GENERAL REPORT AND REPORTS FOR STATES AND FOR INDUSTRIES

INTRODUCTION AND GENERAL EXPLANATIONS

Scope of the report.—The statistics for mines and quarries, compiled as part of the Fifteenth Decennial Census, are presented in this volume. It contains (1) a general summary of the statistics; (2) general tables which bring together the principal statistics in conconvenient form; (3) a presentation of the principal statistics of the mining industries in the individual States; and (4) presentations of the statistics of all mining industries—anthracite and bituminous-coal mining; the mining of gold, silver, copper, lead, and zinc; iron-ore mining; stone quarrying; the production of sand and gravel; phosphate-rock mining; clay mining; gypsum mining; the mining of miscellaneous minerals.

The summary report for the United States shows the progress of the industries by comparison of the results of the census for 1929 with those for preceding censuses of mines and quarries; statistics for the industries as a whole, by States; statistics for individual industries for the United States as a whole; type of ownership; size of operating enterprises; power equipment, by kind, number, and capacity; time in operation for enterprises and length of working week for wage earners; the numbers of persons engaged in the industries, classified as proprietors and firm members, salaried officers and employees, and wage earners; and fuel consumption, by kind.

The reports for the individual States include: (1) A comparison for 1929 and 1919 of the principal statistics for the producing mining enterprises for the State as a whole; (2) the character of organization of the mining enterprises for the State and for the principal industries, the size of mining enterprises by average number of wage earners for the State and for selected industries, the prevailing hours of labor for wage earners employed in mining enterprises, the number of wage earners employed each month, and power equipment, by kind, number, and capacity; (3) the principal statistics in detail for each industry in the State that can be shown without disclosure of data for individual enterprises.

The reports for each of the leading mining industries include statistics showing the progress of the industry by comparison of the results of the census of 1929 with those of previous censuses; the geographic distribution of the industries; type of ownership; scale of operation; time in operation for enterprises and length of working week for wage earners; persons engaged; and power used in mining enterprises. In addition, the presen-

tation for each industry includes a general statistical table showing by States, in so far as possible without disclosure of data for individual enterprises, all available data in detail.

Scope of the census.—Census data are compiled primarily for the purpose of showing the absolute and the relative magnitude and the growth or the decline of the several industries covered. Incidentally, the effort is made to present statistics throwing light on type of ownership, size of enterprises, time in operation, and similar subjects. When the statistics are used for these purposes, particularly in connection with any attempt to derive from them figures purporting to show average wages, cost of production, or profits, it is imperative that due attention be given to their limitations.

The statistics given in the census reports for 1929 include data for all mineral-producing activities with the following exceptions:

- (1) The production of petroleum and natural gas, salt, products derived from natural brines (salt, bromine, calcium chloride, iodine, etc.), marls, natural mineral waters, certain minor and rare minerals (tin, zirconium, chromium, beryllium, magnesium, radium ores, monazite, etc.), and noncommercial clay (clay mined by clay-products manufacturers and used in their own production).
- (2) The production of bituminous coal by enterprises whose output was less than 1,000 tons.
- (3) The production of sand and gravel by enterprises whose output was less than 25,000 tons. Data for a number of glass-sand and molding-sand enterprises reporting less than 25,000 tons are included, but no data were collected from a larger number of such enterprises whose output fell below this limit.
- (4) The production of other mining or quarrying enterprises whose output was valued at less than \$2,500; or, if not productive, in which development work costing less than \$2,500 was done.
- (5) Production by governmental (State, county, and municipal) enterprises, as well as production of stone, sand, and gravel by railroad and public-utility plants for their own consumption. (However, production of coal by governmental enterprises was covered in the canvass.)
- (6) The mining of placer gold and the hunting for precious stones by itinerant individuals and miners employing no help.

The scope of the census for 1929 differed considerably from that for 1919, as follows:

- (1) The petroleum and natural-gas industries were canvassed for 1919 but not for 1929.
- (2) The sand and gravel, glass-sand, and molding-sand industries were canvassed for the first time for 1929.
- (3) The quarrying of limestone carried on in connection with the manufacture of lime and cement was also covered by the census for 1929 but not by that for 1919.

(4) Data for the production of sandstone ground into sand are included in the statistics for the glass-sand, the sand and gravel, or the silica industry, according to the nature of the product, whereas in other censuses these data have been included in the statistics for the sandstone industry.

Milling and manufacturing.—Much of the products of mines must be beneficiated, improved in grade, or otherwise treated at or near the mine before the material is suitable for smelting, manufacturing, or other purposes. Among the processes employed are crushing, grinding, washing, drying, air separation, flotation, amalgamation, sintering, etc. Although such milling processes are in the nature of manufacturing, they are commonly considered as belonging to the mining industries, and when they are performed at or near mines by mining enterprises, or by enterprises operating on a custom basis, the data pertaining to them are included in the statistics for the several mining industries. On the other hand, certain other processes by which the mined product is materially changed in nature or otherwise adapted to use, and which ordinarily represent the major activities of the enterprises, are considered as manufacturing, and data for these are not included in the statistics for mines and quarries. Such processes include:

- (1) The smelting and refining of metals.
- (2) The manufacture of cement and lime, and of gypsum, clay, and phosphate products, etc.
- (3) The processing of stone (shaping, dressing, polishing, etc.).

Exceptions to this occur in the cases of a number of establishments which produced lime or processed stone in connection with their quarrying activities but which were unable to segregate the data for these manufacturing activities from those for quarrying. In such instances the manufacturing data are included in the statistics for the quarrying industries.

On the other hand, some mining and quarrying activities have been treated as belonging to manufacturing industries and data for these have not been included in any way in the statistics for mines and quarries. This was chiefly for the reason that the manufacturing phases are predominant in these industries, and accuracy could not be attained by an estimated segregation of the data for mining from those for manufacturing. There was also the further reason that it was necessary to preserve comparableness between the figures for the censuses of manufactures for 1909, 1919, and 1929. This class of operations, excluded from the census for mines and quarries, includes chiefly: The mining of clay and the manufacture of clay products at the same locality when carried on in the same establishment; the mining of salt and the raising of brines and their conversion into commercial salt and other products.

Period covered.—The returns relate to the calendar year 1929 or to the business year which corresponded

most nearly to that calendar year, and cover a year's operations, except for enterprises which began or discontinued business within the year.

The enterprise.—As used in this report the term "enterprise" represents one or more mines or quarries, all within the same county, operated under a common ownership or under unified control, or for which only one set of books of account was kept, and for which a single report was made. Thus a single enterprise may comprise a number of plants at several localities within the same county, but reports for individual mines and quarries were obtained whenever it was practicable for the operator to make such reports. In all cases where the plants under one unified control were not all located within the same county, a separate report was obtained for the enterprise or enterprises in each of the counties. The enterprise is further defined as being limited to a single industry. In cases where plants in different industries were operated under unified control, a separate report was obtained as a rule, for the plant or plants in each industry, but in a very few cases where separate reports for plants in two or more industries could not be obtained, a single enterprise represents more than one industry. "Classification of enterprises by industries.") number of enterprises shown in the tables is equivalent to the number of individual reports tabulated, and does not represent the number of individual operators. The latter is considerably smaller than the number of enterprises, because most operators were able to file a separate return for each mine or quarry operated.

Number of mines and quarries.—Under this designation is given the count of the numbers of mines and quarries shown by the returns received. The unit of enumeration for mines and quarries is difficult to define. As a rule, each group of workings at a given locality in which operations were conducted as a unit or were unified by common management or joint handling of some part of the mining process has been considered as a single mine or quarry. Many individual openings, therefore, are not counted as individual mines. The total number reported represents those in operation in 1929.

Classification of enterprises by industries.—The enterprises reported have been grouped by industries according to the kinds of products. In the case of metal mines whose products contained two or more metals, the enterprises were classified according to the metal of chief value. In other cases in which two or more minerals were produced in the same operation, and for which it was impracticable for the operators to file separate returns for the several products, the classification has been determined by the principal product. However, only a few enterprises made consolidated reports covering more than one kind of product.

Several changes have been made in the classification of enterprises for 1929 as compared with 1919, as follows:

- (1) Data for production of diatomaceous earth and siliceous mica schist (ganister) have been included in the statistics for the silica industry instead of in those for the abrasive-materials and sandstone industries, respectively, as for 1919.
- (2) Data for production of fuller's earth and filtering earths have been combined for 1929.
- (3) Data for production of glass sand from quarried sandstone are included in the statistics for the glass-sand industry for 1929 instead of in those for the sandstone industry as for 1919.
- (4) Separate industry classifications are shown for gold, silver, lead, and zinc enterprises for 1929, instead of the dual classifications (gold-silver and lead-zinc) used in previous censuses.

Influence of changes in prices.—In comparing figures for the values of products with the corresponding ones for earlier censuses, account should be taken of changes in the prices of commodities. To the extent to which this factor has been influential, the figures fail to afford an exact measure of the increase or decrease in the volume of production.

Persons engaged in the industries.—The following general classes of persons engaged in the mining and quarrying industries are distinguished: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officers of corporations, (3) other salaried employees (including superintendents, managers, technical employees, clerks, and others on a salary basis), and (4) wage earners. In the reports of the census for 1919, separate figures were given for technical employees and for clerks and other subordinate salaried employees.

The figures for employees do not include the numbers employed in connection with expenditures for contract work, as no record is normally kept for those persons engaged by contractors in the fulfillment of a particular contract. Such contractual arrangements, when made, are ordinarily restricted to the sinking of shafts, the driving of tunnels, the construction of surface plants, etc., and only infrequently do they involve the actual extraction of minerals.

The number of persons engaged in each industry was reported for a single representative day. The 14th of December was selected as representing normal conditions of employment in most industries, but where this date was not a representative one a report for another date was requested.

The number of employees other than wage earners thus reported for the representative date has been treated as equivalent to the average for the year, since the number of such employees does not ordinarily vary much from month to month.

The average number of wage earners was obtained by totaling the number reported as employed on the 15th of each month and dividing the sum by 12. The importance of the industry as an employer of labor is believed to be more accurately measured by this average than by the number employed on any given date.

Salaries and wages .-- Under these heads are given the total payments during the year for salaries and for wages, respectively. The Census Bureau has not undertaken to calculate the average annual earnings either of salaried employees or of wage earners. Such averages would possess little real value, because they would be based on the earnings of employees of both sexes, of all ages, in different occupations, and of widely varying degrees of skill. Furthermore, so far as wage earners are concerned, it would be impossible to calculate accurately even so simple an average as this, since the number of wage earners fluctuates rapidly and irregularly in every industry, and in some to a very great extent from day to day. The Census Bureau's figures for wage earners, as already explained, are averages based on the number employed on the 15th of each month, and while representing the number, according to the pay rolls, to whom wages were paid on that date, they doubtless represent a larger number than would be required to perform the work in any industry if all were continuously employed during the year.

Prevailing hours of labor.—No attempt was made to ascertain the exact numbers of wage earners working given numbers of hours per week. The inquiry called merely for a report as to the prevailing practice followed in each enterprise. Occasional variations in hours from one part of the year to another, as well as differences in hours for underground and for surface workers, were disregarded, and no attention was paid to the fact that the hours of labor of a few wage earners might be different from those of the majority. All the wage earners in each enterprise are therefore counted in the class within which the enterprise itself falls. In most enterprises, however, practically all the wage earners work the same number of hours, so that the figures give a substantially correct presentation of the hours of labor.

Expenses.—The expenses reported in the census for 1929 were salaries and wages; cost of supplies and fuels, including the freight charges thereon; cost of purchased electric energy; and cost of contract work. The reports for 1919 included, in addition, data for royalties, rents, taxes, and cost of materials purchased for resale.

Supplies, fuel, and power.—Statistics for cost of supplies, fuel, and purchased electric energy relate to the amounts consumed during the year, which may be more or less than the amounts purchased during the year. The term "supplies" is applicable to mine, mill, and quarry supplies.

Contract work.—The amounts reported under this head include expenditures for both productive operations and those prosecuted for development only; they

are in effect indirect expenditures for salaries, wages, supplies and materials, fuel, and power. (See "Persons engaged in the industries.")

Expenditures for development work.—The expenses reported as defined above include costs both of productive operations and of development work. In the statistics for producing enterprises those parts of the expenses for salaries, wages, contract work, supplies, fuel, and electric energy which were charged by the mine operators to development work are shown as expenditures for such work.

Cost of mining and profits.—The census statistics do not show the entire cost of mining operations, and consequently can not be used for the calculation of profits. No account has been taken of depletion, depreciation, interest, rent of offices and buildings, insurance, taxes, rents, royalties, selling expenses, and other sundry expenses.

Value of products.—The amounts given under this heading represent the selling values at point of production, or f. o. b. at point of shipment, or such other values as may represent the net values of or the amounts received for the products mined or quarried in 1929 according to the terms under which they were disposed of, and also include the values, at point of production, of products used by the operating company. The total value of products includes, in addition to the value of the principal product, the amounts received for secondary products, custom milling, power sold, and miscellaneous services. It is to be noted, particularly with respect to the industries producing metalliferous ores, that amounts received by the producers, i. e., the values of products as reported by the census, stand in no readily discernible relation to the quantities and the market values of products recoverable from the materials mined. The census figure for the value of products for the copper-mining industry, for example, must not be taken as the value of copper produced, but only as the value at the mine of ores, concentrates, etc.

Quantity of products.—Statistics on quantities of mineral products are presented only in the special reports on the several mining industries. More detailed and elaborate statistics on quantities of all mineral products will be found in the reports of the United States Bureau of Mines.

Power equipment.—The item "aggregate horsepower" represents the horsepower rating of prime movers used by the enterprises for generating power plus that of electric motors driven by energy purchased from other concerns. It does not cover the rating of electric motors taking their current from generators operated by prime movers reported by the same enterprise (such equipment is reported separately), because the inclusion of this would obviously result in duplication. The figures on power equipment represent the rated capacity of the engines, motors, etc., and not the amount of power in actual daily use.

The statistics for power equipment comprise data for both stationary and mobile equipment. The latter class embraces the power equipment of portable cutting, loading, and conveying machines, shovels, dredges, locomotives, and other machinery moved from place to place in the course of operations, as contrasted with fixed or stationary installations, such as central power plants, hoisting equipment, etc.

Fuel.—Statistics on the quantity of fuel used are shown only for anthracite, bituminous coal, coke, fuel oil, gasoline, kerosene, and gas. They relate to the quantity used during the year, which may be more or less than the quantity purchased.

Special industry and State reports.—Statistics in greater detail for the major individual industries, as well as fuller explanations relating to methods of compilation and completeness of this census, are given in the following industry reports: Coal; Gold, Silver Copper, Lead, and Zinc; Iron Ore; Stone; Sand and Gravel; Phosphate Rock; Clay; Gypsum; Miscellaneous Mineral Industries. Reports for individual States present convenient summaries of the statistics for the several industries in these geographic units; these State reports, however, do not present the statistics in as much detail as do the industry reports.

Differences between the value of products reported by the Bureau of the Census in "Mines and Quarries, 1929," and by the Bureau of Mines in "Mineral Resources of the United States, 1929."-The Bureau of Mines compiles annual statistics pertaining primarily to the quantity and value of mineral products. The Bureau of the Census collects decennially data relating to employment, principal expenses, and other items. as well as value of production for the mining industries. For 1929 the task of canvassing the industries was done independently by the two bureaus, while at preceding censuses the Bureau of the Census and Geological Survey cooperated in the collection of data and, to a considerable extent, collaborated in the preparation of the reports. The figures of production for 1929, collected and compiled independently by the two bureaus, as they were, for over 11,000 mines and quarries, are naturally to be expected to present differences. However, the differences are accounted for principally by the different methods followed and objectives sought in compiling and presenting these statistics. Between these methods there is—first. the fundamental difference that the Bureau of the Census endeavors to present the total value to the producer of the actual output for the calendar year, whereas the Bureau of Mines reports for a number of industries "marketed production," sales, or shipments, and therefore, the two sets of statistics may be quite different; and second, the Bureau of Mines shows

separately the quantity and value of each mineral product, whereas the Bureau of the Census presents the value of products of each mining industry or group of mining enterprises, classified for purposes of tabulation as an industry. Thus the Bureau of the Census figures for an industry include the value of some products not covered by the industry designation, whereas the Bureau of Mines tabulates the value of each mineral product, irrespective of its source.

For example, the crude or mine products of a metalmining enterprise may include varying combinations of gold, silver, copper, lead, and zinc, and sometimes other metals. The Bureau of the Census classifies each of such enterprises according to the metal of predominant value in ores produced, and tabulates the amount received by the producer for ore and concentrates, etc., as the total value of products in the industry classification to which the particular enterprise is assigned. The Bureau of Mines, on the other hand, presents separately the quantity and value (based on -New York average sales realizations for refined product) of the several metals recoverable from ores, etc. Therefore, the values reported by the Bureau of Mines for gold, silver, copper, lead, and zinc production are not comparable with the value of products of the metal-mining industries as compiled and presented by the Bureau of the Census.

Another reason contributing to the differences in the reports of the two bureaus is the fact that mineral products are often dressed, calcined, or otherwise processed by the producers. As far as practicable, census figures relate only to the value of crude mined or beneficiated products, while those of the Bureau of Mines include, in some instances, the value of manufactured products.

For example, quarry operators who also dressed and finished their stone were requested to report (and in

most instances so reported) the value of the rough quarry product to the census, while for such operators the value of finished stone is compiled by the Bureau of Mines. Likewise, the value of gypsum reported by the Bureau of the Census represents crude gypsum, while that reported by the Bureau of Mines includes data for calcined gypsum produced by mining enterprises. On the other hand, the Bureau of Mines reports only the value of crude magnesite produced, whereas the census of mines and quarries tabulates the value of both crude and calcined magnesite as reported by the producers.

Another difference of considerable moment in the minor industries, but affecting also all industries, is that the Bureau of Mines includes in its tabulations products reported by enterprises not included in the census tabulations. These were of four kinds: Governmental, penal, and eleemosynary institutions, data for which are omitted (except for coal) from the general tables presented by the census of mines and quarries; small enterprises not within the scope of the census; nonproducing enterprises which marketed or used products mined previously to 1929; and a few minor enterprises from which the Bureau of the Census was unable to obtain financial and other data called for by its schedule, or for which it could secure only a defective report which was not tabulated, whereas the Bureau of Mines was able to obtain the desired information on

The following table shows the value of products as given in the general tables of this report, and as published by the Bureau of Mines in its report "Mineral Resources of the United States, 1929." The differences existing between the figures of the two reports are shown by amounts and by the per cents these amounts are of the total reported by the Bureau of Mines.

MINES AND QUARRIES

TABLE SHOWING DIFFERENCES IN VALUE OF PRODUCTS AS REPORTED BY THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS IN "CENSUS OF MINES AND QUARRIES, 1929," AND BY THE BUREAU OF MINES IN "MINERAL RESOURCES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929"

	77	Bureau of	DIFFERE	ICE 1			Bureau of	DIFFEREN	CE 1
Industry	Bureau of Census	Mines	Amount	Per cent	INDUSTRY	Bureau of Census	Mines	Amount	Per cent
Coal: Anthracite (Pennsylvania) Bituminous Metals: Iron ore Copper Lead Zine Gold Placer Silver Mercury Manganeso Minor metals Bauxite Tungsten Molybdenum Titanium Vanadium	(2) (3) (4) (2) (2) (2) (2) (3) (4) (4) (4) (5) (4) (7) (7) (7) (7) (8) (9) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (2) (3) (4) (4) (4) (5) (6) (6) (6) (6) (6) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7	\$385, 642, 751 952, 781, 000 197, 148, 640 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	-\$788, 451 +13, 912, 771 +185, 908 -72, 472 -427, 796 -28, 746 +79, 970	-2.5 -26.5 -1.2 +12.2	minous rock Barite Clay Feldspar Fluorspar Fuller's earth Gypsum Magnesite Miea Millstones and pulpstones Phosphate rock Sand, glass Sand, molding Sand and gravel Silica Diatomaceous earth Ganister Mica schist, siliceous Ountz (silica rock)	10, 753, 445 1, 985, 335 2, 858, 344 8, 811, 629 (9) 516, 305 020, 835 13, 043, 709 10 5, 389, 216 10 4, 775, 957 10 102, 311, 014 4, 045, 142	\$351, 004 5, 470, 493 1, 850, 706 7 14, 850, 744 1, 270, 640 2, 791, 126 4, 309, 723 (9) 404, 222 055, 335 13, 153, 259 10 3, 788, 471 10 0, 410, 343 10 122, 637, 165 (11)	+\$40, 478 -346, 657 -49, 392 -4, 097, 299 +658, 695 +67, 218 +501, 908 -112, 083 -34, 500 -109, 490 +1, 570, 745 -1, 634, 386 -20, 325, 251	+13. 2 -6. 3 -2. 7 -27. 6 +51. 6 +11. 6 +27. 7 -5. 3 -0. 8 +41. 5 -26. 5 -16. 6
Limestone Grantie Basalt Basalt Slate Marble Sandstone Miscellaneous Other nonmetals: Abrasive materials Emery Garnet and industrial sapphires and diamonds Grinding pebbles and tube-mill lining Grindstones. Olistones, whetstones, scythestones, and rubbing stones Pumice and yoleanic ash (pumicite)	117, 257, 784 30, 381, 373 15, 543, 687 10, 486, 390 7, 538, 905 6, 311, 977 8, 476, 008	\$ 213, 937, 940 113, 906, 971 34, 225, 110 18, 946, 197 11, 245, 178 16, 545, 312 11, 923, 981 8, 946, 991 1, 695, 019 10, 722 435, 420 66, 178 617, 618 212, 017 353, 064	-17, 942, 810 +3, 351, 713 -3, 843, 737 -3, 402, 510 -755, 788 -9, 006, 407 -4, 712, 004 +428, 817 -283, 735		Guntzite Silica sand Tripoli Sulphur and pyrites Sulphur Pyrites Tale and soapstone Miscellaneous minerals Borates Cyanite Graphite Lithium minerals Mineral pigmonts Tantalum Vermiculite	(5) 2, 087, 953 14 3, 502, 876 (6) 2, 087, 953 14 3, 502, 876	12 43, 800, 000 1, 250, 141 13 2, 628, 662 14 4, 843, 527 4, 515, 375	-7, 923, 993 +56, 291 -1, 340, 651	-27.7

Mines.

12 Bureau of Mines figures represent sales value based, in part, on estimated prices, while census figures represent mine value of production as reported. The value of pyrites included in census figures was less than 2 per cent.

13 Bureau of Mines figures represent sales of tale only, while census figures are for production of both tale and soapstone.

14 Difference due principally to value of shipments reported for borates by Bureau of Mines, contrasted with value of production included in census figures.

¹ The plus (+) or minus (—) sign indicates the amounts by which the Bureau of the Census figures exceed or fall below those published by the Bureau of Mines.

2 Comparable statistics not available as the Bureau of the Census reports net value to producers of mine products, while the Bureau of Mines reports the refined value of recoverable metals based on New York average sales realizations.

3 Includes production of manganese ores incidental or secondary to mining of other mineral products.

4 Not available from Bureau of Mines reports.

5 Included in total; not compiled separately.

6 Includes value of dressed and finished products for which the Bureau of the Census reports only the value of rough stone; includes value of noncommercial production, which is omitted from census figures; excludes value of limestone produced and consumed by lime and cement manufacturers, which is included in census figures; value of silicoustmics schist and ganister used for refractory purposes, which is included in the figures for the silica industry by the census.

5 Includes value of clay mined and sold by manufacturers of clay products, which is not included in census figures.

5 Includes value of chemically treated clays for fiftering purposes.

6 Not comparable. See explanation preceding table.

10 Census figures for these industries do not include data for enterprises whose production was less than 25,000 tons, for noncommercial production, nor for the production of unprepared (i. e., not washed and/or screened) production. Census figures for glass sand include data for production derived from ground sandstone.

11 Not comparable. Census figures include value of ganister, siliceous mines schist, tripoli, and diatomaceous earth, which are classified differently by the Bureau of Mines.

MINES AND QUARRIES—GENERAL REPORT

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS

Summary for the United States: 1902-1929 (Table 1).—This table gives principal statistics for the mining and quarrying industries, with necessary revisions for comparative purposes, as far as possible to make them, for the census for 1929 and the three next preceding censuses. However, the figures given are not entirely comparable because of different classifications in the mining industries at the different censuses: At the census for 1909 data for the conversion of coal into coke at coal mines were included, but were not included for the other years shown; data for the burning of limestone into lime at quarries are included in the statistics for 1902, but are included in those for manufacturing industries at the later censuses; data for the quarrying of limestone by cement and lime producers are included in the statistics for 1929, but are not included in those for 1919 and 1909; data for those smelting and refining operations conducted by metalmining enterprises are included in the figures for 1909 (especially significant in the copper figures), but are excluded for all such operations in the other years. No attempt has been made to adjust the figures in order to eliminate these differences. Changes in the price level and other factors should be considered in the interpretation of the figures for the years shown.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1902-1929

[This and all other tables, except Tables 4, 28, 29, and 32, relate to producing enterprises only]

	19	29					r of incri crease (-	
A Company of the Comp	All industries	Revised (for comparative purposes) 1	1919 1	1909 1	1902 !	19191929	1909-1919	1902-1909
Number of enterprises ²	10, 135 11, 602	9,063 10,277	11, 466 13, 731	³ 12, 089 18, 127	\$ 14, 816 16, 892	-21.0 -25.2	-5.2 -24.3	-18, 4 7, 3
Persons engaged, total	803, 948	841, 652	952, 565	982, 329		11.6	-3.0	
Proprietors and firm membersSalaried officers and employees s Wage earners (average for the year) s	4, 897 52, 633 806, 418	4, 629 48, 666 788, 357	7, 605 50, 515 888, 355	13, 703 37, 946 930, 680	(4) 32, 237 546, 349	-39, 8 -13, 9 -11, 3	-43.8 48.9 -4.5	17. 7 70. 3
Power equipment, total horsepower	7, 514, 843	6, 970, 091	4, 900, 102	3, 384, 759	1, 656, 254	42.2	44.8	104, 4
Prime moversElectric motors driven by purchased energy	2,743,025 4,771,818	2, 502, 132 4, 467, 959	3, 341, 350 1, 558, 752	3, 179, 270 205, 489	1, 636, 490 19, 764	-25. 1 180. 6	5, 1 658, 6	94, 3 989, 7
Principal expenses, total 7	\$1, 661, 167, 937	\$1, 600, 941, 456	\$1,720,930,632	\$814, 320, 031	\$474, 033, 569	-7.0	111.3	71.8
Salaries ⁵ Wages. Contract work. Supplies and materials. Fuel. Purchased electric energy.	137, 638, 624 1, 091, 989, 848 17, 056, 464 293, 568, 383 49, 145, 531 71, 769, 087	126, 008, 291 1, 006, 605, 507 16, 595, 298 280, 622, 710 44, 693, 207 66, 416, 383	115, 860, 617 1, 161, 414, 979 10, 716, 518 331, 626, 664 74, 081, 877 27, 229, 977	46, 092, 805 559, 546, 144 12, 151, 388 152, 856, 925 43, 672, 969	33, 107, 246 347, 364, 451 3, 251, 079 8 90, 310, 193	8.8 -8.2 54.9 -15.4 -3J.7 143.9	151. 4 107. 6 -11. 8 117. 0 } 132. 0	39. 2 61. 1 273. 7 117. 6
Value of products 9	2, 392, 831, 178	2, 280, 384, 091	2, 220, 670, 543	1, 052, 569, 127	669, 964, 027	2.4	111. ŏ	57. 1
Expenditures for development (included above in "Principal expenses")	70, 488, 000	76, 426, 000	80, 409, 000	(10)	(10)	-5.0		
Machinery and other equipment purchased during the year (total cost)	84, 508, 448	76, 546 , 101	(4)	(4)	(4)			

The figures for the several years have been adjusted to make them comparable. See General Explanations—Scope of the census. See also Table 24, footnote 2. See General Explanations—The enterprise.

Operators.

Not reported.
Includes data for salaried officers and employees of "Central administrative" offices. (See Table 17.)

By-products (Tables 2 and 3).—The values of products given in the tables of this report include, in addition to the values of the minerals indicated by the names of the industries, the value of by-products. The term "by-products" is here used to designate collectively mineral and other products and the receipts for custom milling or other processes, for power sold, and for work or miscellaneous services furnished other

enterprises, all of which were incidental to the production of the principal mineral product.

Table 2 shows the value of the different classes of by-products for all industries combined and for each industry separately. Table 3 shows the value of the various by-products, reported by mining enterprises, assembled from the data for the several industries.

^{*} Indudes data for salaried oincors and employees of "Central administrative" offices. (See * See General Explanations—Persons engaged.

7 See General Explanations—Expenses.

8 Not including cost of purchased electric energy, probably a negligible amount for that year.

8 See General Explanations—Value of products.

10 Not reported separately; included in figures for "Principal expenses."

TABLE 2.—VALUE OF BY-PRODUCTS, BY CLASSES, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929

INDUSTRY	Total	Mineral	Miscellaneous and unspecified products	Custom milling	Power sold and work or miscellaneous services for other enterprises	INDUSTRY	Total	Mineral	Miscel- laneous and un- specified products	Custom milling	Power sold and work or miscellaneous services for other enterprises
All industries, total	\$12, 350, 821	\$5, 111, 207	\$1,560,892	\$2, 612, 266	\$3,066 ,456	Abrasive materials	\$15, 357	\$15, 357			
Anthracite Bituminous Iron ore Copper Lead Zinc Gold, lode Gold, placer Silver	100, 289 986, 483 1, 249, 006 1, 459, 280 2, 030, 568 1, 016, 272 755, 276 7, 476	8, 523 119, 550 791, 291 183, 144 528, 694 300 7, 376	1, 412 244, 600 656, 651 9, 712 18, 285	1, 188, 965 349, 800 736, 691	100, 289 977, 960 1, 128, 044 423, 339 1, 808 128, 066	Asphalt and bituminous rock Barite Clay Feldspar Fluorspar Fluorspar Fuller's and filtering earths Manganese Mica Sand, glass Sand, molding Sand and gravel	1, 081 7, 659 36, 623 18, 250 33, 397 1, 170 262, 158	710 7, 659 23, 060 18, 250 33, 397	\$371 12, 252	Φ027 E17	\$1,311
Stone: Limestone Granite Sandstone Basalt Marble Miscellaneous	90, 062 55, 310	49,025 55,310 17,791 9,690	33, 537 31, 355 200		7, 500	Sand and gravel Silica Sulphur and pyrites. Tale and soapstone	2, 848 94, 155				94.155

¹ Not called for on schedule.

TABLE 3.—BY-PRODUCTS: 1929

BY-PRODUCT	Value	BY-PRODUCT	Value	RY-PRODUCT	Value
Total. Mineral by-products, total. Barite. Clay. Coal. Feldspar. Granite. Iron. Lead. Lime.		Platinum Pulpstones and grindstones Pyrites Sand. glass	252, 988	Sand and gravel	29, 623 36, 556 5, 990 1, 560, 892 2, 612, 266

Nonproducing mines and quarries (Table 4).—Although of minor importance, the data relating to nonproducing enterprises are necessarily included in a complete canvass of mining activities, but a distinction between nonproducing and producing enterprises and a separate presentation of data relating to them is necessary to preserve the proper balance between the various items reported, and especially to keep the figures in regard to production in proper relation to figures on various factors of operation, such as the number of persons employed, expenses of operation, etc. While every effort was made to get returns for all nonproducing enterprises, there were, nevertheless, a number of cases in which contact with operators was not effected, either by mail or by field canvass, due to isolated location, intermittent activity, or other causes. The figures do not include data for those enterprises which, although primarily engaged in development work, reported products valued at more than \$2,500, as these are classed as producing enterprises, statistics for which include data for production as well as development.

The number of wage earners employed in nonproducing enterprises in 1929 was equal to only seven-tenths of 1 per cent of the number employed in producing enterprises, while the expenditures for development work by these enterprises was equal to 17.2 per cent of the corresponding expenditures of producing enterprises and less than eight-tenths of 1 per cent of the aggregate of "Principal expenses" reported for producing enterprises. The metal-mining industries accounted for 87.4 per cent of the total amount reported spent for development work by nonproducing enterprises in 1929, while the iron-ore and coal industries accounted for only 2.6 and 2.1 per cent, respectively. The statistics for nonproducing enterprises are included only in this table and in Tables 28, 29, and 32.

TABLE 4.—SUMMARY FOR NONPRODUCING ENTERPRISES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1929
[Data for nonproducing enterprises are given only in this table and in Tables 28, 29, and 32]

	1929	1919	Per cent of increase or decrease (-)		1929	1919	Per cent of in- crease or de- crease ()
Number of enterprises	861 904	501 573	53. 5 57. 8	Principal expenses, total	\$14, 776, 237	\$17, 932, 895	-17.6
Persons engaged, total	6, 532	6, 301	3.7	Salaries	1, 384, 118 7, 905, 459 3, 985, 665	1, 533, 110 7, 597, 193 6, 228, 856	-9.7 4.1 -36.0
Proprietors and firm members Salarled officers and employees Wage earners (average for the year)	32 698 5, 802	141 990 5, 170	-77. 3 -29. 5 12. 2	Fuel Purchased electric energy	218, 130 425, 600 857, 265	695, 483 457, 832 1, 420, 421	-68. 6 -7. 0 -39. 6
Power equipment, total horsepower	69, 620	57, 146	21.8	Expenditures for development (included above	13, 158, 491	17, 052, 836	-22.8

Rank of industries and States according to value of products (Tables 5, 6, and 7).—The coal industries contributed 56.5 per cent of the total value of products for 1929. These, together with the next three in importance-copper, iron-ore, and limestone industries-contributed 81.4 per cent of the total and employed 87.7 per cent of the total number of wage earners (average for the year). Table 6 shows industries ranked according to value of products for 1929, with comparative figures for value of products for 1919 and 1909. Table 7 shows similar statistics for States.

TABLE 5.—PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES RANKED IN ORDER OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1929

		Num-			VALUE OF PRO	DUCTS		Minn	Num-			VALUE OF PRO	DUCTS
INDUSTRY	ber of enter-	ber of mines and quar- ries	earners (aver- age for the year)	Wages	Amount	Per cent of total	Industry		mines and	carners (aver- age for the year)	Wages	Amount	Per cent of total
All industries, total	10, 135	11, 602	806, 418	\$1, 091, 989 , 8 48	\$2, 302, 831, 178	100.0	Phosphate rock	26 100	33	3, 201 4, 139	\$3, 303, 940 3, 757, 998	\$13, 043, 769 10, 753, 445	0.5
Coal, total	5, 174	5, 923	601, 533	804, 767, 131	1, 351, 548, 071	56. 5	Slota	120	130	4, 098 1, 841	4, 884, 038 2, 405, 906	10, 486, 390	0.4
Anthracite (Pa.) Bituminous opper on ore	198 4, 976	303 5, 620	458, 732	229, 967, 059 574, 800, 072	000 000 071	40.4	Stone, miscollaneous Silver Marble	26 199 120 204 67 70 26 145 60 25	236 130 234 234 74 88 30	2, 593 3, 350 1, 244	4, 326, 719 8, 291, 541	8, 457, 203 7, 538, 905	0.4 0.3
opper	143 180	180 208	44, 502 28, 516	73, 199, 785 40, 905, 190	283, 517, 373 197, 334, 548	11.8 8.2	Marble Minor metals ¹ Sandstone	26 145	30 172	1, 244 2, 156	1, 506, 851 2, 626, 437 2, 627, 788	6, 649, 976 6, 311, 977	1 0.3
imestone and and gravel ead inc ulphur and pyrites	1, 167 957	1, 256 1, 165	32, 300	73, 109, 785 40, 905, 190 39, 188, 364 22, 779, 984 22, 917, 435 16, 274, 389 3, 482, 606 12, 639, 524	283, 517, 373 197, 334, 548 117, 257, 784 102, 311, 914 07, 561, 778 44, 866, 026 37, 126, 148 80, 381, 373	4.9 4.3	Gypsum Sand, glass Asphalt and bituminous	60 25	172 63 82	2, 078 1, 030	2, 627, 788 1, 313, 503	5, 740, 188 5, 359, 216	0.2
inc	148	171 204 10	11, 900 2, 199	16, 274, 389	44, 866, 026	2.8 1.9	rock	21	25	1, 123	1, 254, 835	5, 123, 836	0.2
rranica i	406 174	10 434 184 37	10.037	3, 482, 606 12, 639, 524 8, 655, 505	87, 126, 148 80, 381, 373	1.6 1.3 0.7	Fuller's and filtering earths.	22 90 70	24 128 73	991 1, 037	853, 228 1 200 854	4, 811, 629 4, 775, 957	0.2
old, lode old, placer asalt	406 174 32 137	37 144	5, 353 578 3, 053	8, 655, 505 970, 010 4, 498, 093	17, 650, 174 3, 779, 241 16, 543, 687	0.7 0.2 0.6	Sand, molding Silica 2 Other industries 3	70 308	73 344	1, 433 6, 132	1, 290, 854 1, 677, 407 6, 590, 892	4, 645, 142 21, 780, 860	0.2

TABLE 6.—SUMMARY FOR VALUE OF PRODUCTS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929, 1919, AND 1909

[Industries are ranked in order of value of products for 1929. See General Explanations—Scope of the Census. Figures for the anthracite industry for 1909 include data for 3 enterprises in Colorado and New Mexico, classified as anthracite at the census of 1909 but included in the bituminous-coal industry for 1919 and 1929]

Industry	1929	1919	1909	INCRE.	ent of ase or ease)	INDUSTRY	1929	1919	1909	INCRE.	
				1919- 1929	1909- 1919					1919 1929	1909- 1919
Coal, total	384, 854, 900 966, 693, 771 283, 517, 373 197, 384, 548 117, 257, 784 102, 311, 914 67, 561, 778 44, 866, 026 37, 126, 148 30, 381, 373 17, 650, 174 15, 543, 687 13, 048, 769 10, 753, 446 10, 486, 300 8, 475, 008	304, 084, 142 1, 145, 977, 565 181, 258, 987 218, 217, 905 52, 948, 924 (1) } 275, 579, 347 20, 344, 580 18, 279, 845 258, 832, 330 9, 657, 977 10, 300, 198 10, 086, 288 5, 720, 792 (1) 4, 397, 912	149, 180, 471 427, 962, 464 134, 010, 987 106, 947, 082 20, 832, 402 21, 109, 050 18, 967, 970 83, 885, 928 5, 578, 317 10, 781, 192 2, 945, 948 6, 054, 174 (4) 6, 239, 120	5. 7 -15. 6 56. 4 -9. 6 121. 5 -48. 8 82. 5 66. 2 60. 9 26. 6 83. 3	144, 1 167, 8 34, 6 104, 0 77, 5 141, 0 298, 2 -3, 8 73, 1 -4, 5 242, 4 -5, 5	Sandstone ⁷ Gypsum. Sand, glass. Asphalt and bituminous rock Fuller's and filtering earths. Sand, molding. Silica ¹⁰ Gold, placer. Miscellaneous minerals ¹² Fluorspar. Mercury. Tale and soapstone Magnesite. Feldspar. Barite Abrasive materials ¹³ Manganese. Millstones and pulpstones. Mica. Asbestos	5,740,188 5,850,216 5,123,830 4,811,620 9,4,775,957 11,4,645,142 3,779,241 3,502,876 2,888,320,166 2,687,953 2,043,905 1,985,335 1,801,314 1,411,284 1,184,561	749, 520 2, 019, 226 (1), 371, 038 9, 368, 561 1, 360, 171 3, 334, 880 1, 803, 484 2, 302, 393 2, 190, 671 584, 290 1, 502, 245 721, 728 2, 188, 312 64, 631	5, 812, 810 (1) 466, 461 315, 762 (1) 231, 025 10, 237, 225 495, 145 288, 509 808, 468 1, 174, 516 68, 403 271, 437 224, 766 911, 586 31, 246	1,149.9 1,1	17. 1 60. 7 530. 5 60. 9 -8. 5 172. 7 1,055.9 107. 7 96. 0 3,069.0 115. 3 608. 4 -20. 8 6,910.2 87. 7 193. 5

and 1999.

Data for enterprises producing molding sand from quarried sandstone included for 1929, while similar data were included in statistics for the sandstone industry for

Data for enterprises producing molding sand from quartite salustons included and 1909.

1919 and 1909.

10 Diatomaceous earth, ganister, quartz, quartzite, silica rock, silica sand, siliceous mica schist, tripoli.

11 Data for enterprises producing diatomaceous earth, siliceous mica schist (for use as ganister), and silica sand from quarried sandstone included for 1929, while similar data were included in statistics for abrasive materials or sandstone industries in 1919 and 1909.

12 Borates, cyanite, graphite, lithium minerals (amblygonite, lopidolite, and spodumene), mineral pigments, tantalum, vermiculite.

13 Emery; garnet and industrial sapphires and diamonds; grinding pebbles and tube-mill lining; grindstones, ollstones, whetstones, scythestones, and rubbing stones; pumice and volcanic ash (pumicite).

¹ Bauxite, 9 enterprises; molybdenum, 2; titanium, 1; tungsten, 12; vanadium, 2.
2 Diatomaceous earth, 10 enterprises; ganister, 18; quartz, 9; quartzite, 2; silica rock, 6; silica sand, 14; siliceous mica schist, 3; tripoli, 8.
3 Abrasive materials, 30 enterprises; asbestos, 11; barite, 42; feldspar, 51; fluorspar, 28; magnesite, 5; manganese, 19; mercury, 40; mica, 24; millstones and pulpstones, 14; talc and soapstone, 25; miscellaneous minerals, 19.

¹ Not canvassed prior to 1929.
2 Figures for the lead and zinc industries not shown separately in reports for 1919 and 1909.
3 Includes figures for the sliver-mining industry, not shown separately in reports for 1919 and 1909.
4 Included in the figures for the other stone industries (principally basalt and sandstone).
5 Included with figures for the gold-mining (lode) industry.
6 Bauxite, molybdenum, titanium, tungsten, vanadium.
7 Including for 1919 and 1909, but excluding for 1929, data for quarrying enterprises whose final product (glass sand, molding sand, or silica material) was derived from sandstone, siliceous mice schist (for use as ganister), etc. The data for these enterprises are included in the glass-sand, molding sand, or silica industries for 1929.
8 Data for enterprises producing glass sand from quarried sandstone included for 1929, while similar data were included in statistics for the sandstone industry for 1919 and 1909.

