 908 | 277 | 87 | 166 | 99 | 80 | 91 | 79 | | 240 | |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 993 | 28,393 | 22,637 | 961 | 566 | 379 | 721 | 813 | 424 | 770 | 539 | 583 | |
| Combination stores: Grocery stores with meats..... | 746 | 22,154 | 12,073 | 1,022 | 681 | 1,374 | 826 | 1,302 | 780 | 1,127 | 1,341 | 1,628 | |
| Meat markets..... | 424 | 11,444 | 5,868 | 1,411 | 993 | 505 | 674 | 640 | 199 | 670 | 319 | 265 | |
| Combination stores: meat markets with groceries..... | 110 | 4,152 | 308 | 295 | 222 | 195 | 113 | 390 | 165 | 242 | 274 | 1,048 | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 455 | 5,096 | 3,544 | 635 | 341 | 260 | 59 | 69 | 123 | 33 | 17 | 15 | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 110 | 49,777 | 5,906 | 2,555 | 1,546 | 5,720 | 4,069 | 3,994 | 9,820 | 3,142 | 5,812 | 7,213 | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 61 | 1,379 | 670 | 188 | 47 | 171 | 175 | 140 | 40 | 48 | | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 396 | 10,410 | 2,783 | 6,195 | 959 | 146 | 162 | 45 | 70 | 21 | 14 | 15 | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 18 | 469 | 47 | 169 | 118 | 50 | 33 | | 52 | | | | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 38 | 1,584 | 77 | 1,191 | 53 | 46 | 58 | 28 | 49 | | | 82 | |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 109 | 1,124 | 431 | 188 | 86 | 75 | 35 | 81 | 15 | 95 | 49 | 69 | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 68 | 1,843 | 546 | 46 | 61 | 81 | 249 | 42 | 88 | 15 | 40 | 675 | |
| Book stores..... | 21 | 1,383 | 34 | 22 | 1 | 67 | | 21 | 32 | 96 | | 1,110 | |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 4 | 376 | 42 | | | | | | | | 334 | | |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 86 | 2,434 | 2,000 | 150 | 175 | | | 3 | | | 76 | 30 | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 67 | 8,810 | 1,834 | 65 | 225 | 302 | 120 | 338 | 585 | 763 | 1,049 | 2,675 | |
| Electrical shops—without radio..... | 19 | 926 | 12 | 20 | 14 | | | 359 | | | 34 | 487 | |
| Drug stores..... | 83 | 2,460 | 1,523 | 616 | 187 | | 80 | 54 | | | | | |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 176 | 5,957 | 3,833 | 1,418 | 163 | 270 | 72 | | | | | 201 | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 7 | 288 | | 31 | 19 | 95 | | 24 | 89 | | | | |
| Florists..... | 76 | 1,556 | 410 | 60 | 73 | 75 | 110 | 103 | 118 | 12 | 369 | 226 | |
| Hardware stores..... | 204 | 3,730 | 451 | 733 | 373 | 490 | 360 | 636 | 379 | 181 | 127 | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 21 | 725 | 24 | 2 | 80 | | | 279 | | | | 340 | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 10 | 1,355 | | 83 | | | | | | | 142 | 1,130 | |
| Jewelry stores..... | 133 | 5,668 | 1,000 | 256 | 183 | 196 | 336 | 552 | 425 | 52 | 839 | 1,829 | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 50 | 10,284 | 1,479 | 169 | | | 5 | | | | 75 | 8,556 | |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 21 | 531 | 49 | | 4 | 7 | 32 | | 117 | 57 | 120 | 146 | |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 12 | 1,917 | 212 | 70 | | | | | | | | 1,635 | |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 8 | 843 | 781 | | | | | | | | | 62 | |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 58 | 1,969 | 323 | 85 | 137 | 9 | 42 | 132 | 47 | 49 | 230 | 915 | |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 23 | 438 | 45 | | 9 | 10 | 45 | | | 57 | 26 | 246 | |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 3 | 145 | | | 9 | | | | 17 | | 119 | | |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 9 | 1,288 | 124 | 23 | 128 | 47 | | | 747 | | | 219 | |

¹ Not all stores have reported as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes all stores in the city which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. It agrees with Table 16 except for 5,941 stores with sales of \$117,500,808 which failed to report credit information.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

531

TABLE 21.—CLEVELAND—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹ | PERCENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES | | | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹ | PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES | | |
|---|--|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² | | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² |
| All groups ³ | 3,755 | 41.83 | 42.47 | 15.70 | Furniture and household group—Continued. | | | | |
| Food group..... | 1,518 | 51.82 | 48.18 | ----- | Household appliances stores— | | | | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 155 | 81.78 | 18.22 | ----- | Household appliances stores—electric..... | 23 | 18.49 | 10.08 | 82.43 |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | ----- | Household appliances stores..... | 5 | ----- | 100.00 | ----- |
| Dairy products (including ice cream)..... | 22 | 70.16 | 29.84 | ----- | Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 4 | 19.62 | 77.25 | 8.13 |
| Milk dealers..... | 13 | 14.43 | 85.57 | ----- | Other home furnishings and appliances stores— | | | | |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 9 | 57.61 | 42.39 | ----- | China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware..... | 3 | 44.46 | 41.94 | 13.60 |
| Deli/caterers stores..... | 36 | 69.93 | 30.07 | ----- | Picture and framing stores..... | 3 | 84.63 | 35.37 | ----- |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 49 | 62.13 | 37.87 | ----- | Stove and range dealers..... | 9 | 24.56 | 5.73 | 69.71 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 393 | 55.57 | 44.43 | ----- | Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents..... | 9 | 11.63 | 88.37 | ----- |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | ----- | Interior decorators..... | 6 | 5.00 | 95.00 | ----- |
| Groceries with meats..... | 511 | 52.61 | 47.39 | ----- | Radio and music stores..... | | | | |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 87 | 32.44 | 67.56 | ----- | Radio and electrical shops..... | 56 | 41.21 | 42.52 | 16.27 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)— | | | | ----- | Radio and musical instruments..... | 23 | 11.88 | 27.70 | 60.42 |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 7 | 30.07 | 69.93 | ----- | Restaurants and eating places..... | | | | |
| Meat markets..... | 200 | 67.21 | 32.79 | ----- | Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 31 | 35.43 | 64.57 | ----- | Cafeterias..... | 3 | 95.41 | 4.59 | ----- |
| Bottled waters..... | 3 | 15.12 | 84.88 | ----- | Lunch rooms..... | 26 | 88.24 | 11.76 | ----- |
| General merchandise group..... | 112 | 42.05 | 51.93 | 6.02 | Restaurants with table service..... | 23 | 77.29 | 22.71 | ----- |
| Department stores— | | | | ----- | Lunch counters..... | 4 | 78.67 | 21.33 | ----- |
| With food departments..... | 4 | 69.26 | 23.21 | 7.53 | Lumber and building group..... | 185 | 21.20 | 75.44 | 3.86 |
| Without food departments..... | 8 | 36.07 | 63.15 | 5.78 | Lumber and building materials dealers— | | | | |
| Dry goods stores—piece goods stores..... | 87 | 91.02 | 8.98 | ----- | Lumber and building material dealers..... | 41 | 18.66 | 80.79 | .55 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 10 | 46.40 | 8.14 | 45.46 | Roofing..... | 8 | 9.72 | 90.28 | ----- |
| Automotive group..... | 808 | 54.46 | 10.50 | 35.04 | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 16 | 27.22 | 72.78 | ----- |
| Motor vehicle dealers— | | | | ----- | Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 96 | 48.48 | 7.49 | 44.03 | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 19 | 32.97 | 37.78 | 29.26 |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | 25 | 21.13 | 1.04 | 77.83 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 19 | 19.41 | 80.59 | ----- |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries— | | | | ----- | Paint and glass stores..... | 60 | 27.81 | 62.06 | 9.63 |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 42 | 60.17 | 30.63 | .20 | Other retail stores..... | 734 | 39.10 | 56.90 | 7.09 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 15 | 72.86 | 27.14 | ----- | Hardware stores..... | 149 | 65.86 | 33.82 | .32 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 45 | 36.12 | 63.20 | .68 | Farmers' supplies— | | | | |
| Filling stations— | | | | ----- | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 7 | 60.33 | 39.67 | ----- |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 265 | 38.99 | 11.01 | ----- | Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 4 | 71.31 | 28.69 | ----- |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 14 | 87.56 | 12.44 | ----- | Book stores..... | 17 | 16.37 | 47.52 | 36.11 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 34 | 87.34 | 12.66 | ----- | Cigar stores and cigar stands— | | | | |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | ----- | Cigar stands..... | 4 | 55.67 | 44.33 | ----- |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 12 | 32.04 | 67.96 | ----- | Cigar stores without fountains..... | 16 | 70.62 | 20.48 | ----- |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 53 | 58.32 | 41.68 | ----- | Coal and wood yards..... | 58 | 28.69 | 70.93 | .38 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 3 | 30.04 | 60.96 | ----- | Drug stores— | | | | |
| Apparel group..... | 245 | 45.30 | 40.47 | 14.23 | Drug stores..... | 40 | 88.68 | 11.32 | ----- |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | ----- | Drug stores with fountains..... | 66 | 86.62 | 13.32 | .06 |
| Men's and boys' clothing..... | 5 | 86.00 | 2.63 | 11.37 | Florists..... | 57 | 34.57 | 65.43 | ----- |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 4 | 91.22 | 8.78 | ----- | Art and gift shops..... | 7 | 47.27 | 52.73 | ----- |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 16 | 73.98 | 26.02 | ----- | Jewelry stores..... | | | | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 12 | 50.81 | 30.89 | 18.30 | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 10 | 13.78 | .22 | 86.00 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 27 | 17.52 | 22.83 | 59.65 | Jewelry stores..... | 88 | 37.18 | 61.53 | 1.29 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops— | | | | ----- | Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 4 | 66.64 | 33.36 | ----- |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 36 | 47.75 | 50.32 | 1.93 | Music stores (without radio)..... | 12 | 27.97 | 40.55 | 31.48 |
| Women's accessory stores— | | | | ----- | Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers— | | | | |
| Corset and lingerie shops..... | 4 | 61.53 | 38.47 | ----- | Office and school supplies..... | 11 | 15.88 | 84.12 | ----- |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 14 | 53.98 | 23.45 | 17.57 | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 9 | 8.64 | 81.44 | 9.92 |
| Millinery..... | 11 | 17.37 | 82.63 | ----- | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 3 | 6.59 | 93.41 | ----- |
| Other apparel and furnishings stores— | | | | ----- | Store fixture dealers..... | 3 | 62.92 | 16.33 | 20.75 |
| Custom tailors..... | 62 | 49.60 | 48.90 | 1.50 | Typewriter dealers..... | 6 | ----- | 99.66 | .34 |
| Dressmakers..... | 4 | 58.46 | 41.54 | ----- | Opticians and optometrists..... | 14 | 73.00 | 22.00 | ----- |
| Shoe stores— | | | | ----- | Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 3 | 29.53 | 70.47 | ----- |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 3 | 41.24 | 58.76 | ----- | Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail..... | 10 | 19.67 | 69.15 | 11.18 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 45 | 71.47 | 28.53 | ----- | Stationers and printers— | | | | |
| Furniture and household group..... | 272 | 15.71 | 44.70 | 39.59 | Printers and lithographers..... | 5 | 20.74 | 79.26 | ----- |
| Furniture stores..... | 114 | 14.03 | 24.41 | 61.56 | Stationers and engravers..... | 5 | 46.72 | 53.28 | ----- |
| Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores..... | | | | ----- | Miscellaneous classifications (combined)..... | 89 | 21.91 | 78.09 | ----- |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores..... | 6 | 15.09 | 84.91 | ----- | Secondhand stores..... | 48 | 40.72 | 48.55 | 10.73 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 3 | 9.13 | 90.87 | ----- | | | | | |

¹ Total sales of above stores are \$288,261,974.

² Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sale were not reported by stores with total sales of less than \$60,000 annually. The open account sales include any installment business that may have been done by these smaller stores. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customer's notes were handled through finance companies.

³ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 22.—CLEVELAND—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals | KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total | 48,101 | \$24,802,162 | Other stores in which meals are served—Continued. | | |
| Restaurant and eating places | 44,200 | 23,375,476 | Combination stores—grocery stores with meats..... | 336 | \$139,028 |
| Cafeterias..... | 5,317 | 3,025,208 | Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 80 | 53,835 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 10,842 | 4,726,237 | Department stores—with food departments..... | 865 | 340,485 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 25,329 | 13,692,436 | Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 23 | 2,550 |
| Fountain—lunches..... | 147 | 114,557 | Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 202 | 120,230 |
| Lunch counters..... | 2,565 | 1,817,038 | Cigar stores with fountains..... | 32 | 8,841 |
| Other stores in which meals are served | 3,901 | 1,426,686 | Cigar stands..... | 73 | 44,010 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 1,600 | 501,653 | Cigar stores without fountains..... | 64 | 27,568 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 302 | 72,070 | Drug stores..... | 120 | 50,815 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 55 | 16,175 | News dealers..... | 89 | 49,426 |

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair services | Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales) | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair services | Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales) |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| All groups | 1,946 | \$7,564,728 | \$717,180 | Automotive group—Continued. | | | |
| Automotive group | 1,944 | 7,549,206 | 717,180 | Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 288 | \$1,306,827 | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 1,072 | 3,181,363 | 110,007 | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 295 | 1,014,040 | \$250,314 |
| Used-car establishments—including trucks..... | 7 | 27,575 | 6,027 | Parking stations, parking garages, and lots..... | 15 | 53,498 | 344,832 |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 61 | 362,900 | | Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 9 | 48,717 | |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 104 | 550,638 | | Other retail stores | | 7,050 | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 69 | 313,744 | | Radio and electrical shops..... | | 3,100 | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 1 | 11,025 | | Paint and glass stores..... | | 3,950 | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 9 | 26,304 | | Secondhand stores | 2 | 8,472 | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 11 | 38,778 | | | | | |
| Motorcycle dealers..... | 2 | 3,347 | | | | | |
| Bicycles, motorcycles, and supplies stores..... | 1 | 4,450 | | | | | |

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service | KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service |
|---|---|--|---|
| All groups | \$3,961,279 | Restaurant and eating places | \$17,877 |
| Food group | 32,457 | Cafeterias..... | 17,877 |
| Bottled waters..... | 32,457 | Lumber and building group | 531,914 |
| General merchandise group | 563,707 | Lumber and building material dealers..... | 2,035 |
| Department stores with food departments..... | 23,472 | Roofing..... | 35,000 |
| Department stores without food departments..... | 537,926 | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 121,232 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 2,309 | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 116,166 |
| Automotive group | 93,111 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 108,678 |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 80,058 | Glass and mirror shops..... | 1,500 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 8,000 | Paint and glass stores..... | 146,703 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 2,453 | Other retail stores | 1,495,839 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 2,600 | Hardware stores..... | 78,745 |
| Apparel group | 690,853 | Harness shops..... | 2,100 |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 532 | Drug stores..... | 3,540 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 16,712 | Drug stores with fountains..... | 1,875 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 10,200 | Florists..... | 2,100 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 600 | Toy shops..... | 1,000 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 21,347 | Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 6,150 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 207,249 | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 37,484 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 261,821 | Jewelry stores..... | 536,537 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 2,543 | Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 6,500 |
| Millinery stores..... | 2,935 | Music stores (without radio)..... | 17,267 |
| Costume accessories stores including jewelry, bags, and gloves..... | 600 | Office and store mechanical appliances dealers (retail)..... | 155,480 |
| Custom tailors..... | 107,085 | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 9,807 |
| Dressmakers..... | 8,000 | Typewriter dealers..... | 17,717 |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 3,512 | Opticians and optometrists..... | 28,274 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 47,717 | Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 2,200 |
| Furniture and household group | 462,745 | Printers and lithographers..... | 2,900 |
| Furniture stores..... | 65,197 | Stationers and engravers..... | 27,971 |
| Furniture and undertaker..... | 2,000 | Miscellaneous classifications (combined)..... | 562,292 |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores..... | 24,550 | Secondhand stores | 78,776 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 4,325 | | |
| Household appliances stores (electric)..... | 117,888 | | |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 36,097 | | |
| Picture and framing stores..... | 400 | | |
| Stove and range dealers..... | 23,270 | | |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents..... | 1,250 | | |
| Interior decorators..... | 127,092 | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 54,478 | | |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 6,498 | | |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

533

TABLE 23.—CLEVELAND—SALES BY COMMODITIES

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FOOD GROUP | | | FOOD GROUP—Continued | | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain): (Commodity coverage, 25.3 per cent) | | | Fish markets—sea foods: (Commodity coverage, 51.0 per cent) | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 19.2 | 16.4 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 20.0 | 14.2 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 7.1 | 2 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 85.8 | 85.8 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 28.7 | 28.7 | Meat markets: (Commodity coverage, 22.3 per cent) | | |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 20.2 | 6 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 4.4 | .3 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 37.5 | 37.5 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 0.6 | .3 |
| Receipts from sales of meals..... | 35.7 | 16.6 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 6.7 | 1.6 |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream): (Commodity coverage, 12.7 per cent) | | | Groceries— | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 69.9 | 69.9 | Butter and cheese..... | 2.2 | .6 |
| Eggs..... | 26.7 | 26.7 | Eggs..... | 1.5 | .4 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 8.8 | 3.4 | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 2.1 | .6 |
| Egg and poultry dealers: (Commodity coverage, 24.2 per cent) | | | Meats, including poultry..... | 96.2 | 96.2 |
| Eggs..... | 32.1 | 32.1 | Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries): (Commodity coverage, 37.1 per cent) | | |
| Poultry..... | 95.9 | 67.9 | Bakery products, fresh..... | 97.5 | 97.5 |
| Milk dealers: (Commodity coverage, 93.8 per cent) | | | Receipts from sale of meals..... | (x) | 2.5 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 3.8 | 3.6 | Bottled beverages: (Commodity coverage, 77.6 per cent) | | |
| Milk and cream..... | 96.4 | 96.4 | Bottled beverages..... | 73.3 | 73.3 |
| Grocery stores (without meats): (Commodity coverage, 14.1 per cent) | | | Ice..... | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 4.1 | 3.7 | Paper and paper goods..... | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.0 | .9 | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 2.5 | 2.4 | Service..... | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 3.8 | 1 | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP | | |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 18.6 | 17.1 | Department stores with food departments: (Commodity coverage, 100 per cent) | | |
| Groceries— | | | Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', and children's— | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 12.2 | 12.2 | Children's wear..... | 4.1 | 2.9 |
| Eggs..... | 5.8 | 5.8 | Millinery..... | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 4.1 | 4.1 | Hosiery..... | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Flour..... | 2.7 | 2.7 | Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 15.2 | 10.8 |
| Sugar..... | 6.5 | 6.5 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 32.8 | 32.8 | Other apparel (except furs)..... | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Milk and cream..... | 2.6 | 2.4 | Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | |
| Nonfood products— | | | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Household supplies..... | 2.7 | 2.3 | Lighting equipment..... | .4 | .4 |
| Other nonfood products..... | 6.7 | 5.7 | Construction materials..... | 1.8 | .5 |
| Poultry..... | 1.3 | 1.1 | Appliances, other..... | .9 | .2 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 4.6 | .2 | Appliances and supplies, gas..... | 1.1 | .8 |
| Combination stores (groceries with meats): (Commodity coverage, 13.6 per cent) | | | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 9.1 | 9.1 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 5.0 | 1.6 |
| Bottled beverages..... | .7 | .7 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 9.8 | 9.8 | Bakery products, fresh..... | 1.0 | .3 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 1.4 | .6 | Building materials..... | .7 | .2 |
| Fountain sales with ice cream..... | 6.5 | 1.4 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | .7 | .6 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | .7 | .3 | Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies..... | .5 | .1 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 11.7 | 11.7 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Groceries— | | | Suits..... | 7.3 | 2.5 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 8.4 | 8.4 | Hats and caps..... | .8 | .5 |
| Eggs..... | 4.1 | 4.1 | Furnishings..... | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 2.0 | 2.0 | Work clothing..... | .2 | .1 |
| Flour..... | 1.9 | 1.9 | Other clothing..... | 11.5 | 8.2 |
| Sugar..... | 3.0 | 3.0 | Confectionery and nuts..... | .1 | .1 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 25.4 | 25.4 | Drugs and drug sundries..... | .7 | .2 |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 16.5 | 16.5 | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| Milk and cream..... | 2.1 | 1.6 | Piece goods..... | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Nonfood products— | | | Notions and small wares..... | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | .3 | .1 | Dry goods, other..... | 3.3 | .1 |
| Household supplies..... | 2.1 | 2.0 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | .6 | .1 |
| Other nonfood products..... | 2.4 | 1.9 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | .7 | .6 |
| Combination stores (meat markets with groceries): (Commodity coverage, 46.9 per cent) | | | Furniture— | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 10.2 | 1.0 | Bedroom..... | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 2.3 | .1 | Living room, library, and hall..... | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 4.0 | 3.6 | Dining room..... | 1.0 | .9 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 2.2 | 1.9 | Other household..... | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Groceries— | | | Furs and fur goods..... | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 2.9 | 2.9 | Hardware..... | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Eggs..... | 2.9 | 2.9 | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 3.5 | 1.0 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | .9 | .9 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Flour..... | .3 | .3 | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Sugar..... | .5 | .5 | Floor coverings..... | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 8.7 | 8.7 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 1.1 | .7 |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 76.7 | 76.7 | China, glassware, and crockery..... | .4 | .3 |
| Milk and cream..... | 2.6 | .4 | Kitchen utensils..... | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Nonfood products..... | 1.9 | .1 | | | |

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which report sales of that commodity, and in no other kind of store. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity, in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (of the same kind) in the city. The percentages shown in this second column should be applied to the sales shown in Table 16. Commodities reported in the form of indented items, with percentages of sales was reported are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under the principal classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 60 per cent of the principal commodity classification. Several classifications in these commodity tables represent a small degree of coverage. They are included reluctantly and for the purpose of not only showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General Definitions, p. 7 of this report.)

(x) Amount not indicated.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 22.—CLEVELAND—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals | KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total ¹ | 48,101 | \$24,802,182 | Other stores in which meals are served—Continued. | | |
| Restaurant and eating places..... | 44,900 | 23,375,478 | Combination stores—grocery stores with meats..... | 336 | \$139,028 |
| Cafeterias..... | 5,317 | 3,025,208 | Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 80 | 53,835 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 10,842 | 4,726,237 | Department stores—with food departments..... | 865 | 340,485 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 25,329 | 13,692,436 | Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 23 | 2,560 |
| Fountain—lunches..... | 147 | 114,557 | Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 202 | 120,230 |
| Lunch counters..... | 2,565 | 1,817,038 | Cigar stores with fountains..... | 73 | 8,841 |
| Other stores in which meals are served..... | 8,901 | 1,426,686 | Cigar stands..... | 64 | 44,010 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 1,660 | 501,653 | Cigar stores without fountains..... | 120 | 27,568 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 302 | 72,070 | Drug stores..... | 89 | 50,815 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 55 | 16,175 | News dealers..... | | 49,428 |

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair services | Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales) | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair services | Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales) |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| All groups..... | 1,948 | \$7,564,728 | \$717,180 | Automotive group—Continued. | | | |
| Automotive group..... | 1,944 | 7,549,206 | 717,180 | Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 288 | \$1,306,827 | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 1,072 | 3,181,363 | 110,007 | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 295 | 1,614,040 | \$256,314 |
| Used-car establishments—including trucks..... | 7 | 27,575 | 6,027 | Parking stations, parking garages, and lots..... | 15 | 53,498 | 344,832 |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 61 | 362,900 | | Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 9 | 48,717 | |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 104 | 556,638 | | Other retail stores..... | | 7,050 | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 69 | 313,744 | | Radio and electrical shops..... | | 3,100 | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 1 | 11,025 | | Paint and glass stores..... | | 3,850 | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 9 | 26,304 | | Secondhand stores..... | 2 | 8,472 | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 11 | 38,778 | | | | | |
| Motorcycle dealers..... | 2 | 3,347 | | | | | |
| Bicycles, motorcycles, and supplies stores..... | 1 | 4,450 | | | | | |

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service | KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service |
|---|---|--|---|
| All groups..... | \$3,961,279 | Restaurant and eating places..... | \$17,877 |
| Food group..... | 32,457 | Cafeterias..... | 17,877 |
| Bottled waters..... | 32,457 | Lumber and building group..... | 531,914 |
| General merchandise group..... | 563,707 | Lumber and building material dealers..... | 2,035 |
| Department stores with food departments..... | 23,472 | Roofing..... | 35,000 |
| Department stores without food departments..... | 537,926 | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 121,232 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 2,309 | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 116,166 |
| Automotive group..... | 93,111 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 108,678 |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 80,058 | Glass and mirror shops..... | 1,500 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 8,000 | Paint and glass stores..... | 146,703 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 2,453 | Other retail stores..... | 1,495,839 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 2,600 | Hardware stores..... | 78,745 |
| Apparel group..... | 690,853 | Harness shops..... | 2,100 |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 532 | Drug stores..... | 3,540 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 16,712 | Drug stores with fountains..... | 1,875 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 10,200 | Florists..... | 2,100 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 600 | Toy shops..... | 1,000 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 21,347 | Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 6,150 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 207,249 | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 37,484 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 261,821 | Jewelry stores..... | 536,537 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 2,543 | Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 6,500 |
| Millinery stores..... | 2,985 | Music stores (without radio)..... | 17,267 |
| Costume accessories stores including jewelry, bags, and gloves..... | 600 | Office and store mechanical appliances dealers (retail)..... | 155,480 |
| Custom tailors..... | 107,065 | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 5,807 |
| Dressmakers..... | 8,000 | Typewriter dealers..... | 17,717 |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 3,512 | Opticians and optometrists..... | 28,274 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 47,717 | Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 2,200 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 482,745 | Printers and lithographers..... | 2,300 |
| Furniture stores..... | 65,197 | Stationers and engravers..... | 27,971 |
| Furniture and undertaker..... | 2,000 | Miscellaneous classifications (combined)..... | 562,292 |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores..... | 24,550 | Secondhand stores..... | 78,776 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 4,325 | | |
| Household appliances stores (electric)..... | 117,588 | | |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 30,097 | | |
| Picture and framing stores..... | 400 | | |
| Stove and range dealers..... | 23,270 | | |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents..... | 1,250 | | |
| Interior decorators..... | 127,092 | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 54,478 | | |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 6,498 | | |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

533

TABLE 23.—CLEVELAND—SALES BY COMMODITIES

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FOOD GROUP | | | FOOD GROUP—Continued | | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain): (Commodity coverage, 25.3 per cent) | | | Fish markets—sea foods: (Commodity coverage, 51.0 per cent) | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 19.2 | 16.4 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 20.0 | 14.2 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 7.1 | .2 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 85.8 | 85.8 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 28.7 | 28.7 | Meat markets: (Commodity coverage, 22.3 per cent) | | |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 20.2 | .6 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 4.4 | .3 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 37.5 | 37.5 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 9.6 | .3 |
| Receipts from sales of meals..... | 35.7 | 16.6 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 6.7 | 1.6 |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream): (Commodity coverage, 12.7 per cent) | | | Groceries— | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 69.9 | 69.9 | Butter and cheese..... | 2.2 | .0 |
| Eggs..... | 26.7 | 26.7 | Eggs..... | 1.6 | .4 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 8.8 | 3.4 | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 2.1 | .6 |
| Egg and poultry dealers: (Commodity coverage, 21.2 per cent) | | | Meats, including poultry..... | 96.2 | 96.2 |
| Eggs..... | 32.1 | 32.1 | Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries): (Commodity coverage, 37.1 per cent) | | |
| Poultry..... | 95.9 | 67.9 | Bakery products, fresh..... | 97.5 | 97.5 |
| Milk dealers: (Commodity coverage, 93.8 per cent) | | | Receipts from sale of meals..... | (x) | 2.5 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 3.8 | 3.6 | Bottled beverages: (Commodity coverage, 77.6 per cent) | | |
| Milk and cream..... | 96.4 | 96.4 | Bottled beverages..... | 73.3 | 73.3 |
| Grocery stores (without meats): (Commodity coverage, 14.1 per cent) | | | Ice..... | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 4.1 | 3.7 | Paper and paper goods..... | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.0 | .9 | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 2.5 | 2.4 | Service..... | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 3.8 | .1 | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP | | |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 18.6 | 17.1 | Department stores with food departments: (Commodity coverage, 100 per cent) | | |
| Groceries— | | | Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', and children's— | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 12.2 | 12.2 | Children's wear..... | 4.1 | 2.9 |
| Eggs..... | 5.8 | 5.8 | Millinery..... | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 4.1 | 4.1 | Hosiery..... | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Flour..... | 2.7 | 2.7 | Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 15.2 | 10.8 |
| Sugar..... | 6.5 | 6.5 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 32.8 | 32.8 | Other apparel (except furs)..... | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Milk and cream..... | 2.6 | 2.4 | Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | |
| Nonfood products— | | | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Household supplies..... | 2.7 | 2.3 | Lighting equipment..... | .4 | .4 |
| Other nonfood products..... | 6.7 | 5.7 | Construction materials..... | 1.8 | .5 |
| Poultry..... | 1.3 | 1.1 | Appliances, other..... | .9 | .2 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 4.6 | .2 | Appliances and supplies, gas..... | 1.1 | .8 |
| Combination stores (groceries with meats): (Commodity coverage, 13.6 per cent) | | | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 9.1 | 9.1 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 5.0 | 1.6 |
| Bottled beverages..... | .7 | .7 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 9.8 | 9.3 | Bakery products, fresh..... | 1.0 | .3 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 1.4 | .6 | Building materials..... | .7 | .2 |
| Fountain sales with ice cream..... | 6.5 | 1.4 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | .7 | .6 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | .7 | .3 | Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies..... | .6 | .1 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 11.7 | 11.7 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Groceries— | | | Suits..... | 7.3 | 2.5 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 8.4 | 8.4 | Hats and caps..... | .8 | .5 |
| Eggs..... | 4.1 | 4.1 | Furnishings..... | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 2.0 | 2.0 | Work clothing..... | .2 | .1 |
| Flour..... | 1.9 | 1.9 | Other clothing..... | 11.5 | 8.2 |
| Sugar..... | 3.0 | 3.0 | Confectionery and nuts..... | .1 | .1 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 25.4 | 25.4 | Drugs and drug sundries..... | .7 | .2 |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 16.5 | 16.5 | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| Milk and cream..... | 2.1 | 1.6 | Piece goods..... | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Nonfood products— | | | Notions and small wares..... | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | .3 | .1 | Dry goods, other..... | 3.3 | .1 |
| Household supplies..... | 2.1 | 2.0 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | .5 | .1 |
| Other nonfood products..... | 2.4 | 1.9 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | .7 | .6 |
| Combination stores (meat markets with groceries): (Commodity coverage, 46.9 per cent) | | | Furniture— | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 10.2 | 1.0 | Bedroom..... | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 2.3 | .1 | Living room, library, and hall..... | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 4.0 | 3.6 | Dining room..... | 1.0 | .9 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 2.2 | 1.9 | Other household..... | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Groceries— | | | Furs and fur goods..... | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 2.9 | 2.9 | Hardware..... | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Eggs..... | 2.9 | 2.9 | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 3.5 | 1.0 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | .9 | .9 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Flour..... | .3 | .3 | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Sugar..... | .5 | .5 | Floor coverings..... | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 8.7 | 8.7 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 1.1 | .7 |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 76.7 | 76.7 | China, glassware, and crockery..... | .4 | .3 |
| Milk and cream..... | 2.6 | .4 | Kitchen utensils..... | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Nonfood products..... | 1.9 | .1 | | | |

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which report sales of that commodity, and in no other kind of store. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity, in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (of the same kind) in the city. The percentages in this second column should be applied to the sales shown in Table 16. Commodities reported in the form of indented items, with percentages shown in short, are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under the principal classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 50 per cent of the principal commodity classification. Several classifications in these commodity tables represent a small degree of coverage. They are included reluctantly and for the purpose of not only showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General definitions, p. 7 of this report.)

(x) Amount not indicated.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 23.—CLEVELAND—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | |
| Department stores with food departments—Continued. | | | Department stores without food departments—Continued. | | |
| Home furnishings—Continued. | | | Optical goods..... | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | Radios and equipment..... | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 6.2 | 4.3 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | .7 | .4 |
| Infants' wear..... | 1.5 | 1.5 | Secondhand furniture..... | 15.7 | .1 |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks..... | .8 | .8 | Service..... | .9 | .7 |
| Leather goods, bill folds, gloves and hand bags..... | .9 | .9 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Luggage..... | .3 | .3 | Men's..... | 1.1 | .9 |
| Musical instruments and accessories— | | | Boys' and youths'..... | .1 | .1 |
| Pianos, and accessories..... | .2 | .2 | Women's..... | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| Phonographs and records..... | .6 | .2 | Misses' and children's..... | .6 | .3 |
| Optical goods..... | .2 | .1 | Rubber and other footwear..... | .2 | .2 |
| Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies..... | 2.4 | .7 | Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment..... | .5 | .4 |
| Radios and equipment..... | 2.2 | 2.2 | Stationery, books, and magazines— | | |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | .3 | .1 | Books..... | .5 | .4 |
| Service..... | .3 | .2 | Paper and paper goods..... | .4 | .4 |
| Shoes and other footwear..... | 4.3 | 4.3 | Stationery, other..... | .5 | .3 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 4.4 | 1.2 | Stoves and ranges, gas..... | .2 | .1 |
| Stationery, books, and magazines..... | .4 | .4 | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 1.0 | .4 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 3.6 | 1.0 | Toilet articles and preparations..... | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Toilet articles and preparations..... | 1.2 | .8 | | | |
| Toys and games..... | 1.2 | 1.2 | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 2.2 | |
| Wall paper..... | .4 | .4 | Toilet articles..... | .6 | |
| | | | Toys and games..... | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Department stores without food departments: | | | Wall paper..... | .1 | .1 |
| (Commodity coverage, 99.0 per cent) | | | | | |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | .6 | .5 | Dry goods stores: | | |
| Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's— | | | (Commodity coverage, 32.4 per cent) | | |
| Custom tailoring, dressmaking..... | .6 | .2 | Apparel and accessories—women's misses', children's..... | 35.6 | 27.6 |
| Children's wear..... | 1.7 | 1.6 | | | |
| Millinery..... | 2.5 | 2.5 | | | |
| Hosiery..... | 4.8 | 4.8 | Children's wear..... | 2.4 | |
| Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 15.9 | 15.9 | Millinery..... | 1.0 | |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 7.1 | 7.0 | Hosiery..... | 8.3 | |
| Other apparel (except furs)..... | 2.6 | 1.7 | Coats, suits, and dresses, etc..... | 5.4 | |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 7.3 | |
| Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 1.6 | 1.4 | Other apparel..... | 3.2 | |
| Household heating appliances—portable..... | .2 | .1 | Appliances and supplies (electrical)..... | 19.9 | .6 |
| Lighting equipment..... | 1.1 | 1.0 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 29.3 | 20.4 |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | .7 | .3 | Suits..... | 1.1 | |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | .5 | .2 | Overcoats..... | .1 | |
| Cameras and photographic supplies..... | .1 | .1 | Hats and caps..... | 1.4 | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies..... | .3 | .2 | Furnishings..... | 11.2 | |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 12.2 | 12.2 | Work clothing..... | 3.6 | |
| | | | Other clothing..... | 3.0 | |
| Suits..... | 8.2 | | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| Overcoats..... | 1.3 | | Cotton piece goods..... | 11.9 | 11.8 |
| Hats and caps..... | .7 | | Linen goods..... | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Furnishings..... | 6.6 | | Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| Other clothing..... | .4 | | Rayon piece goods..... | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | .5 | .3 | Silk and velvet piece goods..... | 11.4 | 10.9 |
| Dry goods and notions— | | | Notions and small wares..... | 7.1 | 6.2 |
| Cotton piece goods..... | 2.0 | 2.0 | Dry goods, other..... | 6.4 | 4.0 |
| Linen goods..... | .9 | .6 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | .4 | .4 | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 11.8 | 2.0 |
| Rayon piece goods..... | .2 | .1 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 1.4 | .2 |
| Silk and velvet piece goods..... | 2.7 | 2.7 | China, glassware, and crockery..... | 1.1 | .2 |
| Notions and small wares..... | 4.8 | 4.7 | Infants' wear..... | 4.4 | 1.2 |
| Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | .2 | .1 | Leather goods..... | 4.8 | .2 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | .9 | .4 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Furniture..... | 4.5 | 3.7 | Men's..... | 4.8 | .3 |
| | | | Boys' and youths'..... | 3.2 | .2 |
| Bedroom..... | .9 | | Women's..... | 11.2 | 1.5 |
| Living room, library, and hall..... | 2.0 | | Misses' and children's..... | 4.1 | .3 |
| Dining room..... | .6 | | Infants'..... | .9 | .1 |
| Other household..... | .2 | | Rubber and other footwear..... | 14.7 | .5 |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 1.5 | 1.5 | Toys and games..... | 1.0 | .1 |
| Home furnishings— | | | | | |
| Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 2.8 | 2.8 | General merchandise stores without food departments: | | |
| Floor coverings..... | 3.5 | 3.5 | (Commodity coverage, 40.9 per cent) | | |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | .7 | .3 | Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's— | | |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | .9 | .7 | Children's wear..... | 5.5 | 2.6 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | .8 | .4 | Millinery..... | 1.9 | .9 |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | .2 | .1 | Hosiery..... | 4.4 | 2.1 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 6.0 | 5.1 | Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 23.2 | 17.5 |
| Infants' wear..... | 2.1 | 2.1 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 4.4 | 2.1 |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | | Other apparel..... | 2.7 | 1.3 |
| Clocks..... | .1 | .1 | Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | |
| Watches..... | .3 | .3 | Household appliances, motor driven (except refrigerators)..... | 1.4 | .4 |
| Rings, other than diamond..... | .1 | .1 | Household heating appliances—portable electric..... | 10.0 | 2.8 |
| Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | .6 | .6 | Lighting equipment, electric..... | 1.2 | .4 |
| Plated silverware..... | .4 | .4 | Cameras..... | .7 | .2 |
| Sterling silverware..... | .1 | .1 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Jewelry, other..... | 1.1 | .7 | Suits..... | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves and hand bags..... | 1.4 | 1.3 | Overcoats..... | 6.1 | .8 |
| Luggage..... | .4 | .4 | Hats and caps..... | 1.1 | .8 |
| Musical instruments and accessories— | | | Furnishings..... | 4.2 | 2.0 |
| Pianos, and accessories..... | .5 | .2 | Work clothing..... | 7.8 | 5.6 |
| Phonographs and records..... | .1 | .1 | Other clothing..... | 3.3 | 1.2 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

535

TABLE 23.—CLEVELAND—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | |
| General merchandise stores without food departments—Con. | | | Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores—Continued. | | |
| Dry goods and notions— | | | Optical goods..... | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Cotton piece goods..... | 8.0 | 3.8 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | .8 | .7 |
| Linen goods..... | 1.7 | .8 | Painters' supplies..... | .3 | .1 |
| Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | 1.7 | .8 | Pets (gold fish, birds, etc.)..... | .5 | .1 |
| Rayon piece goods..... | 1.7 | .8 | Radio parts and accessories..... | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| Silk and velvet piece goods..... | 3.2 | 1.6 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | .4 | .2 |
| Notions and small wares..... | 3.2 | 1.8 | Shoes and other footwear..... | 2.7 | 1.5 |
| Furniture..... | 6.2 | 1.8 | Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 1.2 | .1 |
| Hardware— | | | Stationery, books, and magazines— | | |
| Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 1.4 | .4 | Books..... | 1.0 | .8 |
| Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | 5.7 | 1.4 | Paper and paper goods..... | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Home furnishings..... | 12.5 | 3.5 | Stationery, other..... | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| Infants' wear..... | 20.2 | 9.6 | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Jewelry— | | | Toilet articles..... | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Clocks..... | .4 | .2 | Toys and games..... | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Watches..... | 7.3 | 3.0 | | | |
| Diamond jewelry..... | 5.3 | 2.8 | AUTOMOTIVE GROUP | | |
| Rings, other than diamond..... | 2.0 | 1.1 | Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in: | | |
| Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | 1.3 | .3 | (Commodity coverage, 93.6 per cent) | | |
| Plated silverware..... | 6.2 | 1.7 | Automobiles, parts, and accessories— | | |
| Sterling silverware..... | .3 | .1 | Passenger automobiles, new..... | 54.4 | 48.1 |
| Jewelry, other..... | 1.1 | .3 | Used passenger cars..... | 18.2 | 16.0 |
| Luggage..... | 14.3 | 3.5 | Buses..... | 4.0 | 1.1 |
| Musical instruments and accessories— | | | Commercial cars and trucks, new..... | 18.2 | 7.8 |
| Phonographs and records..... | .3 | .1 | Used commercial cars and trucks..... | 5.4 | 2.2 |
| Stringed and band instruments..... | 1.0 | .2 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 8.0 | 7.3 |
| Office and store equipment— | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | .9 | .5 |
| Adding and calculating machines and accessories..... | .4 | .1 | Automobiles, new, sold to dealers..... | 19.2 | 8.2 |
| Typewriters and accessories..... | .9 | .2 | Used cars, sold to dealers..... | 2.4 | .1 |
| Optical goods..... | .4 | .1 | Commercial cars and trucks, new, sold to dealers..... | 7.7 | 1.6 |
| Radio sets..... | .7 | .2 | Parts and accessories sold to dealers..... | 1.5 | .2 |
| Shoes, men's..... | 8.6 | 2.1 | Gasoline..... | .7 | .4 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric)..... | .4 | .1 | Oils and greases..... | .5 | .2 |
| Army and Navy goods stores: | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .1 |
| (Commodity coverage, 30.1 per cent) | | | Radio sets..... | 2.7 | .1 |
| Builders' and shelf hardware..... | .5 | .5 | Repairs and service..... | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 44.8 | 44.8 | Storage..... | 2.7 | .4 |
| Home furnishings..... | 3.1 | 3.1 | | | |
| Luggage..... | .5 | .5 | Used-car establishments—including trucks: | | |
| Optical goods..... | 1.5 | .5 | (Commodity coverage, 96.9 per cent) | | |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Automobiles, parts, and accessories— | | |
| Men's..... | 23.0 | 23.0 | Used passenger cars..... | 94.9 | 94.0 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 1.5 | 1.5 | Used commercial cars and trucks..... | 4.9 | .1 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 26.1 | 26.1 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 22.2 | 2.9 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: ¹ | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 5.8 | .2 |
| (Commodity coverage, 39.3 per cent) | | | Repairs and service..... | 9.1 | 1.6 |
| Art goods, gifts..... | .9 | .1 | Storage..... | 28.6 | .3 |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | | | | |
| Children's wear..... | .3 | .1 | Accessory stores with tires and batteries: | | |
| Millinery..... | 1.9 | 1.6 | (Commodity coverage, 36.3 per cent) | | |
| Hosiery..... | 7.5 | 6.4 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 71.8 | 67.6 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 4.8 | 4.0 | Batteries..... | 20.4 | 5.7 |
| Other apparel (except furs)..... | 4.1 | 3.6 | Gasoline..... | 9.0 | .2 |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)..... | 6.2 | 5.6 | Oils and greases..... | 7.0 | .2 |
| | 5.6 | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .1 |
| Lighting equipment, electric..... | .6 | .2 | Parts and accessories sold to dealers..... | 32.5 | 1.9 |
| Incandescent lamps..... | 1.4 | .3 | Radio sets..... | 19.8 | 7.3 |
| Construction materials, electrical..... | 2.5 | .7 | Repairs and service..... | 13.4 | 5.2 |
| Appliances, other..... | 1.1 | .5 | Tires and tubes sold to dealers..... | (x) | .1 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | .6 | .2 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 24.5 | 11.7 |
| Batteries..... | .4 | .3 | | | |
| Bottled beverages..... | 2.0 | .7 | Battery shops (including brakes and electrical): | | |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 6.8 | 5.5 | (Commodity coverage, 46.5 per cent) | | |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 7.2 | 5.8 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 58.3 | 12.8 |
| Drugs and drug sundries— | | | Batteries..... | 80.9 | 71.1 |
| Rubber goods..... | .6 | .1 | Gasoline..... | 34.3 | .2 |
| Drug sundries..... | .2 | .1 | Oils and greases..... | 7.1 | .1 |
| Dry goods and notions— | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 4.3 |
| Piece goods..... | 10.0 | 1.0 | Parts and accessories sold to dealers..... | 15.7 | 1.5 |
| Notions and small wares..... | 4.9 | 4.9 | Repairs and service..... | 12.1 | 9.2 |
| Dry goods, other..... | 3.7 | 3.2 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 9.4 | .8 |
| Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | .5 | .5 | | | |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 8.7 | 7.5 | Tire shops (including tire repairs): | | |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | .8 | .3 | (Commodity coverage, 62.8 per cent) | | |
| Hardware— | | | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 6.9 | 2.1 |
| Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 1.7 | 1.3 | Batteries..... | 1.7 | .7 |
| Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | .8 | .6 | Gasoline..... | 10.0 | 1.4 |
| Other hardware..... | 4.4 | 3.9 | Oils and greases..... | 3.1 | .4 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Radio sets..... | 9.9 | 1.8 |
| Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | .5 | .2 | Repairs and service..... | 7.5 | 6.7 |
| Floor coverings..... | .2 | .1 | Tires and tubes sold to dealers..... | 8.8 | .3 |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | 1.8 | 1.7 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 86.6 | 86.6 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 1.8 | 1.5 | | | |
| Other home furnishings..... | 3.5 | 3.3 | Filling stations—gasoline and oil: | | |
| Infants' wear..... | 5.9 | 3.3 | (Commodity coverage, 27.9 per cent) | | |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks..... | 3.1 | 3.1 | Gasoline..... | 87.4 | 87.4 |
| Leather goods, bill-folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand-bags)..... | 2.6 | 2.1 | Oils and greases..... | 12.0 | 12.6 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 8.2 | | | |
| Musical instruments and accessories— | | | | | |
| Phonographs and records..... | 1.5 | 1.5 | | | |
| Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 1.5 | .5 | | | |

¹ Many variety chains could not report commodity analysis except for the chain as a whole. See the Merchandising Series report on Retail Distribution for Variety Chains for commodity analysis of chain sales.

(x) Amount not indicated.

TABLE 23.—CLEVELAND—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued | | | APPAREL GROUP—Continued | | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories: (Commodity coverage, 34.7 per cent) | | | Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's—Contd. | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 1.7 | 0.5 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')—Continued. | | |
| Batteries..... | 3.7 | 1.9 | Work clothing..... | 4.4 | 2.5 |
| Gasoline..... | 64.1 | 64.1 | Other clothing..... | 5.0 | 2.4 |
| Oils and greases..... | 19.3 | 19.3 | Furs and fur goods..... | 2.2 | .3 |
| Repairs and service..... | 23.8 | 7.0 | Household appliances, motor driven..... | .6 | .1 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 13.7 | 7.2 | Infants' wear..... | 1.2 | .1 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise: (Commodity coverage, 45.3 per cent) | | | Jewelry..... | (x) | 4.6 |
| Gasoline..... | 83.3 | 83.3 | Leather goods, bill folds, gloves and hand bags..... | .7 | .1 |
| Oils and greases..... | 11.3 | 11.3 | Service..... | .7 | .5 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 2.7 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Repairs and service..... | 3.8 | 2.7 | Men's..... | 3.5 | 1.1 |
| Body, fender, and paint shops: (Commodity coverage, 30 per cent) | | | Boy's and youths'..... | .4 | .1 |
| Automotive parts and accessories..... | 27.1 | 27.1 | Rubber and other footwear..... | 1.9 | .1 |
| Repairs and service..... | 72.9 | 72.9 | Toilet articles..... | .5 | .1 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories): (Commodity coverage, 28 per cent) | | | Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories: (Commodity coverage, 89.7 per cent) | | |
| Automobiles, parts, and accessories— | | | Art goods, gifts..... | .8 | .3 |
| Used passenger cars..... | 2.1 | .4 | Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 38.6 | 20.9 | Children's wear..... | 1.8 | .9 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 9.0 | 2.5 | Millinery..... | 9.6 | 6.3 |
| Parts and accessories sold to dealers..... | 27.1 | 7.7 | Hosiery..... | 8.7 | 5.7 |
| Batteries..... | 5.1 | 2.4 | Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 62.4 | 62.4 |
| Gasoline..... | 21.9 | 16.7 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 8.6 | 5.8 |
| Oils and greases..... | 3.6 | 2.9 | Other apparel (except furs)..... | 9.8 | 6.7 |
| Repairs and service..... | 32.4 | 31.0 | Books..... | .4 | .1 |
| Storage..... | (x) | 22.5 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 1.6 | .3 |
| Parking stations, parking garages, and lots: (Commodity coverage, 80.1 per cent) | | | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | .9 | .2 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | .1 | .1 | Furs and fur goods..... | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| Gasoline..... | 13.7 | 13.7 | Infants' wear..... | 2.3 | .7 |
| Oils and greases..... | 3.8 | 3.8 | Jewelry..... | 1.2 | .5 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 3.1 | Leather goods, gloves and hand bags..... | 2.2 | .8 |
| Service..... | 9.4 | 9.4 | Luggage..... | .9 | .2 |
| Storage..... | 69.7 | 69.7 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 3.4 | .8 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | .3 | .2 | Service..... | 2.5 | 1.3 |
| APPAREL GROUP | | | Shoes, women's..... | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores: (Commodity coverage, 89.1 per cent) | | | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 2.0 | .6 |
| Suits..... | 78.4 | 78.4 | Toys and games..... | 14.9 | 1.1 |
| Overcoats..... | 21.5 | 21.5 | Furriers—fur shops: (Commodity coverage, 85.6 per cent) | | |
| Hats and caps..... | 4.0 | .1 | Furs and fur goods..... | 85.2 | 85.2 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores: (Commodity coverage, 56.3 per cent) | | | Service..... | 16.1 | 14.8 |
| Overcoats..... | 2.4 | .3 | Hosiery shops: (Commodity coverage, 35.8 per cent) | | |
| Hats and caps..... | 92.0 | 92.0 | Hosiery..... | 88.0 | 88.0 |
| Furnishings..... | 14.9 | 7.7 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| Men's furnishings stores: (Commodity coverage, 41 per cent) | | | Other apparel..... | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Hats and caps..... | 15.5 | 14.2 | Custom tailors: (Commodity coverage, 46.5 per cent) | | |
| Furnishings..... | 80.8 | 80.8 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Work clothing..... | 7.6 | 3.7 | Custom tailoring..... | 94.3 | 94.3 |
| Other clothing..... | 3.2 | 1.3 | Overcoats..... | 8.0 | 1.0 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores: (Commodity coverage, 78.0 per cent) | | | Hats and caps..... | 16.2 | .6 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 93.0 | 93.0 | Furnishings..... | 12.3 | 1.1 |
| Suits..... | 33.3 | | Other clothing..... | 1.0 | .1 |
| Overcoats..... | 34.2 | | Service..... | 5.5 | 2.9 |
| Hats and caps..... | 5.7 | | Shoe stores—men's: (Commodity coverage, 12.2 per cent) | | |
| Furnishings..... | 16.7 | | Shoes and other footwear: | | |
| Work clothing..... | .3 | | Shoes, men's..... | 76.0 | 76.0 |
| Other clothing..... | 2.8 | | Shoes, boys' and youths'..... | 25.0 | 17.1 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Rubber and other footwear..... | 10.0 | 6.9 |
| Men's..... | 10.0 | 6.2 | Shoe stores—women's: (Commodity coverage, 75.5 per cent) | | |
| Boys' and youths'..... | 1.8 | .8 | Millinery..... | 16.7 | 3.1 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's: (Commodity coverage, 78.2 per cent) | | | Hosiery..... | 10.7 | 8.9 |
| Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's— | | | Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags)..... | 3.9 | .7 |
| Custom tailoring, women's..... | (x) | .6 | Luggage..... | 5.1 | .3 |
| Children's wear..... | 10.6 | 5.7 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 1.1 |
| Millinery..... | 1.2 | .4 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Hosiery..... | 2.9 | .2 | Women's..... | 80.7 | 80.7 |
| Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 31.6 | 29.5 | Misses' and children's..... | 5.8 | 2.3 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 4.1 | 1.6 | Infants'..... | 3.0 | .7 |
| Other apparel (except furs)..... | 20.7 | 1.6 | Rubber and other footwear..... | 5.6 | 2.2 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | | Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's: (Commodity coverage, 36.9 per cent) | | |
| Custom tailoring..... | 3.3 | .1 | Hosiery, women's, and children's..... | 8.3 | 3.5 |
| Suits..... | 18.9 | 18.3 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .2 |
| Overcoats..... | 9.1 | 8.0 | Service..... | .8 | .2 |
| Hats and caps..... | 4.6 | 3.7 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Furnishings..... | 21.9 | 18.3 | Men's..... | 36.3 | 36.3 |
| | | | Boys' and youths'..... | 4.8 | 2.6 |
| | | | Women's..... | 51.4 | 51.4 |
| | | | Misses' and children's..... | 6.0 | 3.5 |
| | | | Infants'..... | .4 | .2 |
| | | | Rubber and other footwear..... | 6.2 | 2.1 |