MINES AND QUARRIES

TABLE 7.—SUMMARY FOR VALUE OF PRODUCTS, BY STATES: 1929, 1919, AND 1909

[The figures for 1929, 1919, and 1909 have been adjusted to make them comparable. See footnotes 1, 2, and 3]

	19	29			PER CENT OF OR DECRE	
STATE	All industries	Revised (for com- parative purposes)1	1919 2	1909 3	1919~1929	1909-1919
Pennsylvania. West Virginia. Illinois. Minnesota. Arizona.	\$694, 975, 146 223, 930, 754 132, 948, 261 132, 400, 530 110, 477, 536	\$683, 530, 842 222, 316, 885 4 124, 771, 725 130, 359, 063 116, 134, 804	\$753, 179, 148 196, 088, 316 147, 409, 502 130, 399, 254 88, 478, 111	⁸ \$309, 862, 311 48, 099, 802 ³ 57, 763, 169 58, 664, 852 34, 161, 165	-9. 2 13. 4 -15. 4 (5) 31. 3	143. 1 307. 7 155. 2 122. 3 159. 0
Kentucky Michigan Utah Montana Ohio	103, 849, 625 95, 261, 833 83, 098, 029 65, 182, 707 60, 095, 705	1 102, 502, 027 87, 819, 104 82, 843, 031 64, 773, 509 51, 757, 468	75, 157, 389 2 103, 870, 089 41, 510, 802 49, 665, 675 89, 034, 980	11, 207, 794 \$ 67, 714, 479 \$ 22, 083, 282 \$ 54, 991, 961 34, 146, 153	36. 4 -15. 5 99. 6 30. 4 -41. 9	570. 6 53. 4 88. 0 -9. 7 160. 7
Alabama. Texas. Indiana. Missouri. Colorado.	54, 665, 658 49, 758, 382 48, 992, 786 47, 276, 257 41, 530, 446	53, 362, 904 44, 333, 518 44, 297, 266 43, 479, 216 41, 205, 631	59, 866, 040 17, 040, 696 50, 235, 857 33, 365, 694 51, 063, 444	24, 350, 667 4, 350, 837 8 18, 709, 582 31, 656, 070 45, 362, 455	$ \begin{array}{r} -10.9 \\ 160.2 \\ -11.8 \\ 30.3 \\ -19.3 \end{array} $	145. 8 291. 7 168. 5 5. 4 12. 6
California New York Oklaboma Virginia New Mexico	33, 139, 080 29, 540, 524	1 30, 638, 618 24, 272, 177 1 31, 559, 649 1 28, 705, 823 1 27, 141, 764	24, 751, 580 15, 230, 199 34, 430, 282 29, 363, 449 2 18, 872, 500	33, 961, 780 10, 865, 979 7, 952, 800 8, 795, 646 5, 587, 744	23. 8 50. 4 -8. 3 -2. 2 43. 8	-27. 1 42. 8 332. 9 233. 8 237. 7
Nevada Tennessee Kansas Idaho Wyoming	24, 186, 449 22, 463, 509 20, 745, 615	26, 494, 536 22, 049, 925 20, 688, 495 1 20, 745, 615 1 18, 817, 045	18, 053, 984 23, 262, 114 21, 823, 046 11, 840, 301 10, 968, 851	23, 249, 001 3 12, 692, 547 12, 040, 854 8, 649, 342 10, 553, 259	46. 8 5. 3 5. 2 75. 2 5. 8	-22. 3 83. 5 81. 2 36. 9 89. 2
Iowa New Jersey Florida Washington Wisconsin	15, 789, 610 14, 014, 933 13, 366, 919	14, 648, 383 11, 100, 362 13, 524, 552 12, 270, 803 10, 401, 057	18, 473, 558 9, 308, 902 8, 970, 413 13, 329, 129 10, 580, 833	⁸ 18, 877, 781 ⁸ 8, 347, 501 8, 846, 605 10, 537, 556 7, 459, 404	-20.7 19.2 50.7 -7.9 -1.7	33. 1 11. 5 1. 5 26. 5 41. 8
Arkansas	11, 122, 195 10, 387, 014 10, 275, 907	9, 795, 695 7, 341, 258 8, 570, 533 10, 275, 907 9, 439, 132	7, 782, 703 9, 608, 577 4, 175, 609 8, 555, 030 4, 082, 152	³ 4, 477, 445 5, 782, 045 3, 467, 888 8, 221, 323 2, 874, 595	25. 9 -24. 3 105. 2 20. 1 131. 2	73. 8 67. 7 20. 4 4. 1 42. 0
North Carolina Connecticut Oregon Maine	4, 193, 403	5, 631, 316 3, 810, 102 2, 410, 038 1 3, 468, 040	2, 736, 543 1, 649, 003 1, 884, 871 1, 823, 442	1,358,617 1,375,765 1,191,512 8 2,056,063	105. 8 131. 1 27. 9 90. 2	101. 4 19. 9 58. 2 -11. 3
South Carolina Nebraska Naw Hampshire Rhode Island	2, 139, 767	1 3, 092, 967 450, 628 1 1, 562, 387 1 809, 381	1, 350, 747 292, 766 1, 568, 195 952, 204	1, 252, 792 322, 517 1, 308, 597 897, 000	129. 0 57. 0 -0. 4 -15. 0	7.8 -9.2 19.8 6.1
GROUPS OF STATES		,				
North Dakota and South Dakota Louisiana, Mississippi, Delaware, and District of Columbia	10, 827, 367 3, 407, 802	10, 526, 518 487, 585	² 7, 241, 820 8, 259, 724	8 6, 997, 229 4, 885, 277	45.4 -94.1	3. 5 69. 1

¹ Figures for 1929 have been revised by the omission of data for the sand and gravel, glass-sand, and molding-sand industries wherever possible to do so without disclosing data reported by individual enterprises. However, the data for these industries are included for 12 States, which together reported a value of products of only \$1,198,977 for these industries. Also, data for the production of sand derived from quarried sandstone are included in the figures for 1929 (except as indicated in footnote 4) as similar production also fall within the scope of the consuses for earlier years.

¹ Figures for 1919 have been revised by the omission of data for petroleum and natural gas industries, wherever possible to do so. However, data for these industries are included for 4 States, which together reported a value of products of only \$43,131 for these industries.

¹ Figures for 1909 have been revised by the omission of data for petroleum and natural gas, poat, and precious stones industries wherever possible to do so. However, data for these industries are included for 14 States, which together reported a value of products of only \$242,572 for these industries.

¹ Not including data for sand derived from quarried sandstone. (See footnote 1.)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

Distribution of mining and quarrying enterprises by geographic divisions; and condensed summary for industries, by States: 1929 (Tables 8 and 9).—The prominence of the Middle Atlantic division in mineral production is due wholly to the State of Pennsylvania, which, as shown in Table 7, with products (mainly coal) valued at nearly \$700,000,000, reported 29 per cent of the total value of mineral products (exclusive of petroleum and natural gas) in the United States. The principal statistics, by States, are given in Table 25, for 1929, 1919, and 1909.

GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 8.—CONDENSED SUMMARY, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1929

		Num-	Wago		VALUE OF PRO	DUCTS	[Num-			VALUE OF PRO	DUCTS
DIMINION	ber of enter-	mines	earners (aver- age for the year)	Wages	Amount	Per cent of total	DIVISION	ber of enter-	mines	age for	Wages	Amount	Per cent of total
United States, total	10, 135	11, 602	806, 418	\$1,091,989,848	\$2, 392, 831, 178	100.0	South Atlantic 5 East South Central 6	1,343 946	1,559	132, 130 102, 004	104, 871, 457	183, 593, 574	12. 4 7. 7
New England 1 Middle Atlantic 2 East North Central 8 West North Central 4	2,038	395 2, 632 2, 230 1, 352	286, 554 120, 857	419, 387, 609 161, 541, 238	30, 696, 132 746, 809, 960 350, 461, 999 232, 017, 710	31, 2 14, 6	West South Central		596 1,123	22, 382 79, 142	26, 683, 703	96, 513, 166 399, 651, 773	16.7

6 Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi.
7 Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas.
8 Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada.
9 Washington, Oregon, California.

TABLE 9.—CONDENSED SUMMARY FOR LEADING INDUSTRIES AND STATES, RANKED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1929

	Num-	Num- ber	Wage carners		VALUE O			Num-	Num- ber	Wage carners		VALUE O	
INDUSTRY AND STATE	ber	of mines and	(aver- age for the year)	Wages	Amount	Per cent of total	INDUSTRY AND STATE	ber of enter- prises	of mines and quar- ries	(aver- age for the year)	Wages	Amount	Per cent of tota
Coal:	198	303	140 001	\$229, 967, 059	\$384, 854, 300	100.0	Granite, total	406	434	10, 037	\$12, 630, 524	\$30, 881, 373	100.
Anthracite, total Pennsylvania	198	303	142, 801	229, 967, 059	384, 854, 300	100.0	Massachusetts Vermont	38 24	39 25	1,554 952	2, 624, 198 1, 393, 789	5, 394, 350 3, 892, 352 3, 617, 033	17. 12.
			,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			Vermont Minnesota North Carolina	25 67	37 67	923 1, 396	1, 393, 789 1, 230, 398 1, 298, 397	3, 617, 033 3, 213, 624	11, 10.
Bituminous, total		5, 620	458, 732	574, 800, 072	966, 693, 771	100.0	Georgia Maine	28 30	67 30 30	1, 265	1, 033, 884 1, 188, 248	3, 213, 624 2, 201, 313 2, 155, 640	7.
Pennsylvania West Virginia	686	1, 387 830	121, 000 99, 217	157, 730, 207 126, 350, 696	262, 456, 657 217, 022, 962 114, 617, 799	27. 1 22. 5				881			1
Illinois Kentucky	384	401 500	49, 817 54, 904	68, 922, 106 60, 165, 095	114, 617, 799 95, 647, 618	11, 9 9, 9	Gold, lode, total	174	184	5, 353	8, 655, 505	17, 650, 174	100
Alabama Ohio	157	180	24, 781	23, 666, 802	38, 504, 531	4.0	South Dakota	2 44	2 53	1, 304 1, 497	2, 269, 107 2, 418, 321 2, 483, 593	6, 501, 144 4, 057, 060	37 23
Ohio	536	561 235	21, 739 12, 860	24, 446, 839 18, 101, 859	36, 916, 271 31, 501, 936	3.8 3.3	Colorado California Nevada	58	58	1,627	2, 483, 593	3, 940, 925 1, 568, 698	22
Indiana Colorado	173	176	10, 420	15,700,860	26, 553, 407 21, 162, 036	2. 7 2. 2		1	32	363	580, 196		1
Virginia Wyoming Utah	75 35	88 50	11, 956 4, 693	11, 846, 453 8, 716, 950	1 17, 118, 580	1.8	Gold, placer, total		37	578	970, 010	3, 779, 241	100
Utah	36 167	40 172	3, 452 5, 942	8, 716, 950 6, 635, 673 7, 820, 575	13, 145, 832 11, 832, 816 10, 780, 776	1.4 1.2	California	22	27	491	839, 212	3, 460, 505	91
Iowa Oklahoma	97	113	4,716	6, 392, 491	10, 780, 776	1, 1	Basalt, total	137	144	3, 053	4, 498, 093	15, 543, 687	100
Copper, total	143	180	44, 502	73, 199, 785	283, 517, 373	100.0	Now Jersey Connecticut Pennsylvania Massachusetts	26 10	27 19	683 420	1, 104, 636 722, 983 716, 609 618, 783	3, 580, 184 2, 924, 085	23 18
Arizona		68-	15, 564	26, 947, 217	113, 980, 541	40, 2	Pennsylvania	20	22	560	716, 609	2, 236, 438 2, 191, 366	14
Arizona Montana Utah Michigan	7	26	10,508	18, 731, 854	50, 154, 473 46, 227, 987	17.7 16.3	Massachusetts	. 14	16	366	618,783	2, 191, 366	14
Michigan	9	10 18	3, 160 7, 834	5, 455, 417 9, 838, 442 4, 885, 398	29, 683, 859 19, 984, 910	10.5	Phosphate rock, total	26	33	3, 201	3, 303, 940	18, 043, 769	10
Nevada New Mexico	13 14	13 14	2, 698 2, 258	4, 885, 398 3, 400, 479	19, 984, 910 13, 293, 420	7.0 4.7	Florida	11 12	18 12	1, 936 1, 189	2, 180, 750 1, 010, 322	9,714,645 3,128,760	2
146M 14107100							Tennessee	1			1		1
ron ore, total		208	28, 516	40, 905, 190	197, 334, 548	100.0 63.5	Clay, total	199	236	4, 139	3, 757, 998	2, 161, 812	
Minnesota	49	85 57	10, 078 8, 894	16, 038, 428 13, 049, 659	125, 333, 930 43, 194, 938	21.9	Georgia Ponnsylvania South Carolina	31	11 34	797 555	589, 349 575, 992	1, 216, 882 950, 187	1
Alabama	13	. 18	5, 336 680	5, 637, 402 958, 847	11, 777, 914 4, 515, 580 4, 394, 869	6, 0 2, 3	South Carolina	9 21	10 20	514 314	336, 500 320, 512	950, 187	
Alabama Pennsylvania Wisconsin	3	5 3	948	1, 405, 166	4, 394, 869	2.2	Missouri New Jersey Kentucky	17	19	328	871, 311 153, 112	916, 532 801, 528 691, 682	1
	ļ	1, 256	32, 300	39, 188, 364	117, 257, 784	100.0	Kentucky	. 9	11	210	153, 112	691, 682	
imestone, total	201	213	6, 048	7, 783, 473	19, 124, 040	16.3	Slate, total		130	4, 098	4, 884, 038	10, 486, 390	
Indiana	91	116	2, 881	4, 032, 335	12, 247, 196	10.4	Ponnsylvania	33 58	33 67	1, 951 1, 303	2, 352, 559 1, 701, 192	4, 330, 001 3, 653, 796	3
OhioNew York	110	114	2, 660 1, 998	3, 408, 676 3, 111, 408	12,001,055 11,389,087	10.3 9.7	Vermont			1			1
Pennsylvania Indiana Ohio New York Michigan Illinois Missouri	14 53	16 55	1, 566 1, 649	2, 308, 116 2, 105, 707 2, 433, 447	11, 389, 087 11, 059, 922 7, 830, 131 6, 175, 012	9.4 6.7	Stone, miscellaneous, total.		234	1,841	2, 405, 906 802, 430	8, 475, 008 3, 789, 013	10
Missouri	73	79	2, 350	2, 433, 447	6, 175, 012	5.3	California	40 19	64 19	491 267	286, 938	1 628, 763	
and and gravel, total		1, 165	15, 994	22, 779, 984	102, 311, 914	100.0	California Missouri New York Pennsylvania	15 30	15 30	96 168	139, 207 210, 360	593, 467 568, 783	
New York		69	1, 330	9 492 900	11 204 620	11,0	13	1	1	į.		1	
New York Pennsylvania California Michigan	46	54	1, 208	1, 821, 815 1, 843, 622 1, 468, 293 1, 787, 498 1, 399, 045	11, 002, 656 7, 800, 188	10.8 7.6	Silver, total	- 67	74	2, 593 939	4, 826, 719 1, 628, 964	8, 457, 263 3, 805, 749	
Michigan.	68 57	96 68	1, 153 1, 022	1, 843, 622	7, 030, 380	6.9	Utah Nevada Montana	- 11 - 14	11 14	610	1, 124, 830 509, 840	1, 863, 846	1 2
Ohio Illinois Texas	73 61	84 62	1, 103 860	1,787,498	6,803,579	6.7	Montana	- 12	14	202	509, 840	1, 030, 622	1
Texas	41	55	1, 354	1, 458, 700	5, 576, 819 5, 424, 864	5.3	Marble, total	- 70	88	3, 350	3, 201, 541	7, 538, 905	
ead, total		171	14, 007	22, 917, 435	67, 561, 778	100.0	Tennessee	- 13	14	1, 377	1, 093, 582	2, 287, 938 1, 829, 315	
Missouri		15	3,778	5, 909, 659	22, 955, 417	34.0	Vermont Missouri	- 9 6	28 8	658 299	785, 579 335, 909	752,978	3]
Idaho	_ 28	32	3, 189	5, 787, 889 6, 691, 787	17, 400, 861 17, 249, 862	25. 8 25. 5	Tennessee	5 3	5	286 358	284, 623 333, 544	749, 737 053, 940	
Utah	1	34	4, 083	0, 091, 787	11, 240, 802	25. 5	ll .	1			}	1	1
line, total	. 148	204	11,900	16, 274, 339	44, 866, 026	100.0	Minor metals, total	i	. 1	1, 244	1, 506, 851	6, 649, 976	
Oklahoma	57 30	87 45	4, 117 2, 428	5, 509, 272 3, 140, 236 1, 429, 239	16, 518, 953 9, 912, 331	36.8 22.1	Sandstone, total		-	2, 156	2, 626, 437 742, 273	1, 615, 444	
Kansas New Mexico	. 8	9	1, 036	1, 429, 239	4, 046, 072	9.0	Pennsylvania Ohio California	14	17	447	520,032	1, 186, 128	3
ulphur and pyrites, total.		10	2, 199	3, 482, 606		1:	California New York	- 14 30	15	164 276	256, 562	787, 680 680, 87	5

¹ Bauxite, 9 enterprises; molybdenum, 2; titanium, 1; tungsten, 12; vanadium, 2.

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut.
 New York, New Jersoy, Pennsylvania.
 Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin.
 Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas.
 Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida.

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP

Corporations operated 66 per cent of the total number of mines and quarries, employed 94.7 per cent of the wage earners, and produced 95.7 per cent of the

total value of products, as reported for the census for 1929. "Other" forms of organization include partnerships, enterprises operated by individuals, cooperative enterprises, etc.

Table 10.—CONDENSED SUMMARY FOR ENTERPRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OWNER-SHIP, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1929

INDUSTRY AND TYPE OF OWNERSHIP	Num- ber of enter- prises	Num- ber of mines and quarries	Wage earners (average for the year)	Value of products	INDUSTRY AND TYPE OF OWNERSHIP	Num- ber of enter- prises	Num- ber of mines and quarries	Wage earners (average for the year)	Value of products
All industries, total	10, 135	11,602	806, 418	\$2, 392, 831, 178	Gold, lode, total	174	184	5, 353	\$17, 650, 174
CorporateOther 1	6, 387 3, 748	7, 656 3, 946	763, 615 42, 803	2, 289, 211, 879 103, 619, 299	CorporateOther 1	113 61	122 62	4, 900 453	16, 461, 007 1, 189, 167
Coal, anthracite, total	198	303	142, 801	384, 854, 300	Basalt, total	137	144	3, 053	15, 543, 687
CorporateOther 1	142 56	246 57	139, 033 3, 768	373, 371, 684 11, 482, 616	CorporateOther 1	89 48	96 48	2, 620 433	13, 786, 397 1, 757, 290
Coal, bituminous, total	4, 976	5, 620	458, 732	966, 693, 771	Clay, total	199	236	4, 130	10, 753, 445
CorporateOther 1	2, 934 2, 042	3, 542 2, 078	435, 811 22, 921	927, 763, 746 38, 930, 025	CorporateOther 1	122 77	136 100	3, 349 790	8, 392, 460 2, 360, 985
Copper, total	143	180	44, 502	283, 517, 373	Slate, total	120	130	4,098	10, 486, 390
CorporateOther 1	92 51	128 52	44, 047 455	282, 226, 806 1, 290, 567	CorporateOther 1	70 50	74 56	3, 374 724	8, 850, 940 1, 635, 450
Iron ore, total	180	208	28, 516	197, 334, 548	Stone, miscellaneous, total	204	234	1,841	8, 475, 008
CorporateOther 1	169 11	197 11	28, 411 105	196, 993, 288 341, 260	CorporateOther 1	60 144	87 147	971 870	5, 948, 302 2, 526, 706
Limestone, total	1, 167	1, 256	32, 300	117, 257, 784	Silver, total	67	74	2, 593	8, 457, 263
CorporateOther 1	746 421	805 451	27, 692 4, 608	104, 969, 760 12, 288, 024	Corporate Other L	47 20	52 22	2, 332 261	7, 313, 286 1, 143, 977
Sand and gravel, total	957	1, 165	15, 994	102, 311, 914	Marble, total	70	88	3, 350	7, 538, 905
CorporateOther 1	738 219	913 252	14, 147 1, 847	91, 673, 784 10, 638, 130	CorporateOther 1	61 9	79 9	3, 301 49	7, 380, 787 158, 118
Lead, total	155	171	14,007	67, 561, 778	Sandstone, total		172	2, 156	6, 311, 977
CorporateOther 1	112 43	127 44	13, 671 336	66, 817, 826 743, 952	Corporate	. 74 71		. 1,574 582	4, 642, 894 1, 669, 083
Zinc, total	148	204	11, 900	44, 866, 026	Gold, placer, total		37	578	3, 779, 241
CorporateOther 1	118 30	162 42	10, 636 1, 264		CorporateOther 1	20 12			3, 606, 157 173, 084
Granite, total	406	434	10, 037	30, 381, 373					·
Corporate. Other 1	203 203	223 211	8, 371 1, 666	25, 901, 847 4, 479, 526					

¹ Partnerships, enterprises operated by individuals, etc.

SCALE OF OPERATION

Enterprises classified according to value of products (Table 11).—Only 416 enterprises, or 4.1 per cent of the total number (10,135), reported a value of products of \$1,000,000 or more. These large enterprises contributed 56.9 per cent of the total value of

products, and employed 46.4 per cent of the total number of wage earners. Conversely, the 6,975 enterprises in the smallest three groups shown, or 68.8 per cent of the total number, contributed only 7.8 per cent of the total value of products.

TABLE 11.—CONDENSED SUMMARY FOR ENTERPRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO VALUE OF PRODUCTS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1929

	Num	Num-			VALUE OF PRO	ODUCTS		NT-1-	Num-	Wage		VALUE OF PRO	DUCTS
INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS PER ENTER- PRISE	ber of enter- prises		earners (aver- age for the year)	Wages	Amount	Per cent of total	PRODUCTS PER ENTER-	Num- ber of enter- prises	mines and	carners (average for the year)	Wages	Amount	Per cent of total
All industries, total_			806, 418	\$1,091,989,848			Zine, total		204	11, 900	\$16, 274, 339	\$44, 866, 026	
Less than \$20,000 220,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$89,999 \$100,000 to \$249,999 \$50,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 to \$499,999 \$1,000,000 to \$49,999 \$1,000,000 to \$4,99,999 \$5,000,000 to \$4,999,999	3, 818 1, 845 1, 812 1, 488 773 483 303 58 55	3, 887 1, 999 1, 457 1, 723 942 684 524 144 242	56, 855	21, 405, 312 30, 353, 397 44, 484, 811 113, 686, 814 137, 198, 457 169, 296, 968 214, 432, 477 86, 287, 192 274, 844, 420	33, 594, 873 60, 981, 582 93, 853, 584 234, 741, 671 274, 404, 008 333, 499, 994 446, 653, 514 199, 542, 138 715, 559, 814	1. 4 2. 5 3. 9 9. 8 11. 5 13. 9 18. 7 8. 3 29. 0	Less than \$20,000. \$20,000 to \$49,999. \$50,000 to \$59,999. \$100,000 to \$249,999. \$250,000 to \$499,999. \$250,000 to \$499,999. \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999. \$2,500,000 to \$4,909,999.		27 21 14 43 33 29 34 3	139 297 455 1, 840 1, 902 2, 543 } 2 4, 724 10, 037	143, 453 387, 368 544, 717 2, 405, 840 2, 568, 331 3, 357, 155 6, 867, 460	752, 159 1, 001, 317 6, 313, 904 8, 264, 040 10, 675, 909 17, 659, 792	14. 18. 23. 2 39.
Coal: Anthracite, total	198	303	142, 801	229, 967, 059	384, 854, 300	100, 0	f '	()	199	803	848, 821		-1
Less than \$20,000 \$20,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$90,999 \$100,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 to \$999,999 \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 \$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 \$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	35 19 13 23 23 18 40	19 42	179 335 435 1, 648 3, 610 4, 410 25, 028	567, 639 2, 343, 922 4, 991, 469 7, 015, 869 40, 135, 554	324, 648 578, 068 938, 727 3, 709, 836 8, 658, 153 12, 863, 185 70, 551, 092 40, 042, 183 247, 188, 408	0.1 0.2 0.2 1.0 2.2 3.3 18.3	Less than \$20,000		7 5	879 1, 730 2, 836 1, 402 1, 014 1, 373 5, 353	963, 276 2, 014, 050 3, 424, 640 1, 964, 104 1, 653, 890 1, 770, 725 8, 655, 505	8, 320, 902 5, 001, 725 4, 050, 827 4, 850, 558	16.
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 \$5,000,000 and over	12 15	20 106	14, 334 92, 822	23, 964, 780 150, 335, 058	40, 042, 183 247, 188, 408	10, 4 64, 2			113 31	739 446	954, 905 717, 490	2 865, 110 866, 643	0 4. 3 4.
Bituminous, total- Less than \$20,000	4, 976		11, 621 16, 190 24, 854 66, 738	574, 800, 072 11, 781, 796 14, 247, 103	966, 693, 771	I	Less than \$20,000 \$20,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 to \$999,999 \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 \$5,000,000 and over	12 11 11 2 11	12 11 13 2	307 588 1, 332	476, 84 974, 496 2, 162, 228 3, 369, 556	845, 124 1, 501, 548 4, 246, 596	4. 8 8. 6 24.
3250,000 to \$499,999 5500,000 to \$999,999	442 322	784 522 453 287 81	100,800	96, 482, 553 131, 266, 263	158, 899, 282 221, 279, 398	16. 4 22, 9 24. 2	Basalt, total	1	l	· ,	4, 498, 09	15, 543, 687	7 100.
Copper, total	143	180	34, 560	I		10.4	Less than \$20,000	34 33 19 36 10	34 34 19 30 12 8	143 834 337 1, 120 598	432, 76 1, 625, 51	1, 116, 850 1, 224, 880 7 5, 874, 444	0 7. 0 7. 4 34.
Less than \$20,000	57 22 10 9	57 24 12 10 11	403 474 338 484 1,176	452, 102 648, 730 378, 786 702, 037 1, 890, 067	465, 918 736, 207 756, 757 1, 379, 693 3, 400, 836 6, 842, 912 9, 401, 716	0.2 0.3 0.3 0.5 1.2	\$500,000 to \$999,999 \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,099 Clay, total	1	230	} 2 521 4, 139	871, 29	4, 068, 87	2 26.
Less than \$20,000 \$20,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$499,999 \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 \$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 \$5,000,000 and over		14 7 5 40	2, 746 1, 859 2, 956 34, 066	3, 996, 360 3, 007, 936 4, 800, 154 57, 323, 604		87.6	Less than \$20,000 \$20,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$499,909 \$500,000 to \$999,999	1 29	67 35 16	836	680, 97 777, 60 799, 38	3 1, 643, 746 9 1, 993, 318 8 2, 122, 956	6 15. 8 18. 6 19.
Iron ore, total Less than \$20,000		10	57	95, 065			Slate, total	J	1	'	ĺ		
Less than \$20,000 \$20,000 to \$49,909 \$50,000 to \$89,999 \$100,000 to \$249,909 \$250,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 to \$499,999 \$1,000,000 to \$499,999 \$2,500,000 to \$49,999,999 \$5,000,000 and over	10 11 7 21 33 41 42 11	25 35 48 53	203 192 1, 172 3, 169 5, 589 9, 997	195, 926 227, 958 1, 552, 671 4, 017, 324 8, 393, 527 14, 848, 799	368, 552 531, 821 3, 270, 952 12, 320, 466 29, 341, 066 62, 046, 641	n 91. #	T.ess than \$20,000 \$20,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$29,999 \$250,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 to \$999,999	41 23 23 22 1(41 24 23 28 28 13	212 405 885 1, 572 } 2 1, 024	252, 78 522, 76 962, 44 1, 799, 24 1, 346, 85	815, 05 5 1, 790, 81 7 3, 611, 30	6 7. 6 17. 7 34.
Limestone, total	1, 167	1, 256	32, 300		1		Stone, miscellaneous, total			1, 841			
Loss than \$20,000 \$20,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 to \$499,999 \$2,500,000 to \$2,499,999 \$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	407 259 183 219 71 18 8	278 197 243 82 22 10	3, 691 4, 814 9, 831 5, 850 3, 096	3, 592, 232 5, 388, 431 11, 460, 333 7, 756, 768 4, 393, 018			Less than \$20,000. \$20,000 to \$49,009 \$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 to \$999,999 \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	10	48 21 21 22 22	147 155 2 295	265, 30 460, 48	7 1,505,80 6 1,175,85 0 1,177,14 9 1,042,42 2 2,426,56	14 17 2 13 6 13 12 12 8 28
\$5,000,000 and over	1	1	J				Silver, total Less than \$20,000	25	30	440	4, 326, 71	4 229, 00	3 2
Sand and gravel, total. Less than \$20,000	71 352 263 206	1 200	205	346, 297 2 3, 165, 266 4 455 646			\$20,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 to \$999,999 \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	18	8 4	237	401, 19 478, 89 688, 18	0 620, 67 2 1, 074, 04 0 1, 330, 55	1 7 3 12 0 15
250,000 to \$499,999 500,000 to \$999,999 61,000,000 to \$2,499,099	42 15	73 23	5, 210 2, 220 1, 514	3, 041, 719 2, 207, 209	10, 100, 09.	10.5	Marble, total	. 70	88	·			
2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	2	6	י די	2, 091, 67	14, 686, 09		Less than \$20,000	20 14	14	114 188 512	489, 70	0 462, 59 2 1, 176, 39	12 15
Lead, total Less than \$20,000 :20,000 to \$49,999 :50,000 to \$99,999	155 64 27 9	70 28	442	588, 369 647, 29			Less than \$20,000 \$20,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 to \$999,999	1	16	925 821 790	908, 39 810, 30 785, 38	2, 009, 77 4 1, 531, 12 2 2, 187, 50	9 20 25 20 04 29
50,000 to \$99,999 100,000 to \$249,999 250,000 to \$499,999 500,000 to \$999,999 1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 5,000,000 and over	12 21 6 7	12 24 6 9 6	497 2, 007 1, 125 2, 622	828, 686 2, 976, 672 1, 799, 450 4, 609, 350	1, 955, 56 7, 374, 02 4, 062, 76 10, 286, 13	1 1.0 5 2.9 2 10.9 6 6.0 1 15.2 7 62.0	Sandstone, total	- 85	72 50 29	348 561	356, 48 670, 70 570, 80 579, 83	1 657, 93 2 1, 381, 90 7 1, 410, 42 1 1, 838, 60	31 10 08 21 28 25

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Combined to avoid disclosing, exactly or approximately, the data reported by individual enterprises.

POWER

Power equipment, stationary and mobile, by kind (Table 12).—In addition to data for power equipment by kind, the schedules used provided for its classification according to the nature of its use, whether stationary or mobile. The latter class embraces the power equipment of shovels, mine locomotives, portable cutting and loading machines, and other machinery moved from place to place in the course of operations, as contrasted with fixed installations, such as central

power plants, hoisting and ventilating equipment, pumps, etc.

The data for electric motors driven by energy generated in reporting enterprises are not included in the "aggregate horsepower," as shown in this and other tables, since such inclusion would result in duplication of the figures for the horsepower of the prime movers used in driving the generators. Approximately 55 per cent of the stationary prime-mover capacity was used directly and about 45 per cent was employed in driving generators.

Table 12.—POWER EQUIPMENT, STATIONARY AND MOBILE—NUMBER AND RATED CAPACITY OF PRIME MOVERS, MOTORS, AND GENERATORS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929

[Enterprises whose value of product in 1929 was less than \$20,000 were permitted to report on an abbreviated schedule, which called for the total number and horsepower rating of prime movers, but not by kind. Therefore, data for prime movers of 2,720 enterprises which so reported are included with those for stationary steam engines. See Table 11 for statistics showing the relative importance of this class of enterprises]

		PRIM	VOM 313	ERS AND	ELECT	RIC MOT	ORS DE	IVEN BY	PURC	HASED	ENERGY				e motors		
					Prim	e movers		<u> </u>		!	Horse-		c motors en by	gener	en by ergy ated by		etric rators
INDUSTRY AND TYPE OF POWER EQUIPMENT	Aggregate horse- power	Total horse- power	St en	eam gines		eam bines	comb	rnal- istion ines	whee wa	iter Is and iter ines	rating of in- active prime	purc	hased ergy		prises orting		
		of prime movers	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	mov- ers 1	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Kilo- watts
All industries, total	7, 514, 843	2, 743, 025	14, 144	1, 737, 858	794	684,878	4, 421	274, 208	125	46, 081	203, 825		4,771,818	34, 024 23, 166	1, 352, 981 923, 290	1,609 1,609	736, 48
Stationary Mobile	5, 377, 621 2, 137, 222	2, 156, 043 586, 982	9, 623 4, 521	1, 249, 499 488, 359	794	684,878	2, 520 1, 901	175, 585 98, 623	125	46, 081	177, 813 26, 012	83, 136 40, 675	3, 221, 578 1, 550, 240	10, 858	429, 691		===
Coal: Anthracite, total	1, 041, 465	618, 042	3, 286	455, 327	282	160, 424	98	2, 291			28, 595		423, 423	9, 917	464, 164 311, 609		
Stationary	892, 391	552, 275 65, 767	2, 702 584	390, 723 64, 604	282	160, 424	43 55	1, 128 1, 163			28, 110 485	4,784 1,814	340, 116 83, 307	7, 117 2, 800	152, 555		
MobileBituminous, total	. 3, 124, 187	721, 687	4, 542	544, 015	199		425	28, 004		4,660	61, 791	66, 581	2, 402, 500	14, 379 7, 281	429, 970 198, 677		
Stationary Mobile	1, 777, 043	630, 966 90, 721	3, 544 998	461, 887 82, 178	199	145, 008	279 146	19, 461 8, 543		4,660	57, 943 3, 848	34,002 32,579	1, 146, 077 1, 256, 423	7, 098	231, 298		
Metals: Copper, total	701, 791	366, 863	326	156, 639	94	189, 128	142	19, 726		1,376			334, 928		270, 200		
Stationary	642, 406	334, 581 32, 282	249 77	125, 945 30, 694	94	189, 123	78 64	18, 138 1, 588) <u>8</u>	1,378	32, 192 100	3 1,460	307, 825 27, 108	308		1	
Mobile Iron ore, total	498, 821	222, 154	845	171, 232	32	33, 017	46	4, 008	14		23, 593	5, 206	276, 667	690	40, 68 34, 35		·
Stationary Mobile	_ 145,812	124, 672 97, 482 38, 234	ม กกร		21	33, 017	. 15	3, 508 500 7, 813)		12, 988	31 1,604	48, 330	261		0	
Lead, total		37, 49	37	7, 428	3	19, 336	75	7, 26	19			3,869	139, 447	7 343 68	14, 15 2, 27	0 27	20,
MobileZine, total	_ 17, 439	740 55, 829	011 E] ₇	18, 25	263	30, 75		80	0 11, 50	501 1 2, 577	107, 528	740	17, 20	6 25	
Stationary	157, 438	53, 00	31	5, 61	9	18, 25	-1 59	28, 32 2, 42	01	80	_	_1 68	3,090	0 24	19	1	
Mobile Gold, lode, total		31, 48	80			4,87								<u> </u>			
Stationary Mobile Silver, total	. 68, 413 1, 416 28, 943	30, 95 53 9, 54	3	1 30	0	1 10		23	3	.	_ 32	6 31	19, 39	3 4 138		_	3 <u>2</u> ,
Stationary	27, 848	9, 32	4 1:	2 1, 16	9	1 10	0 48		5	20	0 4,00	6 616 0 11		138	2, 60	4 1	3 2,
MobileGold, placer, total	1, 098 20, 280	58		38	9		-	22	-	4 20	0	423	19, 69	1 6	1	5	3
Stationary Mercury, total	20, 280	58		6 38	9		. 89		- '	4 20	_ 38			6 7	75		
Stationary		3, 06	9				- 88	3, 06		-	_ 38		5	0	78	58 1	8
Mobile Manganese, total	2, 34	17	7				10					- 10	_	_	-		-
Stationary Mobile	2, 22 11	1 17	7				. 10					10	2 11	8	6 64		8 1
Minor metals, total 2	13, 46	3, 87	_	5 60			2			7 85	_1						$\frac{8}{8}$ $\frac{1}{1}$
Stationary Mobile			5	4 57 1 2	5	-	- 1	2, 20									-
Stone: Limestone, total	535, 46	6 198, 23	1, 31	6 110, 50			72	35, 23	3	9 1, 0							2 16
Stationary	406, 90 128, 56		3 59 23 72			2 51, 38	37 34 38		1	9 1,08	3,50	ooi 1.23	5 45.84	13 5	6 3, 1	531	2 16
Mobile Granite, total	108, 21	7 32, 14	14 50	23, 33	32 1	6 1, 24	5 16	6, 90	52	6 60	05 2,08	31 2, 02	5 76, 07	73 22	_		6 1
Stationary Mobile	99, 16	1 7,41	1611 - 8	8 4.88	39]	6 1, 24	. 4	7 2.52	35 27	6 6	4:	21 3	5 1,63	35			
MobileBasalt, total		1 18,77	75 14	3 11,40	07		15					20 89 20 86					3 3
Stationary Mobile Slate, total	53, 75 10, 12	7, 99	85 90	0 4, 2	10	-	. 10	0 3, 7	0 0 			3	1 2, 13	37		75	
						1 20		6 33	_			25 1, 16 25 1, 14		11	_	75	1-
Stationary Mobile Marble, total	33, 54	4									85		.5 2'	74		72	2
Marble, total			11	71 3, 3 55 2, 5	-	$\frac{22}{22}$ $\frac{1,4}{1,4}$		1 1,0			85	63			_	12	2
Mobile		1,0	ŏ6		60				46			26			51	60	

Included in "Total horsepower of prime movers."

Bauxite, molybdenum, titanium, tungsten, vanadium.

Table 12.—POWER EQUIPMENT, STATIONARY AND MOBILE—NUMBER AND RATED CAPACITY OF PRIME MOVERS, MOTORS, AND GENERATORS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929—Continued

		PRIM	ie mov	ERS AND	ELECT	RIC MOT	ORS DR	IVEN BY	PURC	HASED	ENERGY			Flootri	c motors		
INDUSTRY AND TYPE OF					Prim	e movers	<u> </u>	ernal-		ater	Horse- power rating	drive	motors en by hased	driv en gener ente	en by ergy ated by erprises		ctric rators
POWER EQUIPMENT	Aggregate horse- power	horse- power of		eam ines		eam bines	comb	ustion gines	w	als and ater bines	of in- active prime mov-		orgy		orting	₁	
		prime movers	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	ers 1	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Kilo- watts
tone—Continued. Sandstone, total	28, 935	11, 370	128	8, 909	3			2, 236			48	l	17, 565	12		<u> </u>	142
Stationary Mobile Miscellaneous, total	25, 814 3, 121 28, 527	8, 793 2, 577 9, 091	92 36 130	7, 259 1, 650 4, 776		225	58 31 86	1, 309 927 4, 315			18 30 78	19 629	544 19, 436	6	113	<u>î</u>	75
Stationary Mobile	25, 019 3, 508	6, 964 2, 127	109 21	3, 978 798			58 28	2, 986 1, 329		-	7/	5 571 58	18, 055 1, 381		115		
ther nonmetals: Abrasive materials, total 3	3, 828	2, 927	36	1, 341			38	·	-	2 150	-	38	901	-	-	-	
Stationary Mobile Asbestos, total	. 175			1, 341 257			38			2 15		37 1 30	726 176 1, 419	5	4 4	0	2
Stationary Mobile	2, 032 82	698	3	25		-	16		-			- 27 - 3		2	9 3, 13	-]	1,78
Asphalt and bituminous rock, total Stationary	9, 399	6, 46	30				- 74 - 49 2	9 3, 97	5		_ 1	-		2 5	9 3, 13	8 1	1,78
Mobile Barite, total	- 3, 710 6, 060	3, 710 2, 69	8 18	59	8		30	6 1,95 3 1.10	0	1 15	-	96	<u> </u>	2	8 11		4 18
Stationary Mobile Clay, total	1, 596 1, 877	$\begin{bmatrix} 1,42\\ 20,83 \end{bmatrix}$	0 16 7 120	57 9, 92	3	5 4, 98 5 4, 98	11	8 5, 74 2 3, 69	15	2 18			11, 04	10 8 13 8	35 1, 0 35 1, 0		9 8
StationaryFeldspar, total	5, 31 6, 54	3 2, 53	0 45	2, 65 1, 17 3 1, 07	0			7 9	36	1 3		5 150	3, 90	12 2	26 3 26 3	_	2 3
Stationary Mobile Fluorspar, total Stationary	6, 51	9 15 3 6, 18	2 4	2 10 5, 47	7		- 5	$\frac{66}{52} - \frac{76}{6}$	52 05 19		7	60 2 40 2 20	3 3	31 1			4 2,0
MobileFuller's and filtering earths, total	8, 22	6 6,77	56 75 2	2 2, 72	25	3 1,4	00 8	31 2, 6			1,1	69 9					8 1,3 8 1,3
Stationary MobileGypsum, total	2, 60 26, 49	00 2, 59 08 5, 3	98 1 18 1	0 1,59	50 99	3 1,4	4	1, 8 20 1, 0 13 3, 7 24 2, 3	48 19		30 2	15 84 79 84 59	1 2 21, 1	2 50 73	07 1, 9 67 1, 6	77	i2 1,2
Stationary Mobile Magnesite, total	7, 78 3, 19		20	5 99 3 1	39 30 70			19 1,8				19 14	7 5, 4 3 2, 9	77		62	
Stationary Mica, total Stationary	1, 72	7	20 32 32	4 1	70 65			14 4	82	3	85 85	t	54 S	189	!	113	1 1
Milistones and pull stones, total	2, 51	67 5	64	9 3	64			_	250		-1)4 1, ()4 1, (03			14 22,
MobilePhosphate rock, total_	104, 14	50 46 46, 5	21	$\begin{array}{c c} & 7,3 \\ \hline & 2,8 \\ \hline & 2,8 \\ \end{array}$	03	15 37, 2 15 37, 2			350 30		13,	368 96 368 75 500 1	39, 9 30 17, 0	392	355 30, 157 17, 198 13, 24	662	14 22, 14 22,
Mobile Sand, glass, total Stationary	12, 4	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	93	14 8	30 -		270	24 1, 1 14	538 580			160 4 160 4		892 ₁		716	3
MobileSand, molding, totalStationary	14, 7	92 7, (75 4, 0 24 1,		2 2	90	78 2,	875 769 106			12 2 376	98 6,	189 993 196	2	40	1 3,
Mobile Sand and gravel, total Stationary	5, 7 516, 7 321, 8	231, 0 312 68, 6	097 1, 6 549 5	53 158, 39, 4	563		740	125 72, 454 28,	207 246 961			$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 965 & 7,7 \\ 723 & 7,2 \\ 242 & 5 \end{array} $	31 253, 01 32,	263		591 591	42 3,
MobileSilica, total * Stationary	9, 1	771 4,	515	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	312			49 2, 17	203 526 677				70 7.	256 066 190	4	9	-i
Mobile Sulphur and pyrite total	33, 9	31,	843 2	91 14,	324		424 424		895 550					221		528 528	18 8 18 8
Stationary Mobile Talc and soapston total	ie, 1, t	538 1,	937	3	125 125 535	5	20	30 1, 17	345 407		975			593 178	4	750 750	1
Stationary Mobile Miscellaneous minera	10,	100 430 3,	922 15	1	520 15	δ	20	17	70	9 2,	975		16	308			
total 5Stationary	3,1		610		540			3	70					368			

¹ Included in "Total horsepower of prime movers."

¹ Emery; garnet and industrial sapphires and diamonds; grinding pebbles and tube-mill lining; grindstones, oilstones, whetstones, scythestones, and rubbing stones;

¹ Diatomaceous earth, ganister, quartz, quartzite, silica rock, silica sand, siliceous mica schist, tripoli.

¹ Diatomaceous earth, ganister, quartz, quartzite, silica molygonite, lepidolite, and spodumene), mineral pigments, tantalum, vermiculite.

Size of enterprises according to total rating of power equipment (Table 13).—Those enterprises (559, or 6.6 per cent of the total number of enterprises covered by this table) having power equipment rating of 2,500 or more horsepower accounted for 57.9 per cent of the aggregate power used in the mining and quarrying industries. The two largest horsepower classes accounted for 57.1 per cent of the total kilowatt capacity for electric generators. The horsepower rating of inactive prime movers in the larger classes reflects, in large measure, the displacement of prime movers by motors driven by purchased electric energy, statistics showing the increase of which are given in Table 1.

Table 13.—NUMBER AND RATED CAPACITY OF PRIME MOVERS, MOTORS, AND GENERATORS, FOR ENTER-PRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO TOTAL RATING OF POWER EQUIPMENT, FOR SELECTED INDUS-TRIES: 1929

[No power equipment was reported by 1,607 enterprises, 1,225 of which reported a value of products of less than \$20,000 each and a total value which was less than 1 per cent of that for all mining and quarrying industries. The remaining enterprises (442) were also relatively small. Enterprises reporting no power equipment were distributed among the industries as follows: Coal, bituminus, 1,207; clay, 6; copper, 35; lead, 35; gold, lode, 29; granite, 29; barite, 22; sand, molding, 21; limestone, 16; sillca, 16; sandstone, 14; stone, miscellaneous, 12; iron ore, 10; coal, anthracite, 8; other industries, 63]

			PRIM	E MOV	ers and	ELECTI	RIC MOT	ors di	LIVEN B	Y PUR	CHASEI) ENERG	3Y					
	Num- ber of					Prime	mover	3				Horse-			driver	e motors by en- enerated		etrie
INDUSTRY AND HORSE- POWER RATING OF POWER EQUIPMENT PER ENTER- FRISE	ing power equip-	horse- power	Total horse- power of prime	Stean	n engines		eam oines	comb	rnal- ustion ines	whee wate	iter is and r tur- nes	power rating of in- active prime mov-	driven	e motors by pur- l energy	by ent	erprises orting	gene	rators
	ment 1		movers	Num- ber	Horse- power		Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	ers 2	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Kilo- watts
All industries, total	18, 468	7, 514, 843	2, 743, 025	14, 144	1, 737, 858	794	684, 878	4, 421	274, 208	125	46, 081	203, 825	123, 811	4, 771, 818	34, 024	1, 352, 981	1, 609	736, 489
Less than 25	769 1,870 1,773 1,372 1,197 928 319 140 73 27	10,703 102,856 283,898 485,178 839,077 1,488,880 1,098,559 1,019,661 1,056,359 1,179,673	7, 604 51, 472 108, 221 163, 916 257, 685 399, 730 285, 481 318, 328 496, 298 654, 200	1, 131 1, 521 1, 737 2, 444 1, 286 1, 107 1, 381	66, 320 112, 621 180, 975 307, 786 227, 579 200, 296 238, 515	47 89 71 120 137	373 1, 700 2, 030 7, 225 87, 520 34, 078 91, 252 220, 507 290, 193	670 222 95 86	15, 984 38, 801 47, 807 64, 531 53, 029 16, 339 19, 080	13	1, 400 1, 458 4, 954 1, 395 7, 485 2, 7, 700 20, 890	2, 583 5, 399 11, 509 20, 441 21, 334 33, 877 65, 154	6, 898 10, 926 17, 207 27, 990 19, 314 14, 651 13, 909	3, 099 51, 383 175, 677 321, 262 581, 392 1, 039, 150 813, 078 701, 333 560, 061 525, 383	102 792 1, 192 3, 201 5, 384 2, 916 3, 047 7, 342	18, 510 31, 069 85, 289 154, 815 87, 368 103, 285 346, 913	188 328 346 180 157 167	27 2, 116 14, 557 23, 811 48, 783 82, 501 60, 158 84, 199 200, 062 220, 275
Coal: Anthracite, total	1 190	i l	618, 042	3, 286	455, 327	282	160, 424	98	2, 291			28, 595	6, 598	423, 423	9, 917	464, 164	139	128, 395
Less then 25	4 32 18 21 17 25 24 26 11 12	2, 480 7, 893 11, 852 43, 236 82, 219 186, 968 184, 861	1, 451 2, 605 2, 644 12, 503 37, 121 69, 900 93, 367	90 34 127 370 448	980 2, 468 2, 640 12, 114 36, 016 68, 268 61, 178	11 7 7 43	165	15 6 1 3 20 11	471 187 4 224 300 450 268			81 972 5, 824	64 166 218 657 773 1,686	1, 020 5, 288 9, 208 30, 733 45, 098 117, 068 91, 494	2 6 3 25 3 250	10, 687 9, 314 5, 820	1 7 35 16 18 18 26	3,070 4,770
Bituminous, total.	3, 709	3, 124, 187	721, 687	4, 542	544, 015	199	145, 008	425	28, 004		4,660	61, 791	66, 581	2, 402, 500	14, 379	429, 970	973	271, 072
Loss than 25. 25 to 99. 100 to 249. 250 to 499. 500 to 999. 1,000 to 2,499. 5,500 to 4,999. 5,000 to 9,999. 10,000 to 24,999. 25,000 or 24,999.	466 776 635 535 526 488 191 64	41, 054 100, 210 192, 490 370, 512 776, 855 057, 667 491, 583 317, 462	17, 606 31, 616 53, 168 101, 499 178, 635 130, 321 112, 762 82, 744	448 479 688 960 407 248 350	16, 182 27, 798 47, 920 93, 097 145, 323 7 100, 899 8 59, 337 12, 084	3 8 6 10 49 85 55	1, 310 3, 550 28, 581 21, 407 50, 588 37, 120	60 52 67 83 7 81 10 21	1, 349 2, 789 3, 938 4, 859 4, 731 3, 500 2, 840	3	4 4, 510	1,853 5,665 12,652 11,000 10,448	1, 523 3, 040 5, 187 6, 8, 329 17, 101 13, 150 8, 477 6, 726	68, 59- 139, 32: 269, 01: 598, 22: 527, 34: 378, 82: 234, 71:	54 542 2 886 3 2, 516 0 4, 22; 6 2, 186 1 2, 00; 8 1, 94;	2 14,00° 23,236 69,156 2 120,95° 64,93 67,05	25 7 83 5 133 7 216 7 245 1 134 3 85	17, 528 37, 073 66, 237 46, 696 48, 149
Copper, total			·	320		-	189, 123	142	<u> </u>	-	8 1, 37	32, 208	8, 038		-	270, 20	108	173, 765
Less than 25 25 to 90 100 to 249 250 to 499 500 to 999 1,000 to 2,499 2,500 to 4,999 5,000 to 9,999 10,000 to 24,999 25,000 or more	- 10 - 20 - 18 - 7 - 10 - 10 - 7 - 7 - 8	977 2, 887 2, 600 7, 157 18, 469 81, 794 48, 450 133, 146	977 1, 905 1, 100 4, 204 3, 560 8, 370 24, 172 74, 958	2 18 14 4: 9	664 1, 100 1, 240 1, 240 1, 5, 470 1, 470 1, 470 1, 470 1, 480 1, 100 1, 100 1, 100 1, 240 1, 240		1,600 2,000 7,541 15,49 162,42	11 0 4 12 1 10	1,24 5 2,48 3 1,35 1 90 2 2,00	7 1 1 0 0 0 0	5 47 1 40 2 50	331 0 1,600 10,450	5 71 0 305 5 664 0 608 8 2 144	1, 50 2, 95 14, 90 23, 42 24, 28 58, 18	2 6 3 9 7 4 4 4 32 8	95 5 3, 56 8 3, 00 8 11, 41 8 43, 20	3 0 2 3 4 3	28,780
Iron ore, total	1170		222, 154	84	171, 23	2 35	33, 01	7 40	4,00	5 1	4 13, 90	0 23, 59	3 5, 26	276, 66	7 69	0 40,68	8 4	41,895
Less than 25. 25 to 99. 100 to 249. 250 to 499. 500 to 999. 1,000 to 2,499. 2,500 to 4,999. 5,000 to 9,999. 10,000 to 24,999.	11 11 20 20 20 30 11 11	1, 644 8, 268 18, 748 91, 228	1,209 801 5,565 25,373 45,838 47,246	1: 7: 17. 20: 12.	1,000 3,560 1,23,300 44,570 1,35,810	5	2 16 9 10 5 5,43 8 27,32	0 1	8 16 3 20 7 32 9 1,91 1 1,16 8 23	4 6 0 1	8 6, 00 6 7, 90	10 17 1,15 3,24 0 7,92 0 10,99	5 0 34 8 1,40 5 1.57	2, 46 5 13, 18 5 65, 85 6 84, 64 9 47, 54	15 1 12 1 13 1 16 14 13 12	4 3, 48 9 3, 96 9 6, 84	0 9 2 1 3 8	90 1 75 1 150 0 1,850 7 1,470 8,600 29,660

See headnote.
 Included in "Total horsepower of prime movers."
 Combined to avoid disclosing, exactly or approximately, the data reported by individual enterprises.

Table 13.—NUMBER AND RATED CAPACITY OF PRIME MOVERS, MOTORS, AND GENERATORS, FOR ENTER-PRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO TOTAL RATING OF POWER EQUIPMENT, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1929—Continued

[See note at head of this table]

			PRIA	E MOV	ERS AND	ELECT	RIC MO	rors d	RIVEN :	BY PUI	RCHASE	D ENER	lGY.					
	Num- ber of					Prime	movers	1 · 1				Horse-			driver	c motors by en- enerated		etric
INDUSTRY AND HORSE- POWER RATING OF POWER EQUIPMENT PER ENTER- PRISE	enter- prises report- ing power equip-	Aggregate horse- power	Total horse- power of prime	Steam	engines	St tur	eam bines		rnal- ustion ines	wheel	iter is and r tur- nes	power rating of in- active prime mov-	driven	e motors by pur- l energy	by ent	erprises orting	gene	rators
	ment 1		movers	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power		Horse- power	ers 2	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Kilo- watts
Limestone, total	11, 151	535, 466	198, 236	1, 316	110, 561	32	51, 387	723	35, 233	9	1, 055	12, 273	8, 780	337, 230	429	20, 872	52	16, 832
Less than 25 25 to 99 100 to 249 250 to 499 500 to 999 1,000 to 2,449 2,500 to 4,999 5,000 to 9,999 10,000 to 24,999	296 156	983 18, 815 45, 333 54, 563 116, 560 155, 448 44, 121 63, 413 30, 230	10, 071 17, 778 17, 255 25, 085	41 201 163 160 205 405 79 61	711 6, 796 9, 848 11, 110 16, 167 48, 143 9, 938 7, 348 500	3 2 4 8	90 370 150 325 3, 214 12, 088 35, 150	13 109 158 104 157 163 15 4	126 3, 105 7, 375 5, 705 8, 093 9, 934 729 166	2 4 2 1	80 185 290 500	65 200 608 915 3, 197 38 4, 280 2, 970	15 351 927 1, 158 2, 385 2, 230 585 1, 113	146 8, 744 27, 555 37, 308 91, 475 94, 157 33, 454 43, 811 580	41 40 64	47 867 1,567 1,474 3,117 580 13,220	10 11 2	35 1, 142 1, 454 814 2, 452 435 10, 500
Sand and gravel, total.	957	516, 745	231, 097	1, 653	158, 150	10	740	1, 125	72, 207			3, 965	7, 732	285, 648	212	6, 591	42	3, 828
Less than 25	1 78 279 293 189 105 12 3	48, 443 101, 714 131, 812 151, 827 37, 127	2,831 20,738 43,117 60,142 68,861 22,360 13,048	41 177 351 412 465 122 85	1, 470 9, 035 23, 639 38, 459 53, 837 19, 690 12, 020	1 5 4	5 585 150	46 255 322 287 164 37	1, 361 11, 703 19, 473 21, 098 14, 874 2, 670 1, 028			50 356 819 1,442 698	147 970 1,823 1,924 1,963 332 573	2, 332 27, 705 58, 597 71, 670 82, 966 14, 767 27, 611	3 21 52 80 56	20 440 1, 548 2, 802 1, 781	7 11 15 8	40 255 1,047 1,471 1,015

See headnote.
 Included in "Total horsepower of prime movers."
 Combined to avoid disclosing, exactly or approximately, the data reported by individual enterprises.

TIME IN OPERATION

Days per year in operation (Table 14).—Practically one-third of the total value of products was contributed by enterprises which operated throughout the entire year, while 52.5 per cent of the total was pro-

duced by those operating from 200 to 299 days. The full operating year was characteristic of the metalmining industries, while shorter operating periods were significant for most of the other industries, especially the coal industries.

TABLE 14.—CONDENSED SUMMARY FOR ENTERPRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF DAYS IN OPERATION IN 1929, BY INDUSTRIES

[This table does not include data for 2,720 enterprises whose value of product was less than \$20,000. Such enterprises were permitted to report on an abbreviated schedule, which did not call for information pertaining to time in operation. The number of enterprises in this class was distributed as follows: Coal, bituminous, 2,155; limestone, 149; granite, 95; stone, miscellaneous, 91; gold, lode, 60; copper, 42; lead, 35; sandstone, 22; slate, 20; silver, 17; zinc, 10; basalt, 9; gold, placer, 8; marble, 7. The combined value of products represented by these enterprises was \$22,132,034, or less than 1 per cent of that for all mining and quarrying industries]

INDUSTRY AND DAYS IN OPERATION	Num- ber of enter- prises	of mines and	Wage earners, Dec. 14 or near- est rep- resen- tative day 1	Wages	VALUE OF PRO	Per cent of total	INDUSTRY AND DAYS IN	Num- ber	of mines and	Wage carners, Dec. 14 or near- estrep- resen- tative day 1	Wages	VALUE OF PRO	Per cent of total
All industries, total 2	7, 415	8, 882	833, 234	\$1,077,627,073	\$2, 370, 699, 094	100.0	COAL—continued						100
Not reported Less than 50	26 59	29 68	3,650	102, 521 967, 149	326, 909 1, 500, 314	(3) 0, 1	Bituminous, total 2	2, 821	3, 465	472, 965	\$563, 040, 468	\$948, 966, 686	100.0
Less than 50	117	123	5,449	2, 326, 352 7, 737, 832 30, 326, 672 149, 498, 086 270, 906, 662 380, 188, 451	4, 015, 046 13, 203, 838 53, 440, 980 277, 880, 663 520, 874, 882 722, 348, 419	0. 2 0. 6 2. 3 11. 7 22. 0 30. 5	Less than 50 50 to 74	10	85	2, 699 3, 980 8, 065 28, 593 82, 356 142, 441 174, 556	1, 787, 835 5, 753, 294 24, 014, 576 87, 477, 829 177, 961, 443 226, 181, 695	2, 722 371 9, 077 787 37, 341 810 142, 831, 050 299, 955, 439 388, 740, 872	0.3 1.0 3.9 15.1 31.6 41.0
COAL							Egypte Carlot San Carlot	1/1	210	29, 675	39, 084, 334	67, 276, 600	'``
Anthracite, total		303	147, 260	229, 967, 059	884, 854, 300	100.0	METALS		4.3				1000
Less than 50 50 to 74	3 2	3 2	4 229	154, 765	244, 533	0.1	Copper, total 2	101	138	43, 162	72, 917, 249	283, 230, 039	100, 0
75 to 99	5 26 47 55 53	5	1, 281 3, 368 34, 069 40, 607 62, 998	48, 086, 947 61, 748, 832 107, 154, 967	182, 150, 308	1.1 19.2 27.9 47.3	75 to 99	9 8	2 2 2 11 8 113	988 988 378 41, 134	305, 432 1, 016, 072 465, 230 71, 130, 515	579, 415 1, 282, 521 874, 419 280, 543, 684	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.—CONDENSED SUMMARY FOR ENTERPRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF DAYS IN OPERATION IN 1929, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued

[See note at head of this table]

	Num	Num- ber	Wage carners,		VALUE OF PRO	ODUCTS		Num-	Num- ber	Wage earners,		VALUE OF PRO	DUCTS
INDUSTRY AND DAYS IN OPERATION	ber	of mines and quar- ries	Dec. 14 or near- est rep- resen- tative day 1	Wages	Amount	Per cent of total	INDUSTRY AND DAYS IN OPERATION	ber of enter- prises	of mines and	Dec. 14 or near- est rep- resen- tative day 1	Wages	Amount	Per cent .of total
METALS—continued		,,					STONE		-				
Iron ore, total	180	208	28, 582	\$40, 905, 190	\$197, 334, 548	100.0	Limestone, total 2	1, 018	1, 107	34, 532	\$38, 500, 050	\$115, 833, 124	100.0
50 to 74	2 2 7 23 22 45 79	24 25 51 97	328 1,909 2,068 7,071 16,939	74, 199 267, 105 2, 755, 241 2, 674, 654 10, 461, 677 24, 672, 314	175, 622 2, 405, 760 23, 035, 985 22, 493, 161 36, 312, 72 112, 911, 548	1. 2 11. 7 11. 4 18. 4 57. 2	Less than 50	13 24 33 71 165 216 217 279	13 24 34 77 183 236 225 315	158 256 574 1, 394 4, 708 7, 043 8, 478 11, 921	28, 210 76, 459 235, 286 917, 364 4, 480, 006 7, 848, 374 10, 125, 902 14, 788, 449	2, 903, 410 17, 707, 068 24, 815, 840 29, 179, 298	2. 5 15. 3 21. 4 25. 2
Not reported	120	136		22, 706, 576	67, 325, 557	100, 0	Granite, total 2	811	339	10, 786	12, 404, 284	29, 809, 525	100.0
50 to 74	1 5 10 5 12 85	1 1 5 11 5 12 100	180 174 277 1,093	4, 912 165, 391 137, 081 437, 835 1, 491, 472 20, 469, 885	25, 406 217, 730 360, 114 783, 768 6, 184, 003 59, 754, 536	0.3 0.5 1.2	Not reported	2 5 6 5 20 34 66 84	2 5 6 5 20 35 70 97	212 221	53, 333 37, 225 103, 051 255, 853 658, 769 1, 916, 923 3, 801, 934	93, 256 231, 197 728, 004 1, 360, 473 5, 067, 308	0.3 0.8 2.4 4.6
Zine, total 2		194		16, 237, 378	44, 779, 323	1.00	250 to 299 300 and over	89	99	3, 833	5, 577, 196	13, 615, 462	45.7
Less than 50	4 3 7 7 30 32 48	4 3 7 7 7 45 64 57	271 259 603 2,011 3,697	27, 480 58, 654 119, 968 193, 271 464, 277 2, 500, 170 4, 731, 663 8, 141, 895	426, 737 1, 244, 289 7, 037, 340 15, 057, 725	0. 2 0. 2 0. 7 1. 0 2. 8 15. 7 33. 6 45. 8	Basalt, total ²	39	2 3 5	73	4, 456, 211 13, 646 55, 282 116, 829 788, 817 1, 471, 206 694, 428	61, 917 116, 928	0. 4 0. 8 2. 2 13. 9
Gold, lode, total 2	114	124	5, 492	8, 339, 052	17, 220, 059		250 to 299 300 and over	19	.21 29	470 939	694, 428 1, 316, 003	2, 481, 479 4, 641, 540	16.1
Less than 50	10 10 10 11 72	16 78	4, 536	15, 672 182, 786 79, 890 432, 714 232, 217 7, 395, 773 4, 125, 163	40, 722 159, 206 220, 942 955, 208 217, 758 15, 626, 224 8, 327, 914	0.9 1.3 5.5 1.3 90.7	Slate, total 2	25 25 31 31	9 3 3 24 35 36	91 31 78 1, 222 1, 388 1, 201	94, 803, 834 94, 676 17, 498 74, 532 1, 449, 896 1, 761, 281 1, 405, 952	137, 052 26, 267 120, 665 3, 365, 240 4, 3, 599, 580 2, 3, 076, 860	1. 3 0. 3 1. 2 32. 6 34. 9 29. 8
75 to 99	1 1 2 2	2 1 1 2 2 49	4 192 } 4 128 2, 272	90, 634 164, 813 3, 869, 716	342, 764 705, 428 7, 279, 727	8.5	Marble, total ² Less than 50 50 to 74 76 to 99 150 to 199 200 to 249		1 1	33	3, 249, 690 12, 991 27, 70: 302, 820	77, 304	1.0
Gold, placer, total 2		20	601	928, 995	3, 743, 941		250 to 299 300 and over	. 20	22	1, 479 1, 503	1, 219, 85 1, 686, 32	1 2, 710, 551	36. 2 52. 3
50 to 74	2 3	2 2 3	ป 4ก	25, 397 24, 885	69, 087	1.8	Sandstone, total 2	123		[ii	2, 516, 31	6, 131, 348	100.0
150 to 190. 200 to 240. 250 to 299. 300 and over. Mercury, total Not reported	10 40 3	40	156 329 1,026	31, 730 310, 121 536, 862 1, 383, 603	1, 324, 758 2, 214, 081 2, 820, 166 23, 405	35. 4 59. 1 100. 0 0. 8	50 to 74. 75 to 99. 100 to 149. 150 to 199. 200 to 249. 200 to 249. 300 and over	11 25 38 21	23	92 267 647	50, 696 63, 76 163, 586 457, 18- 647, 246 628, 15- 505, 67	7 118, 609 9 348, 917 4 944, 100 8 1, 714, 488 4 1, 517, 690	1.9 7 5.7 3 15 4
150 to 190 100 to 140 200 to 249 250 to 290 300 and over	1	2	68 56 881	4, 400 46, 965 76, 042 1, 256, 196	177, 616 56, 034	6.3	Miscellaneous, total ² Less than 50		2 2	} 498	2, 089, 724 29, 79 58, 05	0 92,778 7 233,91	1.2 1.3.0
Manganese, total	3 4	1 3	} 4 62 42 23	392, 362 47, 641 32, 072 10, 376 293, 273	60, 274	5.4	160 to 199 200 to 249 250 to 299 300 and over	19 20 11	20 3 46 2 12	397 397 3 610 2 194 5 532	192, 81	7 558, 441 1 2, 231, 741	5 7.2 3 28.8 5 6.7
Minor metals, total 5	1		1 . 3	1, 506, 851	6, 649, 976	1	Abrasive materials,	31	30	478	401 40	1 411 99	1 100 0
Not reported	2 3 3 6 11	2 3 8 13	36 53	16, 901 24, 001 42, 800 456, 684	38, 569 56, 121 141, 072 2, 087, 052	0.6	total 6	-		1 132	114, 96 155, 94	2 248, 37 0 529, 47	5 17.6 4 37.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.—CONDENSED SUMMARY FOR ENTERPRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF DAYS IN OPERATION IN 1929, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued

[See note at head of this table]

: 17	Vu.n-	Wage		VALUE OF PRO	DUCTS			hore			VALUE OF PRO	DUCTS
of enter-	of mines and	Dec. 14	Wages	Amount	Per cent of total	INDUSTRY AND DAYS IN OPERATION	ber of enter-	of mines and	or near-	Wages	Amount	Per cent of total
						OTHER NONMETALS—con.				· · · · · ·		
11	11	270	\$236, 789	\$397, 482	100. 0	Millstones and pulp-	14	14	180	\$221, 318	\$620, 83 5	100.0
1 2 2 4					32. 2 67. 8	75 to 99	1 2 1	4	87	128, 583	413, 135	66.5
	25	1 481	1, 254, 835	5, 123, 836	100.0	Phosphate rock, total	1 .	' -	1 1		·	ļ
		-				50 to 74		1 3	386	388, 169	914, 555	7.0
2 2 4 5	2 2 4 6 9	827	443, 484 379, 057	1	1	200 to 249 250 to 299 300 and over	1	10 10	724 2, 184	751, 925 2, 163, 849	2, 838, 046 9, 201, 168	71. 2
42	44	874	648, 488	1			<u> </u>					
. 8	4	32 36 83	7, 39 23, 65 56, 40	13, 741 2 54, 224 7 126, 34 2 226 90	0.8 3.0 7.0	150 to 199 200 to 249 250 to 299 300 and over	1	1 5 7 2	160 785	176, 01 1, 076, 16	629, 145 4, 564, 846	2 11. 4 85.
19	19	642	465, 39	1,355,38	75.2	Not reported		7			112, 18	
199		-		 		II 100 to 149	1	5 9 2	346	306, 83	8 1, 045, 95	0 21.
1 2 7 17 33	2 3' 5	[] 92 7 563	33, 81 64, 61 508, 77	6 108, 46 1 208, 68 5 1, 486, 46	1.0	300 and over				191, 26 470, 69	8 693, 31 3 1, 876, 43	9 14. 5 39.
96	11'		2, 060, 47	1		Less than 50		1 5	16		1 .	1
1 1			5 14, 22	0 43, 20	3 2.2	75 to 99 100 to 149 150 to 199 200 to 249 250 to 299	18 30	181 39	0 5, 52 4 3, 10	5 491, 39 2, 702, 70 7 6, 681, 20 5 4, 180, 88	90 2, 330, 97 91 10, 439, 49 97 29, 005, 80 99 22, 443, 87	6 2. 92 10. 99 28. 6 21.
8) 1	ol 4:	9 26, 04 8 95, 98 0 218, 00	11 81,09 34 281,42 38 994,00	0 4.2 6 14.5 4 51.4	Silica, total 7	7	39 83 70 7	2 6,879 3 1,500	8, 618, 14	37, 543, 29	86 36.
ļ	3	6 1,10	0 1, 112, 32	2, 858, 34	4 100.0	Less than 50		4	1 5			
	3	8 25	1 306, 17 9 348, 4	77 680. 67	3 23.8	100 to 149		61	$\begin{array}{ccc} 6 & 6 \\ 12 & 17 \\ 22 & 48 \end{array}$	1 57, 4 4 157, 8 8 534, 1	11 119, 48 80 423, 58 81 1, 100, 74	55 2 56 9 49 23
	2 2	4 1,04	3 853, 2	28 4, 811, 65	9 100.0	Sulphur and pyrites	3,	9	2,04	3, 482, 6	06 37, 126, 14	48 100
 		2)	112, 2	24 424, 2		50 to 74 150 to 199 250 to 299 300 and over		1 1 1 6	1 14	1.0		1.
1						Tale and soapstone	в,	25	28 50	0 615.3	55 2,687,9	53 100
	2 6 4	2 6 14 36									32 195, 6	63 7
- 2	8 1	1,00	1, 470, 5 37 462, 7	36 2, 932, 3 1, 210, 3		200 to 249		3 18	3 8 19 47		42 83,0 81 2,409,2	00 3 90 89
	5 1	_			-					301, 1	97 3, 502, 8	76 100
-	4	7]] .						
. 2	94	$\frac{32}{1}$	190, 1	210, 6	100.	100 to 149		1		23,	120 00,1	109 (
	Number of mineral prises of the prises of th	ber of mines and prises quarries and prises quarries 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Number of	Number of of of of mines anters, and prises anters and prises and prises and prises are and prises and prises are and prises and prises and prises are	Number of of of mines parters, and prises an	Number of of or near- and prises Dec. 14 Off of or near- and prises Part and	Number Dec. 14 Dec.	Number Continues of managements Continues	Number Correct Find Correct Correct	Number Dot D	Number Dar D	Number Property Property

¹ The totals differ, in some industries considerably, from those for "Wage earners (average for the year)" given in other tables of this report. See General Explanations—2 See headnote.
2 See headnote.
3 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.
4 Combined to avoid disclosing, exactly or approximately, the data reported by individual enterprises.
5 Bauxite, 9 enterprises; molybdenum, 2; titanium, 1; tungsten, 12; vanadium, 2.
6 Emery, 2 enterprises; garnet and industrial sapphires and diamonds, 6; grinding pebbles and tube-mill lining, 2; grindstones, oilstones, whetstones, scythestones, and rubbing stones, 18; pumice and voicanic ash (pumiotie), 7.
7 Diatomaceous earth, 10 enterprises; ganister, 18; quartz, 9; quartzite, 2; silica rock, 6; silica sand, 14; siliceous mica schist, 3; tripoli, 8.
8 Borates, 2 enterprises; cyanite, 2; graphite, 5: lithium minerals (amblygonite, lepidolite, and spodumene), 4; mineral pigments, 4; tantalum, 1; vermiculite, 1.

PERSONS ENGAGED

Persons engaged, by class and sex (Table 15).—Of the total number of persons employed in the mining and quarrying industries, only 4,526, or one-half of 1 per cent, were females. These were employed mainly in clerical and subordinate administrative positions. The total number of female employees was distributed among the mining-industry groups, as follows: Coal, 2,257; metals, 745; stone, 556; other, 968. The number of employees of central-administrative offices are not included in the figures given in this table, but are shown separately in Table 17. Also, the figures for employees do not include the number employed in connection with expenditures for contract work, as no record is normally kept for those persons engaged by contractors in the fulfillment of a particular contract. Such contractual arrangements, when made, are ordinarily restricted to the sinking of shafts, driving of tunnels, construction of surface plants, etc., and only infrequently do they involve the actual mining of mineral products.

TABLE 15.—PERSONS ENGAGED, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1929 [This table does not include data for salaried officers and employees of "Central Administrative" offices. See Table 17]

CLASS	Total	Male	Fe- male	CLASS	Total	Male	Fe- male
Total (all classes)	859, 346	854, 820	4, 526	Other salaried officers and employees 3	42, 431 806, 418	38, 535 806, 033	3, 896 385
Proprietors and firm membersPrincipal salaried officers of corporations 2	4, 897 5, 600	1 4, 854 5, 398	1 43 202	and the second s		: ,	٠.

Enterprises with a value of product of less than \$20,000 were permitted to report on an abbreviated schedule which did not call for information for proprietors and firm members pertaining to sex. Therefore, 3,220 persons so reported by these enterprises were classified as male.
 Number of salaried officers and employees of enterprises whose value of product was less than \$20,000 each, included in the figures for wage earners.

TABLE 16.—PERSONS ENGAGED, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929

[This table does not include data for salaried officers and employees of "Central Administrative" offices. See Table 17]

	Total	Pro-	Prin- cipal sala- ried	Other salaried		for the		Total	Pro- prie- tors	Prin- cipal sala- ried	Other salaried	WAGE EA (average yea	for the
INDUSTRY	(all classes)	and firm mem- bers	Affinare	officers and em- ployees		Per cent of total	INDUSTRY	(all classes)	and firm mem- bers	officers	officers and em- ployees		Per cent of total
All industries, total			5,600	42, 431	806, 418		Basalt	3, 439 2, 838	51 25	86 45	249 175	3, 053 2, 593	0. 4 0. 3
Coal, total	633, 035 150, 494	3, 021	2,845	25, 636 7, 492	601, 533 142, 801	74. 6	Silver	2, 505 2, 466 2, 244	1 84 161	51 35	297 175 207	2, 199 2, 156 1, 841	0.3 0.3 0.2
CopperLimestone	48, 043 35, 582	2, 983 76 497	2, 682 62 471	18, 144 3, 403 2, 314	458, 732 44, 502 32, 300	56. 9 5. 5 4. 0	Gypsum Silica ¹ Minor metals ² Asphalt and bituminous rock Sand, molding		8 4 1	16 39	124 194 155 144	2,078 1,433 1,244 1,123	0. 2 0. 2 0. 1
Iron ore- Sand and gravel Lead Zine- Granite-	12, 799 11, 191	9 249 53 25 279	968 72 74 229	2, 160 2, 704 872 800 646	28, 516 15, 994 14, 007 11, 900 10, 037	3. 5 2. 0 1. 7 1. 5 1. 2	Sand, molding Fluorspar Mercury Sand, glass Fuller's and filtering earths Other industries 3	1, 256 1, 184 1, 127 1, 125	19 13 10	13 16 25 21	140 105 72 70 84	1,037 1,053 1,029 1,030 991	0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1
Gold, lode Olay Slate Marble Phosphate rock		89 72 86 7 2	71 85 83 44 5	372 264 183 193 282	5, 353 4, 139 4, 098 3, 350 3, 201	0. 7 0. 5 0. 5 0. 4 0. 4	e green	1, 096 5, 214	58		411	4, 628	0.6

Central-administrative-office employees (Table 17).—This table was compiled from data reported separately on special schedules and not included in the returns for the operating enterprises. It gives the number of employees reported by offices maintained independently of mine offices and usually at a distance from the mining operations, as in New York City, Chicago, or Philadelphia. Figures for these employees are included only in this table and in Table 1. In the cases of companies whose activities include manufacturing operations-smelting, refining (metals); calcining (gypsum, lime, etc.); finishing and polishing (stone); etc.—as well as mining, the data for centraladministrative-office employees have been omitted from this table, and included in the statistics for the census of manufactures. In other words, data for these employees have been attributed to the final producing activities of such companies.

Diatomaceous earth, ganister, quartz, quartzite, silica rock, silica sand, siliceous mica schist, tripoli.
 Bauxite, molybdenum, titanium, tungsten, vanadium.
 Abrasive materials, asbestos, barite, feldspar, gold (placer), magnesite, manganese, mica, millstones and pulpstones, talc and soapstone, miscellaneous minerals.

Table 17.—CENTRAL-ADMINISTRATIVE-OFFICE EMPLOYEES—NUMBER, BY SEX, AND SALARIES: 1929

			NUM	BER			·	SALARIES	
industry	Tot	al	Principal officers of tio	corpora-	Other centr istrative-o ploy	ffice em-	Total	Principal salaried officers of	Other central- administrative- office employees
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
All industries, total	3, 628	974	721	22	2, 907	952	\$16, 038, 784	\$7, 217, 165	\$8, 821, 619
Coal: Anthracite	645 2, 189	70 671	63 417	12	582 1, 772	70 659	1, 945, 611 9, 806, 570	604, 543 4, 277, 691	1, 341, 068 5, 528, 879
Metals: Gold, silver, copper, lead, and zinc Iron ore	243 243	58 48	53 68	1	190 175	57 48	1, 598, 498 1, 213, 178	853, 020 669, 492	745, 478 543, 686
Stone: Basalt Granite Limestone Marble Sandstone Slate Miscellaneous	29 6 159 7 17 7	10 2 49 2 8 1 28	16 3 54 4 4 1 15	2 1	13 3 105 3 13 6 18	10 2 47 2 7 1 27	199, 134 14, 085 700, 858 32, 890 40, 438 36, 220 164, 996	17, 280 12, 000	827, 311 6, 040 29, 158 24, 220
Other nonmetals: Barite	17 3 10 6 14	9 8 4 2 4	2 3 4 5 9	4	15 6 1 5	9 4 4 1 4	84, 199 58, 329 49, 040 18, 700 70, 038	38, 233 26, 520	20,096 22,520

Size of enterprises according to number of wage earners (Table 18).—Small enterprises, those employing not more than 50 wage earners, constituted 73.2 per cent of the total number of enterprises shown in the table, but employed only 11.8 per cent of the wage earners, and contributed only 12.7 per cent of the total

value of products of the mining and quarrying industries in 1929. In contrast, the 252 enterprises in the three largest classes, or 2.5 per cent of the total, employed 41 per cent of all wage earners, and produced 44.7 per cent of the total value of products. (See General Explanations—Scope of the Census.)

Table 18.—CONDENSED SUMMARY FOR ENTERPRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1929

[This table does not include data for 36 enterprises (which employed no wage earners) in industries as follows: Fluorspar, 2; gold, lode, 5; granite, 8; lead, 5; limestone, 2; sandstone, 2; silver, 1; slate, 9; stone, miscellaneous, 2. The work in these mines was done on contract, or by proprietors and firm members]

INDUSTRY AND NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS PER ENTERPRISE	Num- ber of enter-	Num- ber of mines and quar- ries	Wage er (average the year Num- ber	e for	Wages	Value of products		Num- ber of enter- prises	mines and	Wage es (ayerag the ye Num- ber	e for	Wages	Value of products
All industries, total			806, 418	100. 0	\$1, 091, 989, 848	\$2, 392, 675, 433	Copper, total	143	180	44, 502	100.0	\$73, 199, 785	\$283, 517, 373
Not reported ² 1 to 5 5 5 to 20 21 to 50 51 to 100 101 to 250 251 to 500 501 to 1,000 1,001 to 2,500 2,501 and over	2,742 3,004 1,611 1,055 988	2,799 3,217 1,795 1,201 1,267	76, 362 158, 623 145, 883 110, 931 87, 279	19. 7 18. 1 13. 8 10. 8	41, 157, 848 02, 886, 743 90, 300, 011 197, 858, 911 193, 149, 968 157, 945, 002 129, 075, 507	438, 137, 794 376, 989, 918 354, 318, 185 327, 712, 509	Not reported		9	496 398 877 1, 859 3, 393 5, 096	1. 1 0. 9 2. 0 4. 2 7. 6 11. 5	695, 767 478, 095 1, 180, 777 3, 094, 149 5, 413, 749 8, 277, 633	236, 070 1, 409, 286 889, 918 2, 149, 218 5, 740, 668 19, 844, 290 28, 384, 809 224, 913, 119
Coal: Anthracite, total	198	303				384, 854, 300	Limestone, total 1	1 '	1, 254	32, 300	100, 0	39, 188, 364	117, 251, 184
1 to 5 6 to 20 21 to 50 51 to 100 101 to 250 251 to 500 501 to 1,000 1,001 to 2,500 2,501 and over	21 17	31 21 21 18 34 19 36 24 99	85, 221, 710 1, 113 5, 052 6, 983 23, 291 17, 255 88, 091	3. 5 4, 9 16. 3	1, 008, 401 1, 929, 131 7, 365, 876 11, 818, 703 36, 788, 252 28, 634, 747	635, 445 2, 015, 351 4 157 503	1 to 5	438 288 107 41 0 2	58 6 8	5, 400 9, 313 7, 436 6, 398 3 2, 856	23. 0 19, 8 8. 8	5, 726, 795 11, 502, 934 8, 577, 781 8, 312, 732 4, 101, 255	23, 280, 082
Bituminous, total 1 to 5	4, 976 1, 384 1, 109 676 619 708	1, 384 1, 123 720 692 830 472	23, 169 45, 624 114, 505 116, 890 67, 093 47, 404	0. 9 2. 7 5. 1 9. 9 25. 0 25. 5 14. 6 10. 3	4, 085, 903 13, 628, 802 24, 360, 921 50, 637, 241 137, 277, 417 150, 100, 319 88, 961, 042 64, 027, 533	7, 463, 210 21, 454, 276 40, 831, 155	None	1 7 13	1 7	3 20 153 949 3, 452 9, 663 5, 262	0. 1 0. 5 3. 3 12. 1 33. 9 18. 5	38, 713 194, 357 1, 336, 912 5, 167, 454 14, 318, 594 7, 726, 541	214, 120 983, 867 13, 001, 900 22, 538, 910 76, 392, 497 38, 840, 567

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18.—CONDENSED SUMMARY FOR ENTERPRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1929—Continued

Number N	Num- oer of nines- and	Wage ea (average the ye Num- ber 15, 994 976 5, 216' 4, 964 2, 175 2 2, 663 14, 007	Per cent of total 100.0 6.1 32.6 31.0 13.6	\$22,779,984 1,504,404 7,827,143 6,665,381	Value of products	INDUSTRY AND NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS PER ENTERPRISE	Num- ber of enter- prises	mines- and	ber	for	Wages	Value of products
Sand and gravel, total Post of the control of t	1, 165 292 561 214 49 48 1 166	15, 994 976 5, 216 4, 964 2, 175 3 2, 663	100. 0 6. 1 32. 6 31. 0 13. 6	\$22, 779, 984 1, 594, 404	products \$102, 311, 914	OF WAGE BARNERS PER ENTERPRISE	enter-	and quar-	ber	cent	Wages	
1 to 5 263 6 to 20 485 21 to 50 160 21 to 50 31 101 to 250 17 251 to 500 17 Lead, total 1 150 1 to 5 38 6 to 20 38 21 to 50 32 51 to 100 10 101 to 250 13 251 to 500 50 10 251 to 50 50 11 251 to 500 5 1,001 to 2,500 11 Zinc, total 148	292 561 214 49 48 1 166	976 5, 216 4, 964 2, 175 2, 663	6. 1 32. 6 31. 0 13. 6	1 594 404	i	7						
1 to 5. 263 6 to 20. 485 12 to 50. 160 21 to 50. 31 101 to 250. 17 251 to 500. 150 Lead, total 1 150 1 to 5. 36 6 to 20. 38 21 to 50. 32 1 to 50. 13 251 to 500. 13 251 to 500. 5 101 to 250. 13 251 to 500. 5 1,001 to 2,500. 1 Zinc, total 148	292 561 214 49 48 1 166	5, 216 4, 964 2, 175 3 2, 663	32. 6 31. 0 13. 6	1, 594, 404 7, 827, 143		Marble, total	I	88	3, 350	100. 0	\$3, 291, 541	\$7, 538, 905
Lead, total¹ 150 1 to 5 36 6 to 20 38 21 to 50 32 51 to 100 16 101 to 250 13 251 to 500 9 501 to 1,000 5 1,001 to 2,500 1 Zinc, total 148	166 38			6, 665, 381 3, 021, 472 3, 671, 584	8, 394, 483 34, 897, 567 28, 543, 520 11, 283, 530 19, 192, 814	1 to 5	14 24 10 13 8	14 25 10 16 11 12	38 283 277 904 } 1,848	1. 1 8. 4 8. 3 27. 0 55. 2	46, 148 316, 149 343, 047 803, 944 1, 782, 253	180, 735 875, 326 609, 916 1, 767, 440 4, 045, 488
1 to 5	38 42 32 17		100.0	22, 917, 435	67, 541, 816	Phosphate rock, total	26	i	3, 201	100.0	3, 303, 940	13, 043, 769
1,001 to 2,500 1 Zine, total 148	16	103 435 990 1, 144 2, 170 3, 786	3. 1 7. 1 8. 2 15. 5	118, 078 618, 816 1, 528, 295 1, 746, 630 3, 356, 852 6, 526, 132	256, 181 858, 928 3, 284, 171 5, 251, 619 7, 862, 014 18, 005, 058	1 to 5	5 3 5 9	5 3 6	3 53 115 379 1,619 1,035	1. 7 3. 6 11. 8 50. 6 32. 3	52, 168 86, 485 394, 843 1, 628, 574 1, 141, 870	226, 009 235, 402 1, 372, 941 5, 664, 823 5, 544, 594
Zinc, total 148	3	} = 5,379	38. 4	9, 022, 632	32, 023, 845	Basalt, total	137	144	3, 053	100.0	4, 498, 093	15, 543, 687
1 EO D	204 19	60	0. 5	59, 558	44, 866, 026 164, 158	Not reported	27 64 29	1 27 65 30	738	2, 7 24, 2 30, 4		295, 918 3, 449, 271 4, 853, 114
1 to 5	35 31 46	960 9 083	ป 2 1	1, 331, 994 3, 997, 911	12,454,427			3 16 5	889 414	29. 1 13. 6	1, 223, 585 647, 229	4, 853, 114 4, 033, 888 2, 911, 496 8, 453, 782
251 to 5006	36 33 2	2, 170 } 2, 56'	23. 0 18. 8 7 21. 6			Silver, total 1		73	<u></u>	 -		148, 907
1,001 to 2,500 1 Granite, total 1 398	1	١	1		80, 855, 773	1 to 5	2	3 24 5 19	294 511	11.3 19.7	422, 022 878, 769	946, 783 1, 132, 122
Not reported	161 134 2 83 0 34 7 17	i 122	11 19 (3 1, 691, 494 2 3, 152, 080	4, 955, 962	Not reported			454 3 1, 288	49.7	2, 140, 442	4, 362, 262
51 to 100	17	2, 42 2, 14 2, 14 2, 51 1, 19	0 25. 9 11.	3, 430, 388 1, 516, 580	3 7, 371, 880	lt .		9 10	-	100.0		
Gold, lode, total 1 169	179	1	1	1	17, 626, 574	8 to 20 51 to 100 501 to 1,000	-		3 2, 199	1		
Not reported	6 6 2 6	18	6 12.	6l 948, 64	7] 1,635,478	Sandstone, total 1	l	-		-		
Not reported 3 1 to 5 66 6 to 20 62 21 to 50 15 51 to 100 13 101 to 250 8 251 to 500 1 1,001 to 2,500 1	5 1 3 1 8 1	5 49 8 89	16.	7 1, 490, 00	2, 329, 462	8 to 20	8	9 8 3 3 5	1) 810	37.6	6 1,000,622 9 851,587	2, 251, 022 2, 197, 086
	1	1	39 100.	0 3, 757, 99	8 10, 753, 445			30 6	T	8 100.	0 2, 627, 735	5, 740, 188
Ciay, botal-res-		2 3 11		5 170, 79	1 477, 060	1 to 5		10 1 18 1 16 1	0 3: 9 21: 7 54:	AL 10 -	4 257, 477 2 694, 46	1, 789, 602
Not reported 2 1 to 5 86 6 to 20 86 21 to 50 35 51 to 100 11 101 to 250 3 251 to 500 2	5 3	8 1, 1	59 28. 29 20.	0 1, 217, 05 0 670, 36	1 3, 229, 654 7 2, 218, 588	51 to 100	s,		7 54 5 2 3 1, 28			
251 to 5002 Slate, total 1111	7	7		0 4, 884, 08	8 10, 431, 044	Stone, miscellaneou total		02 23	-	-		
1 to 5		15	44 1, 66 11,	1 60, 71	8 135, 600 6 1, 013, 172	Not reported		15 11	1 30	9 16.	8 382, 89	7 1, 353, 444 6 3, 497, 088

¹ See headnote.
1 Includes data for 1 enterprise in the iron-ore industry which reported "No wage earners." The work in this mine was done on contract, and therefore no wage earners were employed.
1 Combined to avoid disclosing, exactly or approximately, the data reported by individual enterprises.

Prevailing hours of labor (Table 19).—The wage earners of each enterprise are classed as a whole regardless of the fact that some worked more or fewer hours than those prevailing for the majority. For all industries combined, the 48-hour week predominated, enterprises in this class employing 66.7 per cent of the number of wage earners and contributing 59.3 per

cent of the value of products of the enterprises covered by this table. Those enterprises in which wage earners were normally employed more than 48 hours per week accounted for 19.1 per cent of the number of wage earners and produced 30.9 per cent of the total product shown.

GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 19.—CONDENSED SUMMARY FOR ENTERPRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1929

[This table does not include data for 2,720 enterprises whose value of product was less than \$20,000. Such enterprises were permitted to report on an abbreviated schedule, which did not call for information pertaining to prevailing hours of labor. The number of enterprises in this class was distributed as follows: Coal, bituminous, 2,155; limestone, 149; granite, 95; stone, miscellaneous, 91; gold, lode, 60; coppor, 42; lead, 35; sandstone, 22; slate, 20; silver, 17; zinc, 10; basalt, 9; gold, placer, 8; marble, 7. The combined value of products represented by these enterprises was \$22,132,084, or less than 1 per cent of that for all mining and quarrying industries. Also, data for 27 enterprises (basalt, 1; clay, 2; gold, lode, 1; granite, 3; lead, 1; other industries, 19) which either employed no wage earners or failed to report them are not included in this table.