(x) Amount not indicated.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

537

TABLE 23.—CLEVELAND—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP | | | FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued | | |
| Furniture stores: | | | Radio and electrical shops: | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 82.7 per cent) | | | (Commodity coverage, 49.4 per cent) | | |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 11.1 | 0.9 | Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)..... | 9.4 | 2.9 | Household appliances, motor driven (except refrigerators)..... | 10.1 | 2.9 |
| Furniture— | | | Household heating appliances—portable..... | 15.0 | 3.2 |
| Bedroom..... | 17.4 | 17.4 | Lighting equipment..... | 29.1 | 10.0 |
| Living room, library, and hall..... | 28.9 | 28.9 | Incandescent lamps..... | 2.7 | .6 |
| Dining room..... | 12.8 | 12.8 | Construction material..... | (x) | 10.2 |
| Kitchen..... | 6.8 | 6.8 | Appliances, other..... | .3 | .1 |
| Other household..... | 6.7 | 4.2 | Radios and equipment..... | 53.5 | 53.5 |
| Office and store furniture..... | 11.4 | .3 | | 53.5 | |
| Home furnishings— | | | Radio sets..... | 44.1 | |
| Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 6.0 | .8 | Radio parts and accessories..... | 9.4 | |
| Floor coverings..... | 11.6 | 6.4 | Refrigerators, electric..... | 3.1 | .7 |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 7.4 | 2.5 | Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | (x) | 18.2 |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | 9.4 | 2.0 | Tires, tubes and tire accessories..... | (x) | 2.6 |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 3.4 | .4 | | | |
| Other home furnishings..... | 21.5 | 3.9 | Radio and musical instruments stores: | | |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks..... | 7.0 | .6 | (Commodity coverage, 91.8 per cent) | | |
| Phonographs and records..... | .7 | .1 | Cameras and photographic supplies..... | 1.0 | .3 |
| Radio sets..... | 8.6 | 6.7 | Furniture..... | (x) | 1.3 |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | .4 | .1 | Musical instruments and accessories— | | |
| Secondhand furniture..... | 3.3 | .6 | Pianos and accessories..... | 40.2 | 32.4 |
| Service..... | (x) | .1 | Phonographs and records..... | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| Stoves and ranges, gas..... | 5.8 | 2.4 | Stringed and band instruments..... | 7.9 | 5.4 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric)..... | 6.1 | .7 | Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 8.8 | 5.8 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | .8 | .1 | Musical instruments and accessories, other..... | 1.0 | .7 |
| Toys and games..... | 2.7 | .3 | Radio sets..... | 48.6 | 48.6 |
| | | | Radio parts and accessories..... | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| | | | Service..... | (x) | .1 |
| Floor coverings stores: | | | RESTAURANTS AND EATING PLACES | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 78.2 per cent) | | | Cafeterias: | | |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | .3 | .1 | (Commodity coverage, 35.4 per cent) | | |
| Floor coverings..... | 97.3 | 97.3 | Bottled beverages..... | 10.7 | 3.3 |
| Living room, library, and hall furniture..... | 4.2 | 1.4 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| Service..... | 1.8 | 1.2 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 5.9 | 2.1 |
| | | | Ice cream..... | 4.8 | 1.5 |
| Household appliances stores (electric): | | | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 85.1 | 85.1 |
| (Commodity coverage, 76.3 per cent) | | | Service..... | 33.1 | 1.5 |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | | | | |
| Household appliances, motor driven..... | 93.6 | 93.6 | Lunch rooms: | | |
| Appliances, other..... | 3.7 | .6 | (Commodity coverage, 14.6 per cent) | | |
| Radio sets..... | 4.2 | .2 | Bottled beverages..... | 6.9 | .3 |
| Secondhand goods..... | 2.6 | .2 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 5.0 | 3.0 |
| Service..... | 6.1 | 4.8 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 11.8 | 4.0 |
| | | | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 21.0 | 4.9 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only: | | | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 87.8 | 87.8 |
| (Commodity coverage, 97.1 per cent) | | | | | |
| Refrigerators, electric..... | 97.9 | 97.9 | Restaurants with table service: | | |
| Service..... | 9.2 | 2.1 | (Commodity coverage, 29.2 per cent) | | |
| | | | Bottled beverages..... | 7.0 | .3 |
| Stove and range dealers: | | | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 5.5 | 4.6 |
| (Commodity coverage, 79.1 per cent) | | | Confectionery and nuts..... | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 29.7 | 1.0 |
| Household appliances, motor driven..... | 3.8 | .1 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 13.0 | 1.3 |
| Household heating appliances—portable..... | .9 | .1 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 91.2 | 91.2 |
| Incandescent lamps..... | 1.1 | .1 | | | |
| Appliances and supplies, gas— | | | Fountain—lunches: | | |
| Stoves and ranges..... | 90.5 | 90.5 | (Commodity coverage, 45.7 per cent) | | |
| Water heaters..... | 6.5 | .3 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 20.9 | 9.8 |
| Other appliances..... | 5.3 | .3 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 90.2 | 90.2 |
| Hardware..... | 1.1 | .1 | | | |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 4.3 | .2 | Lunch counters: | | |
| Home furnishings— | | | (Commodity coverage, 18.7 per cent) | | |
| Floor coverings..... | 6.3 | .7 | Bottled beverages..... | 8.1 | 1.4 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 3.8 | .2 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 4.6 | 2.8 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 4.8 | .3 | | | |
| Kitchen furniture..... | 10.8 | 1.2 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 10.5 | 2.2 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 3.6 | .2 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | .8 | .1 |
| Secondhand goods..... | 1.1 | .1 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 2.7 | .2 |
| Service..... | (x) | 2.1 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .9 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 20.3 | 3.4 | Milk and cream..... | 2.7 | .2 |
| | | | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 92.2 | 92.2 |
| Interior decorators: | | | | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 98.3 per cent) | | | LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP | | |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 1.8 | 1.8 | Lumber and building material dealers: | | |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)..... | 5.1 | 3.8 | (Commodity coverage, 93.8 per cent) | | |
| Furniture— | | | Building materials— | | |
| Bedroom..... | 7.9 | 7.8 | Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc..... | 18.1 | 7.6 |
| Living room, library, and hall..... | 16.8 | 16.8 | Building stone..... | 6.9 | 2.8 |
| Dining room..... | 10.4 | 10.3 | Cement..... | 14.6 | 6.8 |
| Kitchen..... | 1.7 | 1.6 | Lime, plaster, etc..... | 1.4 | .6 |
| Other household..... | .4 | .3 | Lumber (rough and dressed)..... | 71.6 | 47.4 |
| Office and store furniture..... | 3.7 | 3.3 | Planing-mill products, woodwork..... | 25.7 | 12.0 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Wood, shingles, and shakes..... | 2.1 | .9 |
| Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 12.7 | 12.7 | Roofing materials (except wood shingles)..... | 1.4 | .6 |
| Floor coverings..... | 25.8 | 25.1 | Iron and other building metal..... | 7.7 | 1.8 |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | 4.8 | 4.3 | Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc..... | 1.3 | .6 |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | .6 | .5 | Wall boards (except wood base)..... | 1.3 | .6 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 3.4 | 3.1 | Building materials, other..... | 30.6 | 16.2 |
| Jewelry..... | 2.3 | 1.7 | | | |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 2.5 | 1.5 | Fuel— | | |
| Radio sets..... | 1.5 | .1 | Wood, coke, and other fuels..... | 1.9 | .1 |
| Service..... | (x) | 2.8 | Coal..... | 19.1 | 2.0 |
| Stoves and ranges, gas..... | .7 | .5 | Wire fencing, gates, and posts..... | 31.4 | .6 |
| Wall paper..... | 2.2 | 2.0 | | | |

(x) Amount not indicated.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 23.—CLEVELAND—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP—Continued | | | OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | |
| Lumber and hardware: (Commodity coverage, 78.0 per cent) | | | Cigar stores with fountains: (Commodity coverage, 75.5 per cent) | | |
| Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 5.4 | 5.4 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 86.7 | 86.7 |
| Building materials— | | | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Lumber (rough and dressed)..... | 61.9 | 61.9 | Smokers' supplies..... | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Building materials, other..... | 30.0 | 30.0 | | | |
| Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies..... | 2.7 | 2.7 | Cigar stands: (Commodity coverage, 23.1 per cent) | | |
| Electrical shops (without radio): (Commodity coverage, 65.7 per cent) | | | Bottled beverages..... | (x) | .2 |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 76.2 | 76.2 |
| Household appliances, motor driven..... | 1.2 | .1 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 16.7 | .1 |
| Household heating appliances—portable..... | 13.5 | .6 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 49.6 | 10.5 |
| Lighting equipment..... | 44.0 | 4.0 | Magazines and newspapers..... | 16.4 | 6.2 |
| Incandescent lamps..... | 17.5 | 1.6 | Service..... | (x) | 6.8 |
| Construction materials..... | (x) | 52.6 | | | |
| Commercial and industrial electrical appliances..... | (x) | 31.8 | Cigar stores without fountains: (Commodity coverage, 40.3 per cent) | | |
| Ranges, water heaters, etc..... | 1.5 | .1 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 83.0 | 83.0 |
| Appliances, other..... | 9.1 | .4 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 7.9 | .9 |
| Batteries..... | 3.2 | .2 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 11.8 | .5 |
| Service..... | (x) | 8.6 | Smokers' supplies..... | 2.3 | .3 |
| Heating appliances and oil burners: (Commodity coverage, 61.0 per cent) | | | Stationery, books, and magazines— | 10.0 | 8.2 |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 80.9 | 80.9 | Books..... | (x) | 1.5 |
| Service..... | 28.1 | 10.1 | Magazines and newspapers..... | (x) | 5.6 |
| Paint and glass stores: (Commodity coverage, 30.2 per cent) | | | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 1.2 | .1 |
| Glass..... | 54.2 | 26.3 | | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .5 | Coal and wood yards: (Commodity coverage, 91.4 per cent) | | |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 75.1 | 62.0 | Building materials..... | (x) | .3 |
| Painters' supplies..... | 10.0 | 4.4 | Fuel— | | |
| Wall paper..... | (x) | 6.8 | Fuel oil..... | 3.1 | 1.0 |
| OTHER RETAIL STORES | | | Wood, coke, and other fuels..... | 5.2 | 1.8 |
| Hardware stores: (Commodity coverage, 32.2 per cent) | | | Coal..... | 96.1 | 96.1 |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 5.1 | .8 |
| Household appliances, motor driven..... | 2.0 | .8 | | | |
| Household heating appliances—portable..... | 1.5 | .6 | Drug stores: (Commodity coverage, 41.5 per cent) | | |
| Lighting equipment..... | 1.1 | .3 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 37.6 | 15.3 |
| Incandescent lamps..... | 1.0 | .4 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 2.3 | .1 |
| Construction materials..... | .3 | .1 | Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | 40.9 | 40.9 |
| Appliances and supplies, gas— | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 1.6 |
| Stoves and ranges..... | 2.3 | .9 | Rubber goods..... | 6.4 | 5.8 |
| Water heaters..... | .4 | .1 | Surgical and hospital supplies..... | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc..... | 1.7 | .1 | Prescriptions..... | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| Building materials, other..... | 10.9 | 4.3 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | (x) | 2.3 |
| Clocks..... | .9 | .1 | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 25.3 | 24.0 |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 2.0 | .1 | Toilet articles..... | 4.8 | 3.6 |
| Fertilizers..... | 1.0 | .1 | | | |
| Hardware— | | | Drug stores with fountains: (Commodity coverage, 46.5 per cent) | | |
| Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 23.4 | 23.4 | Bottled beverages..... | 3.1 | .4 |
| Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | 4.6 | 4.6 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 20.3 | 18.2 |
| Other hardware..... | 23.1 | 23.1 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 5.6 | 2.7 |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 24.9 | 18.9 | Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | 47.3 | 47.3 |
| Home furnishings..... | 13.9 | 7.6 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 21.7 | 21.7 |
| Floor coverings..... | 3.0 | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 1.8 |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | .8 | | Stationery, books, periodicals, etc..... | 2.6 | .8 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 3.8 | | Rubber goods..... | 2.7 | .6 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories..... | 1.4 | .2 | Surgical and hospital supplies..... | 3.2 | .6 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 6.4 | 2.6 | Prescriptions..... | 11.6 | 3.4 |
| Glass..... | 1.8 | .3 | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 9.2 | 2.1 |
| Painters' supplies..... | 2.3 | .4 | Toilet articles..... | 2.7 | .6 |
| Radio sets..... | 7.0 | .5 | Florists: (Commodity coverage, 36.2 per cent) | | |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | 2.0 | .2 | China, glassware, and crockery..... | 8.8 | 1.5 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | .4 | .2 | Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | 98.5 | 98.5 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 9.2 | 5.5 | | | |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 11.1 | 4.4 | Toy shops: (Commodity coverage, 32.7 per cent) | | |
| Toys and games..... | 2.0 | .2 | Service..... | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock: (Commodity coverage, 95.2 per cent) | | | Toys and games..... | 95.8 | 95.8 |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 14.0 | 8.6 | | | |
| Fertilizers..... | 2.8 | 1.9 | Jewelry stores (installment credit): (Commodity coverage, 77 per cent) | | |
| Pets and pets' supplies..... | 29.5 | 1.4 | Clocks..... | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | 88.1 | 88.1 | Watches..... | 41.2 | 41.2 |
| Book stores: (Commodity coverage, 62.7 per cent) | | | Diamond jewelry..... | 28.9 | 29.9 |
| Leather goods..... | 1.2 | .1 | Rings, other than diamond..... | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| Office and store equipment..... | 10.5 | .5 | Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Stationery, books, and magazines— | | | Plated silverware..... | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Books..... | 97.0 | 97.0 | Sterling silverware..... | 4.3 | 1.1 |
| Magazines and newspapers..... | 12.8 | 2.4 | Jewelry, other..... | 11.2 | 8.7 |
| | | | Radio sets..... | 1.2 | .5 |
| | | | Service..... | 3.8 | 2.5 |

(x) Amount not indicated.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

539

TABLE 23.—CLEVELAND—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | | OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | |
| Jewelry stores: (Commodity coverage, 57.6 per cent) | | | Typewriter dealers: (Commodity coverage, 32.9 per cent) | | |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 1.8 | 0.2 | Service..... | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| Cameras..... | 1.0 | .1 | Typewriters and accessories..... | 98.3 | 98.3 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Opticians and optometrists: (Commodity coverage, 53.4 per cent) | | |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | 11.4 | 4.3 | Art goods, gifts..... | 28.8 | 4.2 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 7.5 | .7 | Optical goods..... | 89.6 | 89.6 |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | | Stationery..... | 14.9 | 2.2 |
| Clocks..... | 2.4 | 2.0 | Surgical, dental, and hospital supplies..... | 10.7 | 4.0 |
| Watches..... | 11.7 | 11.7 | Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail: (Commodity coverage, 90 per cent) | | |
| Diamond jewelry..... | 34.4 | 34.4 | Drug sundries..... | .8 | .3 |
| Rings, other than diamond..... | 4.6 | 4.6 | Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | 28.6 | 28.6 |
| Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | 7.0 | 7.0 | Prescriptions..... | .3 | .1 |
| Plated silverware..... | 9.9 | 8.4 | Professional and scientific instruments and equipment..... | 35.0 | 27.2 |
| Sterling silverware..... | 12.6 | 9.0 | Rubber goods..... | 2.1 | .8 |
| Jewelry, other..... | 6.8 | 3.0 | Shoes and other footwear..... | 32.7 | .6 |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses..... | 3.0 | 1.2 | Surgical, dental, and hospital supplies..... | 42.4 | 42.4 |
| Luggage..... | 5.2 | .6 | Stationers and engravers: (Commodity coverage, 84.8 per cent) | | |
| Phonographs and records..... | 15.0 | 1.4 | Art goods, gifts..... | 8.4 | 5.7 |
| Optical goods..... | 1.9 | .9 | Cameras and photographic supplies..... | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Service..... | 7.1 | 6.2 | Novelties..... | 25.3 | 3.0 |
| Stationery, books, magazines..... | 2.6 | 1.1 | Office and store equipment..... | 24.6 | 4.9 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 5.1 | 2.3 | Office and store furniture..... | 1.8 | .4 |
| Music stores: (Commodity coverage, 58.9 per cent) | | | Service..... | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Pianos, and accessories..... | 99.4 | 41.0 | Stationery, books, and magazines..... | 81.5 | 81.5 |
| Stringed and band instruments..... | (x) | 35.3 | Books..... 5.8 | | |
| Sheet music, music books, etc..... | (x) | 23.4 | Magazines and newspapers..... 1.1 | | |
| Radio sets..... | 2.8 | .3 | Paper and paper goods..... 63.7 | | |
| Office and school supplies: (Commodity coverage, 87.9 per cent) | | | Stationery, other..... 10.9 | | |
| Leather goods..... | .8 | .1 | Camera dealers—photographic supplies: (Commodity coverage, 87.7 per cent) | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .1 | Cameras..... | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| Office and store equipment— | | | Photographic supplies..... | 78.0 | 78.0 |
| Typewriters and accessories..... | 13.8 | 7.5 | Photofinishing sales..... | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Office and store equipment, other..... | 52.1 | 10.9 | Service..... | .7 | .7 |
| Office and store furniture..... | 25.3 | 6.8 | Stationery..... | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| Stationery, books, and magazines— | | | Furniture stores (secondhand): (Commodity coverage, 33.3 per cent) | | |
| Books..... | 1.0 | .5 | Furniture, new— | | |
| Paper and paper goods..... | 13.4 | 7.5 | Bedroom..... | 15.2 | 4.8 |
| Stationery, other..... | 70.8 | 66.0 | Living room, library, and hall..... | 27.3 | 8.8 |
| Toys and games..... | 1.9 | .5 | Dining room..... | 7.0 | 2.4 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail): (Commodity coverage, 89.8 per cent) | | | Kitchen..... | 12.1 | 3.8 |
| Office and store equipment— | | | Other household..... | 9.1 | 2.9 |
| Adding and calculating machines and accessories..... | 44.7 | 32.3 | Secondhand furniture..... | 75.6 | 75.6 |
| Typewriters and accessories..... | 19.2 | 6.4 | Stoves and ranges..... | 6.0 | 1.9 |
| Office and store equipment, other..... | (x) | 44.7 | | | |
| Office and store furniture..... | 4.0 | 1.3 | | | |
| Secondhand goods..... | 3.8 | .3 | | | |
| Service..... | 10.6 | 8.6 | | | |
| Stationery..... | 19.1 | 6.4 | | | |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers: (Commodity coverage, 83.5 per cent) | | | | | |
| Office and store equipment..... | 67.4 | 1.2 | | | |
| Office and store furniture..... | 97.8 | 97.8 | | | |
| Paper and paper goods..... | 1.9 | .4 | | | |
| Service..... | (x) | .6 | | | |

(x) Amount not indicated.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 24.—AKRON—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 30 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Percent of total sales |
| All groups..... | 3,057 | 2,477 | 11,606 | 1,714 | \$17,055,692 | \$493,149 | \$17,295,293 | \$16,018,390 | \$140,463,787 | 100.00 |
| Food Group..... | 1,144 | 1,011 | 1,586 | 438 | 2,053,692 | 133,740 | 2,239,757 | 1,503,120 | 32,516,410 | 23.36 |
| Candy and confectionery stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 8 | 2 | 14 | 7 | 16,539 | 1,213 | 31,725 | 3,700 | 129,568 | .09 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 153 | 176 | 94 | 32 | 89,740 | 8,097 | 201,649 | 100,620 | 1,640,278 | 1.17 |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 7 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 11,308 | 2,492 | 11,220 | 5,100 | 189,788 | .14 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 11 | 13 | 8 | 1 | 9,286 | 260 | 19,813 | 1,740 | 200,139 | .14 |
| Milk dealers ¹ | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 12 | 12 | 28 | 2 | 31,736 | 252 | 25,665 | 10,860 | 201,751 | .15 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 15 | 19 | 30 | 10 | 32,984 | 1,590 | 40,992 | 20,660 | 517,828 | .37 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 308 | 198 | 499 | 104 | 627,035 | 24,271 | 684,037 | 533,280 | 10,003,946 | 7.12 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 431 | 414 | 536 | 153 | 693,109 | 60,884 | 783,519 | 679,260 | 12,839,668 | 9.14 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 46 | 55 | 44 | 18 | 76,482 | 6,355 | 101,889 | 68,360 | 1,561,024 | 1.11 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 9 | 8 | 12 | | 17,450 | | 48,908 | 3,380 | 261,495 | .19 |
| Meat markets..... | 104 | 85 | 184 | 62 | 296,789 | 17,858 | 277,812 | 48,880 | 4,286,910 | 3.05 |
| Bakeries—caterers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manu- facturing bakeries)..... | 33 | 20 | 64 | 37 | 69,142 | 10,312 | 70,874 | 9,550 | 654,840 | .46 |
| Caterers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Other food stores: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 3 | | 39 | | 54,615 | | 16,731 | 13,480 | 145,086 | .11 |
| Farm products stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| General food stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| General stores..... | 4 | 5 | 3 | | 2,580 | | 5,482 | 5,350 | 103,840 | .07 |
| General merchandise group ¹ | 75 | 60 | 2,953 | 527 | 3,513,719 | 144,084 | 3,698,007 | 3,870,970 | 24,960,544 | 17.77 |
| Department stores..... | 6 | | 2,219 | 388 | 3,061,536 | 119,829 | 2,986,097 | 3,231,940 | 20,703,022 | 14.74 |
| Dry-goods stores..... | 24 | 23 | 20 | 11 | 24,897 | 1,339 | 44,715 | 142,670 | 348,971 | .25 |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 10 | 2 | 22 | | 30,930 | | 25,673 | 58,070 | 222,244 | .16 |
| Without food departments..... | 15 | 23 | 18 | 6 | 22,433 | 590 | 33,443 | 96,320 | 316,646 | .23 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and 25-cent stores..... | 19 | 11 | 541 | 122 | 872,003 | 22,305 | 499,341 | 327,570 | 3,335,869 | 2.37 |
| Automotive group..... | 505 | 329 | 2,054 | 84 | 3,428,905 | 25,021 | 3,343,115 | 2,307,150 | 26,625,755 | 21.09 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 43 | 20 | 1,104 | 10 | 2,088,837 | 2,717 | 2,007,059 | 1,748,470 | 19,716,350 | 14.04 |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | 23 | 18 | 45 | 4 | 59,304 | 1,221 | 73,963 | 97,820 | 964,126 | .69 |
| Accessories, tires, batteries— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 9 | 7 | 34 | | 53,671 | | 66,005 | 73,460 | 524,105 | .37 |
| Battery shops (including repairs)..... | 22 | 20 | 31 | 6 | 53,159 | 2,082 | 49,263 | 40,820 | 356,427 | .25 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 22 | 19 | 58 | 7 | 126,064 | 2,044 | 102,166 | 89,570 | 865,080 | .61 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 152 | 46 | 245 | 15 | 307,458 | 4,380 | 309,354 | 56,230 | 2,603,624 | 1.85 |
| Filling stations with tires and gasoline..... | 66 | 58 | 130 | 16 | 150,282 | 4,288 | 213,053 | 61,500 | 1,771,781 | 1.26 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 48 | 15 | 110 | 5 | 134,944 | 1,620 | 108,045 | 33,420 | 1,159,804 | .83 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cycle dealers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Bicycle shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 11 | 12 | 54 | 1 | 88,739 | 150 | 42,187 | 14,420 | 247,327 | .18 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 96 | 105 | 236 | 20 | 353,597 | 6,319 | 298,029 | 72,770 | 1,345,529 | .96 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 5 | 7 | 4 | | 9,010 | | 5,576 | 3,150 | 29,166 | .02 |
| Apparel group ¹ | 233 | 132 | 975 | 280 | 1,643,224 | 77,262 | 2,300,215 | 2,495,680 | 12,104,627 | 8.63 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 10 | 4 | 45 | 12 | 100,286 | 6,375 | 155,165 | 179,010 | 1,134,544 | .81 |
| Men's and boys' hats and cap stores..... | 4 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 12,887 | 1,105 | 27,612 | 16,130 | 125,430 | .09 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 38 | 31 | 39 | 10 | 68,483 | 2,452 | 115,527 | 208,310 | 684,954 | .49 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 26 | 17 | 104 | 30 | 273,850 | 7,605 | 288,321 | 404,420 | 1,984,347 | 1.42 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 18 | 13 | 110 | 37 | 193,762 | 11,233 | 360,350 | 282,060 | 1,620,015 | 1.15 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 25 | 12 | 226 | 48 | 335,656 | 10,418 | 499,266 | 241,130 | 2,098,769 | 1.49 |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corset and lingerie shops..... | 3 | 1 | 15 | 43 | 32,993 | 1,630 | 19,657 | 8,900 | 130,117 | .09 |
| Millinery stores..... | 25 | 11 | 82 | 29 | 111,511 | 7,380 | 157,605 | 19,820 | 604,214 | .43 |
| Custom tailors..... | 28 | 29 | 43 | 4 | 64,414 | 1,222 | 57,601 | 55,500 | 356,818 | .25 |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores, men's..... | 6 | 1 | 17 | 6 | 38,775 | 835 | 60,889 | 116,580 | 289,259 | .20 |
| Shoe stores, women's..... | 6 | | 42 | 12 | 81,143 | 4,215 | 105,392 | 118,780 | 597,059 | .43 |
| Shoe stores, men's, women's, and children's..... | 42 | 8 | 165 | 43 | 274,348 | 8,083 | 447,555 | 773,470 | 2,385,050 | 1.70 |

¹ Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.² This total includes one classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

541

TABLE 24.—AKRON—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 30 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Propri- etors and firm mem- bers (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------------|--|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Percent of total sales |
| Furniture and household group..... | 96 | 83 | 794 | 42 | \$1,545,357 | \$10,689 | \$1,627,168 | \$1,325,630 | \$3,922,622 | 6.35 |
| Furniture stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 30 | 17 | 383 | 7 | 858,270 | 410 | 1,061,130 | 910,060 | 5,355,614 | 3.81 |
| Furniture and hardware stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Household appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 10 | 1 | 140 | — | 214,075 | — | 150,682 | 67,240 | 867,876 | .62 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 1 | 1 | 44 | — | 92,125 | — | 48,615 | 40,000 | 340,188 | .24 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 4 | 4 | 29 | — | 63,357 | — | 38,177 | 27,900 | 405,742 | .29 |
| Other home furnishings and appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brushes and brooms..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamel- ware..... | 4 | 4 | 3 | — | 2,900 | — | 4,950 | 3,400 | 28,152 | .02 |
| Picture and framing stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Antique shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window shades and tents. Radio and music stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 28 | 30 | 78 | 27 | 122,749 | 8,463 | 128,721 | 58,120 | 901,850 | .64 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 10 | 1 | 76 | 7 | 145,098 | 1,741 | 173,559 | 164,840 | 855,904 | .61 |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 314 | 375 | 1,113 | 143 | 1,103,174 | 37,806 | 626,338 | 94,130 | 5,969,794 | 4.24 |
| Restaurants—cafeterias— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cafeterias..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Lunch rooms..... | 106 | 140 | 234 | 18 | 249,714 | 4,649 | 217,240 | 28,530 | 1,007,740 | 1.14 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 137 | 163 | 676 | 64 | 653,399 | 18,849 | 446,963 | 46,540 | 3,150,930 | 2.24 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Box lunches..... | 4 | 5 | 21 | 8 | 30,396 | 2,780 | 17,096 | 760 | 208,324 | .15 |
| Refreshment stands..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Fountain—lunches..... | 6 | 4 | 19 | 2 | 17,943 | 975 | 17,524 | 3,230 | 91,215 | .07 |
| Lunch counters..... | 53 | 59 | 104 | 23 | 89,609 | 6,402 | 103,327 | 7,650 | 627,552 | .45 |
| Soft-drink stands..... | 4 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 5,071 | 571 | 8,254 | 300 | 42,389 | .03 |
| Lumber and building group..... | 68 | 49 | 621 | 17 | 1,219,304 | 3,389 | 662,919 | 1,134,610 | 7,057,312 | 5.03 |
| Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 19 | 15 | 274 | 1 | 547,487 | 141 | 372,756 | 688,590 | 3,062,175 | 2.18 |
| Lumber and hardware..... | 3 | — | 124 | — | 221,000 | — | 176,130 | 1,973,786 | 1,973,786 | 1.40 |
| Roofing..... | 9 | 7 | 23 | 8 | 29,548 | 527 | 11,279 | 8,460 | 109,556 | .08 |
| Brick and tile..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 3 | 4 | 9 | — | 21,841 | — | 9,443 | 5,280 | 84,133 | .06 |
| Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 10 | 7 | 69 | 3 | 139,724 | 500 | 73,146 | 71,990 | 865,207 | .62 |
| Paint and glass stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and mirror shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 21 | 12 | 94 | 10 | 193,514 | 2,221 | 118,031 | 165,830 | 784,711 | .56 |
| Other retail stores..... | 587 | 399 | 1,569 | 176 | 2,533,942 | 49,089 | 2,413,439 | 3,176,180 | 19,480,130 | 13.18 |
| Hardware stores..... | 40 | 27 | 118 | 7 | 200,870 | 1,916 | 262,354 | 802,910 | 2,130,585 | 1.55 |
| Farmers' supplies— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 6 | 10 | 6 | — | 7,776 | — | 8,232 | 19,920 | 190,584 | .14 |
| Harness shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Cooperages—barrels, boxes, crates, casks..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Coal and feed stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Book stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores with fountains..... | 6 | 9 | 21 | 4 | 33,437 | 2,060 | 38,660 | 15,010 | 294,520 | .21 |
| Cigar stands..... | 59 | 72 | 95 | 20 | 118,060 | 4,861 | 127,176 | 38,710 | 682,044 | .49 |
| Cigar stores (without fountains)..... | 36 | 30 | 90 | 4 | 142,012 | 887 | 149,137 | 176,590 | 1,274,113 | .91 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 65 | 70 | 174 | 27 | 283,119 | 8,210 | 331,202 | 89,690 | 2,806,560 | 2.00 |
| Ice dealers..... | 66 | 1 | 65 | — | 24,678 | — | 5,652 | — | 164,051 | .12 |
| Drug stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 27 | 28 | 36 | 19 | 51,436 | 6,858 | 70,270 | 139,580 | 676,905 | .48 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 94 | 35 | 328 | 37 | 575,748 | 12,033 | 479,569 | 680,070 | 4,347,518 | 3.09 |
| Florists..... | 19 | 18 | 42 | 16 | 62,731 | 1,733 | 72,883 | 14,020 | 445,320 | .32 |
| Gift shops, novelties and toys— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Art and gift shops..... | 4 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 7,459 | 288 | 9,529 | 32,030 | 50,261 | .03 |
| Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Jewelry stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 6 | 1 | 45 | 2 | 118,041 | 350 | 175,701 | 213,990 | 795,988 | .57 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 34 | 34 | 64 | 9 | 117,250 | 1,742 | 126,441 | 399,200 | 731,975 | .52 |
| Luggage and leather goods..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 11 | 5 | 18 | 1 | 30,354 | 520 | 35,482 | 52,630 | 201,167 | .14 |
| News dealers..... | 5 | 1 | 65 | — | 56,539 | — | 33,968 | 3,290 | 263,965 | .19 |
| Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies..... | 3 | 1 | 24 | — | 59,991 | — | 35,678 | 49,820 | 323,334 | .23 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 6 | — | 50 | 1 | 96,413 | 298 | 30,646 | 31,750 | 344,522 | .25 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 3 | 1 | 33 | — | 82,000 | — | 39,505 | 87,300 | 403,400 | .29 |
| Store fixture dealers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 5 | 2 | 21 | — | 37,747 | — | 21,219 | 15,230 | 131,107 | .09 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 7 | 6 | 12 | 1 | 24,338 | 240 | 17,788 | 14,090 | 118,737 | .08 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 24.—AKRON—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 30 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Percent of total sales |
| Other retail stores—Continued | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sporting goods stores including athletic and playground equipment— | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores— | 3 | (x) | 18 | 1 | \$25,773 | \$245 | \$41,094 | \$52,330 | \$195,402 | 14 |
| Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Scientific and medical instruments, at retail— | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Stationers and printers— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Blank books, accounting and legal forms— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Printers and lithographers— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Miscellaneous classifications— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Auction houses and miscellaneous goods at auction— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise)— | 3 | | 57 | | 89,028 | | 35,048 | 8,980 | 145,048 | 11 |
| Blacksmiths (miscellaneous goods merchandise)— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies— | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Toilet articles and preparations, including perfumes— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Institutional stores (not for profit)— | 3 | | 42 | 2 | 21,138 | 33 | 714 | 11,430 | 21,168 | 02 |
| Locksmiths— | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Machinery dealers— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Malt products and supplies— | 9 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 4,400 | 240 | 14,230 | 13,910 | 74,363 | 05 |
| Monuments and tombstones— | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1,350 | | 2,239 | 10,360 | 31,000 | 02 |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc.— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Pet shops, animals, birds, etc.— | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 5,020 | 570 | 6,791 | 8,830 | 40,166 | 08 |
| Rubber goods stores— | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Rubber stamp stores— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sign shops— | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)— | 6 | 3 | 24 | 2 | 56,384 | 1,096 | 100,561 | 25,700 | 436,173 | 32 |
| Secondhand stores— | 51 | 54 | 38 | 7 | 43,795 | 2,119 | 80,853 | 105,580 | 437,743 | 33 |

TABLE 25.—AKRON—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

| TYPES OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHERS REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|----------------------------|------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Percent of total sales |
| Total— | 3,057 | 2,477 | 11,606 | 1,714 | \$17,085,692 | \$483,149 | \$17,295,293 | \$16,018,390 | \$140,468,767 | 100.00 |
| Single-store independents— | 2,205 | 2,389 | 6,618 | 1,059 | 9,762,148 | 277,580 | 9,637,072 | 9,737,730 | 85,427,892 | 60.81 |
| 2-store independents— | 121 | 59 | 742 | 44 | 1,387,112 | 12,712 | 1,462,175 | 1,251,370 | 10,576,837 | 7.53 |
| 3-store independents— | 39 | 12 | 504 | 50 | 813,352 | 16,043 | 830,873 | 908,590 | 4,664,245 | 3.32 |
| Local chains— | 355 | 15 | 1,161 | 115 | 1,796,502 | 33,700 | 1,805,870 | 1,586,580 | 15,907,633 | 11.33 |
| Sectional chains— | 84 | | 411 | 57 | 629,556 | 11,943 | 886,017 | 610,400 | 5,347,736 | 3.81 |
| National chains— | 205 | | 1,850 | 376 | 2,039,327 | 129,102 | 2,276,046 | 1,652,670 | 15,911,886 | 11.33 |
| Other types of operation— | 48 | 2 | 420 | 13 | 654,395 | 2,069 | 397,240 | 271,050 | 2,632,488 | 1.87 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

543

TABLE 26.—AKRON—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Total | Single-store independents | 2 and 3 store independents and local branch systems | Local chains | Sectional chains | National chains | Other types |
|--|--------------|------------------------------|---|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Department stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 6 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$20,793,022 | (x) | (x) | | (x) | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | (x) | | (x) | (x) | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 19 | 11 | | | | 8 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,835,589 | \$98,472 | | | | \$3,237,397 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 2.96 | | | | 97.05 | |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 78 | 51 | 13 | 5 | 3 | 6 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,929,284 | \$2,127,401 | \$235,195 | \$425,137 | \$141,995 | \$999,556 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 54.14 | 5.99 | 10.82 | 3.61 | 25.44 | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 18 | 10 | | 1 | 5 | 2 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,620,015 | \$507,751 | | (x) | \$758,194 | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 31.34 | | (x) | 48.65 | (x) | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 25 | 9 | 7 | | 3 | 6 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,098,789 | \$673,696 | \$722,751 | | \$445,015 | \$257,367 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 22.10 | 34.44 | | 21.20 | 12.26 | |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 54 | 10 | 3 | 15 | 7 | 13 | 6 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,271,388 | \$491,594 | \$203,501 | \$532,788 | \$1,014,433 | \$591,283 | \$487,769 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 15.03 | 6.22 | 16.29 | 31.01 | 18.07 | 13.88 |
| Furniture stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 30 | 19 | 7 | 4 | | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$5,355,614 | \$1,520,658 | \$3,070,953 | \$764,003 | | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 28.39 | 57.34 | 14.27 | | | |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 38 | 35 | 2 | | | 1 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,757,754 | \$1,455,053 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 82.78 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Grocery stores (without meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 308 | 178 | 4 | 78 | | 48 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$10,003,946 | \$3,422,734 | \$98,296 | \$3,798,112 | | \$2,684,804 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 34.21 | .08 | 37.97 | | 26.84 | |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 477 | 412 | 17 | 4 | | 44 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$14,400,692 | \$9,913,077 | \$564,018 | \$536,215 | | \$3,387,382 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 68.84 | 3.92 | 3.72 | | 23.52 | |
| Restaurants, cafeterias: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 243 | 235 | 6 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$4,758,670 | \$4,304,245 | (x) | (x) | (x) | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 90.45 | (x) | (x) | (x) | | |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 101 | 89 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,250,677 | \$1,428,035 | \$116,289 | \$426,026 | (x) | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 63.36 | 5.17 | 18.93 | (x) | (x) | |
| Filling stations: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stations..... | 266 | 103 | 3 | 70 | 34 | 55 | 1 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$5,535,209 | \$2,199,709 | \$414,804 | \$1,668,412 | \$924,018 | \$308,491 | \$19,775 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 39.74 | 7.50 | 30.14 | 16.69 | 5.57 | .36 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers: | | | | | | | |
| Number of yards..... | 131 | 60 | 2 | 69 | | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,970,631 | \$2,228,754 | (x) | (x) | | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 75.03 | (x) | (x) | | | |
| Drug stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 121 | 59 | 13 | 28 | 21 | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$5,024,423 | \$1,879,581 | \$618,089 | \$981,251 | \$1,545,502 | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 37.41 | 12.30 | 19.53 | 30.76 | | |
| Hardware stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 40 | 33 | 7 | | | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,130,555 | \$1,151,769 | \$978,816 | | | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 54.06 | 45.94 | | | | |
| Jewelry stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 40 | 33 | 4 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,527,963 | \$1,114,835 | \$71,516 | (x) | (x) | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 72.90 | 4.68 | (x) | (x) | | |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 27.—AKRON—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL | | ALL CASH | PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | | 1 to 10 per cent credit | 11 to 20 per cent credit | 21 to 30 per cent credit | 31 to 40 per cent credit | 41 to 50 per cent credit | 51 to 60 per cent credit | 61 to 70 per cent credit | 71 to 80 per cent credit | Over 80 per cent credit | |
| Total, all others reporting: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 2,708 | | 1,356 | 247 | 120 | 80 | 68 | 137 | 124 | 122 | 195 | 229 | |
| Per cent of total stores..... | 100.00 | | 50.07 | 9.12 | 4.43 | 2.95 | 3.02 | 5.06 | 4.58 | 4.51 | 7.20 | 8.46 | |
| Amount of net sales..... | | \$125,286 | \$45,133 | \$7,024 | \$2,402 | \$4,538 | \$3,994 | \$0,431 | \$17,659 | \$7,213 | \$7,276 | \$23,556 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | | 100.00 | 36.02 | 5.61 | 1.97 | 3.62 | 3.19 | 5.13 | 14.09 | 5.76 | 5.81 | 18.80 | |
| Department stores..... | 6 | \$17,700 | \$2,480 | \$1,448 | | | \$530 | | \$13,233 | | | | |
| Dry goods stores..... | 23 | 336 | 143 | 116 | \$26 | \$11 | 28 | | | \$6 | | \$7 | |
| General merchandise stores..... | 23 | 495 | 239 | 97 | 34 | 25 | | \$100 | | | | | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 18 | 3,335 | 3,290 | 45 | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 9 | 522 | 429 | | | | | | | | | 93 | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 16 | 1,142 | 158 | 89 | | | | | | | | 895 | |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 33 | 555 | 388 | 145 | | 1 | | | 21 | | | | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 23 | 1,866 | 438 | 79 | 383 | | 480 | 303 | | | \$203 | | |
| Millinery stores..... | 23 | 619 | 488 | 5 | | | 26 | | | | | | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 22 | 1,734 | 387 | 16 | 123 | | 334 | 48 | 230 | 16 | 580 | | |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 4 | 277 | 277 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 5 | 510 | 244 | | 92 | | | 174 | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 37 | 2,167 | 2,013 | 115 | | | 39 | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 27 | 5,024 | 371 | | | | 90 | | 77 | 73 | 173 | 4,240 | |
| Household appliances stores (electric)..... | 8 | 754 | 16 | | | | | | | | | 738 | |
| Household appliances stores..... | 4 | 340 | 5 | | | | | | | | | 335 | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 26 | 764 | 42 | 95 | | 134 | 15 | 11 | | | 209 | 258 | |
| Radio and musical instrument stores..... | 10 | 856 | 187 | | | | | | | 101 | 50 | 548 | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 32 | 645 | 617 | | 25 | | | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 4 | 132 | 132 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 10 | 165 | 102 | 23 | 40 | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 9 | 261 | 43 | 13 | | | 145 | | 60 | | | | |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 12 | 511 | 230 | 13 | | | 18 | 192 | 58 | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 308 | 9,556 | 6,824 | 319 | 112 | 176 | 134 | 366 | 813 | 205 | 709 | 408 | |
| Combination stores (groceries with meats)..... | 427 | 12,585 | 4,290 | 496 | 82 | 170 | 254 | 936 | 943 | 1,410 | 2,070 | 1,328 | |
| Meat markets..... | 90 | 3,991 | 2,582 | 270 | 122 | 142 | 61 | 109 | 188 | 219 | 51 | 187 | |
| Combination stores (meat markets with groceries)..... | 11 | 1,492 | 371 | 31 | 114 | 70 | 128 | 283 | 341 | 58 | 63 | 33 | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 135 | 1,454 | 1,162 | 183 | 35 | 18 | 16 | 8 | 15 | 11 | 6 | | |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 45 | 15,923 | 193 | 385 | | 2,740 | 144 | 2,457 | 914 | 3,670 | 868 | 7,643 | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 9 | 524 | 432 | 33 | | | | 18 | | | 41 | | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 94 | 1,340 | 512 | 684 | 55 | 25 | 2 | 14 | 1 | | | 47 | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 59 | 1,184 | 489 | 457 | 104 | 102 | 14 | 18 | | | | | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 14 | 255 | 101 | 98 | 24 | | 11 | 11 | | | | | |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 87 | 771 | 266 | 149 | 102 | 58 | 120 | 22 | 37 | 5 | 12 | | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 17 | 292 | 46 | 57 | | 99 | | 16 | 25 | | 49 | | |
| Cigar stores (without fountains)..... | 27 | 805 | 801 | | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 61 | 2,586 | 291 | 76 | 94 | | 420 | 286 | 95 | 756 | 103 | 456 | |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 3 | 84 | | 15 | | 24 | | | | | | 45 | |
| Drug stores..... | 27 | 677 | 497 | 64 | | | 109 | 7 | | | | | |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 82 | 3,959 | 3,430 | 349 | 2 | 28 | | | 150 | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 6 | 197 | 45 | 35 | | 9 | 108 | | | | | | |
| Florists..... | 19 | 445 | 23 | | 155 | 9 | 47 | 57 | 48 | 1 | 70 | 36 | |
| Hardware stores..... | 37 | 2,039 | 60 | 56 | 104 | 226 | 173 | 134 | 330 | 111 | 336 | 509 | |
| Jewelry stores (instalment credit)..... | 6 | 796 | | | | | | 93 | | | 269 | 434 | |
| Jewelry stores..... | 33 | 707 | 122 | 12 | | 53 | 238 | 114 | 149 | | 7 | 12 | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 19 | 8,062 | | | 123 | | | 109 | | | 159 | 2,671 | |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 8 | 193 | 142 | | 4 | 20 | | | 2 | | | 25 | |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 3 | 249 | | | | | | | | | | 249 | |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 3 | 408 | 152 | | | | | | | | | 251 | |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 20 | 770 | 273 | 37 | 40 | 19 | | | 17 | 33 | 284 | 67 | |
| Plumbing shops, heating and ventilating..... | 9 | 777 | | 66 | | | 103 | | | | 130 | 478 | |
| Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 3 | 196 | | | | | 77 | 110 | | | | | |

¹ Not all stores have reported as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes all stores in the city which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. It agrees with Table 24 except for 349 stores with sales of \$15,182,767 which failed to report credit information.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

545

TABLE 28.—AKRON—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹ | PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES | | | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹ | PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² | | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² |
| All groups ³ | 1,852 | 38.57 | 36.48 | 24.95 | Furniture and household group..... | 72 | 7.68 | 11.40 | 80.92 |
| Food group..... | 623 | 48.59 | 56.41 | ----- | Furniture stores..... | 25 | .96 | 10.18 | 88.86 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 30 | 84.26 | 15.74 | ----- | Household appliances stores— | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Eggs and poultry dealers..... | 6 | 46.54 | 53.46 | ----- | Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 7 | 4.45 | 8.50 | 87.05 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 3 | 89.24 | 10.76 | ----- | Household appliances stores..... | 3 | 10.42 | 11.55 | 78.03 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 4 | 55.88 | 44.12 | ----- | Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 4 | 13.09 | .70 | 86.21 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 139 | 44.61 | 55.39 | ----- | Radio and music stores— | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | Radio and electrical shops..... | 24 | 39.31 | 30.41 | 30.28 |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 352 | 36.29 | 63.71 | ----- | Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 7 | 15.09 | 9.20 | 75.21 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 35 | 51.05 | 48.95 | ----- | Restaurants and eating places..... | 40 | 87.23 | 12.77 | ----- |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | Restaurants, cafeterias— | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 5 | 61.92 | 38.08 | ----- | Lunch rooms..... | 21 | 87.83 | 12.17 | ----- |
| Meat markets..... | 41 | 55.03 | 44.97 | ----- | Restaurants with table service..... | 18 | 88.97 | 11.03 | ----- |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 4 | 81.88 | 18.12 | ----- | Lunch counters..... | 3 | 66.42 | 33.58 | ----- |
| General merchandise group..... | 29 | 40.73 | 52.54 | 6.73 | Lumber and building group..... | 52 | 17.78 | 77.58 | 4.64 |
| Department stores..... | 4 | 39.54 | 59.45 | 6.98 | Lumber and building material dealers..... | 19 | 10.96 | 83.92 | 5.12 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 12 | 85.20 | 14.80 | ----- | Lumber and building material dealers..... | 7 | 26.44 | 73.56 | ----- |
| General merchandise stores with food departments..... | 11 | 61.01 | 38.99 | ----- | Roofing..... | 3 | 37.92 | 62.08 | ----- |
| Automotive group..... | 262 | 42.22 | 9.12 | 48.66 | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 9 | 26.13 | 72.62 | 1.36 |
| Motor vehicle dealers..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 12 | 34.14 | 65.86 | ----- |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 44 | 37.45 | 7.24 | 55.21 | Paint and glass stores..... | 202 | 41.76 | 48.62 | 9.62 |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | 20 | 28.58 | 10.14 | 66.28 | Hardware stores..... | 30 | 42.35 | 56.20 | 1.45 |
| Accessories, tires and batteries..... | 3 | 54.67 | 45.33 | ----- | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 4 | 76.52 | 23.48 | ----- |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | Cigar stores (without fountains)..... | 11 | 90.22 | 9.78 | ----- |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 13 | 61.84 | 38.16 | ----- | Coal and wood yards..... | 59 | 41.91 | 57.65 | .44 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 10 | 65.13 | 34.87 | ----- | Drug stores..... | 4 | 75.48 | 24.52 | ----- |
| Filling stations..... | 63 | 85.43 | 14.57 | ----- | Drug stores with fountains..... | 11 | 80.29 | 19.71 | ----- |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 31 | 89.64 | 10.36 | ----- | Florists..... | 17 | 58.38 | 41.62 | ----- |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 8 | 85.80 | 14.20 | ----- | Jewelry stores..... | 6 | 18.25 | ----- | 81.75 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 17 | 57.80 | 42.20 | ----- |
| Garages and repair shops..... | 7 | 69.83 | 30.17 | ----- | Jewelry stores..... | 5 | 11.00 | 3.80 | 84.60 |
| Body, fender and paint shops..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | Music stores (without radio)..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 50 | 75.71 | 24.29 | ----- | Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers..... | 3 | 42.07 | 57.03 | ----- |
| Apparel group..... | 72 | 53.45 | 29.28 | 17.27 | Office and school supplies..... | 3 | 7.70 | 82.06 | 10.15 |
| Men and boys' clothing and furnishings stores..... | 9 | 88.14 | 11.86 | ----- | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 4 | 23.96 | 76.04 | ----- |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 12 | 66.01 | 33.99 | ----- | Typewriter dealers..... | 3 | 60.09 | 39.91 | ----- |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 12 | 10.37 | 3.50 | 86.13 | Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 10 | 10.59 | 89.41 | ----- |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 11 | 42.69 | 57.31 | ----- | Miscellaneous classifications (combined)..... | 10 | 71.63 | 28.37 | ----- |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 3 | 71.92 | 28.08 | ----- | Secondhand stores..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Millinery stores..... | 14 | 69.00 | 31.00 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Custom tailors..... | 10 | 87.80 | 12.20 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

¹ Total sales of above stores are \$80,153,732.
² Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported by stores with total sales of less than \$80,000 annually. The open account sales include any installment business that may have been done by these smaller stores. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customer's notes were handled through finance companies.
³ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 29.—AKRON—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals | KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total ¹ | 10, 785 | \$5, 143, 841 | Other stores in which meals are served..... | 699 | \$359, 479 |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 10, 088 | 4, 784, 362 | Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 149 | 34, 095 |
| Cafeterias..... | 395 | 201, 823 | Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 44 | 9, 092 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 2, 529 | 1, 331, 196 | Deli-caffen stores..... | 96 | 22, 600 |
| Restaurants..... | 6, 571 | 2, 859, 708 | Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 84 | 33, 065 |
| Refreshment stands..... | 6 | 588 | Department stores without food departments..... | 225 | 210, 123 |
| Lunch counters..... | 585 | 361, 037 | Cigar stands..... | 55 | 36, 199 |
| | | | News dealers..... | 30 | 14, 716 |
| | | | Institutional stores (not for profit)..... | 16 | 1, 489 |

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be considered in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair service | Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales) | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair service | Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales) |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Total..... | 721 | \$2, 480, 002 | \$330, 700 | Automotive group.—Continued. | | | |
| Automotive group..... | 718 | 2, 448, 595 | 330, 700 | Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 14 | \$56, 881 | ----- |
| Automotive sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 446 | 1, 215, 355 | 203, 208 | Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 2 | 11, 770 | ----- |
| Used-car establishments—including trucks..... | 4 | 11, 230 | ----- | Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 43 | 214, 067 | ----- |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 4 | 23, 851 | ----- | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 161 | 714, 129 | \$127, 492 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 22 | 90, 643 | ----- | Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 8 | 12, 691 | ----- |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 17 | 84, 688 | ----- | Secondhand stores..... | 3 | 10, 407 | ----- |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 2 | 14, 289 | ----- | | | | |

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repair and service | KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repair and service |
|---|--|---|--|
| Total..... | \$962, 428 | Restaurants and eating places..... | \$924 |
| Food group..... | 2, 790 | Lunch rooms..... | 924 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 2, 790 | Lumber and building group..... | 182, 885 |
| General merchandise group..... | 75, 040 | Lumber and building material dealers..... | 35, 000 |
| Department stores without food departments..... | 75, 040 | Roofing..... | 22, 606 |
| Automotive group..... | 2, 751 | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 10, 000 |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 351 | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 31, 098 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 2, 400 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 50, 610 |
| Apparel group..... | 64, 069 | Paint and glass stores..... | 6, 378 |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 1, 050 | Other retail stores..... | 557, 838 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 18, 244 | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 6, 843 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 8, 746 | Jewelry stores..... | 108, 373 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 9, 385 | Music stores (without radio)..... | 6, 525 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 1, 399 | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 34, 087 |
| Millinery stores..... | 800 | Typewriter dealers..... | 6, 070 |
| Custom tailors..... | 21, 445 | Opticians and optometrists..... | 3, 600 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 3, 000 | Miscellaneous classifications (combined)..... | 400, 251 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 88, 781 | Secondhand stores..... | 7, 370 |
| Household appliances stores (electric)..... | 17, 589 | | |
| Household appliances stores..... | 652 | | |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 500 | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 52, 520 | | |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 17, 500 | | |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

547

TABLE 30.—AKRON—SALES BY COMMODITIES

| COMMODITY | Percent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Percent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Percent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Percent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| FOOD GROUP | | | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP | | |
| Dairy products stores: (Commodity coverage, 54.9 per cent) | | | Department stores without food departments: (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent) | | |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 2.4 | 2.4 | Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Groceries..... | 95.6 | 95.6 | Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 2.0 | 2.0 | Children's wear..... | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Eggs..... | | | Millinery..... | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets: (Commodity coverage, 54.5 per cent) | | | Hosiery..... | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Bottled beverages..... | .4 | .3 | Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 1.7 | 1.1 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 13.6 | 9.2 | Other apparel..... | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 89.4 | 89.4 | Appliances and supplies—electrical— | | |
| Grocery stores (without meats): (Commodity coverage, 6.4 per cent) | | | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 3.1 | 1.9 | Household heating appliances, portable..... | 1.6 | .9 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 5.8 | .6 | Lighting equipment..... | .4 | .1 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 32.4 | 19.7 | Appliances, gas..... | .8 | .7 |
| Groceries..... | | | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 4.0 | 4.0 | | | |
| Eggs..... | 2.6 | 2.6 | Suits..... | 3.0 | |
| Flour..... | 2.0 | 2.0 | Furnishings..... | 3.0 | |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 3.5 | 3.5 | Work clothing..... | .6 | |
| Sugar..... | 3.7 | 3.7 | Clothing, other..... | 1.8 | |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 68.2 | 60.7 | Confectionery and nuts..... | .5 | .3 |
| Milk and cream..... | 3.7 | .8 | Drugs and drug sundries..... | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| Nonfood products: | | | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| Household supplies..... | .7 | .1 | Cotton piece goods..... | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Other nonfood products..... | .4 | .2 | Linen goods..... | 1.9 | .8 |
| Combination stores—grocery stores with meats: (Commodity coverage, 13.9 per cent) | | | Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | .5 | .5 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 5.2 | 4.1 | Rayon piece goods..... | 3.1 | .3 |
| Bottled beverages..... | .7 | .2 | Silk and velvet piece goods..... | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.3 | .5 | Notions and small wares..... | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | .8 | .2 | Other dry goods..... | 1.7 | .4 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 3.7 | .3 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | .7 | .1 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | .7 | .3 | Furniture, household..... | 7.1 | 5.4 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 11.2 | 10.0 | Furs and fur goods..... | 1.0 | .9 |
| Groceries..... | | | Home furnishings..... | 19.0 | 15.9 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 7.0 | 7.0 | | | |
| Eggs..... | 3.4 | 3.4 | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 3.2 | |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 1.6 | 1.6 | Floor coverings..... | 5.2 | |
| Flour..... | 1.7 | 1.7 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 1.6 | |
| Sugar..... | 5.6 | 5.6 | China, glassware, and crockery..... | 1.1 | |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 37.5 | 37.5 | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | .3 | |
| Meats (including poultry)..... | 22.0 | 22.0 | Other home furnishings..... | 3.5 | |
| Milk and cream..... | 3.8 | 3.4 | Infants' wear..... | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Nonfood products: | | | Jewelry, silverware, and clocks..... | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 1.4 | .8 | Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves and hand bags..... | 1.1 | .7 |
| Household supplies..... | .6 | .1 | Luggage..... | .7 | .6 |
| Stationery and school supplies..... | .5 | .1 | Musical instruments and accessories— | | |
| Other nonfood products..... | 3.8 | 1.4 | Pianos and accessories..... | .7 | .4 |
| Combination stores—meat markets with groceries: (Commodity coverage, 37.7 per cent) | | | Phonographs and records..... | .3 | .1 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 3.2 | 1.9 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) 2.1 | .9 |
| Bottled beverages..... | .6 | .3 | Radios and equipment..... | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 2.8 | 1.3 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | | |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 1.2 | .2 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.7 | .3 | Men's..... | 1.0 | .6 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 15.5 | 9.0 | Boys' and youths'..... | 4.7 | 2.8 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 3.2 | .6 | Women's..... | 2.3 | .1 |
| Groceries..... | | | Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | .6 | .4 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 6.6 | 6.6 | Stationery, books, and magazines..... | | |
| Eggs..... | 4.4 | 4.4 | Books..... | .8 | .5 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 2.1 | 2.1 | Paper and paper goods..... | .5 | .3 |
| Flour..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | Second-hand furniture..... | 2.3 | .4 |
| Sugar..... | 2.5 | 2.5 | Sales to other retailers..... | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 9.1 | 9.1 | Toilet articles and preparations..... | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Meats (including poultry)..... | 57.2 | 57.2 | Toys and games..... | 1.1 | .9 |
| Milk and cream..... | 2.5 | 1.2 | Service..... | .6 | .4 |
| Nonfood products: | | | Wall paper..... | 1.0 | .7 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 2.5 | 1.2 | Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores:¹ (Commodity coverage, 53.5 per cent) | | |
| Household supplies..... | .4 | .1 | Art goods, gifts..... | 1.3 | .5 |
| Other nonfood products..... | 1.0 | .3 | Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Meat markets: (Commodity coverage, 54.5 per cent) | | | Millinery..... | 3.2 | 1.1 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 8.9 | .3 | Hosiery..... | 7.5 | 6.8 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 11.5 | 1.6 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Groceries..... | | | Other apparel..... | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 6.6 | 3.5 | Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | |
| Eggs..... | 4.6 | 2.4 | Household appliances, motor-driven..... | 2.0 | .2 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 2.0 | .8 | Construction materials, electric..... | 4.8 | 2.3 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 4.9 | 2.4 | Other appliances..... | 5.3 | 2.7 |
| Meats (including poultry)..... | 88.8 | 88.8 | Automobile parts and accessories..... | 1.0 | .1 |
| Milk and cream..... | 1.7 | .2 | Batteries..... | 1.1 | .3 |
| | | | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 6.2 | 3.5 |

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which report sales of that commodity, and in no other kind of store. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (of the same kind) in the city. The percentage in this second column should be applied to the sales shown in Table 24. Commodities reported in the form of indented items, with percentages shown in short, are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under the principal classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 50 per cent of the principal commodity classification. Several classifications in these commodity tables represent a small degree of coverage. They are included reluctantly and for the purpose not only of showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General definitions, p. 7 of this report.)

(x) Amount not indicated.