					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
INDUSTRY AND PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK	Num-	mines and	Wage earners (aver- age for the year)	Wages	Value of products	INDUSTRY AND PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK	Num- ber of enter- prises	mines and	earners (aver- age for	Wages	Value of products
All industries, total 1	7, 388	8,852	792, 395	\$1,077,627,073	\$2, 370, 456, 106	Lead—Continued					
Not reported	12 130	12	91	94, 676	168, 072	54 and over but under 63	55		4, 793 463	\$8, 296, 930	\$19, 777, 391 1, 590, 604
Under 25 25 and over but under 36 36 and over but under 40	257	138 334 69	10, 475 40, 457 5, 764	45, 535, 112	15, 237, 195 73, 332, 785 11, 419, 387	63 and overZine, total 1	138	194	11, 861	830, 387 16, 237, 378	44, 779, 323
40 2. Over 40 but under 44.	297 32	339 33	29, 293 3, 529	36, 987, 627 4, 838, 834	66, 180, 023 9, 506, 557	36 and over but under 40	1			10,201,010	11,770,020
44 and over but under 4848	331 3, 124	371 3,873	22, 977 528, 394	29, 766, 800 743, 138, 406	56, 661, 650 1, 406, 190, 024	Over 40 but under 44	1 1	1 4 3	8 550	811, 092	2, 453, 593
40 3 Over 40 but under 44 44 and over but under 48 48 Over 48 but under 54 54 and over but under 63 63 and over	393 2, 593	468 2, 993 222	15, 969 128, 122	19, 960, 757 171, 558, 010	55, 136, 857 643, 288, 441 33, 335, 115	Over 48 but under 54 48 54 and over but under 63	66	96	5, 897	8, 061, 673 7, 211, 891	21, 984, 948 19, 747, 541
63 and over	160		7, 324	9, 488, 940	35, 550, 110	63 and over	58 8	8	5, 312 102	152, 722	593, 241
Anthracite, total			142, 801		384, 854, 300	Granite, total 1	I		<u> </u>	12, 404, 284	29, 788, 331
Under 25	3	3	452	560.154	536, 286 950, 709	Under 25 25 and over but under 36	1	1	3 44	58, 015	120, 281
4044 and over but under 4848	4 4 5 151	95A	30 3, 186 138, 226	5, 421, 847	128, 039 8, 492, 478 373, 564, 928	36 and over but under 40 Over 40 but under 4440.	17	20 118	3 97 595	88, 394 676, 222	198, 634
Over 48 but under 54 54 and over but under 63	3 26	204 3 26	11	17, 407		44 and over but under 48	. 110	118	4, 239 2, 326	5, 889, 779	11, 826, 457 9, 155, 696
63 and over	ž	2	} * 436	<u> </u>	1, 141, 053	Over 48 but under 5454 and over but under 63	75 22 73	88 22 77	671 1,834	556, 165	1, 532, 818 11, 826, 457 9, 155, 696 1, 345, 533 5, 608, 912
Bituminous, total		3, 465			948, 966, 686	Gold, lode, total 1	1 .	1	'	8, 339, 052	17, 215, 743
Under 25. 25 and over but under 36.	1 18	119 299 55	9, 911 39, 691 5, 587	44, 606, 136	14, 319, 838 71, 422, 605	Under 25	47	1 51	3 1, 971	3, 173, 386	5, 155, 841
36 and over but under 40 40 Over 40 but under 44	221	253 20		34, 059, 833 4, 268, 998	71, 422, 605 10, 815, 825 59, 075, 055 8, 037, 411	48Over 48 but under 54 54 and over but under 63	50	(l 5	326	576, 456	
Over 40 but under 44 44 and over but under 48 48	1 89	103 2,398	11, 514 320, 718	13, 422, 751 416, 093, 001	22, 140, 214 609, 431, 016	63 and over	1 '		3 2, 102		11, 247, 839
48 Over 48 but under 54 54 and over but under 63	27 138	41 173	3, 672 25, 755	3, 426, 101 31, 107, 056	5, 331, 360 57, 505, 256	Clay, total 1			4, 139	3, 757, 998	10, 738, 745
63 and over Copper, total ¹	3	138	360 44, 234		888, 106 283, 230, 039	Under 25		3 3	3 78	60, 969	286, 479
			1	74, 511, 230	230, 200, 000	40Over 40 but under 44 44 and over but under 48	- 4	3	3 98	· '	1
25 and over but under 36 44 and over but under 48 Over 48 but under 54	6	2 7]	1	10, 638, 168	48 Over 48 but under 54. 54 and over but under 63	12 78 20 67	13 91 1 23	744	786, 914	1, 654, 145
48	41 52	70 58	24, 416 18, 563	39, 345, 127 31, 523, 190	122, 960, 811 149, 631, 060	54 and over but under 63	67	23 84 1 13	1, 710 917	1, 580, 139	5, 177, 323 1, 773, 183
Limestone, total	1,018	1, 107	31, 578	38, 500, 050	115, 833, 124	Slate, total 1	. 100			i '	10, 325, 664
Under 25 25 and over but under 36	1 6		3 118	148, 196	314, 878	Not reported	12	12 2 2 13	91 } 3 925	1	168, 072
36 and over but under 40	12 2	3 13	J 450	400, 749	1, 140, 312	44 and over but under 48	12	1 4	52	64, 447	133, 896
44 and over but under 48	21 197	22 134	3 307 4, 652			Over 48 but under 54 54 and over but under 63 63 and over	1 17	59 7 18 2 2	2, 028	1 ' '	4, 946, 847 3, 065, 073
Onder 25. 26 and over but under 36. 36 and over but under 40. 40. Over 40 but under 44. 44 and over but under 48. See 48: Over 48 but under 54. 54 and over but under 63.	127 98 724	116	2, 891	3, 899, 213	14, 736, 158 11, 137, 645 83, 889, 915 3, 717, 267	Marble, total 1	!	1	ľ	1	7, 490, 368
		780 27	999		1	25 and over but under 36					
Iron ore, total				40, 905, 190	197, 334, 548	36 and over but under 40	10	1 1 1 7 1 10 7 9	94		
Not reported 40 Over 40 but under 44.	1 4	4	8 424		1 ' '	48 Over 48 but under 54 54 and over but under 63 63 and over	. 1 7	31 51	1 40 410	490, 105	1, 072, 064 5, 488, 180
44 and over but under 48	87	l 5	ľ 974	1, 468, 314 22, 843, 900 371, 940	4, 468, 288 73, 767, 405 1, 418, 948	I .		1	ľ		
54 and over but under 63	6 74	7 86	367 }311, 648	371, 940 15, 616, 095		Phosphate rock, total		6		3, 303, 940 487, 049	13, 043, 769
63 and overSand and gravel, total	1	ľ	ľ			48Over 48 but under 54 54 and over but under 63		i 1	1 , 199	248, 409	
		1, 165		22, 779, 984	102, 311, 914	63 and over	11	19 2 2	3 2, 574	2, 568, 482	10, 085, 358
Under 25 25 and over but under 36 36 and over but under 40	1 7 2 14	1 8 2 17 28 155 63 787 102	3 70	1 ' '	1	Basalt, total				4, 456, 211	15, 453, 973
40Over 40 but under 444 and over but under 48	14 2 26	17	278 } 3 339			40Over 40 but under 44 44 and over but under 48			\$ 127		1
48 nd over but under 48	26 123 53	155 42	1, 278	2,046,529	9, 035, 111	48 Over 48 but under 54 54 and over but under 68	20	28	400 73	98, 941	1, 969, 822 237, 478
54 and over but under 63	658 71	787 - 102	11, 366 2, 189	613, 384 3 16, 199, 898 2, 844, 176	9, 035, 111 2, 647, 159 74, 222, 741 12, 677, 231	54 and over but under 68	8	2 87 5 5	2, 319 91	3, 474, 517 104, 806	1, 969, 822 237, 478 12, 425, 262 373, 173
Lead, total 1		135	1		1 .	Silver, total 1				4, 125, 163	
25 and over but under 3648	1 49	1 58	} 3 6, 634	10, 256, 797	35, 682, 472	Under 25	30	1 13	3 90		
0ver 48 but under 54		11	1, 941			63 and over	. 30	3 41 2 2	3 2, 361	3, 986, 150	7, 835, 369
See footnotes at end of te	ible.									10 S	

TABLE 19.—CONDENSED SUMMARY FOR ENTERPRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1929—Continued

INDUSTRY AND PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK	Num- ber of enter-	mines and	earners (aver- age for	Wages	Value of products	INDUSTRY AND PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK	ber of enter-	mines	earners (aver- age for	Wages	Value of products
Gypsum, total	60	63	2,078	\$2, 627, 783	\$5, 740, 188	Stone, miscellaneous, total 1	113	143	1, 569	\$2, 089, 728	\$7, 748, 648
Under 25. 25 and over but under 36. 40 44 and over but under 48. 48 Over 48 but under 54. 54 and over but under 63. 63 and over	20 3	1 2 3 1 20 3 31 21	650 104	221, 891 861, 937 101, 176	·	36 and over but under 40	2 3 36 10 52 10	3 41 11 57 29	381 149 743 222	74, 422 562, 142 150, 628 942, 597 359, 939 928, 995	2, 191, 543 427, 876 3, 366, 281 1, 593, 763
Sandstone, total 1	1 4		<u> </u>			25 and over but under 38 48 Over 48 but under 54 54 and over but under 63	1	1 3 1 24	li		
Over 40 but under 44.44 and over but under 48.48 Over 48 but under 54.54 and over but under 63.63 and over	1 14 28 7	1 5 1 17 28 12 84 2	344 899 71 } 1, 107	375, 980 527, 629 85, 456	754, 1 78 1, 416, 258 284, 794						

¹ See beadnote.

Days per week in operation (Table 20).—The classification of an enterprise for this table is based upon the number of days per week most representative of operations for the year as a whole and does not take into account those variations in weekly operations due to market changes or other factors. Enterprises in which the 6-day week prevailed employed 78.6 per cent of the total number of wage earners, and accounted for 77.1 per cent of the total value of products of the mining and quarrying enterprises covered by this table.

TABLE 20.—CONDENSED SUMMARY FOR ENTERPRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF DAYS IN OPERATION PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929

[This table does not include data for 2,720 enterprises whose value of product was less than \$20,000. Such enterprises were permitted to report on an abbreviated schedule, which did not call for information pertaining to time in operation. The number of enterprises in this class was distributed as follows: Coal, bituminous, 2,155; limestone, 149; granite, 95; stone, miscollaneous, 91; gold, lode, 60; copper, 42; lead, 35; sandstone, 22; slate, 20; silver, 17; zinc, 10; basalt, 9; gold, placer, 8; marble, 7. The combined value of products represented by these enterprises was \$22,132,084, or less than 1 per cent of that for all mining and quarrying industries]

INDUSTRY AND DAYS PER WEEK	enter-	Num- ber of mines	Wage earners, Decem- ber 14 or near- est repre- senta- tive day 1	Wages	Value of products	TATES FROM USE A SAME TALL STEEL THE TAIL STEEL	Num-	Num- ber of mines and		Wages	Value of products
All industries, total 2	7, 415	8, 882	833, 234	\$1,077,627,073	\$2, 370, 099, 094	Copper, total 2	101	138	43, 162	\$72, 917, 249	\$283, 230, 039
Not reported	141 35 191 50 448	43 150 43 237 70 513 908	102 13, 868 5, 421 20, 812 7, 960 45, 746 35, 010	102, 521 11, 442, 122 5, 770, 807 32, 332, 100 8, 866, 550 52, 324, 872 41, 292, 347	574, 924 18, 403, 955 9, 076, 565 52, 361, 303 14, 526, 302 94, 054, 034 93, 998, 488	4. 6. 7. Limestoue, total ⁹ .	46 50	1 5 77 55 1, 107	3 750 25, 496 16, 916 34, 532	1, 403, 649 41, 105, 639 30, 407, 961 38, 500, 050	7, 483, 334 132, 338, 196 143, 408, 509 115, 833, 124
6. 6½	5, 297 26 397	6, 439 34 445	654, 607 3, 545 37, 163	41, 222, 347 859, 287, 754 5, 852, 557 60, 425, 443 229, 967, 059	1, 828, 653, 222 19, 284, 305 238, 865, 006 384, 854, 300	3 or under	2 6 36 203	1 3 6 39 235	3 130 332 726 5, 632	239, 702 250, 780 741, 168 6, 608, 348	571, 146 533, 987 2, 158, 109 19, 323, 043 90, 444, 943 2, 801, 896
3 or under	2		3 714	601, 897	839, 905	7Iron ore, total	-	793 30 208	26, 685 1, 021 28, 582	29, 495, 189 1, 164, 863 40, 905, 190	90, 444, 943 2, 801, 896 197, 334, 548
6	14 170	-	475 86 3,429 142,556 472,965	556, 154 97, 750 5, 461, 584 223, 249, 674 563, 040, 468	938, 836 186, 993 8, 529, 593 374, 358, 973 948, 966, 686	Not reported	1 9	1 4 10 9 179 5	794 935 26, 572 185	95, 272 1, 074, 148 1, 318, 803 38, 178, 191 238, 776	1, 166, 231 3, 190, 611 3, 843, 106 187, 782, 970 1, 351, 630
2 or under	124	133	13, 277	11, 039, 617 5, 727, 775	<u> </u>	Sand and gravel, total	1 .	1, 165	18, 885	22, 779, 984	102, 311, 914
3½ 4 4½ 5 5 6 7	159 46 269 84	204 66 317 99 2,600 5	5,397 28,376 7,858 40,437 8,463 368,774 393	5, 727, 776 30, 933, 586 8, 742, 060 46, 937, 930 9, 815, 204 449, 167, 986 647, 201	49, 199, 860 14, 075, 921 80, 190, 041 17, 291, 716 759, 747, 731	4	1 20	9 22 91 998 1 44	1,015	247, 296 298, 130 1, 246, 688 19, 702, 610 1, 285, 260	831, 461 919, 373 4, 798, 907 90, 245, 773 5, 516, 400

See footnotes at end of table.

¹ See headnote.
2 Includes data for I small enterprise shown as "Not reported" in the figures for the iron-ore industry, to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
3 Combined to avoid disclosing, exactly or approximately, the data reported by individual enterprises.

Table 20.—CONDENSED SUMMARY FOR ENTERPRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF DAYS IN OPERATION PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929—Continued

[See note at head of this table]

Lead, total 1										·		 =
Tends	INDUSTRY AND DAYS PER WEEK	Num- ber of enter-	ber of mines and quar-	earners, Decem- ber 14 or near- est repre- senta- tive	Wages	Value of products INDUSTRY AND DAYS PER WEEK ber of enter-prises				earners, December 14 or near- est repre- senta- tive	Wages	
Not reported. 1	Lead. total 2	120	136	14,330	\$22, 706, 576	\$67, 325, 557	Stone, miscellaneous, total 2_	113	143	2, 189	\$2, 089, 728	\$7, 748, 648
Zimo, total	Not reported	1		1,7,000	12 045 578	41 229 928	5	1 3	3			169, 984
Zimo, total	6	58	67 10				6	15 88	117	1, 749	1, 694, 344	6, 601, 621 454, 786
1		1			i i	ll l		-			.	37, 126, 148
1	5		<u> </u>	12, 787				5	6] 32, 040	3, 482, 606	37, 126, 148
Grante, total 2. 311 839 10, 786 12, 494, 984 20, 809, 525 10 10, 7750 14, 639 12, 494, 984 20, 809, 525 10, 984 11, 9	5½ 6½	. 1	4				7	3	 	J		
1	6 7	105 30	153 35		4, 656, 238	11, 473, 596				<u> </u>		
1							3 or under	2 5	2 5	3 1	152, 067	347, 341
1	3 or under	3	3	ls I			51/2	4	4	334	379, 902	730, 821
Gold, lode, total 1	4	3	3	3 248			7	2	2	ľ	, ,	
Gold, lode, total 2	5	25 144	28	5,692	766, 348 7, 038, 297	1,744,170 14,607,439	The state of the s			1,506	1, 677, 407	4, 040, 142
or under	6	129	145	1 i l	i	-	3 or under	2	2	8 10	11, 131	23, 597
				1					5	151	59, 234 141, 311	130, 391 468, 135
Clay, total. 109 236 4, 118 3,757,988 10,753,445 5 10,753,44	5½	1 2	1 2	11. 1	· ·	·	6	- 50	53	1, 259	1, 465, 731	4, 023, 019
Cley, total 109 236 4, 118 3, 757, 983 10, 753, 445 6	6	50 60	66	2, 457 2, 961	3, 624, 920 4, 592, 966	11, 237, 398	Asphalt and bituminous rock, total	_ 21	25	1, 481	1, 254, 835	5, 123, 836
1		•		4, 118	3, 757, 998				25	1, 481	1, 254, 835	5, 123, 836
1	Not reported	2 2	2	K I	1 1				30	1, 289	1, 506, 851	6, 649, 976
Siste, total 2	4½	$\begin{bmatrix} 2\\2\\4 \end{bmatrix}$	2	IJ I			Not reported	- 1	1 2	17 " 20		31, 26
Siste, total 2	51/2	32	37	1, 131	852, 740 2, 287, 032	2,966,462	6	- 4 - 12	15	815	835, 184	89, 92 3, 872, 89
Slate, total 2 100 110 4, 011 4, 803, 834 10, 325, 694 Not reported 77 7 7 4 35 50, 1046 633, 420 630 7, 490, 388 3 or under 1 1 1 1 1 1 105, 013 287, 130 60	6½	2	4	is '						1		
Not reported. 12 12 91 94,076 108,072 108,073 108,07		1	110	4,011	4, 803, 834						1, 200, 004	112, 18
Marble, total 2 63 81 3, 388 3, 249, 690 7, 490, 368 3 or under. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1					501, 046	168, 072 933, 420	Not reported	- i	i i	1 200	25, 321	136, 56
Marble, total 2 63 81 3, 388 3, 249, 690 7, 490, 368 3 or under. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	51/2	_ 61	71	2,796	3, 221, 987 986, 125	6, 417, 346 2, 806, 826	51/2	10	26	230	248, 376 1, 022, 157	723, 83 3, 803, 86
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		1	81	3, 388			N .			1	1	2, 858, 34
5	3 or under	_ 1	1 1	8 114	105, 013	287, 130	<u> </u>		1	1		
Basalt, total 2	5	20	3 24	1,649	1, 527, 485	3, 217, 308	6	2	8	\$ 1,100	1, 112, 322	2, 858, 34
Not reported	6	- 38			1	1 ' '	Tuller's and filtering parties	-	1			
5½ 13 15 667 774, 472 2, 325, 098 6	Not reported	_ 1		1 207								4, 811, 6
Phosphate rock, total 26 33 3, 294 3, 303, 940 13, 043, 769 55/2 32 1, 027 1, 313, 503 5, 369, 360, 313 5 457 509, 313 2, 181, 786 6 6 359 380, 831 1, 053, 927 6 17 22 2, 478 2, 433, 796 9, 808, 056 5 2, 592 4, 125, 163 5 431, 011 843, 449 5 133, 595 113 14 195 133, 595 113 14 195 133, 595 396, 841 85/2 113 14 195 133, 595 396, 841 85/2 113 14 195 133, 595 396, 847 841 841 841 842 844 874 648, 488 1, 801, 819, 419, 419, 511, 511, 511, 511, 511, 511, 511, 5	51/6	_ 13	15	11			51/2	1	5 6 5 16	3	1	
Phosphate rock, total 26 33 3, 294 3, 303, 940 13, 043, 769 5 35 457 509, 313 2, 181, 1053, 227 6 6 359 380, 831 1, 053, 227 6 -	7	6	103	105	67, 108	184, 750	11	- 1	- 1	* P		
Sandstone, total 2 123 150 2, 872 2, 516, 315 6, 131, 345 Mercury, total 40 40 1, 026 1, 383, 603 2, 820, 3 or under 1 1 1 3 122 127, 527 432, 641 653, 13 14 195 133, 595 683 431, 011 843, 449 843, 449 844 874 648, 488 1, 801, 819, 819, 824, 182 819, 824, 182 4, 458, 408 81, 801, 819, 824, 182 819, 824, 824, 824, 824, 824, 824, 824, 824							li i i i				1, 313, 303	0, 800, 2
Sandstone, total 2 123 150 2, 872 2, 516, 315 6, 131, 345 Mercury, total 40 40 1, 026 1, 383, 603 2, 820, 3 or under 1 1 1 3 122 127, 527 432, 641 653, 13 14 195 133, 595 683 431, 011 843, 449 843, 449 844 874 648, 488 1, 801, 819, 819, 824, 182 819, 824, 182 4, 458, 408 81, 801, 819, 824, 182 819, 824, 824, 824, 824, 824, 824, 824, 824	5	3	0	359	360, 831	2, 181, 780 1, 053, 927 0, 808, 056	51/2	1	8 1	3 1,027	1, 313, 503	5, 359, 2
3 or under 1 1 1 3 12 127, 527 432, 641 7			i	· ·		1			1	ľ	1, 383, 603	2, 820, 1
7										4		27, 8
55/2 13 14 195 133, 595 396, 847 Barite, total 42 44 874 648, 488 1, 801, 6 18 1, 872 1, 824, 182 4, 458, 408 Silver, total 2 50 57 2, 592 4, 125, 163 8, 327, 914 5 5 5 5 7 2, 592 4, 125, 163 8, 327, 914 5 5 5 5 7 2, 592 4, 125, 163 8, 327, 914 5 5 5 5 7 2, 592 4, 125, 163 8, 327, 914 5 5 5 5 7 2, 592 4, 125, 163 8, 327, 914 5 5 5 5 7 2, 592 4, 125, 163 8, 327, 914 5 5 5 5 7 2, 592 4, 125, 163 8, 327, 914 5 5 5 5 7 2, 592 4, 125, 163 8, 327, 914 5 5 5 5 7 2, 592 4, 125, 163 8, 327, 914 5 5 5 5 7 2, 592 4, 125, 163 8, 327, 914 5 5 5 5 7 2, 592 4, 125, 163 8, 327, 914 8, 327, 9	7	1		899			7		ន 1 3 2	3 295 3 731	1, 100, 962	2, 139, 3
Silver, total 2 50 57 2, 592 4, 125, 163 8, 327, 914 Not reported 2 3 4 3 37, 843 143,	5½	13	3 14	i 195	133, 595 1, 824, 182	396, 847 4. 458, 408	Barite, total		2 4	4 874	648, 488	1,801,8
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Silver, total 2	50				1	Not reported		2 4	3 } 8 49		
6½	6	15		3 594	1, 064, 685	2, 083, 640	3 5½	8	3 3	4 1 5	7 23, 77 5 563, 69	71,0 1,422,8 1 163,8

See footnotes at end of table.

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TABLE 20.—CONDENSED SUMMARY FOR ENTERPRISES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF DAYS IN OPERATION PER WEEK, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929—Continued

[See note at head of this table]

INDUSTRY AND DAYS PER WEEK	Num- ber of enter-	Num- ber of mines	Wage earners, Decem- ber 14 or near- est repre- senta- tive day !	Wages	Value of products	INDUSTRY AND DAYS PER WEEK	Num- ber of enter-	ber of mines	Wage earners, Decem- ber 14 or near- est repre- senta- tive day 1	Wages	Value of products
Feldspar, total	. 51	58	671	\$5 26, 896	\$1, 935, 335	Manganese, total	19	21	381	\$392, 362	\$1, 184, 561
3 or under	2 1 6 14 28	2 1 6 21 28	3 13 44 194 420	6, 676 33, 515 157, 345 329, 360	24, 543 98, 682 558, 247 1, 253, 863	5. 5½. 6. 6½.	1 1 12 1 4	1 12 12 1 6	3 243	198, 073 194, 289	471, 973 712, 588
Gold, placer, total 2	24	29	601	928, 995	8, 748, 941	Mișcellaneous minerals, total	19	19	337	301, 197	3, 502, 876
6	20	4 25	33 568	37, 125 891, 870	66, 405 3, 677, 536	5½	13 2	13 2	49 } 3 288	32, 375 268, 822	134, 617 3, 368, 259
Talc and soapstone, total Not reported	25 1	28	590	615, 355	2, 687, 953	Asbestos, total	i -	11	270	236, 789	397, 482
4. 5. 6. 6.	1 1 7 11 4	1 7 14 4	275 262 46	4, 742 204, 749 329, 328 76, 536	20, 445 614, 791 1, 647, 213 405, 504	5½	1	2 8 1	} \$ 270	236, 789	397, 482
Abrasive materials, total 4	30	36	478	491, 484	1, 411, 284	Mica, total		32	248	195, 142	516, 305
Not reported	1	1 1	3 15	12, 328	56, 363	5	1 7 16	1 9 22	} 192 156	81, 356 113, 786	165, 102 851, 203
51/2	5 22	5 28	54 409	48, 420 430, 736	133,919 1,221,002	Millstones and pulpstones,	14	14	180	221, 318	620, 835
Magnesite, total6	1 4	5 1 4	387	465, 936 465, 936	2, 043, 905 2, 043, 905	5	1 2 11	1 2 11	} 180	221, 318	620, 835

Wage earners employed, by months (Tables 21, 22, and 23).—Table 21 gives the numbers of wage earners employed under ground in underground mines and quarries, contrasted with those employed in open-pit mines and quarries together with surface employees of underground operations. Tables 22 and 23 reflect in a general way the extent of employment during the year, for industries, and by States.

¹ The totals differ, in some industries considerably, from those for "Wage earners (average for the year)" given in other tables of this report. See General Explanations—Persons Engaged.

2 See headnote.

3 Combined to avoid disclosing, exactly or approximately, the data reported by individual enterprises.

4 Diatomaceous earth, 10 enterprises; ganister, 18; quartz, 9; quartzite, 2; silica rock, 6; silica sand, 14; siliceous mica schist, 3; tripoli, 8.

5 Bauxite, 9 enterprises; molybdenum, 2; titanium, 1; tungsten, 12; vanadium, 2.

6 Emery, 2 enterprises; grantst and industrial sapphires and diamonds, 6; grinding pebbles and tube-mill lining, 2; grindstones, oilstones, whetstones, seythestones, and rubbing stones, 13; pumice and volcanic ash (pumicite), 7.

7 Borates, 2 enterprises; eyanite, 2; graphite, 5; lithium minerals (amblygonite, lepidolite, and spodumene), 4; mineral pigments, 4; tantalum, 1; vermiculite, 1.

TABLE 21.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, EMPLOYED ON THE SURFACE AND UNDERGROUND, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929 1

[This table does not include data for 2,720 enterprises whose value of products was less than \$20,000. Such enterprises were permitted to report on an abbreviated schedule, which did not call for information pertaining to surface or underground employees. The number of wage earners in this class was 14,023, or 1.7 per cent of the total for all mining and quarrying industries. The month of maximum employment is indicated by bold-faced figures and that of minimum employment by italic figures]

	Average NUMBER EMPLOYED ON 15TH DAY OF MONTH OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY Per													
INDUSTRY AND CLASS OF WAGE EARNER	Average number em- ployed during year	January	Eshan	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber		Novem- ber	Decem- ber	cent mini- mum is of maxi- mum
All industries, total	792, 395	796, 481	798, 262	795, 307	786, 974	783, 913	770, 431	769, 132	791, 548	800, 475	813, 128	809, 328	793, 760	94. 6
Surface Underground	229, 675 562, 720	211, 521 584, 960	212, 972 585, 290	220, 054 575, 253	231, 214 555, 760	237, 727 546, 186	238, 028 532, 403	238, 347 530, 785	241, 606 549, 942	239, 612 560, 863	238, 987 574, 141	230, 205 579, 123	215, 831 577, 929	87. 5 90. 7
COAL Anthracite (Pennsylvania), total	142, 801	151, 783	147, 181	139, 468	145, 788	144, 770	132, 159	127, 103	140, 835	144, 195	146, 303	146, 792	147, 241	83. 7
Surface Underground Bituminous, total		33, 778 118, 005	32, 616 114, 565	31, 103 108, 365 462, 662	32, 409 113, 379 433, 182	32, 242 112, 528	29, 827 102, 332	29, 111 97, 992 425, 558	31, 538 109, 297 434, 086	32, 283 111, 912	32, 789 113, 514	32, 860 113, 932	32, 773 114, 468	86. 2 83, 0
Surface	i	69, 478	70, 301	68, 836	65, 420	64, 877	422,015 65,256	65, 713	66, 673	67, 404	456, 358 69, 113	69, 512 392, 247	69, 671	92. 3
METALS	379, 437	397, 801	400, 082	393, 826	367, 762	359, 580	356,759	359, 845	367, 413	376, 837	387, 245	392, 247	394, 349	89, 2
Copper, total		42, 107	43, 655	45, 325	46, 569	46, 582	44, 637	44, 446	43, 508	42, 933	44, 188	44, 656	42, 200	90.4
Surface	18, 921 25, 313 28, 516	18, 021 24, 086 25, 649	18, 422 25, 233 26, 114	18, 775 26, 550 26, 633	19, 465 27, 104 28, 630	20, 125 26, 457 29, 859	19, 675 24, 962 30, 278	19, 594 24, 852 30, 223	19, 024 24, 484 30, 3 00	18, 814 24, 119 29, 984	18, 837 25, 351 29, 499	18, 516 26, 140 28, 104	17, 788 24, 417 26, 916	88. 4 88. 9 84. 7
SurfaceUnderground Lead, total	12, 655 15, 861 13, 831	9, 925 15, 724 13, 649	10, 232 15, 882 13, 310	10, 927 15, 706 13, 524	12, 745 15, 885 13, 615	14, 153 15, 706 13, 702	14, 582 15, 696 14, 027	14, 530 15, 698 14, 050	14, 302 15, 998 14, 194	13, 910 16, 074 14, 094	13, 448 16, 051 13, 925	12, 170 15, 928 14, 077	10, 926 15, 990 13, 810	68. 1 97. 6 93. 8
Surface Underground Zine, total	4, 572 9, 259 11, 861	4, 435 9, 214 11, 014	4,331 8,979 10,913	4, 335 9, 189 11, 911	4, 389 9, 226 12, 501	4, 496 9, 206 12, 155	4, 690 9, 337 12, 549	4, 721 9, 329 12, 288	4, 746 9, 448 12, 572	4, 831 9, 263 12, 347	4, 682 9, 243 12, 554	4, 711 9, 366 11, 700	4, 501 9, 309 9, 826	89. 7 95. 0 78. 2
Surface Underground Gold, lode, total		3, 162 7, 852 4, 864	3, 136 7, 777 4, 846	3, 362 8, 549 4, 924	3, 513 8, 988 5, 058	3, 517 8, 638 5, 133	3, 511 9, 038 5, 218	3, 556 8, 732 5, 260	3, 655 8, 917 5, 188	3, 611 8, 736 5, 120	3, 627 8, 927 5, 163	3, 434 8, 266 5, 066	2, 082 6, 844 5, 108	81. 6 75. 7 92. 1
Surface		1, 594 3, 270 2, 382	1,574 3,272 2,431	1, 612 3, 312 2, 383	1, 671 3, 387 2, 411	1, 697 3, 436 2, 422	1,760 3,458 2,530	1,737 8,623 2,656	1, 753 3, 435 2, 502	1, 713 3, 407 2, 510	1,696 3,467 2,540	1, 648 3, 418 2, 436	1, 624 3, 484 2, 506	89. 4 92. 8 90. 3
Surface Underground Mercury, total		564 1, 818 885	592 1,839 902	589 1, 794 894	622 1, 789 936	632 1,790 985	065 1,865 1,000	655 1,900 1,103	660 1, 842 1, 147	652 1, 858 1, 177	073 1,807 1,128	026 1,810 1,124	596 1,710 1,064	83. 8 90. 0 75, 2
Surface Underground Minor metals, total ²		391 494 1, 110	409 493 1,105	406 488 1, 133	420 516 1, 156	449 536 1, 265	462 538 1,305	513 590 1, 370	540 607 1, 351	566 611 1, 320	551 577 1, 272	545 579 1, 260	489 575 1, 273	69, 1 79, 9 80, 7
Surface Underground	783 461	715 395	712 393	711 422	713 443	784 481	839 466	872 498	832 519	819 501	792 480	708 468	800 464	81. 5 75. 7
STONE												÷		
Limestone, total	31, 578 28, 854	28, 926	24, 851	28, 608	32, 357 29, 670	35, 118 32, 083	36,056	36, 202	36, 274	34, 691	83, 978	30, 857	26, 019	66, 0
SurfaceUnderground Marble, total	28, 854 2, 724 3, 308	21, 671 2, 255 3, 207	22, 544 2, 307 3, 187	26, 107 2, 501 3, 224	2, 687 3, 286	3, 035 3, 401	32, 880 3, 176 3, 379	33, 075 3, 127 3, 382	38, 101 3, 173 3, 486	31, 844 2, 847 3, 458	31, 158 2, 815 3, 374	28, 309 2, 548 3, 216	23, 805 2, 214 3, 095	65. 5 69. 7 88. 8
SurfaceUnderground	2, 799 509	2, 683 524	2,659 528	2,707 517	2,788 498	2, 861 540	2, 841 538	2, 861 521	2, 937 549	2,941 517	2, 884 490	2, 767 449	2, 660 <i>435</i>	90. 4 79. 2
OTHER NONMETALS											·	-		
Clay, total	4, 139 3, 572	3,470	4,016	4, 181 3, 610	4, 221 3, 661	4, 239 8, 673	4, 201 3, 627	4, 180 3, 623	4, 157 3, 606	4, 126 3, 564	4, 185 3, 604	4, 117 3, 531	4, 020 3, 449	94.7
Surface	567 1,053	554 1,089	3, 444 572 1, 026	571 1,089	560 1, 134	566 1, 191	574 1, 100	557 1, 055	551 1,102	562 1, 038	581 975	586 972	571 869	93. 8 94. 0 73. 0
Surface	470 583 2, 078	513 576 2, 070	491 535 1,952	490 599 2, 035	531 603 2, 211	531 660 2, 230	455 645 2, 184	477 578 2 , 184	488 614 2, 239	434 604 2, 118	419 556 2, 113	427 545 1,913	591 478 1,692	73. 6 72, 4 75. 6
Surface Underground Magnesite, total	1, 417 351	1, 438 279	563 1, 389 268	634 1, 401 278	741 1, 470 339	747 1,483 350	716 1,468 364	699 1,485 407	747 1, 492 410	656 1, 462 403	684 1,429 395	589 1, 324 371	527 1, 165 351	70. 5 78. 1 65. 4
Surface Underground Tale and soapstone, total	133 218 550	96 183 522	94 174 518	103 175 517	138 201 519	147 203 553	140 224 559	148 264 553	138 272 562	143 260 568	165 280 587	149 222 574	139 212 504	57. 0 64. 0 88, 1
Surface Underground	334 216	322 200	320 198	310 207	314 205	332 221	334 225	334 219	338 224	345 223	362 225	354 220	345 219	85. 6 88. 0
Other industries, total	51, 167	41,142	41, 604	46, 518	53, 061	55, 501	56, 870	57, 213	57, 635	56, 152	54, 596	50, 328	43, 386	71,4
Surface Underground	50, 088 1, 079	40,071 1,071	40, 532 1, 072	45, 437 1, 081	52, 004 1, 057	54, 381 1, 120	55, 768 1, 102	56, 133 1, 080	56, 528 1, 107	55, 082 1, 070	53, 503 1, 093	40, 253 1, 075	42, 361 1, 025	70. 9 91. 6

¹ This table gives the numbers employed underground in underground mines and quarries, contrasted with those employed in open-pit mines and quarries together with surface employees of underground operations.

³ Bauxite, molybdenum, titanium, tungsten, vanadium.

MINES AND QUARRIES

TABLE 22.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929

[The month of maximum employment is indicated by bold-faced figures and that of minimum employment by italic figures]

•														===
	Average		ทบ	MBER EM	PLOYED C	N 15TH D	AY OF M	ONTH OR	NEAREST	REPRESE	NTATIVE :	DAY		Per
INDUSTRY	number em- ployed during year	January	Febru- ary	March	April	Мау	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	mini- mum is of maxi- mum
All industries, total	806, 418	811, 140	813, 080	809, 827	800, 310	798, 969	783, 466	782, 356	805, 132	814, 566	827, 684	824, 005	808, 480	94. 5
COAL Anthracite (Pennsylvania) Bituminous	142, 801 458, 732	151, 783 479, 163	147, 181 482, 906	139, 468 474, 797	145, 788 444, 051	144, 770 435, 012	132, 159 <i>432, 622</i>	127, 103 436, 280	140, 835 445, 179	144, 195 455, 887	146, 303 468, 471	146, 792 474, 072	147, 241 476, 444	83. 7 89. 6
METALS Copper Iron ore Lead Zinc Gold, lode	44, 502 28, 516 14, 007 11, 900 5, 353	42, 875 25, 649 13, 825 11, 053 5, 138	43, 923 26, 114 13, 486 10, 952 5, 120	45, 593 26, 633 13, 700 11, 950 5, 198	46, 837 28, 630 13, 791 12, 540 5, 332	48, 850 29, 859 13, 878 12, 194 5, 407	44, 905 30, 278 14, 203 12, 588 5, 492	44,714 30,223 14,226 12,327 6,534	43, 776 30, 300 14, 870 12, 611 5, 462	43, 201 29, 984 14, 270 12, 386 5, 394	44, 456 29, 499 14, 101 12, 593 5, 437	44, 924 28, 104 14, 253 11, 739 5, 340	42, 468 26, 916 13, 986 9, 865 5, 382	90, 4 84, 7 93, 8 78, 2 92, 5
Silver Gold, placer Mercury Manganese	2, 593 578 1, 029 354	2, 524 552 885 827	2, 573 544 902 345	2, 525 552 894 346	2, 553 628 936 353	2, 564 587 985 370	2, 672 588 1, 000 373	2, 697 596 1, 103 373	2, 644 586 1, 147 350	2, 652 577 1, 177 346	2, 682 574 1, 128 352	2, 578 580 1, 124 356	2, 448 577 1, 064 353	90. 8 87. 3 75. 2 87. 7
Minor metals, total	1, 244	1, 110	1,105	1, 133	1, 156	1, 265	1,305	1, 370	1, 351	1,320	1, 272	1, 266	1, 273	80.7
BauxiteOther 1	602 642	<i>554</i> 556	558 547	563 570	586 570	635 630	651 654	654 716	638 713	582 788	587 685	597 669	615 658	84. 7 74. 1
STONE Limestone Granite Basalt Slate Marble Sandstone Miscellaneous	10, 037 3, 053 4, 098 3, 350 2, 156	24, 507 8, 405 2, 062 4, 195 3, 249 1, 312 1, 338	25, 452 8, 457 2, 127 4, 207 3, 229 1, 202 1, 286	29, 299 9, 407 2, 546 4, 268 3, 260 1, 687 1, 514	33, 130 10, 134 3, 181 4, 098 3, 328 2, 526 1, 729	35, 925 10, 887 3, 457 4, 177 3, 443 2, 577 1, 870	36,890 11,078 3,539 4,222 3,421 2,695 2,089	37, 010 11, 028 3, 503 4, 048 3, 424 2, 662 2, 192	37, 071 11, 164 3, 545 4, 093 3, 528 2, 601 2, 274	35, 442 10, 780 3, 511 4, 093 3, 500 2, 552 2, 232	34, 722 10, 577 3, 374 4, 045 3, 416 2, 491 2, 180	31, 527 9, 873 3, 161 3, 912 3, 258 2, 078 1, 929	26, 621 8, 654 2, 631 5, 814 3, 137 1, 407 1, 456	66, 1 75, 3 58, 2 89, 4 88, 9 47, 9 50, 6
OTHER NONMETALS Abrasive materials ?	195 1, 123	349 201 861 831 4,024	367 160 882 809 4,016	370 237 1, 277 847 4, 181	441 241 1, 302 903 4, 221	490 246 1,369 882 4,239	525 192 1, 448 881 4, 201	519 194 1, 436 888 4, 180	522 206 1, 483 886 4, 157	531 174 1,070 865 4,126	520 164 941 824 4,185	467 165 805 760 4,117	439 163 606 763 4,020	65. 7 65. 0 40. 9 83. 4 94. 7
Feldspar Fluorspar Fuller's and filtering earths Gypsum Magnesite	598 1, 053 991 2, 078 351	573 1,089 983 2,070 279	558 1, 026 964 1, 952 268	529 1, 089 881 2, 035 278	547 1, 134 920 2, 211 389	650 1, 191 1, 009 2, 230 350	665 1, 100 923 2, 184 364	881 1, 055 1, 044 2, 184 407	655 1, 102 1, 051 2, 289 410	593 1, 038 1, 012 2, 118 403	597 975 1, 023 2, 113 - 395	587 972 1,057 1,913 371	544 869 1,031 1,692 351	77. 7 73. 0 83. 3 75. 6 65. 4
Mica. Millstones and pulpstones. Phosphato rock. Sand, glass. Sand, molding.	226 164 3, 201 1, 030 1, 037	184 120 3, 142 1, 035	183 132 3, 220 1, 038 556	230 141 3,172 1,038 766	234 161 3,202 1,061 1,037	240 175 3, 142 1, 059 1, 144	239 207 3, 164 1, 065 1, 268	239 107 3, 211 1, 023 1, 263	248 199 3, 297 1, 034 1, 285	248 193 3, 412 1, 040 1, 291	245 179 8,075 1,007 1,279	247 154 3, 188 988 1, 185	175 116 3, 184 966 842	70. 6 56, 6 90, 1 90, 7 41, 2
Sand and gravel Silica ³ Sulphur and pyrites Tale and soapstone Miscellaneous minerals ³	2, 199	11, 347 1, 300 1, 986 522 260	11, 636 1, 284 2, 022 518 288	13,854 1,354 1,971 517 284	16,716 1,463 2,648 519 294	17, 677 1, 480 2, 450 553 316	18, 367 1, 490 2, 305 559 300	18, 676 1, 543 2, 328 553 322	18, 677 1, 558 2, 347 562 327	18, 383 1, 502 2, 170 568 330	18, 013 1, 458 2, 120 587 311	15, 812 1, 404 2, 052 574 321	12,768 1,360 1,991 564 309	60, 8 82, 4 74, 4 88, 1 78, 8

¹ Molybdenum, titanium, tungsten, vanadium.
2 Emery; garnet and industrial sapphires and diamonds; grinding pebbles and tube-mill lining; grindstones, oilstones, whetstones, scythestones, and rubbing stones; pumice and volcanic ash (pumicite).
3 Diatomaceous earth, ganister, quartz, quartzite, silica rock, silica sand, siliceous mica schist, tripoli.
4 Borates, cyanite, graphite, lithium minerals (amblygonite, lepidolite, and spodumene), mineral pigments, tantalum, vermiculite.

GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 23.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, BY STATES: 1929

[The month of maximum employment is indicated by bold-faced figures and that of minimum employment by italic figures]

	Average		NU	MBER EM	PLOYED C)N 15TH D	AY OF M	ONTH OR	NEAREST	REPRESE	NTATIVE I	DAY		Per
STATE	number em- ployed during year	January	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	mini- mum is of maxi- mum
United States, total	806, 418	811, 140	813, 080	809, 827	800, 310	796, 969	783, 466	782, 856	805, 132	814, 566	827, 684	824, 005	808, 480	94. 5
Individual States Alabama	31, 978	32, 630	32, 626	32, 586	32, 405	31, 893	31, 820	31, 669	31, 633	\$1, \$89	31, 588	31, 784	31, 713	96. 2
	10, 507	14, 891	15, 598	16, 286	17, 018	17, 133	17, 143	17, 253	16, 941	16, 446	16, 919	16, 800	16, 372	86. 3
	5, 030	5, 664	5, 576	4, 011	3, 859	3, 819	4, 230	4, 846	5, 351	5, 733	5, 888	5, 938	5, 947	£6. 5
	8, 048	7, 407	7, 462	7, 621	7, 001	7, 913	8, 054	8, 257	8, 428	8, 399	8, 518	8, 513	8, 158	86. 9
	14, 562	16, 288	16, 109	15, 341	13, 142	12, 741	12, 661	12, 824	13, 232	14, 743	15, 536	16, 016	16, 205	77. 1
Connecticut	816	546	574	659	824	899	945	966	977	962	924	833	688	55. 9
Florida	3, 173	3, 199	3, 205	8, 086	3, 146	3, 132	3, 098	3, 249	3, 316	3, 190	3, 182	3, 127	8, 154	93. 0
Georgia	3, 727	3, 476	3, 554	8, 614	3, 708	3, 962	3, 937	3, 998	3, 892	3, 759	3, 630	3, 677	3, 513	86. 9
Idaho	4, 226	4, 133	3, 927	4, 145	4, 249	4, 327	4, 412	4, 423	4, 412	4, 249	4, 142	4, 209	4, 089	88. 8
Illinois	53, 378	59, 434	58, 923	58, 856	49, 347	47, 225	46, 083	48, 200	50, 802	53, 809	55, 971	56, 543	55, 343	77. 5
Indiana	7, 164 7, 297 57, 818 1, 170	16, 630 7, 494 7, 612 58, 514 609	16, 803 7, 591 7, 784 58, 940 641	17, 210 7, 507 8, 046 58, 692 1, 130	16, 716 6, 735 6, 692 56, 934 1, 330	10, 958 6, 156 6, 491 56, 204 1, 399	17, 083 6, 164 6, 701 <i>55</i> , 980 1, 456	16, 624 6, 420 6, 779 56, 376 1, 427	16, 355 6, 522 7, 505 57, 493 1, 418	16, 854 7, 511 7, 612 57, 516 1, 339	17, 153 7, 972 7, 862 59, 217 1, 262	16, 405 7, 971 7, 712 58, 977 1, 119	16, 114 7, 949 6, 764 58, 900 1, 012	93, 6 77, 0 80, 7 94, 4 37, 2
Maryland	4, 578	4, 887	4, 366	4, 567	4, 533	4, 502	4, 476	4, 654	4, 613	4, 699	4, 852	4,795	4, 537	89, 4
Massachusetts	2, 419	1, 884	1, 961	2, 189	2, 604	2, 732	2, 670	2, 688	2, 778	2, 616	2, 611	2,484	1, 807	65, 2
Michigan	20, 829	18, 870	19, 218	19, 904	20, 747	21, 288	21, 700	21, 707	21, 899	21, 933	21, 889	21,020	19, 774	86, 0
Minnesota	11, 613	5, 798	9, 077	9, 612	11, 555	13, 115	13, 483	13, 449	13, 341	13, 044	12, 524	11,342	10, 023	65, 3
Missouri	13, 418	12, 829	12, 675	13, 165	12, 976	13, 101	13, 207	13, 314	14, 014	14, 285	14, 287	13,943	13, 225	88, 7
Montana.	14, 627	14, 677	15, 198	15, 561	15, 704	15, 492	14, 032	13, 843	13, 618	14, 172	14, 681	14, 990	13, 552	86. 3
Nebraska	279	107	118	169	272	320	382	389	375	839	340	302	232	27. 5
Nevada.	4, 716	4, 822	4, 851	4, 900	5, 181	5, 079	4, 940	4, 784	4, 567	4, 512	4, 550	4, 352	4, 048	78. 1
New Hampsbire	569	388	407	426	551	682	723	735	712	697	635	513	361	49. 1
New Jersey.	3, 630	3, 282	3, 263	3, 436	3, 617	3, 639	3, 682	3, 758	3, 846	3, 794	3, 861	3, 749	3, 629	84. 5
New Mexico	6, 086	7, 129	7, 210	7, 450	7, 113	7, 160	6, 967	7, 015	6, 893	6, 656	0, 835	6, 815	6, 585	88, 4
New York	6, 432	4, 600	5, 203	5, 843	6, 628	6, 982	7, 188	7, 305	7, 258	7, 138	6, 964	6, 359	5, 721	63, 0
North Carolina	2, 566	2, 502	2, 440	2, 538	2, 653	2, 750	2, 785	2, 532	2, 669	2, 638	2, 585	2, 456	2, 252	80, 9
Ohio	27, 001	25, 672	26, 524	27, 047	25, 794	25, £71	26, 192	26, 671	27, 695	28, 115	28, 792	28, 575	27, 609	87, 8
Oklahoma	10, 279	10, 908	10, 766	9, 987	9, 522	8, 776	9, 423	9, 963	10, 743	10, 841	11, 443	11, 009	9, 964	70, 7
Oregon	776 276, 492 256 1, 298 11, 936	606 285,053 227 1,881 11,557	585 282, 639 221 1, 386 11, 700	681 276, 002 239 1, 383 11, 789	832 280, 204 250 1, 418 11, 675	913 278, 411 280 1, 363 12, 093	879 264, 687 288 1, 304 12, 004	839 259, 524 273 1, 313 11, 797	895 273, 150 270 1, 290 12, 056	800 276, 482 299 1, 136 12, 291	279, 883 279, 883 260 1, 251 12, 193	773 280, 924 250 1, 201 12, 200	\$\tilde{\	61, 1 91, 0 72, 6 80, 1 94, 0
Texas.	6, 544	5, 908	5, 998	6, 260	7, 063	6, 832	6, 717	6, 799	6, 776	6, 579	6, 667	6, 548	6, 383	83, 6
Utah.	12, 176	12, 569	12, 606	12, 457	12, 129	12, 014	11, 867	11, 657	11, 664	11, 891	12, 203	12, 374	12, 684	91, 9
Vermont.	3, 154	3, 162	3, 210	3, 227	3, 108	3, 212	3, 228	3, 160	3, 273	3, 251	3, 147	3, 005	2, 868	87, 5
Virginia.	15, 262	15, 536	15, 544	15, 679	15, 288	15, 374	15, 370	15, 157	15, 121	15, 234	15, 392	14, 801	14, 648	93, 4
Washington	3, 818	8,757	3, 732	3, 882	3, 880	3, 801	3, 724	3, 824	3, 744	3, 848	3, 848	3, 626	3, 849	94, 9
West Virginia	101, 422	101,113	101, 897	101, 621	100, 699	160, 426	100, 595	100, 487	101, 601	100, 981	102, 630	103, 123	101, 890	97, 4
Wisconsin	2, 907	1,961	1, 975	2, 215	2, 699	3, 233	3, 453	3, 587	3, 579	3, 482	3, 288	2, 983	2, 428	54, 7
Wyoming	5, 282	5,506	5, 732	5, 426	5, 000	4, 711	4, 662	4, 693	5, 042	5, 544	5, 598	5, 759	5, 713	81, 0
Groups of States Delaware and District of Columbia Louisiana and Mississippi North Dakota and South Dakota	104	88	84	89	105	114	112	123	135	113	105	99	92	61. 5
	801	702	718	759	785	781	802	861	852	831	860	847	821	81. 5
	2, 552	2, 687	2, 625	2, 535	2, 210	2, 230	2, 301	2, 344	2, 391	2, 729	2, 895	2,864	2, 807	76. 6

GENERAL TABLES

ing to the mining and quarrying industries for the State.

Tables 24 to 32 present in detail statistics relat- | United States as a whole, and for each industry and

TABLE 24:-SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929, 1919, AND 1909

[The figures have been adjusted for 1929 by the omission of data for the sand and gravel, glass-sand, and molding-sand industries; for 1919 by the omission of data for the petroleum and natural gas, peat, and precious stones industries. The totals for all industries include, besides those specified, statistics for the chromite industries in 1919 and for the borax, chromite, marl, and monastic and zircon industries in 1906, for which comparable figures could not be given. The value of products of these industries was less than one-tenth of 1 per cent of the total for all industries both for 1919 and for 1909. Figures for the authracite industry for 1909 include data for 3 enterprises in Colorado and New Mexico, classified as anthracite at the census of 1909]

Notice Principal Contract			Num-				PRINCIPAL :	EXPENSES 4		The second secon
1989		ber of enter-	ber of mines and quar-	earners (average for the	rating of power	Wages		supplies and materials 5	and pur- chased electric	Value of products 5
Anthropic (Pa.): 188	ALL INDUSTRIES									
Anthropic (Pa.): 188	1920 6 1910 8	9, 063 11, 466	² 10, 277 ² 13, 731	888, 355	4, 900, 102	1, 161, 414, 979	10, 716, 518	331, 626, 664	101, 311, 854	2, 226, 670, 543
Anthropic (Pa.): 188	Per cent of increase or decrease (-)-	7 12, 089	2 18, 127				10.00			1, 052, 569, 127
1989 1980	1909–1919						-11. 8			111.5
1900	Anthracite (Pa.):		,							
1900	1929 1919 1900	198 254	8 303 9 421	147, 372	899, 783	210, 289, 473	1, 557, 845	60, 171, 694	13, 305, 952	364, 084, 142
1900	Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919–1929	192	10 425							
Copper: 140 150 44,500 701.761 72,109.785 2,504,905 43,005,305 15,237,285 285,517,373 1900 1900 1910	1909–1919Bituminous:			-13.0	33.0	127.8	-8, 4	156. 0	316.7	144.1
Copper:	1929 1919 1909	6,636	5, 620 8, 282	458, 732 545, 798	2, 155, 065	082, 601, 068	2, 855, 966	142, 432, 551	37, 177, 160	1. 145, 977, 565
Copper: 140 150 44,500 701.761 72,109.785 2,504,905 43,005,305 15,237,285 285,517,373 1900 1900 1910	Per cent of increase or decrease () 1919-1929	9, 000	0,010	-16.0	45, 0					
Copper 1920				6.7	75. 6	132. 0		251.7		167.8
Per cent of Interess or decrease (-)-	Copper:	149	180	44 502	701 701	73 100 785	9 504 009	42 005 205	15 997 998	082 517 972
1992	1919 1909	195	226 368	43,717	522, 426	66, 390, 194 49, 382, 979	421, 753	35, 803, 425	14, 866, 015	181, 258, 087 134, 016, 987
1992	Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929						515. 3	22. 9	2.5	56,4
1919	1929	180				4 44				1
Per cent of largers of decrease (-)	1019	1 200	408	45, 741 47, 245	870, 859	75, 713, 459	1, 671, 783 2, 698, 842	27, 187, 832 12, 597, 428	10, 294, 589	218, 217, 905 106, 947, 982
December 1989	Per cent of increase or decrease () 1919-1929- 1900-1910			-37,7			-7.1	-31.7	-3.4	-9.6
1000 1000	Lead and zine:	1			i '					
1929	1919 1909	432 977	473 1, 142	21,884	229, 401	30, 708, 319	863, 471	15, 717, 599	5, 375, 155	75, 570, 347 31, 363, 094
1929	1919-1929- 1909-1019					27. 6		18. 7		48.8
1929	Gold and silver, lode:	241	258	100	98, 772	12, 982, 224	694, 118			
1929	1919 1909	740 1,604	799 2, 845	15, 436 20, 428	149, 100 200, 966	23, 817, 657	1, 237, 043	17, 709, 188	3, 959, 260 5, 105, 253	58, 832, 330 83, 885, 928
1929	1919–1929 1909–1919				-33.8 -25.8	-45.5 -22.8		-66.5	-52.6 -22.4	-55.6 -20.0
Per cent of increase or decrease (-)	Gold, placer: 1929	32	37	578	20, 280	970, 010	1,708	590, 178	605, 359	3, 779, 241
1929	1919.	112 678	132 880	1,380 3,084	35, 632 27, 278	1, 914, 072 2, 669, 574		2, 244, 728 2, 194, 444	1, 144, 333 675, 602	9, 368, 561 10, 237, 252
1929	1919–1929 1909–1919							-73.7 2.3	-47.1 69.4	-59.7 -8.5
Per cont of increase or decrease (-)— 1909—1919 Manganese: 1929—1929 1920—193 Manganese: 1920—193 1930—1930—1930	Mercury: 1929	40	40	1,020	5, 625	1, 383, 603	15, 292	464,047	298, 695	2, 820, 166
Manganese: 1920	1909	26 12	26 12	748 544	2,607 784		7, 973 9, 878	403, 269 130, 847		1, 803, 484 868, 458
Manganese: 1920	1919–1929 1909–1919			37. 6 37. 5	115, 8 232, 5			15. 1 208. 2	00.2	
1910	Manganese;	19	21	354	2,342	392, 362	5,824	130, 516	70, 947	1, 184, 561
1010-1029	1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (_)_		37 14		5, 800 215	1, 085, 899 15, 325	149, 237		98, 335 854	2, 188, 312 31, 216
Minor metals: 1929 - 26 30 1,244 13,409 1,506,851 86,490 1,416,575 407,843 6,649,976 1919 32 37 1,371 6,051 1,690,042 7,878 884,207 224,674 8,916,921 1909 86 142 1,094 4,802 650,283 41,476 174,984 159,949 1,639,067 Per cent of increase or decrease (-)— 1919-1929 - 9,3 122,6 -10,8 997,9 60,2 81,5 60,8	1919-1929				-59. 6 2, 597. 7	-63, 9 6, 985, 8	-96.1		-27.9	-45, 0 6, 010 2
1909	Minor metals:	26	30		13, 469	1, 506, 851	86, 490	1, 416, 575	407, 843	6, 649, 976
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (-)-	36		1,094	4,802	650, 283	41,476	584, 207 174, 984	150 040	8, 916, 921 1, 639, 067
	1919–1929. 1909–1919				122, 6 26, 0	-10.8 159.9			81.5	69, 8 138, 9

¹ See General Explanations—The Enterprise.
² The figures for number of mines in the anthracite industry represent the number of collierles, washeries, and dredges. See footnotes 8, 9, and 10.
³ See General Explanations—Persons Engaged.
' See General Explanations—Expenses.
⁵ The figures for 1919 and 1909 include the value of purchased ore. This inclusion affects principally the figures for the netal-mining industries. In the special report covering these industries (gold, silver, copper, lead, and zinc) the figures have been revised by the exclusion of these data, to make them comparable with 1929.

⁶ See headnote.
7 Operators.
8 Collieries, 241; dredges, 42; washeries (culm-bank), 20.
9 Collieries, 261; dredges, 81; washeries (culm-bank), 79.
10 Collieries, 368; dredges, 63; washeries (culm-bank), 52;
11 Per cent not computed where base is less than 100.

TABLE 24.—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929, 1919, AND 1909—Continued

[See note at head of this table] PRINCIPAL EXPENSES Nnm. Wage Num-ber of enter-Horsanowar earners (average for the Value of products rating of power equipment INDUSTRY AND CENSUS YEAR Cost of supplies and materials and purand Contract work chased electric energy Wages prises quar-ries year) STONE Limestone: 12 \$117, 257, 784 52, 943, 924 29, 832, 492 535, 466 213, 717 125, 024 \$39, 188, 364 23, 926, 332 14, 082, 185 \$418, 760 665, 557 201, 880 \$20, 735, 789 10, 968, 220 3, 754, 125 \$8, 401, 704 4, 176, 390 1, 507, 628 82, 300 22, 069 30, 289 1, 167 895 1, 256 925 1,665 1, 916 -37.1 229.7 101. 2 177. 0 1919–1929 1909–1919 192. 2 Granite:
1029
1919
1909
Per cent of increase or decrease (-)1910-1929
1900-1019 -27.130, 381, 373 18, 279, 345 18, 997, 976 108, 217 55, 614 61, 095 39, 273 118, 637 65, 744 3, 618, 511 2, 593, 040 1, 921, 912 1, 761, 993 1, 094, 821 757, 078 10, 037 8, 049 18, 744 12, 639, 524 8, 587, 659 11, 112, 195 -66.9 80.5 94. 6 --9. 0 24.7 -- 57.1 15, 543, 687 9, 657, 977 5, 578, 317 63, 881 87, 307 29, 211 4, 498, 093 3, 991, 307 2, 538, 964 31, 951 41, 406 60, 204 2, 201, 847 2, 030, 869 1, 018, 090 1, 039, 636 719, 988 3, 053 3, 336 5, 256 279, 082 12.7 57.2 -22.8 -31.2 44. 4 158. 0 8.4 99.5 10, 486, 390 5, 720, 792 6, 054, 174 4, 884, 038 3, 128, 249 4, 088, 653 26, 574 95, 633 28, 962 662, 441 632, 459 521, 761 634, 214 417, 459 327, 397 33, 817 20, 613 29, 777 130 4,098 3, 513 8, 803 -72, 2 230, 2 4.7 21.2 64. 1 -30. 8 16. 7 --60. 1 544, 632 224, 385 261, 689 7, 538, 905 30, 198 15, 628 21, 779 3, 291, 541 1, 452, 440 3, 079, 023 553, 619 552, 439 3,350 1,732 6,166 4, 397, 912 6, 239, 120 Per cent of Increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929 1909-1919 126, 6 -- 52, 8 93.4 -71,9 93. 2 -11.5 -24.70. 2 1. 5 -28.2 Sandstone: 13 6, 311, 977 10, 684, 969 9, 290, 829 28, 935 33, 869 36, 556 2, 626, 437 4, 448, 811 4, 760, 851 2, 156 4, 287 9, 812 983, 204 396, 055 848, 262 349, 180 54, 161 79, 456 1, 664, 432 1, 039, 969 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1910-1920 1909-1919 Miscellaneous: 4 1929 -49.7 -56.3-14.6 -7.452, 056 1,628,968 445, 789 8, 475, 008 28, 527 2, 405, 906 234 1,841 OTHER NONMETALS A brasive materials:
1929
1919
1919
Per cent of increase or decrease (-)—
1919-1929
1000-1919 64, 140 56, 122 38, 199 491, 484 322, 379 317, 148 1, 411, 284 721, 728 911, 586 34 107 45. 7 -61. 6 -40.0 79.614.3 46.9 110.0 -41.6 52. 5 24.5 -14.9 397, 482 249, 839 65, 140 195 146 54 36, 201 47, 202 23, 120 39, 316 5, 430 400 236, 789 2,000 2, 114 91, 672 31, 189 400 380 59.1 283.5 33, 6 (11) -23.3 104.2 024, 1 1, 257, 5 5, 123, 836 749, 520 466, 461 1, 254, 835 294, 652 128, 977 84, 273 5, 917 15, 546 177, 283 24, 876 13, 598 13, 109 648 828 25 12 19 1, 123 324 205 66, 169 37.7 468.3 246. 6 58. 0 1,923.0 -21.7 1, 324. 3 ite:
1929
1919
1900
Per cent of increase or decrease (—)—
1919–1029
1909–1019 648, 488 768, 847 90, 310 154, 822 236, 082 21, 756 133, 262 69, 724 *6*, 468 1, 801, 314 1, 592, 245 224, 766 24, 434 10, 127 14, 346 6, 066 3, 029 262 42 80 44 98 42 240 -8.2 282.9 100.3 1,056.1 -15.7 751.3141, 3 -29, 4-34, 4 985, 1 13. 1 608. 4 978. Õ Clay:
1929
1919
1909
Per cent of increase or decrease (-)—
1919-1029
1909-1919 3, 757, 998 5, 367, 082 1, 361, 622 10, 753, 445 10, 086, 298 2, 945, 948 20, 058 126, 355 48, 068 1, 493, 992 1, 416, 999 280, 953 769, 330 4, 139 5, 453 3, 262 21, 203 8, 868 452, 589 108, 389 50.3 139.1 -30, 0 294, 2 -84, 1 162, 9 -24.1242, 4 239, 297 97, 834 40, 852 83, 307 33, 442 15, 892 1, 935, 335 584, 296 526, 896 263, 760 106, 653 14, 240 12, 073 8, 681 6, 543 1, 782 903 58 32 28 Per cent of increase— 349 247 271, 437 99.8 147.3 17. 9 39. 1 267. 2 79. 5 1919-1929 1909-1919

¹¹ Per cent not computed where base is less than 100.
12 See explanation preceding Table 1, p. 9.
13 Including for 1919 and 1909, but excluding for 1929, data for quarrying enterprises whose final product (glass sand, molding sand, or silica material) was derived from sandstone, siliceous mice schist (for use as ganister), etc. The data for these enterprises are included in the glass-sand, molding-sand, or silica industries for 1929.
14 Included in figures for the other stone industries (principally basalt and sandstone) for 1919 and 1909.

GENERAL TABLES

TABLE 24.—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929, 1919, AND 1909—Continued [See note at head of this table]

		Num-				PRINCIPAL	expenses		
INDUSTRY AND CENSUS YEAR	Num- ber of enter- prises	ber of mines and quar- ries	Wage earners (average for the year)	Horsepower rating of power equipment	Wages	Contract work	Cost of supplies and materials	Cost of fuel and pur- chased electric energy	Value of products
OTHER NONMETALS—continued						-			
Pluorspar: 1929 1919 1909 Per cent of Increase or decrease (—)—	[13	36 72 15	1, 053 1, 124 290	6, 513 7, 138 1, 179	\$1, 112, 322 1, 195, 777 168, 445	\$16, 540 145, 916 949	\$626, 500 634, 498 34, 695	\$177, 054 163, 230 24, 414	\$2, 858, 344 3, 334, 880 288, 500
1919-1929			-6.3 287.6	8.8 505.4	-7. 0 609. 9	-88.7 15, 275.8	-1.3 1,728.8	8. 5 568. 6	-14. 1,055.
Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919—1929 1909—1919 Fuller's and filtering earths: 1929 1919 Per cent of increase— 1919—1929 1909—1919	22 9 16	24 9 21	991 824 327	8, 221 2, 538 1, 739	853, 228 541, 163 118, 629	350, 979 8, 556 67	425, 011 338, 011 35, 797	446, 933 299, 863 48, 010	4, 811, 62 2, 019, 22 815, 76
1019-1029 1909-1919			20.3 152.0	223. 9 45. 9	57. 7 356. 2	4, 002. I (¹¹)	25. 7 844. 2	49. 0 524, 6	138. 539.
1929	60	63	2, 078 2, 191 3, 402	26, 498 15, 032 17, 685	2, 627, 733 2, 478, 391 1, 820, 877	7, 004 3, 747 16, 558	794, 733 1, 530, 338 986, 668	421, 481 660, 420 573, 469	5, 740, 18 6, 805, 94 5, 812, 81
1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919–1929 1909–1919			$ \begin{array}{r r} -5.2 \\ -36.7 \end{array} $	76.3 -15.0	6. 0 36. 1	86. 9 -77. 4	-48.1 55.1	-36, 2 15, 2	-15. 17.
Magnesite: 1929 1919 1919 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919–1929 1909–1919			351 448 50	3, 197 2, 640 126	465, 936 652, 302 32, 479	55, 970 50, 846	252, 178 332, 206 6, 282	288, 367 296, 105 7, 556	2, 043, 90 2, 169, 57 68, 46
1919–1929 1909–1919			-21.7	25. 9 1, 915. 9	-28, 7 1, 908, 4	10.1	-24. 1 5, 188. 2	-2, 6 3, 818. 8	-5. 3,069.
Mics: 1929 1019 1019 1009 1009 1001 1001 1001	24 65 73	32 69 78	226 448 272	1, 721 803 463	195, 142 288, 487 124, 658	7, 325 6, 036	65, 474 107, 933 10, 377	35, 416 22, 668 12, 392	516, 30 607, 02 206, 79
Per cent of increase or decrease (-)- 1919-1929			-49.6 64.7	114. 3 73. 4	-32.4 131.4	21.4	-39.3 940.1	56. 2 82. 9	-14. 193.
Millstones and pulpstones: 1929. 1919. 1900. Per cent of increase— 1919-1929. 1909-1919.	14 11 14	14 11 14	164 37 51	2, 517 220	221, 318 47, 966 16, 625		42,841 11,244 483	23, 392 7, 110 25	620, 83 64, 65 34, 44
1919-1919 1909-1919			(11)	1,044.1	361. 4 188. 5		281. 0 2, 228. 0	229. 0 (11)	860. 87.
Phosphate rock: 1929 1919 1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (-)— 1919-1020 1909-1919	26 48 51	33 69 153	3, 201 4, 373 7, 873	104, 146 49, 639 50, 526	3, 303, 940 3, 900, 966 3, 215, 661	20, 936 163, 696 251, 849	1, 542, 887 2, 161, 501 898, 667	1, 983, 422 1, 819, 301 1, 360, 368	13, 043, 76 10, 300, 15 10, 781, 15
rer cent of increase or decrease (-)- 1919-1929			-26.8 -44.5	109.8 -1.8	-15.3 21.3	-87. 2 -35. 0	-28.6 140.5	9. 0 33. 7	26. —4.
1929	70	73	1,433 166 168	11, 771	1, 677, 407 165, 709 81, 648	3, 506 1, 847 16, 351	614, 183 58, 185 17, 461	282, 534 21, 960 12, 065	4, 645, 14 371, 63 231, 03
1909 Per cent of increase or docrease (—)— 1919-1929 1909-1919			763.3 5.1		912. 3 103. 0	93. 1 -88. 7	955. 6 233, 2	1, 186. 6 82. 0	1, 149 60
Sulphur and pyr _i tes: 1929 1919 1919	21 15	22 16	2, 199 2, 301 1, 452	22, 629	3, 482, 606 3, 066, 909 732, 957	10, 269 87, 061 3, 091	3, 339, 859 2, 067, 862 400, 526	4, 474, 013 2, 986, 036 779, 921	37, 126, 1 20, 344, 5 5, 109, 0
Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929 1909-1919			-4.4 58.5	49. 9 155. 1	13, 6 318, 4	-88, 2 2, 716, 6		49.8 282.9	82 298
Tale and soapstone: 1929 1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)—	25 28 39	28 30 46	550 958 1,256	10, <i>5</i> 30 7, 053	615, 355 835, 413 504, 116	16, 795 52, 757 3, 550	345, 166	128, 278 155, 564 66, 339	2, 687, 9, 2, 302, 3 1, 174, 5
1919-1929 1909-1919			$ \begin{array}{c c} -42.6 \\ -23.7 \end{array} $		26. 3 65. 7	-68. 2 1, 386. I	53. 8 76. 1	-17.5 134.5	16 96
Miscellaneous minerals: 1020 1919 1909	19 44	19 47 46	305 604 445	3, 978 8, 040	301, 197 515, 995 204, 043		167, 630 292, 334	87, 717 151, 980 43, 697	3, 502, 8 1, 350, 1 495, 1
Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929 1909-1919			-49. 5 35. 7		-41.6 152,9	113.3	-42.7 246.7	-42.3 247.8	159 172

¹¹ Per cent not computed where base is less than 100.

¹²⁷¹⁸⁵⁻³³⁻⁴

MINES AND QUARRIES

Table 25.—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES: 1929, 1919, AND 1909

The figures have been adjusted for 1929 by the omission of data for the sand and gravel, glass-sand, and molding-sand industries; for 1919 by the omission of data for the petroleum and natural gas industries; and for 1909 by the omission of data for the petroleum and natural gas, peat, and precious stones industries. In some instances these data could not be omitted from figures for individual States because of disclosures of data for individual enterprises. Such inclusions, however, were very minor, and their effect upon the totals insignificant. (See footnotes 1, 2, 3, and 4, Table 7.)]

		Number	Wage			PRINCIPAL 1	EXPENSES (
STATE AND CENSUS YEAR	Number of enter- prises 1	of mines and quar- ries 2	earners (average for the year) ³	Horsepower rating of power equipment	Wages	Contract work	Cost of supplies and materials 4	Cost of fuel and pur- chased elec- tric energy	Value of products 3
United States: 1929 6 1919 6 1919 7 1909 8 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919–1929 1909–1919	9, 063 11, 466 7 12, 089	10, 277 13, 731 18, 127	788, 357 888, 355 930, 680 —11. 3 —4. 5	6, 970, 091 4, 900, 102 3, 384, 759 42, 2 44, 8	\$1, 066, 605, 507 1, 161, 414, 979 559, 546, 144 -8. 2 107. 6	\$16, 595, 298 10, 716, 518 12, 151, 388 54. 9	\$280, 622, 710 331, 626, 664 152, 856, 925 —15, 4	\$111, 109, 650 101, 311, 854 43, 672, 969 9, 7	\$2, 280, 384, 09 2, 226, 670, 54 1, 052, 569, 12
labama: 1929 1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (-)— 1909-1919			31, 674 32, 579 28, 271 -2. 8 15. 2	265, 666 145, 775 91, 924 82. 2 58. 6	30, 692, 942 36, 229, 723 14, 257, 709 —15. 3 154. 1	95, 072 167, 070 767, 385 -43, 1 -78, 2	8, 240, 921 7, 480, 910 2, 620, 390 10, 2 185, 5	2, 782, 801 3, 080, 283 1, 048, 824	53, 362, 90 50, 866, 04 24, 350, 66
rizona: 1929 1919 1919 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929 1909-1919		134 172 242	16, 533 15, 268 12, 822 8, 3 19, 1	201, 456 165, 076 47, 272 22. 0 249. 2	28, 238, 107 26, 193, 312 13, 486, 936 7, 8 94, 2	1, 152, 201 746, 783 238, 982 54. 3 212. 5	17, 414, 110 16, 160, 891 6, 928, 044 7, 8 193, 3	193. 7 5, 684, 755 5, 377, 525 5, 603, 989 5. 7 -4. 0	145. 116, 134, 86 88, 478, 11 34, 161, 16 31. 150.
rkansas: 1929 1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929 1909-1919		121 126 146	4, 744 3, 614 4, 933 31. 3 -26. 7	30, 620 20, 748 14, 080 47, 6 47, 4	4, 565, 463 4, 546, 728 3, 025, 066 0. 4 50. 3	106, 600 57, 434 38, 964 85, 6 47, 4	928, 092 1, 160, 035 330, 818 —20. 0 250. 7	483, 248 431, 445 138, 937 12. 0 210. 4	9, 795, 69 7, 782, 70 4, 477, 44 25. 73.
alifornia: 1929 1919 1919 Per cent of Increase or decrease (-)- 1919-1929 1909-1919	294 322 983	340 357 1, 271	6, 859 7, 000 14, 234 -2. 0 -50. 8	110, 019 93, 124 85, 649 18, 1 8, 7	10, 381, 906 9, 380, 626 12, 280, 415 10. 7 -23. 6	513, 583 378, 512 322, 497 35. 7 17. 4	5, 569, 035 6, 796, 617 8, 998, 347 -18, 1 -24, 5	2, 252, 539 2, 452, 895 2, 648, 877 -8. 2 -7. 4	30, 638, 61 24, 751, 58 33, 961, 78
olorado; 1929. 1919. 1909. Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1920. 1909-1919.	311	333 523 1, 575	14, 493 16, 710 21, 305 -13, 3 -21, 8	116, 592 114, 448 96, 305 1, 9 18, 8	22, 266, 604 25, 263, 057 18, 345, 369 —11, 9 37, 7	536, 454 397, 930 2, 993, 132 34. 8	5, 939, 045 11, 826, 142 10, 273, 498	2, 344, 611 2, 681, 622 1, 927, 263 —12, 6	-27. 41, 205, 03 51, 063, 44 45, 362, 44
onnecticut: 1929 1919 1909 Per cent of Increase or decrease (—)— 1910-1920 1909-1919	42 41 71	42 47 75	761 543 1,385 40.1 —60.8	10, 756 8, 520 6, 298 26. 2 35. 3	1, 220, 326 646, 624 729, 377 88, 7 —11, 3	-86. 7 450 27, 038 13, 761 -98. 3 96. 5	15, 1 184, 732 304, 096 127, 424 30, 3	39. 1 242, 914 120, 374 71, 917	3, 810, 10 1, 649, 00 1, 375, 70
lorida: 1929. 1919. 1909. Per cent of Increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929. 1900-1919.	57 36 36	65 55 96	3, 061 3, 372 5, 448 -9. 2 -38. 1	106, 384 44, 969 42, 366 136, 6 6, 1	3, 045, 821 3, 107, 813 2, 350, 854 -2. 0	27, 528 121, 202 217, 691 -77. 8 -44. 3	138. 6 1, 721, 148 1, 830, 229 738, 9460. 3 148. 5	67. 4 2, 035, 725 1, 687, 696 1, 223, 035	13, 524, 51 8, 976, 4 8, 846, 66
sorgia: 1929	74 74 92	81 82 100	3, 665 2, 397 3, 383 52. 9 -29. 1	34, 386 12, 996 10, 698 164, 6 21, 5	2, 898, 160 2, 017, 460 1, 278, 159 43. 7 57. 8	346, 259 35, 295 1, 903 881. 0 1, 754. 7	955, 978 608, 766 254, 021 57. 0	38. 0 787, 745 356, 019 146, 666	9, 439, 13 4, 082, 16 2, 874, 59
alio: 1929	60 82 174	65 83 370	4, 226 2, 455 3, 246 72. 1 -24. 4	67, 295 31, 050 26, 278 116, 7 18, 2	7, 420, 255 4, 201, 624 4, 045, 547 76. 8	1, 754. 7 124, 127 193, 657 23, 036 -35. 9 740. 7	139. 7 3, 486, 590 2, 026, 256 1, 847, 458 72. 1	142. 7 1, 011, 022 513, 778 356, 199 96, 8	42. 20, 745, 61 11, 840, 30 8, 649, 34
inois: 1929	464 530 592	486 590 759	52, 164 76, 371 68, 313 -31, 7	398, 602 282, 801 184, 715 40, 9 53, 1	71, 828, 479 90, 900, 989 43, 752, 356 —21. 0 107. 8	219, 310 72, 473 74, 305	9. 7 13, 463, 974 17, 023, 921 4, 486, 621 —20, 9	44, 802, 754 5, 629, 830 1, 287, 128 13, 1	36. 124, 771, 72 147, 409, 50 57, 763, 15 —15.

¹ See General Explanations—The Enterprise.
2 See General Explanations—Persons Engaged.
3 See General Explanations—Persons Engaged.
4 See General Explanations—Expenses.
4 See General Explanations—Expenses.
5 See Gotnote 5, Table 24.
6 See headnote.
7 Operators, not enterprises, in 1909. Exclusive of duplications, 168 operators having reported in two or more States; also exclusive of data for 22 operators which are included in the State figures. (See headnote.)

GENERAL TABLES

TABLE 25.—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES: 1929, 1919, AND 1909—Continued [See note at head of this table]

		X Tu h	W	:		PRINCIPAL	EXPENSES		
STATE AND CENSUS YEAR	Number of enter- prises	Number of mines and quar- ries	Wage earners (average for the year)	Horsepower rating of power equipment	Wages	Contract work	Cost of sup- plies and materials	Cost of fuel and pur- chased elec- tric energy	Value of products
Indiana: 1929 1919 1919 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919–1920 1909–1919	335 872 366	375 398 480	15, 968 26, 348 22, 577 -39, 4 16, 7	156, 645 121, 994 66, 880 28, 4 82, 4	\$22, 348, 717 29, 717, 136 13, 964, 735 —24, 8 112, 8	\$75, 040 126, 651 19, 960 40, 8 534, 5	\$4, 726, 515 6, 098, 578 1, 428, 207 —22, 5 327, 0	\$2, 192, 168 1, 947, 162 475, 940 12. 6 309. 1	\$44, 297, 266 50, 235, 857 18, 709, 582 —11. 8 168. 5
Iowa: 1929 1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919–1929 1909–1919	201 198 873	207 226 431	6, 766 11, 274 16, 480 40. 0 31. 6	38, 945 32, 166 23, 453 21, 1 87, 2	8, 805, 963 12, 466, 426 10, 870, 446 —29, 4 14, 7	5, 103 33, 464 40, 836 84, 8 18, 1	1, 432, 905 2, 072, 808 1, 307, 919 30, 9 58, 4	548, 722 748, 844 221, 740 26. 7 237. 7	14, 648, 383 18, 473, 558 13, 877, 781 —20, 7 33, 1
Kansas: 1920 1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1910–1929 1909–1010	284	257	7, 061 9, 831 13, 318 -28, 2 -26, 2	67, 665 38, 101 30, 097 77. 6 26, 6	8, 104, 133 12, 333, 424 9, 120, 268 —34. 3 35. 2	213, 890 109, 822 102, 887 94, 8 6, 7	3, 101, 066 3, 061, 785 922, 697 1. 3 231. 8	1, 259, 323 974, 441 260, 596 29. 2 273. 9	20, 688, 495 21, 823, 046 12, 040, 854 -5, 2 81, 2
Kentucky: 1929 1919 1919 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1918–1929 1909–1919	540	617	57, 569 41, 444 18, 070 38, 9 129, 4	310, 664 135, 098 48, 862 130, 0 176, 5	62, 441, 677 46, 905, 076 7, 702, 182 33. 1 509. 0	63, 905 352, 945 88, 389 —81, 9 299, 3	11, 950, 977 11, 611, 317 1, 150, 311 2. 9 900, 4	3, 895, 626 2, 289, 338 212, 419 70, 2 977, 7	102, 502, 027 75, 157, 389 11, 207, 794 36. 4 570. 6
Louislana, Mississippi, Delaware, and District of Columbia: 1920. 1919. 1909 8 Per cont of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929. 1909-1019	7 14 11	8 15 11	198 515 861 61. 6 40. 2	1, 491 7, 643 4, 580 80. 5 66. 9	220, 127 612, 795 517, 049 —64, 1 18, 5	1, 887 14, 394 5, 800 —86, 9 148, 2	46, 920 144, 389 398, 051 67, 5 63, 7	55, 009 1, 404, 843 732, 603 96, 1 91, 8	487, 585 8, 259, 724 4, 885, 277 94, 1 69, 1
Maine: 1929 1919 1900 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929 1000-1919	97	56 51 102	1, 170 979 2, 144 19, 5 -54, 3	12, 076 6, 277 8, 141 92, 4 —22, 9	1, 576, 518 1, 051, 790 1, 332, 242 40. 9 —21. 1	8, 160 32, 368 6, 728 74, 8 381, 1	267, 117 203, 187 219, 579 31, 5 -7, 5	154, 211 122, 792 84, 683 25. 6 45. 0	3, 468, 040 1, 823, 442 2, 056, 063 90, 2 —11, 3
Maryland: 1929 1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1019–1929 1009–1019	102	119 161 173	3, 987 5, 628 7, 190 -29, 2 -21, 7	23, 967 18, 660 18, 118 28, 4 3, 0	4, 125, 442 6, 151, 744 3, 339, 682 —32. 9 84, 2	397 16, 899 8, 303 97, 7 103, 5	955, 299 1, 178, 074 478, 555 —18. 9 140. 2	335, 967 308, 766 104, 156 8. 8 196, 4	7, 341, 258 9, 698, 577 5, 782, 045 —24, 3 67, 7
Massachusetts: 1929 1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (-)— 1910-1929 1909-1919	73 74 139	77 79 147	2, 207 1, 704 3, 291 29, 5 -48, 2	26, 741 12, 493 15, 031	3, 656, 995 2, 068, 844 1, 966, 997	17, 143 11, 186 16, 272 53, 3 -31, 3	1, 005, 716 494, 249 363, 698 103. 5 35. 9	455, 338 263, 345 153, 258 72. 9 71. 8	8, 570, 533 4, 175, 699 3, 467, 888 105. 2 20, 4
Michigan: 1029 1019 1919 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1019-1929	96 122 83	117 165 173	19,745 81,292 89,169 -86,9	-16. 9 355, 897 337, 882 273, 861	27, 229, 497 50, 406, 187 27, 660, 908 —46, 0	57, 846 29, 439 470, 205	14, 965, 912 15, 204, 063 9, 800, 415 —1, 6	6, 293, 788 8, 444, 697 4, 193, 847 —25, 5	87, 819, 104 103, 870, 089 67, 714, 479 —15, 5
1909-1919 Minnesota: 1929 1910 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929 1909-1919	121 185	143 196 250	-20. 1 11, 370 17, 265 16, 586 -34. 1	23, 4 198, 182 144, 199 151, 834 37, 4	82. 2 17, 766, 522 29, 383, 021 11, 907, 049 —39. 5	-93. 7 1, 476, 441 1, 512, 999 2, 157, 108 -2. 4	55. 1 9, 249, 071 14, 101, 962 6, 786, 806 -34, 4	101, 4 4, 499, 651 4, 681, 952 2, 024, 606 —3, 9	53. 4 130, 359, 063 130, 390, 254 58, 664, 852
Missouri; 1929, 1919 1909 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1909-1919	373 468 1,009	401 494 1, 224	4. 1 12, 793 14, 857 23, 420 -13. 9	-5.0 147, 986 100, 070 109, 452 47, 9	146. 8 15, 597, 816 16, 777, 358 14, 393, 570	-29. 9 136, 082 415, 843 155, 244 -67. 3	109. 3 5, 368, 569 4, 784, 748 6, 196, 052 12. 2 -22. 8	131, 3 2, 999, 904 2, 034, 413 2, 220, 527	43, 479, 216 33, 365, 694 31, 656, 070
Montana: 1929. 1919. 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (-)— 1919-1029. 1909-1910 * Louisiana, 2 operators; Delaware, 9.	. 141 254 373	169 269 543	-36. 6 14, 575 16, 091 18, 846 -9. 4 -14, 6	-8.6 201, 749 143, 473 174, 389 40.6 -17, 7	25, 718, 006 25, 665, 851 21, 361, 406 0. 2 20. 2	272, 966 113, 249 394, 499 141. 0 -71. 3	8, 088, 062 9, 471, 377 16, 397, 323 -14, 6 -42, 2	-8. 4 2, 394, 434 2, 964, 939 3, 628, 050 -19. 2 -18. 3	5, 4 64, 773, 509 49, 665, 675 54, 991, 961 30, 4 9, 7

⁸ Louisiana, 2 operators; Delaware, 9. ⁹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent decrease.

MINES AND QUARRIES

TABLE 25.—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES: 1929, 1919, AND 1909—Continued [See note at head of this table]

STATE AND CENSUS YEAR	Number of enter- prises	Number of mines and quar- ries	Wage earners (average for the year)	Horsepower rating of power equipment	PRINCIPAL EXPENSES				
					Wages	Contract work	Cost of supplies and materials	Cost of fuel and pur- chased elec- tric energy	Value of products
Nebraska: 1929 1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (-)— 1919-1929 1909-1919	6 9 18	8 9 20	187 162 349 15, 4 53, 6	1, 605 1, 847 815 -13, 1 126, 6	\$182, 110 166, 202 169, 937 9. 6 —2. 2	\$5, 593	\$73, 796 60, 996 35, 474 21. 0 71. 9	\$22, 263 21, 176 22, 019 5. 1 -3. 8	\$459, 628 292, 766 322, 517 57. 0 —9. 2
Nevada: 1929. 1919. 1900. Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929. 1909-1919.			4, 685 4, 231 4, 630 10. 7 —8, 6	72, 915 50, 786 26, 862 43. 6 89. 1	8, 104, 266 7, 401, 113 5, 912, 989 9, 5 25, 2	331, 545 245, 429 196, 768 35, 1 24, 7	5, 222, 924 5, 339, 511 4, 981, 522 -2. 2 7. 2	1, 654, 998 1, 751, 260 1, 311, 625 -5. 5 33. 5	26, 494, 536 18, 053, 984 23, 249, 001 46. 8 22. 3
New Hampshire: 1929 1919 1919 1909 Per cent of increass or decreass (—) 1919-1929 1909-1919	36 30 45	39 33 53	569 682 1, 418 -16. 6 -51. 9	5, 455 4, 336 3, 771 25. 8 15. 0	772, 709 825, 547 920, 352 —6. 4 —10. 9	6, 288 34, 520 9, 246 —81. 8 273, 4	190, 009 144, 946 100, 931 31. 1 43. 6	97, 063 64, 980 54, 427 49, 4 19, 4	1, 562, 387 1, 568, 195 1, 308, 597 0. 4 19. 8
New Jersey: 1929	65	- 71	2, 906 4, 576 6, 315 —36. 5 —27. 5	50, 171 33, 901 18, 048 48. 0 87. 8	4, 309, 281 5, 392, 861 2, 801, 066 -20, 1 92, 5	52, 860 57, 948 44, 489 —8. 8 30, 3	1, 459, 359 2, 194, 539 674, 962 —33, 5 225, 1	782, 580 719, 938 319, 329 8. 7 125, 5	11, 100, 362 9, 308, 902 8, 347, 501 19, 2 11, 5
New Mexico: 1920 1919 1909 Per cent of Increase or decrease (—) 1919-1929 1909-1919	- 69	89	6, 986 7, 100 5, 107 -1. 6 39. 0	90, 961 59, 876 16, 042 51, 9 278, 2	10, 118, 028 10, 493, 857 3, 529, 356 -3. 6 197, 3	116, 882 131, 506 132, 535 —11. 1 —0. 8	4, 389, 541 3, 889, 454 805, 487 12. 9 382. 9	1, 698, 886 1, 361, 210 203, 083 24. 8 570. 3	27, 141, 764 18, 872, 560 5, 587, 744 43. 8 237. 7
New York: 1929 1919 1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929 1909-1019			5, 021 5, 334 8, 941 -5. 9 -40. 3	102, 389 61, 143 59, 962 67. 5 2. 0	7, 479, 875 6, 409, 549 4, 480, 652 16, 7 43, 0	41, 631 172, 277 107, 858 75. 8 59. 7	4, 210, 763 3, 508, 693 1, 406, 529 20, 0 139, 3	1, 680, 510 1, 210, 769 576, 472	24, 272, 177 15, 230, 109 10, 665, 979 59, 4
North Carolina: 1929. 1919. 1919. 1909. Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929. 1909-1919.			2, 436 1, 890 2, 215 28. 9 -14. 7	20, 348 5, 039 6, 062 303, 8 —16, 9	2, 192, 732 1, 489, 062 862, 762 47. 3 72, 6	678 5,745 37,386 88.2 84.6	1, 107, 474 467, 460 152, 714	388, 460 220, 731 103, 319 76, 0	42. 8 5, 631, 316 2, 736, 543 1, 358, 617
Ohio: 1929			25, 500 44, 175 45, 218 -42, 3 -2, 3	182, 003 184, 271 127, 736 -1. 2 44. 3	29, 117, 030 51, 766, 625 23, 623, 622 -43. 8 119, 1	137, 286 517, 018 91, 229 -73. 4 466. 7	6, 063, 451 10, 919, 447 3, 350, 681	2, 690, 036 3, 271, 174 754, 881 —17, 8	51, 757, 468 89, 034, 980 34, 146, 153 —41. 9
Oklahoma: 1920. 1919. 1919. 1909. Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1910–1929. 1909–1910.	196 235 153	245 284 212	10, 047 12, 734 8, 792 -21, 1 44, 8	98, 481 94, 939 34, 578 3. 7	13, 317, 998 16, 059, 762 5, 500, 746 —17, 1 192, 0	255, 089 286, 539 34, 041 —11. 0	225. 9 5, 442, 748 5, 859, 933 1, 002, 394	333. 3 1, 808, 763 2, 311, 976 326, 468 —17. 9	160. 7 31, 559, 649 34, 430, 282 7, 952, 800 —8. 3
Oregon: 1929 1919 1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929 1909-1919	44 50 116	44 52 161	635 740 860 -14, 2 -14, 0	7, 249 6, 264 8, 070 15, 7 —22, 4	957, 831 992, 957 705, 192 -3. 5 40. 8	741. 7 95, 019 35, 888 7, 717 164. 8 365. 1	484. 6 343, 377 545, 949 186, 796 -37. 1	808, 2 188, 311 133, 472 96, 592 41, 1	332. 9 2, 410, 038 1, 884, 871 1, 191, 512 27. 9
Pennsylvania: 10 1929	1, 756 2, 667 1, 821	2, 129 3, 508 3, 000	275, 138 314, 332 354, 289 -12, 5 -11, 3	2, 143, 828 1, 628, 050 1, 139, 860 31, 7 42, 8	401, 987, 709 434, 999, 210 193, 329, 150 -7. 6 125. 0	7, 467, 703 2, 447, 353 2, 678, 847 205. 1 —8. 6	76, 745, 167 110, 287, 689 40, 170, 350 —30. 4 174. 5	38. 2 27, 995, 860 26, 119, 354 6, 024, 163 7. 2	58. 2 683, 530, 842 753, 179, 148 309, 802, 311 -9, 2
Rhode Island: 1929 1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929 1909-1919 19 See footnote 2, Table 24.	14 14 21	14 15 27	256 369 665 -30.6 -44.5	4, 237 3, 000 2, 350 41, 2 27, 7	884, 865 399, 648 409, 883 -3. 7	2, 000 1, 000	143, 735 146, 637 130, 947 -2: 0 12: 0	333. 6 73, 483 55, 075 26, 991 33. 4 104. 0	143. 1 809, 381 952, 204 897, 606 -15. 0 6. 1

TABLE 25.—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES: 1929, 1919, AND 1909—Continued [See note at head of this table]