¹ Many variety chains could not report commodity analysis except for the chain as a whole. See the Merchandising Series report on Retail Distribution for Variety Chains for commodity analysis of chain sales.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 30.—AKRON—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | | AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued | | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores—Continued. | | | Filling stations (gasoline and oil): | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | (Commodity coverage, 33.3 per cent) | | |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 8.9 | 6.6 | Automotive parts and accessories..... | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Drugs and drug sundries..... | 7.2 | 3.5 | Gasoline..... | 80.0 | 86.6 |
| Dry goods and notions— | | | Oils and greases..... | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Piece goods..... | 2.4 | .8 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .1 |
| Notions and small wares..... | 4.9 | 4.0 | Repair and service..... | 6.8 | .6 |
| Other dry goods..... | 5.2 | 4.5 | | | |
| Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | .7 | .5 | Filling stations with tires and accessories: | | |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 15.0 | 5.2 | (Commodity coverage, 12.1 per cent) | | |
| Fruits and vegetables, fresh..... | 1.7 | .5 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Hardware..... | 4.3 | 4.8 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 4.3 | 1.4 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Batteries..... | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | 2.8 | 2.1 | Gasoline..... | 78.8 | 78.8 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 2.4 | 1.6 | Oils and greases..... | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 2.6 | 2.6 | Repairs and service..... | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Infants' wear..... | 4.5 | 2.7 | | | |
| Jewelry..... | 2.7 | 2.7 | Filling stations with other merchandise: | | |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags)..... | 2.4 | 1.4 | (Commodity coverage, 54.2 per cent) | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 10.4 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 4.0 | 1.4 |
| Musical instruments and accessories— | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 2.0 | .7 |
| Phonograph records..... | 1.5 | 1.5 | Batteries..... | 16.0 | 12.3 |
| Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 1.7 | .7 | Gasoline..... | 41.6 | 41.6 |
| Optical goods..... | .6 | .2 | Oils and greases..... | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 2.4 | 1.8 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 35.1 |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | 5.8 | 1.4 | Repairs and service..... | 11.2 | 1.4 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | .4 | .2 | | | |
| Shoes and other footwear..... | 4.0 | 2.3 | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oils, accessories): | | |
| Stationery, books, and magazines— | | | (Commodity coverage, 35.7 per cent) | | |
| Books..... | 1.6 | .4 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 12.0 | 5.0 |
| Paper and paper goods..... | 4.8 | 3.6 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 4.1 | .6 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 5.0 | 5.0 | Gasoline..... | 28.2 | 23.2 |
| Toys and games..... | 4.0 | 3.6 | Oils and greases..... | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .2 |
| | | | Repairs and service..... | 54.7 | 42.3 |
| | | | Storage..... | 43.0 | 25.4 |
| AUTOMOTIVE GROUP | | | APPAREL GROUP | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in: | | | Men's and boys' clothing stores: | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 94.9 per cent) | | | (Commodity coverage, 88.3 per cent) | | |
| Automobiles, parts, and accessories— | | | Suits..... | 76.0 | 76.0 |
| Passenger automobiles (new)..... | 54.2 | 54.2 | Overcoats..... | 23.9 | 23.9 |
| Used passenger cars..... | 23.3 | 20.7 | Hats and caps..... | 3.4 | .1 |
| Commercial cars and trucks (new)..... | 9.6 | 4.8 | | | |
| Used commercial cars and trucks..... | 4.1 | 1.0 | Men's and boys' hat and cap stores: | | |
| Tractors..... | 5.5 | .1 | (Commodity coverage, 60.4 per cent) | | |
| Special purpose vehicles, etc..... | 1.8 | .1 | Hats and caps..... | 87.3 | 87.3 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes and batteries)..... | 8.0 | 7.2 | Furnishings..... | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Tires, tubes and tire accessories..... | 1.6 | .5 | | | |
| Automobiles, new, sold to dealers..... | 16.2 | 2.7 | Men's furnishings stores: | | |
| Batteries..... | .4 | .1 | (Commodity coverage, 32.6 per cent) | | |
| Gasoline..... | .8 | .5 | Hats and caps..... | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| Oils and greases..... | .7 | .2 | Furnishings..... | 69.2 | 66.2 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .2 | Luggage..... | 1.1 | .4 |
| Repairs and service..... | 6.7 | 5.0 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Storage..... | 3.7 | 1.1 | Men's..... | 22.7 | 9.0 |
| | | | Boys' and youths..... | 4.5 | 1.8 |
| Used-car establishments—including trucks: | | | Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment..... | 8.0 | 3.1 |
| (Commodity coverage, 93.8 per cent) | | | Work clothing..... | (x) | 17.9 |
| Automobiles, parts, and accessories— | | | | | |
| Used passenger cars..... | 91.9 | 91.9 | Men's clothing and furnishing stores: | | |
| Used commercial cars and trucks..... | 3.4 | .2 | (Commodity coverage, 79.5 per cent) | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes and batteries)..... | 32.3 | 4.9 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Batteries..... | 5.9 | .9 | Suits..... | 37.5 | 37.5 |
| Gasoline..... | 25.4 | .9 | Overcoats..... | 17.6 | 17.6 |
| Oils and greases..... | 4.8 | .2 | Hats and caps..... | 7.7 | 7.5 |
| Repairs and service..... | 27.9 | 1.0 | Furnishings..... | 28.3 | 28.3 |
| | | | Work clothing..... | 3.2 | .2 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shop: | | | Clothing, other..... | 10.5 | 4.3 |
| (Commodity coverage, 40.6 per cent) | | | Luggage..... | 1.3 | .1 |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 32.1 | 17.1 | Men's..... | 14.5 | 4.2 |
| Parts and accessories sold to dealers..... | 32.1 | 17.1 | Boys' and youths..... | 1.3 | .3 |
| Batteries..... | 25.2 | 25.2 | | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 18.7 | Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's: | | |
| Repairs and service..... | 21.9 | 21.9 | (Commodity coverage, 88.9 per cent) | | |
| | | | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs): | | | Suits..... | 15.3 | 13.4 |
| (Commodity coverage, 65.1 per cent) | | | Overcoats..... | 7.4 | 4.5 |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Hats and caps..... | 7.4 | 4.5 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 3.2 | 2.5 | Furnishings..... | 36.7 | 27.0 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 82.5 | 82.5 | Work clothing..... | 8.7 | 6.3 |
| Batteries..... | 4.5 | 2.7 | Clothing, other..... | 11.0 | 3.7 |
| Gasoline..... | 8.3 | 5.0 | Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Oils and greases..... | 2.8 | 1.7 | Children's wear..... | 1.3 | .7 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 1.3 | Hosiery..... | 7.4 | 5.0 |
| Repairs and service..... | 3.5 | 4.3 | Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 35.0 | 21.2 |
| | | | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| | | | Other apparel..... | 18.1 | 6.1 |

(x) Amount not indicated.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

549

TABLE 30.—AKRON—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| APPAREL GROUP—Continued | | | FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued | | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's—Continued. | | | Radio and electrical shops: | | |
| Dry goods and notions..... | 5.6 | 0.6 | (Commodity coverage, 30.3 per cent) | | |
| Infants' wear..... | .9 | .3 | Radio sets..... | 89.5 | 89.5 |
| Jewelry: | | | Radio parts and accessories..... | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Watches..... | 8.7 | 2.2 | Service..... | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Diamond jewelry..... | 9.5 | 2.4 | | | |
| Rings other than diamond..... | 2.2 | .3 | Radios and musical instruments stores: | | |
| Jewelry, other..... | 2.2 | .3 | (Commodity coverage, 81.1 per cent) | | |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Musical instruments and accessories— | | |
| Men's..... | .5 | .2 | Pianos and accessories..... | 36.7 | 25.3 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | .8 | .2 | Phonographs and records..... | 8.6 | 4.1 |
| Service..... | (x) | .1 | Stringed and band instruments..... | 11.2 | 1.5 |
| | | | Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 6.1 | 1.5 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories: | | | Other musical instruments and accessories..... | 2.6 | .8 |
| (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent) | | | Radio sets..... | 57.9 | 57.9 |
| Apparel and accessories—women's, misses', children's— | | | Radio parts and accessories..... | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Children's wear..... | 1.8 | .4 | Service..... | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| Millinery..... | 17.6 | 5.6 | | | |
| Hosiery..... | 7.6 | 2.8 | RESTAURANT GROUP | | |
| Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 75.4 | 75.4 | Restaurants with table service: | | |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 8.0 | 3.7 | (Commodity coverage, 81.1 per cent) | | |
| Other apparel..... | 2.4 | .8 | Bottled beverages..... | 1.1 | .3 |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 7.9 | 3.8 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks..... | 1.7 | .4 | Confectionery and nuts..... | .8 | .2 |
| Leather goods, gloves and hand bags..... | 2.5 | .6 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 95.7 | 95.7 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 1.1 | | | |
| Notions and small wares..... | 1.8 | .4 | LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP | | |
| Shoes, women's..... | 19.2 | 4.5 | Lumber and building material dealers: | | |
| Stationery, books, and magazines..... | 2.1 | .5 | (Commodity coverage, 93.5 per cent) | | |
| | | | Building materials— | | |
| Shoe stores—women's: | | | Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc..... | 31.0 | 2.4 |
| (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent) | | | Building stone..... | 1.2 | .1 |
| Hosiery..... | 22.2 | 15.7 | Cement..... | 7.2 | 1.6 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .3 | Lime, plaster, etc..... | 6.8 | 1.5 |
| Women's shoes..... | 82.4 | 82.4 | Lumber (rough and dressed)..... | 67.3 | 61.6 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 3.9 | 1.6 | Planting-mill products, woodwork..... | 35.0 | 19.5 |
| | | | Wood shingles and shakes..... | 3.9 | 2.3 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's: | | | Roofing materials (except wood shingles)..... | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| (Commodity coverage, 59.1 per cent) | | | Structural steel (at retail)..... | .8 | .1 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Iron and other building metal..... | 14.8 | .8 |
| Men's..... | 10.6 | 10.6 | Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc..... | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| Boys' and youths'..... | 9.9 | 9.9 | Wall boards (except wood base)..... | 1.0 | .6 |
| Women's..... | 48.8 | 48.8 | Other building materials..... | 9.4 | 1.2 |
| Misses' and children's..... | 15.3 | 15.3 | Coal..... | 18.0 | 3.2 |
| Infants'..... | 2.1 | 1.2 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 1.0 | .1 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 16.4 | 14.2 | Service..... | (x) | 1.0 |
| | | | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | 8.2 | .3 |
| FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP | | | | | |
| Furniture stores: | | | Plumbing shops, heating and ventilating: | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 93.9 per cent) | | | (Commodity coverage, 88.0 per cent) | | |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | | Gas appliances and supplies— | | |
| Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 2.3 | .6 | Stoves and ranges..... | 7.7 | .7 |
| Household heating appliances, portable..... | 1.1 | .1 | Water heaters..... | .5 | .1 |
| Lighting equipment..... | 2.5 | .5 | Other appliances..... | 9.5 | 1.2 |
| Furniture— | | | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 95.4 | 95.4 |
| Bedroom..... | 17.5 | 17.5 | Service..... | (x) | 2.6 |
| Living room, library, hall..... | 29.6 | 29.6 | | | |
| Dining room..... | 14.4 | 14.4 | Paint and glass stores: | | |
| Kitchen..... | 5.8 | 5.8 | (Commodity coverage, 58.9 per cent) | | |
| Other household..... | 12.8 | 8.0 | Home furnishings..... | 27.1 | 8.5 |
| Office and store..... | 4.6 | .2 | Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies— | | |
| Home furnishings— | | | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 63.2 | 63.2 |
| Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 3.9 | 1.0 | Glass..... | .4 | .4 |
| Floor coverings..... | 7.9 | 3.3 | Painters' supplies..... | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 8.4 | 3.2 | Wall paper..... | 42.1 | 16.2 |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 5.5 | .6 | | | |
| Other home furnishings..... | 8.1 | .4 | OTHER RETAIL STORES | | |
| Phonographs and records..... | .4 | .1 | Hardware stores: | | |
| Radio sets..... | 9.9 | 5.9 | (Commodity coverage, 63.2 per cent) | | |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | 1.2 | .3 | Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | |
| Secondhand furniture..... | 15.0 | 5.7 | Household heating appliances, portable..... | 1.3 | .8 |
| Stoves and ranges, gas..... | 7.6 | 2.8 | Household appliances, motor driven..... | .9 | .7 |
| | | | Lighting equipment..... | 3.7 | .2 |
| Household appliances stores (electrical): | | | Incandescent lamps..... | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| (Commodity coverage, 77.0 per cent) | | | Construction materials..... | 1.8 | .8 |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | | Other appliances..... | 1.1 | .1 |
| Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 70.0 | 70.0 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies— | | |
| Household heating appliances, portable..... | 7.1 | 4.0 | Wire fencing, gates, and posts..... | 2.0 | .7 |
| Lighting equipment..... | 1.2 | .7 | Other farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 1.0 | .4 |
| Incandescent lamps..... | 4.1 | 2.3 | Gas appliances and supplies— | | |
| Ranges, water heaters, etc..... | 19.2 | 10.8 | Stoves and ranges..... | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| Other appliances..... | .8 | .5 | Water heaters..... | .7 | .5 |
| Refrigerators..... | 19.5 | 11.0 | Hardware— | | |
| Service..... | 1.4 | .3 | Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 15.4 | 15.4 |
| Stoves and ranges..... | .6 | .4 | Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | 6.5 | 6.1 |
| | | | Other hardware..... | 42.7 | 42.7 |
| Household appliances stores: | | | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 8.3 | .8 |
| (Commodity coverage, 91.4 per cent) | | | Home furnishings— | | |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical..... | 80.1 | 80.1 | Floor coverings..... | 11.5 | .6 |
| Household appliances, motor-driven..... | .8 | .3 | Kitchen utensils..... | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| Commercial and industrial electrical appliances..... | .5 | .3 | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 6.7 | 2.1 |
| Service..... | .5 | .3 | Other home furnishings..... | 6.4 | .3 |
| Stoves and ranges, gas..... | 47.2 | 19.3 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 4.4 |
| | | | Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories..... | 4.1 | .2 |

(x) Amount not indicated

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 30.—AKRON—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | | OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | |
| Hardware stores—Continued. | | | Jewelry stores (installment credit: | | |
| Paint, varnishes, glass, and painter's supplies— | | | (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent) | | |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 10.8 | 9.3 | Household heating appliances—portable, electric..... | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Glass..... | 2.2 | 1.7 | Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | |
| Painters' supplies..... | 1.3 | .9 | Clocks..... | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Radios and equipment..... | 3.0 | .5 | Watches..... | 33.0 | 33.0 |
| Roofing materials (except wood shingles)..... | 1.8 | 1.5 | Diamond jewelry..... | 33.0 | 33.0 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | .7 | .2 | Rings, other than diamond..... | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment..... | 2.0 | 1.2 | Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | .8 | .6 | Plated silverware..... | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Toys and games..... | .9 | .2 | Sterling silverware..... | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Wall paper..... | 16.5 | .8 | Other jewelry..... | 7.6 | 5.0 |
| Cigar stores with fountains: | | | Leather goods, bill folds, purses..... | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| (Commodity coverage, 59.5 per cent) | | | Musical instruments and accessories— | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 9.7 | 5.7 | Stringed and band instruments..... | 35.4 | 11.9 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 49.6 | 49.6 | Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 3.7 | 1.3 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 3.8 | 3.8 | Other musical instruments and accessories..... | 4.8 | 1.6 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 29.7 | 29.7 | Radio sets..... | 1.8 | .6 |
| Milk and cream..... | 6.1 | 3.6 | Service..... | 1.4 | .8 |
| Other nonfood products..... | 6.5 | 6.5 | Jewelry stores: | | |
| Magazines and newspapers..... | 2.8 | 1.1 | (Commodity coverage, 33.9 per cent) | | |
| Cigar stands: | | | China, glassware and crockery..... | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| (Commodity coverage, 17.7 per cent) | | | Jewelry, silverware and clocks..... | 89.8 | 89.8 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies— | | | | 89.8 | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 67.6 | 67.6 | Clocks..... | 4.7 | |
| Smokers' supplies..... | 4.4 | 4.4 | Watches..... | 26.7 | |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 2.6 | 2.0 | Diamond jewelry..... | 5.8 | |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 10.0 | 10.0 | Rings, other than diamond..... | 14.1 | |
| Jewelry, silverware and clocks..... | | | Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | 3.0 | |
| Clocks..... | .6 | .6 | Plated silverware..... | 5.8 | |
| Watches..... | .4 | .4 | Sterling silverware..... | 8.7 | |
| Service..... | 9.4 | 9.4 | Other jewelry..... | 21.0 | |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment..... | 2.5 | 2.5 | Leather goods, bill folds, purses..... | 1.0 | .2 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 2.5 | 2.5 | Stationery..... | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| Cigar stores without fountains: | | | Service..... | 6.6 | 5.6 |
| (Commodity coverage, 48.8 per cent) | | | Toilet articles..... | 3.5 | .9 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 5.8 | .6 | Music stores: | | |
| Cameras and photographic supplies..... | .3 | .1 | (Commodity coverage, 75.7 per cent) | | |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 5.9 | 1.3 | Furniture..... | 20.3 | 19.7 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies..... | 74.6 | 74.6 | Musical instruments and accessories— | | |
| | 74.6 | | Pianos and accessories..... | 70.1 | 64.1 |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco..... | 73.0 | | Phonographs and records..... | 3.4 | .6 |
| Smokers' supplies..... | 1.6 | | Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 10.1 | 8.5 |
| Clocks..... | 1.1 | .2 | Radio sets..... | 7.8 | 7.1 |
| Drugs and drug sundries..... | 33.3 | 22.8 | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail): | | |
| Household heating appliances—portable, electric..... | .6 | .1 | (Commodity coverage, 88.0 per cent) | | |
| Leather goods..... | .4 | .1 | Office and store furniture..... | 3.9 | 1.4 |
| Musical instruments and accessories..... | .4 | .1 | Office and store equipment— | | |
| Toilet articles and preparations..... | .4 | .1 | Adding and calculating machines and accessories..... | 41.3 | 38.8 |
| Coal and wood yards: | | | Typewriters and accessories..... | 18.6 | 6.9 |
| (Commodity coverage, 46.7 per cent) | | | Other office and store equipment..... | 51.8 | 34.8 |
| Building materials..... | .4 | .2 | Service..... | 11.2 | 11.2 |
| Fuel— | | | Stationery..... | 18.4 | 6.9 |
| Wood, coke, and other fuels..... | 25.5 | 13.9 | Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery: | | |
| Coal..... | 93.6 | 83.7 | (Commodity coverage, 81.1 per cent) | | |
| Gasoline..... | 17.9 | 2.0 | Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies— | | |
| Oils and greases..... | 2.1 | .2 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 17.8 | 17.8 |
| Drug stores with fountains: | | | Smokers' supplies..... | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| (Commodity coverage, 21.1 per cent) | | | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.2 | .5 | Leather goods, bill folds..... | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 11.2 | 9.6 | Rubber and other footwear..... | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 5.5 | 4.0 | Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment..... | 55.9 | 55.9 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 14.7 | 14.7 | Stationery, books and magazines..... | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 9.0 | Magazines and newspapers..... | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| Stationery, books, periodicals, etc..... | .9 | .1 | Paper and paper goods..... | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| Rubber goods..... | 3.0 | 2.8 | Stationery, other..... | .0 | .5 |
| Surgical and hospital supplies..... | 12.0 | 11.7 | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | .7 | .3 |
| Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | 24.1 | 24.1 | Undertaker supplies (including some service): | | |
| Prescriptions..... | 9.5 | 9.5 | (Commodity coverage, 74.4 per cent) | | |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 12.1 | 11.1 | Caskets and undertakers' supplies..... | 80.8 | 80.8 |
| Toilet articles..... | 3.2 | 2.9 | Undertaking service..... | 29.3 | 19.2 |

(x) Amount not indicated.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

551

TABLE 31.—CANTON—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS
NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| All groups..... | 1,433 | 1,172 | 5,308 | 1,010 | \$7,439,709 | \$232,914 | \$8,010,807 | \$7,897,480 | \$83,991,163 | 100.00 |
| Food group ¹ | 543 | 509 | 918 | 283 | 1,280,045 | 61,863 | 1,306,923 | 934,270 | 15,538,462 | 24.28 |
| Candy and confectionery stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 6 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 15,940 | 828 | 22,376 | 6,070 | 127,447 | .20 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 95 | 103 | 68 | 23 | 56,625 | 5,271 | 124,962 | 54,150 | 982,371 | 1.54 |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 6 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 4,525 | 1,895 | 10,529 | 2,030 | 172,817 | .27 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3,008 | 408 | 5,147 | 1,840 | 68,710 | .11 |
| Milk dealers ² | 5 | 4 | 108 | 2 | 313,302 | 360 | 239,448 | 48,780 | 1,358,598 | 2.11 |
| Deli-cassess stores..... | 6 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 9,650 | 2,904 | 19,163 | 7,600 | 210,647 | .33 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 15 | 21 | 27 | 24 | 25,214 | 4,153 | 42,656 | 6,450 | 486,461 | .76 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 164 | 130 | 183 | 44 | 189,668 | 7,494 | 206,203 | 193,940 | 3,406,295 | 5.32 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 179 | 179 | 266 | 63 | 356,285 | 15,010 | 324,667 | 331,400 | 5,466,883 | 8.54 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 18 | 20 | 25 | 8 | 31,324 | 1,430 | 27,834 | 17,420 | 553,293 | .87 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 6 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6,826 | 866 | 9,023 | 1,470 | 104,520 | .16 |
| Meat markets..... | 27 | 22 | 85 | 72 | 148,908 | 19,150 | 213,149 | 34,440 | 1,844,401 | 2.88 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 8 | 5 | 29 | 8 | 42,819 | 1,410 | 27,080 | 450 | 438,091 | .69 |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 3 | | 62 | 3 | 74,871 | 460 | 29,467 | 24,030 | 293,716 | .46 |
| General merchandise group ¹ | 35 | 22 | 841 | 285 | 1,002,808 | 58,267 | 1,330,797 | 1,516,140 | 8,891,624 | 13.90 |
| Department stores without food departments..... | 8 | 2 | 539 | 149 | 693,919 | 34,307 | 852,325 | 1,057,890 | 5,473,584 | 8.55 |
| Dry-goods stores..... | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 7,825 | 634 | 14,257 | 19,660 | 104,727 | .17 |
| General-merchandise stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 7 | 9 | 18 | 7 | 25,059 | 2,442 | 24,373 | 65,220 | 434,568 | .68 |
| Without food departments ³ | 6 | 8 | | 5 | 713 | | 5,114 | 30,550 | 53,298 | .08 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 8 | | 266 | 109 | 245,527 | 17,912 | 408,607 | 282,150 | 2,573,537 | 4.02 |
| Automotive group..... | 244 | 150 | 985 | 49 | \$1,534,062 | \$14,049 | \$1,561,837 | \$1,245,350 | \$15,128,470 | 23.24 |
| Automobile salesrooms—new and trade-in..... | 31 | 8 | 524 | 2 | 831,630 | 687 | 1,009,181 | 915,710 | 10,526,376 | 16.45 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 17 | 11 | 74 | 9 | 118,019 | 2,891 | 88,209 | 104,470 | 683,444 | 1.07 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 8 | 6 | 24 | 2 | 44,446 | 780 | 34,704 | 38,860 | 219,299 | .34 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 18 | 12 | 48 | 1 | 74,323 | 288 | 72,745 | 66,910 | 529,814 | .83 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 80 | 14 | 164 | 7 | 228,671 | 1,575 | 201,036 | 33,100 | 1,789,945 | 2.80 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 20 | 23 | 22 | 6 | 29,447 | 1,350 | 27,624 | 18,410 | 436,409 | .68 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 8,140 | 50 | 6,381 | 7,330 | 128,099 | .20 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Bicycle shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 6 | 7 | 17 | 3 | 26,543 | 700 | 9,108 | 9,370 | 86,968 | .14 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 53 | 53 | 93 | 15 | 144,820 | 5,241 | 90,430 | 19,240 | 514,198 | .80 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 3 | 3 | 4 | | 8,200 | | 8,343 | 1,000 | 34,900 | .05 |
| Apparel group..... | 124 | 59 | 553 | 128 | 836,182 | 33,686 | 1,365,999 | 1,405,790 | 7,147,000 | 11.17 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 6 | | 26 | 6 | 39,611 | 1,600 | 83,556 | 62,930 | 558,601 | .87 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 3 | | 1 | 1 | 7,006 | 88 | 11,577 | 10,380 | 49,064 | .08 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 15 | 18 | 16 | 11 | 34,782 | 3,647 | 66,632 | 113,840 | 438,078 | .68 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 13 | 7 | 28 | 23 | 149,128 | 7,955 | 254,696 | 492,020 | 1,607,540 | 2.35 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 8 | 3 | 34 | 3 | 56,497 | 734 | 105,307 | 58,220 | 477,826 | .75 |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corsets and lingerie shops..... | 11 | 4 | 162 | 22 | 238,420 | 4,682 | 382,509 | 160,900 | 1,722,423 | 2.69 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Hosiery shops..... | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6,652 | 874 | 6,770 | 6,280 | 41,767 | .07 |
| Millinery stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Umbrella shops, including parasols, canes..... | 18 | 7 | 40 | 16 | 54,930 | 5,520 | 94,096 | 17,930 | 346,853 | .54 |
| Other apparel stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Children's specialty shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Custom tailors..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores, men's..... | 8 | 5 | 23 | | 38,020 | | 19,983 | 25,580 | 150,255 | .20 |
| Shoe stores, women's..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Shoe stores, men's, women's, and children's..... | 4 | | 17 | 5 | 27,057 | 1,714 | 45,772 | 66,620 | 259,233 | .41 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 27 | 9 | 87 | 32 | 141,625 | 6,168 | 266,401 | 363,690 | 1,867,277 | 2.14 |
| Furniture stores..... | 53 | 33 | 482 | 28 | 786,831 | 5,612 | 625,546 | 1,003,530 | 4,632,127 | 7.22 |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores..... | 20 | 19 | 187 | 8 | 330,988 | 680 | 442,589 | 551,830 | 2,682,250 | 4.19 |
| Household-appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household-appliances stores (electrical)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Household-appliances stores..... | 10 | 2 | 186 | | 300,977 | | 65,600 | 225,680 | 1,101,100 | 1.72 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Other home furnishings and appliance stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Stove and range dealers..... | 4 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 7,956 | 996 | 14,900 | 22,600 | 61,852 | .09 |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Interior decorators..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |

¹ This total includes one classification in which the number of stores is less than 3 and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

² Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

³ Includes 4 country general stores with sales of \$170,000.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 31.—CANTON—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|---|------------------|---|---------------------|------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Furniture and household group—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and music stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 9 | 3 | 29 | 3 | \$41,511 | \$2,114 | \$32,087 | \$51,370 | \$234,163 | 0.44 |
| Radio and musical instrument stores..... | 3 | 2 | 29 | 1 | 62,743 | 200 | 47,235 | 93,300 | 240,372 | .37 |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 118 | 136 | 517 | 52 | 493,980 | 15,637 | 370,758 | 35,380 | 2,411,591 | 3.77 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cafeterias..... | 3 | 1 | 59 | 10 | 65,368 | 4,617 | 48,593 | 3,850 | 240,070 | .38 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 29 | 36 | 61 | 7 | 56,564 | 2,564 | 43,452 | 3,920 | 270,025 | .44 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 61 | 75 | 332 | 29 | 318,638 | 7,322 | 230,004 | 22,970 | 1,629,807 | 2.39 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Box lunches..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Refreshment stands..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Fountain—lunches..... | 5 | 3 | 8 | | 6,623 | | 7,704 | 960 | 40,405 | .06 |
| Lunch counters..... | 12 | 12 | 50 | 2 | 40,173 | 240 | 26,971 | 2,000 | 230,383 | .37 |
| Soft-drink stands..... | 5 | 5 | 4 | | 3,850 | | 8,003 | 530 | 44,959 | .07 |
| Lumber and building group..... | 62 | 47 | 308 | 11 | 498,344 | 3,540 | 347,018 | 421,410 | 2,468,008 | 3.85 |
| Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 7 | 7 | 76 | | 119,119 | | 140,953 | 191,420 | 964,020 | 1.51 |
| Roofing..... | 4 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 10,410 | 1,320 | 3,143 | 3,070 | 48,255 | .07 |
| Building stone..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sand, gravel, and crushed stone..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 3 | 2 | 15 | | 30,192 | | 16,415 | 11,300 | 81,377 | .13 |
| Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 8 | 3 | 39 | 1 | 63,043 | 290 | 20,513 | 24,520 | 177,440 | .28 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 16 | 14 | 86 | 3 | 146,473 | 515 | 72,473 | 70,670 | 600,931 | .94 |
| Paint and glass stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and mirror shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 21 | 13 | 77 | 4 | 121,735 | 1,415 | 89,899 | 115,830 | 576,435 | .90 |
| Other retail stores..... | 224 | 187 | 876 | 171 | 972,980 | 41,144 | 1,062,379 | 1,485,500 | 7,528,343 | 11.76 |
| Hardware stores..... | 16 | 11 | 65 | 1 | 113,551 | 433 | 126,991 | 313,950 | 920,338 | 1.44 |
| Farmers' supplies stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 4 | | 17 | | 20,551 | | 14,999 | 20,060 | 142,139 | .22 |
| Harness shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Feed stores with groceries..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Book stores..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3,300 | 450 | 4,448 | 11,730 | 32,500 | .06 |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores with fountains..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Cigar stands..... | 13 | 15 | 13 | 20 | 29,072 | 9,714 | 26,334 | 1,860 | 200,051 | .31 |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 22 | 22 | 18 | 3 | 24,987 | 1,190 | 41,023 | 49,450 | 370,330 | .55 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers..... | 20 | 10 | 187 | 8 | 216,539 | 2,747 | 145,764 | 32,520 | 1,249,700 | 1.95 |
| Drug stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 3 | 4 | 14 | | 21,043 | | 38,547 | 62,410 | 306,741 | .48 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 42 | 34 | 115 | 38 | 148,519 | 9,742 | 196,679 | 291,520 | 1,492,485 | 2.33 |
| Florists..... | 9 | 12 | 17 | 26 | 30,764 | 4,255 | 39,995 | 16,850 | 230,746 | .36 |
| Art and gift shops..... | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1,400 | 500 | 10,209 | 15,500 | 40,757 | .06 |
| Jewelry stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 5 | 3 | 29 | 9 | 59,855 | 1,700 | 90,499 | 142,320 | 443,795 | .69 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 10 | 20 | 34 | 20 | 44,482 | 4,359 | 54,035 | 170,300 | 406,447 | .64 |
| Luggage and leather goods..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 5 | 2 | 6 | | 9,104 | | 14,084 | 40,910 | 91,235 | .14 |
| News dealers..... | 4 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 7,644 | 50 | 12,175 | 2,360 | 55,157 | .09 |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 3 | | 22 | | 42,573 | | 12,405 | 18,710 | 140,313 | .23 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 4 | 3 | 6 | | 10,516 | | 9,201 | 9,200 | 66,507 | .10 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 7,745 | | 9,050 | 12,510 | 55,102 | .09 |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Miscellaneous classifications— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Toilet articles and preparations (including perfumes)..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Leather and findings, at retail..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Meat products and supplies..... | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3,919 | 104 | 8,280 | 9,150 | 78,525 | (x) |
| Monuments and tombstones..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2,364 | 200 | 5,274 | 9,000 | 35,142 | .06 |
| Pet shops, animals, birds, etc..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Religious goods stores, including religious books..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Rubber goods stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sanitary supply stores (insecticides, disinfectants)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 14 | 12 | 23 | 13 | 44,489 | 3,117 | 90,647 | 44,090 | 394,185 | .62 |
| Secondhand stores..... | 30 | 29 | 28 | 3 | 34,497 | 1,136 | 39,550 | 49,640 | 261,548 | .41 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

553

TABLE 32.—CANTON—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION
NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full-time | Part-time | Total full-time and part-time | Part-time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Total..... | 1,438 | 1,172 | 5,308 | 1,010 | \$7,439,709 | \$232,914 | \$8,010,807 | \$7,897,480 | \$68,991,163 | 100.00 |
| Single-store independents..... | 1,089 | 1,124 | 3,175 | 566 | 4,435,068 | 135,553 | 4,541,286 | 4,795,320 | 38,379,441 | 59.98 |
| 2-store independents..... | 67 | 37 | 388 | 89 | 627,718 | 22,761 | 655,738 | 548,560 | 5,322,059 | 8.32 |
| 3-store independents..... | 17 | 7 | 346 | 63 | 454,013 | 15,312 | 594,263 | 667,670 | 4,176,395 | 6.53 |
| Local chains..... | 75 | 1 | 306 | 70 | 460,847 | 18,929 | 568,712 | 488,720 | 4,593,956 | 7.18 |
| Sectional chains..... | 58 | 223 | 26 | 26 | 322,471 | 5,078 | 463,290 | 356,000 | 2,445,632 | 3.82 |
| National chains..... | 98 | 560 | 169 | 169 | 697,105 | 29,892 | 966,918 | 679,460 | 7,105,835 | 11.24 |
| Other types of operation..... | 20 | 3 | 310 | --- | 442,487 | --- | 220,600 | 361,720 | 1,875,845 | 2.93 |

TABLE 33.—CANTON—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the total]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Total | Single-store independents | 2 and 3 store independents and local branch systems | Local chains | Sectional chains | National chains | Other types |
|--|-------------|---------------------------|---|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Department stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 8 | 4 | 3 | --- | --- | 1 | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$5,473,584 | \$1,939,924 | (x) | --- | --- | (x) | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 35.44 | (x) | --- | --- | (x) | --- |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 8 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 8 | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,573,537 | --- | --- | --- | --- | \$2,573,537 | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100.00 | --- |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 37 | 21 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,554,183 | \$1,220,493 | \$242,050 | \$295,181 | \$284,074 | \$447,821 | \$64,564 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 47.78 | 9.48 | 11.66 | 11.12 | 17.53 | 2.53 |
| Clothing stores, men's, women's and children's: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 8 | 3 | --- | 1 | 3 | 1 | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$477,826 | \$40,715 | --- | (x) | \$246,644 | (x) | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 8.52 | --- | (x) | 51.62 | (x) | --- |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories: | | | | | | | |
| Number of shops..... | 11 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,722,423 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | \$355,095 | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | 20.61 | --- |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 31 | 11 | --- | 3 | 5 | 10 | 2 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,626,510 | \$349,977 | --- | \$129,208 | \$500,180 | \$531,207 | \$115,938 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 21.52 | --- | 7.94 | 30.75 | 32.66 | 7.13 |
| Furniture stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 20 | 15 | 4 | --- | --- | --- | 1 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,682,250 | \$1,795,533 | \$726,232 | --- | --- | --- | \$160,485 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 66.94 | 27.08 | --- | --- | --- | 5.98 |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 12 | 11 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$524,535 | (x) | (x) | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | (x) | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Grocery stores (without meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 104 | 113 | 6 | 18 | --- | 27 | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,405,295 | \$1,644,942 | \$135,982 | \$491,776 | --- | \$1,132,596 | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 48.30 | 4.00 | 14.44 | --- | 33.26 | --- |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 107 | 108 | 14 | 1 | --- | 14 | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$6,019,978 | \$4,467,367 | (x) | (x) | --- | \$1,021,752 | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 74.21 | (x) | (x) | --- | 16.97 | --- |
| Restaurants, cafeterias: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 93 | 91 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,048,902 | (x) | (x) | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | (x) | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 85 | 31 | 1 | --- | --- | 3 | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$570,437 | \$488,984 | (x) | --- | --- | (x) | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 85.72 | (x) | --- | --- | (x) | --- |
| Filling stations: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stations..... | 105 | 38 | 1 | 23 | 26 | 17 | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,354,453 | \$381,718 | (x) | (x) | \$676,955 | \$237,265 | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 37.45 | (x) | (x) | 28.75 | 10.08 | --- |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers: | | | | | | | |
| Number of yards..... | 20 | 16 | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,249,700 | \$1,085,693 | \$164,007 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 86.88 | 13.12 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Drug stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 45 | 30 | 6 | 9 | --- | --- | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,799,226 | \$983,101 | \$289,772 | \$520,353 | --- | --- | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 54.64 | 16.11 | 29.25 | --- | --- | --- |
| Hardware stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 16 | 14 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$920,338 | (x) | (x) | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | (x) | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Jewelry stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 21 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 1 | --- | --- |
| Annual net sales..... | \$850,242 | \$561,095 | (x) | (x) | (x) | --- | --- |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 65.99 | (x) | (x) | (x) | --- | --- |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 34.—CANTON—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL | | ALL CASH | PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | | 1 to 10 per cent credit | 11 to 20 per cent credit | 21 to 30 per cent credit | 31 to 40 per cent credit | 41 to 50 per cent credit | 51 to 60 per cent credit | 61 to 70 per cent credit | 71 to 80 per cent credit | Over 80 per cent credit | |
| Total, all stores reporting: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 1,315 | | 537 | 147 | 90 | 63 | 55 | 73 | 52 | 72 | 114 | 112 | |
| Per cent of total stores..... | 100.00 | | 40.84 | 11.18 | 6.84 | 4.79 | 4.18 | 5.55 | 3.95 | 5.48 | 8.67 | 8.52 | |
| Amount of net sales..... | | \$58,560 | \$22,385 | \$4,156 | \$2,547 | \$1,598 | \$2,006 | \$3,674 | \$1,764 | \$3,516 | \$5,714 | \$10,600 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | | 100.00 | 38.23 | 7.10 | 4.35 | 2.73 | 4.45 | 6.27 | 3.01 | 6.00 | 9.76 | 18.10 | |
| Department stores..... | 7 | \$4,724 | \$2,611 | | | | | \$526 | | | \$1,200 | \$387 | |
| Dry-goods stores..... | 4 | 105 | | \$65 | | \$5 | | | | | 35 | | |
| General-merchandise stores..... | 9 | 312 | 20 | 65 | \$10 | 11 | | | \$92 | \$114 | | | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 8 | 2,574 | 2,574 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 8 | 478 | | 19 | | | \$1 | | 21 | | | 437 | |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 3 | 42 | 42 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 15 | 438 | 381 | 13 | 64 | | | | | | | | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 13 | 1,508 | 494 | 79 | 574 | | | 79 | 282 | | | | |
| Millinery stores..... | 15 | 292 | 231 | 30 | | | 31 | | | | | | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 11 | 1,722 | 700 | | | | | 296 | | 478 | | 248 | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 3 | 193 | 193 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 24 | 1,283 | 993 | 106 | 57 | | 127 | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 20 | 2,632 | 284 | | | | 105 | | | | 58 | 2,235 | |
| Household-appliances stores (electric)..... | 8 | 1,085 | 1 | | | | | 103 | | | | 981 | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 7 | 239 | 57 | | | | | | | 46 | 136 | | |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 3 | 240 | | | | | | | | 102 | 20 | 118 | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 7 | 417 | 417 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 5 | 138 | 98 | 40 | | | | | | | | | |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 5 | 196 | 51 | 145 | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 6 | 105 | 67 | 23 | | 15 | | | | | | | |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 15 | 485 | 201 | 204 | 80 | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 161 | 3,379 | 1,621 | 87 | 512 | 69 | 100 | 180 | 194 | 163 | 349 | 114 | |
| Combination stores (groceries with meats)..... | 176 | 5,391 | 1,397 | 228 | 132 | 212 | 422 | 261 | 282 | 558 | 1,295 | 604 | |
| Meat markets..... | 27 | 1,844 | 1,174 | 214 | 13 | 206 | | 32 | 20 | 129 | 60 | 6 | |
| Combination stores—meat markets with groceries..... | 18 | 553 | 100 | 73 | 41 | 48 | | 7 | 90 | 19 | 133 | 42 | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 88 | 929 | 658 | 133 | 85 | 4 | 4 | 42 | | 3 | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 28 | 9,024 | 961 | 467 | 210 | 52 | 1,155 | 1,018 | 20 | 989 | 1,082 | 3,070 | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 16 | 657 | 172 | 57 | | | 73 | | 126 | 77 | 152 | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 38 | 941 | 67 | 465 | 4 | 187 | | 66 | 89 | 63 | | | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 20 | 437 | 55 | 109 | 34 | 88 | | 61 | 25 | 6 | 59 | | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 5 | 128 | | | 19 | 25 | | 60 | 4 | 20 | | | |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 62 | 508 | 78 | 113 | 62 | 11 | 19 | 72 | 60 | | 74 | 19 | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 15 | 413 | 5 | | 40 | 28 | 35 | 153 | | | 110 | 42 | |
| Book stores..... | 3 | 33 | 33 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 21 | 369 | 310 | 8 | 51 | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 18 | 722 | 79 | | 66 | 116 | | 51 | 14 | 32 | 109 | 255 | |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 3 | 82 | 16 | | | 9 | | | | | | 57 | |
| Drug stores..... | 3 | 307 | 307 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 39 | 1,455 | 628 | 632 | 133 | 81 | 31 | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 4 | 142 | 20 | | | | | 102 | 20 | | | | |
| Florists..... | 9 | 281 | 114 | | | | | 30 | | 74 | 13 | | |
| Hardware stores..... | 14 | 673 | 39 | 14 | 22 | 179 | 86 | | 311 | 105 | 117 | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 7 | 193 | | 3 | | | | 55 | | 42 | 61 | 7 | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 5 | 444 | | | | | | 70 | | 106 | | 263 | |
| Jewelry stores..... | 15 | 385 | 146 | 20 | 36 | | 26 | | | 45 | | 112 | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 7 | 965 | 126 | | | | | | | | 138 | 701 | |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 5 | 91 | 91 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 20 | 676 | 55 | 26 | | 109 | 25 | | 45 | 97 | 143 | 76 | |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 15 | 563 | 62 | 7 | 66 | | | | | 83 | 23 | 352 | |

¹ Not all stores have reported as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes all stores in the city which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. It agrees with Table 31 except for 118 stores with sales of \$5,431,163 which failed to report credit information.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

555

TABLE 35.—CANTON—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹ | PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES | | | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹ | PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² | | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² |
| Total³ | 778 | 41.21 | 40.24 | 18.55 | Apparel group—Continued. | | | | |
| Food group | 330 | 52.72 | 47.28 | ----- | Millinery stores..... | 3 | 80.46 | 19.54 | ----- |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 24 | 84.22 | 15.78 | ----- | Custom tailors..... | 3 | 80.82 | 60.18 | ----- |
| Milk dealers..... | 3 | 41.18 | 58.82 | ----- | Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 7 | 80.83 | 13.17 | ----- |
| Deli-ca-tessen stores..... | 3 | 98.00 | 2.00 | ----- | Furniture and household group | 41 | 18.67 | 54.07 | 32.28 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 6 | 94.83 | 5.17 | ----- | Furniture stores..... | 17 | 10.03 | 45.14 | 44.23 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 103 | 58.88 | 41.62 | ----- | Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 7 | 6.32 | 78.49 | 15.19 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | | Radio and music stores— | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 151 | 40.10 | 59.90 | ----- | Radio and electrical shops..... | 5 | 27.61 | 72.39 | ----- |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 17 | 49.17 | 50.83 | ----- | Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 3 | 27.47 | 49.87 | 22.66 |
| Meat markets..... | 16 | 67.48 | 32.52 | ----- | Restaurants and eating places | 38 | 84.28 | 15.74 | ----- |
| General merchandise group | 18 | 32.53 | 51.28 | 18.21 | Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | |
| Department stores..... | 3 | 27.80 | 53.40 | 18.64 | Lunch rooms..... | 11 | 91.95 | 8.05 | ----- |
| Dry goods stores..... | 4 | 68.29 | 31.71 | ----- | Restaurants with table service..... | 23 | 81.19 | 18.81 | ----- |
| General merchandise stores with food departments..... | 9 | 60.36 | 39.64 | ----- | Lumber and building group | 48 | 22.64 | 75.91 | 1.45 |
| Automotive group | 158 | 38.44 | 25.14 | 36.42 | Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 28 | 30.08 | 20.20 | 49.69 | Lumber and building material dealers..... | 5 | 7.90 | 92.10 | ----- |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 11 | 45.95 | 54.05 | ----- | Roofing..... | 4 | 32.46 | 67.54 | ----- |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 5 | 38.17 | 61.83 | ----- | Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 13 | 40.23 | 50.77 | ----- | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 7 | 37.15 | 43.98 | 18.87 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 13 | 22.76 | 77.24 | ----- |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 34 | 75.92 | 24.08 | ----- | Paint and glass stores..... | 16 | 41.39 | 58.61 | ----- |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 17 | 68.05 | 31.95 | ----- | Other retail stores | 104 | 52.22 | 35.88 | 11.80 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 5 | 56.60 | 43.40 | ----- | Hardware stores..... | 12 | 51.44 | 38.73 | 9.83 |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, and fertilizer)..... | 3 | 55.62 | 44.48 | ----- |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 5 | 58.84 | 41.16 | ----- | Oil-gar stores..... | 4 | 88.54 | 11.46 | ----- |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 38 | 62.11 | 37.89 | ----- | Coal and wood yards—ice dealers..... | 15 | 39.07 | 60.93 | ----- |
| Apparel group | 38 | 54.50 | 32.43 | 13.07 | Drug stores with fountains..... | 19 | 93.41 | 6.59 | ----- |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 6 | 88.02 | 11.98 | ----- | Florists..... | 5 | 38.28 | 61.72 | ----- |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 8 | 73.70 | 26.30 | ----- | Art and gift shops..... | 3 | 85.28 | 14.72 | ----- |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 8 | 10.19 | 2.82 | 86.99 | Jewelry stores— | | | | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 3 | 37.27 | 62.73 | ----- | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 5 | 21.77 | 68 | 77.55 |
| | | | | | Jewelry stores..... | 8 | 54.10 | 45.90 | ----- |
| | | | | | Typewriter dealers..... | 4 | 30.75 | 69.25 | ----- |
| | | | | | Miscellaneous classification (combined)..... | 14 | 37.54 | 62.46 | ----- |
| | | | | | Secondhand stores..... | 4 | 50.20 | 49.80 | ----- |

¹ Total sales of above stores are \$36,175,735.

² Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported by stores with total sales of less than \$60,000 annually. The open account sales includes any installment business that may have been done by these smaller stores. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customer's notes were handled through finance companies.

³ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 36.—CANTON—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals | KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total..... | 4,375 | \$2,156,836 | Other stores in which meals are served..... | 192 | \$82,645 |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 4,183 | 2,064,191 | Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 96 | 82,942 |
| Cafeterias..... | 515 | 239,249 | Delicatessen stores..... | 18 | 10,000 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 471 | 224,772 | Combination stores (groceries and meats)..... | 20 | 5,200 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 2,947 | 1,437,767 | News dealers..... | 60 | 13,443 |
| Lunch counters..... | 250 | 192,403 | | | |

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair and service | Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales) | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair and service | Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales) |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Total..... | 379 | \$1,401,800 | \$7,965 | Automotive group—Continued. | | | |
| Automotive group..... | 379 | 1,401,340 | 7,965 | Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 1 | \$4,010 | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 219 | 679,309 | 3,000 | Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores..... | | 1,200 | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 23 | 31,905 | | Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 16 | 69,169 | |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 12 | 52,222 | | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 84 | 409,654 | \$4,965 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 14 | 48,284 | | Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 3 | 21,900 | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 2 | 3,420 | | Secondhand stores..... | | 480 | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 5 | 30,267 | | | | | |

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service | KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service |
|---|---|--|---|
| Total..... | \$675,271 | Lumber and building group..... | \$298,871 |
| Food group..... | 800 | Roofing..... | 23,235 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 800 | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 1,000 |
| General merchandise group..... | 10,878 | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 41,876 |
| Department stores without food departments..... | 10,572 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 129,215 |
| Automotive group..... | 5,000 | Paint and glass stores..... | 99,045 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 5,000 | Other retail stores..... | 301,517 |
| Apparel group..... | 40,928 | Hardware stores..... | 22,815 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 11,112 | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 15,000 |
| Millinery stores..... | 4,241 | Jewelry stores..... | 50,637 |
| Umbrella shops including parasols, canes..... | 700 | Music stores (without radio)..... | 4,410 |
| Custom tailors..... | 20,075 | Office and store mechanical appliances dealers (retail)..... | 18,180 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 4,800 | Typewriter dealers..... | 4,645 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 24,383 | Opticians and optometrists..... | 5,134 |
| Household appliances stores (electric)..... | 5,800 | Miscellaneous classifications (combined)..... | 180,795 |
| Stove and range dealers..... | 3,500 | Secondhand stores..... | 1,200 |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 7,604 | | |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 7,479 | | |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

557

TABLE 37.—CINCINNATI—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 43 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| All groups..... | 6,950 | 5,768 | 25,983 | 2,811 | \$38,585,001 | \$805,106 | \$35,788,872 | \$37,215,160 | \$281,084,145 | 100.00 |
| Food group..... | 2,905 | 2,489 | 4,046 | 461 | 6,156,185 | 119,182 | 5,949,589 | 2,704,180 | 73,148,433 | 25.13 |
| Candy and confectionery stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 26 | 11 | 61 | 8 | 90,813 | 2,271 | 105,230 | 10,020 | 485,785 | .17 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 496 | 504 | 366 | 64 | 341,851 | 17,231 | 637,033 | 299,550 | 4,776,966 | 1.64 |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 19 | 14 | 41 | 2 | 58,633 | 312 | 39,316 | 10,180 | 647,785 | .22 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 42 | 43 | 15 | 5 | 19,224 | 2,034 | 30,524 | 2,470 | 386,304 | .13 |
| Milk dealers..... | 23 | 24 | 947 | | 1,823,004 | | 1,415,447 | 56,660 | 8,998,186 | 3.09 |
| Deliatessen stores..... | 122 | 130 | 118 | 24 | 141,551 | 9,421 | 209,353 | 148,350 | 2,433,261 | .84 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 477 | 491 | 131 | 21 | 142,837 | 6,820 | 252,130 | 66,760 | 2,762,694 | .95 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 505 | 433 | 378 | 79 | 497,093 | 18,909 | 633,451 | 652,990 | 10,164,036 | 3.49 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 689 | 428 | 1,322 | 161 | 2,077,207 | 36,697 | 1,667,334 | 1,154,500 | 28,737,737 | 9.87 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 74 | 75 | 200 | 30 | 294,290 | 8,525 | 195,141 | 154,200 | 3,762,360 | 1.29 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 20 | 21 | 24 | 3 | 37,916 | 470 | 39,932 | 13,850 | 414,315 | .14 |
| Meat markets..... | 273 | 251 | 288 | 48 | 474,367 | 14,330 | 444,232 | 89,490 | 8,171,640 | 2.81 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 51 | 40 | 123 | 4 | 111,442 | 1,222 | 132,330 | 26,920 | 860,931 | .30 |
| Other food stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 12 | 10 | 23 | | 34,824 | | 34,622 | 17,840 | 425,632 | .15 |
| Farm products stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| General food stores..... | 12 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 5,425 | 870 | 5,752 | 2,440 | 78,642 | .03 |
| Bottled waters and beverages..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| General stores..... | 6 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 4,784 | 1,000 | 3,026 | 15,990 | 126,229 | .04 |
| General stores—groceries with apparel..... | 5 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3,160 | 520 | 6,695 | 14,750 | 80,649 | .03 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| General merchandise group..... | 227 | 188 | 5,617 | 612 | 7,087,814 | 235,931 | 6,790,674 | 3,417,070 | 48,161,981 | 15.86 |
| Department stores with food departments..... | 13 | 1 | 4,701 | 461 | 6,195,796 | 210,105 | 5,832,146 | 6,820,630 | 38,068,225 | 13.03 |
| Dry goods stores—piece goods stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry goods stores..... | 133 | 132 | 124 | 36 | 149,436 | 9,542 | 278,078 | 701,760 | 2,151,967 | .74 |
| Piece goods stores..... | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 4,151 | 251 | 5,043 | 23,850 | 65,491 | .02 |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| General merchandise stores with food departments..... | 3 | 3 | | | | | 1,482 | 2,100 | 17,100 | .01 |
| General merchandise stores without food departments..... | 41 | 27 | 168 | 18 | 172,411 | 2,326 | 96,234 | 345,680 | 900,695 | .31 |
| Army and Navy goods stores..... | 3 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 11,550 | 300 | 19,620 | 55,560 | 154,309 | .05 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 31 | 20 | 811 | 97 | 534,270 | 13,407 | 557,471 | 467,480 | 4,804,194 | 1.65 |
| Automotive group..... | 703 | 493 | 2,888 | 76 | 4,204,630 | 26,240 | 4,119,430 | 3,055,020 | 40,988,382 | 14.03 |
| Motor vehicle dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 70 | 47 | 1,105 | 10 | 1,917,907 | 3,467 | 2,000,997 | 1,752,940 | 22,383,980 | 7.69 |
| Used-car establishments—including trucks..... | 22 | 11 | 142 | | 238,051 | | 403,077 | 284,360 | 3,803,071 | 1.31 |
| Accessories, tires and batteries— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 57 | 56 | 168 | 5 | 260,655 | 1,676 | 255,676 | 316,240 | 1,926,806 | .66 |
| Batteries and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 17 | 17 | 34 | 3 | 46,140 | 820 | 33,082 | 26,190 | 238,483 | .08 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 43 | 36 | 165 | 5 | 285,938 | 1,008 | 295,515 | 295,200 | 2,100,545 | .72 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 212 | 39 | 443 | 20 | 608,241 | 5,831 | 421,805 | 120,430 | 5,665,860 | 1.95 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 65 | 47 | 118 | 12 | 152,316 | 4,585 | 137,682 | 70,140 | 1,626,319 | .56 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 10 | 13 | 12 | 3 | 18,242 | 480 | 30,725 | 34,610 | 362,868 | .12 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cycle dealers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Bicycle shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender and paint shops..... | 13 | 14 | 47 | 1 | 80,892 | 265 | 39,778 | 12,990 | 241,202 | .08 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 177 | 188 | 301 | 16 | 461,659 | 6,808 | 336,407 | 109,840 | 2,128,900 | .73 |
| Parking stations, parking garages, and lots..... | 5 | 5 | 36 | | 58,814 | | 74,839 | 1,000 | 252,184 | .09 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 4 | 4 | | | | | 1,078 | 200 | 8,042 | |
| Other automotive establishments— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aircraft and accessories..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Apparel group..... | 674 | 558 | 3,208 | 770 | 4,707,787 | 161,801 | 5,068,814 | 6,896,240 | 37,615,286 | 12.92 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 25 | 9 | 121 | 20 | 235,047 | 3,710 | 423,075 | 511,260 | 3,007,722 | 1.03 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 11 | 6 | 19 | 17 | 39,132 | 5,255 | 84,192 | 58,060 | 444,860 | .15 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 85 | 76 | 111 | 50 | 197,383 | 10,999 | 350,841 | 710,520 | 2,232,932 | .77 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 32 | 26 | 214 | 32 | 429,609 | 10,112 | 550,095 | 818,960 | 3,241,701 | 1.11 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 57 | 47 | 759 | 267 | 1,031,400 | 40,440 | 1,181,862 | 1,047,420 | 6,971,677 | 2.40 |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corsets and lingerie shops..... | 72 | 57 | 967 | 157 | 1,146,157 | 28,908 | 1,482,131 | 771,380 | 9,906,179 | 3.40 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 10 | 8 | 8 | 25 | 12,412 | 2,452 | 18,991 | 14,870 | 79,960 | .03 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 11 | 8 | 64 | 1 | 30,110 | 150 | 147,685 | 325,570 | 802,143 | .28 |
| Knit goods shops..... | 6 | 3 | 75 | 3 | 137,206 | 530 | 22,692 | 23,730 | 393,253 | .14 |
| Millinery stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Umbrella shops (including parasols, canes)..... | 73 | 58 | 175 | 53 | 212,630 | 12,403 | 330,158 | 83,150 | 1,531,838 | .53 |
| | 4 | 1 | 7 | | 8,554 | | 20,773 | 16,930 | 101,804 | .04 |