		Number	Wages			PRINCIPAL	EXPENSES		
STATE AND CENSUS YEAR	Number of enter- prises	of mines and quar- ries	earners (average for the year)	Horsepower rating of power equipment	Wages	Contract work	Cost of supplies and materials	Cost of fuel and pur- chased elec- tric energy	Value of products
South Carolina: 1029 1019 1090 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929 1909-1919	33 20 29	35 20 32	1, 298 933 1, 814 39, 1 -48, 6	18, 470 4, 656 7, 012 296, 7 —33, 6	\$929, 506 680, 484 626, 429* 86, 6	\$7, 956 6, 680	\$392, 920 303, 371 124, 618 29, 5 143, 4	\$323, 163 150, 440 117, 899 114, 8 27, 6	\$3, 092, 967 1, 350, 747 1, 252, 792 129, 0 7, 8
South Dakota and North Dakota: 1929. 1910 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1920. 1909-1910	1		2, 507 2, 559 4, 018 -2. 0 -36. 3	35, 202 13, 881 17, 673 153. 6 —21. 5	3, 834, 393 3, 526, 466 3, 588, 996 8, 7 —1, 7	8, 746 42, 691 1, 375 79, 5 3, 004, 8	1, 755, 990 1, 291, 829 1, 205, 023 85. 9 7. 2	295, 145 321, 713 433, 883 -8, 3 -25, 9	10, 526, 518 7, 241, 820 6, 997, 220 45, 4 3, 5
Tennessee: 1929 1910 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1920 1909-1019	140	167	11, 441 14, 470 16, 338 -20, 9 -11, 4	73, 772 56, 675 34, 523 30. 2 64. 2	10, 333, 308 12, 087, 338 7, 358, 583 —20. 4 70. 5	139, 907 173, 796 54, 372 —19. 5 219. 6	2, 416, 657 3, 892, 397 1, 613, 571 -37. 9 141, 2	1, 402, 674 1, 259, 983 645, 376 11, 3 95, 2	22, 049, 925 23, 292, 114 12, 692, 547 —5. 3 83, 5
Texas: 1020	1 71	104 81 92	5, 190 4, 565 5, 025 13. 7 -9. 2	60, 394 21, 514 8, 941 180. 7 140. 6	6, 150, 558 4, 988, 868 2, 630, 220 23. 3 89. 7	41, 729 7, 543 31, 232 453. 2 75. 8	4, 475, 299 2, 260, 867 479, 016 97. 9 372. 0	4, 830, 484 1, 761, 709 171, 905 174, 7 924, 8	44, 333, 518 17, 040, 696 4, 350, 837 160, 2 291, 7
Utah: 1929 1919 1909 Per cent of Increase or decrease (—)— 1919–1929 1900–1910	117 141 188	131 154 235	12, 149 0, 847 10, 089 23, 4 -2, 4	179, 475 85, 816 47, 226 109, 1 81, 7	21, 225, 138 17, 196, 652 8, 986, 851 23, 4 91, 4	2, 051, 993 401, 178 265, 066 317, 8 85, 3	13, 571, 363 8, 043, 453 4, 027, 324 68. 7 90. 7	4, 103, 672 2, 019, 110 1, 074, 119 103, 2 88, 0	82, 843, 031 41, 510, 802 22, 083, 282 09, 6 88, 0
Vermont: 1929 1019 1019 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929 1909-1910	1		3, 154 2, 936 8, 145 7, 4 -64, 0	39, 906 28, 099 25, 668 42. 0 9. 5	4, 153, 100 8, 041, 551 4, 449, 315 30. 5 — 31. 6	27, 974 91, 750 64, 698 69, 5 41, 8	712, 097 1, 272, 796 905, 157 -44, 1 40, 6	617, 681 425, 398 362, 438 45. 2 17. 4	10, 275, 907 8, 555, 030 8, 221, 323 20. 1 4. 1
Virginia: 1920. 1919. 1909. Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1920. 1909-1910			15, 015 14, 547 15, 257 3, 2 -4, 7	107, 316 57, 880 34, 630 85. 4 67, 1	14, 554, 452 16, 108, 240 5, 220, 787 —0. 6 208, 0	17, 089 340, 851 119, 028 95, 0 186, 4	3, 608, 691 4, 70, 370 1, 173, 866 —24, 2 305, 5	1, 753, 345 1, 210, 894 484, 527 44. 1 151. 2	28, 705, 823 20, 363, 449 8, 795, 646 —2. 2 233, 8
Washington: 1929. 1919. 1909. Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929. 1909-1919.	Γ.		3, 652 5, 050 6, 904 -27. 7 -26. 9	30, 321 37, 908 20, 742 3. 5 83. 2	5, 796, 027 7, 465, 652 5, 891, 007	86, 624 14, 462	1, 240, 436 1, 728, 585 843, 025 -28, 2 105, 0	630, 898 947, 330 245, 852 33, 4 285, 3	12, 270, 808 13, 329, 129 10, 537, 556
West Virginia: 1929 1919 1919 Per cent of Increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929 1909-1919	723 903 350	870 1, 325 718	101, 085 88, 510 66, 657 14, 2 32, 8	664, 530 366, 028 160, 144 81. 6 128. 6	128, 417, 959 107, 161, 515 31, 582, 761 19, 8 239, 3	292, 028 405, 581 62, 279 -28, 0 561, 2	25, 038, 260 26, 512, 225 5, 313, 375 -5, 6 399, 0	9, 222, 197 5, 794, 686 762, 862 59, 1 659, 6	222, 316, 885 196, 088, 316 48, 099, 802 13. 4 307. 7
Wisconsin: 1929. 1919. 1909. Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— 1919-1929. 1909-1910	99 92 2 68	104 107 286	2, 517 3, 547 4, 710 -29, 0 -24, 7	49, 158 26, 766 24, 864 83, 7 7, 6	3, 545, 162 4, 760, 235 8, 081, 359 -25. 4 54. 2	28, 230 135, 293 40, 957 79, 1 230, 3	1, 387, 612 1, 969, 512 877, 925 —29, 5 124, 3	708, 561 857, 265 435, 993 —17, 8 96, 6	10, 401, 057 10, 580, 833 7, 459, 404 —1. 7 41, 8
Wyoming: - 1929 1919 1909 Per cent of increase or decrease (—)— - 1919–1929 1909–1919	56 67 59	73 87 95	5, 282 7, 532 7, 729 —20, 9 —2, 6	50, 855 49, 864 30, 053 2. 0 65. 9	9, 663, 759 11, 089, 680 6, 255, 687 —12, 9 77, 3	32, 521 39, 336 33, 161 17, 3 18, 7	2, 114, 512 2, 590, 784 1, 277, 348 18, 4 102, 8	774, 831 790, 693 372, 922 -3, 1 114, 4	18, 817, 045 19, 968, 851 10, 553, 259 —5. 8 89. 2

TABLE 26.—CONSUMPTION OF FUEL AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929

[This table does not include data for enterprises whose value of product was less than \$20,000. Such enterprises were permitted to report on an abbreviated schedule, which did not call for information pertaining to fuel and electric energy consumed. The combined value of products represented by these enterprises was less than 1 per cent of the total for all mining and quarrying industries]

				FUEL AND ELE	CTRIC ENERGY	CONSUMED	V	
				Fuel			Electric e	nergy
INDUSTRY	C	oal	Galas tamp					Generated by
	Anthracite, , tons (2,240 pounds)	Bituminous, tons (2,000 pounds)	Coke, tons (2,000 pounds)	Fuel oils, gallons	Gasoline and kerosene, gallons	Natural gas, M cubic feet	Purchased, kilo- watt-hours	enterprises reporting, kilowatt-hours
All industries, total	5, 223, 195	8, 825, 007	136, 896	169, 985, 047	16, 565, 785	1 25, 536, 328	5, 382, 178, 325	2, 080, 612, 116
COAL Anthracits Bituminous	5, 044, 989	28, 833 4, 524, 407	30, 301	36, 930 711, 941	92, 033 754, 074	1 303, 000	470, 248, 027 2, 044, 348, 813	478, 428, 569 464, 540, 925
METALS Copper	134 52, 448 4, 766 59, 783 5	1, 006, 321 804, 815 131, 059 46, 859 119, 278	7, 859 85, 953 382 15 208	89, 613, 817 2, 300, 241 970, 500 2, 021, 425 505, 967	421, 317 506, 898 108, 402 261, 701 135, 738	1 2, 227 132, 344 784, 183 6, 279	758, 119, 336 375, 636, 018 447, 702, 056 196, 948, 992 52, 427, 901	734, 614, 117 99, 735, 238 50, 718, 102 54, 746, 006 56, 636, 628
Silver	11	5, 424 140 21 8, 955 20, 283	18	1, 161, 157 3, 156, 675 10, 383 730, 240	117, 261 4, 250 202, 600 10, 251 60, 287	482, 948	42, 838, 382 67, 617, 908 5, 328, 950 3, 881, 089 14, 476, 851	7, 302, 065 216, 000 2, 145, 756 599, 000
STONE Limestone	44, 086 5, 401 1, 096 2, 454 284 1, 075	805, 238 79, 454 53, 934 34, 366 49, 765 30, 060 11, 465	4, 574 245 702 143	6, 178, 983 1, 448, 618 526, 507 91, 204 27, 684 971, 974 1, 790, 727	3, 616, 524 680, 081 554, 638 26, 730 40, 298 155, 057 434, 971	117, 742 1 14, 058 	294, 930, 770 56, 884, 163 30, 746, 089 18, 797, 538 21, 726, 805 11, 858, 041 16, 287, 892	37, 056, 618 943, 200 672, 043 108 118, 620
OTHER NONMETALS Abrasive materials \$		6,021 592 31,173 8,703 115,248	2, 158	358, 093 143, 006 978, 702 131, 026 127, 547	91, 939 16, 250 112, 471 92, 259 445, 982	1, 800	346, 142 988, 000 1, 425, 974 5, 649, 647 14, 348, 903	292, 000 18, 800 3, 083, 024 57, 720 241, 476
Feldspar Fluorspar Fuller's and filtering earths Gypsum Magnesite		783 48, 925 16, 505 13, 085 26, 816	2, 474 646	71, 607 84, 889 6, 018, 754 771, 752 859, 394	60, 246 181, 049 470, 080 266, 641 5, 670	4, 014 5, 033	3, 826, 437 744, 337 2, 845, 352 19, 264, 882 5, 322, 663	60, 230 4, 366, 090 3, 627, 389 5, 251, 706
Milea	2	1, 617 1, 175 71, 979 62, 010 36, 960	7 2 200	41, 000 24, 158, 459 1, 146, 839 128, 446	40, 524 102, 294 93, 192 307, 739	8, 277 630 4, 835	1, 279, 272 1, 208, 085 109, 902, 672 15, 280, 623 5, 885, 496	50, 792, 426 383, 000 65, 000
Sand and gravel. Silica 4. Sulphur and pyrites. Tale and soapstone. Miscellaneous minerals 5.	3, 804	1	133 355	16, 911, 401 441, 267 5, 108, 863 5, 410 243, 553	5, 811, 573 193, 084 19, 894 54, 644 16, 243	1 134, 773 385, 554 23, 072, 778	937 870 901	7, 594, 828 2, 000 15, 453, 523 900, 000

Includes 111,314 M cubic feet of manufactured gas, consumed in industries as follows: Coal, bituminous, 56,471 M; granite, 56 M; iron ore, 2,227 M; sand and gravel, 52,560 M.

Bauxite, molybdenum, titanium, tungsten, vanadium.
Benery; garnet and industrial sapphires and diamonds; grinding pebbles and tube-mill lining; grindstones, oilstones, whetstones, scythestones, and rubbing stones; pumice and volcanic ash (pumicite).
Diatomaceous earth, ganister, quartzite, silica rock, silica sand, siliceous mica schist, tripoli.
Borates cyanite, graphite, lithium minerals (amblygonite, lepidolite, and spodumene), mineral pigments, tantalum, vermiculite.

GENERAL TABLES

TABLE 27.—CONSUMPTION OF FUEL AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY STATES: 1929

[See headnote, Table 26]

e Armania di Karajanda e Karajanda di Karajanda di Karajanda di Karajanda di Karajanda di Karajanda di Karajan Karajanda di Karajanda di Karaja				FUEL AND ELEC	TRIC ENERGY CO	NSUMED		, ,, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
				Fuel	:		Electric	energy
STATE	Co	oal			G 11 - 1			Generated by
	Anthracite, tons (2,240 pounds)	Bituminous, tons (2,000 pounds)	Coke, tons (2,000 pounds)	Fuel oils, gallons	Gasoline and kerosene, gallons	Natural gas, M cubic feet	Purchased, kilo- watt-hours	enterprises re- porting, kilo- watt-hours
United States, total	5, 223, 195	8, 825, 007	136, 896	169, 985, 047	16, 565, 785	1 25, 536, 328	5, 382, 178, 325	2, 080, 612, 116
Individual States								
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California Colorado		295, 848 4, 124 30, 374 2, 816 289, 954	18, 430 357 10	160, 298 87, 523, 804 1, 513, 263 13, 101, 607 132, 867	96, 741 334, 583 214, 104 1, 846, 025 100, 801	542, 180 396, 760 4, 014	234, 764, 738 132, 243, 548 15, 104, 637 184, 571, 706 93, 206, 726	49, 141, 760 451, 924, 097 2, 595, 430 16, 587, 400
Connecticut Florida Georgia Idaho Illinois	1, 317 1, 386	17, 465 36, 386 97, 018 21, 813 1, 160, 205	73 1,815 310	53, 252 26, 361, 007 3, 906, 965 247, 785 725, 071	99, 366 412, 343 154, 737 32, 325 771, 807		6, 950, 367 106, 917, 267 20, 564, 806 119, 814, 986 184, 265, 217	52, 200, 426 5, 380, 429 0, 351, 121 41, 550, 584
Indiana Iowa Kansas. Kentucky Maine	985 342 2,082	458, 842 92, 186 71, 889 541, 146 4, 284	750 76	102, 373 42, 561 372, 832 223, 821 9, 650	310, 836 282, 482 352, 943 325, 335 23, 066	801, 572 102, 345	103, 569, 585 30, 943, 893 65, 320, 992 175, 731, 000 5, 004, 412	3, 626, 506 266, 676 548, 958 55, 829, 180 70, 000
Maryland	292 845 115	55, 363 21, 577 1, 002, 107 469, 807 245, 036	91 5 2, 904 28, 280 96	673, 700 383, 807 1, 040, 380 404, 656 1, 063, 431	145, 101 456, 558 779, 500 435, 106 415, 002	1 4, 833	16, 533, 358 13, 716, 792 174, 003, 915 107, 435, 531 205, 834, 623	1, 492, 456 302, 258 222, 403, 092 4, 420, 538 71, 992, 038
Montana Nebraska Novada New Hampshire New Jersey	110 15 7 30 60, 853	138, 104 2, 927 114, 931 0, 007 35, 518	847 7 30	228, 783 42, 000 2, 463, 842 66, 474 1, 797, 860	114,709 122,637 197,851 45,016 847,474		317, 574, 705 7, 667, 829 43, 231, 122 2, 694, 146 23, 167, 307	3, 515, 260 77, 689, 940 162, 000 23, 675, 268
New Mexico New York North Carolina Ohlo Oklahoma	12, 465	230, 643 128, 517 50, 462 380, 600 80, 734	982 235 465	1, 921, 418 1, 242, 029 82, 703 927, 533 2, 284, 807	68, 134 1, 260, 119 327, 735 850, 871 046, 233	20, 103 636, 506	16, 823, 556 98, 349, 949 13, 127, 202 125, 155, 527 93, 312, 694	110, 852, 282 7, 683, 980 773, 200 8, 172, 100 16, 377, 300
Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island South Carolina Tennessee	5, 128, 919 1, 203 1, 625	999 1, 307, 243 3, 445 21, 125 204, 720	22, 469 2, 308 10	1, 953, 810 2, 329, 075 963 30, 202 251, 957	138, 683 1, 547, 589 54, 500 260, 964 215, 500	106, 301	7, 034, 560 1, 279, 191, 466 1, 508, 704 11, 104, 801 89, 382, 515	916, 000 600, 580, 823 7, 072, 000
Toxas Utah. Vermont. Virginia.		54, 082 100, 744 15, 513 84, 603	50 4, 942 395 2, 924	12, 342, 913 356, 752 115, 278 140, 420	802, 347 182, 585 31, 624 129, 758	1 23, 257, 784	17, 008, 974 408, 894, 024 22, 571, 970 99, 427, 850	10, 402, 348 661, 404 13, 405 2, 005, 993
Washington. West Virginia Wisconsin. Wyoming.	149	59, 164 567, 467 33, 724 180, 857	47,162	935, 439 75, 887 150, 525 80, 448	188, 818 75, 436 415, 237 71, 926	1 87, 880 1 2, 227	42, 725, 958 536, 108, 186 40, 077, 009 13, 185, 701	527, 050 113, 529, 744 52, 500 50, 414, 145
Groups of States Delaware and District of Columbia Louisiana and Mississippi North Dakota and South Dakota	10	1,830 16,143 77,596	783	500 1, 935, 860 124, 433	10, 435 107, 252 263, 591	1 61, 662	362, 970 13, 410, 170 2, 581, 251	45, 847, 400

¹ Includes 111,314 M cubic feet of manufactured gas, consumed in States as follows: Massachusetts, 4,833 M; North Dakota and South Dakota, 55,383 M; Texas, 34,887 M; West Virginia, 13,984 M; Wisconsin, 2,227 M.

Table 28.—DETAILED STATISTICS FOR NONPRODUCING ENTERPRISES, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929

	Total	Gold, silver, cop- per, lead, or zinc	Iron ore	Coal, bituminous	Other industries:
Number of enterprises	861 904	783 826	6 8	19 19	53 53
Persons engaged, total	6, 500	5, 889	124	103	384
Salaried officers and employees	698 5, 802	637 5, 252	17 107	(2)	340 340
Principal expenses: Salaries and wages— Salaried officers and employees. Wage earners. Contract work Supplies, fuel, and purchased electric energy—	\$7, 905, 459 \$857, 265	\$1, 253, 376 \$7, 204, 957 \$808, 457 \$3, 860, 978	\$83, 942 \$144, 793 \$155, 683	(3) \$118, 513 (1) \$122, 016	\$96, 800 \$437, 196 \$48, 808 \$490, 718
Expenditures for development (included above in "Principal expenses")	\$13, 158, 491	\$11, 503, 564	\$337,000	\$281, 519	\$1,036,408
Machinery and other equipment purchased during the year, total cost	\$2, 224, 384	\$1, 802, 116	\$422, 268	(4)	(4)
Prime movers and electric motors driven by purchased energy, aggregate horsepower	69, 620	62, 602	1,820	916	4, 282
Prime movers, total horsepower	37, 091	33, 386	105	467	3, 133
Steam engines— Number Horsepower	19, 305	424 15, 665	2 40		58 3,133
Steam turbines— Number Horsepower Internal-combustion engines—	2 18	2 18			
Number		268 12, 723	65		
Number	52 4, 980	52 4, 980			
Number Number Horsepower Number Horsepower Number Number Horsepower Number Numb		716 29, 216	25 1,715	13 449	39 1, 149
Electric motors driven by energy generated by enterprises reporting: Number Horsepower Electric generators;	4,069	4,009			
Number Kilowatts		34 5,064			

¹ Abrasive materials, 1 enterprise; asbestos, 1; clay, 3; feldspar, 3; fluorspar, 4; granite, 2; gypsum, 1; limestone, 1; manganese, 3; marble, 6; mercury, 13; mica, 1; saudstone, 1; silica, 2; sulphur, 1; tungsten, 10.

2 Included in figures for wage earners, 3 Included in figures for wages.

4 Not reported.

TABLE 29.—DETAILED STATISTICS FOR NONPRODUCING ENTERPRISES, BY STATES: 1929

			P	ersons ind	ENGAG: USTRY	ED IN		PRINCIP.		enses of Evelopm	OPERAT ENT	ION AND		Expenditur	M	achinery
STATE	Number of enter- prises	Number of mines and quarries		al an	laried ficers d em- oyees	Wago earners (averag for the year)	S S	Salaries a Salaried icers and uployees	wage	ge (Contract work	Supplifuel, a purcha electricurer	ies, ind ised	for devolor ment (included i "Principa expenses"	n eq	nd other uipment trehased during he year otal cost)
United States		904	6,	500	698	5, 80	2 \$	1, 384, 118	\$7, 908	5, 459	\$857, 265	\$4, 629	, 395	\$13, 158, 49	1 \$	2, 224, 38
Arizona California Colorado Georgia Idaho	103 166 117 3 93	106 173 123 3 101	1,	809 209 636 25 631	102 123 99 80	70 1, 17 58 2 55	6 7 5	271, 486 266, 341 146, 845	1, 621	3, 267 1, 405 0, 931 1, 600 3, 693	104, 157 196, 317 77, 450 181, 693	363	, 282 , 463 , 068 , 000 , 302	1, 785, 90 2, 941, 12 1, 158, 74 21, 50 1, 428, 36	6 4 10	156, 56 176, 61 51, 40 120, 83
Illinois_ Kentucky	3 3 3 4 8	3 3 4 8		37 14 53 82 23	1 3 11 2		3 0 1	700 5, 650 27, 208 5, 932	10 80 102	1, 301 1, 782 1, 124 2, 595 3, 876	14, 630 30, 204	107 125	, 379 , 525 , 360 , 391 , 050	86, 75 9, 50 212, 10 260, 60 83, 90	0 10	23, 17 420, 41 4, 00
Montana. Nevada New Mexico North Carolina. Oklahoma.	77 24 5 3	64 77 25 6 3	- 1	417 590 151 22 24	29 60 21 3	38 53 13 1 2	0	67, 150 142, 314 21, 232 7, 600 2, 591	792 132 18	1, 619 2, 983 2, 415 3, 269 1, 444	36, 604 12, 881 1, 400 29, 069	558 51 16	950 , 065 , 053 , 625 , 609	750, 47 1, 162, 36 175, 12 36, 19 50, 00	5 7	40, 49 63, 66 13, 18 25, 00
Oregon Pennsylvania South Dakota Tennessee Utah	50 5 3 3 66	59 5 3 3 69		334 9 32 54 496	23 1 4 1 65	31 2 5 43	8 8 3	30, 170 800 11, 273 960 93, 373	7 44 61	, 555 , 525 , 064 , 370 , 040	15, 783 1, 000 87, 781	1, 29, 38,	432 560 534 838 251	492, 69 21, 45 91, 41 64, 02 1, 177, 15	0 9 5	6, 311 17, 103 90, 394
Virginia. Washington. Wyoming. Other States 1.	3 38 10 11	3 38 11 11	fi .	19 348 79 316	35 7 27	1 31 7 28	3	81, 216 17, 800 51, 325	411 105	5, 500 , 160 5, 220 2, 771	25, 000 6, 101 37, 195	166, 42,	, 200 , 548 , 940 , 970	47, 00 386, 60 117, 50 597, 97	0 7 0 2	160, 034 84, 660 694, 808
		PRIME	MOVER	S AND E	LECTRI	с мотог	s dri	VEN BY PO	JRCHASI	D ENER	GY					
	:				Pı	ime mo	vers				7310-4		ll dr	ric motors iven by gy gener- by enter-		octric
STATE	Aggregate horse- power	Total horse-	Steam	engines		eam bines	con	iternal- ibustion ngines	and	r wheels water bines	driver	ic motors i by pur- d energy	ated prises	by enter- s reporting	gon	orators
		power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power		Horse- power	Num ber	- Horse- power	Num- ber	Kilo- watts
United States	69, 620	37, 091	497	19, 305	2	18	270	12, 788	52	4, 980	793	32, 529	141	4,069	34	5, 064
Arizona California Colorado Georgia Idaho	12, 022 11, 809 7, 610 275 5, 330	7, 855 6, 437 3, 311 225 3, 225	91 132 26 1 29	2, 801 3, 173 2, 005 225 1, 482	1	6 12	94 43 9	1, 485 283	1 24 9	1, 773 1, 011	184 109	4, 107 5, 372 4, 299 50 2, 105	53 10 13	650 305	12 7 3	1,955 1,780 390
Illinois Kentucky Michigan Minnesota Missouri	222 43 1, 295 1, 320 1, 053	132 43 775 175 101	2 6 6 3 5	132 43 535 140 101			1 1	240			- 4 - 4 - 19	90 520 1,145		_	(2)	(2)
Montana. Nevada. New Mexico North Carolina Oklahoma	3, 655 7, 096 1, 415 110 2, 251	1, 600 4, 276 1, 250 75 850	18 52 22 2 2	1, 002 2, 628 567 75 300			12 40 14	1, 648 683	3	147	35 55 2 1 42	952 2, 055 2, 810 165 35	(²) 4 1	(2) 91 75	1 4 1	100 132 130
Dregon Pennsylvania South Dakota Fennessee Jtah	1, 885 75 527 650 3, 632	1, 349 15 16	25 3 1	1, 022 15 15			5	1.	2	97	20 3 18	1, 401 536 60 512 650	13	205	2	10
Virginia Washington Wyoming Other States !	210 2,779 1,085 3,281	210 2, 342 1, 085 930	6 30 7 14	210 1,097 485 880			16 4 1	390 800 50	6	855	72 20 30	2, 817 437	18 22	365 430	2 2	318 240

¹ Alabama, 2 enterprises; Florida, 1; Iowa, 1; Kansas, 1; New York, 2; Ohio, 1; Texas, 1; West Virginia, 1; Wisconsin, 1.
² Not reported.

TABLE 30 .- DETAILED STATISTICS FOR THE

=			<u> </u>	PERSO	IS ENG	AGED 1	UDUI N	STRY		PRINCIPA	L EXPENSE	S OF OPERAT	ON AND I	EVELOPMEN	IT 5	
-			Num-			Dein	Other			`	aries and w			Cost of sup		and pur- nergy
	INDUSTRY	ber of enter- prises	ber of nines and quar- ries?	Total (all classes)	prie- tors and firm mem- bers	sala- ried offi- cers of cor- pora- tions ³	sala- ried offi- cers and em- ploy- ees 3	Wage earners (aver- age for the year)	Total	Principal officers of corpora- tions ³	Other salaried officers and em- ployees 3	Wage earners	Contract work	Supplies	Fuel	Pur- chased electric energy
1	All industries,	10, 135	11, 602	859, 346	4, 897	5, 600	42, 431	806, 418	Dollars 1, 645, 129, 153	Dollars 24, 012, 277	Dollars 97, 587, 563	Dollars 1, 091, 989, 848	Dollars 17, 056, 464	Dollars 293, 568, 383	Dollars 49, 145, 531	Dollars 71, 769, 087
2 3	Anthracite (Pa.) Bituminous	198 4, 976	303 5, 620	150, 494 482, 541	38 2, 983	163 2, 682	7, 492 18, 144	142, 801 458, 732	313, 400, 536 770, 236, 811	854, 016 9, 998, 679	18, 481, 914 38, 841, 351	229, 967, 059 574, 800, 072	6, 801, 808 1, 889, 627	43, 367, 491 106, 438, 396	7, 419, 721 7, 529, 305	6, 508, 527 30, 739, 381
4 5 6 7 8 0 10 11 12 13	METALS Copper	143 180 155 148 174 67 32 40 19 26	208 171 204 184 74 37 40 21	48, 043 30, 707 15, 004 12, 799 5, 885 2, 838 1, 127 1, 393 1, 419	25 18	22 72 74 71 45 22 16	3, 403 2, 160 872 800 372 175 68 72 24 155	44, 502 28, 516 14, 007 11, 900 5, 353 2, 593 1, 029 354 1, 244	145, 163, 728 76, 007, 350 41, 287, 387 30, 593, 469 15, 724, 187 7, 499, 442 2, 427, 091 2, 381, 345 690, 744 4, 015, 174	382, 961 95, 470 370, 344 379, 383 165, 085 165, 325 76, 110 60, 000 45, 954 226, 397	906, 162 442, 103 183, 731 159, 708 42, 141	73, 199, 785 40, 905, 190 22, 917, 435 16, 274, 339 8, 655, 505 4, 326, 719 970, 010 1, 383, 603 392, 362 1, 506, 851	1, 032, 085 621, 478 556, 148 137, 970 1, 708	7, 965, 885 4, 112, 489 1, 820, 829 590, 173 464, 047 139, 516	680, 700 855, 305 436, 181 121, 698 1, 421 229, 844 32, 208	2, 369, 198 832, 617
14 15	BauxiteOther ¹⁰	9	11 19	679 740	1 3	7 9	69 86	602 642		66, 879 159, 518	151, 805 210, 213	512, 606 994, 245	82, 243 4, 247	216, 234 1, 200, 341	121, 703 77, 079	37, 845 171, 126
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Limestone	1, 167 406 137 120 70 145 204	1, 256 434 144 130 88 172 234	3, 439 4, 450 3, 594 2, 466	51 86 7	229 86 83 44 51	2, 314 646 240 183 193 175 207	10, 037 3, 053 4, 098 8, 350 2, 156	8, 680, 650 6, 917, 871	2, 334, 381 1, 106, 281 385, 429 299, 685 186, 850 196, 011 122, 560	523, 694 410, 919 393, 384 331, 984	4, 498, 093 4, 884, 038 3, 291, 541 2, 626, 437	418, 760 39, 273 31, 951 26, 574 18, 228 47, 588 52, 050	3, 618, 511 2, 201, 847 662, 441 553, 619 983, 204	192, 247	441, 9671
23 24 25	OTHER NONMETALS Abrasive materials ¹¹ Asbestos Asphalt and bitumi-	_ 11	36 11 25	211		1-	1 10	462 195 1, 123	348, 586	68, 66- 286, 30	. 34, 280	491, 484 236, 789 1, 254, 838	37, 350 2, 000 84, 27	3 144, 554 36, 201 517, 712	56, 797 26, 756 138, 500	7, 343 12, 560 38, 783
26 27 28 29 30	nous rock, Barite		236 58	695 1, 184	72 10 13	4 85 17 13 21	41 264 70 105 84	598 1,053	1, 062, 721 6, 833, 353 1, 047, 663 2, 222, 333		76, 915 0 517, 605 6 128, 547 3 226, 934 7 204, 380	3,757,998 526,896 1,112,32	24, 43 20, 05 14, 24 16, 54 3 350, 97	0) 626, 500	524, 782 21, 398 153, 448	244, 548 61, 909 23, 606
31 32 83 34	Gypsum	60	32	378 250	1 3	6	21 15	226	1, 150, 652 354, 228	25,90 31,32	7 275, 292 0 62, 301 5 26, 868 0 66, 486	465, 930 195, 149	7,00 55,97	- 65, 474	136, 504 231, 376 17, 606 3, 700	56, 992
35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42	stones. Phosphate rock	26 25 25 25 27 27 27 27 27	32 128 1, 165 7 1, 165 10 10 28	1, 126 1, 256 19, 916 1, 657 2, 506 632	19 249 8	25 60 968	70 140 2, 704 194 207	1, 030 1, 037 15, 994 1, 438 2, 190 550	2, 868, 50- 2, 679, 451 54, 678, 511 3, 099, 53 12, 261, 74 1, 508, 06	52, 42 117, 11 306, 30 4, 827, 48 70, 23 90, 30 88, 54	655, 598 0 160, 560 3 200, 116 7 5, 918, 75 0 451, 61 0 864, 698 6 128, 37	1, 813, 50 1, 290, 85 7, 22, 779, 98 7, 1, 677, 40 8, 3, 482, 60 1, 615, 35	324, 71 7 3, 56 0 10, 26 5 16, 79	6 1, 542, 88' 675, 26' 8 353, 73' 8 11, 916, 67' 6 614, 18' 9 3, 339, 85' 5 530, 71'	891, 358 282, 408 180, 356 2 3, 989, 503 142, 818 4, 433, 427 28, 938	304, 663 126, 643 4, 921, 398 139, 716 40, 586

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—The Enterprise.
2 See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Milling and Manufacturing.
3 Not including data for salaried officers and employees of "Central Administrative" offices. (See Table 17.)
4 See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Persons Engaged.
5 See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Expenses.
6 See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Expenses.
7 Includes 203,825 horsepower reported for inactive prime movers.
7 Includes 112,884 kilowatts reported for inactive generators.

UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929

	1																	
* .		7	PRIME MO	OVERS .	AND ELEC	TRIC M	orors D	RIVEN	BY PUR	CHASE	DENE	RGY						
4.	Machinery					Prime	movers					3731 1 1		ll driv	en by	Ele	etrie	
Value of products ⁶	and other equipment purchased during the year (total cost)	Aggre- gate horse- power	Total horse- power	St	eam gines	St	eam bines	comb	ustion	wheel	s and ter	driv puro	en by hased	ener erated prises	gy gen- by enter- reporting			
		F 01	of prime movers	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Kilo- watts	
Dollars 2, 392, 831, 178	Dollars 84, 508, 448	7, 514, 843	7 2, 743, 025	14, 144	1, 737, 858	794	684, 878	4, 421	274, 208	125	46, 081	123, 811	4,771,818	34, 024	1, 352, 081	1, 609	⁸ 736, 489	1
384, 854, 300 966, 693, 771	5, 579, 720 34, 947, 424	1, 041, 465 3, 124, 187	618, 042 721, 687	3, 286 4, 542	455, 327 544, 015	282 199		98 425	2, 291 28, 004	5	4, 660		423, 423 2, 402, 500	9, 917 14, 379	464, 164 429, 970	139 973	128, 395 271, 072	2 3
283, 517, 373 197, 334, 548 67, 561, 778 44, 886, 026 17, 650, 174 8, 457, 263 3, 779, 241 2, 820, 106 1, 184, 561	3, 593, 941 1, 903, 966 1, 847, 978 1, 084, 523 423, 704 359, 497 618, 185 12, 441	498, 821 194, 380 163, 357 69, 829 28, 943 20, 280 5, 625 2, 342	38, 234 55, 829 31, 486 9, 549 589 3, 119	43 33 80 12 16	171, 232 7, 618 6, 019 7, 586 1, 169 389	32 9 7 4 1	189, 123 33, 017 19, 336 18, 252 4, 870 100	46 84 263 63 50 	4, 005 7, 813 30, 758 4, 309 8, 080 3, 119 177	12 5 31 1 4	3, 467 800 14, 721 200 200	4, 370 2, 577 1, 119 627 423 160 102	156, 146 107, 528 38, 343 19, 394 19, 691 2, 506 2, 165	411 740 614 138 5 77	22, 211 2, 664 25 758	16 3 18	41, 895 20, 703 19, 687 14, 472 2, 021 30 808	6 7 8 9 10 11 12
2, 238, 892	95, 550								1, 762	2	12	125	3, 587			5	1, 075	14
117, 257, 784 30, 381, 373 15, 543, 687 10, 480, 390 7, 538, 905 6, 311, 977	5, 668, 756	535, 466 108 217	108, 236 32, 144 18, 775 7, 941	1, 316 509 143 158 71 128	110, 561 23, 332 11, 407 7, 289 3, 365 8, 909	16 1 22 3	1, 245 265 1, 425	723 165 152 6	35, 233 6, 962 7, 308 331 1, 038	9 6 2 1 1	1, 055 605	8, 780 2, 025 898 1, 155 898	337, 230 76, 073 45, 106 25, 876 24, 185 17, 565	429 221 8 3 6	20, 872 1, 776 350 75 172 294	52 16	16, 832 1, 412 92 100 45	16 17 18 19 20 21
1, 411, 284 397, 482 5, 123, 836	26, 692 89, 257 182, 214	3, 828 2, 114 13, 109	2, 927 695 10, 177	36 3 68	257			38 16 74	438		150	30		4	40	1	25	24
10, 753, 445 1, 935, 335 2, 858, 344	458, 753 28, 100 139, 664	6, 543 6, 513	2, 698 20, 837 2, 531 6, 182 6, 775	18 120 10 46 22	0, 923 1, 170 5, 477		4, 989 1, 400	36 178 47 56 31	5, 745 986 705	1	180	718 150	4, 012 331	$\frac{26}{120}$	1, 011 381	9 2	185 862 350 2,003 1,376	29
2, 043, 905 516, 305	577, 546 44, 236 6, 406 11, 186	26, 498 3, 197 1, 721 2, 517	5, 348 220 732 614	3	170 165			14	482	3	30 85	148 54	2, 977 989		l	12	l	1 32
5, 359, 216 4, 775, 957 102, 311, 914 4, 645, 142 37, 126, 148 2, 687, 953	433, 067 355, 514 7, 173, 766 266, 868 1, 633, 726 85, 399	13, 215 14, 792 516, 745 11, 771 33, 932 10, 530	2, 198 7, 603 231, 097 4, 515 31, 643 3, 937	68 14 75 1,653 32 291 11 6	4, 638 158, 150 2, 312 14, 324 535	10 49	270 90 740 15, 424	24 78 1, 125 49 36 17	2, 875 72, 207 2, 208 1, 895 407		2, 975	305 7, 732 476 106	7, 189 285, 648 7, 256 2, 289 6, 593	24 2 212 4 426 4	716 40 6, 591 13, 528	3 1 42 1 18	360 25 3, 828 10 8, 202	36 37 38 39 40
	Dollars 2, 392, 831, 178 2, 392, 831, 178 384, 854, 300 966, 693, 771 283, 517, 373 107, 334, 548 67, 551, 765, 770, 241 2, 820, 166 1, 184, 561 6, 649, 970 2, 238, 892 4, 411, 084 117, 257, 784 30, 381, 373 15, 543, 687 10, 480, 300 7, 538, 905 6, 311, 977 8, 475, 008 1, 411, 284 307, 482 5, 123, 830 1, 801, 314 10, 753, 446 11, 935, 336 1, 801, 314 10, 753, 446 11, 935, 336 1, 801, 314 10, 753, 446 11, 935, 336 1, 801, 314 10, 753, 446 11, 935, 336 1, 801, 314 10, 753, 446 11, 935, 336 1, 801, 314 10, 753, 446 11, 935, 336 1, 801, 314 10, 753, 446 11, 935, 336 1, 801, 314 10, 753, 446 11, 935, 336 11, 801, 314 10, 753, 446 11, 935, 336 12, 805, 346 13, 043, 766 16, 359, 216 17, 710, 957 102, 311, 914 18, 710, 148 2, 867, 967, 148 2, 867, 148 2, 867, 148 2, 867, 148 2, 867, 148 2, 867, 148 2, 867, 148 2, 867, 148 2, 867,	Value of products 6 equipment furchased during the year (total cost) Dollars 2, 392, 831, 178 84, 508, 448 384, 854, 300 5, 570, 720 34, 947, 424 283, 517, 373 18, 083, 523 107, 334, 548 3, 593, 941 1, 650, 174 1, 784, 523 422, 704 350, 407 1, 650, 174 1, 284, 523 422, 704 350, 407 1, 241 1, 844, 561 12, 441 1, 844, 561 12, 441 1, 844, 561 12, 441 1, 844, 561 12, 441 1, 844, 561 13, 417, 703 141, 649, 976 2, 829, 166 6, 18, 185 1, 543, 687, 104, 848, 300 7, 538, 905 6, 311, 977 10, 480, 300 7, 538, 905 6, 311, 977 130, 239 84, 475, 008 805, 28, 58, 344 1, 821, 325, 325 182, 214 1, 801, 314 1, 629 1, 325, 325 182, 214 1, 801, 314 1, 629 1, 325, 325 11, 136 13, 043, 769 805, 128, 130, 634 4, 811, 629 14, 775, 957 102, 311, 914 4, 645, 142 37, 120, 148 1, 633, 726 808, 514 2, 685, 935 11, 136 38, 39, 905 44, 775, 957 102, 311, 914 4, 645, 142 37, 120, 148 1, 633, 797 1355, 514 2, 686, 898, 51, 133, 368, 399 10, 385	Value of products state of the products stat	Value of products 6 during the year (total cost) Dollars 2,392,831,178 24,548,494 3,124,187 366,863 3,4947,424 3,124,187 366,863 3,592,941 34,4947,424 3,124,187 366,863 3,592,941 408,821 222,154 3,124,187 366,863 3,592,941 408,821 222,154 4,411,084 4,360,026 1,347,978 103,357 555,829 17,650,174 1,345,561 1,2441 2,342 3,124,187	Value of products 6 during the year (total cost) Dollars 2,392,831,178 24,508,448 7,514,843 2,743,025 14,144 144 284,866,026 1,347,973 13,083,523 17,334,544,561 12,441,084 143,703 17,758 1,23,253 13,460,381,373 15,543,687 10,480,300 230,945 12,441,084 141,084 143,703 17,758 1,23,253 13,460 13,377,581,905 102,276,383,905 102,276,383,593 102,776,383,593 103,366,363 103,367 556,290 33,593,491 12,441 2,342 31,480 12,411,084 143,703 13,460 3,874 15,543,687 10,480,300 108,217 36,4976 230,280 38,119 16,649,976 230,280 38,81 17,750 12,411 2,342 17,750 1,481,591 12,441 2,342 17,750 1,481,591 12,441 2,342 17,750 1,481,591 1,481,591 1,481,084 1,43,703 1,7,758 1,750 1,841,197 1,30,381,373 1,548,390 108,217 32,144 1,373 1,543,687 100,467 33,81,373 1,543,687 100,467 33,81,373 1,353,375 33,81,373 3,593,41,370 33,81,373 3,593,41,370 33,81,373 3,593,41,370 33,81,373 3,593,41,370 33,81,373 3,593,41,370 33,81,373 3,593,41,370 33,81,373 3,593,41,370 33,81,373 3,593,41,370 33,81,373 3,593,41,370 33,81,373 3,593,41,370 3,593	Machinery and other equipment purchased during the your (total cost)	Machinery equipment purchased ford large footal cost)	Value of products Value of purchased during the year (total cost) Aggregate total cost) Aggregate total cost) Aggregate power Total horse-power Number Horse-power Number Horse-power Number Horse-power Number Horse-power Number Number Horse-power Number Number Number Number Horse-power Number Numb	Value of products Machinery and other equipment Durchased Charles the (total cost) Aggregate (borse-power power ber powe	Value of products Value of combustions Value of Combustio	Value of products Value of products Watch Value of products Value of products Value of products Value of products Value of component Value	Value of products Value of total cost) Value of products Value of Value	Value of Products Value of Value of Value of Products Value of Value	Value of Products Valu	Walle of column Walle of c	Water Prime movers Prime movers Electric motors Electric	Water Wate	Machinery Mach

Oclileries, 241; dredges, 42; washeries (culm-bank), 20.

Molybdenum, 2 enterprises; titanium, 1; tungsten, 12; vanadium, 2.

Emery, 2 enterp. ises; garnet and industrial sapphires and diamonds, 6; grinding pebbles and tube-mill lining, 2; grindstones, oilstones, whetstones, scythestones, and rubbing stones, 13; pumice and volcanic ash (pumicite), 7.

Diatomaceous earth, 10 enterprises; garister, 18; quartz, 9; quartzite, 2; silica rock, 6; silica sand, 14; siliceous mica schist, 3; tripoli, 8.

Production of pyrites was of minor importance, representing less than 2 per cent of the combined value of products shown for sulphur and pyrites.

Rorates, 2 enterprises; cyanite, 2; graphite, 8; lithium minerals (amblygonite, lepidolite, and spodumene), 4; mineral pigments, 4; tantalum, 1; vermiculite, 1.

TABLE 31.—DETAILED STATISTICS FOR THE

=			 	PERSO	NS ENG	AGED	ממו או	HSTR∇		DRINGI	DAT PYDEN	SHE OF CORP.		171101		
									<u> </u>			SES OF OPER.	TION AND			, and pur-
	STATE	Num- ber of enter- prises 1	Num- ber of mines and quar- ries 2	Total (all classes)	Pro- prie- tors and firm mem- bers	Principal salaried officers of corporations and the contractions and the contractions are the contractions and the contractions and the contractions are the contractions are the contractions are the contractions and the contractions are the	Other sala- ried offi- cers and em- ploy- ees 8	Wage earners (aver- age for the year)4	Total	Principal officers of corpora- tions 3	Other salaried officers and employees 1	Wage earners	Contract work	chase	d electric e	Pur- chased electric energy
1	United States,	10, 135	11, 602	859, 346	4, 897	5, 600	42, 431	806, 418	Dollars 1, 645, 129, 153	Dollars 24, 012, 277	Dollars 97, 587, 563	Dollars 1,001,989,848	Dollars 17, 056, 464	Dollars 293, 568, 383	Dollars 49, 145, 531	Dollars 71, 769, 087
2 3 4 5 6	Individual States Alabama Arizona Arkansas California Colorado	132	138 137	33, 781 18, 134 5, 453 9, 323 15, 567	46 68 72 157 142	148 18 99 160 136	1, 481 252 958	16, 567 5, 030 8, 048	46, 183, 967 56, 616, 666 7, 537, 064 24, 943, 747 33, 565, 310	102, 725 331, 301	3, 176, 770 3, 930, 453 478, 189 2, 340, 099 1, 695, 093	28, 290, 779 4, 917, 309	95, 072 1, 152, 201 106, 600 534, 598 536, 454	8, 341, 394 17, 434, 645 1, 089, 489 6, 312, 482 5, 970, 812	769, 172 4, 145, 087 276, 480 768, 862 717, 683	2, 118, 646 1, 560, 776 337, 696 2, 048, 962 1, 659, 708
7 8 9 10 11	Connecticut Florida Georgia Idaho Illinois	66 79 60 583		951 3, 583 4, 032 4, 505 56, 392	19 16 31 22 303	28 46 67 30 349	88 348 207 227 2, 362	3, 727	2, 103, 870 8, 040, 664 5, 758, 494 12, 710, 864 100, 933, 397	128, 584 216, 389 247, 852 123, 597 1, 843, 131	430 544	1, 307, 364 3, 151, 530	450 27, 643 346, 259 124, 127 272, 685	205, 285 1, 764, 720 974, 964 3, 486, 590	120, 927 963, 386 545, 873 166, 718 2, 461, 224	156, 051 1, 146, 590 268, 786 844, 304 3, 409, 809
12 13 14 15 16	Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Maine			18, 279 7, 812 7, 938 61, 241 1, 284	295 190 249 210 29	173 115 75 480 21	1, 069 343 317 2, 783 64	7, 297 57, 818	34, 446, 044 12, 094, 569 14, 693, 926 85, 548, 856 2, 218, 699	866, 517 396, 590 205, 681 1, 574, 537 77, 527	2, 206, 493 716, 580 761, 684 5, 014, 568 135, 166	23, 375, 698 9, 317, 398 8, 465, 391 62, 788, 640 1, 576, 518		5, 144, 408 1, 699, 507 3, 553, 429 12, 094, 202	860, 559 314, 449 360, 508 909, 957 52, 538	1, 878, 634 542, 404 1, 072, 993 3, 095, 216
17 18 19 20 21	Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Missouri		130 104 191 172 439	4, 978 2, 740 22, 287 12, 918 14, 689	45 46 24 27 241	84 66 104 69 181	271 209 1, 330 1, 209 849	4, 578 2, 419 20, 829 11, 613 13, 418	8, 655, 736 6, 578, 913 55, 501, 580 37, 000, 341 27, 879, 482	307, 161 328, 037 642, 478 342, 467 524, 903	2, 883, 318	4, 815, 794 4, 046, 326 28, 806, 325 18, 180, 303 16, 326, 962	397 20, 371 79, 057 1, 480, 256 136, 808	2, 376, 924 1, 111, 884 15, 779, 147 9, 454, 474 5, 836, 202	4, 428, 842 2, 785, 705	335, 410 351, 519 2, 627, 471 1, 873, 823
22 23 24 25 26	Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey		173 48 107 39 138	15, 565 351 5, 281 643 4, 222	80 4 55 19 26	48 12 55 14 110	804 56 455 41 456	14, 627 279 4, 716 569 3, 630	39, 806, 811 1, 068, 213 16, 824, 017 1, 176, 817 10, 128, 201	70, 900 273, 980 31, 055	2, 983, 930 125, 232 1, 123, 117 79, 693 1, 080, 595	25, 807, 052 481, 368 8, 142, 634 772, 709 5, 400, 075	272, 966 5, 490 346, 545 6, 288 143, 483	179, 096	494, 086 35, 613 1, 071, 350 46, 398 585, 428	1 020 386
27 28 29 30 31	New Mexico		89 298 129 864 281	7, 522 7, 213 2, 843 28, 846 11, 019	35 80 77 593 66	17 166 45 260 124	484 526 155 992 550	6, 986 6, 432 2, 566 27, 001 10, 279	17, 610, 118 20, 163, 416 4, 368, 281 45, 116, 584 23, 420, 418	62, 645 1, 273, 458, 186, 187 1, 085, 804 740, 910	1, 224, 141 1, 263, 585 291, 179 2, 105, 262 1, 193, 064	10, 118, 023 10, 029, 766 2, 303, 570 31, 350, 700 13, 616, 561	116, 882 106, 326 678 169, 453 255, 089	4, 389, 541 5, 076, 105 1, 150, 887 6, 970, 667 5, 572, 289	917, 527 223, 206 1, 056, 825	1, 496, 649 212, 574
32 33 34 35 36	Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island South Oarolina Tennessee		2, 196 14 35 189	905 290, 787 301 1, 423 12, 848	29 913 11 7 51	913 1 12 27 119	22 91	776 276, 492 256 1, 298 11, 936	2 187 048	79, 140 3, 626, 953 33, 530 107, 160 503, 680	154 000	1, 172, 421 403, 957, 768 384, 865 929, 506 10, 915, 521	95, 019	420, 572 77, 599, 969 143, 735 392, 920 2, 819, 435	168, 747	99. 415
37 38 39 40	Texas	133 120 105 190	159 135 129 208	7, 3 79 13, 098 3, 466 16, 091	46 29 74 59	127 87 54 118	662 806 184 652	6, 544 12, 176 3, 154 15, 262	20, 679, 888 48, 674, 950 6, 294, 280 22, 276, 996	576 001	1, 620, 106 2, 108, 045 470, 632 1, 413, 581	7 609, 258 21, 264, 248 4, 153, 100 14, 837, 569	50, 835 2, 051, 993 27, 974 17, 089	712, 097	4, 978, 870 409, 921 133, 004 302, 227	369, 361 3, 706, 898 484, 677 1, 561, 659
41 42 43 44	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	103 740 147 56	121 891 161 73	4, 110 106, 747 3, 383 5, 552	33 169 42 24	50 581 101 21	209	3, 818 01, 422 2, 907 5, 282	8, 841, 422	167, 420 2, 294, 799 333, 941 86, 623	487 202	6 069 887	21, 551	1, 364, 919 25, 208, 830 1, 656, 004	360, 413	
45	Groups of States Delaware, 4 enter-	5	6	119		5	10	104	195, 348	15, 061	18, 270	110 704				
46	Delaware, 4 enter- prises; District of Columbia, 1, Louisiana, 18 enter- prises; Mississippi,	31	34	927	2	42	82	801	2, 116, 089	153, 700	185, 082	769, 863	5, 188	22, 403 515, 425	9, 040 205, 417	10, 870 281, 414
47	13. North Dakota, 110 enterprises; South Dakota, 38.	154	154	2, 808	126	21	169	2, 552	6, 571, 544	84, 570	486, 025	3, 892, 504	8, 746	1, 764, 464	238, 441	96, 794

¹ See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—The Enterprise.
2 See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Milling and Manufacturing.
3 Not including data for salaried officers and employees of "Oentral Administrative" offices. (See Table 17.)
4 See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Persons Engaged.
5 See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Expenses.

UNITED STATES, BY STATES: 1929

Ex-				PRIME	MOVE	RS AND EL	ECTRIC	MOTORS I	ORIVEN	BY PUR	CHASEI) ENERO	Y .			<u> </u>			-
pendi- tures for de- velop-		Machinery					P	rime mov	ers						drive	ic motors a by en- enerated		ectric	
ment (in- cluded in prin- cipal ex-	Value of products 6	and other equipment purchased during the year (total cost)	Aggregate horse- power	Total horse- power of prime		eam gines		team rbines	comi	ernal- oustion gines	whee	ater ls and ater bines	driven	le motors by pur- l energy	by en	terprises orting	gene	erators	
penses; thou- sands)				movers	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Horse- power	Num- ber	Kilo- watts	
Dollars 76, 488	Dollars 2, 392, 831, 178	Dollars 84, 508, 448	7, 514, 843	72,743,025	14, 144	1, 737, 858	794	684, 878	4, 421	274, 208	125	46, 081	123, 811	4, 771, 818	34, 024	1, 352, 981	1,609	⁸ 736,489	1
1, 656 9, 836 220 1, 922 3, 311	54, 665, 658 116, 477, 536 11, 367, 754 38, 645, 889 41, 530, 446	1, 792, 511 7, 247, 585 618, 958 1, 787, 736 1, 796, 385	270, 615 202, 428 37, 624 155, 879 118, 330	54, 934 154, 894 14, 399 26, 306 32, 054	284 97 131 146 211	30, 373 10, 752 9, 839	17	14, 450 104, 943 20 7, 755	51 171 47 297 42	3, 889 19, 578 3, 635 15, 066 1, 929	<u>2</u> 12		4, 459 1, 320 881 3, 901 2, 793	215, 681 47, 534 23, 225 129, 578 86, 276	177 2, 840 56 589	12, 125 167, 436 965 18, 450	28 70 6 12 66	16, 339 100, 153 1, 095 1, 226 11, 286	3 4
244 171 1,371 2,789	4, 193, 403 14, 014, 933 9, 611, 219 20, 745, 615 132, 948, 261	252, 112 765, 513 187, 744 893, 396 8, 239, 736	13, 622 110, 291 35, 515 67, 295 439, 462	3, 816 51, 864 18, 292 9, 079 184, 273	60 86 107 6 1,046	7, 530 6, 823 852	21 7 2	38, 008 8, 558 2, 000 31, 981	18 87 45 23 174	821 6, 246 2, 511 1, 789 10, 311	2 17	80 400 4,438	240 979 498 1, 792 7, 169	9, 806 58, 427 17, 223 58, 216 255, 189	14 443 144 79 3, 175	211 32, 126 2, 875 1, 390 78, 497	22 22 10 12 172	135 22, 958 2, 129 2, 030 45, 454	8 9 10
366 336 612 1, 643 67	48, 992, 786 16, 910, 280 22, 463, 509 103, 849, 625 3, 468, 040	1, 595, 989 423, 601 980, 380 3, 031, 321 54, 562	188, 735 54, 902 76, 888 317, 973 12, 076	00, 982 17, 675 29, 561 70, 404 3, 176	584 388 224 514 31	15, 019 16, 569 53, 348	3 32	30 20, 883	83 63 155 157 20	3, 871 2, 656 12, 962 5, 173 573			3, 909 1, 152 1, 323 7, 428 203	127, 753 87, 227 47, 327 238, 569 8, 900	327 42 34 2, 029 2	10, 260 1, 658 1, 146 50, 206 266	45 10 7 140 2	8, 125 1, 190 505 38, 364 200	13 14 15
115 137 5, 039 5, 390 1, 839	11, 122, 195 10, 387, 014 95, 261, 833 132, 400, 530 47, 276, 257	457, 887 690, 965 3, 244, 270 2, 610, 345 1, 677, 139	34, 006 33, 417 395, 723 208, 741 105, 368	12, 960 12, 992 243, 270 110, 805 57, 706	146 163 465 617 405	6, 820 148, 671 104, 776	34 21	74, 115 2, 407	36 99 119 66 186	1, 656 5, 787 6, 584 3, 287 11, 159	14 3	40 185 13, 900 335	692 554 2, 885 2, 949 2, 891	21, 046 20, 425 152, 453 97, 936 107, 662	1, 691 329	2, 256 765 98, 450 3, 804 18, 232	10 2 60 12 30	1, 500 360 66, 883 4, 216 20, 685	18 19 20
4, 289 3, 390 9 105	65, 182, 707 2, 139, 767 26, 658, 631 1, 502, 387 15, 789, 610	1, 333, 952 139, 542 2, 042, 221 47, 402 822, 577	204, 099 10, 732 73, 395 5, 455 68, 584	18, 832 2, 280 44, 013 2, 259 38, 138	32 39	991 5, 818 1, 879	5	24, 005	l 15	2, 961 1, 289 13, 430 310 9, 482	3	655 700 70	2, 383 154 846 90 704	8, 452	569 7		25 25 10	1, 046 26, 989 90 11, 312	23 24 25
2, 109 618 198 321 468	27, 141, 764 36, 045, 204 5, 981, 239 60, 095, 705 38, 139, 080	1, 196, 013 1, 709, 964 126, 135 2, 201, 751 950, 411	90, 961 145, 995 22, 348 228, 121 106, 345	73, 007 50, 113 10, 544 83, 510 37, 507	80 337 156 658 151	38, 523 7, 949 66, 708	4	179	56 188 45 196	5, 174 8, 416 1, 965 12, 382 23, 607	10 6	2, 995 680	487 2, 410 334 4, 137 1, 889	17, 954 95, 882 11, 804 144, 611 68, 838	91 540	44, 392 4, 091 1, 500 16, 691 4, 931	43 19 14 77 9	33, 054 7, 247 1, 424 11, 167 5, 475	29 30
13, 518 35 711	3, 512, 125 694, 975, 146 809, 381 3, 092, 967 24, 186, 449	144, 863 15, 801, 390 16, 751 152, 768 1, 101, 964	12, 707 2, 189, 218 4, 237 18, 470 86, 257	5, 069 873, 046 1, 322 4, 059 30, 434	51 4,856 14 41 240	633, 489 525 2, 407	9	100 212, 364 450 5, 015	50 529 14 30 61	2, 289 26, 748 347 1, 652 3, 473	7	200 445	244 31,377 79 317 1,526	7, 638 1, 816, 172 2, 915 14, 411 55, 823	13, 080 	151 566, 986 2, 917	5 873 1 8	149 198, 089 3 2, 255	33 34 35
545 7, 742 845 343	49, 758, 382 83, 098, 029 10, 275, 907 29, 540, 524	2, 581, 838 4, 063, 429 349, 213 1, 143, 027	82, 914 180, 321 39, 906 111, 921	62, 278 5, 009 4, 995 15, 435	512 38 71 162	4, 205 4, 524	ã	16, 509 170 400	279 43 9 54	16, 603 1, 364 195 2, 185	2	40 106 500	6, 018 1, 351 2, 562	20, 636 174, 712 34, 911 96, 486	556 4 3 101	17, 632 280 45 3, 064	43 8 2 15	10, 778 689 97 1, 647	38 39
2, 678 490 279	13, 366, 919 223, 930, 754 13, 163, 414 18, 817, 045	489, 583 8, 271, 684 685, 133 518, 154	47, 702 670, 544 67, 240 50, 855	17,669	73	67, 494 8, 297	1	32, 119 4, 189 10, 170	113	3, 405 3, 810 4, 973 822	3		14,810	49, 571	23	91, 914 91, 922 40, 948	10 189 6 27	818 54, 032 318 17, 870	42 43
	268, 100		901	311	9	261			4	50			7	590					45
1	3, 180, 792	209, 442	20, 756	10, 123	39	5, 101			48	5, 022			132	10, 633					46
573	10, 827, 367	111,016	35, 969	27,612	106	8,741	2	3, 600	47	2, 771	9	12, 500	292	8, 357	407	16, 136	15	12, 102	47

<sup>See GENERAL EXPLANATIONS—Value of Products.
Includes 203,825 horsepower reported for inactive prime movers.
Includes 112,884 kilowatts reported for inactive generators.
Includes 20 anthractic culm washeries and 42 river dredges.</sup>

Table 32.—NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES IN EACH STATE, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929

								-					STA'	TES											=
4									et l		1			1		<u>-</u>				Ī				$\overline{}$	
YSTRUDNI	ed States	АІађаша	ons	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	. Columbia	ida	Georgia	90	ois	Indiana	œ	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	ine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri
	United	Alat	Arizona	Ark	Cali	Colc	Con	Del	Dist.	Florida	Geo	Idaho	Illinois	Ind	Iowa	Kar	Keı		Maine	Ma	Ma	Mi	Mi	Mi	Mi
Producing enterprises,	10, 135	222	133	128	367	314	52	4	1	66	79	60	533	399	240	261	551	18	52	112	95	158	146	13	408
Abrasive materials, total	30			3	3									2		3						1	2		
Emery Garnet and industrial supphires and diamonds Grinding pobbles and tube-mill lining Grindstones, oilstones, whetstones, seythe-	2 6 2			2																			2		
stones, and rubbing stones	13 7			1	3									2		3						1			
Asbestos	137 199 198	1	7	2	2 2 16 12	9	19	2		4 	1 5 9	5	10	5	167	2	5 		1	1 7 1	14	2 4	2	1	30 21
Feldspar	4, 976 143 51	157	63		10 4	173 3	3					4	6				10		11	2		9	1		
Fluorspar Fullors' and filtering earths Gold, lode Gold, placet Granite Gypsum Iron ore	28 22 174 32 406 60 180	13	1 13 1 1 1		4 58 22 24 2	1 44 1 4 3 3	12	2	1	3	28	7 2 2	2		8	2			30	6	38	1 6 49	25 75		4
Lead Limestone Magnesite Manganese Marble Mercury Mien 1 Millstones and pulpstones	155 1,167 5 19 70 40 24 14	21 1 3	13 4 1 1 3	2 6 3 3	23 4 1 4 18	18 14 2 2 1	2			37	10 1 5	1	53	91	25	31	57	1	1	20	7 4	14	10		13 73
Minor metals, total		3	1	4	2	8					2														
Bauxite Molybdenum Titanium Tungsten Vanadhum	1 1 12	3	i.	4	2	6 1					2														
Miscellancons minerals, total.	1	4			3						. 3														
Borates Cyanite Graphite Lithium minerals * Mineral pigments Tantahim Verniculte	5 4 4 1				2 1						3														
Phosphate rock Sand, glass Sand, molding Sand and gravel Sandstone	26 25 90 957	10		1 16 3	_! 5	3	10			11	5	1	- 2 6 61	6		27	4 11 2	17	2	10	-	1 5 57	25 3	12	2 1 32
Silica, total		-	1	1	-	-		ļ		-			- 5	<u> </u>	-	_ 1		-		_ 2	2				3
Diatomaceous earth	18 3 9 2 6 14	2	1	1	1 1								1							1					1 2
Silver	120 204 9	1		1	3 2 40 2 5					2	1 3			4 18		30	6 18	3	2	2	5	-		-	19

I Including mice schist, valuable principally for mice

² Amblygonite, lepidolite, spodumene.

TABLE 32.—NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES IN EACH STATE, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929—Continued

	ı						-						STATES												==
industry	Montans	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utsh	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Producing enterprises,	145	24	104	36	117	69	261	118	116	801	217	62	1, 814	14	33	38	160	133	120	105	190	103	740	147	56
Abrasive materials, total	1	1		1			4						1							1			1		
Emery	1			1			2																		
Grindstones, cilstones, whetstones, scythe- stones, and rubbing stones. Pumice and volcanic ash (pumicite)		1								6			1							1			1		
Asbestos Asphalt and bituminous rock Barito Basalt Clay Coal, anthracite (Pa.)			2		26 17		2 5	1		19	1 1	10	20 31 198	1 1	1 9		2 5	3	8	1	1 1 2	8	2	1 1	5
Copper	56 7		13			28 14		1 2	115	536	97	3 2	1, 151			8	65 2	22 2	36 0	i	75	32 1	686		35
Foldspar. Fluorspar. Fuller's and filtering earths. Gold, lode. Gold, placer Granite. Gypsum. Iron ore.	9 5 2 1		2 2 31 5 2	18	1	1 1 2	3 13 11 5	14 2 67 1		3	7 4	3 4 2	24	0	17	3 2 7 1	4	5 5 5	1 3 	24	5 2	2 1 3		18	1 2 1
Lead. Limestone. Magnesite. Manganese Marble. Mercury. Mica 1 Millstones and pulpstones.	16 7 4 1	5	10		5	5 1 1 2	69 9 2	3 1 10 1		110	8 18	4 1 1 4	201	1		3	29 1 13	36 3 1	29 8 1	9	63 5	14 1 1 2	19	58	7
Minor metals, total	i:		2			1															1	1			
Bauxite			2			1															1	 i			
Miscellaneous minerals, total.	2					1							1			4					1				
Borates Cyanite Graphite Lithium minerals ² Mineral pigments Tantalum Vermiculite	1					1							1			3					1				
Phosphate rock		18	2	4	3 16 33 2	1 1	10 62 30	6	 1	2 22 73 14	2 21 1	18 2	2 12 46 41	2	6	3 6	12 20 1	41	3	i	3 8 3	21 2	3 17 2	2 48 5	1 1 2
Silica, total	1		2		5		2	1		3	1	2	18				1	1			1	1		4	
Diatomacous earth Ganister Mica schist, siliceous Quartz Quartzito. Silica rock Silica sand Tripoli	i		1		5		1	1 		3	1	2	12 2 1 1 3				1	1			1	1		3	
SilverSlateSlate	12		14			1	15	-					33					1	11	58		2			
Stone, miscellaneous	5	prine	1 1 3	1	2	1 8	15	8		11	1 57	7	30	1			1	1 4	1	4	2 1 3 1	7	1	1 1 9	

Including mica schist, valuable principally for mica.
 Amblygonite, lepidolite, spodumene.

TABLE 32.—NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES IN EACH STATE, BY INDUSTRIES: 1929—Continued

								:					<u></u>	TAT	res						y		,	=		
Industry	United States	Alabama	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connontions		Delaware	List, Columbia	Florida	Georgia	TOSTO	Lumois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri
Nonproducing enter- prises, total	861		2 102		166	11	7				1	8	93	3		1	1	3					3	4		8
Abrasive materials Asbestos Clay Coal, bituminous Feldspar Fluorspar	1 3 19 3 4				1								1	3		1		1 2								2
Fluorspar Gold, silver, copper, lead, or zinc Granite Gypsum Iron ore	783 2 1 6	;	100		156	-	1					2	90				1						2	1 3		5
Limestone. Manganese. Marble. Mercury Mica 1	1 3 6 13 1	1		-	1 6		1					1	1										1			
Minor metals, total Tungsten Sandstone Silica Sulphur	10 10 1 2 1			-	1 1	-	2																			1
													STAT	ES					<u> </u>			<u></u>		<u> </u>		
INDUSTRY	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania		Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Nonproducing enter- prises, total	_60 _		77			24	2	5		1	3	50		5 -			3	3	1	66		3	38	1	1	10
Abrasive materials Asbestos Clay Coal, bituminous	i		1							ī				1 -									3			
Feldspar Fluorspar Gold, silver, copper, lead, or zinc	58		69			1 23	1	2		 	3	48	-				3	1		1 68		 2	 84	1	 1	9
Granite Gypsum Iron ore														-									1			1
Limestone Manganeso Marble Mercury Mica ¹			4 -					1				2						1 				<u>i</u>				
Minor metals, total Tungsten			3 -					1										1	1	1						

¹ Including mica schist, valuable principally for mica.

CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY IN MINING AND QUARRYING INDUSTRIES

INTRODUCTION

This report presents the results of the 1929 census of mines and quarries relating to the consumption of principal fuels and electric energy by producing enterprises in the mineral-producing industries. It gives comparative statistics for selected States and industries for 1929 and 1919, and statistics for fuel and electric energy consumption by counties for 1929.

The statistics do not include the following: (1) Data for fuel consumed by petroleum and natural-gas enterprises; (2) data for individual enterprises reporting products valued at less than \$20,000, the total of which amounted to less than one per cent of that for the mineral industries as a whole; and (3) data for smelting and refining industries, which are included in the statistics of the census of manufactures. (See General Explanations—Scope of the Census, p. 3.)

Comparative statistics for the consumption of fuels and electric energy for selected mineral industries are given for 1929 and 1919 in Table 1. Marked decreases are shown for the consumption of anthracite and bituminous coal, amounting to 40 per cent and 50 per cent, respectively, and are accounted for principally in the coal-mining industries themselves.

Data for kilowatt-hours of electric energy consumed in the mineral industries were not collected for 1919, and therefore direct comparisons with the statistics for 1929 can not be made. However, a comparison of the cost of electric energy purchased in 1929 and in 1919 will throw some light on the increase in the consumption of this power item, but in making such a comparison the changes in prices per kilowatt-hour

must be taken into account. In practically every case the table shows an increase in the expenditure for purchased energy where decreases are shown for fuel consumption.

The large increase in the consumption of natural gas occurred in the sulphur industry and at the expense of fuel-oil consumption.

Statistics for the consumption of fuel and electric energy, for selected States, for 1929 and 1919 are shown in Table 2 and those for selected counties for 1929 in Table 3. The major portion of the consumption of fuels in the mineral industries was confined to relatively few counties. In fact, 39 counties accounted for 4,456,033 tons, or more than 50 per cent of the bituminous coal consumed. The anthracite industry itself accounted for practically 97 per cent of the anthracite consumed in the mining industries, only insignificant amounts being used in other industries. Four counties in Arizona and one in Florida reported 108,976,326 gallons of fuel oil, or more than 64 per cent of the total fuel oils used. The consumption of gasoline was relatively small and distributed among many counties. Twenty-five counties, including 11 in Pennsylvania and four in West Virginia, each reported the consumption of over 50,000,000 kilowatt-hours of purchased electric energy, and together accounted for approximately one-half of the total consumption of such energy. Similarly, nearly three-fourths of the total electric energy generated within the industries was reported from 21 counties.

TABLE 1.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1929 AND 1919

[The tables for 1920 are shown as compiled for all industries canvassed for that year, and also as revised (in *italics*) for comparative purposes by the omission of data for the sand and gravel, glass-sand, and molding-sand industries, which industries were not canvassed for 1919. Likewise, the totals for 1919 have been revised for comparative purposes by the omission of data for the petroleum and natural-gas industries, which were not canvassed for 1929.]

purposes by vito outliness of the									,	
	GC	AL	Cales	Fuel oils, in-	Gasoline		ELECTRIC	ENERGY		Cost of
INDUSTRY AND YEAR	Anthra- cite (tons, 2,240 pounds)	Bitumi- nous (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	cluding crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas ¹ (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt- hours)	Generated by the enterprises reporting (kilo- watt-hours)	Total cost of fuel	purchased electric energy
All industries: 1929	5, 223, 195 5, 219, 891 8, 697, 365	8, 825, 007 8, 184, 449 16, 208, 535	136, 896 136, 563 53, 795	169, 985, 047 161, 798, 801 152, 830, 986	16, 565, 785 10, 863, 281 4, 113, 438	25, 586, 328 25, 396, 090 2, 817, 454	5, 382, 178, 325 5, 123, 332, 915 (2)	2, 080, 612, 116 2, 072, 610, 288 (2)	\$49, 145, 531 44, 693, 267 74, 081, 877	\$71, 769, 087 66, 416, 388 27, 229, 977
Coal: Anthracite— 1029 1910 Bituminous— 1029 1919	5, 044, 989 8, 548, 201	28, 833 4, 096 4, 524, 467 11, 124, 904	30, 301 14, 254	36, 936 28, 182 711, 941 135, 870	92, 033 58, 002 754, 974 796, 446	303, 000 865, 907	470, 248, 027 (2) 2, 044, 348, 813 (2)	478, 428, 569 (2) 464, 540, 925	7, 419, 721 11, 406, 117 7, 529, 305 25, 896, 660	6, 508, 527 1, 899, 835 30, 739, 381 11, 280, 509
Copper: 1929	134 14, 889	1, 006, 321 1, 364, 172	7, 859 9, 744	89, 013, 817 55, 528, 200	421, 317 291, 144	33, 456	758, 119, 336 (2)	734, 614, 117	9, 210, 052 11, 310, 485	6, 027, 234 3, 555, 580
Iron ore: 1929	52, 448 69, 753	804, 815 1, 499, 612	85, 953 24, 070	2, 300, 241 159, 894	508, 898 149, 100	2, 227 89, 354	375, 630, 018 (²)	99, 785, 288 (²)	5, 332, 103 8, 700, 358	4, 607, 488 1, 594, 281
Lead and zinc: 1929	64, 549 33, 526	177, 918 5 0 3, 278	397 272	2, 991, 931 3, 045, 714	370, 103 262, 962	916, 527 1, 390, 098	644, 651, 048 (²)	105, 464, 108 (²)	1, 586, 005 2, 783, 249	6, 102, 428 2, 591, 906
Limestone: 1929	44, 006 5, 409	805, 238 673, 989	4, 574 937	6, 178, 983 1, 395, 282	3, 616, 524 478, 674	117, 742 5, 887	294, 930, 770 (²)	87, 056, 618 (²)	3, 606, 670 2, 897, 432	4, 795, 0 34 1, 278, 958
Phosphaterock: 1929	28	71, 979 121, 273	2 146	24, 158, 459 27, 605, 928	102, 294 456, 582		109, 902, 672 (²)	50, 792, 426	891, 358 1, 789, 833	1, 092, 064 79, 468
Sand and gravel: 1929	3,804	801, 588	133	16, 911, 461	5, 811, 573	134, 773	237, 679, 291	7, 594, 828	3, 989, 503	4, 921, 398
Sulphur and pyrites; 1929		328 31, 969	20	5, 108, 863 45, 684, 912	19, 894 47, 376	28, 072, 773	2, 735, 292 (²)	15, 453, 523 (²)	4, 433, 427 2, 927, 233	40, 580 58, 802
Other industries: 1929	13, 205 13, 205 25, 559	803, 520 704, 550 885, 242	7, 677 7, 477 4, 352	21, 972, 421 20, 697, 186 19, 247, 004	4,870,175 4,469,244 1,573,152	989, 286 983, 821 432, 752	443, 927, 058 422, 760, 939 (2)	86, 981, 764 86, 533, 764 (²)	5, 197, 387 4, 734, 626 6, 420, 510	6, 934, 947 6, 503, 641 4, 890, 738

Includes, for 1929, 111,314 M cubic feet of manufactured gas, and for 1919, 89,354 M cubic feet.

² Not reported.

Table 2.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1929 AND 1919

The totals for 1929 are shown as compiled for all industries canvassed for that year, and also as revised (in italics) for comparative purposes by the omission of data for the sand and gravel, glass-sand, and molding-sand industries, which industries were not canvassed for 1919. Likewise, the totals for 1919 have been revised for comparative purposes by the omission of data for the petroleum and natural-gas industries, which were not canvassed for 1929]

	С	DAL	Cloles	Fuel oils,			ELECTRIC	ENERGY	, :i	Class of
STATE AND YEAR	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds)	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	including crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	Gasoline and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas ¹ (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt- hours)	Generated by the enterprises reporting (kilo- watt-hours)	Total cost of fuel	Cost of purchased electric energy
United States: 1929	5, 223, 195 6, 219, 391 8, 697, 365	8, 825, 007 8, 124, 449 16, 208, 535	136, 896 136, 563 53, 795	160, 985, 047 161, 798, 301 152, 830, 986	16, 565, 785 10, 368, 281 4, 113, 438	25, 536, 328 26, 396, 090 2, 817, 454	5, 382, 178, 325 5, 123, 332, 915 (2)	2, 080, 612, 116 2, 072, 619, 288 (2)	\$49, 145, 531 44, 693, 267 74, 081, 877	\$71, 769, 087 66, 416, 583 27, 229, 977
Alabama: 1929		295, 848 278, 304 761, 268	18, 430 18, 430 31, 723	160, 298 <i>96, 245</i> 17, 220	96, 741 89, 920 42, 126		234, 764, 738 238, 559, 338 (²)	49, 141, 760 49, 141, 760 (2)	769, 172 684, 835 2, 431, 350	2, 118, 646 2, 097, 966 648, 933
Arizona: 1929 1920 1919 California:	77	4, 124 4, 124 84, 938	357 357 174	87, 523, 804 87, 523, 804 53, 725, 266	334, 583 323, 513 281, 652		132, 243, 548 131, 644, 076 (2)	451, 924, 097 451, 924, 097 (2)	4, 145, 087 4, 141, 978 4, 132, 257	1, 560, 776 1, 542, 777 1, 245, 268
1929	7 7 125	2,810 2,816 1,927	1, 205	13, 101, 607 9, 952, 133 5, 887, 560	1, 846, 025 1, 236, 094 414, 078	396, 760 398, 654 395	184, 571, 796 160, 670, 069 (²)	2, 595, 460 2, 457, 460 (2)	768, 862 599, 583 493, 427	2, 048, 962 1, 647, 937 1, 959, 468
1929 1929 1919	112	289, 954 289, 954 409, 278	63 63 110	132, 867 132, 867 192, 696	100, 801 79, 223 70, 728	4, 014 4, 014 6, 820	93, 206, 726 92, 131, 817 (²)	16, 587, 400 16, 587, 400 (2)	717, 083 715, 183 1, 253, 016	1, 659, 708 1, 629, 428 1, 453, 464
1929 1929 1919	100	36, 386 33, 136 32, 688	146	26, 361, 007 26, 308, 364 33, 072, 102	412, 343 257, 229 487, 620		106, 917, 257 105, 870, 707 (²)	52, 209, 426 51, 992, 426 (2)	963, 386 918, 109 1, 613, 472	1, 146, 590 1, 117, 616 74, 224
1929	1, 386 1, 876	1, 100, 205 1, 037, 840 2, 089, 270	400	725, 071 478, 001 31, 878	771, 807 468, 807 113, 022		184, 205, 217 161, 370, 598 (²)	41, 556, 584 41, 556, 584 (2)	2, 461, 224 1, 920, 803 4, 658, 443	3, 400, 809 2, 971, 951 971, 387
1929 1929	1, 366	458, 842 481, 688 772, 354	10	102, 373 41, 656	310, 836 238, 544 57, 918		103, 500, 585 80, 413, 835 (²)	3, 626, 506 3, 561, 506 (²)	860, 559 728, 067 1, 675, 794	1, 878, 634 1, 469, 101 271, 368
Kentucky: 1929- 1929- 1919- Michigan:		541, 146 514, 214 715, 979	750 750	223, 821 146, 211 21, 378	325, 335 225, 335 110, 544	102, 345 102, 345	175, 731, 000 174, 992, 800 (²)	55, 829, 180 55, 529, 180 (²)	909, 057 812, 890 1, 704, 410	3, 095, 216 3, 082, 436 584, 928
1929	845 210 18, 891	1, 002, 107 958, 201 1, 371, 023	2, 904 2, 858 4, 013	1, 040, 380 270, 747 118, 692	770, 500 327, 843 65, 940	33, 781	174, 003, 915 151, 255, 723 (2)	222, 403, 092 222, 131, 172 (2)	4, 428, 842 4, 085, 483 7, 455, 207	2, 627, 471 2, 184, 001 989, 490
Minnesota: 1929 1929 1919 Missouri: 1929 1929 1929 1929	. 115 106 3, 248	469, 807 461, 740 726, 392	28, 280 28, 280 758	464, 658 449, 408 51, 660	485, 106 577, 507 111, 972		107, 435, 531 102, 540, 781 (2)	4, 420, 538 4, 365, 538 (2)	2, 785, 705 2, 725, 530 4, 155, 158	1, 873, 823 1, 774, 121 526 794
1929 1929 1919 Montana;	7 7	245, 036 206, 741 488, 858	96 96	1, 063, 431 770, 546 594, 762	415, 002 282, 968 101, 850	10, 844 4, 764 21, 898	205, 834, 623 201, 842, 958 (2)	71, 992, 038 71, 984, 038 (²)	843, 371 677, 556 1, 743, 747	2, 415, 781 2, 322, 348 290, 666
1929 1929 1919	110 110	138, 104 137, 818 325, 540	46 46 4,874	228, 783 232, 219 39, 942	114, 709 78, 785 61, 278		317, 574, 705 <i>316, 169, 554</i> (²)	3, 515, 260 3, 515, 260 (2)	494, 086 482, 004 1, 252, 638	1, 929, 386 1, 912, 480 1, 712, 301
1929 1929 1919	12, 465 12, 458 52, 356	128, 517 74, 919 81, 609	982 <i>980</i> 1, 123	1, 242, 029 301, 860 18, 060	1, 260, 119 740, 478 45, 486	597 33	08, 349, 949 82, 614, 287 (2)	7, 683, 980 6, 785, 980 (²)	917, 527 552, 214 775, 551	1, 496, 649 1, 128, 296 435, 218
1929	389 85 100	380, 609 314, 724 855, 352	405 <i>265</i> 788	927, 533 653, 253 10, 710	850, 871 626, 557 177, 072	20, 163 14, 100 3, 944	125, 155, 527 100, 209, 472 (²)	8, 172, 100 7, 717, 100 (2)	1, 056, 825 796, 253 2, 101, 249	2, 377, 873 1, 893, 782 1, 169, 925
1929		1, 307, 243 1, 281, 680 3, 568, 072	22, 469 22, 469 219	2, 329, 075 1, 446, 749 60, 480	1, 547, 589 1, 298, 575 476, 868	106, 301 104, 937 559, 150	1, 279, 191, 466 1, 260, 044, 709 (2)	600, 580, 823 597, 602, 723 (2)	11, 502, 611 11, 180, 294 20, 252, 183	17, 105, 021 16, 782, 167 5, 867, 171
1929	903 301	54, 082 42, 291 58, 654	50 50 5, 170	12, 342, 913 7, 725, 383 17, 102, 862	802, 347 <i>\$15, 020</i> 157, 920	23, 257, 784 23, 177, 033 110, 913	17, 008, 974 8, 726, 732 (2)	19, 402, 348 18, 942, 348 (2)	4, 978, 870 4, 674, 049 1, 720, 911	369, 361 165, 485 40, 798
1010 Utahi: 1029 1029 1010 West Virginia: 1020	38 38 28	100, 744 100, 744 197, 366	4, 942 4, 942 1, 123	356, 752 <i>356</i> , 7 <i>52</i> 95, 592	182, 585 182, 585 62, 454		468, 894, 024 468, 403, 386 (2)	661, 404 661, 404 (²)	409, 921 409, 921 834, 480	3, 708, 898 3, 693, 751 1, 184, 630
1929 1919 Other States		567, 467 629, 012 1, 150, 491		75, 887 14, 762 14, 238	75, 436 52, 493 102, 186	87, 880 50, 535 288, 620	530, 108, 186 532, 649, 603 (2)	113, 529, 744 113, 529, 744 (2)	923, 310 797, 373 2, 837, 775	8, 412, 372 8, 320, 256 2, 956, 911
1929 1929	77, 934 75, 714 59, 994	1, 641, 970 1, 484, 418 2, 517, 476	57, 062 56, 997 1, 959	21, 582, 760 14, 907, 341 41, 775, 888	5, 904, 050 3, 162, 355 1, 172, 724	1, 549, 640 1, 544, 675 1, 791, 933	837, 351, 558 758, 213, 520 (2)	354, 780, 376 352, 635, 568 (2)	9, 208, 533 7, 796, 142 12, 990, 809	12, 536, 111 10, 730, 583 4, 847, 033

¹ Includes, for 1929, 111,314 M cubic feet of manufactured gas, and for 1919, 89,354 M cubic feet.

Not reported.

See footnotes at end of table.

MINES AND QUARRIES

Table 3.—Consumption of fuels and electric energy, by states and counties: 1929

	co	AL		Fuel oils,			ELECTRIC	ENERGY
STATE AND COUNTY	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds)	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	including crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	Gasoline and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt-hours)	Generated by the enterprise reporting (kilo watt-hours)
UNITED STATES	5, 223, 195	8, 825, 007	136, 896	169, 985, 047	16, 565, 785	1 25, 536, 328	5, 382, 178, 325	2, 080, 612, 11
ALABAMA		295, 848	18, 430	160,298	96, 741		234, 764, 738	49, 141, 76
Counties				10.115				
arbouribblount		19, 057 3, 979		19, 147	2, 256 32, 287		5, 000 10, 858, 640 276, 000	2, 803, 2
olbert		2, 365 212			15, 621 1, 200		90, 000	
towah					3, 980		220, 000	
ayette ranklin		240 784 176, 590	10, 343	47,615	6, 040 13, 660		1, 042, 500 910, 271 155, 610, 607	30, 153, 9
Aferson (arion		170, 080	8, 087				1,799, 200	50, 106, 2
fontgomery		6, 867 38, 127			5, 200		1, 076, 000 7, 461, 200 11, 269, 031	18, 000, 0
i, Clair helby alladega		9, 692 1, 030		1,970	850		11, 269, 031 4, 583, 802	
uscaloosaValker		17, 392 13, 123			2, 560		7, 714, 017 30, 158, 872	
Vashingtonther counties		6, 390		18, 588 13, 678	10, 453 3, 134		1, 689, 598	. 184, 6
ARIZONA	77	4, 124	357	87, 523, 804	334, 583		132, 243, 548	451, 924, 0
Counties		4, 164	901	67,020,004	004, 000		102, 240, 040	201, 022,
Cochise	77	1, 451 1, 054	27 322	10, 286, 596 49, 477, 698	48, 143 117, 793		42, 940, 350 17, 980, 152	25, 209, 2 283, 318, 0
reenlee		229		59,500 126,180	10 11, 070		27, 082, 764 548, 277	1, 084, 2
Iohave				69, 421	3, 082		1, 108, 785	265, 8
Pima Pinal Anta Cruz			8	16, 622, 019 10, 530, 105 143, 727	52, 592 52, 732		15, 879, 249	86, 129, 8 52, 178, 8 1, 582, 6
Tavapai Dther counties				208, 558	49, 161			2, 156, 4
ARKANSAS.	1	30, 374	10	1, 513, 263	214, 104	542, 180	15, 104, 637	
Counties				.,		1		
GentonCrawford		50		48,000		132	124, 473 338, 000	
Oross Oesha Franklin		200 4, 128		80, 000 360, 000	1, 200		187, 500 48, 000 945, 512	
ndopandana	1 200	4, 126			9, 000		304, 631	i
zardekson		1, 100		59,000	1, 250 15, 370		200,000	
ohnsonafayette		4, 410 1, 086		206, 200			1, 781, 985	
Logan Ouachita	1,800	2, 200			25, 691		2, 160, 437 365, 000	
Pike Pope		60 228		125, 038	8,000		776, 654	
Pulaski		3, 472 2, 887	10	595, 196 32, 000	1	1	1)	1
Sebastian Yell	500	2, 887 6, 184		5, 344	5, 455 20, 000		3, 742, 156 25, 000	}
Other counties		4, 419		2,490	10,000		699, 699	3
CALIFORNIA	7	2,816		13, 101, 607	1, 846, 025	396, 760	184, 571, 790	2, 595,
Counties Alameda				419, 219	41, 942		3 862 26	
AmadorButte				135, 838 282, 649	3 52, 398	3	3, 862, 26 9, 925, 41 1, 801, 21	Š
Calaveras		170		7, 98 101, 808	7 30, 133	}	4, 085, 14 1, 083, 82	2
Del Norte				384, 125 68, 415	2 15, 438	j	87, 71 856, 74	g
Eldorado Fresno Imperial				205, 198 231, 680	2 15, 438 2 15, 733 3 2, 000 5, 203 3 447, 926		799, 62 503, 70	138,
Inyo		- 62	H	[12,710			611,00	6
KernLake		_		301, 90 422, 63 3, 113, 33 159, 00	9 66, 721 1 57, 751 8 276, 110 0 4, 710 0 42, 240	9	3, 982, 97 1, 353, 84 17, 908, 24 1, 485, 29	4
Los Angeles Marin Mariposa				3, 113, 33 159, 00 14, 60	276, 110 0 4, 710 1 42 24	10, 57	17, 908, 24 1, 485, 29 1, 435, 80	1
Merced							1 600 00	ر ا
Mono		68		32, 37 113, 03	7 7, 36 0 40	3	208, 74 360, 87	5 424, 8
Napa Nevada				310, 41	5,60	3	1, 547, 27 12, 752, 68	9 132

Table 3.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1929—Continued

er en	co	OAT.	}	Fuel oils,			ELECTRIC	ENERGY
STATE AND COUNTY	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds)	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	including crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	Gasoline and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt-hours)	Generated by the enterprise reporting (kild watt-hours)
CALIFORNIA—Continued.								
Counties-Continued								
Orange Plumas		236		79, 810	61, 606		579, 850	
RiversideSacramento				399, 923 1, 004, 092	17, 586 62, 389	630	23, 707, 800 1, 754, 683	685, 75
San Benito		219		192, 260 944, 813	380 48, 125		34, 057, 063 3, 399, 833	
San BernardinoSan Diego	. 2			354, 425 55, 882	55, 249 99, 503		2, 205, 232 2, 648, 518	60, 28
San Joaquin San Mateo	1	l					454, 240 688, 814	00, 20
Santa Barbara		190		182, 334	170, 662	385, 554	6, 806, 825	
Santa Clara				908, 326 42, 437	7, 315		1, 268, 069 373, 947 4, 812, 961	. 95,00
Shasta	.			3, 000	820		4, 812, 961 1, 892, 550	
Sonoma				92, 480	12, 142		676, 020	
Stanislaus Trinity				69, 552	54, 800 4, 765		2, 560, 000 5, 338, 194	
Tulare							963, 996	
Tuolumne Ventura				2, 294, 818 8, 306	2, 200 38, 183		377, 654 581, 057	1, 060, 0
YubaOther counties				145, 673	97, 547		21, 732, 386 1, 439, 711	
COLORADO		289, 954	63	132, 867	100, 801	4,014		10 507 4
Counties		200,002		102,001	100, 801	4,014	93, 206, 726	18, 587, 4
Boulder		23, 696 182		4,000	7,320 2,052		1, 125, 676	
Clear Creek		2, 029 65, 000	9	71, 552 12, 401	2,004		1, 060, 559 2, 685, 220 2, 039, 524	90, 0
Fremont		5, 680		12, 401	2, 284		2, 039, 524 3, 846, 654	8, 964, 8
GarfieldGilpin		11, 946 1, 290 23, 434		15, 361	6, 296 8, 000		1, 112, 919 2, 169, 120	
Gunnison Huerfano		23, 434 10, 890		2,000			13, 233, 786	963, 4 1, 224, 1 720, 0
Jackson		4, 944					15, 265, 100	720, 0
JeffersonLake		6, 859 4, 637		450	1,027 1,500		431, 575 17, 682, 668	
La Plata Las Animas		35, 383			1, 158		1, 322, 848 10, 252, 762	223, 7
Routt.		30, 888					2, 551, 764	3, 316, 0
Saguache San Juan		3, 152 2, 776 7, 041	12	20, 483	1, 873		4, 971, 780 14, 881, 285	420, 9
Teller Weld		7, 041 37, 062 13, 094	2	5, 555	30		4, 960, 926 3, 800, 238	78, 9
Other countles		13, 094	40	1, 015	69, 261	4, 014	5, 077, 422	585, 4
CONNECTICUT	224	17, 465	73	53, 252	99, 366		6, 950, 867	
Counties								
HartfordLitchfield	3	5, 216 15	73	6, 679 115	32, 878 11, 947		2, 944, 555 509, 373	
New HavenOther counties	221	9, 704 2, 530		115 45,005 1,453	82, 878 11, 947 28, 918 25, 623		2, 844, 987 651, 502	
DELAWARE	10	1,830			10, 435			
County		1,000			10, 450		362, 070	
New Castle	. 10	1,830			10, 485		362, 970	
FLORIDA		36, 386		26, 361, 007	412, 343		106, 917, 257	52, 209, 4
Counties				, 552, 501				70, 000, 1
Citrus Dade		1,719 2,150 10,131		31, 416 52, 043 2, 025, 432	5,782		1, 570, 440 1, 686, 650 1, 056, 000	117,0
Gadsden Hernando		10, 131 1, 335		2, 025, 432	5, 782 166, 795 40, 205 23, 781		1, 056, 000	1, 300, 0
Hillsborough		1, 000		2, 062, 538			924, 600 6, 537, 890	2, 567, 5
LevyPolk		1, 500 5, 171		22, 059, 908	40, 300 94, 525 9, 000 32, 005		51, 282 92, 494, 365 955, 060 1, 640, 970	48, 224, 8
Putnam		4, 883		129, 670	9,000		955, 060	40, 221, 0