¹ Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 37.—CINCINNATI—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 43 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAYROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|--|---------------------|------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Apparel group—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other apparel and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Children's specialty shops..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | | \$3,947 | | \$10,459 | \$17,580 | \$41,268 | 0.01 |
| Custom tailors..... | 118 | 121 | 248 | 23 | 385,911 | \$9,322 | 317,282 | 315,790 | 2,279,930 | .78 |
| Dressmakers..... | 7 | 8 | 25 | 2 | 24,289 | 380 | 7,890 | 2,100 | 72,818 | .03 |
| Infants' wear shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Mail order apparel houses..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 9 | 3 | 17 | 5 | 34,845 | 2,072 | 70,772 | 94,470 | 392,003 | .13 |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 18 | 3 | 69 | 31 | 130,106 | 9,942 | 188,003 | 181,480 | 1,111,554 | .88 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's and children's..... | 129 | 98 | 331 | 83 | 489,929 | 18,926 | 739,980 | 1,354,030 | 4,903,036 | 1.68 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 286 | 211 | 2,331 | 66 | 3,759,362 | 17,317 | 3,710,092 | 4,775,790 | 22,747,882 | 7.82 |
| Furniture stores..... | 101 | 77 | 932 | 35 | 1,820,616 | 6,631 | 1,757,276 | 2,352,400 | 10,646,189 | 3.66 |
| Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 8,428 | | 3,130 | 3,220 | 25,414 | .01 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 13 | 8 | 95 | | 217,945 | | 205,346 | 534,020 | 1,268,835 | .44 |
| Household appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 26 | 11 | 229 | 3 | 245,720 | 1,623 | 152,932 | 129,650 | 789,130 | .27 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 5 | 4 | 54 | | 85,066 | | 140,886 | 57,890 | 1,122,570 | .39 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric and gas..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Other home furnishings and appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antique and used furniture dealers..... | 3 | 3 | 58 | | 142,229 | | 104,615 | 223,910 | 629,740 | .22 |
| Brushes and brooms..... | 3 | 3 | 70 | | 64,272 | | 8,509 | 8,490 | 123,415 | .04 |
| China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware..... | 15 | 13 | 60 | 1 | 107,840 | 200 | 89,037 | 265,810 | 821,388 | .28 |
| Picture and framing stores..... | 5 | 4 | 8 | | 7,944 | | 6,406 | 8,980 | 43,868 | .01 |
| Stove and range dealers..... | 7 | 7 | 9 | | 13,208 | | 16,842 | 27,960 | 109,010 | .04 |
| Antique shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents..... | 6 | 7 | 12 | | 15,795 | | 18,291 | 15,140 | 137,160 | .05 |
| Interior decorators..... | 3 | 1 | 22 | | 61,841 | | 18,363 | 26,550 | 159,776 | .05 |
| Lamp and shade shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Radio and music stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 62 | 52 | 198 | 20 | 348,855 | 6,805 | 338,612 | 302,240 | 2,868,730 | .98 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 25 | 12 | 320 | 7 | 340,224 | 1,938 | 332,187 | 534,270 | 1,944,052 | .67 |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 576 | 588 | 3,053 | 366 | 2,723,681 | 96,708 | 1,963,679 | 161,240 | 14,338,212 | 4.93 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cafeterias..... | 36 | 27 | 1,162 | 87 | 1,018,594 | 16,575 | 675,117 | 46,710 | 4,612,603 | 1.58 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 127 | 134 | 252 | 43 | 238,709 | 12,350 | 221,670 | 18,650 | 1,616,020 | .56 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 296 | 323 | 1,362 | 152 | 1,242,606 | 51,116 | 808,206 | 79,060 | 6,614,702 | 2.27 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, box lunches— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Refreshment stands..... | 21 | 21 | 14 | 45 | 19,301 | 3,871 | 30,996 | 2,620 | 169,226 | .06 |
| Fountain—lunches..... | 4 | 1 | 39 | 1 | 23,285 | 520 | 16,609 | 1,760 | 110,801 | .04 |
| Lunch counters..... | 60 | 38 | 203 | 33 | 168,071 | 11,119 | 184,054 | 9,540 | 1,084,544 | .37 |
| Soft-drink stands..... | 32 | 22 | 21 | 5 | 13,095 | 1,157 | 27,027 | 2,900 | 130,316 | .05 |
| Lumber and building group..... | 145 | 96 | 793 | 14 | 1,376,398 | 5,080 | 1,143,240 | 2,040,970 | 9,669,878 | 3.33 |
| Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 48 | 22 | 483 | 1 | 828,769 | 520 | 752,346 | 1,286,230 | 6,562,270 | 2.25 |
| Roofing..... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3,104 | 120 | 3,739 | 3,070 | 22,272 | .01 |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 20 | 18 | 113 | | 185,093 | | 133,093 | 290,100 | 890,826 | .31 |
| Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 6 | 1 | 71 | 2 | 151,755 | 211 | 63,821 | 47,410 | 439,631 | .15 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 7 | 7 | 5 | | 5,600 | | 8,464 | 8,700 | 116,905 | .04 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 59 | 45 | 114 | 8 | 192,349 | 3,657 | 176,961 | 380,870 | 1,557,407 | .53 |
| Other retail stores..... | 1,281 | 1,041 | 4,104 | 437 | 6,302,452 | 136,800 | 5,917,205 | 8,992,670 | 44,164,859 | 15.17 |
| Hardware stores..... | 97 | 89 | 241 | 24 | 399,168 | 4,620 | 319,005 | 930,600 | 2,924,648 | 1.01 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Farmers' supplies— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 9 | 9 | 99 | | 114,693 | | 64,709 | 53,330 | 503,979 | .17 |
| Harness shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Seeds, bulbs and nursery stock..... | 9 | 7 | 19 | 16 | 39,529 | 4,217 | 49,307 | 83,350 | 459,948 | .16 |
| Cooperage—barrels, boxes, crates, casks..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Coal and feed stores..... | 8 | 9 | 24 | 2 | 38,576 | 655 | 32,971 | 17,940 | 381,943 | .13 |
| Book stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Book stores..... | 17 | 7 | 111 | 9 | 201,670 | 1,350 | 197,309 | 279,000 | 1,180,058 | .41 |
| Circulating libraries..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores with fountains..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 2,158 | | 2,357 | 1,360 | 23,000 | .01 |
| Cigar stands..... | 24 | 21 | 20 | | 18,728 | | 27,067 | 12,410 | 217,517 | .07 |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 164 | 154 | 127 | 19 | 181,109 | 5,227 | 288,714 | 300,500 | 2,629,164 | .90 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 54 | 38 | 210 | 16 | 421,047 | 3,554 | 653,223 | 141,650 | 4,860,623 | 1.67 |
| Ice dealers..... | 53 | 4 | 68 | | 70,999 | | 35,918 | 1,390 | 271,463 | .09 |
| Drug stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 117 | 114 | 244 | 65 | 359,123 | 20,777 | 270,739 | 641,880 | 3,227,744 | 1.11 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 156 | 124 | 704 | 103 | 806,600 | 34,019 | 808,330 | 984,710 | 6,751,854 | 2.32 |
| Florists..... | 45 | 54 | 115 | 20 | 193,649 | 6,508 | 212,504 | 53,030 | 1,272,599 | .44 |
| Gift shops, novelties and toys— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Toy shops..... | 4 | 3 | 30 | | 28,797 | | 31,515 | 37,450 | 242,174 | .08 |
| Art and gift shops..... | 12 | 8 | 47 | 2 | 39,385 | 520 | 66,831 | 130,870 | 269,440 | .09 |
| Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 14 | 14 | 30 | | 19,877 | | 50,601 | 62,290 | 261,535 | .09 |

1 This total includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

559

TABLE 37.—CINCINNATI—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 43 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|---|------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Other retail stores—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 10 | 2 | 83 | 3 | \$213,547 | \$927 | \$235,547 | \$425,100 | \$1,112,603 | 0.38 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 88 | 92 | 239 | 16 | 398,320 | 2,149 | 406,255 | 2,442,590 | 3,129,251 | 1.08 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 12 | 10 | 40 | 12 | 66,079 | 1,388 | 100,497 | 152,000 | 527,144 | .13 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 19 | 13 | 69 | 2 | 138,765 | 638 | 194,180 | 329,540 | 1,001,650 | .34 |
| News dealers..... | 21 | 7 | 204 | 1 | 144,167 | 525 | 133,558 | 31,220 | 807,644 | .23 |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies..... | 16 | 11 | 103 | 5 | 188,807 | 1,042 | 80,085 | 158,900 | 870,497 | .30 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 11 | 1 | 178 | | 375,717 | | 117,342 | 154,490 | 1,107,799 | .41 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 4 | 1 | 52 | | 80,058 | | 65,981 | 112,750 | 681,720 | .23 |
| Store fixture dealers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 8 | 2 | 103 | | 172,146 | | 70,046 | 63,570 | 504,950 | .17 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 37 | 36 | 93 | 3 | 187,912 | 1,248 | 175,220 | 176,570 | 1,030,327 | .35 |
| Sporting-goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 4 | 2 | 16 | 2 | 30,987 | 315 | 37,839 | 130,520 | 303,295 | .10 |
| Sporting-goods stores with toys and stationery | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Stationers and printers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blank books, accounting and legal forms..... | 3 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Paper and paper products stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Printers and lithographers..... | 23 | 18 | 47 | 4 | 49,691 | 1,700 | 16,397 | 9,480 | 138,185 | .05 |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 7 | 2 | 63 | | 89,707 | | 71,635 | 76,630 | 350,180 | .12 |
| Miscellaneous classifications— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Art galleries (sales)..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Artificial limbs..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Auction houses—miscellaneous goods at auction..... | 3 | 3 | 11 | | 17,180 | | 21,954 | 5,780 | 213,137 | .07 |
| Autographs, philatelists (stamps)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Barbers supplies, at retail..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise)..... | 6 | 2 | 113 | | 148,567 | | 95,299 | 32,150 | 338,541 | .12 |
| Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Blueprinters..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 11 | 10 | 35 | 1 | 52,056 | 414 | 22,610 | 66,290 | 341,142 | .12 |
| Chemical dealers, other than drugs..... | 3 | 3 | | | | | 976 | 870 | 4,382 | |
| Concessions (games of chance)..... | 18 | 6 | 21 | 7 | 18,744 | 2,006 | 83,631 | 15,950 | 128,239 | .04 |
| Toilet articles and preparations, including perfumes..... | 8 | 3 | 117 | 2 | 262,390 | 600 | 152,758 | 120,250 | 1,185,980 | .41 |
| Embroidery, needlework, and stamped goods..... | 6 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1,934 | 300 | 6,329 | 11,130 | 48,774 | .02 |
| Hotel supply houses and ship chanderies..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Institutional stores (not for profit)..... | 5 | | 6 | 57 | 32,437 | 29,525 | 5,442 | 5,190 | 55,601 | .02 |
| Livestock dealers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Locksmiths..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Machinery dealers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Malt products and supplies..... | 30 | 32 | 19 | | 27,007 | | 44,083 | 27,970 | 386,915 | .13 |
| Monuments and tombstones..... | 12 | 8 | 18 | | 29,484 | | 14,610 | 27,890 | 136,721 | .05 |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc..... | 8 | 9 | 17 | 15 | 23,188 | 7,800 | 19,319 | 4,460 | 120,069 | .04 |
| Patterns (dress patterns)..... | 4 | | 4 | | 8,816 | | 6,600 | 4,940 | 18,084 | .01 |
| Pet shops, animals, birds, etc..... | 11 | 12 | 12 | 2 | 12,348 | 510 | 30,596 | 23,330 | 122,555 | .04 |
| Photographers and illustrators..... | 4 | 3 | 10 | | 22,134 | | 11,399 | 19,170 | 53,066 | .02 |
| Regalia dealers—badges and emblems..... | 6 | 3 | 10 | | 9,828 | | 8,573 | 32,650 | 62,080 | .02 |
| Religious goods stores (including religious books)..... | 6 | 2 | 55 | 1 | 104,209 | 141 | 83,561 | 212,950 | 678,356 | .23 |
| Rubber goods stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Rubber stamp stores..... | 4 | 3 | 10 | | 14,090 | | 9,370 | 8,330 | 53,018 | .02 |
| Janitors' supply stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sanitary supply stores (insecticides, disinfectants)..... | 8 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 9,772 | 100 | 4,208 | 3,040 | 29,382 | .01 |
| Scientific and medical office equipment dealers..... | 3 | 1 | 12 | | 15,243 | | 27,139 | 34,590 | 126,669 | .04 |
| Sign shops..... | 15 | 16 | 25 | 1 | 67,516 | 156 | 30,126 | 3,320 | 184,576 | .06 |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 33 | 36 | 104 | 13 | 187,632 | 2,958 | 245,362 | 56,250 | 1,490,509 | .51 |
| Secondhand stores..... | 147 | 149 | 190 | 16 | 282,148 | 5,577 | 337,363 | 655,990 | 2,123,003 | .73 |

1 This classification includes 1 direct-to-consumer distributor.

TABLE 38.—CINCINNATI—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Total..... | 6,950 | 5,768 | 25,938 | 2,811 | \$36,535,001 | \$805,106 | \$35,798,672 | \$37,215,180 | \$291,084,145 | 100.00 |
| Single-store independents..... | 5,103 | 5,207 | 10,981 | 1,966 | 24,442,355 | 593,390 | 23,948,417 | 28,533,280 | 196,452,185 | 67.16 |
| 2-store independents..... | 256 | 158 | 1,853 | 112 | 1,815,873 | 39,067 | 1,628,708 | 1,028,540 | 13,721,143 | 4.71 |
| 3-store independents..... | 79 | 21 | 570 | 27 | 637,020 | 8,688 | 722,310 | 557,560 | 5,061,893 | 1.74 |
| Local chains..... | 379 | 17 | 1,892 | 177 | 2,032,715 | 59,848 | 2,749,982 | 1,832,460 | 19,825,065 | 6.81 |
| Sectional chains..... | 193 | | 1,208 | 144 | 1,485,088 | 30,982 | 1,605,038 | 947,010 | 12,105,483 | 4.16 |
| National chains..... | 486 | | 2,725 | 278 | 3,731,403 | 60,174 | 3,513,142 | 2,935,740 | 34,297,249 | 11.78 |
| Other types of operation..... | 454 | 365 | 1,206 | 107 | 1,839,947 | 14,407 | 1,651,025 | 1,280,540 | 10,621,097 | 3.65 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 39.—CINCINNATI—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the total]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Total | Single-store independent | 2 and 3 store independent and local branch systems | Local chains | Sectional chains | National chains | Other types |
|--|--------------|--------------------------|--|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Department stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 13 | 7 | | 1 | | 5 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$38,068,225 | \$24,290,644 | | (x) | | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 63.81 | | (x) | | (x) | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 31 | 20 | 2 | | | 9 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$4,804,194 | (x) | (x) | | | \$4,609,016 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | (x) | | | 95.94 | |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 153 | 105 | 21 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 3 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$8,926,705 | \$4,303,309 | \$973,033 | \$410,809 | \$651,851 | \$1,838,862 | \$748,841 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 48.21 | 10.90 | 4.60 | 7.30 | 20.60 | 8.39 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 57 | 45 | 3 | 4 | 1 | | 1 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$0,971,677 | \$6,340,211 | \$265,919 | \$272,431 | (x) | | (x) |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 90.94 | 4.10 | 3.91 | (x) | | (x) |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 72 | 62 | 3 | 3 | 4 | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$9,906,179 | \$5,515,494 | \$219,380 | \$104,103 | \$4,067,202 | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 55.68 | 2.21 | 1.05 | 41.06 | | |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 156 | 100 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 21 | 13 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$6,406,593 | \$3,241,579 | \$321,442 | \$130,051 | \$718,804 | \$1,442,271 | \$552,356 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 50.60 | 5.02 | 2.03 | 11.22 | 22.51 | 8.62 |
| Furniture stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 101 | 98 | 2 | | | 1 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$10,646,189 | \$10,161,523 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 95.45 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 87 | 69 | 10 | 2 | | 6 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$4,812,782 | \$2,350,708 | (x) | (x) | | \$1,021,755 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 48.84 | (x) | (x) | | 33.70 | |
| Grocery stores (without meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 565 | 405 | 9 | 64 | | 80 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$10,164,036 | \$5,877,743 | \$241,222 | \$1,343,503 | | \$2,701,608 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 57.83 | 2.37 | 13.22 | | 26.58 | |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 763 | 452 | 14 | 46 | | 251 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$32,500,097 | \$14,231,005 | \$512,507 | \$2,721,646 | | \$15,034,639 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 43.79 | 1.58 | 8.37 | | 46.26 | |
| Restaurants, cafeterias: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 459 | 424 | 27 | 4 | 2 | 2 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$12,843,325 | \$9,131,817 | \$2,295,610 | \$814,801 | (x) | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 71.10 | 17.87 | 6.34 | (x) | (x) | |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 191 | 165 | 8 | 12 | | 6 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,869,681 | \$1,006,648 | \$445,254 | \$398,751 | | \$359,028 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 58.08 | 15.52 | 13.89 | | 12.51 | |
| Filling stations: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stations..... | 287 | 85 | 16 | 70 | 73 | 43 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$7,655,047 | \$2,363,559 | \$568,195 | \$1,942,005 | \$1,925,197 | \$866,091 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 30.88 | 7.29 | 25.37 | 25.15 | 11.31 | |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers: | | | | | | | |
| Number of yards..... | 107 | 48 | 1 | 7 | 51 | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$5,132,076 | \$3,443,714 | (x) | (x) | \$686,041 | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 67.10 | (x) | (x) | 13.37 | | |
| Drug stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 273 | 217 | 21 | 1 | 29 | 5 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$9,979,598 | \$5,499,822 | (x) | (x) | \$2,800,862 | \$570,765 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 55.11 | (x) | (x) | 28.16 | 5.78 | |
| Hardware stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 97 | 87 | 4 | 6 | | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,924,648 | \$2,606,512 | \$92,742 | \$165,094 | | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 91.18 | 3.17 | 5.64 | | | |
| Jewelry stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 98 | 92 | 4 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$4,241,854 | \$3,646,360 | \$406,955 | (x) | | | (x) |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 85.96 | 9.59 | (x) | | | (x) |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

561

TABLE 40.—CINCINNATI—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL | | PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | ALL CASH | 1 to 10 per cent credit | 11 to 20 per cent credit | 21 to 30 per cent credit | 31 to 40 per cent credit | 41 to 50 per cent credit | 51 to 60 per cent credit | 61 to 70 per cent credit | 71 to 80 per cent credit | Over 80 per cent credit |
| Total, all stores reporting:¹ | 6,274 | | 4,182 | 390 | 184 | 205 | 184 | 228 | 138 | 140 | 180 | 443 |
| Number of stores..... | 6,274 | | 4,182 | 390 | 184 | 205 | 184 | 228 | 138 | 140 | 180 | 443 |
| Per cent of total stores..... | 100.00 | | 68.66 | 6.22 | 2.93 | 3.27 | 2.93 | 3.63 | 2.20 | 2.23 | 2.87 | 7.06 |
| Amount of net sales..... | | \$273,533 | \$99,404 | \$13,774 | \$9,818 | \$7,674 | \$19,121 | \$20,024 | \$18,818 | \$19,534 | \$11,535 | \$47,834 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | | 100.00 | 36.34 | 5.03 | 3.59 | 2.81 | 6.99 | 7.31 | 6.88 | 7.14 | 4.22 | 17.49 |
| Department stores..... | 13 | \$37,946 | \$104 | | \$995 | \$874 | \$9,287 | \$9,404 | \$11,244 | \$8,938 | | |
| Dry goods stores..... | 118 | 1,996 | 1,321 | \$123 | 323 | 68 | 24 | 3 | | | | \$124 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 28 | 856 | 767 | 19 | | 17 | | | | | | 58 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and 2-and-a-dollar stores..... | 28 | 4,779 | 4,777 | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 18 | 2,107 | 1,072 | | | | | | | 201 | | 234 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 55 | 6,903 | 827 | 85 | 1,513 | | | 3,723 | | | | 755 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 11 | 802 | 169 | 27 | | | | 243 | 23 | | \$240 | 100 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 76 | 2,009 | 1,095 | 262 | | 12 | | | | | 100 | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 26 | 3,076 | 648 | 1,031 | 11 | | 260 | 646 | | 63 | 417 | |
| Millinery stores..... | 65 | 1,439 | 1,184 | 20 | 47 | 7 | 60 | 12 | | 8 | 10 | 92 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 64 | 9,787 | 1,843 | 553 | 707 | | 929 | 2,087 | | 1,140 | 284 | 2,244 |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 8 | 360 | 360 | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 16 | 956 | 781 | 27 | | 20 | 21 | | 107 | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 117 | 4,742 | 3,077 | 266 | 125 | | 1,208 | 66 | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 93 | 10,461 | 435 | 90 | 19 | 390 | 155 | 65 | 151 | 61 | 1,383 | 7,712 |
| Household appliances stores (electric)..... | 21 | 603 | 40 | 18 | | | | 30 | 22 | 79 | 94 | 320 |
| Radio and electric shops..... | 59 | 2,297 | 148 | 24 | 35 | 20 | 346 | 136 | 302 | 119 | 229 | 938 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 24 | 1,940 | 121 | 10 | 18 | 4 | 4 | 264 | 7 | 38 | 33 | 1,441 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 50 | 853 | 661 | 8 | | 156 | | 28 | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 19 | 648 | 107 | 4 | | | 40 | 350 | | | | 147 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 113 | 2,289 | 1,923 | 90 | 30 | 62 | 103 | 21 | 13 | | 36 | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 18 | 381 | 82 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 60 | | 195 | | |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 457 | 2,418 | 1,807 | 103 | 134 | 81 | 66 | 41 | | 57 | | 179 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 527 | 9,544 | 6,774 | 529 | 422 | 219 | 306 | 316 | 188 | 144 | 539 | 107 |
| Combination stores—grocery stores with meats..... | 665 | 28,082 | 18,383 | 982 | 406 | 1,094 | 1,241 | 1,426 | 1,006 | 1,053 | 1,335 | 1,136 |
| Meat markets..... | 241 | 7,400 | 4,054 | 454 | 390 | 322 | 105 | 348 | 181 | 202 | 69 | 1,365 |
| Combination stores—meat markets with groceries..... | 72 | 3,722 | 1,015 | 90 | 180 | 359 | 41 | 245 | 419 | 123 | 622 | 628 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 434 | 4,268 | 3,851 | 160 | 14 | 22 | 11 | 3 | 207 | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 66 | 20,663 | 368 | 2,315 | 1,943 | 1,098 | 3,980 | 1,427 | 1,866 | 3,012 | 1,028 | 3,626 |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 55 | 1,923 | 1,257 | 85 | 4 | 101 | 51 | 112 | | 123 | 31 | 159 |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 124 | 3,464 | 1,158 | 1,262 | 101 | | 81 | 862 | | | | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 33 | 1,081 | 391 | 119 | 127 | 139 | 130 | 21 | 58 | 40 | | 36 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 6 | 166 | 97 | 26 | | | 43 | | | | | |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 158 | 1,561 | 564 | 213 | 88 | 183 | 58 | 142 | 113 | 73 | 79 | 98 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 38 | 1,857 | 866 | 9 | | 36 | 55 | 49 | 370 | 259 | 31 | 192 |
| Book stores..... | 17 | 1,180 | 220 | | | | | | | 13 | 156 | 786 |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 11 | 341 | 106 | 27 | | | | | | 208 | | |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 138 | 2,260 | 1,814 | 187 | 86 | 62 | | 98 | | 60 | | 8 |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 50 | 4,761 | 2,297 | 17 | 352 | | 307 | 50 | | 153 | 99 | 1,486 |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 18 | 831 | 538 | 6 | | | 14 | 16 | | | | 267 |
| Drug stores..... | 103 | 2,940 | 1,837 | 311 | 191 | 254 | 133 | 36 | 78 | 25 | 50 | 34 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 145 | 6,493 | 4,902 | 629 | 251 | 238 | 223 | 133 | | | | 67 |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 9 | 504 | 319 | 27 | | | | 100 | | 62 | | |
| Florists..... | 44 | 1,264 | 55 | 13 | 114 | 98 | 21 | 47 | 39 | 433 | 373 | 71 |
| Hardware stores..... | 91 | 2,888 | 519 | 450 | 54 | 179 | 191 | 584 | 431 | 245 | 226 | 9 |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 6 | 440 | 21 | | | | 206 | | 12 | | | 201 |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 10 | 1,113 | | | | | | 152 | | | 308 | 653 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 83 | 3,009 | 594 | 104 | 116 | 145 | 179 | 38 | 110 | 375 | 137 | 1,271 |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 47 | 6,491 | 301 | 132 | 176 | 116 | | 143 | 63 | 144 | 579 | 4,837 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 18 | 960 | 182 | | 32 | | | 244 | 15 | 135 | 167 | 194 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 8 | 1,066 | | | | | | | | | 76 | 960 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 4 | 682 | | | | | | | 97 | 272 | | 313 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 54 | 1,519 | 464 | 24 | 107 | 41 | 114 | 53 | 79 | 282 | 50 | 305 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 7 | 117 | 14 | | 5 | | | | | | 6 | 92 |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 4 | 303 | 39 | | 173 | | | | | | | 91 |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 7 | 350 | 5 | | | | | 77 | 24 | | | 244 |

¹ Not all stores have reported as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes all stores in the city which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. It agrees with Table 37 except for 676 stores with sales of \$17,561,145 which failed to report credit information.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 41.—CINCINNATI—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹ | PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES | | | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹ | PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² | | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² |
| All groups³ | 2,092 | 42.48 | 44.47 | 13.05 | Furniture and household group | 202 | 19.84 | 32.94 | 47.43 |
| Food group¹ | 709 | 40.42 | 59.58 | ..... | Furniture stores..... | 80 | 16.24 | 23.96 | 59.80 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 31 | 69.52 | 30.48 | ..... | Floor covering stores..... | 8 | 11.28 | 88.72 | ..... |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 6 | 44.54 | 55.46 | ..... | Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 17 | 22.90 | 33.86 | 43.24 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 4 | 90.61 | 9.49 | ..... | Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 4 | 44.84 | 45.90 | 9.26 |
| Milk dealers (incomplete)..... | 23 | 14.41 | 85.59 | ..... | China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware..... | 5 | 32.18 | 58.76 | 9.08 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 19 | 70.36 | 29.64 | ..... | Radio and electric shops..... | 49 | 30.48 | 28.27 | 41.25 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 18 | 55.51 | 44.49 | ..... | Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 21 | 12.11 | 10.77 | 77.12 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 179 | 60.20 | 39.80 | ..... | Restaurant and eating places | 31 | 72.16 | 27.64 | ..... |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 294 | 51.24 | 48.76 | ..... | Lunch rooms..... | 12 | 83.28 | 16.72 | ..... |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 47 | 42.07 | 57.93 | ..... | Restaurants with table service..... | 15 | 73.73 | 26.27 | ..... |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 7 | 43.40 | 56.60 | ..... | Lumber and building group | 96 | 19.67 | 78.80 | 1.53 |
| Meat markets..... | 62 | 46.05 | 53.95 | ..... | Lumber and building materials..... | 42 | 15.66 | 83.86 | .48 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 6 | 69.13 | 30.87 | ..... | Electric shops (without radio)..... | 8 | 5.72 | 94.28 | ..... |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 5 | 58.89 | 41.11 | ..... | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 4 | 31.98 | 44.24 | 23.78 |
| General merchandise group | 41 | 48.53 | 46.52 | 4.95 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 4 | 5.55 | 94.45 | ..... |
| Department stores..... | 11 | 48.15 | 46.86 | 4.99 | Paint and glass stores..... | 35 | 43.67 | 56.33 | ..... |
| Dry goods stores..... | 20 | 69.55 | 26.31 | 4.14 | Other retail stores | 448 | 40.83 | 53.13 | 6.06 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 8 | 40.68 | 59.32 | ..... | Hardware stores..... | 55 | 50.14 | 40.86 | ..... |
| Automotive group | 356 | 51.38 | 17.33 | 31.39 | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 4 | 49.01 | 50.99 | ..... |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 64 | 52.08 | 9.84 | 38.08 | Seeds, bulbs and nursery stock..... | 6 | 86.23 | 13.72 | ..... |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | 21 | 30.96 | 21.64 | 47.40 | Coal and feed stores..... | 6 | 41.55 | 58.45 | ..... |
| Accessory stores, with tires and batteries..... | 33 | 47.58 | 52.42 | ..... | Book stores..... | 9 | 12.07 | 61.58 | 26.35 |
| Battery shops (including repairs)..... | 10 | 61.75 | 38.24 | ..... | Cigar stores..... | 18 | 75.44 | 24.56 | ..... |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 20 | 42.69 | 57.31 | 4.26 | Coal and wood yards..... | 22 | 25.17 | 74.83 | ..... |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil..... | 74 | 74.28 | 25.72 | ..... | Drug stores..... | 33 | 72.30 | 27.70 | ..... |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 22 | 69.07 | 30.93 | ..... | Drug stores with fountains..... | 46 | 80.04 | 19.96 | ..... |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 3 | 88.41 | 11.59 | ..... | Florists..... | 33 | 30.53 | 60.47 | ..... |
| Body, fender and paint shops..... | 6 | 46.62 | 53.38 | ..... | Art and gift shops..... | 6 | 80.97 | 19.03 | ..... |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 96 | 57.42 | 42.58 | ..... | Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 4 | 22.46 | 77.54 | ..... |
| Apparel group | 182 | 51.69 | 44.59 | 3.72 | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 10 | 16.27 | 5.81 | 77.92 |
| Men's and boy's clothing stores..... | 6 | 19.61 | 76.30 | 4.09 | Jewelry stores..... | 35 | 32.03 | 67.65 | .32 |
| Men's and boy's hat and cap stores..... | 3 | 93.62 | 6.38 | ..... | Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 9 | 51.43 | 48.67 | ..... |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 8 | 70.96 | 29.04 | ..... | Music stores (without radio)..... | 7 | 32.88 | 65.74 | 1.88 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 7 | 66.22 | 29.90 | 3.88 | Office and school supplies..... | 12 | 19.88 | 80.12 | ..... |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, children's..... | 14 | 57.00 | 31.76 | 11.24 | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 8 | 5.80 | 84.90 | 9.30 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 31 | 42.95 | 56.90 | .15 | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 4 | 22.08 | 66.92 | 11.00 |
| Corset and lingerie shops..... | 4 | 46.07 | 53.93 | ..... | Typewriter dealers..... | 4 | 17.36 | 78.43 | 4.21 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 7 | 38.66 | 61.34 | ..... | Opticians and optometrists..... | 10 | 52.04 | 47.91 | .05 |
| Millinery stores..... | 18 | 42.62 | 57.38 | ..... | Printers and lithographers..... | 14 | 3.12 | 96.88 | ..... |
| Custom tailors..... | 56 | 30.79 | 69.21 | ..... | Stationers and engravers..... | 6 | 26.02 | 73.98 | ..... |
| Shoe stores, women's..... | 4 | 61.15 | 38.85 | ..... | Miscellaneous classification (combined)..... | 65 | 44.32 | 54.05 | 1.63 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's and children's..... | 17 | 73.38 | 26.62 | ..... | Secondhand stores | 34 | 44.24 | 54.83 | .93 |

¹ Total sales of stores reporting credit are \$174,128,854.² Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported by stores with total sales of less than \$50,000 annually. The open account sales includes any installment business that may have been done by these smaller stores. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customer's notes were handled through finance companies.³ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

563

TABLE 42.—CINCINNATI—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS

| Kind of business | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals | Kind of business | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total | 26,054 | \$12,492,540 | Other stores in which meals are served | 2,255 | \$758,505 |
| Restaurants and eating places | 23,788 | 11,734,035 | Confectionery stores (candy and fountain) | 538 | 95,455 |
| Cafeterias | 4,308 | 3,980,504 | Delicatessen stores | 382 | 123,029 |
| Lunch rooms | 3,375 | 1,424,599 | Grocery stores (without meats) | 39 | 10,580 |
| Restaurants with table service | 15,188 | 5,545,310 | Combination stores—meat markets with groceries | 25 | 21,450 |
| Refreshment stands | 26 | 2,500 | Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries) | 281 | 70,448 |
| Fountain—lunches | 53 | 89,274 | Department stores without food departments | 531 | 241,420 |
| Lunch counters | 550 | 681,843 | General merchandise stores | 45 | 9,972 |
| | | | Cigar stores without fountains | 9 | 4,167 |
| | | | News dealers | 405 | 172,084 |

This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be taken into consideration in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE

| Kind of business | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair service | Receipts from storage | Kind of business | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair service | Receipts from storage |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Total | 937 | \$3,322,729 | \$215,701 | Automotive group—Continued | | | |
| Automotive group | 934 | 3,305,881 | 215,701 | Bicycles, motor cycles and supplies stores | 43 | 194,982 | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in | 519 | 1,474,494 | 23,031 | Body, fender, and paint shops | | | |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks) | 12 | 61,767 | | Garages (repairs and storage gasoline, oil, accessories) | 217 | 995,599 | \$26,372 |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries | 52 | 219,725 | | Parking stations, parking garages and lots | 2 | 4,293 | 151,298 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops | 23 | 104,807 | | Radiator shops (including repairs) | | 6,500 | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs) | 42 | 150,320 | | Other automotive | 1 | 3,200 | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil | 2 | 9,531 | | Hardware stores | | 1,941 | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories | 16 | 62,774 | 15,000 | Secondhand stores | 3 | 14,907 | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise | 5 | 10,500 | | | | | |
| Motor cycle dealers | | 8,164 | | | | | |

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE

| Kind of business | Receipts from other repairs and service | Kind of business | Receipts from other repairs and service |
|---|---|--|---|
| Total | \$2,603,153 | Furniture and household group—Continued | |
| Food group | 16,275 | Picture and framing stores | \$300 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets | 10,275 | Stove and range dealers | 4,000 |
| General merchandise group | 476,922 | Radio and electrical shops | 83,849 |
| Department stores without food departments | 470,122 | Radio and musical instruments stores | 16,433 |
| Dry goods | 800 | Lumber and building group | 100,073 |
| Automotive group | 25,901 | Roofing | 3,000 |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries | 400 | Electrical shops (without radio) | 18,329 |
| Bicycle shops | 3,000 | Heating appliances and oil burners | 58,548 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories) | 13,850 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating | 2,600 |
| Other automotive | 8,651 | Paint and glass stores | 17,596 |
| Apparel group | 328,207 | Other retail stores | 1,402,953 |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores | 477 | Hardware stores | 31,082 |
| Men's furnishings stores | 4,400 | Harness shops | 1,200 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's | 51,013 | Coal and feed stores | 1,313 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories | 22,183 | Cigar stands | 12,943 |
| Furriers—fur shops | 103,274 | Cigar stores without fountains | 12,780 |
| Hosiery shops | 1,500 | Toy shops | 3,957 |
| Millinery stores | 2,150 | Novelty and souvenir shops | 12,400 |
| Umbrella shops (including parasols, canes) | 4,821 | Jewelry stores (installment credit) | 34,402 |
| Custom tailors | 59,083 | Jewelry stores | 281,419 |
| Dressmakers | 1,200 | Luggage and leather goods stores | 8,432 |
| Shoe stores—men's | 1,750 | Music stores (without radio) | 4,499 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's | 74,356 | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail) | 100,185 |
| Furniture and household group | 200,024 | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers | 473 |
| Furniture stores | 23,900 | Typewriter dealers | 8,900 |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores | 1,850 | Opticians and optometrists | 50,483 |
| Floor coverings stores | 36,104 | Printers and lithographers | 21,436 |
| Household appliances stores (electrical) | 27,083 | Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise) | 248,546 |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric and gas | 1,500 | Camera dealers—photographic supplies | 12,448 |
| Antique and used furniture dealers | 5,000 | Locksmiths | 2,670 |
| | | Sign shops | 4,289 |
| | | Undertakers' supplies (including some service) | 549,196 |
| | | Secondhand stores | 54,798 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 43.—CINCINNATI—SALES BY COMMODITIES

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FOOD GROUP | | | FOOD GROUP—Continued | | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain): (Commodity coverage, 18.4 per cent) | | | Combination stores (grocery stores with meats)—Continued. | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 25.5 | 6.0 | Groceries— | | |
| Bottled beverages..... | 28.8 | 1.1 | Butter and cheese..... | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 34.6 | 1.4 | Eggs..... | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 41.1 | 41.1 | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 50.4 | 50.4 | Flour..... | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| | | | Sugar..... | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream): (Commodity coverage, 60.2 per cent) | | | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 41.0 | 41.0 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 55.3 | 55.3 | Meats (including poultry)..... | 28.9 | 28.9 |
| Eggs..... | 31.9 | 31.9 | Milk and cream..... | 1.0 | .8 |
| Milk and cream..... | 14.3 | 12.8 | Nonfood products— | | |
| Milk dealers: (Commodity coverage, 99 per cent) | | | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 2.5 | .9 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 16.0 | 15.3 | Household supplies..... | 2.8 | .3 |
| Eggs..... | 4.1 | 4.0 | Other nonfood products..... | 2.4 | .2 |
| Milk and cream..... | 80.7 | 80.7 | | | |
| Delicatessen stores: (Commodity coverage, 13.9 per cent) | | | Combination stores (meat markets with groceries): (Commodity coverage, 68.8 per cent) | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 5.1 | 5.1 | Bakery products, fresh..... | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | Bottled beverages..... | 3.6 | 2.2 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 2.4 | 2.0 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 48.8 | 48.8 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 8.9 | 3.0 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.0 | .2 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 9.4 | 5.9 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 14.2 | 13.2 |
| Groceries— | | | Groceries— | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 4.2 | 4.2 | Butter and cheese..... | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Eggs..... | 2.4 | 2.0 | Eggs..... | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | .8 | .6 | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Sugar..... | 1.0 | .2 | Flour..... | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 26.8 | 5.2 | Sugar..... | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Meats (including poultry)..... | 23.4 | 18.9 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| Milk and cream..... | 1.5 | .6 | Meats (including poultry)..... | 57.2 | 37.2 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 25.4 | 4.9 | Milk and cream..... | 2.8 | 1.4 |
| | | | Nonfood products— | | |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets: (Commodity coverage, 50.8 per cent) | | | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 1.2 | .5 |
| Bottled beverages..... | .4 | .4 | Hardware..... | 2.1 | .1 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.4 | .4 | Household supplies..... | 2.6 | .9 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 95.0 | 95.0 | Stationery and school supplies..... | 1.2 | .1 |
| Groceries— | | | Other nonfood products..... | 2.1 | .7 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | (X) | .8 |
| Flour..... | .3 | .3 | | | |
| Sugar..... | .4 | .4 | Fish markets—sea foods: (Commodity coverage, 61.6 per cent) | | |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 2.0 | 2.0 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| Nonfood products..... | .3 | .1 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 90.3 | 50.3 |
| Grocery stores (without meats): (Commodity coverage, 71.4 per cent) | | | Groceries— | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 6.4 | 3.6 | Butter and cheese..... | 2.5 | .6 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.1 | .5 | Eggs..... | .5 | .1 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | .6 | .3 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 4.3 | 1.0 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 7.5 | 1.7 | Meats, including poultry..... | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.2 | .3 | Milk and cream..... | .2 | .1 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 8.2 | 4.3 | | | |
| Groceries— | | | Meat markets: (Commodity coverage, 86.4 per cent) | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 5.8 | 5.8 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 2.1 | .3 |
| Eggs..... | 4.1 | 4.1 | Groceries— | | |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 8.7 | 8.7 | Butter and cheese..... | 1.3 | .6 |
| Flour..... | 5.1 | 5.1 | Eggs..... | 1.4 | .5 |
| Sugar..... | 6.8 | 6.8 | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 8.2 | 2.7 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 54.0 | 54.0 | Meats (including poultry)..... | 95.9 | 95.9 |
| Milk and cream..... | 1.4 | .8 | | | |
| Nonfood products— | | | Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries): (Commodity coverage, 48.5 per cent) | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 12.8 | 3.3 | Bakery products, fresh..... | 91.2 | 91.2 |
| Household supplies..... | .5 | .1 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 8.4 | 3.0 |
| Other nonfood products..... | 2.3 | .4 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 16.4 | 5.8 |
| Poultry..... | 1.0 | .2 | | | |
| Combination stores (grocery stores with meats): (Commodity coverage, 10.1 per cent) | | | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 3.6 | 3.0 | Department stores without food departments: (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent) | | |
| Bottled beverages..... | 2.7 | 2.0 | Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 1.1 | .6 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.4 | 1.0 | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 3.5 | 1.5 | Custom tailoring, dressmaking..... | 7.7 | .2 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 1.6 | .1 | Children's wear..... | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.1 | .8 | Millinery..... | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 10.6 | 9.5 | Hosiery..... | 6.2 | 5.7 |
| | | | Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 14.5 | 14.1 |
| | | | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| | | | Other apparel, except furs..... | 3.6 | 3.0 |

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which report sales of that commodity, and in no other kind of store. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity, in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (of the same kind) in the city. The percentages in this second column should be applied to the sales shown in Table 37. Commodities reported in the form of indented items, with percentages shown in short, are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under the principal commodity classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 60 per cent and for the purpose not only of showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General definitions, p. 7 of this report.)

(X) Amount not indicated.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

565

TABLE 43.—CINCINNATI—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | |
| Department stores without food departments—Continued. | | | Dry goods stores—Continued. | | |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| Household appliances, motor-driven— | 2.6 | 1.2 | Cotton piece goods— | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| Household heating appliances, portable— | .4 | .3 | Linen goods— | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| Lighting equipment— | .8 | .6 | Wool and wool-mixed goods— | 5.5 | 3.6 |
| Construction materials— | .8 | .1 | Rayon piece goods— | 7.3 | 4.7 |
| Other appliances— | .7 | .1 | Silk and velvet piece goods— | 10.0 | 6.5 |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Notions and small wares— | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)— | 3.3 | .1 | Other dry goods— | 1.5 | .8 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories— | 1.6 | .3 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains— | 5.0 | .6 |
| Suits— | 3.7 | 3.6 | Other home furnishings— | (x) | 15.3 |
| Overcoats— | 1.2 | 1.1 | Infants' wear— | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Hats and caps— | .5 | .4 | Leather goods, gloves and hand bags— | 4.0 | .5 |
| Furnishings— | 5.1 | 5.1 | Toiletries and cosmetics— | 1.0 | .1 |
| Work clothing— | 1.2 | .3 | Toilet articles— | 1.0 | .1 |
| Drugs and drug sundries— | | | Toys and games— | 2.9 | .3 |
| Drugs, patent medicines, etc— | .9 | .1 | | | |
| Drug sundries— | 1.0 | .1 | General merchandise stores without food departments: | | |
| Dry goods and notions— | | | (Commodity coverage, 60.2 per cent) | | |
| Cotton piece goods— | 2.2 | 1.9 | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Linen goods— | 2.6 | 2.1 | Children's wear— | 3.3 | 2.0 |
| Wool and wool-mixed goods— | .6 | .4 | Millinery— | 5.3 | 4.0 |
| Rayon piece goods— | 1.0 | .6 | Hosiery— | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Silk and velvet piece goods— | 4.4 | 3.8 | Coats, suits, and dresses— | 11.7 | 7.4 |
| Notions and small wares— | 3.6 | 3.6 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc— | 7.7 | 4.3 |
| Other dry goods— | .4 | .1 | Other apparel— | 8.9 | 3.6 |
| Furniture— | | | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Bedroom— | 1.5 | 1.0 | Suits— | 8.3 | 3.7 |
| Living room, library, and hall— | 3.9 | 2.7 | Overcoats— | 3.8 | 1.7 |
| Dining room— | 1.3 | .8 | Hats and caps— | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Kitchen— | .6 | .4 | Furnishings— | 25.4 | 25.4 |
| Other household— | .3 | .3 | Work clothing— | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Furs and fur goods— | 1.9 | 1.5 | Other clothing— | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| Hardware— | 3.5 | .1 | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies— | 5.1 | .1 | Cotton piece goods— | 5.1 | 3.0 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Linen goods— | 1.7 | .7 |
| Draperies, upholstery, and curtains— | 5.2 | 4.5 | Wool and wool-mixed goods— | 1.7 | .7 |
| Floor coverings— | 4.7 | 4.1 | Rayon piece goods— | 1.2 | .5 |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs— | 1.1 | .5 | Silk and velvet piece goods— | .6 | .2 |
| China, glassware, and crockery— | 1.2 | .9 | Notions and small wares— | 1.1 | .6 |
| Kitchen utensils— | 2.2 | 1.3 | Other dry goods— | .5 | .1 |
| Other home furnishings— | 4.5 | 3.2 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Infants' wear— | 2.1 | 2.1 | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains— | 12.4 | 3.4 |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | | Floor coverings— | 2.1 | .6 |
| Rings, other than diamond— | .2 | .1 | Bedding, mattresses, springs— | 2.4 | .3 |
| Gold and gold-filled jewelry— | .7 | .1 | China, glassware, and crockery— | .8 | .1 |
| Plated silverware— | .4 | .3 | Kitchen utensils— | 3.0 | .5 |
| Sterling silverware— | .7 | .3 | Refrigerators, electric and gas— | 3.0 | .4 |
| Other jewelry— | .8 | .7 | Other home furnishings— | 6.0 | 1.9 |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags— | 1.8 | 1.8 | Infants' wear— | .5 | .1 |
| Luggage— | .8 | .7 | Leather goods, bill folds, gloves, and hand bags— | 4.8 | 2.4 |
| Optical goods— | .7 | .1 | Luggage— | .4 | .2 |
| Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies— | .8 | .1 | Miscellaneous merchandise— | (x) | .5 |
| Phonographs and records— | .6 | .1 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Radio sets— | 1.4 | .8 | Men's— | 5.6 | 1.7 |
| Receipts from sale of meals— | .8 | .2 | Boys' and youths'— | 2.1 | .7 |
| Service— | 1.8 | 1.7 | Women's— | 8.2 | 1.0 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Misses' and children's— | 1.0 | .3 |
| Men's— | 1.1 | .4 | Infants'— | .4 | .1 |
| Boys' and youths'— | .2 | .1 | Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment— | 7.1 | 3.0 |
| Women's— | 4.0 | 3.4 | Stationery, books, and magazines— | | |
| Misses' and children's— | .8 | .7 | Paper and paper goods— | 7.1 | 3.0 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment— | .6 | .1 | Other stationery— | 12.4 | 3.0 |
| Stationery, books, and magazines— | | | Toys and games— | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| Books— | .8 | .3 | | | |
| Magazines and newspapers— | .4 | .1 | Army and navy goods stores: | | |
| Paper and paper goods— | .6 | .6 | (Commodity coverage, 66.3 per cent) | | |
| Other stationery— | .5 | .2 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Stoves and ranges, gas— | .8 | .5 | Suits— | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)— | 4.1 | .1 | Overcoats— | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics— | 2.3 | 1.9 | Hats and caps— | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Toilet articles— | .4 | .2 | Furnishings— | 9.8 | 9.8 |
| Toys and games— | 1.8 | 1.5 | Work clothing— | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| | | | Other clothing— | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| | | | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| | | | Men's— | 5.7 | 6.7 |
| | | | Boys' and youths'— | 5.2 | 6.2 |
| | | | Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment— | 37.3 | 37.3 |
| Dry goods stores: | | | | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 26.4 per cent) | | | Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores:¹ | | |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | | (Commodity coverage, 47.6 per cent) | | |
| Children's wear— | 3.1 | 2.3 | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Millinery— | 3.1 | 2.3 | Millinery— | 5.0 | 1.9 |
| Hosiery— | 3.8 | 2.0 | Hosiery— | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| Coats, suits, and dresses— | 25.1 | 19.2 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc— | 6.2 | 5.4 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc— | 16.7 | 12.7 | Other apparel— | 6.0 | 2.3 |
| Other apparel— | 4.8 | 3.1 | Appliances and supplies, electrical— | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | | Batteries— | .6 | .1 |
| Suits— | 7.5 | .8 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | 5.9 | 2.2 |
| Overcoats— | 7.5 | .8 | Confectionery and nuts— | 10.0 | 6.9 |
| Hats and caps— | 2.3 | .3 | | | |
| Furnishings— | 14.7 | 3.3 | | | |
| Work clothing— | 3.5 | .8 | | | |
| Other clothing— | 3.2 | .4 | | | |

¹ Many variety chains could not report commodity analysis except for the chain as a whole. See the Merchandising Series report on Retail Distribution for variety chains for commodity analysis of chain sales.

(x) Amount not indicated.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 48.—CINCINNATI—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | | AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued | | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores—Continued. | | | Tire shops (including tire repairs)—Continued. | | |
| Dry goods and notions: | | | Repairs and service..... | 9.4 | 5.3 |
| Notions and small wares..... | 7.1 | 7.1 | Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | .3 | .1 |
| Other dry goods..... | 5.0 | 5.0 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 75.9 | 75.9 |
| Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | .9 | .9 | Toys and games..... | 6.5 | 1.4 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 13.2 | 8.2 | | | |
| Hardware..... | 6.0 | 6.0 | Filling stations—gasoline and oil: | | |
| Home furnishings— | | | (Commodity coverage, 38.6 per cent) | | |
| China, glassware and crockery..... | 3.0 | 3.0 | Gasoline..... | 87.6 | 87.6 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 1.5 | .8 | Oils and greases..... | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 4.3 | 1.6 | | | |
| Infants' wear..... | 7.1 | 2.7 | Filling stations with tires and accessories: | | |
| Jewelry..... | 3.9 | 3.9 | (Commodity coverage, 21.2 per cent) | | |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags)..... | 5.0 | 1.9 | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 5.7 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Musical instruments and accessories— | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Phonographs and records..... | 2.3 | 1.2 | Batteries..... | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 2.7 | 2.2 | Gasoline, oil and grease— | | |
| Optical goods..... | .7 | .3 | Gasoline..... | 66.0 | 66.0 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 2.0 | 1.9 | Oils and greases..... | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Painters' supplies..... | 3.0 | .4 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .4 |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | 5.8 | 2.2 | Repairs and service..... | 14.1 | 9.7 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 2.7 | 1.0 | Storage..... | 18.0 | 4.4 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | .6 | .4 | | | |
| Stationery, books and magazines..... | 4.6 | 4.6 | Filling stations with other merchandise: | | |
| Toilet articles and preparations..... | 4.6 | 4.5 | (Commodity coverage, 38.4 per cent) | | |
| Toys and games..... | 4.6 | 4.5 | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| | | | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 5.0 | 5.2 |
| | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 15.0 | 6.6 |
| | | | Parts and accessories sold to dealers..... | 3.2 | 1.8 |
| | | | Tires and tubes sold to dealers..... | 28.9 | 16.2 |
| | | | Batteries..... | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| | | | Gasoline, oil and grease— | | |
| | | | Gasoline..... | 41.0 | 41.0 |
| | | | Oils and greases..... | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 1.6 |
| | | | Radio sets..... | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| | | | Radio parts and accessories..... | .8 | .4 |
| | | | Repairs and service..... | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories): | | |
| | | | (Commodity coverage, 23.2 per cent) | | |
| | | | Automobiles, parts and accessories— | | |
| | | | Used passenger cars..... | 7.0 | .1 |
| | | | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 21.8 | 20.5 |
| | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 7.2 | 5.0 |
| | | | Batteries..... | 10.1 | 5.8 |
| | | | Gasoline, oil and grease— | | |
| | | | Gasoline..... | 31.3 | 20.1 |
| | | | Oils and greases..... | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .2 |
| | | | Radio sets..... | (x) | 3.0 |
| | | | Repairs and service..... | 39.8 | 39.8 |
| | | | Storage..... | 4.9 | 2.6 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | Parking stations, parking garages, and lots: | | |
| | | | (Commodity coverage, 85.6 per cent) | | |
| | | | Batteries..... | .3 | .3 |
| | | | Gasoline, oil and grease— | | |
| | | | Gasoline..... | 30.9 | 20.8 |
| | | | Oil and greases..... | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| | | | Repairs and service..... | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| | | | Storage..... | 62.1 | 62.1 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | APPAREL GROUP | | |
| | | | Men's and boys' clothing stores: | | |
| | | | (Commodity coverage, 92.4 per cent) | | |
| | | | Suits..... | 85.4 | 85.4 |
| | | | Overcoats..... | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| | | | Other clothing..... | 5.0 | .6 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | Men's and boys' hat and cap stores: | | |
| | | | (Commodity coverage, 97.4 per cent) | | |
| | | | Hats and caps..... | 96.0 | 96.0 |
| | | | Furnishings..... | 7.6 | 4.0 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | Men's furnishings stores: | | |
| | | | (Commodity coverage, 41.0 per cent) | | |
| | | | Overcoats..... | 1.0 | .1 |
| | | | Hats and caps..... | 20.1 | 7.8 |
| | | | Furnishings..... | 83.1 | 83.1 |
| | | | Work clothing..... | 12.2 | 8.5 |
| | | | Shoes, men's..... | 7.0 | 5 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | Men's clothing and furnishings stores: | | |
| | | | (Commodity coverage, 90.4 per cent) | | |
| | | | Custom tailoring..... | 10.8 | .3 |
| | | | Suits..... | 39.0 | 39.0 |
| | | | Overcoats..... | 22.0 | 22.0 |

(x) Amount not indicated.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

567

TABLE 43.—CINCINNATI—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| APPAREL GROUP—Continued | | | APPAREL GROUP—Continued | | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores—Continued. | | | Shoe store stores—men's, women's, and children's—Contd. | | |
| Hats and caps..... | 7.8 | 7.5 | Service..... | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| Furnishings..... | 27.9 | 27.9 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Other clothing..... | 6.6 | 2.0 | Men's..... | 18.8 | 18.8 |
| Jewelry..... | .7 | .8 | Boys' and youths'..... | 11.6 | 8.9 |
| Luggage..... | .7 | .8 | Women's..... | 48.6 | 48.5 |
| Shoes, men's..... | 2.8 | .7 | Misses' and children's..... | 14.1 | 11.8 |
| | | | Infants'..... | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's: | | | FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 88.5 per cent) | | | Furniture stores: | | |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | | (Commodity coverage, 86.4 per cent) | | |
| Children's wear..... | 7.9 | 7.7 | Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 2.3 | .1 |
| Millinery..... | 3.7 | 3.5 | Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | |
| Hosiery..... | 5.9 | 5.7 | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 1.2 | .2 |
| Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 25.1 | 25.1 | Lighting equipment..... | 1.7 | .3 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 11.1 | 10.8 | Furniture— | | |
| Other apparel, except furs..... | 4.0 | 4.0 | Bedroom..... | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco..... | .1 | .1 | Living room, library, hall..... | 30.5 | 30.5 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | | Dining room..... | 10.7 | 10.7 |
| Suits..... | 8.8 | 8.7 | Kitchen..... | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| Overcoats..... | 2.8 | 2.7 | Other household..... | 14.5 | 3.1 |
| Hats and caps..... | 1.7 | 1.7 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Furnishings..... | 8.3 | 7.6 | Draperies, upholstery, curtains..... | 11.4 | 3.3 |
| Work clothing..... | 3.0 | .9 | Floor coverings..... | 14.4 | 10.2 |
| Other clothing..... | 10.7 | 3.4 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 5.5 | 2.3 |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 1.0 | .9 | China, glassware, and crockery..... | 8.2 | 1.1 |
| Infants' wear..... | 1.0 | .9 | Kitchen utensils..... | 33.4 | .9 |
| Jewelry..... | .8 | .7 | Other home furnishings..... | 14.3 | 2.1 |
| Leather goods, billfolds, gloves, and hand bags..... | 1.1 | .9 | Jewelry, silverware, clocks— | | |
| Notions and small wares..... | .3 | .2 | Watches..... | 4.2 | .2 |
| Service..... | 1.4 | .8 | Rings, other than diamond..... | 1.8 | .1 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Plated silverware..... | 2.9 | .3 |
| Men's..... | 1.6 | 1.6 | Other jewelry..... | 1.2 | .1 |
| Women's..... | 9.0 | 8.4 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 1.0 |
| Misses' and children's..... | 2.6 | 2.3 | Pianos and accessories..... | .7 | .1 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | .2 | .1 | Radio sets..... | 5.4 | 2.2 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 1.4 | .8 | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 3.1 | .5 |
| Toys and games..... | 2.1 | .5 | Secondhand furniture..... | 9.0 | .2 |
| | | | Stationery..... | 4.1 | .1 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories: | | | Stoves and ranges, gas..... | 6.0 | 1.9 |
| (Commodity coverage, 90.8 per cent) | | | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 2.0 | .5 |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | | Toys and games..... | 3.1 | .4 |
| Custom tailoring, dressmaking..... | .6 | .1 | | | |
| Children's wear..... | 3.4 | .7 | Floor coverings stores: | | |
| Millinery..... | 9.3 | 3.1 | (Commodity coverage, 94.0 per cent) | | |
| Hosiery..... | 5.0 | 3.9 | Draperies, upholstery, curtains..... | 9.6 | 4.9 |
| Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 74.6 | 74.6 | Floor coverings..... | 92.1 | 92.1 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 7.9 | 6.3 | Service..... | 15.5 | 3.0 |
| Other apparel, except furs..... | 3.8 | 3.0 | | | |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 6.0 | 5.1 | Household appliances stores (electric): | | |
| Jewelry..... | 2.8 | .6 | (Commodity coverage, 38.5 per cent) | | |
| Leather goods, gloves and hand bags..... | 1.7 | .4 | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 96.4 | 90.4 |
| Notions and small wares..... | 1.9 | .2 | Refrigerators..... | 3.2 | .8 |
| Service..... | 2.8 | .2 | Service..... | 3.8 | 2.8 |
| Shoes, women's..... | 0.6 | 1.4 | | | |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 2.0 | .4 | Refrigerator dealers (electric only): | | |
| | | | (Commodity coverage, 96.8 per cent) | | |
| Furriers—fur shops: | | | Appliances and supplies, electrical..... | .2 | .2 |
| (Commodity coverage, 83.2 per cent) | | | Kitchen utensils..... | 11.8 | .8 |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 84.8 | 84.8 | Refrigerators..... | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Service..... | 25.7 | 15.2 | | | |
| Hosiery shops: | | | China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware: | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 35.6 per cent) | | | (Commodity coverage, 81.9 per cent) | | |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', and children's— | | | China, glassware, and crockery..... | 96.5 | 82.0 |
| Hosiery..... | 77.4 | 77.4 | Kitchen utensils..... | 27.6 | 17.1 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | .1 | .1 | | | |
| Furnishings, men's and boys'..... | 46.1 | 20.0 | Radio and electrical shops: | | |
| Notions and small wares..... | 3.3 | 1.4 | (Commodity coverage, 52.3 per cent) | | |
| Service..... | 1.9 | 1.1 | Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | |
| Custom tailors: | | | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 45.7 | 21.0 |
| (Commodity coverage, 36.2 per cent) | | | Household heating appliances—portable..... | .5 | .1 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | | Lighting equipment..... | 2.6 | .5 |
| Custom tailoring..... | 97.7 | 90.8 | Incandescent lamps..... | 1.3 | .3 |
| Overcoats..... | 7.5 | .7 | Construction materials..... | 3.2 | .5 |
| Custom tailoring, dressmaking..... | 8.1 | 8.1 | Commercial and industrial electrical appliances..... | 5.0 | .2 |
| Service..... | 1.7 | .4 | Other appliances..... | .8 | .1 |
| Shoe stores—women's: | | | Batteries..... | 12.8 | 3.0 |
| (Commodity coverage, 80.0 per cent) | | | Radio sets..... | 43.5 | 43.5 |
| Hosiery..... | 11.6 | 9.3 | Radio parts and accessories..... | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .4 | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 28.3 | 12.1 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Service..... | 9.1 | 3.9 |
| Women's..... | 79.0 | 79.0 | Stoves and ranges, gas..... | 2.2 | .4 |
| Misses' and children's..... | 23.3 | 10.7 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 33.1 | 3.6 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 2.5 | .6 | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's: | | | Radio and musical instruments stores: | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 55.0 per cent) | | | (Commodity coverage, 84.2 per cent) | | |
| Furnishings, men's and boys'..... | 1.9 | .8 | Musical instruments and accessories— | | |
| Hosiery, women's and children's..... | 4.3 | 2.9 | Pianos and accessories..... | 36.7 | 29.5 |
| Jewelry..... | .5 | .2 | Phonographs and records..... | 8.2 | 7.4 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | 1.1 | .5 | Stringed and band instruments..... | 18.4 | 14.8 |
| | | | Other musical instruments and accessories..... | 2.9 | .2 |

(x) Amount not indicated.

TABLE 43.—CINCINNATI—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued | | | LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP—Continued | | |
| Radio and musical instruments stores—Continued. | | | Paint and glass stores: | | |
| Radio sets..... | 47.2 | 47.2 | (Commodity coverage, 53.7 per cent) | | |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | 1.0 | .2 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 74.5 | 53.2 |
| Service..... | 4.5 | .7 | Glass..... | 13.5 | 7.1 |
| RESTAURANTS AND EATING PLACES | | | Painters' supplies..... | 15.5 | 11.1 |
| Cafeterias: | | | Wall paper..... | (x) | 28.0 |
| (Commodity coverage, 61.3 per cent) | | | OTHER RETAIL STORES | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 25.3 | .8 | Hardware stores: | | |
| Bottled beverages..... | 6.7 | 1.6 | (Commodity coverage, 51.4 per cent) | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 4.2 | 3.5 | Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 5.8 | .8 | Household appliances, motor-driven..... | .2 | .1 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 25.9 | 6.4 | Household heating appliances—portable..... | 11.1 | 9.3 |
| Ice cream..... | 9.0 | 2.7 | Incandescent lamps..... | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 84.2 | 84.2 | Ranges, water heaters, etc..... | 6.2 | 1.7 |
| Lunch rooms: | | | Other appliances..... | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| (Commodity coverage, 14.8 per cent) | | | Appliances, gas..... | | |
| Bottled beverages..... | 4.3 | 1.1 | Building materials— | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 7.0 | 7.0 | Roofing materials..... | 1.3 | .2 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 23.2 | 6.0 | Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc..... | 2.0 | .2 |
| Ice cream..... | 17.4 | 4.5 | Clocks..... | .4 | .1 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 81.4 | 81.4 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies— | | |
| Restaurants with table service: | | | Wire fencing, gates, and posts..... | .4 | .1 |
| (Commodity coverage, 23 per cent) | | | Other farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 3.6 | 1.8 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 31.9 | 3.2 | Fertilizers..... | 2.0 | .1 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.5 | .6 | Hardware— | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 5.9 | 5.2 | Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 25.6 | 25.6 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 6.3 | .6 | Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | 38.5 | 38.5 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 20.7 | 7.8 | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 29.1 | 5.8 |
| Ice cream..... | 21.7 | 8.8 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Milk and cream..... | 3.3 | 1.2 | China, glassware, and crockery..... | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Nonfood products..... | 6.3 | 1.4 | Other home furnishings..... | 1.4 | .2 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 71.2 | 71.2 | Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies— | | |
| Refreshment stands: | | | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 6.8 | 5.0 |
| (Commodity coverage, 23.7 per cent) | | | Glass..... | 1.8 | .6 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 37.4 | 37.4 | Painters' supplies..... | 1.1 | .8 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 17.6 | 17.6 | Paper and paper goods..... | 3.7 | .2 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 25.0 | 25.0 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | .8 | .4 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 12.5 | 12.5 | Service..... | .6 | .2 |
| Ice cream..... | 7.5 | 7.5 | Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment..... | .8 | .4 |
| LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP | | | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | .2 | .1 |
| Lumber and building material dealers: | | | Toys and games..... | 4.8 | 2.9 |
| (Commodity coverage, 95.3 per cent) | | | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer): | | |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | | (Commodity coverage, 68.3 per cent) | | |
| Lighting equipment..... | (x) | .5 | Hay, straw, and alfalfa..... | 42.2 | 42.2 |
| Incandescent lamps..... | 3.5 | .1 | Grain and feed..... | 57.7 | 57.7 |
| Building materials— | | | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | .7 | .1 |
| Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc..... | 16.0 | 4.1 | Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock: | | |
| Building stone..... | 14.0 | 1.6 | (Commodity coverage, 50.6 per cent) | | |
| Cement..... | 20.7 | 5.9 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies— | | |
| Lime, plaster, etc..... | 4.0 | 2.1 | Farm machinery..... | 5.6 | 3.8 |
| Lumber (rough and dressed)..... | 58.6 | 49.2 | Other farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 18.1 | 18.1 |
| Planing-mill products..... | 21.3 | 14.7 | Fertilizers..... | 10.0 | 6.8 |
| Wood shingles and shakes..... | 4.4 | 1.7 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | 65.9 | 65.9 |
| Roofing materials (except wood shingles)..... | 3.7 | 2.0 | Tractors..... | 8.0 | 8.4 |
| Iron and other building metal..... | 2.2 | .4 | Coal and feed stores: | | |
| Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc..... | 2.9 | .7 | (Commodity coverage, 82.5 per cent) | | |
| Wall boards (except wood base)..... | 5.6 | 2.2 | Building materials— | | |
| Other building materials..... | 8.8 | 3.1 | Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc..... | 2.0 | .9 |
| Fuel— | | | Cement..... | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| Wood, coke, and other fuels..... | 5.2 | .6 | Lime, plaster, etc..... | .9 | .7 |
| Coal..... | 33.2 | 7.1 | Roofing materials..... | .8 | .2 |
| Glass..... | 1.1 | .1 | Iron and other building metal..... | .8 | .2 |
| Hay, straw, and alfalfa..... | 8.6 | 2.4 | Wall boards..... | .8 | .2 |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 20.4 | .6 | Other building materials..... | 8.5 | 4.4 |
| Secondhand goods..... | 43.8 | .9 | Fuel— | | |
| Electrical shops (without radio): | | | Wood, coke, and other fuels..... | 5.2 | 3.4 |
| (Commodity coverage, 81.2 per cent) | | | Coal..... | 36.0 | 36.0 |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | | Groceries..... | 3.7 | .5 |
| Household heating appliances—portable..... | 1.9 | .1 | Hay, grain, and feed— | | |
| Lighting equipment..... | 96.6 | 30.4 | Hay, straw, and alfalfa..... | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Incandescent lamps..... | 10.4 | .8 | Grain and feed..... | 36.4 | 36.4 |
| Construction materials..... | 10.0 | 2.9 | Ice..... | 1.3 | .3 |
| Commercial and industrial appliances..... | 48.0 | 32.9 | Service..... | 1.4 | .4 |
| Other appliances..... | 64.5 | 23.5 | Book stores: | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories..... | 23.9 | 9.4 | (Commodity coverage, 91.2 per cent) | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners: | | | Books..... | 88.6 | 88.6 |
| (Commodity coverage, 86.8 per cent) | | | Magazines and newspapers..... | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Heating equipment and supplies..... | 83.5 | 53.5 | Paper and paper goods..... | 6.1 | 1.7 |
| Service..... | 28.4 | 15.3 | Other stationery..... | 8.2 | 4.4 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc..... | 2.8 | 1.2 | Cigar stands: | | |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating: | | | (Commodity coverage, 30.5 per cent) | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 78.5 per cent) | | | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 90.0 | 90.0 |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical..... | 13.9 | 10.9 | Smokers' supplies..... | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 89.1 | 89.1 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 5.0 | 5.0 |

(x) Amount not indicated.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

569

TABLE 43.—CINCINNATI—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | | OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | |
| Cigar stores without fountains: (Commodity coverage, 30.8 per cent) | | | Music stores: (Commodity coverage, 89.4 per cent) | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies— | 87.0 | 87.0 | Musical instruments and accessories— | 57.0 | 51.7 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco | 0.5 | 0.5 | Pianos and accessories | 14.5 | 8.2 |
| Smokers' supplies | 5.0 | .5 | Stringed and band instruments | 44.0 | 33.3 |
| Confectionery and nuts | | | Sheet music, music books, etc. | 26.4 | 2.9 |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | | Novelties | 6.7 | 2.1 |
| Clocks | 5.0 | 1.7 | Radio sets | 2.5 | .5 |
| Watches | 5.0 | 1.7 | Radio parts and accessories | 1.4 | .3 |
| Magazines and newspapers | 18.2 | 2.6 | Service | 2.1 | .2 |
| | | | Stationery | 23.2 | .8 |
| | | | Toys and games | | |
| Coal and wood yards: (Commodity coverage, 94.0 per cent) | | | News dealers: (Commodity coverage, 29.0 per cent) | | |
| Building materials— | | | Bottled beverages | 8.1 | 1.0 |
| Cement | 2.0 | .7 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| Other building materials | 2.7 | .5 | Fruits and vegetables | 10.5 | 1.3 |
| Fuel— | | | Miscellaneous merchandise | 30.8 | 4.8 |
| Wood, coke, and other fuels | 7.6 | 3.9 | Stationery, books, and magazines— | | |
| Coal | 93.9 | 93.9 | Books | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| Ice | 29.0 | 1.0 | Magazines and newspapers | 85.2 | 85.2 |
| | | | Paper and paper goods | 10.9 | 4.2 |
| Drug stores: (Commodity coverage, 22.5 per cent) | | | Office and school supplies: (Commodity coverage, 70.3 per cent) | | |
| Bottled beverages | .8 | .1 | Art goods, gifts | .3 | .2 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco | 23.8 | 21.8 | Leather goods | .7 | .3 |
| Confectionery and nuts | 2.3 | 1.8 | Lighting equipment, electric | .3 | .1 |
| Drugs, patent medicines, etc. | 49.9 | 40.9 | Office and store equipment | 7.9 | 6.6 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise | (x) | 1.6 | Office and store furniture | 6.3 | 1.6 |
| Stationery, books, periodicals, etc. | 6.2 | 1.7 | Secondhand furniture | 1.3 | .3 |
| Rubber goods | 7.2 | 7.2 | Stationery, books, and magazines— | | |
| Prescriptions | 11.4 | 9.7 | Paper and paper goods | 79.0 | 79.0 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics | 6.4 | 5.0 | Stationery, other | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| Toilet articles | 1.8 | .3 | | | |
| Drug stores with fountains: (Commodity coverage, 94.7 per cent) | | | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail): (Commodity coverage, 90.9 per cent) | | |
| Bottled beverages | 1.2 | .4 | Office and store equipment— | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco | 22.3 | 22.3 | Adding and calculating machines and accessories | 41.9 | 30.6 |
| Confectionery and nuts | 5.2 | 2.8 | Typewriters and accessories | 16.7 | 6.5 |
| Drugs, patent medicines, etc. | 29.9 | 29.9 | Office and store equipment, other | 59.4 | 43.2 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream | 11.2 | 11.2 | Office and store furniture | 3.8 | 1.2 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise— | | | Secondhand goods | 40.0 | 3.5 |
| Stationery, books, periodicals, etc. | 2.4 | 1.6 | Service | 12.0 | 9.0 |
| Rubber goods | 2.4 | 1.8 | Stationery | 18.1 | 6.0 |
| Surgical and hospital supplies | 5.0 | 5.6 | | | |
| Prescriptions | 16.9 | 16.9 | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers: (Commodity coverage, 77.5 per cent) | | |
| Toiletries and cosmetics | 6.8 | 6.0 | Furniture— | | |
| Toilet articles | 2.3 | 1.5 | Living room, library, and hall | 3.4 | 81.6 |
| | | | Office and store | 80.0 | 10.0 |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit): (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent) | | | Office and store equipment | 2.4 | 9.2 |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | | Secondhand furniture | 18.4 | 7.5 |
| Millinery | .9 | .1 | Stationery | 15.8 | .7 |
| Coats, suits, and dresses | 12.7 | 1.3 | | | |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | | Typewriter dealers: (Commodity coverage, 35 per cent) | | |
| Clocks | 3.4 | 3.4 | Adding and calculating machines and accessories | 20.0 | 4.5 |
| Watches | 23.7 | 23.7 | Typewriters and accessories | 91.3 | 91.3 |
| Diamond jewelry | 34.4 | 34.4 | Service | 5.3 | 4.2 |
| Rings, other than diamond | 6.5 | 6.5 | | | |
| Gold and gold-filled jewelry | 5.9 | 5.9 | Opticians and optometrists: (Commodity coverage, 59.5 per cent) | | |
| Plated silverware | 3.1 | 2.4 | Cameras and photographic supplies— | | |
| Sterling silverware | 2.6 | .8 | Cameras | 13.1 | 6.8 |
| Other jewelry | 8.9 | 7.3 | Photofinishing sales | 9.9 | 5.1 |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses | 1.1 | .1 | Optical goods | 73.3 | 73.3 |
| Optical goods | 4.0 | .9 | Professional and scientific instruments and equipment | 20.2 | 10.5 |
| Radios and equipment | 22.3 | 8.2 | Service | 16.6 | 4.3 |
| Service | 4.7 | 3.2 | | | |
| Suits (men's and boys') | 18.2 | 1.8 | Stationers and engravers: (Commodity coverage, 73.2 per cent) | | |
| | | | Office and store furniture | 20.3 | 14.8 |
| Jewelry stores: (Commodity coverage, 68.0 per cent) | | | Stationery, books, and magazines— | | |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts | 28.3 | 7.8 | Books | 13.2 | 3.3 |
| China, glassware, and crockery | 11.7 | 3.2 | Paper and paper goods | 47.3 | 47.3 |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | | Stationery, other | 34.6 | 34.6 |
| Clocks | 3.3 | 3.3 | | | |
| Watches | 8.2 | 8.2 | Camera dealers—photographic supplies: (Commodity coverage, 61 per cent) | | |
| Diamond jewelry | 33.9 | 33.9 | Cameras | 15.4 | 15.4 |
| Rings, other than diamond | 1.8 | 1.8 | Photographic supplies | 57.4 | 57.4 |
| Gold and gold-filled jewelry | 7.4 | 7.4 | Photofinishing sales | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| Plated silverware | 6.6 | 5.6 | Home furnishings | 21.3 | 21.3 |
| Sterling silverware | 18.4 | 16.0 | | | |
| Other jewelry | 8.8 | 3.3 | Religious goods stores (including religious books): (Commodity coverage, 93 per cent) | | |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags) | 1.5 | 1.0 | Religious books and magazines | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| Paper and paper goods | 2.9 | 0.6 | Ecclesiastical garments | 10.3 | 10.0 |
| Service | 9.3 | 7.3 | Furniture and furnishings (religious) | 42.8 | 41.5 |
| Toilet articles | 1.6 | .6 | Religious supplies, including candles, etc. | 25.2 | 24.4 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores: (Commodity coverage, 69.9 per cent) | | | | | |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses, (often includes gloves and hand bags) | 60.6 | 60.6 | | | |
| Luggage | 37.4 | 37.4 | | | |
| Service | 3.2 | 2.0 | | | |

(x) Amount not indicated.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 44.—COLUMBUS—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS
NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 50 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| All groups..... | 3,722 | 2,898 | 16,799 | 2,188 | \$22,289,667 | \$547,461 | \$21,332,670 | \$21,046,850 | \$170,938,136 | 100.00 |
| Food group..... | 1,248 | 1,099 | 2,763 | 521 | 3,848,856 | 123,061 | 3,137,665 | 1,885,470 | 39,645,293 | 23.14 |
| Candy and confectionery stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 11 | 8 | 19 | 2 | 16,803 | 300 | 39,872 | 5,440 | 118,246 | .07 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 235 | 257 | 107 | 73 | 103,622 | 10,653 | 203,832 | 145,070 | 2,071,337 | 1.21 |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 5 | 6 | 4 | | 1,800 | | 2,574 | 3,810 | 62,375 | .04 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 14 | 15 | | 6 | 1,860 | 1,860 | 9,148 | 3,860 | 145,940 | .09 |
| Milk dealers..... | 6 | 6 | 501 | 8 | 832,322 | 1,970 | 827,917 | 51,440 | 4,755,339 | 2.78 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 22 | 25 | 13 | 7 | 16,414 | | 19,348 | 20,760 | 365,576 | .21 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 71 | 74 | 8 | 21 | 11,377 | 5,408 | 38,544 | 11,500 | 611,845 | .80 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 121 | 84 | 528 | 26 | 631,993 | 6,231 | 351,917 | 310,270 | 3,422,540 | 2.00 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with groceries..... | 564 | 386 | 1,290 | 314 | 1,825,903 | 70,222 | 1,314,689 | 1,155,430 | 23,615,268 | 13.82 |
| Meat markets with meats..... | 60 | 71 | 88 | 28 | 113,517 | 8,335 | 90,718 | 95,660 | 1,843,618 | 1.08 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 9 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 12,041 | 1,225 | 14,300 | 3,230 | 180,064 | .11 |
| Meat markets..... | 94 | 101 | 45 | 21 | 58,436 | 7,390 | 79,025 | 20,930 | 1,522,785 | .89 |
| Bakeries—caterers..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 24 | 19 | 18 | 2 | 14,302 | 350 | 17,783 | 3,510 | 167,761 | .10 |
| Caterers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Other food stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 8 | 5 | 105 | 5 | 175,537 | 522 | 113,741 | 45,000 | 615,921 | .36 |
| General food stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Bottled waters and beverages..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| General stores..... | 6 | 7 | 13 | 2 | 15,945 | 200 | 8,232 | 18,640 | 210,391 | .12 |
| General stores—groceries with dry goods..... | 6 | 7 | 13 | 2 | 15,945 | 200 | 8,232 | 18,640 | 210,391 | .12 |
| General merchandise group ¹ | 102 | 82 | 3,316 | 408 | 3,078,720 | 91,925 | 3,392,431 | 4,418,680 | 27,740,779 | 16.23 |
| Department stores without food departments..... | 10 | | 2,454 | 139 | 2,148,035 | 26,038 | 2,226,805 | 3,018,040 | 20,367,947 | 11.92 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 51 | 58 | 85 | 29 | 114,202 | 10,821 | 162,638 | 405,160 | 1,235,127 | .72 |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 9,831 | 208 | 5,380 | 10,760 | 101,813 | .06 |
| Without food departments..... | 14 | 10 | 213 | 14 | 279,674 | 4,365 | 259,652 | 481,710 | 1,724,550 | 1.01 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 23 | 11 | 550 | 226 | 520,062 | 50,493 | 717,875 | 498,310 | 4,171,842 | 2.46 |
| Automotive group..... | 639 | 374 | 2,617 | 87 | \$3,990,185 | \$29,626 | \$3,591,548 | \$2,717,470 | \$32,938,581 | 19.27 |
| Motor vehicle dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 52 | 21 | 1,118 | 5 | 1,921,274 | 433 | 1,960,796 | 1,533,140 | 10,982,434 | 11.09 |
| Used-car establishments—including trucks..... | 14 | 12 | 27 | 3 | 34,392 | 1,116 | 35,992 | 46,120 | 288,522 | .17 |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 46 | 40 | 171 | 7 | 260,998 | 2,275 | 285,455 | 323,540 | 1,749,214 | 1.02 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 19 | 22 | 35 | 2 | 43,902 | 512 | 38,868 | 26,610 | 208,030 | .12 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 39 | 26 | 136 | 10 | 189,527 | 3,867 | 216,246 | 170,560 | 1,226,000 | .72 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 234 | 40 | 555 | 25 | 687,862 | 10,332 | 437,381 | 121,040 | 5,371,239 | 3.14 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 52 | 22 | 114 | 11 | 143,943 | 2,355 | 111,093 | 123,990 | 1,203,078 | .70 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 15 | 6 | 30 | 1 | 31,501 | 480 | 21,757 | 13,200 | 301,648 | .18 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bicycle shops..... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3,780 | 100 | 4,657 | 6,080 | 22,300 | .01 |
| Motor cycle dealers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 27 | 32 | 164 | 4 | 306,993 | 2,558 | 178,107 | 246,170 | 1,054,367 | .62 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 132 | 145 | 239 | 15 | 328,235 | 4,303 | 271,607 | 85,320 | 1,371,544 | .80 |
| Parking stations, parking garages, and lots..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Other automotive establishments— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aircraft and accessories..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Apparel group..... | 330 | 214 | 1,938 | 387 | 2,716,230 | 87,350 | 3,653,419 | 3,431,680 | 19,531,082 | 11.43 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 7 | | 74 | 14 | 198,280 | 3,875 | 226,274 | 316,610 | 1,331,239 | .78 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 5 | 2 | 12 | 5 | 23,864 | 1,003 | 46,303 | 31,910 | 192,331 | .11 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 39 | 35 | 42 | 19 | 79,156 | 4,617 | 149,082 | 252,140 | 785,300 | .46 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 31 | 27 | 81 | 29 | 182,452 | 8,609 | 287,550 | 381,490 | 1,272,086 | .74 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 27 | 17 | 438 | 68 | 675,701 | 16,044 | 666,315 | 630,080 | 4,150,215 | 2.43 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 31 | 12 | 503 | 84 | 670,710 | 17,445 | 983,404 | 604,430 | 5,848,939 | 3.42 |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corsets and lingerie shops..... | 3 | 4 | 35 | 1 | 21,461 | 117 | 23,855 | 22,660 | 89,330 | .05 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 7 | 6 | 43 | 3 | 62,817 | 800 | 117,090 | 141,930 | 618,464 | .30 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 3 | 1 | 116 | | 54,033 | | 7,566 | 4,500 | 106,204 | .06 |
| Millinery stores..... | 38 | 17 | 110 | 39 | 134,413 | 7,004 | 203,113 | 35,060 | 871,136 | .51 |
| Costume accessories stores, including jewelry, bags, and gloves..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Umbrella shops—including parasols, canes..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Other apparel stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Children's specialty shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Custom tailors..... | 46 | 48 | 147 | 7 | 228,960 | 2,669 | 148,035 | 161,170 | 817,717 | .48 |
| Dressmakers..... | 6 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 4,406 | 468 | 2,652 | 70 | 14,202 | .01 |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 6 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 17,584 | 653 | 50,421 | 53,050 | 172,603 | .10 |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 10 | 1 | 38 | 19 | 80,730 | 8,890 | 150,204 | 107,770 | 701,382 | .41 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 68 | 38 | 220 | 94 | 298,462 | 17,156 | 583,818 | 675,810 | 2,616,689 | 1.53 |

¹ Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

² This total includes one classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

571

TABLE 44.—COLUMBUS—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 50 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Furniture and household group..... | 138 | 99 | 1,141 | 58 | \$2,013,473 | \$18,082 | \$2,053,054 | \$2,363,600 | \$11,052,143 | 6.47 |
| Furniture stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 49 | 25 | 520 | 14 | 985,843 | 3,970 | 1,190,401 | 1,148,420 | 5,870,735 | 3.43 |
| Furniture and hardware stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Floor coverings, draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 6 | 5 | 33 | | 55,786 | | 65,273 | 172,080 | 403,512 | .24 |
| Household appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 12 | 3 | 123 | 8 | 180,786 | 1,534 | 81,080 | 101,290 | 690,416 | .41 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Other home furnishings and appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antique and used furniture dealers..... | 4 | 4 | | 2 | 620 | 620 | 2,370 | 3,000 | 6,277 | |
| Brushes and brooms..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware..... | 7 | 6 | 23 | 2 | 26,212 | 331 | 50,218 | 103,410 | 250,817 | .15 |
| Picture framing stores..... | 4 | 5 | | 2 | 575 | 575 | 4,739 | 7,950 | 17,635 | .01 |
| Antique shops..... | 3 | 4 | 2 | | 3,560 | | 2,934 | 1,600 | 10,500 | .01 |
| Flags, banners, window shades, and tents..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Interior decorators..... | 3 | 0 | 164 | 4 | 333,809 | 1,280 | 203,391 | 340,120 | 1,175,718 | .69 |
| Radio and music stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 30 | 30 | 112 | 21 | 191,615 | 7,902 | 220,188 | 218,410 | 1,340,313 | .80 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 11 | 11 | 85 | 4 | 132,718 | 1,540 | 165,298 | 158,780 | 718,568 | .42 |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 390 | 433 | 1,985 | 282 | 1,780,819 | 73,327 | 1,262,987 | 161,570 | 8,204,521 | 4.85 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cafeterias..... | 9 | 7 | 321 | 30 | 332,642 | 14,074 | 229,132 | 39,860 | 1,420,924 | .83 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 90 | 90 | 283 | 30 | 264,937 | 8,162 | 210,473 | 15,080 | 1,365,565 | .80 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 259 | 311 | 1,321 | 194 | 1,127,866 | 50,813 | 774,082 | 99,040 | 5,158,800 | 3.02 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, etc.— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Box lunches..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Refreshment stands..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Fountain—lunches..... | 3 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 7,193 | 750 | 3,250 | 650 | 37,461 | .02 |
| Lunch counters..... | 23 | 17 | 44 | 14 | 43,515 | 3,928 | 37,580 | 4,910 | 244,115 | .14 |
| Soft-drink stands..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | | 930 | | 5,200 | 630 | 15,550 | .01 |
| Lumber and building group..... | 132 | 95 | 808 | 35 | 1,887,892 | 7,983 | 930,646 | 1,560,140 | 7,613,311 | 4.45 |
| Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 43 | 17 | 423 | 7 | 775,614 | 1,353 | 594,148 | 1,097,910 | 5,193,723 | 3.04 |
| Lumber and hardware..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Roofing..... | 3 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 8,610 | 450 | 3,693 | 2,180 | 45,000 | .03 |
| Any other single building material..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 9 | 10 | 20 | 1 | 27,450 | 200 | 23,314 | 40,010 | 173,989 | .10 |
| Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 12 | 3 | 111 | 4 | 163,631 | 921 | 63,228 | 58,980 | 506,871 | .30 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 18 | 17 | 92 | 4 | 177,110 | 1,031 | 74,335 | 54,000 | 562,552 | .33 |
| Paint and glass stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and mirror shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 37 | 33 | 143 | 17 | 205,270 | 3,793 | 143,778 | 284,280 | 1,017,341 | .60 |
| Other retail stores..... | 650 | 594 | 2,112 | 394 | 3,331,429 | 105,742 | 3,180,513 | 4,258,600 | 23,182,811 | 13.55 |
| Hardware stores..... | 65 | 64 | 104 | 76 | 278,313 | 9,860 | 268,441 | 766,010 | 1,854,913 | 1.09 |
| Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Farmers' supplies— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 8 | 8 | 21 | 8 | 24,140 | 400 | 41,081 | 45,280 | 515,293 | .30 |
| Harness shops..... | 3 | 5 | 2 | | 3,536 | | 8,341 | 18,950 | 45,786 | .03 |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Cooperages—barrels, boxes, crates, casks..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Coal and feed stores..... | 5 | 6 | 7 | | 10,360 | | 14,630 | 9,450 | 138,114 | .08 |
| Book stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Book stores..... | 14 | 10 | 91 | 19 | 116,765 | 3,551 | 98,793 | 189,430 | 684,800 | .40 |
| Circulating libraries..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stands..... | 16 | 18 | 16 | 4 | 15,509 | 430 | 16,915 | 3,340 | 103,297 | .06 |
| Cigar stores with fountains..... | 21 | 13 | 35 | 2 | 51,292 | 625 | 103,463 | 67,050 | 672,632 | .39 |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 55 | 41 | 196 | 38 | 310,365 | 12,230 | 368,513 | 124,330 | 2,780,669 | 1.63 |
| Ice dealers..... | 10 | 1 | 42 | | 64,322 | | 64,300 | 20,110 | 1,039,580 | .61 |
| Drug stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 63 | 55 | 159 | 38 | 229,723 | 12,131 | 191,705 | 388,430 | 2,054,120 | 1.20 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 129 | 103 | 402 | 101 | 537,205 | 30,942 | 463,969 | 672,360 | 4,479,324 | 2.62 |
| Florists..... | 15 | 15 | 41 | 20 | 57,953 | 3,662 | 80,943 | 21,670 | 402,667 | .24 |
| Gift shops, novelties and toys— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Art and gift shops..... | 4 | 4 | 7 | | 4,555 | | 13,169 | 24,780 | 55,938 | .03 |
| Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 5 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2,690 | 260 | 7,623 | 9,810 | 34,954 | .02 |
| Jewelry stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 9 | 5 | 83 | 16 | 187,173 | 4,105 | 254,231 | 392,930 | 1,139,025 | .67 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 42 | 44 | 75 | 20 | 152,564 | 4,754 | 167,123 | 497,310 | 986,398 | .58 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 7 | 6 | 15 | 5 | 26,637 | 568 | 40,694 | 41,310 | 161,302 | .09 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 8 | 7 | 17 | 2 | 29,675 | 880 | 40,826 | 65,030 | 169,638 | .10 |
| News dealers..... | 13 | 5 | 100 | 1 | 72,226 | 250 | 42,046 | 8,130 | 312,894 | .18 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 44.—COLUMBUS—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

{An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals}

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 50 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|---|------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Other retail stores—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers— | 4 | 6 | 32 | 3 | \$38,254 | \$200 | \$51,354 | \$74,160 | \$253,358 | 0.15 |
| Office and school supplies..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 10 | 2 | 92 | | 183,782 | | 37,336 | 75,580 | 610,033 | .36 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 5 | 3 | 25 | 1 | 66,170 | 384 | 66,498 | 70,910 | 381,797 | .22 |
| Store fixture dealers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 5 | 2 | 49 | 1 | 71,191 | 300 | 35,361 | 35,020 | 263,362 | .15 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 15 | 10 | 38 | 2 | 91,928 | 273 | 63,880 | 80,840 | 323,657 | .19 |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 4 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 12,675 | 390 | 13,404 | 21,140 | 124,243 | .07 |
| Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail..... | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1,796 | 236 | 4,739 | 4,010 | 25,381 | .01 |
| Stationers and printers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blank books, accounting and legal forms..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Paper and paper products stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Printers and lithographers..... | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1,400 | 200 | 1,782 | 620 | 17,640 | .01 |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Miscellaneous classifications: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Art galleries (sales)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Artists' supplies..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Auction houses—miscellaneous goods..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Barbers' supplies, at retail..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise)..... | 4 | 1 | 44 | | 59,484 | | 30,640 | 5,670 | 113,460 | .07 |
| Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)..... | 3 | 3 | 8 | | 9,243 | | 2,900 | 1,100 | 16,352 | .01 |
| Blueprinters..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 3 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 21,247 | 200 | 18,921 | 24,140 | 140,810 | .08 |
| Toilet articles and preparations, including perfumes..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Embroidery, needle-work, and stamped goods..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Locksmiths..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Machinery dealers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Malt products and supplies..... | 23 | 18 | 12 | 3 | 16,730 | 970 | 27,145 | 18,230 | 197,586 | .12 |
| Monuments and tombstones..... | 5 | 5 | 43 | | 69,746 | | 33,285 | 76,580 | 240,777 | .14 |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc..... | 6 | 4 | 29 | 2 | 51,585 | 595 | 29,589 | 13,750 | 270,949 | .16 |
| Photographers and illustrators..... | 4 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 16,900 | 2,362 | 13,205 | 4,870 | 58,275 | .03 |
| Regalia dealers—badges and emblems..... | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6,325 | 454 | 5,142 | 6,450 | 25,288 | .01 |
| Religious goods stores, including religious books..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Rubber stamp stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Janitors' supply stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sanitary supply stores (insecticides, disinfectants)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sign shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 25 | 21 | 85 | 15 | 174,774 | 5,091 | 239,066 | 74,260 | 868,280 | .51 |
| Secondhand stores..... | 87 | 89 | 110 | 13 | 141,308 | 5,245 | 132,277 | 231,100 | 844,234 | .49 |

TABLE 45.—COLUMBUS—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total sales |
| Total..... | 3,722 | 2,996 | 16,799 | 2,188 | \$22,289,667 | \$547,451 | \$21,332,670 | \$21,046,860 | \$170,933,198 | 100.00 |
| Single-store independents..... | 2,718 | 2,839 | 10,671 | 1,244 | 13,815,508 | 338,891 | 12,933,194 | 14,403,920 | 107,842,178 | 63.90 |
| 2-store independents..... | 153 | 119 | 845 | 127 | 963,437 | 31,443 | 1,061,330 | 1,067,250 | 8,032,978 | 4.07 |
| 3-store independents..... | 45 | 9 | 327 | 15 | 489,592 | 6,399 | 558,680 | 415,740 | 3,746,708 | 2.19 |
| Local chains..... | 176 | 7 | 1,494 | 233 | 1,951,200 | 49,011 | 2,025,341 | 1,810,930 | 14,108,440 | 8.25 |
| Sectional chains..... | 107 | | 445 | 33 | 680,918 | 6,501 | 687,604 | 472,960 | 5,039,307 | 2.95 |
| National chains..... | 439 | | 2,205 | 461 | 3,173,869 | 100,064 | 3,264,119 | 2,203,880 | 26,676,473 | 15.61 |
| Other types of operation..... | 84 | 22 | 812 | 75 | 1,215,083 | 15,142 | 822,402 | 612,770 | 5,487,064 | 3.21 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

573

TABLE 46.—COLUMBUS—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Total | Single-store in- dependents | 2 and 3 store in- dependents and local branch systems | Local chains | Sectional chains | National chains | Other types |
|--|--------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Department stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 10 | 4 | | 2 | | 4 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$20,367,947 | \$14,435,593 | | (x) | | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 70.87 | | (x) | | (x) | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 23 | 10 | | | | 13 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$4,171,842 | \$111,433 | | | | \$4,060,409 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 2.67 | | | | 97.33 | |
| Men's and boys' clothing furnishing stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 82 | 61 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 9 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,580,958 | \$1,764,299 | (x) | (x) | \$436,808 | \$1,092,326 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 49.27 | (x) | (x) | 12.20 | 30.50 | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's and children's: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 27 | 20 | 2 | | 3 | 2 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$4,150,215 | \$3,275,369 | (x) | | \$380,963 | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 78.92 | (x) | | 9.18 | (x) | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 31 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$5,848,939 | \$3,262,983 | \$1,547,611 | (x) | (x) | \$489,764 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 55.79 | 26.46 | (x) | (x) | 8.37 | |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 84 | 41 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 21 | 7 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,490,674 | \$1,345,896 | (x) | \$108,072 | \$564,846 | \$1,030,266 | (x) |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 38.56 | (x) | 1.85 | 16.18 | 29.61 | (x) |
| Furniture stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 49 | 41 | 7 | | | 1 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$5,870,735 | \$4,616,258 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 78.63 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 41 | 35 | 5 | | | 1 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,058,881 | \$1,337,416 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 64.98 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Grocery stores (without meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 121 | 79 | 2 | 5 | | 35 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,422,640 | \$2,139,378 | (x) | (x) | | \$1,191,880 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 62.51 | (x) | (x) | | 34.82 | |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 624 | 376 | 21 | 50 | | 176 | 1 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$25,458,888 | \$10,901,049 | \$1,138,950 | \$1,762,740 | | \$11,325,162 | \$330,985 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 42.82 | 4.47 | 6.93 | | 44.48 | 1.30 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 358 | 336 | 20 | 2 | | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$7,945,289 | \$6,704,451 | (x) | (x) | | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 84.38 | (x) | (x) | | | |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 37 | 27 | | | 2 | 8 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$775,929 | \$230,373 | | | (x) | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 29.69 | | | (x) | (x) | |
| Filling stations: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stations..... | 301 | 58 | 14 | 36 | 63 | 130 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$6,875,965 | \$1,257,241 | \$314,044 | \$827,564 | \$2,389,534 | \$2,087,682 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 18.28 | 4.57 | 12.04 | 34.75 | 30.36 | |
| Coal and wood yards—ice dealers: | | | | | | | |
| Number of yards..... | 65 | 53 | 2 | 10 | | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,820,249 | \$2,521,709 | (x) | (x) | | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 66.01 | (x) | (x) | | | |
| Drug stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 192 | 137 | 23 | 25 | 1 | 6 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$6,533,444 | \$3,335,940 | \$1,375,204 | \$853,908 | (x) | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 51.06 | 21.05 | 13.07 | (x) | (x) | |
| Hardware stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 65 | 52 | 4 | 9 | | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,854,913 | \$1,152,112 | \$139,659 | \$563,142 | | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 62.11 | 7.53 | 30.36 | | | |
| Jewelry stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 51 | 40 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,126,323 | \$1,191,875 | \$288,790 | \$216,657 | (x) | \$347,117 | (x) |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 56.05 | 13.53 | 10.19 | (x) | 16.32 | (x) |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 47.—COLUMBUS—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS

[Sales expressed in thousands of dollars]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL | | ALL CASH | PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | | 1 to 10 per cent credit | 11 to 20 per cent credit | 21 to 30 per cent credit | 31 to 40 per cent credit | 41 to 50 per cent credit | 51 to 60 per cent credit | 61 to 70 per cent credit | 71 to 80 per cent credit | Over 80 per cent credit | |
| Total for all stores reporting:¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 2,745 | | 1,220 | 273 | 141 | 122 | 143 | 195 | 138 | 109 | 140 | 264 | |
| Per cent of total stores..... | 100.00 | | 44.44 | 9.95 | 5.14 | 4.44 | 5.21 | 7.10 | 5.03 | 3.97 | 5.10 | 9.62 | |
| Amount of net sales..... | | \$150,854 | \$41,935 | \$8,873 | \$5,727 | \$8,288 | \$7,390 | \$24,834 | \$7,710 | \$10,805 | \$8,000 | \$27,292 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | | 100.00 | 27.80 | 5.88 | 3.80 | 5.49 | 4.90 | 16.40 | 5.11 | 7.16 | 5.31 | 18.09 | |
| Department stores..... | 10 | \$20,368 | \$712 | \$1,974 | \$1,581 | | | \$15,252 | \$651 | | | \$198 | |
| Dry-goods stores..... | 34 | 1,021 | 305 | 174 | 97 | 82 | \$301 | 25 | 4 | | | 33 | |
| General merchandise stores..... | 16 | 1,790 | 1,421 | 40 | 22 | 99 | 4 | 30 | | | \$32 | 142 | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 19 | 4,128 | 4,100 | | | 28 | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 5 | 697 | 18 | 355 | | | | 100 | | | 116 | 108 | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 20 | 3,964 | 118 | 48 | 6 | 13 | 47 | | | \$2,806 | | 806 | |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 3 | 397 | 224 | | | | | | 94 | 17 | | | |
| Men's furnishing stores..... | 30 | 641 | 219 | 82 | 82 | 87 | 34 | 65 | | | 65 | | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 29 | 1,217 | 267 | 73 | 40 | 124 | 67 | 113 | 447 | 0 | | 90 | |
| Millinery stores..... | 31 | 833 | 587 | 91 | 11 | 24 | | 21 | | | 31 | 68 | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 30 | 5,816 | 715 | 3 | | | 644 | 372 | 298 | 1,878 | 1,248 | 658 | |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 4 | 140 | 140 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 9 | 651 | 615 | | | | 4 | | | | 32 | | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 67 | 2,479 | 2,096 | 138 | 10 | 99 | 99 | 37 | | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 46 | 5,775 | | 13 | | 3 | | 72 | 8 | 27 | 417 | 5,235 | |
| Household appliances stores (electric)..... | 11 | 687 | 93 | | | | | | 11 | 16 | 11 | 556 | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 27 | 1,299 | 3 | | 23 | 4 | 62 | 126 | 128 | 33 | 630 | 290 | |
| Radio and musical instrument stores..... | 10 | 713 | | | | | | 10 | 8 | 422 | 8 | 259 | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 14 | 138 | 79 | | | | 55 | | | | | 4 | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 3 | 51 | 7 | | | | | | 44 | | | | |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 11 | 233 | 137 | | 96 | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 7 | 176 | 15 | | 15 | 18 | | 97 | 31 | | | | |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 46 | 314 | 273 | 33 | | 8 | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 102 | 1,832 | 1,355 | 101 | 58 | 54 | 125 | 97 | 13 | 25 | | 4 | |
| Combination stores—grocery stores with meats..... | 526 | 22,463 | 12,879 | 728 | 270 | 430 | 790 | 1,586 | 1,564 | 1,319 | 1,604 | 1,293 | |
| Meat markets..... | 53 | 887 | 546 | 12 | | 33 | | 216 | | 80 | | | |
| Combination stores—meat markets with groceries..... | 53 | 1,733 | 313 | 160 | 90 | 121 | 146 | 419 | 112 | 213 | 139 | 20 | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 132 | 1,249 | 744 | 173 | 68 | 126 | 47 | 28 | 8 | 41 | 14 | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 50 | 19,487 | 35 | 403 | 1,783 | 4,379 | 1,499 | 3,598 | 1,029 | 1,623 | 1,134 | 3,104 | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 33 | 1,518 | 851 | 40 | 8 | 217 | 143 | 95 | 7 | | 82 | 75 | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 130 | 2,662 | 253 | 1,829 | 261 | 26 | 251 | | 25 | | 17 | | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 30 | 848 | 445 | 130 | 114 | 14 | 42 | 100 | 3 | | | | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 11 | 228 | 20 | | | | 40 | | 166 | | | | |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 82 | 1,105 | 178 | 131 | 119 | 31 | 53 | 281 | 31 | 21 | 71 | 189 | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 25 | 868 | 205 | 67 | 4 | 20 | 122 | 65 | 241 | 115 | 29 | | |
| Book stores..... | 10 | 603 | 55 | 19 | | 201 | 260 | 6 | | 18 | | 35 | |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 16 | 601 | 588 | 13 | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 51 | 2,576 | 135 | 9 | 40 | 179 | | 182 | 221 | 220 | 719 | 871 | |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 9 | 174 | 10 | | | | 6 | | | 0 | 5 | 144 | |
| Drug stores..... | 41 | 1,586 | 972 | 148 | 116 | | 47 | | 303 | | | 86 | |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 82 | 3,161 | 2,073 | 382 | 10 | 60 | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 8 | 615 | | 87 | | | | 19 | | 394 | 15 | | |
| Florists..... | 15 | 403 | 12 | | | | 27 | 43 | 71 | 82 | 39 | 129 | |
| Hardware stores..... | 52 | 1,645 | 100 | 99 | 29 | 186 | 476 | 480 | 29 | 20 | 226 | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 12 | 597 | 20 | | | 12 | | 101 | 26 | | | 348 | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 9 | 1,140 | | | | | | 81 | | | 190 | 869 | |
| Jewelry stores..... | 34 | 834 | 82 | 71 | 35 | 97 | 21 | 30 | 4 | 350 | 20 | 124 | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 40 | 4,832 | | 352 | 35 | | | 60 | | 234 | | 4,151 | |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 8 | 170 | 16 | 22 | | | | 30 | 23 | | | 79 | |
| Office and store mechanical appliances, dealers (retail)..... | 7 | 527 | 3 | | 13 | | | | | | | 511 | |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 4 | 345 | | | | | | | | | 98 | 247 | |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 31 | 937 | 179 | 32 | 3 | 24 | | | 84 | 20 | 261 | 334 | |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 16 | 553 | 43 | 3 | | | | | 2 | 23 | 9 | 473 | |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 3 | 114 | | 4 | | | | 30 | 80 | | | | |

¹ Not all stores have reported as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes all stores in the city which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. It agrees with Table 44 except for 977 stores with sales of \$20,079,136 which failed to report credit information.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

575

TABLE 48.—COLUMBUS—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KIND OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹ | PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES | | | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹ | PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES | | |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² | | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² |
| All groups ³ | 1,525 | 45.17 | 38.04 | 16.79 | Furniture and household group..... | 109 | 15.94 | 25.41 | 58.65 |
| Food group..... | 477 | 44.21 | 55.79 | ..... | Furniture stores..... | 46 | 7.42 | 19.85 | 72.73 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 49 | 77.49 | 22.51 | ..... | Floor coverings stores..... | 4 | 48.35 | 47.21 | 4.44 |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | | Household appliances (electrical)..... | 9 | 14.14 | 19.10 | 66.76 |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 3 | 76.99 | 23.01 | ..... | China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware..... | 3 | 28.18 | 71.82 | ..... |
| Milk dealers (incomplete)..... | 5 | 25.90 | 74.10 | ..... | Radio and music stores— | | | | |
| Deliatessen stores..... | 4 | 88.09 | 11.31 | ..... | Radio and electrical shops..... | 26 | 21.06 | 31.45 | 46.59 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 5 | 92.90 | 7.10 | ..... | Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 10 | 27.65 | 15.90 | 56.55 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 47 | 70.30 | 29.70 | ..... | Restaurants and eating places..... | 33 | 80.95 | 19.05 | ..... |
| Combination stores: | | | | | Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 299 | 44.66 | 55.34 | ..... | Lunch rooms..... | 11 | 88.40 | 11.60 | ..... |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 46 | 55.37 | 44.63 | ..... | Restaurants with table service..... | 20 | 79.29 | 20.71 | ..... |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)— | | | | | Lumber and building group..... | 103 | 16.83 | 82.42 | 75 |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 3 | 56.32 | 43.68 | ..... | Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | |
| Meat markets..... | 8 | 56.32 | 43.68 | ..... | Lumber and building material dealers..... | 39 | 15.93 | 84.07 | ..... |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 3 | 63.91 | 36.09 | ..... | Roofing..... | 4 | 23.15 | 76.85 | ..... |
| General merchandise group..... | 45 | 58.38 | 34.61 | 7.01 | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 8 | 11.57 | 88.43 | ..... |
| Department stores..... | 8 | 58.46 | 34.06 | 7.48 | Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | |
| Dry goods stores..... | 21 | 71.39 | 28.61 | ..... | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 11 | 16.13 | 73.44 | 10.43 |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 14 | 11.73 | 88.27 | ..... |
| General merchandise stores with food departments..... | 9 | 39.65 | 60.35 | ..... | Paint and glass stores..... | 23 | 25.08 | 74.32 | ..... |
| General merchandise stores without food departments..... | 6 | 39.01 | 60.99 | ..... | Other retail stores..... | 285 | 40.64 | 50.88 | 9.00 |
| Automotive group..... | 312 | 58.86 | 10.05 | 31.59 | Hardware stores..... | 44 | 57.29 | 41.45 | 1.20 |
| Motor vehicle dealers (new and trade-in)— | | | | | Farmers' supplies— | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 49 | 52.72 | 4.36 | 42.92 | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 8 | 42.39 | 57.41 | 20 |
| Used-car establishments—including trucks..... | 7 | 14.53 | 5.30 | 80.17 | Coal and feed stores..... | 5 | 26.46 | 73.54 | ..... |
| Accessories, tires and batteries— | | | | | Book stores..... | 8 | 63.21 | 30.75 | 6.04 |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 22 | 57.57 | 42.43 | ..... | Coal and wood yards—ice dealers— | | | | |
| Battery shops (including repairs)..... | 11 | 55.55 | 44.45 | ..... | Coal and wood yards..... | 46 | 29.24 | 70.76 | ..... |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 18 | 48.23 | 47.99 | 3.78 | Ice dealers..... | 7 | 77.07 | 22.93 | ..... |
| Filling stations— | | | | | Drug stores— | | | | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 110 | 87.78 | 12.22 | ..... | Drug stores..... | 16 | 69.37 | 30.63 | ..... |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 12 | 78.51 | 21.49 | ..... | Drug stores with fountains..... | 18 | 87.86 | 12.64 | ..... |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 10 | 44.41 | 55.59 | ..... | Florists..... | 14 | 30.73 | 69.27 | ..... |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | Jewelry stores— | | | | |
| Body, fender and paint shops..... | 11 | 53.12 | 46.88 | ..... | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 9 | 15.92 | 1.65 | 82.43 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 57 | 54.41 | 45.59 | ..... | Jewelry stores..... | 20 | 45.84 | 54.10 | ..... |
| Apparel group..... | 137 | 43.25 | 48.07 | 8.68 | Music stores (without radio)..... | 5 | 34.99 | 65.01 | ..... |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | Office, school and store supplies and equipment dealers..... | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 4 | 61.00 | 31.17 | 6.93 | Office and school supplies..... | 3 | 38.99 | 53.57 | 7.44 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 20 | 68.72 | 31.28 | ..... | Office and store mechanical appliances dealers (retail)..... | 6 | 9.78 | 79.95 | 10.27 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 16 | 55.21 | 19.58 | 25.21 | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 4 | 12.03 | 87.37 | ..... |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's and children's..... | 15 | 32.66 | 46.48 | 20.86 | Typewriter dealers..... | 4 | 7.84 | 89.52 | 2.64 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops— | | | | | Opticians and optometrists..... | 6 | 67.60 | 32.31 | ..... |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 17 | 36.07 | 63.93 | ..... | Sporting goods specialty stores..... | 3 | 44.50 | 55.50 | ..... |
| Millinery..... | 12 | 54.13 | 45.87 | ..... | Monuments and tombstones..... | 4 | 60.38 | 22.22 | 17.40 |
| Custom tailors..... | 29 | 36.41 | 63.59 | ..... | Miscellaneous classifications (combined)..... | 27 | 36.41 | 62.94 | 65 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's and children's..... | 17 | 88.58 | 11.42 | ..... | Secondhand stores..... | 24 | 42.48 | 57.52 | ..... |

¹Total sales of stores reporting credit are \$108,910,062.

²Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported by stores with total sales of less than \$60,000 annually. The open account sales include any installment business that may have been done by these smaller stores. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customer's notes were handled through finance companies.

³Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 49.—COLUMBUS—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals | KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total | 18,216 | \$7,894,154 | Other stores in which meals are served | 1,811 | \$584,518 |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 18,405 | 7,309,638 | Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 581 | 103,270 |
| Cafeterias..... | 1,202 | 1,329,924 | Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 29 | 11,685 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 2,349 | 1,175,845 | Caterers..... | 75 | 36,780 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 12,470 | 4,509,404 | Department stores without food departments..... | 1,035 | 404,371 |
| Fountain—lunches..... | 12 | 7,000 | Cigar stands..... | 39 | 17,430 |
| Lunch counters..... | 372 | 227,465 | Cigar stores without fountains..... | 16 | 4,000 |
| | | | Drug stores with fountains..... | 30 | 7,000 |

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject is contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be taken into consideration in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair services | Receipts from storage | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair services | Receipts from storage |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Total | 819 | \$3,215,547 | \$250,384 | Automotive group—Continued. | | | |
| Automotive group..... | 807 | \$1,155,008 | 250,384 | Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 64 | \$323,430 | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 449 | 1,435,582 | 227,004 | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 168 | 807,830 | \$5,825 |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | | 500 | | Parking stations, parking garages, and lots..... | | | 17,555 |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 62 | 243,831 | | Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 2 | 15,900 | |
| Battery shops (including repairs)..... | 17 | 99,875 | | Other retail stores..... | 8 | 51,889 | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 37 | 138,823 | | Glass..... | 7 | 48,089 | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 1 | 1,500 | | Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)..... | 1 | 3,800 | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 5 | 17,087 | | Secondhand stores..... | 4 | 8,650 | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 2 | 3,600 | | | | | |
| Motor-cycle dealers..... | | 2,250 | | | | | |

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service | KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service |
|--|---|---|---|
| All groups | \$1,426,174 | Furniture and household group—Continued | |
| Food group..... | 1,300 | Radio and electrical shops..... | \$57,908 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 1,300 | Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 18,633 |
| General merchandise group..... | 90,189 | Lumber and building group..... | 302,133 |
| Department stores without food departments..... | 90,189 | Roofing..... | 17,300 |
| Automotive group..... | 6,948 | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 26,582 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 2,850 | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 82,039 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil accessories)..... | 2,500 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 132,212 |
| Aircraft and accessories..... | 596 | Paint and glass stores..... | 34,000 |
| Apparel group..... | 218,899 | Other retail stores..... | 599,594 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 8,480 | Hardware stores..... | 15,945 |
| Men's furnishing stores..... | 11,883 | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 1,000 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 4,880 | Harness shops..... | 4,943 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 65,220 | Circulating libraries..... | 4,800 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 48,906 | Drug stores..... | 2,000 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 32,647 | Art and gift shops..... | 1,752 |
| Custom tailors..... | 30,158 | Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 1,500 |
| Dressmakers..... | 2,150 | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 35,525 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's and children's..... | 14,565 | Jewelry stores..... | 87,046 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 204,518 | Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 3,600 |
| Furniture stores..... | 19,050 | Musical stores (without radio)..... | 2,075 |
| Draperies, curtain, and upholstery stores..... | 5,349 | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 61,752 |
| Floor covering stores..... | 23,032 | Typewriter dealers..... | 10,124 |
| Household appliances (electric)..... | 13,648 | Opticians and optometrists..... | 1,000 |
| Picture and framing stores..... | 2,800 | Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 2,100 |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents..... | 1,000 | Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail..... | 1,300 |
| Interior decorators..... | 63,598 | Miscellaneous classifications combined..... | 303,132 |
| | | Secondhand stores..... | 2,605 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

577

TABLE 50.—COLUMBUS—SALES BY COMMODITIES

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| FOOD GROUP | | | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | |
| Milk dealers: | | | Department stores (without food departments)—Contd. | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 93.2 per cent) | | | Clothing and furnishings, men's and boys'— | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 20.1 | 20.1 | Suits..... | 4.7 | 2.8 |
| Milk and cream..... | 79.9 | 79.9 | Overcoats..... | 2.5 | .7 |
| Combination stores (groceries with meats): | | | Hats and caps..... | 1.2 | .2 |
| (Commodity coverage, 13.1 per cent) | | | Furnishings..... | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 6.3 | 4.0 | Work clothing..... | 1.6 | .7 |
| Bottled beverages..... | .9 | .3 | Other clothing..... | 1.4 | .2 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.8 | .9 | Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | .8 | .1 |
| Delicatessen ready-to-serve foods..... | 5.1 | 1.8 | Drug sundries..... | 1.0 | .2 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.8 | .8 | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 13.8 | 10.2 | Cotton piece goods..... | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| Groceries— | | | Linen goods..... | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 7.3 | 7.3 | Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | .8 | .5 |
| Eggs..... | 4.3 | 4.3 | Silk and velvet piece goods..... | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 3.1 | 3.1 | Notions and small wares..... | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| Flour..... | 3.5 | 2.5 | Dry goods, other..... | 1.9 | .4 |
| Sugar..... | 3.7 | 3.7 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 1.2 | .2 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 26.7 | 26.7 | Furniture, household— | | |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 27.9 | 27.9 | Bedroom..... | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Milk and cream..... | 1.9 | .8 | Living room, library, and hall..... | 1.3 | .6 |
| Nonfood products— | | | Dining room..... | 1.3 | .6 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 2.4 | 1.1 | Kitchen..... | .6 | .3 |
| Hardware..... | 1.1 | .2 | Other household..... | .6 | .3 |
| Household supplies..... | 1.3 | .5 | Furs and fur goods..... | 1.4 | .9 |
| Stationery and school supplies..... | 1.7 | .3 | Hardware— | | |
| Other nonfood products..... | 4.5 | 2.0 | Builders' and shelf hardware..... | .9 | .2 |
| Receipts from sale of meats..... | 6.7 | 1.0 | Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | .9 | .2 |
| Combination stores (meat markets with groceries): | | | Other hardware..... | 2.6 | .6 |
| (Commodity coverage, 21.5 per cent) | | | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 2.0 | .3 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 6.9 | 1.0 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 14.4 | 7.3 | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 4.4 | 3.7 |
| Groceries— | | | Floor coverings..... | 4.1 | 1.9 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 5.9 | 5.9 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 1.7 | .8 |
| Eggs..... | 5.8 | 5.8 | China, glassware, and crockery..... | .2 | .1 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 3.5 | 3.5 | Other home furnishings..... | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Flour..... | 2.1 | 2.1 | Infants' wear..... | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Sugar..... | 4.6 | 4.6 | Jewelry, silverware, and clocks..... | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 7.8 | 7.8 | Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags)..... | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 60.2 | 60.2 | Luggage..... | .3 | .2 |
| Milk and cream..... | 1.4 | .5 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 6.7 |
| Nonfood products— | | | Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories..... | .8 | .1 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 2.6 | .4 | Optical goods..... | .6 | .1 |
| Household supplies..... | 3.4 | .5 | Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies..... | 2.4 | .7 |
| Stationery and school supplies..... | 2.6 | .4 | Radio and equipment..... | 8.1 | 1.0 |
| Meat markets: | | | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 1.8 | .5 |
| (Commodity coverage, 35.7 per cent) | | | Service..... | .4 | .1 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | .7 | .1 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | .7 | .1 | Men's..... | .6 | .3 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 18.3 | 9.3 | Boys' and youths..... | .6 | .1 |
| Groceries— | | | Women's..... | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 1.8 | .2 | Misses' and children's..... | .9 | .8 |
| Eggs..... | 1.1 | .1 | Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment..... | 3.5 | .8 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | .7 | .1 | Stationery, books, and magazines..... | 4.4 | 1.7 |
| Sugar..... | 2.1 | .3 | Stoves and ranges, gas..... | .4 | .1 |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 59.6 | 59.6 | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc., other than electric or gas..... | 3.3 | .8 |
| Milk and cream..... | 1.4 | .2 | Toilet articles and preparations..... | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP | | | Toys and games..... | 1.5 | .7 |
| Department stores (without food departments): | | | Wall paper..... | 1.1 | .3 |
| (Commodity coverage, 37.2 per cent) | | | General merchandise stores without food departments: | | |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | .6 | .2 | (Commodity coverage, 88.0 per cent) | | |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's..... | 22.7 | 1.0 |
| Children's wear..... | 2.2 | 1.5 | Appliances and supplies, electric— | | |
| Millinery..... | 2.8 | 2.3 | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Hosiery..... | 5.0 | 5.0 | Lighting equipment..... | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 13.6 | 12.2 | Appliances and supplies, gas— | | |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 4.8 | 4.3 | Stoves and ranges..... | 6.0 | 4.9 |
| Other apparel, except furs..... | 3.8 | 3.7 | Water heaters..... | .9 | .7 |
| Appliances and supplies, electric— | | | Other appliances (except refrigerators)..... | 2.0 | .2 |
| Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 1.7 | 1.3 | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| Household heating appliances, portable..... | .2 | .1 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 10.3 | 8.4 |
| Lighting equipment..... | .6 | .4 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 8.5 | 7.5 |
| Construction materials..... | .2 | .1 | Clothing and furnishings, men's and boys'— | | |
| Appliances, other..... | .3 | .2 | Suits..... | 6.2 | .7 |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Furnishings..... | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 7.2 | 1.7 | Work clothing..... | 8.4 | 7.8 |
| Tires, tubes and tire accessories..... | 21.1 | 5.4 | Other clothing..... | .8 | .7 |
| | | | Dry goods and notions..... | 38.0 | 1.7 |

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which report sales of that commodity, and in no other kind of store. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity, in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (of the same kind) in the city. The percentages in this second column should be applied to the sales shown in Table 44. Commodities reported in the form of indented items, with percentages shown in short, are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under the principal classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 50 per cent of the principal commodity classification. Several classifications in these commodity tables represent a small degree of coverage. They are included reluctantly and for the purpose not only of showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General definitions, p. 7 of this report.)