Table 3.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1929—Continued

	CC	DAL		Tuel oils,			EI,ECTRIC	ENERGY
STATE AND COUNTY	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds)		Coko (tons, 2,000 pounds)	including crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	Gasoline and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt-hours)	Generated by the enterprises reporting (kilo watt-hours)
@EORGIA	1, 317	97, 018	1,815	3, 906, 965	154, 737		20, 564, 806	5, 380, 42
Counties								
artowrawford	1, 300	9,797			19,582 19,894		7, 565, 011	1, 440, 00 1, 061, 75
ecatur		2,799 2,341		3, 751, 485	10,604		2, 073, 008	2, 427, 38
e Kalb		6, 592		34, 631	10,420		1	
lbertouston		2, 989 1, 922		21, 600	10, 885 20, 338 17, 616		558, 083 289, 558	451, 20
urray ickens	5	3, 029 8, 667		8, 000	17, 616		39, 900 1, 391, 400	
olk		6, 369		, 			II.	
wiggs /ilkinson		11, 630 29, 906	1, 815	40, 614			1, 668, 678 2, 588, 667 3, 082, 851	
ther counties	10	10, 977		50, 635	39, 698		1, 307, 650	
IDAHO		21, 813	310	247, 785	32, 325		119, 814, 986	9, 351, 19
Counties		21,010		271, 100	02,020		110,014,000	0,00x, x,
laine		180					1, 428, 500	
oiseonner		. 1,164		1, 800	500 5, 520		1, 586, 684	
uttearibou		. 50	2	12, 000 3, 517	2, 037		350, 000 967, 994	
ustor	1		150	90, 000	2, 037		. 501, 994	2, 070, 0
emhi		.] 300		79, 507	1,560		680, 000	
hoshone		. 3	158	38, 697 500				5, 930, 1 1, 051, 0
ther counties		. 1		21, 764	11,816		403, 673	300, 0
ILLINOIS	1, 386	1, 160, 205		725, 071	771, 807		184, 265, 217	41, 556, 5
Counties		26. 242					8, 887, 501	215, 0
linton		26, 242 23, 150 53, 467		219, 021				671, 0
ook u Pageranklin		1, 129 150, 021		451 14, 630	16,749		6, 722, 470 1, 569, 077 41, 961, 437	3, 492, 6
			 	22,000			11	3, 402, 0
rundy		1,763			13, 620 500		8, 453, 872 1, 013, 500	3, 351, 9
lardinokson		. 13,895		11, 180	20, 360		186, 340 7, 104, 187	1
ane		1		8, 741	12, 300		665, 830	
Cankakeea Salle		8, 250 65, 010		2.835	56, 720			
ogan AcHenry		. 8. 619		2, 835 7, 588	5,000	.	1, 718, 635	
Incoupin		125, 344					1, 305, 419	12, 110, 1
Indison		51, 832		1, 000	10, 100		4, 163, 247	1, 769, 5 1, 000, 0
Лarion Допгов		. 130			2, 835 26, 115		883, 680	
Iontgomery		34, 216 179			2, 075		368, 516 1, 397, 900	7, 519, 6
eoria		4,844	**********	600	19,005		6, 647, 083	
erryulaski		63,007		52, 204 248, 637	20, 239		8, 972, 303 753, 680	1, 726, 0
tandolphtock Island		13, 942 2, 600			33, 175		21, 554 765, 962	485, 7
t, Clair	1	1		11,085	52, 108		1	l.
alineangamon		86, 516 68, 719 44, 001		82, 485 3, 200	4, 945 545		8, 472, 168 7, 759, 797 7, 328, 296	702, 0 928, 1 598, 0
'azewell		2, 169 1, 000		0, 200	. 15,000		~ 8,819,160	080, 0
Jnion			11		11,000		711, 837	
VermilionVill		39, 495 7, 578 105, 216 3, 033		20,000 500	163, 828		10, 769, 941 10, 133, 740 8, 411, 036 677, 134 5, 971, 419	
VilliamsonVinnebago		105, 216			163, 828 2, 779 15, 000		8, 411, 036 677, 134	6, 977,
Other counties		44, 609		40, 964	60, 640		5, 971, 419	9, (
INDIANA		458, 842		102, 373	310, 836		103, 569, 58	5 3, 626,
Counties Dass		0 804			- 840		9 117 994	
Clark.		2,634 2,008					8, 117, 826 101, 333 3, 387, 972 2, 729, 019	377,
Dlay Histor		40, 114 19, 030	11	550			3, 387, 972 2, 729, 019	
Freene		36, 779			_ 24,000		5, 228, 888	
Howard		2, 100 2, 222			12,600 6,000)	607, 238 1, 248, 618 5, 934, 401 1, 223, 259	
		17, 939	11	3, 600	29, 848		1 1 1004 401	333,

Table 3.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1929—Continued

	cc	DAL		Fuel oils,			ELECTRIC	ENERGY
STATE AND COUNTY	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds)	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	including crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	Gasoline and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt-hours)	Generated by the enterprise reporting (kild watt-hours)
INDIANA—Continued.	-			· 				
Counties—Continued		1, 464		52, 160	15, 414		22, 180	
Lawrence Madison Marion		19, 326 1, 674 770			10, 000		9, 089, 502 714, 475 4, 914, 803	633, 12
Miami		507			80		686, 630	
Monroe Owen Pike	_	7,816 3,381 46,800			7, 840 6, 800 18, 191		8, 082, 565 592, 395 10, 498, 460	1
Putnam Randolph		13, 406 1, 053		1, 679	5, 003		833, 910	150, 0
St. Josephtie	. <i></i>	2, 624		7, 684	11, 175		957, 350 1, 203, 685	
SullivanVanderburgVermillionVermillion		46, 918 24, 318 34, 662			. 475 6, 400		9, 579, 403 372, 665 9, 172, 877	169, 6
VIgo		102, 810 7, 587			19, 665	************	10, 943, 786	1, 125, 0
Warrick Wayne Walls	.	7,587 1,850 1,350			18, 699 19, 750		4, 729, 306 681, 270 852, 370	
Wells Other countles		15, 948		5, 390	80, 361		4, 688, 259	194, 6
IOWA	985	92, 186	30	42, 561	282, 482		30, 943, 893	266, 6
AppanooseBlack Hawk		566 3,000		500	2, 000		1, 764, 090 614, 984	
BooneButler		4, 675 77			26,000		3, 135, 890 512, 600	
Cerro Gordo		4,729 2,000					756,000	236, 6
DallasDubuque		1, 210 1, 515			4, 187 20, 000		2,770,090 328,600	
fohnson Linn		850 12		20, 929	20, 000 25, 000 260		940, 640 109, 977	
Lucas Mahaska		9,835	5		13, 271		736, 200 1, 227, 923 1, 234, 230	
Marion Marshall Monroe		14, 451 1, 808 2, 766		20, 600	9, 000 23, 227		1, 234, 230 1, 008, 000 763, 810	30,0
MuscatinePolk	-	690 10,801			4, 293		2, 707, 450 5, 386, 358	
SacScott		3, 223 6, 286			32, 930 20, 145		470, 730 659, 191	
Sioux Wapello		1,292			10, 200		1,778,030 760,600	
Warren Webster Other counties	605	10,900 230 10,747	25	532	. 400 1, 594 72, 975		20, 700 1, 164, 030 1, 674, 570	
KANSAS	342	71,889		372, 832	352, 943	301, 572	65, 320, 992	548, 9
Counties				27.4,442				013,0
Anderson Atchison Barber		1,779		24,000	21, 794 5, 000 9, 000		259, 864 554, 227	336, 0
Oherokee	342	14,750		48, 907	52, 915	301, 572	50, 370, 144	
Dowley Drawford Glk		39, 395 769		30, 000	60, 000 3, 000		21, 600 4, 387, 006 844, 320	162,
Franklin				102, 600	38, 000		293, 279	
Leavenworth Meade Neosho				153, 000	2, 804 22, 500		327, 600 40, 000 1, 141, 943	
Bedgwick				0.05	24, 769		555, 710	
Shawnee Washington Wyandotte		40 1,413		2, 055	41, 750 5, 864		1, 455, 465 188, 000 1, 932, 573	
Other counties		9, 320		12, 270	64, 947		2, 949, 261	50,
KENTUCKYCounties	-	541, 146	750	223, 821	325, 385	102, 845	175, 731, 000	55, 829, 1
Anderson		536 13, 271			7, 000 6, 000		470, 177 9, 608, 852	1, 199, (
Bell Carter Crittenden		3, 375 19, 004		300 72, 489 8, 929	1, 200 58, 883		410, 814 501, 939	1, 014,
Edmonson				8, 929	19, 918 25, 000		637, 379 60, 250	1, 596,
Fayette Floyd Greenup		28, 847 9, 124			2, 650 25, 000	88, 133	16, 673, 320	2, 710, 1 300, 0
Hardin Harlan		5,780 30,287		32, 500	8, 200 2, 250		141,030 41,266,237	

TABLE 8.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1929—Continued

CC	DAL		Firel oils		-	ELECTRIC ENERGY		
		Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	including crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	Gasoline and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt-hours)	Generated by the enterprise reporting (kild watt-hours)	
\ <u></u>								
1		1]		
	9, 798		6,000			123, 377		
	15, 958 12, 313		2,080	6, 230		12, 039, 085	480, 0	
	13, 040	[[3, 809, 381	538, 2	
1	5. 920					ll:		
	83 205		Į.	5.800		20, 840, 568	13, 144, 4	
						3, 499, 262		
1	1 .	11)		•	1,001,015		
	96, 434 13, 230		12,000	2 200		7, 446, 084	74, 5 335, 7	
	1 50					24, 265, 750	205, 0	
		Į į					15, 661, 1	
	18, 101					11 6, 090, 086	2, 180, 0	
	21, 527 46, 582	750	12,033	94, 704		12, 121 2, 490, 951	2, 060, 5 218, 3	
		,					·	
	8, 485		1,692,231	47, 432		10, 819, 063		
	3 857		900.000	95 000	·	223 400		
	2 600		656, 983			2, 743, 850		
	600		207,000	8, 135				
	700		138, 333	5, 640 770		903, 500		
2 082	4 284	78	0.450	59 000). -	F 004 410	, ma a	
	7, 201	10	5, 600	20,000		8,004,412	70, 0	
23	224			1, 740		378, 585		
2,007	1, 200		510 9,051	1, 611 3, 536		213, 300		
7	1,647		***********			2, 346, 402	70,0	
		76	89			208, 221 829, 187		
29 23	1, 078			10, 521 1, 400		588, 175		
]]	re 000							
	00, 363	91	1 674, 200	145, 101	600	16, 533, 358	1, 492, 4	
	2, 267		39, 000	2.556		5. 787. 374		
			28, 750	9, 498		1, 199, 971		
(7, 158		604, 800	7,530 3,000		II		
1	10, 264				600	11.	1, 492, 4	
ll	3, 762 18, 980	30		2, 250		1,712,410	1, 402, 4	
	3, 195 2, 648	61	2 580	15, 646		{		
	-, 010		- 300	1, 122	-,-,	323, 340		
292	21,577	5	383, 807	456, 558	1 4, 833	13, 716, 792	302, 2	
225	4, 779 (209, 207 55, 200	0.380		1, 593, 393 2, 264, 447		
	1, 891 8, 450		24, 436 54, 240	83, 373	¹ 4, 833	1.551.027	215, 0	
31		5		11, 128		li '		
7 9	50 671		4, 254 26, 805	18, 550 82, 570		1, 128, 878 1, 848, 610	87, 2	
	1, 706 171		7, 632 650	i 37. 158		1, 190, 906		
	-		00,0	±2j 000		500, 019	}	
845	1, 002, 107	2, 904	1, 040, 380	779, 500		174, 003, 915	222, 403, (
	90 400			25-				
	5, 532 620		*	600 26, 802		3, 981, 800 692, 470	3, 751, 7	
	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds) 2, 082 2, 007 29 23 2, 007 29 23 31 7 9 845	(tons, 2,246) (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds) 9, 796 (tons, 2,000 pounds) 9, 796 15, 958 12, 813 13, 040 14, 813 14, 820 14, 845 1, 078 129 1, 056 10, 264 1, 056 10, 264 1, 056	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds) Anthracite (tons, 2,200 pounds) 1,000 pounds 1,000 poun	Anthrecte (cons. 2,000) (cons.	Anthrecite (tons, 2,000 pounds) Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Cobs	

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CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY

TABLE 3.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1929—Continued

	CC	DAL		Fuel oils.			ELECTRIC	ENERGY
STATE AND COUNTY	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds)	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Fuel oils, including crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	Gasoline and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas (M eu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt-hours)	Generated b the enterpris reporting (kil watt-hours
MICHIGAN—Continued. Counties—Continued		,		, 11 s				
oneseeoneseeonesee		598 93, 487 482, 415 2, 784 81	13 2, 261	3, 200 40, 049 162, 645	8, 126 43, 803 75, 271 35, 032 4, 728		819, 904 33, 282, 514 4, 581, 077 812, 438 805, 020	23, 582, 126, 735,
gham	635	1, 351 23, 326 7, 705	34 391	13, 950 9, 506 8, 400	48, 725 16, 848 54, 952 472		1, 332, 053 39, 590, 491 1, 996, 916 6, 760, 177	390, 5, 539,
weenaw nawee vingston aokinac		77, 368 455 6, 130 4, 991	105	66, 288	2, 200 14, 095		500, 700 2, 627, 960	
arquetteonroeonroed		25, 267 4, 757 10, 825	27	2, 318	18, 275 1, 680 124, 229 19, 120		42, 239, 696 1, 482, 000 11, 938, 150	752,
ginawashtenaw		35, 856 1, 369	25	61, 866 405	74, 871 29, 993 15, 500		828, 500 813, 310	22, 056, 8, 231,
MINNESOTA			28, 280	601, 202 58, 848 464, 658	55, 378 59, 828 435, 108		4, 966, 830 2, 900, 067 107, 435, 531	646, 4, 420,
Counties		45, 375 2, 642	27, 616	870, 868	35, 537		13, 426, 509 2, 304, 217	2, 343
sca Suour msey		117, 024 2, 527 1, 241	119	8, 055	46, 639 5, 400 11, 000		13, 426, 599 2, 304, 217 23, 095, 597 1, 206, 268 851, 225	
nville	100		542	58, 575 27, 158	249, 008 52		56, 027, 108 7, 202, 425 2, 400, 488	1, 510 58
MISSISSIPPI Counties	1	7, 658 2, 361		248, 629	59, 820		2, 591, 107	
rrollrroll prest preckwndes		360	-	96,000	30,000 2,000		1, 188, 667 446, 780	
onroe erry ayne ther counties		181 1,000 1,430 2,820) [[70, 000			110, 000 -17, 710	
MISSOURI		245, 036	-	1, 063, 481		~		_
urton		19, 453 7, 770 1, 478 1, 626 1, 500		3, 740			6, 510, 286 1, 856, 456 1, 586, 004 755, 000 546, 342	
asconade reene Dnry		4, 448 13, 760 11, 002	3	3, 300 12, 47	33, 201		45, 180 793, 393 709, 590 214, 400	3, 18
oksonsper		3,400 8,169)	20, 81 69, 99 19, 50	7,000	10,84	4, 262, 29	1, 07
vingston acon adison ewton		1, 22 1, 22	9		0		155, 676 6, 562, 066 568, 84 315, 22)
lkealls		6,110 2,860 1,22	9	4,00	7, 186		1, 060, 940 1, 679, 293 339, 120) 1 }
, Charles , Francois , Louis , Louis City		79,57, 18,90 7 10,78	1 2	8,69	54, 180		161, 661, 76 5, 348, 45 1, 037, 81 1, 148, 68 693, 70 2, 359, 31)
te. Genevieve		1,87	5	118, 18	6 44,800 2 51,570) 	693, 70	t

TABLE 3.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1929—Continued

	Co	DAL		Fuel oils,			ELECTRIC	ENERGY
STATE AND COUNTY	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds)	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	including crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	Gasoline and korosene (gallons)	Natural gas (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt-hours)	Generated by the enterprises reporting (kilo- watt-hours)
MONTANA	110	138, 104	46	228, 783	114, 709		317, 574, 705	3, 515, 26
Counties roadwater	: 90		.				1, 274, 988	, ,
arbon ascade		27, 790 614		6, 564	11, 881 29, 093		4, 783, 180 2, 920, 031	2, 009, 14
ranite		2,042		710	9, 028		3, 414, 113 5, 166, 720	
ndith Basin	Ì	12		188, 148	2, 005			
ewis and Clark	. 20		35	9, 321	1, 000 7, 039		2, 485, 781 810, 960	
[usselshellark		9, 761			500		4, 829, 746 10, 200	575, 00
osebud		1,971					2, 069, 900 287, 977, 917	
ilver Bow		93, 850	ii		2, 048 40, 000		li 175, 471	931, 1
ther countles		1,687		24, 040	12, 115		1, 655, 698	
NEBRASKA	. 15	2, 927		42, 000	122, 637		7, 667, 829	
Counties		2, 021		45,000	122,001		7,007,020	
uffalo					18, 598			
ass		917		2, 000	1 1 906		II 731, 984	
Oodge Oouglas Yontier	18	235		40, 000	54, 358		327, 300	
efferson	1			30,000		~~~~~	1 907 900	1
latte		.] 11			1, 845 1, 830			
arpy Other countles	-	75			3, 007			
	_							WW 000 0
NEVADA	- 7	114, 931	847	2, 463, 842	197, 851		43, 231, 122	77, 689, 9
Counties SlarkSlkoSlkoSlko				179 557	21, 439	* ***	205 000	100 5
Elko		390		178, 557 183, 467 231, 500	17, 115	1		109, 5 872, 8 260, 0
Gureka		211		260, 168	18, 000 10, 834		1, 065, 710	2, 512, 7 3, 035, 8
/incoln	1	1	1 .	186, 350			-	1
Nye Pershing Washoe		507 246		299, 120 343, 969	56, 154 4, 566 19, 810		25, 373, 754 2, 674, 942 122, 600	255. (
WashoeWhite Pine Other counties		110, 566		163, 761 435, 145	19, 810 18, 810 31, 123		7, 287, 210	70, 109, 6
Other counties		15		181, 805	31, 123		2, 437, 906	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	_ 30	6,067	7	66, 474	45, 016		2, 694, 146	162,0
Counties			\ 		ļ -	-		
Cheshire		561					287, 360 367, 526	
Frafton Hillsborough	ا -	2,872		35, 000	_l 6,828		517, 513	
Morrimack Strafford		105		15, 562			1, 126, 400 367, 564	
Other countles		1,518	B		- 5, 751		27, 777	
NEW JERSEY	60, 85	35, 518	3 30	1,797,860	847, 474		23, 167, 307	23, 675,
Counties					- 	_		
Burlington		2, 645 2, 585		601, 277	43, 952		14, 251 2, 881, 579	
Oumberland Essex		5 725		657, 553 5, 442	83, 017		[] 964, 936	3
Houcester Hudson		44		1,000	- 63, 000 32, 608	3	42, 000 986, 086)
Middlesex		4,467		3, 121	78, 967 124, 000	,	985, 01	2
Monmouth	. 55		5 30	8, 420	59, 474	<u> </u>	1, 160, 570 8, 196, 97	0
Ocean Passaic		888 5, 100	3	28, 377	_ 10,000)	8, 196, 974 1, 239, 83- 2, 651, 95	572,
Somerset	1	2 5.454	4		6, 09	ì	1, 127, 07	
Sussex Union	59, 20	1 1, 210 284	0	383, 670	1 43, 491)	48, 95 814, 52	23, 042,
Warren Other counties		821 4 5,394	I	109, 000	42, 23: 4, 70: 77, 43:	[712, 27 1, 341, 32	8 (
O 01101 OO 011101037	-	0,00	•	100,000	(1, 40)	,	1,011,02	- OU,
NEW MEXICO		239, 648	3 <u> </u> -	1, 921, 418	68, 13	١	16, 823, 55	8 110, 852,
Counties								1 1 1 1 1 1
Colfax Frant		180, 340	B	407, 217	38, 77	<u>-</u>	9, 299, 94 4, 345, 32	80, 766
Luna		100		1, 347, 234	1 30	ō	555, 09	0 5,684
Luna McKinley	- I	DD D4		a, 500	/		1, 988, 80	1
San Miguel		28, 941 12, 003 9, 75	3				456, 74	0 9,786 10,648 3,124 8 841
Santa FeOther countles		9,75° 8,490	7	73, 46	29, 06		177, 65	3, 124

CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY

Table 3.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1929—Continued

The Collocal Total of The				, ~	,			
	co	DAL		Fuel oils,			ELECTRIC	ENERGY
STATE AND COUNTY	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds)	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	including crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	Gasoline and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt-hours)	Generated by the enterprises reporting (kilo watt-hours)
NEW YORK	12, 465	128, 517	982	1, 242, 029	1, 260, 119	597	98, 349, 949	7, 683, 98
Counties Albany		1,069		8, 100	49, 519		1, 401, 228	
Cayuga Clinton Columbia Dutchess	_ 11,705	1, 069 1, 571 1, 293 3, 700 3, 921		100, 622	22, 935 33, 055 63, 230		941, 500 8, 107, 430 531, 039 2, 843, 240	1, 818, 00
Erle		18, 021 10, 850	682	9, 102	109, 536	597	6, 677, 058 14, 743, 526	74, 88
Essex Genesse Greene Herkimer	- 43	10, 850 15, 295 680 986	40	37, 472 4, 076	54, 369 3, 700 20, 000		9, 743, 526 9, 743, 572 1, 261, 520 1, 773, 487	2, 413, 60
lefferson Kings Madison		007		117, 000			1,444,035 182,000	************
Monroe Montgomery		227 540 2,000			43, 057 75, 000		1, 016, 839 3, 576, 984 837, 500	
Nassau Oneida Onondaga	12	25, 841 1, 035 622			133, 456 18, 909 48, 853		5,721,740 1,841,654 917,716	
Ontario Orange		1, 223 2, 815			16, 674 28, 345		1, 254, 113 933, 473	
Ruckland St. Lawrence Saratoga	_ 240	11, 173 2, 346 150			70, 842 79, 199 21, 954		3, 875, 100 6, 138, 282 1, 242, 400 1, 387, 419 3, 327, 420	1, 452, 50 900, 00
Schenectady Suffolk		1,274 8,710			7, 000 19, 600		II .	900, 00
Ulster Warren Washington	114	3, 455 510 875	40	112, 559	. 54, 908 15, 603 61, 300		3, 519, 013 596, 082 2, 262, 904	130, 00
WestchesterOther counties	110	726 7, 609	220	650 27, 100	64, 788 140, 287		4, 420, 156 5, 831, 524	***************************************
NORTH CAROLINA		50, 462	285	82, 709	927, 795		18, 127, 202	773, 2
AlexanderBuncombe		1, 800 3, 680			8, 400 145, 031		960, 000 1, 178, 118	
Chatham Forsyth Macon		3, 000 200 213		3, 300	60, 275		591, 333 894, 595	
Madison Mitohell		4, 863 15, 831	285	4, 481	18, 785		208, 400 1, 924, 557	100, 00
Rowan Surry Vance		2,319 2,583 160		27, 475	16, 609 15, 000		659, 562 2, 316, 800 1, 329, 600	270, 00
WakeWilson		150 120		34, 551	16, 000 8, 356 9, 780		589, 600 480, 000	403, 20
YanceyOther counties		15, 396		12,902	9, 780 29, 409		702, 640 1, 291, 997	
NORTH DAKOTA		34, 016	600	4, 500	77, 140	1 55, 327	1, 727, 350	24, 50
AdamsBurke		1, 825 12, 274			13, 252	¹ 23, 166	248, 000	21, 30
Burleigh McLean	-	2, 197 4, 200			25, 000		534, 900 14, 700	3, 20
Mercer. Ward Other counties		5,749 221 7,550	600	4, 500	11, 214 22, 674 5, 000	¹ 32, 161	455, 350 362, 000 112, 400	
оніо	389	380, 609	485	927, 583	850, 871	20, 163	125, 155, 527	8, 172, 10
Counties AllenAthens	21	3, 359 13, 523		86, 294 166, 200	20, 703		1, 484, 558 7, 554, 560	595, 41
Belmont	4	24, 521 50 757		37, 800 1, 200	600		15, 861, 569 893, 140 1, 296, 566	1, 849, 52
OhampaignOlermont		360 2, 200		67, 779			2, 070, 000 813, 907	
Olinton Columbiana Cuyahoga		1, 100 1, 138 2, 724		32, 000 1, 500	17, 200		460, 709	
Delaware Erie		2,800 52,146 7,705		3, 300 150 42, 500	8, 985 19, 349			
Franklin Greene Guernsey		18,809 9,440		42, 500	43, 250 3, 000 1, 500	12, 300	226, 894	
Hamilton Haneook Hardin		8,539 1,192 3,017		23, 200 4, 000 3, 000	8, 964 17, 758 2, 990		2, 183, 811 553, 479 1, 639, 865	180, 00

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1929—Continued

	co	AL		Fuel oils,			ELECTRIC	ENERGY
STATE AND COUNTY	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds)	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	including crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	Gasoline and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt-hours)	Generated by the enterprises reporting (kilo watt-hours)
OHIO—Continued. Counties—Continued		-						
Jackson Jefferson Lawrence Lorain		9, 889 28, 487 320 6, 559		49, 846 15, 325	17, 265 25, 160 2, 000 16, 701		135, 122 11, 386, 326 2, 193, 440 360, 090	910, 00 168, 10 118, 22
Louas Marion Moigs		17, 702 1, 099 4, 139		100	16, 701 11, 930 16, 900		2, 629, 263 982, 705 1, 520, 643	
Mercer Miami Montgomery		110 575 1,495	10	72,000 27,280 500	35, 481 150, 000 32, 400		138, 333 1, 721, 144 1, 609, 742	
Muskingum Ottawa Petry Pottage		8, 227 14, 735 2, 599 4, 649	255	14,000 32,000 9,000 10,000	80, 000 49, 608 6, 568		1, 305, 583 8, 563, 129 2, 774, 252 2, 433, 300	
Putnam		1,742 300 7,822 6,532		17,770	16, 567 29, 091 40, 724 14, 850		229, 288 855, 260 2, 401, 621 122, 470	
Seneca Stark Summit	300	6, 038 5, 141 1, 521	200	10,000	4, 868 13, 000		2, 605, 906 5, 170, 877	128.00
Tuscarawas Van Wert Washington		14, 281 2, 962 5, 774		15, 760 126, 179 8, 000 11, 000	1, 602 4, 750 5, 300 15, 000	4, 392	1, 235, 829 2, 757, 773 737, 674 12, 500	50, 0
Wyandot Other counties OKLAHOMA	.]	3, 415 34, 548 80, 784		8, 150 2, 284, 807	25, 894 69, 963 846, 233	3, 471 636, 566	1, 633, 877 6, 292, 626 93, 312, 694	
Counties						030, 000	93, 312, 694	
Blaine Cherokee Comanche Latimer Le Flore		1, 774 9, 148		4, 000 146, 961 17, 000	74, 038 86, 545 13, 200		315, 000 769, 600 674, 090 1, 677, 831	
Murray Muskogce Oklahoma		2, 522 441		306, 555 111, 842	102, 620 140, 000		1, 262, 663 533, 800 337, 000	30.0
Okmulgee Ottawa Pittsburg		9, 464 6, 935 26, 063		1, 352, 019	117,792	12, 375 610, 191	1, 178, 361 73, 439, 730 7, 623, 954	16, 268, 4
Pontotoo		3, 815		197, 800 10, 800 187, 643	2,000 28,600 81,338	14,000	949, 000 2, 707, 368 1, 844, 297	
OREGONCounties		999		1, 953, 810				
Clackamas Coos Douglas Jackson Josephine		507 254		118, 330 302, 904 319, 502	1, 344		442, 220 150, 000 2, 017, 504	
Lane		70		158,000	43, 281 4, 400 16, 020		1, 137, 487	700, (
Multnomah Other counties		_		366, 660 65, 402	450		-11 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	3
PENNSYLVANIA Counties		1, 307, 243	22,46	2, 329, 075	1, 547, 589	108, 301	1, 279, 191, 466	600, 580,
Adams		107, 938 7, 024 11, 700		90, 000 716, 930 37, 742 69, 234	152, 937 19, 575 84, 202	1, 469 4, 397	2, 653, 166 68, 919, 356 34, 859, 981 3, 708, 457 2, 427, 327	20, 888,
BucksButler		8, 919 6, 183	34	106, 109	26, 591	. 	9, 018, 474	
Oambris Oarbon Contre. Olarion	53, 425	123, 414 4, 612 3, 700		21, 032 12, 525	5, 299 2, 125	1 -	3, 728, 806	24 - 251 2
Clarion	103, 743	21, 106 80 6, 683 6, 434	15 70	350 3, 700	6,550 10,012 39,000		16, 991, 399 3, 972, 209	3, 286,
Elk Fayette Fulton		12, 786 305, 724 6, 720	1	12, 500	1,750 27,536		3, 859, 800 114, 200, 88 1, 141, 200	
Greene Huntingdon		44, 236 14, 778		3,000	11, 285 35, 700	287	27, 788, 296 5, 331, 71	0 10,

CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY

TABLE 3.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1929—Continued

	CC	DAŁ	ļ. ļ	Fuel oils,			ELECTRIC	ENERGY
STATE AND COUNTY	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds)	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	including crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	Gasoline and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt-hours)	Generated by the enterprise reporting (kild watt-hours)
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.						-		
Counties—Continued		24, 480			4, 385	28, 258	59 457 717	6, 150, 5
didara fiferson ackawanna ancaster awrence	932, 108 40, 030	13, 834 3, 180 2, 800 51, 594	31	20 34, 196 4, 100	5, 371 13, 121 121, 597 13, 992	26, 206	53, 457, 717 16, 500, 092 72, 540, 384 4, 934, 626 8, 748, 820	135, 362, 8 702, 8
ebanon ehigh uzerne fercer	2,056	15, 469 12, 324 13, 213 10, 818	54	1, 099, 323 300 5, 500	107, 874 87, 868 16, 390 3, 012		48, 064, 016 4, 023, 605 137, 391, 302 360, 124	294, (209, 235, 6 600, (
fiffin fontgomery orthampton forthumberland	18	4, 345 1, 622 26, 088 2, 382	20	6, 922 23, 942 12, 030	8, 833 98, 319 115, 800 23, 454		3, 168, 727 2, 678, 051 17, 292, 198 59, 454, 349	18, 3 27, 205, 8
chuylkill	1, 365, 172 25, 339	4, 022 60, 551 95 87, 612		214	4, 175 13, 940 1, 864 200	1,638	173, 240, 315 55, 474, 105 1, 392, 984 97, 126, 170	56, 586, 9 11, 054, 9 3, 412, 0 3, 765, 1
VayneVestmoreland	1	149			'			5, 686, 0
Vestmoreland	_ 21	221,714 4,682 44,888	1, 307	1,337 21,981	1, 000 25, 400 87, 132 207, 354	1, 594	69, 641, 752 5, 392, 509 6, 274, 463	20, 758, 1 1, 157, 8
RHODE ISLAND	1,203	3,445		963	54, 500		1, 508, 704	
Countles Providence	1, 203	2,392 645		***************************************	54, 500		161, 602 1, 341, 017 6, 085	
Other countiesSOUTH CAROLINA		408 21,125	2,808	963 30, 202	260, 964		11, 104, 801	
Counties								
Aiken Dhesterfield Edgefield	125	11,893 3,150 2,000	2, 158	16,000	139, 631 7, 500		2, 411, 978 144, 600 852, 000	
Pairfield				6,720	19, 760		2, 284, 100	
exingtoneickens		884 551 1,768	150	2, 020	5, 253 34, 920		1, 474, 960 1, 171, 900 2, 075, 700	
Richland Other countles		879		5, 462	53, 900		689, 503	
SOUTH DAKOTA		43,580	183	119,933	186, 451	1 6, 335	853, 901	45, 822,
Counties							00 101	
Fall River		42 42,930	133	67, 506	19, 150 150 37, 070	6, 279	96, 171 235, 267	45, 822,
Minnehaha.		608					332, 649	
Pennington Roberts				43, 000	5, 788 117, 458		154, 724	
Other countles				9, 427	5, 935		35, 090	
TENNESSEE		204,720	10	251, 957	215, 500		89, 382, 515	7, 972,
Counties Anderson		3, 811 5, 878					11, 067, 300	
Blount Campbell		.i 10.089		2, 457 3, 402	1, 084 9, 789		11, 067, 300 1, 588, 600 3, 887, 014 4, 618, 287 864, 358	600,
Claiborne Davidson		900 2,331		27, 254	10, 087		4, 018, 287 864, 358	280,
Fentress		7, 250 6, 320			1,750		1, 605, 780	1, 170,
Grundy		- 3, 851 2, 631					1, 605, 780 1, 290, 320 2, 185, 210 76, 700	
Humphreys		- 880		53, 457			11	
Knox Joudon Marion Maury		42, 764 5, 343 4, 942 51, 838	10	9, 607	7, 200		24, 948, 770 484, 903 1, 936, 517 7, 384, 974	
MonroeOverton		241 4.450			19, 264		476, 780	5, 472,
Overroll Polk Roane		4, 450 4, 250 1, 634		20,000			16, 499, 258 4, 261, 018	5
				184,090	1	1	1, 841, 80	3
Shelby		7, 186			, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		T T = 227 200	,
Shelby Washington White Other countles		7, 186 500 - 14, 122 - 23, 503		1,690	1, 564		554, 850 1, 560, 600 2, 249, 88	450

TABLE 3.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1929—Continued

	cc	COAL		Fuel oils,			ELECTRIC ENERGY	
STATE AND COUNTY	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds)		Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	including crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	Gasoline and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt-hours)	Generated by the enterprises reporting (kilo watt-hours)
TEXAS	903	54, 082	50	12, 342, 913	802, 347	1 23, 257, 784	17, 008, 974	19, 402, 3
Counties							400 170	
exarowie		4, 152 8, 000		32, 873 111, 260 4, 706, 874 357, 307	8, 706 25, 292	134, 887 11, 854, 822	430, 176 533, 600	
razoriarawitarewster				4, 706, 874 357, 307	10, 151	11, 854, 822		6, 179, 1 650, 0
rooks				30, 000	15,000			450,0
oloradoomal		5, 427		1, 016, 000 20, 836	55, 000 10, 239 47, 446		1, 892, 800 1, 597, 981 742, 720	
allas uval		4,726		20, 836 1, 261, 939 45, 796	47, 446 36, 000	45, 864 790, 000	742, 720	65,0
astland				260, 650		52, 156	818, 600	
l Pasoayette		700			36, 300		779, 429 1, 800, 000 975, 600	
isher		399		114, 723	6, 177	5,000	975, 600	400,0
loyd. arris		248		285, 000 580, 000	16,000		115,000	400, 0
ienderson		3,711					560, 080 375, 640	
Iidalgo Iudspeth		. 20		24, 345	65, 230 54, 000 30, 000		_	
IcLennan Iatagorda		1, 521		216, 065 175, 056	30,000	5, 386, 313	793, 100	4, 394,
1itchell.		50		100, 000	4,000		11	
Iavarro Iolan		3, 100		5,000	40, 990	ł	150, 000 876, 942 309, 880	
residio				19, 151 270, 798	10, 516		-	1, 082,
teeves		100 3,379		74, 000 477, 649	25,000			-
Jvalde /ictorla		654		774, 410	25, 000 41, 775 33, 125 35, 000		403, 782 349, 900	1, 806,
		1		255, 000	ì		1, 525, 000	
VebbVharton				628 61, 437	18, 182	5,041,038	187, 500	_\ 4.814.
Vise Other counties	301	19, 332	50	282, 500 783, 616	12, 497 165, 721	47, 104	11 847, 233	60,
UTAH	38	100 711			400 000		400.004.004	
Counties	30	100, 744	4, 942	356, 752	182, 585		468, 894, 024	661,
Oarbon		14, 789			10, 200		29, 647, 857 3, 013, 930	661,
Emery ronuab		3,031		6, 894	39, 173		2, 535, 058 14, 214, 319	
	1 '	2, 958	16	2	2,825		11	
lalt Lake Summit	11	62, 538 3, 840	4, 253	281, 147 2, 500	54, 363 220		322, 141, 304 23, 167, 707 9, 983, 132	
Cooele Jintah		6,083	8	8,000	_ 2,129		9, 983, 132	
Jtah		2, 555	6	1	1		55, 493, 911	
Wasateh Other counties		2, 555 1, 100 8, 210	659	51, 909 3, 500 4, 800	7, 125	_	55, 493, 911 6, 948, 400 1, 748, 400	3
	1.0	1 1 1						
VERMONTCounties	481	15, 518	395	115, 278	51, 624		22, 571, 970	13,
Bennington		602					124, 200	18,
Jamoille Drange	88	- 499 1, 430	127	20,000			2, 330, 900 873, 76) 1
Rutland		1, 430 2, 997	40	1,500	1, 261		873, 764 10, 206, 165	2
Washington Windsor	10	9, 874	228	89, 634	24, 903 5, 460		6, 635, 338 1, 674, 108	[
Other counties		. 105		4, 144			727, 50	í
VIRGINIA	4,719	84, 603	2, 924	140, 420	129, 758	3	99, 427, 85	2,095
Counties		854		56,004			595, 655	,
lleghanyLugusta		1, 302 3, 753		3, 440			229, 11 3, 049, 46	7 688
BlandBotetourt		180		6, 500	2, 000 10, 500		814, 400	
Juckingham		3, 665		.00 000		,	314, 400	
Oarroll. Desterfield		_ 208		28, 300	. 9, 156		1, 296, 81	672
Dickenson		- 8, 339 - 786			14, 850	<u>' </u>	488, 200 3, 826, 54 1, 090, 000	9
HI68		2,940						
reensville Jenrico				6, 458	5, 600)	1,531,00 	0
dontgomery		3, 322	2,924	6, 838	10, 700 4, 240)	8, 391, 40 2, 314, 74	2 201 5
Pulaski		2, 452 3, 960	1)		-,		2, 266, 56	0
RockbridgeRussell		- 1, 254 4, 940		200	5, 35	7	738, 68 9, 918, 34	3
Smyth		2, 874		3, 500			146, 22 1, 796, 96	7 325
Cazewell		3,818	-	-	-		11, 674, 94	0

TABLE 3.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1929—Continued

the same of the sa	COAL			Frai alla			ELECTRIC ENERGY	
STATE AND COUNTY	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 rounds)	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Fuel oils, including crude oil and gas oil (gallons)	Gasoline and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt-hours)	Generated by the enterprise reporting (king watt-hours)
VIRGINIA—Continued. Counties—Continued	,							
Varren Vashington						~	1, 044, 250 1, 137, 500	
/ise /ythether counties	.1	22, 951 1, 973 13, 621		6, 300 22, 880	13, 186		25, 846, 426 16, 539, 182 3, 747, 434	
WASHINGTON		59, 164	1	935, 439	188,818		42, 725, 958	527,
Counties				378, 149	13, 427		20, 623	
ingittitas		1, 129 16, 659		46, 000	34, 303 16, 000		20, 623 11, 444, 902 9, 629, 424	
ewis end Oreille		1, 878 151		136, 148	24, 348 1, 650		9, 629, 424 163, 712 2, 348, 808	53,
ierce an Juan nohomigh		1, 264	1	141, 700 27, 300 62, 500	1,923 3,500		10, 217, 416 590, 000 11, 800	200,
pokané		. 2		8,726	26, 613		614, 590	
tevens /hatcomakima		27, 012 6, 295		15, 850 79, 386	27, 463 8, 421 6, 370		4, 971, 258 1, 814, 400	33, 240,
ther counties		4, 774		39, 680	24, 800		890, 025	
WEST VIRGINIA		567, 467		75, 887	75, 486	187,880	536, 108, 186	113, 529,
Counties		2, 616 4, 267		500			5, 145, 440	200,
erkeley oonerooke		4, 267 5, 211 500		4,632	16, 074		5, 145, 440 9, 074, 632 13, 190, 429 9, 174, 325	840,
lay		11,915				1 1, 144	171, 900	22, 576,
ayette reenbrier Carrison		36, 482 13, 558		545 3 000	6,000 8,782 2,000	493	64, 411, 693 6, 020, 448 13, 821, 903	10, 241,
fferson anawha		1, 749 3, 242 20, 544		3,000 2,970 25,875	5, 429 3, 443	24, 649	3, 593, 628 27, 994, 486	820,
ogan fcDowell		42, 927 157, 274			1,366		76, 022, 654 71, 573, 615	1, 767, 49, 786,
Tarjon Tarshall Tercer		41, 544 11, 584 14, 385			6, 000 2, 500	1, 380	32, 355, 170 9, 752, 101 19, 695, 992	1, 238, 1, 008,
Iineral		167		2, 000	1,968	8, 550	1, 136, 614 23, 644, 125	
fingo fonongalia forgan		4, 400 1, 221 9, 055			2, 019	8, 550	23, 644, 125 35, 297, 482 2, 288, 080 7, 293, 426	240,
lorgan hio		8, 400		11,000			{I	
restonutnam		24, 089 72, 367		565			6, 455, 285 2, 478, 600 72, 103, 287	3, 836, 14, 967,
aylor 'ucker		2, 681					2, 026, 355 13, 499, 756	
WetzelVood		5, 297 2, 400		15, 500 9, 000	5, 500 5, 500	5, 183 1 12, 840	70,000 37,500 7,142,368	
Vyomingther counties		5, 207 2, 400 12, 083 57, 500		300	7,190	24, 000 9, 641	7, 142, 368 636, 892	2, 400 2, 949
wisconsin	149	88, 724	47, 162	150, 525	415, 237	1 2, 227	40, 077, 009	52,
Counties		304		~~~~~~~~~~	3,000 6,000		511, 859	
Porence		745 170		100	1 678	1 2, 227	3, 503, 668 449, 376 2, 290, 240	
ranttreen	-	471		. 18,594	22, 266 52, 000			
owa	29	75 14, 273	47, 112	11,752			972, 846 13, 352, 451	
afayette farathon		841 597		800	9, 580 17, 050		13, 352, 451 3, 865, 840 465, 072	
IarinetteIlwaukee		373 1, 738	50	1, 980	63, 905		290, 942 955, 535	
Outagamie zaukee	-	260 10			20, 200 25, 200		252, 502 1, 061, 992	
ortage	-	800 4, 528			7,000		880, 662	. 52
auk	-	895 142		15, 770	4, 200		1, 870, 682 117, 256	
heboyganVaukesha		2, 718		68, 469	5, 000 123, 857		612, 120 4, 658, 018	
Vinnebago Other counties		4,273		25, 750 7, 310	55, 301		240, 208 3, 725, 740	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS AND ELECTRIC ENERGY, BY STATES AND COUNTIES: 1929—Continued

	COAL			Fuel oils,		*	ELECTRIC ENERGY	
STATE AND COUNTY	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds)	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)	including	Gasoline and kerosene (gallons)	Natural gas (M cu. ft.)	Purchased (kilowatt-hours)	Generated by the enterprises reporting (kilo- watt-hours)
WYOMING		180, 857		80, 448	71, 926		13, 185, 701	50, 414, 145
Counties								
CarbonFremont		17, 529 7, 582			. 8, 580			2, 870, 600 13, 200, 000 6, 436, 050
Hot SpringsLaramie		37, 495 1, 396		5, 500	30,718			
Lincoln		51, 842					2, 597, 893	6, 080, 379
PlatteSheridan		2, 751 1, 952 52, 033			1, 200		2, 946, 963 2, 608, 419	01 040 489
Sweetwater		8, 277		74, 948	29, 673		4, 924, 780	21, 240, 463 108, 200 478, 453
Other counties		8,277			1,755		107, 646	470, 400

¹ Includes 111,314 M cubic feet of manufactured gas, consumed in States and counties as follows: Mass., Hampden Co., 4,833 M; N. Dak., Burke Co., 23,166 M, Ward Co., 32,161 M; S. Dak., Grant Co., 56 M; Tex., Bowie Co., 34,887 M; W. Va., Clay Co., 1,144 M, Wood Co., 12,840 M; Wis., Florence Co., 2,227 M.

² Includes a small quantity reported by the District of Columbia.