(x) Amount not indicated.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 50.—COLUMBUS—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | | AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued | | |
| General merchandise stores without food departments—Con. | | | Automobile salesrooms—new and trade-in—Continued. | | |
| Wire fencing, rates, and posts..... | 4.2 | 3.4 | Automobiles, parts, and accessories—Continued. | | |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 5.9 | 4.8 | Automobiles, new, sold to dealers..... | 17.9 | 9.0 |
| Furniture— | | | Commercial cars and trucks, new, sold to dealers..... | 7 | 1.1 |
| Bedroom..... | 1.3 | .8 | Parts and accessories sold to dealers..... | 4.8 | 1.4 |
| Living room, library, and hall..... | 2.5 | 2.0 | Batteries..... | .4 | .2 |
| Dining room..... | 1.3 | .8 | Gasoline..... | .8 | .6 |
| Kitchen..... | 2.3 | 1.9 | Oils and greases..... | 2.4 | .2 |
| Other household..... | .5 | .3 | Radio sets..... | .7 | .1 |
| Hardware— | | | Radio parts and accessories..... | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | Repairs and service..... | 3.7 | 1.3 |
| Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | 1.1 | .8 | Storage..... | | |
| Other hardware..... | 5.0 | 4.0 | | | |
| Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 12.5 | 10.2 | Used-car establishments—including trucks: | | |
| Home furnishings— | | | (Commodity coverage, 73.2 per cent) | | |
| Floor coverings..... | 2.5 | 2.1 | Used cars sold to dealers..... | 20.6 | 2.3 |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 1.6 | 1.1 | Used passenger cars..... | 97.7 | |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | .8 | .5 | | | |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 1.5 | .3 | Accessory stores with tires and batteries: | | |
| Infants' wear..... | 9.4 | .7 | (Commodity coverage, 56.5 per cent) | | |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks..... | (x) | .2 | Automobile parts and accessories— | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | 2.5 | 2.0 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 17.6 | 14.4 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories..... | 8.1 | 6.6 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 45.6 | 43.5 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 1.0 | .8 | Batteries..... | 21.6 | 17.1 |
| Painters' supplies..... | 8.3 | 7.3 | Mechanics' tools..... | 40.8 | 6.6 |
| Radios and equipment..... | 7.3 | | Gasoline..... | 5.2 | 3.2 |
| Sets..... | 6.1 | | Oils and greases..... | 1.3 | .9 |
| Parts and accessories..... | 1.2 | | Repairs and service..... | 23.5 | 14.3 |
| Roofing materials (except wood shingles)..... | 4.7 | 3.8 | | | |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Tire shops (including tire repairs): | | |
| Men's..... | 28.5 | 1.9 | (Commodity coverage, 52.2 per cent) | 1.2 | .2 |
| Boys' and youths'..... | 2.0 | .1 | Appliances, electric..... | | |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment..... | 3.2 | 2.9 | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| | | | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: 1 | | | Tires, tubes and tire accessories..... | 73.7 | 73.7 |
| (Commodity coverage 33.7 per cent) | | | Tires and tubes sold to dealers..... | 2.8 | 1.7 |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | | Batteries..... | 5.3 | 3.7 |
| Millinery..... | 1.8 | 1.1 | Gasoline..... | 14.6 | 9.8 |
| Hosiery..... | 6.0 | 3.5 | Oils and greases..... | 3.9 | 2.6 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 2.6 | 1.6 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .1 |
| Other apparel, except furs..... | 6.6 | 1.9 | Radio sets..... | 1.4 | .2 |
| Appliances and supplies, electric— | | | Radio parts and accessories..... | .23 | .4 |
| Incandescent lamps..... | 1.2 | .8 | Repairs and service..... | 6.1 | 5.5 |
| Construction materials..... | 2.0 | 1.4 | Secondhand goods..... | 3.3 | .3 |
| Appliances, other..... | 4.2 | 3.0 | | | |
| Batteries..... | .2 | .1 | Filling stations—gasoline and oil: | | |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 12.5 | 5.0 | (Commodity coverage, 43.4 per cent) | | |
| Dry goods and notions— | | | Gasoline..... | 87.2 | 87.2 |
| Notions and small wares..... | 7.8 | 7.8 | Oils and greases..... | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Dry goods, other..... | 3.0 | 1.2 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .4 |
| Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | .9 | .9 | | | |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 20.8 | 14.7 | Filling stations with tires and accessories: | | |
| Furnishings, men's and boys'..... | 8.5 | 2.5 | (Commodity coverage, 37.1 per cent) | | |
| Hardware— | | | Fuel oil..... | 1.9 | .4 |
| Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 2.5 | 1.0 | Gasoline..... | 81.6 | 81.6 |
| Other hardware..... | 6.5 | 4.6 | Oils and greases..... | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .1 |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | 1.9 | 1.9 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 1.7 | 1.5 | Repairs and service..... | 1.0 | .2 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 2.5 | 2.2 | | | |
| Infants' wear..... | 5.3 | 1.6 | Filling stations with other merchandise: | | |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks..... | 3.0 | 3.0 | (Commodity coverage, 25.2 per cent) | | |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags)..... | 3.0 | .9 | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 14.3 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 10.0 | 5.3 |
| Musical instruments and accessories— | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 12.5 | 6.6 |
| Phonographs and records..... | 1.6 | 1.6 | Batteries..... | 7.5 | 3.9 |
| Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 2.4 | 1.7 | Gasoline..... | 60.8 | 60.8 |
| Office and store equipment..... | .3 | .1 | Oils and greases..... | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| Optical goods..... | .5 | .1 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 1.3 |
| Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies..... | .5 | .5 | Radios and equipment..... | 17.5 | 9.2 |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | 5.8 | 1.7 | Repairs and service..... | 7.5 | 3.9 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 2.9 | .9 | | | |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | .8 | .6 | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories) | | |
| Stationery, books, and magazines..... | 5.9 | 5.9 | (Commodity coverage, 20.9 per cent) | | |
| Toilet articles and preparations..... | 5.9 | 5.9 | Automobile storage..... | 34.0 | 14.6 |
| Toys and games..... | 4.5 | 4.5 | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| | | | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 60.0 | 34.2 |
| | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 7.2 | 3.1 |
| | | | Gasoline..... | 15.9 | 6.8 |
| | | | Oils and greases..... | 9.0 | 3.9 |
| | | | Repairs and service..... | 37.4 | 37.4 |
| | | | | | |
| AUTOMOTIVE GROUP | | | APPAREL GROUP | | |
| Automobile salesrooms—new and trade-in: | | | Men's and boys' clothing stores: | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 83.3 per cent) | | | (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent) | | |
| Automobiles, parts, and accessories— | | | Suits..... | 75.0 | 75.0 |
| Passenger autos, new..... | 48.8 | 45.7 | Overcoats..... | 23.8 | 23.8 |
| Used passenger cars..... | 20.9 | 19.6 | Clothing, men's..... | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| Busses..... | 23.3 | .3 | | | |
| Commercial cars and trucks, new..... | 10.1 | 4.9 | | | |
| Used commercial cars and trucks..... | 4.0 | 1.7 | | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 8.5 | 7.8 | | | |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 1.9 | .9 | | | |

¹ Many variety chains could not report commodity analysis except for the chain as a whole. See the Merchandising Series report on Retail Distribution for Variety chains for commodity analysis of chain sales.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

579

TABLE 50.—COLUMBUS—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| APPAREL GROUP—Continued | | | APPAREL GROUP—Continued | | |
| Men's and boys' hats and caps stores: (Commodity coverage, 95.0 per cent) | | | Shoe stores—men's: (Commodity coverage, 41.4 per cent) | | |
| Hats and caps..... | 83.4 | 83.4 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Furnishings..... | 16.6 | 16.6 | Men's..... | 84.2 | 84.2 |
| Men's furnishings stores: (Commodity coverage, 29.2 per cent) | | | Boys' and youths..... | 25.0 | 11.3 |
| Hats and caps..... | 42.7 | 24.5 | Infants'..... | 10.0 | 2.4 |
| Furnishings..... | 47.6 | 75.5 | Rubber and other footwear..... | 10.0 | 2.1 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores: (Commodity coverage, 70.9 per cent) | | | Shoe stores—women's: (Commodity coverage, 91.4 per cent) | | |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | | Hosiery..... | 16.4 | 11.1 |
| Suits..... | 48.8 | 48.8 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .4 |
| Overcoats..... | 14.6 | 14.6 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Hats and caps..... | 9.0 | 9.0 | Women's..... | 84.8 | 84.8 |
| Furnishings..... | 29.4 | 19.3 | Misses' and children's..... | 9.5 | 2.5 |
| Work clothing, men's..... | 9.4 | 2.8 | Infants'..... | 3.4 | 1.0 |
| Other clothing..... | 5.0 | 2.8 | Rubber and other footwear..... | .8 | .2 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's: (Commodity coverage, 53.0 per cent) | | |
| Men's..... | 9.3 | 1.9 | Furnishings, men's and boys'..... | 1.0 | .1 |
| Boys' and youths..... | 2.3 | .2 | Hosiery, women's and children's..... | 5.0 | 1.7 |
| Women's..... | 1.6 | .2 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .5 |
| Misses' and children's..... | .6 | .1 | Service..... | 1.2 | .1 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 2.7 | .3 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's: (Commodity coverage, 87.4 per cent) | | | Men's..... | 26.2 | 26.2 |
| Art goods, gifts..... | .3 | .2 | Boys' and youths..... | 5.6 | 3.3 |
| Apparel and accessories—women's, misses, children's— | | | Women's..... | 48.6 | 48.6 |
| Children's wear..... | 1.8 | .1 | Misses' and children's..... | 18.8 | 12.4 |
| Millinery..... | 2.3 | 2.0 | Infants'..... | 5.5 | .1 |
| Hosiery..... | 5.6 | 5.3 | Rubber and other footwear..... | 9.7 | 7.0 |
| Coats, suits and dresses..... | 25.5 | 23.4 | FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP | | |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 4.2 | 4.0 | Furniture stores: (Commodity coverage, 74.1 per cent) | | |
| Other apparel, except furs..... | 7.2 | 6.9 | Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 18.9 | 1.3 |
| Clothing and furnishings, men's and boys'..... | 45.5 | 44.2 | Appliances and supplies, electric— | | |
| Suits..... | 44.2 | | Household appliances, motor-driven, (except refrige- | | |
| Overcoats..... | 21.4 | | rators)..... | 1.7 | .3 |
| Overcoats..... | 8.5 | | Lighting equipment..... | 2.2 | .6 |
| Hats and caps..... | 2.7 | | Furniture— | | |
| Furnishings..... | 2.9 | | Bedroom..... | 18.2 | 18.2 |
| Work clothing..... | .6 | | Living room, library, and hall..... | 27.8 | 27.8 |
| Other clothing..... | 8.1 | | Dining room..... | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 1.4 | 1.1 | Kitchen..... | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Home furnishings..... | 4.4 | .2 | Other household..... | 18.3 | 11.4 |
| Infants' wear..... | 1.5 | 1.2 | Office and store..... | 6.1 | 1.4 |
| Jewelry..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Leather goods, billfolds..... | 1.5 | 1.1 | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 4.6 | .9 |
| Luggage..... | .3 | .2 | Floor coverings..... | 15.5 | 8.7 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .2 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 6.0 | 1.5 |
| Service..... | 2.4 | 1.8 | China, glassware and crockery..... | 5.6 | .1 |
| Shoes and other footwear..... | 8.1 | 5.9 | Kitchen utensils..... | 2.0 | .1 |
| Stationery, books, and magazines..... | .1 | .1 | Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 3.9 | 1.5 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 1.3 | .8 | Other home furnishings..... | 1.6 | .4 |
| Toilet articles and preparations..... | .4 | .3 | Paper and paper goods..... | 1.8 | .9 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories: (Commodity coverage, 97.1 per cent) | | | Radios and equipment..... | 5.9 | 2.2 |
| Apparel and accessories, women's misses', children's— | | | Secondhand furniture..... | 8.8 | 2.0 |
| Custom tailoring, dressmaking..... | 29.9 | .8 | Service..... | 37.5 | .4 |
| Children's wear..... | 5.6 | 2.3 | Stoves and ranges, gas..... | 6.9 | 3.6 |
| Millinery..... | 8.5 | 3.0 | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc., other than electric or gas..... | 5.9 | .7 |
| Hosiery..... | 9.3 | 7.0 | Toys and games..... | 3.8 | .3 |
| Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 68.9 | 68.9 | Interior decorators: (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent) | | |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 9.1 | 6.7 | Furniture— | | |
| Other apparel, except furs..... | 4.1 | 1.8 | Bedroom..... | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Draperies, upholstery and curtains..... | 1.2 | .1 | Living room, library and hall..... | 13.7 | 13.7 |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 11.1 | 5.0 | Dining room..... | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| Jewelry— | | | Kitchen..... | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | 2.9 | .2 | Other household..... | 8.9 | 7.8 |
| Jewelry, other..... | 1.4 | .2 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Leather goods, gloves, and handbags..... | 1.6 | .2 | Draperies, upholstery and curtains..... | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .4 | Floor coverings..... | 29.2 | 29.2 |
| Overcoats (men's and boys')..... | 1.8 | .1 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Service..... | 2.3 | .9 | Other home furnishings..... | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Shoes, women's..... | 11.8 | 2.2 | Lighting equipment, electric..... | 0.8 | .7 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | .6 | .2 | Phonographs and records..... | .1 | .1 |
| Furriers—fur shops: (Commodity coverage, 76.7 per cent) | | | Radio sets..... | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 96.6 | 96.6 | Service..... | 8.8 | 7.7 |
| Service..... | 14.2 | 3.4 | Stoves and ranges..... | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Custom tailors: (Commodity coverage, 38.1 per cent) | | | Wall paper..... | .9 | .9 |
| Custom tailoring, women's..... | 9.4 | 1.9 | Radio and electrical shops: (Commodity coverage, 68.1 per cent) | | |
| Custom tailoring, men's..... | 98.1 | 98.1 | Appliances and supplies, electric— | | |
| | | | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrige- | | |
| | | | rators)..... | 1.5 | .4 |
| | | | Household heating appliances, portable..... | 2.0 | .2 |
| | | | Lighting equipment..... | (x) | 4.9 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 50.—COLUMBUS—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued | | | LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP—Continued | | |
| Radio and electrical shops—Continued. | | | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating: (Commodity coverage, 59.3 per cent) | | |
| Appliances and supplies, electric—Continued. | | | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 84.1 | 84.1 |
| Incandescent lamps..... | 14.9 | 1.2 | Service..... | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| Construction materials..... | 5.0 | .4 | Paint and glass stores: (Commodity coverage, 52.5 per cent) | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 61.4 | 61.4 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes and batteries)..... | 2.5 | .8 | Glass..... | 10.1 | 1.2 |
| Tires, tubes and tire accessories..... | 7.6 | 2.4 | Painters' supplies..... | 22.8 | 19.7 |
| Automobile service..... | 7.8 | .7 | Wall paper..... | 44.3 | 17.7 |
| Gasoline..... | 3.6 | .3 | OTHER RETAIL STORES | | |
| Oils and greases..... | 1.5 | .1 | Hardware stores: (Commodity coverage, 39.5 per cent) | | |
| Jewelry, silverware— | | | Art goods, gifts..... | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| Watches..... | 2.1 | 1.1 | Appliances and supplies, electric— | | |
| Diamond jewelry..... | 15.9 | 7.9 | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 4.0 | 2.1 |
| Rings, other than diamond..... | .4 | .2 | Household heating appliances—portable..... | 4.5 | 2.8 |
| Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | .4 | .2 | Incandescent lamps..... | .9 | .5 |
| Plated silverware..... | .2 | .1 | Appliances and supplies, gas— | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (X) | .1 | Stoves and ranges..... | .8 | .5 |
| Radio sets..... | 62.8 | 62.8 | Other appliances, except refrigerators..... | 1.1 | .5 |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | 12.3 | 12.3 | Books..... | .5 | .3 |
| Refrigerators, electric..... | 5.6 | 1.8 | Building materials..... | 1.0 | 1 |
| Secondhand goods..... | .9 | .4 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 4.5 | 2.3 |
| Service, other than automotive..... | 2.4 | 1.7 | Fertilizers..... | .5 | .3 |
| Floor coverings stores: (Commodity coverage, 57.3 per cent) | | | Furniture— | | |
| Floor coverings..... | 86.6 | 86.6 | Kitchen..... | 1.3 | .7 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (X) | 1.3 | Other household..... | .8 | .4 |
| Planing-mill products, woodwork..... | 4.0 | 2.2 | Hardware— | | |
| Service..... | 11.1 | 9.9 | Builders' and shelf hardware..... | 26.8 | 26.8 |
| Household appliances stores (electric): (Commodity coverage, 71.1 per cent) | | | Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Appliances and supplies, electric— | | | Other hardware..... | 16.8 | 16.8 |
| Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 62.2 | 60.5 | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | .3 | .1 |
| Household heating appliances, portable..... | 25.7 | 18.2 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Other appliances and supplies..... | (X) | 2.0 | China, glassware and crockery..... | 8.0 | 4.4 |
| Ranges, water heaters, etc..... | 4.8 | 3.4 | Kitchen utensils..... | 4.6 | 2.4 |
| Radios and equipment..... | 8.0 | 5.7 | Other home furnishings..... | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| Refrigerators, electric..... | 12.7 | 9.0 | Jewelry, silverware and clocks— | | |
| Service..... | 1.3 | .3 | Clocks..... | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores: (Commodity coverage, 86.4 per cent) | | | Other jewelry..... | .8 | .4 |
| Musical instruments and accessories— | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (X) | .2 |
| Pianos and accessories..... | 39.3 | 33.3 | Bicycles and accessories..... | .7 | .3 |
| Phonographs and records..... | 4.9 | 4.9 | Paints, varnishes, glass and painters' supplies— | | |
| Stringed and band instruments..... | 12.2 | 10.3 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 7.8 | 5.8 |
| Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 9.6 | 5.8 | Glass..... | .9 | .2 |
| Musical instruments and accessories..... | 3.1 | 2.6 | Radio parts and accessories..... | .3 | .1 |
| Radio sets..... | 39.8 | 39.8 | Seeds, bulbs, plants and nursery stock..... | 5.5 | 3.4 |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | .3 | .3 | Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 15.1 | 9.8 |
| Service..... | 4.9 | 3.0 | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 1.0 | .1 |
| RESTAURANTS AND EATING PLACES | | | Tires, tubes and tire accessories..... | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| Lunch rooms: (Commodity coverage, 33.4 per cent) | | | Toys and games..... | 15.9 | 8.2 |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco..... | 6.0 | 6.0 | Work clothing..... | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | .4 | .1 | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, and fertilizers): (Commodity coverage 85.1 per cent) | | |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 93.9 | 93.9 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies— | | |
| Restaurants with table service: (Commodity coverage, 21.6 per cent) | | | Farm machinery..... | 2.7 | .4 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 15.3 | 7.5 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 4.6 | .7 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.5 | .2 | Fertilizers..... | 3.5 | .5 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 10.5 | 6.5 | Flour..... | 64.4 | 42.1 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 16.0 | 7.9 | Hay, grain and feed..... | 42.1 | 42.1 |
| Nonfood products— | | | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 15.8 | 10.0 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 1.2 | 1.1 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (X) | 3.4 |
| Other nonfood products..... | 1.7 | 1.0 | Oils and greases..... | 1.5 | .2 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 75.8 | 75.8 | Seeds, bulbs, plants and nursery stock..... | 2.5 | .4 |
| LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP | | | Tires, tubes and tire accessories..... | 1.1 | .2 |
| Lumber and building material dealers: (Commodity coverage, 90.7 per cent) | | | Coal and feed stores: (Commodity coverage, 58.4 per cent) | | |
| Building materials— | | | Coal..... | 74.0 | 74.0 |
| Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc..... | 5.2 | 1.9 | Hay, straw and alfalfa..... | 26.0 | 26.0 |
| Building stone..... | 2.9 | .2 | Book stores: (Commodity coverage, 74.0 per cent) | | |
| Cement..... | 9.1 | 4.5 | Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | .6 | .2 |
| Lime, plaster, etc..... | 3.5 | 1.7 | Painters' supplies..... | .3 | .1 |
| Lumber (rough and dressed)..... | 52.5 | 45.0 | Stationery, books and magazines— | | |
| Planing mill products, woodwork..... | 29.7 | 23.4 | Books..... | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| Wood shingles and shakes..... | 2.5 | 1.9 | Magazines and newspapers..... | 1.6 | .5 |
| Roofing materials (except wood shingles)..... | 6.5 | 5.2 | Paper and paper goods..... | 8.1 | 2.6 |
| Iron and other building metal..... | 7.7 | 2.5 | Cigar stores without fountains: (Commodity coverage, 47.1 per cent) | | |
| Building paper, insulating board (with wood base, etc.)..... | 2.2 | 1.7 | Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco..... | 80.9 | 80.9 |
| Wall boards (except wood base)..... | 1.7 | 1.2 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Building materials, other..... | 5.6 | 3.3 | Smokers' supplies..... | 15.3 | 15.3 |
| Coal..... | 16.6 | 7.3 | | | |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 5.0 | .2 | | | |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

581

TABLE 50.—COLUMBUS—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | | OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | |
| Coal and wood yards: (Commodity coverage, 58.8 per cent) | | | Jewelry stores (installment credit)—Continued. | | |
| Building materials..... | 18.3 | 2.8 | Radio sets..... | 3.9 | 0.7 |
| Fuel— | | | Service..... | 6.4 | 3.0 |
| Fuel oil..... | 5.9 | .2 | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | .8 | .2 |
| Wood, coke, and other fuels..... | 2.0 | .8 | Toilet articles and preparations..... | 1.1 | .4 |
| Coal..... | 94.1 | 94.1 | | | |
| Gasoline..... | 50.0 | 1.9 | Jewelry stores: (Commodity coverage, 56.5 per cent) | | |
| Oils and greases..... | 5.9 | .2 | Clocks..... | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Ice dealers: (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent) | | | Watches..... | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| Coal..... | 17.3 | 10.1 | Diamond jewelry..... | 32.4 | 32.4 |
| Ice..... | 88.6 | 88.6 | Rings, other than diamond..... | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (X) | 1.0 | Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| Wood, coke and other fuels..... | 2.0 | .3 | Plated silverware..... | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Drug stores: (Commodity coverage, 34.1 per cent) | | | Sterling silverware and clocks..... | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 3.6 | .1 | Leather goods, bill-folds, purses..... | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco..... | 16.8 | 16.8 | Luggage..... | 1.1 | .6 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 5.4 | 4.6 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (X) | 16.0 |
| Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | 44.3 | 44.3 | Stationery..... | 10.0 | 1.1 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise— | | | | | |
| Stationery, books, periodicals, etc..... | 3.8 | 1.3 | Office and school supplies: (Commodity coverage, 89.8 per cent) | | |
| Rubber goods..... | 3.1 | 2.4 | Art goods, gifts..... | 1.2 | .4 |
| Surgical and hospital supplies..... | 12.4 | 6.2 | Novelties..... | 7.4 | 2.6 |
| Prescriptions..... | 17.8 | 9.7 | Office and store equipment— | | |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 15.6 | 13.6 | Typewriters and accessories..... | 3.1 | 1.1 |
| Toilet articles..... | .5 | .4 | Other office and store equipment..... | 6.2 | 2.2 |
| Drug stores with fountain: (Commodity coverage, 31.1 per cent) | | | Office and store furniture..... | 25.5 | 10.4 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 4.3 | 1.0 | Painters' supplies..... | 1.9 | .7 |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco..... | 17.8 | 16.9 | Radio sets..... | 11.1 | 7.2 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 4.7 | 2.6 | Radio parts and accessories..... | .7 | .4 |
| Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | 45.0 | 45.0 | Stationery, books, and magazines— | | |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 17.6 | 17.6 | Books..... | .9 | .3 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (X) | 1.6 | Paper and paper goods..... | 46.1 | 46.1 |
| Stationery, books, and periodicals, etc..... | 12.0 | 3.2 | Stationery, other..... | 22.5 | 22.5 |
| Rubber goods..... | 2.3 | .5 | Toys and games..... | .2 | .1 |
| Surgical and hospital supplies..... | 6.7 | 1.1 | | | |
| Prescriptions..... | 5.6 | 1.6 | Office and store mechanical appliances dealers (retail): (Commodity coverage, 75.6 per cent) | | |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 49.1 | 2.5 | Office and store equipment— | | |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 4.8 | 1.4 | Adding and calculating machines and accessories..... | 46.9 | 44.1 |
| Toilet articles..... | 4.0 | 1.0 | Typewriters and accessories..... | 18.8 | 8.8 |
| Florists: (Commodity coverage, 50.4 per cent) | | | Other office and store equipment..... | 46.9 | 24.8 |
| Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | 83.8 | 83.8 | Office and store furniture..... | 3.9 | 1.8 |
| Pet supplies..... | 22.4 | 8.0 | Service..... | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants and nursery stock..... | 23.0 | 8.2 | Stationery..... | 18.7 | 8.8 |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit): (Commodity coverage, 98.2 per cent) | | | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers: (Commodity coverage, 88.7 per cent) | | |
| Clothing and furnishings, men's and boys'— | | | Cameras..... | 1.2 | .6 |
| Suits..... | 15.7 | 3.2 | Lighting equipment, electric..... | 10.0 | 2.1 |
| Overcoats..... | 3.9 | .8 | Office and store equipment..... | 30.0 | 23.7 |
| Household heating appliances, portable electric..... | 2.4 | .5 | Office and store furniture..... | 40.8 | 40.8 |
| Jewelry, silverware and clocks— | | | Stationery, books, and magazines..... | 41.5 | 32.8 |
| Clocks..... | 1.8 | 1.3 | Typewriter dealers: (Commodity coverage, 29.5 per cent) | | |
| Watches..... | 27.9 | 27.9 | Service..... | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Diamond jewelry..... | 36.2 | 36.2 | Typewriters and accessories..... | 95.6 | 95.6 |
| Rings, other than diamond..... | 7.3 | 7.3 | Camera dealers—photographic supplies: (Commodity coverage, 77.1 per cent) | | |
| Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | 9.8 | 9.8 | Cameras and photographic supplies— | | |
| Plated silverware..... | 4.3 | 2.1 | Cameras..... | 64.5 | 64.5 |
| Sterling silverware and clocks..... | 4.0 | 1.4 | Photographic supplies..... | 25.4 | 25.4 |
| Jewelry, other..... | 10.2 | 4.8 | Photofinishing sales..... | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses..... | 3.7 | 1.4 | Chemicals..... | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| | | | Undertakers' supplies (including some service): (Commodity coverage, 31.5 per cent) | | |
| | | | Caskets and undertakers' supplies..... | 67.0 | 67.0 |
| | | | Undertaking service..... | 39.0 | 33.0 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 51.—DAYTON—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS
NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 57 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCKS ON HAND, END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total |
| All groups..... | 2,010 | 1,594 | 10,481 | 1,609 | \$14,950,588 | \$366,685 | \$14,782,421 | \$15,281,940 | \$118,507,337 | 100.00 |
| Food group..... | 669 | 572 | 1,183 | 355 | 1,874,539 | 96,175 | 1,637,630 | 940,310 | 24,390,121 | 20.58 |
| Candy and confectionery stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 6 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 13,541 | 1,510 | 22,594 | 4,040 | 102,873 | .09 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 109 | 111 | 57 | 38 | 56,463 | 11,834 | 107,636 | 67,560 | 968,716 | .82 |
| Dairy products stores | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Egg and poultry dealers..... | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 7,184 | 947 | 17,784 | 2,850 | 153,200 | .13 |
| Milk dealers..... | 4 | 2 | 161 | 3 | 281,387 | 290 | 238,090 | 15,150 | 1,640,672 | 1.30 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 39 | 43 | 36 | 22 | 33,812 | 6,282 | 60,798 | 39,940 | 654,386 | .55 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 12 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 32,339 | 3,689 | 22,680 | 6,700 | 466,754 | .39 |
| Grocery stores (without meat)..... | 35 | 25 | 41 | 13 | 66,297 | 2,302 | 56,665 | 44,700 | 612,152 | .77 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 388 | 285 | 586 | 177 | 987,003 | 44,574 | 834,716 | 614,940 | 15,008,781 | 12.74 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 41 | 45 | 123 | 47 | 206,979 | 17,365 | 126,060 | 110,850 | 2,856,081 | 2.41 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 3 | 3 | 9 | --- | 15,048 | --- | 31,848 | 4,440 | 138,586 | .12 |
| Meat markets..... | 12 | 10 | 29 | 11 | 39,509 | 2,938 | 31,483 | 6,070 | 682,198 | .58 |
| Bakeries and caterers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manu- facturing bakeries)..... | 29 | 21 | 79 | 26 | 83,278 | 4,444 | 60,906 | 10,580 | 515,062 | .44 |
| Caterers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Other food stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Farm products stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| General food stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| General merchandise group..... | 52 | 39 | 2,597 | 518 | 3,078,462 | 75,051 | 2,727,087 | 3,222,310 | 21,375,060 | 18.04 |
| Department stores..... | 5 | --- | 2,073 | 281 | 2,651,770 | 51,200 | 2,081,726 | 2,028,370 | 16,915,913 | 14.27 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 22 | 23 | 4 | 7 | 4,018 | 1,754 | 10,124 | 85,060 | 162,315 | .14 |
| Piece goods stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Without food departments..... | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1,424 | 204 | 7,274 | 30,850 | 63,943 | .05 |
| With food departments..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Variety, 5-and-10, to-a-dollar stores..... | 17 | 7 | 513 | 220 | 414,718 | 20,893 | 594,233 | 439,000 | 4,089,880 | 3.46 |
| Automotive group..... | 298 | 184 | 1,643 | 74 | 2,785,288 | 24,041 | 2,554,624 | 1,944,380 | 24,685,041 | 20.81 |
| Motor vehicle dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in).... | 35 | 15 | 932 | 3 | 1,707,042 | 828 | 1,649,281 | 1,288,480 | 16,858,151 | 14.23 |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | 14 | 13 | 32 | 15 | 51,976 | 4,600 | 94,485 | 86,570 | 852,900 | .72 |
| Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Accessories, tires, batteries— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 34 | 25 | 107 | 12 | 146,066 | 4,608 | 166,130 | 150,580 | 1,197,405 | 1.01 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 14 | 11 | 34 | 3 | 68,814 | 1,250 | 68,073 | 72,430 | 492,114 | .41 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 20 | 16 | 88 | 7 | 130,857 | 970 | 134,993 | 134,670 | 1,041,864 | .88 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 84 | 9 | 219 | 7 | 288,611 | 583 | 171,667 | 60,650 | 2,035,065 | 1.72 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 22 | 24 | 50 | 11 | 76,742 | 4,480 | 96,998 | 61,410 | 895,292 | .76 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 4 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 15,849 | 375 | 8,662 | 10,550 | 140,445 | .12 |
| Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cycle dealers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Bicycles..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 9 | 10 | 22 | 1 | 33,993 | 500 | 18,375 | 1,590 | 94,256 | .08 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, ac- cessories)..... | 44 | 48 | 123 | 12 | 213,802 | 5,215 | 123,279 | 39,880 | 730,202 | .62 |
| Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4,500 | 267 | 6,588 | 3,850 | 32,840 | .03 |
| Apparel group..... | 184 | 105 | 680 | 223 | 1,463,585 | 53,577 | 2,149,530 | 2,469,870 | 12,031,063 | 10.15 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 6 | --- | 37 | 10 | 64,083 | --- | 128,230 | 112,470 | 664,885 | .56 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 3 | 1 | 7 | --- | 10,800 | 2,090 | 18,482 | 13,850 | 90,065 | .08 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 31 | 26 | 43 | 22 | 56,344 | --- | 185,851 | 374,020 | 919,531 | .78 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 25 | 12 | 185 | 60 | 352,138 | 12,195 | 409,701 | 685,516 | 2,523,031 | 2.13 |
| Clothing—men's, women's and children's..... | 16 | 8 | 73 | 5 | 126,028 | 1,081 | 199,209 | 132,450 | 824,067 | .69 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 16 | 9 | 320 | 19 | 354,485 | 7,478 | 499,872 | 282,780 | 3,251,736 | 2.74 |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corsets and lingerie shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 3 | 3 | 10 | --- | 15,598 | --- | 39,841 | 102,900 | 208,782 | .18 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 3 | 1 | 46 | 2 | 50,780 | 304 | 3,972 | 2,300 | 104,911 | .09 |
| Millinery stores..... | 11 | 6 | 28 | 10 | 47,477 | 3,171 | 82,522 | 8,710 | 346,743 | .29 |
| Costume accessories stores including jewelry, bags, and gloves..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Other apparel stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Children's specialty shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Custom tailors..... | 21 | 19 | 50 | 6 | 82,213 | 1,891 | 67,039 | 50,250 | 385,821 | .32 |
| Dressmakers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 7 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 17,012 | 186 | 43,880 | 50,190 | 193,282 | .17 |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 9 | --- | 45 | 43 | 84,182 | 6,954 | 165,012 | 157,510 | 877,260 | .74 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 37 | 14 | 97 | 40 | 162,313 | 10,067 | 296,775 | 464,620 | 1,680,484 | 1.34 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 94 | 60 | 953 | 42 | 1,570,526 | 11,556 | 1,628,007 | 1,967,700 | 9,880,111 | 8.34 |
| Furniture stores..... | 34 | 15 | 469 | 11 | 901,513 | 2,658 | 994,373 | 1,274,210 | 5,535,591 | 4.67 |
| Floor covering, drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Floor covering stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Household appliance stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliance stores (electrical)..... | 15 | 6 | 118 | --- | 179,871 | --- | 88,430 | 79,020 | 601,778 | .51 |
| Household appliance stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 3 | 1 | 73 | --- | 121,676 | --- | 161,024 | 79,240 | 1,326,446 | 1.12 |

¹ Further data will be shown in a special report on milk dealers.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

583

TABLE 51.—DAYTON—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued
NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 57 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCKS ON HAND, END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|---|---------------------|------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Per cent of total |
| Furniture and household group—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other home furnishings and appliance stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminumware..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Antique and used furniture dealers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Brushes and brooms..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Picture and framing stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Antique shops..... | 3 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Interior decorators..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | \$2,255 | \$8,170 | \$6,770 | 0.01 |
| Radio and music stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 21 | 19 | 44 | 19 | \$67,353 | \$6,714 | 76,564 | 94,490 | 547,701 | .46 |
| Radio and musical instrument stores..... | 6 | 7 | 38 | 4 | 41,557 | 980 | 76,891 | 71,820 | 258,513 | .24 |
| Restaurants and eating places²..... | 207 | 245 | 998 | 130 | 827,077 | 85,148 | 731,558 | 62,310 | 4,639,239 | 3.91 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cafeterias..... | 10 | 10 | 120 | 10 | 110,733 | 1,230 | 121,053 | 2,950 | 551,685 | .47 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 43 | 51 | 139 | 26 | 135,542 | 6,359 | 120,790 | 9,180 | 734,942 | .62 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 101 | 127 | 645 | 75 | 479,037 | 24,926 | 412,010 | 37,140 | 2,694,452 | 2.27 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, box lunches | | | | | | | | | | |
| Refreshment stands..... | 11 | 11 | 17 | 5 | 15,967 | 950 | 10,881 | 2,920 | 100,540 | .08 |
| Fountain—lunches..... | 8 | 7 | 28 | 7 | 41,481 | 412 | 27,018 | 4,190 | 229,012 | .19 |
| Lunch counters..... | 22 | 27 | 86 | 5 | 33,221 | 893 | 29,965 | 3,090 | 250,270 | .21 |
| Soft-drink stands..... | 11 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 2,366 | 463 | 7,308 | 1,040 | 31,738 | .03 |
| Lumber and building group¹..... | 73 | 37 | 783 | 98 | 1,376,509 | 12,218 | 1,202,150 | 1,895,330 | 6,132,542 | 5.18 |
| Lumber and building material dealers: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 23 | 9 | 437 | 11 | 789,824 | 3,420 | 918,816 | 1,210,730 | 3,796,743 | 3.21 |
| Roofing..... | 10 | 11 | 41 | 6 | 71,498 | 1,540 | 39,746 | 24,560 | 253,847 | .22 |
| Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 7 | 1 | 91 | 4 | 170,169 | 4,400 | 42,309 | 56,070 | 381,970 | .32 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 15 | 11 | 54 | 1 | 78,555 | 250 | 35,405 | 78,450 | 378,617 | .32 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 16 | 4 | 57 | 14 | 145,540 | 2,606 | 115,068 | 188,940 | 869,155 | .73 |
| Other retail stores..... | 367 | 308 | 1,319 | 225 | 1,924,952 | 57,501 | 2,092,142 | 2,907,200 | 14,880,919 | 12.58 |
| Hardware stores..... | 32 | 31 | 59 | 22 | 84,532 | 2,599 | 102,102 | 358,910 | 950,701 | .80 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm implement dealers with hay, grain, and feed..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Farmers' supplies— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 5 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 11,134 | 580 | 17,177 | 10,190 | 125,594 | .11 |
| Harness shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Book stores..... | 3 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 12,805 | 1,550 | 15,155 | 33,030 | 125,210 | .11 |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores with fountains..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Cigar stands..... | 11 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 9,149 | 1,020 | 16,856 | 12,280 | 115,979 | .10 |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 35 | 35 | 34 | 15 | 41,094 | 4,928 | 60,724 | 32,180 | 364,729 | .31 |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 33 | 22 | 120 | 18 | 210,570 | 6,520 | 207,644 | 67,480 | 1,090,260 | 1.43 |
| Drug stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 15 | 17 | 26 | 14 | 44,974 | 6,455 | 53,461 | 89,500 | 576,534 | .49 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 73 | 59 | 399 | 51 | 418,601 | 16,169 | 529,280 | 447,760 | 3,915,744 | 3.30 |
| Florists..... | 16 | 13 | 55 | 30 | 77,556 | 3,101 | 114,156 | 37,420 | 545,760 | .46 |
| Art and gift shops..... | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7,807 | 828 | 32,645 | 38,200 | 130,408 | .11 |
| Jewelry stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 3 | 1 | 48 | | 85,252 | | 162,415 | 240,390 | 815,945 | .69 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 29 | 35 | 44 | 10 | 111,597 | 3,207 | 114,821 | 611,060 | 750,220 | .67 |
| Luggage and leather goods..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 6 | 2 | 36 | 1 | 55,645 | 300 | 69,156 | 118,150 | 349,884 | .29 |
| News dealers..... | 9 | 3 | 31 | | 23,064 | | 40,465 | 22,830 | 182,297 | .15 |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies..... | 4 | 3 | 12 | | 140,118 | | 67,072 | 118,770 | 528,567 | .45 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 6 | | 57 | 2 | 124,830 | 939 | 17,740 | 47,570 | 362,690 | .31 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 5 | 3 | 37 | 1 | 67,030 | 300 | 80,773 | 100,760 | 551,078 | .46 |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 3 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 30,504 | 572 | 16,769 | 14,360 | 134,819 | .11 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 7 | 4 | 20 | 1 | 40,063 | 442 | 50,810 | 28,910 | 209,431 | .18 |
| Sporting goods stores including athletic and playground equipment..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 4 | 5 | 37 | 15 | 48,813 | 2,095 | 60,728 | 133,710 | 512,686 | .43 |
| Miscellaneous classifications— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barbers' supplies, at retail..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise)..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Blue printers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Camera dealers, photographic supplies..... | 5 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 18,989 | 619 | 14,601 | 24,350 | 126,280 | .11 |
| Toilet articles and preparations including perfumes..... | 3 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 15,955 | 90 | 2,557 | 7,520 | 42,242 | .04 |
| Machinery dealers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Malt products and supplies..... | 11 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 10,225 | 1,104 | 14,976 | 13,730 | 102,315 | .09 |
| Monuments and tombstones..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Patterns (dress patterns)..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Pet shops, animals, birds, etc..... | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1,820 | 780 | 6,354 | 8,810 | 32,636 | .03 |
| Religious goods stores, including religious books..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Janitors' supply stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Scientific and medical office equipment dealers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Undertakers' supplies (including some service)..... | 19 | 20 | 38 | 11 | 65,932 | 3,225 | 94,582 | 89,220 | 566,942 | .48 |
| Secondhand stores..... | 38 | 44 | 35 | 6 | 49,640 | 1,420 | 58,813 | 82,730 | 513,251 | .43 |

² This total includes one classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 52.—DAYTON—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION
NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Pro- priators and firm members (not on pay roll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (Includes rent) | STOCKS ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---|------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Percent of total sales |
| Total..... | 2,010 | 1,594 | 10,481 | 1,609 | \$14,950,538 | \$386,685 | \$14,782,421 | \$15,291,940 | \$118,507,387 | 100.00 |
| Single-store independents..... | 1,489 | 1,526 | 7,059 | 1,062 | 10,102,299 | 267,737 | 9,871,954 | 10,755,280 | 78,708,024 | 66.49 |
| 2-store independents..... | 91 | 52 | 541 | 68 | 823,975 | 19,355 | 807,507 | 1,102,140 | 6,295,515 | 5.31 |
| 3-store independents..... | 34 | 11 | 207 | 9 | 328,368 | 2,649 | 289,287 | 427,180 | 2,503,440 | 2.19 |
| Local chains..... | 65 | 3 | 511 | 37 | 631,463 | 11,356 | 769,375 | 718,460 | 5,654,380 | 4.77 |
| Sectional chains..... | 63 | ----- | 290 | 38 | 468,446 | 11,346 | 432,586 | 379,840 | 3,417,901 | 2.88 |
| National chains..... | 220 | ----- | 1,387 | 354 | 1,782,475 | 48,165 | 1,931,973 | 1,328,640 | 17,748,161 | 14.98 |
| Other types of operation..... | 48 | 2 | 466 | 41 | 813,562 | 6,177 | 619,739 | 580,170 | 3,999,916 | 3.38 |

TABLE 53.—DAYTON—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS BY TYPE OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the total]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Total | Single-store independents | 2 and 3 store independents and local branch systems | Local chains | Sectional chains | National chains | Other types of operation |
|--|--------------|------------------------------|--|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| Department stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 5 | 4 | | | | 1 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$16,915,913 | (x) | | | | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | | | | (x) | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and 25-cent stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 17 | 6 | | 3 | | 8 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$4,089,889 | \$84,272 | | \$120,190 | | \$3,885,427 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 2.06 | | 2.94 | | 95.00 | |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 65 | 48 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 1 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$4,204,112 | \$2,569,470 | \$162,410 | (x) | \$330,913 | \$634,435 | (x) |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 61.12 | 3.86 | (x) | 7.87 | 15.09 | (x) |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 16 | 10 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$824,007 | \$498,318 | | (x) | (x) | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 60.47 | | (x) | (x) | (x) | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 16 | 13 | 1 | | | 2 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,251,736 | \$2,766,818 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 85.09 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 53 | 18 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 8 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,656,026 | \$417,656 | \$178,588 | \$206,317 | \$309,561 | \$807,236 | \$736,688 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 15.72 | 6.72 | 7.77 | 11.66 | 30.39 | 27.74 |
| Furniture stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 34 | 24 | 7 | 2 | | 1 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$5,535,591 | \$3,408,471 | \$1,953,073 | (x) | | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 61.57 | 35.28 | (x) | | (x) | |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 27 | 25 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$836,214 | \$589,882 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 70.54 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Grocery stores (without meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 35 | 22 | | 2 | | 11 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$912,152 | (x) | | (x) | | \$565,700 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | | (x) | | 62.02 | |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 429 | 277 | 19 | 5 | 3 | 124 | 1 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$17,954,862 | \$7,755,031 | \$1,064,832 | \$659,848 | \$463,415 | \$7,988,736 | \$23,000 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 43.19 | 5.93 | 3.68 | 2.58 | 44.49 | .13 |
| Restaurants and cafeterias: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 154 | 152 | 2 | | | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,981,079 | (x) | (x) | | | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | (x) | | | | |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 46 | 43 | | | 1 | 2 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$480,708 | \$333,302 | | | (x) | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 76.07 | | | (x) | (x) | |
| Filling stations: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stations..... | 110 | 31 | 9 | 8 | 31 | 31 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,071,402 | \$918,358 | \$249,738 | \$463,049 | \$921,427 | \$518,830 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 29.90 | 8.13 | 15.08 | 30.00 | 16.89 | |
| Coal and wood yards: | | | | | | | |
| Number of yards..... | 33 | 27 | 6 | | | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,690,260 | \$1,415,917 | \$274,343 | | | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 83.77 | 16.23 | | | | |
| Drug stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 88 | 59 | 13 | 13 | 2 | 1 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$4,492,278 | \$1,721,081 | \$215,196 | \$2,084,209 | (x) | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 38.31 | 4.79 | 46.40 | (x) | (x) | |
| Hardware stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 32 | 29 | 2 | 1 | | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$950,701 | \$914,196 | (x) | (x) | | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 96.16 | (x) | (x) | | | |
| Jewelry stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 32 | 30 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,005,165 | \$984,472 | (x) | (x) | | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 98.33 | (x) | (x) | | | |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

585

TABLE 54.—DAYTON—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT—SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS

(Sales expressed in thousands of dollars)

| KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTALS | | ALL CASH | PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | | 1 to 10 per cent credit | 11 to 20 per cent credit | 21 to 30 per cent credit | 31 to 40 per cent credit | 41 to 50 per cent credit | 51 to 60 per cent credit | 61 to 70 per cent credit | 71 to 80 per cent credit | Over 80 per cent credit |
| Total, all stores reporting: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 1,860 | | 1,089 | 204 | 66 | 69 | 75 | 91 | 63 | 51 | 37 | 115 |
| Per cent of total stores..... | 100.00 | | 68.55 | 10.97 | 3.55 | 3.71 | 4.03 | 4.89 | 3.39 | 2.74 | 1.99 | 6.18 |
| Amount of net sales..... | | \$111,410 | \$39,408 | \$8,181 | \$3,601 | \$7,576 | \$3,415 | \$3,559 | \$10,535 | \$13,156 | \$6,082 | \$15,894 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | | 100.00 | 35.37 | 7.34 | 3.23 | 6.80 | 3.07 | 3.19 | 9.46 | 11.81 | 5.46 | 14.27 |
| Department stores..... | 5 | \$15,916 | \$1,738 | | | \$1,716 | | | \$4,855 | \$7,607 | | |
| Dry goods stores..... | 21 | 145 | 129 | \$16 | | | | | | | | |
| General merchandise stores..... | 5 | 64 | 12 | 62 | | | | | | | | |
| Variety, 5-and-10- and to-a-dollar stores..... | 16 | 4,079 | 4,071 | | | | \$8 | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 5 | 331 | 181 | | \$150 | | | | | | | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 15 | 768 | 37 | | 4 | | | \$13 | | | | \$714 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 3 | 209 | | 8 | | 165 | | | 36 | | | |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 29 | 891 | 425 | 123 | 13 | 50 | | 53 | | 227 | | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 24 | 2,514 | 599 | 215 | 181 | | 43 | 72 | 90 | 1,196 | | 118 |
| Millinery stores..... | 10 | 301 | 301 | | | | | | | | | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 16 | 3,252 | 835 | | | 150 | | | 1,019 | 1,027 | | 221 |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 6 | 177 | 177 | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 8 | 725 | 447 | 45 | 219 | | 14 | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 37 | 1,580 | 1,132 | 328 | | 54 | | | 66 | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 33 | 5,274 | 42 | 65 | | 302 | 156 | | | 41 | | 4,068 |
| Household appliance stores (electrical)..... | 11 | 492 | 1 | | | | | | 106 | 9 | \$16 | 360 |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 21 | 548 | 86 | 44 | 9 | 28 | 46 | | 86 | 59 | 16 | 174 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 5 | 283 | 58 | 9 | | | 27 | | | | | 189 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 27 | 500 | 470 | 30 | | | | | | | | |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 38 | 647 | 455 | 141 | | | 51 | | | | | |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 11 | 455 | 345 | 73 | | | | | 37 | | | |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 33 | 883 | 789 | 15 | | | 12 | 2 | 10 | 55 | | |
| Combination stores—grocery stores with meats..... | 388 | 14,948 | 9,512 | 953 | 360 | 431 | 787 | 1,156 | 708 | 526 | 400 | 115 |
| Meat markets..... | 12 | 682 | 178 | 311 | 103 | 19 | 25 | | 16 | | 30 | |
| Combination stores—meat markets with groceries..... | 41 | 2,857 | 569 | 1,487 | 146 | 254 | 185 | 100 | 78 | 38 | | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 107 | 941 | 853 | 55 | 4 | 4 | 17 | | | | 8 | |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 34 | 16,764 | 929 | 1,416 | 2,369 | 657 | 803 | 2,807 | 1,324 | 55 | 3,530 | 2,929 |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 32 | 1,157 | 783 | 67 | 75 | 62 | 8 | 113 | | | | 54 |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 46 | 1,093 | 140 | 883 | 70 | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 18 | 416 | 295 | 41 | 9 | 71 | | | | | | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 3 | 97 | 55 | 6 | | | 36 | | | | | |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 40 | 509 | 222 | 43 | 16 | 67 | 87 | 53 | 21 | | | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 22 | 618 | 150 | 81 | 21 | 15 | 32 | 57 | 35 | 45 | 114 | 68 |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 5 | 126 | 126 | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 34 | 363 | 360 | | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 32 | 1,606 | 118 | 179 | 143 | 70 | 63 | 447 | 125 | | 354 | 107 |
| Drug stores..... | 15 | 577 | 565 | | | | | 12 | | | | |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 70 | 3,752 | 3,617 | 135 | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 5 | 126 | 1 | 89 | | | 36 | | | | | |
| Florists..... | 16 | 546 | 54 | 8 | | | 55 | 4 | 115 | 85 | 225 | |
| Hardware stores..... | 32 | 951 | 165 | 137 | | 272 | 33 | 32 | | 219 | | 93 |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 7 | 382 | 20 | | 84 | | 28 | 122 | 6 | | | 122 |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 3 | 816 | | | | | | | | | 304 | 512 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 29 | 790 | 210 | 176 | 10 | 37 | 162 | 70 | 40 | | 33 | 52 |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 21 | 3,646 | 361 | | 135 | | 245 | 132 | | 64 | 536 | 2,173 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 4 | 340 | 111 | | | | | | | | | 229 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 4 | 300 | 10 | | | | | | | | | 290 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 5 | 551 | | | | | | | 34 | | 45 | 472 |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 15 | 852 | 374 | | 15 | 45 | 12 | | 153 | 30 | 223 | |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 14 | 362 | 116 | 26 | 32 | 46 | 13 | | | 37 | | 93 |
| Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 4 | 613 | 20 | 103 | | | 244 | 146 | | | | |

¹ Not all stores have reported as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes all stores in the city which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. It agrees with Table 51 except for 150 stores with sales of \$7,097,337 which failed to report credit information.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 55.—DAYTON—CREDIT BUSINESS
NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KIND OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales | PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES ¹ | | | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales | PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES ¹ | | |
|---|---|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² | | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² |
| All groups³ | 771 | 45.96 | 32.42 | 21.82 | Furniture and household group | 67 | 24.15 | 23.32 | 52.53 |
| Food group | 289 | 72.69 | 27.31 | ----- | Furniture stores..... | 29 | 6.21 | 20.39 | 67.40 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 12 | 90.16 | 9.84 | ----- | Household-appliance stores— | 10 | 17.08 | 11.85 | 70.17 |
| Milk dealers..... | 4 | 92.82 | 7.18 | ----- | Household-appliance stores (electrical)..... | 3 | 60.70 | 20.20 | 19.10 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 6 | 87.41 | 12.59 | ----- | Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 15 | 34.51 | 30.77 | 34.72 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 4 | 73.91 | 26.09 | ----- | Radio and music stores— | 8 | 12.54 | 3.51 | 83.95 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 8 | 49.49 | 50.51 | ----- | Radio and electrical shops..... | 22 | 91.34 | 8.66 | ----- |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | Restaurants and eating places..... | 6 | 92.02 | 7.98 | ----- |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 193 | 58.93 | 41.07 | ----- | Restaurants and cafeterias— | 15 | 91.03 | 8.97 | ----- |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 30 | 85.45 | 14.55 | ----- | Lunch rooms..... | 6 | 92.02 | 7.98 | ----- |
| Meat markets..... | 8 | 87.93 | 12.07 | ----- | Restaurants with table service..... | 19 | 24.50 | 75.50 | ----- |
| Bakeries—bakery-goods stores (except manu- facturing bakeries)..... | 3 | 96.58 | 3.42 | ----- | Roofing..... | 7 | 10.64 | 83.36 | ----- |
| General-merchandise group | 12 | 44.95 | 53.09 | 1.96 | Lumber and building group | 52 | 28.37 | 70.60 | 3.03 |
| Department stores..... | 3 | 44.24 | 53.77 | 1.99 | Lumber and building-material dealers— | 19 | 24.50 | 75.50 | ----- |
| Dry-goods stores..... | 4 | 90.79 | 9.21 | ----- | Lumber and building-material dealers..... | 7 | 10.64 | 83.36 | ----- |
| General-merchandise stores..... | 4 | 94.44 | 5.56 | ----- | Heating and plumbing shops— | 6 | 42.28 | 13.77 | 43.95 |
| Automotive group | 146 | 46.67 | 6.87 | 46.46 | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 10 | 46.62 | 53.38 | ----- |
| Motor-vehicle dealers— | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 8 | 37.06 | 62.94 | ----- |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 34 | 45.14 | 3.27 | 51.59 | Paint and glass stores..... | 128 | 43.36 | 47.36 | 9.28 |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | 13 | 3.21 | 4.53 | 92.26 | Hardware stores..... | 17 | 54.18 | 45.82 | ----- |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries— | 14 | 60.75 | 39.25 | ----- | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain fertilizer)..... | 4 | 85.20 | 14.74 | ----- |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 14 | 48.41 | 51.59 | ----- | Coal and wood yards..... | 27 | 51.43 | 48.57 | ----- |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 37 | 92.76 | 7.24 | ----- | Drug stores..... | 6 | 95.84 | 4.16 | ----- |
| Filling stations— | 7 | 79.46 | 20.54 | ----- | Florists..... | 12 | 37.98 | 62.02 | ----- |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 17 | 67.79 | 30.99 | 1.22 | Art and gift shops..... | 3 | 48.49 | 51.51 | ----- |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, ac- cessories)..... | 17 | 67.79 | 30.99 | 1.22 | Jewelry stores— | 3 | 15.18 | 43.35 | 41.47 |
| Apparel group | 65 | 46.06 | 40.04 | 13.90 | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 16 | 65.88 | 34.12 | ----- |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | Office, school, and stores supplies and equip- ment dealers— | 3 | 11.55 | 74.04 | 13.51 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 8 | 59.77 | 40.23 | ----- | Office and store mechanical-appliance deal- ers (retail)..... | 5 | 7.08 | 92.92 | ----- |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 12 | 43.26 | 44.39 | 12.35 | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 5 | 84.36 | 15.64 | ----- |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's and children's | 10 | 4.86 | .90 | 94.24 | Opticians and optometrists..... | 3 | 67.18 | 12.83 | 19.99 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—ap- parel and accessories..... | 7 | 39.89 | 60.11 | ----- | Sporting-goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 10 | 28.70 | 71.24 | ----- |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 3 | 38.72 | 31.28 | ----- | Miscellaneous classification (combined)..... | 10 | 28.70 | 71.24 | ----- |
| Custom tailors..... | 10 | 63.94 | 36.06 | ----- | Secondhand stores | 10 | 83.62 | 15.69 | .49 |
| Shoe stores— | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 3 | 86.75 | 13.25 | ----- | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and chil- dren's..... | 9 | 84.86 | 15.14 | ----- | | | | | |

¹ Total sales of stores reporting credit are \$72,002,380.

² Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported by stores with sales of less than \$60,000 annually. The open account sales include any installment business that may have been done by these smaller stores. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customer's notes were handled through finance companies.

³ Group totals may include figures which are omitted from the detail to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE 56.—DAYTON—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE
A.—RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals | KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total¹ | 8,961 | \$3,597,825 | Other stores in which meals are served | 1,233 | \$285,973 |
| Restaurants and eating places | 7,678 | 3,301,852 | Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 111 | 29,170 |
| Cafeterias..... | 787 | 537,609 | Delicatessen stores..... | 94 | 23,350 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 1,235 | 507,040 | Combination stores (groceries and meats)..... | 18 | 1,800 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 5,475 | 2,169,521 | Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 99 | 38,284 |
| Fountain—lunches..... | 89 | 45,462 | Department stores with food departments..... | 56 | 71,133 |
| Lunch counters..... | 92 | 42,220 | Department stores without food departments..... | 800 | 98,310 |
| | | | Cigar stores without fountains..... | 30 | 3,000 |
| | | | News dealers..... | 75 | 30,976 |

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be taken into consideration in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair service | Receipts from storage | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair service | Receipts from storage |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| All groups | 430 | \$2,394,662 | \$46,552 | Automotive group—Continued. | | | |
| Automotive group | 428 | 2,374,382 | 46,552 | Motor cycle dealers..... | 1 | \$2,250 | ----- |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 201 | 1,249,058 | 13,318 | Bicycles, motor cycles, and supplies stores..... | 1 | 10,000 | ----- |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | 1 | 1,200 | ----- | Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 22 | 82,506 | ----- |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 31 | 157,501 | ----- | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil ac- cessories)..... | 103 | 551,311 | \$31,850 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 18 | 83,324 | ----- | Radiator shops (including repairs)..... | 3 | 23,320 | ----- |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 32 | 125,070 | 1,384 | Other retail stores | | | |
| Filling stations (gasoline and oil)..... | 10 | 2,412 | ----- | Glass and mirror shops..... | 4 | 20,000 | ----- |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 10 | 77,616 | ----- | Secondhand stores | | | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 3 | 8,594 | ----- | | | | |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

587

TABLE 56.—DAYTON—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE—Continued

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service | KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service |
|--|---|---|---|
| All groups..... | \$1,883,203 | Furniture and household group—Continued. | |
| General merchandise group..... | 208,583 | Household appliance stores (electrical)..... | \$10,573 |
| Department stores with food departments..... | 57,314 | Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 106,358 |
| Department stores without food departments..... | 148,510 | Interior decorators..... | 79,307 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 730 | Radio and electrical shops..... | 11,614 |
| Automotive group..... | 25,189 | Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 1,500 |
| Battery shops (including repairs)..... | 1,200 | Lumber and building group..... | 357,051 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 1,900 | Lumber and building material dealers..... | 53,273 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 3,859 | Roofing..... | 31,160 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 1,000 | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 99,841 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 18,210 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 126,480 |
| Apparel group..... | 122,589 | Paint and glass stores..... | 46,307 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 7,400 | Other retail stores..... | 428,563 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 500 | Hardware stores..... | 6,430 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 3,020 | Harness shops..... | 800 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops (apparel and accessories)..... | 34,748 | Coal and wood yards..... | 13,750 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 37,241 | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 15,034 |
| Millinery stores..... | 588 | Jewelry stores..... | 130,443 |
| Children's specialty shops..... | 1,200 | Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 2,000 |
| Custom tailors..... | 24,520 | Music stores (without radio)..... | 9,588 |
| Shoe stores—men's..... | 2,360 | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 37,807 |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 721 | Typewriter dealers..... | 4,320 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 9,981 | Opticians and optometrists..... | 22,100 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 234,808 | Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery..... | 4,101 |
| Furniture stores..... | 25,306 | Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 23,200 |
| | | Miscellaneous classifications, combined..... | 158,392 |
| | | Secondhand stores..... | 7,480 |

TABLE 57.—DAYTON—SALES BY COMMODITIES

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifications | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classifications |
|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| FOOD GROUP | | | FOOD GROUP—Continued | | |
| Eggs and poultry dealers: | | | Meat markets: | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 43.1 per cent) | | | (Commodity coverage, 77.2 per cent) | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 9.1 | 9.1 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| Eggs..... | 30.3 | 30.3 | Groceries— | | |
| Poultry..... | 60.6 | 60.6 | Butter and cheese..... | 8.4 | 5.5 |
| Milk dealers: | | | Eggs..... | 5.0 | 2.7 |
| (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent) | | | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 10.4 | 10.4 | Meats, including poultry..... | 86.0 | 86.0 |
| Ice cream..... | 11.0 | 5.3 | Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries): | | |
| Milk and cream..... | 84.3 | 84.3 | (Commodity coverage, 28.5 per cent) | | |
| Meat markets with groceries: | | | Bakery products, fresh..... | 74.5 | 74.5 |
| (Commodity coverage, 57.3 per cent) | | | Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.0 | .5 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 3.4 | 3.0 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 53.3 | 25.0 |
| Bottled beverages..... | .7 | .3 | Fruit stores and vegetable markets: | | |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.1 | .8 | (Commodity coverage, 47.3 per cent) | | |
| Deli-cassens, ready-to-serve foods..... | .5 | .2 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | .7 | .4 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 90.4 | 90.4 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 22.2 | 17.1 | Combination stores (grocery stores with meats): | | |
| Groceries— | | | (Commodity coverage, 78.4 per cent) | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 9.6 | 9.6 | Bakery products, fresh..... | 4.2 | 2.6 |
| Eggs..... | 4.1 | 4.1 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 15.0 | .1 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 2.9 | 2.9 | Deli-cassens, ready-to-serve foods..... | 3.0 | .2 |
| Flour..... | 1.8 | 1.8 | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | .4 | .1 |
| Sugar..... | 5.9 | 5.9 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 12.2 | 6.3 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 12.1 | 12.1 | Groceries..... | 58.7 | 58.7 |
| Meats (including poultry)..... | 30.4 | 30.4 | | | |
| Milk and cream..... | 1.9 | 1.5 | Butter and cheese..... | 4.5 | |
| Nonfood products— | | | Eggs..... | 2.8 | |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco..... | 2.6 | .7 | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 2.1 | |
| Household supplies..... | 1.7 | .1 | Flour..... | 3.3 | |
| Stationery and school supplies..... | .9 | .1 | Sugar..... | 6.1 | |
| Fish markets—sea foods: | | | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 39.9 | |
| (Commodity coverage, 67.2 per cent) | | | Meats, including poultry..... | 29.5 | 29.5 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 89.3 | 89.3 | Milk and cream..... | 3.1 | 1.4 |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 10.7 | 10.7 | Nonfood products..... | 2.5 | 1.1 |

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which report sales of that commodity, and in no other kind of store. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity, in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (if the same kind) in the city. The percentages in this second column should be applied to the sales shown in Table 51. Commodities reported in the form of indented items, with percentages shown in short, are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under the principal classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 50 per cent of the principal commodity classification. Several classifications in these commodity tables represent a small degree of coverage. They are included reluctantly and for the purpose not only of showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General definitions, p. 7 of this report.)

(x) Amount not indicated.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 57.—DAYTON—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP | | | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | |
| Department stores with food departments: (Commodity coverage, 100 per cent) | | | Department stores without food departments—Continued. | | |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 1.6 | 1.2 | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | | Cotton piece goods..... | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Children's wear..... | 1.8 | 1.4 | Linen goods..... | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Millinery..... | 3.7 | 3.7 | Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Hosiery..... | 5.3 | 4.0 | Rayon piece goods..... | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 11.1 | 11.1 | Silk and velvet piece goods..... | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 6.8 | 6.8 | Notions and small wares..... | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Other apparel (except furs)..... | 4.3 | 3.3 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Appliances and supplies, electric— | | | Furniture— | | |
| Household appliances, motor driven except refrigerators..... | 4.9 | 3.7 | Bedroom..... | 1.0 | .6 |
| Household heating appliances—portable..... | .6 | .5 | Living room, library, and hall..... | 1.1 | .8 |
| Incandescent lamps..... | .2 | .1 | Dining room..... | .2 | .2 |
| Cameras and photographic supplies— | | | Kitchen..... | .1 | .1 |
| Cameras..... | .2 | .1 | Other household..... | .3 | .2 |
| Photographic supplies..... | .1 | .1 | Furs and fur goods..... | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | .3 | .2 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies..... | 1.8 | .3 | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 17.3 | 3.1 | Floor coverings..... | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | .9 | .9 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Drug and drug sundries— | | | China, glassware, and crockery..... | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | .1 | .1 | Kitchen utensils..... | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Rubber goods..... | .4 | .3 | Other home furnishings..... | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Dry goods and notions..... | 15.9 | 15.9 | Infants' wear..... | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 1.2 | .9 | Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | |
| Furniture— | | | Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | .4 | .4 |
| Bedroom..... | 1.1 | 1.1 | Plated silverware..... | .3 | .2 |
| Living room, library, and hall..... | .7 | .7 | Other jewelry..... | .7 | .6 |
| Dining room..... | .8 | .8 | Leather goods, bill folds, gloves, and hand bags..... | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Kitchen..... | .5 | .5 | Lighting equipment, electric..... | .4 | .1 |
| Other household..... | .3 | .3 | Luggage..... | .5 | .4 |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 1.1 | .9 | Radio sets..... | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Groceries..... | 2.0 | 1.9 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 1.3 | .9 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Service..... | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 2.5 | 2.5 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Floor coverings..... | 3.6 | 3.6 | Men's..... | .9 | .8 |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | .2 | .2 | Boys' and youths'..... | .8 | .1 |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | .9 | .9 | Women's..... | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | Misses' and children's..... | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | .1 | .1 | Infants'..... | .7 | .1 |
| Other home furnishings..... | .8 | .8 | Stoves and ranges (gas)..... | .4 | .3 |
| Infants' wear..... | 6.0 | 6.0 | Stationery, books, and magazines— | | |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | | Books..... | .8 | .6 |
| Clocks..... | .8 | .6 | Magazines and newspapers..... | .2 | .1 |
| Watches..... | .2 | .2 | Paper and paper goods..... | .6 | .6 |
| Rings other than diamond..... | 1.0 | .7 | Stationery, other..... | .8 | .5 |
| Plated silverware..... | .8 | .6 | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags..... | 2.3 | 1.8 | Toilet articles and preparations..... | .5 | .5 |
| Luggage..... | .4 | .4 | Toys and games..... | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Phonographs and records..... | .2 | .1 | Wall paper..... | .5 | .3 |
| Radio sets..... | 1.0 | .8 | | | |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: ¹ | | |
| Men's..... | .6 | .5 | (Commodity coverage, 20 per cent) | | |
| Boys' and youths'..... | .2 | .1 | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Women's..... | 5.0 | 3.9 | Millinery..... | 4.1 | 1.6 |
| Misses' and children's..... | 4.1 | 3.2 | Hosiery..... | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Stationery, books, and magazines— | | | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 9.1 | 3.6 |
| Books..... | 1.2 | .9 | Other apparel except furs..... | 7.5 | 3.0 |
| Paper and paper goods..... | 1.4 | 1.1 | Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | |
| Stoves and ranges (gas)..... | .5 | .4 | Household heating appliances—portable..... | .3 | .1 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | .1 | .1 | Incandescent lamps..... | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | Construction materials..... | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| Toilet articles and preparations..... | 1.2 | 1.2 | Appliances, other..... | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Toys and games..... | .6 | .6 | Batteries..... | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Receipts from sale of meals..... | 1.6 | 1.1 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 11.6 | 7.0 |
| Service..... | 1.2 | .9 | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| | | | Notions and small wares..... | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| | | | Dry goods, other..... | 8.2 | 4.9 |
| | | | Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | .8 | .8 |
| | | | Furnishings, men's and boys'..... | 7.0 | 2.8 |
| | | | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 12.2 | 7.3 |
| | | | Hardware— | | |
| | | | Builders' and shelf hardware..... | .7 | .4 |
| | | | Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | .4 | 2.4 |
| | | | Other hardware..... | 5.7 | 3.4 |
| | | | Home furnishings— | | |
| | | | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 1.4 | .5 |
| | | | China, glassware, and crockery..... | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| | | | Kitchen utensils..... | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| | | | Other home furnishings..... | 6.0 | 2.4 |
| | | | Infants' wear..... | 7.7 | 3.1 |
| | | | Jewelry, silverware, and clocks..... | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| | | | Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags)..... | 2.2 | .9 |
| | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 4.0 |
| | | | Musical instruments and accessories— | | |
| | | | Phonographs and records..... | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| | | | Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 1.6 | .9 |
| | | | Optical goods..... | .6 | .2 |

¹ Many variety chains could not report commodity analysis except for the chain as a whole. See the Merchandising Series report on Retail Distribution for Variety Chains for commodity analysis of chain sales.

TABLE 57.—DAYTON—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | | AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued | | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores—Continued. | | | Filling stations with tires and accessories—Continued. | | |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 0.9 | 0.9 | Batteries..... | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| Painters' supplies..... | .2 | .1 | Gasoline..... | 58.0 | 58.0 |
| Radio and equipments..... | 7.6 | 3.0 | Oils and greases..... | 24.5 | 24.5 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 3.2 | 1.3 | Repairs and service..... | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | .8 | .5 | | | |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium, and playground equipment..... | .9 | .4 | Filling stations with other merchandise: | | |
| Stationery, books, and magazines— | | | (Commodity coverage, 30.9 per cent) | | |
| Books..... | .5 | .3 | Batteries..... | 18.7 | 18.7 |
| Paper and paper goods..... | 4.0 | 4.0 | Gasoline..... | 46.2 | 46.2 |
| Stationery, other..... | 1.5 | .8 | Oils and greases..... | 20.3 | 20.3 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 4.6 | 4.6 | Radio sets..... | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Toys and games..... | 4.6 | 4.6 | Radio parts and accessories..... | .2 | .2 |
| | | | Repairs and service..... | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| AUTOMOTIVE GROUP | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in: | | | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories): | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 100 per cent) | | | (Commodity coverage, 28.5 per cent) | | |
| Automobiles, parts, and accessories— | | | Automobile parts, and accessories— | | |
| Passenger automobiles, new..... | 53.5 | 51.8 | Used passenger cars..... | 28.9 | 1.7 |
| Used passenger cars..... | 22.8 | 22.0 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| Commercial cars and trucks, new..... | 11.0 | 4.7 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 5.6 | 2.4 |
| Used commercial cars and trucks..... | 3.1 | 1.3 | Batteries..... | 4.2 | 1.8 |
| Special-purpose vehicles, etc..... | 1.9 | .2 | Gasoline..... | 3.2 | 1.4 |
| Automobile parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 7.5 | 6.7 | Oils and greases..... | 1.6 | .7 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 1.6 | .5 | Repairs and service..... | 71.8 | 71.8 |
| Automobiles, new, sold to dealers..... | 8.1 | 3.8 | | | |
| Commercial cars and trucks, new, sold to dealers..... | 1.1 | .2 | APPAREL GROUP | | |
| Batteries..... | .4 | .1 | Men's and boys' clothing stores: | | |
| Gasoline..... | .8 | .2 | (Commodity coverage, 100 per cent) | | |
| Oils and greases..... | .7 | .4 | Suits..... | 82.6 | 82.6 |
| Repairs and service..... | 7.5 | 7.4 | Overcoats..... | 50.6 | 17.4 |
| Service..... | 4.8 | .6 | | | |
| Storage..... | 1.0 | .1 | Men's and boys' hat stores: | | |
| | | | (Commodity coverage, 53.4 per cent) | | |
| Used-car establishments—including trucks: | | | Hats and caps..... | 89.0 | 89.0 |
| (Commodity coverage, 100 per cent) | | | Furnishings..... | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Gasoline..... | .7 | .1 | | | |
| Used passenger cars..... | 99.7 | 99.7 | Men's clothing and furnishings stores: | | |
| Used commercial cars and trucks..... | 1.5 | .2 | (Commodity coverage, 87.9 per cent) | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries: | | | Clothing and furnishings— | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 16.3 per cent) | | | Custom tailoring..... | 8.4 | .8 |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Suits..... | 44.5 | 44.5 |
| Used passenger cars..... | 6.9 | .2 | Overcoats..... | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| Used commercial cars and trucks..... | 3.5 | .1 | Hats and caps..... | 8.2 | 7.9 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 9.9 | 9.9 | Furnishings..... | 25.8 | 25.8 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 28.5 | 23.5 | Work clothing..... | 14.6 | 2.3 |
| Batteries..... | 23.6 | 23.6 | Other clothing..... | 9.2 | 7.0 |
| Gasoline..... | 20.5 | 20.5 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Oils and greases..... | 6.5 | 6.5 | Men's..... | 7.5 | .4 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .2 | Boys' and youths'..... | 4.4 | .2 |
| Radio sets..... | 5.7 | 2.0 | | | |
| Repairs and service..... | 7.6 | 7.6 | Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's: | | |
| | | | (Commodity coverage, 79.6 per cent) | | |
| Battery shops (including repairs): | | | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 82 per cent) | | | Children's wear..... | 1.2 | .6 |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Millinery..... | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, and tubes)..... | 26.0 | 18.7 | Hosiery..... | .5 | .4 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 20.0 | 3.5 | Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 34.1 | 30.2 |
| Batteries..... | 40.2 | 40.2 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| Gasoline..... | 22.6 | 3.9 | Other apparel, except furs..... | 16.1 | 9.6 |
| Oils and greases..... | 5.6 | 1.0 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Radios and equipment— | | | Suits..... | 22.6 | 20.0 |
| Radio sets..... | 37.1 | 16.8 | Overcoats..... | 10.5 | 9.3 |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | 6.8 | 3.1 | Hats and caps..... | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Repairs and service..... | 12.8 | 12.8 | Furnishings..... | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| | | | Other clothing—men's..... | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs): | | | Home furnishings— | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 56.2 per cent) | | | Kitchen utensils..... | 6.5 | 2.5 |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Other home furnishings..... | 6.9 | 2.6 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 1.7 | .7 | Jewelry..... | 10.4 | 5.4 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 59.7 | 59.7 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Tires and tubes sold to dealers..... | 16.0 | 7.9 | Men's..... | 1.6 | .3 |
| Batteries..... | .5 | .2 | Boys' and youths'..... | .4 | .1 |
| Gasoline..... | 20.2 | 8.4 | Women's..... | 1.6 | .3 |
| Radio sets..... | 30.9 | 5.9 | Infants'..... | .4 | .1 |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | 8.9 | 1.7 | | | |
| Repairs and service..... | 10.3 | 15.3 | Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: | | |
| Storage..... | 1.2 | .2 | (Commodity coverage, 100 per cent) | | |
| | | | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil: | | | Custom tailoring, dressmaking..... | 13.9 | 1.6 |
| (Commodity coverage, 29.4 per cent) | | | Children's wear..... | 2.5 | .5 |
| Gasoline..... | 87.8 | 87.8 | Millinery..... | 14.0 | 6.6 |
| Oils and greases..... | 12.2 | 12.2 | Hosiery..... | 5.2 | 2.7 |
| | | | Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 73.4 | 73.4 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories: | | | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 4.8 | 3.4 |
| (Commodity coverage, 96.8 per cent) | | | Costume jewelry..... | 1.4 | .4 |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Furs and fur goods..... | 11.2 | 7.2 |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, and tubes)..... | 3.9 | 1.9 | Infants' wear..... | 2.8 | .5 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 14.1 | 14.1 | Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags..... | 1.2 | .3 |
| | | | Service..... | 2.8 | 1.0 |
| | | | Shoes, women's..... | 8.5 | 2.4 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 57.—DAYTON—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| APPAREL GROUP—Continued | | | FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued | | |
| Furriers—fur shops: (Commodity coverage, 79 per cent) | | | Radio and electrical shops: (Commodity coverage, 39.5 per cent) | | |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 93.9 | 93.9 | Batteries..... | 18.8 | 5.0 |
| Service..... | 6.1 | 6.1 | Home furnishings..... | 24.3 | 13.0 |
| Shoe stores—men's: (Commodity coverage, 13 per cent) | | | Household appliances, motor driven..... | 2.9 | 1.5 |
| Shoes, men's..... | 71.4 | 71.4 | Radio sets..... | 78.0 | 78.0 |
| Shoes, boys' and youths'..... | 2.5 | 20.4 | Radio parts and accessories..... | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 10.0 | 8.2 | Service..... | .5 | .3 |
| Shoe stores—women's: (Commodity coverage, 93.3 per cent) | | | Radio and musical instruments stores: (Commodity coverage, 81.8 per cent) | | |
| Hosiery..... | 29.5 | 16.8 | Pianos and accessories..... | 31.5 | 31.5 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Phonographs and records..... | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| Women's..... | 59.5 | 59.5 | Stringed and band instruments..... | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Misses' and children's..... | 38.7 | 14.1 | Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Infants'..... | 14.5 | 6.5 | Radio sets..... | 30.4 | 30.4 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 3.8 | 2.5 | Service..... | 14.4 | 8.8 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .5 | | | |
| Service..... | .4 | .1 | RESTAURANTS AND EATING PLACES | | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's: (Commodity coverage, 50.5 per cent) | | | Lunch rooms: (Commodity coverage, 18.6 per cent) | | |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | | Bottled beverages..... | .8 | .4 |
| Millinery..... | 1.5 | .4 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 9.8 | 9.8 |
| Hosiery..... | 5.5 | 2.1 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 7.5 | 3.3 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .2 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 41.7 | 18.3 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 68.2 | 68.2 |
| Men's..... | 27.5 | 27.5 | Restaurants with table service: (Commodity coverage, 45.9 per cent) | | |
| Boys' and youths'..... | 4.2 | 2.2 | Bottled beverages..... | 1.0 | .1 |
| Women's..... | 49.6 | 45.6 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| Misses' and children's..... | 12.9 | 9.7 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 7.1 | .6 |
| Infants'..... | 2.4 | 1.1 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 4.7 | .3 |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 13.9 | 7.0 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 9.1 | .9 |
| Service..... | 1.2 | .2 | Ice cream..... | 14.5 | 0.2 |
| FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP | | | Groceries— | | |
| Furniture stores: (Commodity coverage, 98.7 per cent) | | | Flour..... | 4.0 | .4 |
| Appliances and supplies, electric..... | 7.7 | 1.5 | Sugar..... | 4.0 | .4 |
| Appliances and supplies, gas— | | | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 25.3 | 2.6 |
| Stove and ranges..... | 7.8 | 2.9 | Receipts from sale of meals..... | 84.9 | 84.9 |
| Other appliances except refrigerators..... | 1.7 | .5 | Fountain—lunches: (Commodity coverage, 42.6 per cent) | | |
| Furniture— | | | Bakery products, fresh..... | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| Bedroom..... | 17.7 | 17.7 | Bottled beverages..... | 3.3 | 2.0 |
| Living room, library, and hall..... | 18.5 | 18.5 | Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smokers' supplies— | | |
| Dining room..... | 12.1 | 12.1 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 20.0 | 12.3 |
| Kitchen..... | 5.5 | 5.5 | Smokers' supplies..... | 5.0 | 3.1 |
| Other household..... | 16.3 | 7.7 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 81.6 | 81.6 |
| Hardware— | | | LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP | | |
| Builders' and shelf..... | 4.9 | .1 | Lumber and building material dealers: (Commodity coverage, 76.5 per cent) | | |
| Carpenters' and mechanics' tools..... | 3.4 | .1 | Building materials— | | |
| Other..... | 6.8 | .2 | Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc..... | 9.2 | 3.2 |
| Home furnishings— | | | Cement..... | 24.0 | 10.6 |
| Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 2.9 | 1.5 | Lime, plaster, etc..... | 9.3 | 2.8 |
| Floor coverings..... | 7.2 | 4.6 | Lumber (rough and dressed)..... | 50.8 | 32.9 |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 10.5 | 6.6 | Planing-mill products, woodwork..... | 39.3 | 25.9 |
| China, glassware, and crockery..... | 2.0 | .9 | Wood shingles and shakes..... | 1.7 | .4 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 2.7 | 1.4 | Roofing materials (except wood shingles)..... | 4.6 | 2.6 |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas..... | 1.4 | .9 | Structural steel (at retail)..... | 8.6 | 1.6 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 9.6 | 5.1 | Iron and other building metal..... | 14.0 | 3.8 |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | | Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc..... | 2.7 | .8 |
| Clocks..... | 1.2 | .1 | Wall boards (except wood base)..... | 5.2 | 1.9 |
| Watches..... | 3.6 | .3 | Building materials, other..... | 9.3 | 3.6 |
| Diamond jewelry..... | 2.8 | .2 | Fuel— | | |
| Rings, other than diamond..... | .7 | .1 | Coal..... | 24.0 | 7.8 |
| Plated silverware..... | 2.1 | .2 | Wood, coke, and other fuels..... | 4.7 | .1 |
| Sterling silverware and clocks..... | 1.9 | .2 | Glass..... | 2.5 | .2 |
| Radios and equipment..... | 12.6 | 7.0 | Service..... | 15.5 | 1.8 |
| Radio sets..... | 6.8 | | Roofing: (Commodity coverage, 53.7 per cent) | | |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | .2 | | Appliances and supplies, gas..... | 15.0 | 7.8 |
| Secondhand furniture..... | 10.3 | 2.1 | Building materials— | | |
| Service..... | 1.6 | .3 | Roofing materials (except wood shingles)..... | 42.5 | 42.5 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | 7.9 | 1.0 | Iron and other building metal..... | 28.0 | 28.0 |
| Stringed and band instruments..... | .6 | .1 | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 37.8 | 19.5 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 1.1 | .2 | Service..... | (x) | 2.2 |
| Toys and games..... | 14.7 | .4 | Heating appliances and oil burners: (Commodity coverage, 84.2 per cent) | | |
| Household appliances stores (electric): (Commodity coverage, 58.4 per cent) | | | Appliances and supplies, gas— | | |
| Appliances and supplies, electric..... | 94.7 | 94.7 | Stoves and ranges..... | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Appliances and supplies, gas..... | .7 | .3 | Other appliances..... | .9 | .8 |
| Furniture, kitchen..... | 13.0 | 2.8 | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 73.8 | 73.2 |
| Radio sets..... | 6.3 | 1.3 | Service..... | 27.6 | 25.8 |
| Refrigerators, electric..... | 1.3 | .3 | Paint and glass stores: (Commodity coverage, 85 per cent) | | |
| Service..... | .8 | .6 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only: (Commodity coverage, 98.6 per cent) | | | Floor coverings..... | 7.9 | 1.5 |
| Appliances and supplies, electric..... | 1.6 | 0.4 | Other home furnishings..... | 4.0 | .8 |
| Refrigerators, electric..... | 91.5 | 91.5 | | | |
| Service..... | 10.7 | 8.1 | | | |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

591

TABLE 57.—DAYTON—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Percent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Percent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|--|---|--|--|---|
| LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP—Continued | | | OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | |
| Paint and glass stores—Continued. | | | Jewelry stores, installment credit: | | |
| Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies— | | | (Commodity coverage 100 per cent) | | |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 48.7 | 43.2 | Clocks..... | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Glass..... | 19.5 | 8.1 | Watches..... | 0.0 | 6.6 |
| Painters' supplies..... | 31.9 | 19.3 | Diamond jewelry..... | 18.7 | 18.7 |
| Service..... | (x) | 4.2 | Rings, other than diamond..... | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| Wall paper..... | (x) | 22.9 | Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| OTHER RETAIL STORES | | | Plated silverware..... | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| Hardware stores: | | | Sterling silverware and clocks..... | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| (Commodity coverage, 46.7 per cent) | | | Jewelry, other..... | 15.2 | 15.2 |
| Farm and garden equipment and supplies..... | 19.7 | 5.6 | Optical goods..... | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| Hardware— | | | Radios and equipment..... | 0.2 | 2.3 |
| Builders and shelf..... | 20.5 | 20.5 | Service..... | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Carpenters and mechanics tools..... | 10.3 | 10.3 | Jewelry stores: | | |
| Other..... | 23.3 | 23.3 | (Commodity coverage, 32.8 per cent) | | |
| Lighting equipment, electric..... | (x) | 18.0 | Clocks..... | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Paints, varnishes, glass, and painters' supplies— | | | Watches..... | 13.9 | 13.9 |
| Paints, varnishes, lacquers..... | 0.5 | 5.1 | Diamond jewelry..... | 38.1 | 38.1 |
| Glass..... | 1.7 | 1.3 | Rings, other than diamond..... | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Painters' supplies..... | 2.7 | 1.7 | Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | 1.5 | 2 | Plated silverware..... | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 34.9 | 17.1 | Sterling silverware and clocks..... | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| Cigar stands: | | | Jewelry, other..... | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| (Commodity coverage, 53.3 per cent) | | | Leather goods, bill folds, and purses..... | 4 | 2 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 95.4 | 95.4 | Service..... | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| Smokers' supplies..... | 4.6 | 4.6 | Office and school supplies: | | |
| Cigar stores without fountains: | | | (Commodity coverage, 99 per cent) | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 18.1 per cent) | | | Art goods, gifts..... | 9.8 | 3.0 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 84.7 | 84.7 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 2.5 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 10.0 | 3 | Office and store furniture..... | 21.7 | 6.6 |
| Smokers' supplies..... | 15.0 | 15.0 | Stationery, books, and magazines— | | |
| Coal and wood yards: | | | Books..... | 50.0 | 12.6 |
| (Commodity coverage, 59.3 per cent) | | | Paper and paper goods..... | 59.9 | 26.7 |
| Building materials..... | 25.0 | 2.1 | Stationery, other..... | 55.5 | 30.8 |
| Fuel— | | | Typewriters and accessories..... | 40.1 | 17.9 |
| Wood, coke, and other fuels..... | 8.6 | 7.8 | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail): | | |
| Coal..... | 87.1 | 87.1 | (Commodity coverage, 74.9 per cent) | | |
| Gasoline..... | 32.1 | 2.7 | Office and store furniture..... | 4.1 | 1.5 |
| Oils and greases..... | 3.6 | 3 | Office and store equipment— | | |
| Drug stores: | | | Adding and calculating machines and accessories..... | 56.1 | 54.1 |
| (Commodity coverage, 64 per cent) | | | Typewriters and accessories..... | 19.5 | 7.1 |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco..... | 30.0 | 13.8 | Office and store equipment..... | 46.4 | 18.8 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 10.0 | 4.6 | Service..... | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | 25.0 | 25.0 | Stationery..... | 10.4 | 7.1 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 2.3 | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers: | | |
| Prescriptions..... | 25.0 | 13.5 | (Commodity coverage, 85.7 per cent) | | |
| Toilet articles and preparations..... | 40.8 | 40.8 | Leather goods..... | .1 | .1 |
| Drug stores with fountains: | | | Lighting equipment, electric..... | .2 | .1 |
| (Commodity coverage, 59.1 per cent) | | | Office and store furniture..... | 68.7 | 68.7 |
| Bottled beverages..... | .6 | .5 | Stationery..... | 40.6 | 31.1 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 31.2 | 31.2 | Opticians and optometrists: | | |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.6 | 1.4 | (Commodity coverage, 51.6 per cent) | | |
| Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | 19.9 | 19.9 | Cameras..... | 1.0 | .4 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 16.4 | 16.4 | Optical goods..... | 97.6 | 97.6 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | 8.4 | 8.4 | Professional and scientific instruments and equipment..... | 2.2 | .9 |
| Stationery, books, periodicals, etc..... | 2.0 | | Service..... | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| Rubber goods..... | 3.2 | | Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery: | | |
| Surgical and hospital supplies..... | 1.2 | | (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent) | | |
| Other sales..... | 2.0 | | Cameras and photographic supplies— | | |
| Prescriptions..... | 4.0 | 4.0 | Cameras..... | 1.4 | .4 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 9.7 | 9.7 | Photographic supplies..... | .7 | .2 |
| Toilet articles..... | 8.5 | 8.5 | Carpenters and mechanics tools..... | 19.5 | 3.9 |
| Florists: | | | Motor cycles, bicycles, and accessories..... | 5.9 | 2.8 |
| (Commodity coverage, 54.8 per cent) | | | Radio sets..... | 36.4 | 27.7 |
| Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | 96.7 | 96.7 | Radio parts and accessories..... | .2 | .1 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and nursery stock..... | 11.0 | 3.3 | Service..... | 1.0 | .8 |
| | | | Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | 61.8 | 61.8 |
| | | | Toys and games..... | 4.8 | 2.3 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 58.—TOLEDO—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 64 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Pro- priators and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|--|------------------|---|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Percent of total sales |
| All groups..... | 3,724 | 3,348 | 15,227 | 2,161 | \$23,213,248 | \$571,345 | \$21,945,463 | \$21,489,810 | \$180,021,916 | 100.00 |
| Food group..... | 1,258 | 1,234 | 1,956 | 496 | 2,834,827 | 134,482 | 2,422,312 | 1,619,520 | 37,679,690 | 20.88 |
| Candy and confectionery stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Candy stores—nut stores..... | 14 | 3 | 30 | 0 | 33,244 | 2,739 | 56,006 | 8,130 | 227,007 | .13 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 209 | 241 | 150 | 51 | 137,989 | 13,813 | 253,953 | 139,180 | 1,816,899 | 1.01 |
| Dairy products stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores (including ice cream)..... | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3,328 | 468 | 5,727 | 2,330 | 56,319 | .03 |
| Milk dealers ¹ | 6 | 6 | 152 | | 236,172 | | 155,497 | 2,800 | 1,438,984 | .80 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 10 | 12 | 8 | 3 | 10,630 | 756 | 21,323 | 36,730 | 248,060 | .14 |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 16 | 18 | 17 | 13 | 23,176 | 1,872 | 24,119 | 8,920 | 302,260 | .17 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 275 | 246 | 226 | 84 | 312,742 | 20,714 | 327,905 | 297,330 | 5,348,285 | 2.97 |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 534 | 496 | 846 | 201 | 1,342,788 | 72,620 | 1,110,317 | 889,850 | 21,058,886 | 11.70 |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 75 | 90 | 122 | 26 | 177,496 | 9,376 | 141,339 | 121,920 | 2,070,527 | 1.65 |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 6 | 7 | 14 | 1 | 16,882 | 240 | 17,312 | 2,440 | 158,000 | .09 |
| Meat markets..... | 68 | 71 | 115 | 30 | 190,038 | 8,465 | 148,090 | 33,310 | 2,508,228 | 1.39 |
| Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufac- turing bakeries)..... | 29 | 29 | 192 | 11 | 232,340 | 2,953 | 103,094 | 22,980 | 1,105,685 | .61 |
| Other food stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea, spices..... | 4 | 2 | 58 | 2 | 88,383 | 280 | 46,913 | 32,770 | 280,703 | .16 |
| General food stores..... | 4 | 5 | 12 | 2 | 14,541 | 180 | 11,285 | 18,500 | 92,935 | .05 |
| Bottled waters..... | 3 | 3 | 12 | | 14,774 | | 6,423 | 2,330 | 50,702 | .03 |
| General stores..... | 13 | 16 | 1 | | 780 | | 5,834 | 13,400 | 127,850 | .07 |
| General stores—grocery with dry goods and/or notions..... | 13 | 16 | 1 | | 780 | | 5,834 | 13,400 | 127,850 | .07 |
| General merchandise group ¹ | 114 | 125 | 3,330 | 576 | 4,885,422 | 99,872 | 4,778,584 | 4,577,780 | 32,265,272 | 17.92 |
| Department stores: | | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 3 | | 1,018 | 277 | 1,802,964 | 15,973 | 1,657,118 | 1,431,210 | 11,854,088 | 6.63 |
| Without food departments..... | 4 | | 1,832 | 113 | 2,595,821 | 35,575 | 2,483,776 | 2,136,220 | 14,693,618 | 8.16 |
| Dry goods stores..... | 79 | 100 | 64 | 30 | 68,520 | 6,914 | 101,671 | 461,790 | 1,255,495 | .70 |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| With food departments..... | 2 | 4 | 4 | | 5,200 | | 2,647 | 0,000 | 53,000 | .03 |
| Without food departments..... | 10 | 14 | 7 | 3 | 7,100 | 250 | 12,740 | 67,060 | 151,993 | .08 |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 14 | 6 | 443 | 153 | 412,567 | 40,160 | 516,122 | 418,100 | 4,206,878 | 2.34 |
| Automotive group ¹ | 563 | 326 | 2,248 | 78 | 3,932,459 | 28,250 | 3,510,654 | 2,694,060 | 35,119,785 | 19.51 |
| Motor vehicle dealers (new and trade-in)— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms (new and trade-in)..... | 51 | 26 | 1,060 | 7 | 2,141,230 | 925 | 1,030,510 | 1,778,470 | 20,848,535 | 11.58 |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | 13 | 10 | 49 | 1 | 92,449 | 560 | 105,080 | 67,730 | 748,762 | .41 |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 39 | 30 | 113 | 5 | 188,220 | 1,775 | 204,845 | 214,280 | 1,478,160 | .82 |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 30 | 25 | 66 | 4 | 109,842 | 1,400 | 77,040 | 87,610 | 1,085,428 | .60 |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 42 | 29 | 112 | 8 | 188,539 | 3,040 | 240,334 | 213,630 | 1,437,678 | .80 |
| Filling stations— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 187 | 58 | 385 | 12 | 488,380 | 4,400 | 481,884 | 100,040 | 5,032,665 | 2.80 |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 91 | 33 | 240 | 14 | 355,977 | 7,372 | 215,877 | 60,900 | 3,295,090 | 1.83 |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 7 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 19,709 | 872 | 13,282 | 6,710 | 300,183 | .17 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 4 | 3 | 3 | | 4,492 | | 4,305 | 9,950 | 31,969 | .02 |
| Garages and repair shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 10 | 11 | 23 | 6 | 45,912 | 2,953 | 20,072 | 15,200 | 120,643 | .07 |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 82 | 89 | 170 | 13 | 279,319 | 4,581 | 202,593 | 69,540 | 1,151,238 | .64 |
| Parking stations, parking garages, and lots..... | 6 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 11,096 | 312 | 2,528 | 1,960 | 65,434 | .04 |
| Apparel group..... | 318 | 210 | 1,335 | 419 | 2,246,809 | 126,261 | 3,175,182 | 3,712,710 | 17,943,289 | 9.97 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 12 | 2 | 43 | 11 | 94,429 | 1,685 | 182,666 | 274,020 | 824,326 | .46 |
| Men's and boys' hat and cap stores..... | 3 | | 7 | 5 | 11,551 | 1,800 | 25,591 | 14,320 | 90,984 | .06 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 47 | 44 | 43 | 27 | 69,230 | 8,358 | 168,247 | 302,950 | 1,085,428 | .60 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 33 | 26 | 171 | 78 | 399,904 | 31,058 | 565,530 | 815,550 | 3,798,404 | 2.11 |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 35 | 25 | 179 | 37 | 311,010 | 18,884 | 427,198 | 490,720 | 2,291,064 | 1.27 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 37 | 18 | 620 | 107 | 650,100 | 24,542 | 884,824 | 422,900 | 4,662,059 | 2.59 |
| Women's accessories stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corsets and lingerie shops..... | 6 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 10,217 | 350 | 17,346 | 36,450 | 89,543 | .05 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 10 | 10 | 44 | 21 | 84,035 | 10,620 | 84,866 | 166,480 | 546,055 | .30 |
| Hosiery shops..... | 5 | 2 | 81 | 5 | 60,371 | 439 | 15,154 | 23,190 | 213,154 | .12 |
| Knit goods shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Millinery stores..... | 25 | 14 | 55 | 17 | 77,906 | 3,130 | 129,359 | 14,100 | 460,588 | .26 |
| Costume accessories stores (including jewelry, bags, and gloves)..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Umbrella shops (including parasols, canes)..... | 3 | 1 | 6 | | 6,811 | | 14,042 | 5,360 | 54,865 | .03 |
| Other apparel and furnishings stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Children's specialty shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Custom tailors..... | 19 | 20 | 49 | 10 | 87,878 | 5,471 | 36,158 | 45,650 | 306,155 | .17 |
| Infants' wear shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Shoe stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores, men's..... | 4 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 20,724 | 1,444 | 37,780 | 58,150 | 193,704 | .11 |
| Shoe stores, women's..... | 10 | 1 | 35 | 17 | 63,439 | 4,762 | 92,116 | 103,530 | 544,148 | .30 |
| Shoe stores, men's, women's, and children's..... | 61 | 34 | 156 | 69 | 271,553 | 14,973 | 464,238 | 831,080 | 2,609,805 | 1.45 |

¹ Further data will be shown in special report on milk dealers.² This total includes 1 classification in which the number of stores is less than 3, and concerning which no information can be disclosed.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

593

TABLE 58.—TOLEDO—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

(An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals)

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See Table 64 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|---|------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Percent of total sales |
| Furniture and household group | 153 | 121 | 1,283 | 76 | \$2,350,644 | \$18,369 | \$2,141,484 | \$2,545,530 | \$12,694,905 | 7.05 |
| Furniture stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 48 | 30 | 619 | 40 | 1,197,117 | 8,081 | 1,275,505 | 1,624,030 | 6,547,916 | 3.64 |
| Furniture and hardware stores..... | 9 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 6,890 | 1,000 | 16,720 | 70,000 | 190,138 | .10 |
| Floor coverings, drapery, curtains, and upholstery stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drapery, curtains, and upholstery stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 0 | 7 | 26 | 2 | 53,270 | 700 | 23,125 | 120,610 | 332,681 | .18 |
| Household appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 25 | 5 | 163 | — | 261,739 | — | 201,901 | 113,100 | 1,268,124 | .72 |
| Household appliances stores..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Refrigerator dealers—electric only..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Other home furnishing and appliances stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antique and used furniture dealers..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Brushes and brooms..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Picture and framing stores..... | 4 | 6 | 1 | — | 1,000 | — | 7,862 | 18,320 | 26,408 | .01 |
| Stove and range dealers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Awnings, flags, banners, window shades, and tents..... | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6,309 | 760 | 5,042 | 20,050 | 52,329 | .03 |
| Interior decorators..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Radio and music stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 41 | 50 | 263 | 14 | 533,026 | 4,877 | 370,100 | 341,110 | 2,636,923 | 1.40 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 7 | 2 | 60 | 6 | 112,733 | 1,946 | 80,380 | 77,980 | 606,220 | .34 |
| Restaurant and eating places | 449 | 510 | 1,691 | 180 | 1,636,663 | 60,886 | 1,216,049 | 132,390 | 8,194,069 | 4.55 |
| Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cafeterias..... | 15 | 15 | 283 | 30 | 293,677 | 10,480 | 158,156 | 14,560 | 1,173,769 | .65 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 164 | 176 | 470 | 46 | 439,902 | 15,991 | 368,144 | 43,670 | 2,365,848 | 1.32 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 165 | 202 | 741 | 60 | 677,578 | 23,128 | 489,221 | 51,400 | 3,393,246 | 1.89 |
| Lunch counters, refreshment stands, box lunches— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Refreshment stands..... | 11 | 12 | 24 | 12 | 39,244 | 2,218 | 25,391 | 3,050 | 167,448 | .08 |
| Fountain—lunches..... | 10 | 7 | 31 | 5 | 32,605 | 1,152 | 33,727 | 4,980 | 211,985 | .12 |
| Lunch counters..... | 53 | 65 | 122 | 24 | 127,677 | 7,250 | 102,477 | 9,830 | 727,198 | .40 |
| Soft-drink stands..... | 31 | 33 | 20 | 3 | 25,980 | 687 | 38,933 | 4,900 | 164,675 | .09 |
| Lumber and building group | 123 | 85 | 758 | 48 | 1,481,940 | 14,385 | 985,951 | 1,284,780 | 9,090,001 | 5.05 |
| Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 34 | 15 | 345 | 15 | 655,565 | 4,137 | 568,780 | 752,570 | 5,620,341 | 3.12 |
| Lumber and hardware..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Roofing..... | 14 | 13 | 95 | 23 | 194,192 | 6,202 | 81,008 | 40,490 | 621,218 | .35 |
| Brick and tile..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 9 | 8 | 47 | — | 94,344 | — | 64,886 | 75,820 | 404,892 | .22 |
| Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 9 | 2 | 74 | — | 134,873 | — | 43,385 | 30,580 | 391,554 | .22 |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 17 | 18 | 54 | 5 | 119,977 | 2,371 | 41,990 | 36,530 | 444,670 | .25 |
| Paint and glass stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glass and mirror shops..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 37 | 26 | 74 | 5 | 113,743 | 1,675 | 154,814 | 214,180 | 807,829 | .45 |
| Other retail stores | 665 | 637 | 2,392 | 282 | 3,716,246 | 83,465 | 3,551,983 | 4,578,290 | 25,545,047 | 14.19 |
| Hardware stores..... | 69 | 79 | 121 | 21 | 185,681 | 5,774 | 207,810 | 572,910 | 1,799,203 | 1.00 |
| Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers..... | 3 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 18,738 | 1,200 | 42,581 | 52,600 | 260,705 | .14 |
| Farmers' supplies— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 9 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 5,572 | 200 | 8,988 | 14,750 | 216,169 | .12 |
| Harness shops..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Coal and feed stores..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Feed stores with groceries..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Book stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Book stores..... | 6 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 7,945 | 525 | 11,500 | 34,560 | 69,020 | .04 |
| Circulating libraries..... | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar stands..... | 31 | 42 | 32 | 4 | 43,344 | 831 | 66,024 | 13,790 | 288,597 | .16 |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 59 | 59 | 68 | 8 | 103,895 | 2,477 | 178,868 | 118,730 | 1,129,959 | .63 |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 53 | 44 | 486 | 17 | 760,996 | 7,866 | 815,514 | 296,690 | 5,499,214 | 3.06 |
| Drug stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drug stores..... | 64 | 52 | 161 | 31 | 229,335 | 10,800 | 176,421 | 427,600 | 1,970,612 | 1.10 |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 103 | 94 | 317 | 90 | 439,766 | 32,043 | 447,728 | 756,980 | 3,948,148 | 2.19 |
| Florists..... | 31 | 41 | 77 | 25 | 122,933 | 4,713 | 146,160 | 78,460 | 859,093 | .48 |
| Gift shops, novelties and toys— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Art and gift shops..... | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6,296 | 60 | 13,272 | 40,790 | 58,860 | .03 |
| Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 10 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 4,770 | 614 | 12,252 | 20,680 | 109,338 | .06 |
| Jewelry stores— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 6 | 6 | 41 | 2 | 83,784 | 1,000 | 108,389 | 172,220 | 642,914 | .36 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 53 | 42 | 169 | 34 | 375,220 | 6,452 | 405,617 | 636,180 | 2,349,205 | 1.31 |
| Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 4 | 1 | 14 | 10 | 1,955 | 1,445 | 59,081 | 62,720 | 243,354 | .14 |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 10 | 8 | 47 | 1 | 115,150 | 126 | 84,645 | 120,670 | 445,292 | .25 |
| News dealers..... | 7 | 3 | 61 | — | 67,573 | — | 28,382 | 4,290 | 235,780 | .13 |
| Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office and school supplies..... | 4 | 9 | 9 | — | 13,816 | — | 12,245 | 14,330 | 128,197 | .07 |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 9 | 2 | 69 | — | 164,766 | — | 34,880 | 60,540 | 560,784 | .31 |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 4 | 3 | 31 | 3 | 53,709 | 1,225 | 32,751 | 54,290 | 277,016 | .15 |
| Store fixture dealers..... | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Typewriter dealers..... | 7 | — | 42 | — | 37,378 | — | 34,225 | 30,650 | 272,268 | .16 |
| Opticians and optometrists..... | 16 | 17 | 14 | 2 | 20,399 | 900 | 40,996 | 33,730 | 162,341 | .09 |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 58.—TOLEDO—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES—Continued

[An (X) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS (See table 64 for commodity analysis) | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|---|------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Percent of total sales |
| Other retail stores—Continued | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sporting goods stores, including athletic and playground equipment— | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sporting goods, specialty stores— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Scientific and medical instruments and supplies, at retail— | 3 | 1 | 3 | | \$2,539 | | \$10,087 | \$310 | \$64,946 | 0.04 |
| Stationers and printers— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Printers and lithographers— | 8 | 7 | 61 | 1 | 75,301 | \$100 | 56,005 | 70,130 | 365,955 | .20 |
| Stationers and engravers— | 4 | 4 | 142 | | 200,900 | | 121,474 | 163,030 | 755,338 | .42 |
| Miscellaneous classifications— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Art galleries (sales)— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Artists' supplies (retail)— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Auction house—miscellaneous goods at auction. | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Autographs, philatelists (stamps)— | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Barbers' supplies, at retail— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Beauty shops and barber shops (merchandise). | 7 | 5 | 47 | 2 | 62,917 | 400 | 36,426 | 8,820 | 126,000 | .07 |
| Blacksmiths (miscellaneous merchandise)— | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Blue printers— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies. | 6 | 5 | 34 | 1 | 42,019 | 80 | 50,071 | 50,480 | 286,573 | .16 |
| Toilet articles and preparations, including perfumes— | 2 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Embroidery, needle work, and stamped goods. | 3 | 4 | 1 | | 1,500 | | 1,520 | 1,580 | 12,350 | .01 |
| Leather and findings at retail— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Locksmiths— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Machinery dealers— | 4 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 12,804 | 530 | 3,479 | 1,700 | 77,800 | .04 |
| Malt products and supplies— | 10 | 15 | 16 | | 20,663 | | 23,462 | 33,260 | 280,672 | .16 |
| Monuments and tombstones— | 3 | 1 | 50 | | 105,318 | | 52,574 | 125,180 | 324,344 | .18 |
| Patent medicines, remedies, perfumes, extracts, etc.— | 4 | 2 | 39 | 4 | 68,012 | 975 | 27,797 | 17,080 | 370,340 | .21 |
| Patterns (dress patterns)— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Pet shops, animals, birds, etc.— | 5 | 5 | 14 | 1 | 17,636 | 416 | 46,695 | 21,250 | 224,658 | .13 |
| Photographers and illustrators— | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 8,334 | 000 | 6,630 | 1,450 | 25,024 | .01 |
| Religious goods stores, (including religious books)— | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2,940 | 100 | 10,160 | 12,060 | 72,178 | .04 |
| Rubber goods stores— | 3 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 7,932 | 300 | 6,625 | 12,850 | 95,282 | .05 |
| Janitors' supply stores— | 1 | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Undertakers' supplies (includes some service)— | 8 | 8 | 14 | 1 | 35,044 | 208 | 47,945 | 20,010 | 292,088 | .16 |
| Secondhand stores— | 70 | 84 | 103 | 9 | 134,458 | 2,375 | 150,440 | 328,350 | 1,363,008 | .76 |

TABLE 59.—TOLEDO—RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

NUMBER OF STORES, PERSONNEL, EXPENSES, STOCKS, AND SALES

| TYPE OF OPERATION | Number of stores | Proprietors and firm members (not on payroll) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | | PAY ROLL | | ALL OTHER REPORTED EXPENSES (includes rent) | STOCK ON HAND END OF YEAR (at cost) | NET SALES (1929) | |
|---|------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | | Full time | Part time | Total (full time and part time) | Part time only | | | Amount | Percent of total sales |
| Total— | 3,794 | 3,348 | 15,227 | 2,161 | \$23,213,248 | \$571,345 | \$21,945,463 | \$21,486,810 | \$180,021,918 | 100.00 |
| Single-store independents— | 2,892 | 3,230 | 9,858 | 1,192 | 14,757,656 | 368,117 | 13,791,161 | 15,092,950 | 114,717,840 | 63.73 |
| 2-store independents— | 126 | 76 | 959 | 61 | 1,635,087 | 21,674 | 1,373,610 | 1,630,340 | 10,641,102 | 5.91 |
| 3-store independents— | 44 | 20 | 297 | 18 | 432,074 | 2,598 | 447,049 | 446,780 | 3,612,225 | 1.96 |
| Local chains— | 95 | 12 | 1,030 | 373 | 1,743,826 | 45,089 | 1,661,631 | 1,240,900 | 12,636,508 | 6.98 |
| Sectional chains— | 180 | | 655 | 66 | 920,877 | 20,850 | 1,120,375 | 498,580 | 8,058,614 | 4.48 |
| National chains— | 315 | | 1,620 | 421 | 2,396,867 | 108,337 | 2,475,541 | 1,809,320 | 24,190,097 | 13.44 |
| Other types of operation (including 3 units of local branch systems)— | 72 | 10 | 808 | 30 | 1,420,861 | 4,660 | 1,075,187 | 767,940 | 6,356,630 | 3.53 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

595

TABLE 60.—TOLEDO—SEVENTEEN KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY TYPES OF OPERATION

[An (x) indicates that the amount must be withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but it is included in the totals]

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Total | Single store independents | 2 and 3 store independents and local branch systems | Local chains | Sectional chains | National chains | Other types |
|--|--------------|---------------------------|---|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Department stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 7 | (x) 2 | | (x) 2 | | 3 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$26,547,706 | (x) | | (x) | | \$5,060,684 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | | (x) | | 19.06 | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 14 | (x) 6 | | | (x) 1 | 7 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$4,205,878 | (x) | | | (x) | \$4,111,863 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | (x) | | | (x) | 97.76 | |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishing stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 95 | 67 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 5 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$5,799,202 | \$3,688,765 | \$359,235 | \$76,480 | \$414,969 | \$1,259,753 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 63.61 | 6.19 | 1.32 | 7.16 | 21.72 | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 35 | 25 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,291,064 | \$1,340,893 | \$445,601 | (x) | (x) | \$243,393 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 58.53 | 19.45 | (x) | (x) | 10.62 | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 37 | 22 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$4,662,059 | \$3,006,779 | (x) | \$248,457 | \$852,983 | (x) | \$305,031 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 64.49 | (x) | 5.33 | 18.30 | (x) | 6.54 |
| Shoe stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 75 | 38 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 14 | 9 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,347,657 | \$748,879 | \$504,343 | \$497,837 | \$220,565 | \$847,948 | \$528,084 |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 22.37 | 15.07 | 14.87 | 6.59 | 25.33 | 15.77 |
| Furniture stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 67 | 50 | 5 | 1 | | 1 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$6,738,054 | \$4,749,021 | \$1,695,901 | (x) | | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 70.48 | 25.17 | (x) | | (x) | |
| Radio and music stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 48 | 46 | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$3,243,143 | \$1,773,857 | | | | (x) | (x) |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 54.70 | | | | (x) | (x) |
| Grocery stores (without meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 275 | 203 | 1 | | | 71 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$5,348,295 | \$2,564,848 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 47.96 | (x) | | | (x) | |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats): | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 699 | 471 | 16 | | | 122 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$24,035,413 | \$13,500,253 | \$984,871 | | | \$9,550,289 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 56.17 | 4.10 | | | 39.73 | |
| Restaurants, cafeterias: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 344 | 327 | 10 | 6 | 1 | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$6,932,863 | \$5,563,092 | \$659,386 | (x) | (x) | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 84.57 | 9.51 | (x) | (x) | | |
| Cigar stores and cigar stands: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 90 | 78 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,418,555 | \$837,840 | \$162,408 | (x) | (x) | \$343,819 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 59.06 | 11.45 | (x) | (x) | 24.24 | |
| Filling stations: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stations..... | 285 | 83 | 14 | 8 | 128 | 52 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$8,627,889 | \$2,403,110 | \$376,842 | \$319,045 | \$4,351,784 | \$1,057,108 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 28.90 | 4.37 | 3.70 | 50.78 | 12.25 | |
| Coal and wood yards: | | | | | | | |
| Number of yards..... | 53 | 45 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$5,499,214 | \$4,606,545 | \$651,235 | \$241,434 | | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 83.77 | 11.84 | 4.39 | | | |
| Drug stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 167 | 117 | 22 | 21 | | 7 | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$5,918,760 | \$3,281,923 | \$1,127,509 | \$754,617 | | \$754,711 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 55.45 | 19.05 | 12.75 | | 12.75 | |
| Hardware stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 69 | 69 | | | | | |
| Annual net sales..... | \$1,799,203 | \$1,799,203 | | | | | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores: | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 59 | 53 | 3 | | | 2 | 1 |
| Annual net sales..... | \$2,992,119 | \$2,101,157 | \$567,811 | | | (x) | (x) |
| Per cent of total sales..... | 100.00 | 70.22 | 18.98 | | | (x) | (x) |

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 61.—TOLEDO—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND AMOUNT OF SALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF CREDIT FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS

(Sales expressed in thousands of dollars)

| KIND OF BUSINESS | TOTAL | | ALL CASH | PROPORTION OF CREDIT BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Number of stores | Net sales | | 1 to 10 per cent credit | 11 to 20 per cent credit | 21 to 30 per cent credit | 31 to 40 per cent credit | 41 to 50 per cent credit | 51 to 60 per cent credit | 61 to 70 per cent credit | 71 to 80 per cent credit | Over 80 per cent credit | |
| Total, all stores reporting: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of stores..... | 3,050 | | 1,403 | 407 | 167 | 116 | 117 | 192 | 113 | 152 | 135 | 248 | |
| Per cent of total stores..... | 100.00 | | 46.00 | 13.34 | 5.48 | 3.80 | 3.84 | 6.30 | 3.70 | 4.98 | 4.43 | 8.13 | |
| Amount of net sales..... | | \$144,373 | \$45,087 | \$11,043 | \$13,020 | \$2,556 | \$5,294 | \$7,978 | \$7,626 | \$10,554 | \$16,576 | \$24,039 | |
| Per cent of total sales..... | | 100.00 | 31.23 | 7.65 | 9.43 | 1.77 | 3.67 | 5.53 | 5.28 | 7.31 | 11.48 | 16.65 | |
| Department stores..... | 7 | \$22,884 | \$177 | | \$8,054 | | \$1,852 | | | \$3,800 | \$9,001 | | |
| Dry goods stores..... | 64 | 1,128 | 451 | \$306 | 137 | \$46 | 146 | \$37 | | | | \$5 | |
| General merchandise stores..... | 12 | 205 | 72 | 20 | | | | 45 | | 18 | 50 | | |
| Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores..... | 14 | 4,206 | 4,201 | 4 | | | | | | \$296 | | 1 | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores..... | 9 | 642 | 346 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's and children's..... | 28 | 1,401 | 293 | 77 | 210 | | | | | | | 821 | |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 9 | 491 | 161 | 35 | 65 | | | | | | 40 | 190 | |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 35 | 835 | 640 | 29 | | | 168 | | | | | | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 29 | 2,898 | 348 | 156 | 52 | 72 | 237 | | 1,602 | 431 | | | |
| Millinery stores..... | 19 | 445 | 414 | 4 | 27 | | | | | | | | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores, apparel and accessories..... | 33 | 4,221 | 1,071 | 12 | 160 | | 168 | 625 | 1,224 | 420 | 78 | 454 | |
| Shoe stores—women's..... | 9 | 508 | 404 | | 45 | | 69 | | | | | | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's and children's..... | 44 | 1,811 | 746 | 963 | 62 | 40 | | | | | | | |
| Furniture stores..... | 43 | 6,310 | 1,317 | 98 | 42 | 21 | 20 | 410 | | 149 | 154 | 4,099 | |
| Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 23 | 1,193 | 253 | | | | | | | | 360 | 580 | |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 37 | 2,524 | 16 | 12 | | | 10 | 30 | 59 | 159 | 289 | 1,949 | |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 7 | 606 | 2 | | | | | | | 8 | | 596 | |
| Bakeries, bakery-goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 21 | 1,008 | 841 | | | | | 167 | | | | | |
| Dairy-products stores (including ice cream)..... | 3 | 44 | 37 | | | | | 7 | | | | | |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 8 | 218 | 24 | 61 | 98 | | | 13 | | 22 | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 6 | 158 | 16 | 15 | 20 | 52 | 55 | | | | | | |
| Fruit stores and vegetable markets..... | 13 | 236 | 230 | 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 253 | 5,226 | 3,281 | 321 | 135 | 111 | 175 | 209 | 229 | 252 | 440 | 84 | |
| Combination stores—grocery stores with meats..... | 514 | 20,463 | 10,554 | 1,345 | 197 | 452 | 554 | 1,539 | 1,205 | 1,743 | 1,862 | 1,012 | |
| Meat markets..... | 58 | 1,857 | 322 | 331 | 309 | 43 | 84 | 254 | 311 | 141 | 38 | 24 | |
| Combination stores—meat markets with groceries..... | 73 | 2,945 | 399 | 354 | 25 | 178 | 197 | 332 | 353 | 667 | 302 | 138 | |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 173 | 1,420 | 1,116 | 240 | 39 | 22 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 37 | 11,872 | 842 | | 1,866 | 399 | 327 | 2,338 | 670 | 1,044 | 1,443 | 3,453 | |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 33 | 1,295 | 678 | 271 | 36 | 87 | | 36 | 65 | 14 | 84 | 24 | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 100 | 2,996 | 473 | 1,770 | 190 | 45 | 111 | 68 | 18 | | 2 | 319 | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 29 | 780 | 157 | 475 | 103 | | | 19 | 26 | | | | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 7 | 300 | 248 | 34 | | | | 18 | | | | | |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 72 | 1,054 | 365 | 166 | 146 | 62 | 60 | 40 | 81 | 119 | | 6 | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 32 | 1,134 | 338 | 291 | 12 | 2 | | 85 | 75 | | | 331 | |
| Book stores..... | 4 | 61 | 26 | | | | | | 35 | | | | |
| Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 4 | 260 | 5 | | | | | 140 | 66 | | | 69 | |
| Cigar stores without fountains..... | 53 | 1,104 | 951 | 113 | 6 | 25 | 2 | | 7 | | | | |
| Coal and wood yards..... | 41 | 3,290 | 359 | 72 | 151 | 140 | 232 | 131 | | 479 | 696 | 1,030 | |
| Electric shops (without radio)..... | 9 | 405 | 102 | 57 | | 4 | | 18 | 144 | | 20 | 60 | |
| Drug stores..... | 50 | 1,231 | 1,062 | 98 | 30 | | | | | | | 41 | |
| Drug stores with fountains..... | 74 | 3,021 | 2,180 | 536 | 261 | 44 | | | | | | | |
| Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 8 | 203 | 59 | 64 | | | 80 | | | | | | |
| Florists..... | 28 | 769 | 31 | 31 | 6 | 24 | | 61 | 280 | 182 | 29 | 125 | |
| Hardware stores..... | 58 | 1,630 | 314 | 278 | 96 | 86 | 133 | 130 | 276 | 166 | 151 | 89 | |
| Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 8 | 374 | 82 | | | 116 | 14 | 123 | | | | | |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 6 | 643 | | | | | | | 100 | | 100 | 443 | |
| Jewelry stores..... | 46 | 2,297 | 79 | 69 | 216 | 27 | 9 | 235 | 112 | 31 | 550 | 969 | |
| Lumber and building material dealers..... | 27 | 3,043 | 81 | 22 | 66 | | | 33 | 20 | | 24 | 2,787 | |
| Music stores (without radio)..... | 8 | 417 | 32 | 23 | | | 22 | | | | | 340 | |
| Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 5 | 477 | | | 5 | | | | | | 262 | 210 | |
| Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 4 | 277 | | 21 | | | | | | 35 | | 221 | |
| Paint and glass stores..... | 33 | 686 | 81 | 101 | 18 | 50 | | 49 | | 83 | 97 | 216 | |
| Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 16 | 382 | 162 | 53 | 44 | | 22 | 51 | | | | 50 | |
| Stationers and engravers..... | 4 | 755 | 4 | 422 | | | | | | | | 329 | |

¹ Not all stores have reported as to their credit activities or whether they sell entirely for cash. This table includes all stores in the city which have reported either that they sell entirely for cash or that they sell on credit. It agrees with Table 58 except for 674 stores with sales of \$35,648,916 which failed to report credit information.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

597

TABLE 62.—TOLEDO—CREDIT BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES AND PER CENT OF SALES FOR CASH, OPEN ACCOUNT, AND ON INSTALLMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹ | PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES | | | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of stores reporting credit sales ¹ | PER CENT OF REPORTING STORES' SALES | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² | | | For cash | On open account | On installment ² |
| All groups³ | 1,647 | 45.27 | 37.43 | 17.30 | Furniture and household group—Continued. | | | | |
| Food group | 654 | 61.48 | 48.54 | | Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 18 | 23.18 | 28.07 | 48.75 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 38 | 33.00 | 7.00 | | Radio and music stores— | | | | |
| Milk dealers..... | 4 | 46.34 | 53.66 | | Radio and electrical shops..... | 34 | 11.73 | 38.28 | 49.99 |
| Delicatessen stores..... | 6 | 80.88 | 19.12 | | Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 6 | 6.35 | 20.52 | 73.13 |
| Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 129 | 53.66 | 40.34 | | Restaurants and eating places | 69 | 87.71 | 12.29 | |
| Combination stores (groceries and meats)— | | | | | Restaurants, cafeterias— | | | | |
| Grocery stores with meats..... | 352 | 46.65 | 53.35 | | Lunch rooms..... | 29 | 89.53 | 10.47 | |
| Meat markets with groceries..... | 64 | 49.38 | 50.62 | | Restaurants with table service..... | 28 | 80.49 | 13.51 | |
| Meat markets (including sea foods)— | | | | | Lunch counters, refreshment stands, box lunches— | | | | |
| Fish markets—sea foods..... | 4 | 74.30 | 25.70 | | Lunch counters..... | 6 | 82.91 | 17.09 | |
| Meat markets..... | 48 | 65.70 | 34.30 | | Soft-drink stands..... | 5 | 84.83 | 15.17 | |
| General merchandise group | 58 | 53.41 | 38.88 | 7.71 | Lumber and building group | 85 | 17.75 | 77.04 | 5.21 |
| Department stores..... | 5 | 52.81 | 39.19 | 8.00 | Lumber and building material dealers— | | | | |
| Dry-goods stores..... | 34 | 74.08 | 25.02 | | Lumber and building material dealers..... | 24 | 6.30 | 93.70 | |
| General merchandise stores— | | | | | Roofing..... | 11 | 24.68 | 42.55 | 32.77 |
| With food departments..... | 11 | 53.27 | 46.73 | | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 8 | 46.50 | 53.44 | |
| Without food departments..... | 5 | 58.90 | 41.10 | | Heating and plumbing shops— | | | | |
| Automotive group | 256 | 50.38 | 11.32 | 38.30 | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 7 | 43.79 | 26.00 | 30.21 |
| Motor-vehicle dealers (new and trade-in)— | | | | | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 13 | 60.06 | 39.94 | |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 35 | 41.08 | 4.14 | 54.78 | Paint and glass stores..... | 20 | 39.55 | 60.45 | |
| Used-car establishments (including trucks)..... | 10 | 22.00 | 1.51 | 76.49 | Other retail stores | 286 | 42.27 | 48.43 | 8.30 |
| Accessories, tires, and batteries— | | | | | Hardware stores..... | 44 | 59.70 | 38.02 | 2.28 |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 21 | 69.59 | 29.36 | 1.05 | Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)..... | 4 | 78.52 | 21.48 | |
| Battery and ignition shops—brake repair shops..... | 13 | 73.06 | 26.94 | | Cigar stores without fountains..... | 14 | 90.41 | 9.59 | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 17 | 48.65 | 51.07 | .28 | Coal and wood yards..... | 38 | 34.33 | 65.67 | |
| Filling stations | | | | | Drug stores— | | | | |
| Filling stations, gasoline and oil..... | 79 | 78.06 | 21.94 | | Drug stores..... | 7 | 72.32 | 27.68 | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | 20 | 92.43 | 7.57 | | Drug stores with fountains..... | 22 | 91.07 | 8.93 | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise..... | 3 | 85.13 | 14.87 | | Florists..... | 25 | 37.98 | 58.83 | 3.19 |
| Garages and repair shops | | | | | Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 3 | 59.94 | 40.06 | |
| Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 8 | 72.96 | 27.04 | | Jewelry stores— | | | | |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 46 | 67.60 | 32.40 | | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 6 | 17.02 | 2.80 | 80.18 |
| Parking stations, parking garages, and lots..... | 3 | 61.45 | 38.55 | | Jewelry stores..... | 35 | 33.06 | 66.94 | |
| Apparel group | 106 | 48.99 | 40.61 | 10.40 | Music stores (without radio)..... | 5 | 9.08 | 6.58 | 84.34 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores— | | | | | Office, school, and store supplies and equipment dealers— | | | | |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 6 | 85.70 | 14.30 | | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 5 | 12.68 | 72.77 | 14.55 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 16 | 48.42 | 46.66 | 5.92 | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers..... | 4 | 6.84 | 93.16 | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 18 | 23.77 | 16.24 | 59.99 | Typewriter dealers..... | 5 | 20.33 | 79.67 | |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories..... | 16 | 40.84 | 54.25 | 4.91 | Opticians and optometrists..... | 9 | 88.10 | 11.84 | |
| Women's accessories store — | | | | | Stationers and printers— | | | | |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 6 | 39.93 | 60.07 | | Printers and lithographers..... | 4 | 8.58 | 90.53 | .89 |
| Millinery..... | 3 | 85.26 | 14.74 | | Stationers and engravers..... | 3 | 57.75 | 42.25 | |
| Custom tailors..... | 14 | 52.38 | 47.62 | | Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 3 | 61.02 | 38.98 | |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 20 | 92.75 | 7.25 | | Malt products and supplies..... | 3 | 52.18 | 47.82 | |
| Furniture and household group | 118 | 19.84 | 22.96 | 57.20 | Religious goods stores (including religious books)..... | 3 | 68.35 | 31.65 | |
| Furniture stores— | | | | | Rubber-goods stores..... | 3 | 2.62 | 97.38 | |
| Furniture stores..... | 39 | 22.36 | 10.50 | 67.14 | Miscellaneous classification (combined)..... | 30 | 46.47 | 53.53 | |
| Furniture and hardware stores..... | 7 | 66.69 | 33.31 | | Secondhand stores | 15 | 33.41 | 14.77 | 51.82 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 4 | 24.39 | 75.61 | | | | | | |

¹ Total sales of stores reporting credit are \$99,285,982.

² Includes the initial cash payment which is usually a consideration in installment selling. Installment sales were not reported by stores with total sales of less than \$60,000 annually. The open account sales include any installment business that may have been done by these smaller stores. Installment dealers frequently did not report as installment sales those transactions in which the customer's notes were handled through finance companies.

³ Group totals may include figures for stores which are omitted from the detail to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 63.—TOLEDO.—RECEIPTS OTHER THAN FROM THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE

A.—RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF MEALS

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals | KIND OF BUSINESS | Normal seating capacity | Receipts from sale of meals |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total ¹ | 15,593 | \$7,268,242 | Other stores in which meals are served—Continued. | | |
| Restaurants and eating places..... | 14,843 | 6,890,938 | Delicatessen stores..... | 12 | \$2,000 |
| Cafeterias..... | 1,694 | 1,028,318 | Grocery stores (without meats)..... | 30 | 3,910 |
| Lunch rooms..... | 4,500 | 1,951,712 | Combination stores (groceries and meats)..... | 63 | 5,716 |
| Restaurants with table service..... | 7,344 | 3,158,040 | Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)..... | 73 | 56,880 |
| Refreshments stands..... | 25 | 12,450 | Department stores with food departments..... | 400 | 206,913 |
| Fountain—lunches..... | 124 | 35,183 | Department stores without food departments..... | 300 | 213,483 |
| Lunch counters..... | 956 | 505,235 | Cigar stands..... | 20 | 6,120 |
| Other stores in which meals are served..... | 950 | 575,304 | News dealers..... | 30 | 14,853 |
| Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)..... | 32 | 6,450 | | | |

¹ This table is based upon replies to a question as to the total receipts from the sale of meals. Not all stores selling meals replied in detail. Additional data on this subject are contained in the commodity table. Both tables should be taken into consideration in any study of food sales.

B.—RECEIPTS FROM AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND STORAGE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair service | Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales) | KIND OF BUSINESS | Number of repair employees | Receipts from repair service | Receipts from storage (incidental to merchandise sales) |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Total..... | 600 | \$2,527,473 | \$19,121 | Automotive group—Continued. | | | |
| Automotive group..... | 600 | 2,523,504 | 19,121 | Body, fender, and paint shops..... | 20 | \$105,030 | ----- |
| Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in..... | 401 | 1,321,502 | ----- | Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)..... | 98 | 654,226 | \$19,121 |
| Used car establishments (including trucks)..... | 1 | 5,000 | ----- | Other retail stores..... | | 700 | ----- |
| Accessory stores with tires and batteries..... | 19 | 132,823 | ----- | Paint and glass stores..... | | 700 | ----- |
| Battery shops (including repairs)..... | 40 | 227,234 | ----- | Secondhand stores..... | | 3,289 | ----- |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs)..... | 20 | 61,859 | ----- | | | | |
| Filling stations with tires and accessories..... | ----- | 9,830 | ----- | | | | |
| Motor-cycle dealers..... | 1 | 6,000 | ----- | | | | |

C.—RECEIPTS FROM OTHER REPAIRS AND SERVICE

| KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service | KIND OF BUSINESS | Receipts from other repairs and service |
|---|---|---|---|
| Total..... | \$2,038,034 | Lumber and building group..... | \$190,951 |
| General merchandise group..... | 279,189 | Roofing..... | 14,680 |
| Department stores with food departments..... | 28,690 | Electrical shops (without radio)..... | 41,151 |
| Department stores without food departments..... | 250,499 | Heating appliances and oil burners..... | 56,194 |
| Automotive group..... | 8,800 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating..... | 87,926 |
| Bicycle shops..... | 9,800 | Paint and glass stores..... | 11,000 |
| Apparel group..... | 171,212 | Other retail stores..... | 875,552 |
| Men's furnishings stores..... | 3,000 | Hardware stores..... | 52,739 |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores..... | 2,200 | Farm implements, machinery, and equipment dealers..... | 400 |
| Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores—apparel and accessories..... | 47,669 | Coal and wood yards..... | 156,973 |
| Furriers—fur shops..... | 103,685 | Novelty and souvenir shops..... | 7,800 |
| Umbrella shops including parasols, canes..... | 2,000 | Jewelry stores (installment credit)..... | 21,121 |
| Custom tailors..... | 4,358 | Jewelry stores..... | 165,412 |
| Shoe stores—men's, women's, and children's..... | 8,300 | Luggage and leather goods stores..... | 9,623 |
| Furniture and household group..... | 476,330 | Music stores (without radio)..... | 6,824 |
| Furniture stores..... | 226,374 | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)..... | 53,982 |
| Draperies, curtains, and upholstery stores..... | 5,800 | Store fixture dealers..... | 1,000 |
| Floor coverings stores..... | 1,500 | Typewriter dealers..... | 6,276 |
| Household appliances stores (electrical)..... | 10,762 | Opticians and optometrists..... | 20,582 |
| Antique and used furniture dealers..... | 20,000 | Sporting goods, specialty stores..... | 1,500 |
| Picture and framing stores..... | 4,000 | Printers and lithographers..... | 39,345 |
| Stove and range dealers..... | 9,425 | Stationers and engravers..... | 188,863 |
| Interior decorators..... | 1,818 | Camera dealers—photographic supplies..... | 23,674 |
| Radio and electrical shops..... | 191,751 | Leather and findings, at retail..... | 1,500 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores..... | 4,900 | Miscellaneous classifications (combined)..... | 121,828 |
| | | Secondhand stores..... | 55,000 |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

599

TABLE 64.—TOLEDO—SALES BY COMMODITIES

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FOOD GROUP | | | FOOD GROUP—Continued | | |
| Milk dealers: (Commodity coverage, 84.6 per cent) | | | Meat markets: (Commodity coverage, 32.9 per cent) | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 16.6 | 3.3 | Butter and cheese..... | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| Milk and cream..... | 96.7 | 96.7 | Eggs..... | 3.9 | .8 |
| Delicatessen stores: (Commodity coverage, 24.4 per cent) | | | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | .6 | .1 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 13.1 | 13.1 | Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 46.3 | 49.3 | Meats, including poultry..... | 94.8 | 94.8 |
| Groceries— | | | Bakeries—bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries): (Commodity coverage, 71.4 per cent) | | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 6.6 | 6.6 | Bakery products, fresh..... | 77.6 | 77.6 |
| Eggs..... | 1.3 | 1.3 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 4.8 | 1.3 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 3.3 | 3.3 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 22.0 | 5.8 |
| Flour..... | 1.7 | 1.7 | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 6.6 | 1.4 |
| Sugar..... | 4.4 | 4.4 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 14.9 | 7.1 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 18.3 | 18.3 | Receipts from sale of meats..... | 32.3 | 6.8 |
| Milk and cream..... | 2.0 | 2.0 | | | |
| Grocery stores (without meats): (Commodity coverage, 6.4 per cent) | | | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP | | |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 4.7 | 4.7 | Department stores with food departments: (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent) | | |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.5 | .9 | Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | .4 | .2 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 5.9 | 1.4 | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.3 | 1.1 | Children's wear..... | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | .8 | .4 | Millinery..... | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.9 | .4 | Hosiery..... | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Fruits and vegetables, fresh..... | 15.4 | 15.4 | Coats, suits and dresses..... | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| Groceries— | | | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 2.7 | 2.7 | Other apparel, except furs..... | .7 | .7 |
| Eggs..... | 2.1 | 2.1 | Appliances and supplies (electrical)..... | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 1.3 | 1.3 | | | |
| Flour..... | 1.0 | 1.0 | Household appliances, motor-driven..... | 2.1 | |
| Sugar..... | 2.3 | 2.3 | Construction materials, electrical..... | .6 | |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 65.8 | 65.8 | Appliances, other..... | .5 | |
| Milk and cream..... | 2.9 | .5 | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| Combination stores (grocery stores with meats): (Commodity coverage, 13.7 per cent) | | | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires and tubes)..... | 4.4 | .4 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 7.8 | 5.0 | Tires, tubes and tire accessories..... | 5.7 | .5 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.8 | .6 | Bakery products, fresh..... | 3.5 | 2.1 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.1 | .4 | Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco and smokers' supplies..... | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 2.5 | .6 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.4 | .6 | Suits..... | 2.9 | 1.2 |
| Fruits and vegetables, fresh..... | 9.1 | 5.4 | Overcoats..... | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Groceries..... | 54.7 | 54.7 | Furnishings..... | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| | | | Work clothing..... | .6 | .5 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 8.2 | | Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.6 | .9 |
| Eggs..... | 4.6 | | Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | .7 | .4 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 3.3 | | Drugs and drug sundries..... | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| Flour..... | 3.1 | | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| Sugar..... | 6.1 | | Piece goods..... | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 29.4 | | | | |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 28.7 | 28.7 | Cotton piece goods..... | 2.6 | |
| Milk and cream..... | 3.1 | 1.8 | Linen goods..... | .7 | |
| Nonfood products— | | | Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | .2 | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 3.1 | 1.3 | Silk and velvet..... | 1.2 | |
| Household supplies..... | 3.1 | .5 | Notions and small wares..... | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Stationery and school supplies..... | .7 | .1 | Dry goods, other..... | 16.1 | 5.2 |
| Other nonfood products..... | .5 | .2 | Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | 1.2 | .7 |
| Receipts from sale of meats..... | 1.4 | .1 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | .8 | .5 |
| Combination stores (meat markets with groceries): (Commodity coverage, 35.1 per cent) | | | Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.5 | .9 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | 6.1 | 4.4 | Fruits and vegetables..... | 9.3 | 5.5 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.0 | .5 | Furniture, household..... | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 1.0 | .6 | | | |
| Delicatessen, ready-to-serve foods..... | 1.9 | .9 | Bedroom..... | 1.3 | |
| Fresh fish and other sea foods..... | 1.6 | 1.1 | Living room, library and hall..... | .6 | |
| Fruits and vegetables, fresh..... | 13.0 | 13.0 | Dining room..... | .3 | |
| Groceries— | | | Kitchen..... | .3 | |
| Butter and cheese..... | 5.3 | 5.3 | Other household..... | 1.0 | |
| Eggs..... | 3.6 | 3.6 | Furs and fur goods..... | .3 | .3 |
| Lard, cooking fats, etc..... | 1.9 | 1.9 | Groceries— | | |
| Flour..... | 2.2 | 2.2 | Butter and cheese..... | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Sugar..... | 4.0 | 4.0 | Canned goods and other groceries..... | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Canned goods and other groceries..... | 15.1 | 15.1 | Hardware..... | 1.1 | .7 |
| Meats, including poultry..... | 41.9 | 41.9 | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies..... | 3.8 | .3 |
| Milk and cream..... | 3.3 | 2.8 | Home furnishings..... | 8.8 | 8.8 |
| Nonfood products— | | | | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 1.5 | .8 | Draperies, upholstery, and curtains..... | 2.6 | |
| Household supplies..... | 1.5 | .8 | Floor coverings..... | 2.8 | |
| Stationery and school supplies..... | 1.1 | .4 | Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | .6 | |
| Other nonfood products..... | (x) | .9 | China, glassware and crockery..... | .9 | |
| | | | Kitchen utensils..... | 1.7 | |
| | | | Other home furnishings..... | .2 | |

NOTE.—Both columns of percentages apply strictly to the kind of business designated. Sales of similar commodities in other kinds of stores are reported separately. Not all stores of any given classification sell every commodity listed thereunder. Thus the first percentage column represents the importance of the commodity in all of the stores of a given kind which report sales of that commodity, and in no other kind of store. The second percentage column shows the relative importance of each commodity in relation to the total sales of all stores (included in the classification) which reported their sales by commodities. The commodity coverage shows the degree to which the total sales of the stores included in the commodity breakdown are representative of the sales of all stores (of the same kind) in the city. The percentages in this second column should be applied to the sales shown in Table 58. Commodities reported in the form of indented items, with percentages shown in short, are a further breakdown of the principal classification under which they are indented. That form of presentation indicates that a greater proportion of sales was reported under the principal classification (without further detail) than was reported in detail. Always the further detail represents a substantial sample but less than 50 per cent of the principal commodity classification. Several classifications in these commodity tables represent a small degree of coverage. They are included reluctantly and for the purpose not only of showing the data available but also the small degree of availability of commodity data in these kinds of business. Such percentages should be used with caution. (See General definitions, p. 7 of this report.)

(x) Amount not indicated.

CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTION

TABLE 64.—TOLEDO—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | | GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP—Continued | | |
| Department stores with food departments—Continued. | | | Dry-goods stores—Continued. | | |
| Infants' wear..... | 1.8 | 1.8 | Hosiery, women's..... | 18.2 | 10.9 |
| Jewelry, silverware and clocks..... | .9 | .9 | Leather goods, gloves, and hand bags..... | 20.9 | 12.4 |
| Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags)..... | .7 | .7 | Shoes and other footwear..... | 17.2 | 6.9 |
| Luggage..... | .1 | .1 | Variety, 5-and 10, and to-a-dollar stores:¹ | | |
| Meats (including poultry)..... | 10.6 | 6.3 | (Commodity coverage, 42.7 per cent) | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .1 | Apparel and accessories, women's misses, children's— | | |
| Paints, varnishes, glass and painters' supplies..... | .7 | .7 | Millinery..... | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| Phonographs and records..... | .3 | .2 | Hosiery..... | 10.3 | 4.8 |
| Radios and equipment..... | 2.0 | 2.0 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 9.3 | 4.3 |
| Receipts from sale of meats..... | 3.8 | 2.2 | Other apparel except furs..... | 6.4 | 3.0 |
| Service..... | .3 | .3 | Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | |
| Shoes and other footwear..... | 3.5 | 3.5 | Lighting equipment..... | .4 | .4 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | .7 | .5 | Incandescent lamps..... | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Stationery, books and magazines..... | .8 | .8 | Construction materials..... | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | .8 | .6 | Batteries..... | .4 | .4 |
| Toilet articles and preparations..... | 2.0 | 1.8 | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 9.5 | 4.5 |
| Toys and games..... | 1.1 | 1.1 | Confectionery and nuts..... | 7.9 | 4.2 |
| Wall paper..... | .5 | .3 | Dry goods and notions— | | |
| Department stores without food departments: | | | Piece goods..... | .3 | .2 |
| (Commodity coverage, 99.1 per cent) | | | Notions and small wares..... | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | .9 | .9 | Dry goods, other..... | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Apparel and accessories, women's misses, children's— | | | Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | .9 | .9 |
| Children's wear..... | 3.1 | 3.1 | Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 12.6 | 6.8 |
| Millinery..... | 3.4 | 3.4 | Fruits and vegetables..... | .2 | .1 |
| Hosiery..... | 5.1 | 5.1 | Hardware..... | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Coats, suits, dresses..... | 17.8 | 17.8 | Home furnishings— | | |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 6.7 | 6.7 | China, glassware and crockery..... | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Other apparel, except furs..... | 1.8 | 1.8 | Kitchen utensils..... | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Appliances and supplies, electrical— | | | Other home furnishings..... | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Household appliances, motor-driven..... | .2 | .1 | Infants' wear..... | 7.9 | 3.7 |
| Lighting equipment, electrical..... | 1.1 | .7 | Jewelry..... | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Bakery products, fresh..... | .5 | .3 | Leather goods, bill folds, purses (often includes gloves and hand bags)..... | 3.3 | 1.5 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 11.9 |
| Suits..... | 2.3 | 1.4 | Musical instruments and accessories— | | |
| Overcoats..... | 1.7 | 1.3 | Phonograph records..... | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Hats and caps..... | .3 | .2 | Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Furnishings..... | 6.9 | 6.9 | Optical goods..... | .4 | .2 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | .7 | .6 | Paints, varnishes, glass and painters' supplies..... | .9 | .9 |
| Dry goods and notions— | | | Radio parts and accessories..... | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| Cotton piece goods..... | 1.5 | 1.5 | Rubber and other footwear..... | 3.9 | .3 |
| Linen goods..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | Seeds, bulbs, plants and nursery stock..... | .4 | 1.2 |
| Wool and wool-mixed goods..... | .4 | .4 | Stationery, books and magazines..... | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Silk and velvet goods..... | 2.4 | 2.4 | Toilet articles and preparations..... | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Notions and small wares..... | 3.3 | 3.3 | Toys and games..... | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | .2 | .2 | AUTOMOTIVE GROUP | | |
| Furniture, household..... | 4.5 | 4.0 | Automobile sales rooms—new and trade-in: | | |
| Furs and fur goods..... | 1.7 | .6 | (Commodity coverage, 96.0 per cent) | | |
| Hardware..... | 7.2 | .1 | Automobiles, parts, and accessories— | | |
| Home furnishings— | | | Automobiles, parts, and accessories— | | |
| Draperies, upholstery and curtains..... | 3.4 | 3.4 | Passenger automobiles, new..... | 51.3 | 47.1 |
| Floor coverings..... | 4.7 | 4.7 | Used passenger cars..... | 21.4 | 20.0 |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | Buses..... | 4.8 | .1 |
| China, glassware and crockery..... | 1.5 | .9 | Commercial cars and trucks, new..... | 13.7 | 6.3 |
| Kitchen utensils..... | 1.4 | .9 | Used commercial cars and trucks..... | 5.7 | 2.3 |
| Other home furnishings..... | 1.5 | .9 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 7.5 | 6.5 |
| Infants' wear..... | 2.4 | 2.4 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 1.1 | .2 |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | | Automobiles, new, sold to dealers..... | 20.8 | 9.7 |
| Clocks..... | .2 | .2 | Commercial cars and trucks sold to dealers..... | 5.9 | .3 |
| Plated silverware..... | .4 | .4 | Parts and accessories sold to dealers..... | 2.3 | .3 |
| Jewelry, other..... | 1.3 | 1.3 | Batteries..... | .5 | .1 |
| Leather goods, bill folds, gloves, and hand bags..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | Gasoline..... | .5 | .2 |
| Luggage..... | .2 | .1 | Oils and greases..... | .4 | .2 |
| Paints, varnishes, glass and painters' supplies..... | 6.4 | .1 | Repairs and service..... | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| Radios and equipment..... | .7 | .6 | Service, other..... | 1.8 | .2 |
| Receipts from sale of meats..... | 2.4 | 1.5 | Used-car establishments—including trucks:¹ | | |
| Service..... | 1.7 | 1.7 | (Commodity coverage, 100.0 per cent) | | |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Automobiles, parts, and accessories— | | |
| Men's..... | .5 | .3 | Automobiles, parts, and accessories— | | |
| Women's..... | 4.8 | 4.8 | Used passenger cars..... | 94.4 | 94.4 |
| Misses' and children's..... | 1.2 | 1.2 | Used commercial cars and trucks..... | 1.2 | .1 |
| Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | .8 | .5 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 2.8 | 1.5 |
| Stationery, books and magazines..... | .8 | .7 | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | (x) | 1.6 |
| Books..... | .2 | .1 | Used cars sold to dealers..... | 19.6 | 2.7 |
| Magazines and newspapers..... | .2 | .1 | Gasoline..... | 6.4 | .3 |
| Paper and paper goods..... | .9 | .7 | Oils and greases..... | 1.3 | .1 |
| Stationery, other goods..... | .9 | .2 | Radio sets..... | .5 | .1 |
| Stoves and ranges, gas..... | .3 | .2 | Repairs and service..... | (x) | .7 |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas)..... | .3 | .1 | Accessory stores with tires and batteries: | | |
| Tires, tubes and tire accessories..... | .4 | .4 | (Commodity coverage, 21.6 per cent) | | |
| Toilet articles and preparations..... | 3.7 | 3.7 | Automotive parts and accessories— | | |
| Toys and games..... | 1.0 | 1.0 | Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 77.6 | 77.6 |
| Dry-goods stores: | | | Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 42.5 | 18.1 |
| (Commodity coverage, 12.2 per cent) | | | Batteries..... | 7.9 | 1.6 |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')..... | 14.0 | 5.6 | Radio sets..... | 7.9 | 1.6 |
| Dry goods and notions— | | | Radio parts..... | 1.1 | .2 |
| Piece goods..... | 51.8 | 51.8 | Repairs and service..... | | .9 |
| Notions and small wares..... | 12.4 | 12.4 | | | |

¹ Many variety chains could not report commodity analysis except for the chain as a whole. See the Merchandising Series report on Retail Distribution for Variety chains for commodity analysis of chain sales.

601

601

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| AUTOMOTIVE GROUP—Continued | | | APPAREL GROUP—Continued | | |
| Battery shops (including repairs): (Commodity coverage, 59.2 per cent) | | | Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's—Contd. | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 9.0 | 2.4 | Suits..... | 31.2 | 24.6 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 2.2 | .6 | Overcoats..... | 9.3 | 6.6 |
| Parts and accessories sold to dealers..... | 2.2 | .6 | Hats and caps..... | .8 | .4 |
| Batteries..... | 65.7 | 65.7 | Furnishings..... | 11.5 | 7.6 |
| Repairs and service..... | 30.7 | 30.7 | Work clothing..... | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| | | | Clothing, other..... | 20.9 | 14.7 |
| | | | Dry goods and notions..... | 4.4 | .3 |
| | | | Jewelry..... | 5.0 | .3 |
| | | | Shoes, and other footwear— | | |
| | | | Men's..... | 8.8 | .6 |
| | | | Boys' and youths'..... | 4.4 | .3 |
| | | | Women's..... | 13.3 | .8 |
| | | | Misses' and children's..... | 6.2 | .4 |
| | | | | | |
| Tire shops (including tire repairs): (Commodity coverage, 53.7 per cent) | | | Women's ready-to-wear specialty shops—apparel and accessories: (Commodity coverage, 91.9 per cent) | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 11.0 | 3.9 | Children's wear..... | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 92.9 | 92.9 | Millinery..... | 9.1 | 5.0 |
| Batteries..... | 4.9 | 1.1 | Hosiery..... | 7.8 | 6.5 |
| Gasoline, oil, and grease..... | 1.3 | .4 | Coats, suits, dresses..... | 66.8 | 66.8 |
| Radio sets..... | .4 | .1 | Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 7.8 | 6.1 |
| Repairs and service..... | 8.2 | 1.9 | Other apparel, except furs..... | 5.8 | 3.4 |
| | | | Drugs sundries..... | 1.6 | .2 |
| | | | Furs and fur goods..... | 11.5 | 6.4 |
| | | | Jewelry..... | .4 | .1 |
| | | | Leather goods and hand bags..... | 1.7 | .5 |
| | | | Novelties..... | 1.3 | .2 |
| | | | Service..... | 2.7 | 1.1 |
| | | | Shoes, women's..... | 9.4 | 3.3 |
| | | | Sporting goods, gymnasium and playground equipment..... | .3 | .1 |
| | | | Toiletries and cosmetics..... | .6 | .1 |
| | | | | | |
| Filling stations—gasoline and oil: (Commodity coverage, 30.7 per cent) | | | Corset and lingerie shops: (Commodity coverage, 53.0 per cent) | | |
| Gasoline..... | 87.6 | 87.6 | Hosiery..... | 46.2 | 40.2 |
| Oils and greases..... | 12.4 | 12.4 | Underwear, negligees, corsets etc..... | 53.8 | 53.8 |
| | | | | | |
| Filling stations with other merchandise: (Commodity coverage, 81.8 per cent) | | | Furriers—fur shops: (Commodity cov. rage, 53.5 per cent) | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories..... | 2.6 | .8 | Furs and fur goods..... | 84.6 | 84.6 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco..... | 3.9 | 1.2 | Service..... | 29.0 | 15.4 |
| Gasoline..... | 83.7 | 83.7 | | | |
| Oils and greases..... | 9.7 | 9.7 | | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 4.6 | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories): (Commodity coverage, 22.7 per cent) | | | Shoe stores—men's: (Commodity coverage, 56.0 per cent) | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories— | | | Furnishings..... | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Used passenger cars..... | 17.0 | .3 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Automotive parts and accessories (except tires, tubes, and batteries)..... | 4.8 | 2.6 | Men's..... | 91.1 | 91.1 |
| Tires, tubes, and tire accessories..... | 3.1 | 2.4 | Rubber and other footwear..... | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| Parts and accessories sold to dealers..... | 33.4 | 6.6 | | | |
| Tires and tubes sold to dealers..... | 6.6 | 1.3 | | | |
| Batteries..... | 4.1 | 2.0 | | | |
| Gasoline..... | 48.1 | 34.9 | | | |
| Oils and greases..... | 8.6 | 8.5 | | | |
| Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 1.3 | | | |
| Radio sets..... | 21.2 | 5.8 | | | |
| Radio parts and accessories..... | .7 | .2 | | | |
| Repairs and service..... | 33.6 | 33.6 | | | |
| Storage..... | 1.8 | .5 | | | |
| | | | | | |
| APPAREL GROUP | | | Shoe stores—women's: (Commodity coverage, 84.9 per cent) | | |
| Men's and boys' clothing stores: (Commodity coverage, 88.9 per cent) | | | Hosiery..... | 6.2 | 4.6 |
| Custom tailoring..... | 1.3 | .5 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | .9 |
| Suits..... | 79.1 | 79.1 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Overcoats..... | 15.4 | 15.4 | Women's..... | 75.5 | 69.5 |
| Work clothing..... | 8.0 | 5.0 | Misses' and children's..... | 50.7 | 24.4 |
| | | | Rubber and other footwear..... | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| Men's furnishings stores: (Commodity coverage, 24.6 per cent) | | | | | |
| Hats and caps..... | 48.0 | 39.4 | | | |
| Furnishings..... | 60.6 | 60.6 | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Men's clothing and furnishings stores: (Commodity coverage, 84.8 per cent) | | | Shoe stores—men's, women's and children's: (Commodity coverage, 58.6 per cent) | | |
| Clothing and furnishings (men's and boys')— | | | Furnishings, men's..... | 2.6 | .1 |
| Suits..... | 55.0 | 55.0 | Hosiery, women's..... | 5.7 | 2.8 |
| Overcoats..... | 17.1 | 15.3 | Shoes and other footwear— | | |
| Hats and caps..... | 7.1 | 5.2 | Men's..... | 30.5 | 27.1 |
| Furnishings..... | 16.2 | 16.2 | Boys' and youths'..... | 30.4 | 17.7 |
| Work clothing..... | 2.3 | .9 | Women's..... | 47.8 | 89.9 |
| Clothing, other..... | 5.8 | 2.7 | Misses and children's..... | 14.6 | 8.0 |
| Shoes and other footwear— | | | Infants'..... | 2.1 | .8 |
| Men's..... | 7.7 | 3.5 | Rubber and other footwear..... | 8.4 | 3.6 |
| Boys' and youths'..... | .7 | .3 | | | |
| Women's..... | .9 | .4 | | | |
| Rubber and other footwear..... | 1.2 | .5 | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Clothing stores—men's, women's, and children's: (Commodity coverage, 78.4 per cent) | | | FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP | | |
| Apparel and accessories, women's, misses', children's— | | | Furniture stores: (Commodity coverage, 82.3 per cent) | | |
| Children's wear..... | 6.5 | .7 | Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | |
| Millinery..... | 2.9 | .3 | Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators)..... | 3.6 | .3 |
| Hosiery..... | 9.2 | 1.8 | Ranges, water heaters, etc..... | 3.3 | 1.1 |
| Coats, suits, and dresses..... | 36.0 | 28.4 | Furniture, household..... | 73.2 | 73.2 |
| Underwear, negligees, corsets, etc..... | 13.8 | 2.7 | | | |
| Other apparel, except furs..... | 27.4 | 8.3 | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | Bedroom..... | 14.6 | |
| | | | Living room, library and hall..... | 28.9 | |
| | | | Dining room..... | 15.4 | |
| | | | Kitchen..... | 4.9 | |
| | | | Other household..... | 9.4 | |

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP—Continued | | | LUMBER AND BUILDING GROUP | | |
| Furniture stores—Continued. | | | Lumber and building-material dealers: (Commodity coverage, 94.1 per cent) | | |
| Home furnishings— | | | Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc. | 11.3 | 5.2 |
| Draperies, upholstery and curtains | 20.5 | 3.7 | Building stone | 4.0 | 1.7 |
| Floor coverings | 10.0 | 3.1 | Cement | 10.0 | 4.0 |
| Bedding, mattresses, springs | 7.4 | 1.1 | Lime, plaster, etc. | 5.7 | 2.6 |
| China, glassware, and crockery | 1.2 | .2 | Lumber (rough and dressed) | 59.5 | 48.1 |
| Kitchen utensils | 1.6 | .1 | Planing-mill products, woodwork | 22.2 | 16.1 |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas | 3.7 | .3 | Wood shingles and shakes | 6.5 | 4.6 |
| Other home furnishings | 12.5 | 1.9 | Roofing materials (except wood shingles) | 3.7 | 2.8 |
| Jewelry, silverware and clocks | 4.5 | .7 | Iron and other building metal | 9.4 | 3.0 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise | 16.8 | 5.2 | Building paper insulating boards with wood base, etc. | .6 | .1 |
| Radio sets | 1.6 | .2 | Wall boards (except wood base) | 2.9 | 1.7 |
| Secondhand merchandise— | | | Building materials, other | 13.1 | 6.7 |
| Furniture | 8.4 | 2.5 | Coal | 18.4 | 2.7 |
| Goods, other | 3.9 | .5 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers | 3.4 | .1 |
| Service | 31.5 | 4.3 | | | |
| Stoves and ranges, gas | 3.3 | .5 | Roofing: (Commodity coverage, 73.7 per cent) | | |
| Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas) | 8.1 | 1.7 | Roofing materials (except wood shingles) | 86.6 | 86.6 |
| Wall paper | 2.7 | .3 | Building paper, insulating boards with wood base, etc. | 21.2 | 4.4 |
| | | | Building materials, other | 15.8 | 3.3 |
| Floor coverings stores: (Commodity coverage, 53.2 per cent) | | | Paints varnishes, lacquers | 14.0 | 3.5 |
| Furniture | 8.5 | 8.5 | Service | 10.5 | 2.2 |
| Floor coverings | 91.5 | 91.5 | | | |
| | | | Heating appliances and oil burners: (Commodity coverage, 88.1 per cent) | | |
| Household appliances stores (electrical): (Commodity coverage, 85.6 per cent) | | | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies | 83.7 | 83.7 |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | | Service | 28.4 | 16.3 |
| Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators) | 94.1 | 93.0 | | | |
| Household heating appliances—portable | 7.6 | .1 | Plumbing shops—heating and ventilating: (Commodity coverage, 42.2 per cent) | | |
| Lighting equipment | 4.0 | .9 | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies | 74.9 | 74.9 |
| Incandescent lamps | 2.5 | .4 | Water heaters, gas | 1.2 | .8 |
| Appliances, other | 5.8 | 1.9 | Service | 36.4 | 24.3 |
| Stoves and ranges, gas | 2.5 | .7 | | | |
| Radio sets | 3.6 | 1.3 | Paint, wall-paper, and glass stores: (Commodity coverage, 35.9 per cent) | | |
| Radio parts and accessories | .7 | .1 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies | 6.2 | 3.2 |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas | 4.0 | 1.1 | Home furnishings | 3.3 | .1 |
| Service | 1.9 | .5 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers | 85.1 | 62.5 |
| | | | Painters' supplies | 7.2 | 5.1 |
| Radio and electrical shops: (Commodity coverage, 77.3 per cent) | | | Wall paper | (x) | 29.1 |
| Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | | | | |
| Household appliances, motor-driven (except refrigerators) | 19.9 | 13.9 | OTHER RETAIL STORES | | |
| Household heating appliances—portable | 2.9 | 2.2 | Hardware stores: (Commodity coverage, 29.5 per cent) | | |
| Lighting equipment | 5.5 | 4.3 | Appliances and supplies (electrical)— | | |
| Incandescent lamps | 4.6 | 3.6 | Household heating appliances—portable | .5 | .1 |
| Construction materials | (x) | 1.1 | Incandescent lamps | 1.1 | .2 |
| Commercial and industrial appliances | 16.6 | 11.1 | Construction materials | .5 | .1 |
| Ranges, water heaters, etc. | 5.3 | 3.5 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies— | | |
| Appliances, other | 1.0 | .7 | Wire fencing, gates and posts | 3.2 | .6 |
| Automotive parts and accessories | (x) | 1.3 | Farm and garden equipment and supplies | 3.0 | 1.2 |
| Office and store equipment | 11.2 | 7.5 | Hardware | 53.5 | 53.5 |
| Radio sets | 27.8 | 27.8 | | | |
| Radio parts and accessories | 9.1 | 9.1 | Builders' and shelf hardware | 9.9 | |
| Refrigerators, electric and gas | 15.0 | 11.0 | Carpenters' and mechanics' tools | 2.4 | |
| Service | 12.0 | 2.9 | Other hardware | 41.2 | |
| | | | Hay, grain and feed | 10.0 | 4.5 |
| Radio and musical instruments stores: (Commodity coverage, 84.4 per cent) | | | Heating and plumbing equipment and supplies | 10.0 | 4.5 |
| Musical instruments and accessories— | | | Home furnishings— | | |
| Pianos and accessories | 34.8 | 34.8 | Kitchen utensils | 12.4 | 4.7 |
| Phonographs and records | 4.0 | 4.0 | Refrigerators, electric and gas | .9 | .2 |
| Stringed and band instruments | 11.3 | 9.0 | Office and store equipment | 34.2 | 7.2 |
| Sheet music, music books, etc. | 7.4 | 5.9 | Paints, varnishes, glass and painters' supplies | 20.0 | 15.8 |
| Radio sets | 43.4 | 43.4 | | | |
| Radio parts and accessories | 2.0 | 2.0 | Paints, varnishes, lacquers | 14.4 | |
| Service | 1.2 | .9 | Glass | 1.2 | |
| | | | Painters' supplies | .2 | |
| RESTAURANTS AND EATING PLACES | | | Roofing materials (except wood shingles) | 2.1 | .4 |
| Cafeterias: (Commodity coverage 25.1 per cent) | | | Seeds, bulbs, plants and nursery stock | 3.2 | .6 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco | 4.2 | 1.3 | Service | 4.2 | .9 |
| Confectionery and nuts | .6 | .8 | Stoves and ranges, gas | 11.1 | 4.2 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream | 20.2 | 4.7 | Stoves, ranges, heaters, etc. (other than electric or gas) | 3.5 | 1.2 |
| Receipts from sale of meals | 93.7 | 93.7 | | | |
| | | | Farm implements, machinery and equipment dealers: (Commodity coverage, 88.4 per cent) | | |
| Lunch rooms: (Commodity coverage, 18.0 per cent) | | | Machinery, retail | 34.8 | 34.8 |
| Bakery products, fresh | 4.2 | 1.4 | Tractors | 65.2 | 65.2 |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco | 1.9 | .6 | | | |
| Confectionery and nuts | 26.7 | 18.2 | Cigar stores without fountains: (Commodity coverage, 19.9 per cent) | | |
| Fountain sales and ice cream | 13.4 | 6.5 | Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco | 66.9 | 66.9 |
| Receipts from sale of meals | 72.1 | 72.1 | Smokers' supplies | 20.0 | 11.3 |
| Sales to other retailers | (x) | 1.2 | Confectionery and nuts | 16.7 | 7.3 |
| | | | Paper and paper goods | 33.3 | 14.5 |
| Restaurants with table service: (Commodity coverage, 9.1 per cent) | | | | | |
| Canned goods and other groceries | .3 | .1 | Coal and wood yards: (Commodity coverage, 80.7 per cent) | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, and tobacco | 6.8 | 6.8 | Brick, terra cotta, tile, etc. | 20.6 | .8 |
| Confectionery and nuts | .6 | .3 | Building stone | 14.3 | .6 |
| Other nonfood products | .3 | .2 | Building materials, other | 5.2 | .1 |
| Receipts from sale of meals | 92.0 | 92.6 | | | |

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION IN OHIO: 1929

603

TABLE 64.—TOLEDO—SALES BY COMMODITIES—Continued

| COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification | COMMODITY | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of stores selling such commodity | Per cent of each commodity sold to total sales of all stores in same classification |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | | OTHER RETAIL STORES—Continued | | |
| Coal and wood yards—Continued. | | | Jewelry stores—Continued. | | |
| Coal..... | 73.7 | 73.7 | Leather goods, bill folds and purses..... | 2.7 | 1.1 |
| Wood, coke and other fuels..... | 4.4 | 2.4 | Miscellaneous merchandise..... | (x) | 2.0 |
| Ice..... | 33.3 | 18.1 | Optical goods..... | 21.3 | 1.4 |
| Refrigerators, ice..... | 8.2 | .7 | Paper and paper goods..... | 3.7 | 1.1 |
| Service..... | 30.2 | 3.5 | Service..... | 6.1 | 5.3 |
| Drug stores: | | | Luggage and leather goods stores: | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 24.8 per cent) | | | (Commodity coverage, 87.8 per cent) | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco..... | 20.4 | 20.4 | Leather goods, bill folds, purses, gloves, and hand bags..... | 36.7 | 36.7 |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | .0 | .9 | Luggage..... | 58.8 | 58.8 |
| Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | 44.1 | 44.1 | Service..... | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise— | | | Music stores: | | |
| Stationery, books, periodicals, etc..... | 4.0 | .2 | (Commodity coverage, 73.0 per cent) | | |
| Rubber goods..... | 4.0 | .2 | Musical instruments and accessories— | | |
| Surgical and hospital supplies..... | 1.0 | .1 | Pianos and accessories..... | 69.8 | 69.8 |
| Prescriptions..... | 1.5 | 1.5 | Stringed and hand instruments..... | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 21.8 | 21.8 | Sheet music, music books, etc..... | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Toilet articles..... | 10.7 | 10.7 | Musical instruments and accessories..... | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Drug stores with fountains: | | | Radio sets..... | 16.5 | 10.5 |
| (Commodity coverage, 19.1 per cent) | | | Service..... | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Bottled beverages..... | 1.9 | 1.4 | Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail): | | |
| Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco..... | 16.1 | 16.1 | (Commodity coverage, 72.7 per cent) | | |
| Confectionery and nuts..... | 8.6 | 7.2 | Office and store equipment— | | |
| Drugs, patent medicines, etc..... | 22.3 | 22.3 | Adding and calculating machines and accessories..... | 59.8 | 58.2 |
| Fountain sales and ice cream..... | 20.1 | 20.1 | Typewriters and accessories..... | 20.3 | 6.7 |
| Miscellaneous merchandise— | | | Office and store equipment..... | 43.7 | 15.6 |
| Stationery, books, periodicals, etc..... | 3.9 | 3.6 | Service..... | 11.2 | 11.2 |
| Rubber goods..... | 3.1 | 2.8 | Stationery..... | 25.0 | 8.3 |
| Surgical and hospital supplies..... | 2.2 | 1.7 | Office and store furniture and equipment dealers: | | |
| Prescriptions..... | 9.5 | 8.6 | (Commodity coverage, 59.5 per cent) | | |
| Toiletries and cosmetics..... | 9.2 | 8.4 | Office and store furniture..... | 51.5 | 51.5 |
| Toilet articles..... | 3.3 | 3.0 | Office and store equipment..... | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Florists: | | | Secondhand merchandise— | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 42.1 per cent) | | | Furniture..... | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Flowers, wreaths, etc..... | 89.5 | 89.5 | Goods, other..... | .6 | .6 |
| Home furnishings..... | 8.9 | 3.4 | Paper and paper goods..... | 36.4 | 36.4 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants and nursery stock..... | 18.7 | 7.1 | Stationery, other..... | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Jewelry stores (installment credit): | | | Typewriter dealers: | | |
| (Commodity coverage, 84.4 per cent) | | | (Commodity coverage, 23.7 per cent) | | |
| Jewelry, silverware, and clocks— | | | Typewriters and accessories..... | 77.4 | 77.4 |
| Clocks..... | 3.1 | 2.8 | Office and store equipment..... | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| Watches..... | 30.9 | 30.9 | Service..... | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Diamond jewelry..... | 34.1 | 34.1 | Stationers and engravers: | | |
| Rings, other than diamond..... | 15.0 | 15.0 | (Commodity coverage, 94.2 per cent) | | |
| Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | 7.1 | 4.0 | Art goods, gifts..... | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| Plated silverware..... | 3.5 | 2.0 | Cameras and photographic supplies..... | 3.9 | 2.3 |
| Jewelry, other..... | 8.1 | 7.1 | Office and store furniture..... | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| Service..... | 6.3 | 3.5 | Service..... | 26.5 | 26.5 |
| Jewelry stores: | | | Stationery, books and magazines..... | 55.5 | 55.5 |
| (Commodity coverage, 73.4 per cent) | | | | 55.5 | |
| Antiques, art goods, gifts..... | 4.7 | .4 | Paper and paper goods..... | 27.8 | |
| China, glassware, crockery..... | 10.9 | 4.4 | Stationery, other..... | 27.7 | |
| Jewelry, silverware and clocks..... | 84.3 | 84.3 | Camera dealers—photographic supplies: | | |
| | 84.3 | | (Commodity coverage, 73 per cent) | | |
| Clocks..... | 3.5 | | Cameras..... | 6.0 | 6.6 |
| Watches..... | 25.9 | | Photographic supplies..... | 84.4 | 84.4 |
| Diamond jewelry..... | 34.0 | | Service..... | 13.5 | 9.0 |
| Rings other than diamond..... | 6.2 | | | | |
| Gold and gold-filled jewelry..... | 3.7 | | | | |
| Plated silverware..... | 6.0 | | | | |
| Jewelry, other..... | 5.0 | | | | |